

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1990 CP-2-1C

**CENSUS '90**

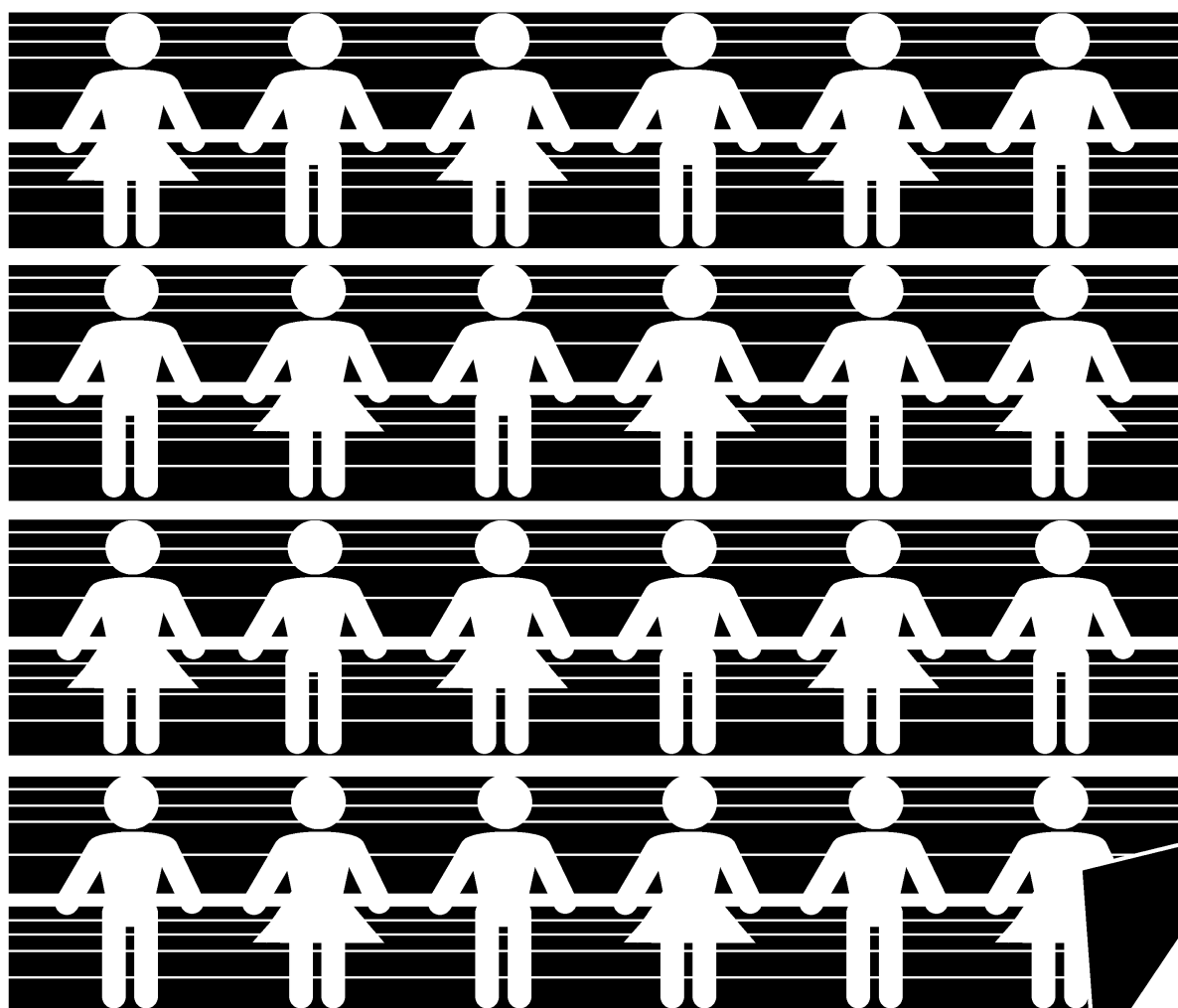


1990 Census of Population

**Social and Economic  
Characteristics**

**Urbanized Areas**

Section 3 of 6





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1990 CP-2-1C

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1990 Census of Population  
Social and Economic  
Characteristics  
**Urbanized Areas**

Section 3 of 6

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**Economics and Statistics Administration**

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**Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director**





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# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.  
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.  
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.  
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

| Subject                         | The State     |                                                          | County              |                     | Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>2</sup> |                | American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>3</sup> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                                 | Total         | Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm <sup>1</sup> | Total               | Rural or rural farm | 10,000 or more                                                 | 2,500 to 9,999 |                                                     |
| Age .....                       | 20, 34, 65(B) | 20, 56(A)                                                | 95, 106(A)          | 169, 171            | 135(A)                                                         | 151            | 173(A)                                              |
| Ancestry ...                    | 17, 31        | 17                                                       | 92                  | ...                 | 121                                                            | 150            | ...                                                 |
| Disability ...                  | 20, 34, 84(D) | 20, 57(A)                                                | 95, 107(A)          | ...                 | 136(A)                                                         | 152            | 174(A)                                              |
| Educational attainment ..       | 22, 36        | 22, 57(A)                                                | 97, 107(A)          | 169, 171            | 136(A)                                                         | 160(A)         | 174(A)                                              |
| Household type and relationship | 21, 35        | 21, 56(A)                                                | 96, 106(A)          | 169, 171            | 135(A)                                                         | 160(A)         | 173(A)                                              |
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| Work status in 1989 ...         | 27, 41, 69(B) | 27, 60(A)                                                | 102, 110(A)         | ...                 | 139(A)                                                         | 155            | 177(A)                                              |

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

<sup>2</sup>The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.



Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

## HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

### Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

| PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE                |  |  |  |           |  |  |  |             |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------|--|--|--|-------------|--|--|--|
| Table number and title                      |  |  |  | Headnote  |  |  |  | Column head |  |  |  |
| Heading                                     |  |  |  | Stubhead  |  |  |  | Boxhead     |  |  |  |
| Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 |  |  |  | The State |  |  |  | Total       |  |  |  |
| The State                                   |  |  |  | Total     |  |  |  | Total       |  |  |  |
| The State                                   |  |  |  | Total     |  |  |  | Total       |  |  |  |
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- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.

- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.



**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.



# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

| Subject                                                               | United States |                                   | Individual urbanized area |               |              | Individual central place |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                       | Total         | Urban and rural and size of place | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe |                          |
| <b>SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....                                  | 1-3, 6-11(A)  | 1-3, 6-11(A)                      | ...                       | ...           | ...          | ...                      |
| <b>POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b> .....            | 4(A-D)        | 4(A-D)                            | 5(A-D)                    | ...           | ...          | ...                      |
| <b>SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>                                         |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Age .....                                                             | 15            | 15                                | 29, 409A0                 | 29            | 29           | 29                       |
| Ancestry .....                                                        | 12            | 12                                | 26                        | 26            | 26           | 26                       |
| Disability .....                                                      | 15            | 15                                | 29, 41(A)                 | 29            | 29           | 29                       |
| Education:                                                            |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment .....    | 17            | 17                                | 31, 41(A), 49(C), 52(C)   | 31            | 31           | 31                       |
| Fertility (children ever born) .....                                  | 16            | 16                                | 30, 40(A), 49(B), 52(C)   | 30            | 30           | 30                       |
| Household and family characteristics:                                 |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Household type and relationship .....                                 | 16            | 16                                | 30, 40(A)                 | 30            | 30           | 30                       |
| Selected living arrangements, unmarried-partner households .....      | 16            | 16                                | 30, 40(A)                 | 30            | 30           | 30                       |
| Family type by presence of own children ...                           | 16            | 16                                | 30, 40(A), 49(B), 52(C)   | 30            | 30           | 30                       |
| Language:                                                             |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Language spoken at home (detailed list) ...                           | 13            | 13                                | 27                        | 27            | 27           | 27                       |
| Language spoken at home by ability to speak English .....             | 13            | 13                                | 27                        | 27            | 27           | 27                       |
| Ability to speak English by age, in households .....                  | 15            | 15                                | 29, 41(A), 49(B), 52(C)   | 29            | 29           | 29                       |
| Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born: |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth .....             | 13            | 13                                | 27                        | 27            | 27           | 27                       |
| Birthplace of the foreign born .....                                  | 14            | 14                                | 28                        | 28            | 28           | 28                       |
| Older population (60 years and over):                                 |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Living arrangements, educational attainment .....                     | 25            | 25                                | 39, 48(A)                 | 39            | 39           | 39                       |

See symbols at end of table.



## Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

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- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

| Subject                                                                                      | United States |                                   | Individual urbanized area |               |              | Individual central place |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                              | Total         | Urban and rural and size of place | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe |                          |
| SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS—Con.                                                                  |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Place of birth and nativity .....                                                            | 18            | 18                                | 32, 42(A), 49(B), 52(C)   | 32            | 32           | 32                       |
| Residence in 1985 .....                                                                      | 18            | 18                                | 32, 42(A), 49(B), 52(C)   | 32            | 32           | 32                       |
| Veteran status, period of service .....                                                      | 18            | 18                                | 32, 44(A)                 | 32            | 32           | 32                       |
| ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS                                                                     |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Class of worker, workers in family in 1989. ....                                             | 22            | 22                                | 36, 44(A), 50(B), 53(C)   | 36            | 36           | 36                       |
| Commuting:                                                                                   |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work .....                            | 18            | 18                                | 32, 42(A)                 | 32            | 32           | 32                       |
| Place of work .....                                                                          | ...           | ...                               | ...                       | ...           | ...          | ...                      |
| Income:                                                                                      |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989. .... | 23            | 23                                | 37, 46(A), 51(B), 54(C)   | 37            | 37           | 37                       |
| Industry .....                                                                               | 21            | 21                                | 35, 42(A), 50(B), 53(C)   | 35            | 35           | 35                       |
| Labor force:                                                                                 |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Labor force status, presence of own children .....                                           | 19            | 19                                | 33, 43(A), 50(B), 53(C)   | 33            | 33           | 33                       |
| Labor force status of family members. ....                                                   | 16            | 16                                | 30, 44(A)                 | 30            | 30           | 30                       |
| School enrollment and labor force status ...                                                 | 17            | 17                                | 31, 44(A)                 | 31            | 31           | 31                       |
| Occupation .....                                                                             | 20            | 20                                | 34, 45(A), 50(B), 53(C)   | 34            | 34           | 34                       |
| Last occupation of experienced unemployed .....                                              | 22            | 22                                | 36                        | 36            | 36           | 36                       |
| Older population (60 years and over):                                                        |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989 .....                                                 | 25            | 25                                | 39, 48(A)                 | 39            | 39           | 39                       |
| Poverty status:                                                                              |               |                                   |                           |               |              |                          |
| All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level .....                      | 24            | 24                                | 38, 47(A), 51(B), 54(C)   | 38            | 38           | 38                       |
| Work status in 1989 .....                                                                    | 22            | 22                                | 36, 44(A), 50(B), 53(C)   | 36            | 36           | 36                       |

... Not applicable for this report.



# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

**Age Reporting**—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

#### User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,



etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

## User Note 5

**Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and



Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

| Race and Hispanic origin          | Population | Characteristics shown | Reason                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| All persons                       | 15,300     | Yes                   | Threshold does not apply to total population.                                                                                                                              |
| White                             | 13,800     | Yes                   | Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.                  |
| Black                             | 1,100      | Yes                   | Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.                                                                                                                  |
| American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut | 100        | No                    | Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.                                                                                   |
| Asian or Pacific Islander         | 300        | No                    | Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.                                                                                           |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)     | 300        | No                    | Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.                                                                                                            |
| White, not of Hispanic origin     | 13,500     | No                    | Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons. |

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

### User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

| Race                              | Hispanic origin                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| White                             | Hispanic origin (of any race)  |
| Black                             | Mexican                        |
| American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut | Puerto Rican                   |
| American Indian                   | Cuban                          |
| Eskimo                            | Other Hispanic                 |
| Aleut                             | Dominican (Dominican Republic) |
| Asian or Pacific Islander         | Central American               |
| All Asian                         | Costa Rican                    |
| Chinese                           | Guatemalan                     |
| Filipino                          | Honduran                       |
| Japanese                          | Nicaraguan                     |
| Asian Indian                      | Panamanian                     |
| Korean                            | Salvadoran                     |
| Vietnamese                        | South American                 |
| Cambodian                         | Argentinean                    |
| Hmong                             | Chilean                        |
| Laotian                           | Colombian                      |
| Thai                              | Ecuadorian                     |
| All Pacific Islander              | Peruvian                       |
| Hawaiian                          | Venezuelan                     |
| Samoan                            | All other Hispanic origin      |
| Guamanian                         |                                |

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

### User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

### User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "-" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

### User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.



### User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

### User Note 11

The data shown for "Total ancestries reported" is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "German and Irish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "German" category and again in the "Irish" category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the "Other ancestry" category.

The count for "Total ancestries reported" for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under "Ancestry" in appendix B.

### User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads "Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers" for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

## GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

For a list and a map of the component geographic entities included in urbanized areas within each State, see the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Count* report for each State. For a list of the component geographic entities included in all urbanized areas of the United States, contact the Statistical Information Office, Population Division and request CPH-L-78. A supplemental report showing the component geographic entities and outline maps of all urbanized areas of the United States is planned for publication in 1993.

#### User Note 2

Census data products show data for Honolulu CDP, Honolulu County. Aliamanu CDP and Fort Shafter CDP, Honolulu County, should be included as part of Honolulu CDP, Honolulu County. Honolulu city is coextensive with Honolulu County.



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|--------------------------------------------------|------|
| Urbanized Areas of the United States: 1990 ..... | IV-2 |





Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Abilene, TX   |               |              | Akron, OH      |                |                | Albany, GA    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>44 813</b> | <b>44 317</b> | <b>496</b>   | <b>240 543</b> | <b>119 023</b> | <b>121 520</b> | <b>34 712</b> | <b>30 689</b> | <b>4 023</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 680           | 671           | 9            | 1 825          | 875            | 950            | 438           | 398           | 40           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 24            | 24            | —            | 94             | 46             | 48             | 25            | 25            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 1 035         | 1 028         | 7            | 362            | 113            | 249            | 22            | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 785         | 1 746         | 39           | 11 421         | 5 369          | 6 052          | 1 706         | 1 564         | 142          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 468         | 4 440         | 28           | 54 742         | 24 655         | 30 087         | 5 624         | 4 923         | 701          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 892         | 1 881         | 11           | 24 335         | 11 228         | 13 107         | 4 048         | 3 569         | 479          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 775           | 771           | 4            | 1 868          | 798            | 1 070          | 1 417         | 1 247         | 170          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 281           | 276           | 5            | 726            | 311            | 415            | 1 034         | 974           | 60           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 454           | 454           | —            | 4 170          | 2 042          | 2 128          | 295           | 226           | 69           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 70            | 70            | —            | 1 860          | 1 951          | 1 951          | 277           | 246           | 31           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 576         | 2 559         | 17           | 30 407         | 13 427         | 16 980         | 1 576         | 1 354         | 222          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 59            | 59            | —            | 1 100          | 515            | 585            | 81            | 81            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 45            | 45            | —            | 2 800          | 1 350          | 1 450          | 36            | 24            | 12           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 596           | 596           | —            | 4 831          | 2 204          | 2 627          | 178           | 165           | 13           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 276           | 264           | 12           | 8 911          | 4 135          | 4 776          | 193           | 174           | 19           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 566           | 566           | —            | 2 831          | 988            | 1 843          | 297           | 231           | 66           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 798           | 794           | 4            | 5 229          | 2 218          | 3 011          | 261           | 207           | 54           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 328         | 3 287         | 41           | 14 711         | 7 382          | 7 329          | 2 484         | 2 137         | 347          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 345           | 345           | —            | 373            | 150            | 223            | 88            | 83            | 5            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 883           | 867           | 16           | 5 470          | 2 440          | 3 030          | 821           | 643           | 178          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 538           | 525           | 13           | 3 348          | 1 976          | 1 372          | 524           | 468           | 56           |
| Communications .....                                          | 776           | 774           | 2            | 2 146          | 1 073          | 1 073          | 693           | 620           | 73           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 786           | 776           | 10           | 3 374          | 1 743          | 1 631          | 358           | 323           | 35           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 824         | 1 790         | 34           | 11 107         | 5 062          | 6 045          | 1 809         | 1 497         | 312          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 879         | 8 772         | 107          | 46 557         | 24 357         | 22 200         | 6 361         | 5 738         | 623          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 209         | 1 193         | 16           | 4 076          | 2 186          | 1 890          | 730           | 637           | 93           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 392         | 1 373         | 19           | 7 790          | 3 718          | 4 072          | 1 086         | 963           | 123          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 091         | 1 075         | 16           | 5 374          | 2 492          | 2 882          | 628           | 543           | 85           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 398         | 2 363         | 35           | 15 122         | 8 839          | 6 283          | 2 015         | 1 882         | 133          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 329         | 2 290         | 39           | 12 100         | 5 369          | 6 731          | 1 862         | 1 628         | 234          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 629           | 617           | 12           | 3 743          | 1 665          | 2 078          | 512           | 442           | 70           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 700         | 1 673         | 27           | 8 357          | 3 704          | 4 653          | 1 350         | 1 186         | 164          |
| Services .....                                                | 18 209        | 18 041        | 168          | 80 932         | 42 152         | 38 780         | 11 362        | 10 227        | 1 135        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 108         | 1 100         | 8            | 7 416          | 3 968          | 3 448          | 755           | 639           | 116          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 893           | 874           | 19           | 3 468          | 1 851          | 1 617          | 595           | 473           | 122          |
| Private households .....                                      | 433           | 429           | 4            | 707            | 455            | 252            | 358           | 340           | 18           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 271         | 1 249         | 22           | 5 484          | 2 993          | 2 491          | 1 005         | 929           | 76           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 546           | 532           | 14           | 3 736          | 1 963          | 1 773          | 276           | 221           | 55           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 13 958        | 13 857        | 101          | 60 121         | 30 922         | 29 199         | 8 373         | 7 625         | 748          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 169         | 2 157         | 12           | 12 645         | 6 976          | 5 669          | 1 655         | 1 500         | 155          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 915         | 1 891         | 24           | 9 869          | 4 899          | 4 970          | 1 453         | 1 297         | 156          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 556         | 6 522         | 34           | 21 390         | 11 202         | 10 188         | 3 204         | 2 944         | 260          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 261           | 261           | —            | 1 333          | 746            | 587            | 122           | 95            | 27           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 983         | 1 956         | 27           | 8 069          | 4 183          | 3 886          | 1 294         | 1 179         | 115          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 074         | 1 070         | 4            | 6 815          | 2 916          | 3 899          | 645           | 610           | 35           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 252         | 2 228         | 24           | 6 692          | 3 643          | 3 049          | 3 019         | 2 530         | 489          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>21 780</b> | <b>21 558</b> | <b>222</b>   | <b>111 102</b> | <b>56 571</b>  | <b>54 531</b>  | <b>17 017</b> | <b>15 119</b> | <b>1 898</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 135           | 135           | —            | 413            | 178            | 235            | 89            | 84            | 5            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 13            | 13            | —            | 19             | 19             | —              | 14            | 14            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 151           | 151           | —            | 59             | 8              | 51             | —             | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 151           | 146           | 5            | 1 246          | 538            | 708            | 138           | 125           | 13           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 542         | 1 534         | 8            | 14 469         | 6 828          | 7 641          | 2 196         | 1 989         | 207          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 666           | 662           | 4            | 7 918          | 3 958          | 3 960          | 1 683         | 1 531         | 152          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 127           | 127           | —            | 542            | 186            | 356            | 624           | 590           | 34           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 208           | 204           | 4            | 415            | 195            | 220            | 507           | 473           | 34           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 203           | 203           | —            | 1 719          | 923            | 796            | 134           | 97            | 37           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 36            | 36            | —            | 1 167          | 582            | 585            | 76            | 52            | 24           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 876           | 872           | 4            | 6 551          | 2 870          | 3 681          | 513           | 458           | 55           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 17            | 17            | —            | 394            | 132            | 262            | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 16            | 16            | —            | 374            | 206            | 168            | —             | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 249           | 249           | —            | 991            | 434            | 557            | 36            | 36            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 24            | 20            | 4            | 1 383          | 503            | 880            | 100           | 92            | 8            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 298           | 298           | —            | 1 158          | 490            | 668            | 72            | 57            | 15           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 204           | 204           | —            | 837            | 502            | 335            | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 891           | 886           | 5            | 4 726          | 2 521          | 2 205          | 688           | 608           | 80           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 48            | 48            | —            | 163            | 65             | 98             | 13            | 13            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 201           | 201           | —            | 1 265          | 579            | 686            | 151           | 121           | 30           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 127           | 125           | 2            | 1 347          | 790            | 557            | 195           | 169           | 26           |
| Communications .....                                          | 323           | 323           | —            | 1 143          | 592            | 551            | 306           | 282           | 24           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 192           | 189           | 3            | 808            | 495            | 313            | 23            | 23            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 408           | 401           | 7            | 3 348          | 1 595          | 1 753          | 472           | 385           | 87           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 473         | 4 409         | 64           | 25 567         | 13 603         | 11 964         | 3 434         | 3 095         | 339          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 832           | 821           | 11           | 2 905          | 1 648          | 1 257          | 546           | 484           | 62           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 503           | 494           | 9            | 4 015          | 1 893          | 2 122          | 564           | 525           | 39           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 254           | 251           | 3            | 1 240          | 621            | 619            | 118           | 76            | 42           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 369         | 1 342         | 27           | 9 107          | 5 324          | 3 783          | 1 217         | 1 127         | 90           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 279         | 1 255         | 24           | 7 146          | 3 284          | 3 862          | 990           | 802           | 188          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 445           | 433           | 12           | 2 799          | 1 317          | 1 482          | 359           | 299           | 60           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 834           | 822           | 12           | 4 347          | 1 967          | 2 380          | 631           | 503           | 128          |
| Services .....                                                | 11 840        | 11 741        | 99           | 51 470         | 26 493         | 24 977         | 7 683         | 6 934         | 749          |
| Business services .....                                       | 549           | 548           | 1            | 3 717          | 2 023          | 1 694          | 352           | 297           | 55           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 116           | 116           | —            | 353            | 159            | 194            | 109           | 88            | 21           |
| Private households .....                                      | 424           | 420           | 4            | 633            | 423            | 210            | 336           | 328           | 8            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 894           | 878           | 16           | 3 965          | 2 130          | 1 835          | 612           | 564           | 48           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 240           | 235           | 5            | 1 685          | 911            | 774            | 86            | 69            | 17           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 617         | 9 544         | 73           | 41 117         | 20 847         | 20 270         | 6 188         | 5 588         | 600          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 605         | 1 593         | 12           | 9 935          | 5 444          | 4 491          | 1 295         | 1 135         | 117          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 462         | 1 440         | 22           | 8 144          | 4 134          | 4 010          | 1 140         | 1 019         | 121          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 433         | 4 413         | 20           | 13 187         | 6 398          | 6 789          | 2 526         | 2 307         | 219          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 223           | 223           | —            | 1 052          | 580            | 472            | 76            | 55            | 21           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 438         | 1 423         | 15           | 5 695          | 2 899          | 2 796          | 866           | 771           | 95           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 456           | 452           | 4            | 3 104          | 1 392          | 1 712          | 285           | 277           | 27           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 897           | 887           | 10           | 2 639          | 1 504          | 1 135          | 1 313         | 1 083         | 230          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1747



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY |                |                | Albuquerque, NM |                |               | Alexandria, LA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                         | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>254 311</b>                | <b>104 249</b> | <b>150 062</b> | <b>235 310</b>  | <b>187 575</b> | <b>47 735</b> | <b>31 066</b>  | <b>17 726</b> | <b>13 340</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 472                         | 554            | 918            | 2 220           | 1 555          | 665           | 248            | 173           | 75            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 40                            | 34             | 6              | 391             | 286            | 105           | 166            | 73            | 93            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 142                           | 37             | 105            | 421             | 336            | 85            | 305            | 92            | 213           |
| Construction .....                                               | 11 271                        | 4 479          | 6 792          | 15 238          | 10 921         | 4 317         | 1 601          | 771           | 830           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 26 448                        | 8 830          | 17 618         | 24 068          | 17 606         | 6 462         | 2 146          | 1 214         | 932           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 11 037                        | 3 930          | 7 107          | 6 528           | 4 883          | 1 645         | 1 030          | 611           | 419           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 428                         | 544            | 884            | 1 180           | 858            | 322           | 208            | 154           | 54            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 331                         | 531            | 800            | 996             | 735            | 261           | 103            | 59            | 44            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 4 296                         | 1 648          | 2 648          | 3 142           | 2 367          | 775           | 284            | 165           | 119           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 2 090                         | 616            | 1 474          | 496             | 431            | 65            | 229            | 131           | 98            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 15 411                        | 4 900          | 10 511         | 17 540          | 12 723         | 4 817         | 1 116          | 603           | 513           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 480                           | 231            | 249            | 1 405           | 970            | 435           | 222            | 87            | 135           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 539                           | 249            | 290            | 118             | 108            | 10            | 70             | 46            | 24            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 589                         | 559            | 1 030          | 616             | 459            | 157           | 181            | 86            | 95            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 249                         | 753            | 1 496          | 2 182           | 1 689          | 493           | 143            | 67            | 76            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 224                         | 516            | 708            | 4 477           | 2 914          | 1 563         | 78             | 54            | 24            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 6 254                         | 1 512          | 4 742          | 3 352           | 2 576          | 776           | 59             | 27            | 32            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 14 373                        | 5 562          | 8 811          | 15 747          | 11 984         | 3 763         | 2 135          | 1 044         | 1 091         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 730                           | 171            | 559            | 1 420           | 1 167          | 253           | 86             | 50            | 36            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 584                         | 1 041          | 1 543          | 3 611           | 2 763          | 848           | 435            | 180           | 255           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 5 218                         | 2 089          | 3 129          | 4 039           | 2 879          | 1 160         | 466            | 266           | 200           |
| Communications .....                                             | 3 220                         | 1 163          | 2 057          | 4 036           | 3 268          | 768           | 484            | 254           | 230           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 621                         | 1 098          | 1 523          | 2 641           | 1 907          | 734           | 664            | 294           | 370           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 9 646                         | 3 174          | 6 472          | 9 385           | 7 666          | 1 719         | 1 196          | 675           | 521           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 40 699                        | 16 920         | 23 779         | 44 298          | 36 112         | 8 186         | 6 469          | 3 633         | 2 836         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 4 159                         | 1 547          | 2 612          | 4 564           | 3 531          | 1 033         | 1 035          | 631           | 404           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 8 004                         | 3 204          | 4 800          | 5 640           | 4 513          | 1 127         | 1 140          | 544           | 596           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 3 608                         | 1 258          | 2 350          | 4 784           | 3 883          | 901           | 751            | 394           | 357           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 10 955                        | 5 618          | 5 337          | 13 852          | 11 627         | 2 225         | 1 732          | 965           | 767           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 19 839                        | 7 014          | 12 825         | 16 063          | 13 338         | 2 725         | 1 601          | 902           | 699           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 6 191                         | 2 279          | 3 912          | 4 741           | 3 816          | 925           | 410            | 200           | 210           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 13 648                        | 4 735          | 8 913          | 11 322          | 9 522          | 1 800         | 1 191          | 702           | 489           |
| Services .....                                                   | 95 352                        | 42 811         | 52 541         | 91 130          | 75 078         | 16 052        | 13 085         | 7 907         | 5 178         |
| Business services .....                                          | 7 767                         | 3 311          | 4 456          | 8 843           | 7 247          | 1 596         | 600            | 355           | 245           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 2 477                         | 909            | 1 568          | 4 269           | 3 227          | 1 042         | 255            | 119           | 136           |
| Private households .....                                         | 687                           | 326            | 361            | 1 080           | 883            | 197           | 350            | 263           | 87            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 4 888                         | 2 380          | 2 508          | 6 826           | 5 691          | 1 135         | 1 045          | 666           | 379           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 3 087                         | 1 439          | 1 648          | 3 942           | 3 173          | 769           | 284            | 160           | 124           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 76 446                        | 34 446         | 42 000         | 66 170          | 54 857         | 11 313        | 10 551         | 6 344         | 4 207         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 13 584                        | 6 802          | 6 782          | 11 282          | 9 239          | 2 043         | 3 147          | 1 827         | 1 320         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 12 886                        | 5 784          | 7 102          | 9 434           | 7 769          | 1 665         | 1 758          | 1 095         | 663           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 26 078                        | 11 440         | 14 638         | 19 397          | 16 046         | 3 351         | 3 552          | 2 035         | 1 517         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 743                         | 883            | 860            | 887             | 719            | 168           | 132            | 93            | 39            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 10 670                        | 5 388          | 5 282          | 7 109           | 5 583          | 1 526         | 1 131          | 701           | 430           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 11 485                        | 4 149          | 7 336          | 18 061          | 15 501         | 2 560         | 831            | 593           | 238           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 35 029                        | 14 834         | 20 195         | 16 349          | 12 693         | 3 656         | 2 114          | 1 242         | 872           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>123 101</b>                | <b>51 895</b>  | <b>71 206</b>  | <b>110 067</b>  | <b>88 100</b>  | <b>21 967</b> | <b>15 456</b>  | <b>9 166</b>  | <b>6 290</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 412                           | —              | 290            | 632             | 428            | 204           | 14             | 7             | 7             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                             | —              | —              | 179             | 143            | 36            | 50             | 28            | 22            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 23                            | 8              | 15             | 128             | 122            | 6             | 4              | 4             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 313                         | 437            | 876            | 1 950           | 1 534          | 416           | 151            | 51            | 100           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 747                         | 2 522          | 4 225          | 8 368           | 5 909          | 2 459         | 633            | 399           | 234           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 618                         | 1 392          | 2 226          | 2 783           | 2 074          | 709           | 353            | 242           | 111           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 320                           | 155            | 165            | 341             | 260            | 81            | 38             | 23            | 15            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 722                           | 289            | 433            | 706             | 543            | 163           | 83             | 59            | 24            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 660                         | 572            | 1 088          | 1 341           | 1 006          | 335           | 157            | 119           | 38            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 510                           | 178            | 332            | 90              | 77             | 13            | 39             | 21            | 18            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 129                         | 1 130          | 1 999          | 5 585           | 3 835          | 1 750         | 280            | 157           | 123           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 132                           | 57             | 75             | 198             | 131            | 67            | 29             | —             | 29            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 30                            | 23             | 7              | 22              | —              | —             | 21             | 15            | 6             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 295                           | 106            | 189            | 134             | 88             | 46            | 12             | 5             | 7             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 481                           | 148            | 333            | 548             | 423            | 125           | 9              | —             | 9             |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 270                           | 147            | 123            | 1 744           | 1 030          | 714           | 8              | 8             | —             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 231                         | 360            | 871            | 740             | 556            | 184           | —              | —             | —             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 045                         | 1 647          | 2 398          | 5 225           | 4 094          | 1 131         | 431            | 263           | 168           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 207                           | 57             | 150            | 409             | 352            | 57            | 14             | 5             | 9             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 263                           | 94             | 169            | 575             | 480            | 95            | 34             | 17            | 17            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 562                         | 653            | 909            | 1 376           | 992            | 384           | 75             | 54            | 21            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 560                         | 670            | 890            | 2 128           | 1 691          | 437           | 171            | 94            | 77            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 453                           | 173            | 280            | 737             | 579            | 158           | 137            | 93            | 44            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 402                         | 830            | 1 572          | 2 540           | 2 074          | 466           | 225            | 133           | 92            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 19 521                        | 7 815          | 11 706         | 21 942          | 17 567         | 4 375         | 3 252          | 1 793         | 1 459         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 831                         | 1 014          | 1 817          | 3 155           | 2 311          | 844           | 680            | 417           | 263           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 469                         | 1 356          | 2 113          | 2 666           | 2 204          | 462           | 564            | 267           | 297           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 704                           | 233            | 471            | 1 031           | 780            | 251           | 120            | 52            | 68            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 5 004                         | 2 447          | 2 557          | 7 179           | 5 905          | 1 274         | 1 002          | 519           | 483           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 12 452                        | 4 448          | 8 004          | 10 019          | 8 224          | 1 795         | 954            | 513           | 441           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 4 444                         | 1 602          | 2 842          | 3 829           | 3 023          | 806           | 294            | 123           | 171           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 8 008                         | 2 846          | 5 162          | 6 190           | 5 201          | 989           | 660            | 390           | 270           |
| Services .....                                                   | 58 538                        | 26 133         | 32 405         | 52 425          | 42 716         | 9 709         | 8 912          | 5 446         | 3 466         |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 906                         | 1 730          | 2 176          | 4 176           | 3 424          | 752           | 245            | 160           | 85            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 375                           | 89             | 286            | 589             | 454            | 135           | 40             | 25            | 15            |
| Private households .....                                         | 586                           | 284            | 302            | 1 020           | 823            | 197           | 350            | 263           | 87            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 813                         | 1 341          | 1 472          | 4 261           | 3 508          | 753           | 750            | 450           | 300           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 275                         | 591            | 684            | 1 731           | 1 345          | 386           | 126            | 62            | 64            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 49 583                        | 22 098         | 27 485         | 40 648          | 33 162         | 7 486         | 7 401          | 4 486         | 2 915         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 9 764                         | 4 847          | 4 917          | 7 618           | 6 190          | 1 428         | 2 103          | 1 299         | 804           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 9 636                         | 4 416          | 5 220          | 7 230           | 5 892          | 1 338         | 1 397          | 800           | 597           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 16 412                        | 6 706          | 9 706          | 12 837          | 10 552         | 2 285         | 2 653          | 1 579         | 1 074         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 294                         | 621            | 673            | 593             | 472            | 121           | 92             | 72            | 20            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 7 079                         | 3 360          | 3 719          | 5 253           | 4 041          | 1 212         | 805            | 497           | 308           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 5 398                         | 2 148          | 3 250          | 7 117           | 6 015          | 1 102         | 351            | 239           | 112           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 17 648                        | 7 933          | 9 715          | 6 659           | 5 289          | 1 370         | 830            | 529           | 301           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |                | Alton, IL     |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                              | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                                    | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>196 307</b>                     | <b>11 496</b>    | <b>184 811</b>     | <b>93 592</b> | <b>102 715</b> | <b>36 636</b> | <b>13 004</b> | <b>23 632</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 506                              | 152              | 1 354              | 670           | 836            | 369           | 174           | 195           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 37                                 | —                | 37                 | 29            | 8              | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 514                                | 57               | 457                | 193           | 321            | 119           | 42            | 77            |
| Construction .....                                            | 10 576                             | 723              | 9 853              | 5 082         | 5 494          | 1 741         | 605           | 1 136         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 47 773                             | 3 030            | 44 743             | 21 087        | 26 686         | 8 255         | 2 672         | 5 583         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 23 314                             | 1 524            | 21 790             | 10 671        | 12 643         | 2 495         | 863           | 1 632         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 426                              | 116              | 3 310              | 1 624         | 1 802          | 284           | 125           | 159           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 6 751                              | 224              | 6 527              | 3 873         | 2 878          | 40            | 18            | 22            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 5 841                              | 422              | 5 419              | 2 554         | 3 287          | 406           | 134           | 272           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 4 996                              | 394              | 4 602              | 1 674         | 3 322          | 386           | 152           | 234           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 24 459                             | 1 506            | 22 953             | 10 416        | 14 043         | 5 760         | 1 809         | 3 951         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 565                              | 116              | 1 449              | 762           | 803            | 77            | 39            | 38            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 5 369                              | 163              | 5 206              | 2 486         | 2 883          | 1 999         | 557           | 1 442         |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 2 036                              | 85               | 1 951              | 931           | 1 105          | 1 241         | 354           | 887           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 4 189                              | 572              | 3 617              | 1 568         | 2 621          | 599           | 242           | 357           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 363                              | 239              | 4 124              | 1 822         | 2 541          | 1 135         | 59            | 76            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 859                              | 36               | 1 823              | 796           | 1 063          | 1 150         | 355           | 795           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 12 979                             | 805              | 12 174             | 5 565         | 7 414          | 2 454         | 769           | 1 685         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 513                                | 18               | 495                | 220           | 293            | 154           | 29            | 125           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 3 390                              | 176              | 3 214              | 1 499         | 1 891          | 589           | 153           | 436           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 3 226                              | 228              | 2 998              | 1 405         | 1 821          | 957           | 334           | 623           |
| Communications .....                                          | 2 761                              | 227              | 2 534              | 1 067         | 1 694          | 369           | 143           | 226           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 3 089                              | 156              | 2 933              | 1 374         | 1 715          | 385           | 110           | 275           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 8 124                              | 414              | 7 710              | 3 733         | 4 391          | 1 384         | 464           | 920           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 33 876                             | 1 983            | 31 893             | 16 456        | 17 420         | 7 039         | 2 642         | 4 397         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 4 412                              | 4 149            | 2 057              | 2 057         | 2 355          | 1 129         | 377           | 752           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 6 236                              | 307              | 5 929              | 3 024         | 3 212          | 1 087         | 384           | 703           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 3 419                              | 216              | 3 203              | 1 431         | 1 988          | 718           | 266           | 452           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 8 368                              | 502              | 7 866              | 4 670         | 3 698          | 2 346         | 907           | 1 439         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 12 018                             | 635              | 11 383             | 5 452         | 6 566          | 2 357         | 808           | 1 549         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 457                              | 209              | 3 248              | 1 794         | 1 663          | 782           | 280           | 502           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 8 561                              | 426              | 8 135              | 3 658         | 4 903          | 1 575         | 528           | 1 047         |
| Services .....                                                | 63 368                             | 2 993            | 60 375             | 32 455        | 30 913         | 11 677        | 4 247         | 7 430         |
| Business services .....                                       | 6 537                              | 275              | 6 262              | 3 576         | 2 961          | 886           | 357           | 529           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 2 547                              | 128              | 2 419              | 1 174         | 1 373          | 623           | 169           | 454           |
| Private households .....                                      | 466                                | 8                | 458                | 266           | 200            | 160           | 62            | 98            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 4 211                              | 136              | 4 075              | 2 380         | 1 831          | 850           | 371           | 479           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 185                              | 104              | 2 081              | 1 181         | 1 004          | 426           | 155           | 271           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 47 422                             | 2 342            | 45 080             | 23 878        | 23 544         | 8 732         | 3 133         | 5 599         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 9 789                              | 463              | 9 326              | 4 889         | 4 900          | 2 417         | 904           | 1 513         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 9 111                              | 522              | 8 589              | 4 224         | 4 887          | 1 362         | 524           | 838           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 16 079                             | 624              | 15 455             | 8 758         | 7 321          | 2 547         | 760           | 1 787         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 725                                | 17               | 708                | 326           | 399            | 165           | 29            | 136           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 6 258                              | 386              | 5 872              | 3 259         | 2 999          | 1 535         | 617           | 918           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 5 460                              | 330              | 5 130              | 2 422         | 3 038          | 706           | 299           | 407           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 5 536                              | 704              | 4 832              | 2 870         | 2 666          | 1 241         | 581           | 660           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>90 734</b>                      | <b>5 292</b>     | <b>85 442</b>      | <b>44 239</b> | <b>46 495</b>  | <b>17 000</b> | <b>6 089</b>  | <b>10 911</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 393                                | 46               | 347                | 146           | 247            | 165           | 86            | 79            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 15                                 | —                | 15                 | 7             | 8              | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 84                                 | 7                | 77                 | 40            | 44             | 11            | 4             | 7             |
| Construction .....                                            | 823                                | 55               | 768                | 327           | 496            | 153           | 73            | 80            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 16 085                             | 1 042            | 15 043             | 7 503         | 8 582          | 1 713         | 502           | 1 211         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 10 724                             | 611              | 10 113             | 5 144         | 5 580          | 560           | 168           | 392           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 211                              | 43               | 1 168              | 519           | 692            | 44            | 6             | 38            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 568                              | 124              | 4 444              | 2 569         | 1 999          | 25            | 5             | 20            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 874                              | 224              | 2 650              | 1 235         | 1 639          | 182           | 67            | 115           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 367                              | 93               | 1 274              | 532           | 835            | 71            | 26            | 45            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 5 361                              | 431              | 4 930              | 2 359         | 3 002          | 1 153         | 334           | 819           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 289                                | 20               | 269                | 143           | 146            | 6             | —             | 6             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 625                                | 34               | 591                | 272           | 353            | 307           | 76            | 231           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 242                                | 39               | 203                | 97            | 145            | 385           | 112           | 273           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 646                                | 78               | 568                | 268           | 378            | 79            | 23            | 56            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 457                              | 113              | 1 344              | 663           | 794            | 43            | 19            | 24            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 313                                | 5                | 308                | 143           | 170            | 165           | 47            | 118           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 447                              | 230              | 3 217              | 1 494         | 1 953          | 718           | 197           | 521           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 110                                | —                | 110                | 43            | 67             | 58            | 5             | 53            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 507                                | 41               | 466                | 235           | 272            | 98            | 30            | 68            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 032                              | 77               | 955                | 368           | 664            | 298           | 105           | 193           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 172                              | 82               | 1 090              | 517           | 655            | 170           | 35            | 135           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 626                                | 30               | 596                | 331           | 295            | 94            | 22            | 72            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 055                              | 80               | 1 975              | 965           | 1 090          | 350           | 104           | 246           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 18 585                             | 1 162            | 17 423             | 8 936         | 9 649          | 4 084         | 1 511         | 2 573         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 366                              | 222              | 3 144              | 1 543         | 1 823          | 827           | 235           | 592           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 511                              | 191              | 3 320              | 1 673         | 1 838          | 625           | 231           | 394           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 635                                | 36               | 599                | 250           | 385            | 140           | 59            | 81            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 735                              | 297              | 4 438              | 2 621         | 2 114          | 1 407         | 541           | 866           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 7 317                              | 400              | 6 917              | 3 421         | 3 896          | 1 615         | 577           | 1 038         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 2 551                              | 170              | 2 381              | 1 397         | 1 154          | 687           | 240           | 447           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 766                              | 230              | 4 536              | 2 024         | 2 742          | 928           | 337           | 591           |
| Services .....                                                | 39 795                             | 1 988            | 37 807             | 20 243        | 19 552         | 7 718         | 2 794         | 4 924         |
| Business services .....                                       | 3 280                              | 159              | 3 121              | 1 899         | 1 381          | 368           | 146           | 222           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 284                                | 6                | 278                | 117           | 167            | 58            | 9             | 49            |
| Private households .....                                      | 414                                | 8                | 406                | 249           | 165            | 136           | 49            | 87            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 720                              | 86               | 2 634              | 1 452         | 1 268          | 594           | 281           | 313           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 918                                | 48               | 870                | 496           | 422            | 163           | 2 38          | 125           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 32 179                             | 1 681            | 30 498             | 16 030        | 16 149         | 6 399         | 2 271         | 4 128         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 7 792                              | 354              | 7 438              | 3 801         | 3 991          | 2 111         | 813           | 1 298         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 7 099                              | 464              | 6 635              | 3 390         | 3 709          | 1 137         | 408           | 729           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 10 061                             | 381              | 9 680              | 5 279         | 4 782          | 1 678         | 487           | 1 191         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 558                                | 6                | 552                | 258           | 300            | 105           | 20            | 85            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 4 363                              | 297              | 4 066              | 2 199         | 2 164          | 379           | 382           | 597           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 306                              | 179              | 2 127              | 1 103         | 1 203          | 389           | 161           | 228           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 135                              | 282              | 1 853              | 1 157         | 978            | 473           | 241           | 232           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Altoona, PA   |               |               | Amarillo, TX  |               |              | Anchorage, AK  |                |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>31 453</b> | <b>21 061</b> | <b>10 392</b> | <b>73 182</b> | <b>73 106</b> | <b>76</b>    | <b>108 855</b> | <b>108 855</b> | <b>—</b>     |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 111           | 66            | 45            | 1 049         | 1 043         | 6            | 768            | 768            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —             | 7             | 7             | —            | 812            | 812            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 58            | 27            | 31            | 770           | 770           | —            | 5 094          | 5 094          | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 862         | 1 213         | 649           | 4 635         | 4 626         | 9            | 6 116          | 6 116          | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 660         | 3 312         | 1 348         | 8 833         | 8 826         | 7            | 3 886          | 3 886          | —            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 298         | 1 716         | 582           | 4 354         | 4 354         | —            | 2 387          | 2 387          | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 334           | 242           | 92            | 2 603         | 2 603         | —            | 503            | 503            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 838           | 658           | 180           | 494           | 494           | —            | 89             | 89             | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 584           | 469           | 115           | 815           | 815           | —            | 1 471          | 1 471          | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 60            | 24            | 36            | 216           | 216           | —            | 119            | 119            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 362         | 1 596         | 766           | 4 479         | 4 472         | 7            | 1 499          | 1 499          | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 62            | 26            | 36            | 524           | 524           | —            | 205            | 205            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 231           | 158           | 73            | 587           | 587           | —            | 46             | 46             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 125           | 112           | 13            | 1 199         | 1 199         | —            | 162            | 162            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 644           | 389           | 255           | 597           | 597           | —            | 175            | 175            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 402           | 350           | 52            | 215           | 215           | —            | 125            | 125            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 213           | 169           | 44            | 340           | 340           | —            | 360            | 360            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 354         | 2 119         | 1 235         | 6 054         | 6 041         | 13           | 12 387         | 12 387         | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 16            | 8             | 8             | 210           | 210           | —            | 3 561          | 3 561          | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 714           | 433           | 281           | 1 503         | 1 490         | 13           | 1 416          | 1 416          | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 658         | 1 073         | 585           | 1 831         | 1 831         | —            | 3 817          | 3 817          | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 541           | 353           | 188           | 1 097         | 1 097         | —            | 2 133          | 2 133          | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 425           | 252           | 173           | 1 413         | 1 413         | —            | 1 460          | 1 460          | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 538         | 961           | 577           | 4 811         | 4 802         | 9            | 4 478          | 4 478          | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 868         | 4 770         | 2 098         | 14 506        | 14 480        | 26           | 18 379         | 18 379         | —            |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 996           | 708           | 288           | 1 334         | 1 327         | 7            | 1 727          | 1 727          | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 492         | 1 088         | 404           | 1 952         | 1 933         | 19           | 2 627          | 2 627          | —            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 662           | 412           | 250           | 2 074         | 2 074         | —            | 2 081          | 2 081          | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 855         | 1 302         | 553           | 4 221         | 4 221         | —            | 5 954          | 5 954          | —            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 362         | 830           | 532           | 4 634         | 4 634         | —            | 7 009          | 7 009          | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 531           | 310           | 221           | 1 259         | 1 259         | —            | 2 303          | 2 303          | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 831           | 520           | 311           | 3 375         | 3 375         | —            | 4 706          | 4 706          | —            |
| Services .....                                                | 10 327        | 6 825         | 3 502         | 24 695        | 24 689        | 6            | 37 208         | 37 208         | —            |
| Business services .....                                       | 790           | 548           | 242           | 2 123         | 2 123         | —            | 3 870          | 3 870          | —            |
| Repair services .....                                         | 476           | 338           | 138           | 1 477         | 1 477         | —            | 1 952          | 1 952          | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 56            | 31            | 25            | 596           | 596           | —            | 418            | 418            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 689           | 432           | 257           | 2 392         | 2 392         | —            | 3 665          | 3 665          | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 320           | 215           | 105           | 802           | 802           | —            | 1 372          | 1 372          | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 996         | 5 261         | 2 735         | 17 305        | 17 299        | 6            | 25 931         | 25 931         | —            |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 028         | 1 397         | 631           | 4 146         | 4 146         | —            | 4 150          | 4 150          | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 768         | 1 122         | 646           | 3 170         | 3 164         | 6            | 3 713          | 3 713          | —            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 233         | 1 394         | 839           | 4 942         | 4 942         | —            | 7 419          | 7 419          | —            |
| Other educational services .....                              | 143           | 97            | 46            | 254           | 254           | —            | 340            | 340            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 351         | 995           | 356           | 2 792         | 2 792         | —            | 4 828          | 4 828          | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 473           | 256           | 217           | 2 001         | 2 001         | —            | 5 481          | 5 481          | —            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 313         | 938           | 375           | 3 188         | 3 188         | —            | 12 718         | 12 718         | —            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 716</b> | <b>9 890</b>  | <b>4 826</b>  | <b>33 393</b> | <b>33 367</b> | <b>26</b>    | <b>51 125</b>  | <b>51 125</b>  | <b>—</b>     |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 13            | —             | 13            | 205           | 205           | —            | 398            | 398            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —             | 7             | 7             | —            | 92             | 92             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —             | 282           | 282           | —            | 1 251          | 1 251          | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 167           | 118           | 49            | 400           | 400           | —            | 1 150          | 1 150          | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 765         | 1 290         | 475           | 2 419         | 2 419         | —            | 1 150          | 1 150          | —            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 141         | 882           | 259           | 1 457         | 1 457         | —            | 813            | 813            | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 121           | 82            | 39            | 592           | 592           | —            | 136            | 136            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 601           | 489           | 112           | 355           | 355           | —            | 59             | 59             | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 220           | 168           | 52            | 407           | 407           | —            | 550            | 550            | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 27            | 9             | 18            | 44            | 44            | —            | 5              | 5              | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 624           | 408           | 216           | 962           | 962           | —            | 337            | 337            | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | —             | —             | —             | 163           | 163           | —            | 40             | 40             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 49            | 30            | 19            | 43            | 43            | —            | 15             | 15             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 29            | 20            | 9             | 279           | 279           | —            | 12             | 12             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 108           | 50            | 58            | 135           | 135           | —            | 63             | 63             | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 195           | 165           | 30            | 85            | 85            | —            | 52             | 52             | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 19            | 19            | —             | 39            | 39            | —            | 29             | 29             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 616           | 409           | 207           | 1 518         | 1 518         | —            | 4 216          | 4 216          | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | —             | —             | —             | 47            | 47            | —            | 1 074          | 1 074          | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 111           | 66            | 45            | 233           | 233           | —            | 237            | 237            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 184           | 127           | 57            | 230           | 230           | —            | 1 344          | 1 344          | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 251           | 189           | 62            | 592           | 592           | —            | 1 049          | 1 049          | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 70            | 27            | 43            | 416           | 416           | —            | 512            | 512            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 397           | 260           | 137           | 1 318         | 1 318         | —            | 1 366          | 1 366          | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 871         | 2 678         | 1 193         | 7 234         | 7 214         | 20           | 8 850          | 8 850          | —            |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 799           | 575           | 224           | 864           | 857           | 7            | 1 070          | 1 070          | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 809           | 638           | 171           | 988           | 975           | 13           | 1 220          | 1 220          | —            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 113           | 50            | 63            | 600           | 600           | —            | 420            | 420            | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 057         | 707           | 350           | 2 324         | 2 324         | —            | 2 830          | 2 830          | —            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 847           | 502           | 345           | 2 560         | 2 560         | —            | 4 610          | 4 610          | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 405           | 248           | 157           | 885           | 885           | —            | 1 867          | 1 867          | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 442           | 254           | 188           | 1 675         | 1 675         | —            | 2 743          | 2 743          | —            |
| Services .....                                                | 6 526         | 4 277         | 2 249         | 16 320        | 16 314        | 6            | 22 746         | 22 746         | —            |
| Business services .....                                       | 298           | 211           | 87            | 1 040         | 1 040         | —            | 1 843          | 1 843          | —            |
| Repair services .....                                         | 62            | 46            | 16            | 139           | 139           | —            | 295            | 295            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 56            | 31            | 25            | 580           | 580           | —            | 386            | 386            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 444           | 283           | 161           | 1 688         | 1 688         | —            | 2 234          | 2 234          | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 135           | 97            | 38            | 464           | 464           | —            | 711            | 711            | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 531         | 3 609         | 1 922         | 12 409        | 12 403        | 6            | 17 277         | 17 277         | —            |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 610         | 1 106         | 504           | 3 133         | 3 133         | —            | 3 006          | 3 006          | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 390         | 900           | 490           | 2 440         | 2 434         | 6            | 2 711          | 2 711          | —            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 460         | 879           | 581           | 3 692         | 3 692         | —            | 4 943          | 4 943          | —            |
| Other educational services .....                              | 112           | 74            | 38            | 187           | 187           | —            | 229            | 229            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 757           | 536           | 221           | 1 980         | 1 980         | —            | 3 599          | 3 599          | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 202           | 114           | 88            | 977           | 977           | —            | 2 789          | 2 789          | —            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 514           | 356           | 158           | 1 130         | 1 130         | —            | 5 296          | 5 296          | —            |

## 1750 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Anderson, IN  |               |              | Anderson, SC  |               |               | Annapolis, MD |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>33 617</b> | <b>26 407</b> | <b>7 210</b> | <b>24 308</b> | <b>11 321</b> | <b>12 987</b> | <b>39 476</b> | <b>18 188</b> | <b>21 288</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 333           | 260           | 73           | 171           | 93            | 78            | 343           | 128           | 215           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 12            | 12            | —            | 6             | 6             | —             | 32            | 11            | 21            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 9             | 6             | 3            | 34            | 14            | 20            | 43            | 19            | 24            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 493         | 1 229         | 264          | 1 483         | 576           | 907           | 3 413         | 1 242         | 2 171         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 328         | 7 130         | 2 198        | 7 792         | 3 045         | 4 747         | 2 691         | 1 055         | 1 636         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 530         | 1 265         | 265          | 5 260         | 2 036         | 3 224         | 1 281         | 574           | 707           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 332           | 265           | 67           | 88            | 40            | 48            | 109           | 56            | 53            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 104           | 72            | 32           | 3 309         | 1 232         | 2 077         | 117           | 59            | 58            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 652           | 570           | 82           | 180           | 126           | 54            | 897           | 397           | 500           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 94            | 80            | 14           | 659           | 246           | 413           | 94            | 24            | 70            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 798         | 5 865         | 1 933        | 2 532         | 1 009         | 1 523         | 1 410         | 481           | 929           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 140           | 123           | 17           | 98            | 40            | 58            | 84            | 20            | 64            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 148           | 114           | 34           | 89            | 30            | 59            | 21            | 14            | 7             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 356           | 278           | 78           | 127           | 34            | 93            | 79            | 29            | 50            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 415           | 269           | 146          | 416           | 156           | 260           | 236           | 53            | 183           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 066         | 1 491         | 575          | 677           | 292           | 385           | 302           | 100           | 202           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 3 974         | 2 996         | 978          | 256           | 83            | 173           | 381           | 132           | 249           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 547         | 1 224         | 323          | 922           | 374           | 548           | 2 370         | 1 070         | 1 300         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 11            | 6             | 5            | 11            | —             | 11            | 376           | 185           | 191           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 526           | 388           | 138          | 242           | 76            | 166           | 383           | 186           | 197           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 482           | 414           | 68           | 212           | 105           | 107           | 714           | 264           | 450           |
| Communications .....                                             | 260           | 194           | 66           | 170           | 37            | 133           | 498           | 217           | 281           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 268           | 222           | 46           | 287           | 156           | 131           | 399           | 218           | 181           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 984           | 763           | 221          | 675           | 340           | 335           | 1 676         | 699           | 977           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 036         | 5 610         | 1 426        | 4 700         | 2 323         | 2 377         | 6 766         | 3 264         | 3 502         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 741           | 609           | 132          | 660           | 262           | 398           | 610           | 352           | 352           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 425         | 1 126         | 299          | 701           | 324           | 377           | 717           | 308           | 409           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 699           | 522           | 177          | 498           | 226           | 272           | 891           | 391           | 500           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 222         | 1 849         | 373          | 1 452         | 814           | 638           | 1 982         | 1 152         | 830           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 543         | 1 153         | 390          | 1 108         | 589           | 519           | 3 073         | 1 396         | 1 677         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 609           | 444           | 165          | 287           | 122           | 165           | 805           | 421           | 384           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 934           | 709           | 225          | 821           | 467           | 354           | 2 268         | 975           | 1 293         |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 967         | 7 853         | 2 114        | 6 909         | 3 676         | 3 233         | 14 270        | 7 080         | 7 190         |
| Business services .....                                          | 799           | 635           | 164          | 471           | 194           | 277           | 1 607         | 799           | 808           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 512           | 382           | 130          | 412           | 164           | 248           | 396           | 190           | 206           |
| Private households .....                                         | 132           | 111           | 21           | 169           | 100           | 69            | 143           | 84            | 59            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 823           | 672           | 151          | 555           | 335           | 220           | 1 024         | 616           | 408           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 436           | 365           | 71           | 160           | 84            | 76            | 504           | 269           | 235           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 7 265         | 5 688         | 1 577        | 5 142         | 2 799         | 2 343         | 10 596        | 5 122         | 5 474         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 489         | 1 165         | 324          | 1 330         | 582           | 748           | 1 268         | 649           | 619           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 440         | 1 161         | 279          | 1 069         | 642           | 427           | 1 218         | 505           | 713           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 418         | 1 863         | 555          | 1 495         | 804           | 691           | 3 792         | 1 895         | 1 895         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 127           | 109           | 18           | 38            | 29            | 9             | 248           | 146           | 102           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 149         | 946           | 203          | 749           | 482           | 267           | 1 201         | 595           | 606           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 642           | 444           | 198          | 461           | 260           | 201           | 2 869         | 1 330         | 1 539         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 365         | 1 167         | 198          | 508           | 285           | 223           | 4 799         | 2 224         | 2 575         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>15 590</b> | <b>12 279</b> | <b>3 311</b> | <b>12 096</b> | <b>5 780</b>  | <b>6 316</b>  | <b>18 510</b> | <b>9 108</b>  | <b>9 402</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 73            | 56            | 17           | 30            | 9             | 21            | 171           | 84            | 87            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —            | 4             | 4             | —             | 17            | 9             | 8             |
| Construction .....                                               | 131           | 79            | 52           | 120           | 46            | 74            | 413           | 150           | 263           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 497         | 2 034         | 463          | 3 306         | 1 290         | 2 016         | 815           | 406           | 409           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 619           | 536           | 83           | 2 244         | 899           | 1 345         | 532           | 269           | 263           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 71            | 61            | 10           | 26            | 11            | 15            | 23            | 10            | 13            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 54            | 36            | 18           | 1 641         | 585           | 1 056         | 110           | 59            | 51            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 316           | 260           | 156          | 92            | 61            | 31            | 358           | 173           | 185           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 33            | 27            | 6            | 232           | 99            | 133           | 28            | 20            | 8             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 878         | 1 498         | 380          | 1 062         | 391           | 671           | 283           | 137           | 146           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 48            | 43            | 5            | 13            | 7             | 6             | 18            | —             | 18            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 8             | 8             | —            | 8             | —             | 8             | 6             | 6             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 96            | 67            | 29           | 61            | 15            | 46            | 20            | 20            | —             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 92            | 79            | 13           | 105           | 42            | 63            | 12            | —             | 12            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 447           | 323           | 124          | 450           | 189           | 261           | 85            | 34            | 51            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 929           | 776           | 153          | 104           | 11            | 93            | 27            | 10            | 17            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 492           | 396           | 96           | 247           | 116           | 131           | 919           | 466           | 453           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 8             | 6             | 2            | —             | —             | —             | 198           | 108           | 90            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 155           | 112           | 43           | 26            | 17            | 9             | 36            | 10            | 26            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 155           | 148           | 7            | 77            | 46            | 31            | 334           | 157           | 177           |
| Communications .....                                             | 129           | 93            | 36           | 84            | 18            | 66            | 243           | 113           | 130           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 45            | 37            | 8            | 60            | 35            | 25            | 108           | 78            | 30            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 215           | 129           | 86           | 235           | 111           | 124           | 491           | 164           | 327           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 937         | 3 131         | 806          | 2 597         | 1 258         | 1 339         | 3 434         | 1 691         | 1 743         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 541           | 458           | 83           | 449           | 146           | 303           | 461           | 159           | 302           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 858           | 659           | 199          | 333           | 151           | 182           | 402           | 189           | 213           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 171           | 122           | 49           | 124           | 59            | 65            | 167           | 62            | 105           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 282         | 1 089         | 193          | 961           | 513           | 448           | 1 124         | 637           | 487           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 034         | 779           | 255          | 686           | 334           | 352           | 1 847         | 864           | 983           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 471           | 339           | 132          | 244           | 92            | 152           | 577           | 318           | 259           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 563           | 440           | 123          | 442           | 242           | 200           | 1 270         | 546           | 724           |
| Services .....                                                   | 6 669         | 5 221         | 1 448        | 4 640         | 2 471         | 2 169         | 8 073         | 4 124         | 3 949         |
| Business services .....                                          | 401           | 311           | 90           | 213           | 105           | 108           | 750           | 444           | 306           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 62            | 39            | 23           | 69            | 35            | 34            | 31            | 17            | 14            |
| Private households .....                                         | 132           | 111           | 21           | 130           | 85            | 45            | 125           | 76            | 49            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 638           | 518           | 120          | 398           | 229           | 169           | 608           | 401           | 207           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 192           | 153           | 39           | 50            | 26            | 24            | 186           | 85            | 101           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 244         | 4 089         | 1 155        | 3 780         | 1 991         | 1 789         | 6 373         | 3 101         | 3 272         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 250         | 969           | 281          | 1 043         | 460           | 583           | 1 016         | 546           | 470           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 175         | 951           | 224          | 846           | 483           | 363           | 942           | 418           | 524           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 636         | 1 213         | 423          | 1 147         | 585           | 562           | 2 297         | 1 058         | 1 239         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 106           | 88            | 18           | 31            | 22            | 9             | 180           | 111           | 69            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 758           | 631           | 127          | 447           | 304           | 143           | 798           | 381           | 417           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 319           | 237           | 82           | 266           | 137           | 129           | 1 140         | 587           | 553           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 542           | 454           | 88           | 231           | 141           | 90            | 2 330         | 1 150         | 1 180         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Ann Arbor, MI  |               |               | Anniston, AL  |               |               | Antioch-Pittsburg, CA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>120 701</b> | <b>59 668</b> | <b>61 033</b> | <b>25 963</b> | <b>9 510</b>  | <b>16 453</b> | <b>71 236</b>         | <b>51 486</b> | <b>19 750</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 873            | 364           | 509           | 273           | 116           | 157           | 1 836                 | 1 102         | 734           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 29             | 29            | —             | 6             | —             | 6             | 34                    | 34            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 56             | 25            | 31            | 63            | 10            | 53            | 294                   | 213           | 81            |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 316          | 1 377         | 1 939         | 1 244         | 348           | 896           | 7 404                 | 5 048         | 2 356         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 19 518         | 6 301         | 13 217        | 5 493         | 1 868         | 3 625         | 10 389                | 7 736         | 2 653         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 169          | 2 265         | 1 904         | 2 291         | 862           | 1 429         | 5 084                 | 3 920         | 1 164         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 168            | 112           | 56            | 339           | 199           | 140           | 502                   | 377           | 125           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 109            | 62            | 47            | 1 504         | 482           | 1 022         | 299                   | 238           | 61            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 426          | 1 464         | 962           | 233           | 130           | 103           | 1 073                 | 818           | 255           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 799            | 440           | 359           | 88            | 24            | 64            | 1 581                 | 1 252         | 329           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 15 349         | 4 036         | 11 313        | 3 202         | 1 006         | 2 196         | 5 305                 | 3 816         | 1 489         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 308            | 96            | 212           | 188           | 74            | 114           | 219                   | 192           | 27            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 267            | 84            | 183           | 924           | 206           | 718           | 939                   | 814           | 125           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 803            | 199           | 604           | 1 034         | 336           | 698           | 432                   | 251           | 181           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 163          | 889           | 1 274         | 227           | 72            | 155           | 819                   | 542           | 277           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 775            | 334           | 441           | 224           | 65            | 159           | 802                   | 539           | 263           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 9 606          | 1 758         | 7 848         | 177           | 62            | 115           | 468                   | 319           | 149           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 5 497          | 1 444         | 4 053         | 1 572         | 534           | 1 038         | 6 281                 | 4 423         | 1 858         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 738          | 195           | 1 543         | 110           | 36            | 74            | 323                   | 251           | 72            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 946            | 224           | 722           | 503           | 139           | 364           | 1 207                 | 839           | 368           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 381          | 425           | 956           | 392           | 140           | 252           | 1 763                 | 1 227         | 536           |
| Communications .....                                          | 723            | 325           | 398           | 212           | 70            | 142           | 1 357                 | 978           | 379           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 709            | 275           | 434           | 355           | 149           | 206           | 1 631                 | 1 128         | 503           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 942          | 1 120         | 1 822         | 1 036         | 371           | 665           | 3 358                 | 2 381         | 977           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 19 216         | 8 642         | 10 574        | 5 027         | 1 961         | 3 066         | 12 217                | 9 058         | 3 159         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 719          | 504           | 1 215         | 628           | 210           | 418           | 1 098                 | 836           | 262           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 172          | 922           | 1 250         | 814           | 232           | 582           | 2 455                 | 1 770         | 685           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 163          | 313           | 850           | 752           | 269           | 483           | 1 610                 | 1 122         | 488           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 7 914          | 3 841         | 4 073         | 1 316         | 655           | 661           | 2 739                 | 2 007         | 732           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 5 555          | 2 910         | 2 645         | 932           | 376           | 556           | 6 648                 | 5 040         | 1 608         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 805          | 880           | 925           | 252           | 53            | 199           | 2 805                 | 2 236         | 569           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 3 750          | 2 030         | 1 720         | 680           | 323           | 357           | 3 843                 | 2 804         | 1 039         |
| Services .....                                                | 60 580         | 36 130        | 24 450        | 7 014         | 2 971         | 4 043         | 19 337                | 14 073        | 5 264         |
| Business services .....                                       | 4 414          | 2 139         | 2 275         | 411           | 137           | 274           | 2 568                 | 1 870         | 698           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 007          | 258           | 749           | 345           | 108           | 237           | 1 118                 | 714           | 404           |
| Private households .....                                      | 501            | 268           | 233           | 133           | 94            | 39            | 367                   | 189           | 178           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 263          | 934           | 1 329         | 546           | 221           | 325           | 1 622                 | 1 215         | 407           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 576          | 865           | 711           | 224           | 115           | 109           | 959                   | 720           | 239           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 50 819         | 31 666        | 19 153        | 5 355         | 2 296         | 3 059         | 12 703                | 9 365         | 3 338         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 11 421         | 6 007         | 5 414         | 1 175         | 430           | 745           | 2 564                 | 1 997         | 567           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 788          | 1 960         | 1 828         | 1 112         | 541           | 571           | 2 295                 | 1 661         | 634           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 25 033         | 17 149        | 7 884         | 1 714         | 749           | 965           | 3 650                 | 2 802         | 848           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 966            | 658           | 308           | 96            | 67            | 29            | 157                   | 123           | 34            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 660          | 1 883         | 1 777         | 817           | 321           | 496           | 1 860                 | 1 278         | 582           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 5 951          | 4 009         | 1 942         | 441           | 188           | 253           | 2 177                 | 1 504         | 673           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 119          | 1 326         | 1 793         | 3 303         | 955           | 2 348         | 3 438                 | 2 378         | 1 060         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>58 455</b>  | <b>29 527</b> | <b>28 928</b> | <b>12 229</b> | <b>4 500</b>  | <b>7 729</b>  | <b>30 827</b>         | <b>22 649</b> | <b>8 178</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 289            | 117           | 172           | 63            | 20            | 43            | 326                   | 170           | 156           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 8              | 8             | —             | 6             | —             | 6             | 5                     | 5             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 5              | 5             | —             | 3             | —             | 3             | 99                    | 70            | 29            |
| Construction .....                                            | 450            | 275           | 175           | 74            | 22            | 52            | 677                   | 466           | 211           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 492          | 1 970         | 3 522         | 2 075         | 716           | 1 359         | 2 822                 | 2 115         | 707           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 981          | 1 161         | 820           | 1 365         | 476           | 889           | 1 417                 | 1 084         | 333           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 84             | 69            | 15            | 135           | 66            | 69            | 168                   | 121           | 47            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 38             | 31            | 7             | 1 097         | 355           | 742           | 147                   | 114           | 33            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 258          | 795           | 463           | 119           | 55            | 64            | 484                   | 361           | 123           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 392            | 222           | 170           | 10            | —             | 10            | 418                   | 359           | 59            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 511          | 809           | 2 702         | 710           | 240           | 470           | 1 405                 | 1 031         | 374           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 71             | 6             | 65            | 48            | 6             | 42            | 44                    | 37            | 7             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 40             | 8             | 32            | 162           | 36            | 126           | 166                   | 158           | 8             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 232            | 39            | 193           | 154           | 57            | 97            | 129                   | 85            | 44            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 494            | 192           | 302           | 26            | 18            | 8             | 170                   | 101           | 69            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 265            | 94            | 171           | 135           | 42            | 93            | 264                   | 178           | 86            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 2 012          | 313           | 1 699         | 25            | 8             | 17            | 81                    | 60            | 21            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 828          | 456           | 1 372         | 387           | 151           | 236           | 1 752                 | 1 258         | 494           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 521            | 53            | 468           | 35            | 8             | 27            | 52                    | 30            | 22            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 194            | 44            | 150           | 63            | 20            | 43            | 175                   | 133           | 42            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 572            | 165           | 407           | 112           | 51            | 61            | 562                   | 378           | 184           |
| Communications .....                                          | 423            | 140           | 283           | 86            | 42            | 44            | 706                   | 491           | 215           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 118            | 54            | 64            | 91            | 30            | 61            | 257                   | 226           | 31            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 032          | 344           | 688           | 340           | 94            | 246           | 1 088                 | 717           | 371           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 9 813          | 4 374         | 5 439         | 2 880         | 1 054         | 1 826         | 6 012                 | 4 516         | 1 496         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 101          | 316           | 785           | 512           | 174           | 338           | 709                   | 517           | 192           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 069          | 476           | 593           | 449           | 133           | 316           | 1 096                 | 801           | 295           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 286            | 86            | 200           | 182           | 34            | 148           | 389                   | 295           | 94            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 092          | 1 937         | 2 155         | 846           | 434           | 412           | 1 533                 | 1 148         | 385           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 041          | 1 466         | 1 575         | 547           | 177           | 370           | 4 501                 | 3 436         | 1 065         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 187          | 528           | 659           | 207           | 32            | 175           | 2 090                 | 1 642         | 448           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 854          | 938           | 916           | 340           | 145           | 195           | 2 411                 | 1 794         | 617           |
| Services .....                                                | 35 079         | 19 936        | 15 143        | 4 665         | 1 938         | 2 727         | 12 238                | 9 055         | 3 183         |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 085          | 1 033         | 1 052         | 158           | 66            | 92            | 1 131                 | 842           | 289           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 214            | 34            | 180           | 54            | 7             | 47            | 138                   | 73            | 65            |
| Private households .....                                      | 471            | 252           | 219           | 130           | 91            | 39            | 313                   | 166           | 147           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 527          | 609           | 918           | 397           | 153           | 244           | 1 145                 | 867           | 278           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 763            | 459           | 304           | 115           | 61            | 54            | 368                   | 278           | 90            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 30 019         | 17 549        | 12 470        | 3 811         | 1 560         | 2 251         | 9 143                 | 6 829         | 2 314         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 7 780          | 3 913         | 3 867         | 881           | 285           | 596           | 2 014                 | 1 567         | 447           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 726          | 1 285         | 1 441         | 862           | 363           | 499           | 1 864                 | 1 378         | 486           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 13 702         | 8 780         | 4 922         | 1 250         | 594           | 656           | 2 518                 | 1 946         | 572           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 691            | 464           | 227           | 88            | 67            | 21            | 117                   | 87            | 30            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 543          | 1 292         | 1 251         | 541           | 198           | 343           | 1 500                 | 1 053         | 447           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 577          | 1 815         | 762           | 189           | 53            | 136           | 1 130                 | 798           | 332           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 418          | 576           | 842           | 1 189         | 328           | 861           | 1 307                 | 841           | 466           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Appleton-Neenah, WI |               |               | Asheville, NC |               |               | Athens, GA    |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>81 851</b>       | <b>44 692</b> | <b>37 159</b> | <b>53 150</b> | <b>28 410</b> | <b>24 740</b> | <b>33 151</b> | <b>19 344</b> | <b>13 807</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 696                 | 318           | 378           | 497           | 277           | 220           | 912           | 513           | 399           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 20                  | 15            | 5             | 132           | 78            | 54            | 84            | 44            | 40            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 66                  | 50            | 16            | 72            | 23            | 49            | 29            | 5             | 24            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 641               | 1 776         | 1 865         | 3 260         | 1 704         | 1 556         | 1 338         | 752           | 586           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 26 384              | 13 483        | 12 901        | 11 154        | 4 971         | 6 183         | 3 603         | 1 935         | 1 668         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 18 316              | 9 139         | 9 177         | 5 157         | 2 332         | 2 825         | 1 990         | 1 184         | 806           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 999                 | 379           | 620           | 438           | 267           | 171           | 498           | 357           | 141           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 301               | 707           | 594           | 2 614         | 1 082         | 1 532         | 667           | 362           | 305           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 3 513               | 1 855         | 1 658         | 768           | 472           | 296           | 424           | 241           | 183           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 341                 | 183           | 158           | 618           | 224           | 394           | 146           | 81            | 65            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 8 068               | 4 344         | 3 724         | 5 997         | 2 639         | 3 358         | 1 613         | 751           | 862           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 603                 | 303           | 300           | 799           | 379           | 420           | 249           | 78            | 171           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 196               | 722           | 474           | 95            | 43            | 52            | 25            | —             | 25            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 398                 | 201           | 197           | 287           | 127           | 160           | 121           | 60            | 61            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 438               | 1 250         | 1 188         | 930           | 395           | 535           | 166           | 83            | 83            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 649               | 887           | 762           | 1 718         | 750           | 968           | 454           | 245           | 209           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 895                 | 496           | 399           | 768           | 278           | 490           | 129           | 93            | 36            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 674               | 1 955         | 1 719         | 2 804         | 1 421         | 1 383         | 1 194         | 562           | 632           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 443                 | 219           | 224           | 177           | 73            | 104           | 72            | 24            | 48            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 330               | 714           | 616           | 866           | 423           | 443           | 312           | 158           | 154           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 778                 | 443           | 335           | 735           | 313           | 422           | 272           | 126           | 146           |
| Communications .....                                             | 615                 | 308           | 307           | 530           | 330           | 200           | 263           | 130           | 133           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 508                 | 271           | 237           | 496           | 282           | 214           | 275           | 124           | 151           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 228               | 1 839         | 1 389         | 1 923         | 946           | 977           | 992           | 508           | 484           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 14 105              | 7 592         | 6 513         | 10 632        | 6 151         | 4 481         | 6 930         | 4 476         | 2 454         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 549               | 733           | 816           | 1 266         | 804           | 462           | 613           | 364           | 249           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 509               | 1 321         | 1 188         | 1 328         | 588           | 740           | 808           | 510           | 298           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 330               | 657           | 673           | 1 050         | 567           | 483           | 472           | 224           | 248           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 067               | 2 238         | 1 829         | 3 211         | 2 138         | 1 073         | 2 738         | 2 010         | 728           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 367               | 2 944         | 2 423         | 2 654         | 1 413         | 1 241         | 1 284         | 645           | 639           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 353               | 718           | 635           | 842           | 389           | 453           | 310           | 131           | 179           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 014               | 2 226         | 1 788         | 1 812         | 1 024         | 788           | 974           | 514           | 460           |
| Services .....                                                   | 23 132              | 13 894        | 9 238         | 18 380        | 10 558        | 7 822         | 15 405        | 9 245         | 6 160         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 475               | 1 482         | 993           | 1 366         | 753           | 613           | 764           | 511           | 253           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 008               | 580           | 428           | 672           | 290           | 382           | 274           | 149           | 125           |
| Private households .....                                         | 196                 | 89            | 107           | 327           | 233           | 94            | 239           | 188           | 51            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 864               | 1 009         | 855           | 1 964         | 1 261         | 703           | 689           | 425           | 264           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 757                 | 382           | 375           | 862           | 487           | 375           | 631           | 488           | 143           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 16 832              | 10 352        | 6 480         | 13 189        | 7 534         | 5 655         | 12 808        | 7 484         | 5 324         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 157               | 1 931         | 1 226         | 2 941         | 1 739         | 1 202         | 1 375         | 697           | 678           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 521               | 2 142         | 1 379         | 2 481         | 1 299         | 1 182         | 1 057         | 613           | 444           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 498               | 3 499         | 1 999         | 3 915         | 2 312         | 1 603         | 7 913         | 4 719         | 3 194         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 309                 | 173           | 136           | 235           | 152           | 83            | 310           | 199           | 111           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 237               | 1 441         | 796           | 2 189         | 1 207         | 982           | 1 140         | 663           | 477           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 110               | 1 166         | 944           | 1 428         | 825           | 603           | 1 013         | 593           | 420           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 538               | 826           | 712           | 1 642         | 868           | 774           | 1 380         | 659           | 721           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>37 516</b>       | <b>20 675</b> | <b>16 841</b> | <b>25 838</b> | <b>14 071</b> | <b>11 767</b> | <b>16 393</b> | <b>9 623</b>  | <b>6 770</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 187                 | 95            | 92            | 172           | 96            | 76            | 246           | 108           | 138           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                   | —             | —             | 34            | 17            | 17            | 60            | 37            | 23            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 10                  | 10            | —             | 19            | 6             | 13            | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 387                 | 201           | 186           | 312           | 214           | 98            | 130           | 68            | 62            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 7 423               | 3 928         | 3 495         | 4 544         | 2 032         | 2 512         | 1 541         | 926           | 615           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 688               | 2 931         | 2 757         | 2 190         | 997           | 1 193         | 951           | 632           | 319           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 368                 | 84            | 284           | 189           | 129           | 60            | 220           | 173           | 47            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 553                 | 321           | 232           | 1 273         | 539           | 734           | 415           | 259           | 156           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 377               | 780           | 597           | 266           | 142           | 124           | 199           | 137           | 62            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 95                  | 38            | 57            | 215           | 72            | 143           | 45            | 32            | 13            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 735               | 997           | 738           | 2 354         | 1 035         | 1 319         | 590           | 294           | 296           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 104                 | 46            | 58            | 213           | 108           | 105           | 96            | 32            | 64            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 137                 | 89            | 48            | 10            | —             | 10            | 8             | —             | 8             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 69                  | 32            | 37            | 69            | 21            | 48            | 44            | 31            | 13            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 382                 | 210           | 172           | 235           | 102           | 133           | 45            | 19            | 26            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 618                 | 347           | 271           | 931           | 448           | 483           | 57            | 42            | 15            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 128                 | 80            | 48            | 275           | 84            | 191           | 69            | 49            | 20            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 079               | 598           | 481           | 669           | 365           | 304           | 322           | 159           | 163           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 158                 | 57            | 101           | 49            | 37            | 12            | 26            | 9             | 17            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 203                 | 116           | 87            | 112           | 45            | 67            | 41            | 18            | 23            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 294                 | 167           | 127           | 166           | 48            | 118           | 102           | 39            | 63            |
| Communications .....                                             | 305                 | 180           | 125           | 222           | 161           | 61            | 89            | 61            | 28            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 119                 | 78            | 41            | 120           | 74            | 46            | 64            | 32            | 32            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 895                 | 515           | 380           | 534           | 250           | 284           | 343           | 179           | 164           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 275               | 4 240         | 4 035         | 5 578         | 3 137         | 2 441         | 3 594         | 2 407         | 1 187         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 250               | 569           | 681           | 838           | 542           | 296           | 349           | 211           | 138           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 447               | 678           | 769           | 614           | 257           | 357           | 404           | 248           | 156           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 341                 | 190           | 151           | 219           | 116           | 103           | 80            | 47            | 33            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 627               | 1 425         | 1 202         | 1 882         | 1 217         | 665           | 1 532         | 1 181         | 351           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 561               | 1 918         | 1 643         | 1 538         | 817           | 721           | 632           | 307           | 325           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 038               | 549           | 489           | 634           | 296           | 338           | 191           | 60            | 131           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 523               | 1 369         | 1 154         | 904           | 521           | 383           | 441           | 247           | 194           |
| Services .....                                                   | 15 132              | 8 898         | 6 234         | 11 727        | 6 721         | 5 006         | 8 870         | 5 126         | 3 744         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 212               | 716           | 496           | 768           | 423           | 345           | 403           | 252           | 151           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 146                 | 116           | 30            | 78            | 25            | 53            | 22            | 10            | 12            |
| Private households .....                                         | 170                 | 78            | 92            | 302           | 208           | 94            | 219           | 168           | 51            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 347               | 646           | 701           | 1 232         | 768           | 464           | 387           | 215           | 172           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 306                 | 172           | 134           | 323           | 176           | 147           | 289           | 210           | 79            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 951              | 7 170         | 4 781         | 9 024         | 5 121         | 3 903         | 7 550         | 4 271         | 3 279         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 713               | 1 620         | 1 093         | 2 036         | 1 181         | 855           | 1 042         | 579           | 523           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 753               | 1 608         | 1 145         | 1 926         | 989           | 937           | 759           | 468           | 291           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 640               | 2 284         | 1 356         | 2 708         | 1 649         | 1 059         | 4 311         | 2 476         | 1 835         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 218                 | 118           | 100           | 205           | 124           | 81            | 206           | 122           | 84            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 622               | 983           | 639           | 1 562         | 831           | 731           | 743           | 417           | 326           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 005               | 557           | 448           | 587           | 347           | 240           | 489           | 269           | 220           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 567                 | 272           | 295           | 711           | 416           | 295           | 655           | 306           | 349           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1753



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Atlanta, GA      |                |                | Atlantic City, NJ |               |               | Auburn-Opelika, AL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>1 163 793</b> | <b>199 352</b> | <b>964 441</b> | <b>86 916</b>     | <b>16 812</b> | <b>70 104</b> | <b>24 923</b>      | <b>24 326</b> | <b>597</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 11 008           | 2 223          | 8 785          | 566               | 85            | 481           | 428                | 404           | 24           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 580              | 62             | 518            | 93                | 15            | 78            | 68                 | 68            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 890              | 146            | 744            | 60                | —             | 60            | 6                  | 6             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 68 751           | 10 537         | 58 214         | 5 171             | 622           | 4 549         | 848                | 828           | 20           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 135 833          | 19 265         | 116 568        | 3 872             | 747           | 3 125         | 4 490              | 4 415         | 75           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 63 151           | 10 901         | 52 250         | 1 889             | 415           | 1 474         | 2 142              | 2 112         | 30           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 12 785           | 2 754          | 10 031         | 344               | 108           | 236           | 89                 | 80            | 9            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 7 866            | 1 811          | 6 055          | 252               | 51            | 201           | 1 064              | 1 053         | 11           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 21 873           | 3 650          | 18 223         | 735               | 92            | 643           | 185                | 185           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 8 682            | 1 096          | 7 586          | 215               | 49            | 166           | 42                 | 42            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 72 682           | 8 364          | 64 318         | 1 983             | 332           | 1 651         | 2 348              | 2 303         | 45           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 5 319            | 916            | 4 403          | 140               | 11            | 129           | 98                 | 98            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 2 943            | 345            | 2 598          | 63                | 29            | 34            | 48                 | 48            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 5 359            | 702            | 4 657          | 133               | 28            | 105           | 398                | 398           | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 13 476           | 1 094          | 12 382         | 193               | 30            | 163           | 155                | 155           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 13 246           | 903            | 12 343         | 140               | 40            | 100           | 849                | 826           | 23           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 15 954           | 2 293          | 13 661         | 313               | 51            | 262           | 75                 | 75            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 123 621          | 18 939         | 104 682        | 4 621             | 907           | 3 714         | 871                | 838           | 33           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 25 162           | 2 921          | 22 241         | 235               | 22            | 213           | 49                 | 49            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 23 248           | 3 628          | 19 620         | 463               | 80            | 383           | 179                | 169           | 10           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 26 107           | 5 527          | 20 580         | 1 750             | 422           | 1 328         | 193                | 193           | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 36 853           | 4 791          | 32 062         | 952               | 137           | 815           | 248                | 225           | 23           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 12 251           | 2 072          | 10 179         | 1 221             | 253           | 968           | 202                | 202           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 78 304           | 9 369          | 68 935         | 1 836             | 150           | 1 686         | 477                | 477           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 199 016          | 32 730         | 166 286        | 14 021            | 2 232         | 11 789        | 4 704              | 4 507         | 197          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 22 427           | 4 018          | 18 409         | 1 396             | 152           | 1 244         | 414                | 393           | 21           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 27 021           | 3 715          | 23 306         | 2 047             | 344           | 1 703         | 785                | 764           | 21           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 18 117           | 1 938          | 16 179         | 1 208             | 116           | 1 092         | 514                | 492           | 22           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 59 572           | 12 948         | 46 624         | 4 517             | 979           | 3 538         | 1 447              | 1 345         | 102          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 109 316          | 17 871         | 91 445         | 5 543             | 679           | 4 864         | 804                | 774           | 30           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 27 249           | 4 749          | 22 500         | 1 155             | 179           | 976           | 327                | 308           | 19           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 82 067           | 13 122         | 68 945         | 4 388             | 500           | 3 888         | 477                | 466           | 11           |
| Services .....                                                | 379 515          | 77 312         | 302 203        | 46 102            | 10 380        | 35 722        | 11 242             | 11 034        | 208          |
| Business services .....                                       | 65 327           | 12 149         | 53 178         | 1 998             | 340           | 1 658         | 418                | 418           | —            |
| Repair services .....                                         | 15 399           | 2 405          | 12 994         | 769               | 115           | 654           | 247                | 247           | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 5 478            | 2 595          | 2 883          | 232               | 106           | 126           | 212                | 201           | 11           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 34 322           | 8 806          | 25 516         | 13 304            | 3 593         | 9 711         | 439                | 428           | 11           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 15 070           | 2 798          | 12 272         | 13 452            | 3 797         | 9 655         | 250                | 250           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 243 919          | 48 559         | 195 360        | 16 347            | 2 429         | 13 918        | 9 676              | 9 490         | 186          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 42 999           | 8 726          | 34 273         | 3 126             | 588           | 2 538         | 938                | 929           | 9            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 36 072           | 6 414          | 29 658         | 3 254             | 564           | 2 690         | 805                | 795           | 10           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 73 669           | 15 348         | 58 321         | 5 080             | 515           | 4 565         | 6 362              | 6 218         | 144          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 4 171            | 1 004          | 3 167          | 208               | 20            | 188           | 137                | 137           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 30 896           | 5 383          | 25 513         | 2 142             | 533           | 1 609         | 878                | 878           | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 56 112           | 11 684         | 44 428         | 2 537             | 209           | 2 328         | 556                | 537           | 23           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 56 959           | 10 898         | 46 061         | 5 031             | 995           | 4 036         | 985                | 975           | 10           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>552 999</b>   | <b>95 794</b>  | <b>457 205</b> | <b>40 871</b>     | <b>8 065</b>  | <b>32 806</b> | <b>11 735</b>      | <b>11 507</b> | <b>228</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 2 490            | 475            | 2 015          | 143               | 20            | 123           | 110                | 110           | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 175              | 28             | 147            | 12                | —             | 12            | 8                  | 8             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 137              | —              | 137            | —                 | —             | —             | 6                  | 6             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 7 588            | 794            | 6 794          | 406               | 56            | 350           | 71                 | 71            | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 46 792           | 7 541          | 39 251         | 1 130             | 291           | 839           | 1 657              | 1 638         | 19           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 25 840           | 5 028          | 20 812         | 656               | 143           | 513           | 886                | 867           | 19           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 5 113            | 1 230          | 3 883          | 99                | 32            | 67            | 54                 | 45            | 9            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 459            | 1 147          | 3 312          | 101               | 26            | 75            | 533                | 533           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 8 996            | 1 581          | 7 415          | 257               | 27            | 230           | 105                | 105           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 824            | 403            | 2 421          | 100               | 24            | 76            | 25                 | 25            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 20 952           | 2 513          | 18 439         | 474               | 148           | 326           | 771                | 771           | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 403            | 261            | 1 142          | 37                | —             | 37            | 17                 | 17            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 536              | 61             | 475            | 7                 | 7             | —             | —                  | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 396            | 229            | 1 167          | 6                 | —             | 6             | 197                | 197           | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 3 762            | 357            | 3 405          | 36                | 24            | 12            | 34                 | 34            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 889            | 322            | 4 567          | 31                | 6             | 25            | 359                | 359           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 2 983            | 405            | 2 578          | 41                | 32            | 9             | —                  | —             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 45 957           | 7 383          | 38 574         | 1 403             | 309           | 1 094         | 192                | 182           | 10           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 9 851            | 1 460          | 8 391          | 71                | —             | 71            | 5                  | 5             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 3 953            | 556            | 3 397          | 90                | 31            | 59            | 42                 | 42            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 10 331           | 2 226          | 8 105          | 440               | 135           | 305           | 68                 | 68            | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 19 057           | 2 621          | 16 436         | 476               | 107           | 369           | 71                 | 61            | 10           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 2 765            | 520            | 2 245          | 326               | 36            | 290           | 6                  | 6             | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 27 235           | 3 132          | 24 103         | 472               | 43            | 429           | 120                | 120           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 97 774           | 16 205         | 81 569         | 6 986             | 826           | 6 160         | 2 288              | 2 216         | 72           |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 15 075           | 2 808          | 12 267         | 910               | 83            | 827           | 291                | 291           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 11 847           | 1 579          | 10 268         | 1 175             | 180           | 995           | 291                | 291           | —            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 3 824            | 379            | 3 445          | 263               | 9             | 254           | 97                 | 97            | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 30 016           | 6 284          | 23 732         | 2 025             | 240           | 1 785         | 787                | 726           | 61           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 64 371           | 9 271          | 55 100         | 3 219             | 340           | 2 879         | 501                | 482           | 19           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 19 312           | 3 023          | 16 289         | 811               | 136           | 675           | 247                | 228           | 19           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 45 059           | 6 248          | 38 811         | 2 408             | 204           | 2 204         | 254                | 254           | —            |
| Services .....                                                | 231 912          | 45 080         | 186 832        | 25 421            | 5 743         | 19 678        | 6 312              | 6 204         | 108          |
| Business services .....                                       | 31 666           | 6 045          | 25 621         | 875               | 153           | 722           | 195                | 195           | —            |
| Repair services .....                                         | 2 359            | 311            | 2 048          | 118               | 19            | 99            | 27                 | 27            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 4 981            | 2 364          | 2 617          | 206               | 87            | 119           | 200                | 189           | 11           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 20 834           | 5 355          | 15 479         | 6 465             | 1 794         | 4 671         | 270                | 270           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 6 172            | 1 040          | 5 132          | 6 285             | 1 828         | 4 457         | 118                | 118           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 165 900          | 29 965         | 135 935        | 11 472            | 1 862         | 9 610         | 5 502              | 5 405         | 97           |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 33 318           | 6 487          | 26 831         | 2 580             | 512           | 2 068         | 618                | 609           | 9            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 26 812           | 4 556          | 22 256         | 2 467             | 412           | 2 055         | 552                | 542           | 10           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 53 911           | 9 765          | 44 146         | 3 475             | 356           | 3 119         | 3 321              | 3 243         | 78           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 2 809            | 709            | 2 100          | 200               | 20            | 180           | 99                 | 99            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 22 963           | 3 758          | 19 205         | 1 542             | 439           | 1 103         | 687                | 687           | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 26 087           | 4 690          | 21 397         | 1 208             | 123           | 1 085         | 225                | 225           | —            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 28 568           | 5 885          | 22 683         | 1 679             | 437           | 1 242         | 470                | 470           | —            |

## 1754 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Augusta, GA--SC |               |                      |               |              |        | Aurora, IL    |              |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                                  | Total           | State parts   |                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                                  |                 | Georgia (pt.) | South Carolina (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |  |
|                                                                  |                 |               |                      |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                         | 125 515         | 93 705        | 31 810               | 15 760        | 109 755      | 98 076 | 49 137        | 48 939       |  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 968             | 649           | 319                  | 164           | 804          | 1 006  | 468           | 538          |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 82              | 43            | 39                   | 9             | 73           | —      | —             | —            |  |
| Mining .....                                                     | 275             | 157           | 118                  | 15            | 260          | 82     | 58            | 24           |  |
| Construction .....                                               | 10 250          | 7 419         | 2 831                | 1 159         | 9 091        | 5 319  | 2 414         | 2 905        |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 22 176          | 13 790        | 8 386                | 2 178         | 19 998       | 25 064 | 14 433        | 10 631       |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 14 853          | 8 497         | 6 356                | 1 402         | 13 451       | 8 623  | 5 096         | 3 527        |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 586           | 1 405         | 181                  | 405           | 1 181        | 1 629  | 1 033         | 596          |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 4 098           | 1 952         | 2 146                | 387           | 3 711        | 591    | 429           | 162          |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 408           | 1 107         | 301                  | 240           | 1 168        | 2 312  | 1 051         | 1 261        |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 4 959           | 2 170         | 2 789                | 197           | 4 762        | 1 568  | 944           | 624          |  |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 323           | 5 293         | 2 030                | 776           | 6 547        | 16 441 | 9 337         | 7 104        |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 418             | 335           | 83                   | 45            | 373          | 1 860  | 1 078         | 782          |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 152             | 105           | 47                   | 23            | 129          | 937    | 538           | 399          |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 935             | 628           | 307                  | 48            | 887          | 1 497  | 857           | 640          |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 048           | 834           | 214                  | 106           | 942          | 4 675  | 2 553         | 2 122        |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 493             | 316           | 177                  | 56            | 437          | 3 643  | 2 028         | 1 615        |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 090           | 836           | 254                  | 115           | 975          | 692    | 361           | 331          |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 8 526           | 5 985         | 2 541                | 789           | 7 737        | 6 692  | 3 321         | 3 371        |  |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 355             | 327           | 28                   | 26            | 329          | 480    | 195           | 285          |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 411           | 1 082         | 329                  | 183           | 1 228        | 1 431  | 687           | 744          |  |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 416           | 1 047         | 369                  | 170           | 1 246        | 1 667  | 897           | 770          |  |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 223           | 901           | 322                  | 125           | 1 098        | 2 092  | 995           | 1 097        |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 4 121           | 2 628         | 1 493                | 285           | 3 836        | 1 022  | 547           | 475          |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 119           | 2 223         | 896                  | 408           | 2 711        | 5 292  | 2 268         | 3 024        |  |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 21 183          | 16 752        | 4 431                | 2 810         | 18 373       | 15 334 | 7 585         | 7 749        |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 682           | 2 004         | 678                  | 155           | 2 527        | 2 039  | 1 130         | 909          |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 101           | 2 396         | 705                  | 207           | 2 894        | 2 395  | 1 131         | 1 264        |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 994           | 1 414         | 580                  | 185           | 1 809        | 1 580  | 782           | 798          |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 6 460           | 5 378         | 1 082                | 1 213         | 5 247        | 3 814  | 1 993         | 1 821        |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 6 140           | 4 604         | 1 536                | 671           | 5 469        | 7 041  | 3 173         | 3 868        |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 512           | 1 033         | 479                  | 132           | 1 380        | 1 830  | 782           | 1 048        |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 628           | 3 571         | 1 057                | 539           | 4 089        | 5 211  | 2 391         | 2 820        |  |
| Services .....                                                   | 45 649          | 36 297        | 9 352                | 6 771         | 38 878       | 28 901 | 13 545        | 15 356       |  |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 749           | 2 909         | 840                  | 410           | 3 339        | 4 053  | 2 208         | 1 845        |  |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 771           | 1 399         | 372                  | 210           | 1 561        | 1 104  | 634           | 470          |  |
| Private households .....                                         | 899             | 681           | 218                  | 279           | 620          | 216    | 112           | 104          |  |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 131           | 2 560         | 571                  | 557           | 2 574        | 2 027  | 1 083         | 944          |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 471           | 1 064         | 407                  | 217           | 1 254        | 1 232  | 589           | 643          |  |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 34 628          | 27 684        | 6 944                | 5 098         | 29 530       | 20 269 | 8 919         | 11 350       |  |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 12 964          | 11 384        | 1 580                | 2 259         | 10 705       | 3 198  | 1 560         | 1 638        |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 493           | 3 453         | 1 040                | 726           | 3 767        | 3 178  | 1 433         | 1 745        |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 10 074          | 7 588         | 2 486                | 1 408         | 8 666        | 5 922  | 2 598         | 3 324        |  |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 468             | 380           | 88                   | 74            | 394          | 497    | 156           | 341          |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 635           | 2 748         | 887                  | 372           | 3 263        | 2 872  | 1 363         | 1 509        |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 994           | 2 131         | 863                  | 259           | 2 735        | 4 602  | 1 809         | 2 793        |  |
| Public administration .....                                      | 7 147           | 5 786         | 1 361                | 786           | 6 361        | 3 345  | 1 872         | 1 473        |  |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                         | 59 743          | 45 266        | 14 477               | 7 912         | 51 831       | 43 887 | 22 013        | 21 874       |  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 234             | 162           | 72                   | 24            | 210          | 250    | 74            | 176          |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 8               | —             | 8                    | —             | 8            | —      | —             | —            |  |
| Mining .....                                                     | 17              | 9             | 8                    | —             | 17           | 11     | —             | 11           |  |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 204           | 825           | 379                  | 132           | 1 072        | 482    | 230           | 252          |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 644           | 4 273         | 2 371                | 748           | 5 896        | 8 143  | 5 142         | 3 001        |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 730           | 2 876         | 1 854                | 563           | 4 167        | 3 327  | 2 223         | 1 104        |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 576             | 527           | 49                   | 134           | 442          | 423    | 335           | 88           |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 849           | 1 026         | 823                  | 178           | 1 671        | 349    | 267           | 82           |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 643             | 516           | 127                  | 131           | 512          | 993    | 491           | 502          |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 036           | 367           | 669                  | 70            | 966          | 608    | 450           | 158          |  |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 914           | 1 397         | 517                  | 185           | 1 729        | 4 816  | 2 919         | 1 897        |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 99              | 82            | 17                   | 14            | 85           | 343    | 203           | 140          |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 38              | 22            | 16                   | —             | 38           | 158    | 71            | 87           |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 210             | 159           | 51                   | 9             | 201          | 295    | 164           | 131          |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 235             | 181           | 54                   | 28            | 207          | 901    | 539           | 362          |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 98              | 48            | 50                   | 13            | 85           | 1 756  | 1 060         | 696          |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 202             | 140           | 62                   | 5             | 197          | 122    | 72            | 50           |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 073           | 1 357         | 716                  | 192           | 1 881        | 2 196  | 1 145         | 1 051        |  |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 66              | 66            | —                    | —             | 66           | 200    | 81            | 119          |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 246             | 168           | 78                   | 26            | 220          | 325    | 148           | 177          |  |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 297             | 198           | 99                   | 26            | 271          | 555    | 303           | 252          |  |
| Communications .....                                             | 513             | 360           | 153                  | 61            | 452          | 851    | 428           | 423          |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 951             | 565           | 386                  | 79            | 872          | 265    | 185           | 80           |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 827             | 623           | 204                  | 130           | 697          | 1 566  | 665           | 901          |  |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 12 412          | 9 770         | 2 642                | 1 663         | 10 749       | 8 132  | 3 992         | 4 140        |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 963           | 1 485         | 478                  | 117           | 1 846        | 1 358  | 776           | 582          |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 675           | 1 283         | 392                  | 107           | 1 568        | 1 227  | 538           | 689          |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 516             | 411           | 105                  | 81            | 435          | 369    | 219           | 150          |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 202           | 3 438         | 764                  | 800           | 3 402        | 2 188  | 1 022         | 1 166        |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 542           | 2 574         | 968                  | 310           | 3 232        | 4 464  | 2 095         | 2 369        |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 150           | 776           | 374                  | 107           | 1 043        | 1 308  | 559           | 749          |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 392           | 1 798         | 594                  | 203           | 2 189        | 3 156  | 1 536         | 1 620        |  |
| Services .....                                                   | 29 698          | 23 209        | 6 489                | 4 428         | 25 270       | 17 444 | 8 008         | 9 436        |  |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 652           | 1 253         | 399                  | 235           | 1 417        | 1 866  | 1 020         | 846          |  |
| Repair services .....                                            | 234             | 201           | 33                   | 26            | 208          | 89     | 65            | 24           |  |
| Private households .....                                         | 811             | 615           | 196                  | 279           | 532          | 193    | 105           | 88           |  |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 175           | 1 789         | 386                  | 400           | 1 775        | 1 382  | 685           | 697          |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 649             | 437           | 212                  | 56            | 593          | 539    | 213           | 326          |  |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 24 177          | 18 914        | 5 263                | 3 432         | 20 745       | 13 375 | 5 920         | 7 455        |  |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 8 904           | 7 615         | 1 289                | 1 490         | 7 414        | 2 598  | 1 191         | 1 407        |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 334           | 2 523         | 811                  | 536           | 2 798        | 2 606  | 1 202         | 1 404        |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 7 567           | 5 568         | 1 999                | 1 021         | 6 546        | 3 933  | 1 801         | 2 132        |  |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 350             | 269           | 81                   | 50            | 300          | 400    | 115           | 285          |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 712           | 2 067         | 645                  | 248           | 2 464        | 2 001  | 883           | 1 118        |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 310           | 872           | 438                  | 87            | 1 223        | 1 837  | 728           | 1 109        |  |
| Public administration .....                                      | 3 084           | 2 464         | 620                  | 285           | 2 799        | 1 199  | 662           | 537          |  |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1755



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Austin, TX     |                |               | Bakersfield, CA |               |               | Baltimore, MD  |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>297 415</b> | <b>244 056</b> | <b>53 359</b> | <b>125 958</b>  | <b>77 244</b> | <b>48 714</b> | <b>934 269</b> | <b>314 688</b> | <b>619 581</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 2 976          | 2 496          | 480           | 6 666           | 2 864         | 3 802         | 5 886          | 1 575          | 4 311          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 138            | 129            | 9             | 83              | 18            | 65            | 312            | 129            | 183            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 659            | 502            | 157           | 7 396           | 4 513         | 2 883         | 670            | 199            | 521            |
| Construction .....                                               | 14 721         | 11 966         | 2 755         | 9 998           | 5 635         | 4 363         | 64 461         | 19 765         | 44 696         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 36 729         | 27 231         | 9 498         | 8 234           | 4 946         | 3 288         | 117 049        | 38 602         | 78 447         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 9 081          | 7 252          | 1 829         | 4 605           | 2 966         | 1 639         | 47 488         | 18 754         | 28 734         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 914            | 840            | 74            | 1 240           | 763           | 477           | 8 503          | 3 918          | 4 585          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 695            | 579            | 116           | 388             | 278           | 110           | 5 289          | 2 598          | 2 691          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 5 263          | 4 396          | 867           | 1 047           | 701           | 346           | 15 544         | 5 327          | 10 217         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 626          | 1 000          | 626           | 273             | 152           | 121           | 9 491          | 3 142          | 6 349          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 27 648         | 19 979         | 7 669         | 3 629           | 1 980         | 1 649         | 69 561         | 19 848         | 49 713         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 950            | 746            | 204           | 415             | 202           | 213           | 2 769          | 954            | 1 815          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 299            | 280            | 19            | 249             | 112           | 137           | 10 836         | 3 792          | 7 044          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 430          | 1 091          | 339           | 449             | 236           | 213           | 5 057          | 1 564          | 3 493          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 10 229         | 6 637          | 3 592         | 857             | 464           | 393           | 10 207         | 2 335          | 7 872          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 9 613          | 7 291          | 2 322         | 319             | 165           | 154           | 16 087         | 3 341          | 12 746         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 470          | 1 139          | 331           | 386             | 174           | 212           | 11 745         | 2 804          | 8 941          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 15 544         | 12 621         | 2 923         | 9 134           | 5 505         | 3 629         | 68 424         | 24 381         | 44 043         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 293          | 943            | 350           | 184             | 104           | 80            | 4 114          | 900            | 3 214          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 239          | 1 756          | 483           | 2 704           | 1 468         | 1 236         | 15 551         | 5 182          | 10 369         |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 4 319          | 3 652          | 667           | 2 571           | 1 605         | 966           | 24 818         | 10 478         | 14 340         |
| Communications .....                                             | 4 324          | 3 556          | 768           | 1 726           | 1 095         | 631           | 13 275         | 4 162          | 9 113          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 3 369          | 2 714          | 655           | 1 949           | 1 233         | 716           | 10 666         | 3 659          | 7 007          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 9 216          | 7 156          | 2 060         | 7 172           | 4 193         | 2 979         | 41 437         | 10 967         | 30 470         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 49 017         | 41 395         | 7 622         | 23 028          | 14 372        | 8 656         | 144 289        | 44 263         | 100 026        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 4 310          | 3 603          | 707           | 2 510           | 1 624         | 886           | 13 784         | 4 273          | 9 511          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 7 902          | 6 437          | 1 465         | 3 245           | 2 063         | 1 182         | 24 904         | 7 831          | 17 073         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 3 900          | 3 197          | 703           | 2 862           | 1 657         | 1 205         | 15 347         | 3 407          | 11 940         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 16 760         | 14 971         | 1 789         | 6 455           | 3 943         | 2 512         | 39 495         | 14 086         | 25 409         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 24 189         | 18 793         | 5 396         | 6 706           | 4 735         | 1 971         | 73 700         | 22 900         | 50 800         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 4 848          | 3 741          | 1 107         | 2 141           | 1 431         | 710           | 20 917         | 7 016          | 13 901         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 19 341         | 15 052         | 4 289         | 4 565           | 3 304         | 1 261         | 52 783         | 15 884         | 36 899         |
| Services .....                                                   | 116 112        | 97 798         | 18 314        | 41 230          | 26 305        | 14 925        | 320 681        | 120 512        | 200 169        |
| Business services .....                                          | 12 702         | 10 338         | 2 364         | 3 780           | 2 213         | 1 567         | 36 151         | 13 082         | 23 069         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 4 057          | 3 233          | 824           | 2 772           | 1 386         | 1 386         | 11 675         | 3 337          | 8 338          |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 913          | 1 774          | 139           | 772             | 351           | 421           | 3 974          | 2 368          | 1 606          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 8 871          | 7 877          | 994           | 3 191           | 2 021         | 1 170         | 20 018         | 8 308          | 11 710         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 4 782          | 4 206          | 576           | 1 846           | 1 106         | 740           | 11 485         | 3 461          | 8 024          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 83 787         | 70 370         | 13 417        | 28 869          | 19 228        | 9 641         | 237 378        | 89 956         | 147 422        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 8 391          | 7 189          | 1 202         | 4 684           | 3 019         | 1 665         | 58 371         | 26 709         | 31 662         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 10 568         | 8 595          | 1 973         | 4 682           | 3 117         | 1 565         | 35 994         | 13 400         | 22 594         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 33 900         | 29 119         | 4 781         | 10 882          | 7 269         | 3 613         | 69 271         | 24 689         | 44 582         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 2 063          | 1 746          | 317           | 405             | 302           | 103           | 4 022          | 1 539          | 2 483          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 11 503         | 9 642          | 1 861         | 4 269           | 2 581         | 1 688         | 28 872         | 11 865         | 17 007         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 17 362         | 14 079         | 3 283         | 3 947           | 2 940         | 1 007         | 40 848         | 11 754         | 29 094         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 28 114         | 23 969         | 4 145         | 6 311           | 4 158         | 2 153         | 97 360         | 31 445         | 65 915         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>139 066</b> | <b>114 277</b> | <b>24 789</b> | <b>54 751</b>   | <b>34 541</b> | <b>20 210</b> | <b>447 834</b> | <b>157 352</b> | <b>290 482</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 630            | 457            | 173           | 1 639           | 725           | 914           | 1 557          | 355            | 1 202          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 53             | 53             | —             | 19              | —             | 19            | 82             | 45             | 37             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 136            | 94             | 42            | 941             | 634           | 307           | 155            | 43             | 112            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 993          | 1 492          | 501           | 927             | 545           | 382           | 8 007          | 2 095          | 5 912          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 11 886         | 9 052          | 2 834         | 2 200           | 1 305         | 895           | 35 703         | 12 817         | 22 886         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 578          | 2 889          | 689           | 1 435           | 855           | 580           | 19 068         | 7 686          | 11 382         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 302            | 284            | 18            | 402             | 200           | 202           | 2 651          | 1 099          | 1 552          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 387            | 340            | 47            | 206             | 155           | 51            | 3 444          | 1 774          | 1 670          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 287          | 1 892          | 395           | 405             | 249           | 156           | 6 764          | 2 304          | 4 460          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 439            | 238            | 201           | 70              | 20            | 50            | 2 983          | 1 013          | 1 970          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 8 308          | 6 163          | 2 145         | 765             | 450           | 315           | 16 635         | 5 131          | 11 504         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 222            | 169            | 53            | 88              | 48            | 40            | 705            | 192            | 513            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 75             | 73             | 2             | 45              | 18            | 27            | 1 097          | 282            | 815            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 339            | 287            | 52            | 111             | 41            | 70            | 998            | 245            | 753            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 862          | 1 840          | 1 022         | 126             | 83            | 43            | 2 523          | 580            | 1 943          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 3 231          | 2 560          | 671           | 67              | 35            | 32            | 4 774          | 1 397          | 3 377          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 252            | 224            | 28            | 98              | 47            | 51            | 2 231          | 523            | 1 708          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 973          | 3 986          | 987           | 2 518           | 1 665         | 853           | 21 367         | 7 361          | 14 006         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 411            | 309            | 102           | 27              | 19            | 8             | 1 825          | 370            | 1 455          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 313            | 242            | 71            | 395             | 265           | 130           | 2 623          | 601            | 2 022          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 274          | 1 024          | 250           | 861             | 556           | 305           | 8 469          | 3 373          | 5 096          |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 060          | 1 671          | 389           | 846             | 560           | 286           | 6 329          | 2 329          | 4 000          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 915            | 740            | 175           | 389             | 265           | 124           | 2 121          | 688            | 1 433          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 503          | 1 956          | 547           | 1 863           | 1 084         | 779           | 12 865         | 3 134          | 9 731          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 21 762         | 18 382         | 3 380         | 11 596          | 7 106         | 4 490         | 73 492         | 22 386         | 51 106         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 665          | 2 207          | 458           | 1 856           | 1 166         | 690           | 9 828          | 2 972          | 6 856          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 243          | 2 645          | 598           | 1 699           | 999           | 700           | 12 444         | 3 948          | 8 496          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 598            | 516            | 82            | 703             | 371           | 332           | 3 240          | 734            | 2 506          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 7 314          | 6 487          | 827           | 3 238           | 2 036         | 1 202         | 20 804         | 6 957          | 13 847         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 14 249         | 10 897         | 3 352         | 4 208           | 2 855         | 1 353         | 45 623         | 14 351         | 31 272         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 207          | 2 411          | 796           | 1 626           | 1 033         | 593           | 15 225         | 5 099          | 10 126         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 11 042         | 8 486          | 2 556         | 2 582           | 1 822         | 760           | 30 398         | 9 252          | 21 146         |
| Services .....                                                   | 65 946         | 55 082         | 10 864        | 26 248          | 16 862        | 9 386         | 202 838        | 77 130         | 125 708        |
| Business services .....                                          | 5 518          | 4 547          | 971           | 1 646           | 1 000         | 646           | 17 091         | 6 278          | 10 813         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 523            | 410            | 113           | 422             | 203           | 219           | 2 066          | 528            | 1 538          |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 719          | 1 597          | 122           | 685             | 319           | 366           | 3 561          | 2 081          | 1 480          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 5 369          | 4 752          | 617           | 2 240           | 1 422         | 818           | 12 970         | 4 985          | 7 985          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 838          | 1 563          | 275           | 779             | 443           | 336           | 4 943          | 1 570          | 3 373          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 50 979         | 42 213         | 8 766         | 20 476          | 13 475        | 7 001         | 162 207        | 61 688         | 100 519        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 5 803          | 4 939          | 864           | 3 673           | 2 394         | 1 279         | 43 915         | 19 688         | 24 247         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 7 737          | 6 220          | 1 517         | 3 652           | 2 347         | 1 305         | 28 013         | 10 706         | 17 307         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 20 258         | 16 855         | 3 403         | 7 790           | 5 156         | 2 634         | 46 875         | 15 995         | 30 880         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 297          | 1 100          | 197           | 295             | 242           | 53            | 2 905          | 1 002          | 1 903          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 8 432          | 7 029          | 1 403         | 3 058           | 1 825         | 1 233         | 21 287         | 8 488          | 12 799         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 7 452          | 6 070          | 1 382         | 2 008           | 1 511         | 497           | 19 212         | 5 829          | 13 383         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 14 935         | 12 826         | 2 109         | 2 592           | 1 760         | 832           | 46 145         | 17 635         | 28 510         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Bangor, ME    |               |               | Baton Rouge, LA |               |               | Battle Creek, MI |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>29 449</b> | <b>16 086</b> | <b>13 363</b> | <b>165 141</b>  | <b>95 679</b> | <b>69 462</b> | <b>32 884</b>    | <b>21 758</b> | <b>11 126</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 238           | 94            | 144           | 1 597           | 1 003         | 594           | 197              | 169           | 28            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 37            | 7             | 30            | 172             | 96            | 76            | —                | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7             | —             | —             | 751             | 337           | 414           | —                | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 383         | 811           | 572           | 10 453          | 5 433         | 5 020         | 1 305            | 786           | 519           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 579         | 1 249         | 1 330         | 19 443          | 9 519         | 9 924         | 8 106            | 4 992         | 3 114         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 781         | 805           | 976           | 14 803          | 6 905         | 7 898         | 4 152            | 2 550         | 1 602         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 120           | 57            | 63            | 953             | 604           | 349           | 2 787            | 1 756         | 1 031         |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 83            | 35            | 48            | 433             | 233           | 200           | 89               | 54            | 35            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 406           | 223           | 183           | 1 893           | 1 084         | 809           | 547              | 333           | 214           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 66            | 41            | 25            | 8 631           | 3 963         | 4 668         | 130              | 100           | 30            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 798           | 444           | 354           | 4 640           | 2 614         | 2 026         | 3 954            | 2 442         | 1 512         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 159           | 60            | 99            | 312             | 180           | 132           | 251              | 125           | 126           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 34            | 22            | 12            | 578             | 333           | 245           | 339              | 227           | 112           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 52            | 29            | 23            | 860             | 399           | 461           | 584              | 383           | 201           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 168           | 118           | 50            | 988             | 513           | 475           | 438              | 263           | 175           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 185           | 114           | 71            | 355             | 252           | 103           | 114              | 71            | 43            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 107           | 55            | 52            | 454             | 347           | 107           | 1 743            | 1 119         | 624           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 899         | 1 220         | 679           | 10 615          | 5 518         | 5 097         | 1 583            | 1 060         | 523           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 206           | 183           | 23            | 409             | 170           | 239           | 47               | 39            | 8             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 346           | 222           | 124           | 2 333           | 1 316         | 1 017         | 359              | 250           | 109           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 545           | 330           | 215           | 2 878           | 1 621         | 1 257         | 675              | 429           | 246           |
| Communications .....                                          | 465           | 306           | 159           | 2 483           | 1 340         | 1 143         | 166              | 118           | 48            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 337           | 179           | 158           | 2 512           | 1 071         | 1 441         | 336              | 224           | 112           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 274         | 716           | 558           | 6 612           | 3 539         | 3 073         | 891              | 632           | 259           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 228         | 3 542         | 2 686         | 29 369          | 17 748        | 11 621        | 6 002            | 4 015         | 1 987         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 632           | 391           | 241           | 3 963           | 2 296         | 1 667         | 973              | 681           | 292           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 989           | 490           | 499           | 4 618           | 2 804         | 1 814         | 970              | 618           | 352           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 555           | 361           | 194           | 3 552           | 1 764         | 1 788         | 604              | 401           | 203           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 193         | 1 177         | 1 016         | 8 957           | 6 181         | 2 776         | 1 900            | 1 279         | 621           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 375         | 828           | 547           | 11 932          | 6 378         | 5 554         | 1 700            | 1 141         | 559           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 531           | 345           | 186           | 3 256           | 1 654         | 1 602         | 439              | 279           | 160           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 844           | 483           | 361           | 8 676           | 4 724         | 3 952         | 1 261            | 862           | 399           |
| Services .....                                                | 13 180        | 6 809         | 6 371         | 63 548          | 39 962        | 23 586        | 10 783           | 7 324         | 3 459         |
| Business services .....                                       | 714           | 411           | 303           | 5 349           | 3 465         | 1 884         | 820              | 612           | 208           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 282           | 167           | 115           | 2 138           | 1 184         | 954           | 409              | 272           | 137           |
| Private households .....                                      | 148           | 100           | 48            | 1 276           | 1 039         | 237           | 106              | 50            | 56            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 955           | 597           | 358           | 3 838           | 2 623         | 1 215         | 821              | 562           | 259           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 431           | 177           | 254           | 1 848           | 1 241         | 634           | 383              | 257           | 126           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 10 650        | 5 357         | 5 293         | 49 099          | 30 437        | 18 662        | 8 244            | 5 571         | 2 673         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 047         | 1 399         | 648           | 6 779           | 3 681         | 3 098         | 2 484            | 1 676         | 868           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 403         | 906           | 497           | 5 772           | 3 234         | 2 538         | 1 648            | 1 175         | 473           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 845         | 1 700         | 3 145         | 21 717          | 14 289        | 7 428         | 2 307            | 1 505         | 802           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 203           | 73            | 130           | 995             | 702           | 293           | 102              | 65            | 37            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 107         | 612           | 495           | 5 963           | 3 756         | 2 207         | 1 204            | 854           | 350           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 045         | 667           | 378           | 7 873           | 4 775         | 3 098         | 499              | 356           | 143           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 249         | 803           | 446           | 10 649          | 6 146         | 4 503         | 2 317            | 1 639         | 678           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 423</b> | <b>8 083</b>  | <b>6 340</b>  | <b>77 037</b>   | <b>45 716</b> | <b>31 321</b> | <b>15 884</b>    | <b>10 437</b> | <b>5 447</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 99            | 23            | 76            | 322             | 202           | 120           | 56               | 43            | 13            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —             | 86              | 46            | 40            | —                | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —             | 51              | 35            | 16            | —                | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 117           | 60            | 57            | 1 276           | 658           | 618           | 112              | 57            | 55            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 691           | 339           | 352           | 3 794           | 2 034         | 1 760         | 2 511            | 1 490         | 1 021         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 472           | 220           | 252           | 2 961           | 1 533         | 1 428         | 1 384            | 836           | 548           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 15            | —             | 15            | 290             | 192           | 98            | 975              | 595           | 380           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 37            | 6             | 31            | 298             | 173           | 125           | 20               | 13            | 7             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 163           | 88            | 75            | 777             | 431           | 346           | 233              | 144           | 89            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 16            | 10            | 6             | 1 305           | 631           | 674           | 54               | 42            | 12            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 219           | 119           | 100           | 833             | 501           | 332           | 1 127            | 654           | 473           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 28            | —             | 28            | 48              | 41            | 7             | 45               | 12            | 33            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 7             | —             | 7             | 45              | 12            | 33            | 71               | 40            | 31            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | —             | —             | —             | 156             | 80            | 76            | 81               | 56            | 25            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 17            | 17            | —             | 214             | 143           | 71            | 133              | 88            | 45            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 93            | 65            | 28            | 31              | 22            | 9             | 55               | 28            | 27            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 36            | 15            | 21            | 29              | 13            | 16            | 515              | 304           | 211           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 550           | 359           | 191           | 3 114           | 1 665         | 1 449         | 307              | 193           | 114           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 89            | 80            | 9             | 118             | 55            | 63            | 10               | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 45            | 35            | 10            | 320             | 199           | 121           | 42               | 28            | 14            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 156           | 73            | 83            | 831             | 434           | 397           | 153              | 85            | 68            |
| Communications .....                                          | 188           | 134           | 54            | 1 338           | 758           | 580           | 64               | 43            | 21            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 72            | 37            | 35            | 507             | 219           | 288           | 38               | 27            | 11            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 264           | 174           | 90            | 1 444           | 671           | 773           | 240              | 161           | 79            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 327         | 1 922         | 1 405         | 15 034          | 9 260         | 5 774         | 3 405            | 2 271         | 1 134         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 436           | 262           | 174           | 2 869           | 1 672         | 1 197         | 657              | 466           | 191           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 564           | 278           | 286           | 2 143           | 1 319         | 824           | 503              | 327           | 176           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 66            | 42            | 24            | 717             | 358           | 359           | 180              | 108           | 72            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 249         | 696           | 553           | 4 903           | 3 455         | 1 448         | 1 172            | 793           | 379           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 779           | 516           | 263           | 6 943           | 3 460         | 3 483         | 1 060            | 708           | 352           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 372           | 251           | 121           | 2 309           | 1 078         | 1 231         | 357              | 218           | 139           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 407           | 265           | 142           | 4 634           | 2 382         | 2 252         | 703              | 490           | 213           |
| Services .....                                                | 8 054         | 4 350         | 3 704         | 39 482          | 24 469        | 15 013        | 7 117            | 4 741         | 2 376         |
| Business services .....                                       | 355           | 203           | 152           | 2 469           | 1 750         | 719           | 376              | 254           | 122           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 30            | 15            | 15            | 336             | 187           | 149           | 61               | 50            | 11            |
| Private households .....                                      | 89            | 60            | 29            | 1 187           | 966           | 221           | 95               | 45            | 50            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 647           | 456           | 191           | 2 832           | 1 940         | 892           | 615              | 406           | 209           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 145           | 37            | 108           | 681             | 483           | 198           | 162              | 94            | 68            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 788         | 3 579         | 3 209         | 31 977          | 19 143        | 12 834        | 5 808            | 3 892         | 1 916         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 648         | 1 149         | 499           | 5 184           | 2 739         | 2 445         | 1 856            | 1 184         | 672           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 080         | 666           | 414           | 4 253           | 2 341         | 1 912         | 1 212            | 868           | 344           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 655         | 974           | 1 681         | 14 024          | 8 917         | 5 107         | 1 527            | 1 005         | 522           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 154           | 53            | 101           | 729             | 469           | 260           | 62               | 49            | 13            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 809           | 447           | 362           | 4 352           | 2 732         | 1 620         | 869              | 608           | 261           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 442           | 290           | 152           | 3 435           | 1 945         | 1 490         | 282              | 178           | 104           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 542           | 340           | 202           | 5 491           | 3 216         | 2 275         | 1 076            | 773           | 303           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Bay City, MI  |               |               | Beaumont, TX  |               |              | Bellingham, WA |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>31 337</b> | <b>15 458</b> | <b>15 879</b> | <b>52 741</b> | <b>48 706</b> | <b>4 035</b> | <b>29 901</b>  | <b>26 416</b> | <b>3 485</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 225           | 85            | 140           | 383           | 365           | 18           | 388            | 307           | 81           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6             | 6             | —             | 85            | 72            | 13           | 332            | 269           | 63           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 53            | 31            | 22            | 340           | 278           | 62           | 9              | 9             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 449         | 713           | 736           | 3 109         | 2 760         | 349          | 2 179          | 1 836         | 343          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 884         | 3 174         | 3 710         | 7 756         | 7 014         | 742          | 3 717          | 3 227         | 490          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 905         | 949           | 956           | 5 098         | 4 634         | 464          | 1 789          | 1 519         | 270          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 198           | 119           | 79            | 188           | 171           | 17           | 533            | 493           | 40           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 103           | 53            | 50            | 167           | 167           | —            | 174            | 146           | 28           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 466           | 284           | 182           | 371           | 312           | 59           | 351            | 279           | 72           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 920           | 395           | 525           | 2 183         | 2 077         | 106          | 85             | 71            | 14           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 979         | 2 225         | 2 754         | 2 658         | 2 380         | 278          | 1 928          | 1 708         | 220          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 101           | 61            | 40            | 111           | 76            | 35           | 419            | 391           | 28           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 199           | 74            | 125           | 362           | 323           | 39           | 339            | 318           | 21           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 330           | 183           | 147           | 470           | 420           | 50           | 103            | 94            | 9            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 587           | 222           | 365           | 465           | 390           | 75           | 199            | 150           | 49           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 271           | 89            | 182           | 174           | 158           | 16           | 302            | 256           | 46           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 3 048         | 1 421         | 1 627         | 289           | 269           | 20           | 315            | 285           | 30           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 785         | 739           | 1 046         | 4 460         | 3 900         | 560          | 1 389          | 1 213         | 176          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 37            | 19            | 18            | 79            | 78            | 1            | 128            | 106           | 22           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 320           | 161           | 159           | 802           | 663           | 139          | 286            | 253           | 33           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 444           | 167           | 277           | 1 094         | 968           | 126          | 604            | 537           | 67           |
| Communications .....                                             | 328           | 78            | 250           | 856           | 770           | 86           | 139            | 129           | 10           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 656           | 314           | 342           | 1 629         | 1 421         | 208          | 232            | 188           | 44           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 230         | 645           | 585           | 2 226         | 2 004         | 222          | 1 131          | 967           | 164          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 187         | 3 832         | 3 355         | 9 932         | 9 252         | 680          | 7 642          | 6 975         | 667          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 980           | 532           | 448           | 1 361         | 1 239         | 122          | 678            | 639           | 39           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 207         | 600           | 607           | 1 317         | 1 273         | 44           | 1 293          | 1 135         | 158          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 793           | 385           | 408           | 945           | 835           | 110          | 544            | 490           | 54           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 076         | 1 231         | 845           | 2 934         | 2 785         | 149          | 2 779          | 2 596         | 183          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 704         | 719           | 985           | 2 573         | 2 405         | 168          | 1 433          | 1 219         | 214          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 780           | 331           | 449           | 822           | 755           | 67           | 529            | 442           | 87           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 924           | 388           | 536           | 1 751         | 1 650         | 101          | 904            | 777           | 127          |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 904         | 5 083         | 4 821         | 20 007        | 18 895        | 1 112        | 10 504         | 9 446         | 1 058        |
| Business services .....                                          | 574           | 323           | 251           | 1 643         | 1 527         | 116          | 728            | 659           | 69           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 476           | 294           | 182           | 848           | 772           | 76           | 276            | 229           | 47           |
| Private households .....                                         | 147           | 77            | 70            | 558           | 550           | 8            | 113            | 96            | 17           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 848           | 395           | 453           | 1 793         | 1 756         | 37           | 757            | 682           | 75           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 376           | 215           | 161           | 383           | 357           | 26           | 457            | 435           | 22           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 7 483         | 3 779         | 3 704         | 14 782        | 13 933        | 849          | 8 173          | 7 345         | 828          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 699         | 854           | 845           | 3 255         | 3 051         | 204          | 706            | 566           | 140          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 515         | 779           | 736           | 3 003         | 2 837         | 166          | 1 385          | 1 230         | 155          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 393         | 1 095         | 1 298         | 5 248         | 4 897         | 351          | 3 651          | 3 382         | 269          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 194           | 73            | 121           | 155           | 155           | —            | 175            | 175           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 995           | 602           | 393           | 1 530         | 1 464         | 66           | 1 290          | 1 145         | 145          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 687           | 376           | 311           | 1 591         | 1 529         | 62           | 966            | 847           | 119          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 910           | 431           | 479           | 1 870         | 1 761         | 109          | 1 177          | 948           | 229          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>14 552</b> | <b>7 228</b>  | <b>7 324</b>  | <b>25 170</b> | <b>23 423</b> | <b>1 747</b> | <b>14 007</b>  | <b>12 526</b> | <b>1 481</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 77            | 22            | 55            | 111           | 109           | 2            | 121            | 103           | 18           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 79             | 69            | 10           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 11            | 11            | —             | 9             | 9             | —            | 9              | 9             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 92            | 42            | 50            | 337           | 298           | 39           | 173            | 126           | 47           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 345         | 587           | 758           | 1 470         | 1 334         | 136          | 1 124          | 1 032         | 92           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 713           | 338           | 375           | 831           | 756           | 75           | 742            | 674           | 68           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 90            | 68            | 22            | —             | —             | —            | 330            | 321           | 9            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 60            | 26            | 34            | 87            | 87            | —            | 61             | 43            | 18           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 213           | 121           | 92            | 196           | 156           | 40           | 167            | 149           | 18           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 280           | 97            | 183           | 285           | 285           | —            | 23             | 23            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 632           | 249           | 383           | 639           | 578           | 61           | 382            | 358           | 24           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 13            | 6             | 7             | 12            | —             | 12           | 19             | 19            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —             | —             | —             | 105           | 97            | 8            | 51             | 51            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 54            | 21            | 33            | 45            | 38            | 7            | 18             | 18            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 126           | 36            | 90            | 71            | 65            | 6            | 64             | 64            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 28            | 13            | 15            | 9             | 9             | —            | 99             | 75            | 24           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 313           | 144           | 169           | 20            | 20            | —            | 62             | 62            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 461           | 146           | 315           | 1 450         | 1 316         | 134          | 430            | 378           | 52           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 20            | 14            | 6             | 38            | 38            | —            | 32             | 32            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 28            | 13            | 15            | 134           | 102           | 32           | 29             | 29            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 172           | 40            | 132           | 367           | 327           | 40           | 240            | 201           | 39           |
| Communications .....                                             | 121           | 13            | 108           | 387           | 365           | 22           | 70             | 70            | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 120           | 66            | 54            | 524           | 484           | 40           | 59             | 46            | 13           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 315           | 185           | 130           | 539           | 481           | 58           | 390            | 332           | 58           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 044         | 2 230         | 1 814         | 5 221         | 4 822         | 399          | 3 961          | 3 595         | 366          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 718           | 391           | 327           | 958           | 893           | 65           | 382            | 350           | 32           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 561           | 264           | 297           | 725           | 699           | 26           | 634            | 549           | 85           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 148           | 72            | 76            | 178           | 164           | 14           | 179            | 154           | 25           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 305         | 845           | 460           | 1 690         | 1 595         | 95           | 1 497          | 1 394         | 103          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 065         | 450           | 615           | 1 541         | 1 419         | 122          | 767            | 662           | 105          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 626           | 258           | 368           | 613           | 560           | 53           | 416            | 342           | 74           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 439           | 192           | 247           | 928           | 859           | 69           | 351            | 320           | 31           |
| Services .....                                                   | 6 726         | 3 357         | 3 369         | 13 667        | 12 841        | 826          | 6 370          | 5 722         | 648          |
| Business services .....                                          | 292           | 172           | 120           | 872           | 811           | 61           | 375            | 323           | 52           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 28            | 71            | 17            | 107           | 95            | 12           | 16             | 16            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 124           | 71            | 53            | 501           | 493           | 8            | 100            | 83            | 17           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 612           | 288           | 324           | 1 277         | 1 257         | 20           | 465            | 425           | 40           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 180           | 90            | 90            | 185           | 180           | 5            | 175            | 166           | 9            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 490         | 2 725         | 2 765         | 10 725        | 10 005        | 720          | 5 239          | 4 709         | 530          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 438         | 691           | 747           | 2 599         | 2 415         | 184          | 534            | 470           | 104          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 255         | 668           | 587           | 2 343         | 2 180         | 163          | 1 029          | 908           | 121          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 609         | 712           | 897           | 3 890         | 3 602         | 288          | 2 196          | 2 035         | 161          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 125           | 55            | 70            | 110           | 110           | —            | 144            | 144           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 728           | 431           | 297           | 1 095         | 1 042         | 53           | 891            | 793           | 98           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 335           | 168           | 167           | 688           | 656           | 32           | 445            | 399           | 46           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 416           | 198           | 218           | 825           | 794           | 31           | 583            | 498           | 85           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Beloit, WI--IL |                |                 |               |               | Benton Harbor, MI |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                  |                | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |               |                   |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>26 607</b>  | <b>7 077</b>   | <b>19 530</b>   | <b>15 920</b> | <b>10 687</b> | <b>23 541</b>     | <b>2 721</b>  | <b>20 820</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 97             | 37             | 60              | 44            | 53            | 151               | 21            | 130           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 1              | 1              | —               | —             | 1             | 7                 | 7             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 24             | 8              | 16              | 16            | 8             | 35                | —             | 35            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 117          | 326            | 791             | 620           | 497           | 941               | 81            | 860           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 10 285         | 2 740          | 7 545           | 6 127         | 4 158         | 6 875             | 823           | 6 052         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 538          | 528            | 2 010           | 1 659         | 879           | 1 651             | 274           | 1 377         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 305          | 313            | 992             | 795           | 510           | 292               | 91            | 201           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 89             | 12             | 77              | 50            | 39            | 44                | —             | 44            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 294            | 66             | 228             | 205           | 89            | 614               | 38            | 576           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 140            | 34             | 106             | 102           | 38            | 5                 | 6             | 37            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 747          | 2 212          | 5 535           | 4 468         | 3 279         | 5 224             | 549           | 4 675         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 150            | 26             | 124             | 100           | 50            | 163               | 34            | 129           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 425            | 87             | 338             | 254           | 171           | 529               | 54            | 475           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 524            | 216            | 308             | 277           | 247           | 386               | 42            | 344           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 3 827          | 1 018          | 2 809           | 2 221         | 1 606         | 1 270             | 49            | 1 221         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 355            | 143            | 212             | 179           | 176           | 1 436             | 86            | 1 350         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 620          | 432            | 1 188           | 977           | 643           | 668               | 143           | 525           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 908            | 264            | 644             | 491           | 417           | 1 184             | 88            | 1 096         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 37             | 37             | —               | —             | 37            | 12                | —             | 12            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 299            | 69             | 230             | 168           | 131           | 302               | 25            | 277           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 182            | 62             | 120             | 97            | 85            | 233               | 28            | 205           |
| Communications .....                                             | 202            | 48             | 154             | 131           | 71            | 88                | 6             | 82            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 188            | 48             | 140             | 95            | 93            | 549               | 29            | 520           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 745            | 307            | 438             | 343           | 402           | 1 062             | 71            | 991           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 712          | 1 049          | 3 663           | 2 987         | 1 725         | 4 011             | 495           | 3 516         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 556            | 117            | 439             | 311           | 245           | 397               | 71            | 326           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 707            | 174            | 533             | 456           | 251           | 623               | 68            | 555           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 444            | 116            | 328             | 239           | 205           | 442               | 21            | 421           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 788          | 355            | 1 433           | 1 198         | 590           | 1 325             | 235           | 1 090         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 998            | 324            | 674             | 541           | 457           | 1 222             | 70            | 1 152         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 378            | 85             | 293             | 245           | 133           | 421               | 6             | 415           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 620            | 239            | 381             | 296           | 324           | 801               | 64            | 737           |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 239          | 1 871          | 5 368           | 4 499         | 2 740         | 7 217             | 909           | 6 308         |
| Business services .....                                          | 522            | 182            | 340             | 289           | 233           | 684               | 107           | 577           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 227            | 87             | 140             | 118           | 109           | 328               | 34            | 294           |
| Private households .....                                         | 62             | 33             | 29              | 29            | 33            | 52                | 27            | 25            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 686            | 161            | 525             | 454           | 232           | 631               | 89            | 542           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 270            | 85             | 185             | 176           | 94            | 216               | 14            | 202           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 472          | 1 323          | 4 149           | 3 433         | 2 039         | 5 306             | 638           | 4 668         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 776            | 269            | 507             | 397           | 379           | 929               | 148           | 781           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 084          | 239            | 845             | 683           | 401           | 924               | 171           | 753           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 244          | 481            | 1 763           | 1 511         | 733           | 1 952             | 239           | 1 713         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 76             | 12             | 64              | 64            | 12            | 65                | —             | 65            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 811            | 174            | 637             | 508           | 303           | 808               | 63            | 745           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 481            | 148            | 333             | 270           | 211           | 628               | 17            | 611           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 481            | 150            | 331             | 252           | 229           | 836               | 156           | 680           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>12 513</b>  | <b>3 258</b>   | <b>9 255</b>    | <b>7 517</b>  | <b>4 996</b>  | <b>11 219</b>     | <b>1 557</b>  | <b>9 662</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 31             | 20             | 11              | 11            | 20            | 27                | 4             | 23            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —              | —               | —             | —             | 7                 | 7             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 3              | 3              | —               | —             | 3             | 7                 | —             | 7             |
| Construction .....                                               | 162            | 58             | 104             | 74            | 88            | 95                | 6             | 89            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 3 183          | 758            | 2 425           | 1 942         | 1 241         | 2 340             | 396           | 1 944         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 228          | 215            | 1 013           | 807           | 421           | 699               | 158           | 541           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 612            | 138            | 474             | 357           | 255           | 116               | 46            | 70            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 57             | 4              | 53              | 46            | 11            | 25                | —             | 25            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 151            | 16             | 135             | 116           | 35            | 271               | 32            | 239           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 69             | 18             | 51              | 47            | 22            | 18                | 6             | 12            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 955          | 543            | 1 412           | 1 135         | 820           | 1 641             | 238           | 1 403         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 39             | 2              | 37              | 31            | 8             | 54                | 13            | 41            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 39             | —              | 39              | 32            | 7             | 164               | 6             | 158           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 210            | 70             | 140             | 116           | 94            | 138               | 16            | 122           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 842            | 196            | 646             | 493           | 349           | 362               | 14            | 348           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 188            | 91             | 97              | 87            | 101           | 496               | 57            | 439           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 414            | 105            | 309             | 269           | 145           | 152               | 87            | 65            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 213            | 69             | 144             | 115           | 98            | 241               | 24            | 217           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 5              | 5              | —               | —             | 5             | —                 | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 9              | 2              | 7               | 7             | 2             | 39                | —             | 39            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 90             | 46             | 44              | 28            | 62            | 88                | 7             | 81            |
| Communications .....                                             | 78             | 10             | 68              | 68            | 10            | 24                | 6             | 18            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 31             | 6              | 25              | 12            | 19            | 90                | 11            | 79            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 230            | 88             | 142             | 122           | 108           | 400               | 37            | 363           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 803          | 632            | 2 171           | 1 775         | 1 028         | 2 215             | 328           | 1 887         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 414            | 68             | 346             | 249           | 165           | 289               | 51            | 238           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 488            | 144            | 344             | 294           | 194           | 363               | 50            | 313           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 96             | 19             | 77              | 52            | 44            | 95                | 8             | 87            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 113          | 230            | 883             | 744           | 369           | 797               | 148           | 649           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 668            | 236            | 432             | 334           | 334           | 794               | 30            | 764           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 292            | 74             | 218             | 170           | 122           | 345               | 6             | 339           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 376            | 162            | 214             | 164           | 212           | 449               | 24            | 425           |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 023          | 1 337          | 3 686           | 3 055         | 1 968         | 4 685             | 666           | 4 019         |
| Business services .....                                          | 353            | 126            | 227             | 188           | 165           | 345               | 29            | 316           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 18             | 9              | 9               | 9             | 9             | 52                | 5             | 47            |
| Private households .....                                         | 62             | 33             | 29              | 29            | 33            | 52                | 27            | 25            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 517            | 135            | 382             | 326           | 191           | 418               | 61            | 357           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 114            | 31             | 83              | 79            | 35            | 94                | —             | 94            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 3 959          | 1 003          | 2 956           | 2 424         | 1 535         | 3 724             | 544           | 3 180         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 649            | 238            | 411             | 321           | 328           | 784               | 135           | 649           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 965            | 218            | 747             | 602           | 363           | 715               | 166           | 549           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 437          | 329            | 1 108           | 943           | 494           | 1 311             | 177           | 1 134         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 50             | 6              | 44              | 44            | 6             | 59                | —             | 59            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 646            | 147            | 499             | 387           | 259           | 650               | 58            | 592           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 212            | 65             | 147             | 127           | 85            | 205               | 8             | 197           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 197            | 57             | 140             | 89            | 108           | 408               | 59            | 349           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1759



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Billings, MT  |               |              | Biloxi--Gulfport, MS |               |               | Binghamton, NY |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>42 891</b> | <b>39 632</b> | <b>3 259</b> | <b>68 864</b>        | <b>30 786</b> | <b>38 078</b> | <b>73 554</b>  | <b>22 939</b> | <b>50 615</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 596           | 522           | 74           | 457                  | 163           | 294           | 324            | 63            | 261           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 47            | 41            | 6            | 422                  | 231           | 191           | 15             | —             | 15            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 411           | 393           | 18           | 381                  | 117           | 264           | 17             | 9             | 8             |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 084         | 1 927         | 157          | 4 075                | 1 622         | 2 453         | 3 267          | 969           | 2 298         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 477         | 2 267         | 210          | 8 949                | 3 215         | 5 734         | 19 053         | 4 515         | 14 538        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 535         | 1 403         | 132          | 3 185                | 1 249         | 1 936         | 3 338          | 1 136         | 2 202         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 307           | 277           | 30           | 636                  | 308           | 328           | 471            | 173           | 298           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 40            | 40            | —            | 806                  | 303           | 503           | 247            | 86            | 161           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 618           | 563           | 55           | 647                  | 321           | 326           | 1 212          | 458           | 754           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 60            | 38            | 22           | 792                  | 229           | 563           | 206            | 82            | 124           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 942           | 864           | 78           | 5 764                | 1 966         | 3 798         | 15 715         | 3 379         | 12 336        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 140           | 140           | —            | 372                  | 200           | 172           | 89             | 50            | 39            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 68            | 55            | 13           | 167                  | 46            | 121           | 98             | 49            | 49            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 177           | 158           | 19           | 498                  | 144           | 354           | 406            | 89            | 317           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 194           | 172           | 22           | 335                  | 62            | 273           | 2 676          | 618           | 2 058         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 45            | 45            | —            | 724                  | 230           | 494           | 10 177         | 1 806         | 8 371         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 115           | 102           | 13           | 2 796                | 897           | 1 899         | 682            | 135           | 547           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 469         | 3 085         | 384          | 5 161                | 2 194         | 2 967         | 3 603          | 1 276         | 2 327         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 307           | 289           | 18           | 281                  | 118           | 163           | 132            | 26            | 106           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 106         | 942           | 164          | 867                  | 365           | 502           | 600            | 251           | 349           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 957           | 842           | 115          | 1 647                | 727           | 920           | 1 030          | 386           | 644           |
| Communications .....                                          | 563           | 535           | 28           | 1 077                | 457           | 620           | 687            | 329           | 358           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 536           | 477           | 59           | 1 289                | 527           | 762           | 1 154          | 284           | 870           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 184         | 2 884         | 300          | 2 319                | 1 056         | 1 263         | 2 332          | 667           | 1 665         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 9 230         | 8 620         | 610          | 13 744               | 6 665         | 7 079         | 13 270         | 4 216         | 9 054         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 074         | 1 050         | 24           | 1 752                | 860           | 892           | 1 447          | 445           | 1 002         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 321         | 1 230         | 91           | 2 427                | 981           | 1 446         | 1 945          | 593           | 1 352         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 181         | 1 098         | 83           | 1 208                | 585           | 623           | 1 070          | 269           | 801           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 766         | 2 529         | 237          | 4 490                | 2 402         | 2 088         | 4 299          | 1 473         | 2 826         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 125         | 3 003         | 122          | 3 519                | 1 563         | 1 956         | 3 660          | 1 192         | 2 468         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 055         | 997           | 58           | 1 327                | 589           | 738           | 1 103          | 240           | 863           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 070         | 2 006         | 64           | 2 192                | 974           | 1 218         | 2 557          | 952           | 1 605         |
| Services .....                                                | 16 425        | 15 202        | 1 223        | 23 957               | 11 359        | 12 598        | 25 714         | 8 962         | 16 752        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 539         | 1 454         | 85           | 1 709                | 762           | 947           | 2 116          | 626           | 1 490         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 902           | 735           | 167          | 1 071                | 401           | 670           | 646            | 189           | 457           |
| Private households .....                                      | 186           | 173           | 13           | 453                  | 192           | 261           | 314            | 109           | 205           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 732         | 1 637         | 95           | 2 177                | 1 223         | 954           | 1 657          | 593           | 1 064         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 886           | 825           | 61           | 991                  | 503           | 488           | 852            | 343           | 509           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 11 180        | 10 378        | 802          | 17 556               | 8 278         | 9 278         | 20 129         | 7 102         | 13 027        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 135         | 1 980         | 155          | 5 011                | 2 584         | 2 427         | 3 798          | 1 108         | 2 697         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 942         | 1 796         | 146          | 2 442                | 1 056         | 1 386         | 3 978          | 1 397         | 2 581         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 487         | 3 244         | 243          | 5 542                | 2 566         | 2 976         | 7 107          | 2 154         | 4 953         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 117           | 117           | —            | 221                  | 98            | 123           | 527            | 203           | 324           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 839         | 1 668         | 171          | 2 194                | 1 081         | 1 113         | 2 971          | 1 134         | 1 837         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 660         | 1 573         | 87           | 2 146                | 893           | 1 253         | 1 748          | 706           | 1 042         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 843         | 1 688         | 155          | 5 880                | 2 601         | 3 279         | 2 299          | 1 070         | 1 229         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>20 603</b> | <b>19 170</b> | <b>1 433</b> | <b>32 708</b>        | <b>15 008</b> | <b>17 700</b> | <b>34 255</b>  | <b>10 859</b> | <b>23 396</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 137           | 126           | 11           | 139                  | 49            | 90            | 124            | 18            | 106           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 6             | —             | 6            | 69                   | 47            | 22            | 7              | —             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 107           | 107           | —            | 18                   | 9             | 9             | —              | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 193           | 181           | 12           | 365                  | 162           | 203           | 430            | 112           | 318           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 571           | 522           | 49           | 2 796                | 1 032         | 1 764         | 5 929          | 1 640         | 4 289         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 422           | 390           | 32           | 1 476                | 582           | 894           | 1 336          | 412           | 924           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 69            | 65            | 4            | 169                  | 68            | 101           | 148            | 52            | 96            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 28            | 28            | —            | 738                  | 275           | 463           | 145            | 59            | 86            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 277           | 249           | 28           | 403                  | 182           | 221           | 473            | 146           | 327           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | —             | —             | —            | 136                  | 43            | 93            | 65             | 40            | 25            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 149           | 132           | 17           | 1 320                | 450           | 870           | 4 593          | 1 228         | 3 365         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 31            | 31            | —            | 62                   | 39            | 23            | 4              | 4             | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 7             | 7             | —            | 25                   | 18            | 7             | 35             | 23            | 12            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 20            | 14            | 6            | 67                   | 14            | 53            | 122            | 25            | 97            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 35            | 35            | —            | 61                   | 9             | 52            | 714            | 209           | 505           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 6             | 6             | —            | 496                  | 155           | 341           | 3 041          | 723           | 2 318         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | —             | —             | —            | 375                  | 129           | 246           | 213            | 46            | 167           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 895           | 799           | 96           | 1 118                | 444           | 674           | 1 041          | 420           | 621           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 83            | 72            | 11           | 42                   | 22            | 20            | 26             | 8             | 18            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 200           | 181           | 19           | 147                  | 55            | 92            | 91             | 48            | 43            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 260           | 216           | 44           | 299                  | 121           | 178           | 292            | 110           | 182           |
| Communications .....                                          | 273           | 256           | 17           | 364                  | 156           | 208           | 360            | 193           | 167           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 79            | 74            | 5            | 266                  | 90            | 176           | 272            | 61            | 211           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 721           | 618           | 103          | 711                  | 363           | 348           | 508            | 122           | 386           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 725         | 4 453         | 272          | 7 586                | 3 678         | 3 908         | 6 648          | 1 949         | 4 699         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 732           | 725           | 7            | 1 307                | 611           | 696           | 912            | 259           | 653           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 649           | 588           | 61           | 1 277                | 528           | 749           | 868            | 244           | 624           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 256           | 242           | 14           | 175                  | 47            | 128           | 234            | 48            | 186           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 560         | 1 428         | 132          | 2 706                | 1 503         | 1 203         | 2 145          | 694           | 1 451         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 852         | 1 762         | 90           | 2 111                | 919           | 1 192         | 2 298          | 699           | 1 599         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 814           | 767           | 47           | 1 003                | 460           | 543           | 860            | 188           | 672           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 038         | 995           | 43           | 1 108                | 459           | 649           | 1 438          | 511           | 927           |
| Services .....                                                | 10 604        | 9 874         | 730          | 15 611               | 7 331         | 8 280         | 16 461         | 5 513         | 10 948        |
| Business services .....                                       | 814           | 772           | 42           | 808                  | 395           | 413           | 902            | 228           | 674           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 133           | 103           | 30           | 158                  | 33            | 125           | 106            | 20            | 86            |
| Private households .....                                      | 162           | 155           | 7            | 392                  | 192           | 200           | 307            | 102           | 205           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 254         | 1 179         | 75           | 1 549                | 811           | 738           | 1 050          | 343           | 707           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 462           | 419           | 43           | 451                  | 192           | 259           | 445            | 170           | 275           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 779         | 7 246         | 533          | 12 253               | 5 708         | 6 545         | 13 651         | 4 650         | 9 001         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 593         | 1 484         | 109          | 3 495                | 1 770         | 2 762         | 3 495          | 1 095         | 2 401         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 467         | 1 348         | 119          | 1 862                | 840           | 1 022         | 3 060          | 1 106         | 1 954         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 514         | 2 348         | 166          | 4 261                | 1 955         | 2 306         | 4 488          | 1 326         | 3 162         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 92            | 92            | —            | 179                  | 67            | 112           | 392            | 147           | 245           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 351         | 1 245         | 106          | 1 541                | 741           | 800           | 2 118          | 732           | 1 386         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 762           | 729           | 33           | 915                  | 335           | 580           | 831            | 334           | 497           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 792           | 728           | 64           | 2 184                | 974           | 1 210         | 809            | 386           | 423           |

## 1760 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Birmingham, AL |                |                | Bismarck, ND  |               |              | Bloomington, IN |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>282 127</b> | <b>121 176</b> | <b>160 951</b> | <b>34 182</b> | <b>25 729</b> | <b>8 453</b> | <b>32 678</b>   | <b>27 232</b> | <b>5 446</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 2 262          | 1 213          | 1 049          | 437           | 262           | 175          | 283             | 239           | 44           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 136            | 39             | 97             | 41            | 41            | —            | 28              | 28            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 2 068          | 761            | 1 307          | 365           | 294           | 71           | 82              | 66            | 16           |
| Construction .....                                               | 15 039         | 5 915          | 9 124          | 2 196         | 1 524         | 672          | 1 024           | 731           | 293          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 33 512         | 15 521         | 17 991         | 2 016         | 1 290         | 726          | 3 195           | 2 268         | 927          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 12 036         | 5 491          | 6 545          | 972           | 548           | 424          | 1 082           | 833           | 249          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 3 524          | 2 089          | 1 435          | 336           | 140           | 196          | 75              | 48            | 27           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 099          | 594            | 505            | 34            | 12            | 22           | 44              | 32            | 12           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 4 635          | 1 743          | 2 892          | 338           | 262           | 76           | 720             | 591           | 129          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 033          | 341            | 692            | 57            | 38            | 19           | 83              | 38            | 45           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 21 476         | 10 030         | 11 446         | 1 044         | 742           | 302          | 2 113           | 1 435         | 678          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 452          | 786            | 666            | 30            | 26            | 4            | 94              | 51            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 7 258          | 3 350          | 3 908          | 38            | 27            | 11           | 70              | 70            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 3 804          | 1 862          | 1 942          | 39            | 33            | 6            | 46              | 27            | 19           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 477          | 978            | 1 499          | 497           | 359           | 138          | 371             | 247           | 124          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 059          | 518            | 541            | 74            | 41            | 33           | 771             | 477           | 294          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 592          | 779            | 813            | 11            | —             | 11           | 175             | 144           | 31           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 26 628         | 9 748          | 16 880         | 2 854         | 2 149         | 705          | 1 451           | 1 032         | 419          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 175          | 465            | 710            | 165           | 131           | 34           | 49              | 41            | 8            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 4 745          | 2 352          | 2 393          | 734           | 478           | 256          | 358             | 198           | 160          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 4 986          | 2 246          | 2 740          | 518           | 322           | 196          | 308             | 213           | 95           |
| Communications .....                                             | 9 012          | 2 625          | 6 387          | 438           | 361           | 77           | 582             | 473           | 109          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 6 710          | 2 060          | 4 650          | 999           | 857           | 142          | 154             | 107           | 47           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 15 743         | 5 590          | 10 153         | 1 406         | 1 043         | 363          | 544             | 397           | 147          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 47 165         | 21 750         | 25 415         | 6 771         | 4 932         | 1 839        | 7 108           | 6 254         | 854          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 4 715          | 2 193          | 2 522          | 749           | 593           | 156          | 846             | 669           | 177          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 7 136          | 3 330          | 3 806          | 1 013         | 744           | 269          | 944             | 841           | 103          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 5 534          | 2 156          | 3 378          | 953           | 604           | 349          | 263             | 213           | 50           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 11 562         | 7 222          | 4 340          | 2 008         | 1 402         | 606          | 3 175           | 2 086         | 299          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 25 220         | 8 196          | 17 024         | 2 312         | 1 960         | 352          | 1 319           | 1 872         | 237          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 7 707          | 2 876          | 4 831          | 614           | 499           | 115          | 435             | 360           | 75           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 17 513         | 5 320          | 12 193         | 1 698         | 1 461         | 237          | 884             | 722           | 162          |
| Services .....                                                   | 102 638        | 46 754         | 55 884         | 12 621        | 9 620         | 3 001        | 16 516          | 14 200        | 2 316        |
| Business services .....                                          | 10 149         | 4 296          | 5 853          | 886           | 694           | 192          | 796             | 606           | 190          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 3 597          | 1 466          | 2 131          | 360           | 250           | 110          | 199             | 138           | 61           |
| Private households .....                                         | 2 102          | 1 609          | 493            | 151           | 113           | 38           | 79              | 71            | 8            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 6 477          | 3 628          | 2 849          | 1 081         | 796           | 285          | 933             | 814           | 119          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 3 232          | 1 372          | 1 860          | 336           | 254           | 82           | 492             | 456           | 36           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 77 081         | 34 383         | 42 698         | 9 807         | 7 513         | 2 294        | 14 017          | 12 115        | 1 902        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 21 841         | 11 307         | 10 534         | 2 223         | 1 779         | 444          | 849             | 609           | 240          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 11 797         | 5 193          | 6 604          | 2 010         | 1 533         | 477          | 1 045           | 748           | 297          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 21 169         | 9 443          | 11 726         | 2 602         | 2 041         | 561          | 9 557           | 8 652         | 905          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 080          | 451            | 629            | 170           | 118           | 52           | 444             | 374           | 70           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 9 750          | 4 425          | 5 325          | 1 873         | 1 346         | 527          | 1 164           | 923           | 241          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 11 444         | 3 564          | 7 880          | 929           | 696           | 233          | 958             | 809           | 149          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 11 716         | 5 689          | 6 027          | 3 163         | 2 614         | 549          | 1 128           | 935           | 193          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>135 949</b> | <b>61 600</b>  | <b>74 349</b>  | <b>17 063</b> | <b>12 934</b> | <b>4 129</b> | <b>16 139</b>   | <b>13 626</b> | <b>2 513</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 419            | 178            | 241            | 51            | 36            | 15           | 45              | 45            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 32             | —              | 32             | 21            | —             | —            | 28              | 28            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 179            | 74             | 105            | 159           | 126           | 33           | 27              | 27            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 831          | 583            | 1 248          | 229           | 188           | 41           | 129             | 89            | 40           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 8 413          | 3 796          | 4 617          | 499           | 309           | 190          | 1 373           | 1 009         | 364          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 827          | 2 277          | 2 550          | 317           | 187           | 130          | 586             | 475           | 111          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 277          | 810            | 467            | 88            | 14            | 74           | 30              | 10            | 20           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 627            | 411            | 216            | 6             | 6             | —            | 15              | 15            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 237          | 774            | 1 463          | 171           | 134           | 37           | 421             | 365           | 56           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 222            | 81             | 141            | 14            | 9             | 5            | 52              | 23            | 29           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 586          | 1 519          | 2 067          | 182           | 122           | 60           | 787             | 534           | 253          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 308            | 97             | 211            | 7             | 5             | 2            | 29              | 29            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 840            | 331            | 509            | —             | —             | —            | 21              | 21            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 569            | 222            | 347            | —             | —             | —            | 9               | 9             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 473            | 197            | 276            | 78            | 59            | 19           | 112             | 66            | 46           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 252            | 135            | 117            | 27            | 16            | 11           | 317             | 188           | 129          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 234            | 96             | 138            | —             | —             | —            | 34              | 18            | 16           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 9 107          | 3 325          | 5 782          | 710           | 547           | 163          | 456             | 378           | 78           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 315            | 118            | 197            | 62            | 41            | 21           | 19              | 19            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 841            | 411            | 430            | 115           | 77            | 38           | 62              | 35            | 27           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 405          | 600            | 805            | 96            | 63            | 33           | 42              | 35            | 7            |
| Communications .....                                             | 4 909          | 1 692          | 3 217          | 202           | 171           | 31           | 304             | 265           | 39           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 637          | 504            | 1 133          | 235           | 195           | 40           | 29              | 24            | 5            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 340          | 1 406          | 2 934          | 287           | 242           | 45           | 188             | 157           | 31           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 24 354         | 11 700         | 12 654         | 3 348         | 2 432         | 916          | 3 805           | 3 412         | 393          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 448          | 1 652          | 1 796          | 552           | 435           | 117          | 537             | 421           | 116          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 948          | 1 352          | 1 596          | 427           | 305           | 122          | 591             | 557           | 34           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 037          | 592            | 445            | 169           | 92            | 77           | 51              | 51            | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 6 626          | 4 182          | 2 444          | 1 078         | 725           | 353          | 1 653           | 1 519         | 134          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 15 393         | 5 465          | 9 928          | 1 251         | 1 025         | 226          | 729             | 614           | 115          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 5 322          | 2 202          | 3 120          | 453           | 349           | 104          | 284             | 225           | 59           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 10 071         | 3 263          | 6 808          | 798           | 676           | 122          | 445             | 389           | 56           |
| Services .....                                                   | 66 717         | 32 225         | 34 492         | 8 916         | 6 679         | 2 237        | 8 955           | 7 519         | 1 436        |
| Business services .....                                          | 4 863          | 2 229          | 2 634          | 480           | 342           | 138          | 342             | 235           | 107          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 568            | 247            | 321            | 44            | 35            | 9            | 63              | 54            | 9            |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 958          | 1 499          | 459            | 139           | 101           | 38           | 70              | 62            | 8            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 4 449          | 2 567          | 1 882          | 777           | 538           | 239          | 504             | 436           | 68           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 320          | 490            | 830            | 202           | 151           | 51           | 221             | 199           | 22           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 53 559         | 25 193         | 28 366         | 7 274         | 5 512         | 1 762        | 7 755           | 6 533         | 1 222        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 16 407         | 8 718          | 7 689          | 1 877         | 1 473         | 404          | 610             | 451           | 159          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 9 092          | 4 387          | 4 705          | 1 662         | 1 234         | 428          | 816             | 578           | 238          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 15 545         | 6 786          | 8 759          | 1 784         | 1 413         | 371          | 4 778           | 4 256         | 522          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 811            | 341            | 470            | 134           | 89            | 45           | 317             | 269           | 48           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 6 928          | 3 235          | 3 693          | 1 420         | 972           | 448          | 775             | 574           | 201          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 4 776          | 1 726          | 3 050          | 397           | 331           | 66           | 459             | 405           | 54           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 164          | 2 848          | 2 316          | 1 592         | 1 329         | 263          | 404             | 348           | 56           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1761



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Bloomington--Normal, IL |               |              | Boise City, ID |               |               | Boston, MA       |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>50 382</b>           | <b>49 377</b> | <b>1 005</b> | <b>86 992</b>  | <b>66 115</b> | <b>20 877</b> | <b>1 467 159</b> | <b>482 321</b> | <b>984 838</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 661                     | 642           | 19           | 1 268          | 971           | 297           | 9 202            | 2 411          | 6 791          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                       | —             | —            | 425            | 369           | 56            | 1 356            | 614            | 742            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                       | —             | —            | 81             | 70            | 11            | 1 027            | 213            | 814            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 804                   | 1 724         | 80           | 5 907          | 4 338         | 1 569         | 71 716           | 20 044         | 51 672         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 830                   | 4 659         | 171          | 13 037         | 9 366         | 3 671         | 212 045          | 61 556         | 150 489        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 683                   | 1 618         | 65           | 3 385          | 2 499         | 886           | 68 385           | 22 664         | 45 721         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 542                     | 521           | 21           | 1 276          | 972           | 304           | 9 012            | 3 258          | 5 754          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 49                      | 49            | —            | 202            | 112           | 90            | 7 482            | 2 880          | 4 602          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 785                     | 749           | 36           | 1 156          | 853           | 303           | 32 809           | 10 530         | 22 279         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 98                      | 98            | —            | 156            | 106           | 50            | 8 565            | 2 316          | 6 249          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 147                   | 3 041         | 106          | 9 652          | 6 867         | 2 785         | 143 660          | 38 892         | 104 768        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 199                     | 199           | —            | 1 185          | 833           | 352           | 3 050            | 812            | 2 238          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 105                     | 105           | —            | 46             | 41            | 5             | 1 967            | 601            | 1 366          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 72                      | 72            | —            | 331            | 221           | 110           | 9 765            | 2 986          | 6 779          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 308                     | 301           | 7            | 3 622          | 2 411         | 1 211         | 40 922           | 9 308          | 31 614         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 007                   | 928           | 79           | 3 093          | 2 354         | 739           | 40 732           | 11 219         | 29 513         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 184                   | 1 184         | —            | 599            | 423           | 176           | 11 715           | 4 179          | 7 536          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 925                   | 2 846         | 79           | 5 784          | 4 241         | 1 543         | 93 416           | 29 779         | 63 637         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 84                      | 84            | —            | 643            | 534           | 109           | 8 282            | 2 550          | 5 732          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 783                     | 734           | 49           | 1 585          | 1 151         | 434           | 14 143           | 3 803          | 10 340         |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 569                     | 552           | 17           | 1 108          | 815           | 293           | 35 499           | 12 502         | 22 997         |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 014                   | 1 010         | 4            | 1 267          | 877           | 390           | 21 835           | 6 798          | 15 037         |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 475                     | 466           | 9            | 1 181          | 864           | 317           | 13 657           | 4 126          | 9 531          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 732                   | 1 670         | 62           | 5 336          | 3 768         | 1 568         | 59 962           | 15 038         | 44 924         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 10 345                  | 10 219        | 126          | 14 630         | 11 299        | 3 331         | 222 215          | 68 617         | 153 598        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 961                     | 932           | 29           | 1 285          | 1 009         | 276           | 19 747           | 6 005          | 13 742         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 287                   | 1 287         | —            | 1 881          | 1 392         | 489           | 39 082           | 10 593         | 28 489         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 945                     | 925           | 20           | 1 652          | 1 195         | 457           | 17 021           | 4 042          | 12 979         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 150                   | 4 098         | 52           | 4 828          | 3 866         | 962           | 59 761           | 23 663         | 36 098         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 8 439                   | 8 362         | 77           | 7 227          | 5 676         | 1 551         | 140 045          | 44 786         | 95 259         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 050                   | 1 042         | 8            | 2 741          | 2 082         | 659           | 44 269           | 13 887         | 30 382         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 7 389                   | 7 320         | 69           | 4 486          | 3 594         | 892           | 95 776           | 30 899         | 64 877         |
| Services .....                                                   | 18 108                  | 17 741        | 367          | 26 850         | 21 133        | 5 717         | 589 987          | 215 018        | 374 969        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 411                   | 1 341         | 70           | 3 249          | 2 587         | 662           | 62 569           | 22 674         | 39 895         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 594                     | 578           | 16           | 1 475          | 989           | 486           | 15 825           | 5 061          | 10 764         |
| Private households .....                                         | 214                     | 189           | 25           | 298            | 229           | 69            | 5 454            | 2 210          | 3 244          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 238                   | 1 211         | 27           | 2 158          | 1 671         | 487           | 35 242           | 14 309         | 20 933         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 632                     | 618           | 14           | 1 147          | 842           | 305           | 17 605           | 6 351          | 11 254         |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 019                  | 13 804        | 215          | 18 523         | 14 815        | 3 708         | 453 292          | 164 413        | 288 879        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 592                   | 1 551         | 41           | 3 361          | 2 759         | 602           | 95 029           | 37 154         | 57 875         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 667                   | 1 616         | 51           | 3 076          | 2 421         | 655           | 64 180           | 20 151         | 44 029         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 7 375                   | 7 291         | 84           | 5 725          | 4 582         | 1 143         | 135 306          | 51 253         | 84 053         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 418                     | 418           | —            | 351            | 307           | 44            | 9 689            | 4 084          | 5 605          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 977                   | 1 956         | 21           | 2 992          | 2 303         | 689           | 46 569           | 18 150         | 28 419         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 990                     | 972           | 18           | 3 018          | 2 443         | 575           | 102 519          | 33 621         | 68 898         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 538                   | 1 514         | 24           | 6 447          | 4 884         | 1 563         | 66 188           | 24 245         | 41 943         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>25 084</b>           | <b>24 629</b> | <b>455</b>   | <b>40 278</b>  | <b>31 007</b> | <b>9 271</b>  | <b>707 710</b>   | <b>236 770</b> | <b>470 940</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 184                     | 184           | —            | 448            | 347           | 101           | 2 677            | 722            | 1 955          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                       | —             | —            | 182            | 163           | 19            | 166              | 46             | 120            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                       | —             | —            | 18             | 12            | 6             | 182              | 42             | 140            |
| Construction .....                                               | 78                      | 78            | —            | 649            | 512           | 137           | 8 194            | 2 444          | 5 750          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 532                   | 1 465         | 67           | 4 461          | 3 217         | 1 244         | 75 506           | 22 858         | 52 648         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 616                     | 590           | 26           | 1 572          | 1 124         | 448           | 29 472           | 10 084         | 19 388         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 242                     | 226           | 16           | 494            | 373           | 121           | 3 341            | 1 253          | 2 088          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 28                      | 28            | —            | 160            | 78            | 82            | 4 475            | 1 758          | 2 717          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 326                     | 316           | 10           | 586            | 419           | 167           | 14 781           | 4 933          | 9 848          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 13                      | 13            | —            | 14             | 8             | 6             | 3 191            | 901            | 2 290          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 916                     | 875           | 41           | 2 889          | 2 093         | 796           | 46 034           | 12 774         | 33 260         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 32                      | 32            | —            | 257            | 187           | 70            | 733              | 200            | 533            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 19                      | 19            | —            | —              | —             | —             | 350              | 97             | 253            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 15                      | 15            | —            | 51             | 27            | 24            | 2 473            | 1 052          | 1 421          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 32                      | 32            | —            | 1 270          | 875           | 395           | 12 760           | 2 693          | 10 067         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 454                     | 422           | 32           | 1 014          | 785           | 229           | 14 651           | 4 160          | 10 491         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 269                     | 269           | —            | 84             | 59            | 25            | 2 258            | 911            | 1 347          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 965                     | 965           | —            | 1 765          | 1 259         | 506           | 30 170           | 9 949          | 20 221         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 40                      | 40            | —            | 135            | 107           | 28            | 3 319            | 1 045          | 2 274          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 80                      | 80            | —            | 318            | 245           | 73            | 2 453            | 632            | 1 821          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 209                     | 209           | —            | 397            | 268           | 129           | 10 580           | 3 588          | 6 992          |
| Communications .....                                             | 563                     | 563           | —            | 590            | 379           | 211           | 10 602           | 3 472          | 7 130          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 73                      | 73            | —            | 325            | 260           | 65            | 3 216            | 1 212          | 2 004          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 458                     | 427           | 31           | 1 709          | 1 219         | 490           | 19 459           | 4 830          | 14 629         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 354                   | 5 321         | 33           | 7 133          | 5 460         | 1 673         | 109 364          | 32 394         | 76 970         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 580                     | 570           | 10           | 819            | 634           | 185           | 13 430           | 3 922          | 9 508          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 660                     | 660           | —            | 911            | 664           | 247           | 19 069           | 5 269          | 13 800         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 252                     | 252           | —            | 307            | 199           | 108           | 2 738            | 657            | 2 081          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 273                   | 2 255         | 18           | 2 580          | 2 043         | 537           | 28 217           | 9 796          | 18 421         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 376                   | 4 334         | 42           | 4 305          | 3 305         | 1 000         | 81 658           | 25 803         | 55 855         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 663                     | 655           | 8            | 1 867          | 1 399         | 468           | 29 310           | 8 894          | 20 416         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 713                   | 3 679         | 34           | 2 438          | 1 906         | 532           | 52 348           | 16 909         | 35 439         |
| Services .....                                                   | 11 379                  | 11 104        | 275          | 16 651         | 13 125        | 3 526         | 351 782          | 126 140        | 225 642        |
| Business services .....                                          | 619                     | 573           | 46           | 1 585          | 1 259         | 326           | 28 601           | 9 884          | 18 717         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 144                     | 144           | —            | 303            | 219           | 84            | 1 975            | 588            | 1 387          |
| Private households .....                                         | 207                     | 182           | 25           | 288            | 219           | 69            | 4 875            | 1 965          | 2 910          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 806                     | 787           | 19           | 1 395          | 1 085         | 310           | 19 931           | 7 455          | 12 476         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 324                     | 310           | 14           | 503            | 362           | 141           | 7 382            | 2 598          | 4 784          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 279                   | 9 108         | 171          | 12 577         | 9 981         | 2 596         | 289 018          | 103 650        | 185 368        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 285                   | 1 244         | 41           | 2 452          | 1 991         | 461           | 68 795           | 25 707         | 43 088         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 255                   | 1 221         | 34           | 2 375          | 1 878         | 497           | 48 355           | 15 484         | 32 871         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 482                   | 4 418         | 64           | 3 728          | 2 972         | 756           | 83 571           | 30 453         | 53 118         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 308                     | 308           | —            | 237            | 202           | 35            | 6 705            | 2 648          | 4 057          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 474                   | 1 460         | 14           | 2 381          | 1 804         | 577           | 33 509           | 12 581         | 20 928         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 475                     | 457           | 18           | 1 404          | 1 134         | 270           | 48 083           | 16 777         | 31 306         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 758                     | 751           | 7            | 2 957          | 2 388         | 569           | 28 552           | 11 542         | 17 010         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Boulder, CO   |               |              | Bremerton, WA |               |               | Bridgeport--Milford, CT |               |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>56 614</b> | <b>47 707</b> | <b>8 907</b> | <b>44 288</b> | <b>12 812</b> | <b>31 476</b> | <b>204 054</b>          | <b>88 140</b> | <b>115 914</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 428           | 375           | 53           | 385           | 108           | 277           | 1 742                   | 783           | 959            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 18            | 18            | —            | 191           | 63            | 128           | 78                      | 49            | 29             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 155           | 100           | 55           | 6             | —             | 6             | 184                     | 54            | 130            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 779         | 1 434         | 345          | 2 407         | 584           | 1 823         | 11 113                  | 4 581         | 6 532          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 7 069         | 5 299         | 1 770        | 7 656         | 2 405         | 5 251         | 48 947                  | 21 993        | 26 954         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 217         | 1 780         | 437          | 703           | 232           | 471           | 12 560                  | 5 545         | 7 015          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 239           | 192           | 47           | 101           | 43            | 58            | 1 353                   | 483           | 870            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 307           | 248           | 59           | 82            | 33            | 49            | 1 350                   | 751           | 599            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 301         | 1 072         | 229          | 381           | 124           | 257           | 4 641                   | 1 908         | 2 733          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 223           | 160           | 63           | 53            | 6             | 47            | 2 267                   | 909           | 1 358          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 852         | 3 519         | 1 333        | 6 953         | 2 173         | 4 780         | 36 387                  | 16 448        | 19 939         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 150           | 100           | 50           | 185           | 59            | 126           | 779                     | 384           | 395            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 10            | 10            | —            | 11            | —             | 11            | 1 559                   | 571           | 988            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 182           | 125           | 57           | 148           | 29            | 119           | 4 023                   | 2 072         | 1 951          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 654         | 1 157         | 497          | 144           | 65            | 79            | 6 320                   | 2 705         | 3 615          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 654           | 474           | 180          | 135           | 25            | 110           | 6 446                   | 3 140         | 3 306          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 824           | 575           | 249          | 5 946         | 1 899         | 4 047         | 9 896                   | 4 021         | 5 875          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 132         | 1 670         | 462          | 1 908         | 541           | 1 367         | 13 485                  | 6 027         | 7 458          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 306           | 234           | 72           | 334           | 127           | 91            | 808                     | 334           | 474            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 284           | 228           | 56           | 383           | 79            | 304           | 2 677                   | 1 186         | 1 491          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 563           | 434           | 129          | 768           | 238           | 530           | 4 753                   | 2 398         | 2 355          |
| Communications .....                                             | 676           | 559           | 117          | 321           | 49            | 272           | 3 059                   | 1 154         | 1 905          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 303           | 215           | 88           | 309           | 139           | 170           | 2 188                   | 955           | 1 233          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 993         | 1 443         | 550          | 913           | 294           | 619           | 9 536                   | 3 693         | 5 843          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 10 043        | 8 639         | 1 404        | 9 882         | 2 990         | 6 892         | 31 730                  | 13 572        | 18 158         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 665           | 576           | 89           | 660           | 289           | 371           | 3 284                   | 1 574         | 1 710          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 199         | 1 052         | 147          | 1 400         | 361           | 1 039         | 5 705                   | 2 398         | 3 307          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 513           | 428           | 85           | 876           | 263           | 613           | 3 445                   | 1 334         | 2 111          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 929         | 3 481         | 448          | 2 564         | 818           | 1 746         | 7 055                   | 3 586         | 3 469          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 205         | 2 558         | 647          | 2 151         | 552           | 1 599         | 16 699                  | 6 503         | 10 196         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 777           | 629           | 148          | 636           | 145           | 491           | 6 691                   | 2 825         | 3 866          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 428         | 1 929         | 499          | 1 515         | 407           | 1 108         | 10 008                  | 3 678         | 6 330          |
| Services .....                                                   | 27 871        | 24 515        | 3 356        | 12 786        | 3 757         | 9 029         | 63 781                  | 27 316        | 36 465         |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 546         | 2 905         | 641          | 1 153         | 386           | 767           | 7 178                   | 3 089         | 4 089          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 457           | 376           | 81           | 468           | 157           | 311           | 2 577                   | 1 344         | 1 233          |
| Private households .....                                         | 287           | 254           | 33           | 175           | 59            | 116           | 719                     | 379           | 340            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 255         | 1 049         | 206          | 895           | 245           | 650           | 3 856                   | 1 871         | 1 985          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 216         | 1 123         | 93           | 606           | 128           | 478           | 2 314                   | 998           | 1 316          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 21 110        | 18 808        | 2 302        | 9 489         | 2 782         | 6 707         | 47 137                  | 19 635        | 27 502         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 589         | 1 362         | 227          | 1 424         | 457           | 967           | 8 762                   | 4 321         | 4 441          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 269         | 2 008         | 261          | 2 264         | 697           | 1 567         | 9 747                   | 4 434         | 5 313          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 10 009        | 9 152         | 857          | 2 610         | 724           | 1 886         | 13 881                  | 5 305         | 8 576          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 538           | 452           | 86           | 198           | 68            | 130           | 855                     | 352           | 503            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 633         | 1 351         | 282          | 1 744         | 538           | 1 206         | 5 367                   | 2 324         | 3 043          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 5 072         | 4 483         | 589          | 1 249         | 298           | 951           | 8 525                   | 2 899         | 5 626          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 921         | 1 656         | 265          | 6 003         | 1 518         | 4 485         | 6 759                   | 3 569         | 3 190          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>25 973</b> | <b>22 062</b> | <b>3 911</b> | <b>19 672</b> | <b>5 759</b>  | <b>13 913</b> | <b>95 399</b>           | <b>42 127</b> | <b>53 272</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 135           | 114           | 21           | 159           | 25            | 134           | 349                     | 150           | 199            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 18            | 18            | —            | 43            | 25            | 18            | 37                      | 23            | 14             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 77            | 61            | 16           | —             | —             | —             | 51                      | 14            | 37             |
| Construction .....                                               | 262           | 246           | 16           | 243           | 46            | 197           | 890                     | 404           | 486            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 400         | 1 834         | 566          | 1 613         | 539           | 1 074         | 17 363                  | 8 836         | 8 527          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 988           | 795           | 193          | 362           | 107           | 255           | 5 752                   | 2 813         | 2 939          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 72            | 62            | 10           | 26            | 12            | 14            | 495                     | 179           | 316            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 230           | 179           | 51           | 63            | 28            | 35            | 769                     | 437           | 332            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 583           | 468           | 115          | 220           | 48            | 172           | 2 128                   | 922           | 1 206          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 77            | 66            | 11           | 17            | 6             | 11            | 981                     | 467           | 514            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 412         | 1 039         | 373          | 1 251         | 432           | 819           | 11 611                  | 6 023         | 5 588          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 47            | 31            | 16           | 24            | 15            | 9             | 220                     | 113           | 107            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             | 265                     | 87            | 178            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 18            | 8             | 10           | 14            | 8             | 6             | 1 498                   | 841           | 657            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 523           | 395           | 128          | 31            | 18            | 13            | 1 510                   | 638           | 872            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 145           | 116           | 29           | 34            | 8             | 26            | 2 778                   | 1 668         | 1 110          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 215           | 157           | 58           | 991           | 346           | 645           | 2 309                   | 1 046         | 1 263          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 725           | 550           | 175          | 542           | 169           | 373           | 4 031                   | 1 632         | 2 399          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 111           | 91            | 20           | 35            | 16            | 19            | 202                     | 76            | 126            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 27            | 20            | 7            | 62            | 22            | 40            | 429                     | 154           | 275            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 231           | 182           | 49           | 246           | 77            | 169           | 1 444                   | 670           | 774            |
| Communications .....                                             | 267           | 219           | 48           | 125           | 10            | 115           | 1 512                   | 559           | 953            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 89            | 38            | 51           | 74            | 44            | 30            | 444                     | 173           | 271            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 611           | 481           | 130          | 229           | 85            | 144           | 3 478                   | 1 277         | 2 201          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 485         | 3 872         | 613          | 4 937         | 1 356         | 3 581         | 15 839                  | 6 781         | 9 058          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 397           | 339           | 58           | 726           | 207           | 519           | 2 053                   | 934           | 1 119          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 538           | 491           | 47           | 845           | 191           | 654           | 2 771                   | 1 208         | 1 563          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 121           | 87            | 34           | 192           | 56            | 136           | 628                     | 243           | 385            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 644         | 1 500         | 144          | 1 440         | 420           | 1 020         | 3 763                   | 1 835         | 1 928          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 470         | 1 179         | 291          | 1 431         | 355           | 1 076         | 10 078                  | 4 247         | 5 831          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 458           | 373           | 85           | 556           | 111           | 445           | 4 618                   | 2 046         | 2 572          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 012         | 806           | 206          | 875           | 244           | 631           | 5 460                   | 2 201         | 3 259          |
| Services .....                                                   | 15 044        | 13 075        | 1 969        | 8 524         | 2 587         | 5 937         | 40 974                  | 17 602        | 23 372         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 607         | 1 329         | 278          | 487           | 184           | 303           | 3 498                   | 1 400         | 2 098          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 34            | 24            | 10           | 79            | 29            | 50            | 298                     | 154           | 144            |
| Private households .....                                         | 263           | 230           | 33           | 144           | 46            | 98            | 640                     | 345           | 295            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 740           | 589           | 151          | 726           | 203           | 523           | 2 440                   | 1 129         | 1 311          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 502           | 458           | 44           | 302           | 70            | 232           | 961                     | 419           | 542            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 898        | 10 445        | 1 453        | 6 786         | 2 055         | 4 731         | 33 137                  | 14 155        | 18 982         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 237         | 1 044         | 193          | 1 046         | 280           | 766           | 7 067                   | 3 440         | 3 627          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 658         | 1 448         | 210          | 1 865         | 607           | 1 258         | 7 948                   | 3 708         | 4 240          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 228         | 4 682         | 546          | 1 921         | 521           | 1 400         | 9 158                   | 3 488         | 5 670          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 339           | 289           | 50           | 187           | 68            | 119           | 645                     | 248           | 397            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 210         | 1 011         | 199          | 1 300         | 442           | 858           | 3 999                   | 1 631         | 2 368          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 226         | 1 971         | 255          | 467           | 137           | 330           | 4 320                   | 1 640         | 2 680          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 746           | 632           | 114          | 1 951         | 572           | 1 379         | 2 309                   | 1 161         | 1 148          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Bristol, CT |               |              | Bristol, TN—Bristol, VA |                 |       |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |             |               |              | State parts             |                 |       |               |              |
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Tennessee (pt.) |       | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |             |               |              |                         | Virginia (pt.)  |       |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                      | 50 378      | 33 112        | 17 266       | 23 569                  | 15 665          | 7 904 | 18 597        | 4 972        |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 440         | 226           | 214          | 156                     | 99              | 57    | 144           | 12           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 20          | —             | 20           | 13                      | 13              | —     | 13            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 58          | 42            | 16           | 166                     | 84              | 82    | 156           | 10           |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 553       | 2 422         | 1 131        | 1 265                   | 808             | 457   | 963           | 302          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 12 855      | 9 080         | 3 775        | 6 340                   | 4 199           | 2 141 | 4 957         | 1 383        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 669       | 1 203         | 466          | 2 830                   | 1 825           | 1 005 | 2 217         | 613          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 131         | 74            | 57           | 561                     | 308             | 253   | 499           | 62           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 187         | 110           | 77           | 863                     | 541             | 322   | 707           | 156          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 709         | 585           | 124          | 385                     | 227             | 158   | 313           | 72           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 326         | 207           | 119          | 838                     | 614             | 224   | 595           | 243          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 11 186      | 7 877         | 3 309        | 3 510                   | 2 374           | 1 136 | 2 740         | 770          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 349         | 251           | 98           | 107                     | 74              | 33    | 95            | 12           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 460         | 365           | 95           | 234                     | 162             | 72    | 172           | 62           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 2 136       | 1 547         | 589          | 331                     | 207             | 124   | 264           | 67           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 453       | 1 751         | 702          | 912                     | 515             | 397   | 726           | 186          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 859       | 1 304         | 555          | 1 255                   | 947             | 308   | 957           | 298          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 2 313       | 1 541         | 772          | 225                     | 167             | 58    | 154           | 71           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 051       | 1 308         | 743          | 1 601                   | 1 143           | 458   | 1 117         | 484          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 156         | 73            | 83           | 24                      | 18              | 6     | 24            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 370         | 248           | 122          | 490                     | 328             | 162   | 326           | 164          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 479         | 239           | 240          | 328                     | 254             | 74    | 246           | 82           |
| Communications .....                                          | 528         | 403           | 125          | 635                     | 493             | 142   | 427           | 208          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 518         | 345           | 173          | 124                     | 50              | 74    | 94            | 30           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 538       | 913           | 625          | 1 083                   | 719             | 364   | 866           | 217          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 596       | 5 348         | 2 248        | 4 379                   | 3 038           | 1 341 | 3 455         | 924          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 784         | 662           | 122          | 689                     | 471             | 218   | 533           | 156          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 538       | 1 120         | 418          | 583                     | 396             | 187   | 442           | 141          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 995         | 649           | 346          | 608                     | 453             | 155   | 439           | 169          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 395       | 976           | 419          | 1 205                   | 875             | 330   | 978           | 227          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 401       | 4 170         | 2 231        | 1 165                   | 786             | 379   | 899           | 266          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 085       | 689           | 396          | 311                     | 154             | 157   | 239           | 72           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 5 316       | 3 481         | 1 835        | 854                     | 632             | 222   | 660           | 194          |
| Services .....                                                | 14 137      | 8 466         | 5 671        | 6 738                   | 4 417           | 2 321 | 5 460         | 1 278        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 448       | 867           | 581          | 518                     | 369             | 149   | 406           | 112          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 552         | 375           | 177          | 324                     | 247             | 77    | 226           | 98           |
| Private households .....                                      | 143         | 92            | 51           | 168                     | 80              | 88    | 135           | 33           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 804         | 504           | 300          | 592                     | 317             | 275   | 513           | 79           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 449         | 273           | 176          | 237                     | 178             | 59    | 166           | 71           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 10 741      | 6 355         | 4 386        | 4 899                   | 3 226           | 1 673 | 4 014         | 885          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 304       | 1 489         | 815          | 898                     | 678             | 220   | 706           | 192          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 524       | 1 621         | 903          | 879                     | 577             | 302   | 728           | 151          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 060       | 1 642         | 1 418        | 1 855                   | 1 173           | 682   | 1 537         | 318          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 194         | 91            | 103          | 49                      | 36              | 13    | 37            | 12           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 191       | 776           | 415          | 799                     | 494             | 305   | 654           | 145          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 468       | 736           | 732          | 419                     | 268             | 151   | 352           | 67           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 729       | 1 137         | 592          | 663                     | 359             | 304   | 567           | 96           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                      | 23 587      | 15 737        | 7 850        | 10 814                  | 6 996           | 3 818 | 8 692         | 2 122        |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 148         | 68            | 80           | 42                      | 35              | 7     | 42            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —           | —             | —            | —                       | —               | —     | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 19          | 11            | 8            | 20                      | —               | 20    | 20            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 324         | 210           | 114          | 101                     | 59              | 42    | 91            | 10           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 025       | 3 041         | 984          | 2 345                   | 1 458           | 887   | 1 911         | 434          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 564         | 419           | 145          | 1 377                   | 819             | 558   | 1 146         | 231          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 47          | 35            | 12           | 141                     | 74              | 67    | 129           | 12           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 104         | 48            | 56           | 697                     | 419             | 278   | 559           | 138          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 241         | 214           | 27           | 170                     | 94              | 76    | 147           | 23           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 114         | 82            | 32           | 320                     | 205             | 115   | 268           | 52           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 461       | 2 622         | 839          | 968                     | 639             | 329   | 765           | 203          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 100         | 87            | 13           | 4                       | —               | 4     | 4             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 91          | 57            | 34           | 37                      | 25              | 12    | 21            | 16           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 713         | 518           | 195          | 72                      | 38              | 34    | 59            | 13           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 453         | 307           | 146          | 187                     | 90              | 97    | 154           | 33           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 872         | 656           | 216          | 465                     | 344             | 121   | 350           | 115          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 523         | 445           | 78           | 45                      | 19              | 26    | 36            | 9            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 601         | 321           | 280          | 495                     | 351             | 144   | 368           | 127          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 51          | 5             | 46           | 12                      | 12              | —     | 12            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 43          | 35            | 8            | 70                      | 47              | 23    | 47            | 23           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 236         | 96            | 140          | 110                     | 76              | 34    | 90            | 20           |
| Communications .....                                          | 186         | 121           | 65           | 274                     | 204             | 70    | 197           | 77           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 85          | 64            | 21           | 29                      | 12              | 17    | 22            | 7            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 432         | 314           | 118          | 219                     | 159             | 60    | 175           | 44           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 759       | 2 601         | 1 158        | 2 294                   | 1 648           | 646   | 1 822         | 472          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 562         | 471           | 91           | 504                     | 338             | 166   | 400           | 104          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 716         | 493           | 223          | 295                     | 229             | 66    | 225           | 70           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 232         | 113           | 119          | 93                      | 67              | 26    | 78            | 15           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 749         | 517           | 232          | 779                     | 601             | 178   | 601           | 178          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 141       | 2 981         | 1 160        | 757                     | 505             | 252   | 571           | 186          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 795         | 554           | 241          | 282                     | 134             | 148   | 217           | 65           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 3 346       | 2 427         | 919          | 475                     | 371             | 104   | 354           | 121          |
| Services .....                                                | 9 395       | 5 688         | 3 707        | 4 322                   | 2 659           | 1 663 | 3 503         | 819          |
| Business services .....                                       | 847         | 487           | 360          | 238                     | 195             | 43    | 174           | 64           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 64          | 34            | 30           | 13                      | 8               | 5     | 13            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 143         | 92            | 51           | 147                     | 68              | 79    | 122           | 25           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 597         | 362           | 235          | 433                     | 213             | 220   | 382           | 51           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 175         | 107           | 68           | 113                     | 89              | 24    | 80            | 33           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 569       | 4 606         | 2 963        | 3 378                   | 2 086           | 1 292 | 2 732         | 646          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 787       | 1 164         | 623          | 699                     | 503             | 196   | 527           | 172          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 046       | 1 365         | 681          | 660                     | 385             | 275   | 528           | 132          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 027       | 1 080         | 947          | 1 344                   | 801             | 543   | 1 106         | 238          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 181         | 78            | 103          | 43                      | 30              | 13    | 31            | 12           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 860         | 549           | 311          | 437                     | 252             | 185   | 363           | 74           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 668         | 370           | 298          | 195                     | 115             | 80    | 177           | 18           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 743         | 502           | 241          | 219                     | 122             | 97    | 189           | 30           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Brockton, MA  |               |               | Brownsville, TX |               |              | Brunswick, GA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>79 225</b> | <b>42 921</b> | <b>36 304</b> | <b>37 176</b>   | <b>31 884</b> | <b>5 292</b> | <b>23 286</b> | <b>6 390</b>  | <b>16 896</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 588           | 202           | 386           | 741             | 576           | 165          | 362           | 114           | 248           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 40            | 25            | 15            | 232             | 165           | 67           | 64            | 19            | 45            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 146           | 71            | 75            | 42              | 30            | 12           | 16            | 10            | 6             |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 506         | 2 072         | 2 434         | 2 020           | 1 623         | 397          | 1 663         | 407           | 1 256         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 12 710        | 7 525         | 5 185         | 5 508           | 4 499         | 1 009        | 3 103         | 874           | 2 229         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 876         | 3 027         | 1 849         | 2 628           | 2 161         | 467          | 2 015         | 649           | 1 366         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 463           | 276           | 187           | 466             | 390           | 76           | 545           | 244           | 301           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 715           | 457           | 258           | 1 627           | 1 334         | 293          | 143           | 69            | 74            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 772         | 985           | 787           | 270             | 234           | 36           | 177           | 40            | 137           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 505           | 348           | 157           | 81              | 68            | 13           | 577           | 161           | 416           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 834         | 4 498         | 3 336         | 2 880           | 2 338         | 542          | 1 088         | 225           | 863           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 399           | 243           | 156           | 90              | 77            | 13           | 507           | 116           | 391           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 246           | 120           | 126           | 27              | 15            | 12           | 13            | —             | 13            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 046         | 533           | 513           | 113             | 92            | 21           | 88            | 7             | 81            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 464         | 859           | 605           | 271             | 223           | 48           | 173           | 28            | 145           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 030         | 1 277         | 753           | 572             | 485           | 87           | 32            | 11            | 21            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 312           | 140           | 172           | 926             | 740           | 186          | 47            | 7             | 40            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 6 185         | 3 500         | 2 685         | 2 365           | 2 059         | 306          | 1 192         | 364           | 828           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 234           | 130           | 104           | 102             | 87            | 15           | 127           | 30            | 97            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 522         | 907           | 615           | 433             | 350           | 83           | 227           | 42            | 185           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 144         | 1 285         | 859           | 1 177           | 984           | 133          | 353           | 151           | 202           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 268         | 649           | 619           | 240             | 220           | 20           | 263           | 50            | 213           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 017         | 529           | 488           | 473             | 418           | 55           | 222           | 91            | 131           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 463         | 2 504         | 1 959         | 2 073           | 1 778         | 295          | 559           | 155           | 404           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 16 668        | 9 013         | 7 655         | 7 836           | 6 910         | 926          | 4 892         | 1 493         | 3 399         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 586         | 912           | 674           | 1 115           | 996           | 119          | 357           | 116           | 241           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 828         | 1 957         | 1 871         | 1 402           | 1 185         | 217          | 846           | 249           | 597           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 531         | 685           | 846           | 743             | 631           | 112          | 427           | 131           | 296           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 513         | 1 959         | 1 554         | 2 331           | 2 082         | 249          | 1 705         | 623           | 1 082         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 6 018         | 3 177         | 2 841         | 1 612           | 1 412         | 200          | 1 185         | 317           | 868           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 982         | 913           | 1 069         | 600             | 525           | 75           | 464           | 129           | 335           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 036         | 2 264         | 1 772         | 1 012           | 887           | 125          | 721           | 188           | 533           |
| Services .....                                                   | 24 431        | 12 834        | 11 597        | 13 015          | 11 281        | 1 734        | 8 476         | 2 178         | 6 298         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 078         | 1 040         | 1 038         | 842             | 741           | 101          | 696           | 232           | 464           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 092         | 522           | 570           | 853             | 707           | 146          | 259           | 49            | 210           |
| Private households .....                                         | 149           | 102           | 47            | 470             | 414           | 56           | 256           | 109           | 147           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 593         | 1 030         | 563           | 1 166           | 1 001         | 165          | 2 018         | 651           | 1 367         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 870           | 423           | 447           | 343             | 284           | 59           | 305           | 13            | 292           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 18 649        | 9 717         | 8 932         | 9 341           | 8 134         | 1 207        | 4 942         | 1 124         | 3 818         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 691         | 2 559         | 2 132         | 804             | 688           | 116          | 1 032         | 334           | 698           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 798         | 2 358         | 1 440         | 1 237           | 1 076         | 161          | 962           | 274           | 688           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 175         | 2 220         | 2 955         | 5 616           | 4 909         | 707          | 1 693         | 279           | 1 414         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 291           | 136           | 155           | 66              | 54            | 12           | 91            | 40            | 51            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 376         | 1 320         | 1 056         | 827             | 725           | 102          | 699           | 140           | 559           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 318         | 1 124         | 1 194         | 791             | 682           | 109          | 465           | 57            | 408           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 3 470         | 1 998         | 1 472         | 1 732           | 1 551         | 181          | 1 774         | 459           | 1 315         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>38 070</b> | <b>20 673</b> | <b>17 397</b> | <b>16 537</b>   | <b>14 368</b> | <b>2 169</b> | <b>11 058</b> | <b>3 238</b>  | <b>7 820</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 166           | 66            | 100           | 128             | 94            | 34           | 66            | 23            | 43            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | 6               | —             | 6            | 6             | —             | 6             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 40            | 14            | 26            | 5               | 5             | —            | 16            | 10            | 6             |
| Construction .....                                               | 476           | 254           | 222           | 98              | 88            | 10           | 156           | 15            | 141           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 396         | 2 709         | 1 687         | 2 535           | 2 086         | 449          | 854           | 296           | 558           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 042         | 1 347         | 695           | 1 714           | 1 390         | 324          | 693           | 247           | 446           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 174           | 110           | 64            | 223             | 184           | 39           | 329           | 157           | 172           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 434           | 290           | 144           | 1 321           | 1 077         | 244          | 101           | 46            | 55            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 707           | 429           | 278           | 85              | 71            | 14           | 81            | 11            | 70            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 111           | 106           | 5             | 29              | 19            | 10           | 104           | 17            | 87            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 354         | 1 362         | 992           | 821             | 696           | 125          | 161           | 49            | 112           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 159           | 109           | 50            | 20              | 14            | 6            | 48            | 11            | 37            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 39            | 21            | 18            | 8               | 6             | 2            | —             | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 268           | 106           | 162           | 25              | 22            | 3            | 6             | —             | 6             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 251           | 91            | 160           | 87              | 85            | 2            | 41            | —             | 41            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 729           | 470           | 259           | 242             | 204           | 38           | 11            | 11            | —             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 48            | 32            | 16            | 130             | 103           | 27           | —             | —             | —             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 004         | 1 126         | 878           | 472             | 409           | 63           | 269           | 87            | 182           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 83            | 35            | 48            | 48              | 33            | 15           | 17            | 11            | 6             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 294           | 167           | 127           | 64              | 55            | 9            | 55            | —             | 55            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 820           | 475           | 345           | 207             | 186           | 21           | 94            | 27            | 67            |
| Communications .....                                             | 621           | 371           | 250           | 77              | 74            | 3            | 57            | 29            | 28            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 186           | 78            | 108           | 76              | 61            | 15           | 46            | 20            | 26            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 574         | 831           | 743           | 609             | 513           | 96           | 161           | 61            | 100           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 555         | 4 610         | 3 945         | 3 723           | 3 321         | 402          | 2 795         | 869           | 1 926         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 093         | 684           | 409           | 681             | 600           | 81           | 217           | 67            | 150           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 636         | 785           | 851           | 566             | 471           | 95           | 470           | 157           | 313           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 220           | 98            | 122           | 82              | 69            | 13           | 149           | 39            | 110           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 006         | 1 020         | 986           | 1 177           | 1 057         | 120          | 1 098         | 398           | 700           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 721         | 1 985         | 1 736         | 895             | 775           | 120          | 670           | 135           | 535           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 515         | 737           | 778           | 433             | 380           | 53           | 335           | 70            | 265           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 206         | 1 248         | 958           | 462             | 395           | 67           | 335           | 65            | 270           |
| Services .....                                                   | 15 917        | 8 326         | 7 591         | 7 466           | 6 544         | 922          | 5 507         | 1 579         | 3 928         |
| Business services .....                                          | 947           | 469           | 478           | 308             | 278           | 30           | 373           | 129           | 246           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 128           | 48            | 80            | 36              | 32            | 4            | 25            | —             | 25            |
| Private households .....                                         | 143           | 96            | 47            | 451             | 402           | 49           | 256           | 109           | 147           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 853           | 536           | 317           | 574             | 492           | 82           | 1 094         | 379           | 715           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 365           | 150           | 215           | 87              | 69            | 18           | 114           | 6             | 108           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 13 481        | 7 027         | 6 454         | 6 010           | 5 271         | 739          | 3 645         | 958           | 2 687         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 749         | 1 994         | 1 755         | 574             | 476           | 98           | 818           | 279           | 539           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 157         | 1 990         | 1 167         | 932             | 829           | 103          | 747           | 263           | 484           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 436         | 1 446         | 1 990         | 3 553           | 3 128         | 425          | 1 336         | 226           | 1 110         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 218           | 98            | 120           | 64              | 52            | 12           | 49            | 31            | 18            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 749         | 955           | 794           | 513             | 456           | 57           | 467           | 125           | 342           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 172         | 544           | 628           | 374             | 330           | 44           | 228           | 34            | 194           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 221         | 752           | 469           | 600             | 533           | 67           | 558           | 163           | 395           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1765



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Bryan—College Station, TX |               |              | Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY |                |                | Burlington, NC |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>49 258</b>             | <b>49 174</b> | <b>84</b>    | <b>432 215</b>            | <b>155 889</b> | <b>276 326</b> | <b>38 325</b>  | <b>20 579</b> | <b>17 746</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 005                     | 1 005         | —            | 2 264                     | 803            | 1 461          | 206            | 128           | 78            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 71                        | 71            | —            | 63                        | 25             | 38             | 18             | —             | 18            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 475                       | 475           | —            | 275                       | 65             | 210            | 61             | 28            | 33            |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 223                     | 2 216         | 7            | 18 048                    | 5 970          | 12 078         | 1 855          | 905           | 950           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 3 233                     | 3 233         | —            | 76 585                    | 26 869         | 49 716         | 13 378         | 6 901         | 6 477         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 199                     | 1 199         | —            | 31 100                    | 12 346         | 18 754         | 9 279          | 4 928         | 4 351         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 232                       | 232           | —            | 6 041                     | 2 746          | 3 295          | 410            | 217           | 193           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 51                        | 51            | —            | 3 135                     | 1 576          | 1 559          | 7 360          | 3 875         | 3 485         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 721                       | 721           | —            | 8 572                     | 2 874          | 5 698          | 554            | 322           | 232           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 82                        | 82            | —            | 6 820                     | 2 879          | 3 941          | 321            | 167           | 154           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 034                     | 2 034         | —            | 45 485                    | 14 523         | 30 962         | 4 099          | 1 973         | 2 126         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 203                       | 203           | —            | 1 707                     | 663            | 1 044          | 291            | 87            | 204           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 84                        | 84            | —            | 3 875                     | 1 435          | 2 440          | 64             | 42            | 22            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 484                       | 484           | —            | 4 525                     | 1 374          | 3 151          | 280            | 119           | 161           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 247                       | 247           | —            | 8 695                     | 2 467          | 6 228          | 961            | 464           | 497           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 364                       | 364           | —            | 4 605                     | 1 249          | 3 356          | 1 437          | 721           | 716           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 158                       | 158           | —            | 11 521                    | 3 541          | 7 980          | 425            | 192           | 233           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 309                     | 2 300         | 9            | 28 500                    | 9 994          | 18 506         | 2 070          | 1 104         | 966           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 119                       | 119           | —            | 1 470                     | 364            | 1 106          | 73             | 44            | 29            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 332                       | 332           | —            | 6 845                     | 2 364          | 4 481          | 629            | 259           | 370           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 592                       | 592           | —            | 10 621                    | 4 165          | 6 456          | 303            | 184           | 119           |
| Communications .....                                             | 704                       | 695           | 9            | 4 247                     | 1 234          | 3 013          | 731            | 444           | 287           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 562                       | 562           | —            | 5 317                     | 1 867          | 3 450          | 334            | 173           | 161           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 884                       | 884           | —            | 19 009                    | 5 452          | 13 557         | 1 586          | 834           | 752           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 279                     | 9 247         | 32           | 82 257                    | 27 691         | 54 566         | 6 373          | 3 570         | 2 803         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 996                       | 996           | —            | 8 128                     | 2 614          | 5 514          | 614            | 368           | 246           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 328                     | 1 328         | —            | 17 176                    | 6 035          | 11 141         | 791            | 354           | 437           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 541                       | 541           | —            | 6 451                     | 1 639          | 4 812          | 708            | 378           | 330           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 926                     | 3 916         | 10           | 23 989                    | 9 527          | 14 462         | 1 820          | 1 021         | 799           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 172                     | 2 172         | —            | 30 064                    | 10 217         | 19 847         | 1 918          | 1 054         | 864           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 561                       | 561           | —            | 11 914                    | 4 440          | 7 474          | 385            | 276           | 109           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 611                     | 1 611         | —            | 18 150                    | 5 777          | 12 373         | 1 533          | 778           | 755           |
| Services .....                                                   | 25 656                    | 25 628        | 28           | 156 291                   | 60 860         | 95 431         | 10 113         | 5 669         | 4 444         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 389                     | 1 389         | —            | 11 690                    | 4 745          | 6 945          | 817            | 478           | 339           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 589                       | 589           | —            | 5 956                     | 2 039          | 3 917          | 477            | 199           | 278           |
| Private households .....                                         | 319                       | 319           | —            | 1 437                     | 766            | 671            | 123            | 55            | 68            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 253                     | 1 253         | —            | 9 955                     | 4 246          | 5 709          | 811            | 437           | 374           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 836                       | 836           | —            | 5 140                     | 1 779          | 3 361          | 303            | 107           | 196           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 21 270                    | 21 242        | 28           | 122 113                   | 47 285         | 74 828         | 7 582          | 4 393         | 3 189         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 340                     | 1 340         | —            | 28 247                    | 12 297         | 15 950         | 1 101          | 658           | 443           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 268                     | 1 268         | —            | 21 022                    | 7 930          | 13 092         | 2 135          | 1 447         | 688           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 14 594                    | 14 582        | 12           | 39 649                    | 14 236         | 25 413         | 2 598          | 1 217         | 1 381         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 504                       | 504           | —            | 2 364                     | 997            | 1 367          | 109            | 67            | 42            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 528                     | 1 512         | 16           | 16 001                    | 7 245          | 8 756          | 973            | 599           | 374           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 036                     | 2 036         | —            | 14 830                    | 4 580          | 10 250         | 666            | 405           | 261           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 951                     | 1 943         | 8            | 18 859                    | 7 943          | 10 916         | 747            | 386           | 361           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>22 162</b>             | <b>22 139</b> | <b>23</b>    | <b>206 175</b>            | <b>77 116</b>  | <b>129 059</b> | <b>18 981</b>  | <b>10 334</b> | <b>8 647</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 265                       | 265           | —            | 682                       | 209            | 473            | 41             | 41            | —             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6                         | 6             | —            | 43                        | 9              | 34             | 6              | —             | 6             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 47                        | 47            | —            | 81                        | 25             | 56             | 11             | —             | 11            |
| Construction .....                                               | 144                       | 144           | —            | 2 099                     | 500            | 1 599          | 115            | 63            | 52            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 846                       | 846           | —            | 20 343                    | 8 302          | 12 041         | 6 326          | 3 328         | 3 088         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 384                       | 384           | —            | 10 324                    | 4 710          | 5 614          | 4 707          | 2 471         | 2 236         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 43                        | 43            | —            | 2 049                     | 1 076          | 973            | 144            | 58            | 86            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 41                        | 41            | —            | 1 781                     | 988            | 793            | 3 901          | 2 091         | 1 810         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 266                       | 266           | —            | 3 090                     | 1 059          | 2 031          | 275            | 155           | 120           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 18                        | 18            | —            | 1 715                     | 844            | 871            | 137            | 34            | 103           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 462                       | 462           | —            | 10 019                    | 3 592          | 6 427          | 1 619          | 767           | 852           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 42                        | 42            | —            | 518                       | 209            | 309            | 112            | 32            | 80            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —                         | —             | —            | 519                       | 215            | 304            | 5              | 5             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 95                        | 95            | —            | 578                       | 163            | 415            | 98             | 32            | 66            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 35                        | 35            | —            | 1 265                     | 371            | 894            | 349            | 187           | 162           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 146                       | 146           | —            | 1 634                     | 436            | 1 198          | 655            | 274           | 381           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 11                        | 11            | —            | 1 533                     | 702            | 831            | 153            | 89            | 64            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 680                       | 680           | —            | 7 835                     | 2 769          | 5 066          | 689            | 405           | 284           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | —                         | —             | —            | 454                       | 152            | 302            | 54             | 16            | 16            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 58                        | 58            | —            | 1 103                     | 300            | 803            | 79             | 42            | 37            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 207                       | 207           | —            | 3 184                     | 1 298          | 1 886          | 87             | 58            | 29            |
| Communications .....                                             | 345                       | 345           | —            | 2 237                     | 734            | 1 503          | 382            | 225           | 157           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 70                        | 70            | —            | 857                       | 285            | 572            | 87             | 42            | 45            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 141                       | 141           | —            | 5 772                     | 1 799          | 3 973          | 438            | 243           | 195           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 707                     | 4 700         | 7            | 44 061                    | 15 177         | 28 884         | 3 371          | 1 858         | 1 513         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 604                       | 604           | —            | 6 097                     | 1 975          | 4 122          | 434            | 264           | 170           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 621                       | 621           | —            | 9 239                     | 3 307          | 5 932          | 355            | 152           | 203           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 131                       | 131           | —            | 1 161                     | 254            | 907            | 126            | 68            | 58            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 822                     | 1 822         | —            | 13 156                    | 5 202          | 7 954          | 1 151          | 573           | 578           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 200                     | 1 200         | —            | 18 407                    | 6 602          | 11 805         | 1 217          | 609           | 608           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 432                       | 432           | —            | 8 125                     | 3 145          | 4 980          | 287            | 186           | 101           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 768                       | 768           | —            | 10 282                    | 3 457          | 6 825          | 930            | 423           | 507           |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 314                    | 13 298        | 16           | 100 259                   | 38 749         | 61 510         | 6 484          | 3 722         | 2 762         |
| Business services .....                                          | 645                       | 645           | —            | 5 809                     | 2 263          | 3 546          | 360            | 232           | 128           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 68                        | 68            | —            | 739                       | 242            | 497            | 47             | 22            | 25            |
| Private households .....                                         | 304                       | 304           | —            | 1 332                     | 709            | 623            | 114            | 46            | 68            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 818                       | 818           | —            | 6 503                     | 2 614          | 3 889          | 585            | 287           | 298           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 256                       | 256           | —            | 2 146                     | 643            | 1 503          | 100            | 28            | 72            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 223                    | 11 207        | 16           | 83 730                    | 32 278         | 51 452         | 5 278          | 3 107         | 2 171         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 045                     | 1 045         | —            | 21 422                    | 9 031          | 12 391         | 892            | 329           | 329           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 988                       | 988           | —            | 16 525                    | 6 365          | 10 160         | 1 476          | 988           | 488           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 6 869                     | 6 869         | —            | 25 978                    | 8 990          | 16 988         | 1 818          | 889           | 929           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 263                       | 263           | —            | 1 727                     | 701            | 1 026          | 77             | 42            | 35            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 135                     | 1 119         | 16           | 10 984                    | 4 856          | 6 128          | 675            | 427           | 248           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 923                       | 923           | —            | 7 094                     | 2 335          | 4 759          | 340            | 198           | 142           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 812                       | 812           | —            | 6 593                     | 2 975          | 3 618          | 283            | 155           | 128           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Burlington, VT |               |               | Canton, OH     |               |               | Casper, WY    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>47 365</b>  | <b>20 862</b> | <b>26 503</b> | <b>108 227</b> | <b>44 864</b> | <b>63 363</b> | <b>24 179</b> | <b>21 694</b> | <b>2 485</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 465            | 211           | 254           | 786            | 282           | 504           | 177           | 159           | 18           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 56             | 23            | 33            | 21             | 12            | 9             | 29            | 28            | 1            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 22             | 16            | 6             | 197            | 92            | 105           | 1 682         | 1 515         | 167          |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 318          | 914           | 1 404         | 4 518          | 1 719         | 2 799         | 1 383         | 1 190         | 193          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 701          | 2 177         | 3 524         | 27 515         | 11 690        | 15 825        | 1 830         | 1 523         | 307          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 810          | 1 009         | 801           | 6 664          | 2 980         | 3 684         | 774           | 669           | 105          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 371            | 208           | 163           | 1 314          | 623           | 691           | 32            | 26            | 6            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 68             | 60            | 8             | 294            | 164           | 130           | 29            | 29            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 025          | 586           | 439           | 1 913          | 857           | 1 056         | 279           | 255           | 24           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 213            | 85            | 128           | 52             | 378           | 400           | 62            | 52            | 10           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 891          | 1 168         | 2 723         | 20 851         | 8 710         | 12 141        | 1 056         | 854           | 202          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 125            | 62            | 63            | 881            | 454           | 427           | 21            | 14            | 7            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 89             | 23            | 66            | 5 472          | 2 428         | 3 044         | 60            | 52            | 8            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 506            | 170           | 336           | 2 918          | 1 307         | 1 611         | 214           | 169           | 45           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 045          | 331           | 714           | 5 522          | 2 094         | 3 428         | 337           | 283           | 54           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 431          | 351           | 1 080         | 2 647          | 901           | 1 746         | 57            | 40            | 17           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 168            | 50            | 118           | 1 369          | 514           | 855           | 147           | 122           | 25           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 256          | 834           | 1 422         | 5 789          | 2 333         | 3 456         | 1 729         | 1 525         | 204          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 285            | 94            | 191           | 202            | 101           | 101           | 34            | 26            | 8            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 283            | 108           | 175           | 1 766          | 752           | 1 014         | 479           | 392           | 87           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 718            | 281           | 437           | 1 522          | 607           | 915           | 345           | 325           | 20           |
| Communications .....                                          | 653            | 204           | 449           | 951            | 363           | 588           | 382           | 337           | 45           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 317            | 147           | 170           | 1 348          | 510           | 838           | 489           | 445           | 44           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 856          | 1 025         | 2 831         | 5 791          | 2 299         | 3 492         | 1 053         | 928           | 125          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 9 011          | 4 654         | 4 357         | 21 355         | 9 072         | 12 283        | 4 975         | 4 380         | 595          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 638            | 373           | 265           | 2 070          | 988           | 1 082         | 494           | 442           | 52           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 857          | 911           | 946           | 3 415          | 1 468         | 1 947         | 800           | 791           | 87           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 650            | 226           | 424           | 2 324          | 848           | 1 476         | 710           | 513           | 119          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 593          | 1 676         | 917           | 6 581          | 3 038         | 3 543         | 1 418         | 1 248         | 170          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 144          | 1 316         | 1 828         | 6 351          | 2 150         | 4 201         | 1 604         | 1 537         | 67           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 291          | 542           | 749           | 2 204          | 826           | 1 378         | 638           | 616           | 22           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 853          | 774           | 1 079         | 4 147          | 1 324         | 2 823         | 966           | 921           | 45           |
| Services .....                                                | 18 669         | 9 050         | 9 619         | 33 214         | 13 852        | 19 362        | 8 353         | 7 657         | 696          |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 464          | 767           | 697           | 3 105          | 1 506         | 1 599         | 631           | 577           | 54           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 437            | 223           | 214           | 1 390          | 698           | 692           | 687           | 591           | 96           |
| Private households .....                                      | 235            | 106           | 129           | 285            | 187           | 98            | 63            | 57            | 6            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 565          | 739           | 826           | 2 391          | 1 105         | 1 286         | 518           | 470           | 48           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 658            | 355           | 303           | 1 455          | 543           | 912           | 485           | 437           | 48           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 14 310         | 6 860         | 7 450         | 24 588         | 9 813         | 14 775        | 5 969         | 5 525         | 444          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 081          | 919           | 1 162         | 6 144          | 2 470         | 3 674         | 949           | 905           | 44           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 717          | 735           | 982           | 5 100          | 2 080         | 3 020         | 803           | 755           | 48           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 514          | 3 129         | 3 385         | 6 908          | 2 602         | 4 306         | 2 226         | 2 039         | 187          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 284            | 136           | 148           | 320            | 143           | 177           | 58            | 58            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 677          | 891           | 786           | 3 587          | 1 746         | 1 841         | 1 001         | 907           | 94           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 037          | 1 050         | 987           | 2 529          | 772           | 1 757         | 932           | 861           | 71           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 867          | 642           | 1 225         | 2 690          | 1 363         | 1 327         | 1 364         | 1 252         | 112          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>23 091</b>  | <b>10 505</b> | <b>12 586</b> | <b>49 825</b>  | <b>21 140</b> | <b>28 685</b> | <b>10 960</b> | <b>9 824</b>  | <b>1 136</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 167            | 78            | 89            | 228            | 92            | 136           | 45            | 43            | 2            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 17             | 8             | 9             | 6              | 6             | —             | 11            | 11            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 9              | —             | —             | 18             | 6             | 12            | 294           | 268           | 26           |
| Construction .....                                            | 234            | 104           | 130           | 438            | 140           | 298           | 188           | 157           | 31           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 778          | 774           | 1 004         | 6 909          | 3 269         | 3 640         | 352           | 284           | 68           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 772            | 470           | 302           | 2 339          | 1 155         | 1 184         | 203           | 166           | 37           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 91             | 43            | 48            | 494            | 255           | 239           | 19            | 13            | 6            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 55             | 47            | 8             | 186            | 123           | 63            | 24            | 24            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 477            | 303           | 174           | 802            | 382           | 420           | 126           | 109           | 17           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 87             | 35            | 52            | 205            | 113           | 92            | —             | —             | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 006          | 304           | 702           | 4 570          | 2 114         | 2 456         | 149           | 118           | 31           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 44             | 32            | 12            | 258            | 162           | 96            | —             | —             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 36             | 23            | 13            | 658            | 303           | 355           | 28            | 21            | 7            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 112            | 19            | 93            | 732            | 362           | 370           | —             | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 253            | 74            | 179           | 954            | 403           | 551           | 30            | 25            | 5            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 347            | 76            | 271           | 1 056          | 438           | 618           | 10            | 6             | 4            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 11             | —             | 11            | 188            | 92            | 96            | 15            | 15            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 796            | 324           | 472           | 1 449          | 556           | 893           | 474           | 425           | 49           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 103            | 62            | 41            | 53             | 31            | 22            | 14            | 6             | 8            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 59             | 35            | 24            | 238            | 114           | 124           | 90            | 86            | 4            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 224            | 88            | 136           | 334            | 92            | 242           | 117           | 116           | 1            |
| Communications .....                                          | 324            | 107           | 217           | 466            | 197           | 269           | 180           | 157           | 23           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 86             | 32            | 54            | 358            | 122           | 236           | 73            | 60            | 13           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 979            | 311           | 668           | 1 790          | 810           | 980           | 246           | 222           | 24           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 763          | 2 529         | 2 234         | 11 887         | 5 191         | 6 696         | 2 667         | 2 320         | 347          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 413            | 250           | 163           | 1 440          | 681           | 759           | 341           | 303           | 38           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 985            | 506           | 479           | 1 834          | 797           | 1 037         | 437           | 394           | 43           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 149            | 58            | 91            | 482            | 180           | 302           | 95            | 59            | 36           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 354          | 906           | 448           | 4 078          | 1 876         | 2 202         | 931           | 801           | 130          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 746          | 718           | 1 028         | 4 176          | 1 469         | 2 707         | 929           | 884           | 45           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 940            | 392           | 548           | 1 770          | 702           | 1 068         | 461           | 443           | 18           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 806            | 326           | 480           | 2 406          | 767           | 1 639         | 468           | 441           | 27           |
| Services .....                                                | 11 770         | 5 390         | 6 380         | 21 893         | 9 094         | 12 799        | 5 212         | 4 732         | 480          |
| Business services .....                                       | 751            | 348           | 403           | 1 555          | 717           | 838           | 265           | 238           | 27           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 63             | 28            | 35            | 154            | 66            | 88            | 145           | 105           | 40           |
| Private households .....                                      | 223            | 99            | 124           | 275            | 187           | 88            | 63            | 57            | 6            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 950            | 443           | 507           | 1 720          | 876           | 844           | 356           | 314           | 42           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 295            | 126           | 169           | 739            | 245           | 494           | 275           | 242           | 33           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 488          | 4 346         | 5 142         | 17 450         | 7 003         | 10 447        | 4 108         | 3 776         | 332          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 569          | 716           | 853           | 5 023          | 1 956         | 3 067         | 797           | 755           | 42           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 233          | 496           | 737           | 4 127          | 1 760         | 2 367         | 594           | 548           | 46           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 112          | 1 856         | 2 256         | 4 600          | 1 666         | 2 934         | 1 524         | 1 392         | 132          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 254            | 125           | 129           | 259            | 113           | 146           | 51            | 51            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 310          | 691           | 619           | 2 356          | 1 153         | 1 203         | 728           | 649           | 79           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 010          | 462           | 548           | 1 085          | 355           | 730           | 414           | 381           | 33           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 832            | 260           | 572           | 1 031          | 507           | 524           | 542           | 478           | 64           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1767



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Cedar Rapids, IA |               |               | Champaign--Urbana, IL |               |              | Charleston, SC |               |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>71 140</b>    | <b>56 107</b> | <b>15 033</b> | <b>59 816</b>         | <b>51 007</b> | <b>8 809</b> | <b>174 159</b> | <b>36 988</b> | <b>137 171</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 530              | 420           | 110           | 592                   | 508           | 84           | 1 568          | 268           | 1 300          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 28               | 23            | 5             | 9                     | 9             | —            | 423            | 111           | 312            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 120              | 96            | 24            | 32                    | 32            | —            | 67             | 6             | 61             |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 123            | 2 449         | 674           | 1 910                 | 1 513         | 397          | 16 008         | 2 559         | 13 449         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 16 875           | 12 729        | 4 146         | 4 969                 | 4 028         | 941          | 22 965         | 2 958         | 20 007         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 308            | 4 410         | 898           | 3 285                 | 2 634         | 651          | 7 311          | 1 086         | 6 225          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 350            | 1 990         | 360           | 1 038                 | 880           | 158          | 526            | 80            | 446            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 392              | 309           | 83            | 300                   | 208           | 92           | 1 743          | 196           | 1 547          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 779            | 1 471         | 308           | 1 221                 | 1 042         | 179          | 1 314          | 378           | 936            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 192              | 169           | 23            | 163                   | 81            | 82           | 1 667          | 169           | 1 498          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 11 567           | 8 319         | 3 248         | 1 684                 | 1 394         | 290          | 15 654         | 1 872         | 13 782         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 118              | 82            | 36            | 123                   | 60            | 63           | 966            | 66            | 900            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 114              | 87            | 27            | 108                   | 104           | 4            | 938            | 73            | 865            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 557              | 389           | 168           | 96                    | 90            | 6            | 863            | 58            | 805            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 434            | 1 908         | 526           | 408                   | 323           | 85           | 1 069          | 75            | 994            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 6 089            | 4 198         | 1 891         | 303                   | 267           | 36           | 461            | 11            | 450            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 196            | 850           | 346           | 240                   | 214           | 26           | 9 250          | 1 305         | 7 945          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 5 755            | 4 685         | 1 070         | 2 675                 | 2 246         | 429          | 12 149         | 2 269         | 9 880          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 360              | 313           | 47            | 219                   | 219           | —            | 913            | 109           | 804            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 371            | 1 164         | 207           | 539                   | 448           | 91           | 2 910          | 386           | 2 524          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 010            | 792           | 218           | 778                   | 630           | 148          | 4 255          | 931           | 3 324          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 711            | 1 349         | 362           | 552                   | 492           | 60           | 1 789          | 416           | 1 373          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 303            | 1 067         | 236           | 587                   | 457           | 130          | 2 282          | 427           | 1 855          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 273            | 2 722         | 551           | 1 606                 | 1 299         | 307          | 5 830          | 1 093         | 4 737          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 13 054           | 10 126        | 2 928         | 10 539                | 8 897         | 1 642        | 33 602         | 7 267         | 26 335         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 502            | 1 105         | 397           | 925                   | 750           | 175          | 3 652          | 3 142         | 5 140          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 179            | 1 595         | 584           | 1 345                 | 1 110         | 235          | 4 592          | 846           | 3 746          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 122            | 851           | 271           | 605                   | 472           | 133          | 3 755          | 658           | 3 097          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 857            | 3 244         | 613           | 4 299                 | 3 776         | 523          | 10 705         | 2 884         | 7 821          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 869            | 3 938         | 931           | 2 727                 | 2 134         | 593          | 9 896          | 2 370         | 7 526          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 149            | 885           | 264           | 875                   | 738           | 137          | 2 567          | 547           | 2 020          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 720            | 3 053         | 667           | 1 852                 | 1 396         | 456          | 7 329          | 1 823         | 5 506          |
| Services .....                                                   | 21 609           | 17 411        | 4 198         | 33 140                | 28 957        | 4 183        | 58 360         | 15 899        | 42 461         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 538            | 2 091         | 447           | 1 325                 | 1 143         | 182          | 5 029          | 1 083         | 3 946          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 949              | 755           | 194           | 468                   | 375           | 93           | 2 888          | 470           | 2 418          |
| Private households .....                                         | 217              | 166           | 51            | 250                   | 229           | 21           | 1 193          | 561           | 632            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 708            | 1 325         | 383           | 1 240                 | 956           | 284          | 5 560          | 1 522         | 4 038          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 832              | 627           | 205           | 982                   | 830           | 152          | 1 961          | 515           | 1 446          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 15 365           | 12 447        | 2 918         | 28 875                | 25 424        | 3 451        | 41 729         | 11 748        | 29 981         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 108            | 2 472         | 636           | 2 275                 | 1 906         | 369          | 10 542         | 3 014         | 7 526          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 048            | 1 608         | 440           | 2 072                 | 1 630         | 442          | 5 644          | 1 439         | 4 205          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 876            | 4 086         | 790           | 19 193                | 17 195        | 1 998        | 14 384         | 4 113         | 10 271         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 333              | 264           | 69            | 620                   | 580           | 40           | 501            | 130           | 371            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 929            | 2 334         | 595           | 2 276                 | 2 005         | 271          | 4 955          | 1 293         | 3 662          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 071            | 1 683         | 388           | 2 439                 | 2 008         | 331          | 5 703          | 1 759         | 3 944          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 904            | 1 508         | 396           | 1 617                 | 1 384         | 233          | 13 291         | 2 188         | 11 103         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>34 040</b>    | <b>26 992</b> | <b>7 048</b>  | <b>27 985</b>         | <b>23 644</b> | <b>4 341</b> | <b>83 444</b>  | <b>18 809</b> | <b>64 635</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 174              | 142           | 32            | 174                   | 145           | 29           | 472            | 68            | 404            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 8                | 8             | —             | 9                     | 9             | —            | 143            | 51            | 92             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                | —             | —             | —                     | —             | —            | 6              | —             | 6              |
| Construction .....                                               | 264              | 222           | 42            | 191                   | 147           | 44           | 2 261          | 347           | 1 914          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 547            | 4 245         | 1 302         | 1 875                 | 1 494         | 381          | 5 794          | 772           | 5 022          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 694            | 1 463         | 231           | 1 419                 | 1 127         | 292          | 2 529          | 446           | 2 083          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 686              | 611           | 75            | 341                   | 289           | 52           | 1 122          | 29            | 93             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 189              | 147           | 42            | 221                   | 163           | 58           | 1 094          | 134           | 960            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 638              | 554           | 84            | 594                   | 489           | 105          | 662            | 193           | 469            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 49               | 45            | 4             | 37                    | 21            | 16           | 300            | 38            | 262            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 853            | 2 782         | 1 071         | 456                   | 367           | 89           | 3 265          | 326           | 2 939          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 41               | 28            | 13            | 44                    | 27            | 17           | 217            | 23            | 194            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 27               | 16            | 11            | 9                     | 9             | —            | 118            | 14            | 104            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 126              | 94            | 32            | 7                     | 7             | —            | 152            | 6             | 146            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 712              | 541           | 171           | 115                   | 85            | 30           | 252            | 18            | 234            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 193            | 1 571         | 622           | 106                   | 106           | —            | 145            | —             | 145            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 369              | 246           | 123           | 50                    | 42            | 8            | 1 685          | 190           | 1 495          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 058            | 1 683         | 375           | 813                   | 712           | 101          | 3 607          | 702           | 2 905          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 131              | 116           | 15            | 31                    | 31            | —            | 335            | 61            | 274            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 266              | 242           | 24            | 94                    | 71            | 23           | 565            | 46            | 519            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 306              | 224           | 82            | 216                   | 188           | 28           | 1 445          | 307           | 1 138          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 040            | 850           | 190           | 238                   | 220           | 18           | 862            | 236           | 626            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 315              | 251           | 64            | 234                   | 202           | 32           | 400            | 52            | 348            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 093            | 893           | 200           | 454                   | 358           | 96           | 1 523          | 218           | 1 305          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 055            | 5 571         | 1 484         | 5 146                 | 4 277         | 869          | 19 533         | 3 966         | 15 567         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 133            | 888           | 245           | 601                   | 499           | 102          | 2 873          | 382           | 2 491          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 944              | 713           | 231           | 589                   | 452           | 137          | 2 430          | 371           | 2 059          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 249              | 184           | 65            | 78                    | 63            | 15           | 1 081          | 136           | 945            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 213            | 1 827         | 386           | 1 956                 | 1 695         | 261          | 6 820          | 1 603         | 5 217          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 653            | 2 108         | 545           | 1 567                 | 1 204         | 363          | 5 964          | 1 234         | 4 730          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 859              | 634           | 225           | 562                   | 457           | 105          | 2 113          | 400           | 1 713          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 794            | 1 474         | 320           | 1 005                 | 747           | 258          | 3 851          | 834           | 3 017          |
| Services .....                                                   | 14 397           | 11 550        | 2 847         | 17 028                | 14 671        | 2 357        | 39 426         | 10 482        | 28 944         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 218            | 984           | 234           | 588                   | 511           | 77           | 2 557          | 524           | 2 033          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 118              | 110           | 8             | 64                    | 56            | 8            | 624            | 81            | 543            |
| Private households .....                                         | 212              | 161           | 51            | 230                   | 209           | 21           | 1 113          | 543           | 570            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 278            | 1 033         | 245           | 749                   | 553           | 196          | 3 841          | 995           | 2 846          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 392              | 299           | 93            | 382                   | 305           | 77           | 920            | 249           | 671            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 179           | 8 963         | 2 216         | 15 015                | 13 037        | 1 978        | 30 371         | 8 090         | 22 281         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 631            | 2 072         | 559           | 1 831                 | 1 514         | 317          | 8 049          | 2 342         | 5 707          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 583            | 1 203         | 380           | 1 436                 | 1 131         | 305          | 4 372          | 922           | 3 450          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 395            | 2 847         | 548           | 8 633                 | 7 659         | 974          | 10 826         | 2 935         | 7 891          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 265              | 206           | 59            | 474                   | 434           | 40           | 393            | 78            | 315            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 204            | 1 778         | 426           | 1 655                 | 1 448         | 207          | 3 791          | 932           | 2 859          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 101            | 857           | 244           | 986                   | 851           | 135          | 2 940          | 881           | 2 059          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 791              | 570           | 221           | 728                   | 627           | 101          | 4 715          | 969           | 3 746          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Charleston, WV |               |               | Charlotte, NC  |                |               | Charlottesville, VA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>71 276</b>  | <b>24 462</b> | <b>46 814</b> | <b>250 339</b> | <b>216 696</b> | <b>33 643</b> | <b>33 429</b>       | <b>20 198</b> | <b>13 231</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 353            | 110           | 243           | 2 283          | 1 863          | 420           | 301                 | 200           | 101           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 23             | 7             | 16            | 55             | 48             | 7             | 28                  | 14            | 14            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 1 193          | 337           | 856           | 162            | 131            | 31            | 41                  | 6             | 35            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 487          | 949           | 2 538         | 15 748         | 13 269         | 2 479         | 1 598               | 1 064         | 534           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 8 381          | 2 036         | 6 345         | 36 160         | 30 986         | 5 174         | 3 189               | 1 920         | 1 269         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 6 216          | 1 522         | 4 694         | 19 306         | 16 869         | 2 437         | 1 402               | 900           | 502           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 227            | 20            | 207           | 2 825          | 2 606          | 219           | 173                 | 125           | 48            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 101            | 12            | 89            | 5 169          | 4 574          | 595           | 342                 | 226           | 116           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 721            | 294           | 427           | 4 860          | 4 129          | 731           | 752                 | 477           | 275           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 5 008          | 1 139         | 3 869         | 2 907          | 2 545          | 362           | 86                  | 34            | 52            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 165          | 514           | 1 651         | 16 854         | 14 117         | 2 737         | 1 787               | 1 020         | 767           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 119            | 42            | 77            | 1 201          | 1 011          | 190           | 183                 | 125           | 58            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 231            | 80            | 151           | 843            | 724            | 119           | 18                  | —             | 18            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 372            | 66            | 306           | 1 872          | 1 582          | 290           | 43                  | 16            | 27            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 346            | 100           | 246           | 6 067          | 5 060          | 1 007         | 74                  | 39            | 35            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 485            | 89            | 396           | 1 706          | 1 458          | 248           | 721                 | 388           | 333           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 192            | 42            | 150           | 1 341          | 1 073          | 268           | 91                  | 69            | 22            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 7 152          | 2 289         | 4 863         | 22 898         | 20 245         | 2 653         | 1 553               | 910           | 643           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 219            | 87            | 132           | 3 761          | 3 294          | 467           | 69                  | 41            | 28            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 341          | 260           | 1 081         | 5 818          | 5 230          | 588           | 170                 | 94            | 76            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 201          | 361           | 840           | 3 976          | 3 630          | 346           | 456                 | 269           | 187           |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 028          | 755           | 1 273         | 3 972          | 3 387          | 585           | 573                 | 362           | 211           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 363          | 826           | 1 537         | 5 371          | 4 704          | 667           | 285                 | 144           | 141           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 615          | 1 211         | 2 404         | 19 680         | 16 945         | 2 735         | 702                 | 367           | 335           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 13 086         | 4 142         | 8 944         | 43 177         | 37 064         | 6 113         | 5 813               | 3 647         | 2 166         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 100          | 740           | 1 360         | 5 007          | 4 233          | 774           | 339                 | 206           | 133           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 302          | 644           | 1 658         | 5 855          | 4 948          | 907           | 647                 | 434           | 213           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 377          | 382           | 995           | 4 001          | 3 261          | 740           | 406                 | 245           | 161           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 260          | 972           | 2 288         | 12 155         | 10 702         | 1 453         | 2 388               | 1 627         | 761           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 609          | 2 206         | 3 403         | 27 049         | 23 615         | 3 434         | 1 940               | 956           | 984           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 690          | 525           | 1 165         | 9 478          | 8 307          | 1 171         | 534                 | 233           | 301           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 919          | 1 681         | 2 238         | 17 571         | 15 308         | 2 263         | 1 406               | 723           | 683           |
| Services .....                                                   | 23 501         | 8 988         | 14 513        | 77 580         | 67 822         | 9 758         | 16 942              | 10 328        | 6 614         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 864          | 724           | 1 140         | 11 833         | 10 343         | 1 490         | 705                 | 425           | 280           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 976            | 230           | 746           | 3 255          | 2 707          | 548           | 362                 | 240           | 122           |
| Private households .....                                         | 403            | 217           | 186           | 1 141          | 1 113          | 28            | 188                 | 152           | 36            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 456          | 507           | 949           | 6 915          | 6 184          | 731           | 873                 | 586           | 287           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 746            | 193           | 553           | 3 361          | 2 878          | 483           | 415                 | 240           | 175           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 18 056         | 7 117         | 10 939        | 51 075         | 44 597         | 6 478         | 14 399              | 8 685         | 5 714         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 284          | 1 665         | 2 619         | 9 387          | 8 269          | 1 118         | 3 751               | 2 119         | 1 632         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 143          | 1 061         | 2 082         | 8 334          | 7 283          | 1 051         | 1 047               | 670           | 377           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 031          | 1 754         | 3 277         | 13 927         | 11 894         | 2 033         | 6 556               | 4 120         | 2 436         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 306            | 114           | 192           | 841            | 744            | 97            | 310                 | 187           | 123           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 480          | 1 035         | 1 445         | 8 511          | 7 523          | 988           | 1 258               | 867           | 391           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 812          | 1 488         | 1 324         | 10 075         | 8 884          | 1 191         | 1 477               | 722           | 755           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 4 876          | 2 187         | 2 689         | 5 547          | 4 708          | 839           | 1 322               | 786           | 536           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>33 305</b>  | <b>11 589</b> | <b>21 716</b> | <b>118 693</b> | <b>103 602</b> | <b>15 091</b> | <b>17 025</b>       | <b>10 317</b> | <b>6 708</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 125            | 47            | 78            | 623            | 486            | 137           | 100                 | 63            | 37            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —             | —             | 21             | 21             | —             | 7                   | 7             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 232            | 80            | 152           | 22             | 22             | —             | 26                  | —             | 26            |
| Construction .....                                               | 451            | 153           | 298           | 1 920          | 1 597          | 323           | 196                 | 110           | 86            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 830          | 573           | 1 257         | 12 886         | 11 205         | 1 681         | 1 250               | 791           | 459           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 411          | 454           | 957           | 8 309          | 7 275          | 1 034         | 587                 | 393           | 194           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 51             | 8             | 43            | 1 297          | 1 221          | 76            | 49                  | 31            | 18            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 60             | 4             | 56            | 2 874          | 2 563          | 311           | 176                 | 100           | 76            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 367            | 166           | 201           | 2 156          | 1 831          | 325           | 329                 | 235           | 94            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 920            | 269           | 651           | 955            | 817            | 138           | 17                  | 11            | 6             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 419            | 119           | 300           | 4 577          | 3 930          | 647           | 663                 | 398           | 265           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 2              | —             | 2             | 319            | 266            | 53            | 40                  | 20            | 20            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 39             | 23            | 16            | 262            | 225            | 37            | —                   | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 86             | 19            | 67            | 326            | 297            | 29            | 23                  | 16            | 7             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 84             | 54            | 30            | 1 680          | 1 461          | 219           | 18                  | 7             | 11            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 123            | 15            | 108           | 584            | 492            | 92            | 346                 | 189           | 157           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 22             | —             | 22            | 263            | 222            | 41            | 22                  | 15            | 7             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 373          | 779           | 1 594         | 7 837          | 7 002          | 835           | 674                 | 347           | 327           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 56             | 23            | 33            | 1 515          | 1 341          | 174           | 39                  | 20            | 20            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 206            | 16            | 190           | 1 035          | 964            | 71            | 40                  | 6             | 34            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 389            | 115           | 274           | 1 645          | 1 525          | 120           | 171                 | 58            | 113           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 210          | 461           | 749           | 2 124          | 1 830          | 294           | 358                 | 233           | 125           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 512            | 164           | 348           | 1 518          | 1 342          | 176           | 66                  | 31            | 35            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 901            | 233           | 668           | 6 037          | 5 314          | 723           | 184                 | 88            | 96            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 6 497          | 2 014         | 4 483         | 21 215         | 18 417         | 2 798         | 2 744               | 1 810         | 934           |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 449          | 519           | 930           | 3 264          | 2 786          | 478           | 241                 | 142           | 99            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 970            | 245           | 725           | 2 546          | 2 143          | 403           | 266                 | 180           | 86            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 264            | 65            | 199           | 696            | 612            | 84            | 72                  | 35            | 37            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 862          | 469           | 1 393         | 6 241          | 5 480          | 761           | 1 123               | 859           | 264           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 211          | 1 094         | 2 117         | 16 492         | 14 351         | 2 141         | 1 101               | 512           | 589           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 243          | 310           | 933           | 6 587          | 5 772          | 815           | 363                 | 187           | 176           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 968          | 784           | 1 184         | 9 905          | 8 579          | 1 326         | 738                 | 325           | 413           |
| Services .....                                                   | 15 200         | 5 395         | 9 805         | 49 407         | 43 280         | 6 127         | 10 162              | 6 197         | 3 965         |
| Business services .....                                          | 942            | 348           | 594           | 6 048          | 5 358          | 690           | 322                 | 204           | 118           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 166            | 38            | 128           | 585            | 452            | 133           | 71                  | 43            | 28            |
| Private households .....                                         | 356            | 198           | 158           | 1 085          | 1 062          | 23            | 167                 | 137           | 30            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 895            | 287           | 608           | 4 392          | 3 945          | 447           | 530                 | 342           | 188           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 253            | 71            | 182           | 1 241          | 1 086          | 155           | 81                  | 133           | 83            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 12 588         | 4 453         | 8 135         | 36 056         | 31 377         | 4 679         | 8 856               | 5 338         | 3 518         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 391          | 1 220         | 2 171         | 7 520          | 6 647          | 873           | 2 645               | 1 545         | 1 100         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 277          | 592           | 1 685         | 6 530          | 5 613          | 917           | 807                 | 538           | 269           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 668          | 1 279         | 2 389         | 10 465         | 8 919          | 1 546         | 3 480               | 2 117         | 1 363         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 252            | 108           | 144           | 673            | 614            | 59            | 223                 | 140           | 83            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 547          | 611           | 936           | 6 475          | 5 699          | 776           | 930                 | 646           | 284           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 453          | 643           | 810           | 4 393          | 3 885          | 508           | 771                 | 352           | 419           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 485          | 1 221         | 1 264         | 2 233          | 1 907          | 326           | 581                 | 392           | 189           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Chattanooga, TN-GA |               |                 |               |               |  | Cheyenne, WY  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts   |                 | Central place | Urban fringe  |  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                    | Georgia (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |               |  |               |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>138 915</b>     | <b>21 641</b> | <b>117 274</b>  | <b>67 875</b> | <b>71 040</b> |  | <b>27 188</b> | <b>23 126</b> | <b>4 062</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 604              | 122           | 1 482           | 912           | 692           |  | 241           | 187           | 54           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 60                 | 7             | 53              | 5             | 55            |  | 40            | 32            | 8            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 418                | 46            | 372             | 217           | 201           |  | 111           | 101           | 10           |
| Construction .....                                            | 6 974              | 1 170         | 5 804           | 3 020         | 3 954         |  | 1 804         | 1 509         | 295          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 27 198             | 6 084         | 21 114          | 12 231        | 14 967        |  | 1 324         | 1 054         | 270          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 17 701             | 4 386         | 13 315          | 7 698         | 10 003        |  | 750           | 610           | 140          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 439              | 310           | 3 129           | 1 534         | 1 905         |  | 132           | 107           | 25           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 8 246              | 3 158         | 5 088           | 3 158         | 5 088         |  | 36            | 36            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 753              | 209           | 1 544           | 861           | 892           |  | 283           | 227           | 56           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 391              | 286           | 2 105           | 1 417         | 974           |  | 112           | 80            | 32           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 497              | 1 698         | 7 799           | 4 533         | 4 964         |  | 574           | 444           | 130          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 769                | 96            | 673             | 279           | 490           |  | 66            | 42            | 9            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 956                | 169           | 787             | 518           | 438           |  | 9             | —             | 9            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 2 365              | 410           | 1 955           | 1 119         | 1 246         |  | 24            | 24            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 458              | 345           | 1 113           | 606           | 852           |  | 116           | 99            | 17           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 148              | 295           | 853             | 519           | 629           |  | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 622                | 61            | 561             | 409           | 213           |  | 197           | 123           | 74           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 12 137             | 1 592         | 10 545          | 5 606         | 6 531         |  | 2 708         | 2 388         | 320          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 382                | 18            | 364             | 209           | 173           |  | 62            | 62            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 603              | 658           | 1 945           | 1 084         | 1 519         |  | 540           | 408           | 132          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 295              | 330           | 1 965           | 1 155         | 1 140         |  | 1 154         | 1 029         | 125          |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 179              | 96            | 1 083           | 634           | 545           |  | 599           | 544           | 55           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 5 678              | 490           | 5 188           | 2 524         | 3 154         |  | 353           | 345           | 8            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 7 027              | 1 202         | 5 825           | 3 319         | 3 708         |  | 622           | 551           | 71           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 24 684             | 3 961         | 20 723          | 12 017        | 12 667        |  | 5 894         | 4 754         | 1 140        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 784              | 430           | 2 354           | 1 215         | 1 569         |  | 842           | 705           | 137          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 4 147              | 828           | 3 319           | 1 985         | 2 162         |  | 796           | 638           | 158          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 498              | 542           | 1 956           | 1 023         | 1 475         |  | 758           | 604           | 154          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 7 411              | 878           | 6 533           | 4 201         | 3 210         |  | 1 597         | 1 170         | 427          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 10 755             | 1 340         | 9 415           | 5 576         | 5 179         |  | 1 886         | 1 661         | 225          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 986              | 344           | 1 642           | 889           | 1 097         |  | 543           | 469           | 74           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 8 769              | 996           | 7 773           | 4 687         | 4 082         |  | 1 343         | 1 192         | 151          |
| Services .....                                                | 43 366             | 5 641         | 37 725          | 22 379        | 20 987        |  | 8 826         | 7 638         | 1 188        |
| Business services .....                                       | 4 066              | 567           | 3 499           | 2 108         | 1 958         |  | 700           | 550           | 150          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 789              | 419           | 1 370           | 752           | 1 037         |  | 296           | 228           | 68           |
| Private households .....                                      | 432                | 56            | 376             | 301           | 131           |  | 106           | 93            | 13           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 4 635              | 682           | 3 953           | 2 560         | 2 075         |  | 1 011         | 783           | 228          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 436              | 145           | 1 291           | 795           | 641           |  | 339           | 317           | 22           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 31 008             | 3 772         | 27 236          | 15 863        | 15 145        |  | 6 374         | 5 667         | 707          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 7 076              | 983           | 6 093           | 3 762         | 3 314         |  | 1 151         | 918           | 233          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 5 973              | 767           | 5 206           | 2 927         | 3 046         |  | 734           | 661           | 73           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 9 819              | 1 155         | 8 664           | 4 901         | 4 918         |  | 2 266         | 2 089         | 177          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 376                | 40            | 336             | 161           | 215           |  | 141           | 128           | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 4 187              | 502           | 3 685           | 2 300         | 1 887         |  | 1 178         | 1 010         | 168          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 3 577              | 325           | 3 252           | 1 812         | 1 765         |  | 904           | 861           | 403          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 4 692              | 476           | 4 216           | 2 593         | 2 099         |  | 3 732         | 3 251         | 481          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>65 486</b>      | <b>10 038</b> | <b>55 448</b>   | <b>32 992</b> | <b>32 494</b> |  | <b>13 300</b> | <b>11 286</b> | <b>2 014</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 601                | 42            | 559             | 401           | 200           |  | 54            | 48            | 6            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                  | —             | —               | —             | —             |  | 40            | 32            | 8            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 145                | —             | 145             | 83            | 62            |  | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 665                | 68            | 597             | 298           | 367           |  | 232           | 198           | 34           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 9 483              | 2 310         | 7 173           | 4 416         | 5 067         |  | 301           | 251           | 50           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 506              | 1 948         | 5 558           | 3 410         | 4 096         |  | 214           | 164           | 50           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 466              | 123           | 1 343           | 724           | 742           |  | 54            | 39            | 15           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 046              | 1 467         | 2 579           | 1 706         | 2 340         |  | 36            | 36            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 660                | 114           | 546             | 295           | 365           |  | 107           | 80            | 27           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 656                | 78            | 578             | 446           | 210           |  | 12            | 4             | 8            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 977              | 362           | 1 615           | 1 006         | 971           |  | 87            | 87            | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 135                | 28            | 107             | 25            | 110           |  | 8             | 8             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 128                | 16            | 112             | 98            | 30            |  | —             | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 336                | 66            | 270             | 172           | 164           |  | —             | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 213                | 26            | 187             | 76            | 137           |  | 23            | 23            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 303                | 96            | 207             | 158           | 145           |  | 11            | 11            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 57                 | 7             | 50              | 44            | 13            |  | 11            | 11            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 863              | 347           | 2 516           | 1 392         | 1 471         |  | 635           | 567           | 68           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 72                 | 6             | 66              | 47            | 25            |  | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 412                | 90            | 322             | 231           | 181           |  | 77            | 53            | 24           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 515                | 68            | 447             | 234           | 281           |  | 112           | 98            | 14           |
| Communications .....                                          | 430                | 60            | 370             | 194           | 236           |  | 367           | 337           | 30           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 434              | 123           | 1 311           | 686           | 748           |  | 61            | 61            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 992              | 345           | 1 647           | 915           | 1 077         |  | 116           | 107           | 9            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 12 650             | 2 191         | 10 459          | 6 101         | 6 549         |  | 3 081         | 2 400         | 681          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 912              | 282           | 1 630           | 867           | 1 045         |  | 579           | 462           | 117          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 944              | 419           | 1 525           | 889           | 1 055         |  | 375           | 292           | 83           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 510                | 117           | 393             | 240           | 270           |  | 146           | 103           | 43           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 067              | 610           | 3 457           | 2 155         | 1 912         |  | 951           | 654           | 297          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 948              | 901           | 6 047           | 3 633         | 3 315         |  | 1 243         | 1 065         | 178          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 440              | 281           | 1 159           | 674           | 766           |  | 446           | 372           | 74           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 5 508              | 620           | 4 888           | 2 959         | 2 549         |  | 797           | 693           | 104          |
| Services .....                                                | 28 276             | 3 638         | 24 638          | 14 715        | 13 561        |  | 5 828         | 5 069         | 759          |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 921              | 213           | 1 708           | 1 029         | 892           |  | 359           | 294           | 65           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 229                | 51            | 178             | 77            | 152           |  | 40            | 20            | 20           |
| Private households .....                                      | 414                | 56            | 358             | 283           | 131           |  | 100           | 87            | 13           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 277              | 508           | 2 769           | 1 843         | 1 434         |  | 736           | 605           | 131          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 667                | 85            | 582             | 391           | 276           |  | 126           | 104           | 22           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 21 768             | 2 725         | 19 043          | 11 092        | 10 676        |  | 4 467         | 3 959         | 508          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 5 440              | 773           | 4 667           | 2 889         | 2 551         |  | 837           | 645           | 192          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 4 658              | 635           | 4 023           | 2 251         | 2 407         |  | 640           | 578           | 62           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 923              | 832           | 6 091           | 3 371         | 3 552         |  | 1 554         | 1 454         | 100          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 255                | 30            | 225             | 98            | 157           |  | 107           | 94            | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 806              | 312           | 2 494           | 1 573         | 1 233         |  | 891           | 776           | 115          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 686              | 143           | 1 543           | 910           | 776           |  | 438           | 412           | 26           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 863              | 196           | 1 667           | 1 038         | 825           |  | 1 752         | 1 531         | 221          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Chicago, IL—Northwestern Indiana |                  |                |                  |                  | Chico, CA     |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                            | State parts      |                | Central place    | Urban fringe     | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                                  | Illinois (pt.)   | Indiana (pt.)  |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>3 261 875</b>                 | <b>3 050 314</b> | <b>211 561</b> | <b>1 389 245</b> | <b>1 872 630</b> | <b>33 442</b> | <b>18 359</b> | <b>15 083</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 18 345                           | 17 287           | 1 058          | 6 338            | 12 007           | 1 170         | 558           | 558           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 1 267                            | 1 267            | —              | 393              | 874              | 108           | 39            | 69            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 2 585                            | 2 361            | 224            | 889              | 1 696            | 36            | 19            | 17            |
| Construction .....                                            | 154 070                          | 143 116          | 10 954         | 52 128           | 101 942          | 1 941         | 1 048         | 893           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 624 961                          | 570 663          | 54 298         | 266 255          | 358 706          | 3 009         | 1 526         | 1 483         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 250 832                          | 239 972          | 10 860         | 111 664          | 139 168          | 1 110         | 590           | 520           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 48 704                           | 46 529           | 2 175          | 24 729           | 23 975           | 283           | 130           | 153           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 16 022                           | 15 118           | 904            | 10 317           | 5 705            | 285           | 182           | 103           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 85 798                           | 83 370           | 2 428          | 35 245           | 50 553           | 352           | 208           | 144           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 48 891                           | 46 715           | 2 176          | 17 468           | 31 423           | 68            | 9             | 59            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 374 129                          | 330 691          | 43 438         | 154 591          | 219 538          | 1 899         | 936           | 963           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 17 138                           | 16 582           | 556            | 9 203            | 7 935            | 534           | 272           | 262           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 58 434                           | 28 125           | 30 309         | 25 884           | 32 550           | 10            | 10            | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 49 987                           | 47 523           | 2 464          | 22 313           | 27 674           | 94            | 38            | 56            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 72 720                           | 69 986           | 2 734          | 23 920           | 48 800           | 371           | 193           | 178           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 70 014                           | 69 037           | 977            | 24 899           | 45 115           | 197           | 94            | 103           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 26 190                           | 23 287           | 2 903          | 10 531           | 15 659           | 228           | 97            | 131           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 269 125                          | 253 800          | 15 325         | 114 883          | 154 242          | 1 416         | 725           | 691           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 32 823                           | 32 349           | 474            | 11 708           | 21 115           | 140           | 60            | 80            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 57 922                           | 53 519           | 4 403          | 21 041           | 36 881           | 282           | 167           | 115           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 97 556                           | 92 021           | 5 535          | 50 228           | 47 328           | 246           | 128           | 118           |
| Communications .....                                          | 50 309                           | 48 630           | 1 679          | 19 027           | 31 282           | 403           | 196           | 207           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 30 515                           | 27 281           | 3 234          | 12 879           | 17 636           | 345           | 174           | 171           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 181 565                          | 173 079          | 8 486          | 60 134           | 121 431          | 979           | 498           | 481           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 524 345                          | 485 001          | 39 344         | 209 862          | 314 483          | 7 775         | 4 730         | 3 045         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 61 615                           | 57 306           | 4 309          | 25 816           | 35 799           | 763           | 440           | 323           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 84 320                           | 77 235           | 7 085          | 33 953           | 50 367           | 985           | 610           | 375           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 46 227                           | 41 409           | 4 818          | 13 576           | 32 651           | 550           | 257           | 293           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 142 104                          | 129 819          | 12 285         | 67 309           | 74 795           | 2 886         | 1 914         | 972           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 299 198                          | 287 603          | 11 595         | 122 522          | 176 676          | 2 049         | 1 149         | 900           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 86 130                           | 82 162           | 3 968          | 39 401           | 46 729           | 461           | 269           | 192           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 213 068                          | 205 441          | 7 627          | 83 121           | 129 947          | 1 588         | 880           | 708           |
| Services .....                                                | 1 069 873                        | 1 006 986        | 62 887         | 486 800          | 583 073          | 14 033        | 7 521         | 6 512         |
| Business services .....                                       | 140 935                          | 135 480          | 5 455          | 65 339           | 75 596           | 887           | 487           | 400           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 41 594                           | 38 273           | 3 321          | 17 207           | 24 387           | 658           | 347           | 311           |
| Private households .....                                      | 11 007                           | 10 557           | 450            | 6 563            | 4 444            | 380           | 184           | 196           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 79 820                           | 75 102           | 4 718          | 39 031           | 40 789           | 882           | 556           | 326           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 44 462                           | 42 588           | 1 874          | 19 776           | 24 686           | 599           | 335           | 264           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 752 055                          | 704 986          | 47 069         | 338 884          | 413 171          | 10 627        | 5 612         | 5 015         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 163 736                          | 153 004          | 10 732         | 78 754           | 84 982           | 2 012         | 1 010         | 1 002         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 102 742                          | 95 013           | 7 729          | 40 787           | 61 955           | 1 639         | 774           | 865           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 221 314                          | 204 405          | 17 269         | 101 646          | 119 668          | 4 551         | 2 416         | 2 135         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 14 255                           | 13 510           | 745            | 5 681            | 8 574            | 303           | 166           | 137           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 89 669                           | 84 495           | 5 174          | 44 388           | 45 281           | 1 263         | 726           | 537           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 160 339                          | 154 919          | 5 420          | 67 628           | 92 711           | 859           | 520           | 339           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 116 541                          | 109 151          | 7 390          | 69 041           | 47 500           | 926           | 492           | 434           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>1 503 483</b>                 | <b>1 407 870</b> | <b>95 613</b>  | <b>656 912</b>   | <b>846 571</b>   | <b>15 906</b> | <b>8 588</b>  | <b>7 318</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 4 937                            | 4 632            | 305            | 1 231            | 3 706            | 167           | 86            | 81            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 317                              | 317              | —              | 68               | 249              | 34            | —             | 34            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 639                              | 608              | 31             | 250              | 389              | 9             | —             | 9             |
| Construction .....                                            | 16 687                           | 15 718           | 969            | 5 326            | 11 361           | 221           | 105           | 116           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 203 769                          | 193 209          | 10 560         | 93 595           | 110 174          | 969           | 502           | 467           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 99 705                           | 95 718           | 3 987          | 48 495           | 51 210           | 549           | 307           | 242           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 18 064                           | 17 290           | 774            | 9 676            | 8 388            | 114           | 62            | 52            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 10 071                           | 9 402            | 669            | 6 882            | 3 189            | 209           | 113           | 96            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 34 775                           | 33 629           | 1 146          | 15 440           | 19 335           | 155           | 90            | 65            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 18 470                           | 17 904           | 566            | 7 020            | 11 450           | 13            | —             | 13            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 104 064                          | 97 491           | 6 573          | 45 100           | 58 964           | 420           | 195           | 225           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 4 746                            | 4 586            | 160            | 2 530            | 2 216            | 42            | 25            | 17            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 8 549                            | 4 967            | 3 582          | 3 836            | 4 713            | —             | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 11 427                           | 11 052           | 375            | 5 239            | 6 188            | 22            | 6             | 16            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 16 611                           | 16 114           | 497            | 5 605            | 11 006           | 64            | 34            | 30            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 26 761                           | 26 480           | 281            | 10 297           | 16 464           | 62            | 16            | 46            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6 309                            | 5 690            | 619            | 2 669            | 3 640            | 62            | 34            | 28            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 89 181                           | 84 656           | 4 525          | 38 990           | 50 191           | 421           | 197           | 224           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 15 023                           | 14 773           | 250            | 5 846            | 9 177            | 54            | —             | 54            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 9 511                            | 8 685            | 826            | 3 002            | 6 509            | 39            | 29            | 10            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 34 322                           | 32 383           | 1 939          | 16 964           | 17 358           | 92            | 54            | 38            |
| Communications .....                                          | 23 982                           | 23 282           | 700            | 10 530           | 13 452           | 172           | 86            | 86            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 6 343                            | 5 533            | 810            | 2 648            | 3 695            | 64            | 28            | 36            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 62 003                           | 59 677           | 2 326          | 21 031           | 40 972           | 271           | 169           | 102           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 264 107                          | 241 290          | 22 817         | 102 418          | 161 689          | 3 614         | 2 126         | 1 488         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 40 611                           | 37 692           | 2 919          | 17 184           | 23 427           | 502           | 306           | 196           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 41 858                           | 37 807           | 4 051          | 16 065           | 25 793           | 430           | 246           | 184           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 10 628                           | 9 206            | 1 422          | 3 332            | 7 296            | 125           | 18            | 107           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 68 838                           | 61 085           | 7 753          | 29 748           | 39 090           | 1 369         | 910           | 459           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 169 517                          | 161 785          | 7 732          | 71 878           | 97 639           | 1 151         | 624           | 527           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 58 633                           | 55 443           | 3 190          | 27 884           | 30 749           | 382           | 234           | 148           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 110 884                          | 106 342          | 4 542          | 43 994           | 66 890           | 769           | 390           | 379           |
| Services .....                                                | 643 821                          | 600 899          | 42 922         | 292 089          | 351 732          | 8 728         | 4 650         | 4 078         |
| Business services .....                                       | 67 104                           | 64 357           | 2 747          | 31 837           | 35 267           | 467           | 221           | 246           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 6 506                            | 6 023            | 483            | 2 272            | 4 234            | 45            | 32            | 13            |
| Private households .....                                      | 10 133                           | 9 705            | 428            | 6 021            | 4 112            | 360           | 184           | 176           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 47 612                           | 44 043           | 3 569          | 21 447           | 26 165           | 702           | 423           | 279           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 18 056                           | 17 255           | 801            | 7 461            | 10 595           | 293           | 181           | 112           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 494 410                          | 459 516          | 34 894         | 223 051          | 271 359          | 6 861         | 3 609         | 3 252         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 122 759                          | 113 712          | 9 047          | 57 560           | 65 199           | 1 443         | 701           | 742           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 75 841                           | 69 450           | 6 391          | 31 003           | 44 838           | 1 222         | 574           | 648           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 148 197                          | 135 866          | 12 331         | 65 571           | 82 626           | 2 628         | 1 414         | 1 214         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 10 465                           | 9 842            | 623            | 3 870            | 6 595            | 218           | 120           | 98            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 61 892                           | 58 350           | 3 542          | 30 219           | 31 673           | 927           | 552           | 375           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 75 256                           | 72 296           | 2 960          | 34 828           | 40 428           | 423           | 248           | 175           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 48 505                           | 45 079           | 3 426          | 30 036           | 18 469           | 321           | 129           | 192           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1771



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Cincinnati, OH-KY |                |            |               |              | Clarksville, TN-KY |                |                 |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | State parts       |                |            | Central place | Urban fringe | State parts        |                |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               | Total             | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              | Total              | Kentucky (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |
|                                                               |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                      | 581 128           | 115 346        | 465 782    | 158 881       | 422 247      | 29 043             | 2 180          | 26 863          | 26 694        | 2 349        |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 4 606             | 736            | 3 870      | 1 060         | 3 546        | 233                | —              | 233             | 227           | 6            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 135               | 8              | 127        | 35            | 100          | —                  | —              | —               | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 344               | 100            | 244        | 55            | 289          | 29                 | —              | 29              | 29            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 30 100            | 7 086          | 23 014     | 7 318         | 22 782       | 1 459              | 73             | 1 386           | 1 378         | 81           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 109 993           | 19 827         | 90 166     | 24 415        | 85 578       | 4 497              | 174            | 4 323           | 4 284         | 213          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 52 594            | 9 850          | 42 744     | 12 630        | 39 964       | 2 076              | 84             | 1 992           | 1 977         | 99           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 7 039             | 1 516          | 5 523      | 1 814         | 5 225        | 97                 | 8              | 89              | 89            | 8            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 079             | 1 083          | 2 996      | 959           | 3 120        | 362                | 46             | 316             | 316           | 46           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 14 397            | 2 787          | 11 610     | 4 019         | 10 378       | 953                | 14             | 939             | 924           | 29           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 18 302            | 2 096          | 16 206     | 4 196         | 14 106       | 67                 | 8              | 59              | 59            | 8            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 57 399            | 9 977          | 47 422     | 11 785        | 45 614       | 2 421              | 90             | 2 331           | 2 307         | 114          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 2 399             | 477            | 1 922      | 648           | 1 751        | 186                | —              | 186             | 186           | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 3 078             | 872            | 2 206      | 587           | 2 491        | 163                | —              | 163             | 163           | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 6 804             | 1 405          | 5 399      | 1 489         | 5 315        | 177                | 20             | 157             | 148           | 29           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 14 383            | 2 806          | 11 577     | 2 794         | 11 589       | 770                | —              | 770             | 763           | 7            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 6 572             | 1 142          | 5 430      | 1 303         | 5 269        | 349                | —              | 349             | 349           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 12 035            | 1 193          | 10 842     | 1 889         | 10 146       | 450                | 70             | 380             | 372           | 78           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 40 706            | 11 770         | 28 936     | 10 034        | 30 672       | 1 510              | 83             | 1 427           | 1 427         | 83           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 4 801             | 2 878          | 1 923      | 838           | 3 963        | 169                | 7              | 162             | 162           | 7            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 9 524             | 2 248          | 7 276      | 1 834         | 7 690        | 461                | 33             | 428             | 428           | 33           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 11 440            | 2 903          | 8 537      | 3 273         | 8 167        | 299                | 15             | 284             | 284           | 15           |
| Communications .....                                          | 8 893             | 2 284          | 6 609      | 2 365         | 6 528        | 269                | 9              | 260             | 260           | 9            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 6 048             | 1 457          | 4 591      | 1 724         | 4 324        | 312                | 19             | 293             | 293           | 19           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 37 373            | 6 815          | 30 558     | 7 742         | 29 631       | 689                | 19             | 670             | 670           | 19           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 103 553           | 21 191         | 82 362     | 26 832        | 76 721       | 6 826              | 752            | 6 074           | 6 022         | 804          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 11 441            | 2 334          | 9 107      | 2 517         | 8 924        | 1 051              | 142            | 909             | 903           | 148          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 17 767            | 3 756          | 14 011     | 4 219         | 13 548       | 914                | 86             | 828             | 806           | 108          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 8 416             | 1 870          | 6 546      | 1 697         | 6 719        | 667                | 14             | 653             | 643           | 24           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 30 444            | 6 562          | 23 882     | 9 717         | 20 727       | 2 336              | 357            | 1 979           | 1 972         | 364          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 41 677            | 8 509          | 33 168     | 10 769        | 30 908       | 1 630              | 60             | 1 570           | 1 563         | 67           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 11 447            | 3 033          | 8 414      | 2 866         | 8 581        | 626                | 26             | 600             | 593           | 33           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 30 230            | 5 476          | 24 754     | 7 903         | 22 327       | 1 004              | 34             | 970             | 970           | 34           |
| Services .....                                                | 191 912           | 33 843         | 158 069    | 64 140        | 127 772      | 9 059              | 531            | 8 528           | 8 492         | 567          |
| Business services .....                                       | 21 385            | 3 877          | 17 508     | 7 197         | 14 188       | 615                | 33             | 582             | 582           | 33           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 7 002             | 1 643          | 5 359      | 1 584         | 5 418        | 333                | 5              | 328             | 328           | 5            |
| Private households .....                                      | 2 174             | 226            | 1 948      | 1 076         | 1 098        | 146                | 14             | 132             | 132           | 14           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 13 835            | 2 914          | 10 921     | 4 433         | 9 402        | 1 264              | 120            | 1 144           | 1 144         | 120          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 8 358             | 1 629          | 6 729      | 2 673         | 5 685        | 399                | 15             | 384             | 384           | 15           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 139 158           | 23 554         | 115 604    | 47 177        | 91 981       | 6 302              | 344            | 5 958           | 5 922         | 380          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 32 511            | 5 825          | 26 686     | 11 620        | 20 891       | 1 349              | 107            | 1 242           | 1 235         | 114          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 23 200            | 3 967          | 19 233     | 7 624         | 15 576       | 876                | 22             | 854             | 840           | 36           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 40 608            | 6 634          | 33 974     | 13 539        | 27 069       | 2 439              | 65             | 2 374           | 2 374         | 65           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 2 285             | 253            | 2 032      | 936           | 1 349        | 181                | 13             | 168             | 168           | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 18 334            | 3 095          | 15 239     | 6 806         | 11 528       | 964                | 132            | 832             | 824           | 140          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 22 220            | 3 780          | 18 440     | 6 652         | 15 568       | 493                | 5              | 488             | 481           | 12           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 20 729            | 5 461          | 15 268     | 6 481         | 14 248       | 3 111              | 488            | 2 623           | 2 602         | 509          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                      | 273 808           | 53 926         | 219 882    | 79 015        | 194 793      | 14 926             | 1 397          | 13 529          | 13 429        | 1 497        |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 457             | 242            | 1 215      | 323           | 1 134        | 64                 | —              | 64              | 64            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 53                | —              | 53         | 16            | 37           | —                  | —              | —               | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 113               | 16             | 97         | 29            | 84           | 10                 | —              | 10              | 10            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 134             | 622            | 2 512      | 690           | 2 444        | 139                | —              | 139             | 139           | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 34 368            | 5 679          | 28 689     | 8 674         | 25 694       | 1 538              | 75             | 1 463           | 1 448         | 90           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 20 656            | 3 693          | 16 963     | 5 539         | 15 117       | 1 077              | 54             | 1 023           | 1 016         | 61           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 2 398             | 415            | 1 983      | 732           | 1 666        | 24                 | —              | 24              | 24            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 2 593             | 725            | 1 868      | 660           | 1 933        | 268                | 46             | 222             | 222           | 46           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 6 006             | 1 061          | 4 945      | 1 852         | 4 154        | 486                | —              | 486             | 479           | 7            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 6 717             | 757            | 5 960      | 1 655         | 5 062        | 28                 | —              | 28              | 28            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 13 712            | 1 986          | 11 726     | 3 135         | 10 577       | 461                | 21             | 440             | 432           | 29           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 582               | 75             | 507        | 192           | 390          | 25                 | —              | 25              | 25            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 333               | 59             | 274        | 49            | 284          | 6                  | —              | 6               | 6             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 372             | 236            | 1 136      | 226           | 1 146        | 33                 | 8              | 25              | 25            | 8            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 419             | 348            | 2 071      | 551           | 1 868        | 123                | —              | 123             | 123           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 514             | 462            | 2 052      | 474           | 2 040        | 78                 | —              | 78              | 78            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 2 027             | 97             | 1 930      | 369           | 1 658        | 90                 | 13             | 77              | 69            | 21           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 12 634            | 3 414          | 9 220      | 3 710         | 8 924        | 342                | 34             | 308             | 308           | 34           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 2 237             | 1 074          | 1 163      | 604           | 1 633        | 33                 | —              | 33              | 33            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 576             | 384            | 1 192      | 294           | 1 282        | 58                 | —              | 58              | 58            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 3 179             | 596            | 2 583      | 1 048         | 2 131        | 83                 | 15             | 68              | 68            | 15           |
| Communications .....                                          | 4 260             | 1 022          | 3 238      | 1 298         | 2 962        | 104                | 9              | 95              | 95            | 9            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 382             | 338            | 1 044      | 466           | 916          | 64                 | 10             | 54              | 54            | 10           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 11 053            | 1 753          | 9 300      | 2 608         | 8 445        | 222                | 13             | 209             | 209           | 13           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 53 844            | 11 348         | 42 496     | 13 464        | 40 380       | 4 240              | 628            | 3 612           | 3 577         | 663          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 8 301             | 1 677          | 6 624      | 1 772         | 6 529        | 822                | 142            | 680             | 674           | 148          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 9 079             | 1 934          | 7 145      | 2 231         | 6 848        | 489                | 55             | 434             | 419           | 70           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 769             | 421            | 1 348      | 306           | 1 463        | 168                | 14             | 154             | 154           | 14           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 15 660            | 3 771          | 11 889     | 4 573         | 11 087       | 1 587              | 293            | 1 294           | 1 287         | 300          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 24 638            | 5 375          | 19 263     | 6 337         | 18 301       | 1 015              | 60             | 955             | 948           | 67           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 7 973             | 2 172          | 5 801      | 1 974         | 5 999        | 471                | 26             | 445             | 438           | 33           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 16 665            | 3 203          | 13 462     | 4 363         | 12 302       | 544                | 34             | 510             | 510           | 34           |
| Services .....                                                | 122 754           | 22 229         | 100 525    | 40 039        | 82 715       | 6 243              | 402            | 5 841           | 5 805         | 438          |
| Business services .....                                       | 10 798            | 1 938          | 8 860      | 3 703         | 7 095        | 361                | 33             | 328             | 328           | 33           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 066             | 270            | 796        | 231           | 835          | 52                 | —              | 52              | 52            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 2 030             | 205            | 1 825      | 1 001         | 1 029        | 146                | 14             | 132             | 132           | 14           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 8 885             | 1 827          | 7 058      | 2 760         | 6 125        | 867                | 99             | 768             | 768           | 99           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 3 396             | 765            | 2 631      | 1 064         | 2 332        | 232                | 10             | 222             | 222           | 10           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 96 579            | 17 224         | 79 355     | 31 280        | 65 299       | 4 585              | 246            | 4 339           | 4 303         | 282          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 25 428            | 4 768          | 20 660     | 8 819         | 16 609       | 890                | 50             | 840             | 833           | 57           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 18 225            | 3 302          | 14 923     | 5 881         | 12 344       | 657                | 22             | 635             | 621           | 36           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 27 392            | 4 846          | 22 546     | 7 991         | 19 401       | 1 854              | 48             | 1 806           | 1 806         | 48           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 599             | 186            | 1 413      | 629           | 970          | 144                | 13             | 131             | 131           | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 13 141            | 2 138          | 11 003     | 4 709         | 8 432        | 761                | 108            | 653             | 645           | 116          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 10 794            | 1 984          | 8 810      | 3 251         | 7 543        | 279                | 5              | 274             | 267           | 12           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 9 760             | 3 248          | 6 512      | 3 125         | 6 635        | 1 113              | 185            | 928             | 921           | 192          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Cleveland, OH  |                |                | Colorado Springs, CO |                |               | Columbia, MO  |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>766 289</b> | <b>182 225</b> | <b>584 064</b> | <b>154 734</b>       | <b>128 082</b> | <b>26 652</b> | <b>38 418</b> | <b>34 748</b> | <b>3 670</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 5 203          | 1 012          | 4 191          | 1 346                | 1 100          | 246           | 563           | 516           | 47           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 567            | 191            | 376            | 58                   | 51             | 7             | 37            | 37            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 2 417          | 553            | 1 864          | 236                  | 185            | 51            | 13            | 13            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 33 452         | 7 367          | 26 085         | 8 080                | 6 488          | 1 592         | 1 275         | 1 030         | 245          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 166 393        | 42 137         | 124 256        | 24 085               | 20 365         | 3 720         | 2 541         | 2 171         | 370          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 48 673         | 12 752         | 35 921         | 4 372                | 3 744          | 628           | 1 177         | 991           | 186          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 5 016          | 1 683          | 3 333          | 592                  | 518            | 74            | 203           | 126           | 77           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 4 166          | 1 606          | 2 560          | 306                  | 253            | 53            | 123           | 102           | 21           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 16 329         | 3 986          | 12 343         | 2 868                | 2 505          | 363           | 624           | 576           | 48           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 12 803         | 2 655          | 10 148         | 1 229                | 175            | 54            | 153           | 129           | 24           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 117 720        | 29 885         | 88 335         | 19 713               | 16 621         | 3 092         | 1 364         | 1 180         | 184          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 2 785          | 861            | 1 924          | 925                  | 675            | 250           | 92            | 85            | 7            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 14 801         | 4 786          | 10 015         | 88                   | 74             | 14            | 33            | 33            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 20 245         | 5 606          | 14 639         | 2 446                | 1 776          | 670           | 96            | 67            | 29           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 26 214         | 5 200          | 21 014         | 5 168                | 4 601          | 567           | 194           | 156           | 38           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 15 645         | 3 260          | 12 385         | 5 943                | 4 975          | 968           | 567           | 494           | 73           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 18 878         | 4 848          | 14 030         | 2 076                | 1 893          | 183           | 161           | 143           | 18           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 52 964         | 14 521         | 38 443         | 9 950                | 7 870          | 2 080         | 1 713         | 1 432         | 281          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 3 535          | 686            | 2 849          | 888                  | 720            | 168           | 60            | 50            | 10           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 12 394         | 3 578          | 8 816          | 1 929                | 1 504          | 425           | 450           | 380           | 70           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 16 530         | 5 545          | 10 985         | 2 503                | 1 964          | 539           | 335           | 308           | 27           |
| Communications .....                                             | 10 252         | 2 151          | 8 101          | 2 441                | 2 041          | 400           | 536           | 426           | 110          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 10 253         | 2 561          | 7 692          | 2 189                | 1 641          | 548           | 332           | 268           | 64           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 41 558         | 8 063          | 33 495         | 3 717                | 3 169          | 548           | 819           | 701           | 118          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 124 275        | 28 875         | 95 400         | 30 054               | 24 279         | 5 775         | 6 972         | 6 487         | 485          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 13 471         | 3 318          | 10 153         | 3 294                | 2 452          | 842           | 798           | 742           | 56           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 20 057         | 5 032          | 15 025         | 3 968                | 3 119          | 849           | 786           | 763           | 23           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 12 436         | 2 502          | 9 934          | 3 060                | 2 432          | 628           | 553           | 514           | 39           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 36 112         | 9 955          | 26 157         | 9 767                | 8 202          | 1 565         | 2 836         | 2 640         | 196          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 53 521         | 10 236         | 43 285         | 10 597               | 9 278          | 1 319         | 2 981         | 2 822         | 159          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 18 088         | 4 326          | 13 762         | 2 480                | 2 080          | 400           | 603           | 560           | 43           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 35 433         | 5 910          | 29 523         | 8 117                | 7 198          | 919           | 2 378         | 2 262         | 116          |
| Services .....                                                   | 258 151        | 60 811         | 197 340        | 57 995               | 48 817         | 9 178         | 19 807        | 18 035        | 1 772        |
| Business services .....                                          | 26 463         | 7 311          | 19 152         | 6 534                | 5 587          | 947           | 861           | 798           | 63           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 10 181         | 2 640          | 7 541          | 2 726                | 2 146          | 580           | 226           | 226           | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 2 478          | 987            | 1 491          | 958                  | 748            | 210           | 175           | 160           | 15           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 16 170         | 4 462          | 11 708         | 6 161                | 5 033          | 1 128         | 916           | 818           | 98           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 9 882          | 2 386          | 7 496          | 2 602                | 2 260          | 342           | 580           | 567           | 13           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 192 977        | 43 025         | 149 952        | 39 014               | 33 043         | 5 971         | 17 049        | 15 466        | 1 583        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 49 590         | 12 477         | 37 113         | 5 763                | 4 835          | 928           | 5 707         | 5 074         | 633          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 29 995         | 6 890          | 23 105         | 6 271                | 5 281          | 990           | 1 384         | 1 219         | 165          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 53 603         | 11 526         | 42 077         | 12 003               | 9 907          | 2 096         | 7 231         | 6 782         | 449          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 4 291          | 1 086          | 3 205          | 778                  | 709            | 69            | 329           | 284           | 45           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 22 190         | 6 506          | 15 684         | 7 096                | 6 010          | 1 086         | 1 443         | 1 241         | 202          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 33 308         | 4 540          | 28 768         | 7 103                | 6 301          | 802           | 955           | 866           | 89           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 27 788         | 8 459          | 19 329         | 8 616                | 6 480          | 2 136         | 1 697         | 1 504         | 193          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>360 944</b> | <b>87 256</b>  | <b>273 688</b> | <b>74 725</b>        | <b>61 611</b>  | <b>13 114</b> | <b>19 060</b> | <b>17 229</b> | <b>1 831</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 505          | 204            | 1 301          | 399                  | 344            | 55            | 109           | 99            | 10           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 264            | 111            | 153            | —                    | —              | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 1 051          | 325            | 726            | 65                   | 52             | 13            | —             | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 964          | 747            | 3 217          | 974                  | 791            | 183           | 155           | 124           | 31           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 49 979         | 13 702         | 36 277         | 8 561                | 7 016          | 1 545         | 1 008         | 899           | 109          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 20 167         | 6 003          | 14 164         | 2 142                | 1 820          | 322           | 543           | 480           | 63           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 963          | 579            | 1 384          | 147                  | 136            | 11            | 55            | 26            | 29           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 486          | 1 122          | 1 364          | 166                  | 113            | 53            | 64            | 58            | 6            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 7 354          | 2 041          | 5 313          | 1 556                | 1 363          | 193           | 329           | 306           | 23           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 4 419          | 919            | 3 500          | 1 222                | 96             | 26            | 86            | 81            | 5            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 29 812         | 7 699          | 22 113         | 6 419                | 5 196          | 1 223         | 465           | 419           | 46           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 630            | 187            | 443            | 201                  | 154            | 47            | 8             | 8             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 2 161          | 538            | 1 623          | 15                   | 15             | —             | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 5 041          | 1 352          | 3 689          | 810                  | 542            | 268           | 32            | 18            | 14           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 5 307          | 1 093          | 4 214          | 1 615                | 1 382          | 233           | 72            | 66            | 6            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 5 855          | 1 584          | 4 271          | 2 173                | 1 701          | 472           | 231           | 220           | 11           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 3 651          | 915            | 2 736          | 512                  | 470            | 42            | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 16 252         | 4 311          | 11 941         | 3 069                | 2 545          | 524           | 465           | 418           | 47           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 432          | 199            | 1 233          | 343                  | 279            | 64            | 5             | —             | 5            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 138          | 530            | 1 608          | 297                  | 224            | 73            | 84            | 78            | 6            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 5 242          | 1 631          | 3 611          | 854                  | 723            | 131           | 135           | 130           | 5            |
| Communications .....                                             | 5 116          | 1 306          | 3 810          | 1 080                | 948            | 132           | 186           | 161           | 25           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 324          | 645            | 1 679          | 495                  | 371            | 124           | 55            | 49            | 6            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 13 652         | 2 659          | 10 993         | 933                  | 805            | 128           | 223           | 187           | 36           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 66 758         | 15 719         | 51 039         | 15 891               | 12 504         | 3 387         | 3 185         | 3 011         | 174          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 10 106         | 2 605          | 7 501          | 2 284                | 1 656          | 628           | 453           | 423           | 30           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 10 280         | 2 554          | 7 726          | 2 031                | 1 526          | 505           | 312           | 301           | 11           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 582          | 599            | 1 983          | 615                  | 482            | 133           | 100           | 100           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 20 141         | 5 455          | 14 686         | 5 388                | 4 373          | 1 015         | 1 286         | 1 201         | 85           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 32 313         | 6 877          | 25 436         | 6 411                | 5 524          | 887           | 1 650         | 1 529         | 121          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 12 750         | 3 499          | 9 251          | 1 924                | 1 597          | 327           | 396           | 358           | 38           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 19 563         | 3 378          | 16 185         | 4 487                | 3 927          | 560           | 1 254         | 1 171         | 83           |
| Services .....                                                   | 163 895        | 38 646         | 125 249        | 35 074               | 29 469         | 5 605         | 11 492        | 10 315        | 1 177        |
| Business services .....                                          | 13 143         | 3 544          | 9 599          | 2 770                | 2 345          | 425           | 353           | 336           | 17           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 890          | 358            | 1 532          | 431                  | 322            | 109           | 33            | 33            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 2 305          | 907            | 1 398          | 903                  | 710            | 193           | 161           | 146           | 15           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 10 655         | 2 792          | 7 863          | 3 850                | 3 110          | 740           | 557           | 504           | 53           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 4 080          | 847            | 3 233          | 1 077                | 967            | 110           | 289           | 283           | 6            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 131 822        | 30 198         | 101 624        | 26 043               | 22 015         | 4 028         | 10 099        | 9 013         | 1 086        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 37 784         | 9 492          | 28 292         | 4 384                | 3 733          | 621           | 3 451         | 3 001         | 450          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 23 316         | 5 618          | 17 698         | 4 750                | 3 997          | 753           | 940           | 807           | 133          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 37 155         | 7 650          | 29 505         | 7 535                | 6 332          | 1 203         | 3 891         | 3 608         | 283          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 3 126          | 745            | 2 381          | 559                  | 509            | 50            | 245           | 231           | 14           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 15 372         | 4 292          | 11 080         | 5 166                | 4 257          | 909           | 1 064         | 906           | 158          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 15 069         | 2 401          | 12 668         | 3 649                | 3 187          | 462           | 508           | 460           | 48           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 11 311         | 3 955          | 7 356          | 3 348                | 2 561          | 787           | 773           | 647           | 126          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Columbia, SC   |               |                | Columbus, GA--AL |               |               |               |               |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                                                                  |                |               |                |                  |               |               |               |               |  |
|                                                                  |                |               |                |                  |               |               |               |               |  |
|                                                                  |                |               |                |                  |               |               |               |               |  |
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total            | State parts   |               | Central place | Urban fringe  |  |
|                                                                  |                |               |                |                  | Alabama (pt.) | Georgia (pt.) |               |               |  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>163 613</b> | <b>40 328</b> | <b>123 285</b> | <b>85 535</b>    | <b>14 035</b> | <b>71 500</b> | <b>70 084</b> | <b>15 451</b> |  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 432          | 530           | 902            | 743              | 139           | 604           | 593           | 150           |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 211            | 44            | 167            | 16               | 10            | 6             | 6             | 10            |  |
| Mining .....                                                     | 238            | 55            | 183            | 69               | 23            | 46            | 46            | 23            |  |
| Construction .....                                               | 9 476          | 2 206         | 7 270          | 5 027            | 1 003         | 4 024         | 3 975         | 1 052         |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 17 139         | 2 902         | 14 237         | 16 000           | 3 763         | 12 237        | 12 148        | 3 852         |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 8 581          | 1 578         | 7 003          | 9 784            | 2 614         | 7 170         | 7 131         | 2 653         |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 665            | 158           | 507            | 2 271            | 479           | 1 792         | 1 789         | 482           |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 023          | 424           | 1 599          | 5 012            | 1 566         | 3 446         | 3 414         | 1 598         |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 013          | 553           | 1 460          | 1 260            | 249           | 1 011         | 1 009         | 251           |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 2 155          | 233           | 1 922          | 341              | 69            | 272           | 272           | 69            |  |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 8 558          | 1 324         | 7 234          | 6 216            | 1 149         | 5 067         | 5 017         | 1 199         |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 476            | 62            | 414            | 243              | 42            | 201           | 197           | 46            |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 718            | 134           | 584            | 804              | 146           | 658           | 656           | 148           |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 415          | 207           | 1 208          | 834              | 221           | 613           | 601           | 233           |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 898          | 283           | 1 615          | 657              | 155           | 502           | 495           | 162           |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 045          | 171           | 874            | 1 117            | 136           | 981           | 981           | 136           |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 232          | 141           | 1 091          | 1 174            | 131           | 1 043         | 1 024         | 150           |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 10 159         | 2 059         | 8 100          | 4 049            | 688           | 3 361         | 3 346         | 703           |  |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 391            | 65            | 326            | 154              | 11            | 143           | 141           | 13            |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 320          | 408           | 1 912          | 1 366            | 248           | 1 118         | 1 118         | 248           |  |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 173          | 408           | 1 765          | 975              | 153           | 822           | 819           | 156           |  |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 822          | 649           | 2 173          | 766              | 86            | 680           | 671           | 95            |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 453          | 529           | 1 924          | 788              | 190           | 598           | 597           | 191           |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 6 929          | 1 187         | 5 742          | 2 708            | 475           | 2 233         | 2 202         | 506           |  |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 26 228         | 6 675         | 19 553         | 15 680           | 2 355         | 13 325        | 12 981        | 2 699         |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 060          | 681           | 2 379          | 2 195            | 259           | 1 936         | 1 858         | 337           |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 853          | 854           | 2 999          | 2 311            | 429           | 1 882         | 1 877         | 434           |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 513          | 463           | 2 050          | 1 431            | 267           | 1 164         | 1 146         | 285           |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 8 508          | 2 758         | 5 750          | 5 031            | 683           | 4 348         | 4 226         | 805           |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 15 269         | 3 048         | 12 221         | 7 104            | 991           | 6 113         | 5 976         | 1 128         |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 4 729          | 931           | 3 798          | 1 558            | 322           | 1 236         | 1 168         | 390           |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 10 540         | 2 117         | 8 423          | 5 546            | 669           | 4 877         | 4 808         | 737           |  |
| Services .....                                                   | 61 642         | 17 978        | 43 664         | 27 684           | 3 966         | 23 718        | 23 222        | 4 462         |  |
| Business services .....                                          | 6 087          | 1 615         | 4 472          | 2 189            | 261           | 1 928         | 1 869         | 320           |  |
| Repair services .....                                            | 2 021          | 285           | 1 736          | 1 395            | 228           | 1 167         | 1 154         | 241           |  |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 088          | 470           | 618            | 726              | 126           | 600           | 599           | 127           |  |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 932          | 1 220         | 2 712          | 2 450            | 445           | 2 005         | 1 975         | 475           |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 829          | 522           | 1 307          | 821              | 91            | 730           | 719           | 102           |  |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 46 685         | 13 866        | 32 819         | 20 103           | 2 815         | 17 288        | 16 906        | 3 197         |  |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 10 928         | 2 694         | 8 234          | 5 154            | 609           | 4 545         | 4 414         | 740           |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 5 708          | 1 334         | 4 374          | 3 536            | 616           | 2 920         | 2 891         | 645           |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 16 686         | 5 252         | 11 434         | 6 957            | 966           | 5 991         | 5 850         | 1 107         |  |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 714            | 310           | 404            | 316              | 55            | 261           | 246           | 70            |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 5 973          | 1 659         | 4 314          | 2 657            | 366           | 2 291         | 2 233         | 424           |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 6 676          | 2 617         | 4 059          | 2 181            | 203           | 1 980         | 1 272         | 211           |  |
| Public administration .....                                      | 14 890         | 3 644         | 11 246         | 6 455            | 622           | 5 833         | 5 589         | 866           |  |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>80 931</b>  | <b>20 421</b> | <b>60 510</b>  | <b>41 830</b>    | <b>6 490</b>  | <b>35 340</b> | <b>34 504</b> | <b>7 326</b>  |  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 347            | 110           | 237            | 183              | 28            | 155           | 147           | 36            |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 63             | 14            | 49             | —                | —             | —             | —             | —             |  |
| Mining .....                                                     | 37             | 8             | 29             | 15               | —             | 15            | 15            | —             |  |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 303          | 299           | 1 004          | 488              | 74            | 414           | 408           | 80            |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 246          | 1 028         | 4 218          | 5 273            | 1 220         | 4 053         | 4 026         | 1 247         |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 195          | 750           | 2 445          | 3 665            | 991           | 2 674         | 2 659         | 1 006         |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 220            | 67            | 153            | 940              | 228           | 712           | 711           | 229           |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 138          | 281           | 857            | 1 998            | 658           | 1 340         | 1 326         | 672           |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 940            | 282           | 658            | 513              | 72            | 441           | 441           | 72            |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 553            | 76            | 477            | 72               | 9             | 63            | 63            | 9             |  |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 051          | 278           | 1 773          | 1 608            | 229           | 1 379         | 1 367         | 241           |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 111            | 14            | 97             | 56               | 14            | 42            | 42            | 14            |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 156            | 10            | 146            | 73               | —             | 73            | 73            | —             |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 282            | 50            | 232            | 206              | 53            | 153           | 150           | 56            |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 510            | 56            | 454            | 73               | 22            | 51            | 44            | 29            |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 302            | 56            | 246            | 475              | 44            | 431           | 431           | 44            |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 218            | 39            | 179            | 204              | 18            | 186           | 184           | 20            |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 355          | 636           | 2 719          | 1 045            | 157           | 888           | 878           | 167           |  |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 91             | 22            | 69             | 59               | —             | 59            | 59            | —             |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 375            | 36            | 339            | 225              | 41            | 184           | 184           | 41            |  |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 614            | 133           | 481            | 247              | 25            | 222           | 222           | 25            |  |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 534          | 331           | 1 203          | 362              | 43            | 319           | 310           | 52            |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 741            | 114           | 627            | 152              | 48            | 104           | 103           | 49            |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 718          | 292           | 1 426          | 709              | 135           | 574           | 554           | 155           |  |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 13 409         | 3 493         | 9 916          | 8 876            | 1 224         | 7 652         | 7 397         | 1 479         |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 213          | 467           | 1 746          | 1 577            | 209           | 1 368         | 1 291         | 286           |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 560          | 399           | 1 161          | 1 090            | 215           | 875           | 872           | 218           |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 512            | 135           | 377            | 317              | 32            | 285           | 272           | 45            |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 689          | 1 461         | 3 228          | 3 356            | 393           | 2 963         | 2 899         | 457           |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 9 088          | 1 509         | 7 579          | 4 153            | 674           | 3 479         | 3 353         | 800           |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 417          | 547           | 2 870          | 1 134            | 257           | 877           | 809           | 325           |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 5 671          | 962           | 4 709          | 3 019            | 417           | 2 602         | 2 544         | 475           |  |
| Services .....                                                   | 39 044         | 10 968        | 28 076         | 18 568           | 2 741         | 15 827        | 15 516        | 3 052         |  |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 940          | 907           | 2 033          | 1 020            | 134           | 886           | 859           | 161           |  |
| Repair services .....                                            | 287            | 36            | 251            | 211              | 31            | 180           | 180           | 31            |  |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 004          | 436           | 568            | 662              | 108           | 554           | 553           | 109           |  |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 437          | 761           | 1 676          | 1 754            | 316           | 1 438         | 1 409         | 345           |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 847            | 254           | 593            | 423              | 54            | 369           | 358           | 65            |  |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 31 529         | 8 574         | 22 955         | 14 498           | 2 098         | 12 400        | 12 157        | 2 341         |  |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 8 304          | 2 004         | 6 300          | 3 712            | 452           | 3 260         | 3 192         | 520           |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 398          | 916           | 3 482          | 2 734            | 525           | 2 209         | 2 180         | 554           |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 11 072         | 3 269         | 7 803          | 5 139            | 696           | 4 443         | 4 374         | 765           |  |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 514            | 232           | 282            | 215              | 31            | 184           | 171           | 44            |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 4 150          | 1 087         | 3 063          | 1 936            | 285           | 1 651         | 1 593         | 343           |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 3 091          | 1 066         | 2 025          | 762              | 109           | 653           | 647           | 115           |  |
| Public administration .....                                      | 7 321          | 2 064         | 5 257          | 2 520            | 237           | 2 283         | 2 210         | 310           |  |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Columbus, OH   |                |                | Corpus Christi, TX |                |              | Crystal Lake, IL |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total              | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>487 960</b> | <b>325 088</b> | <b>162 872</b> | <b>115 489</b>     | <b>109 555</b> | <b>5 934</b> | <b>38 813</b>    | <b>12 907</b> | <b>25 906</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 4 490          | 3 003          | 1 487          | 1 257              | 1 184          | 73           | 503              | 134           | 369           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 104            | 74             | 30             | 170                | 161            | 9            | 9                | 9             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 528            | 387            | 141            | 3 148              | 2 790          | 358          | 48               | —             | 48            |
| Construction .....                                            | 21 693         | 14 125         | 7 568          | 9 076              | 8 408          | 668          | 2 767            | 789           | 1 978         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 59 075         | 37 727         | 21 348         | 10 960             | 10 288         | 672          | 8 990            | 2 810         | 6 180         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 24 667         | 15 744         | 8 923          | 7 127              | 6 623          | 504          | 3 298            | 1 033         | 2 265         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 6 497          | 4 043          | 2 454          | 1 261              | 1 246          | 15           | 385              | 97            | 288           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 473          | 937            | 536            | 336                | 325            | 11           | 98               | 63            | —             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 8 814          | 5 833          | 2 981          | 1 060              | 1 025          | 35           | 1 395            | 451           | 944           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 4 024          | 2 625          | 1 399          | 1 642              | 1 386          | 256          | 637              | 243           | 394           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 34 408         | 21 983         | 12 425         | 3 833              | 3 665          | 168          | 5 692            | 1 777         | 3 915         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 922          | 1 301          | 621            | 244                | 244            | —            | 179              | 21            | 158           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 994          | 1 458          | 536            | 232                | 201            | 31           | 151              | 26            | 125           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 4 017          | 2 553          | 1 464          | 513                | 471            | 42           | 558              | 158           | 400           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 6 698          | 4 305          | 2 393          | 727                | 678            | 49           | 1 311            | 493           | 818           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 5 745          | 3 226          | 2 519          | 506                | 502            | 4            | 1 981            | 504           | 1 477         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6 237          | 4 054          | 2 183          | 956                | 928            | 28           | 289              | 110           | 179           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 33 806         | 22 424         | 11 382         | 8 023              | 7 524          | 499          | 2 884            | 870           | 2 014         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 340          | 843            | 497            | 770                | 742            | 28           | 723              | 229           | 494           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 10 426         | 7 059          | 3 367          | 1 529              | 1 492          | 37           | 665              | 205           | 460           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 7 737          | 5 252          | 2 485          | 1 849              | 1 718          | 131          | 605              | 213           | 392           |
| Communications .....                                          | 8 411          | 5 559          | 2 852          | 1 729              | 1 624          | 105          | 655              | 101           | 554           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 5 892          | 3 711          | 2 181          | 2 146              | 1 948          | 198          | 236              | 122           | 114           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 21 419         | 13 442         | 7 977          | 4 496              | 4 237          | 259          | 2 557            | 801           | 1 756         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 92 367         | 62 470         | 29 897         | 22 333             | 21 341         | 992          | 6 283            | 2 315         | 3 968         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 12 830         | 8 818          | 4 012          | 2 144              | 2 076          | 68           | 624              | 378           | 246           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 12 542         | 8 175          | 4 367          | 4 139              | 3 923          | 216          | 976              | 387           | 589           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 7 522          | 4 845          | 2 677          | 2 121              | 2 049          | 72           | 866              | 281           | 585           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 26 427         | 18 893         | 7 534          | 7 053              | 6 852          | 201          | 1 456            | 589           | 867           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 50 392         | 33 275         | 17 117         | 6 532              | 6 178          | 354          | 3 526            | 1 022         | 2 424         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 12 159         | 8 388          | 3 771          | 1 793              | 1 669          | 124          | 657              | 223           | 434           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 38 233         | 24 887         | 13 346         | 4 739              | 4 509          | 230          | 2 869            | 879           | 1 990         |
| Services .....                                                | 174 716        | 117 589        | 57 127         | 41 003             | 39 205         | 1 798        | 10 383           | 3 720         | 6 663         |
| Business services .....                                       | 22 865         | 16 165         | 6 700          | 3 928              | 3 782          | 146          | 1 233            | 398           | 835           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 5 818          | 3 882          | 1 936          | 2 117              | 2 027          | 90           | 573              | 130           | 443           |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 495          | 1 105          | 390            | 1 194              | 1 135          | 59           | 69               | 12            | 57            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 11 287         | 8 136          | 3 151          | 3 672              | 3 589          | 83           | 691              | 287           | 404           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 6 029          | 4 063          | 1 966          | 1 494              | 1 442          | 52           | 458              | 168           | 290           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 127 222        | 84 238         | 42 984         | 28 598             | 27 230         | 1 368        | 7 359            | 2 725         | 4 634         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 23 880         | 17 293         | 6 587          | 5 950              | 5 736          | 214          | 977              | 263           | 714           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 17 674         | 11 247         | 6 427          | 4 431              | 4 234          | 197          | 1 144            | 479           | 665           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 43 418         | 28 746         | 14 672         | 10 399             | 9 769          | 630          | 2 707            | 1 066         | 1 641         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 2 495          | 1 632          | 863            | 480                | 442            | 38           | 127              | 24            | 103           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 17 092         | 11 419         | 5 673          | 3 418              | 3 306          | 112          | 955              | 343           | 612           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 22 663         | 13 901         | 8 762          | 3 920              | 3 743          | 177          | 1 449            | 520           | 899           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 29 370         | 20 572         | 8 798          | 8 491              | 8 239          | 252          | 863              | 357           | 506           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>231 939</b> | <b>156 445</b> | <b>75 494</b>  | <b>51 504</b>      | <b>48 975</b>  | <b>2 529</b> | <b>16 713</b>    | <b>5 658</b>  | <b>11 055</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 108          | 767            | 341            | 210                | 196            | 14           | 148              | 58            | 90            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 28             | 28             | —              | 4                  | 4              | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 99             | 76             | 23             | 563                | 519            | 44           | 24               | —             | 24            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 753          | 1 784          | 969            | 868                | 815            | 53           | 336              | 66            | 270           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 18 759         | 12 279         | 6 480          | 2 366              | 2 274          | 92           | 2 924            | 898           | 2 026         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 9 651          | 6 393          | 3 258          | 1 533              | 1 465          | 68           | 1 188            | 384           | 804           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 2 156          | 1 403          | 753            | 255                | 255            | —            | 125              | 43            | 82            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 912            | 609            | 303            | 209                | 204            | 5            | 44               | 9             | 35            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 4 264          | 2 839          | 1 425          | 391                | 376            | 15           | 580              | 203           | 377           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 306          | 936            | 370            | 293                | 268            | 25           | 138              | 42            | 96            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 108          | 5 886          | 3 222          | 833                | 809            | 24           | 1 736            | 514           | 1 222         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 513            | 378            | 135            | 65                 | 65             | —            | 48               | —             | 48            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 192            | 124            | 68             | —                  | —              | —            | 21               | 5             | 16            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 007          | 668            | 339            | 68                 | 68             | —            | 133              | 45            | 88            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 463          | 937            | 526            | 129                | 112            | 17           | 298              | 84            | 214           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 043          | 1 124          | 919            | 250                | 250            | —            | 774              | 189           | 585           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 418          | 973            | 445            | 141                | 141            | —            | 32               | 7             | 25            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 10 315         | 7 023          | 3 292          | 2 138              | 1 991          | 147          | 747              | 240           | 507           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 365            | 264            | 101            | 145                | 145            | —            | 161              | 45            | 116           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 663          | 1 102          | 561            | 177                | 171            | 6            | 156              | 58            | 98            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 392          | 1 585          | 807            | 501                | 480            | 21           | 187              | 58            | 129           |
| Communications .....                                          | 4 279          | 3 031          | 1 248          | 851                | 818            | 33           | 199              | 49            | 150           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 616          | 1 041          | 575            | 464                | 377            | 87           | 44               | 30            | 14            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 6 403          | 4 120          | 2 283          | 1 134              | 1 071          | 63           | 773              | 203           | 570           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 45 249         | 30 399         | 14 850         | 11 671             | 11 136         | 535          | 3 157            | 1 196         | 1 961         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 8 003          | 5 586          | 2 417          | 1 482              | 1 457          | 25           | 368              | 122           | 246           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 5 725          | 3 693          | 2 032          | 1 994              | 1 896          | 98           | 548              | 220           | 328           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 589          | 1 145          | 444            | 441                | 429            | 12           | 165              | 48            | 117           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 12 254         | 8 415          | 3 839          | 3 708              | 3 597          | 111          | 844              | 341           | 503           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 30 119         | 20 442         | 9 677          | 3 732              | 3 476          | 256          | 1 781            | 542           | 1 239         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 8 033          | 5 613          | 2 420          | 1 323              | 1 213          | 110          | 473              | 123           | 350           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 22 086         | 14 829         | 7 257          | 2 409              | 2 263          | 146          | 1 308            | 419           | 889           |
| Services .....                                                | 103 201        | 69 280         | 33 921         | 25 841             | 24 651         | 1 190        | 6 556            | 2 342         | 4 214         |
| Business services .....                                       | 10 369         | 7 418          | 2 951          | 1 842              | 1 764          | 78           | 561              | 207           | 354           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 837            | 561            | 276            | 302                | 289            | 13           | 153              | 16            | 137           |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 401          | 1 033          | 368            | 1 087              | 1 028          | 59           | 63               | 12            | 51            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 6 869          | 4 875          | 1 994          | 2 347              | 2 297          | 50           | 463              | 176           | 287           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 530          | 1 572          | 958            | 526                | 518            | 8            | 252              | 103           | 149           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 81 195         | 53 821         | 27 374         | 19 737             | 18 755         | 982          | 5 064            | 1 828         | 3 236         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 17 571         | 12 582         | 4 989          | 4 321              | 4 155          | 166          | 807              | 233           | 574           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 13 136         | 8 570          | 4 566          | 3 362              | 3 195          | 167          | 961              | 399           | 562           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 26 535         | 17 076         | 9 459          | 7 426              | 6 988          | 438          | 1 806            | 682           | 1 114         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 770          | 1 132          | 638            | 318                | 286            | 32           | 114              | 24            | 90            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 12 024         | 7 910          | 4 114          | 2 441              | 2 347          | 94           | 767              | 288           | 479           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 10 159         | 6 551          | 3 608          | 1 869              | 1 784          | 85           | 609              | 192           | 417           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 13 905         | 10 247         | 3 658          | 2 977              | 2 842          | 135          | 267              | 113           | 154           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Cumberland, MD--WV |                |                     |               |               | Dallas--Fort Worth, TX |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                               |                    | Maryland (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |                        |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>21 414</b>      | <b>20 188</b>  | <b>1 226</b>        | <b>8 468</b>  | <b>12 946</b> | <b>1 671 216</b>       | <b>955 667</b> | <b>715 549</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 104                | 87             | 17                  | 19            | 85            | 17 044                 | 10 814         | 6 230          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 13                 | 13             | —                   | —             | 13            | 344                    | 180            | 164            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 84                 | 84             | —                   | 21            | 63            | 15 324                 | 7 751          | 7 573          |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 478              | 1 384          | 94                  | 598           | 880           | 89 892                 | 52 511         | 37 381         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 659              | 2 472          | 187                 | 872           | 1 787         | 290 368                | 158 694        | 131 674        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 677              | 1 558          | 119                 | 570           | 1 107         | 92 409                 | 55 999         | 36 410         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 233                | 221            | 12                  | 84            | 149           | 17 582                 | 10 738         | 6 844          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 409                | 378            | 31                  | 181           | 228           | 12 539                 | 8 257          | 4 282          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 224                | 197            | 27                  | 97            | 127           | 30 705                 | 18 246         | 12 459         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 241                | 224            | 17                  | 37            | 204           | 11 756                 | 6 911          | 4 845          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 982                | 914            | 68                  | 302           | 680           | 197 959                | 102 695        | 95 264         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 85                 | 75             | 10                  | 15            | 70            | 10 132                 | 6 244          | 3 888          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 48                 | 41             | 7                   | 9             | 39            | 5 734                  | 3 621          | 2 113          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 62                 | 54             | 8                   | —             | 62            | 13 545                 | 7 367          | 6 178          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 104                | 102            | 2                   | 34            | 70            | 30 416                 | 15 540         | 14 876         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 29                 | 29             | —                   | 12            | 17            | 51 198                 | 20 800         | 30 398         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 476                | 442            | 34                  | 149           | 327           | 56 376                 | 31 371         | 25 005         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 733              | 1 569          | 164                 | 739           | 994           | 148 306                | 79 821         | 68 485         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 17                 | 17             | —                   | 8             | 9             | 34 887                 | 17 269         | 17 618         |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 418                | 395            | 23                  | 153           | 265           | 29 999                 | 17 529         | 12 470         |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 852                | 753            | 99                  | 376           | 476           | 31 501                 | 18 894         | 12 607         |
| Communications .....                                          | 235                | 217            | 18                  | 119           | 116           | 36 063                 | 18 002         | 18 061         |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 211                | 187            | 24                  | 83            | 128           | 15 856                 | 8 127          | 7 729          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 690                | 670            | 20                  | 269           | 421           | 96 965                 | 52 949         | 44 016         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 723              | 4 420          | 303                 | 1 940         | 2 783         | 286 721                | 165 638        | 121 083        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 676                | 638            | 38                  | 294           | 382           | 36 483                 | 19 343         | 17 140         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 660                | 607            | 53                  | 241           | 419           | 44 788                 | 25 271         | 19 517         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 485                | 443            | 42                  | 190           | 295           | 28 561                 | 14 562         | 13 999         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 435              | 1 353          | 82                  | 592           | 843           | 78 258                 | 50 382         | 27 876         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 956                | 895            | 61                  | 373           | 583           | 156 422                | 89 257         | 67 165         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 367                | 345            | 22                  | 102           | 265           | 34 765                 | 20 206         | 14 559         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 589                | 550            | 39                  | 271           | 318           | 121 657                | 69 051         | 52 606         |
| Services .....                                                | 8 034              | 7 684          | 350                 | 3 170         | 4 864         | 518 795                | 310 085        | 208 710        |
| Business services .....                                       | 366                | 349            | 17                  | 141           | 225           | 90 399                 | 51 377         | 39 022         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 196                | 176            | 20                  | 50            | 146           | 24 892                 | 14 106         | 10 786         |
| Private households .....                                      | 109                | 109            | —                   | 76            | 33            | 10 224                 | 7 814          | 2 410          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 639                | 590            | 49                  | 205           | 434           | 48 603                 | 32 137         | 16 466         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 292                | 255            | 37                  | 94            | 198           | 23 431                 | 14 360         | 9 071          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 432              | 6 205          | 227                 | 2 604         | 3 828         | 321 246                | 190 291        | 130 955        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 686              | 1 601          | 85                  | 814           | 872           | 54 779                 | 34 847         | 19 932         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 110              | 1 066          | 44                  | 522           | 588           | 49 245                 | 29 266         | 19 979         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 211              | 2 159          | 52                  | 602           | 1 609         | 96 986                 | 55 272         | 41 714         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 45                 | 45             | —                   | 15            | 30            | 6 249                  | 3 556          | 2 693          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 023              | 989            | 34                  | 526           | 497           | 47 265                 | 26 741         | 20 524         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 357                | 345            | 12                  | 125           | 232           | 66 722                 | 40 609         | 26 113         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 940                | 910            | 30                  | 467           | 473           | 51 035                 | 27 967         | 23 068         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>10 132</b>      | <b>9 562</b>   | <b>570</b>          | <b>4 155</b>  | <b>5 977</b>  | <b>760 396</b>         | <b>435 104</b> | <b>325 292</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 22                 | 7              | 15                  | —             | 22            | 3 776                  | 2 013          | 1 763          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 7                  | 7              | —                   | —             | 7             | 127                    | 89             | 38             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7                  | 7              | —                   | —             | 7             | 5 552                  | 2 968          | 2 584          |
| Construction .....                                            | 132                | 114            | 18                  | 56            | 76            | 9 477                  | 5 123          | 4 354          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 793                | 736            | 57                  | 271           | 522           | 95 191                 | 53 683         | 41 508         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 642                | 589            | 53                  | 250           | 392           | 37 588                 | 23 467         | 14 121         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 57                 | 57             | —                   | 11            | 46            | 6 225                  | 3 827          | 2 398          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 346                | 315            | 31                  | 161           | 185           | 7 741                  | 5 115          | 2 626          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 111                | 103            | 8                   | 47            | 64            | 12 635                 | 7 696          | 4 939          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 45                 | 45             | —                   | 17            | 28            | 4 423                  | 2 641          | 1 782          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 151                | 147            | 4                   | 21            | 130           | 57 603                 | 30 216         | 27 387         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 22                 | 22             | —                   | —             | 22            | 2 729                  | 1 574          | 1 155          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —                  | —              | —                   | —             | —             | 1 102                  | 665            | 437            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 18                 | 18             | —                   | —             | 18            | 2 997                  | 1 563          | 1 434          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 15                 | 15             | —                   | —             | 15            | 8 482                  | 4 453          | 4 029          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4                  | 4              | —                   | —             | 4             | 19 156                 | 8 580          | 10 576         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 59                 | 57             | 2                   | 14            | 45            | 12 088                 | 6 903          | 5 185          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 297                | 281            | 16                  | 147           | 150           | 52 073                 | 29 084         | 22 989         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 17                 | 17             | —                   | 8             | 9             | 15 020                 | 8 228          | 6 792          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 27                 | 27             | —                   | 27            | —             | 4 717                  | 2 724          | 1 993          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 102                | 91             | 11                  | 18            | 84            | 11 055                 | 6 728          | 4 327          |
| Communications .....                                          | 115                | 110            | 5                   | 81            | 34            | 17 543                 | 9 422          | 8 121          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 36                 | 36             | —                   | 13            | 23            | 3 738                  | 1 982          | 1 756          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 152                | 144            | 8                   | 73            | 79            | 33 518                 | 18 235         | 15 283         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 573              | 2 421          | 152                 | 1 119         | 1 454         | 134 271                | 76 859         | 57 412         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 429                | 401            | 28                  | 221           | 208           | 23 163                 | 12 386         | 10 777         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 331                | 305            | 26                  | 128           | 203           | 19 493                 | 10 806         | 8 687          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 58                 | 53             | 5                   | 18            | 40            | 5 892                  | 3 026          | 2 866          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 887                | 857            | 30                  | 390           | 497           | 35 087                 | 21 970         | 13 117         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 518                | 483            | 35                  | 158           | 360           | 93 215                 | 51 682         | 41 533         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 260                | 247            | 13                  | 80            | 180           | 23 910                 | 13 532         | 10 378         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 258                | 236            | 22                  | 78            | 180           | 69 305                 | 38 150         | 31 155         |
| Services .....                                                | 5 239              | 4 987          | 252                 | 2 148         | 3 091         | 311 364                | 182 488        | 128 876        |
| Business services .....                                       | 187                | 174            | 13                  | 65            | 122           | 42 210                 | 24 351         | 17 859         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 38                 | 34             | 4                   | 9             | 29            | 3 431                  | 1 619          | 1 812          |
| Private households .....                                      | 102                | 102            | —                   | 76            | 26            | 9 489                  | 7 244          | 2 245          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 481                | 441            | 40                  | 156           | 325           | 29 232                 | 18 687         | 10 545         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 133                | 103            | 30                  | 45            | 88            | 9 281                  | 5 561          | 3 720          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 298              | 4 133          | 165                 | 1 797         | 2 501         | 217 721                | 125 026        | 92 695         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 330              | 1 260          | 70                  | 619           | 711           | 41 014                 | 25 566         | 15 448         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 855                | 820            | 35                  | 420           | 435           | 36 932                 | 21 310         | 15 622         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 272              | 1 228          | 44                  | 373           | 899           | 69 346                 | 38 400         | 30 946         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 21                 | 21             | —                   | 15            | 6             | 4 139                  | 2 369          | 1 770          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 621                | 605            | 16                  | 282           | 339           | 34 362                 | 18 565         | 15 797         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 199                | 199            | —                   | 88            | 111           | 31 928                 | 18 816         | 13 112         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 392                | 375            | 17                  | 183           | 209           | 21 832                 | 12 880         | 8 952          |

## 1776 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Danbury, CT—NY |                   |                |               |               | Danville, VA  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>63 568</b>  | <b>61 876</b>     | <b>1 692</b>   | <b>35 764</b> | <b>27 804</b> | <b>23 796</b> | <b>23 259</b> | <b>537</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 605            | 580               | 25             | 313           | 292           | 153           | 148           | 5            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —                 | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 211            | 202               | 9              | 102           | 109           | 32            | 27            | 5            |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 312          | 4 137             | 175            | 2 411         | 1 901         | 1 439         | 1 390         | 49           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 16 103         | 15 793            | 310            | 9 429         | 6 674         | 8 016         | 7 850         | 166          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 6 361          | 6 216             | 145            | 3 328         | 3 033         | 6 147         | 6 009         | 138          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 645            | 641               | 4              | 300           | 345           | 243           | 243           | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 358            | 353               | 5              | 202           | 156           | 4 211         | 4 111         | 100          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 022          | 1 949             | 73             | 1 116         | 906           | 288           | 288           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 161          | 2 103             | 58             | 1 159         | 1 002         | 1 133         | 1 133         | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 742          | 9 577             | 165            | 6 101         | 3 641         | 1 869         | 1 841         | 28           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 211            | 198               | 13             | 100           | 111           | 714           | 708           | 6            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 283            | 283               | —              | 194           | 89            | 145           | 133           | 12           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 765            | 756               | 9              | 522           | 243           | 177           | 172           | 5            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 703          | 2 667             | 36             | 1 850         | 853           | 133           | 133           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 485          | 2 432             | 53             | 1 493         | 992           | 107           | 107           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 574            | 562               | 12             | 321           | 253           | 31            | 31            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 777          | 3 650             | 127            | 2 046         | 1 731         | 799           | 767           | 32           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 416            | 416               | —              | 193           | 223           | 25            | 25            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 619            | 607               | 12             | 314           | 305           | 214           | 197           | 17           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 433          | 1 374             | 59             | 811           | 622           | 226           | 226           | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 769            | 731               | 38             | 385           | 384           | 134           | 134           | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 540            | 522               | 18             | 343           | 197           | 200           | 185           | 15           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 641          | 3 590             | 51             | 2 030         | 1 611         | 604           | 568           | 36           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 10 765         | 10 525            | 240            | 6 220         | 4 545         | 4 433         | 4 335         | 98           |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 234          | 1 195             | 39             | 687           | 547           | 685           | 685           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 910          | 1 838             | 72             | 1 042         | 868           | 758           | 718           | 40           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 242          | 1 223             | 19             | 662           | 580           | 494           | 488           | 6            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 145          | 2 111             | 34             | 1 279         | 866           | 1 227         | 1 199         | 28           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 022          | 3 873             | 149            | 2 121         | 1 901         | 911           | 906           | 5            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 072          | 1 053             | 19             | 542           | 530           | 239           | 239           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 950          | 2 820             | 130            | 1 579         | 1 371         | 672           | 667           | 5            |
| Services .....                                                | 18 540         | 18 048            | 492            | 10 135        | 8 405         | 6 771         | 6 630         | 141          |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 380          | 2 318             | 62             | 1 179         | 1 201         | 389           | 376           | 13           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 698            | 678               | 20             | 334           | 364           | 341           | 335           | 6            |
| Private households .....                                      | 159            | 159               | —              | 83            | 76            | 163           | 163           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 190          | 1 162             | 28             | 643           | 547           | 616           | 616           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 622            | 609               | 13             | 337           | 285           | 189           | 189           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 13 491         | 13 122            | 369            | 7 559         | 5 932         | 5 073         | 4 951         | 122          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 717          | 2 653             | 64             | 1 585         | 1 132         | 1 260         | 1 238         | 22           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 334          | 2 271             | 63             | 1 383         | 951           | 971           | 936           | 35           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 237          | 4 123             | 114            | 2 389         | 1 848         | 1 793         | 1 739         | 54           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 250            | 239               | 11             | 131           | 119           | 45            | 45            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 701          | 1 646             | 55             | 975           | 726           | 720           | 714           | 6            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 252          | 2 190             | 62             | 1 096         | 1 156         | 284           | 279           | 5            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 592          | 1 478             | 114            | 957           | 635           | 638           | 638           | —            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>29 235</b>  | <b>28 487</b>     | <b>748</b>     | <b>16 728</b> | <b>12 507</b> | <b>11 674</b> | <b>11 440</b> | <b>234</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 121            | 121               | —              | 48            | 73            | 45            | 45            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —                 | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 30             | 25                | 5              | 18            | 12            | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 321            | 312               | 9              | 179           | 142           | 83            | 78            | 5            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 527          | 6 394             | 133            | 4 304         | 2 223         | 3 468         | 3 396         | 72           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 823          | 2 750             | 73             | 1 638         | 1 185         | 2 929         | 2 857         | 72           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 163            | 163               | —              | 104           | 59            | 60            | 60            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 203            | 198               | 5              | 123           | 80            | 2 535         | 2 468         | 67           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 064          | 1 038             | 26             | 641           | 423           | 111           | 111           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 975            | 938               | 37             | 530           | 445           | 27            | 27            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 704          | 3 644             | 60             | 2 666         | 1 038         | 539           | 539           | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 83             | 75                | 8              | 22            | 61            | 156           | 156           | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 64             | 64                | —              | 40            | 24            | 16            | 16            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 351            | 351               | —              | 249           | 102           | 48            | 48            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 998            | 974               | 24             | 774           | 224           | 28            | 28            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 018          | 1 004             | 14             | 722           | 296           | 38            | 38            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 149            | 149               | —              | 119           | 30            | 5             | 5             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 129          | 1 096             | 33             | 661           | 468           | 180           | 176           | 4            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 102            | 102               | —              | 51            | 51            | —             | —             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 120            | 120               | —              | 77            | 43            | 16            | 12            | 4            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 522            | 509               | 13             | 328           | 194           | 66            | 66            | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 281            | 261               | 20             | 133           | 148           | 59            | 59            | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 104            | 104               | —              | 72            | 32            | 39            | 39            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 276          | 1 254             | 22             | 710           | 566           | 166           | 166           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 032          | 4 895             | 137            | 2 757         | 2 275         | 2 366         | 2 309         | 57           |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 767            | 735               | 32             | 423           | 344           | 465           | 465           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 805            | 771               | 34             | 411           | 394           | 390           | 362           | 28           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 288            | 277               | 11             | 172           | 116           | 105           | 105           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 069          | 1 044             | 25             | 546           | 523           | 740           | 720           | 20           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 446          | 2 359             | 87             | 1 275         | 1 171         | 461           | 461           | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 839            | 820               | 19             | 427           | 412           | 183           | 183           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 607          | 1 539             | 68             | 848           | 759           | 278           | 278           | —            |
| Services .....                                                | 11 787         | 11 497            | 290            | 6 483         | 5 304         | 4 620         | 4 524         | 96           |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 156          | 1 116             | 40             | 597           | 559           | 233           | 227           | 6            |
| Repair services .....                                         | 129            | 121               | 8              | 69            | 60            | 11            | 11            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 132            | 132               | —              | 83            | 49            | 159           | 159           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 789            | 761               | 28             | 455           | 334           | 467           | 467           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 324            | 318               | 6              | 165           | 159           | 91            | 91            | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 257          | 9 049             | 208            | 5 114         | 4 143         | 3 659         | 3 569         | 90           |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 050          | 2 017             | 33             | 1 158         | 892           | 968           | 946           | 22           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 891          | 1 839             | 52             | 1 086         | 805           | 784           | 755           | 29           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 780          | 2 710             | 70             | 1 565         | 1 215         | 1 249         | 1 215         | 34           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 151            | 144               | 7              | 71            | 80            | 32            | 32            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 308          | 1 276             | 32             | 705           | 603           | 476           | 476           | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 077          | 1 063             | 14             | 529           | 548           | 150           | 145           | 5            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 566            | 534               | 32             | 293           | 273           | 273           | 273           | —            |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1777



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA--IL |                |               |               |               | Davis, CA     |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                                | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                                      | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.)    |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>120 680</b>                       | <b>59 495</b>  | <b>61 185</b> | <b>80 691</b> | <b>39 989</b> | <b>27 140</b> | <b>24 765</b> | <b>2 375</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 108                                | 643            | 465           | 748           | 360           | 852           | 787           | 65           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 36                                   | 20             | 16            | 17            | 19            | 52            | 52            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 96                                   | 43             | 53            | 63            | 33            | 4             | 4             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 933                                | 2 351          | 2 582         | 3 324         | 1 609         | 977           | 894           | 83           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 22 004                               | 11 090         | 10 914        | 13 924        | 8 080         | 1 145         | 1 031         | 114          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 237                                | 3 309          | 3 928         | 5 008         | 2 229         | 708           | 637           | 71           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 121                                | 1 153          | 1 968         | 2 236         | 885           | 224           | 203           | 21           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 359                                  | 217            | 142           | 230           | 129           | 37            | 31            | 6            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 295                                | 1 053          | 1 242         | 1 690         | 605           | 354           | 324           | 30           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 491                                  | 218            | 273           | 244           | 247           | 75            | 61            | 14           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 14 767                               | 7 781          | 6 986         | 8 916         | 5 851         | 437           | 394           | 43           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 658                                  | 293            | 365           | 506           | 152           | 35            | 14            | 21           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 3 253                                | 1 094          | 2 159         | 1 798         | 1 455         | 12            | 6             | 6            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 892                                | 899            | 993           | 1 157         | 735           | 29            | 23            | 6            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 6 042                                | 4 145          | 1 897         | 3 359         | 2 683         | 78            | 78            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 556                                  | 272            | 284           | 326           | 230           | 33            | 33            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 550                                  | 266            | 284           | 440           | 110           | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 7 507                                | 3 737          | 3 770         | 5 043         | 2 464         | 900           | 850           | 50           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 336                                  | 234            | 102           | 174           | 162           | 92            | 92            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 739                                | 1 268          | 1 471         | 1 855         | 884           | 141           | 120           | 21           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 700                                | 1 016          | 684           | 1 105         | 595           | 337           | 314           | 23           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 136                                | 486            | 650           | 823           | 313           | 154           | 148           | 6            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 596                                | 733            | 863           | 1 086         | 510           | 176           | 176           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 9 126                                | 4 992          | 4 134         | 5 982         | 3 144         | 299           | 267           | 32           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 23 731                               | 11 456         | 12 275        | 15 930        | 7 801         | 3 912         | 3 617         | 295          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 791                                | 1 269          | 1 522         | 1 825         | 966           | 205           | 187           | 18           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 4 232                                | 2 061          | 2 171         | 2 842         | 1 390         | 446           | 414           | 32           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 643                                | 1 273          | 1 370         | 1 645         | 998           | 285           | 270           | 15           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 6 779                                | 3 409          | 3 370         | 4 740         | 2 039         | 1 720         | 1 566         | 154          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 870                                | 3 053          | 3 817         | 4 610         | 2 260         | 1 336         | 1 262         | 74           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 2 062                                | 918            | 1 144         | 1 475         | 587           | 298           | 298           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 808                                | 2 135          | 2 673         | 3 135         | 1 673         | 1 038         | 964           | 74           |
| Services .....                                                | 37 136                               | 18 058         | 19 078        | 25 639        | 11 497        | 15 876        | 14 380        | 1 496        |
| Business services .....                                       | 3 509                                | 1 732          | 1 777         | 2 313         | 1 196         | 769           | 706           | 63           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 630                                | 691            | 939           | 1 105         | 525           | 160           | 153           | 7            |
| Private households .....                                      | 409                                  | 215            | 194           | 260           | 149           | 221           | 204           | 17           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 928                                | 1 514          | 1 414         | 1 899         | 1 029         | 347           | 331           | 16           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 553                                | 833            | 720           | 921           | 632           | 559           | 496           | 63           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 27 107                               | 13 073         | 14 034        | 19 141        | 7 966         | 13 820        | 12 490        | 1 330        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 4 870                                | 2 574          | 2 296         | 3 308         | 1 562         | 927           | 863           | 64           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 4 884                                | 2 124          | 2 760         | 3 302         | 1 582         | 893           | 802           | 91           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 9 872                                | 4 778          | 5 094         | 7 216         | 2 656         | 8 754         | 7 894         | 860          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 489                                  | 276            | 213           | 357           | 132           | 372           | 319           | 53           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 4 398                                | 2 252          | 2 146         | 3 132         | 1 266         | 896           | 822           | 74           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 594                                | 1 069          | 1 525         | 1 826         | 768           | 1 978         | 1 790         | 188          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 8 133                                | 4 052          | 4 081         | 5 411         | 2 722         | 1 787         | 1 621         | 166          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>56 931</b>                        | <b>27 944</b>  | <b>28 987</b> | <b>38 587</b> | <b>18 344</b> | <b>13 222</b> | <b>12 180</b> | <b>1 042</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 249                                  | 149            | 100           | 189           | 60            | 356           | 342           | 14           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 5                                    | —              | 5             | —             | 5             | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 5                                    | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 688                                  | 306            | 382           | 473           | 215           | 125           | 119           | 6            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 791                                | 2 921          | 2 870         | 3 922         | 1 869         | 390           | 342           | 48           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 778                                | 1 380          | 1 398         | 2 001         | 777           | 281           | 246           | 35           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 984                                  | 339            | 645           | 701           | 283           | 52            | 37            | 15           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 283                                  | 188            | 95            | 178           | 105           | 27            | 21            | 6            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 086                                | 551            | 535           | 852           | 234           | 169           | 155           | 14           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 88                                   | 39             | 49            | 61            | 27            | 21            | 21            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 013                                | 1 541          | 1 472         | 1 921         | 1 092         | 109           | 96            | 13           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 199                                  | 66             | 133           | 147           | 52            | 13            | 7             | 6            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 385                                  | 140            | 245           | 183           | 202           | —             | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 510                                  | 225            | 285           | 347           | 163           | —             | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 087                                | 757            | 330           | 631           | 456           | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 124                                  | 42             | 82            | 60            | 64            | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 185                                  | 87             | 98            | 150           | 35            | 8             | 8             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 076                                | 1 003          | 1 073         | 1 438         | 638           | 208           | 202           | 6            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 96                                   | 55             | 41            | 64            | 32            | 21            | 21            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 473                                  | 223            | 250           | 314           | 159           | 15            | 15            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 586                                  | 380            | 206           | 397           | 189           | 84            | 84            | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 558                                  | 215            | 343           | 389           | 169           | 61            | 55            | 6            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 363                                  | 130            | 233           | 274           | 89            | 27            | 27            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 782                                | 1 649          | 1 133         | 1 721         | 1 061         | 86            | 72            | 14           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 12 904                               | 6 094          | 6 810         | 8 583         | 4 321         | 2 028         | 1 872         | 156          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 999                                | 879            | 1 120         | 1 292         | 707           | 138           | 126           | 12           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 218                                | 1 070          | 1 148         | 1 433         | 785           | 244           | 223           | 21           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 669                                  | 278            | 391           | 449           | 220           | 79            | 79            | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 008                                | 1 953          | 2 055         | 2 716         | 1 292         | 862           | 775           | 87           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 312                                | 2 065          | 2 247         | 2 870         | 1 442         | 773           | 739           | 34           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 599                                | 773            | 826           | 1 140         | 459           | 178           | 178           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 713                                | 1 292          | 1 421         | 1 730         | 983           | 595           | 561           | 34           |
| Services .....                                                | 24 342                               | 11 851         | 12 491        | 16 833        | 7 509         | 8 452         | 7 733         | 719          |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 529                                | 717            | 812           | 1 048         | 481           | 294           | 252           | 42           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 276                                  | 108            | 168           | 214           | 62            | 29            | 29            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 381                                  | 187            | 194           | 234           | 147           | 221           | 204           | 17           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 096                                | 1 113          | 983           | 1 335         | 761           | 230           | 214           | 16           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 702                                  | 372            | 330           | 431           | 271           | 298           | 249           | 49           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 19 358                               | 9 354          | 10 004        | 13 571        | 5 787         | 7 380         | 6 785         | 595          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 4 039                                | 2 103          | 1 936         | 2 753         | 1 286         | 629           | 593           | 36           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 820                                | 1 649          | 2 171         | 2 614         | 1 206         | 578           | 523           | 55           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 749                                | 3 280          | 3 469         | 4 893         | 1 856         | 4 231         | 3 906         | 325          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 402                                  | 229            | 173           | 288           | 114           | 285           | 240           | 45           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 087                                | 1 542          | 1 545         | 2 141         | 946           | 634           | 567           | 67           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 261                                | 551            | 710           | 882           | 379           | 1 023         | 956           | 67           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 777                                | 1 901          | 1 876         | 2 553         | 1 224         | 792           | 747           | 45           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Dayton, OH     |               |                | Daytona Beach, FL |               |               | Decatur, AL   |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>283 392</b> | <b>70 730</b> | <b>212 662</b> | <b>94 105</b>     | <b>26 724</b> | <b>67 381</b> | <b>29 737</b> | <b>22 815</b> | <b>6 922</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 746          | 359           | 1 387          | 1 601             | 420           | 1 181         | 327           | 232           | 95           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 61             | 17            | 44             | 137               | 17            | 120           | 82            | 73            | 9            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 176            | 23            | 153            | 67                | 38            | 29            | 41            | 26            | 15           |
| Construction .....                                            | 12 599         | 3 220         | 9 379          | 7 594             | 1 570         | 6 024         | 1 922         | 1 458         | 464          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 58 466         | 13 172        | 45 294         | 8 712             | 2 140         | 6 572         | 8 821         | 6 806         | 2 015        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 16 896         | 3 902         | 12 994         | 2 950             | 805           | 2 145         | 3 102         | 2 560         | 542          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 420          | 432           | 988            | 335               | 108           | 227           | 599           | 521           | 78           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 645            | 215           | 430            | 320               | 124           | 196           | 378           | 308           | 70           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 9 047          | 2 071         | 6 976          | 1 565             | 415           | 1 150         | 261           | 207           | 54           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 088          | 427           | 1 661          | 488               | 93            | 395           | 1 018         | 836           | 182          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 41 570         | 9 270         | 32 300         | 5 762             | 1 335         | 4 427         | 5 719         | 4 246         | 1 473        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 845            | 172           | 673            | 470               | 146           | 324           | 351           | 227           | 124          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 299          | 424           | 875            | 62                | —             | 62            | 659           | 428           | 231          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 3 226          | 995           | 2 231          | 435               | 125           | 310           | 378           | 296           | 82           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 13 834         | 2 635         | 11 199         | 753               | 181           | 572           | 939           | 665           | 274          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 3 158          | 544           | 2 614          | 1 571             | 373           | 1 198         | 1 170         | 824           | 346          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 14 512         | 3 421         | 11 091         | 1 342             | 234           | 1 108         | 1 756         | 1 467         | 289          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 16 468         | 4 565         | 11 903         | 5 292             | 1 376         | 3 916         | 1 858         | 1 447         | 411          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 2 670          | 593           | 2 077          | 628               | 253           | 375           | 73            | 58            | 15           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 4 334          | 1 169         | 3 165          | 998               | 212           | 786           | 580           | 430           | 150          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 4 130          | 1 367         | 2 763          | 1 433             | 397           | 1 036         | 253           | 198           | 55           |
| Communications .....                                          | 2 493          | 483           | 2 010          | 1 089             | 305           | 784           | 305           | 243           | 62           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 2 841          | 953           | 1 888          | 1 144             | 209           | 935           | 647           | 518           | 129          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 10 765         | 2 326         | 8 439          | 3 227             | 733           | 2 494         | 1 002         | 811           | 191          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 51 011         | 12 474        | 38 537         | 22 909            | 7 109         | 15 800        | 4 497         | 3 476         | 1 021        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 6 659          | 1 634         | 5 025          | 2 044             | 493           | 1 551         | 636           | 474           | 162          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 7 389          | 1 901         | 5 488          | 3 437             | 725           | 2 712         | 744           | 598           | 146          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 4 873          | 1 200         | 3 673          | 1 989             | 552           | 1 437         | 344           | 243           | 101          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 15 794         | 4 296         | 11 498         | 8 880             | 3 296         | 5 584         | 1 314         | 1 040         | 274          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 14 485         | 3 365         | 11 120         | 6 842             | 1 423         | 5 419         | 1 442         | 1 186         | 256          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 4 242          | 1 217         | 3 025          | 1 723             | 388           | 1 335         | 490           | 381           | 109          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 10 243         | 2 148         | 8 095          | 5 119             | 1 035         | 4 084         | 952           | 805           | 147          |
| Services .....                                                | 96 207         | 25 583        | 70 624         | 33 433            | 10 675        | 22 758        | 8 320         | 6 309         | 2 011        |
| Business services .....                                       | 11 937         | 3 093         | 8 844          | 2 802             | 818           | 1 984         | 826           | 596           | 230          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 3 373          | 1 067         | 2 306          | 1 613             | 436           | 1 177         | 378           | 273           | 105          |
| Private households .....                                      | 737            | 342           | 395            | 457               | 217           | 240           | 149           | 122           | 27           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 6 200          | 1 938         | 4 262          | 5 463             | 2 181         | 3 282         | 721           | 559           | 162          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 977          | 765           | 2 212          | 2 131             | 689           | 1 442         | 199           | 139           | 60           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 70 983         | 18 378        | 52 605         | 20 967            | 6 334         | 14 633        | 6 047         | 4 620         | 1 427        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 16 735         | 4 729         | 12 006         | 4 131             | 1 090         | 3 041         | 1 335         | 1 031         | 304          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 11 951         | 2 861         | 9 090          | 4 737             | 1 381         | 3 356         | 1 218         | 839           | 379          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 21 387         | 5 869         | 15 518         | 6 525             | 2 287         | 4 238         | 1 789         | 1 337         | 452          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 318          | 370           | 948            | 291               | 98            | 193           | 66            | 60            | 6            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 9 379          | 2 877         | 6 502          | 2 533             | 803           | 1 730         | 828           | 641           | 187          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 10 213         | 1 672         | 8 541          | 2 750             | 675           | 2 075         | 811           | 712           | 99           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 21 408         | 5 626         | 15 782         | 4 291             | 1 223         | 3 068         | 1 425         | 991           | 434          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>133 565</b> | <b>34 792</b> | <b>98 773</b>  | <b>43 574</b>     | <b>12 126</b> | <b>31 448</b> | <b>13 003</b> | <b>10 012</b> | <b>2 991</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 563            | —             | 476            | 353               | 112           | 241           | 83            | 35            | 2            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 13             | —             | 13             | —                 | —             | 2             | 37            | 35            | 2            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 48             | 8             | 40             | 21                | 14            | 7             | 12            | —             | 12           |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 738          | 441           | 1 297          | 785               | 171           | 614           | 291           | 239           | 52           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 16 787         | 4 248         | 12 539         | 2 956             | 638           | 2 318         | 2 495         | 1 936         | 559          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 6 491          | 1 605         | 4 886          | 1 324             | 289           | 1 035         | 891           | 774           | 117          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 372            | 143           | 229            | 84                | 45            | 39            | 242           | 219           | 23           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 392            | 139           | 253            | 140               | 17            | 123           | 138           | 108           | 30           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 3 627          | 933           | 2 694          | 802               | 166           | 636           | 102           | 76            | 26           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 807            | 163           | 644            | 214               | 36            | 178           | 190           | 182           | 8            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 10 296         | 2 643         | 7 653          | 1 632             | 349           | 1 283         | 1 604         | 1 162         | 442          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 194            | 21            | 173            | 57                | 30            | 27            | 61            | 46            | 15           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 234            | 58            | 176            | 17                | —             | 17            | 76            | 54            | 22           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 740            | 270           | 470            | 158               | 59            | 99            | 88            | 69            | 19           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 3 201          | 797           | 2 404          | 171               | 43            | 128           | 313           | 204           | 109          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 111          | 255           | 856            | 583               | 108           | 475           | 506           | 348           | 158          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 3 121          | 902           | 2 219          | 282               | 45            | 237           | 415           | 352           | 63           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 5 079          | 1 463         | 3 616          | 1 619             | 410           | 1 209         | 467           | 401           | 66           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 883            | 193           | 690            | 198               | 80            | 118           | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 670            | 230           | 440            | 163               | 27            | 136           | 172           | 158           | 14           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 555          | 527           | 1 028          | 550               | 145           | 405           | 82            | 67            | 15           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 103          | 219           | 884            | 480               | 133           | 347           | 155           | 123           | 32           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 868            | 294           | 574            | 228               | 25            | 203           | 51            | 46            | 5            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 385          | 784           | 2 601          | 976               | 249           | 727           | 200           | 177           | 23           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 27 952         | 6 731         | 21 221         | 10 746            | 3 079         | 7 667         | 2 552         | 1 972         | 580          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 4 892          | 1 159         | 3 733          | 1 246             | 266           | 980           | 475           | 345           | 130          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 929          | 1 117         | 2 812          | 1 642             | 250           | 1 392         | 375           | 287           | 88           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 108          | 272           | 836            | 378               | 60            | 318           | 70            | 47            | 23           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 8 800          | 2 309         | 6 491          | 4 475             | 1 499         | 2 976         | 845           | 677           | 168          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 8 613          | 2 004         | 6 609          | 3 957             | 761           | 3 196         | 902           | 717           | 185          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 247          | 865           | 2 382          | 1 281             | 263           | 1 018         | 384           | 302           | 82           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 5 366          | 1 139         | 4 227          | 2 676             | 498           | 2 178         | 518           | 415           | 103          |
| Services .....                                                | 60 525         | 16 359        | 44 166         | 20 339            | 6 171         | 14 168        | 5 443         | 4 153         | 1 290        |
| Business services .....                                       | 5 383          | 1 348         | 4 035          | 1 374             | 355           | 1 019         | 372           | 253           | 119          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 405            | 123           | 282            | 165               | 51            | 114           | 38            | 25            | 13           |
| Private households .....                                      | 682            | 330           | 352            | 410               | 205           | 205           | 128           | 110           | 18           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 4 227          | 1 204         | 3 023          | 3 185             | 1 245         | 1 940         | 511           | 392           | 119          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 359          | 307           | 1 052          | 686               | 224           | 462           | 79            | 62            | 17           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 48 469         | 13 047        | 35 422         | 14 519            | 4 091         | 10 428        | 4 315         | 3 311         | 1 004        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 12 859         | 3 692         | 9 167          | 3 228             | 854           | 2 374         | 1 054         | 822           | 232          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 9 505          | 2 443         | 7 062          | 3 694             | 1 054         | 2 640         | 901           | 591           | 310          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 14 336         | 3 818         | 10 518         | 4 209             | 1 284         | 2 925         | 1 359         | 1 052         | 307          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 006          | 262           | 744            | 147               | 18            | 129           | 44            | 40            | 4            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 6 531          | 1 990         | 4 541          | 1 744             | 502           | 1 242         | 580           | 480           | 100          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 4 232          | 842           | 3 390          | 1 497             | 379           | 1 118         | 377           | 326           | 51           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 8 862          | 2 667         | 6 195          | 1 820             | 521           | 1 299         | 521           | 334           | 187          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Decatur, IL   |               |              | Deltona, FL   |               |              | Denton, TX    |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>42 139</b> | <b>36 125</b> | <b>6 014</b> | <b>24 437</b> | <b>21 544</b> | <b>2 893</b> | <b>34 227</b> | <b>34 108</b> | <b>119</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 439           | 391           | 48           | 425           | 352           | 73           | 466           | 466           | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 5             | —             | 5            | 9             | 9             | —            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 26            | 14            | 12           | 26            | 26            | —            | 127           | 127           | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 005         | 1 662         | 343          | 2 381         | 2 041         | 340          | 1 433         | 1 410         | 23           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 690         | 8 184         | 1 506        | 3 326         | 2 995         | 331          | 4 236         | 4 220         | 16           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 720         | 3 989         | 731          | 557           | 525           | 32           | 1 497         | 1 497         | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 652         | 2 216         | 436          | 32            | 24            | 8            | 226           | 226           | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 89            | 85            | 4            | 52            | 52            | —            | 183           | 183           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 546           | 507           | 39           | 411           | 387           | 24           | 673           | 673           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 386           | 319           | 67           | 27            | 27            | —            | 133           | 133           | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 970         | 4 195         | 775          | 2 769         | 2 470         | 299          | 2 739         | 2 723         | 16           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 51            | 36            | 15           | 229           | 220           | 9            | 146           | 146           | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 706           | 634           | 72           | 68            | 68            | —            | 68            | 68            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 981           | 856           | 125          | 303           | 292           | 11           | 278           | 278           | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 946         | 1 588         | 358          | 454           | 429           | 25           | 496           | 496           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 76            | 72            | 4            | 916           | 765           | 151          | 716           | 705           | 11           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 413           | 401           | 12           | 333           | 294           | 39           | 410           | 405           | 5            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 727         | 3 049         | 678          | 1 945         | 1 617         | 328          | 1 753         | 1 753         | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 47            | 33            | 14           | 42            | 42            | —            | 398           | 398           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 911           | 730           | 181          | 429           | 361           | 68           | 401           | 401           | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 998           | 830           | 168          | 499           | 415           | 84           | 299           | 299           | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 413           | 366           | 47           | 541           | 458           | 83           | 456           | 456           | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 358         | 1 090         | 268          | 434           | 341           | 93           | 199           | 199           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 264         | 1 036         | 228          | 1 058         | 911           | 147          | 1 165         | 1 151         | 14           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 678         | 6 639         | 1 039        | 5 301         | 4 784         | 517          | 7 325         | 7 294         | 31           |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 880           | 781           | 99           | 521           | 451           | 70           | 922           | 909           | 13           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 063         | 926           | 137          | 1 206         | 1 041         | 165          | 900           | 892           | 8            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 997           | 848           | 149          | 618           | 587           | 31           | 619           | 609           | 10           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 210         | 1 917         | 293          | 1 190         | 1 061         | 129          | 2 474         | 2 474         | —            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 418         | 2 003         | 415          | 1 807         | 1 612         | 195          | 1 508         | 1 508         | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 865           | 699           | 166          | 503           | 463           | 40           | 512           | 512           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 553         | 1 304         | 249          | 1 304         | 1 149         | 155          | 996           | 996           | —            |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 536        | 11 913        | 1 623        | 6 980         | 6 147         | 833          | 14 980        | 14 945        | 35           |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 064         | 955           | 109          | 954           | 813           | 141          | 1 262         | 1 246         | 16           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 568           | 510           | 58           | 549           | 490           | 59           | 474           | 474           | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 145           | 139           | 6            | 37            | 27            | 10           | 99            | 99            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 006         | 869           | 137          | 611           | 504           | 107          | 944           | 944           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 635           | 598           | 37           | 420           | 381           | 39           | 758           | 758           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 10 118        | 8 842         | 1 276        | 4 409         | 3 932         | 477          | 11 443        | 11 424        | 19           |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 428         | 2 094         | 334          | 600           | 551           | 49           | 1 048         | 1 048         | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 963         | 1 745         | 218          | 1 088         | 956           | 132          | 1 078         | 1 078         | —            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 122         | 2 717         | 405          | 1 322         | 1 197         | 125          | 6 847         | 6 836         | 11           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 190           | 166           | 24           | 50            | 42            | 8            | 292           | 292           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 734         | 1 483         | 251          | 691           | 597           | 94           | 1 122         | 1 122         | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 681           | 637           | 44           | 658           | 589           | 69           | 1 056         | 1 048         | 8            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 351         | 1 234         | 117          | 1 179         | 1 050         | 129          | 1 227         | 1 227         | —            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>19 418</b> | <b>16 865</b> | <b>2 553</b> | <b>11 021</b> | <b>9 770</b>  | <b>1 251</b> | <b>16 751</b> | <b>16 694</b> | <b>57</b>    |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 106           | 84            | 22           | 106           | 99            | 7            | 113           | 113           | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 5             | —             | 5            | —             | —             | —            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —            | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 183           | 149           | 34           | 268           | 235           | 33           | 157           | 145           | 12           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 408         | 2 199         | 209          | 1 183         | 1 043         | 140          | 1 410         | 1 410         | —            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 363         | 1 248         | 115          | 181           | 168           | 13           | 610           | 610           | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 635           | 577           | 58           | 8             | —             | 8            | 75            | 75            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 64            | 60            | 4            | 17            | 17            | —            | 105           | 105           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 332           | 307           | 25           | 137           | 132           | 5            | 280           | 280           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 165           | 145           | 20           | 10            | 10            | —            | 59            | 59            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 045         | 951           | 94           | 1 002         | 875           | 127          | 800           | 800           | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 6             | —             | 6            | 50            | 50            | —            | 33            | 33            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 147           | 129           | 18           | 7             | 7             | —            | 8             | 8             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 163           | 159           | 4            | 107           | 100           | 7            | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 448           | 388           | 60           | 134           | 127           | 7            | 189           | 189           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 24            | 20            | 4            | 386           | 300           | 86           | 197           | 197           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 65            | 63            | 2            | 101           | 86            | 15           | 86            | 86            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 006         | 853           | 153          | 496           | 382           | 114          | 553           | 553           | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 6             | —             | 6            | —             | —             | —            | 144           | 144           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 167           | 145           | 22           | 83            | 46            | 37           | 61            | 61            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 189           | 173           | 16           | 133           | 103           | 30           | 82            | 82            | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 203           | 184           | 19           | 234           | 196           | 38           | 216           | 216           | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 441           | 351           | 90           | 46            | 37            | 9            | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 260           | 204           | 56           | 333           | 298           | 35           | 340           | 340           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 190         | 3 579         | 611          | 2 492         | 2 258         | 234          | 3 851         | 3 830         | 21           |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 610           | 530           | 80           | 400           | 372           | 28           | 665           | 652           | 13           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 576           | 524           | 52           | 542           | 468           | 74           | 422           | 414           | 8            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 166           | 115           | 51           | 83            | 83            | —            | 117           | 117           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 323         | 1 120         | 203          | 635           | 565           | 70           | 1 273         | 1 273         | —            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 563         | 1 270         | 293          | 1 361         | 1 213         | 148          | 881           | 881           | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 696           | 552           | 144          | 430           | 390           | 40           | 389           | 389           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 867           | 718           | 149          | 931           | 823           | 108          | 492           | 492           | —            |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 113         | 7 979         | 1 134        | 4 301         | 3 827         | 474          | 8 845         | 8 821         | 24           |
| Business services .....                                          | 546           | 512           | 34           | 413           | 354           | 59           | 560           | 544           | 16           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 94            | 85            | 9            | 51            | 51            | —            | 66            | 66            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 138           | 132           | 6            | 37            | 27            | 10           | 79            | 79            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 696           | 588           | 108          | 422           | 340           | 82           | 600           | 600           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 255           | 224           | 31           | 142           | 142           | —            | 364           | 364           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 7 384         | 6 438         | 946          | 3 236         | 2 913         | 323          | 7 176         | 7 168         | 8            |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 037         | 1 770         | 267          | 430           | 394           | 36           | 757           | 757           | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 517         | 1 337         | 180          | 943           | 826           | 117          | 847           | 847           | —            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 151         | 1 872         | 279          | 998           | 912           | 86           | 4 005         | 4 005         | —            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 145           | 121           | 24           | 44            | 36            | 8            | 195           | 195           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 242         | 1 054         | 188          | 414           | 383           | 31           | 875           | 875           | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 292           | 284           | 8            | 407           | 362           | 45           | 497           | 489           | 8            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 584           | 548           | 36           | 481           | 415           | 66           | 576           | 576           | —            |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Denver, CO     |                |                | Des Moines, IA |               |               | Detroit, MI      |                |                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>796 414</b> | <b>233 579</b> | <b>562 835</b> | <b>157 383</b> | <b>99 816</b> | <b>57 567</b> | <b>1 648 189</b> | <b>400 797</b> | <b>1 247 392</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 7 112          | 2 435          | 4 677          | 1 586          | 937           | 649           | 9 955            | 1 906          | 8 049            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 477            | 75             | 402            | 18             | 8             | 10            | 369              | 173            | 196              |
| Mining .....                                                     | 10 662         | 2 862          | 7 800          | 106            | 69            | 37            | 799              | 146            | 653              |
| Construction .....                                               | 40 629         | 10 527         | 30 102         | 6 949          | 4 634         | 2 315         | 70 593           | 12 306         | 58 287           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 99 486         | 23 413         | 76 073         | 18 321         | 12 942        | 5 379         | 397 126          | 85 814         | 311 312          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 40 431         | 11 648         | 28 783         | 12 415         | 8 982         | 3 433         | 67 214           | 15 077         | 52 137           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 10 863         | 2 482          | 8 381          | 2 295          | 1 837         | 458           | 9 653            | 3 640          | 6 013            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 961          | 1 163          | 1 798          | 471            | 395           | 76            | 5 880            | 1 245          | 4 635            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 15 856         | 5 089          | 10 767         | 5 970          | 4 201         | 1 769         | 24 543           | 4 930          | 19 613           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 2 586          | 519            | 2 067          | 862            | 568           | 294           | 12 608           | 2 181          | 10 427           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 59 055         | 11 765         | 47 290         | 5 906          | 3 960         | 1 946         | 329 912          | 70 737         | 259 175          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 3 125          | 982            | 2 143          | 315            | 213           | 102           | 5 658            | 1 155          | 4 503            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 416          | 395            | 1 021          | 155            | 109           | 46            | 18 175           | 4 022          | 14 153           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 7 047          | 1 431          | 5 616          | 633            | 445           | 188           | 30 277           | 5 217          | 25 060           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 11 242         | 2 112          | 9 130          | 2 054          | 1 322         | 732           | 53 622           | 6 694          | 46 928           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 7 083          | 1 153          | 5 930          | 287            | 189           | 98            | 10 756           | 1 769          | 8 987            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 15 554         | 2 214          | 13 340         | 970            | 695           | 275           | 184 926          | 46 209         | 138 717          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 77 563         | 20 934         | 56 629         | 11 307         | 7 738         | 3 569         | 99 760           | 29 729         | 70 031           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 14 863         | 3 682          | 11 181         | 462            | 253           | 209           | 8 467            | 1 585          | 6 882            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 13 321         | 3 091          | 10 230         | 3 008          | 2 147         | 861           | 23 908           | 5 325          | 18 583           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 18 252         | 5 444          | 12 808         | 3 674          | 2 649         | 1 025         | 29 169           | 10 741         | 18 428           |
| Communications .....                                             | 22 014         | 6 089          | 15 925         | 2 709          | 1 813         | 896           | 20 405           | 5 683          | 14 722           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 9 113          | 2 628          | 6 485          | 1 454          | 876           | 578           | 17 811           | 6 395          | 11 416           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 42 625         | 9 947          | 32 678         | 9 209          | 5 258         | 3 951         | 74 473           | 12 572         | 61 901           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 133 460        | 37 731         | 95 729         | 26 950         | 16 961        | 9 989         | 289 167          | 64 037         | 225 130          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 12 017         | 2 837          | 9 180          | 3 012          | 1 747         | 1 265         | 33 680           | 7 998          | 25 682           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 22 811         | 6 016          | 16 795         | 4 735          | 2 922         | 1 813         | 38 094           | 8 219          | 29 875           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 13 616         | 2 803          | 10 813         | 2 628          | 1 648         | 1 030         | 31 738           | 6 343          | 25 395           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 39 353         | 13 497         | 25 856         | 7 844          | 5 399         | 2 445         | 85 380           | 22 418         | 62 962           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 70 220         | 20 655         | 49 565         | 23 056         | 12 827        | 10 229        | 108 863          | 24 345         | 84 518           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 14 733         | 3 964          | 10 769         | 3 375          | 2 036         | 1 339         | 32 236           | 8 857          | 23 379           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 55 487         | 16 691         | 38 796         | 19 681         | 10 791        | 8 890         | 76 627           | 15 488         | 61 139           |
| Services .....                                                   | 271 454        | 91 889         | 179 565        | 52 065         | 33 274        | 18 791        | 535 776          | 141 759        | 394 017          |
| Business services .....                                          | 39 100         | 12 806         | 26 294         | 6 129          | 4 203         | 1 926         | 71 432           | 17 238         | 54 194           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 12 256         | 3 227          | 9 029          | 2 250          | 1 585         | 665           | 25 668           | 6 223          | 19 445           |
| Private households .....                                         | 3 351          | 1 221          | 2 130          | 547            | 372           | 175           | 5 703            | 2 379          | 3 324            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 21 674         | 7 951          | 13 723         | 3 945          | 2 766         | 1 179         | 37 395           | 11 008         | 26 387           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 12 124         | 4 031          | 8 093          | 2 086          | 1 373         | 713           | 21 061           | 4 881          | 16 180           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 182 949        | 62 653         | 120 296        | 37 108         | 22 975        | 14 133        | 374 517          | 100 030        | 274 487          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 32 071         | 12 359         | 19 712         | 8 377          | 5 515         | 2 862         | 90 855           | 27 662         | 63 203           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 29 202         | 9 029          | 20 173         | 5 442          | 3 284         | 2 158         | 64 546           | 17 492         | 47 054           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 50 334         | 16 622         | 33 712         | 10 457         | 6 615         | 3 842         | 108 649          | 30 299         | 78 350           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 3 299          | 1 153          | 2 146          | 661            | 423           | 238           | 5 744            | 1 501          | 4 243            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 26 920         | 8 923          | 17 997         | 6 646          | 4 233         | 2 413         | 42 493           | 14 233         | 28 260           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 41 123         | 14 567         | 26 556         | 5 525          | 2 905         | 2 620         | 62 230           | 8 853          | 53 377           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 42 726         | 13 111         | 29 615         | 7 816          | 5 168         | 2 648         | 61 308           | 28 010         | 33 298           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>374 224</b> | <b>109 735</b> | <b>264 489</b> | <b>77 698</b>  | <b>49 630</b> | <b>28 068</b> | <b>758 195</b>   | <b>198 399</b> | <b>559 796</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 2 197          | 492            | 1 705          | 591            | 373           | 218           | 3 314            | 461            | 2 853            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 213            | 45             | 168            | —              | —             | —             | 115              | 39             | 76               |
| Mining .....                                                     | 4 017          | 1 308          | 2 709          | 32             | 11            | 21            | 111              | 27             | 84               |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 971          | 1 186          | 3 785          | 797            | 440           | 357           | 8 776            | 1 543          | 7 233            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 32 558         | 8 223          | 24 335         | 5 654          | 4 066         | 1 588         | 96 284           | 23 213         | 73 071           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 15 934         | 4 919          | 11 015         | 4 367          | 3 150         | 1 217         | 27 175           | 6 408          | 20 767           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 3 079          | 816            | 2 263          | 478            | 360           | 118           | 2 996            | 1 170          | 1 826            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 148          | 893            | 1 255          | 309            | 262           | 47            | 3 350            | 771            | 2 579            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 7 077          | 2 255          | 4 822          | 2 826          | 1 968         | 858           | 10 636           | 2 275          | 8 361            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 960            | 221            | 739            | 297            | 238           | 59            | 4 173            | 731            | 3 442            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 16 624         | 3 304          | 13 320         | 1 287          | 916           | 371           | 69 109           | 16 805         | 52 304           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 647            | 116            | 531            | 20             | 8             | 12            | 1 522            | 305            | 1 217            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 200            | 42             | 158            | 37             | 31            | 6             | 2 288            | 455            | 1 833            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 435          | 274            | 1 161          | 146            | 84            | 62            | 6 953            | 1 364          | 5 589            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 920          | 436            | 2 484          | 339            | 237           | 102           | 9 465            | 1 513          | 7 952            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 752          | 557            | 2 195          | 67             | 58            | 9             | 3 726            | 677            | 3 049            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 3 454          | 534            | 2 920          | 219            | 149           | 70            | 36 703           | 10 374         | 26 329           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 28 141         | 7 703          | 20 438         | 3 828          | 2 585         | 1 243         | 37 538           | 12 555         | 24 983           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 5 835          | 1 619          | 4 216          | 162            | 71            | 91            | 3 663            | 842            | 2 821            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 622          | 516            | 2 106          | 574            | 444           | 130           | 4 541            | 939            | 3 602            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 5 857          | 1 596          | 4 261          | 1 281          | 872           | 409           | 13 335           | 4 813          | 8 522            |
| Communications .....                                             | 11 561         | 3 312          | 8 249          | 1 351          | 903           | 448           | 11 136           | 3 665          | 7 471            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 266          | 660            | 1 606          | 460            | 295           | 165           | 4 863            | 2 296          | 2 567            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 13 748         | 3 310          | 10 438         | 2 807          | 1 690         | 1 117         | 23 012           | 3 839          | 19 173           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 63 953         | 17 222         | 46 731         | 13 116         | 8 225         | 4 891         | 153 236          | 33 099         | 120 137          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 7 932          | 1 813          | 6 119          | 1 923          | 1 072         | 851           | 23 959           | 5 970          | 17 989           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 10 390         | 2 619          | 7 771          | 2 251          | 1 468         | 783           | 19 061           | 3 905          | 15 156           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 3 169          | 670            | 2 499          | 446            | 269           | 177           | 7 387            | 1 359          | 6 028            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 19 033         | 6 065          | 12 968         | 3 845          | 2 688         | 1 157         | 48 330           | 11 533         | 36 797           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 41 063         | 11 308         | 29 755         | 14 335         | 8 769         | 5 566         | 69 096           | 17 224         | 51 872           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 10 610         | 2 700          | 7 910          | 2 304          | 1 496         | 808           | 23 986           | 6 980          | 17 006           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 30 453         | 8 608          | 21 845         | 12 031         | 7 273         | 4 758         | 45 110           | 10 244         | 34 866           |
| Services .....                                                   | 163 817        | 52 657         | 111 160        | 32 780         | 20 807        | 11 973        | 338 584          | 92 543         | 246 041          |
| Business services .....                                          | 19 066         | 6 251          | 12 815         | 2 960          | 2 113         | 847           | 34 407           | 8 154          | 26 253           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 732          | 446            | 1 286          | 363            | 235           | 128           | 3 860            | 709            | 3 151            |
| Private households .....                                         | 3 085          | 1 109          | 1 976          | 503            | 351           | 152           | 5 198            | 2 103          | 3 095            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 13 454         | 4 475          | 8 979          | 2 499          | 1 722         | 777           | 25 134           | 6 981          | 18 153           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 5 184          | 1 534          | 3 650          | 978            | 611           | 367           | 9 236            | 1 896          | 7 340            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 121 296        | 38 842         | 82 454         | 25 477         | 15 775        | 9 702         | 260 749          | 72 700         | 188 049          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 23 498         | 8 383          | 15 115         | 6 488          | 4 138         | 2 350         | 71 229           | 21 885         | 49 344           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 21 818         | 6 172          | 15 646         | 4 109          | 2 533         | 1 576         | 50 516           | 14 593         | 35 923           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 34 162         | 10 600         | 23 562         | 6 960          | 4 319         | 2 641         | 76 735           | 21 395         | 55 340           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 2 365          | 860            | 1 505          | 477            | 285           | 192           | 4 287            | 1 004          | 3 283            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 20 045         | 6 126          | 13 919         | 4 845          | 3 029         | 1 816         | 29 970           | 9 228          | 20 742           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 19 408         | 6 701          | 12 707         | 2 598          | 1 471         | 1 127         | 28 012           | 4 595          | 23 417           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 19 546         | 6 281          | 13 265         | 3 758          | 2 664         | 1 094         | 28 129           | 13 856         | 14 273           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1781



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Dothan, AL    |               |              | Dover, DE     |               |               | Dubuque, IA--IL |                |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                  |               |               |              |               |               |               | Total           | State parts    |               |
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |                 | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.)    |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>27 649</b> | <b>25 011</b> | <b>2 638</b> | <b>22 770</b> | <b>12 767</b> | <b>10 003</b> | <b>30 881</b>   | <b>1 426</b>   | <b>29 455</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 734           | 639           | 95           | 203           | 89            | 114           | 250             | 15             | 235           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | 8             | 6             | 2             | 6               | —              | 6             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 19            | 13            | 6            | 7             | —             | 7             | 12              | 2              | 10            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 457         | 1 257         | 200          | 1 441         | 622           | 819           | 1 172           | 62             | 1 110         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 139         | 4 490         | 649          | 3 423         | 1 850         | 1 573         | 6 759           | 395            | 6 364         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 719         | 2 370         | 349          | 2 514         | 1 355         | 1 159         | 3 017           | 165            | 2 852         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 440           | 407           | 33           | 831           | 387           | 444           | 1 236           | 61             | 1 175         |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 606           | 505           | 101          | 737           | 435           | 302           | 1 106           | 4              | 1 102         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 257           | 213           | 44           | 240           | 146           | 94            | 1 247           | 76             | 1 171         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 121           | 104           | 17           | 314           | 158           | 156           | 1 136           | 11             | 1 125         |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 420         | 2 120         | 300          | 909           | 495           | 414           | 3 742           | 230            | 3 512         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 322           | 282           | 40           | 325           | 165           | 160           | 823             | 27             | 796           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 111           | 83            | 28           | 14            | —             | 14            | 68              | 25             | 43            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 185           | 131           | 54           | 55            | 36            | 19            | 549             | 11             | 538           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 97            | 93            | 4            | 106           | 73            | 33            | 1 659           | 100            | 1 559         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 972           | 892           | 80           | 40            | 8             | 32            | 75              | 35             | 40            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 215           | 182           | 33           | 92            | 55            | 37            | 32              | 6              | 26            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 397         | 2 150         | 247          | 1 193         | 645           | 548           | 1 477           | 99             | 1 378         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 349           | 273           | 76           | 168           | 82            | 86            | 53              | 6              | 47            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 714           | 642           | 72           | 271           | 103           | 168           | 454             | 40             | 414           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 300           | 264           | 36           | 310           | 134           | 176           | 370             | 21             | 349           |
| Communications .....                                             | 385           | 363           | 22           | 210           | 161           | 49            | 220             | 10             | 210           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 649           | 608           | 41           | 234           | 165           | 69            | 380             | 22             | 358           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 501         | 1 342         | 159          | 450           | 217           | 233           | 1 455           | 51             | 1 404         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 377         | 4 845         | 532          | 4 577         | 2 567         | 2 010         | 6 113           | 345            | 5 768         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 710           | 607           | 103          | 644           | 351           | 293           | 795             | 771            | 795           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 825           | 714           | 111          | 491           | 220           | 271           | 979             | 44             | 935           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 672           | 599           | 73           | 550           | 351           | 199           | 597             | 53             | 544           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 294         | 1 177         | 117          | 1 201         | 617           | 584           | 2 022           | 133            | 1 889         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 367         | 1 299         | 68           | 1 175         | 793           | 382           | 1 350           | 74             | 1 274         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 436           | 427           | 9            | 372           | 206           | 166           | 594             | 41             | 553           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 931           | 872           | 59           | 803           | 587           | 216           | 756             | 35             | 721           |
| Services .....                                                   | 8 418         | 7 820         | 598          | 7 716         | 4 500         | 3 216         | 11 563          | 365            | 11 198        |
| Business services .....                                          | 549           | 477           | 72           | 524           | 310           | 214           | 713             | 40             | 670           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 532           | 477           | 55           | 226           | 115           | 111           | 443             | 26             | 417           |
| Private households .....                                         | 208           | 170           | 38           | 112           | 66            | 46            | 81              | 2              | 79            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 486           | 447           | 39           | 586           | 283           | 303           | 818             | 47             | 771           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 275           | 258           | 17           | 278           | 165           | 113           | 610             | 17             | 593           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 368         | 5 991         | 377          | 5 990         | 3 561         | 2 429         | 8 898           | 233            | 8 665         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 565         | 1 477         | 88           | 1 165         | 625           | 540           | 1 447           | 36             | 1 411         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 095         | 1 009         | 86           | 953           | 499           | 454           | 2 196           | 75             | 2 121         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 017         | 1 878         | 139          | 2 401         | 1 556         | 845           | 3 315           | 73             | 3 242         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 100           | 100           | —            | 102           | 50            | 52            | 118             | 4              | 114           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 990           | 948           | 42           | 850           | 497           | 353           | 1 339           | 27             | 1 312         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 601           | 579           | 22           | 519           | 334           | 185           | 483             | 18             | 465           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 240         | 1 156         | 84           | 2 577         | 1 478         | 1 099         | 724             | 16             | 708           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>13 011</b> | <b>11 724</b> | <b>1 287</b> | <b>11 772</b> | <b>6 523</b>  | <b>5 249</b>  | <b>14 876</b>   | <b>660</b>     | <b>14 216</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 305           | 287           | 18           | 77            | 32            | 45            | 24              | —              | 24            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | 6             | 6             | —             | —               | —              | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             | —               | —              | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 156           | 133           | 23           | 170           | 92            | 78            | 118             | 2              | 116           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 203         | 1 914         | 289          | 1 383         | 691           | 692           | 1 897           | 126            | 1 771         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 389         | 1 178         | 211          | 1 166         | 573           | 593           | 1 245           | 72             | 1 173         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 182           | 165           | 17           | 341           | 128           | 213           | 247             | 19             | 228           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 395           | 325           | 70           | 422           | 235           | 187           | 64              | 4              | 60            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 105           | 94            | 11           | 153           | 83            | 70            | 777             | 43             | 734           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 37            | 29            | 8            | 60            | 30            | 30            | 18              | —              | 18            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 814           | 736           | 78           | 217           | 118           | 99            | 652             | 54             | 598           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 27            | 27            | —            | 81            | 39            | 42            | 159             | 2              | 157           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 15            | 14            | 1            | —             | —             | —             | 4               | 4              | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 35            | 27            | 8            | —             | —             | —             | 91              | 5              | 86            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 29            | 25            | 4            | —             | —             | —             | 142             | 13             | 129           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 377           | 348           | 29           | 8             | —             | 8             | 49              | 22             | 27            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 54            | 50            | 4            | 25            | 12            | 13            | 3               | 3              | —             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 610           | 546           | 64           | 375           | 179           | 196           | 375             | 24             | 351           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 21            | 6             | 15           | 28            | 15            | 13            | 14              | —              | 14            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 219           | 199           | 20           | 51            | —             | 51            | 57              | 11             | 46            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 94            | 84            | 10           | 133           | 55            | 78            | 118             | 9              | 109           |
| Communications .....                                             | 198           | 182           | 16           | 115           | 78            | 37            | 74              | 3              | 71            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 78            | 75            | 3            | 48            | 31            | 17            | 112             | 1              | 111           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 371           | 313           | 58           | 106           | 13            | 93            | 265             | 24             | 241           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 847         | 2 539         | 308          | 2 526         | 1 290         | 1 236         | 3 374           | 199            | 3 175         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 487           | 404           | 83           | 503           | 240           | 263           | 569             | 20             | 549           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 386           | 339           | 47           | 300           | 117           | 183           | 586             | 22             | 564           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 145           | 116           | 29           | 85            | 45            | 40            | 118             | 19             | 99            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 794           | 714           | 80           | 709           | 342           | 367           | 1 189           | 85             | 1 104         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 808           | 769           | 39           | 808           | 511           | 297           | 826             | 43             | 783           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 338           | 329           | 9            | 324           | 183           | 141           | 419             | 27             | 392           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 470           | 440           | 30           | 484           | 328           | 156           | 407             | 16             | 391           |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 307         | 4 862         | 445          | 5 309         | 3 065         | 2 244         | 7 667           | 234            | 7 433         |
| Business services .....                                          | 257           | 214           | 43           | 269           | 146           | 123           | 328             | 23             | 306           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 75            | 52            | 23           | 36            | 15            | 21            | 56              | 2              | 54            |
| Private households .....                                         | 208           | 170           | 38           | 112           | 66            | 46            | 81              | 2              | 79            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 337           | 299           | 38           | 437           | 204           | 233           | 628             | 26             | 602           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 110           | 93            | 17           | 107           | 54            | 53            | 292             | 3              | 289           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 320         | 4 034         | 286          | 4 348         | 2 580         | 1 768         | 6 282           | 179            | 6 103         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 060         | 998           | 62           | 881           | 449           | 432           | 1 203           | 29             | 1 174         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 796           | 715           | 81           | 730           | 387           | 343           | 1 774           | 67             | 1 707         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 505         | 1 401         | 104          | 1 722         | 1 135         | 587           | 2 027           | 51             | 1 976         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 30            | 30            | —            | 53            | 31            | 22            | 86              | 4              | 82            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 667           | 636           | 31           | 715           | 415           | 300           | 971             | 23             | 948           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 262           | 254           | 8            | 247           | 163           | 84            | 221             | 5              | 216           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 404           | 361           | 43           | 1 012         | 644           | 368           | 330             | 8              | 322           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Dubuque, IA—IL—Con. |              |        | Duluth, MN—WI   |                 |               | Durham, NC   |         |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Central place       | Urban fringe | Total  | State parts     |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total   | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                  |                     |              |        | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |         |               |              |
|                                                                  |                     |              |        |                 |                 |               |              |         |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over -----                         | 27 639              | 3 242        | 53 102 | 41 363          | 11 739          | 48 631        | 4 471        | 108 116 | 90 480        | 17 636       |
| Agriculture -----                                                | 216                 | 34           | 251    | 193             | 58              | 220           | 31           | 800     | 665           | 135          |
| Forestry and fisheries -----                                     | 6                   | —            | 174    | 162             | 12              | 158           | 16           | 28      | 24            | 4            |
| Mining -----                                                     | 8                   | 4            | 121    | 68              | 53              | 116           | 5            | 89      | 56            | 33           |
| Construction -----                                               | 1 008               | 164          | 2 311  | 1 829           | 482             | 2 029         | 282          | 5 002   | 4 000         | 1 002        |
| Manufacturing -----                                              | 5 964               | 795          | 4 783  | 3 552           | 1 231           | 4 327         | 456          | 12 270  | 10 113        | 2 157        |
| Nondurable goods -----                                           | 2 715               | 302          | 2 361  | 1 821           | 540             | 2 147         | 214          | 5 601   | 4 831         | 770          |
| Food and kindred products -----                                  | 1 124               | 112          | 379    | 329             | 50              | 343           | 36           | 212     | 181           | 31           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products -----                 | 100                 | 6            | 153    | 134             | 19              | 151           | 2            | 861     | 784           | 77           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----                | 1 112               | 135          | 1 343  | 1 038           | 305             | 1 244         | 99           | 1 511   | 1 305         | 206          |
| Chemicals and allied products -----                              | 118                 | 18           | 67     | 53              | 14              | 47            | 20           | 2 126   | 1 743         | 383          |
| Durable goods -----                                              | 3 249               | 493          | 2 422  | 1 731           | 691             | 2 180         | 242          | 6 669   | 5 282         | 1 387        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----                       | 747                 | 76           | 443    | 296             | 147             | 409           | 34           | 338     | 295           | 43           |
| Primary metal industries -----                                   | 37                  | 31           | 237    | 193             | 44              | 217           | 20           | 74      | 68            | 6            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----            | 495                 | 54           | 363    | 283             | 80              | 327           | 36           | 294     | 239           | 55           |
| Machinery and computer equipment -----                           | 1 423               | 236          | 596    | 435             | 161             | 517           | 79           | 1 781   | 1 330         | 451          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----       | 40                  | 35           | 151    | 114             | 37              | 148           | 3            | 2 620   | 2 078         | 542          |
| Transportation equipment -----                                   | 24                  | 8            | 215    | 116             | 99              | 194           | 21           | 191     | 158           | 33           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- | 1 302               | 175          | 5 089  | 3 941           | 1 148           | 4 598         | 491          | 5 060   | 4 270         | 790          |
| Air transportation -----                                         | 47                  | 6            | 90     | 70              | 20              | 83            | 7            | 442     | 388           | 54           |
| Trucking service and warehousing -----                           | 375                 | 79           | 800    | 602             | 198             | 688           | 112          | 860     | 737           | 123          |
| Other transportation -----                                       | 345                 | 25           | 2 125  | 1 513           | 612             | 1 887         | 238          | 1 028   | 900           | 128          |
| Communications -----                                             | 203                 | 17           | 788    | 685             | 103             | 743           | 45           | 1 934   | 1 553         | 381          |
| Utilities and sanitary services -----                            | 332                 | 48           | 1 286  | 1 071           | 215             | 1 197         | 89           | 796     | 692           | 104          |
| Wholesale trade -----                                            | 1 280               | 175          | 2 035  | 1 515           | 520             | 1 828         | 207          | 2 860   | 2 317         | 543          |
| Retail trade -----                                               | 5 393               | 720          | 11 610 | 8 805           | 2 805           | 10 654        | 956          | 15 799  | 13 006        | 2 793        |
| General merchandise stores -----                                 | 740                 | 55           | 1 178  | 905             | 273             | 998           | 180          | 1 426   | 1 200         | 226          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----                             | 871                 | 108          | 1 769  | 1 300           | 469             | 1 640         | 129          | 1 977   | 1 690         | 287          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----                   | 509                 | 88           | 1 028  | 735             | 293             | 912           | 116          | 1 243   | 979           | 264          |
| Eating and drinking places -----                                 | 1 733               | 289          | 3 637  | 2 638           | 999             | 3 397         | 240          | 5 808   | 4 749         | 1 059        |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate -----                        | 1 183               | 167          | 2 478  | 1 998           | 480             | 2 265         | 213          | 6 112   | 5 023         | 1 089        |
| Banking and credit agencies -----                                | 509                 | 85           | 878    | 685             | 193             | 775           | 103          | 1 451   | 1 188         | 263          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----                  | 674                 | 82           | 1 600  | 1 313           | 287             | 1 490         | 110          | 4 661   | 3 835         | 826          |
| Services -----                                                   | 10 615              | 948          | 21 641 | 17 270          | 4 371           | 20 092        | 1 549        | 56 556  | 48 001        | 8 555        |
| Business services -----                                          | 645                 | 68           | 1 396  | 1 164           | 232             | 1 240         | 156          | 3 492   | 2 963         | 529          |
| Repair services -----                                            | 395                 | 48           | 705    | 570             | 135             | 643           | 62           | 826     | 715           | 111          |
| Private households -----                                         | 79                  | 2            | 272    | 245             | 27              | 240           | 32           | 742     | 623           | 119          |
| Other personal services -----                                    | 723                 | 95           | 1 382  | 1 034           | 348             | 1 258         | 124          | 2 769   | 2 471         | 298          |
| Entertainment and recreation services -----                      | 571                 | 39           | 791    | 611             | 180             | 754           | 37           | 1 309   | 1 026         | 283          |
| Professional and related services -----                          | 8 202               | 696          | 17 095 | 13 646          | 3 449           | 15 957        | 1 138        | 47 418  | 40 203        | 7 215        |
| Hospitals -----                                                  | 1 331               | 116          | 3 144  | 2 690           | 454             | 2 938         | 206          | 12 928  | 11 239        | 1 689        |
| Health services, except hospitals -----                          | 2 037               | 159          | 3 842  | 2 849           | 993             | 3 598         | 244          | 3 914   | 3 254         | 660          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----              | 3 030               | 285          | 5 658  | 4 559           | 1 099           | 5 236         | 422          | 20 367  | 17 284        | 3 083        |
| Other educational services -----                                 | 114                 | 4            | 282    | 220             | 62              | 273           | 9            | 815     | 715           | 100          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations -----    | 1 251               | 88           | 2 807  | 2 251           | 556             | 2 626         | 181          | 3 504   | 2 978         | 526          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----        | 439                 | 44           | 1 362  | 1 077           | 285             | 1 286         | 76           | 5 890   | 4 733         | 1 157        |
| Public administration -----                                      | 664                 | 60           | 2 609  | 2 030           | 579             | 2 344         | 265          | 3 540   | 3 005         | 535          |
| Employed females 16 years and over -----                         | 13 384              | 1 492        | 25 558 | 19 847          | 5 711           | 23 511        | 2 047        | 54 940  | 46 301        | 8 639        |
| Agriculture -----                                                | 21                  | 3            | 106    | 74              | 32              | 97            | 9            | 151     | 111           | 40           |
| Forestry and fisheries -----                                     | —                   | —            | 57     | 57              | —               | 53            | 4            | 9       | 9             | —            |
| Mining -----                                                     | —                   | —            | 2      | 2               | —               | —             | 2            | 38      | 20            | 18           |
| Construction -----                                               | 116                 | 2            | 214    | 156             | 58              | 190           | 24           | 470     | 323           | 147          |
| Manufacturing -----                                              | 1 679               | 218          | 1 299  | 950             | 349             | 1 212         | 87           | 4 974   | 4 157         | 817          |
| Nondurable goods -----                                           | 1 134               | 111          | 983    | 738             | 245             | 920           | 63           | 2 758   | 2 338         | 420          |
| Food and kindred products -----                                  | 224                 | 23           | 154    | 125             | 29              | 146           | 8            | 97      | 72            | 25           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products -----                 | 58                  | 6            | 111    | 101             | 10              | 109           | 2            | 520     | 473           | 47           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----                | 713                 | 64           | 670    | 483             | 187             | 629           | 41           | 628     | 527           | 101          |
| Chemicals and allied products -----                              | 16                  | 2            | 6      | —               | 6               | 6             | —            | 1 105   | 903           | 202          |
| Durable goods -----                                              | 545                 | 107          | 316    | 212             | 104             | 292           | 24           | 2 216   | 1 819         | 397          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----                       | 147                 | 12           | 39     | 24              | 15              | 39            | —            | 75      | 66            | 9            |
| Primary metal industries -----                                   | —                   | 4            | 13     | 9               | 4               | 13            | —            | 8       | 8             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----            | 72                  | 19           | 17     | 6               | 11              | 17            | —            | 26      | 11            | 15           |
| Machinery and computer equipment -----                           | 110                 | 32           | 98     | 61              | 37              | 81            | 17           | 571     | 464           | 107          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----       | 27                  | 22           | 22     | 16              | 6               | 19            | 3            | 926     | 758           | 168          |
| Transportation equipment -----                                   | —                   | 3            | 9      | 2               | 7               | 7             | 2            | 51      | 51            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- | 335                 | 40           | 1 186  | 972             | 214             | 1 098         | 88           | 1 872   | 1 592         | 280          |
| Air transportation -----                                         | 14                  | —            | 19     | 19              | —               | 12            | 7            | 192     | 166           | 26           |
| Trucking service and warehousing -----                           | 41                  | 16           | 115    | 81              | 34              | 102           | 13           | 122     | 110           | 12           |
| Other transportation -----                                       | 107                 | 11           | 328    | 261             | 67              | 296           | 32           | 355     | 301           | 54           |
| Communications -----                                             | 71                  | 3            | 367    | 313             | 54              | 345           | 22           | 1 056   | 899           | 157          |
| Utilities and sanitary services -----                            | 102                 | 10           | 357    | 298             | 59              | 343           | 14           | 147     | 116           | 31           |
| Wholesale trade -----                                            | 225                 | 40           | 443    | 322             | 121             | 392           | 51           | 724     | 600           | 124          |
| Retail trade -----                                               | 2 958               | 416          | 6 048  | 4 492           | 1 556           | 5 559         | 489          | 7 734   | 6 523         | 1 211        |
| General merchandise stores -----                                 | 524                 | 45           | 798    | 608             | 190             | 683           | 115          | 941     | 795           | 146          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----                             | 537                 | 49           | 809    | 555             | 254             | 726           | 83           | 895     | 780           | 115          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----                   | 97                  | 21           | 237    | 142             | 95              | 221           | 16           | 253     | 204           | 49           |
| Eating and drinking places -----                                 | 1 000               | 189          | 2 011  | 1 417           | 594             | 1 915         | 96           | 2 932   | 2 483         | 449          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate -----                        | 726                 | 100          | 1 428  | 1 147           | 281             | 1 261         | 167          | 3 661   | 3 063         | 598          |
| Banking and credit agencies -----                                | 355                 | 64           | 664    | 516             | 148             | 568           | 96           | 1 068   | 837           | 231          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----                  | 371                 | 36           | 764    | 631             | 133             | 693           | 71           | 2 593   | 2 226         | 367          |
| Services -----                                                   | 7 023               | 644          | 13 764 | 10 906          | 2 858           | 12 743        | 1 021        | 33 704  | 28 488        | 5 216        |
| Business services -----                                          | 298                 | 30           | 578    | 467             | 111             | 524           | 54           | 1 710   | 1 430         | 280          |
| Repair services -----                                            | 54                  | 2            | 61     | 41              | 20              | 49            | 12           | 150     | 133           | 17           |
| Private households -----                                         | 79                  | 2            | 234    | 207             | 27              | 202           | 32           | 661     | 556           | 105          |
| Other personal services -----                                    | 560                 | 68           | 944    | 695             | 249             | 849           | 95           | 1 745   | 1 589         | 156          |
| Entertainment and recreation services -----                      | 273                 | 19           | 348    | 296             | 52              | 336           | 12           | 580     | 467           | 113          |
| Professional and related services -----                          | 5 759               | 523          | 11 599 | 9 200           | 2 399           | 10 783        | 816          | 28 858  | 24 313        | 4 545        |
| Hospitals -----                                                  | 1 100               | 103          | 2 550  | 2 181           | 369             | 2 361         | 189          | 8 875   | 7 698         | 1 177        |
| Health services, except hospitals -----                          | 1 641               | 133          | 2 931  | 2 122           | 809             | 2 732         | 199          | 2 710   | 2 225         | 485          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----              | 1 837               | 190          | 3 374  | 2 704           | 670             | 3 132         | 242          | 11 294  | 9 484         | 1 810        |
| Other educational services -----                                 | 82                  | 4            | 196    | 159             | 37              | 187           | 9            | 520     | 457           | 63           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations -----    | 895                 | 76           | 1 948  | 1 598           | 350             | 1 810         | 138          | 2 581   | 2 134         | 447          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----        | 204                 | 17           | 600    | 436             | 164             | 561           | 39           | 2 878   | 2 315         | 563          |
| Public administration -----                                      | 301                 | 29           | 1 011  | 769             | 242             | 906           | 105          | 1 603   | 1 415         | 188          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1783



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Eau Claire, WI |               |               | Elgin, IL     |               |               | Elkhart-Goshen, IN |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>37 885</b>  | <b>26 961</b> | <b>10 924</b> | <b>63 192</b> | <b>39 227</b> | <b>23 965</b> | <b>50 914</b>      | <b>34 168</b> | <b>16 746</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 362            | 236           | 126           | 867           | 648           | 219           | 363                | 210           | 153           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 28             | 25            | 3             | 25            | —             | 25            | 13                 | 13            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 31             | 9             | 22            | 128           | 47            | 81            | 10                 | 10            | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 642          | 1 110         | 532           | 4 297         | 2 533         | 1 764         | 2 376              | 1 630         | 746           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 199          | 3 711         | 2 488         | 18 002        | 10 984        | 7 018         | 21 467             | 14 412        | 7 055         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 286          | 1 965         | 1 321         | 6 383         | 4 089         | 2 294         | 5 662              | 3 538         | 2 124         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 329            | 196           | 133           | 651           | 411           | 240           | 462                | 354           | 108           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 52             | 26            | 26            | 271           | 156           | 115           | 482                | 311           | 171           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 715            | 473           | 242           | 2 075         | 1 370         | 705           | 783                | 425           | 358           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 213            | 123           | 90            | 1 015         | 615           | 400           | 1 845              | 955           | 890           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 913          | 1 746         | 1 167         | 11 619        | 6 895         | 4 724         | 15 805             | 10 874        | 4 931         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 244            | 202           | 42            | 490           | 282           | 208           | 3 113              | 2 226         | 887           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 65             | 44            | 21            | 404           | 281           | 123           | 733                | 504           | 229           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 355            | 236           | 119           | 1 599         | 902           | 697           | 1 926              | 1 367         | 559           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 537          | 755           | 782           | 2 815         | 1 610         | 1 205         | 1 407              | 903           | 504           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 275            | 219           | 56            | 2 974         | 1 645         | 1 329         | 1 043              | 637           | 406           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 93             | 59            | 34            | 849           | 595           | 254           | 5 074              | 3 584         | 1 490         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 208          | 1 593         | 615           | 4 221         | 2 488         | 1 733         | 1 951              | 1 161         | 790           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 37             | 24            | 13            | 771           | 440           | 331           | 29                 | 14            | 150           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 583            | 399           | 184           | 868           | 506           | 362           | 705                | 390           | 315           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 636            | 420           | 216           | 1 153         | 605           | 548           | 660                | 374           | 286           |
| Communications .....                                          | 549            | 479           | 70            | 966           | 659           | 307           | 270                | 156           | 114           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 403            | 271           | 132           | 463           | 278           | 185           | 287                | 226           | 61            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 370          | 935           | 435           | 3 008         | 1 901         | 1 107         | 2 570              | 1 664         | 906           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 940          | 6 788         | 2 152         | 10 318        | 6 094         | 4 224         | 7 835              | 5 270         | 2 565         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 901            | 625           | 276           | 951           | 496           | 455           | 874                | 548           | 326           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 454          | 1 067         | 387           | 1 883         | 1 168         | 715           | 1 333              | 847           | 486           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 777            | 576           | 201           | 1 150         | 697           | 453           | 899                | 523           | 376           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 192          | 2 466         | 726           | 2 658         | 1 540         | 1 118         | 2 338              | 1 726         | 612           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 739          | 1 262         | 477           | 4 244         | 2 735         | 1 509         | 2 065              | 1 391         | 674           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 552            | 427           | 125           | 1 287         | 892           | 395           | 703                | 427           | 276           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 187          | 835           | 352           | 2 957         | 1 843         | 1 114         | 1 362              | 964           | 398           |
| Services .....                                                | 14 052         | 10 325        | 3 727         | 16 772        | 11 038        | 5 734         | 11 345             | 7 739         | 3 606         |
| Business services .....                                       | 790            | 580           | 210           | 2 358         | 1 334         | 1 024         | 1 161              | 725           | 436           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 512            | 317           | 195           | 1 198         | 662           | 536           | 663                | 431           | 232           |
| Private households .....                                      | 137            | 105           | 32            | 146           | 88            | 58            | 83                 | 69            | 14            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 949            | 619           | 330           | 1 057         | 703           | 354           | 1 077              | 762           | 315           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 501            | 425           | 76            | 604           | 282           | 322           | 403                | 278           | 125           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 11 163         | 8 279         | 2 884         | 11 409        | 7 969         | 3 440         | 7 958              | 5 474         | 2 484         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 707          | 1 240         | 467           | 2 545         | 1 829         | 716           | 1 068              | 681           | 387           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 314          | 1 502         | 812           | 1 549         | 1 081         | 468           | 1 498              | 1 073         | 425           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 458          | 3 604         | 854           | 4 132         | 2 787         | 1 345         | 2 877              | 1 957         | 920           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 235            | 187           | 48            | 203           | 149           | 54            | 266                | 177           | 89            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 639          | 1 149         | 490           | 1 583         | 1 096         | 487           | 1 598              | 1 109         | 489           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 810            | 597           | 213           | 1 397         | 1 027         | 370           | 651                | 497           | 174           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 314          | 967           | 347           | 1 310         | 759           | 551           | 919                | 668           | 251           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>18 585</b>  | <b>13 327</b> | <b>5 258</b>  | <b>27 936</b> | <b>17 403</b> | <b>10 533</b> | <b>23 424</b>      | <b>15 812</b> | <b>7 612</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 58             | 43            | 15            | 139           | 88            | 51            | 135                | 95            | 40            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | 6             | —             | 6             | —                  | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 9              | 9             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —                  | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 163            | 119           | 44            | 373           | 227           | 146           | 337                | 222           | 115           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 032          | 1 092         | 940           | 6 572         | 4 120         | 2 452         | 7 957              | 5 528         | 2 429         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 141          | 659           | 482           | 2 453         | 1 683         | 770           | 2 461              | 1 582         | 879           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 126            | 82            | 44            | 190           | 144           | 46            | 161                | 115           | 46            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 37             | 20            | 17            | 139           | 77            | 62            | 367                | 224           | 143           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 347            | 223           | 124           | 796           | 505           | 291           | 328                | 193           | 135           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 73             | 42            | 31            | 348           | 292           | 56            | 846                | 433           | 413           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 891            | 433           | 458           | 4 119         | 2 437         | 1 682         | 5 496              | 3 946         | 1 550         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 25             | 4             | 21            | 95            | 62            | 33            | 1 155              | 857           | 298           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —              | —             | —             | 66            | 52            | 14            | 163                | 101           | 62            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 45             | 36            | 9             | 359           | 208           | 151           | 737                | 519           | 218           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 581            | 217           | 364           | 774           | 406           | 368           | 287                | 196           | 91            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 147            | 116           | 31            | 1 622         | 921           | 701           | 586                | 404           | 182           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | —              | —             | —             | 228           | 175           | 53            | 1 461              | 1 097         | 364           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 600            | 458           | 142           | 1 365         | 868           | 497           | 505                | 207           | 298           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 20             | 15            | 5             | 226           | 151           | 75            | 15                 | 8             | 7             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 39             | 39            | —             | 107           | 82            | 25            | 157                | 46            | 111           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 181            | 133           | 48            | 485           | 276           | 209           | 185                | 118           | 67            |
| Communications .....                                          | 275            | 228           | 47            | 470           | 310           | 160           | 93                 | 17            | 76            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 85             | 43            | 42            | 77            | 49            | 28            | 55                 | 18            | 37            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 280            | 203           | 77            | 956           | 564           | 392           | 659                | 480           | 179           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 762          | 3 685         | 1 077         | 5 164         | 2 903         | 2 261         | 4 772              | 3 258         | 1 514         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 630            | 425           | 205           | 618           | 291           | 327           | 652                | 399           | 253           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 791            | 635           | 156           | 948           | 528           | 420           | 732                | 466           | 266           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 164            | 128           | 36            | 269           | 151           | 118           | 184                | 98            | 86            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 818          | 1 410         | 408           | 1 403         | 793           | 610           | 1 732              | 1 316         | 416           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 005          | 705           | 300           | 2 924         | 1 810         | 1 114         | 1 275              | 841           | 434           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 380            | 274           | 106           | 1 050         | 712           | 338           | 583                | 331           | 252           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 625            | 431           | 194           | 1 874         | 1 098         | 776           | 692                | 510           | 182           |
| Services .....                                                | 9 053          | 6 558         | 2 495         | 10 104        | 6 638         | 3 466         | 7 388              | 4 902         | 2 486         |
| Business services .....                                       | 334            | 266           | 68            | 1 023         | 535           | 488           | 658                | 420           | 238           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 53             | 34            | 19            | 305           | 173           | 132           | 125                | 78            | 47            |
| Private households .....                                      | 130            | 105           | 25            | 135           | 82            | 53            | 67                 | 53            | 14            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 763            | 473           | 290           | 658           | 451           | 207           | 754                | 545           | 209           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 175            | 131           | 44            | 223           | 90            | 133           | 167                | 123           | 44            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 598          | 5 549         | 2 049         | 7 760         | 5 307         | 2 453         | 5 617              | 3 683         | 1 934         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 371          | 985           | 386           | 2 064         | 1 449         | 615           | 856                | 564           | 332           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 846          | 1 204         | 642           | 1 224         | 842           | 382           | 1 144              | 800           | 344           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 637          | 2 128         | 509           | 2 686         | 1 797         | 889           | 1 971              | 1 286         | 685           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 195            | 156           | 39            | 135           | 90            | 45            | 221                | 151           | 70            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 152          | 792           | 360           | 1 143         | 785           | 358           | 1 082              | 694           | 388           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 397            | 284           | 113           | 508           | 344           | 164           | 343                | 228           | 115           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 623            | 455           | 168           | 333           | 185           | 148           | 396                | 279           | 117           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Elmira, NY    |               |               | El Paso, TX--NM |                  |                |                |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                  |               |               |               |                 |                  |                |                |               |
|                                                                  |               |               |               | State parts     |                  |                |                |               |
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | New Mexico (pt.) | Texas (pt.)    | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>27 729</b> | <b>12 530</b> | <b>15 199</b> | <b>209 684</b>  | <b>2 243</b>     | <b>207 441</b> | <b>195 495</b> | <b>14 189</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 128           | 69            | 59            | 2 184           | 123              | 2 061          | 1 710          | 474           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 7             | 7             | —             | —               | —                | —              | —              | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 18            | —             | 18            | 571             | 14               | 557            | 528            | 43            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 007         | 539           | 468           | 10 717          | 209              | 10 508         | 9 386          | 1 331         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 328         | 2 365         | 2 963         | 36 146          | 607              | 35 539         | 32 704         | 3 442         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 171         | 626           | 545           | 19 233          | 394              | 18 839         | 17 245         | 1 988         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 181           | 53            | 128           | 2 346           | 145              | 2 201          | 1 989          | 357           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 20            | 20            | —             | 10 562          | 188              | 10 374         | 9 364          | 1 198         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 671           | 425           | 246           | 2 459           | 14               | 2 445          | 2 368          | 91            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 98            | 44            | 54            | 574             | —                | 574            | 549            | 25            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 157         | 1 739         | 2 418         | 16 913          | 213              | 16 700         | 15 459         | 1 454         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 106           | 33            | 73            | 839             | 33               | 806            | 714            | 125           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 82            | 65            | 17            | 2 014           | 66               | 1 948          | 1 778          | 236           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 347           | 195           | 152           | 931             | —                | 931            | 839            | 92            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 095         | 438           | 657           | 1 562           | 19               | 1 543          | 1 422          | 140           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 902           | 358           | 544           | 4 741           | 14               | 4 727          | 4 474          | 267           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 433           | 211           | 222           | 1 825           | 5                | 1 820          | 1 687          | 138           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 420         | 661           | 759           | 14 583          | 120              | 14 463         | 13 801         | 782           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 70            | 17            | 53            | 1 143           | —                | 1 143          | 1 127          | 16            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 370           | 156           | 214           | 3 891           | 64               | 3 827          | 3 543          | 348           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 399           | 201           | 198           | 4 172           | 43               | 4 129          | 3 941          | 231           |
| Communications .....                                             | 312           | 182           | 130           | 2 064           | 6                | 2 058          | 2 011          | 53            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 269           | 105           | 164           | 3 313           | 7                | 3 306          | 3 179          | 134           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 125         | 482           | 643           | 9 741           | 37               | 9 704          | 9 190          | 551           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 437         | 2 363         | 3 074         | 40 060          | 435              | 39 625         | 37 456         | 2 604         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 723           | 339           | 384           | 5 642           | 11               | 5 631          | 5 293          | 349           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 096         | 505           | 591           | 6 075           | 89               | 5 986          | 5 516          | 559           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 459           | 162           | 297           | 4 495           | 82               | 4 413          | 4 129          | 366           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 500         | 711           | 789           | 11 594          | 134              | 11 460         | 10 977         | 617           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 308         | 500           | 808           | 10 932          | 40               | 10 892         | 10 616         | 316           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 470           | 148           | 322           | 3 201           | 7                | 3 194          | 3 142          | 59            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 838           | 352           | 486           | 7 731           | 33               | 7 698          | 7 474          | 257           |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 873         | 4 501         | 5 372         | 71 365          | 598              | 70 767         | 67 255         | 4 110         |
| Business services .....                                          | 529           | 347           | 182           | 7 248           | 80               | 7 168          | 6 796          | 452           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 397           | 197           | 200           | 3 989           | 55               | 3 934          | 3 504          | 485           |
| Private households .....                                         | 140           | 59            | 81            | 1 927           | 27               | 1 900          | 1 812          | 115           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 622           | 256           | 366           | 5 888           | 84               | 5 804          | 5 498          | 390           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 207           | 86            | 121           | 2 198           | 117              | 2 081          | 1 954          | 244           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 7 978         | 3 556         | 4 422         | 50 115          | 235              | 49 880         | 47 691         | 2 424         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 097         | 962           | 1 135         | 8 614           | 26               | 8 588          | 8 201          | 413           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 497         | 690           | 807           | 6 524           | 28               | 6 496          | 6 290          | 234           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 698         | 1 123         | 1 575         | 24 157          | 129              | 24 028         | 22 744         | 1 413         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 83            | 56            | 27            | 681             | —                | 681            | 663            | 18            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 095         | 520           | 575           | 5 075           | 33               | 5 042          | 4 799          | 276           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 508           | 205           | 303           | 5 064           | 19               | 5 045          | 4 994          | 70            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 078         | 1 043         | 1 035         | 13 385          | 60               | 13 325         | 12 849         | 536           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>13 553</b> | <b>6 215</b>  | <b>7 338</b>  | <b>94 161</b>   | <b>749</b>       | <b>93 412</b>  | <b>88 413</b>  | <b>5 748</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 43            | 28            | 15            | 411             | —                | 411            | 388            | 23            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | —               | —                | —              | —              | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —             | 138             | —                | 138            | 138            | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 120           | 60            | 60            | 1 061           | 16               | 1 045          | 1 022          | 39            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 518         | 767           | 751           | 14 514          | 271              | 14 243         | 12 971         | 1 543         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 438           | 271           | 167           | 9 282           | 244              | 9 038          | 8 197          | 1 085         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 42            | 21            | 21            | 663             | 75               | 588            | 551            | 112           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 12            | 12            | —             | 6 416           | 148              | 6 268          | 5 568          | 848           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 286           | 185           | 101           | 997             | 14               | 983            | 946            | 51            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 17            | —             | 17            | 229             | —                | 229            | 219            | 10            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 080         | 496           | 584           | 5 232           | 27               | 5 205          | 4 774          | 458           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | —             | —             | —             | 184             | —                | 184            | 184            | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 14            | 14            | —             | 229             | —                | 229            | 201            | 28            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 125           | 65            | 60            | 163             | —                | 163            | 133            | 30            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 194           | 95            | 99            | 380             | 6                | 374            | 321            | 59            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 280           | 117           | 163           | 1 926           | 14               | 1 912          | 1 792          | 134           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 61            | 30            | 31            | 253             | —                | 253            | 239            | 14            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 338           | 180           | 158           | 3 590           | 21               | 3 569          | 3 436          | 154           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 15            | —             | 15            | 204             | —                | 204            | 204            | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 43            | 31            | 12            | 683             | 21               | 662            | 614            | 69            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 99            | 50            | 49            | 1 038           | —                | 1 038          | 1 012          | 26            |
| Communications .....                                             | 153           | 90            | 63            | 780             | —                | 780            | 752            | 28            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 28            | 9             | 19            | 885             | —                | 885            | 854            | 31            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 364           | 170           | 194           | 2 665           | 13               | 2 652          | 2 549          | 116           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 900         | 1 276         | 1 624         | 19 009          | 144              | 18 865         | 17 810         | 1 199         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 502           | 221           | 281           | 3 770           | 4                | 3 766          | 3 498          | 272           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 648           | 318           | 330           | 2 331           | 13               | 2 318          | 2 084          | 247           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 66            | 21            | 45            | 881             | —                | 881            | 792            | 89            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 857           | 377           | 480           | 6 203           | 83               | 6 120          | 5 895          | 308           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 799           | 316           | 483           | 6 201           | 8                | 6 193          | 6 037          | 164           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 335           | 120           | 215           | 2 246           | —                | 2 246          | 2 197          | 49            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 464           | 196           | 268           | 3 955           | 8                | 3 947          | 3 840          | 115           |
| Services .....                                                   | 6 896         | 3 115         | 3 781         | 42 096          | 276              | 41 820         | 39 773         | 2 323         |
| Business services .....                                          | 311           | 226           | 85            | 3 274           | 20               | 3 254          | 3 070          | 204           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 54            | 15            | 39            | 454             | 8                | 446            | 425            | 29            |
| Private households .....                                         | 135           | 59            | 76            | 1 879           | 27               | 1 852          | 1 771          | 108           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 496           | 219           | 277           | 3 380           | 41               | 3 339          | 3 172          | 208           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 98            | 46            | 52            | 780             | 7                | 773            | 702            | 78            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 802         | 2 550         | 3 252         | 32 329          | 173              | 32 156         | 30 633         | 1 696         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 689         | 766           | 923           | 5 875           | 13               | 5 862          | 5 553          | 322           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 193         | 575           | 618           | 4 809           | 28               | 4 781          | 4 606          | 203           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 811         | 678           | 1 133         | 15 288          | 87               | 15 201         | 14 401         | 887           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 46            | 27            | 19            | 430             | —                | 430            | 420            | 10            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 810           | 398           | 412           | 3 538           | 33               | 3 505          | 3 318          | 220           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 253           | 106           | 147           | 2 389           | 12               | 2 377          | 2 335          | 54            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 575           | 303           | 272           | 4 476           | —                | 4 476          | 4 289          | 187           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1785



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Erie, PA      |               |               | Eugene-Springfield, OR |               |               | Evansville, IN—KY |               |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total             | State parts   |                |
|                                                                  |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                   | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>79 230</b> | <b>46 064</b> | <b>33 166</b> | <b>90 280</b>          | <b>74 935</b> | <b>15 345</b> | <b>85 965</b>     | <b>73 973</b> | <b>11 992</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 388           | 210           | 178           | 1 192                  | 969           | 223           | 610               | 484           | 126            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 20            | 10            | 10            | 813                    | 662           | 151           | 45                | 39            | 6              |
| Mining .....                                                     | 44            | 19            | 25            | 116                    | 59            | 57            | 858               | 537           | 321            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 123         | 1 847         | 1 276         | 4 448                  | 3 612         | 836           | 4 216             | 3 697         | 519            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 20 034        | 11 081        | 8 953         | 13 934                 | 11 019        | 2 915         | 18 387            | 15 368        | 3 019          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 6 465         | 3 559         | 2 906         | 4 163                  | 3 368         | 795           | 9 172             | 8 051         | 1 121          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 692           | 445           | 247           | 1 041                  | 822           | 219           | 1 073             | 983           | 90             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 134           | 79            | 55            | 169                    | 114           | 55            | 699               | 536           | 163            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 824           | 433           | 391           | 1 579                  | 1 319         | 260           | 1 492             | 1 365         | 127            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 736           | 412           | 324           | 494                    | 429           | 65            | 3 162             | 2 969         | 193            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 13 569        | 7 522         | 6 047         | 9 771                  | 7 651         | 2 120         | 9 215             | 7 317         | 1 898          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 265           | 140           | 125           | 5 708                  | 4 509         | 1 199         | 765               | 546           | 219            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 161         | 755           | 406           | 151                    | 97            | 54            | 2 309             | 1 671         | 638            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 2 424         | 1 385         | 1 039         | 523                    | 328           | 195           | 877               | 779           | 98             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 904         | 1 575         | 1 329         | 1 152                  | 910           | 242           | 1 275             | 1 089         | 186            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 725         | 973           | 752           | 522                    | 413           | 109           | 1 703             | 1 580         | 123            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 2 685         | 1 329         | 1 356         | 613                    | 508           | 105           | 850               | 344           | 506            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 140         | 2 364         | 1 776         | 5 012                  | 3 871         | 1 141         | 5 776             | 4 828         | 948            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 129           | 58            | 71            | 183                    | 131           | 52            | 277               | 242           | 35             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 879           | 433           | 446           | 1 370                  | 1 083         | 287           | 1 898             | 1 738         | 160            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 097         | 623           | 474           | 1 750                  | 1 372         | 378           | 1 189             | 1 049         | 140            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 191         | 699           | 492           | 930                    | 743           | 187           | 932               | 759           | 173            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 844           | 551           | 293           | 779                    | 542           | 237           | 1 480             | 1 040         | 440            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 773         | 1 588         | 1 185         | 3 460                  | 2 758         | 702           | 4 033             | 3 602         | 431            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 14 964        | 9 113         | 5 851         | 18 876                 | 15 946        | 2 930         | 17 689            | 15 520        | 2 169          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 771         | 1 083         | 688           | 1 792                  | 1 516         | 276           | 2 693             | 2 449         | 244            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 517         | 1 614         | 903           | 3 081                  | 2 546         | 535           | 2 452             | 2 110         | 342            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 464         | 782           | 682           | 2 007                  | 1 542         | 465           | 1 773             | 1 440         | 333            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 809         | 3 088         | 1 721         | 5 646                  | 4 941         | 705           | 5 011             | 4 396         | 615            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 815         | 2 551         | 2 264         | 4 740                  | 3 946         | 794           | 4 887             | 4 355         | 532            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 604         | 844           | 760           | 1 116                  | 882           | 234           | 1 828             | 1 611         | 217            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 211         | 1 707         | 1 504         | 3 624                  | 3 064         | 560           | 3 059             | 2 744         | 315            |
| Services .....                                                   | 26 897        | 15 876        | 11 021        | 34 694                 | 29 661        | 5 033         | 27 460            | 23 798        | 3 662          |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 929         | 1 095         | 834           | 3 171                  | 2 682         | 489           | 2 403             | 2 157         | 246            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 934           | 497           | 437           | 1 438                  | 1 073         | 365           | 1 301             | 1 083         | 218            |
| Private households .....                                         | 193           | 112           | 81            | 629                    | 560           | 69            | 240               | 177           | 63             |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 093         | 1 351         | 742           | 2 577                  | 2 149         | 428           | 2 268             | 1 869         | 399            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 002         | 538           | 464           | 1 486                  | 1 269         | 217           | 996               | 847           | 149            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 20 746        | 12 283        | 8 463         | 25 393                 | 21 928        | 3 465         | 20 252            | 17 665        | 2 587          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 5 643         | 3 363         | 2 280         | 2 673                  | 2 174         | 499           | 5 274             | 4 682         | 692            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 739         | 2 092         | 1 647         | 3 994                  | 3 358         | 636           | 4 378             | 3 829         | 549            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 6 306         | 3 746         | 2 560         | 11 024                 | 9 682         | 1 342         | 5 321             | 4 522         | 779            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 209           | 128           | 81            | 612                    | 572           | 40            | 403               | 336           | 67             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 224         | 2 092         | 1 132         | 3 741                  | 3 210         | 531           | 2 872             | 2 474         | 398            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 625         | 862           | 763           | 3 349                  | 2 932         | 417           | 2 004             | 1 802         | 202            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 032         | 1 405         | 627           | 2 995                  | 2 432         | 563           | 2 004             | 1 745         | 259            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>36 848</b> | <b>21 860</b> | <b>14 988</b> | <b>42 311</b>          | <b>35 352</b> | <b>6 959</b>  | <b>41 746</b>     | <b>36 096</b> | <b>5 650</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 97            | 40            | 57            | 387                    | 303           | 84            | 195               | 170           | 25             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | 209                    | 167           | 42            | 39                | 39            | —              |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —             | 11                     | —             | —             | 190               | 90            | 100            |
| Construction .....                                               | 318           | 149           | 169           | 544                    | 454           | 90            | 382               | 344           | 38             |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 487         | 2 484         | 2 003         | 3 229                  | 2 557         | 672           | 5 979             | 4 870         | 1 109          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 946         | 1 109         | 837           | 1 476                  | 1 194         | 282           | 3 812             | 3 280         | 532            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 247           | 195           | 52            | 348                    | 272           | 76            | 319               | 291           | 28             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 78            | 54            | 24            | 129                    | 84            | 45            | 496               | 403           | 93             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 365           | 185           | 180           | 707                    | 598           | 109           | 526               | 466           | 60             |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 232           | 114           | 118           | 122                    | 109           | 13            | 1 342             | 1 257         | 85             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 541         | 1 375         | 1 166         | 1 753                  | 1 363         | 390           | 2 167             | 1 590         | 577            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 107           | 44            | 63            | 834                    | 642           | 192           | 202               | 135           | 67             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 144           | 64            | 80            | 28                     | 20            | 8             | 436               | 264           | 172            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 511           | 281           | 230           | 67                     | 52            | 15            | 221               | 177           | 44             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 535           | 297           | 238           | 192                    | 139           | 53            | 236               | 197           | 39             |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 319           | 192           | 127           | 160                    | 114           | 46            | 259               | 235           | 24             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 403           | 196           | 207           | 66                     | 66            | —             | 219               | 36            | 183            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 337         | 823           | 514           | 1 357                  | 1 112         | 245           | 1 598             | 1 366         | 232            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 32            | 27            | 5             | 27                     | 21            | 6             | 82                | 73            | 9              |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 163           | 100           | 63            | 257                    | 218           | 39            | 470               | 458           | 12             |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 341           | 184           | 157           | 470                    | 396           | 74            | 356               | 299           | 57             |
| Communications .....                                             | 537           | 338           | 199           | 415                    | 343           | 72            | 400               | 327           | 73             |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 264           | 174           | 90            | 188                    | 134           | 54            | 290               | 209           | 81             |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 730           | 420           | 310           | 993                    | 841           | 152           | 884               | 805           | 79             |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 476         | 5 248         | 3 228         | 9 750                  | 8 300         | 1 450         | 10 084            | 8 910         | 1 174          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 291         | 747           | 544           | 1 094                  | 915           | 179           | 2 005             | 1 834         | 171            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 589         | 1 002         | 587           | 1 624                  | 1 351         | 273           | 1 480             | 1 286         | 194            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 309           | 148           | 161           | 403                    | 335           | 68            | 284               | 218           | 66             |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 790         | 1 892         | 898           | 3 030                  | 2 641         | 389           | 2 978             | 2 629         | 349            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 067         | 1 742         | 1 325         | 2 672                  | 2 181         | 491           | 3 187             | 2 812         | 375            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 254         | 686           | 568           | 873                    | 665           | 208           | 1 389             | 1 211         | 178            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 813         | 1 056         | 757           | 1 799                  | 1 516         | 283           | 1 798             | 1 601         | 197            |
| Services .....                                                   | 17 534        | 10 430        | 7 104         | 21 623                 | 18 173        | 3 450         | 18 390            | 15 946        | 2 444          |
| Business services .....                                          | 906           | 462           | 404           | 1 446                  | 1 185         | 261           | 1 191             | 1 074         | 117            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 97            | 33            | 64            | 263                    | 192           | 71            | 137               | 129           | 8              |
| Private households .....                                         | 193           | 112           | 81            | 553                    | 490           | 63            | 214               | 159           | 55             |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 306         | 832           | 474           | 1 730                  | 1 412         | 318           | 1 463             | 1 225         | 238            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 496           | 245           | 251           | 775                    | 656           | 119           | 473               | 410           | 63             |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 536        | 8 746         | 5 790         | 16 856                 | 14 238        | 2 618         | 14 912            | 12 949        | 1 963          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 436         | 2 623         | 1 813         | 2 118                  | 1 697         | 421           | 4 338             | 3 849         | 489            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 793         | 1 637         | 1 156         | 3 082                  | 2 501         | 581           | 3 478             | 3 014         | 464            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 130         | 2 394         | 1 736         | 6 769                  | 5 874         | 895           | 3 775             | 3 182         | 593            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 152           | 86            | 66            | 403                    | 369           | 34            | 319               | 259           | 60             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 225         | 1 528         | 697           | 2 680                  | 2 263         | 417           | 1 939             | 1 675         | 264            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 800           | 478           | 322           | 1 804                  | 1 534         | 270           | 1 063             | 970           | 94             |
| Public administration .....                                      | 802           | 524           | 278           | 1 536                  | 1 264         | 272           | 818               | 744           | 74             |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Evansville, IN—KY—Con. |               | Fairfield, CA |               |              | Fall River, MA—RI |                     |                    |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts         |                    | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                        |               |               |               |              |                   | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>70 184</b>          | <b>15 781</b> | <b>42 776</b> | <b>33 008</b> | <b>9 768</b> | <b>66 385</b>     | <b>57 339</b>       | <b>9 046</b>       | <b>40 121</b> | <b>26 264</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 509                    | 101           | 663           | 414           | 249          | 626               | 513                 | 113                | 340           | 286           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 41                     | 4             | 12            | 7             | 5            | 129               | 73                  | 56                 | 59            | 70            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 656                    | 202           | 104           | 50            | 54           | 64                | 54                  | 10                 | 39            | 25            |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 262                  | 954           | 3 215         | 2 495         | 720          | 4 172             | 3 442               | 730                | 2 555         | 1 617         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 14 840                 | 3 547         | 5 595         | 4 286         | 1 309        | 18 214            | 16 638              | 1 576              | 13 062        | 5 152         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 564                  | 1 608         | 2 717         | 2 044         | 673          | 10 736            | 10 251              | 485                | 8 593         | 2 143         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 906                    | 167           | 895           | 634           | 261          | 380               | 335                 | 45                 | 203           | 177           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 647                  | 52            | 134           | 116           | 18           | 7 416             | 7 171               | 245                | 6 310         | 1 106         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 216                  | 276           | 462           | 362           | 100          | 929               | 816                 | 113                | 548           | 381           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 427                  | 735           | 2 332         | 239           | 93           | 399               | 387                 | 12                 | 280           | 119           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 7 276                  | 1 939         | 2 878         | 2 242         | 636          | 7 478             | 6 387               | 1 091              | 4 469         | 3 009         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 607                    | 158           | 161           | 138           | 23           | 360               | 334                 | 26                 | 262           | 98            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 616                  | 693           | 75            | 39            | 36           | 314               | 276                 | 38                 | 165           | 149           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 692                    | 185           | 246           | 210           | 36           | 618               | 554                 | 64                 | 370           | 248           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 081                  | 194           | 291           | 238           | 53           | 879               | 780                 | 99                 | 563           | 316           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 341                  | 362           | 303           | 255           | 48           | 1 768             | 1 338               | 430                | 907           | 861           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 735                    | 115           | 1 213         | 894           | 319          | 1 068             | 845                 | 223                | 607           | 461           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 4 797                  | 979           | 3 946         | 2 898         | 1 048        | 3 589             | 3 174               | 415                | 1 878         | 1 711         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 220                    | 57            | 816           | 592           | 224          | 77                | 52                  | 25                 | 33            | 44            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 602                  | 296           | 778           | 590           | 188          | 457               | 381                 | 76                 | 243           | 214           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 032                  | 157           | 1 335         | 931           | 404          | 967               | 827                 | 140                | 551           | 416           |
| Communications .....                                          | 753                    | 179           | 561           | 456           | 105          | 896               | 784                 | 112                | 460           | 436           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 190                  | 290           | 456           | 329           | 127          | 1 192             | 1 130               | 62                 | 591           | 601           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 370                  | 663           | 1 264         | 985           | 279          | 1 925             | 1 701               | 224                | 1 033         | 892           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 14 618                 | 3 071         | 8 936         | 7 033         | 1 903        | 11 395            | 9 723               | 1 672              | 6 469         | 4 926         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 270                  | 423           | 1 217         | 984           | 233          | 1 422             | 1 264               | 158                | 869           | 553           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 982                  | 470           | 1 344         | 1 049         | 295          | 2 125             | 1 813               | 312                | 1 182         | 943           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 404                  | 369           | 1 074         | 862           | 212          | 1 117             | 955                 | 162                | 600           | 517           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 351                  | 660           | 2 225         | 1 711         | 514          | 2 944             | 2 477               | 467                | 1 892         | 1 052         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 698                  | 1 189         | 2 540         | 1 951         | 589          | 3 997             | 3 521               | 476                | 2 461         | 1 536         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 335                  | 493           | 988           | 736           | 252          | 1 399             | 1 245               | 154                | 849           | 550           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 363                  | 696           | 1 552         | 1 215         | 337          | 2 598             | 2 276               | 322                | 1 612         | 986           |
| Services .....                                                | 22 620                 | 4 840         | 12 083        | 9 518         | 2 565        | 18 815            | 15 635              | 3 180              | 10 270        | 8 545         |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 073                  | 330           | 1 297         | 910           | 387          | 1 116             | 852                 | 264                | 528           | 588           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 002                  | 299           | 750           | 634           | 116          | 871               | 726                 | 145                | 450           | 421           |
| Private households .....                                      | 228                    | 12            | 136           | 104           | 32           | 150               | 93                  | 57                 | 44            | 106           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 936                  | 332           | 949           | 732           | 217          | 1 374             | 1 079               | 295                | 732           | 642           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 821                    | 175           | 626           | 540           | 86           | 526               | 441                 | 85                 | 288           | 238           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 16 560                 | 3 692         | 8 325         | 6 598         | 1 727        | 14 778            | 12 444              | 2 334              | 8 228         | 6 550         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 4 210                  | 1 064         | 2 529         | 1 926         | 603          | 2 920             | 2 537               | 383                | 1 806         | 1 114         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 578                  | 800           | 1 138         | 989           | 149          | 3 649             | 3 133               | 516                | 2 095         | 1 554         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 265                  | 1 056         | 2 406         | 2 003         | 403          | 4 442             | 3 727               | 715                | 2 279         | 2 163         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 328                    | 75            | 136           | 88            | 48           | 251               | 230                 | 21                 | 137           | 114           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 556                  | 316           | 1 293         | 956           | 337          | 2 009             | 1 757               | 252                | 1 259         | 750           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 623                  | 381           | 823           | 636           | 187          | 1 507             | 1 060               | 447                | 652           | 855           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 773                  | 231           | 4 418         | 3 371         | 1 047        | 3 459             | 2 865               | 594                | 1 955         | 1 504         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>34 340</b>          | <b>7 406</b>  | <b>19 371</b> | <b>15 114</b> | <b>4 257</b> | <b>32 042</b>     | <b>27 764</b>       | <b>4 278</b>       | <b>19 490</b> | <b>12 552</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 175                    | 20            | 140           | 112           | 28           | 83                | 74                  | 9                  | 42            | —             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 35                     | 4             | 7             | 7             | —            | 8                 | 8                   | —                  | 8             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 175                    | 15            | 16            | 16            | —            | 10                | —                   | 10                 | —             | 10            |
| Construction .....                                            | 268                    | 114           | 326           | 262           | 64           | 292               | 218                 | 74                 | 125           | 167           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 016                  | 963           | 1 581         | 1 127         | 454          | 7 818             | 7 305               | 513                | 6 008         | 1 810         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 232                  | 580           | 867           | 579           | 288          | 5 567             | 5 352               | 215                | 4 658         | 909           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 299                    | 20            | 290           | 189           | 101          | 117               | 102                 | 15                 | 75            | 42            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 452                    | 44            | 111           | 93            | 18           | 4 253             | 4 115               | 138                | 3 682         | 571           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 458                    | 68            | 149           | 88            | 61           | 459               | 421                 | 38                 | 291           | 168           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 031                  | 311           | 130           | 87            | 43           | 157               | 145                 | 12                 | 108           | 49            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 784                  | 383           | 714           | 548           | 166          | 2 251             | 1 953               | 298                | 1 350         | 901           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 147                    | 55            | 31            | 25            | 6            | 66                | 66                  | —                  | 58            | 8             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 353                    | 83            | 22            | 15            | 7            | 43                | 33                  | 10                 | 9             | 34            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 176                    | 45            | 81            | 72            | 9            | 170               | 162                 | 8                  | 109           | 61            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 199                    | 37            | 106           | 84            | 22           | 239               | 216                 | 23                 | 155           | 84            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 208                    | 51            | 129           | 109           | 20           | 566               | 411                 | 155                | 310           | 256           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 202                    | 17            | 145           | 88            | 57           | 150               | 103                 | 47                 | 40            | 110           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 322                  | 276           | 989           | 718           | 271          | 1 022             | 876                 | 146                | 486           | 536           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 54                     | 28            | 88            | 71            | 17           | —                 | —                   | —                  | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 352                    | 118           | 102           | 65            | 37           | 77                | 56                  | 21                 | 40            | 37            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 295                    | 61            | 483           | 318           | 165          | 284               | 237                 | 47                 | 154           | 130           |
| Communications .....                                          | 357                    | 43            | 253           | 214           | 39           | 532               | 458                 | 74                 | 236           | 296           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 264                    | 26            | 63            | 50            | 13           | 129               | 125                 | 4                  | 56            | 73            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 735                    | 149           | 342           | 273           | 69           | 563               | 524                 | 39                 | 370           | 193           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 351                  | 1 733         | 4 737         | 3 775         | 962          | 5 761             | 4 884               | 877                | 3 208         | 2 553         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 697                  | 308           | 887           | 736           | 151          | 985               | 881                 | 104                | 603           | 382           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 198                  | 282           | 602           | 479           | 123          | 1 038             | 899                 | 139                | 584           | 454           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 236                    | 48            | 212           | 172           | 40           | 179               | 122                 | 57                 | 63            | 116           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 583                  | 395           | 1 283         | 1 013         | 270          | 1 541             | 1 287               | 254                | 959           | 582           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 465                  | 722           | 1 690         | 1 288         | 402          | 2 889             | 2 546               | 343                | 1 788         | 1 101         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 023                  | 366           | 761           | 572           | 189          | 1 141             | 1 034               | 107                | 705           | 436           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 442                  | 356           | 929           | 716           | 213          | 1 748             | 1 512               | 236                | 1 083         | 665           |
| Services .....                                                | 15 098                 | 3 292         | 7 747         | 6 094         | 1 653        | 12 436            | 10 390              | 2 046              | 6 805         | 5 631         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 031                  | 160           | 614           | 429           | 185          | 513               | 416                 | 97                 | 231           | 282           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 96                     | 41            | 96            | 89            | 7            | 108               | 79                  | 29                 | 41            | 67            |
| Private households .....                                      | 208                    | 6             | 125           | 98            | 27           | 139               | 93                  | 46                 | 44            | 95            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 256                  | 207           | 695           | 539           | 156          | 923               | 715                 | 208                | 492           | 431           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 378                    | 95            | 274           | 237           | 37           | 254               | 184                 | 70                 | 119           | 135           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 12 129                 | 2 783         | 5 943         | 4 702         | 1 241        | 10 499            | 8 903               | 1 596              | 5 878         | 4 621         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 3 435                  | 903           | 1 762         | 1 309         | 453          | 2 285             | 1 978               | 307                | 1 394         | 891           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 844                  | 634           | 940           | 812           | 128          | 3 032             | 2 614               | 418                | 1 761         | 1 271         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 062                  | 713           | 1 684         | 1 405         | 279          | 2 878             | 2 374               | 504                | 1 462         | 1 416         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 260                    | 59            | 65            | 44            | 21           | 191               | 177                 | 14                 | 95            | 96            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 677                  | 262           | 1 067         | 814           | 253          | 1 402             | 1 207               | 195                | 839           | 563           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 851                    | 212           | 425           | 318           | 107          | 711               | 553                 | 158                | 327           | 384           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 700                    | 118           | 1 796         | 1 442         | 354          | 1 160             | 939                 | 221                | 650           | 510           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              | Fayetteville, NC |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                   | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                  |                         | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>64 184</b>           | <b>17 180</b>   | <b>47 004</b>      | <b>56 241</b> | <b>7 943</b> | <b>80 145</b>    | <b>30 060</b> | <b>50 085</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 788                     | 185             | 603                | 717           | 71           | 832              | 245           | 587           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 38                      | —               | 38                 | 38            | —            | 41               | 9             | 32            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                       | —               | —                  | —             | —            | 72               | 16            | 56            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 087                   | 586             | 2 501              | 2 471         | 616          | 4 557            | 1 700         | 2 857         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 739                   | 1 199           | 3 540              | 3 835         | 904          | 11 827           | 3 674         | 8 153         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 212                   | 633             | 1 579              | 1 754         | 458          | 7 066            | 2 354         | 4 712         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 991                     | 284             | 707                | 726           | 265          | 1 042            | 282           | 760           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 144                     | 27              | 117                | 104           | 40           | 2 475            | 804           | 1 671         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 777                     | 235             | 542                | 671           | 106          | 1 021            | 334           | 687           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 59                      | 23              | 36                 | 51            | 8            | 512              | 130           | 382           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 527                   | 566             | 1 961              | 2 081         | 446          | 4 761            | 1 320         | 3 441         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 430                     | 122             | 308                | 363           | 67           | 373              | 164           | 209           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 51                      | 14              | 37                 | 51            | —            | 70               | 8             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 255                     | 46              | 209                | 196           | 59           | 319              | 103           | 216           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 631                     | 99              | 532                | 483           | 148          | 1 382            | 371           | 1 011         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 343                     | 76              | 267                | 322           | 21           | 975              | 204           | 771           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 255                     | 38              | 217                | 203           | 52           | 837              | 208           | 629           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 476                   | 942             | 3 534              | 3 839         | 637          | 4 849            | 1 882         | 2 967         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 257                     | 66              | 191                | 252           | 5            | 439              | 139           | 300           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 312                   | 255             | 1 057              | 1 044         | 268          | 1 523            | 589           | 934           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 368                   | 321             | 1 047              | 1 166         | 202          | 1 083            | 446           | 637           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 175                   | 253             | 922                | 1 060         | 115          | 914              | 362           | 552           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 364                     | 47              | 317                | 317           | 47           | 890              | 346           | 544           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 844                   | 815             | 3 029              | 3 186         | 658          | 2 282            | 902           | 1 380         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 13 481                  | 3 639           | 9 842              | 11 842        | 1 639        | 17 917           | 6 146         | 11 771        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 461                   | 273             | 1 188              | 1 246         | 215          | 2 304            | 740           | 1 564         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 903                   | 563             | 1 340              | 1 635         | 268          | 2 672            | 742           | 1 930         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 497                   | 388             | 1 109              | 1 241         | 256          | 1 879            | 679           | 1 200         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 480                   | 1 280           | 3 200              | 3 969         | 511          | 5 525            | 1 828         | 3 697         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 970                   | 1 147           | 3 823              | 4 372         | 598          | 4 202            | 1 922         | 2 280         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 561                   | 399             | 1 162              | 1 435         | 126          | 1 113            | 476           | 637           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 409                   | 748             | 2 661              | 2 937         | 472          | 3 089            | 1 446         | 1 643         |
| Services .....                                                   | 26 826                  | 8 143           | 18 683             | 24 204        | 2 622        | 26 474           | 11 403        | 15 071        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 846                   | 342             | 1 504              | 1 508         | 338          | 2 057            | 681           | 1 376         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 053                   | 260             | 793                | 896           | 157          | 1 446            | 399           | 1 047         |
| Private households .....                                         | 233                     | 78              | 155                | 222           | 11           | 367              | 144           | 223           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 107                   | 568             | 1 539              | 1 785         | 322          | 2 396            | 798           | 1 598         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 991                     | 399             | 592                | 916           | 75           | 1 087            | 414           | 673           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 20 596                  | 6 496           | 14 100             | 18 877        | 1 719        | 19 121           | 8 967         | 10 154        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 744                   | 768             | 2 976              | 3 372         | 372          | 4 184            | 1 579         | 2 605         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 772                   | 951             | 2 821              | 3 377         | 395          | 2 720            | 1 223         | 1 497         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 8 016                   | 3 370           | 4 646              | 7 521         | 495          | 7 778            | 4 056         | 3 722         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 262                     | 90              | 172                | 251           | 11           | 324              | 185           | 139           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 056                   | 966             | 2 090              | 2 742         | 314          | 2 658            | 1 181         | 1 477         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 746                   | 351             | 1 395              | 1 614         | 132          | 1 457            | 743           | 714           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 935                   | 524             | 1 411              | 1 737         | 198          | 7 092            | 2 161         | 4 931         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>31 425</b>           | <b>8 858</b>    | <b>22 567</b>      | <b>27 671</b> | <b>3 754</b> | <b>41 844</b>    | <b>15 281</b> | <b>26 563</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 146                     | 20              | 126                | 132           | 14           | 251              | 39            | —             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                       | —               | —                  | —             | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                       | —               | —                  | —             | —            | 38               | 16            | 22            |
| Construction .....                                               | 283                     | 44              | 239                | 237           | 46           | 450              | 168           | 282           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 304                   | 312             | 992                | 1 013         | 291          | 4 888            | 1 513         | 3 375         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 713                     | 190             | 523                | 548           | 165          | 2 900            | 924           | 1 976         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 263                     | 56              | 207                | 185           | 78           | 473              | 154           | 319           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 73                      | 8               | 65                 | 51            | 22           | 1 568            | 527           | 1 041         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 307                     | 107             | 200                | 252           | 55           | 457              | 134           | 323           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 7                       | —               | 7                  | 7             | —            | 135              | 15            | 120           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 591                     | 122             | 469                | 465           | 126          | 1 988            | 589           | 1 399         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 48                      | —               | 48                 | 20            | 28           | 112              | 54            | 58            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —                       | —               | —                  | —             | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 28                      | 5               | 23                 | 22            | 6            | 82               | 55            | 27            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 92                      | 9               | 83                 | 80            | 12           | 611              | 142           | 469           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 164                     | 43              | 121                | 160           | 4            | 389              | 87            | 302           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 74                      | 13              | 61                 | 50            | 24           | 370              | 98            | 272           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 180                   | 275             | 905                | 1 039         | 141          | 1 365            | 575           | 790           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 61                      | 24              | 37                 | 61            | —            | 122              | 38            | 84            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 144                     | 36              | 108                | 109           | 35           | 242              | 102           | 140           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 335                     | 85              | 250                | 274           | 61           | 280              | 140           | 140           |
| Communications .....                                             | 587                     | 116             | 471                | 542           | 45           | 479              | 207           | 272           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 53                      | 14              | 39                 | 53            | —            | 242              | 88            | 154           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 899                     | 184             | 715                | 763           | 136          | 732              | 239           | 493           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 6 829                   | 1 891           | 4 938              | 6 003         | 826          | 10 830           | 3 430         | 7 400         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 002                   | 211             | 791                | 857           | 145          | 1 728            | 531           | 1 197         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 957                     | 293             | 664                | 830           | 127          | 1 419            | 321           | 1 098         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 281                     | 73              | 208                | 214           | 67           | 453              | 127           | 326           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 425                   | 753             | 1 672              | 2 116         | 309          | 3 795            | 1 179         | 2 616         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 910                   | 672             | 2 238              | 2 514         | 396          | 2 597            | 1 061         | 1 536         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 110                   | 274             | 836                | 1 028         | 82           | 977              | 378           | 599           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 800                   | 398             | 1 402              | 1 486         | 314          | 1 620            | 683           | 937           |
| Services .....                                                   | 17 094                  | 5 237           | 11 857             | 15 236        | 1 858        | 17 842           | 7 396         | 10 446        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 021                   | 206             | 815                | 794           | 227          | 1 072            | 360           | 712           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 157                     | 40              | 117                | 129           | 28           | 209              | 45            | 164           |
| Private households .....                                         | 212                     | 70              | 142                | 201           | 11           | 329              | 132           | 197           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 414                   | 422             | 992                | 1 197         | 217          | 1 773            | 578           | 1 195         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 403                     | 143             | 260                | 382           | 21           | 566              | 173           | 393           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 13 887                  | 4 356           | 9 531              | 12 533        | 1 354        | 13 893           | 6 108         | 7 785         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 875                   | 611             | 2 264              | 2 540         | 335          | 3 008            | 1 150         | 1 858         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 973                   | 763             | 2 210              | 2 620         | 353          | 2 120            | 864           | 1 256         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 799                   | 1 992           | 2 807              | 4 463         | 336          | 5 796            | 2 882         | 2 914         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 161                     | 51              | 110                | 159           | 2            | 180              | 83            | 97            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 298                   | 745             | 1 553              | 2 036         | 262          | 1 973            | 766           | 1 207         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 781                     | 194             | 587                | 715           | 66           | 816              | 363           | 453           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 780                     | 223             | 557                | 734           | 46           | 2 851            | 844           | 2 007         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Fayetteville--Springdale, AR |               |              | Fitchburg--Leominster, MA |               |              | Flint, MI      |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>37 403</b>                | <b>36 031</b> | <b>1 372</b> | <b>38 921</b>             | <b>37 481</b> | <b>1 440</b> | <b>129 903</b> | <b>47 016</b> | <b>82 887</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 706                          | 667           | 39           | 259                       | 240           | 19           | 816            | 252           | 564           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 8                            | —             | 8            | 5                         | 5             | —            | 16             | 16            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 45                           | 45            | —            | 21                        | 21            | —            | 75             | 20            | 55            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 429                        | 1 360         | 69           | 2 048                     | 1 977         | 71           | 4 788          | 1 452         | 3 336         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 7 253                        | 6 858         | 395          | 11 319                    | 10 886        | 433          | 38 398         | 13 859        | 24 539        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 616                        | 4 383         | 233          | 5 173                     | 5 023         | 150          | 3 685          | 1 083         | 2 602         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 3 351                        | 3 156         | 195          | 445                       | 418           | 27           | 594            | 150           | 444           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 283                          | 278           | 5            | 350                       | 336           | 14           | 229            | 64            | 165           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 702                          | 683           | 19           | 865                       | 849           | 16           | 1 179          | 322           | 857           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 99                           | 96            | 3            | 689                       | 647           | 42           | 584            | 206           | 378           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 637                        | 2 475         | 162          | 6 146                     | 5 863         | 283          | 34 713         | 12 776        | 21 937        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 232                          | 204           | 28           | 219                       | 219           | —            | 338            | 140           | 198           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 144                          | 138           | 6            | 357                       | 340           | 17           | 239            | 120           | 119           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 800                          | 744           | 56           | 489                       | 489           | —            | 1 715          | 549           | 1 166         |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 350                          | 329           | 21           | 2 832                     | 2 685         | 147          | 1 446          | 428           | 1 018         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 255                          | 243           | 12           | 839                       | 773           | 66           | 2 083          | 762           | 1 321         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 462                          | 453           | 9            | 143                       | 143           | —            | 27 042         | 10 098        | 16 944        |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 914                        | 2 790         | 124          | 1 797                     | 1 715         | 82           | 5 353          | 1 729         | 3 624         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 62                           | 58            | 4            | 67                        | 67            | —            | 236            | 82            | 154           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 643                        | 1 602         | 41           | 401                       | 374           | 27           | 1 975          | 545           | 1 430         |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 387                          | 359           | 28           | 694                       | 681           | 13           | 1 564          | 569           | 995           |
| Communications .....                                             | 407                          | 397           | 10           | 341                       | 315           | 26           | 1 016          | 320           | 696           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 415                          | 374           | 41           | 294                       | 278           | 16           | 562            | 213           | 349           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 337                        | 1 287         | 50           | 2 474                     | 2 414         | 60           | 4 889          | 1 304         | 3 585         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 766                        | 7 552         | 214          | 6 254                     | 6 035         | 219          | 25 759         | 9 296         | 16 463        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 277                        | 1 246         | 31           | 723                       | 689           | 34           | 3 475          | 2 119         | 1 356         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 149                        | 1 111         | 38           | 1 135                     | 1 103         | 32           | 4 488          | 1 470         | 3 018         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 823                          | 779           | 44           | 564                       | 548           | 16           | 2 487          | 712           | 1 775         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 178                        | 2 134         | 44           | 1 705                     | 1 667         | 38           | 7 722          | 3 022         | 4 520         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 913                        | 1 883         | 30           | 1 910                     | 1 827         | 83           | 5 663          | 1 874         | 3 789         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 660                          | 648           | 12           | 796                       | 762           | 34           | 2 339          | 908           | 1 431         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 253                        | 1 235         | 18           | 1 114                     | 1 065         | 49           | 3 324          | 966           | 2 358         |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 204                       | 12 803        | 401          | 11 081                    | 10 666        | 415          | 40 612         | 15 575        | 25 037        |
| Business services .....                                          | 846                          | 809           | 37           | 919                       | 893           | 26           | 4 276          | 1 377         | 2 899         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 432                          | 409           | 23           | 396                       | 387           | 9            | 1 877          | 760           | 1 117         |
| Private households .....                                         | 144                          | 144           | —            | 82                        | 82            | —            | 505            | 213           | 292           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 925                          | 853           | 72           | 690                       | 648           | 42           | 2 834          | 1 075         | 1 759         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 313                          | 299           | 14           | 543                       | 517           | 26           | 1 487          | 508           | 979           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 10 544                       | 10 289        | 255          | 8 451                     | 8 139         | 312          | 29 633         | 11 642        | 17 991        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 820                        | 1 753         | 67           | 1 585                     | 1 554         | 31           | 6 723          | 2 777         | 3 946         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 324                        | 1 297         | 27           | 2 135                     | 2 075         | 60           | 5 770          | 2 225         | 3 545         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 856                        | 4 734         | 122          | 2 699                     | 2 593         | 106          | 10 312         | 4 004         | 6 308         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 211                          | 205           | 6            | 103                       | 94            | 9            | 500            | 217           | 283           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 151                        | 1 127         | 24           | 1 094                     | 1 028         | 66           | 3 921          | 1 618         | 2 303         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 182                        | 1 173         | 9            | 835                       | 795           | 40           | 2 407          | 801           | 1 606         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 828                          | 786           | 42           | 1 753                     | 1 695         | 58           | 3 534          | 1 639         | 1 895         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>17 038</b>                | <b>16 398</b> | <b>640</b>   | <b>18 063</b>             | <b>17 404</b> | <b>659</b>   | <b>60 120</b>  | <b>22 619</b> | <b>37 501</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 175                          | 155           | 20           | 132                       | 123           | 9            | 300            | 54            | 246           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                            | —             | —            | —                         | —             | —            | 7              | 7             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 21                           | 21            | —            | —                         | —             | —            | —              | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 115                          | 109           | 6            | 214                       | 197           | 17           | 509            | 97            | 412           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 512                        | 2 351         | 161          | 3 554                     | 3 432         | 122          | 9 597          | 4 077         | 5 520         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 857                        | 1 745         | 112          | 1 756                     | 1 703         | 53           | 1 476          | 456           | 1 020         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 289                        | 1 194         | 95           | 153                       | 144           | 9            | 176            | 60            | 116           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 221                          | 216           | 5            | 153                       | 145           | 8            | 129            | 42            | 87            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 239                          | 235           | 4            | 281                       | 271           | 10           | 539            | 170           | 369           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 27                           | 25            | 2            | 200                       | 184           | 16           | 174            | 69            | 105           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 655                          | 606           | 49           | 1 798                     | 1 729         | 69           | 8 121          | 3 621         | 4 500         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 29                           | 23            | 6            | 72                        | 72            | —            | 84             | 39            | 45            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 29                           | 27            | 2            | 31                        | 31            | —            | 44             | 31            | 13            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 200                          | 188           | 12           | 140                       | 140           | —            | 364            | 157           | 207           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 60                           | 56            | 4            | 859                       | 808           | 51           | 294            | 100           | 194           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 109                          | 103           | 6            | 239                       | 231           | 8            | 755            | 273           | 482           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 56                           | 52            | 4            | 27                        | 27            | —            | 5 907          | 2 737         | 3 170         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 801                          | 768           | 33           | 539                       | 522           | 17           | 1 718          | 590           | 1 128         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 11                           | 10            | 1            | —                         | —             | —            | 78             | 37            | 41            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 418                          | 407           | 11           | 66                        | 57            | 9            | 326            | 127           | 199           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 136                          | 127           | 9            | 272                       | 272           | —            | 703            | 215           | 488           |
| Communications .....                                             | 174                          | 172           | 2            | 154                       | 154           | —            | 478            | 166           | 312           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 62                           | 52            | 10           | 47                        | 39            | 8            | 133            | 45            | 88            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 365                          | 349           | 16           | 941                       | 910           | 31           | 1 227          | 332           | 895           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 690                        | 3 587         | 103          | 3 364                     | 3 281         | 83           | 14 104         | 5 152         | 8 952         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 810                          | 791           | 19           | 441                       | 428           | 13           | 2 570          | 992           | 1 578         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 562                          | 540           | 22           | 540                       | 525           | 15           | 2 313          | 860           | 1 453         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 157                          | 147           | 10           | 119                       | 119           | —            | 605            | 148           | 457           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 071                        | 1 045         | 26           | 1 036                     | 1 021         | 15           | 4 567          | 1 754         | 2 813         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 076                        | 1 050         | 26           | 1 313                     | 1 250         | 63           | 3 715          | 1 225         | 2 490         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 441                          | 430           | 11           | 610                       | 576           | 34           | 1 949          | 746           | 1 203         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 635                          | 620           | 15           | 703                       | 674           | 29           | 1 766          | 479           | 1 287         |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 928                        | 7 675         | 253          | 7 222                     | 6 944         | 278          | 27 219         | 10 318        | 16 901        |
| Business services .....                                          | 376                          | 351           | 25           | 444                       | 434           | 10           | 2 013          | 703           | 1 310         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 63                           | 61            | 2            | 39                        | 39            | —            | 233            | 84            | 149           |
| Private households .....                                         | 124                          | 124           | —            | 82                        | 82            | —            | 440            | 176           | 264           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 569                          | 521           | 48           | 444                       | 411           | 33           | 2 176          | 752           | 1 424         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 117                          | 113           | 4            | 276                       | 259           | 17           | 750            | 200           | 550           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 679                        | 6 505         | 174          | 5 937                     | 5 719         | 218          | 21 607         | 8 403         | 13 204        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 278                        | 1 231         | 47           | 1 226                     | 1 203         | 23           | 5 446          | 2 192         | 3 254         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 008                        | 984           | 24           | 1 758                     | 1 723         | 35           | 4 653          | 1 763         | 2 890         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 805                        | 2 728         | 77           | 1 651                     | 1 566         | 85           | 7 149          | 2 708         | 4 441         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 172                          | 166           | 6            | 88                        | 79            | 9            | 402            | 160           | 242           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 865                          | 847           | 18           | 850                       | 792           | 58           | 2 865          | 1 165         | 1 700         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 551                          | 549           | 2            | 364                       | 356           | 8            | 1 092          | 415           | 677           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 355                          | 333           | 22           | 784                       | 745           | 39           | 1 724          | 767           | 957           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1789



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Florence, AL  |               |               | Florence, SC  |               |               | Fort Collins, CO |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>29 734</b> | <b>15 625</b> | <b>14 109</b> | <b>25 564</b> | <b>12 924</b> | <b>12 640</b> | <b>54 235</b>    | <b>45 199</b> | <b>9 036</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 281           | 185           | 96            | 212           | 122           | 90            | 859              | 635           | 224          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 78            | 51            | 27            | 22            | 7             | 15            | 344              | 274           | 70           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 55            | 19            | 36            | 22            | 22            | —             | 108              | 75            | 33           |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 798         | 862           | 936           | 1 452         | 760           | 692           | 2 648            | 1 903         | 745          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 394         | 3 151         | 3 243         | 4 713         | 2 204         | 2 509         | 8 861            | 7 163         | 1 698        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 583         | 1 387         | 1 196         | 2 316         | 1 122         | 1 194         | 2 438            | 1 898         | 540          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 261           | 150           | 111           | 198           | 70            | 128           | 613              | 471           | 142          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 054         | 677           | 377           | 885           | 466           | 419           | 64               | 32            | 32           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 203           | 138           | 65            | 249           | 144           | 105           | 799              | 659           | 140          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 354           | 214           | 140           | 152           | 59            | 93            | 299              | 251           | 48           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 811         | 1 764         | 2 047         | 2 397         | 1 082         | 1 315         | 6 423            | 5 265         | 1 158        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 412           | 239           | 173           | 331           | 135           | 196           | 311              | 223           | 88           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 555         | 686           | 869           | 220           | 80            | 140           | 51               | 35            | 16           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 330           | 104           | 226           | 303           | 185           | 118           | 199              | 151           | 48           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 450           | 208           | 242           | 376           | 117           | 259           | 3 380            | 2 915         | 465          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except<br>computer .....    | 123           | 42            | 81            | 567           | 249           | 318           | 1 029            | 816           | 213          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 438           | 184           | 254           | 71            | 37            | 34            | 116              | 77            | 39           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..    | 2 392         | 1 024         | 1 368         | 1 533         | 799           | 734           | 2 491            | 2 050         | 441          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 39            | 11            | 28            | 47            | 21            | 26            | 121              | 96            | 25           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 289           | 169           | 120           | 400           | 251           | 149           | 562              | 476           | 86           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 515           | 202           | 313           | 503           | 257           | 246           | 552              | 452           | 100          |
| Communications .....                                             | 194           | 122           | 72            | 300           | 148           | 152           | 498              | 428           | 70           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 355         | 520           | 835           | 283           | 122           | 161           | 758              | 598           | 160          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 224         | 678           | 546           | 988           | 528           | 460           | 1 324            | 1 048         | 276          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 573         | 3 288         | 2 285         | 4 686         | 2 221         | 2 465         | 10 310           | 8 808         | 1 502        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 614           | 398           | 216           | 489           | 282           | 207           | 824              | 603           | 221          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 831           | 377           | 454           | 669           | 240           | 429           | 1 354            | 1 116         | 238          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 573           | 331           | 242           | 490           | 176           | 314           | 932              | 728           | 204          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 743         | 1 071         | 672           | 1 365         | 744           | 621           | 3 866            | 3 512         | 354          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 424         | 733           | 691           | 2 048         | 1 086         | 962           | 2 627            | 2 088         | 539          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 592           | 277           | 315           | 369           | 175           | 194           | 582              | 434           | 148          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 832           | 456           | 376           | 1 679         | 911           | 768           | 2 045            | 1 654         | 391          |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 273         | 5 105         | 4 168         | 8 962         | 4 793         | 4 169         | 22 731           | 19 481        | 3 250        |
| Business services .....                                          | 470           | 266           | 204           | 536           | 235           | 301           | 2 107            | 1 783         | 324          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 357           | 242           | 115           | 378           | 157           | 221           | 727              | 556           | 171          |
| Private households .....                                         | 142           | 73            | 69            | 189           | 136           | 53            | 273              | 249           | 24           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 867           | 437           | 430           | 753           | 419           | 334           | 1 433            | 1 263         | 170          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 349           | 199           | 150           | 311           | 87            | 224           | 810              | 697           | 113          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 7 088         | 3 888         | 3 200         | 6 795         | 3 693         | 3 102         | 17 381           | 14 933        | 2 448        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 770         | 983           | 787           | 1 764         | 894           | 870           | 1 527            | 1 302         | 225          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 320         | 756           | 564           | 1 297         | 745           | 552           | 2 209            | 1 843         | 366          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 386         | 1 222         | 1 164         | 2 306         | 1 228         | 1 078         | 8 868            | 7 844         | 1 024        |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 101           | 60            | 41            | 90            | 85            | 5             | 197              | 165           | 32           |
| Social services, religious and membership<br>organizations ..... | 741           | 386           | 355           | 861           | 466           | 395           | 2 261            | 1 903         | 358          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 770           | 481           | 289           | 477           | 275           | 202           | 2 319            | 1 953         | 366          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 242         | 529           | 713           | 926           | 382           | 544           | 1 932            | 1 674         | 258          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>13 682</b> | <b>7 222</b>  | <b>6 460</b>  | <b>12 702</b> | <b>6 475</b>  | <b>6 227</b>  | <b>25 091</b>    | <b>21 003</b> | <b>4 088</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 93            | 51            | 42            | 33            | 14            | 19            | 294              | 174           | 120          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 12            | —             | 12            | —             | —             | —             | 158              | 118           | 40           |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | 15               | 15            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 127           | 51            | 76            | 145           | 105           | 40            | 360              | 271           | 89           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 890         | 996           | 894           | 1 476         | 737           | 739           | 2 724            | 2 229         | 495          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 194         | 671           | 523           | 910           | 486           | 424           | 1 019            | 807           | 212          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 118           | 56            | 62            | 34            | 15            | 19            | 130              | 109           | 21           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 818           | 500           | 318           | 583           | 321           | 262           | 34               | 26            | 8            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 62            | 43            | 19            | 123           | 75            | 48            | 400              | 330           | 70           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 70            | 31            | 39            | 22            | 7             | 15            | 145              | 121           | 24           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 696           | 325           | 371           | 566           | 251           | 315           | 1 705            | 1 422         | 283          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 70            | 46            | 24            | 47            | 19            | 28            | 42               | 25            | 17           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 251           | 79            | 172           | 25            | —             | 25            | 17               | 17            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 86            | 40            | 46            | 44            | 34            | 10            | 57               | 36            | 21           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 93            | 46            | 47            | 74            | 24            | 50            | 930              | 812           | 118          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except<br>computer .....    | 20            | —             | 20            | 212           | 95            | 117           | 318              | 254           | 64           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 42            | 19            | 23            | 17            | 6             | 11            | —                | —             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..    | 404           | 213           | 191           | 323           | 159           | 164           | 677              | 549           | 128          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 14            | 6             | 8             | 30            | 15            | 15            | 47               | 39            | 8            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 61            | 42            | 19            | 23            | 16            | 7             | 71               | 59            | 12           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 76            | 33            | 43            | 92            | 24            | 68            | 233              | 190           | 43           |
| Communications .....                                             | 87            | 69            | 18            | 128           | 80            | 48            | 212              | 168           | 44           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 166           | 63            | 103           | 50            | 24            | 26            | 114              | 93            | 21           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 413           | 252           | 161           | 265           | 91            | 174           | 341              | 275           | 66           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 180         | 1 787         | 1 393         | 2 544         | 1 288         | 1 256         | 5 068            | 4 329         | 739          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 465           | 262           | 203           | 380           | 198           | 182           | 571              | 396           | 175          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 401           | 195           | 206           | 272           | 157           | 115           | 736              | 606           | 130          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 126           | 73            | 53            | 127           | 40            | 87            | 252              | 185           | 67           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 103         | 612           | 491           | 906           | 480           | 426           | 1 789            | 1 609         | 180          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 829           | 386           | 443           | 1 272         | 598           | 674           | 1 433            | 1 128         | 305          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 434           | 188           | 246           | 275           | 109           | 166           | 446              | 331           | 115          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 395           | 198           | 197           | 997           | 489           | 508           | 987              | 797           | 190          |
| Services .....                                                   | 6 194         | 3 229         | 2 965         | 6 132         | 3 247         | 2 885         | 13 144           | 11 120        | 2 024        |
| Business services .....                                          | 212           | 85            | 127           | 242           | 123           | 119           | 963              | 801           | 162          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 72            | 31            | 41            | 47            | 12            | 35            | 149              | 100           | 49           |
| Private households .....                                         | 123           | 54            | 69            | 189           | 136           | 53            | 257              | 242           | 15           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 644           | 318           | 326           | 510           | 282           | 228           | 976              | 843           | 133          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 122           | 74            | 48            | 133           | 51            | 82            | 390              | 321           | 69           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 021         | 2 667         | 2 354         | 5 011         | 2 643         | 2 368         | 10 409           | 8 813         | 1 596        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 430         | 757           | 673           | 1 376         | 708           | 668           | 1 162            | 904           | 258          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 987           | 526           | 461           | 976           | 537           | 439           | 1 671            | 1 402         | 269          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 696         | 869           | 827           | 1 699         | 840           | 859           | 4 725            | 4 126         | 599          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 94            | 53            | 41            | 71            | 66            | 5             | 123              | 91            | 32           |
| Social services, religious and membership<br>organizations ..... | 455           | 262           | 193           | 645           | 372           | 273           | 1 781            | 1 496         | 285          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 359           | 200           | 159           | 244           | 120           | 124           | 947              | 794           | 153          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 540           | 257           | 283           | 512           | 236           | 276           | 877              | 795           | 82           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood—Pompano Beach, FL |                |                | Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL |               |               | Fort Pierce, FL |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                                       | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>589 847</b>                              | <b>160 871</b> | <b>428 976</b> | <b>95 160</b>             | <b>52 578</b> | <b>42 582</b> | <b>52 736</b>   | <b>13 474</b> | <b>39 262</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 9 024                                       | 2 910          | 6 114          | 2 149                     | 970           | 1 179         | 2 528           | 1 310         | 1 218         |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 523                                         | 204            | 319            | 175                       | 120           | 55            | 99              | 14            | 85            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 501                                         | 123            | 378            | 117                       | 87            | 30            | 55              | —             | 55            |
| Construction .....                                            | 46 823                                      | 13 565         | 33 258         | 10 199                    | 5 549         | 4 650         | 5 636           | 1 100         | 4 536         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 56 310                                      | 14 607         | 41 703         | 6 020                     | 3 319         | 2 701         | 4 409           | 962           | 3 447         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 19 240                                      | 5 413          | 13 827         | 2 522                     | 1 513         | 1 009         | 1 515           | 369           | 1 146         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 891                                       | 589            | 1 302          | 331                       | 197           | 134           | 574             | 175           | 399           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 3 420                                       | 931            | 2 489          | 644                       | 417           | 227           | 80              | 11            | 69            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 9 706                                       | 2 729          | 6 977          | 1 180                     | 648           | 532           | 612             | 128           | 484           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 844                                       | 413            | 1 431          | 242                       | 144           | 98            | 77              | 19            | 58            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 37 070                                      | 9 194          | 27 876         | 3 498                     | 1 806         | 1 692         | 2 894           | 593           | 2 301         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 3 601                                       | 865            | 2 736          | 529                       | 279           | 250           | 292             | 75            | 217           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 694                                         | 179            | 515            | 195                       | 98            | 97            | 118             | 32            | 86            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 2 836                                       | 795            | 2 041          | 333                       | 183           | 150           | 172             | 58            | 114           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 7 499                                       | 1 472          | 6 027          | 572                       | 260           | 312           | 258             | —             | 258           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 8 216                                       | 1 572          | 6 644          | 373                       | 207           | 166           | 145             | 7             | 138           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 5 625                                       | 1 706          | 3 919          | 514                       | 273           | 241           | 1 337           | 289           | 1 048         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 47 568                                      | 12 042         | 35 526         | 7 004                     | 3 897         | 3 107         | 3 953           | 943           | 3 010         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 9 915                                       | 2 459          | 7 456          | 677                       | 405           | 272           | 142             | 39            | 103           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 7 526                                       | 1 920          | 5 606          | 1 290                     | 694           | 596           | 787             | 227           | 560           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 13 935                                      | 4 123          | 9 812          | 2 024                     | 1 130         | 894           | 802             | 214           | 588           |
| Communications .....                                          | 10 344                                      | 2 258          | 8 086          | 1 774                     | 977           | 797           | 569             | 141           | 428           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 5 848                                       | 1 282          | 4 566          | 1 239                     | 691           | 548           | 1 653           | 322           | 1 331         |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 30 889                                      | 8 021          | 22 868         | 3 452                     | 1 929         | 1 523         | 1 904           | 559           | 1 345         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 118 714                                     | 32 001         | 86 713         | 21 714                    | 12 253        | 9 461         | 11 928          | 2 828         | 9 100         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 10 840                                      | 2 300          | 8 540          | 2 207                     | 1 292         | 915           | 1 266           | 355           | 911           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 18 919                                      | 4 397          | 14 522         | 3 336                     | 1 823         | 1 513         | 2 241           | 408           | 1 833         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 12 719                                      | 3 372          | 9 347          | 2 140                     | 1 185         | 955           | 1 311           | 337           | 974           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 33 775                                      | 10 985         | 22 790         | 6 235                     | 3 533         | 2 702         | 3 349           | 984           | 2 365         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 55 847                                      | 14 473         | 41 374         | 8 458                     | 4 472         | 3 986         | 3 461           | 661           | 2 800         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 13 929                                      | 3 302          | 10 627         | 2 496                     | 1 400         | 1 096         | 1 071           | 172           | 899           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 41 918                                      | 11 171         | 30 747         | 5 962                     | 3 072         | 2 890         | 2 390           | 489           | 1 901         |
| Services .....                                                | 198 927                                     | 57 406         | 141 521        | 31 998                    | 17 701        | 14 297        | 16 110          | 4 277         | 11 833        |
| Business services .....                                       | 26 868                                      | 7 617          | 19 251         | 3 118                     | 1 687         | 1 431         | 1 512           | 282           | 1 230         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 11 827                                      | 3 140          | 8 687          | 2 151                     | 1 072         | 1 079         | 1 050           | 239           | 811           |
| Private households .....                                      | 4 065                                       | 1 635          | 2 430          | 344                       | 242           | 102           | 306             | 131           | 175           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 22 834                                      | 7 900          | 14 934         | 4 216                     | 2 021         | 2 195         | 1 887           | 564           | 1 323         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 13 017                                      | 3 610          | 9 407          | 1 834                     | 1 013         | 821           | 919             | 152           | 767           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 120 316                                     | 33 504         | 86 812         | 20 335                    | 11 666        | 8 669         | 10 436          | 2 909         | 7 527         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 25 219                                      | 6 810          | 18 409         | 4 176                     | 2 574         | 1 602         | 2 327           | 649           | 1 678         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 25 982                                      | 7 383          | 18 599         | 4 418                     | 2 536         | 1 882         | 2 112           | 550           | 1 562         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 31 976                                      | 7 869          | 24 107         | 5 197                     | 2 975         | 2 222         | 3 242           | 1 079         | 2 163         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 843                                       | 543            | 1 300          | 165                       | 73            | 92            | 91              | 28            | 63            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 12 888                                      | 3 793          | 9 095          | 2 688                     | 1 627         | 1 061         | 1 268           | 337           | 931           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 22 408                                      | 7 106          | 15 302         | 3 691                     | 1 881         | 1 810         | 1 396           | 266           | 1 130         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 24 721                                      | 5 519          | 19 202         | 3 874                     | 2 281         | 1 593         | 2 653           | 820           | 1 833         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>272 028</b>                              | <b>72 025</b>  | <b>200 003</b> | <b>44 411</b>             | <b>24 610</b> | <b>19 801</b> | <b>24 134</b>   | <b>6 343</b>  | <b>17 791</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 771                                       | 452            | 1 319          | 465                       | 254           | 211           | 465             | 245           | 220           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 88                                          | 50             | 38             | 22                        | 7             | 15            | 15              | —             | 15            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 108                                         | 19             | 89             | 7                         | —             | —             | —               | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 882                                       | 1 109          | 3 773          | 1 119                     | 592           | 527           | 620             | 111           | 509           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 19 299                                      | 4 997          | 14 302         | 1 991                     | 1 054         | 937           | 1 221           | 241           | 980           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 8 052                                       | 2 208          | 5 844          | 1 063                     | 645           | 418           | 659             | 156           | 503           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 587                                         | 173            | 414            | 60                        | 49            | 11            | 242             | 68            | 174           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 993                                       | 580            | 1 413          | 353                       | 215           | 138           | 59              | 11            | 48            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 4 101                                       | 1 084          | 3 017          | 539                       | 310           | 229           | 316             | 58            | 258           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 704                                         | 180            | 524            | 85                        | 45            | 40            | 26              | 19            | 7             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 11 247                                      | 2 789          | 8 458          | 928                       | 409           | 519           | 562             | 85            | 477           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 851                                         | 214            | 637            | 146                       | 71            | 75            | 94              | 10            | 84            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 165                                         | 36             | 129            | 26                        | 8             | 18            | 25              | —             | 25            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 592                                         | 155            | 437            | —                         | —             | —             | 43              | 10            | 33            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 093                                       | 367            | 1 726          | 127                       | 70            | 57            | 47              | —             | 47            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 3 469                                       | 770            | 2 699          | 186                       | 99            | 87            | 50              | —             | 50            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 144                                       | 345            | 799            | 61                        | 23            | 38            | 169             | 36            | 133           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 16 189                                      | 4 184          | 12 005         | 2 278                     | 1 336         | 942           | 1 099           | 261           | 838           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 3 353                                       | 974            | 2 379          | 221                       | 143           | 78            | 20              | 14            | 6             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 631                                       | 459            | 1 172          | 190                       | 86            | 104           | 193             | 35            | 158           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 5 594                                       | 1 453          | 4 141          | 752                       | 463           | 289           | 308             | 80            | 228           |
| Communications .....                                          | 4 650                                       | 1 089          | 3 561          | 804                       | 467           | 337           | 299             | 63            | 236           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 961                                         | 209            | 752            | 311                       | 177           | 134           | 279             | 69            | 210           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 9 916                                       | 2 352          | 7 564          | 949                       | 534           | 415           | 673             | 236           | 437           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 56 582                                      | 14 910         | 41 672         | 10 721                    | 5 845         | 4 876         | 6 092           | 1 442         | 4 650         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 7 198                                       | 1 504          | 5 694          | 1 451                     | 817           | 634           | 915             | 239           | 676           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 8 494                                       | 2 094          | 6 400          | 1 777                     | 935           | 842           | 1 039           | 156           | 883           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 819                                       | 767            | 2 052          | 535                       | 265           | 270           | 375             | 115           | 260           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 16 878                                      | 5 175          | 11 703         | 3 244                     | 1 836         | 1 408         | 1 913           | 565           | 1 348         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 32 725                                      | 7 796          | 24 929         | 4 998                     | 2 713         | 2 285         | 2 218           | 407           | 1 811         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 10 175                                      | 2 379          | 7 796          | 1 950                     | 1 127         | 823           | 885             | 122           | 763           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 22 550                                      | 5 417          | 17 133         | 3 048                     | 1 586         | 1 462         | 1 333           | 285           | 1 048         |
| Services .....                                                | 120 429                                     | 33 748         | 86 681         | 20 119                    | 11 301        | 8 815         | 10 465          | 2 975         | 7 490         |
| Business services .....                                       | 11 911                                      | 3 263          | 8 648          | 1 548                     | 823           | 728           | 694             | 107           | 587           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 2 111                                       | 670            | 1 441          | 370                       | 135           | 235           | 164             | 47            | 117           |
| Private households .....                                      | 3 704                                       | 1 414          | 2 290          | 299                       | 225           | 74            | 247             | 105           | 142           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 13 219                                      | 4 641          | 8 578          | 2 667                     | 1 297         | 1 370         | 1 172           | 385           | 787           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 4 637                                       | 1 298          | 3 339          | 689                       | 381           | 301           | 743             | 65            | 180           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 84 847                                      | 22 462         | 62 385         | 14 546                    | 8 440         | 6 106         | 7 943           | 2 266         | 5 677         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 19 624                                      | 5 056          | 14 568         | 3 275                     | 1 940         | 1 335         | 1 932           | 566           | 1 376         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 20 174                                      | 5 430          | 14 744         | 3 485                     | 2 118         | 1 367         | 1 747           | 460           | 1 287         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 23 027                                      | 5 624          | 17 403         | 3 785                     | 2 152         | 1 633         | 2 572           | 837           | 1 735         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 199                                       | 355            | 844            | 115                       | 38            | 77            | 56              | 19            | 37            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 9 240                                       | 2 601          | 6 639          | 1 932                     | 1 171         | 761           | 866             | 237           | 629           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 11 583                                      | 3 396          | 8 187          | 1 954                     | 1 021         | 933           | 770             | 157           | 613           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 10 039                                      | 2 408          | 7 631          | 1 742                     | 967           | 775           | 1 266           | 425           | 841           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Fort Smith, AR--OK |                |                |               |              | Fort Walton Beach, FL |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts    |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                    | Arkansas (pt.) | Oklahoma (pt.) |               |              |                       |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>43 246</b>      | <b>42 250</b>  | <b>996</b>     | <b>33 999</b> | <b>9 247</b> | <b>47 812</b>         | <b>9 796</b>  | <b>38 016</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 451                | 428            | 23             | 300           | 151          | 543                   | 81            | 462           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                  | —              | —              | —             | —            | 152                   | 13            | 139           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 408                | 405            | 3              | 358           | 50           | 91                    | 14            | 77            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 695              | 1 641          | 54             | 1 243         | 452          | 3 492                 | 643           | 2 849         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 12 020             | 11 672         | 348            | 9 412         | 2 608        | 3 878                 | 765           | 3 113         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 318              | 5 221          | 97             | 4 236         | 1 082        | 947                   | 171           | 776           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 123              | 3 082          | 41             | 2 493         | 630          | 70                    | 3             | 67            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 223                | 211            | 12             | 180           | 43           | 363                   | 58            | 305           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 729                | 727            | 2              | 597           | 132          | 391                   | 82            | 309           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 213                | 208            | 5              | 182           | 31           | 46                    | 13            | 33            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 6 702              | 6 451          | 251            | 5 176         | 1 526        | 2 931                 | 594           | 2 337         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 551              | 1 465          | 86             | 1 240         | 311          | 102                   | 24            | 78            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 339                | 326            | 13             | 229           | 110          | 20                    | —             | 20            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 390                | 379            | 11             | 311           | 79           | 237                   | 51            | 186           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 368              | 1 346          | 22             | 1 009         | 359          | 230                   | 37            | 193           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 113              | 2 041          | 72             | 1 705         | 408          | 1 161                 | 267           | 894           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 137                | 132            | 5              | 89            | 48           | 526                   | 49            | 477           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 122              | 3 060          | 62             | 2 441         | 681          | 2 632                 | 324           | 2 308         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 103                | 100            | 3              | 89            | 14           | 486                   | 67            | 419           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 468              | 1 445          | 23             | 1 146         | 322          | 353                   | 18            | 335           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 460                | 443            | 17             | 329           | 131          | 762                   | 63            | 699           |
| Communications .....                                          | 716                | 708            | 8              | 604           | 112          | 584                   | 125           | 459           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 375                | 364            | 11             | 273           | 102          | 447                   | 51            | 396           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 079              | 2 039          | 40             | 1 655         | 424          | 875                   | 181           | 694           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 945              | 7 783          | 162            | 6 270         | 1 675        | 11 717                | 2 655         | 9 062         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 208              | 1 184          | 24             | 932           | 276          | 1 373                 | 324           | 1 049         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 112              | 1 084          | 28             | 785           | 327          | 1 553                 | 303           | 1 250         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 834                | 816            | 18             | 616           | 218          | 944                   | 215           | 729           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 141              | 2 076          | 65             | 1 734         | 407          | 4 383                 | 992           | 3 391         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 004              | 1 969          | 35             | 1 547         | 457          | 2 862                 | 593           | 2 269         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 792                | 777            | 15             | 590           | 202          | 837                   | 148           | 689           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 212              | 1 192          | 20             | 957           | 255          | 2 025                 | 445           | 1 580         |
| Services .....                                                | 12 112             | 11 866         | 246            | 9 651         | 2 461        | 15 951                | 3 497         | 12 454        |
| Business services .....                                       | 980                | 949            | 31             | 771           | 209          | 1 722                 | 299           | 1 423         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 646                | 628            | 18             | 532           | 114          | 959                   | 213           | 746           |
| Private households .....                                      | 96                 | 94             | 2              | 55            | 41           | 196                   | 61            | 135           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 050              | 1 036          | 14             | 829           | 221          | 2 169                 | 457           | 1 712         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 346                | 342            | 4              | 271           | 75           | 881                   | 218           | 663           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 8 994              | 8 817          | 177            | 7 193         | 1 801        | 10 024                | 2 249         | 7 775         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 211              | 2 166          | 45             | 1 748         | 463          | 1 984                 | 348           | 1 636         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 943              | 1 887          | 56             | 1 579         | 364          | 1 401                 | 320           | 1 081         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 465              | 2 425          | 40             | 1 925         | 540          | 3 124                 | 697           | 2 427         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 83                 | 82             | 1              | 55            | 28           | 98                    | 38            | 60            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 302              | 1 281          | 21             | 1 086         | 216          | 1 931                 | 476           | 1 455         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 990                | 976            | 14             | 800           | 190          | 1 486                 | 370           | 1 116         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 410              | 1 387          | 23             | 1 122         | 288          | 5 619                 | 1 030         | 4 589         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>19 699</b>      | <b>19 239</b>  | <b>460</b>     | <b>15 441</b> | <b>4 258</b> | <b>23 961</b>         | <b>5 029</b>  | <b>18 932</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 73                 | 69             | 4              | 48            | 25           | 144                   | 25            | 119           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                  | —              | —              | —             | —            | 9                     | —             | 9             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 74                 | 74             | —              | 66            | 8            | —                     | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 205                | 202            | 3              | 161           | 44           | 554                   | 114           | 440           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 199              | 4 073          | 126            | 3 265         | 934          | 1 564                 | 360           | 1 204         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 104              | 2 060          | 44             | 1 657         | 447          | 558                   | 109           | 449           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 213              | 1 195          | 18             | 966           | 247          | 14                    | —             | 14            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 195                | 185            | 10             | 154           | 41           | 313                   | 54            | 259           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 238                | 236            | 2              | 199           | 39           | 221                   | 45            | 176           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 71                 | 68             | 3              | 58            | 13           | 5                     | 5             | —             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 095              | 2 013          | 82             | 1 608         | 487          | 1 006                 | 251           | 755           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 560                | 531            | 29             | 474           | 86           | 33                    | —             | 33            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 75                 | 66             | 9              | 55            | 20           | —                     | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 80                 | 78             | 2              | 62            | 18           | 63                    | 21            | 42            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 356                | 354            | 2              | 245           | 111          | 38                    | 13            | 25            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 772                | 754            | 18             | 593           | 179          | 512                   | 128           | 384           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 23                 | 21             | 2              | 17            | 6            | 83                    | 17            | 66            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 848                | 839            | 9              | 699           | 149          | 797                   | 131           | 666           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 24                 | 24             | —              | 24            | —            | 49                    | 9             | 40            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 314                | 312            | 2              | 266           | 48           | 78                    | 5             | 73            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 90                 | 87             | 3              | 63            | 27           | 260                   | 11            | 249           |
| Communications .....                                          | 332                | 330            | 2              | 285           | 47           | 295                   | 86            | 209           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 88                 | 86             | 2              | 61            | 27           | 115                   | 20            | 95            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 537                | 522            | 15             | 402           | 135          | 223                   | 59            | 164           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 154              | 4 046          | 108            | 3 331         | 823          | 6 709                 | 1 425         | 5 284         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 726                | 708            | 18             | 561           | 165          | 1 074                 | 243           | 831           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 636                | 618            | 18             | 480           | 156          | 795                   | 134           | 661           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 211                | 205            | 6              | 182           | 29           | 264                   | 61            | 203           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 250              | 1 198          | 52             | 1 002         | 248          | 2 571                 | 535           | 2 036         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 116              | 1 092          | 24             | 829           | 287          | 1 947                 | 380           | 1 567         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 584                | 572            | 12             | 418           | 166          | 711                   | 119           | 592           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 532                | 520            | 12             | 411           | 121          | 1 236                 | 261           | 975           |
| Services .....                                                | 7 904              | 7 744          | 160            | 6 178         | 1 726        | 9 913                 | 2 207         | 7 706         |
| Business services .....                                       | 439                | 426            | 13             | 333           | 106          | 792                   | 148           | 644           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 51                 | 51             | —              | 51            | —            | 183                   | 31            | 152           |
| Private households .....                                      | 96                 | 94             | 2              | 55            | 41           | 182                   | 56            | 126           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 719                | 710            | 9              | 559           | 160          | 1 490                 | 349           | 1 141         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 207                | 205            | 2              | 164           | 43           | 310                   | 89            | 221           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 392              | 6 258          | 134            | 5 016         | 1 376        | 6 956                 | 1 534         | 5 422         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 707              | 1 674          | 33             | 1 355         | 352          | 1 414                 | 261           | 1 153         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 407              | 1 359          | 48             | 1 074         | 333          | 1 126                 | 233           | 893           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 821              | 1 797          | 24             | 1 442         | 379          | 2 325                 | 491           | 1 834         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 61                 | 60             | 1              | 42            | 19           | 65                    | 38            | 27            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 902                | 885            | 17             | 746           | 156          | 1 481                 | 352           | 1 129         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 494                | 483            | 11             | 357           | 137          | 545                   | 159           | 386           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 589                | 578            | 11             | 462           | 127          | 2 101                 | 328           | 1 773         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Fort Wayne, IN |               |               | Frederick, MD |               |               | Fredericksburg, VA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>125 850</b> | <b>85 039</b> | <b>40 811</b> | <b>31 698</b> | <b>21 423</b> | <b>10 275</b> | <b>29 169</b>      | <b>9 629</b>  | <b>19 540</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 772            | 431           | 341           | 471           | 270           | 201           | 300                | 124           | 176           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —             | —             | 8             | 8             | —             | 25                 | 10            | 15            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 40             | 33            | 7             | 106           | 43            | 63            | 51                 | 11            | 40            |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 730          | 3 848         | 1 882         | 3 156         | 2 202         | 954           | 3 322              | 1 170         | 2 152         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 27 454         | 18 218        | 9 236         | 3 541         | 2 414         | 1 127         | 2 176              | 691           | 1 485         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 6 402          | 4 515         | 1 887         | 1 245         | 879           | 366           | 815                | 249           | 566           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 317          | 978           | 339           | 123           | 70            | 53            | 67                 | 41            | 26            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 383            | 262           | 121           | 158           | 128           | 30            | 68                 | 4             | 64            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 049          | 1 478         | 571           | 692           | 486           | 206           | 573                | 194           | 379           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 352            | 251           | 101           | 206           | 153           | 53            | 54                 | —             | 54            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 21 052         | 13 703        | 7 349         | 2 296         | 1 535         | 761           | 1 361              | 442           | 919           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 599            | 450           | 149           | 104           | 51            | 53            | 252                | 73            | 179           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 2 492          | 1 692         | 800           | 180           | 142           | 38            | 109                | 41            | 68            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 479          | 1 006         | 473           | 120           | 72            | 48            | 202                | 57            | 145           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 3 542          | 2 284         | 1 258         | 275           | 175           | 100           | 169                | 66            | 103           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 5 606          | 3 383         | 2 223         | 857           | 592           | 265           | 102                | 26            | 76            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 4 634          | 2 924         | 1 710         | 173           | 125           | 48            | 201                | 44            | 157           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 10 539         | 6 890         | 3 649         | 1 661         | 1 129         | 532           | 1 862              | 536           | 1 326         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 831            | 630           | 201           | 73            | 60            | 13            | 83                 | 6             | 77            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 4 040          | 2 577         | 1 463         | 324           | 222           | 102           | 491                | 196           | 295           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 747          | 1 174         | 573           | 488           | 333           | 155           | 317                | 100           | 217           |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 361          | 1 496         | 865           | 506           | 331           | 175           | 418                | 99            | 319           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 560          | 1 013         | 547           | 270           | 183           | 87            | 553                | 135           | 418           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 6 462          | 4 186         | 2 276         | 1 310         | 779           | 531           | 1 102              | 304           | 798           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 23 881         | 17 125        | 6 756         | 5 436         | 3 764         | 1 672         | 5 819              | 2 014         | 3 805         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 450          | 2 628         | 822           | 605           | 423           | 182           | 563                | 219           | 334           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 943          | 2 824         | 1 119         | 751           | 471           | 280           | 1 192              | 268           | 924           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 364          | 1 530         | 834           | 557           | 370           | 187           | 545                | 140           | 405           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 6 992          | 5 258         | 1 734         | 1 550         | 1 140         | 410           | 1 443              | 610           | 833           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 10 985         | 6 810         | 4 175         | 2 757         | 1 819         | 938           | 1 575              | 520           | 1 055         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 521          | 1 671         | 850           | 647           | 444           | 203           | 437                | 120           | 317           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 8 464          | 5 139         | 3 325         | 2 110         | 1 375         | 735           | 1 138              | 400           | 738           |
| Services .....                                                   | 37 186         | 25 464        | 11 722        | 10 587        | 7 285         | 3 302         | 9 238              | 3 321         | 5 917         |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 998          | 2 800         | 1 198         | 1 411         | 997           | 414           | 1 023              | 285           | 738           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 841          | 1 294         | 547           | 253           | 190           | 63            | 385                | 75            | 310           |
| Private households .....                                         | 410            | 334           | 76            | 133           | 103           | 30            | 97                 | 73            | 24            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 832          | 2 219         | 613           | 606           | 487           | 119           | 534                | 228           | 306           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 513          | 1 064         | 449           | 372           | 294           | 78            | 343                | 101           | 242           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 26 592         | 17 753        | 8 839         | 7 812         | 5 214         | 2 598         | 6 856              | 2 559         | 4 297         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 6 462          | 4 470         | 1 992         | 821           | 525           | 296           | 1 010              | 380           | 630           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 5 084          | 3 357         | 1 727         | 1 429         | 1 018         | 411           | 1 043              | 354           | 689           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 7 541          | 4 765         | 2 776         | 2 291         | 1 539         | 752           | 2 710              | 1 268         | 1 442         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 462            | 380           | 82            | 112           | 74            | 38            | 139                | 47            | 92            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 4 207          | 3 000         | 1 207         | 1 191         | 778           | 413           | 737                | 183           | 554           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 836          | 1 781         | 1 055         | 1 968         | 1 280         | 688           | 1 217              | 327           | 890           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 801          | 2 034         | 767           | 2 665         | 1 710         | 955           | 3 699              | 928           | 2 771         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>59 809</b>  | <b>41 247</b> | <b>18 562</b> | <b>15 167</b> | <b>10 396</b> | <b>4 771</b>  | <b>13 502</b>      | <b>4 599</b>  | <b>8 903</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 339            | 187           | 152           | 134           | 70            | 64            | 109                | 51            | 58            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —             | —             | 8             | 8             | —             | —                  | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 11             | 11            | —             | —             | —             | —             | —                  | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 701            | 441           | 260           | 401           | 240           | 161           | 331                | 52            | 279           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 8 097          | 5 815         | 2 282         | 1 406         | 1 017         | 389           | 680                | 211           | 469           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 248          | 1 672         | 576           | 537           | 403           | 134           | 361                | 119           | 242           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 359            | 271           | 88            | —             | —             | —             | 28                 | 28            | —             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 202            | 147           | 55            | 131           | 109           | 22            | 65                 | 4             | 61            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 946            | 701           | 245           | 340           | 246           | 94            | 238                | 77            | 161           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 77             | 66            | 11            | 55            | 37            | 18            | 20                 | —             | 20            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 5 849          | 4 143         | 1 706         | 869           | 614           | 255           | 319                | 92            | 227           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 146            | 112           | 34            | 38            | 17            | 21            | 82                 | 10            | 72            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 496            | 338           | 158           | 36            | 28            | 8             | 38                 | 27            | 11            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 402            | 309           | 93            | 67            | 42            | 25            | 27                 | —             | 27            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 665            | 469           | 196           | 100           | 74            | 26            | 28                 | 15            | 13            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 121          | 1 552         | 569           | 375           | 283           | 92            | 10                 | —             | 10            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 057          | 671           | 386           | 30            | 15            | 15            | 45                 | 6             | 39            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 696          | 2 552         | 1 144         | 347           | 245           | 102           | 454                | 137           | 317           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 132            | 103           | 29            | 49            | 36            | 13            | 6                  | —             | 6             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 278          | 867           | 411           | 38            | 25            | 13            | 143                | 60            | 83            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 626            | 451           | 175           | 103           | 61            | 42            | 86                 | 32            | 54            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 205          | 833           | 372           | 124           | 97            | 27            | 150                | 45            | 105           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 455            | 298           | 157           | 33            | 26            | 7             | 69                 | —             | 69            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 058          | 1 323         | 735           | 403           | 218           | 185           | 401                | 97            | 304           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 12 757         | 9 208         | 3 549         | 2 749         | 1 897         | 852           | 3 012              | 1 052         | 1 960         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 574          | 2 053         | 521           | 409           | 265           | 144           | 416                | 162           | 254           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 024          | 1 505         | 519           | 345           | 229           | 116           | 601                | 135           | 466           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 543            | 354           | 189           | 93            | 56            | 37            | 155                | 23            | 132           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 784          | 2 697         | 1 087         | 941           | 693           | 248           | 881                | 378           | 503           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 6 924          | 4 489         | 2 435         | 1 861         | 1 227         | 634           | 977                | 312           | 665           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 821          | 1 278         | 543           | 529           | 385           | 144           | 351                | 96            | 255           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 5 103          | 3 211         | 1 892         | 1 332         | 842           | 490           | 626                | 216           | 410           |
| Services .....                                                   | 24 018         | 16 253        | 7 765         | 6 734         | 4 707         | 2 027         | 6 021              | 2 257         | 3 764         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 890          | 1 336         | 554           | 662           | 554           | 108           | 481                | 147           | 334           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 233            | 153           | 80            | 53            | 33            | 20            | 72                 | 38            | 34            |
| Private households .....                                         | 410            | 334           | 76            | 133           | 103           | 30            | 80                 | 56            | 24            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 883          | 1 407         | 476           | 439           | 339           | 100           | 391                | 162           | 229           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 735            | 489           | 246           | 195           | 157           | 38            | 187                | 56            | 131           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 18 867         | 12 534        | 6 333         | 5 252         | 3 521         | 1 731         | 4 810              | 1 798         | 3 012         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 5 023          | 3 462         | 1 561         | 663           | 433           | 230           | 823                | 276           | 530           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 161          | 2 814         | 1 347         | 1 125         | 835           | 290           | 814                | 276           | 538           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 182          | 3 129         | 2 053         | 1 611         | 1 055         | 556           | 1 997              | 941           | 1 056         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 365            | 293           | 72            | 94            | 74            | 20            | 117                | 41            | 76            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 075          | 2 126         | 949           | 866           | 540           | 326           | 570                | 155           | 415           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 061          | 710           | 351           | 893           | 584           | 309           | 489                | 92            | 397           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 208          | 968           | 240           | 1 124         | 767           | 357           | 1 517              | 430           | 1 087         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Fresno, CA     |                |               | Gadsden, AL   |               |               | Gainesville, FL |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>186 622</b> | <b>139 607</b> | <b>47 015</b> | <b>28 692</b> | <b>15 914</b> | <b>12 778</b> | <b>59 875</b>   | <b>38 730</b> | <b>21 145</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 7 158          | 5 653          | 1 505         | 216           | 102           | 114           | 632             | 398           | 234           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 269            | 181            | 88            | 6             | 6             | —             | 89              | 75            | 14            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 115            | 41             | 74            | 38            | 34            | 4             | 40              | 34            | 6             |
| Construction .....                                               | 11 155         | 7 794          | 3 361         | 1 551         | 737           | 814           | 2 134           | 1 411         | 723           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 17 123         | 12 843         | 4 280         | 7 469         | 4 231         | 3 238         | 2 759           | 1 801         | 958           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 7 736          | 5 813          | 1 923         | 3 796         | 2 253         | 1 543         | 1 258           | 902           | 356           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 3 423          | 2 678          | 745           | 1 206         | 973           | 233           | 89              | 63            | 26            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 537            | 441            | 96            | 849           | 474           | 375           | 69              | 57            | 12            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 140          | 1 563          | 577           | 287           | 159           | 128           | 730             | 535           | 195           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 713            | 480            | 233           | 80            | 46            | 34            | 254             | 144           | 110           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 9 387          | 7 030          | 2 357         | 3 673         | 1 978         | 1 695         | 1 501           | 899           | 602           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 085          | 764            | 321           | 251           | 113           | 138           | 128             | 69            | 59            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 282            | 200            | 82            | 1 742         | 919           | 823           | 29              | 12            | 17            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 295          | 939            | 356           | 503           | 339           | 164           | 82              | 49            | 33            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 191          | 1 649          | 542           | 378           | 180           | 198           | 314             | 181           | 133           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 630            | 489            | 141           | 260           | 164           | 96            | 328             | 237           | 91            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 160          | 930            | 230           | 148           | 75            | 73            | 186             | 119           | 67            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 12 001         | 9 013          | 2 988         | 1 801         | 808           | 993           | 2 235           | 1 457         | 778           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 295          | 909            | 386           | 29            | 12            | 17            | 156             | 141           | 15            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 3 492          | 2 663          | 829           | 652           | 344           | 308           | 414             | 308           | 106           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 907          | 2 225          | 682           | 265           | 95            | 170           | 501             | 323           | 178           |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 234          | 1 590          | 644           | 370           | 158           | 212           | 681             | 366           | 315           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 073          | 1 626          | 447           | 485           | 199           | 286           | 483             | 319           | 164           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 9 018          | 6 886          | 2 132         | 1 480         | 862           | 618           | 1 086           | 776           | 310           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 33 231         | 25 021         | 8 210         | 5 177         | 2 851         | 2 326         | 11 562          | 6 928         | 4 634         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 404          | 2 578          | 826           | 296           | 273           | 217           | 1 278           | 709           | 569           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 4 998          | 3 718          | 1 280         | 1 064         | 625           | 439           | 1 844           | 960           | 884           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 3 756          | 2 897          | 859           | 556           | 268           | 288           | 802             | 526           | 276           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 9 012          | 7 033          | 1 979         | 1 424         | 812           | 612           | 4 211           | 2 567         | 1 644         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 14 540         | 10 317         | 4 223         | 1 276         | 720           | 556           | 2 789           | 1 800         | 989           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 483          | 2 450          | 1 033         | 402           | 218           | 184           | 439             | 271           | 168           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 11 057         | 7 867          | 3 190         | 874           | 502           | 372           | 2 350           | 1 529         | 821           |
| Services .....                                                   | 69 758         | 52 613         | 17 145        | 8 147         | 4 708         | 3 439         | 33 299          | 21 935        | 11 364        |
| Business services .....                                          | 6 352          | 4 855          | 1 497         | 552           | 340           | 209           | 1 340           | 887           | 453           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 3 740          | 2 844          | 896           | 473           | 236           | 237           | 581             | 331           | 250           |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 446          | 1 148          | 298           | 144           | 104           | 40            | 280             | 229           | 51            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 4 473          | 3 437          | 1 036         | 745           | 464           | 281           | 1 667           | 1 034         | 633           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 2 228          | 1 699          | 529           | 214           | 133           | 81            | 891             | 569           | 322           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 51 519         | 38 630         | 12 889        | 6 019         | 3 428         | 2 591         | 28 540          | 18 885        | 9 655         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 10 653         | 8 222          | 2 431         | 1 677         | 978           | 699           | 6 073           | 3 977         | 2 096         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 8 372          | 6 108          | 2 264         | 1 194         | 786           | 408           | 2 945           | 1 868         | 1 077         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 18 452         | 13 730         | 4 722         | 1 757         | 875           | 882           | 14 294          | 9 611         | 4 683         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 597            | 427            | 170           | 90            | 69            | 21            | 274             | 173           | 101           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 6 926          | 5 369          | 1 557         | 855           | 519           | 336           | 1 866           | 1 286         | 580           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 6 519          | 4 774          | 1 745         | 446           | 201           | 245           | 3 088           | 1 970         | 1 118         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 12 254         | 9 245          | 3 009         | 1 531         | 855           | 676           | 3 250           | 2 115         | 1 135         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>86 179</b>  | <b>64 492</b>  | <b>21 687</b> | <b>13 201</b> | <b>7 582</b>  | <b>5 619</b>  | <b>29 280</b>   | <b>18 692</b> | <b>10 588</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 671          | 1 356          | 315           | 64            | 45            | 19            | 171             | 57            | 114           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 105            | 46             | 59            | —             | —             | —             | 22              | 22            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 9              | —              | 9             | —             | —             | —             | 11              | 11            | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 122          | 736            | 386           | 89            | 33            | 56            | 293             | 208           | 85            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 685          | 3 538          | 1 147         | 2 360         | 1 547         | 813           | 930             | 612           | 318           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 598          | 1 987          | 611           | 1 624         | 1 060         | 564           | 541             | 377           | 164           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 946            | 752            | 194           | 615           | 506           | 109           | 41              | 22            | 19            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 323            | 286            | 37            | 712           | 402           | 310           | 42              | 37            | 5             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 871            | 637            | 234           | 140           | 94            | 46            | 338             | 249           | 89            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 208            | 129            | 79            | 24            | 7             | 17            | 103             | 52            | 51            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 087          | 1 551          | 536           | 736           | 487           | 249           | 389             | 235           | 154           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 195            | 135            | 60            | 56            | 42            | 14            | 48              | 34            | 14            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 42             | 28             | 14            | 104           | 81            | 23            | —               | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 249            | 194            | 55            | 166           | 138           | 28            | 7               | —             | 7             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 359            | 251            | 108           | 76            | 44            | 32            | 58              | 22            | 36            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 299            | 219            | 80            | 185           | 112           | 73            | 109             | 93            | 16            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 227            | 174            | 53            | 38            | 21            | 17            | 24              | —             | 24            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 223          | 2 426          | 797           | 453           | 124           | 329           | 709             | 462           | 247           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 384            | 266            | 118           | 17            | —             | 17            | 47              | 47            | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 515            | 337            | 178           | 72            | 39            | 33            | 34              | 34            | —             |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 940            | 741            | 199           | 84            | 6             | 78            | 158             | 104           | 54            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 009          | 776            | 233           | 173           | 48            | 125           | 325             | 181           | 144           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 375            | 306            | 69            | 107           | 31            | 76            | 145             | 96            | 49            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 304          | 1 738          | 566           | 522           | 312           | 210           | 291             | 191           | 100           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 14 462         | 10 617         | 3 845         | 2 760         | 1 517         | 1 243         | 5 129           | 3 027         | 2 102         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 272          | 1 630          | 642           | 379           | 190           | 189           | 762             | 436           | 326           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 714          | 1 280          | 434           | 610           | 365           | 245           | 869             | 476           | 393           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 590            | 476            | 114           | 103           | 52            | 51            | 170             | 129           | 41            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 398          | 3 337          | 1 061         | 855           | 494           | 361           | 1 786           | 1 082         | 704           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 9 105          | 6 416          | 2 689         | 680           | 372           | 308           | 1 669           | 1 056         | 613           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 529          | 1 733          | 796           | 336           | 175           | 161           | 345             | 218           | 127           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 6 576          | 4 683          | 1 893         | 344           | 197           | 147           | 1 324           | 838           | 486           |
| Services .....                                                   | 42 802         | 32 406         | 10 396        | 5 663         | 3 256         | 2 407         | 18 500          | 12 019        | 6 481         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 865          | 2 184          | 681           | 277           | 193           | 84            | 618             | 391           | 227           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 511            | 324            | 187           | 50            | 27            | 23            | 114             | 65            | 49            |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 288          | 999            | 289           | 135           | 40            | 40            | 254             | 213           | 41            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 136          | 2 408          | 728           | 534           | 298           | 236           | 946             | 602           | 344           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 906            | 703            | 203           | 97            | 42            | 55            | 365             | 252           | 113           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 34 096         | 25 788         | 8 308         | 4 570         | 2 601         | 1 969         | 16 203          | 10 496        | 5 707         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 7 649          | 5 898          | 1 751         | 1 397         | 820           | 577           | 3 913           | 2 524         | 1 389         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 5 979          | 4 424          | 1 555         | 988           | 654           | 334           | 2 109           | 1 290         | 819           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 12 001         | 8 950          | 3 051         | 1 399         | 668           | 731           | 7 171           | 4 753         | 2 418         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 415            | 287            | 128           | 78            | 57            | 21            | 241             | 149           | 92            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 4 740          | 3 706          | 1 034         | 500           | 327           | 173           | 1 321           | 894           | 427           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 3 312          | 2 523          | 789           | 208           | 75            | 133           | 1 448           | 886           | 562           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 6 691          | 5 213          | 1 478         | 610           | 376           | 234           | 1 555           | 1 027         | 528           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Galveston, TX |               |              | Gastonia, NC  |               |               | Glens Falls, NY |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>25 478</b> | <b>25 478</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>56 745</b> | <b>26 232</b> | <b>30 513</b> | <b>26 536</b>   | <b>7 149</b>  | <b>19 387</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 278           | 278           | —            | 371           | 176           | 195           | 198             | 51            | 147           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 98            | 98            | —            | 9             | 9             | —             | 17              | —             | 17            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 254           | 254           | —            | 97            | 26            | 71            | 50              | 20            | 30            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 311         | 1 311         | —            | 3 151         | 1 271         | 1 880         | 1 685           | 420           | 1 265         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 487         | 1 487         | —            | 21 795        | 9 236         | 12 559        | 5 927           | 1 446         | 4 481         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 919           | 919           | —            | 14 360        | 5 571         | 8 789         | 2 981           | 772           | 2 209         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 63            | 63            | —            | 241           | 110           | 131           | 82              | 26            | 56            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 72            | 72            | —            | 11 613        | 4 382         | 7 231         | 555             | 204           | 351           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 222           | 222           | —            | 902           | 446           | 456           | 418             | 130           | 288           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 315           | 315           | —            | 761           | 255           | 506           | 127             | 53            | 74            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 568           | 568           | —            | 7 435         | 3 665         | 3 770         | 2 946           | 674           | 2 272         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 80            | 80            | —            | 209           | 107           | 102           | 149             | 43            | 106           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 23            | 23            | —            | 168           | 65            | 103           | 55              | 21            | 34            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 50            | 50            | —            | 905           | 417           | 488           | 191             | 33            | 158           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 53            | 53            | —            | 2 592         | 1 212         | 1 380         | 490             | 106           | 384           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 13            | 13            | —            | 540           | 251           | 289           | 421             | 81            | 340           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 286           | 286           | —            | 1 816         | 1 056         | 760           | 104             | 13            | 91            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 396         | 1 396         | —            | 4 230         | 1 849         | 2 381         | 1 224           | 363           | 861           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 63            | 63            | —            | 363           | 167           | 196           | —               | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 189           | 189           | —            | 1 290         | 522           | 768           | 265             | 66            | 199           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 793           | 793           | —            | 638           | 249           | 389           | 383             | 96            | 287           |
| Communications .....                                             | 177           | 177           | —            | 494           | 321           | 173           | 243             | 117           | 226           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 174           | 174           | —            | 1 445         | 590           | 855           | 333             | 84            | 149           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 661           | 661           | —            | 2 510         | 1 032         | 1 478         | 950             | 329           | 621           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 245         | 4 245         | —            | 8 747         | 4 235         | 4 512         | 4 755           | 1 212         | 3 543         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 402           | 402           | —            | 1 065         | 563           | 502           | 394             | 100           | 294           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 665           | 665           | —            | 1 311         | 465           | 846           | 814             | 260           | 554           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 305           | 305           | —            | 1 274         | 586           | 688           | 512             | 113           | 399           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 635         | 1 635         | —            | 2 386         | 1 315         | 1 071         | 1 527           | 303           | 1 224         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 900         | 1 900         | —            | 2 527         | 1 402         | 1 125         | 2 072           | 470           | 1 602         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 369           | 369           | —            | 890           | 539           | 351           | 478             | 132           | 346           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 531         | 1 531         | —            | 1 637         | 863           | 774           | 1 594           | 338           | 1 256         |
| Services .....                                                   | 12 691        | 12 691        | —            | 12 050        | 6 396         | 5 654         | 8 290           | 2 435         | 5 855         |
| Business services .....                                          | 508           | 508           | —            | 1 230         | 623           | 607           | 536             | 155           | 381           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 346           | 346           | —            | 939           | 435           | 504           | 271             | 69            | 202           |
| Private households .....                                         | 257           | 257           | —            | 171           | 125           | 46            | 60              | 15            | 45            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 130         | 1 130         | —            | 1 078         | 515           | 563           | 817             | 210           | 607           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 401           | 401           | —            | 440           | 211           | 229           | 378             | 145           | 233           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 10 049        | 10 049        | —            | 8 192         | 4 487         | 3 705         | 6 228           | 1 841         | 4 387         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 779         | 4 779         | —            | 1 230         | 723           | 507           | 1 362           | 279           | 883           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 705           | 705           | —            | 1 414         | 743           | 671           | 1 234           | 382           | 852           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 950         | 2 950         | —            | 3 118         | 1 666         | 1 452         | 1 887           | 486           | 1 401         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 110           | 110           | —            | 88            | 56            | 32            | 55              | 11            | 44            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 771           | 771           | —            | 1 495         | 856           | 639           | 720             | 216           | 504           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 734           | 734           | —            | 847           | 443           | 404           | 970             | 267           | 703           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 157         | 1 157         | —            | 1 258         | 600           | 658           | 1 368           | 403           | 965           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>12 359</b> | <b>12 359</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>26 527</b> | <b>12 481</b> | <b>14 046</b> | <b>12 546</b>   | <b>3 440</b>  | <b>9 106</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 45            | 45            | —            | 82            | 29            | 53            | 71              | 8             | 63            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             | —               | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 32            | 32            | —            | —             | —             | —             | 15              | —             | 15            |
| Construction .....                                               | 128           | 128           | —            | 293           | 103           | 190           | 63              | 14            | 49            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 259           | 259           | —            | 9 691         | 4 133         | 5 558         | 2 006           | 533           | 1 473         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 225           | 225           | —            | 7 282         | 2 843         | 4 439         | 841             | 259           | 582           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 27            | 27            | —            | 57            | 22            | 35            | 13              | 7             | 6             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 34            | 34            | —            | 6 300         | 2 432         | 3 868         | 283             | 108           | 175           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 74            | 74            | —            | 434           | 182           | 252           | 163             | 54            | 109           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 42            | 42            | —            | 182           | 45            | 137           | 56              | 25            | 31            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 34            | 34            | —            | 2 409         | 1 290         | 1 119         | 1 165           | 274           | 891           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 18            | 18            | —            | 49            | 16            | 33            | 27              | 27            | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —             | —             | —            | 38            | 13            | 25            | 13              | 13            | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | —             | —             | —            | 298           | 169           | 129           | 7               | 7             | —             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | —             | —             | —            | 744           | 376           | 368           | 70              | 18            | 52            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | —             | —             | —            | 118           | 42            | 76            | 167             | 20            | 147           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 7             | 7             | —            | 677           | 443           | 234           | 21              | —             | 21            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 286           | 286           | —            | 1 092         | 501           | 591           | 346             | 144           | 202           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 24            | 24            | —            | 123           | 62            | 61            | —               | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 42            | 42            | —            | 197           | 83            | 114           | 27              | 6             | 21            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 150           | 150           | —            | 218           | 72            | 146           | 119             | 44            | 75            |
| Communications .....                                             | 58            | 58            | —            | 260           | 156           | 104           | 185             | 94            | 91            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 12            | 12            | —            | 294           | 128           | 166           | 15              | —             | 15            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 136           | 136           | —            | 878           | 299           | 579           | 168             | 87            | 81            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 1 952         | 1 952         | —            | 4 479         | 2 107         | 2 372         | 2 589           | 612           | 1 977         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 268           | 268           | —            | 694           | 377           | 317           | 262             | 45            | 217           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 240           | 240           | —            | 676           | 241           | 435           | 430             | 129           | 301           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 56            | 56            | —            | 221           | 68            | 153           | 120             | 22            | 98            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 800           | 800           | —            | 1 425         | 753           | 672           | 882             | 157           | 725           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 189         | 1 189         | —            | 1 739         | 999           | 740           | 1 492           | 313           | 1 179         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 268           | 268           | —            | 707           | 422           | 285           | 391             | 103           | 288           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 921           | 921           | —            | 1 032         | 577           | 455           | 1 101           | 210           | 891           |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 879         | 7 879         | —            | 7 753         | 4 022         | 3 731         | 5 323           | 1 574         | 3 749         |
| Business services .....                                          | 248           | 248           | —            | 600           | 321           | 279           | 227             | 62            | 165           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 28            | 28            | —            | 134           | 101           | 33            | 37              | 19            | 18            |
| Private households .....                                         | 251           | 251           | —            | 171           | 125           | 46            | 50              | 5             | 45            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 670           | 670           | —            | 773           | 340           | 433           | 536             | 129           | 407           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 147           | 147           | —            | 226           | 79            | 147           | 149             | 107           | 107           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 535         | 6 535         | —            | 5 849         | 3 056         | 2 793         | 4 324           | 1 317         | 3 007         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 316         | 3 316         | —            | 989           | 547           | 442           | 1 030           | 364           | 666           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 520           | 520           | —            | 1 116         | 518           | 598           | 958             | 288           | 670           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 715         | 1 715         | —            | 2 228         | 1 196         | 1 032         | 1 264           | 390           | 874           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 74            | 74            | —            | 69            | 51            | 18            | 34              | —             | 34            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 570           | 570           | —            | 1 038         | 571           | 467           | 489             | 133           | 356           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 340           | 340           | —            | 409           | 173           | 236           | 549             | 142           | 407           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 453           | 453           | —            | 520           | 288           | 232           | 473             | 155           | 318           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1795



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Goldsboro, NC |               |              | Grand Forks, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                  |               |               |              |                     | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>22 892</b> | <b>13 102</b> | <b>9 790</b> | <b>28 836</b>       | <b>3 740</b>    | <b>25 096</b>      | <b>25 076</b> | <b>3 760</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 444           | 254           | 190          | 511                 | 140             | 371                | 371           | 140          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 8             | 8             | —            | 19                  | —               | 19                 | 19            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 23            | 18            | 5            | 25                  | 7               | 18                 | 18            | 7            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 070         | 490           | 580          | 1 259               | 191             | 1 068              | 1 068         | 191          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 903         | 2 615         | 2 288        | 1 945               | 345             | 1 600              | 1 600         | 345          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 789         | 1 560         | 1 229        | 1 379               | 257             | 1 122              | 1 122         | 257          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 485           | 262           | 223          | 904                 | 210             | 694                | 694           | 210          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 386         | 779           | 607          | 16                  | 3               | 13                 | 13            | 3            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 148           | 83            | 65           | 411                 | 39              | 372                | 372           | 39           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 193           | 78            | 115          | 18                  | —               | 18                 | 18            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 114         | 1 055         | 1 059        | 566                 | 88              | 478                | 478           | 88           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 667           | 382           | 285          | 188                 | 31              | 157                | 157           | 31           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 178           | 108           | 70           | 30                  | 11              | 19                 | 19            | 11           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 94            | 43            | 51           | 54                  | —               | 54                 | 54            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 106           | 54            | 52           | 55                  | 17              | 38                 | 38            | 17           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 452           | 168           | 284          | 23                  | 11              | 12                 | 12            | 11           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 375           | 206           | 169          | 83                  | 5               | 78                 | 78            | 5            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 878           | 400           | 478          | 1 957               | 292             | 1 665              | 1 665         | 292          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 70            | 37            | 33           | 153                 | 19              | 134                | 134           | 19           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 294           | 118           | 176          | 447                 | 81              | 366                | 366           | 81           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 265           | 118           | 147          | 588                 | 110             | 478                | 478           | 110          |
| Communications .....                                             | 134           | 63            | 71           | 289                 | 10              | 279                | 279           | 10           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 115           | 64            | 51           | 480                 | 72              | 408                | 408           | 72           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 848           | 390           | 458          | 940                 | 156             | 784                | 784           | 156          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 398         | 2 388         | 2 010        | 6 830               | 928             | 5 902              | 5 892         | 938          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 452           | 217           | 235          | 1 095               | 161             | 934                | 934           | 161          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 752           | 385           | 367          | 1 011               | 164             | 847                | 847           | 164          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 427           | 189           | 238          | 681                 | 82              | 599                | 599           | 82           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 364         | 853           | 511          | 2 148               | 283             | 1 865              | 1 865         | 283          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 980           | 554           | 426          | 1 607               | 198             | 1 409              | 1 409         | 198          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 249           | 163           | 86           | 500                 | 62              | 438                | 438           | 62           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 731           | 391           | 340          | 1 107               | 136             | 971                | 971           | 136          |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 988         | 5 121         | 2 867        | 12 313              | 1 314           | 10 999             | 10 989        | 1 324        |
| Business services .....                                          | 433           | 302           | 131          | 590                 | 72              | 518                | 518           | 72           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 370           | 168           | 202          | 340                 | 25              | 315                | 315           | 25           |
| Private households .....                                         | 97            | 79            | 18           | 125                 | —               | 125                | 125           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 668           | 433           | 235          | 855                 | 106             | 749                | 749           | 106          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 223           | 113           | 110          | 490                 | 41              | 449                | 449           | 41           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 197         | 4 026         | 2 171        | 9 913               | 1 070           | 8 843              | 8 833         | 1 080        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 906         | 1 211         | 695          | 1 436               | 186             | 1 250              | 1 250         | 186          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 099         | 776           | 323          | 1 114               | 140             | 974                | 974           | 140          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 731         | 1 194         | 537          | 4 990               | 472             | 4 518              | 4 508         | 482          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 47            | 37            | 10           | 228                 | 15              | 213                | 213           | 15           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 068         | 580           | 488          | 1 361               | 190             | 1 171              | 1 171         | 190          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 346           | 228           | 118          | 784                 | 67              | 717                | 717           | 67           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 352         | 864           | 488          | 1 430               | 169             | 1 261              | 1 261         | 169          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>11 768</b> | <b>7 018</b>  | <b>4 750</b> | <b>13 806</b>       | <b>1 794</b>    | <b>12 012</b>      | <b>12 002</b> | <b>1 804</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 151           | 75            | 76           | 109                 | 13              | 96                 | 96            | 13           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 5             | —             | 5            | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 153           | 65            | 88           | 155                 | 17              | 138                | 138           | 17           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 135         | 1 181         | 954          | 534                 | 107             | 427                | 427           | 107          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 613         | 900           | 713          | 452                 | 88              | 364                | 364           | 88           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 125           | 64            | 61           | 255                 | 70              | 185                | 185           | 70           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 970           | 544           | 426          | 13                  | —               | 13                 | 13            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 85            | 43            | 42           | 184                 | 18              | 166                | 166           | 18           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 78            | 39            | 39           | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 522           | 281           | 241          | 82                  | 19              | 63                 | 63            | 19           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 133           | 72            | 61           | 36                  | 14              | 22                 | 22            | 14           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 30            | 7             | 23           | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 11            | —             | 11           | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 16            | 16            | —            | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 162           | 80            | 82           | 15                  | 3               | 12                 | 12            | 3            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 88            | 62            | 26           | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 109           | 38            | 71           | 349                 | 51              | 298                | 298           | 51           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | —             | —             | —            | 5                   | 5               | —                  | —             | 5            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 8             | 8             | —            | 40                  | 6               | 34                 | 34            | 6            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 46            | 15            | 31           | 129                 | 8               | 121                | 121           | 8            |
| Communications .....                                             | 40            | 15            | 25           | 67                  | —               | 67                 | 67            | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 15            | —             | 15           | 108                 | 32              | 76                 | 76            | 32           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 180           | 89            | 91           | 152                 | 12              | 140                | 140           | 12           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 521         | 1 431         | 1 090        | 3 457               | 528             | 2 929              | 2 929         | 528          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 391           | 208           | 183          | 730                 | 118             | 612                | 612           | 118          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 368           | 202           | 166          | 555                 | 80              | 475                | 475           | 80           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 94            | 43            | 51           | 95                  | 12              | 83                 | 83            | 12           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 907           | 578           | 329          | 1 109               | 195             | 914                | 914           | 195          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 532           | 286           | 246          | 852                 | 113             | 739                | 739           | 113          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 161           | 103           | 58           | 363                 | 48              | 315                | 315           | 48           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 371           | 183           | 188          | 489                 | 65              | 424                | 424           | 65           |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 510         | 3 535         | 1 975        | 7 580               | 898             | 6 682              | 6 672         | 908          |
| Business services .....                                          | 187           | 129           | 58           | 348                 | 17              | 331                | 331           | 17           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 31            | 13            | 18           | 63                  | —               | 63                 | 63            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 88            | 70            | 18           | 115                 | —               | 115                | 115           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 476           | 329           | 147          | 564                 | 99              | 465                | 465           | 99           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 170           | 79            | 91           | 292                 | 19              | 273                | 273           | 19           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 558         | 2 915         | 1 643        | 6 198               | 763             | 5 435              | 5 425         | 773          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 299         | 794           | 505          | 1 184               | 164             | 1 020              | 1 020         | 164          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 831           | 552           | 279          | 834                 | 106             | 728                | 728           | 106          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 402         | 971           | 431          | 2 565               | 263             | 2 302              | 2 292         | 273          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 20            | 20            | —            | 151                 | 13              | 138                | 138           | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 835           | 471           | 364          | 1 095               | 162             | 933                | 933           | 162          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 171           | 107           | 64           | 369                 | 55              | 314                | 314           | 55           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 472           | 318           | 154          | 618                 | 55              | 563                | 563           | 55           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Grand Junction, CO |               |               | Grand Rapids, MI |               |                | Great Falls, MT |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>31 945</b>      | <b>12 216</b> | <b>19 729</b> | <b>215 985</b>   | <b>85 877</b> | <b>130 108</b> | <b>25 225</b>   | <b>23 273</b> | <b>1 952</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 365                | 173           | 192           | 1 909            | 794           | 1 115          | 366             | 336           | 30           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 32                 | 16            | 16            | 49               | 25            | 24             | 82              | 63            | 19           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 468                | 129           | 339           | 144              | 48            | 96             | 31              | 31            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 107              | 758           | 1 349         | 9 725            | 3 351         | 6 374          | 1 370           | 1 248         | 122          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 036              | 1 167         | 1 869         | 54 363           | 20 617        | 33 746         | 1 080           | 998           | 82           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 263              | 490           | 773           | 16 064           | 6 466         | 9 598          | 644             | 610           | 34           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 322                | 168           | 154           | 3 278            | 1 426         | 1 852          | 178             | 165           | 13           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 264                | 84            | 180           | 1 856            | 802           | 1 054          | 75              | 62            | 13           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 366                | 139           | 227           | 4 193            | 1 839         | 2 354          | 313             | 313           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 66                 | 21            | 45            | 3 238            | 992           | 2 246          | 12              | 12            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 773              | 677           | 1 096         | 38 299           | 14 151        | 24 148         | 436             | 388           | 48           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 83                 | 19            | 64            | 11 092           | 3 747         | 7 345          | 107             | 99            | 8            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 55                 | 27            | 28            | 1 775            | 726           | 1 049          | 18              | 18            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 159                | 62            | 97            | 5 473            | 2 232         | 3 241          | 11              | 11            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 306                | 135           | 171           | 5 865            | 2 105         | 3 760          | 47              | 47            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 394                | 153           | 241           | 2 044            | 878           | 1 166          | 36              | 36            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 142                | 78            | 64            | 7 803            | 2 770         | 5 033          | 116             | 90            | 26           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 186              | 619           | 1 567         | 10 170           | 3 743         | 6 427          | 1 717           | 1 621         | 96           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 191                | 16            | 175           | 468              | 227           | 241            | 161             | 141           | 20           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 395                | 133           | 262           | 3 485            | 1 082         | 2 403          | 465             | 436           | 29           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 783                | 233           | 550           | 2 600            | 1 079         | 1 521          | 521             | 505           | 16           |
| Communications .....                                          | 405                | 150           | 255           | 2 368            | 877           | 1 491          | 298             | 278           | 20           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 412                | 87            | 325           | 1 249            | 478           | 771            | 272             | 261           | 11           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 348              | 515           | 833           | 13 350           | 4 399         | 8 951          | 1 262           | 1 129         | 133          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 220              | 2 698         | 4 522         | 41 950           | 15 942        | 26 008         | 6 289           | 5 696         | 593          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 833                | 265           | 568           | 4 983            | 2 057         | 2 926          | 769             | 696           | 73           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 391              | 483           | 908           | 7 488            | 2 524         | 4 964          | 987             | 917           | 70           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 706                | 204           | 502           | 3 610            | 1 186         | 2 424          | 792             | 743           | 49           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 940              | 783           | 1 157         | 10 941           | 4 642         | 6 299          | 2 092           | 1 870         | 222          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 932              | 789           | 1 143         | 12 967           | 4 653         | 8 314          | 1 704           | 1 632         | 72           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 562                | 224           | 338           | 3 399            | 1 262         | 2 137          | 521             | 499           | 22           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 370              | 565           | 805           | 9 568            | 3 391         | 6 177          | 1 183           | 1 133         | 50           |
| Services .....                                                | 11 818             | 4 712         | 7 106         | 66 510           | 29 902        | 36 608         | 9 808           | 9 133         | 675          |
| Business services .....                                       | 779                | 297           | 482           | 6 854            | 2 982         | 3 872          | 656             | 601           | 55           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 720                | 275           | 445           | 2 933            | 1 026         | 1 907          | 499             | 464           | 35           |
| Private households .....                                      | 208                | 97            | 111           | 606              | 308           | 298            | 181             | 166           | 15           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 211              | 546           | 665           | 4 665            | 2 342         | 2 323          | 1 001           | 942           | 59           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 398                | 158           | 240           | 2 409            | 1 034         | 1 375          | 459             | 404           | 55           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 8 502              | 3 339         | 5 163         | 49 043           | 22 210        | 26 833         | 7 012           | 6 556         | 456          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 824              | 616           | 1 208         | 9 821            | 4 714         | 5 107          | 1 929           | 1 797         | 132          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 557              | 612           | 945           | 8 405            | 3 564         | 4 841          | 1 231           | 1 153         | 78           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 589              | 1 081         | 1 508         | 14 940           | 6 854         | 8 086          | 1 844           | 1 757         | 87           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 113                | 41            | 72            | 839              | 391           | 448            | 111             | 103           | 8            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 287              | 473           | 814           | 8 051            | 3 960         | 4 091          | 1 118           | 1 007         | 111          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 132              | 516           | 616           | 6 987            | 2 727         | 4 260          | 779             | 739           | 46           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 433              | 640           | 793           | 4 848            | 2 403         | 2 445          | 1 516           | 1 386         | 130          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 743</b>      | <b>5 605</b>  | <b>9 138</b>  | <b>100 847</b>   | <b>41 325</b> | <b>59 522</b>  | <b>12 644</b>   | <b>11 512</b> | <b>1 132</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 45                 | 5             | 40            | 676              | 269           | 407            | 100             | 100           | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                  | —             | —             | 7                | —             | 7              | 21              | 21            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 20                 | —             | 20            | 39               | 18            | 21             | —               | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 255                | 67            | 188           | 968              | 283           | 685            | 108             | 94            | 14           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 103              | 352           | 751           | 16 579           | 6 775         | 9 804          | 340             | 300           | 40           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 480                | 155           | 325           | 6 339            | 2 643         | 3 696          | 246             | 220           | 26           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 68                 | 13            | 55            | 931              | 377           | 554            | 38              | 25            | 13           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 186                | 49            | 137           | 1 097            | 555           | 542            | 75              | 62            | 13           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 184                | 80            | 104           | 1 864            | 782           | 1 082          | 133             | 133           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 12                 | —             | 12            | 1 351            | 425           | 926            | —               | —             | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 623                | 197           | 426           | 10 240           | 4 132         | 6 108          | 94              | 80            | 14           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 9                  | —             | 9             | 2 935            | 1 093         | 1 842          | 7               | 7             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 6                  | —             | 6             | 472              | 207           | 265            | 11              | 11            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 24                 | —             | 24            | 1 544            | 679           | 865            | —               | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 26                 | 7             | 19            | 886              | 346           | 540            | 20              | 20            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 237                | 99            | 138           | 883              | 386           | 497            | 10              | 10            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 29                 | 13            | 16            | 2 121            | 824           | 1 297          | 13              | 13            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 518                | 131           | 387           | 3 168            | 1 202         | 1 966          | 413             | 382           | 31           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 45                 | —             | 45            | 110              | 57            | 53             | 59              | 46            | 13           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 30                 | —             | 30            | 597              | 180           | 417            | 95              | 95            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 160                | 46            | 114           | 1 010            | 432           | 578            | 68              | 63            | 5            |
| Communications .....                                          | 234                | 85            | 149           | 1 137            | 398           | 739            | 135             | 122           | 13           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 49                 | —             | 49            | 314              | 135           | 179            | 56              | 56            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 393                | 166           | 227           | 3 790            | 1 307         | 2 483          | 341             | 320           | 21           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 390              | 1 267         | 2 123         | 23 011           | 8 542         | 14 469         | 3 233           | 2 848         | 385          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 518                | 165           | 353           | 3 333            | 1 327         | 2 006          | 527             | 460           | 67           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 701                | 216           | 485           | 4 045            | 1 291         | 2 754          | 393             | 362           | 31           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 130                | 24            | 106           | 801              | 257           | 544            | 161             | 148           | 13           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 000              | 443           | 557           | 6 551            | 2 703         | 3 848          | 1 323           | 1 186         | 137          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 080              | 429           | 651           | 7 789            | 2 892         | 4 897          | 952             | 890           | 62           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 420                | 152           | 268           | 2 639            | 1 046         | 1 593          | 388             | 366           | 22           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 660                | 277           | 383           | 5 150            | 1 846         | 3 304          | 564             | 524           | 40           |
| Services .....                                                | 7 348              | 2 907         | 4 441         | 42 715           | 18 934        | 23 781         | 6 627           | 6 123         | 504          |
| Business services .....                                       | 327                | 117           | 210           | 3 418            | 1 531         | 1 887          | 331             | 297           | 34           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 152                | 81            | 71            | 475              | 149           | 326            | 98              | 86            | 12           |
| Private households .....                                      | 121                | 63            | 58            | 549              | 263           | 286            | 138             | 123           | 15           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 879                | 407           | 472           | 3 194            | 1 502         | 1 692          | 742             | 693           | 49           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 207                | 67            | 140           | 1 160            | 460           | 700            | 259             | 217           | 42           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 662              | 2 172         | 3 490         | 33 919           | 15 029        | 18 890         | 5 059           | 4 707         | 352          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 354              | 467           | 887           | 7 766            | 3 665         | 4 101          | 1 535           | 1 424         | 111          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 116              | 420           | 696           | 6 791            | 2 862         | 3 929          | 931             | 862           | 69           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 684              | 723           | 961           | 9 859            | 4 414         | 5 445          | 1 223           | 1 187         | 36           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 101                | 34            | 67            | 658              | 281           | 377            | 88              | 80            | 8            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 931                | 335           | 596           | 5 752            | 2 648         | 3 104          | 849             | 754           | 95           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 476                | 193           | 283           | 3 093            | 1 159         | 1 934          | 433             | 400           | 33           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 591                | 281           | 310           | 2 105            | 1 103         | 1 002          | 509             | 434           | 75           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1797



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Greeley, CO   |               |              | Green Bay, WI |               |               | Greensboro, NC |                |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>34 523</b> | <b>29 155</b> | <b>5 368</b> | <b>82 308</b> | <b>47 686</b> | <b>34 622</b> | <b>106 338</b> | <b>100 100</b> | <b>6 238</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 045         | 752           | 293          | 628           | 393           | 235           | 816            | 767            | 49           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 41            | 41            | —             | 23             | 23             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 165           | 136           | 29           | 32            | 10            | 22            | 50             | 40             | 10           |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 898         | 1 565         | 333          | 3 589         | 2 081         | 1 508         | 5 457          | 5 134          | 323          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 225         | 4 269         | 956          | 18 199        | 10 534        | 7 665         | 20 598         | 19 233         | 1 365        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 144         | 2 643         | 501          | 11 641        | 6 954         | 4 687         | 12 683         | 11 947         | 736          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 2 376         | 2 054         | 322          | 2 896         | 2 007         | 889           | 614            | 555            | 59           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 91            | 58            | 33           | 389           | 294           | 95            | 5 714          | 5 482          | 232          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 509           | 412           | 97           | 1 933         | 1 125         | 808           | 2 799          | 2 617          | 182          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 88            | 66            | 22           | 257           | 171           | 86            | 1 679          | 1 514          | 165          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 081         | 1 626         | 455          | 6 558         | 3 580         | 2 978         | 7 915          | 7 286          | 629          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 43            | 34            | 9            | 1 056         | 525           | 531           | 1 263          | 1 142          | 121          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 93            | 76            | 17           | 319           | 191           | 128           | 316            | 284            | 32           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 146           | 122           | 24           | 940           | 520           | 420           | 859            | 817            | 42           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 680           | 531           | 149          | 2 512         | 1 383         | 1 129         | 1 710          | 1 575          | 135          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 215           | 177           | 38           | 212           | 87            | 125           | 1 539          | 1 410          | 129          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 98            | 81            | 17           | 475           | 239           | 236           | 498            | 434            | 64           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 976         | 1 599         | 377          | 6 319         | 3 573         | 2 746         | 7 338          | 6 893          | 445          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 117           | 114           | 3            | 144           | 53            | 91            | 706            | 646            | 60           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 675           | 482           | 193          | 2 467         | 1 240         | 1 227         | 2 229          | 2 120          | 109          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 440           | 339           | 101          | 1 407         | 902           | 505           | 1 985          | 1 929          | 56           |
| Communications .....                                          | 364           | 324           | 40           | 664           | 409           | 255           | 1 749          | 1 609          | 140          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 380           | 340           | 40           | 1 637         | 969           | 668           | 669            | 589            | 80           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 696         | 1 411         | 285          | 4 299         | 2 358         | 1 941         | 5 592          | 5 252          | 340          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 851         | 5 924         | 927          | 17 407        | 10 582        | 6 825         | 19 854         | 18 795         | 1 059        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 789           | 707           | 82           | 3 416         | 2 051         | 1 365         | 2 518          | 2 381          | 137          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 925           | 754           | 171          | 2 655         | 1 586         | 1 069         | 2 044          | 1 980          | 64           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 659           | 531           | 128          | 1 707         | 951           | 756           | 1 727          | 1 558          | 169          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 478         | 2 152         | 326          | 4 731         | 3 027         | 1 704         | 6 265          | 6 065          | 200          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 162         | 1 861         | 301          | 5 168         | 2 665         | 2 503         | 8 864          | 8 304          | 560          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 445           | 393           | 52           | 1 421         | 738           | 683           | 2 019          | 1 921          | 98           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 717         | 1 468         | 249          | 3 747         | 1 927         | 1 820         | 6 845          | 6 383          | 462          |
| Services .....                                                | 12 220        | 10 562        | 1 658        | 24 236        | 13 979        | 10 257        | 34 903         | 32 937         | 1 966        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 052         | 876           | 176          | 2 232         | 1 447         | 785           | 3 697          | 3 488          | 209          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 496           | 376           | 120          | 993           | 692           | 301           | 1 346          | 1 234          | 112          |
| Private households .....                                      | 183           | 162           | 21           | 304           | 197           | 107           | 533            | 492            | 41           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 824           | 643           | 181          | 1 856         | 1 159         | 697           | 2 844          | 2 725          | 119          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 513           | 497           | 16           | 971           | 610           | 361           | 1 243          | 1 201          | 42           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 152         | 8 008         | 1 144        | 17 880        | 9 874         | 8 006         | 25 240         | 23 797         | 1 443        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 968           | 836           | 132          | 3 426         | 2 062         | 1 364         | 3 590          | 3 444          | 146          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 802         | 1 563         | 239          | 3 410         | 1 729         | 1 681         | 3 893          | 3 677          | 216          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 133         | 3 626         | 507          | 5 801         | 3 100         | 2 701         | 10 308         | 9 647          | 661          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 214           | 204           | 10           | 287           | 104           | 183           | 501            | 465            | 36           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 443         | 1 237         | 206          | 2 823         | 1 764         | 1 059         | 3 831          | 3 595          | 236          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 592           | 542           | 50           | 2 133         | 1 115         | 1 018         | 3 117          | 2 969          | 148          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 285         | 1 076         | 209          | 2 390         | 1 470         | 920           | 2 843          | 2 722          | 121          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>16 065</b> | <b>13 537</b> | <b>2 528</b> | <b>39 138</b> | <b>22 728</b> | <b>16 410</b> | <b>52 167</b>  | <b>49 297</b>  | <b>2 870</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 193           | 143           | 50           | 207           | 128           | 79            | 197            | 177            | 20           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 8             | 8             | —             | 14             | 14             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 29            | 23            | 6            | 9             | —             | 9             | 4              | 4              | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 177           | 156           | 21           | 383           | 142           | 241           | 576            | 540            | 36           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 585         | 1 216         | 369          | 5 277         | 3 139         | 2 138         | 7 967          | 7 496          | 471          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 951           | 740           | 211          | 3 925         | 2 360         | 1 565         | 5 415          | 5 146          | 269          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 595           | 509           | 86           | 1 020         | 713           | 307           | 1 335          | 1 111          | 24           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 39            | 21            | 18           | 247           | 212           | 35            | 2 712          | 2 649          | 63           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 241           | 168           | 73           | 906           | 553           | 353           | 1 381          | 1 294          | 87           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 34            | 14            | 20           | 69            | 50            | 19            | 570            | 526            | 44           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 634           | 476           | 158          | 1 352         | 779           | 573           | 2 552          | 2 350          | 202          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 6             | 6             | —            | 313           | 126           | 187           | 476            | 433            | 43           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —             | —             | —            | 28            | 21            | 7             | 88             | 88             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 12            | 8             | 4            | 154           | 116           | 38            | 175            | 162            | 13           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 245           | 201           | 44           | 388           | 246           | 142           | 475            | 428            | 47           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 118           | 80            | 38           | 16            | 7             | 9             | 622            | 566            | 56           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 2             | —             | 2            | 90            | 33            | 57            | 156            | 142            | 14           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 529           | 440           | 89           | 1 856         | 984           | 872           | 2 453          | 2 280          | 173          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 36            | 36            | —            | 44            | 9             | 35            | 259            | 229            | 30           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 95            | 70            | 25           | 835           | 401           | 434           | 356            | 330            | 26           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 131           | 91            | 40           | 365           | 224           | 141           | 740            | 715            | 25           |
| Communications .....                                          | 185           | 168           | 17           | 292           | 158           | 134           | 907            | 835            | 72           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 82            | 75            | 7            | 320           | 192           | 128           | 191            | 171            | 20           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 386           | 311           | 75           | 1 139         | 581           | 558           | 1 581          | 1 482          | 99           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 496         | 3 006         | 490          | 9 698         | 6 059         | 3 639         | 10 138         | 9 696          | 442          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 487           | 427           | 60           | 2 377         | 1 497         | 880           | 1 756          | 1 685          | 71           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 422           | 323           | 99           | 1 442         | 889           | 553           | 932            | 909            | 23           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 97            | 93            | 4            | 425           | 225           | 200           | 377            | 352            | 25           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 487         | 1 288         | 199          | 2 982         | 1 943         | 1 039         | 3 309          | 3 219          | 90           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 355         | 1 185         | 170          | 3 568         | 1 859         | 1 709         | 5 513          | 5 157          | 356          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 351           | 314           | 37           | 1 112         | 580           | 532           | 1 475          | 1 431          | 44           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 004         | 871           | 133          | 2 456         | 1 279         | 1 177         | 4 038          | 3 726          | 312          |
| Services .....                                                | 7 722         | 6 587         | 1 135        | 16 204        | 9 354         | 6 850         | 22 554         | 21 317         | 1 237        |
| Business services .....                                       | 409           | 332           | 77           | 1 192         | 774           | 418           | 1 893          | 1 799          | 94           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 102           | 41            | 61           | 128           | 102           | 26            | 183            | 171            | 12           |
| Private households .....                                      | 163           | 142           | 21           | 254           | 160           | 94            | 471            | 449            | 22           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 637           | 470           | 167          | 1 391         | 879           | 512           | 1 962          | 1 875          | 87           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 194           | 186           | 8            | 378           | 207           | 171           | 512            | 500            | 12           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 217         | 5 416         | 801          | 12 861        | 7 232         | 5 629         | 17 533         | 16 523         | 1 010        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 803           | 692           | 111          | 2 889         | 1 677         | 1 212         | 2 837          | 2 737          | 100          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 409         | 1 196         | 213          | 2 724         | 1 390         | 1 334         | 2 918          | 2 728          | 190          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 505         | 2 234         | 271          | 3 922         | 2 129         | 1 793         | 7 204          | 6 731          | 473          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 132           | 123           | 9            | 212           | 93            | 119           | 343            | 319            | 24           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 098         | 938           | 160          | 2 055         | 1 319         | 736           | 2 831          | 2 669          | 162          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 270           | 233           | 37           | 1 059         | 624           | 435           | 1 400          | 1 344          | 61           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 593           | 470           | 123          | 789           | 474           | 315           | 1 170          | 1 134          | 36           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Greenville, NC |               |              | Greenville, SC |               |               | Hagerstown, MD—PA—WV |                |                    |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               |                |               |              |                |               |               | State parts          |                |                    |                     |
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                | Maryland (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>27 994</b>  | <b>22 486</b> | <b>5 508</b> | <b>125 859</b> | <b>28 677</b> | <b>97 182</b> | <b>33 907</b>        | <b>32 882</b>  | <b>664</b>         | <b>361</b>          |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 396            | 288           | 108          | 851            | 258           | 593           | 264                  | 228            | 36                 | —                   |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 21             | 21            | —            | 6              | —             | 6             | 9                    | 9              | —                  | —                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | 9              | 9             | —            | 105            | 27            | 78            | 40                   | 40             | —                  | —                   |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 631          | 1 120         | 511          | 9 352          | 1 754         | 7 598         | 2 856                | 2 736          | 65                 | 55                  |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 521          | 3 452         | 1 069        | 31 556         | 5 120         | 26 436        | 6 177                | 5 856          | 202                | 119                 |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 821          | 2 154         | 667          | 19 336         | 3 099         | 16 237        | 2 671                | 2 575          | 32                 | 64                  |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 84             | 69            | 15           | 976            | 249           | 727           | 347                  | 347            | —                  | —                   |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 927            | 707           | 220          | 9 340          | 1 313         | 8 027         | 478                  | 444            | 25                 | 9                   |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 229            | 220           | 9            | 1 540          | 394           | 1 146         | 888                  | 881            | 7                  | —                   |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 176          | 899           | 277          | 2 388          | 381           | 2 007         | 271                  | 254            | —                  | 17                  |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 700          | 1 298         | 402          | 12 220         | 2 021         | 10 199        | 3 506                | 3 281          | 170                | 55                  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 173            | 114           | 59           | 503            | 150           | 353           | 382                  | 350            | 32                 | —                   |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —              | —             | —            | 379            | 85            | 294           | 124                  | 115            | 9                  | —                   |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 55             | 36            | 19           | 944            | 155           | 789           | 308                  | 258            | 43                 | 7                   |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 414            | 337           | 77           | 4 090          | 631           | 3 459         | 1 206                | 1 137          | 52                 | 17                  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 178            | 147           | 31           | 2 775          | 401           | 2 374         | 197                  | 182            | 15                 | —                   |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 415            | 334           | 81           | 1 357          | 199           | 1 158         | 691                  | 662            | 11                 | 18                  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 967            | 721           | 246          | 7 463          | 1 517         | 5 946         | 2 739                | 2 671          | 33                 | 35                  |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 70             | 49            | 21           | 720            | 121           | 599           | 72                   | 60             | 12                 | —                   |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 267            | 176           | 91           | 2 411          | 524           | 1 887         | 1 029                | 1 023          | 6                  | —                   |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 132            | 122           | 10           | 1 468          | 299           | 1 169         | 465                  | 460            | 5                  | —                   |
| Communications .....                                          | 375            | 289           | 86           | 1 697          | 375           | 1 322         | 394                  | 367            | —                  | 27                  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 123            | 85            | 38           | 1 167          | 198           | 969           | 779                  | 761            | 10                 | 8                   |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 942            | 731           | 211          | 6 929          | 1 445         | 5 484         | 1 554                | 1 523          | 31                 | —                   |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 941          | 5 044         | 897          | 21 547         | 4 597         | 16 950        | 6 293                | 6 162          | 83                 | 48                  |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 542            | 430           | 112          | 2 485          | 368           | 2 117         | 666                  | 649            | 6                  | 11                  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 756            | 530           | 226          | 3 784          | 545           | 3 239         | 1 192                | 1 146          | 39                 | 7                   |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 400          | 2 136         | 264          | 2 045          | 371           | 1 674         | 809                  | 801            | —                  | 8                   |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 295          | 2 136         | 159          | 6 007          | 1 698         | 4 309         | 1 622                | 1 586          | 28                 | 8                   |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 242          | 1 006         | 236          | 7 786          | 2 130         | 5 656         | 2 098                | 2 062          | 29                 | 7                   |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 516            | 392           | 124          | 1 900          | 513           | 1 387         | 819                  | 814            | 5                  | —                   |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 726            | 614           | 112          | 5 886          | 1 617         | 4 269         | 1 279                | 1 248          | 24                 | 7                   |
| Services .....                                                | 11 333         | 9 303         | 2 030        | 37 411         | 11 258        | 26 153        | 9 444                | 9 213          | 159                | 72                  |
| Business services .....                                       | 595            | 475           | 120          | 4 311          | 1 304         | 3 007         | 742                  | 721            | 5                  | 16                  |
| Repair services .....                                         | 220            | 147           | 73           | 1 412          | 160           | 1 252         | 415                  | 415            | —                  | —                   |
| Private households .....                                      | 134            | 111           | 23           | 664            | 328           | 336           | 149                  | 142            | 7                  | —                   |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 667            | 578           | 89           | 2 984          | 822           | 2 162         | 796                  | 758            | 14                 | 24                  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 397            | 361           | 36           | 1 231          | 250           | 981           | 391                  | 378            | 4                  | 9                   |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 320          | 7 631         | 1 689        | 26 809         | 8 394         | 18 415        | 6 951                | 6 799          | 129                | 23                  |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 076          | 1 572         | 504          | 4 709          | 1 360         | 3 349         | 1 508                | 1 474          | 34                 | —                   |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 973            | 748           | 225          | 3 426          | 966           | 2 460         | 1 474                | 1 451          | 23                 | —                   |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 689          | 3 972         | 717          | 9 844          | 3 521         | 6 323         | 1 936                | 1 898          | 24                 | 14                  |
| Other educational services .....                              | 132            | 98            | 34           | 410            | 165           | 245           | 86                   | 86             | —                  | —                   |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 888            | 749           | 139          | 3 773          | 953           | 2 820         | 1 319                | 1 276          | 43                 | —                   |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 562            | 492           | 70           | 4 647          | 1 429         | 3 218         | 628                  | 614            | 5                  | 9                   |
| Public administration .....                                   | 991            | 791           | 200          | 2 853          | 571           | 2 282         | 2 433                | 2 382          | 26                 | 25                  |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 015</b>  | <b>11 186</b> | <b>2 829</b> | <b>58 629</b>  | <b>13 950</b> | <b>44 679</b> | <b>15 673</b>        | <b>15 223</b>  | <b>295</b>         | <b>155</b>          |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 136            | 104           | 32           | 210            | 28            | 182           | 81                   | 69             | 12                 | —                   |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —            | —              | —             | —             | 7                    | 7              | —                  | —                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | —              | —             | —            | 22             | —             | 22            | —                    | —              | —                  | —                   |
| Construction .....                                            | 221            | 147           | 74           | 1 460          | 339           | 1 121         | 279                  | 273            | 6                  | —                   |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 536          | 1 083         | 453          | 12 288         | 2 134         | 10 154        | 1 953                | 1 862          | 45                 | 46                  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 098          | 771           | 327          | 8 086          | 1 463         | 6 623         | 1 293                | 1 247          | 26                 | 20                  |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 23             | 16            | 7            | 345            | 118           | 227           | 112                  | 112            | —                  | —                   |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 430            | 302           | 128          | 4 703          | 663           | 4 040         | 377                  | 349            | 19                 | 9                   |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 105            | 105           | —            | 631            | 182           | 449           | 468                  | 461            | 7                  | —                   |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 433            | 303           | 130          | 855            | 146           | 709           | 91                   | 91             | —                  | —                   |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 438            | 312           | 126          | 4 202          | 671           | 3 531         | 660                  | 615            | 19                 | 26                  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 59             | 41            | 18           | 110            | 21            | 89            | 78                   | 72             | 6                  | —                   |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —              | —             | —            | 70             | 19            | 51            | 6                    | 6              | —                  | —                   |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | —              | —             | —            | 250            | 13            | 237           | 44                   | 38             | 6                  | —                   |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 61             | 45            | 16           | 938            | 169           | 769           | 160                  | 151            | —                  | 9                   |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 13             | 5             | 8            | 1 499          | 235           | 1 264         | 58                   | 51             | 7                  | —                   |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 88             | 51            | 37           | 354            | 52            | 302           | 134                  | 124            | —                  | 10                  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 255            | 168           | 87           | 2 100          | 442           | 1 658         | 758                  | 733            | 11                 | 14                  |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 17             | 9             | 8            | 157            | 38            | 119           | 11                   | 5              | 6                  | —                   |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 57             | 22            | 35           | 319            | 57            | 262           | 206                  | 206            | —                  | —                   |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 17             | 17            | —            | 499            | 106           | 393           | 158                  | 153            | 5                  | —                   |
| Communications .....                                          | 126            | 90            | 36           | 885            | 194           | 691           | 230                  | 216            | —                  | 14                  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 38             | 30            | 8            | 240            | 47            | 193           | 153                  | 153            | —                  | —                   |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 344            | 240           | 104          | 2 014          | 356           | 1 658         | 392                  | 387            | 5                  | —                   |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 964          | 2 507         | 457          | 10 976         | 2 352         | 8 624         | 3 573                | 3 478          | 63                 | 32                  |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 366            | 303           | 63           | 1 799          | 291           | 1 508         | 513                  | 496            | 6                  | 11                  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 329            | 203           | 126          | 1 607          | 203           | 1 404         | 695                  | 654            | 34                 | 7                   |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 83             | 60            | 23           | 428            | 74            | 354           | 209                  | 209            | —                  | —                   |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 229          | 1 135         | 94           | 3 349          | 967           | 2 382         | 1 057                | 1 036          | 13                 | 8                   |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 666            | 496           | 170          | 4 703          | 1 078         | 3 625         | 1 432                | 1 407          | 18                 | 7                   |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 314            | 204           | 110          | 1 478          | 366           | 1 112         | 643                  | 638            | 5                  | —                   |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 352            | 292           | 60           | 3 225          | 712           | 2 513         | 789                  | 769            | 13                 | 7                   |
| Services .....                                                | 7 472          | 6 099         | 1 373        | 23 464         | 6 936         | 16 528        | 6 314                | 6 141          | 125                | 48                  |
| Business services .....                                       | 302            | 235           | 67           | 2 002          | 638           | 1 364         | 380                  | 371            | —                  | 9                   |
| Repair services .....                                         | 22             | 22            | —            | 225            | 29            | 196           | 41                   | 41             | —                  | —                   |
| Private households .....                                      | 134            | 111           | 23           | 634            | 319           | 315           | 133                  | 126            | 7                  | —                   |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 450            | 368           | 82           | 1 979          | 606           | 1 373         | 523                  | 493            | 14                 | 16                  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 148            | 136           | 12           | 515            | 96            | 419           | 128                  | 128            | —                  | —                   |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 416          | 5 227         | 1 189        | 18 109         | 5 248         | 12 861        | 5 109                | 4 982          | 104                | 23                  |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 618          | 1 247         | 371          | 3 721          | 1 028         | 2 693         | 1 245                | 1 222          | 23                 | —                   |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 803            | 593           | 210          | 2 639          | 656           | 1 983         | 1 165                | 1 142          | 23                 | —                   |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 937          | 2 509         | 428          | 6 935          | 2 214         | 4 721         | 1 424                | 1 386          | 24                 | 14                  |
| Other educational services .....                              | 85             | 59            | 26           | 330            | 119           | 211           | 69                   | 69             | —                  | —                   |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 697            | 601           | 96           | 2 605          | 665           | 1 940         | 942                  | 913            | 29                 | —                   |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 276            | 218           | 58           | 1 879          | 566           | 1 313         | 264                  | 250            | 5                  | 9                   |
| Public administration .....                                   | 421            | 342           | 79           | 1 392          | 285           | 1 107         | 884                  | 866            | 10                 | 8                   |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                  | Hagerstown, MD--PA--WV—Con. |               | Hamilton, OH  |               |               | Harlingen, TX |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                   | Central place               | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>16 644</b>               | <b>17 263</b> | <b>55 291</b> | <b>25 285</b> | <b>30 006</b> | <b>28 186</b> | <b>18 317</b> | <b>9 869</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 102                         | 162           | 489           | 157           | 332           | 792           | 512           | 280          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 7                           | 2             | 6             | —             | 6             | 1             | 1             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                           | 40            | 70            | 41            | 29            | 47            | 16            | 31           |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 560                       | 1 296         | 3 251         | 1 637         | 1 614         | 1 538         | 912           | 626          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 857                       | 3 320         | 12 914        | 5 910         | 7 004         | 3 469         | 2 247         | 1 222        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 256                       | 1 415         | 5 614         | 2 636         | 2 978         | 2 155         | 1 407         | 748          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 144                         | 203           | 425           | 255           | 170           | 605           | 461           | 144          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 205                         | 273           | 506           | 254           | 252           | 1 104         | 662           | 442          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 396                         | 492           | 822           | 325           | 497           | 270           | 190           | 80           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 120                         | 151           | 1 368         | 364           | 1 004         | 66            | 42            | 24           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 601                       | 1 905         | 7 300         | 3 274         | 4 026         | 1 314         | 840           | 474          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 174                         | 208           | 563           | 346           | 217           | 38            | 9             | 29           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 44                          | 80            | 982           | 510           | 472           | 52            | 33            | 19           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 138                         | 170           | 1 063         | 562           | 501           | 123           | 77            | 46           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 582                         | 624           | 1 445         | 666           | 779           | 259           | 163           | 96           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 67                          | 130           | 642           | 241           | 401           | 143           | 114           | 29           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 305                         | 386           | 1 633         | 475           | 1 158         | 299           | 206           | 93           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 247                       | 1 492         | 3 103         | 1 287         | 1 816         | 1 807         | 1 153         | 654          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 5                           | 67            | 80            | 28            | 52            | 150           | 59            | 59           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 465                         | 564           | 1 261         | 494           | 767           | 446           | 248           | 198          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 250                         | 215           | 885           | 413           | 472           | 358           | 267           | 91           |
| Communications .....                                             | 196                         | 198           | 386           | 98            | 288           | 502           | 364           | 138          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 331                         | 448           | 491           | 254           | 237           | 351           | 183           | 168          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 795                         | 759           | 3 765         | 1 242         | 2 523         | 1 191         | 811           | 380          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 335                       | 2 958         | 10 666        | 4 933         | 5 733         | 5 910         | 3 722         | 2 188        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 376                         | 290           | 1 146         | 582           | 684           | 684           | 456           | 228          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 658                         | 534           | 1 820         | 937           | 883           | 1 087         | 651           | 436          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 425                         | 384           | 1 089         | 440           | 649           | 608           | 363           | 245          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 930                         | 692           | 3 110         | 1 509         | 1 601         | 1 588         | 980           | 608          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 998                         | 1 100         | 4 813         | 2 358         | 2 455         | 1 424         | 1 019         | 405          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 446                         | 373           | 991           | 540           | 451           | 363           | 242           | 121          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 552                         | 727           | 3 822         | 1 818         | 2 004         | 1 061         | 777           | 284          |
| Services .....                                                   | 4 615                       | 4 829         | 14 828        | 6 971         | 7 857         | 10 677        | 7 023         | 3 654        |
| Business services .....                                          | 404                         | 338           | 1 543         | 706           | 837           | 725           | 468           | 275          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 207                         | 208           | 779           | 398           | 381           | 633           | 404           | 229          |
| Private households .....                                         | 93                          | 56            | 138           | 71            | 67            | 371           | 226           | 145          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 437                         | 359           | 1 016         | 432           | 584           | 932           | 611           | 321          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 286                         | 105           | 575           | 280           | 295           | 393           | 261           | 132          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 3 188                       | 3 763         | 10 777        | 5 084         | 5 693         | 7 623         | 5 053         | 2 570        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 698                         | 810           | 2 100         | 998           | 1 102         | 1 587         | 1 013         | 574          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 761                         | 713           | 2 319         | 1 257         | 1 062         | 1 151         | 730           | 421          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 677                         | 1 259         | 3 444         | 1 496         | 1 948         | 3 322         | 2 247         | 1 075        |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 24                          | 62            | 171           | 126           | 45            | 114           | 89            | 25           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 729                         | 590           | 1 527         | 783           | 744           | 968           | 641           | 327          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 299                         | 329           | 1 216         | 424           | 792           | 481           | 333           | 148          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 128                       | 1 305         | 1 386         | 749           | 637           | 1 330         | 901           | 429          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>7 749</b>                | <b>7 924</b>  | <b>25 679</b> | <b>12 000</b> | <b>13 679</b> | <b>13 151</b> | <b>8 630</b>  | <b>4 521</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 19                          | 62            | 138           | 39            | 99            | 181           | 116           | 65           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 7                           | —             | 6             | —             | 6             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                           | —             | 19            | 12            | 7             | 2             | —             | 2            |
| Construction .....                                               | 156                         | 123           | 428           | 172           | 256           | 77            | 52            | 25           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 847                         | 1 106         | 3 532         | 1 703         | 1 829         | 1 610         | 1 008         | 602          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 601                         | 692           | 1 975         | 1 002         | 973           | 1 259         | 805           | 454          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 41                          | 71            | 123           | 67            | 56            | 153           | 128           | 25           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 161                         | 216           | 336           | 172           | 164           | 964           | 595           | 369          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 221                         | 247           | 262           | 125           | 137           | 117           | 65            | 52           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 38                          | 53            | 619           | 199           | 420           | 2             | 2             | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 246                         | 414           | 1 557         | 701           | 856           | 351           | 203           | 148          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 16                          | 62            | 107           | 75            | 32            | 20            | —             | 20           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —                           | 6             | 83            | 45            | 38            | —             | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 17                          | 27            | 253           | 129           | 124           | —             | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 66                          | 94            | 315           | 148           | 167           | 60            | 25            | 35           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 19                          | 39            | 171           | 77            | 94            | 60            | 44            | 16           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 46                          | 88            | 305           | 81            | 224           | 46            | 28            | 18           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 336                         | 422           | 822           | 323           | 499           | 412           | 299           | 113          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | —                           | 11            | 43            | 17            | 26            | 69            | 50            | 19           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 102                         | 104           | 251           | 75            | 176           | 68            | 47            | 21           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 54                          | 104           | 299           | 134           | 165           | 62            | 44            | 18           |
| Communications .....                                             | 128                         | 102           | 127           | 34            | 93            | 194           | 146           | 48           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 52                          | 101           | 102           | 63            | 39            | 19            | 12            | 7            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 189                         | 203           | 1 116         | 325           | 791           | 291           | 199           | 92           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 1 933                       | 1 640         | 5 614         | 2 683         | 2 931         | 2 704         | 1 690         | 1 014        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 294                         | 219           | 839           | 447           | 392           | 490           | 342           | 148          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 377                         | 318           | 917           | 489           | 428           | 362           | 182           | 180          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 126                         | 83            | 173           | 54            | 119           | 64            | 25            | 39           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 642                         | 415           | 1 717         | 857           | 860           | 890           | 563           | 327          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 681                         | 751           | 3 162         | 1 688         | 1 474         | 788           | 540           | 248          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 344                         | 299           | 751           | 423           | 328           | 269           | 178           | 91           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 337                         | 452           | 2 411         | 1 265         | 1 146         | 519           | 362           | 157          |
| Services .....                                                   | 3 126                       | 3 188         | 10 178        | 4 704         | 5 474         | 6 593         | 4 398         | 2 195        |
| Business services .....                                          | 230                         | 150           | 731           | 318           | 413           | 303           | 223           | 80           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 6                           | 35            | 134           | 49            | 85            | 101           | 79            | 22           |
| Private households .....                                         | 77                          | 56            | 138           | 71            | 67            | 360           | 217           | 143          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 288                         | 235           | 737           | 334           | 403           | 548           | 368           | 180          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 96                          | 32            | 216           | 93            | 123           | 173           | 133           | 40           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 2 429                       | 2 680         | 8 222         | 3 839         | 4 383         | 5 108         | 3 378         | 1 730        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 583                         | 662           | 1 786         | 851           | 935           | 1 095         | 714           | 381          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 624                         | 541           | 1 995         | 1 105         | 890           | 869           | 562           | 307          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 499                         | 925           | 2 538         | 1 016         | 1 522         | 2 184         | 1 447         | 737          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 24                          | 45            | 156           | 111           | 45            | 73            | 58            | 15           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 555                         | 387           | 1 096         | 516           | 580           | 666           | 449           | 217          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 144                         | 120           | 651           | 240           | 411           | 221           | 148           | 73           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 455                         | 429           | 664           | 351           | 313           | 493           | 328           | 165          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Harrisburg, PA |               |                | Hartford-Middletown, CT |               |                | Hattiesburg, MS |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>149 305</b> | <b>22 901</b> | <b>126 404</b> | <b>278 757</b>          | <b>80 793</b> | <b>197 964</b> | <b>24 848</b>   | <b>16 896</b> | <b>7 952</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 937            | 46            | 891            | 2 212                   | 779           | 1 433          | 313             | 200           | 113          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 54             | 8             | 46             | 33                      | 21            | 12             | 88              | 60            | 28           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 53             | 8             | 45             | 150                     | 76            | 74             | 249             | 114           | 135          |
| Construction .....                                            | 7 127          | 1 051         | 6 076          | 13 317                  | 3 824         | 9 493          | 1 134           | 529           | 605          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 16 825         | 2 100         | 14 725         | 45 646                  | 13 102        | 32 544         | 3 102           | 1 869         | 1 233        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 494          | 995           | 6 499          | 10 592                  | 3 511         | 7 081          | 2 207           | 1 296         | 911          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 668          | 444           | 3 224          | 1 497                   | 684           | 813            | 424             | 255           | 169          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 578            | 107           | 471            | 834                     | 212           | 622            | 457             | 272           | 185          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 040          | 305           | 1 735          | 5 011                   | 1 598         | 3 413          | 282             | 219           | 63           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 217            | 40            | 177            | 1 301                   | 369           | 932            | 445             | 210           | 235          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 331          | 1 105         | 8 226          | 35 054                  | 9 591         | 25 463         | 895             | 573           | 322          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 470            | 95            | 375            | 1 000                   | 329           | 671            | 252             | 134           | 118          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 366          | 218           | 1 148          | 868                     | 384           | 484            | 22              | 22            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 926            | 63            | 863            | 3 215                   | 1 100         | 2 115          | 72              | 36            | 36           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 848          | 214           | 1 634          | 8 777                   | 2 093         | 6 684          | 71              | 57            | 14           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 904          | 267           | 2 637          | 3 417                   | 1 017         | 2 400          | 140             | 89            | 51           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 744            | 87            | 657            | 13 143                  | 3 056         | 10 087         | 108             | 96            | 12           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 11 490         | 1 715         | 9 775          | 14 599                  | 3 945         | 10 654         | 1 423           | 797           | 626          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 606            | 54            | 552            | 993                     | 321           | 672            | 10              | 10            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 3 839          | 464           | 3 375          | 2 801                   | 824           | 1 977          | 340             | 180           | 160          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 3 398          | 724           | 2 674          | 4 944                   | 1 416         | 3 528          | 450             | 241           | 209          |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 966          | 298           | 1 668          | 2 551                   | 636           | 1 915          | 357             | 226           | 131          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 681          | 175           | 1 506          | 3 310                   | 748           | 2 562          | 266             | 140           | 126          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 7 169          | 948           | 6 221          | 10 072                  | 2 264         | 7 808          | 921             | 631           | 290          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 23 565         | 3 046         | 20 519         | 40 735                  | 11 197        | 29 538         | 5 018           | 3 713         | 1 305        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 671          | 344           | 2 327          | 6 086                   | 1 753         | 4 333          | 644             | 482           | 162          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 978          | 547           | 3 431          | 6 543                   | 1 761         | 4 782          | 690             | 445           | 245          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 395          | 235           | 2 160          | 3 892                   | 1 071         | 2 821          | 403             | 290           | 113          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 5 875          | 931           | 4 944          | 9 747                   | 3 276         | 6 471          | 1 618           | 1 270         | 348          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 14 058         | 2 074         | 11 984         | 47 543                  | 11 781        | 35 762         | 1 454           | 883           | 571          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 2 662          | 304           | 2 358          | 8 934                   | 2 300         | 6 634          | 503             | 292           | 211          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 11 396         | 1 770         | 9 626          | 38 609                  | 9 481         | 29 128         | 951             | 591           | 360          |
| Services .....                                                | 47 587         | 7 340         | 40 247         | 90 121                  | 29 387        | 60 734         | 10 160          | 7 427         | 2 733        |
| Business services .....                                       | 5 604          | 1 064         | 4 540          | 8 838                   | 3 020         | 5 818          | 537             | 318           | 219          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 529          | 268           | 1 261          | 3 048                   | 833           | 2 215          | 293             | 103           | 190          |
| Private households .....                                      | 399            | 61            | 338            | 790                     | 297           | 493            | 201             | 168           | 33           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 525          | 736           | 2 789          | 5 273                   | 1 810         | 3 463          | 518             | 379           | 139          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 769          | 184           | 1 585          | 2 523                   | 719           | 1 804          | 219             | 166           | 53           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 34 761         | 5 027         | 29 734         | 69 649                  | 22 708        | 46 941         | 8 392           | 6 293         | 2 099        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 8 024          | 1 346         | 6 678          | 14 888                  | 5 547         | 9 341          | 1 539           | 1 184         | 355          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 5 682          | 878           | 4 804          | 12 436                  | 3 640         | 8 796          | 1 225           | 836           | 389          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 9 914          | 1 142         | 8 772          | 20 669                  | 7 050         | 13 619         | 3 998           | 3 016         | 982          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 752            | 123           | 629            | 1 528                   | 536           | 992            | 156             | 136           | 20           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 5 693          | 1 036         | 4 657          | 8 830                   | 3 192         | 5 638          | 768             | 533           | 235          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 4 696          | 502           | 4 194          | 11 298                  | 2 743         | 8 555          | 706             | 588           | 118          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 20 440         | 4 565         | 15 875         | 14 329                  | 4 417         | 9 912          | 986             | 673           | 313          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>71 227</b>  | <b>11 354</b> | <b>59 873</b>  | <b>134 937</b>          | <b>39 789</b> | <b>95 148</b>  | <b>11 915</b>   | <b>8 321</b>  | <b>3 594</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 253            | 8             | 245            | 518                     | 162           | 356            | 67              | 34            | 33           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 10             | —             | 10             | 14                      | 14            | —              | 21              | 21            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —              | —             | —              | 22                      | —             | 22             | 9               | 9             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 833            | 149           | 684            | 1 350                   | 343           | 1 007          | 76              | 20            | 56           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 186          | 723           | 4 463          | 13 504                  | 4 459         | 9 045          | 1 186           | 765           | 421          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 998          | 475           | 2 523          | 4 215                   | 1 510         | 2 705          | 950             | 570           | 380          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 471          | 220           | 1 251          | 564                     | 272           | 292            | 193             | 130           | 63           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 335            | 86            | 249            | 370                     | 111           | 259            | 336             | 231           | 105          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 819            | 130           | 689            | 2 031                   | 690           | 1 341          | 102             | 67            | 35           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 46             | 9             | 37             | 501                     | 135           | 366            | 84              | 30            | 54           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 188          | 248           | 1 940          | 9 289                   | 2 949         | 6 340          | 236             | 195           | 41           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 132            | 30            | 102            | 282                     | 118           | 164            | 16              | 16            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 114            | 24            | 90             | 229                     | 84            | 145            | 5               | 5             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 119            | 12            | 107            | 926                     | 306           | 620            | 5               | 5             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 414            | 31            | 383            | 2 124                   | 594           | 1 530          | 24              | 24            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 912            | 83            | 829            | 1 188                   | 463           | 725            | 46              | 32            | 14           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 141            | 14            | 127            | 2 960                   | 752           | 2 208          | 64              | 56            | 8            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 936          | 522           | 2 414          | 4 661                   | 1 196         | 3 465          | 412             | 267           | 145          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 109            | —             | 109            | 484                     | 142           | 342            | 10              | 10            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 665            | 82            | 583            | 468                     | 90            | 378            | 45              | 38            | 7            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 939            | 193           | 746            | 1 819                   | 515           | 1 304          | 100             | 54            | 46           |
| Communications .....                                          | 909            | 198           | 711            | 1 100                   | 312           | 788            | 219             | 142           | 77           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 314            | 49            | 265            | 790                     | 137           | 653            | 38              | 23            | 15           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 999          | 357           | 1 642          | 3 001                   | 774           | 2 227          | 210             | 119           | 91           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 11 685         | 1 451         | 10 234         | 19 768                  | 5 011         | 14 757         | 2 382           | 1 742         | 640          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 893          | 191           | 1 702          | 3 869                   | 1 075         | 2 794          | 338             | 235           | 103          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 829          | 216           | 1 613          | 2 858                   | 693           | 2 165          | 283             | 187           | 96           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 363            | 25            | 338            | 723                     | 142           | 581            | 57              | 36            | 21           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 172          | 474           | 2 698          | 4 950                   | 1 533         | 3 417          | 821             | 623           | 198          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 9 312          | 1 387         | 7 925          | 28 589                  | 7 308         | 21 281         | 804             | 505           | 299          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 894          | 224           | 1 670          | 6 151                   | 1 607         | 4 544          | 375             | 217           | 158          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 7 418          | 1 163         | 6 255          | 22 438                  | 5 701         | 16 737         | 429             | 288           | 141          |
| Services .....                                                | 29 295         | 4 214         | 25 081         | 56 657                  | 18 080        | 38 577         | 6 409           | 4 583         | 1 826        |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 511          | 451           | 2 060          | 4 138                   | 1 306         | 2 832          | 276             | 163           | 112          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 244            | 37            | 207            | 415                     | 122           | 293            | 33              | 4             | 29           |
| Private households .....                                      | 360            | 53            | 307            | 705                     | 252           | 453            | 195             | 162           | 33           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 033          | 359           | 1 674          | 3 139                   | 1 008         | 2 131          | 357             | 253           | 104          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 675            | 51            | 624            | 1 034                   | 302           | 732            | 95              | 76            | 19           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 23 472         | 3 263         | 20 209         | 47 226                  | 15 090        | 32 136         | 5 453           | 3 924         | 1 529        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 6 125          | 971           | 5 154          | 10 775                  | 3 737         | 7 038          | 1 067           | 797           | 270          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 4 307          | 657           | 3 650          | 9 542                   | 2 971         | 6 571          | 1 008           | 644           | 364          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 778          | 739           | 6 039          | 13 817                  | 4 397         | 9 420          | 2 429           | 1 787         | 642          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 514            | 68            | 446            | 1 109                   | 371           | 738            | 107             | 87            | 20           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 942          | 643           | 3 299          | 6 326                   | 2 166         | 4 160          | 520             | 350           | 170          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 806          | 185           | 1 621          | 5 657                   | 1 448         | 4 209          | 322             | 259           | 63           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 9 718          | 2 543         | 7 175          | 6 853                   | 2 442         | 4 411          | 339             | 256           | 83           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1801



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Hemet—San Jacinto, CA |               |               | Hesperia—Apple Valley—Victorville, CA |               |              | Hickory, NC   |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>27 437</b>         | <b>15 138</b> | <b>12 299</b> | <b>56 879</b>                         | <b>51 416</b> | <b>5 463</b> | <b>39 177</b> | <b>15 448</b> | <b>23 729</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 197                 | 765           | 432           | 776                                   | 753           | 23           | 238           | 104           | 134           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 9                     | —             | 9             | 93                                    | 82            | 11           | 5             | —             | 5             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 31                    | 10            | 21            | 264                                   | 249           | 15           | 18            | —             | 18            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 093                 | 1 861         | 1 232         | 7 713                                 | 7 291         | 422          | 1 881         | 597           | 1 284         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 982                 | 1 808         | 1 174         | 6 359                                 | 5 806         | 553          | 16 321        | 5 498         | 10 823        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 786                   | 394           | 392           | 1 424                                 | 1 264         | 160          | 7 541         | 2 529         | 5 012         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 115                   | 69            | 46            | 227                                   | 212           | 15           | 284           | 103           | 181           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 97                    | 48            | 49            | 129                                   | 129           | —            | 5 213         | 1 665         | 3 548         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 392                   | 167           | 225           | 527                                   | 449           | 78           | 618           | 258           | 360           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 54                    | 33            | 21            | 161                                   | 147           | 14           | 112           | 33            | 79            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 196                 | 1 414         | 782           | 4 935                                 | 4 542         | 393          | 8 780         | 2 969         | 5 811         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 322                   | 189           | 133           | 504                                   | 437           | 67           | 5 911         | 1 851         | 4 060         |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 169                   | 127           | 42            | 163                                   | 147           | 16           | 457           | 163           | 294           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 147                   | 106           | 41            | 451                                   | 434           | 17           | 317           | 168           | 149           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 326                   | 233           | 93            | 520                                   | 497           | 23           | 330           | 84            | 246           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 348                   | 173           | 175           | 366                                   | 330           | 36           | 1 054         | 445           | 609           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 554                   | 363           | 191           | 1 276                                 | 1 178         | 98           | 133           | 9             | 124           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 833                 | 786           | 1 047         | 6 086                                 | 5 590         | 496          | 1 827         | 741           | 1 086         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 22                    | 8             | 14            | 278                                   | 278           | 77           | 101           | 72            | 29            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 386                   | 190           | 196           | 2 140                                 | 1 978         | 162          | 786           | 287           | 499           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 364                   | 132           | 232           | 994                                   | 947           | 47           | 339           | 193           | 166           |
| Communications .....                                             | 400                   | 173           | 227           | 1 487                                 | 1 387         | 100          | 253           | 95            | 158           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 661                   | 283           | 378           | 1 187                                 | 1 077         | 110          | 348           | 114           | 234           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 721                   | 391           | 330           | 1 860                                 | 1 604         | 256          | 2 021         | 777           | 1 244         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 877                 | 3 359         | 2 518         | 11 457                                | 10 345        | 1 112        | 5 817         | 2 585         | 3 232         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 518                   | 271           | 247           | 1 140                                 | 980           | 160          | 669           | 364           | 305           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 976                   | 439           | 537           | 1 885                                 | 1 683         | 202          | 901           | 325           | 576           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 779                   | 424           | 355           | 1 424                                 | 1 226         | 198          | 602           | 231           | 371           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 662                 | 1 145         | 517           | 3 109                                 | 2 854         | 255          | 1 420         | 633           | 787           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 860                 | 868           | 992           | 3 264                                 | 2 766         | 498          | 1 409         | 743           | 666           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 601                   | 281           | 320           | 820                                   | 700           | 120          | 519           | 233           | 286           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 259                 | 587           | 672           | 2 444                                 | 2 066         | 378          | 890           | 510           | 380           |
| Services .....                                                   | 8 993                 | 4 879         | 4 114         | 15 448                                | 13 816        | 1 632        | 8 810         | 4 107         | 4 703         |
| Business services .....                                          | 624                   | 330           | 294           | 1 660                                 | 1 492         | 168          | 773           | 357           | 416           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 631                   | 238           | 393           | 1 426                                 | 1 304         | 122          | 505           | 167           | 338           |
| Private households .....                                         | 184                   | 104           | 80            | 297                                   | 271           | 26           | 116           | 75            | 41            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 872                   | 494           | 378           | 1 190                                 | 1 048         | 142          | 896           | 396           | 500           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 538                   | 305           | 233           | 821                                   | 781           | 40           | 282           | 199           | 83            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 144                 | 3 408         | 2 736         | 10 054                                | 8 920         | 1 134        | 6 238         | 2 913         | 3 325         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 276                 | 772           | 504           | 1 682                                 | 1 491         | 191          | 1 121         | 533           | 588           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 416                 | 725           | 691           | 1 628                                 | 1 389         | 239          | 1 177         | 448           | 729           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 802                 | 983           | 819           | 4 179                                 | 3 707         | 472          | 2 160         | 1 002         | 1 158         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 85                    | 24            | 61            | 153                                   | 143           | 10           | 77            | 29            | 48            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 985                   | 598           | 387           | 1 435                                 | 1 362         | 73           | 1 056         | 476           | 580           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 580                   | 306           | 274           | 977                                   | 828           | 149          | 647           | 425           | 222           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 841                   | 411           | 430           | 3 559                                 | 3 114         | 445          | 830           | 296           | 534           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>11 755</b>         | <b>6 319</b>  | <b>5 436</b>  | <b>23 031</b>                         | <b>20 615</b> | <b>2 416</b> | <b>18 637</b> | <b>7 306</b>  | <b>11 331</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 174                   | 87            | 87            | 202                                   | 202           | —            | 42            | 15            | 27            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                     | —             | —             | —                                     | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                     | —             | —             | 50                                    | 50            | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 200                   | 72            | 128           | 633                                   | 588           | 45           | 249           | 71            | 178           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 885                   | 515           | 370           | 1 514                                 | 1 335         | 179          | 7 341         | 2 324         | 5 017         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 354                   | 169           | 185           | 485                                   | 421           | 64           | 4 019         | 1 291         | 2 728         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 72                    | 36            | 36            | 74                                    | 74            | —            | 113           | 30            | 83            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 41                    | 17            | 24            | 59                                    | 59            | —            | 3 211         | 984           | 2 227         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 196                   | 79            | 117           | 273                                   | 229           | 44           | 161           | 91            | 70            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 18                    | 10            | 8             | 16                                    | 9             | 7            | 29            | 6             | 23            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 531                   | 346           | 185           | 1 029                                 | 914           | 115          | 3 322         | 1 033         | 2 289         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 31                    | 8             | 23            | 111                                   | 75            | 36           | 2 302         | 631           | 1 671         |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 53                    | 53            | —             | 20                                    | 11            | 9            | 151           | 56            | 95            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 18                    | 11            | 7             | 93                                    | 81            | 12           | 103           | 59            | 44            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 73                    | 61            | 12            | 112                                   | 104           | 8            | 86            | 15            | 71            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 136                   | 68            | 68            | 186                                   | 165           | 21           | 357           | 158           | 199           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 101                   | 61            | 40            | 152                                   | 132           | 20           | 48            | —             | 48            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 438                   | 196           | 242           | 1 576                                 | 1 461         | 115          | 359           | 163           | 196           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | —                     | —             | —             | 77                                    | 59            | 18           | 23            | 14            | 9             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 76                    | 24            | 52            | 200                                   | 200           | —            | 140           | 76            | 64            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 138                   | 62            | 76            | 381                                   | 369           | 12           | 64            | 41            | 23            |
| Communications .....                                             | 93                    | 55            | 38            | 646                                   | 590           | 56           | 87            | 18            | 69            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 131                   | 55            | 76            | 272                                   | 243           | 29           | 45            | 14            | 31            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 138                   | 67            | 71            | 503                                   | 445           | 58           | 534           | 209           | 325           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 899                 | 1 624         | 1 275         | 5 948                                 | 5 326         | 622          | 2 977         | 1 332         | 1 645         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 303                   | 188           | 115           | 812                                   | 671           | 141          | 388           | 140           | 248           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 611                   | 249           | 362           | 966                                   | 828           | 138          | 415           | 204           | 211           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 155                   | 97            | 58            | 321                                   | 293           | 28           | 143           | 33            | 110           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 891                   | 596           | 295           | 1 878                                 | 1 766         | 112          | 852           | 342           | 510           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 083                 | 517           | 566           | 1 918                                 | 1 718         | 200          | 883           | 428           | 455           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 509                   | 246           | 263           | 676                                   | 607           | 69           | 402           | 157           | 245           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 574                   | 271           | 303           | 1 242                                 | 1 111         | 131          | 481           | 271           | 210           |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 654                 | 3 069         | 2 585         | 9 506                                 | 8 412         | 1 094        | 5 930         | 2 637         | 3 293         |
| Business services .....                                          | 259                   | 150           | 109           | 727                                   | 637           | 90           | 316           | 143           | 173           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 90                    | 45            | 45            | 215                                   | 194           | 21           | 56            | 6             | 50            |
| Private households .....                                         | 170                   | 96            | 74            | 266                                   | 240           | 26           | 108           | 75            | 33            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 531                   | 251           | 280           | 849                                   | 729           | 120          | 635           | 264           | 371           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 217                   | 105           | 112           | 354                                   | 334           | 20           | 105           | 96            | 9             |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 387                 | 2 422         | 1 965         | 7 095                                 | 6 278         | 817          | 4 710         | 2 053         | 2 657         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 032                 | 628           | 404           | 1 256                                 | 1 133         | 123          | 874           | 457           | 457           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 167                 | 588           | 579           | 1 274                                 | 1 098         | 176          | 908           | 308           | 600           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 187                 | 646           | 541           | 2 874                                 | 2 514         | 360          | 1 675         | 732           | 943           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 82                    | 24            | 58            | 99                                    | 96            | 3            | 71            | 23            | 48            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 675                   | 416           | 259           | 1 086                                 | 1 037         | 49           | 848           | 376           | 472           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 244                   | 120           | 124           | 506                                   | 400           | 106          | 334           | 197           | 137           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 284                   | 172           | 112           | 1 181                                 | 1 078         | 103          | 322           | 127           | 195           |

## 1802 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | High Point, NC |               |               | Holland, MI   |               |               | Honolulu, HI   |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>57 176</b>  | <b>35 360</b> | <b>21 816</b> | <b>31 843</b> | <b>14 823</b> | <b>17 020</b> | <b>305 167</b> | <b>191 891</b> | <b>113 276</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 406            | 256           | 150           | 627           | 201           | 426           | 3 282          | 1 780          | 1 502          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 27             | 20            | 7             | —             | —             | —             | 322            | 248            | 74             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 30             | 30            | —             | —             | —             | —             | 142            | 63             | 79             |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 813          | 1 703         | 1 110         | 1 296         | 573           | 723           | 19 906         | 11 033         | 8 873          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 21 144         | 11 800        | 9 344         | 11 071        | 4 883         | 6 188         | 19 243         | 10 893         | 8 350          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 8 849          | 5 081         | 3 768         | 3 447         | 1 515         | 1 932         | 10 660         | 6 810          | 3 850          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 263            | 197           | 66            | 1 226         | 622           | 604           | 4 317          | 2 404          | 1 913          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 809          | 2 539         | 2 270         | 766           | 298           | 468           | 2 369          | 1 708          | 661            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 180          | 839           | 341           | 357           | 156           | 201           | 2 937          | 2 172          | 765            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 029          | 623           | 406           | 531           | 247           | 284           | 352            | 190            | 162            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 12 295         | 6 719         | 5 576         | 7 624         | 3 368         | 4 256         | 8 583          | 4 083          | 4 500          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 8 724          | 4 625         | 4 099         | 2 444         | 1 092         | 1 352         | 728            | 396            | 332            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 166            | 92            | 74            | 247           | 138           | 109           | 159            | 78             | 81             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 630            | 347           | 283           | 898           | 405           | 493           | 583            | 277            | 306            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 522            | 297           | 225           | 867           | 358           | 509           | 497            | 312            | 185            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 371            | 257           | 114           | 367           | 166           | 201           | 480            | 204            | 276            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 861            | 529           | 332           | 1 173         | 503           | 670           | 4 163          | 1 482          | 2 681          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 080          | 1 728         | 1 352         | 1 252         | 529           | 723           | 29 277         | 18 358         | 10 919         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 234            | 162           | 72            | 17            | —             | 17            | 7 260          | 4 319          | 2 941          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 318          | 623           | 695           | 429           | 207           | 222           | 2 607          | 1 348          | 1 259          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 599            | 351           | 248           | 320           | 149           | 171           | 11 567         | 7 817          | 3 750          |
| Communications .....                                          | 650            | 445           | 205           | 147           | 68            | 79            | 4 986          | 3 173          | 1 813          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 279            | 147           | 132           | 339           | 105           | 234           | 2 857          | 1 701          | 1 156          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 845          | 1 827         | 1 018         | 1 724         | 751           | 973           | 12 176         | 7 285          | 4 891          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 9 104          | 6 004         | 3 100         | 5 274         | 2 378         | 2 896         | 61 657         | 39 988         | 21 669         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 913            | 576           | 337           | 546           | 6 939         | 345           | 6 939          | 4 097          | 2 842          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 256          | 791           | 465           | 950           | 299           | 651           | 7 721          | 4 702          | 3 019          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 931            | 569           | 362           | 575           | 293           | 282           | 4 849          | 2 806          | 2 043          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 477          | 1 715         | 762           | 1 572         | 794           | 778           | 22 409         | 14 823         | 7 586          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 120          | 2 245         | 875           | 1 295         | 506           | 789           | 25 813         | 17 691         | 8 122          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 781            | 494           | 287           | 586           | 208           | 378           | 8 196          | 5 149          | 3 047          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 339          | 1 751         | 588           | 709           | 298           | 411           | 17 617         | 12 542         | 5 075          |
| Services .....                                                | 13 388         | 8 927         | 4 461         | 8 777         | 4 726         | 4 051         | 105 834        | 70 517         | 35 317         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 547          | 1 130         | 417           | 750           | 401           | 349           | 9 382          | 6 027          | 3 355          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 653            | 347           | 306           | 299           | 132           | 167           | 4 303          | 2 566          | 1 737          |
| Private households .....                                      | 236            | 181           | 55            | 74            | 50            | 24            | 661            | 440            | 221            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 368          | 955           | 413           | 670           | 316           | 354           | 20 053         | 14 612         | 5 441          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 570            | 356           | 214           | 252           | 150           | 102           | 5 097          | 3 264          | 1 833          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 014          | 5 958         | 3 056         | 6 732         | 3 677         | 3 055         | 66 338         | 43 608         | 22 730         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 438          | 972           | 466           | 929           | 440           | 489           | 13 743         | 7 972          | 5 771          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 118          | 1 424         | 694           | 1 145         | 621           | 524           | 8 691          | 5 725          | 2 966          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 969          | 1 977         | 992           | 2 794         | 1 734         | 1 060         | 22 270         | 14 484         | 7 786          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 108            | 83            | 25            | 144           | 48            | 96            | 1 438          | 1 019          | 419            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 425          | 869           | 556           | 1 086         | 523           | 563           | 7 139          | 4 453          | 2 686          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 956            | 633           | 323           | 634           | 311           | 323           | 13 057         | 9 955          | 3 102          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 219          | 820           | 399           | 527           | 276           | 251           | 27 515         | 14 035         | 13 480         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>27 413</b>  | <b>17 125</b> | <b>10 288</b> | <b>14 569</b> | <b>6 911</b>  | <b>7 658</b>  | <b>148 366</b> | <b>91 549</b>  | <b>56 817</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 92             | 73            | 19            | 145           | 54            | 91            | 1 000          | 541            | 459            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | 80             | 64             | 16             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 10             | 10            | —             | —             | —             | —             | 6              | —              | 6              |
| Construction .....                                            | 234            | 167           | 67            | 125           | 72            | 53            | 2 601          | 1 322          | 1 279          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 9 137          | 5 010         | 4 127         | 3 784         | 1 726         | 2 058         | 7 233          | 4 470          | 2 763          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 721          | 2 528         | 2 193         | 1 312         | 553           | 759           | 5 186          | 3 378          | 1 808          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 32             | 32            | —             | 507           | 277           | 230           | 1 693          | 971            | 722            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 3 226          | 1 669         | 1 557         | 328           | 93            | 235           | 1 873          | 1 301          | 572            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 512            | 336           | 176           | 119           | 34            | 85            | 1 247          | 893            | 354            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 250            | 143           | 107           | 188           | 87            | 101           | 120            | 71             | 49             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 416          | 2 482         | 1 934         | 2 472         | 1 173         | 1 299         | 2 047          | 1 092          | 955            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 3 225          | 1 684         | 1 541         | 862           | 409           | 453           | 249            | 132            | 117            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 47             | 27            | 20            | 52            | 28            | 24            | 22             | 10             | 12             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 175            | 89            | 86            | 216           | 123           | 93            | 120            | 59             | 61             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 137            | 93            | 44            | 200           | 115           | 85            | 107            | 58             | 49             |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 196            | 164           | 32            | 215           | 112           | 103           | 160            | 56             | 104            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 232            | 175           | 57            | 379           | 182           | 197           | 604            | 218            | 386            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 848            | 493           | 355           | 397           | 179           | 218           | 10 388         | 6 711          | 3 677          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 92             | 66            | 26            | 9             | —             | 9             | 2 845          | 1 768          | 1 077          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 239            | 85            | 154           | 124           | 93            | 31            | 508            | 236            | 272            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 196            | 126           | 70            | 131           | 51            | 80            | 4 324          | 2 883          | 1 441          |
| Communications .....                                          | 262            | 195           | 67            | 54            | 22            | 32            | 2 149          | 1 430          | 719            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 59             | 21            | 38            | 79            | 13            | 66            | 562            | 394            | 168            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 872            | 527           | 345           | 504           | 247           | 257           | 4 893          | 2 806          | 2 087          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 753          | 3 187         | 1 566         | 2 992         | 1 321         | 1 671         | 33 553         | 21 054         | 12 499         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 665            | 417           | 248           | 383           | 108           | 275           | 4 843          | 2 820          | 2 023          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 532            | 328           | 204           | 553           | 179           | 374           | 3 887          | 2 371          | 1 516          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 190            | 143           | 47            | 148           | 76            | 72            | 1 206          | 636            | 570            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 555          | 1 045         | 510           | 939           | 457           | 482           | 11 821         | 7 269          | 4 552          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 051          | 1 511         | 510           | 809           | 275           | 534           | 15 097         | 9 643          | 5 454          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 587            | 373           | 214           | 442           | 116           | 326           | 5 845          | 3 434          | 2 411          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 464          | 1 138         | 326           | 367           | 159           | 208           | 9 252          | 6 209          | 3 043          |
| Services .....                                                | 8 952          | 5 864         | 3 088         | 5 648         | 2 933         | 2 715         | 61 453         | 38 699         | 22 754         |
| Business services .....                                       | 796            | 538           | 258           | 333           | 169           | 164           | 4 520          | 2 833          | 1 707          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 79             | 49            | 30            | —             | —             | —             | 901            | 535            | 366            |
| Private households .....                                      | 230            | 175           | 55            | 74            | 50            | 24            | 548            | 351            | 197            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 875            | 593           | 282           | 555           | 257           | 298           | 10 973         | 7 503          | 3 470          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 311            | 195           | 116           | 119           | 59            | 60            | 1 925          | 1 114          | 811            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 661          | 4 314         | 2 347         | 4 567         | 2 398         | 2 169         | 42 586         | 26 383         | 16 203         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 205          | 803           | 402           | 820           | 385           | 435           | 9 831          | 5 691          | 4 140          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 678          | 1 127         | 551           | 917           | 491           | 426           | 5 848          | 3 597          | 2 251          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 126          | 1 393         | 733           | 1 713         | 1 029         | 684           | 14 752         | 9 028          | 5 724          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 91             | 66            | 25            | 121           | 34            | 87            | 901            | 622            | 279            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 077          | 648           | 429           | 716           | 333           | 383           | 5 070          | 2 994          | 2 076          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 484            | 277           | 207           | 280           | 126           | 154           | 6 184          | 4 451          | 1 733          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 464            | 283           | 181           | 165           | 104           | 61            | 12 062         | 6 239          | 5 823          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1803



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Houma, LA     |               |               | Houston, TX      |                |                | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH |                |               |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|
|                                                               |               |               |               |                  |                |                | State parts                     |                |               |                     |
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                           | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.)    | West Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>24 946</b> | <b>10 860</b> | <b>14 086</b> | <b>1 428 035</b> | <b>815 939</b> | <b>612 096</b> | <b>65 377</b>                   | <b>21 478</b>  | <b>12 374</b> | <b>31 525</b>       |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 159           | 68            | 91            | 14 017           | 8 789          | 5 228          | 512                             | 226            | 129           | 157                 |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 143           | 89            | 54            | 509              | 255            | 254            | 23                              | —              | 15            | 8                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | 3 087         | 1 261         | 1 826         | 50 785           | 24 052         | 26 733         | 596                             | 291            | 114           | 191                 |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 423         | 677           | 746           | 115 652          | 64 912         | 50 740         | 3 319                           | 1 006          | 701           | 1 612               |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 832         | 661           | 1 171         | 190 779          | 98 101         | 92 678         | 11 325                          | 4 962          | 2 364         | 3 999               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 462           | 152           | 310           | 89 622           | 45 520         | 44 102         | 4 816                           | 2 098          | 1 061         | 1 657               |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 96            | 21            | 75            | 9 794            | 6 170          | 3 624          | 294                             | 35             | 129           | 130                 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 40            | —             | 40            | 3 915            | 2 587          | 1 328          | 517                             | 129            | 83            | 305                 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 144           | 83            | 61            | 17 703           | 10 542         | 7 161          | 751                             | 211            | 133           | 407                 |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 89            | 14            | 75            | 30 446           | 12 511         | 17 935         | 1 243                           | 386            | 407           | 450                 |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 370         | 509           | 861           | 101 157          | 52 581         | 48 576         | 6 509                           | 2 864          | 1 303         | 2 342               |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | —             | —             | —             | 4 616            | 3 118          | 1 498          | 142                             | 53             | 22            | 67                  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 33            | 16            | 17            | 5 853            | 3 349          | 2 504          | 3 883                           | 2 316          | 643           | 924                 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 91            | 34            | 57            | 14 617           | 8 035          | 6 582          | 423                             | 77             | 139           | 207                 |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 413           | 115           | 298           | 34 453           | 15 419         | 19 034         | 581                             | 134            | 166           | 281                 |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 77            | 56            | 21            | 10 960           | 5 707          | 5 253          | 265                             | 40             | 62            | 163                 |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 674           | 254           | 420           | 11 974           | 5 834          | 6 140          | 324                             | 98             | 78            | 148                 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 113         | 839           | 1 274         | 114 415          | 60 340         | 54 075         | 5 547                           | 2 213          | 1 082         | 2 252               |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 46            | 28            | 18            | 14 451           | 6 133          | 8 318          | 112                             | 14             | 2             | 96                  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 733           | 300           | 433           | 25 699           | 14 871         | 10 828         | 1 192                           | 391            | 350           | 451                 |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 718           | 254           | 464           | 33 016           | 17 944         | 15 072         | 2 317                           | 1 149          | 438           | 730                 |
| Communications .....                                          | 210           | 106           | 104           | 17 943           | 9 697          | 8 246          | 972                             | 321            | 113           | 538                 |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 406           | 151           | 255           | 23 306           | 11 695         | 11 611         | 954                             | 338            | 179           | 437                 |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 216         | 507           | 709           | 88 582           | 47 983         | 40 599         | 2 374                           | 702            | 363           | 1 309               |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 054         | 2 083         | 2 971         | 237 708          | 142 187        | 95 521         | 13 165                          | 3 889          | 2 743         | 6 533               |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 777           | 297           | 480           | 25 131           | 14 970         | 10 161         | 2 071                           | 646            | 464           | 961                 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 101         | 409           | 692           | 41 824           | 23 413         | 18 411         | 2 462                           | 735            | 615           | 1 112               |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 650           | 292           | 358           | 26 202           | 14 002         | 12 200         | 1 173                           | 418            | 336           | 419                 |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 302         | 554           | 748           | 67 492           | 44 771         | 22 721         | 3 562                           | 852            | 714           | 1 996               |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 187         | 507           | 680           | 106 486          | 61 145         | 45 341         | 3 215                           | 1 010          | 507           | 1 698               |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 525           | 210           | 315           | 26 319           | 14 515         | 11 804         | 1 213                           | 391            | 178           | 644                 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 662           | 297           | 365           | 80 167           | 46 630         | 33 537         | 2 002                           | 619            | 329           | 1 054               |
| Services .....                                                | 7 955         | 3 812         | 4 143         | 467 574          | 285 326        | 182 248        | 22 813                          | 6 264          | 3 935         | 12 614              |
| Business services .....                                       | 841           | 312           | 529           | 65 629           | 41 022         | 24 607         | 1 448                           | 429            | 304           | 715                 |
| Repair services .....                                         | 652           | 253           | 399           | 27 414           | 16 964         | 10 450         | 866                             | 369            | 167           | 330                 |
| Private households .....                                      | 101           | 46            | 55            | 12 191           | 9 588          | 2 603          | 295                             | 102            | 41            | 152                 |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 594           | 277           | 317           | 34 388           | 22 773         | 11 615         | 1 788                           | 575            | 333           | 880                 |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 264           | 88            | 176           | 17 066           | 9 768          | 7 298          | 768                             | 211            | 59            | 498                 |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 503         | 2 836         | 2 667         | 310 886          | 185 211        | 125 675        | 17 648                          | 4 578          | 3 031         | 10 039              |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 243         | 619           | 624           | 60 782           | 39 676         | 21 106         | 4 103                           | 1 082          | 737           | 2 284               |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 837           | 510           | 327           | 42 492           | 25 858         | 16 634         | 2 992                           | 896            | 604           | 1 492               |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 073         | 1 009         | 1 064         | 101 038          | 57 207         | 43 831         | 6 524                           | 1 450          | 1 042         | 4 032               |
| Other educational services .....                              | 32            | 22            | 10            | 4 627            | 2 729          | 1 898          | 287                             | 48             | 40            | 199                 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 572           | 334           | 238           | 33 097           | 19 380         | 13 717         | 2 268                           | 661            | 430           | 1 177               |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 746           | 342           | 404           | 68 850           | 40 361         | 28 489         | 1 474                           | 441            | 178           | 855                 |
| Public administration .....                                   | 777           | 356           | 421           | 41 528           | 22 849         | 18 679         | 2 488                           | 915            | 421           | 1 152               |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>10 315</b> | <b>4 640</b>  | <b>5 675</b>  | <b>624 134</b>   | <b>359 859</b> | <b>264 275</b> | <b>29 586</b>                   | <b>8 942</b>   | <b>5 669</b>  | <b>14 975</b>       |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 44            | 17            | 27            | 3 076            | 1 507          | 1 569          | 121                             | 58             | 20            | 43                  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 7             | —             | 7             | 175              | 87             | 88             | 9                               | —              | 9             | —                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | 247           | 149           | 98            | 17 117           | 9 265          | 7 852          | 138                             | 66             | 33            | 39                  |
| Construction .....                                            | 97            | 82            | 15            | 13 274           | 6 741          | 6 533          | 409                             | 116            | 84            | 209                 |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 279           | 112           | 167           | 48 397           | 25 023         | 23 374         | 2 337                           | 827            | 462           | 1 048               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 169           | 64            | 105           | 26 187           | 14 225         | 11 962         | 1 443                           | 570            | 257           | 616                 |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 26            | 12            | 14            | 2 752            | 1 735          | 1 017          | 42                              | 13             | 9             | 20                  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 40            | —             | 40            | 2 375            | 1 624          | 751            | 445                             | 87             | 73            | 285                 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 89            | 45            | 44            | 7 235            | 4 027          | 3 208          | 321                             | 71             | 61            | 189                 |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 7             | —             | 7             | 6 386            | 2 757          | 3 629          | 169                             | 37             | 47            | 85                  |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 110           | 48            | 62            | 22 210           | 10 798         | 11 412         | 894                             | 257            | 205           | 432                 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | —             | —             | —             | 883              | 602            | 281            | 29                              | 12             | 9             | 8                   |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —             | —             | —             | 870              | 341            | 529            | 228                             | 138            | 37            | 53                  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 22            | 14            | 8             | 2 271            | 973            | 1 298          | 74                              | 19             | 20            | 35                  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 33            | 12            | 21            | 7 040            | 2 889          | 4 151          | 117                             | 29             | 32            | 56                  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | —             | —             | —             | 3 228            | 1 662          | 1 566          | 84                              | 2              | 31            | 51                  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 30            | 9             | 21            | 2 532            | 1 132          | 1 400          | 12                              | 9              | 3             | —                   |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 514           | 248           | 266           | 37 987           | 19 513         | 18 474         | 1 106                           | 365            | 228           | 513                 |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 6             | 6             | —             | 6 685            | 3 016          | 3 669          | 43                              | —              | 2             | 41                  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 232           | 127           | 105           | 4 139            | 2 231          | 1 908          | 144                             | 41             | 63            | 40                  |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 121           | 53            | 68            | 11 317           | 5 772          | 5 545          | 297                             | 128            | 56            | 113                 |
| Communications .....                                          | 79            | 45            | 34            | 8 685            | 4 797          | 3 888          | 437                             | 125            | 54            | 258                 |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 76            | 17            | 59            | 7 161            | 3 697          | 3 464          | 185                             | 71             | 53            | 61                  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 257           | 107           | 150           | 28 541           | 15 873         | 12 668         | 610                             | 143            | 101           | 366                 |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 663         | 1 040         | 1 623         | 112 633          | 66 268         | 46 365         | 7 229                           | 2 164          | 1 502         | 3 563               |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 589           | 245           | 344           | 16 926           | 9 936          | 6 990          | 1 507                           | 450            | 335           | 722                 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 500           | 153           | 347           | 18 385           | 9 959          | 8 426          | 1 309                           | 397            | 318           | 594                 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 162           | 66            | 96            | 5 964            | 3 109          | 2 855          | 260                             | 90             | 74            | 96                  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 733           | 295           | 438           | 32 343           | 21 269         | 11 074         | 2 069                           | 540            | 424           | 1 105               |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 768           | 272           | 496           | 61 278           | 34 034         | 27 244         | 1 887                           | 620            | 342           | 925                 |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 406           | 144           | 262           | 18 562           | 9 851          | 8 711          | 911                             | 300            | 146           | 465                 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 362           | 128           | 234           | 42 716           | 24 183         | 18 533         | 976                             | 320            | 196           | 460                 |
| Services .....                                                | 5 092         | 2 475         | 2 617         | 284 180          | 170 849        | 113 331        | 14 649                          | 4 177          | 2 676         | 7 796               |
| Business services .....                                       | 321           | 138           | 183           | 30 129           | 19 547         | 10 582         | 623                             | 230            | 126           | 267                 |
| Repair services .....                                         | 48            | 9             | 39            | 3 443            | 1 895          | 1 548          | 101                             | 52             | 28            | 21                  |
| Private households .....                                      | 84            | 35            | 49            | 11 351           | 8 909          | 2 442          | 271                             | 95             | 41            | 135                 |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 473           | 207           | 266           | 21 791           | 14 009         | 7 782          | 1 232                           | 395            | 252           | 585                 |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 143           | 54            | 89            | 7 065            | 3 796          | 3 269          | 366                             | 100            | 33            | 233                 |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 023         | 2 032         | 1 991         | 210 401          | 122 693        | 87 708         | 12 056                          | 3 305          | 2 196         | 6 555               |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 995           | 510           | 485           | 45 647           | 29 087         | 16 560         | 3 087                           | 873            | 561           | 1 653               |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 666           | 388           | 278           | 31 726           | 19 389         | 12 337         | 2 246                           | 656            | 515           | 1 075               |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 542         | 766           | 776           | 73 944           | 40 205         | 33 739         | 4 357                           | 1 097          | 689           | 2 571               |
| Other educational services .....                              | 25            | 15            | 10            | 3 221            | 1 788          | 1 433          | 225                             | 43             | 27            | 155                 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 411           | 204           | 207           | 24 608           | 13 814         | 10 794         | 1 434                           | 427            | 292           | 715                 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 384           | 149           | 235           | 31 255           | 18 410         | 12 845         | 707                             | 209            | 112           | 386                 |
| Public administration .....                                   | 347           | 138           | 209           | 17 476           | 10 699         | 6 777          | 1 091                           | 406            | 212           | 473                 |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH—Con. |               | Huntsville, AL |               |               | Hyannis, MA   |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Central place                        | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>29 300</b>                        | <b>36 077</b> | <b>91 141</b>  | <b>80 898</b> | <b>10 243</b> | <b>29 350</b> | <b>6 679</b>  | <b>22 671</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 230                                  | 282           | 511            | 473           | 38            | 585           | 81            | 504           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                    | 23            | 25             | 25            | —             | 136           | 27            | 109           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 185                                  | 411           | 140            | 122           | 18            | 23            | —             | 23            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 354                                | 1 965         | 6 407          | 5 759         | 648           | 2 731         | 609           | 2 122         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 308                                | 7 017         | 18 609         | 15 461        | 3 148         | 2 388         | 659           | 1 729         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 731                                | 3 085         | 2 626          | 2 335         | 291           | 1 197         | 333           | 864           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 101                                  | 193           | 333            | 290           | 43            | 200           | 49            | 151           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 224                                  | 293           | 302            | 290           | 12            | 295           | 104           | 191           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 426                                  | 325           | 699            | 656           | 43            | 581           | 147           | 434           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 346                                  | 897           | 253            | 223           | 30            | 83            | 33            | 50            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 577                                | 3 932         | 15 983         | 13 126        | 2 857         | 1 191         | 326           | 865           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 66                                   | 76            | 107            | 96            | 11            | 128           | 13            | 115           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 439                                | 2 444         | 206            | 156           | 50            | 41            | 37            | 4             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 161                                  | 262           | 1 001          | 859           | 142           | 6             | —             | 6             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 272                                  | 309           | 4 195          | 3 008         | 1 187         | 289           | 96            | 193           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 94                                   | 171           | 3 524          | 3 116         | 408           | 229           | 35            | 194           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 134                                  | 190           | 5 871          | 4 881         | 990           | 90            | 20            | 70            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 955                                | 3 592         | 3 593          | 3 186         | 407           | 2 069         | 470           | 1 599         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 48                                   | 64            | 224            | 182           | 42            | 228           | 30            | 198           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 401                                  | 791           | 656            | 607           | 49            | 258           | 64            | 194           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 611                                  | 1 706         | 990            | 878           | 112           | 689           | 189           | 500           |
| Communications .....                                          | 526                                  | 446           | 924            | 829           | 95            | 404           | 81            | 323           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 369                                  | 585           | 799            | 690           | 109           | 490           | 106           | 384           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 104                                | 1 270         | 2 417          | 2 217         | 200           | 607           | 115           | 492           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 705                                | 7 460         | 13 737         | 12 451        | 1 286         | 7 201         | 1 880         | 5 321         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 720                                  | 1 351         | 1 828          | 1 588         | 240           | 644           | 219           | 425           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 959                                  | 1 503         | 1 886          | 1 715         | 171           | 1 157         | 229           | 928           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 422                                  | 751           | 1 272          | 1 118         | 154           | 612           | 111           | 501           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 768                                | 1 794         | 3 908          | 3 602         | 306           | 2 119         | 690           | 1 429         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 552                                | 1 663         | 3 712          | 3 379         | 333           | 2 217         | 384           | 1 833         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 517                                  | 696           | 905            | 822           | 83            | 765           | 98            | 667           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 035                                | 967           | 2 807          | 2 557         | 250           | 1 452         | 286           | 1 166         |
| Services .....                                                | 11 677                               | 11 136        | 31 085         | 28 200        | 2 885         | 9 997         | 2 233         | 7 764         |
| Business services .....                                       | 680                                  | 768           | 4 047          | 3 592         | 455           | 853           | 151           | 702           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 360                                  | 506           | 1 033          | 972           | 61            | 364           | 88            | 276           |
| Private households .....                                      | 176                                  | 119           | 503            | 453           | 50            | 167           | 32            | 135           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 804                                  | 984           | 2 138          | 2 002         | 136           | 1 709         | 404           | 1 305         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 445                                  | 323           | 988            | 933           | 55            | 381           | 70            | 311           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 212                                | 8 436         | 22 376         | 20 248        | 2 128         | 6 523         | 1 488         | 5 035         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 089                                | 2 014         | 3 548          | 3 158         | 390           | 1 203         | 319           | 884           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 435                                | 1 557         | 2 753          | 2 561         | 192           | 1 617         | 361           | 1 256         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 482                                | 3 042         | 7 606          | 7 088         | 518           | 1 561         | 336           | 1 225         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 171                                  | 116           | 325            | 299           | 26            | 62            | 5             | 57            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 232                                | 1 036         | 2 482          | 2 223         | 259           | 917           | 254           | 663           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 803                                  | 671           | 5 662          | 4 910         | 743           | 1 163         | 213           | 950           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 230                                | 1 258         | 10 905         | 9 625         | 1 280         | 1 396         | 221           | 1 175         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>13 693</b>                        | <b>15 893</b> | <b>40 872</b>  | <b>36 480</b> | <b>4 392</b>  | <b>13 976</b> | <b>3 281</b>  | <b>10 695</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 73                                   | 48            | 82             | 82            | —             | 124           | 5             | 119           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                    | 9             | 9              | 9             | —             | 7             | —             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 32                                   | 106           | 9              | 9             | —             | 13            | —             | 13            |
| Construction .....                                            | 211                                  | 198           | 1 149          | 1 003         | 146           | 191           | 31            | 160           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 036                                | 1 301         | 5 833          | 4 868         | 965           | 893           | 284           | 609           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 618                                  | 825           | 909            | 841           | 68            | 564           | 164           | 400           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 21                                   | 21            | 119            | 98            | 21            | 67            | 28            | 39            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 216                                  | 229           | 220            | 208           | 12            | 162           | 62            | 100           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 190                                  | 131           | 241            | 233           | 8             | 285           | 57            | 228           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 65                                   | 104           | 67             | 67            | —             | 45            | 17            | 28            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 418                                  | 476           | 4 924          | 4 027         | 897           | 329           | 120           | 209           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 8                                    | 21            | 16             | 12            | 4             | 25            | 7             | 18            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 108                                  | 120           | 57             | 41            | 16            | 18            | 18            | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 19                                   | 55            | 244            | 212           | 32            | 6             | —             | 6             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 68                                   | 49            | 1 433          | 1 062         | 371           | 57            | 29            | 28            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 43                                   | 41            | 1 356          | 1 127         | 229           | 46            | —             | 46            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6                                    | 6             | 1 504          | 1 277         | 227           | 15            | 6             | 9             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 490                                  | 616           | 1 038          | 918           | 120           | 681           | 167           | 514           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 14                                   | 29            | 75             | 55            | 20            | 28            | —             | 28            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 49                                   | 95            | 128            | 105           | 23            | 52            | 6             | 46            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 101                                  | 196           | 389            | 341           | 48            | 256           | 95            | 161           |
| Communications .....                                          | 259                                  | 178           | 299            | 270           | 29            | 202           | 39            | 163           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 67                                   | 118           | 147            | 147           | —             | 143           | 27            | 116           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 263                                  | 347           | 790            | 742           | 48            | 165           | 30            | 135           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 062                                | 4 167         | 7 286          | 6 589         | 697           | 3 574         | 916           | 2 658         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 532                                  | 975           | 1 318          | 1 118         | 200           | 387           | 128           | 259           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 518                                  | 791           | 867            | 799           | 68            | 631           | 103           | 528           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 98                                   | 162           | 213            | 177           | 36            | 138           | 23            | 115           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 969                                  | 1 100         | 2 070          | 1 951         | 119           | 1 174         | 374           | 800           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 834                                  | 1 053         | 2 100          | 1 856         | 244           | 1 387         | 203           | 1 184         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 379                                  | 532           | 684            | 624           | 60            | 589           | 85            | 504           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 455                                  | 521           | 1 416          | 1 232         | 184           | 798           | 118           | 680           |
| Services .....                                                | 7 147                                | 7 502         | 18 087         | 16 446        | 1 641         | 6 334         | 1 508         | 4 826         |
| Business services .....                                       | 273                                  | 350           | 1 638          | 1 490         | 148           | 472           | 106           | 366           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 45                                   | 56            | 150            | 129           | 21            | 54            | 6             | 48            |
| Private households .....                                      | 159                                  | 112           | 435            | 385           | 50            | 158           | 23            | 135           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 512                                  | 720           | 1 513          | 1 399         | 114           | 1 113         | 252           | 861           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 195                                  | 171           | 437            | 411           | 26            | 85            | 24            | 61            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 963                                | 6 093         | 13 914         | 12 632        | 1 282         | 4 452         | 1 097         | 3 355         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 524                                | 1 563         | 2 700          | 2 363         | 337           | 933           | 240           | 693           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 974                                  | 1 272         | 2 174          | 2 022         | 152           | 1 287         | 317           | 970           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 190                                | 2 167         | 5 146          | 4 841         | 305           | 985           | 234           | 751           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 126                                  | 99            | 223            | 197           | 26            | 50            | 5             | 45            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 786                                  | 648           | 1 727          | 1 527         | 200           | 645           | 192           | 453           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 363                                  | 344           | 1 944          | 1 682         | 262           | 552           | 109           | 443           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 545                                  | 546           | 4 489          | 3 958         | 531           | 607           | 137           | 470           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1805



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Idaho Falls, ID |               |              | Indianapolis, IN |                |               | Indio--Coachella, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>25 078</b>   | <b>19 741</b> | <b>5 337</b> | <b>464 179</b>   | <b>367 512</b> | <b>96 667</b> | <b>22 261</b>        | <b>21 008</b> | <b>1 253</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 473             | 364           | 109          | 4 873            | 3 720          | 1 153         | 4 041                | 3 924         | 117          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 59              | 38            | 21           | 74               | 48             | 26            | —                    | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 15              | 10            | 5            | 492              | 318            | 174           | 55                   | 48            | 7            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 830           | 1 518         | 312          | 25 064           | 19 448         | 5 616         | 2 044                | 1 891         | 153          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 495           | 1 912         | 583          | 74 545           | 58 406         | 16 139        | 949                  | 883           | 66           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 725           | 1 291         | 434          | 27 083           | 21 473         | 5 610         | 560                  | 524           | 36           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 655             | 444           | 211          | 3 485            | 2 864          | 621           | 160                  | 160           | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 70              | 31            | 39           | 1 445            | 1 109          | 336           | 38                   | 38            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 229             | 196           | 33           | 9 581            | 7 625          | 1 956         | 184                  | 173           | 11           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 696             | 563           | 133          | 7 655            | 5 979          | 1 676         | 33                   | 3             | 25           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 770             | 621           | 149          | 47 462           | 36 933         | 10 529        | 389                  | 359           | 30           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 34              | 28            | 6            | 2 130            | 1 585          | 545           | 50                   | 50            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 24              | 16            | 8            | 1 904            | 1 454          | 450           | 37                   | 37            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 170             | 148           | 22           | 5 060            | 4 029          | 1 031         | 39                   | 39            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 147             | 109           | 38           | 10 492           | 8 196          | 2 296         | 32                   | 32            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 45              | 31            | 14           | 5 812            | 4 271          | 1 541         | 36                   | 36            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 107             | 89            | 18           | 14 141           | 11 003         | 3 138         | 45                   | 45            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 543           | 1 222         | 321          | 36 100           | 29 164         | 6 936         | 1 113                | 1 046         | 67           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 100             | 93            | 7            | 2 913            | 2 365          | 548           | 17                   | 17            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 407             | 294           | 113          | 10 741           | 8 859          | 1 882         | 197                  | 184           | 13           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 244             | 191           | 53           | 8 845            | 7 288          | 1 557         | 207                  | 207           | 11           |
| Communications .....                                          | 239             | 201           | 38           | 8 976            | 6 991          | 1 985         | 230                  | 208           | 22           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 553             | 443           | 110          | 4 625            | 3 661          | 964           | 451                  | 430           | 21           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 202           | 868           | 334          | 24 186           | 18 548         | 5 638         | 752                  | 692           | 60           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 730           | 3 650         | 1 080        | 82 529           | 64 923         | 17 606        | 3 864                | 3 597         | 267          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 435             | 350           | 85           | 9 892            | 7 807          | 2 085         | 387                  | 370           | 17           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 517             | 403           | 114          | 11 123           | 8 834          | 2 289         | 584                  | 514           | 70           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 655             | 442           | 213          | 8 183            | 6 242          | 1 941         | 519                  | 491           | 28           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 406           | 1 098         | 308          | 23 922           | 19 287         | 4 635         | 1 269                | 1 207         | 62           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 256           | 1 051         | 205          | 42 141           | 32 320         | 9 821         | 759                  | 679           | 80           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 379             | 290           | 89           | 8 590            | 6 569          | 2 021         | 216                  | 182           | 34           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 877             | 761           | 116          | 33 551           | 25 751         | 7 800         | 543                  | 497           | 46           |
| Services .....                                                | 9 853           | 7 846         | 2 007        | 152 165          | 122 416        | 29 749        | 7 857                | 7 462         | 395          |
| Business services .....                                       | 602             | 501           | 101          | 17 467           | 14 310         | 3 157         | 909                  | 858           | 51           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 434             | 265           | 169          | 6 950            | 5 446          | 1 504         | 326                  | 316           | 10           |
| Private households .....                                      | 66              | 66            | —            | 1 768            | 1 515          | 253           | 210                  | 208           | 2            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 423             | 299           | 124          | 12 520           | 10 424         | 2 096         | 1 602                | 1 581         | 21           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 284             | 207           | 77           | 6 059            | 4 740          | 1 319         | 1 244                | 1 173         | 71           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 8 044           | 6 508         | 1 536        | 107 401          | 85 981         | 21 420        | 3 566                | 3 326         | 240          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 752             | 590           | 162          | 27 327           | 22 748         | 4 579         | 754                  | 722           | 32           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 990             | 763           | 227          | 17 098           | 13 315         | 3 783         | 686                  | 672           | 14           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 782           | 1 424         | 358          | 28 308           | 22 444         | 5 864         | 1 273                | 1 087         | 186          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 117             | 103           | 14           | 1 998            | 1 536          | 462           | 49                   | 46            | 3            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 779             | 585           | 194          | 15 397           | 12 677         | 2 720         | 509                  | 504           | 5            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 3 624           | 3 043         | 581          | 17 273           | 13 261         | 4 012         | 295                  | 295           | —            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 622           | 1 262         | 360          | 22 010           | 18 201         | 3 809         | 827                  | 786           | 41           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 112</b>   | <b>8 766</b>  | <b>2 346</b> | <b>222 508</b>   | <b>177 746</b> | <b>44 762</b> | <b>9 100</b>         | <b>8 457</b>  | <b>643</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 77              | 48            | 29           | 1 529            | 1 239          | 290           | 1 151                | 1 112         | 39           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —               | —             | —            | 32               | 23             | 9             | —                    | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —               | —             | —            | 119              | 103            | 16            | 25                   | 18            | 7            |
| Construction .....                                            | 262             | 243           | 19           | 2 907            | 2 143          | 764           | 113                  | 79            | 34           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 728             | 517           | 211          | 21 723           | 17 508         | 4 215         | 398                  | 354           | 44           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 601             | 392           | 209          | 10 258           | 8 393          | 1 865         | 332                  | 296           | 36           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 282             | 145           | 137          | 908              | 805            | 103           | 57                   | 57            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 53              | 31            | 22           | 877              | 668            | 209           | 31                   | 31            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 79              | 63            | 16           | 4 146            | 3 299          | 847           | 131                  | 120           | 11           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 144             | 120           | 24           | 2 649            | 2 257          | 392           | 33                   | 8             | 25           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 127             | 125           | 2            | 11 465           | 9 115          | 2 350         | 66                   | 58            | 8            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 14              | 14            | —            | 526              | 347            | 179           | 8                    | 8             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —               | —             | —            | 226              | 185            | 41            | —                    | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 9               | 9             | —            | 1 208            | 988            | 220           | —                    | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 40              | 40            | —            | 2 015            | 1 587          | 428           | —                    | —             | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | —               | —             | —            | 2 400            | 1 905          | 495           | 11                   | 11            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 21              | 21            | —            | 2 301            | 1 887          | 414           | 7                    | 7             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 421             | 338           | 83           | 12 699           | 10 322         | 2 377         | 268                  | 246           | 22           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 27              | 27            | —            | 1 260            | 1 096          | 164           | 6                    | 6             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 145             | 114           | 31           | 2 125            | 1 678          | 447           | 17                   | 17            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 86              | 60            | 6            | 3 097            | 2 569          | 528           | 121                  | 110           | 11           |
| Communications .....                                          | 81              | 65            | 16           | 5 040            | 4 012          | 1 028         | 83                   | 72            | 11           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 82              | 52            | 30           | 1 177            | 967            | 210           | 41                   | 41            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 439             | 323           | 116          | 7 699            | 5 970          | 1 729         | 225                  | 205           | 20           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 531           | 2 027         | 504          | 43 327           | 34 025         | 9 302         | 1 860                | 1 698         | 162          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 324             | 258           | 66           | 7 002            | 5 512          | 1 490         | 215                  | 198           | 17           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 249             | 197           | 52           | 5 747            | 4 527          | 1 220         | 267                  | 226           | 41           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 113             | 85            | 28           | 1 593            | 1 210          | 383           | 104                  | 101           | 3            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 833             | 676           | 157          | 12 897           | 10 298         | 2 599         | 710                  | 653           | 57           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 785             | 665           | 120          | 25 634           | 19 796         | 5 838         | 515                  | 458           | 57           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 285             | 216           | 69           | 6 077            | 4 643          | 1 434         | 192                  | 158           | 34           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 500             | 449           | 51           | 19 557           | 15 153         | 4 404         | 323                  | 300           | 23           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 279           | 4 132         | 1 147        | 95 809           | 77 217         | 18 592        | 4 256                | 4 007         | 249          |
| Business services .....                                       | 256             | 208           | 48           | 8 275            | 6 929          | 1 346         | 496                  | 467           | 29           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 77              | 45            | 32           | 1 157            | 945            | 212           | 35                   | 35            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 66              | 66            | —            | 1 679            | 1 440          | 239           | 182                  | 180           | 2            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 289             | 217           | 72           | 8 148            | 6 682          | 1 466         | 806                  | 802           | 4            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 142             | 112           | 30           | 2 642            | 1 989          | 653           | 207                  | 174           | 33           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 449           | 3 484         | 965          | 73 908           | 59 232         | 14 676        | 2 530                | 2 349         | 181          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 600             | 462           | 138          | 20 590           | 17 079         | 3 511         | 518                  | 490           | 28           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 777             | 604           | 173          | 13 001           | 10 081         | 2 920         | 538                  | 535           | 3            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 307           | 1 041         | 266          | 19 736           | 15 639         | 4 097         | 912                  | 770           | 142          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 112             | 98            | 14           | 1 427            | 1 072          | 355           | 32                   | 29            | 3            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 576             | 413           | 163          | 10 922           | 8 953          | 1 969         | 389                  | 384           | 5            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 077           | 866           | 211          | 8 232            | 6 408          | 1 824         | 141                  | 141           | —            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 590             | 473           | 117          | 11 030           | 9 400          | 1 630         | 289                  | 280           | 9            |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Iowa City, IA |               |              | Ithaca, NY    |               |              | Jackson, MI   |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>40 600</b> | <b>33 465</b> | <b>7 135</b> | <b>22 780</b> | <b>13 088</b> | <b>9 692</b> | <b>31 817</b> | <b>14 838</b> | <b>16 979</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 301           | 231           | 70           | 317           | 157           | 160          | 152           | 73            | 79            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —            | 20            | 9             | 11            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 30            | 22            | 8            | 6             | 6             | —            | 56            | 24            | 32            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 100         | 913           | 187          | 524           | 270           | 254          | 1 219         | 511           | 708           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 444         | 1 986         | 458          | 1 311         | 691           | 620          | 7 507         | 3 316         | 4 191         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 461         | 1 205         | 256          | 465           | 278           | 187          | 1 505         | 735           | 770           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 259           | 214           | 45           | 49            | 26            | 23           | 180           | 51            | 129           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 80            | 68            | 12           | 30            | 10            | 20           | 95            | 66            | 29            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 586           | 489           | 97           | 323           | 217           | 106          | 575           | 276           | 299           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 325           | 273           | 52           | 50            | 18            | 32           | 140           | 42            | 98            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 983           | 781           | 202          | 846           | 413           | 433          | 6 002         | 2 581         | 3 421         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 71            | 51            | 20           | 28            | 21            | 7            | 213           | 114           | 99            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 26            | 23            | 3            | 9             | 9             | —            | 411           | 211           | 200           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 37            | 28            | 9            | 55            | 37            | 18           | 1 340         | 577           | 763           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 96            | 71            | 25           | 268           | 136           | 132          | 1 530         | 631           | 899           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 208           | 133           | 75           | 188           | 68            | 120          | 353           | 144           | 209           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 252           | 222           | 30           | 176           | 95            | 81           | 1 583         | 619           | 964           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 153         | 861           | 292          | 548           | 278           | 270          | 2 630         | 1 199         | 1 431         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 19            | 12            | 7            | 12            | 6             | 6            | 71            | 33            | 38            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 312           | 168           | 144          | 45            | 22            | 23           | 438           | 219           | 219           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 390           | 300           | 90           | 198           | 114           | 84           | 395           | 234           | 161           |
| Communications .....                                             | 247           | 218           | 29           | 158           | 75            | 83           | 276           | 145           | 131           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 185           | 163           | 22           | 135           | 61            | 74           | 1 450         | 568           | 882           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 734           | 568           | 166          | 139           | 56            | 83           | 1 186         | 511           | 675           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 624         | 6 518         | 1 106        | 3 315         | 2 271         | 1 044        | 6 422         | 3 076         | 3 346         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 541           | 440           | 101          | 297           | 145           | 152          | 1 286         | 641           | 645           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 168         | 982           | 186          | 417           | 291           | 126          | 982           | 448           | 534           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 439           | 333           | 106          | 112           | 44            | 68           | 565           | 228           | 337           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 024         | 2 648         | 376          | 1 648         | 1 226         | 422          | 1 978         | 1 078         | 900           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 480         | 1 160         | 320          | 774           | 311           | 463          | 1 315         | 668           | 646           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 609           | 497           | 112          | 270           | 99            | 171          | 485           | 234           | 251           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 871           | 663           | 208          | 504           | 212           | 292          | 830           | 413           | 417           |
| Services .....                                                   | 24 776        | 20 540        | 4 236        | 15 518        | 8 815         | 6 703        | 9 535         | 4 520         | 5 015         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 177         | 953           | 224          | 644           | 458           | 186          | 839           | 427           | 412           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 271           | 240           | 31           | 83            | 72            | 11           | 441           | 171           | 270           |
| Private households .....                                         | 127           | 122           | 5            | 55            | 27            | 28           | 149           | 72            | 77            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 849           | 629           | 220          | 476           | 333           | 143          | 736           | 336           | 400           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 560           | 487           | 73           | 301           | 181           | 120          | 421           | 153           | 268           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 21 792        | 18 109        | 3 683        | 13 959        | 7 744         | 6 215        | 6 949         | 3 361         | 3 588         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 7 189         | 5 533         | 1 656        | 309           | 177           | 132          | 1 438         | 775           | 663           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 209         | 952           | 257          | 598           | 307           | 291          | 1 406         | 731           | 675           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 9 613         | 8 427         | 1 186        | 10 747        | 5 740         | 5 007        | 2 205         | 927           | 1 278         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 330           | 289           | 41           | 392           | 325           | 67           | 99            | 61            | 38            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 888         | 1 582         | 306          | 916           | 563           | 353          | 1 085         | 620           | 465           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 563         | 1 326         | 237          | 642           | 362           | 287          | 716           | 297           | 469           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 958           | 666           | 292          | 328           | 233           | 95           | 1 775         | 952           | 823           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>19 887</b> | <b>16 214</b> | <b>3 673</b> | <b>11 092</b> | <b>6 397</b>  | <b>4 695</b> | <b>14 942</b> | <b>7 166</b>  | <b>7 776</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 58            | 51            | 7            | 155           | 92            | 63           | 26            | 6             | 20            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 7             | 7             | —            | —             | —             | —            | 22            | 6             | 16            |
| Construction .....                                               | 155           | 114           | 41           | 54            | 43            | 11           | 143           | 33            | 110           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 847           | 694           | 153          | 442           | 210           | 232          | 1 884         | 883           | 1 001         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 534           | 428           | 106          | 194           | 120           | 74           | 647           | 318           | 329           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 46            | 41            | 5            | 7             | 3             | 4            | 57            | 16            | 41            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 60            | 48            | 12           | 13            | —             | 13           | 76            | 47            | 29            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 278           | 220           | 58           | 156           | 105           | 51           | 293           | 132           | 161           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 99            | 85            | 14           | 12            | 12            | —            | 55            | 23            | 32            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 313           | 266           | 47           | 248           | 90            | 158          | 1 237         | 565           | 672           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 13            | 13            | —            | 15            | 8             | 7            | 32            | 15            | 17            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —             | —             | —            | 9             | —             | —            | 50            | 34            | 16            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | —             | —             | —            | 17            | 10            | 7            | 215           | 100           | 115           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 23            | 17            | 6            | 37            | 5             | 32           | 273           | 136           | 137           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 51            | 40            | 11           | 75            | 32            | 43           | 162           | 69            | 93            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 103           | 91            | 12           | 51            | 7             | 44           | 281           | 118           | 163           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 290           | 212           | 78           | 188           | 103           | 85           | 871           | 401           | 470           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 7             | 7             | —            | 12            | 6             | 6            | 12            | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 46            | 22            | 24           | —             | —             | —            | 84            | 29            | 55            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 99            | 82            | 17           | 77            | 44            | 33           | 113           | 60            | 53            |
| Communications .....                                             | 123           | 101           | 22           | 65            | 41            | 24           | 117           | 66            | 51            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 15            | —             | 15           | 34            | 12            | 22           | 545           | 234           | 311           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 165           | 128           | 37           | 21            | —             | 21           | 339           | 152           | 187           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 697         | 3 256         | 441          | 1 576         | 1 135         | 441          | 3 771         | 1 750         | 2 021         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 382           | 323           | 59           | 197           | 97            | 100          | 916           | 432           | 484           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 499           | 417           | 82           | 191           | 141           | 50           | 484           | 206           | 278           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 102           | 86            | 16           | 18            | 7             | 11           | 146           | 67            | 79            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 400         | 1 277         | 123          | 773           | 606           | 167          | 1 326         | 700           | 626           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 914           | 707           | 207          | 423           | 218           | 205          | 850           | 431           | 419           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 456           | 372           | 84           | 169           | 69            | 100          | 394           | 194           | 200           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 458           | 335           | 123          | 254           | 149           | 105          | 456           | 237           | 219           |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 348        | 10 778        | 2 570        | 8 039         | 4 447         | 3 592        | 6 463         | 3 154         | 3 309         |
| Business services .....                                          | 520           | 433           | 87           | 286           | 190           | 96           | 357           | 176           | 181           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 27            | 27            | —            | 17            | 17            | —            | 34            | 14            | 20            |
| Private households .....                                         | 105           | 100           | 5            | 55            | 27            | 28           | 142           | 65            | 77            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 470           | 321           | 149          | 212           | 123           | 89           | 548           | 256           | 292           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 227           | 194           | 33           | 109           | 61            | 48           | 248           | 82            | 166           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 999        | 9 703         | 2 296        | 7 360         | 4 029         | 3 331        | 5 134         | 2 561         | 2 573         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 368         | 3 279         | 1 089        | 253           | 148           | 105          | 1 229         | 561           | 566           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 854           | 642           | 212          | 403           | 250           | 153          | 1 198         | 619           | 579           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 466         | 3 833         | 633          | 5 419         | 2 782         | 2 637        | 1 555         | 665           | 890           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 196           | 171           | 25           | 232           | 190           | 42           | 80            | 42            | 38            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 431         | 1 189         | 242          | 660           | 384           | 276          | 767           | 460           | 307           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 684           | 589           | 95           | 393           | 275           | 118          | 305           | 112           | 193           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 406           | 267           | 139          | 194           | 149           | 45           | 573           | 350           | 223           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1807



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Jackson, MS    |               |               | Jackson, TN   |               |              | Jacksonville, FL |                |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>136 825</b> | <b>87 485</b> | <b>49 340</b> | <b>24 033</b> | <b>21 755</b> | <b>2 278</b> | <b>346 630</b>   | <b>291 347</b> | <b>55 283</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 694          | 1 270         | 424           | 180           | 180           | —            | 4 109            | 3 280          | 829           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 185            | 120           | 65            | —             | —             | —            | 314              | 253            | 61            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 581            | 374           | 207           | 6             | 6             | —            | 310              | 251            | 59            |
| Construction .....                                            | 6 774          | 4 228         | 2 546         | 1 087         | 1 025         | 62           | 23 769           | 20 308         | 3 461         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 13 758         | 8 516         | 5 242         | 5 087         | 4 522         | 565          | 31 085           | 27 135         | 3 950         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 898          | 3 739         | 2 159         | 2 467         | 2 307         | 160          | 13 279           | 11 774         | 1 505         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 902          | 1 294         | 608           | 1 070         | 969           | 101          | 3 329            | 3 080          | 249           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 862            | 691           | 171           | 404           | 394           | 10           | 856              | 692            | 164           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 519          | 908           | 611           | 391           | 386           | 5            | 4 128            | 3 611          | 517           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 566            | 343           | 223           | 157           | 141           | 16           | 1 945            | 1 684          | 261           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 7 860          | 4 777         | 3 083         | 2 620         | 2 215         | 405          | 17 806           | 15 361         | 2 445         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 696            | 491           | 205           | 490           | 456           | 34           | 1 585            | 1 393          | 192           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 370            | 185           | 185           | 374           | 288           | 86           | 963              | 800            | 163           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 530            | 300           | 230           | 233           | 176           | 57           | 1 954            | 1 737          | 217           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 519          | 838           | 681           | 693           | 565           | 128          | 2 288            | 2 008          | 280           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 459          | 917           | 542           | 69            | 43            | 26           | 1 442            | 1 243          | 199           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 732          | 1 070         | 662           | 201           | 175           | 26           | 4 419            | 3 730          | 689           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 10 363         | 6 166         | 4 197         | 1 217         | 1 004         | 213          | 36 293           | 31 260         | 5 033         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 402            | 147           | 255           | 13            | 13            | —            | 2 329            | 1 803          | 526           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 756          | 1 682         | 1 074         | 339           | 285           | 54           | 9 015            | 8 160          | 855           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 054          | 1 392         | 662           | 318           | 253           | 65           | 12 958           | 10 993         | 1 965         |
| Communications .....                                          | 3 189          | 1 875         | 1 314         | 264           | 201           | 63           | 8 138            | 6 966          | 1 172         |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 962          | 1 070         | 892           | 283           | 252           | 31           | 3 853            | 3 338          | 515           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 6 565          | 3 620         | 2 945         | 972           | 888           | 84           | 17 074           | 14 809         | 2 265         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 23 581         | 15 200        | 8 381         | 4 655         | 4 265         | 390          | 62 915           | 51 396         | 11 519        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 416          | 2 351         | 1 065         | 744           | 718           | 26           | 6 965            | 5 885          | 1 080         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 775          | 2 395         | 1 380         | 708           | 649           | 59           | 11 708           | 9 821          | 1 887         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 551          | 1 418         | 1 133         | 366           | 336           | 30           | 6 641            | 5 552          | 1 089         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 6 338          | 4 767         | 1 571         | 1 399         | 1 259         | 140          | 16 780           | 13 311         | 3 469         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 12 667         | 7 460         | 5 207         | 1 232         | 1 102         | 130          | 41 636           | 35 706         | 5 930         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 106          | 1 797         | 1 309         | 311           | 282           | 29           | 9 647            | 8 255          | 1 392         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 9 561          | 5 663         | 3 898         | 921           | 820           | 101          | 31 989           | 27 451         | 4 538         |
| Services .....                                                | 51 718         | 34 632        | 17 086        | 8 427         | 7 695         | 732          | 107 829          | 89 309         | 18 520        |
| Business services .....                                       | 3 753          | 2 382         | 1 371         | 732           | 682           | 50           | 14 132           | 12 286         | 1 846         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 818          | 1 187         | 631           | 371           | 305           | 66           | 5 187            | 4 427          | 760           |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 123          | 1 013         | 110           | 97            | 79            | 18           | 1 999            | 1 785          | 214           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 391          | 2 496         | 895           | 851           | 811           | 40           | 9 634            | 7 760          | 1 874         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 084          | 744           | 340           | 180           | 169           | 11           | 4 736            | 3 383          | 1 353         |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 40 549         | 26 810        | 13 739        | 6 196         | 5 649         | 547          | 72 141           | 59 668         | 12 473        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 10 389         | 7 049         | 3 340         | 1 594         | 1 400         | 194          | 15 545           | 13 066         | 2 479         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 4 848          | 2 932         | 1 916         | 1 166         | 1 087         | 79           | 12 374           | 10 005         | 2 369         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 13 527         | 9 225         | 4 302         | 2 033         | 1 845         | 188          | 21 996           | 17 982         | 4 014         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 535            | 353           | 182           | 68            | 68            | —            | 1 009            | 880            | 129           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 5 251          | 3 401         | 1 850         | 857           | 816           | 41           | 10 833           | 9 384          | 1 449         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 5 999          | 3 850         | 2 149         | 478           | 433           | 45           | 10 384           | 8 351          | 2 033         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 8 939          | 5 899         | 3 040         | 1 170         | 1 068         | 102          | 21 296           | 17 640         | 3 656         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>68 191</b>  | <b>44 558</b> | <b>23 633</b> | <b>11 811</b> | <b>10 729</b> | <b>1 082</b> | <b>166 299</b>   | <b>140 271</b> | <b>26 028</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 485            | 358           | 127           | 34            | 34            | —            | 1 041            | 795            | 246           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 102            | 58            | 44            | —             | —             | —            | 53               | 46             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 99             | 62            | 37            | —             | —             | —            | 120              | 114            | 6             |
| Construction .....                                            | 884            | 524           | 360           | 136           | 130           | 6            | 2 744            | 2 325          | 419           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 566          | 3 115         | 1 451         | 1 710         | 1 544         | 166          | 8 789            | 7 734          | 1 055         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 308          | 1 661         | 647           | 990           | 927           | 63           | 4 540            | 4 068          | 472           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 575            | 442           | 133           | 406           | 380           | 26           | 929              | 906            | 23            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 546            | 470           | 76            | 182           | 172           | 10           | 502              | 452            | 50            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 705            | 463           | 242           | 190           | 190           | —            | 1 647            | 1 417          | 230           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 160            | 79            | 81            | 74            | 65            | 9            | 664              | 560            | 104           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 258          | 1 454         | 804           | 720           | 617           | 103          | 4 249            | 3 666          | 583           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 85             | 34            | 51            | 177           | 163           | 14           | 271              | 239            | 32            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 80             | 41            | 39            | 50            | 34            | 16           | 96               | 87             | 9             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 88             | 74            | 14            | 56            | 47            | 9            | 473              | 407            | 66            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 337            | 240           | 97            | 171           | 143           | 28           | 473              | 402            | 71            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 543            | 375           | 168           | 34            | 22            | 12           | 434              | 374            | 60            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 663            | 429           | 234           | 75            | 75            | —            | 633              | 566            | 67            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 473          | 2 074         | 1 399         | 260           | 201           | 59           | 11 740           | 10 271         | 1 469         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 105            | 37            | 68            | —             | —             | —            | 643              | 510            | 133           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 429            | 217           | 212           | 34            | 26            | 8            | 1 824            | 1 630          | 194           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 540            | 324           | 216           | 92            | 64            | 28           | 4 209            | 3 656          | 553           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 876          | 1 154         | 722           | 97            | 74            | 23           | 4 241            | 3 761          | 480           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 523            | 342           | 181           | 37            | 37            | —            | 823              | 714            | 109           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 682          | 922           | 760           | 261           | 254           | 7            | 5 060            | 4 518          | 542           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 11 636         | 7 842         | 3 794         | 2 509         | 2 345         | 164          | 31 492           | 25 603         | 5 889         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 411          | 1 685         | 726           | 519           | 508           | 11           | 5 070            | 4 291          | 779           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 746          | 1 095         | 651           | 256           | 232           | 24           | 4 981            | 4 111          | 870           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 465            | 295           | 170           | 74            | 74            | —            | 1 326            | 1 066          | 260           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 212          | 2 446         | 766           | 872           | 800           | 72           | 9 168            | 7 361          | 1 807         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 7 502          | 4 444         | 3 058         | 668           | 576           | 92           | 27 224           | 23 744         | 3 480         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 2 252          | 1 310         | 942           | 226           | 197           | 29           | 7 376            | 6 340          | 1 036         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 5 250          | 3 134         | 2 116         | 442           | 379           | 63           | 19 848           | 17 404         | 2 444         |
| Services .....                                                | 33 389         | 22 174        | 11 215        | 5 778         | 5 242         | 536          | 69 511           | 57 736         | 11 775        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 844          | 1 107         | 737           | 322           | 301           | 21           | 6 546            | 5 784          | 762           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 265            | 150           | 115           | 45            | 38            | 7            | 911              | 772            | 139           |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 036          | 940           | 96            | 97            | 79            | 18           | 1 876            | 1 662          | 214           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 280          | 1 698         | 582           | 586           | 546           | 40           | 6 421            | 5 157          | 1 264         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 367            | 236           | 131           | 93            | 82            | 11           | 2 028            | 1 337          | 691           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 27 597         | 18 043        | 9 554         | 4 635         | 4 196         | 439          | 51 729           | 43 024         | 8 705         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 7 363          | 4 925         | 2 438         | 1 268         | 1 131         | 137          | 11 781           | 9 899          | 1 882         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 490          | 2 032         | 1 458         | 945           | 873           | 72           | 9 652            | 7 900          | 1 752         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 9 911          | 6 683         | 3 228         | 1 533         | 1 368         | 165          | 16 207           | 13 347         | 2 860         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 380            | 241           | 139           | 68            | 68            | —            | 674              | 593            | 81            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 792          | 2 568         | 1 224         | 579           | 551           | 28           | 8 098            | 7 038          | 1 060         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 661          | 1 594         | 1 067         | 242           | 205           | 37           | 5 317            | 4 247          | 1 070         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 4 373          | 2 985         | 1 388         | 455           | 403           | 52           | 8 525            | 7 385          | 1 140         |

## 1808 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Jacksonville, NC |               |               | Janesville, WI |               |              | Johnson City, TN |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>21 116</b>    | <b>10 631</b> | <b>10 485</b> | <b>26 249</b>  | <b>26 143</b> | <b>106</b>   | <b>37 259</b>    | <b>22 533</b> | <b>14 726</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 189              | 69            | 120           | 231            | 231           | —            | 208              | 93            | 115           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 4                | —             | 4             | 8              | 8             | —            | 22               | 16            | 6             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 6                | —             | 6             | 16             | 16            | —            | 35               | 35            | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 349            | 694           | 655           | 1 085          | 1 085         | —            | 2 028            | 1 015         | 1 013         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 338            | 581           | 757           | 8 961          | 8 916         | 45           | 8 026            | 4 384         | 3 642         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 565              | 213           | 352           | 2 106          | 2 097         | 9            | 3 611            | 1 858         | 1 753         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 33               | 13            | 20            | 566            | 566           | —            | 277              | 180           | 97            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 340              | 109           | 231           | 427            | 427           | —            | 1 317            | 636           | 681           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 115              | 56            | 59            | 362            | 362           | —            | 441              | 272           | 169           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 30               | 22            | 8             | 164            | 164           | —            | 1 134            | 580           | 554           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 773              | 368           | 405           | 6 855          | 6 819         | 36           | 4 415            | 2 526         | 1 889         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 150              | 77            | 73            | 433            | 433           | —            | 466              | 295           | 171           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 7                | —             | 7             | 207            | 203           | 4            | 245              | 131           | 114           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 71               | 35            | 36            | 651            | 651           | —            | 644              | 299           | 345           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 125              | 77            | 48            | 1 283          | 1 281         | 2            | 557              | 341           | 216           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 58               | 27            | 31            | 118            | 118           | —            | 900              | 508           | 392           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 248              | 88            | 160           | 3 297          | 3 268         | 29           | 204              | 102           | 102           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 207            | 549           | 658           | 1 343          | 1 318         | 25           | 1 913            | 1 117         | 796           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 63               | 49            | 14            | 117            | 117           | —            | 106              | 71            | 35            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 273              | 97            | 176           | 504            | 495           | 9            | 456              | 251           | 205           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 469              | 230           | 239           | 317            | 310           | 7            | 438              | 219           | 219           |
| Communications .....                                          | 197              | 89            | 108           | 169            | 167           | 2            | 515              | 434           | 81            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 205              | 84            | 121           | 236            | 229           | 7            | 398              | 142           | 256           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 274              | 162           | 112           | 1 112          | 1 110         | 2            | 1 577            | 1 063         | 514           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 930            | 2 880         | 3 050         | 4 922          | 4 913         | 9            | 7 676            | 4 846         | 2 830         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 817              | 376           | 441           | 629            | 629           | —            | 1 229            | 799           | 430           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 755              | 304           | 451           | 811            | 805           | 6            | 1 160            | 570           | 590           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 524              | 247           | 277           | 463            | 463           | —            | 667              | 387           | 280           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 260            | 1 125         | 1 135         | 1 377          | 1 374         | 3            | 2 264            | 1 448         | 816           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 103            | 629           | 474           | 953            | 947           | 6            | 1 664            | 1 126         | 538           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 449              | 248           | 201           | 379            | 379           | —            | 546              | 325           | 221           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 654              | 381           | 273           | 574            | 568           | 6            | 1 118            | 801           | 317           |
| Services .....                                                | 7 231            | 3 908         | 3 323         | 6 907          | 6 888         | 19           | 13 060           | 8 292         | 4 768         |
| Business services .....                                       | 303              | 137           | 166           | 684            | 684           | —            | 1 003            | 640           | 363           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 328              | 177           | 151           | 260            | 260           | —            | 434              | 280           | 154           |
| Private households .....                                      | 82               | 40            | 42            | 19             | 17            | 2            | 123              | 92            | 31            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 663              | 301           | 362           | 640            | 633           | 7            | 762              | 419           | 343           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 446              | 246           | 200           | 211            | 211           | —            | 562              | 450           | 112           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 409            | 3 007         | 2 402         | 5 093          | 5 083         | 10           | 10 176           | 6 411         | 3 765         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 212            | 657           | 555           | 1 063          | 1 061         | 2            | 2 651            | 1 421         | 1 022         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 797              | 414           | 383           | 1 181          | 1 178         | 3            | 1 656            | 1 018         | 638           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 962            | 1 154         | 808           | 1 609          | 1 604         | 5            | 3 651            | 2 349         | 1 302         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 110              | 71            | 39            | 93             | 93            | —            | 148              | 84            | 64            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 923              | 484           | 439           | 770            | 770           | —            | 1 208            | 734           | 474           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 405              | 227           | 178           | 377            | 377           | —            | 862              | 597           | 265           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 485            | 1 159         | 1 326         | 711            | 711           | —            | 1 050            | 546           | 504           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>12 058</b>    | <b>5 856</b>  | <b>6 202</b>  | <b>12 139</b>  | <b>12 098</b> | <b>41</b>    | <b>17 492</b>    | <b>10 432</b> | <b>7 060</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 81               | 12            | 69            | 70             | 70            | —            | 35               | 21            | 14            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                | —             | —             | —              | —             | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | —                | —             | —             | —              | —             | —            | 7                | 7             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 207              | 90            | 117           | 145            | 145           | —            | 122              | 59            | 63            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 684              | 309           | 375           | 2 748          | 2 747         | 1            | 2 822            | 1 499         | 1 323         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 384              | 127           | 257           | 950            | 950           | —            | 1 492            | 762           | 730           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 20               | 6             | 14            | 195            | 195           | —            | 83               | 60            | 23            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 309              | 103           | 206           | 233            | 233           | —            | 754              | 365           | 389           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 47               | 18            | 29            | 229            | 229           | —            | 161              | 98            | 63            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 8                | —             | 8             | 23             | 23            | —            | 313              | 136           | 177           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 300              | 182           | 118           | 1 798          | 1 797         | 1            | 1 330            | 737           | 593           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 22               | 13            | 9             | 120            | 120           | —            | 117              | 80            | 37            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 7                | —             | 7             | 4              | 4             | —            | 13               | 7             | 6             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 45               | 21            | 24            | 381            | 381           | —            | 158              | 92            | 66            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 71               | 46            | 25            | 368            | 368           | —            | 133              | 76            | 57            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 20               | 13            | 7             | 40             | 40            | —            | 238              | 108           | 130           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 46               | 30            | 16            | 435            | 435           | —            | 58               | 32            | 26            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 372              | 193           | 179           | 266            | 259           | 7            | 416              | 251           | 165           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 39               | 32            | 7             | 8              | 8             | —            | 19               | 10            | 9             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 39               | 25            | 14            | 55             | 55            | —            | 27               | 11            | 16            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 192              | 99            | 93            | 96             | 89            | 7            | 86               | 27            | 59            |
| Communications .....                                          | 78               | 21            | 57            | 59             | 59            | —            | 235              | 194           | 41            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 24               | 16            | 8             | 48             | 48            | —            | 49               | 9             | 40            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 127              | 64            | 63            | 375            | 375           | —            | 418              | 245           | 173           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 800            | 1 717         | 2 083         | 2 743          | 2 735         | 8            | 4 254            | 2 620         | 1 634         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 636              | 271           | 365           | 460            | 460           | —            | 937              | 615           | 322           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 475              | 152           | 323           | 429            | 423           | 6            | 581              | 275           | 306           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 78               | 27            | 51            | 155            | 155           | —            | 68               | 44            | 24            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 645            | 769           | 876           | 867            | 865           | 2            | 1 283            | 757           | 526           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 765              | 407           | 358           | 640            | 634           | 6            | 965              | 615           | 350           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 383              | 214           | 169           | 319            | 319           | —            | 389              | 214           | 175           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 382              | 193           | 189           | 321            | 315           | 6            | 576              | 401           | 175           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 086            | 2 665         | 2 421         | 4 876          | 4 857         | 19           | 8 115            | 4 964         | 3 151         |
| Business services .....                                       | 183              | 82            | 101           | 455            | 455           | —            | 456              | 288           | 168           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 43               | 36            | 7             | 28             | 28            | —            | 72               | 57            | 15            |
| Private households .....                                      | 82               | 40            | 42            | 19             | 17            | 2            | 98               | 78            | 20            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 493              | 207           | 286           | 476            | 469           | 7            | 585              | 306           | 279           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 250              | 126           | 124           | 100            | 100           | —            | 246              | 209           | 37            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 035            | 2 174         | 1 861         | 3 798          | 3 788         | 10           | 6 658            | 4 026         | 2 632         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 746              | 419           | 327           | 905            | 903           | 2            | 1 769            | 1 017         | 752           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 656              | 291           | 365           | 1 002          | 999           | 3            | 1 217            | 696           | 521           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 493            | 858           | 635           | 1 143          | 1 138         | 5            | 2 266            | 1 435         | 831           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 89               | 55            | 34            | 66             | 66            | —            | 134              | 84            | 50            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 784              | 397           | 387           | 501            | 501           | —            | 845              | 517           | 328           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 267              | 154           | 113           | 181            | 181           | —            | 427              | 277           | 150           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 936              | 399           | 537           | 276            | 276           | —            | 338              | 151           | 187           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1809



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Johnstown, PA |               |               | Joliet, IL    |               |               | Joplin, MO    |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>29 087</b> | <b>9 106</b>  | <b>19 981</b> | <b>78 647</b> | <b>32 754</b> | <b>45 893</b> | <b>27 194</b> | <b>18 536</b> | <b>8 658</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 148           | 28            | 120           | 718           | 266           | 452           | 269           | 184           | 85           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 11            | —             | 11            | 25            | —             | 25            | 6             | —             | 6            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 270           | 54            | 216           | 183           | 50            | 133           | 24            | 14            | 10           |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 375         | 428           | 947           | 5 656         | 2 215         | 3 441         | 1 284         | 828           | 456          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 249         | 1 474         | 2 775         | 16 284        | 6 687         | 9 597         | 5 576         | 3 428         | 2 148        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 329         | 452           | 877           | 6 526         | 2 843         | 3 683         | 1 734         | 1 075         | 659          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 292           | 76            | 216           | 1 037         | 491           | 546           | 674           | 410           | 264          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 613           | 231           | 382           | 1 162         | 75            | 87            | 204           | 124           | 80           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 359           | 126           | 233           | 1 230         | 375           | 855           | 209           | 151           | 58           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 14            | 6             | 8             | 2 073         | 1 028         | 1 045         | 269           | 146           | 123          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 920         | 1 022         | 1 898         | 9 758         | 3 844         | 5 914         | 3 842         | 2 353         | 1 489        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 47            | 17            | 30            | 501           | 183           | 318           | 494           | 288           | 206          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 778         | 604           | 1 174         | 1 262         | 479           | 783           | 170           | 123           | 47           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 260           | 62            | 198           | 1 061         | 386           | 675           | 377           | 219           | 158          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 311           | 123           | 188           | 2 698         | 1 081         | 1 617         | 1 218         | 652           | 566          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 51            | 15            | 36            | 1 536         | 491           | 1 045         | 889           | 585           | 304          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 259           | 105           | 154           | 773           | 315           | 458           | 329           | 273           | 106          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 509         | 822           | 1 687         | 7 838         | 3 014         | 4 824         | 2 252         | 1 636         | 616          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 40            | 22            | 18            | 288           | 64            | 224           | 13            | 10            | 3            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 430           | 148           | 282           | 1 534         | 385           | 1 149         | 1 147         | 817           | 330          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 654           | 234           | 420           | 2 210         | 917           | 1 293         | 284           | 216           | 68           |
| Communications .....                                             | 383           | 142           | 241           | 1 271         | 469           | 802           | 363           | 293           | 70           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 002         | 276           | 726           | 2 535         | 1 179         | 1 356         | 445           | 300           | 145          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 048         | 306           | 742           | 3 400         | 1 285         | 2 115         | 1 238         | 816           | 422          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 6 033         | 1 967         | 4 066         | 13 466        | 5 488         | 7 978         | 6 161         | 4 468         | 1 693        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 891           | 251           | 640           | 1 546         | 748           | 798           | 955           | 683           | 272          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 218         | 491           | 727           | 2 165         | 829           | 1 336         | 950           | 650           | 300          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 675           | 154           | 521           | 1 598         | 526           | 1 072         | 673           | 460           | 205          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 525         | 623           | 902           | 3 814         | 1 628         | 2 186         | 1 700         | 1 238         | 462          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 168         | 503           | 1 665         | 4 533         | 1 804         | 2 729         | 1 104         | 726           | 378          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 716           | 200           | 516           | 1 289         | 605           | 684           | 382           | 226           | 156          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 452         | 303           | 1 149         | 3 244         | 1 199         | 2 045         | 722           | 500           | 222          |
| Services .....                                                   | 10 193        | 3 142         | 7 051         | 23 013        | 10 087        | 12 926        | 8 611         | 6 024         | 2 587        |
| Business services .....                                          | 596           | 182           | 414           | 2 113         | 822           | 1 291         | 499           | 351           | 148          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 325           | 90            | 235           | 1 086         | 328           | 758           | 401           | 242           | 159          |
| Private households .....                                         | 78            | 32            | 46            | 147           | 63            | 84            | 135           | 97            | 38           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 589           | 182           | 407           | 1 473         | 610           | 863           | 685           | 480           | 205          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 449           | 148           | 301           | 918           | 407           | 511           | 324           | 234           | 90           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 8 156         | 2 508         | 5 648         | 17 276        | 7 857         | 9 419         | 6 567         | 4 620         | 1 947        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 624         | 837           | 1 787         | 3 158         | 1 532         | 1 626         | 1 580         | 1 239         | 341          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 523         | 426           | 1 097         | 3 042         | 1 621         | 1 421         | 1 157         | 771           | 386          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 922         | 549           | 1 373         | 6 074         | 2 551         | 3 523         | 2 017         | 1 301         | 716          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 61            | 15            | 46            | 313           | 144           | 169           | 77            | 39            | 38           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 369         | 516           | 853           | 2 329         | 1 195         | 1 134         | 1 152         | 850           | 302          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 657           | 165           | 492           | 2 360         | 814           | 1 546         | 584           | 420           | 164          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 083         | 382           | 701           | 3 531         | 1 858         | 1 673         | 669           | 412           | 257          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>13 375</b> | <b>4 384</b>  | <b>8 991</b>  | <b>35 893</b> | <b>15 215</b> | <b>20 678</b> | <b>12 303</b> | <b>8 385</b>  | <b>3 918</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 7             | —             | 7             | 168           | 34            | 134           | 77            | 44            | 33           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 8             | —             | 8             | —             | —             | —             | 4             | —             | 4            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 21            | —             | 21            | 8             | —             | 8             | —             | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 138           | 48            | 90            | 508           | 148           | 360           | 141           | 105           | 36           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 002         | 415           | 587           | 4 917         | 2 054         | 2 863         | 1 758         | 1 124         | 634          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 741           | 281           | 460           | 2 106         | 966           | 1 140         | 666           | 435           | 231          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 83            | 25            | 58            | 460           | 257           | 203           | 251           | 160           | 91           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 518           | 189           | 329           | 73            | 40            | 33            | 167           | 96            | 71           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 131           | 67            | 64            | 537           | 186           | 351           | 87            | 74            | 13           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | —             | —             | —             | 538           | 259           | 279           | 35            | 25            | 10           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 261           | 134           | 127           | 2 811         | 1 088         | 1 723         | 1 092         | 689           | 403          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 2             | —             | 2             | 128           | 60            | 68            | 107           | 50            | 57           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 64            | 51            | 13            | 211           | 63            | 148           | 35            | 31            | 4            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 29            | 6             | 23            | 268           | 118           | 150           | 95            | 76            | 19           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 65            | 27            | 38            | 507           | 176           | 331           | 262           | 144           | 118          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 15            | —             | 15            | 871           | 300           | 571           | 449           | 277           | 172          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 20            | 6             | 14            | 183           | 80            | 103           | 65            | 53            | 12           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 578           | 211           | 367           | 1 901         | 739           | 1 162         | 573           | 432           | 141          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | —             | —             | —             | 105           | 33            | 72            | 11            | 10            | 1            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 21            | —             | 21            | 212           | 71            | 141           | 299           | 214           | 85           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 120           | 38            | 82            | 668           | 276           | 392           | 64            | 47            | 17           |
| Communications .....                                             | 170           | 73            | 97            | 578           | 211           | 367           | 95            | 69            | 26           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 267           | 100           | 167           | 338           | 148           | 190           | 104           | 92            | 12           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 280           | 79            | 201           | 863           | 320           | 543           | 284           | 218           | 66           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 320         | 1 143         | 2 177         | 7 619         | 3 181         | 4 438         | 3 174         | 2 213         | 961          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 588           | 161           | 427           | 1 090         | 535           | 555           | 689           | 482           | 207          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 716           | 301           | 415           | 1 174         | 418           | 756           | 423           | 239           | 184          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 126           | 13            | 113           | 483           | 180           | 303           | 89            | 48            | 41           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 993           | 432           | 561           | 2 378         | 1 013         | 1 365         | 961           | 700           | 261          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 143         | 294           | 849           | 3 071         | 1 146         | 1 925         | 628           | 387           | 241          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 437           | 147           | 290           | 993           | 416           | 577           | 313           | 171           | 142          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 706           | 147           | 559           | 2 078         | 730           | 1 348         | 315           | 216           | 99           |
| Services .....                                                   | 6 530         | 2 069         | 4 461         | 15 293        | 6 775         | 8 518         | 5 412         | 3 703         | 1 709        |
| Business services .....                                          | 268           | 78            | 190           | 1 007         | 380           | 627           | 175           | 111           | 64           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 33            | —             | 33            | 167           | 47            | 120           | 48            | 16            | 32           |
| Private households .....                                         | 66            | 32            | 34            | 140           | 63            | 77            | 134           | 97            | 37           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 357           | 102           | 255           | 1 178         | 490           | 688           | 485           | 343           | 142          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 158           | 65            | 93            | 362           | 108           | 254           | 102           | 61            | 41           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 648         | 1 792         | 3 856         | 12 439        | 5 687         | 6 752         | 4 468         | 3 075         | 1 393        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 119         | 680           | 1 439         | 2 684         | 1 310         | 1 374         | 1 298         | 1 009         | 289          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 222         | 366           | 856           | 2 599         | 1 368         | 1 231         | 901           | 554           | 347          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 155         | 330           | 825           | 4 211         | 1 664         | 2 547         | 1 277         | 834           | 443          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 37            | —             | 37            | 274           | 128           | 146           | 40            | 9             | 31           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 882           | 338           | 544           | 1 504         | 790           | 714           | 727           | 507           | 220          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 233           | 78            | 155           | 1 167         | 427           | 740           | 225           | 167           | 63           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 348           | 125           | 223           | 1 545         | 818           | 727           | 252           | 159           | 93           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kailua, HI    |               |               | Kalamazoo, MI |               |               | Kankakee, IL  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>55 003</b> | <b>19 234</b> | <b>35 769</b> | <b>80 587</b> | <b>36 210</b> | <b>44 377</b> | <b>26 429</b> | <b>10 322</b> | <b>16 107</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 860           | 221           | 639           | 983           | 451           | 532           | 207           | 64            | 143           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 100           | 11            | 89            | 10            | 10            | —             | 8             | —             | 8             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 96            | 25            | 71            | 46            | 32            | 14            | 35            | 7             | 28            |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 610         | 1 701         | 2 909         | 2 716         | 1 080         | 1 636         | 1 135         | 415           | 720           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 930         | 1 069         | 1 861         | 17 615        | 6 376         | 11 239        | 5 463         | 2 179         | 3 284         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 560         | 567           | 993           | 10 639        | 3 892         | 6 747         | 3 081         | 1 274         | 1 807         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 417           | 139           | 278           | 949           | 359           | 590           | 920           | 413           | 507           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 261           | 93            | 168           | 102           | 53            | 49            | 65            | 29            | 36            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 711           | 291           | 420           | 1 276         | 516           | 760           | 360           | 167           | 193           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 59            | 20            | 39            | 5 138         | 1 716         | 3 422         | 1 131         | 389           | 742           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 370         | 502           | 868           | 6 976         | 2 484         | 4 492         | 2 382         | 905           | 1 477         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 96            | 39            | 57            | 508           | 189           | 319           | 136           | 68            | 68            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 4             | 4             | —             | 348           | 155           | 193           | 267           | 59            | 208           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 91            | 46            | 45            | 934           | 223           | 711           | 419           | 167           | 252           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 106           | 48            | 58            | 1 268         | 452           | 816           | 311           | 92            | 219           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 74            | 19            | 55            | 207           | 52            | 155           | 343           | 173           | 170           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 708           | 239           | 469           | 2 265         | 886           | 1 379         | 209           | 133           | 76            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 5 313         | 1 614         | 3 699         | 3 329         | 1 485         | 1 844         | 1 622         | 545           | 1 077         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 540         | 519           | 1 021         | 183           | 83            | 100           | 28            | 13            | 15            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 425           | 126           | 299           | 939           | 460           | 479           | 596           | 182           | 414           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 595         | 468           | 1 127         | 973           | 392           | 581           | 459           | 176           | 283           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 125         | 337           | 788           | 726           | 321           | 405           | 157           | 46            | 111           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 628           | 164           | 464           | 508           | 229           | 279           | 382           | 128           | 254           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 131         | 854           | 1 277         | 2 968         | 1 027         | 1 941         | 873           | 285           | 588           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 9 469         | 3 070         | 6 399         | 15 788        | 7 484         | 8 304         | 4 917         | 1 758         | 3 159         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 219         | 394           | 825           | 2 127         | 876           | 1 251         | 632           | 208           | 424           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 508         | 373           | 1 135         | 2 003         | 926           | 1 077         | 757           | 216           | 541           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 010         | 309           | 701           | 1 101         | 442           | 659           | 606           | 225           | 381           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 677         | 882           | 1 795         | 5 712         | 3 095         | 2 617         | 1 545         | 566           | 979           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 911         | 1 949         | 2 962         | 4 697         | 1 902         | 2 795         | 1 355         | 383           | 972           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 540         | 546           | 994           | 1 803         | 691           | 1 112         | 501           | 139           | 362           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 3 371         | 1 403         | 1 968         | 2 894         | 1 211         | 1 683         | 854           | 244           | 610           |
| Services .....                                                | 19 450        | 7 055         | 12 395        | 30 651        | 15 525        | 15 126        | 9 861         | 4 266         | 5 595         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 909         | 751           | 1 158         | 2 478         | 1 252         | 1 226         | 700           | 319           | 381           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 776           | 197           | 579           | 939           | 385           | 554           | 428           | 192           | 236           |
| Private households .....                                      | 118           | 71            | 47            | 409           | 264           | 145           | 84            | 32            | 52            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 213         | 715           | 1 498         | 1 519         | 710           | 809           | 728           | 339           | 389           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 999           | 359           | 640           | 1 175         | 660           | 515           | 289           | 117           | 172           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 13 435        | 4 962         | 8 473         | 24 131        | 12 254        | 11 877        | 7 632         | 3 267         | 4 365         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 666         | 931           | 1 735         | 4 532         | 1 910         | 2 622         | 2 430         | 1 081         | 1 349         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 599         | 662           | 937           | 3 533         | 1 679         | 1 854         | 1 302         | 688           | 614           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 633         | 1 693         | 2 940         | 10 284        | 5 722         | 4 562         | 2 350         | 819           | 1 531         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 224           | 52            | 172           | 473           | 290           | 183           | 84            | 23            | 61            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 499         | 521           | 978           | 3 016         | 1 678         | 1 338         | 1 041         | 483           | 558           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 814         | 1 103         | 1 711         | 2 293         | 975           | 1 318         | 425           | 173           | 252           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 5 133         | 1 665         | 3 468         | 1 784         | 838           | 946           | 953           | 420           | 533           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>26 138</b> | <b>8 925</b>  | <b>17 213</b> | <b>39 406</b> | <b>18 342</b> | <b>21 064</b> | <b>12 876</b> | <b>5 128</b>  | <b>7 748</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 7             | —             | 7             | 460           | 241           | 219           | 43            | —             | 43            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | 8             | —             | 8             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 32            | —             | 32            | 7             | —             | —             | 18            | 7             | 11            |
| Construction .....                                            | 505           | 198           | 307           | 295           | 95            | 200           | 109           | 49            | 60            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 869           | 314           | 555           | 5 204         | 2 072         | 3 132         | 1 526         | 630           | 896           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 613           | 222           | 391           | 3 828         | 1 480         | 2 348         | 1 081         | 460           | 621           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 82            | 17            | 65            | 283           | 100           | 183           | 337           | 150           | 187           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 217           | 86            | 131           | 60            | 36            | 24            | 38            | 19            | 19            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 286           | 106           | 180           | 461           | 186           | 275           | 193           | 76            | 117           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 7             | —             | 7             | 1 958         | 700           | 1 258         | 328           | 108           | 220           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 256           | 92            | 164           | 1 376         | 592           | 784           | 445           | 170           | 275           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 36            | 17            | 19            | 80            | 42            | 38            | 16            | 12            | 4             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —             | —             | —             | 56            | 23            | 33            | 23            | 6             | 17            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | —             | —             | —             | 166           | 70            | 96            | 35            | 11            | 24            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 11            | 11            | —             | 175           | 80            | 95            | 88            | 21            | 67            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 12            | —             | 12            | 59            | 17            | 42            | 72            | 35            | 37            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 72            | 26            | 46            | 435           | 218           | 217           | 34            | 34            | —             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 929         | 561           | 1 368         | 1 028         | 554           | 474           | 339           | 135           | 204           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 606           | 167           | 439           | 55            | 40            | 15            | 8             | 6             | 2             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 72            | 8             | 64            | 78            | 38            | 40            | 67            | 21            | 46            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 728           | 232           | 496           | 399           | 200           | 199           | 141           | 47            | 94            |
| Communications .....                                          | 418           | 123           | 295           | 356           | 187           | 169           | 69            | 17            | 52            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 105           | 31            | 74            | 140           | 89            | 51            | 54            | 44            | 10            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 698           | 211           | 487           | 733           | 223           | 510           | 279           | 108           | 171           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 954         | 1 531         | 3 423         | 8 722         | 4 029         | 4 693         | 2 628         | 922           | 1 706         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 863           | 258           | 605           | 1 482         | 602           | 880           | 463           | 135           | 328           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 778           | 172           | 606           | 1 063         | 458           | 605           | 410           | 110           | 300           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 235           | 74            | 161           | 272           | 113           | 159           | 108           | 41            | 67            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 466         | 466           | 1 000         | 3 217         | 1 712         | 1 505         | 884           | 318           | 566           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 073         | 1 200         | 1 873         | 2 794         | 1 087         | 1 707         | 927           | 220           | 707           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 177         | 426           | 751           | 1 264         | 485           | 779           | 404           | 96            | 308           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 896         | 774           | 1 122         | 1 530         | 602           | 928           | 523           | 124           | 399           |
| Services .....                                                | 11 854        | 4 268         | 7 586         | 19 285        | 9 605         | 9 680         | 6 624         | 2 903         | 3 721         |
| Business services .....                                       | 933           | 318           | 615           | 1 080         | 505           | 575           | 347           | 158           | 189           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 186           | 52            | 134           | 119           | 57            | 62            | 32            | 13            | 19            |
| Private households .....                                      | 101           | 58            | 43            | 353           | 229           | 124           | 84            | 32            | 52            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 380         | 429           | 951           | 1 085         | 466           | 619           | 454           | 203           | 251           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 381           | 132           | 249           | 603           | 346           | 257           | 139           | 55            | 84            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 8 873         | 3 279         | 5 594         | 16 045        | 8 002         | 8 043         | 5 568         | 2 442         | 3 126         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 935         | 670           | 1 265         | 3 350         | 1 401         | 1 949         | 1 901         | 867           | 1 034         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 163         | 444           | 719           | 2 595         | 1 162         | 1 433         | 1 035         | 543           | 492           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 211         | 1 175         | 2 036         | 6 492         | 3 624         | 2 868         | 1 611         | 626           | 985           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 152           | 25            | 127           | 382           | 231           | 151           | 48            | 13            | 35            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 071         | 410           | 661           | 2 183         | 1 149         | 1 034         | 735           | 304           | 431           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 341         | 555           | 786           | 1 043         | 435           | 608           | 238           | 89            | 149           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 910         | 590           | 1 320         | 878           | 436           | 442           | 375           | 154           | 221           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kannapolis, NC |               |               | Kansas City, MO—KS |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | State parts    |                | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                               |                |               |               |                    | Kansas (pt.)   | Missouri (pt.) |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>39 054</b>  | <b>13 850</b> | <b>25 204</b> | <b>646 098</b>     | <b>248 097</b> | <b>398 001</b> | <b>309 936</b> | <b>336 162</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 471            | 122           | 349           | 5 541              | 2 438          | 3 103          | 2 662          | 2 879          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | 63                 | 26             | 37             | 12             | 51             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 31             | 8             | 23            | 526                | 246            | 280            | 234            | 292            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 754          | 937           | 1 817         | 31 639             | 11 467         | 20 172         | 14 131         | 17 508         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 12 682         | 5 138         | 7 544         | 94 544             | 34 693         | 59 851         | 45 483         | 49 061         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 10 437         | 4 561         | 5 876         | 45 861             | 17 984         | 27 877         | 22 653         | 23 208         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 244            | 84            | 160           | 6 561              | 2 544          | 4 017          | 3 683          | 2 878          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 8 224          | 3 821         | 4 403         | 3 024              | 1 401          | 1 623          | 1 585          | 1 439          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 444            | 199           | 245           | 18 831             | 7 241          | 11 590         | 8 833          | 9 998          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 568            | 135           | 433           | 9 395              | 3 827          | 5 568          | 4 460          | 4 935          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 245          | 577           | 1 668         | 48 683             | 16 709         | 31 974         | 22 830         | 25 853         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 188            | 51            | 137           | 2 870              | 955            | 1 915          | 1 607          | 1 263          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 105            | 7             | 98            | 2 150              | 423            | 1 727          | 846            | 1 304          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 300            | 49            | 251           | 7 435              | 2 034          | 5 401          | 3 009          | 4 426          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 796            | 237           | 559           | 7 282              | 2 844          | 4 438          | 3 167          | 4 115          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 177            | 34            | 143           | 9 331              | 3 284          | 6 047          | 4 434          | 4 897          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 115            | 38            | 77            | 9 404              | 2 913          | 6 491          | 4 911          | 4 893          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 943          | 914           | 2 029         | 63 697             | 24 027         | 39 670         | 31 973         | 31 724         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 131            | 25            | 106           | 7 381              | 1 575          | 5 806          | 4 160          | 3 221          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 280          | 382           | 898           | 14 934             | 5 509          | 9 425          | 7 702          | 7 232          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 353            | 118           | 235           | 16 961             | 6 519          | 10 442         | 8 887          | 8 074          |
| Communications .....                                          | 535            | 158           | 377           | 16 782             | 7 410          | 9 372          | 7 387          | 9 395          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 644            | 231           | 413           | 7 639              | 3 014          | 4 625          | 3 837          | 3 802          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 619          | 472           | 1 147         | 37 282             | 16 263         | 21 019         | 15 850         | 21 432         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 517          | 2 301         | 4 216         | 107 474            | 40 076         | 67 398         | 50 009         | 57 465         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 771            | 301           | 470           | 13 572             | 4 879          | 8 693          | 6 172          | 7 400          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 227          | 424           | 803           | 14 994             | 5 862          | 9 132          | 7 086          | 7 908          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 853            | 302           | 551           | 11 552             | 3 877          | 7 675          | 5 268          | 6 284          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 424          | 459           | 965           | 29 509             | 9 933          | 19 576         | 14 990         | 14 519         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 884          | 518           | 1 366         | 59 206             | 25 018         | 34 188         | 24 903         | 34 303         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 710            | 254           | 456           | 14 166             | 5 294          | 8 872          | 6 300          | 7 866          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 174          | 264           | 910           | 45 040             | 19 724         | 25 316         | 18 603         | 26 437         |
| Services .....                                                | 9 169          | 3 042         | 6 127         | 213 607            | 84 129         | 129 478        | 105 021        | 108 586        |
| Business services .....                                       | 894            | 286           | 608           | 24 833             | 9 823          | 15 010         | 12 524         | 12 309         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 716            | 260           | 456           | 8 592              | 2 605          | 5 987          | 4 120          | 4 472          |
| Private households .....                                      | 128            | 22            | 106           | 2 219              | 778            | 1 441          | 1 264          | 955            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 892            | 336           | 556           | 16 997             | 5 159          | 11 838         | 9 351          | 7 646          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 351            | 95            | 256           | 8 403              | 3 232          | 5 171          | 4 139          | 4 264          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 188          | 2 043         | 4 145         | 152 563            | 62 532         | 90 031         | 73 623         | 78 940         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 156          | 403           | 753           | 33 243             | 13 067         | 20 176         | 17 978         | 15 265         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 351          | 446           | 905           | 24 450             | 9 946          | 14 504         | 11 289         | 13 161         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 900          | 632           | 1 268         | 41 845             | 17 200         | 24 645         | 20 372         | 21 473         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 87             | 14            | 73            | 2 646              | 946            | 1 700          | 1 285          | 1 361          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 121          | 326           | 795           | 23 420             | 8 659          | 14 761         | 11 464         | 11 956         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 573            | 222           | 351           | 26 959             | 12 714         | 14 245         | 11 235         | 15 724         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 984            | 398           | 586           | 32 519             | 9 714          | 22 805         | 19 658         | 12 861         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>18 515</b>  | <b>6 483</b>  | <b>12 032</b> | <b>309 684</b>     | <b>117 447</b> | <b>192 237</b> | <b>150 892</b> | <b>158 792</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 119            | 28            | 91            | 1 505              | 743            | 762            | 639            | 866            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | 7                  | —              | 7              | —              | 7              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 14             | —             | —             | 93                 | 58             | 35             | 38             | 55             |
| Construction .....                                            | 232            | 60            | 172           | 3 954              | 1 407          | 2 547          | 1 652          | 2 302          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 003          | 2 450         | 3 553         | 31 288             | 11 448         | 19 840         | 15 897         | 15 391         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 388          | 2 272         | 3 116         | 18 882             | 7 317          | 11 565         | 9 581          | 9 301          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 110            | 41            | 69            | 2 011              | 907            | 1 104          | 1 204          | 807            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 558          | 1 990         | 2 568         | 1 791              | 805            | 986            | 1 048          | 743            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 178            | 58            | 120           | 8 670              | 3 366          | 5 304          | 4 193          | 4 477          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 185            | 60            | 125           | 3 453              | 1 165          | 2 288          | 1 606          | 1 847          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 615            | 178           | 437           | 12 406             | 4 131          | 8 275          | 6 316          | 6 090          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 65             | 22            | 43            | 629                | 143            | 486            | 357            | 272            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —              | —             | —             | 239                | 57             | 182            | 68             | 171            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 32             | —             | 32            | 1 921              | 445            | 1 476          | 705            | 1 216          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 222            | 75            | 147           | 1 270              | 486            | 784            | 514            | 756            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 43             | 5             | 38            | 3 604              | 1 143          | 2 461          | 1 892          | 1 712          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 45             | 24            | 21            | 1 626              | 632            | 994            | 1 081          | 545            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 612            | 202           | 410           | 21 063             | 7 780          | 13 283         | 10 505         | 10 558         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 25             | —             | 25            | 2 060              | 578            | 1 482          | 1 202          | 858            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 117            | 55            | 62            | 3 075              | 1 247          | 1 828          | 1 457          | 1 618          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 87             | 33            | 54            | 5 066              | 1 802          | 3 264          | 2 698          | 2 368          |
| Communications .....                                          | 235            | 52            | 183           | 8 877              | 3 562          | 5 315          | 4 179          | 4 698          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 148            | 62            | 86            | 1 985              | 591            | 1 394          | 969            | 1 016          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 523            | 168           | 355           | 12 392             | 5 148          | 7 244          | 5 667          | 6 725          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 398          | 1 164         | 2 234         | 52 905             | 19 896         | 33 009         | 24 621         | 28 284         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 547            | 191           | 356           | 8 988              | 3 315          | 5 673          | 4 157          | 4 831          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 610            | 204           | 406           | 6 389              | 2 539          | 3 850          | 2 973          | 3 416          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 181            | 33            | 155           | 2 501              | 783            | 1 718          | 1 401          | 1 100          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 871            | 279           | 592           | 15 047             | 5 173          | 9 874          | 7 459          | 7 588          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 231          | 368           | 863           | 35 838             | 13 957         | 21 881         | 15 638         | 20 200         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 533            | 194           | 339           | 9 834              | 3 301          | 6 533          | 4 464          | 5 370          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 698            | 174           | 524           | 26 004             | 10 656         | 15 348         | 11 174         | 14 830         |
| Services .....                                                | 6 119          | 1 949         | 4 170         | 134 719            | 52 726         | 81 993         | 66 517         | 68 202         |
| Business services .....                                       | 402            | 135           | 267           | 12 038             | 4 925          | 7 113          | 6 016          | 6 022          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 61             | 25            | 36            | 1 155              | 351            | 804            | 548            | 607            |
| Private households .....                                      | 124            | 18            | 106           | 2 071              | 714            | 1 357          | 1 165          | 906            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 647            | 233           | 414           | 10 827             | 3 466          | 7 361          | 5 716          | 5 111          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 120            | 22            | 98            | 3 546              | 1 345          | 2 201          | 1 742          | 1 804          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 765          | 1 516         | 3 249         | 105 082            | 41 925         | 63 157         | 51 330         | 53 752         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 934            | 329           | 605           | 25 187             | 9 755          | 15 432         | 13 879         | 11 308         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 203          | 422           | 781           | 18 313             | 7 104          | 11 209         | 8 645          | 9 668          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 457          | 471           | 986           | 30 097             | 12 410         | 17 687         | 14 377         | 15 720         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 72             | 14            | 58            | 1 800              | 624            | 1 176          | 821            | 979            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 803            | 201           | 602           | 17 229             | 6 657          | 10 572         | 8 187          | 9 042          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 296            | 79            | 217           | 12 456             | 5 375          | 7 081          | 5 421          | 7 035          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 264            | 94            | 170           | 15 920             | 4 284          | 11 636         | 9 718          | 6 202          |

## 1812 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kenosha, WI   |               |              | Killeen, TX   |               |               | Kingsport, TN--VA |                 |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total             | State parts     |                |
|                                                               |               |               |              |               |               |               |                   | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>42 854</b> | <b>35 935</b> | <b>6 919</b> | <b>35 278</b> | <b>19 508</b> | <b>15 770</b> | <b>38 592</b>     | <b>36 988</b>   | <b>1 604</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 286           | 212           | 74           | 232           | 74            | 158           | 192               | 179             | 13             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 6             | —             | 6            | 8             | 8             | —             | 6                 | 6               | —              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 37            | 37            | —            | 39            | 19            | 20            | 191               | 175             | 16             |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 116         | 1 779         | 337          | 1 506         | 815           | 691           | 2 541             | 2 456           | 85             |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 11 803        | 9 935         | 1 868        | 2 230         | 1 202         | 1 028         | 11 617            | 11 062          | 555            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 508         | 3 063         | 445          | 1 142         | 586           | 556           | 9 585             | 9 184           | 401            |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 783           | 689           | 94           | 62            | 25            | 37            | 97                | 97              | —              |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 561           | 517           | 44           | 522           | 297           | 225           | 1 807             | 1 748           | 59             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 789           | 694           | 95           | 284           | 140           | 144           | 1 922             | 1 863           | 59             |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 072         | 890           | 182          | 1 28          | 20            | 8             | 5 948             | 5 689           | 259            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 8 295         | 6 872         | 1 423        | 1 088         | 616           | 472           | 2 032             | 1 878           | 154            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 223           | 183           | 40           | 139           | 54            | 85            | 135               | 117             | 18             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 019         | 874           | 145          | 29            | 10            | 19            | 123               | 119             | 4              |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 818         | 1 452         | 366          | 33            | —             | 33            | 107               | 92              | 15             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 723         | 1 441         | 282          | 211           | 122           | 89            | 280               | 248             | 32             |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 956           | 786           | 170          | 47            | 39            | 8             | 193               | 172             | 21             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 131         | 949           | 182          | 458           | 317           | 141           | 170               | 159             | 11             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 266         | 1 821         | 445          | 2 030         | 1 203         | 827           | 1 824             | 1 740           | 84             |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 154           | 105           | 49           | 315           | 186           | 129           | 67                | 67              | —              |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 657           | 526           | 131          | 458           | 277           | 181           | 543               | 529             | 14             |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 716           | 581           | 135          | 466           | 320           | 146           | 389               | 355             | 34             |
| Communications .....                                          | 220           | 213           | 7            | 445           | 270           | 175           | 433               | 418             | 15             |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 519           | 396           | 123          | 346           | 150           | 196           | 392               | 371             | 21             |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 417         | 1 167         | 250          | 510           | 324           | 186           | 1 851             | 1 789           | 62             |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 351         | 7 251         | 1 100        | 8 311         | 4 736         | 3 575         | 7 441             | 7 173           | 268            |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 905           | 848           | 57           | 1 475         | 742           | 733           | 1 132             | 1 117           | 15             |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 193         | 1 039         | 154          | 1 403         | 771           | 632           | 1 083             | 1 042           | 41             |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 930           | 756           | 174          | 882           | 430           | 452           | 874               | 836             | 36             |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 509         | 2 185         | 324          | 2 589         | 1 786         | 803           | 2 204             | 2 123           | 81             |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 933         | 1 545         | 388          | 2 100         | 1 199         | 901           | 1 493             | 1 421           | 72             |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 814           | 674           | 140          | 587           | 265           | 322           | 480               | 456             | 24             |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 119         | 871           | 248          | 1 513         | 934           | 579           | 1 013             | 965             | 48             |
| Services .....                                                | 13 047        | 10 827        | 2 220        | 13 060        | 6 949         | 6 111         | 10 313            | 9 909           | 404            |
| Business services .....                                       | 901           | 724           | 177          | 872           | 440           | 432           | 817               | 814             | 3              |
| Repair services .....                                         | 563           | 424           | 139          | 729           | 454           | 275           | 536               | 510             | 26             |
| Private households .....                                      | 153           | 148           | 5            | 164           | 89            | 75            | 139               | 131             | 8              |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 906           | 793           | 113          | 1 373         | 902           | 471           | 914               | 872             | 42             |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 633           | 533           | 100          | 502           | 279           | 223           | 361               | 353             | 8              |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 891         | 8 205         | 1 686        | 9 420         | 4 785         | 4 635         | 7 546             | 7 229           | 317            |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 848         | 1 576         | 272          | 2 053         | 987           | 1 066         | 2 175             | 2 125           | 50             |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 407         | 2 023         | 384          | 1 090         | 529           | 561           | 1 544             | 1 496           | 48             |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 307         | 2 746         | 561          | 4 130         | 2 245         | 1 885         | 2 114             | 1 981           | 133            |
| Other educational services .....                              | 164           | 133           | 31           | 144           | 67            | 77            | 102               | 92              | 10             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 264         | 1 018         | 246          | 1 487         | 676           | 811           | 952               | 906             | 46             |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 901           | 709           | 192          | 516           | 281           | 235           | 659               | 629             | 30             |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 592         | 1 361         | 231          | 5 252         | 2 979         | 2 273         | 1 123             | 1 078           | 45             |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>20 360</b> | <b>17 166</b> | <b>3 194</b> | <b>19 118</b> | <b>10 191</b> | <b>8 927</b>  | <b>17 051</b>     | <b>16 325</b>   | <b>726</b>     |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 69            | 45            | 24           | 97            | 13            | 84            | 58                | 53              | 5              |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             | —                 | —               | —              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 15            | 15            | —            | —             | —             | —             | 42                | 42              | —              |
| Construction .....                                            | 229           | 194           | 35           | 166           | 95            | 71            | 224               | 217             | 7              |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 651         | 3 104         | 547          | 951           | 486           | 465           | 3 155             | 3 008           | 147            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 597         | 1 408         | 189          | 734           | 370           | 364           | 2 749             | 2 637           | 112            |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 290           | 262           | 28           | 8             | —             | 8             | 13                | 13              | —              |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 438           | 401           | 37           | 461           | 270           | 191           | 339               | 315             | 24             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 331           | 290           | 41           | 134           | 62            | 72            | 739               | 715             | 24             |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 418           | 342           | 76           | 12            | 12            | —             | 1 483             | 1 421           | 62             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 054         | 1 696         | 358          | 217           | 116           | 101           | 406               | 371             | 35             |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 88            | 57            | 31           | 52            | 17            | 35            | 21                | 21              | —              |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 96            | 72            | 24           | 9             | —             | 9             | 10                | 10              | —              |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 451           | 356           | 95           | —             | —             | —             | 41                | 30              | 11             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 315           | 267           | 48           | 105           | 63            | 42            | 40                | 37              | 3              |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 486           | 431           | 55           | 14            | 14            | —             | 58                | 58              | —              |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 97            | 71            | 26           | 23            | 16            | 7             | 44                | 33              | 11             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 593           | 488           | 105          | 548           | 318           | 230           | 380               | 371             | 9              |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 39            | 26            | 13           | 48            | 13            | 35            | 20                | 20              | —              |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 152           | 126           | 26           | 71            | 43            | 28            | 44                | 44              | —              |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 253           | 219           | 34           | 113           | 83            | 30            | 109               | 107             | 2              |
| Communications .....                                          | 107           | 100           | 7            | 241           | 155           | 86            | 139               | 132             | 7              |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 42            | 17            | 25           | 75            | 24            | 51            | 68                | 68              | —              |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 396           | 310           | 86           | 136           | 58            | 78            | 463               | 445             | 18             |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 653         | 4 080         | 573          | 5 104         | 2 804         | 2 300         | 4 153             | 3 984           | 169            |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 675           | 633           | 42           | 1 046         | 471           | 575           | 857               | 844             | 13             |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 604           | 533           | 71           | 930           | 463           | 467           | 585               | 569             | 16             |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 261           | 223           | 38           | 236           | 136           | 100           | 142               | 135             | 7              |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 423         | 1 260         | 163          | 1 635         | 1 107         | 528           | 1 370             | 1 302           | 68             |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 334         | 1 104         | 230          | 1 376         | 719           | 657           | 933               | 879             | 54             |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 666           | 548           | 118          | 507           | 226           | 281           | 330               | 308             | 22             |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 668           | 556           | 112          | 869           | 493           | 376           | 603               | 571             | 32             |
| Services .....                                                | 8 712         | 7 219         | 1 493        | 8 992         | 4 742         | 4 250         | 7 127             | 6 839           | 288            |
| Business services .....                                       | 395           | 305           | 90           | 544           | 270           | 274           | 400               | 397             | 3              |
| Repair services .....                                         | 86            | 55            | 31           | 132           | 87            | 45            | 78                | 70              | 8              |
| Private households .....                                      | 144           | 139           | 5            | 148           | 81            | 67            | 128               | 120             | 8              |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 668           | 560           | 108          | 1 034         | 664           | 370           | 716               | 678             | 38             |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 238           | 193           | 45           | 231           | 144           | 87            | 181               | 179             | 2              |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 181         | 5 967         | 1 214        | 6 903         | 3 496         | 3 407         | 5 624             | 5 395           | 229            |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 531         | 1 325         | 206          | 1 587         | 768           | 819           | 1 693             | 1 654           | 39             |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 979         | 1 671         | 308          | 830           | 409           | 421           | 1 238             | 1 190           | 48             |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 153         | 1 742         | 411          | 2 929         | 1 604         | 1 325         | 1 638             | 1 540           | 98             |
| Other educational services .....                              | 142           | 111           | 31           | 104           | 61            | 43            | 93                | 83              | 10             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 882           | 692           | 190          | 1 202         | 542           | 660           | 647               | 615             | 32             |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 494           | 426           | 68           | 251           | 112           | 139           | 315               | 313             | 2              |
| Public administration .....                                   | 708           | 607           | 101          | 1 748         | 956           | 792           | 516               | 487             | 29             |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kingsport, TN—VA—Con. |               | Kissimmee, FL |               |               | Knoxville, TN  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Central place         | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 829</b>         | <b>23 763</b> | <b>27 704</b> | <b>16 552</b> | <b>11 152</b> | <b>146 278</b> | <b>75 323</b> | <b>70 955</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 62                    | 130           | 391           | 239           | 152           | 1 503          | 764           | 739           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                     | 6             | —             | —             | —             | 43             | 21            | 22            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 89                    | 102           | —             | —             | —             | 285            | 135           | 150           |
| Construction .....                                            | 923                   | 1 618         | 2 065         | 1 256         | 809           | 8 157          | 3 941         | 4 216         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 276                 | 7 341         | 1 905         | 949           | 956           | 20 464         | 9 660         | 10 804        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 584                 | 6 001         | 681           | 322           | 359           | 10 810         | 5 697         | 5 113         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 28                    | 69            | 60            | 17            | 43            | 1 248          | 880           | 368           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 279                   | 528           | 47            | 18            | 29            | 3 493          | 2 086         | 1 407         |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 808                   | 1 114         | 293           | 184           | 109           | 2 847          | 1 707         | 1 140         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 155                 | 3 793         | 133           | 58            | 75            | 2 313          | 713           | 1 600         |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 692                   | 1 340         | 1 224         | 627           | 597           | 9 654          | 3 963         | 5 691         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 35                    | 100           | 138           | 58            | 80            | 725            | 412           | 313           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 35                    | 88            | 11            | —             | 11            | 1 457          | 277           | 1 180         |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 39                    | 68            | 52            | 20            | 32            | 1 583          | 665           | 918           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 106                   | 174           | 265           | 159           | 106           | 893            | 428           | 465           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 65                    | 128           | 214           | 127           | 87            | 867            | 375           | 492           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 65                    | 105           | 299           | 150           | 149           | 1 700          | 614           | 1 086         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 514                   | 1 310         | 1 965         | 1 128         | 837           | 11 328         | 5 337         | 5 991         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 31                    | 36            | 233           | 120           | 113           | 652            | 133           | 519           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 100                   | 443           | 387           | 186           | 201           | 2 625          | 1 364         | 1 261         |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 124                   | 265           | 606           | 386           | 220           | 2 588          | 1 479         | 1 109         |
| Communications .....                                          | 155                   | 278           | 460           | 272           | 188           | 1 870          | 953           | 917           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 104                   | 288           | 279           | 164           | 115           | 3 593          | 1 408         | 2 185         |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 699                   | 1 152         | 809           | 461           | 348           | 7 479          | 3 710         | 3 769         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 010                 | 4 431         | 6 696         | 4 139         | 2 557         | 29 691         | 16 032        | 13 659        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 405                   | 727           | 614           | 388           | 226           | 3 174          | 1 687         | 1 487         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 415                   | 668           | 1 042         | 593           | 449           | 4 488          | 2 507         | 1 981         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 310                   | 564           | 537           | 319           | 218           | 2 960          | 1 264         | 1 696         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 961                   | 1 243         | 2 889         | 1 926         | 963           | 9 066          | 5 551         | 3 515         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 713                   | 780           | 1 179         | 592           | 587           | 7 591          | 3 472         | 4 119         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 223                   | 257           | 335           | 112           | 223           | 2 056          | 890           | 1 166         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 490                   | 523           | 844           | 480           | 364           | 5 535          | 2 582         | 2 953         |
| Services .....                                                | 4 096                 | 6 217         | 11 671        | 7 246         | 4 425         | 54 610         | 29 476        | 25 134        |
| Business services .....                                       | 328                   | 489           | 898           | 562           | 336           | 5 241          | 2 871         | 2 370         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 150                   | 386           | 431           | 273           | 158           | 1 891          | 944           | 947           |
| Private households .....                                      | 84                    | 55            | 81            | 45            | 36            | 580            | 358           | 222           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 257                   | 657           | 3 673         | 2 282         | 1 391         | 4 244          | 2 407         | 1 837         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 153                   | 208           | 3 033         | 2 059         | 974           | 1 627          | 913           | 714           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 3 124                 | 4 422         | 3 555         | 2 025         | 1 530         | 41 027         | 21 983        | 19 044        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 802                   | 1 373         | 838           | 565           | 273           | 8 398          | 4 404         | 3 994         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 740                   | 804           | 530           | 291           | 239           | 5 886          | 2 941         | 2 945         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 773                   | 1 341         | 1 239         | 681           | 558           | 14 215         | 8 439         | 5 776         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 44                    | 58            | 55            | 27            | 28            | 583            | 368           | 215           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 375                   | 577           | 570           | 264           | 306           | 5 281          | 2 974         | 2 307         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 390                   | 269           | 323           | 197           | 126           | 6 664          | 2 857         | 3 807         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 447                   | 676           | 1 023         | 542           | 481           | 5 127          | 2 775         | 2 352         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>6 780</b>          | <b>10 271</b> | <b>12 937</b> | <b>7 732</b>  | <b>5 205</b>  | <b>68 483</b>  | <b>36 120</b> | <b>32 363</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 8                     | 50            | 90            | 44            | 46            | 370            | 124           | 246           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                     | —             | —             | —             | —             | —              | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 28                    | 14            | —             | —             | —             | 74             | 45            | 29            |
| Construction .....                                            | 82                    | 142           | 251           | 147           | 104           | 799            | 337           | 462           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 345                 | 1 810         | 593           | 327           | 266           | 7 385          | 3 908         | 3 477         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 181                 | 1 568         | 277           | 173           | 104           | 4 865          | 2 839         | 2 026         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | —                     | 13            | —             | —             | —             | 381            | 316           | 65            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 140                   | 199           | 9             | 9             | —             | 2 517          | 1 595         | 922           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 365                   | 374           | 141           | 106           | 35            | 1 115          | 643           | 472           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 586                   | 897           | 63            | 36            | 27            | 668            | 238           | 430           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 164                   | 242           | 316           | 154           | 162           | 2 520          | 1 069         | 1 451         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 11                    | 10            | —             | —             | —             | 204            | 100           | 104           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —                     | 10            | —             | —             | —             | 224            | 48            | 176           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 20                    | 21            | 10            | 10            | —             | 434            | 157           | 277           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 22                    | 18            | 128           | 67            | 61            | 217            | 114           | 103           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 22                    | 36            | 111           | 57            | 54            | 312            | 139           | 173           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 7                     | 37            | 46            | 14            | 32            | 346            | 117           | 229           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 110                   | 270           | 618           | 365           | 253           | 3 155          | 1 560         | 1 595         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 7                     | 13            | 57            | 22            | 35            | 227            | 66            | 161           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 8                     | 36            | 36            | —             | 36            | 447            | 220           | 227           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 35                    | 74            | 229           | 142           | 87            | 645            | 334           | 311           |
| Communications .....                                          | 48                    | 91            | 262           | 184           | 78            | 908            | 524           | 384           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 12                    | 56            | 34            | 17            | 17            | 928            | 416           | 512           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 172                   | 291           | 197           | 123           | 74            | 1 932          | 1 038         | 894           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 1 754                 | 2 399         | 3 440         | 2 139         | 1 301         | 15 285         | 8 195         | 7 090         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 301                   | 556           | 419           | 268           | 151           | 2 420          | 1 325         | 1 095         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 237                   | 348           | 544           | 350           | 194           | 1 949          | 1 050         | 899           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 34                    | 108           | 138           | 87            | 51            | 730            | 311           | 419           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 658                   | 712           | 1 469         | 944           | 525           | 4 929          | 2 961         | 1 968         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 431                   | 502           | 740           | 374           | 366           | 4 005          | 1 859         | 2 146         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 141                   | 189           | 293           | 112           | 181           | 1 439          | 637           | 802           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 290                   | 313           | 447           | 262           | 185           | 2 566          | 1 222         | 1 344         |
| Services .....                                                | 2 642                 | 4 485         | 6 577         | 3 972         | 2 605         | 33 436         | 17 832        | 15 604        |
| Business services .....                                       | 187                   | 213           | 414           | 229           | 185           | 2 579          | 1 454         | 1 125         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 16                    | 62            | 54            | 36            | 18            | 278            | 115           | 163           |
| Private households .....                                      | 84                    | 44            | 81            | 45            | 36            | 533            | 344           | 189           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 190                   | 526           | 2 069         | 1 275         | 794           | 2 847          | 1 679         | 1 168         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 47                    | 134           | 1 325         | 875           | 450           | 695            | 307           | 388           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 2 118                 | 3 506         | 2 634         | 1 512         | 1 122         | 26 504         | 13 933        | 12 571        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 565                   | 1 128         | 671           | 445           | 226           | 6 490          | 3 270         | 3 220         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 519                   | 719           | 421           | 249           | 172           | 4 391          | 2 193         | 2 198         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 612                   | 1 026         | 922           | 498           | 424           | 8 722          | 4 850         | 3 872         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 44                    | 49            | 28            | 8             | 20            | 396            | 225           | 171           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 206                   | 441           | 381           | 182           | 199           | 3 782          | 2 120         | 1 662         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 172                   | 143           | 211           | 130           | 81            | 2 723          | 1 275         | 1 448         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 208                   | 308           | 431           | 241           | 190           | 2 042          | 1 222         | 820           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kokomo, IN    |               |              | La Crosse, WI-MN |                 |                 |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               |               |               |              | State parts      |                 |                 |               |               |
|                                                               |               |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |               |
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>25 534</b> | <b>19 652</b> | <b>5 882</b> | <b>40 204</b>    | <b>2 484</b>    | <b>37 720</b>   | <b>24 796</b> | <b>15 408</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 187           | 130           | 57           | 337              | 37              | 300             | 191           | 146           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 41               | 3               | 38              | 8             | 33            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 23            | 23            | —            | 9                | 2               | 7               | —             | 9             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 023         | 803           | 220          | 1 324            | 67              | 1 257           | 709           | 615           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 8 884         | 6 487         | 2 397        | 7 326            | 445             | 6 881           | 4 173         | 3 153         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 792           | 665           | 127          | 3 587            | 216             | 3 371           | 2 105         | 1 482         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 198           | 160           | 38           | 929              | 79              | 850             | 517           | 412           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 43            | 39            | 4            | 518              | 69              | 449             | 326           | 192           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 281           | 256           | 25           | 1 158            | 54              | 1 104           | 636           | 522           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 38            | 30            | 8            | 62               | —               | 62              | 36            | 26            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 8 092         | 5 822         | 2 270        | 3 739            | 229             | 3 510           | 2 068         | 1 671         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 89            | 75            | 14           | 333              | 18              | 315             | 173           | 160           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 528           | 412           | 116          | 188              | 3               | 185             | 93            | 95            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 229           | 152           | 77           | 497              | 32              | 465             | 218           | 279           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 246           | 152           | 94           | 1 812            | 118             | 1 694           | 1 051         | 761           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 151         | 2 945         | 1 206        | 74               | 4               | 70              | 45            | 29            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 2 438         | 1 782         | 656          | 317              | 18              | 299             | 159           | 158           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 042         | 816           | 226          | 2 516            | 239             | 2 277           | 1 330         | 1 186         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 63            | 51            | 12           | 119              | 13              | 106             | 66            | 53            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 354           | 270           | 84           | 614              | 50              | 564             | 262           | 352           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 247           | 171           | 76           | 727              | 84              | 643             | 364           | 363           |
| Communications .....                                          | 168           | 128           | 40           | 471              | 46              | 425             | 298           | 173           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 210           | 196           | 14           | 585              | 46              | 539             | 340           | 245           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 599           | 457           | 142          | 2 322            | 173             | 2 149           | 1 269         | 1 053         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 967         | 3 910         | 1 057        | 9 193            | 434             | 8 759           | 5 598         | 3 235         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 544           | 457           | 87           | 1 089            | 33              | 1 056           | 526           | 53            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 758           | 549           | 209          | 1 702            | 120             | 1 582           | 1 100         | 602           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 465           | 363           | 102          | 683              | 91              | 592             | 393           | 290           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 623         | 1 335         | 288          | 3 199            | 81              | 3 118           | 2 355         | 844           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 025         | 828           | 197          | 1 582            | 97              | 1 485           | 927           | 655           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 313           | 255           | 58           | 476              | 47              | 429             | 255           | 221           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 712           | 573           | 139          | 1 106            | 50              | 1 056           | 672           | 434           |
| Services .....                                                | 7 030         | 5 582         | 1 448        | 14 530           | 951             | 13 579          | 9 544         | 4 986         |
| Business services .....                                       | 561           | 415           | 146          | 965              | 40              | 925             | 669           | 296           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 444           | 354           | 90           | 399              | 13              | 386             | 217           | 182           |
| Private households .....                                      | 81            | 75            | 6            | 131              | 8               | 123             | 71            | 60            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 809           | 631           | 178          | 963              | 62              | 901             | 660           | 303           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 252           | 217           | 35           | 616              | 24              | 592             | 494           | 122           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 883         | 3 890         | 993          | 11 456           | 804             | 10 652          | 7 433         | 4 023         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 020         | 809           | 211          | 2 305            | 185             | 2 120           | 1 500         | 805           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 938           | 776           | 162          | 2 468            | 190             | 2 278           | 1 562         | 906           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 510         | 1 161         | 349          | 3 842            | 179             | 3 663           | 2 482         | 1 360         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 93            | 82            | 11           | 218              | 19              | 199             | 136           | 82            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 950           | 784           | 166          | 1 952            | 140             | 1 812           | 1 356         | 596           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 372           | 278           | 94           | 671              | 91              | 580             | 397           | 274           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 754           | 616           | 138          | 1 024            | 36              | 988             | 687           | 337           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 994</b> | <b>9 329</b>  | <b>2 665</b> | <b>19 803</b>    | <b>1 191</b>    | <b>18 612</b>   | <b>12 516</b> | <b>7 287</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 49            | 35            | 14           | 53               | 10              | 43              | 24            | 29            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 6                | —               | 6               | —             | 6             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 6             | 6             | —            | —                | —               | —               | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 105           | 88            | 17           | 140              | 2               | 138             | 101           | 39            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 053         | 2 287         | 766          | 2 571            | 160             | 2 411           | 1 528         | 1 043         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 337           | 293           | 44           | 1 706            | 107             | 1 599           | 1 039         | 667           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 58            | 35            | 23           | 257              | 26              | 231             | 144           | 113           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 22            | 22            | —            | 373              | 59              | 314             | 204           | 169           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 166           | 159           | 7            | 564              | 22              | 542             | 337           | 227           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 16            | 16            | —            | 24               | —               | 24              | 15            | 9             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 716         | 1 994         | 722          | 865              | 53              | 812             | 489           | 376           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 36            | 27            | 9            | 40               | —               | 40              | 21            | 19            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 97            | 73            | 24           | 40               | —               | 40              | 6             | 34            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 46            | 39            | 7            | 106              | —               | 106             | 43            | 63            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 62            | 44            | 18           | 390              | 32              | 358             | 260           | 130           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 794         | 1 287         | 507          | 32               | 2               | 30              | 15            | 17            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 608           | 475           | 133          | 80               | —               | 80              | 35            | 45            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 235           | 154           | 81           | 601              | 29              | 572             | 353           | 248           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 8             | 8             | —            | 6                | —               | 6               | —             | 6             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 31            | 25            | 6            | 80               | —               | 80              | 25            | 55            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 56            | 15            | 41           | 167              | 22              | 145             | 96            | 71            |
| Communications .....                                          | 93            | 67            | 26           | 227              | 7               | 220             | 158           | 69            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 47            | 39            | 8            | 121              | —               | 121             | 74            | 47            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 155           | 108           | 47           | 512              | 39              | 473             | 264           | 248           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 742         | 2 121         | 621          | 5 083            | 212             | 4 871           | 3 222         | 1 861         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 350           | 285           | 65           | 905              | 32              | 873             | 441           | 464           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 465           | 345           | 120          | 946              | 71              | 875             | 651           | 295           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 110           | 86            | 24           | 180              | 8               | 172             | 114           | 66            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 972           | 800           | 172          | 1 826            | 40              | 1 786           | 1 290         | 536           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 663           | 530           | 133          | 927              | 75              | 852             | 514           | 413           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 273           | 221           | 52           | 362              | 45              | 317             | 180           | 182           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 390           | 309           | 81           | 565              | 30              | 535             | 334           | 231           |
| Services .....                                                | 4 678         | 3 748         | 930          | 9 520            | 653             | 8 867           | 6 203         | 3 317         |
| Business services .....                                       | 289           | 192           | 97           | 462              | 19              | 443             | 309           | 153           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 80            | 72            | 8            | 42               | —               | 42              | 35            | 7             |
| Private households .....                                      | 81            | 75            | 6            | 116              | 6               | 110             | 58            | 58            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 544           | 400           | 144          | 650              | 43              | 607             | 443           | 207           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 132           | 124           | 8            | 315              | 16              | 299             | 253           | 62            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 3 552         | 2 885         | 667          | 7 935            | 569             | 7 366           | 5 105         | 2 830         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 791           | 634           | 157          | 1 674            | 122             | 1 552           | 1 067         | 607           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 833           | 695           | 138          | 1 972            | 159             | 1 813           | 1 230         | 742           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 067         | 833           | 234          | 2 350            | 114             | 2 236           | 1 518         | 832           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 72            | 66            | 6            | 179              | 19              | 160             | 103           | 76            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 610           | 524           | 86           | 1 438            | 125             | 1 313           | 967           | 471           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 179           | 133           | 46           | 322              | 30              | 292             | 220           | 102           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 308           | 252           | 56           | 390              | 11              | 379             | 307           | 83            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1815



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Lafayette, LA |               |               | Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN |               |               | Lake Charles, LA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>56 886</b> | <b>41 441</b> | <b>15 445</b> | <b>47 808</b>                 | <b>34 677</b> | <b>13 131</b> | <b>47 876</b>    | <b>27 620</b> | <b>20 256</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 578           | 418           | 160           | 647                           | 407           | 240           | 504              | 291           | 213           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 35            | 28            | 7             | 7                             | 7             | —             | 70               | 38            | 32            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 5 681         | 3 828         | 1 853         | —                             | —             | —             | 973              | 459           | 514           |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 079         | 1 351         | 728           | 1 866                         | 1 466         | 400           | 3 702            | 1 592         | 2 110         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 3 511         | 2 581         | 930           | 7 816                         | 5 933         | 1 883         | 8 670            | 4 402         | 4 268         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 981         | 1 419         | 562           | 2 537                         | 1 948         | 589           | 6 404            | 3 208         | 3 196         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 491           | 380           | 111           | 431                           | 352           | 79            | 223              | 149           | 74            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 399           | 286           | 113           | 47                            | 41            | 6             | 83               | 19            | 64            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 368           | 286           | 82            | 572                           | 483           | 89            | 353              | 176           | 177           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 206           | 139           | 67            | 1 085                         | 767           | 318           | 3 311            | 1 664         | 1 647         |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 530         | 1 162         | 368           | 5 279                         | 3 985         | 1 294         | 2 266            | 1 194         | 1 072         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 105           | 63            | 42            | 396                           | 270           | 126           | 29               | 15            | 14            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 43            | 37            | 6             | 629                           | 473           | 156           | 114              | 49            | 65            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 112           | 83            | 29            | 229                           | 163           | 66            | 145              | 59            | 86            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 457           | 301           | 156           | 1 024                         | 851           | 173           | 263              | 90            | 173           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 56            | 45            | 11            | 378                           | 276           | 102           | 180              | 94            | 86            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 360           | 282           | 78            | 1 566                         | 1 129         | 437           | 1 156            | 639           | 517           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 811         | 2 561         | 1 250         | 1 520                         | 1 076         | 444           | 3 774            | 2 116         | 1 658         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 479           | 332           | 147           | 55                            | 43            | 12            | 460              | 292           | 168           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 818           | 510           | 308           | 473                           | 322           | 151           | 793              | 459           | 334           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 945           | 636           | 309           | 379                           | 262           | 117           | 1 158            | 658           | 500           |
| Communications .....                                             | 915           | 635           | 280           | 395                           | 303           | 92            | 459              | 300           | 159           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 654           | 448           | 206           | 218                           | 146           | 72            | 904              | 407           | 497           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 972         | 2 130         | 842           | 976                           | 750           | 226           | 1 720            | 927           | 793           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 11 601        | 8 179         | 3 422         | 9 250                         | 6 453         | 2 797         | 8 203            | 5 088         | 3 115         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 642         | 1 129         | 513           | 952                           | 668           | 284           | 1 122            | 744           | 447           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 950         | 1 237         | 713           | 1 140                         | 874           | 266           | 1 399            | 744           | 655           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 208         | 844           | 364           | 682                           | 523           | 159           | 835              | 584           | 251           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 327         | 2 577         | 750           | 3 879                         | 2 470         | 1 409         | 2 517            | 1 687         | 830           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 139         | 2 362         | 777           | 2 322                         | 1 619         | 703           | 2 224            | 1 350         | 874           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 709           | 489           | 220           | 680                           | 477           | 203           | 802              | 450           | 352           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 430         | 1 873         | 557           | 1 642                         | 1 142         | 500           | 1 422            | 900           | 522           |
| Services .....                                                   | 21 283        | 16 287        | 4 996         | 22 431                        | 16 284        | 6 147         | 16 120           | 10 194        | 5 926         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 721         | 1 283         | 438           | 1 234                         | 855           | 379           | 1 142            | 664           | 478           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 868           | 508           | 360           | 437                           | 333           | 104           | 625              | 312           | 313           |
| Private households .....                                         | 646           | 534           | 112           | 255                           | 159           | 96            | 357              | 302           | 55            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 747         | 1 217         | 530           | 1 150                         | 847           | 303           | 1 031            | 664           | 367           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 817           | 651           | 166           | 562                           | 398           | 164           | 454              | 236           | 218           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 15 484        | 12 094        | 3 390         | 18 793                        | 13 692        | 5 101         | 12 511           | 8 016         | 4 495         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 884         | 2 268         | 616           | 1 864                         | 1 415         | 449           | 2 427            | 1 835         | 835           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 281         | 1 724         | 557           | 1 613                         | 1 196         | 417           | 2 253            | 1 493         | 760           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 671         | 4 487         | 1 184         | 12 765                        | 9 186         | 3 579         | 4 458            | 2 833         | 1 625         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 197           | 161           | 36            | 324                           | 192           | 132           | 184              | 121           | 63            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 500         | 1 081         | 419           | 1 348                         | 1 074         | 274           | 1 602            | 993           | 609           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 951         | 2 373         | 578           | 879                           | 629           | 250           | 1 587            | 984           | 603           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 196         | 1 716         | 480           | 973                           | 682           | 291           | 1 916            | 1 163         | 753           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>25 132</b> | <b>18 548</b> | <b>6 584</b>  | <b>21 974</b>                 | <b>15 841</b> | <b>6 133</b>  | <b>20 853</b>    | <b>12 525</b> | <b>8 328</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 75            | 58            | 17            | 157                           | 90            | 67            | 113              | 78            | 35            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 4             | 4             | —             | —                             | —             | —             | 6                | 6             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 700           | 511           | 189           | —                             | —             | —             | 48               | 34            | 14            |
| Construction .....                                               | 214           | 132           | 82            | 220                           | 156           | 64            | 378              | 110           | 268           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 034         | 787           | 247           | 2 282                         | 1 725         | 557           | 1 472            | 764           | 708           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 792           | 585           | 207           | 745                           | 605           | 140           | 1 075            | 554           | 521           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 133           | 113           | 20            | 86                            | 86            | —             | 53               | 27            | 26            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 294           | 239           | 55            | 24                            | 18            | 6             | 71               | 19            | 52            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 206           | 141           | 65            | 239                           | 190           | 49            | 206              | 99            | 107           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 25            | 18            | 7             | 303                           | 235           | 68            | 498              | 305           | 193           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 242           | 202           | 40            | 1 537                         | 1 120         | 417           | 397              | 210           | 187           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 45            | 29            | 16            | 250                           | 173           | 77            | —                | —             | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —             | —             | —             | 87                            | 69            | 18            | —                | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 8             | 8             | —             | 65                            | 50            | 15            | 10               | —             | 10            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 56            | 48            | 8             | 148                           | 101           | 47            | 30               | 19            | 11            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 11            | 11            | —             | 209                           | 155           | 54            | —                | —             | —             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 15            | 15            | —             | 348                           | 213           | 135           | 248              | 127           | 121           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 876           | 601           | 275           | 418                           | 302           | 116           | 752              | 461           | 291           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 45            | 33            | 12            | —                             | —             | —             | 87               | 45            | 42            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 81            | 42            | 39            | 78                            | 35            | 43            | 77               | 42            | 35            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 229           | 158           | 71            | 175                           | 126           | 49            | 249              | 163           | 86            |
| Communications .....                                             | 381           | 279           | 102           | 123                           | 106           | 17            | 196              | 145           | 51            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 140           | 89            | 51            | 42                            | 35            | 7             | 143              | 66            | 77            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 730           | 497           | 233           | 295                           | 224           | 71            | 458              | 288           | 170           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 791         | 4 057         | 1 734         | 4 772                         | 3 277         | 1 495         | 4 460            | 2 619         | 1 841         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 104         | 745           | 359           | 655                           | 452           | 203           | 804              | 466           | 338           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 982           | 607           | 375           | 654                           | 501           | 153           | 699              | 347           | 352           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 281           | 172           | 109           | 130                           | 97            | 33            | 165              | 121           | 44            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 591         | 1 262         | 329           | 1 998                         | 1 285         | 713           | 1 536            | 969           | 567           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 590         | 1 172         | 418           | 1 330                         | 970           | 360           | 1 326            | 772           | 554           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 500           | 329           | 171           | 512                           | 376           | 136           | 559              | 292           | 267           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 090         | 843           | 247           | 818                           | 594           | 224           | 767              | 480           | 287           |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 233        | 10 018        | 3 215         | 12 106                        | 8 842         | 3 264         | 11 068           | 6 945         | 4 123         |
| Business services .....                                          | 694           | 523           | 171           | 532                           | 348           | 184           | 541              | 309           | 232           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 133           | 82            | 51            | 21                            | 21            | —             | 72               | 27            | 45            |
| Private households .....                                         | 611           | 499           | 112           | 255                           | 159           | 96            | 334              | 279           | 55            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 031         | 725           | 306           | 831                           | 631           | 200           | 690              | 444           | 246           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 363           | 270           | 93            | 235                           | 164           | 71            | 188              | 112           | 76            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 10 401        | 7 919         | 2 482         | 10 232                        | 7 519         | 2 713         | 9 243            | 5 774         | 3 469         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 128         | 1 645         | 483           | 1 564                         | 1 186         | 378           | 1 948            | 1 231         | 717           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 661         | 1 219         | 442           | 1 287                         | 935           | 352           | 1 799            | 1 150         | 649           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 981         | 3 071         | 910           | 5 769                         | 4 185         | 1 584         | 3 341            | 2 044         | 1 297         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 148           | 123           | 25            | 240                           | 145           | 95            | 154              | 91            | 63            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 145         | 838           | 307           | 1 002                         | 803           | 199           | 1 149            | 718           | 431           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 338         | 1 023         | 315           | 370                           | 265           | 105           | 852              | 540           | 312           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 885           | 711           | 174           | 394                           | 255           | 139           | 772              | 448           | 324           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Lakeland, FL  |               |               | Lancaster, PA |               |               | Lancaster-Palmdale, CA |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>65 742</b> | <b>30 126</b> | <b>35 616</b> | <b>97 982</b> | <b>25 188</b> | <b>72 794</b> | <b>82 521</b>          | <b>73 288</b> | <b>9 233</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 048         | 451           | 597           | 1 530         | 341           | 1 189         | 644                    | 525           | 119          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 86            | 18            | 68            | 32            | 4             | 28            | 56                     | 35            | 21           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 1 023         | 329           | 694           | 110           | 25            | 85            | 281                    | 252           | 29           |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 050         | 1 972         | 3 078         | 5 518         | 1 443         | 4 075         | 8 670                  | 7 456         | 1 214        |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 235         | 3 740         | 5 495         | 26 304        | 6 842         | 19 462        | 17 116                 | 15 119        | 1 997        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 846         | 1 920         | 2 926         | 10 458        | 2 833         | 7 625         | 1 820                  | 1 665         | 155          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 562         | 755           | 807           | 2 690         | 879           | 1 811         | 314                    | 289           | 25           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 465           | 166           | 299           | 1 054         | 275           | 779           | 137                    | 137           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 704           | 255           | 449           | 4 195         | 1 072         | 3 123         | 828                    | 764           | 64           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 521         | 549           | 972           | 1 905         | 151           | 754           | 311                    | 311           | 58           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 389         | 1 820         | 2 569         | 15 846        | 4 009         | 11 837        | 15 296                 | 13 454        | 1 842        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 872           | 414           | 458           | 1 172         | 268           | 904           | 426                    | 336           | 90           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 255           | 51            | 204           | 1 410         | 354           | 1 056         | 125                    | 101           | 24           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 619           | 235           | 384           | 3 060         | 862           | 2 198         | 492                    | 427           | 65           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 805           | 307           | 498           | 2 873         | 647           | 2 226         | 1 174                  | 991           | 183          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 305           | 110           | 195           | 1 981         | 429           | 1 552         | 1 076                  | 1 042         | 34           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 327           | 146           | 181           | 879           | 268           | 611           | 10 914                 | 9 591         | 1 323        |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 089         | 1 644         | 2 445         | 4 893         | 1 152         | 3 741         | 5 229                  | 4 648         | 581          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 174           | 84            | 90            | 125           | 17            | 108           | 553                    | 528           | 25           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 451         | 503           | 948           | 1 907         | 456           | 1 451         | 827                    | 723           | 104          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 952           | 449           | 503           | 1 354         | 316           | 1 038         | 1 509                  | 1 349         | 160          |
| Communications .....                                             | 773           | 332           | 441           | 765           | 222           | 543           | 1 121                  | 1 010         | 111          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 739           | 276           | 463           | 742           | 141           | 601           | 1 219                  | 1 038         | 181          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 544         | 1 527         | 2 017         | 4 306         | 1 133         | 3 173         | 2 748                  | 2 455         | 293          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 14 778        | 6 746         | 8 032         | 17 642        | 4 805         | 12 837        | 13 800                 | 12 422        | 1 378        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 455         | 673           | 782           | 1 115         | 610           | 505           | 1 148                  | 1 091         | 57           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 868         | 1 738         | 2 130         | 3 440         | 877           | 2 563         | 2 570                  | 2 288         | 282          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 520         | 572           | 948           | 1 454         | 312           | 1 142         | 1 646                  | 1 454         | 220          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 520         | 1 732         | 1 788         | 4 873         | 1 602         | 3 271         | 3 979                  | 3 645         | 334          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 907         | 1 995         | 1 912         | 5 284         | 1 017         | 4 267         | 5 311                  | 4 690         | 621          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 958           | 452           | 506           | 1 770         | 333           | 1 437         | 1 363                  | 1 266         | 97           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 949         | 1 543         | 1 406         | 3 514         | 684           | 2 830         | 3 948                  | 3 424         | 524          |
| Services .....                                                   | 20 466        | 10 422        | 10 044        | 30 251        | 7 704         | 22 547        | 23 504                 | 21 032        | 2 472        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 662         | 822           | 840           | 2 813         | 836           | 1 977         | 2 855                  | 2 634         | 221          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 200         | 471           | 729           | 903           | 266           | 637           | 1 001                  | 866           | 135          |
| Private households .....                                         | 347           | 238           | 109           | 312           | 93            | 219           | 288                    | 246           | 42           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 101         | 910           | 1 191         | 2 526         | 780           | 1 746         | 2 000                  | 1 837         | 163          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 124         | 548           | 576           | 928           | 245           | 683           | 1 813                  | 1 710         | 103          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 032        | 7 433         | 6 599         | 22 769        | 5 484         | 17 285        | 15 547                 | 13 739        | 1 808        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 605         | 1 419         | 1 186         | 3 944         | 1 140         | 2 804         | 3 691                  | 3 297         | 394          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 862         | 1 451         | 1 411         | 4 161         | 865           | 3 296         | 2 139                  | 1 910         | 229          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 388         | 2 514         | 1 874         | 7 880         | 1 706         | 6 174         | 5 547                  | 4 860         | 687          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 134           | 59            | 75            | 404           | 113           | 291           | 230                    | 213           | 17           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 351         | 1 106         | 1 245         | 3 512         | 996           | 2 516         | 2 018                  | 1 772         | 246          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 692         | 884           | 808           | 2 868         | 664           | 2 204         | 1 922                  | 1 687         | 235          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 516         | 1 282         | 1 234         | 2 112         | 722           | 1 390         | 5 162                  | 4 654         | 508          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>30 313</b> | <b>14 277</b> | <b>16 036</b> | <b>45 686</b> | <b>11 641</b> | <b>34 045</b> | <b>34 036</b>          | <b>30 260</b> | <b>3 776</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 242           | 94            | 148           | 387           | 70            | 317           | 104                    | 70            | 34           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 24            | —             | 24            | 14            | —             | 14            | 36                     | 26            | 10           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 201           | 72            | 129           | 6             | —             | 6             | 27                     | 18            | 9            |
| Construction .....                                               | 457           | 134           | 323           | 607           | 94            | 513           | 688                    | 671           | 17           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 952         | 1 261         | 1 691         | 9 064         | 2 632         | 6 432         | 4 268                  | 3 742         | 526          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 725         | 705           | 1 020         | 4 400         | 1 256         | 3 144         | 543                    | 503           | 40           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 718           | 347           | 371           | 1 185         | 419           | 766           | 57                     | 49            | 8            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 275           | 81            | 194           | 728           | 182           | 546           | 52                     | 52            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 328           | 126           | 202           | 1 571         | 417           | 1 154         | 272                    | 246           | 26           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 205           | 86            | 119           | 373           | 88            | 285           | 121                    | 115           | 6            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 227         | 556           | 671           | 4 664         | 1 376         | 3 288         | 3 725                  | 3 239         | 486          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 185           | 85            | 100           | 226           | 77            | 149           | 66                     | 25            | 41           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 37            | 8             | 29            | 185           | 9             | 176           | 45                     | 35            | 10           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 107           | 50            | 57            | 957           | 299           | 658           | 98                     | 90            | 8            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 181           | 83            | 98            | 604           | 179           | 425           | 199                    | 173           | 26           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 132           | 52            | 80            | 850           | 258           | 592           | 365                    | 350           | 15           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 75            | 41            | 34            | 153           | 26            | 127           | 2 574                  | 2 241         | 333          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 073         | 456           | 617           | 1 258         | 266           | 992           | 1 308                  | 1 204         | 104          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 41            | 16            | 25            | 34            | 7             | 27            | 125                    | 125           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 272           | 130           | 142           | 266           | 22            | 244           | 162                    | 156           | 6            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 288           | 94            | 194           | 491           | 69            | 422           | 586                    | 505           | 81           |
| Communications .....                                             | 359           | 185           | 174           | 360           | 139           | 221           | 291                    | 283           | 8            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 113           | 31            | 82            | 107           | 29            | 78            | 144                    | 135           | 9            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 114         | 507           | 607           | 1 355         | 379           | 976           | 877                    | 753           | 124          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 503         | 3 329         | 4 174         | 9 714         | 2 523         | 7 191         | 6 908                  | 6 157         | 751          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 059         | 455           | 604           | 1 268         | 468           | 800           | 800                    | 752           | 48           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 685         | 698           | 987           | 1 930         | 471           | 1 459         | 1 256                  | 1 117         | 139          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 316           | 95            | 221           | 277           | 63            | 214           | 450                    | 355           | 95           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 074         | 993           | 1 081         | 2 835         | 858           | 1 977         | 2 112                  | 1 924         | 188          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 396         | 1 128         | 1 268         | 3 045         | 627           | 2 418         | 3 433                  | 3 056         | 377          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 739           | 338           | 401           | 1 194         | 260           | 934           | 1 049                  | 978           | 71           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 657         | 790           | 867           | 1 851         | 367           | 1 484         | 2 384                  | 2 078         | 306          |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 209        | 6 692         | 6 517         | 19 344        | 4 675         | 14 669        | 14 841                 | 13 163        | 1 678        |
| Business services .....                                          | 754           | 381           | 373           | 1 373         | 370           | 1 003         | 1 106                  | 1 015         | 91           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 172           | 36            | 136           | 149           | 43            | 106           | 151                    | 134           | 17           |
| Private households .....                                         | 333           | 224           | 109           | 271           | 76            | 195           | 261                    | 219           | 42           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 476         | 586           | 890           | 1 637         | 469           | 1 168         | 1 575                  | 1 446         | 129          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 491           | 245           | 246           | 398           | 86            | 312           | 1 312                  | 778           | 43           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 983         | 5 220         | 4 763         | 15 516        | 3 631         | 11 885        | 10 970                 | 9 614         | 1 356        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 139         | 1 129         | 1 010         | 3 132         | 862           | 2 270         | 2 988                  | 2 661         | 327          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 305         | 1 148         | 1 157         | 3 258         | 707           | 2 551         | 1 627                  | 1 443         | 184          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 018         | 1 668         | 1 350         | 5 030         | 977           | 4 053         | 3 836                  | 3 304         | 532          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 77            | 41            | 36            | 264           | 39            | 225           | 129                    | 121           | 8            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 669         | 808           | 861           | 2 448         | 690           | 1 758         | 1 466                  | 1 280         | 186          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 775           | 426           | 349           | 1 384         | 356           | 1 028         | 924                    | 805           | 119          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 142         | 604           | 538           | 892           | 375           | 517           | 1 546                  | 1 400         | 146          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Lansing-East Lansing, MI |               |               | Laredo, TX    |               |              | Las Cruces, NM |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>133 980</b>           | <b>86 433</b> | <b>47 547</b> | <b>43 255</b> | <b>42 951</b> | <b>304</b>   | <b>34 948</b>  | <b>26 918</b> | <b>8 030</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 367                    | 975           | 392           | 760           | 760           | —            | 773            | 511           | 262          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 69                       | 40            | 29            | —             | —             | —            | 16             | 6             | 10           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 94                       | 54            | 40            | 1 102         | 1 083         | 19           | 42             | 37            | 5            |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 603                    | 2 970         | 1 633         | 2 509         | 2 509         | —            | 2 251          | 1 616         | 635          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 15 566                   | 9 582         | 5 984         | 2 336         | 2 320         | 16           | 2 638          | 2 011         | 627          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 540                    | 2 174         | 1 366         | 1 177         | 1 161         | 16           | 1 095          | 787           | 308          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 624                      | 359           | 265           | 223           | 223           | —            | 266            | 221           | 45           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 149                      | 94            | 55            | 300           | 290           | 10           | 444            | 298           | 146          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 910                    | 1 280         | 630           | 242           | 242           | —            | 282            | 182           | 100          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 323                      | 144           | 179           | 118           | 118           | —            | 32             | 25            | 7            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 12 026                   | 7 408         | 4 618         | 1 159         | 1 159         | —            | 1 543          | 1 224         | 319          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 179                      | 115           | 64            | 42            | 42            | —            | 86             | 46            | 40           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 155                      | 99            | 56            | 31            | 31            | —            | 35             | 23            | 12           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 565                      | 391           | 174           | 61            | 61            | —            | 101            | 88            | 13           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 698                    | 1 006         | 692           | 101           | 101           | —            | 287            | 215           | 72           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 251                      | 167           | 84            | 185           | 185           | —            | 142            | 108           | 34           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 8 327                    | 5 019         | 3 308         | 268           | 268           | —            | 638            | 540           | 98           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 5 972                    | 3 940         | 2 032         | 5 093         | 5 081         | 12           | 1 538          | 1 197         | 341          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 188                      | 128           | 60            | 163           | 157           | 6            | 16             | 16            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 387                    | 865           | 522           | 1 504         | 1 504         | —            | 371            | 301           | 70           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 737                    | 1 106         | 631           | 2 454         | 2 448         | 6            | 346            | 241           | 105          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 262                    | 915           | 347           | 375           | 375           | —            | 373            | 314           | 59           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 398                    | 926           | 472           | 597           | 597           | —            | 432            | 325           | 107          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 898                    | 2 171         | 1 727         | 2 649         | 2 642         | 7            | 759            | 532           | 227          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 25 358                   | 17 687        | 7 671         | 9 840         | 9 703         | 137          | 6 569          | 5 305         | 1 264        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 476                    | 1 607         | 869           | 1 554         | 1 519         | 35           | 722            | 612           | 110          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 852                    | 2 547         | 1 305         | 1 514         | 1 475         | 39           | 1 038          | 747           | 291          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 053                    | 1 198         | 855           | 1 131         | 1 119         | 12           | 846            | 687           | 159          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 9 218                    | 7 092         | 2 126         | 2 166         | 2 137         | 29           | 2 085          | 1 728         | 357          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 8 603                    | 4 629         | 3 974         | 2 259         | 2 244         | 15           | 1 912          | 1 535         | 377          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 031                    | 1 209         | 822           | 1 162         | 1 147         | 15           | 721            | 577           | 144          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 6 572                    | 3 420         | 3 152         | 1 097         | 1 097         | —            | 1 191          | 958           | 233          |
| Services .....                                                   | 54 633                   | 35 982        | 18 651        | 14 085        | 13 996        | 89           | 14 526         | 11 043        | 3 483        |
| Business services .....                                          | 4 483                    | 3 128         | 1 355         | 1 010         | 1 010         | —            | 1 054          | 835           | 219          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 446                    | 941           | 505           | 910           | 910           | —            | 564            | 454           | 110          |
| Private households .....                                         | 555                      | 391           | 164           | 579           | 579           | —            | 269            | 205           | 64           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 343                    | 2 197         | 1 146         | 1 148         | 1 133         | 15           | 782            | 608           | 174          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 793                    | 1 292         | 501           | 456           | 456           | —            | 533            | 404           | 129          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 43 013                   | 28 033        | 14 980        | 9 982         | 9 908         | 74           | 11 324         | 8 537         | 2 787        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 5 008                    | 3 313         | 1 695         | 1 694         | 1 683         | 11           | 1 183          | 948           | 235          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 993                    | 2 877         | 2 116         | 889           | 882           | 7            | 1 400          | 1 081         | 319          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 21 972                   | 14 865        | 7 107         | 5 590         | 5 552         | 38           | 5 890          | 4 295         | 1 595        |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 960                      | 703           | 257           | 98            | 98            | —            | 280            | 190           | 90           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 5 481                    | 3 565         | 1 916         | 976           | 958           | 18           | 970            | 768           | 202          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 4 599                    | 2 710         | 1 889         | 735           | 735           | —            | 1 601          | 1 255         | 346          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 13 817                   | 8 403         | 5 414         | 2 622         | 2 613         | 9            | 3 924          | 3 125         | 799          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>65 689</b>            | <b>42 547</b> | <b>23 142</b> | <b>18 588</b> | <b>18 472</b> | <b>116</b>   | <b>15 801</b>  | <b>12 094</b> | <b>3 707</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 480                      | 365           | 115           | 105           | 105           | —            | 150            | 98            | 52           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 12                       | 6             | 6             | —             | —             | —            | 2              | —             | 2            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 7                        | —             | —             | 118           | 118           | —            | —              | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 460                      | 282           | 178           | 159           | 159           | —            | 280            | 235           | 45           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 3 702                    | 2 338         | 1 364         | 712           | 712           | —            | 905            | 676           | 229          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 437                    | 913           | 524           | 424           | 424           | —            | 519            | 364           | 155          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 283                      | 170           | 113           | 53            | 53            | —            | 79             | 73            | 6            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 80                       | 46            | 34            | 214           | 214           | —            | 310            | 215           | 95           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 818                      | 550           | 268           | 54            | 54            | —            | 97             | 58            | 39           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 110                      | 53            | 57            | 14            | 14            | —            | 19             | 12            | 7            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 265                    | 1 425         | 840           | 288           | 288           | —            | 386            | 312           | 74           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 19                       | 9             | 10            | 19            | 19            | —            | 6              | 6             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 9                        | —             | 9             | —             | —             | —            | —              | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 92                       | 41            | 51            | —             | —             | —            | 20             | 20            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 268                      | 123           | 145           | —             | —             | —            | 150            | 101           | 49           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 76                       | 55            | 21            | 103           | 103           | —            | 42             | 42            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 501                    | 978           | 523           | 13            | 13            | —            | 83             | 78            | 5            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 300                    | 1 435         | 865           | 1 243         | 1 237         | 6            | 387            | 269           | 118          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 63                       | 40            | 23            | 34            | 34            | —            | 5              | 5             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 218                      | 101           | 117           | 258           | 258           | —            | 65             | 52            | 13           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 817                      | 499           | 318           | 648           | 642           | 6            | 134            | 86            | 48           |
| Communications .....                                             | 706                      | 487           | 219           | 179           | 179           | —            | 113            | 78            | 35           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 496                      | 308           | 188           | 124           | 124           | —            | 70             | 48            | 22           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 016                    | 550           | 466           | 782           | 782           | —            | 232            | 161           | 71           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 12 980                   | 9 361         | 3 619         | 4 604         | 4 604         | 44           | 3 227          | 2 565         | 662          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 587                    | 1 093         | 494           | 1 052         | 1 039         | 13           | 418            | 351           | 67           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 797                    | 1 221         | 576           | 584           | 584           | —            | 463            | 305           | 158          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 420                      | 257           | 163           | 178           | 178           | —            | 221            | 194           | 27           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 978                    | 3 971         | 1 007         | 1 092         | 1 068         | 24           | 1 137          | 908           | 229          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 068                    | 2 814         | 2 254         | 1 220         | 1 211         | 9            | 1 130          | 888           | 242          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 349                    | 797           | 552           | 664           | 655           | 9            | 498            | 387           | 111          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 719                    | 2 017         | 1 702         | 556           | 556           | —            | 632            | 501           | 131          |
| Services .....                                                   | 32 416                   | 20 902        | 11 514        | 8 791         | 8 734         | 57           | 8 246          | 6 167         | 2 079        |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 203                    | 1 602         | 601           | 418           | 418           | —            | 448            | 339           | 109          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 186                      | 100           | 86            | 72            | 72            | —            | 28             | 23            | 5            |
| Private households .....                                         | 510                      | 358           | 152           | 551           | 551           | —            | 258            | 194           | 64           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 094                    | 1 348         | 746           | 666           | 651           | 15           | 475            | 342           | 133          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 841                      | 570           | 271           | 137           | 137           | —            | 199            | 137           | 62           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 26 582                   | 16 924        | 9 658         | 6 947         | 6 905         | 42           | 6 838          | 5 132         | 1 706        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 680                    | 2 447         | 1 233         | 1 263         | 1 263         | —            | 865            | 723           | 142          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 654                    | 2 139         | 1 515         | 737           | 730           | 7            | 1 093          | 826           | 267          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 12 424                   | 8 140         | 4 284         | 3 880         | 3 863         | 17           | 3 404          | 2 441         | 963          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 677                      | 481           | 196           | 64            | 64            | —            | 149            | 86            | 63           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 924                    | 2 423         | 1 501         | 625           | 607           | 18           | 645            | 540           | 105          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 223                    | 1 294         | 929           | 378           | 378           | —            | 682            | 516           | 166          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 7 248                    | 4 487         | 2 761         | 810           | 810           | —            | 1 242          | 1 035         | 207          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Las Vegas, NV  |                |                | Lawrence, KS  |               |              | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH |                     |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | State parts         |                     |
|                                                               |                |                |                |               |               |              |                             | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>351 092</b> | <b>130 770</b> | <b>220 322</b> | <b>33 027</b> | <b>32 924</b> | <b>103</b>   | <b>110 670</b>              | <b>96 601</b>       | <b>14 069</b>       |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 3 472          | 1 367          | 2 105          | 261           | 252           | 9            | 674                         | 623                 | 51                  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 126            | 75             | 51             | 15            | 15            | —            | 46                          | 46                  | —                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | 997            | 361            | 636            | 54            | 54            | —            | 128                         | 113                 | 15                  |
| Construction .....                                            | 32 317         | 13 348         | 18 969         | 1 243         | 1 234         | 9            | 5 204                       | 4 352               | 852                 |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 16 494         | 5 591          | 10 903         | 4 132         | 4 101         | 31           | 30 355                      | 26 621              | 3 734               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 117          | 2 350          | 4 767          | 2 765         | 2 754         | 11           | 8 289                       | 7 437               | 852                 |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 261          | 385            | 876            | 321           | 321           | —            | 860                         | 757                 | 103                 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 881            | 185            | 696            | 67            | 67            | —            | 2 600                       | 2 363               | 237                 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 3 594          | 1 441          | 2 153          | 1 270         | 1 270         | —            | 1 785                       | 1 534               | 251                 |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 773            | 163            | 610            | 396           | 396           | —            | 832                         | 719                 | 113                 |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 377          | 3 241          | 6 136          | 1 367         | 1 347         | 20           | 22 066                      | 19 184              | 2 882               |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 012          | 344            | 668            | 45            | 45            | —            | 465                         | 405                 | 60                  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 520            | 92             | 428            | 105           | 105           | —            | 267                         | 244                 | 23                  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 910            | 312            | 598            | 162           | 162           | —            | 1 555                       | 1 383               | 172                 |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 110          | 499            | 611            | 197           | 197           | —            | 5 156                       | 4 466               | 690                 |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 884            | 351            | 533            | 245           | 245           | —            | 8 958                       | 7 823               | 1 135               |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 107          | 392            | 715            | 211           | 202           | 9            | 2 068                       | 1 796               | 272                 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 22 609         | 8 174          | 14 435         | 1 490         | 1 490         | —            | 7 235                       | 6 390               | 845                 |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 4 152          | 1 001          | 3 151          | 59            | 59            | —            | 269                         | 221                 | 48                  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 3 305          | 1 112          | 2 193          | 294           | 294           | —            | 1 081                       | 909                 | 172                 |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 6 960          | 2 538          | 4 422          | 385           | 385           | —            | 2 122                       | 1 814               | 308                 |
| Communications .....                                          | 4 032          | 1 547          | 2 485          | 350           | 350           | —            | 2 539                       | 2 363               | 176                 |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 4 160          | 1 976          | 2 184          | 402           | 402           | —            | 1 224                       | 1 083               | 141                 |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 10 692         | 4 162          | 6 530          | 631           | 631           | —            | 4 532                       | 3 757               | 775                 |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 57 416         | 20 290         | 37 126         | 6 460         | 6 446         | 14           | 15 735                      | 13 111              | 2 624               |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 4 783          | 1 383          | 3 400          | 750           | 750           | —            | 1 239                       | 1 046               | 193                 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 8 837          | 3 484          | 5 353          | 929           | 929           | —            | 3 145                       | 2 530               | 615                 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 5 894          | 2 096          | 3 798          | 351           | 351           | —            | 1 493                       | 1 213               | 280                 |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 18 341         | 6 119          | 12 222         | 2 363         | 2 363         | —            | 3 954                       | 3 387               | 567                 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 22 716         | 8 491          | 14 225         | 1 951         | 1 951         | —            | 6 652                       | 5 929               | 723                 |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 6 918          | 2 586          | 4 332          | 437           | 437           | —            | 2 103                       | 1 863               | 240                 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 15 798         | 5 905          | 9 893          | 1 514         | 1 514         | —            | 4 549                       | 4 066               | 483                 |
| Services .....                                                | 170 282        | 63 517         | 106 765        | 15 451        | 15 411        | 40           | 34 693                      | 30 898              | 3 795               |
| Business services .....                                       | 11 944         | 4 186          | 7 758          | 1 053         | 1 053         | —            | 3 478                       | 2 958               | 520                 |
| Repair services .....                                         | 5 625          | 1 884          | 3 741          | 237           | 237           | —            | 1 344                       | 1 086               | 258                 |
| Private households .....                                      | 956            | 441            | 515            | 93            | 93            | —            | 313                         | 307                 | 6                   |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 65 882         | 24 299         | 41 583         | 761           | 750           | 11           | 2 358                       | 2 015               | 343                 |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 34 126         | 12 722         | 21 404         | 644           | 644           | —            | 1 135                       | 912                 | 223                 |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 51 749         | 19 985         | 31 764         | 12 663        | 12 634        | 29           | 26 065                      | 23 620              | 2 445               |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 8 628          | 3 067          | 5 561          | 861           | 852           | 9            | 4 660                       | 4 207               | 453                 |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 9 321          | 3 668          | 5 653          | 920           | 920           | —            | 5 078                       | 4 548               | 530                 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 14 961         | 5 615          | 9 346          | 7 442         | 7 422         | 20           | 7 769                       | 7 181               | 588                 |
| Other educational services .....                              | 828            | 362            | 466            | 284           | 284           | —            | 462                         | 408                 | 54                  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 6 274          | 2 582          | 3 692          | 1 538         | 1 538         | —            | 3 501                       | 3 181               | 320                 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 11 737         | 4 691          | 7 046          | 1 618         | 1 618         | —            | 4 595                       | 4 095               | 500                 |
| Public administration .....                                   | 13 971         | 5 394          | 8 577          | 1 339         | 1 339         | —            | 5 416                       | 4 761               | 655                 |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>157 675</b> | <b>58 409</b>  | <b>99 266</b>  | <b>15 704</b> | <b>15 657</b> | <b>47</b>    | <b>52 291</b>               | <b>45 709</b>       | <b>6 582</b>        |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 573            | 155            | 418            | 41            | 41            | —            | 214                         | 175                 | 39                  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 40             | 19             | 21             | —             | —             | —            | 5                           | 5                   | —                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | 104            | 32             | 72             | —             | —             | —            | 27                          | 21                  | 6                   |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 600          | 1 567          | 2 033          | 103           | 103           | —            | 563                         | 471                 | 92                  |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 909          | 1 664          | 3 245          | 1 538         | 1 538         | —            | 11 092                      | 9 775               | 1 317               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 797          | 912            | 1 885          | 1 119         | 1 119         | —            | 3 059                       | 2 803               | 256                 |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 426            | 131            | 295            | 66            | 66            | —            | 298                         | 256                 | 42                  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 560            | 122            | 438            | 26            | 26            | —            | 1 032                       | 946                 | 86                  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 503          | 591            | 912            | 701           | 701           | —            | 736                         | 676                 | 60                  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 168            | 34             | 134            | 98            | 98            | —            | 214                         | 194                 | 20                  |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 112          | 752            | 1 360          | 419           | 419           | —            | 8 033                       | 6 972               | 1 061               |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 240            | 110            | 130            | 15            | 15            | —            | 90                          | 72                  | 18                  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 55             | 12             | 43             | 22            | 22            | —            | 59                          | 42                  | 17                  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 157            | 59             | 98             | 33            | 33            | —            | 348                         | 306                 | 42                  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 219            | 82             | 137            | 19            | 19            | —            | 1 908                       | 1 651               | 257                 |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 305            | 101            | 204            | 103           | 103           | —            | 3 793                       | 3 317               | 476                 |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 154            | 60             | 94             | 72            | 72            | —            | 615                         | 526                 | 89                  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 7 014          | 2 646          | 4 368          | 432           | 432           | —            | 2 316                       | 2 005               | 311                 |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 256          | 317            | 939            | 12            | 12            | —            | 88                          | 63                  | 25                  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 517            | 145            | 372            | 32            | 32            | —            | 184                         | 139                 | 45                  |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 957          | 756            | 1 201          | 154           | 154           | —            | 691                         | 576                 | 115                 |
| Communications .....                                          | 2 103          | 807            | 1 296          | 180           | 180           | —            | 1 106                       | 1 006               | 100                 |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 181          | 621            | 560            | 54            | 54            | —            | 247                         | 221                 | 26                  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 223          | 1 401          | 1 822          | 151           | 151           | —            | 1 470                       | 1 216               | 254                 |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 29 266         | 10 519         | 18 747         | 3 129         | 3 122         | 7            | 8 117                       | 6 728               | 1 389               |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 405          | 1 036          | 2 369          | 388           | 388           | —            | 830                         | 719                 | 111                 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 4 941          | 1 902          | 3 039          | 477           | 477           | —            | 1 505                       | 1 191               | 314                 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 223          | 439            | 784            | 94            | 94            | —            | 267                         | 169                 | 98                  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 9 067          | 3 096          | 5 971          | 1 184         | 1 184         | —            | 2 097                       | 1 764               | 333                 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 13 302         | 5 051          | 8 251          | 1 003         | 1 003         | —            | 4 078                       | 3 576               | 502                 |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 5 415          | 2 017          | 3 398          | 273           | 273           | —            | 1 510                       | 1 324               | 186                 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 7 887          | 3 034          | 4 853          | 730           | 730           | —            | 2 568                       | 2 252               | 316                 |
| Services .....                                                | 89 697         | 33 021         | 56 676         | 8 610         | 8 570         | 40           | 21 665                      | 19 402              | 2 263               |
| Business services .....                                       | 5 080          | 1 763          | 3 317          | 481           | 481           | —            | 1 500                       | 1 238               | 262                 |
| Repair services .....                                         | 888            | 234            | 654            | 27            | 27            | —            | 240                         | 215                 | 25                  |
| Private households .....                                      | 834            | 365            | 469            | 85            | 85            | —            | 277                         | 271                 | 6                   |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 33 766         | 12 018         | 21 748         | 479           | 468           | 11           | 1 531                       | 1 308               | 223                 |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 15 882         | 5 640          | 10 242         | 290           | 290           | —            | 500                         | 400                 | 100                 |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 33 247         | 13 001         | 20 246         | 7 248         | 7 219         | 29           | 17 617                      | 15 970              | 1 647               |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 6 549          | 2 391          | 4 158          | 654           | 645           | 9            | 3 717                       | 3 351               | 366                 |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 7 029          | 2 794          | 4 235          | 729           | 729           | —            | 3 943                       | 3 504               | 439                 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 9 840          | 3 722          | 6 118          | 3 816         | 3 796         | 20           | 5 085                       | 4 705               | 380                 |
| Other educational services .....                              | 566            | 249            | 317            | 172           | 172           | —            | 352                         | 309                 | 43                  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 4 344          | 1 752          | 2 592          | 1 110         | 1 110         | —            | 2 463                       | 2 247               | 216                 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 4 919          | 2 093          | 2 826          | 767           | 767           | —            | 2 057                       | 1 854               | 203                 |
| Public administration .....                                   | 5 947          | 2 334          | 3 613          | 690           | 690           | —            | 2 744                       | 2 335               | 409                 |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH—Con. |               | Lawton, OK    |               |              | Lewiston--Auburn, ME |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Central place                    | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>51 136</b>                    | <b>59 534</b> | <b>29 882</b> | <b>29 168</b> | <b>714</b>   | <b>34 040</b>        | <b>30 012</b> | <b>4 028</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 286                              | 388           | 271           | 271           | —            | 333                  | 303           | 30           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 16                               | 30            | 9             | 9             | —            | —                    | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 93                               | 35            | 149           | 149           | —            | 15                   | 15            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 196                            | 3 008         | 1 057         | 1 057         | —            | 2 231                | 1 880         | 351          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 15 820                           | 14 535        | 2 790         | 2 769         | 21           | 8 493                | 7 360         | 1 133        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 816                            | 3 473         | 2 231         | 2 210         | 21           | 4 652                | 4 180         | 472          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 498                              | 362           | 164           | 164           | —            | 418                  | 378           | 40           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 712                            | 888           | 157           | 157           | —            | 528                  | 431           | 97           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 817                              | 968           | 382           | 375           | 7            | 842                  | 775           | 67           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 320                              | 512           | 86            | 86            | —            | 137                  | 129           | 8            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 11 004                           | 11 062        | 559           | 559           | —            | 3 841                | 3 180         | 661          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 287                              | 178           | 26            | 26            | —            | 290                  | 276           | 14           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 178                              | 89            | 34            | 34            | —            | 311                  | 280           | 31           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 806                              | 749           | 74            | 74            | —            | 171                  | 151           | 20           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 366                            | 2 790         | 112           | 112           | —            | 235                  | 198           | 37           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 720                            | 4 238         | 25            | 25            | —            | 509                  | 447           | 62           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 970                              | 1 098         | 101           | 101           | —            | 1 772                | 1 353         | 419          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 520                            | 3 715         | 1 912         | 1 877         | 35           | 1 418                | 1 282         | 136          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 104                              | 165           | 322           | 322           | —            | 41                   | 28            | 13           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 408                              | 673           | 502           | 491           | 11           | 315                  | 285           | 30           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 003                            | 1 119         | 416           | 416           | —            | 434                  | 386           | 48           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 407                            | 1 132         | 453           | 436           | 17           | 289                  | 271           | 18           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 598                              | 626           | 219           | 212           | 7            | 339                  | 312           | 27           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 853                            | 2 679         | 720           | 720           | —            | 1 337                | 1 242         | 95           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 956                            | 8 779         | 6 872         | 6 707         | 165          | 6 468                | 5 600         | 868          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 563                              | 676           | 1 140         | 1 130         | 10           | 727                  | 639           | 88           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 394                            | 1 751         | 902           | 881           | 21           | 1 373                | 1 253         | 120          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 647                              | 846           | 604           | 604           | —            | 658                  | 586           | 72           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 897                            | 2 057         | 2 442         | 2 340         | 102          | 1 542                | 1 320         | 222          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 696                            | 3 956         | 1 767         | 1 730         | 37           | 2 312                | 2 087         | 225          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 926                              | 1 177         | 502           | 488           | 14           | 937                  | 840           | 97           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 770                            | 2 779         | 1 265         | 1 242         | 23           | 1 375                | 1 247         | 128          |
| Services .....                                                | 15 316                           | 19 377        | 11 082        | 10 732        | 350          | 10 386               | 9 393         | 993          |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 651                            | 1 827         | 731           | 715           | 16           | 698                  | 629           | 69           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 593                              | 751           | 484           | 484           | —            | 364                  | 326           | 38           |
| Private households .....                                      | 150                              | 163           | 146           | 146           | —            | 105                  | 86            | 19           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 303                            | 1 055         | 1 049         | 1 026         | 23           | 705                  | 633           | 72           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 529                              | 606           | 299           | 299           | —            | 167                  | 143           | 24           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 11 090                           | 14 975        | 8 373         | 8 062         | 311          | 8 347                | 7 576         | 771          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 093                            | 2 567         | 2 065         | 1 978         | 87           | 1 566                | 1 450         | 116          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 487                            | 2 591         | 1 044         | 981           | 63           | 1 942                | 1 753         | 189          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 175                            | 4 594         | 3 145         | 3 069         | 76           | 2 827                | 2 539         | 288          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 181                              | 281           | 74            | 67            | 7            | 85                   | 79            | 6            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 655                            | 1 846         | 1 411         | 1 348         | 63           | 1 058                | 971           | 87           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 499                            | 3 096         | 634           | 619           | 15           | 869                  | 784           | 85           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 384                            | 3 032         | 3 253         | 3 147         | 106          | 1 047                | 850           | 197          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>24 126</b>                    | <b>28 165</b> | <b>15 236</b> | <b>14 696</b> | <b>540</b>   | <b>16 155</b>        | <b>14 208</b> | <b>1 947</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 61                               | 153           | 43            | 43            | —            | 71                   | 71            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                | 5             | —             | —             | —            | —                    | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 21                               | 6             | 13            | 13            | —            | —                    | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 232                              | 331           | 172           | 172           | —            | 174                  | 168           | 6            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 017                            | 5 075         | 893           | 886           | 7            | 2 700                | 2 308         | 392          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 819                            | 1 240         | 716           | 709           | 7            | 1 922                | 1 701         | 221          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 142                              | 156           | 39            | 39            | —            | 80                   | 67            | 13           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 711                              | 321           | 142           | 142           | —            | 223                  | 175           | 48           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 339                              | 397           | 171           | 164           | 7            | 355                  | 324           | 31           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 82                               | 132           | 54            | 54            | —            | 30                   | 30            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 198                            | 3 835         | 177           | 177           | —            | 778                  | 607           | 171          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 72                               | 18            | 12            | 12            | —            | 25                   | 25            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 42                               | 17            | —             | —             | —            | 81                   | 70            | 11           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 146                              | 202           | —             | —             | —            | 13                   | 13            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 831                              | 1 077         | 26            | 26            | —            | 74                   | 57            | 17           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 187                            | 1 606         | 15            | 15            | —            | 196                  | 167           | 29           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 306                              | 309           | 24            | 24            | —            | 174                  | 100           | 74           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 122                            | 1 194         | 606           | 582           | 24           | 358                  | 323           | 35           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 39                               | 49            | 110           | 110           | —            | —                    | —             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 60                               | 124           | 112           | 101           | 11           | 20                   | 14            | 6            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 274                              | 417           | 112           | 112           | —            | 120                  | 105           | 15           |
| Communications .....                                          | 626                              | 480           | 236           | 230           | 6            | 171                  | 165           | 6            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 123                              | 124           | 36            | 29            | 7            | 47                   | 39            | 8            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 582                              | 888           | 169           | 169           | —            | 303                  | 267           | 36           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 459                            | 4 658         | 3 905         | 3 760         | 145          | 3 589                | 3 066         | 523          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 358                              | 472           | 911           | 901           | 10           | 512                  | 443           | 69           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 714                              | 791           | 451           | 430           | 21           | 786                  | 713           | 73           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 77                               | 190           | 121           | 121           | —            | 192                  | 163           | 29           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 899                              | 1 198         | 1 435         | 1 353         | 82           | 880                  | 738           | 142          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 679                            | 2 399         | 1 028         | 991           | 37           | 1 592                | 1 416         | 176          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 705                              | 805           | 373           | 359           | 14           | 715                  | 625           | 90           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 974                              | 1 594         | 655           | 632           | 23           | 877                  | 791           | 86           |
| Services .....                                                | 9 706                            | 11 959        | 7 022         | 6 743         | 279          | 6 981                | 6 263         | 718          |
| Business services .....                                       | 657                              | 843           | 290           | 274           | 16           | 373                  | 338           | 35           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 123                              | 117           | 51            | 51            | —            | 60                   | 60            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 129                              | 148           | 126           | 126           | —            | 99                   | 80            | 19           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 836                              | 695           | 703           | 680           | 23           | 482                  | 441           | 41           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 190                              | 310           | 131           | 131           | —            | 87                   | 70            | 17           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 771                            | 9 846         | 5 721         | 5 481         | 240          | 5 880                | 5 274         | 606          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 674                            | 2 043         | 1 418         | 1 361         | 57           | 1 189                | 1 086         | 103          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 951                            | 1 992         | 766           | 731           | 35           | 1 547                | 1 387         | 160          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 090                            | 2 995         | 2 107         | 2 038         | 69           | 1 820                | 1 616         | 204          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 131                              | 221           | 50            | 43            | 7            | 71                   | 65            | 6            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 131                            | 1 332         | 1 048         | 985           | 63           | 779                  | 699           | 80           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 794                              | 1 263         | 332           | 323           | 9            | 474                  | 421           | 53           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 247                            | 1 497         | 1 385         | 1 337         | 48           | 387                  | 326           | 61           |

## 1820 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Lewisville, TX |               |               | Lexington-Fayette, KY |                |              | Lima, OH      |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                 | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>45 320</b>  | <b>27 154</b> | <b>18 166</b> | <b>115 510</b>        | <b>114 546</b> | <b>964</b>   | <b>27 546</b> | <b>16 656</b> | <b>10 890</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 510            | 306           | 204           | 2 643                 | 2 611          | 32           | 162           | 84            | 78            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 9              | —             | 9             | 22                    | 22             | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 295            | 145           | 150           | 694                   | 694            | —            | 26            | 18            | 8             |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 983          | 1 191         | 792           | 5 821                 | 5 705          | 116          | 1 453         | 952           | 501           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 009          | 5 606         | 3 403         | 14 481                | 14 349         | 132          | 6 368         | 3 619         | 2 749         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 245          | 1 308         | 937           | 3 795                 | 3 789          | 6            | 1 750         | 956           | 794           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 357            | 201           | 156           | 479                   | 479            | —            | 262           | 182           | 80            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 146            | 94            | 52            | 245                   | 239            | 6            | 65            | 35            | 30            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 748            | 448           | 300           | 2 117                 | 2 117          | —            | 272           | 128           | 144           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 412            | 252           | 160           | 244                   | 244            | —            | 505           | 249           | 256           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 764          | 4 298         | 2 466         | 10 686                | 10 560         | 126          | 4 618         | 2 663         | 1 955         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 350            | 261           | 89            | 380                   | 377            | 3            | 135           | 83            | 52            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 175            | 128           | 47            | 88                    | 83             | 5            | 286           | 137           | 149           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 441            | 262           | 179           | 474                   | 468            | 6            | 482           | 342           | 140           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 009          | 563           | 446           | 4 946                 | 4 900          | 46           | 388           | 220           | 168           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 3 060          | 1 969         | 1 091         | 1 885                 | 1 837          | 48           | 173           | 107           | 66            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 506            | 288           | 218           | 1 619                 | 1 613          | 6            | 2 728         | 1 541         | 1 187         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 791          | 2 584         | 2 207         | 6 727                 | 6 675          | 52           | 1 813         | 1 136         | 677           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 504          | 714           | 790           | 385                   | 380            | 5            | 31            | 19            | 12            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 905            | 517           | 388           | 1 988                 | 1 959          | 29           | 645           | 421           | 224           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 611            | 351           | 260           | 1 322                 | 1 316          | 6            | 394           | 227           | 167           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 324          | 700           | 624           | 1 804                 | 1 799          | 5            | 422           | 239           | 183           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 447            | 302           | 145           | 1 228                 | 1 221          | 7            | 321           | 230           | 91            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 767          | 2 109         | 1 658         | 4 739                 | 4 704          | 35           | 1 313         | 840           | 473           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 391          | 4 615         | 2 776         | 21 763                | 21 572         | 191          | 5 780         | 3 590         | 2 190         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 845            | 509           | 336           | 2 272                 | 2 243          | 29           | 905           | 562           | 343           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 284          | 804           | 480           | 3 113                 | 3 053          | 60           | 861           | 555           | 306           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 689            | 376           | 313           | 1 824                 | 1 802          | 22           | 620           | 418           | 202           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 954          | 1 377         | 577           | 7 357                 | 7 300          | 57           | 1 906         | 1 197         | 709           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 320          | 1 924         | 1 396         | 7 352                 | 7 300          | 52           | 1 027         | 619           | 408           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 639            | 351           | 288           | 1 827                 | 1 814          | 13           | 340           | 188           | 152           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 681          | 1 573         | 1 108         | 5 525                 | 5 486          | 39           | 687           | 431           | 256           |
| Services .....                                                   | 12 815         | 7 777         | 5 038         | 46 832                | 46 503         | 329          | 8 348         | 4 993         | 3 355         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 659          | 1 560         | 1 099         | 3 573                 | 3 527          | 46           | 735           | 464           | 271           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 656            | 437           | 219           | 1 316                 | 1 289          | 27           | 342           | 189           | 153           |
| Private households .....                                         | 90             | 30            | 60            | 642                   | 637            | 5            | 138           | 105           | 33            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 073          | 777           | 296           | 3 454                 | 3 439          | 15           | 586           | 367           | 219           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 564            | 331           | 233           | 1 485                 | 1 469          | 16           | 312           | 182           | 130           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 7 773          | 4 642         | 3 131         | 36 362                | 36 142         | 220          | 6 235         | 3 686         | 2 549         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 930            | 590           | 340           | 8 330                 | 8 274          | 56           | 1 629         | 1 067         | 562           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 198          | 738           | 460           | 4 652                 | 4 623          | 29           | 1 251         | 722           | 529           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 935          | 1 769         | 1 166         | 14 407                | 14 341         | 66           | 1 870         | 1 002         | 868           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 129            | 82            | 47            | 448                   | 448            | —            | 78            | 57            | 21            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 411          | 805           | 606           | 3 696                 | 3 665          | 31           | 981           | 622           | 359           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 170          | 658           | 512           | 4 829                 | 4 791          | 38           | 426           | 216           | 140           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 430          | 897           | 533           | 4 436                 | 4 411          | 25           | 1 256         | 805           | 451           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>20 370</b>  | <b>12 439</b> | <b>7 931</b>  | <b>54 923</b>         | <b>54 544</b>  | <b>379</b>   | <b>12 910</b> | <b>7 933</b>  | <b>4 977</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 116            | 70            | 46            | 758                   | 745            | 13           | 41            | 14            | 27            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —             | —             | —                     | —              | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 72             | 34            | 38            | 342                   | 342            | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 297            | 127           | 170           | 690                   | 685            | 5            | 249           | 149           | 100           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 875          | 1 820         | 1 055         | 4 354                 | 4 313          | 41           | 1 556         | 925           | 631           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 913            | 607           | 306           | 1 530                 | 1 530          | —            | 463           | 263           | 200           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 120            | 92            | 28            | 120                   | 120            | —            | 54            | 44            | 10            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 64             | 31            | 33            | 143                   | 143            | —            | 44            | 29            | 15            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 397            | 285           | 112           | 935                   | 935            | —            | 128           | 58            | 70            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 163            | 119           | 44            | 40                    | 40             | —            | 55            | 22            | 33            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 962          | 1 213         | 749           | 2 824                 | 2 783          | 41           | 1 093         | 662           | 431           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 124            | 80            | 44            | 72                    | 72             | —            | 29            | 22            | 7             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 52             | 52            | —             | —                     | —              | —            | 58            | 11            | 47            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 107            | 40            | 67            | 114                   | 108            | 6            | 131           | 100           | 31            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 268            | 161           | 107           | 1 305                 | 1 290          | 15           | 63            | 49            | 14            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 834            | 518           | 316           | 681                   | 667            | 14           | 49            | 33            | 16            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 90             | 55            | 35            | 301                   | 295            | 6            | 617           | 348           | 269           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 515          | 873           | 642           | 1 877                 | 1 871          | 6            | 462           | 275           | 187           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 512            | 256           | 256           | 120                   | 120            | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 154            | 107           | 47            | 276                   | 270            | 6            | 70            | 52            | 18            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 197            | 131           | 66            | 451                   | 451            | —            | 96            | 58            | 38            |
| Communications .....                                             | 552            | 312           | 240           | 787                   | 787            | —            | 203           | 102           | 101           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 100            | 67            | 33            | 243                   | 243            | —            | 93            | 63            | 30            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 328          | 822           | 506           | 1 298                 | 1 273          | 25           | 262           | 186           | 76            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 559          | 2 281         | 1 278         | 10 632                | 10 554         | 78           | 3 493         | 2 275         | 1 218         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 485            | 285           | 200           | 1 617                 | 1 606          | 11           | 673           | 439           | 234           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 627            | 398           | 229           | 1 425                 | 1 396          | 29           | 480           | 318           | 162           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 164            | 87            | 77            | 446                   | 446            | —            | 188           | 143           | 45            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 936            | 708           | 228           | 3 591                 | 3 558          | 33           | 1 251         | 813           | 438           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 101          | 1 279         | 822           | 4 350                 | 4 317          | 33           | 636           | 393           | 243           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 472            | 313           | 159           | 1 263                 | 1 250          | 13           | 273           | 152           | 121           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 629          | 966           | 663           | 3 087                 | 3 067          | 20           | 363           | 241           | 122           |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 980          | 4 797         | 3 183         | 28 744                | 28 573         | 171          | 5 760         | 3 436         | 2 324         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 176          | 725           | 451           | 1 679                 | 1 663          | 16           | 350           | 208           | 142           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 136            | 90            | 46            | 267                   | 267            | —            | 41            | 12            | 29            |
| Private households .....                                         | 90             | 30            | 60            | 630                   | 625            | 5            | 126           | 105           | 21            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 654            | 427           | 227           | 2 197                 | 2 182          | 15           | 402           | 251           | 151           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 220            | 124           | 96            | 588                   | 585            | 3            | 187           | 96            | 91            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 704          | 3 401         | 2 303         | 23 383                | 23 251         | 132          | 4 654         | 2 764         | 1 890         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 770            | 499           | 271           | 6 115                 | 6 075          | 40           | 1 316         | 764           | 498           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 921            | 582           | 339           | 3 410                 | 3 393          | 17           | 1 033         | 623           | 410           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 295          | 1 327         | 968           | 8 724                 | 8 689          | 35           | 1 403         | 755           | 648           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 89             | 52            | 37            | 309                   | 309            | —            | 43            | 36            | 7             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 075          | 616           | 459           | 2 657                 | 2 633          | 24           | 680           | 437           | 243           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 554            | 325           | 229           | 2 168                 | 2 152          | 16           | 179           | 95            | 84            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 527            | 336           | 191           | 1 878                 | 1 871          | 7            | 451           | 280           | 171           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                  | Lincoln, NE    |                |              | Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR |                |               | Lodi, CA      |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                   | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total                              | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>106 340</b> | <b>106 117</b> | <b>223</b>   | <b>144 708</b>                     | <b>125 797</b> | <b>18 911</b> | <b>25 359</b> | <b>23 588</b> | <b>1 771</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 349          | 1 349          | —            | 1 245                              | 1 160          | 85            | 853           | 750           | 103          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 37             | 37             | —            | 40                                 | 40             | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 40             | 40             | —            | 137                                | 134            | 3             | 59            | 59            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 233          | 5 220          | 13           | 6 499                              | 5 371          | 1 128         | 1 990         | 1 883         | 107          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 13 646         | 13 619         | 27           | 16 385                             | 13 655         | 2 730         | 4 208         | 3 933         | 275          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 7 297          | 7 285          | 12           | 8 459                              | 7 040          | 1 419         | 2 219         | 2 076         | 143          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 616          | 1 611          | 5            | 1 914                              | 1 641          | 273           | 1 544         | 1 443         | 101          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 150            | 150            | —            | 1 012                              | 772            | 240           | 158           | 138           | 20           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 829          | 2 829          | —            | 3 232                              | 2 755          | 477           | 263           | 263           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 713            | 713            | —            | 1 144                              | 921            | 223           | 43            | 36            | 7            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 349          | 6 334          | 15           | 7 926                              | 6 615          | 1 311         | 1 989         | 1 857         | 132          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 281            | 281            | —            | 949                                | 814            | 135           | 542           | 477           | 65           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 138            | 138            | —            | 213                                | 200            | 13            | 163           | 155           | 8            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 841            | 832            | 9            | 1 395                              | 1 125          | 270           | 388           | 381           | 7            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 192          | 1 192          | —            | 1 258                              | 1 103          | 155           | 153           | 146           | 7            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 594          | 1 588          | 6            | 1 143                              | 984            | 159           | 117           | 117           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 037          | 1 037          | —            | 1 011                              | 703            | 308           | 191           | 191           | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 7 974          | 7 938          | 36           | 12 278                             | 10 435         | 1 843         | 1 628         | 1 516         | 112          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 205            | 205            | —            | 846                                | 688            | 158           | 40            | —             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 664          | 1 658          | 6            | 2 812                              | 2 379          | 433           | 609           | 591           | 18           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 679          | 2 658          | 21           | 3 569                              | 2 868          | 701           | 444           | 405           | 39           |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 420          | 2 420          | —            | 2 778                              | 2 405          | 373           | 266           | 259           | 7            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 006          | 997            | 9            | 2 273                              | 2 095          | 178           | 269           | 221           | 48           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 264          | 4 244          | 20           | 7 337                              | 6 173          | 1 164         | 1 286         | 1 201         | 85           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 18 954         | 18 917         | 37           | 25 839                             | 22 192         | 3 647         | 4 922         | 4 661         | 261          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 619          | 1 613          | 6            | 4 054                              | 3 550          | 504           | 359           | 336           | 23           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 774          | 2 774          | —            | 3 444                              | 2 836          | 608           | 884           | 830           | 54           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 509          | 1 501          | 8            | 2 565                              | 2 045          | 520           | 585           | 551           | 34           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 6 632          | 6 624          | 8            | 6 931                              | 6 204          | 727           | 1 254         | 1 178         | 76           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 8 281          | 8 257          | 24           | 11 794                             | 10 602         | 1 192         | 1 813         | 1 641         | 172          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 009          | 2 005          | 4            | 2 730                              | 2 469          | 261           | 523           | 488           | 35           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 6 272          | 6 252          | 20           | 9 064                              | 8 133          | 931           | 1 290         | 1 153         | 137          |
| Services .....                                                   | 39 574         | 39 508         | 66           | 53 465                             | 47 667         | 5 798         | 7 314         | 6 785         | 529          |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 742          | 3 742          | —            | 5 461                              | 4 910          | 551           | 723           | 676           | 47           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 376          | 1 366          | 10           | 1 828                              | 1 493          | 335           | 427           | 411           | 16           |
| Private households .....                                         | 346            | 338            | 8            | 630                                | 578            | 52            | 101           | 89            | 12           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 610          | 2 610          | —            | 3 837                              | 3 422          | 415           | 476           | 439           | 37           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 539          | 1 539          | —            | 1 493                              | 1 297          | 196           | 271           | 222           | 49           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 29 961         | 29 913         | 48           | 40 216                             | 35 967         | 4 249         | 5 316         | 4 948         | 368          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 634          | 4 628          | 6            | 12 761                             | 11 470         | 1 291         | 962           | 881           | 81           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 996          | 3 974          | 22           | 5 459                              | 4 923          | 536           | 1 151         | 1 027         | 124          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 12 105         | 12 085         | 20           | 10 430                             | 9 303          | 1 127         | 2 003         | 1 925         | 78           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 539            | 539            | —            | 457                                | 417            | 40            | 26            | 26            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 4 735          | 4 735          | —            | 5 894                              | 5 191          | 703           | 746           | 700           | 46           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 3 952          | 3 952          | —            | 5 215                              | 4 663          | 552           | 428           | 389           | 39           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 6 988          | 6 988          | —            | 9 689                              | 8 368          | 1 321         | 1 286         | 1 159         | 127          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>50 725</b>  | <b>50 615</b>  | <b>110</b>   | <b>72 747</b>                      | <b>63 588</b>  | <b>9 159</b>  | <b>10 645</b> | <b>9 864</b>  | <b>781</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 304            | 304            | —            | 349                                | 349            | —             | 162           | 134           | 28           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 5              | 5              | —            | —                                  | —              | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —              | —              | —            | 32                                 | 32             | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 484            | 478            | 6            | 954                                | 735            | 219           | 224           | 215           | 9            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 202          | 4 186          | 16           | 6 311                              | 5 301          | 1 010         | 1 209         | 1 094         | 115          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 440          | 2 433          | 7            | 3 761                              | 3 131          | 630           | 840           | 776           | 64           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 361            | 361            | —            | 703                                | 591            | 112           | 476           | 439           | 37           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 96             | 96             | —            | 569                                | 456            | 113           | 139           | 119           | 20           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 239          | 1 239          | —            | 1 593                              | 1 390          | 203           | 118           | 118           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 314            | 314            | —            | 606                                | 486            | 120           | 23            | 16            | 7            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 762          | 1 753          | 9            | 2 550                              | 2 170          | 380           | 369           | 318           | 51           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 67             | 67             | —            | 259                                | 203            | 56            | 61            | 55            | 6            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 15             | 15             | —            | 24                                 | 24             | —             | 36            | 36            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 150            | 141            | 9            | 346                                | 273            | 73            | 54            | 54            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 242            | 242            | —            | 362                                | 346            | 16            | —             | —             | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 743            | 743            | —            | 573                                | 505            | 68            | 10            | 10            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 220            | 220            | —            | 158                                | 94             | 64            | 22            | 22            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 136          | 2 136          | —            | 3 637                              | 3 109          | 528           | 347           | 335           | 12           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 24             | 24             | —            | 204                                | 164            | 40            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 301            | 301            | —            | 475                                | 403            | 72            | 96            | 96            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 485            | 485            | —            | 763                                | 641            | 122           | 104           | 99            | 5            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 129          | 1 129          | —            | 1 461                              | 1 246          | 215           | 105           | 98            | 7            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 197            | 197            | —            | 734                                | 655            | 79            | 35            | 35            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 084          | 1 084          | —            | 2 075                              | 1 740          | 335           | 239           | 233           | 6            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 619          | 9 605          | 14           | 13 127                             | 11 315         | 1 812         | 2 076         | 1 966         | 110          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 028          | 1 022          | 6            | 2 337                              | 2 048          | 289           | 264           | 251           | 13           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 239          | 1 239          | —            | 1 681                              | 1 395          | 286           | 276           | 250           | 26           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 279            | 279            | —            | 492                                | 349            | 143           | 93            | 73            | 20           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 491          | 3 483          | 8            | 3 788                              | 3 364          | 424           | 676           | 643           | 33           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 102          | 5 078          | 24           | 6 821                              | 6 105          | 716           | 1 200         | 1 099         | 101          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 367          | 1 363          | 4            | 1 808                              | 1 612          | 196           | 437           | 409           | 28           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 735          | 3 715          | 20           | 5 013                              | 4 493          | 520           | 763           | 690           | 73           |
| Services .....                                                   | 24 546         | 24 496         | 50           | 34 228                             | 30 343         | 3 885         | 4 780         | 4 432         | 348          |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 810          | 1 810          | —            | 2 894                              | 2 609          | 285           | 381           | 370           | 11           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 171            | 171            | —            | 267                                | 185            | 82            | 73            | 73            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 333            | 325            | 8            | 594                                | 542            | 52            | 95            | 83            | 12           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 775          | 1 775          | —            | 2 549                              | 2 250          | 299           | 325           | 301           | 24           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 638            | 638            | —            | 647                                | 570            | 77            | 95            | 75            | 20           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 19 819         | 19 777         | 42           | 27 277                             | 24 187         | 3 090         | 3 811         | 3 530         | 281          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 720          | 3 714          | 6            | 9 095                              | 8 086          | 1 009         | 739           | 672           | 67           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 174          | 3 152          | 22           | 4 006                              | 3 514          | 492           | 908           | 828           | 80           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 6 949          | 6 935          | 14           | 7 432                              | 6 645          | 787           | 1 317         | 1 245         | 72           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 393            | 393            | —            | 279                                | 266            | 13            | 26            | 26            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 638          | 3 638          | —            | 4 049                              | 3 549          | 500           | 569           | 546           | 23           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 945          | 1 945          | —            | 2 416                              | 2 127          | 289           | 252           | 213           | 39           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 3 243          | 3 243          | —            | 5 213                              | 4 559          | 654           | 408           | 356           | 52           |

## 1822 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Logan, UT     |               |              | Lompoc, CA    |               |              | Longmont, CO  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>22 218</b> | <b>15 092</b> | <b>7 126</b> | <b>22 043</b> | <b>15 908</b> | <b>6 135</b> | <b>26 841</b> | <b>26 328</b> | <b>513</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 653           | 357           | 296          | 999           | 921           | 78           | 311           | 303           | 8            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 48            | 38            | 10           | 21            | 21            | —            | 16            | 16            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 20            | 17            | 3            | 839           | 714           | 125          | 30            | 30            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 881           | 502           | 379          | 1 294         | 1 075         | 219          | 1 675         | 1 664         | 11           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 352         | 3 576         | 1 776        | 3 321         | 2 551         | 770          | 6 303         | 6 216         | 87           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 441         | 1 691         | 750          | 353           | 281           | 72           | 1 444         | 1 413         | 31           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 371         | 989           | 382          | 51            | 38            | 13           | 381           | 374           | 7            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 324           | 236           | 88           | 24            | 24            | —            | 84            | 84            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 532           | 328           | 204          | 204           | 158           | 46           | 492           | 468           | 24           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 157           | 117           | 40           | 47            | 41            | 6            | 208           | 208           | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 911         | 1 885         | 1 026        | 2 968         | 2 270         | 698          | 4 859         | 4 803         | 56           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 390           | 329           | 61           | 33            | 27            | 6            | 127           | 127           | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 107           | 51            | 56           | 30            | 30            | —            | 44            | 44            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 73            | 31            | 42           | 53            | 41            | 12           | 176           | 176           | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 272           | 165           | 107          | 375           | 303           | 72           | 1 589         | 1 553         | 36           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 518           | 329           | 189          | 811           | 667           | 144          | 954           | 942           | 12           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 961           | 548           | 413          | 1 380         | 968           | 412          | 582           | 582           | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 633           | 379           | 254          | 1 349         | 966           | 383          | 1 873         | 1 840         | 33           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 10            | —             | 10           | 87            | 68            | 19           | 154           | 154           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 177           | 104           | 73           | 210           | 174           | 36           | 483           | 471           | 12           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 192           | 144           | 48           | 258           | 209           | 49           | 409           | 400           | 9            |
| Communications .....                                          | 128           | 72            | 56           | 595           | 399           | 196          | 419           | 415           | 4            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 126           | 59            | 67           | 199           | 116           | 83           | 408           | 400           | 8            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 552           | 310           | 242          | 421           | 349           | 72           | 1 726         | 1 673         | 53           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 899         | 2 850         | 1 049        | 3 853         | 2 621         | 1 232        | 4 684         | 4 546         | 138          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 346           | 272           | 74           | 351           | 190           | 161          | 480           | 480           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 716           | 528           | 188          | 557           | 387           | 170          | 785           | 753           | 32           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 303           | 191           | 112          | 373           | 276           | 97           | 522           | 495           | 27           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 095         | 796           | 299          | 1 401         | 976           | 425          | 1 360         | 1 315         | 45           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 626           | 393           | 233          | 1 063         | 766           | 297          | 1 609         | 1 587         | 22           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 200           | 125           | 75           | 509           | 363           | 146          | 679           | 673           | 6            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 426           | 268           | 158          | 554           | 403           | 151          | 930           | 914           | 16           |
| Services .....                                                | 8 886         | 6 258         | 2 628        | 6 695         | 4 470         | 2 225        | 7 457         | 7 321         | 136          |
| Business services .....                                       | 397           | 282           | 115          | 774           | 575           | 199          | 1 137         | 1 105         | 32           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 146           | 107           | 39           | 298           | 213           | 85           | 444           | 444           | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 101           | 82            | 19           | 89            | 74            | 15           | 35            | 35            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 453           | 267           | 186          | 721           | 524           | 197          | 549           | 549           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 289           | 230           | 59           | 288           | 206           | 82           | 248           | 240           | 8            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 500         | 5 290         | 2 210        | 4 525         | 2 878         | 1 647        | 5 044         | 4 948         | 96           |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 442           | 309           | 133          | 654           | 385           | 269          | 574           | 561           | 13           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 861           | 579           | 282          | 744           | 510           | 234          | 949           | 939           | 10           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 747         | 3 383         | 1 364        | 1 706         | 1 066         | 640          | 1 651         | 1 609         | 42           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 157           | 86            | 71           | 80            | 54            | 26           | 117           | 117           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 696           | 487           | 209          | 804           | 515           | 289          | 958           | 928           | 30           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 597           | 446           | 151          | 537           | 348           | 189          | 795           | 792           | 3            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 668           | 412           | 256          | 2 188         | 1 454         | 734          | 1 157         | 1 132         | 25           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>10 067</b> | <b>7 113</b>  | <b>2 954</b> | <b>10 413</b> | <b>7 022</b>  | <b>3 391</b> | <b>11 938</b> | <b>11 703</b> | <b>235</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 133           | 72            | 61           | 183           | 158           | 25           | 68            | 60            | 8            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 15            | 12            | 3            | 7             | 7             | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —            | 149           | 135           | 14           | 5             | 5             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 111           | 67            | 44           | 120           | 89            | 31           | 71            | 71            | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 764         | 1 236         | 528          | 1 148         | 914           | 234          | 2 478         | 2 445         | 33           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 112         | 750           | 362          | 230           | 184           | 46           | 565           | 549           | 16           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 520           | 358           | 162          | 42            | 29            | 13           | 81            | 81            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 252           | 191           | 61           | 24            | 24            | —            | 71            | 71            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 258           | 159           | 99           | 133           | 113           | 20           | 246           | 230           | 16           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 40            | 26            | 14           | 18            | 12            | 6            | 41            | 41            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 652           | 486           | 166          | 918           | 730           | 188          | 1 913         | 1 896         | 17           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 118           | 97            | 21           | 5             | 5             | —            | 19            | 19            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —             | —             | —            | 16            | 16            | —            | 14            | 14            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1             | —             | 1            | 19            | 13            | 6            | 58            | 58            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 74            | 36            | 38           | 106           | 84            | 22           | 549           | 544           | 5            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 221           | 170           | 51           | 331           | 288           | 43           | 512           | 500           | 12           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 83            | 53            | 30           | 313           | 223           | 90           | 122           | 122           | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 133           | 92            | 41           | 371           | 246           | 125          | 410           | 401           | 9            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | —             | —             | —            | 28            | 28            | —            | 36            | 36            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 38            | 34            | 4            | 54            | 26            | 28           | 57            | 57            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 47            | 24            | 23           | 98            | 64            | 34           | 140           | 131           | 9            |
| Communications .....                                          | 36            | 22            | 14           | 152           | 102           | 50           | 133           | 133           | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 12            | 12            | —            | 39            | 26            | 13           | 44            | 44            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 171           | 116           | 55           | 131           | 107           | 24           | 410           | 405           | 5            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 177         | 1 634         | 543          | 2 329         | 1 416         | 913          | 2 335         | 2 267         | 68           |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 276           | 217           | 59           | 310           | 157           | 153          | 328           | 328           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 370           | 272           | 98           | 270           | 156           | 114          | 376           | 369           | 7            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 59            | 43            | 16           | 137           | 82            | 55           | 125           | 115           | 10           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 671           | 509           | 162          | 827           | 546           | 281          | 801           | 763           | 38           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 302           | 195           | 107          | 813           | 585           | 228          | 1 053         | 1 037         | 16           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 128           | 76            | 52           | 452           | 329           | 123          | 501           | 501           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 174           | 119           | 55           | 361           | 256           | 105          | 552           | 536           | 16           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 023         | 3 547         | 1 476        | 4 373         | 2 913         | 1 460        | 4 673         | 4 595         | 78           |
| Business services .....                                       | 162           | 108           | 54           | 357           | 268           | 89           | 450           | 433           | 17           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 10            | 4             | 6            | 33            | 16            | 17           | 33            | 33            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 84            | 68            | 16           | 76            | 67            | 9            | 35            | 35            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 307           | 189           | 118          | 467           | 329           | 138          | 431           | 431           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 156           | 129           | 27           | 152           | 111           | 41           | 141           | 141           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 304         | 3 049         | 1 255        | 3 288         | 2 122         | 1 166        | 3 583         | 3 522         | 61           |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 347           | 237           | 110          | 482           | 313           | 169          | 447           | 443           | 4            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 578           | 407           | 171          | 669           | 477           | 192          | 786           | 776           | 10           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 482         | 1 787         | 695          | 1 206         | 740           | 466          | 1 085         | 1 055         | 30           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 148           | 81            | 67           | 66            | 47            | 19           | 80            | 80            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 523           | 373           | 150          | 607           | 370           | 237          | 744           | 730           | 14           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 226           | 164           | 62           | 258           | 175           | 83           | 441           | 438           | 3            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 238           | 142           | 96           | 789           | 452           | 337          | 435           | 417           | 18           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Longview, TX  |               |              | Longview, WA--OR |              |                  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts  |                  | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |               |               |              |                  | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>34 582</b> | <b>31 711</b> | <b>2 871</b> | <b>23 915</b>    | <b>938</b>   | <b>22 977</b>    | <b>13 337</b> | <b>10 578</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 398           | 347           | 51           | 274              | 21           | 253              | 164           | 110           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 172              | 18           | 154              | 35            | 137           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 1 121         | 935           | 186          | 11               | —            | 11               | 11            | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 012         | 1 846         | 166          | 1 287            | 47           | 1 240            | 659           | 628           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 7 101         | 6 425         | 676          | 6 542            | 209          | 6 333            | 3 757         | 2 785         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 073         | 2 743         | 330          | 3 411            | 95           | 3 316            | 2 019         | 1 392         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 344           | 289           | 55           | 43               | —            | 43               | 15            | 28            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 189           | 165           | 24           | 31               | —            | 31               | 4             | 27            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 307           | 293           | 14           | 279              | —            | 279              | 199           | 80            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 662         | 1 499         | 163          | 1 189            | 6            | 1 183            | 84            | 105           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 028         | 3 682         | 346          | 3 131            | 114          | 3 017            | 1 738         | 1 393         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 127           | 105           | 22           | 1 644            | 83           | 1 561            | 910           | 734           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 431           | 413           | 18           | 718              | 6            | 712              | 388           | 330           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 951           | 859           | 92           | 82               | 2            | 80               | 23            | 59            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 329         | 1 192         | 137          | 232              | 6            | 226              | 142           | 90            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 298           | 289           | 9            | 51               | —            | 51               | 36            | 15            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 426           | 397           | 29           | 242              | 15           | 227              | 141           | 101           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 078         | 1 932         | 146          | 1 550            | 180          | 1 370            | 707           | 843           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 131           | 131           | —            | 20               | —            | 20               | 11            | 9             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 410           | 376           | 34           | 377              | 14           | 363              | 150           | 227           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 565           | 515           | 50           | 456              | 30           | 426              | 229           | 227           |
| Communications .....                                          | 456           | 431           | 25           | 134              | 4            | 130              | 103           | 31            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 516           | 479           | 37           | 563              | 132          | 431              | 214           | 349           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 782         | 1 613         | 169          | 675              | 11           | 664              | 372           | 303           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 742         | 6 249         | 493          | 4 427            | 173          | 4 254            | 2 451         | 1 976         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 774           | 700           | 74           | 483              | 25           | 458              | 236           | 247           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 232         | 1 094         | 138          | 865              | 28           | 837              | 495           | 370           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 725           | 658           | 67           | 432              | 28           | 404              | 237           | 195           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 695         | 1 612         | 83           | 1 438            | 56           | 1 382            | 687           | 751           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 830         | 1 722         | 108          | 1 019            | 36           | 983              | 649           | 370           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 455           | 438           | 17           | 354              | 18           | 336              | 203           | 151           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 375         | 1 284         | 91           | 665              | 18           | 647              | 446           | 219           |
| Services .....                                                | 10 477        | 9 684         | 793          | 7 087            | 210          | 6 877            | 4 043         | 3 044         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 017         | 967           | 50           | 581              | 15           | 566              | 321           | 260           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 425           | 378           | 47           | 412              | 3            | 409              | 231           | 181           |
| Private households .....                                      | 356           | 341           | 15           | 111              | 2            | 109              | 56            | 55            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 704           | 644           | 60           | 569              | 26           | 543              | 311           | 258           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 361           | 318           | 43           | 410              | 2            | 408              | 258           | 152           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 614         | 7 036         | 578          | 5 004            | 162          | 4 842            | 2 927         | 2 077         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 359         | 1 281         | 78           | 687              | 28           | 659              | 417           | 270           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 329         | 1 249         | 80           | 1 182            | 22           | 1 160            | 727           | 455           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 661         | 2 393         | 268          | 1 741            | 65           | 1 676            | 949           | 792           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 131           | 121           | 10           | 77               | 7            | 70               | 39            | 38            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 271         | 1 211         | 60           | 902              | 27           | 875              | 542           | 360           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 863           | 781           | 82           | 415              | 13           | 402              | 253           | 162           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 041         | 958           | 83           | 871              | 33           | 838              | 489           | 382           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 946</b> | <b>13 777</b> | <b>1 169</b> | <b>10 103</b>    | <b>385</b>   | <b>9 718</b>     | <b>5 791</b>  | <b>4 312</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 78            | 60            | 18           | 85               | 8            | 77               | 66            | 19            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 23               | —            | 23               | 7             | 16            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 106           | 97            | 9            | 6                | —            | 6                | 6             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 180           | 161           | 19           | 148              | 17           | 131              | 101           | 47            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 511         | 1 396         | 115          | 972              | 23           | 949              | 614           | 358           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 859           | 787           | 72           | 649              | 15           | 634              | 406           | 243           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 97            | 88            | 9            | 19               | —            | 19               | 7             | 12            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 102           | 97            | 5            | 16               | —            | 16               | 4             | 12            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 125           | 120           | 5            | 95               | —            | 95               | 73            | 22            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 336           | 318           | 18           | 28               | —            | 28               | 6             | 22            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 652           | 609           | 43           | 323              | 8            | 315              | 208           | 115           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 31            | 31            | —            | 139              | 4            | 135              | 82            | 57            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 20            | 12            | 8            | 46               | —            | 46               | 24            | 22            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 133           | 125           | 8            | 4                | —            | 4                | 4             | —             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 164           | 148           | 16           | 40               | 2            | 38               | 29            | 11            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 59            | 50            | 9            | —                | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 109           | 107           | 2            | 47               | —            | 47               | 41            | 6             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 559           | 525           | 34           | 293              | 46           | 247              | 144           | 149           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 65            | 65            | —            | 11               | —            | 11               | 11            | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 67            | 57            | 10           | 55               | 3            | 52               | 25            | 30            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 124           | 124           | —            | 64               | —            | 64               | 53            | 11            |
| Communications .....                                          | 202           | 186           | 16           | 27               | 4            | 23               | 18            | 9             |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 101           | 93            | 8            | 136              | 39           | 97               | 37            | 99            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 426           | 392           | 34           | 181              | 4            | 177              | 99            | 82            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 473         | 3 201         | 272          | 2 605            | 98           | 2 507            | 1 382         | 1 223         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 570           | 528           | 42           | 367              | 19           | 348              | 167           | 200           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 549           | 480           | 69           | 492              | 15           | 477              | 266           | 226           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 200           | 171           | 29           | 85               | 8            | 77               | 34            | 51            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 024         | 963           | 61           | 915              | 33           | 882              | 460           | 455           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 074         | 1 011         | 63           | 713              | 24           | 689              | 471           | 242           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 307           | 290           | 17           | 286              | 18           | 268              | 165           | 121           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 767           | 721           | 46           | 427              | 6            | 421              | 306           | 121           |
| Services .....                                                | 7 109         | 6 561         | 548          | 4 692            | 149          | 4 543            | 2 677         | 2 015         |
| Business services .....                                       | 540           | 510           | 30           | 236              | 2            | 234              | 112           | 124           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 54            | 39            | 15           | 40               | —            | 40               | 17            | 23            |
| Private households .....                                      | 335           | 320           | 15           | 105              | 2            | 103              | 50            | 55            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 514           | 477           | 37           | 457              | 23           | 434              | 250           | 207           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 213           | 192           | 21           | 227              | —            | 227              | 141           | 86            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 453         | 5 023         | 430          | 3 627            | 122          | 3 505            | 2 107         | 1 520         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 009         | 950           | 59           | 603              | 22           | 581              | 367           | 236           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 096         | 1 016         | 80           | 980              | 16           | 964              | 578           | 402           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 994         | 1 791         | 203          | 1 190            | 48           | 1 142            | 683           | 507           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 74            | 64            | 10           | 67               | 7            | 60               | 29            | 38            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 862           | 825           | 37           | 558              | 23           | 535              | 335           | 223           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 418           | 377           | 41           | 229              | 6            | 223              | 115           | 114           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 430           | 373           | 57           | 385              | 16           | 369              | 224           | 161           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Lorain-Elyria, OH |               |               | Los Angeles, CA  |                  |                  | Louisville, KY-IN |               |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place    | Urban fringe     | Total             | State parts   |                |
|                                                                  |                   |               |               |                  |                  |                  |                   | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>100 642</b>    | <b>54 019</b> | <b>46 623</b> | <b>5 561 733</b> | <b>2 321 768</b> | <b>3 239 965</b> | <b>358 430</b>    | <b>47 983</b> | <b>310 447</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 124             | 506           | 618           | 77 473           | 36 734           | 40 739           | 3 006             | 356           | 2 650          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 18                | 8             | 10            | 1 721            | 893              | 828              | 32                | 19            | 13             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 87                | 42            | 45            | 8 631            | 3 070            | 5 561            | 234               | 31            | 203            |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 151             | 2 610         | 2 541         | 338 537          | 139 821          | 198 716          | 19 226            | 2 643         | 16 583         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 28 669            | 16 104        | 12 565        | 1 153 611        | 455 861          | 697 750          | 66 437            | 9 880         | 56 557         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 558             | 2 797         | 2 761         | 388 996          | 172 406          | 216 590          | 28 392            | 3 874         | 24 518         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 426               | 260           | 166           | 52 745           | 20 623           | 32 122           | 5 864             | 761           | 5 103          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 278               | 142           | 136           | 126 406          | 72 218           | 54 188           | 2 619             | 356           | 2 263          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 294             | 615           | 679           | 97 004           | 41 019           | 55 985           | 6 792             | 885           | 5 907          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 2 250             | 1 021         | 1 229         | 42 495           | 14 753           | 27 742           | 6 055             | 1 105         | 4 950          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 23 111            | 13 307        | 9 804         | 764 615          | 283 455          | 481 160          | 38 045            | 6 006         | 32 039         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 252               | 104           | 148           | 55 804           | 22 630           | 33 174           | 3 702             | 1 005         | 2 697          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 3 768             | 2 373         | 1 395         | 21 532           | 7 025            | 14 507           | 1 820             | 243           | 1 577          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 3 300             | 2 076         | 1 224         | 61 334           | 22 454           | 38 880           | 5 732             | 1 011         | 4 721          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 3 861             | 2 062         | 1 799         | 103 081          | 34 091           | 68 990           | 5 822             | 1 052         | 4 770          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 858             | 1 125         | 733           | 116 707          | 48 971           | 67 736           | 9 027             | 760           | 8 267          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 7 296             | 3 911         | 3 385         | 245 740          | 79 859           | 165 881          | 6 332             | 1 018         | 5 314          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 6 305             | 3 269         | 3 036         | 364 662          | 140 456          | 224 206          | 27 952            | 3 772         | 24 180         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 343               | 104           | 239           | 41 917           | 14 289           | 27 628           | 1 712             | 188           | 1 524          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 737             | 796           | 941           | 82 423           | 27 746           | 54 677           | 10 506            | 1 389         | 9 117          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 601             | 834           | 767           | 111 245          | 47 417           | 63 828           | 6 751             | 1 096         | 5 655          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 143             | 659           | 484           | 73 975           | 32 282           | 41 693           | 4 232             | 543           | 3 689          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 481             | 876           | 605           | 55 102           | 18 722           | 36 380           | 4 751             | 556           | 4 195          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 257             | 1 468         | 1 789         | 287 940          | 107 375          | 180 565          | 15 956            | 2 016         | 13 940         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 17 905            | 9 376         | 8 529         | 870 763          | 360 984          | 509 779          | 65 650            | 9 014         | 56 636         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 204             | 1 181         | 1 023         | 78 996           | 30 366           | 48 630           | 7 833             | 1 136         | 6 697          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 127             | 1 628         | 1 499         | 127 868          | 49 880           | 77 988           | 10 282            | 1 477         | 8 805          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 880             | 898           | 982           | 84 979           | 30 770           | 54 209           | 7 015             | 1 029         | 5 986          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 5 402             | 2 966         | 2 436         | 259 927          | 119 628          | 140 299          | 20 321            | 2 676         | 17 645         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 017             | 2 554         | 2 463         | 448 683          | 180 417          | 268 266          | 26 796            | 2 951         | 23 845         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 050             | 1 190         | 860           | 128 662          | 50 883           | 77 779           | 8 092             | 1 099         | 6 993          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 967             | 1 364         | 1 603         | 320 021          | 129 534          | 190 487          | 18 704            | 1 852         | 16 852         |
| Services .....                                                   | 29 642            | 16 257        | 13 385        | 1 852 382        | 839 886          | 1 012 496        | 119 458           | 14 738        | 104 720        |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 505             | 1 337         | 1 168         | 249 142          | 116 017          | 133 125          | 12 317            | 1 192         | 11 125         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 463             | 781           | 682           | 99 684           | 46 223           | 53 461           | 5 559             | 746           | 4 813          |
| Private households .....                                         | 298               | 186           | 112           | 58 196           | 37 117           | 21 079           | 1 712             | 122           | 1 590          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 105             | 1 238         | 867           | 146 208          | 68 998           | 77 210           | 9 767             | 1 355         | 8 412          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 208             | 661           | 547           | 152 513          | 87 040           | 65 473           | 4 804             | 536           | 4 268          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 22 063            | 12 054        | 10 009        | 1 146 639        | 484 491          | 662 148          | 85 299            | 10 787        | 74 512         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 5 123             | 2 889         | 2 234         | 213 172          | 93 401           | 119 771          | 19 943            | 2 508         | 17 435         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 5 166             | 2 919         | 2 247         | 177 018          | 71 512           | 105 506          | 14 965            | 2 203         | 12 762         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 6 746             | 3 642         | 3 104         | 348 529          | 138 384          | 210 145          | 26 184            | 3 411         | 22 773         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 393               | 180           | 213           | 23 100           | 9 936            | 13 164           | 977               | 156           | 821            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 600             | 1 557         | 1 043         | 131 471          | 54 576           | 76 895           | 12 618            | 1 612         | 11 006         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 035             | 867           | 1 168         | 253 349          | 116 682          | 136 667          | 10 612            | 897           | 9 715          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 3 467             | 1 825         | 1 642         | 157 330          | 56 271           | 101 059          | 13 683            | 2 563         | 11 120         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>45 304</b>     | <b>24 718</b> | <b>20 586</b> | <b>2 416 095</b> | <b>999 720</b>   | <b>1 416 375</b> | <b>171 617</b>    | <b>23 256</b> | <b>148 361</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 394               | 179           | 215           | 12 672           | 4 740            | 7 932            | 852               | 95            | 757            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 16                | 8             | 8             | 427              | 178              | 249              | 10                | —             | 10             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 16                | 8             | 8             | 1 865            | 819              | 1 046            | 37                | 8             | 29             |
| Construction .....                                               | 471               | 205           | 266           | 34 000           | 11 330           | 22 670           | 2 252             | 353           | 1 899          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 653             | 4 044         | 2 609         | 398 498          | 163 906          | 234 592          | 19 285            | 3 017         | 16 268         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 954             | 1 111         | 843           | 168 140          | 78 091           | 90 049           | 10 488            | 1 383         | 9 105          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 130               | 71            | 59            | 18 117           | 7 148            | 10 969           | 2 175             | 312           | 1 863          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 144               | 89            | 55            | 73 612           | 41 582           | 32 030           | 1 701             | 246           | 1 455          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 552               | 273           | 279           | 37 697           | 15 824           | 21 873           | 2 869             | 362           | 2 507          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 502               | 275           | 227           | 16 133           | 5 905            | 10 228           | 1 230             | 221           | 1 009          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 699             | 2 933         | 1 766         | 230 358          | 85 815           | 144 543          | 8 797             | 1 634         | 7 163          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 46                | 41            | 5             | 11 916           | 4 157            | 7 759            | 986               | 310           | 676            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 339               | 237           | 102           | 4 351            | 1 206            | 3 145            | 340               | 49            | 291            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 844               | 596           | 248           | 14 982           | 5 230            | 9 752            | 1 109             | 254           | 855            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 886               | 479           | 407           | 25 665           | 8 718            | 16 947           | 1 259             | 264           | 995            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 853               | 593           | 260           | 45 773           | 20 253           | 25 520           | 2 644             | 304           | 2 340          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 813               | 459           | 354           | 67 287           | 20 677           | 46 610           | 649               | 114           | 535            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 528             | 798           | 730           | 122 488          | 47 970           | 74 518           | 8 575             | 1 109         | 7 466          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 163               | 56            | 107           | 16 724           | 5 493            | 11 231           | 621               | 62            | 559            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 181               | 108           | 73            | 13 885           | 4 745            | 9 140            | 2 445             | 260           | 2 185          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 517               | 254           | 263           | 41 124           | 17 508           | 23 616           | 2 220             | 1 867         | 353            |
| Communications .....                                             | 463               | 280           | 183           | 35 485           | 15 351           | 20 134           | 2 392             | 298           | 2 094          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 204               | 100           | 104           | 15 270           | 4 873            | 10 397           | 897               | 136           | 761            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 956               | 423           | 533           | 96 333           | 35 708           | 60 625           | 4 681             | 539           | 4 142          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 10 293            | 5 445         | 4 848         | 374 154          | 145 693          | 228 461          | 34 406            | 4 806         | 29 600         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 688             | 952           | 736           | 50 694           | 18 654           | 32 040           | 5 672             | 795           | 4 877          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 962             | 1 076         | 886           | 50 392           | 18 511           | 31 881           | 4 908             | 750           | 4 158          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 376               | 167           | 209           | 16 295           | 5 607            | 10 688           | 1 623             | 259           | 1 364          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 417             | 1 844         | 1 573         | 105 543          | 43 740           | 61 803           | 11 621            | 1 569         | 10 052         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 191             | 1 697         | 1 494         | 255 891          | 102 155          | 153 736          | 16 967            | 1 846         | 15 121         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 563             | 968           | 595           | 87 058           | 33 580           | 53 478           | 5 910             | 797           | 5 113          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 628             | 729           | 899           | 168 833          | 68 575           | 100 258          | 11 057            | 1 049         | 10 008         |
| Services .....                                                   | 20 574            | 11 279        | 9 295         | 1 052 226        | 461 779          | 590 447          | 78 015            | 9 900         | 68 115         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 290             | 620           | 670           | 111 723          | 51 219           | 60 504           | 6 195             | 668           | 5 527          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 185               | 84            | 101           | 11 476           | 4 435            | 7 041            | 730               | 81            | 649            |
| Private households .....                                         | 293               | 186           | 107           | 53 543           | 34 223           | 19 320           | 1 577             | 115           | 1 462          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 580             | 953           | 627           | 80 939           | 36 106           | 44 833           | 6 322             | 975           | 5 347          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 589               | 291           | 298           | 57 578           | 32 366           | 25 212           | 1 997             | 216           | 1 781          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 16 637            | 9 145         | 7 492         | 736 967          | 303 430          | 433 537          | 61 194            | 7 845         | 53 349         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 381             | 2 458         | 1 923         | 152 884          | 64 397           | 88 487           | 15 815            | 2 062         | 13 753         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 446             | 2 573         | 1 873         | 123 685          | 49 489           | 74 196           | 11 655            | 1 744         | 9 911          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 707             | 2 516         | 2 191         | 233 907          | 89 716           | 144 191          | 18 858            | 2 288         | 16 570         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 275               | 109           | 166           | 14 726           | 6 012            | 8 714            | 699               | 141           | 558            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 864             | 1 091         | 773           | 91 415           | 37 600           | 53 815           | 8 931             | 1 142         | 7 789          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 964               | 398           | 566           | 120 350          | 56 216           | 64 134           | 5 236             | 468           | 4 768          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 212             | 632           | 580           | 67 541           | 25 442           | 42 099           | 6 537             | 1 583         | 4 954          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1825



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Louisville, KY--IN--Con. |              |        | Lowell, MA--NH      |                     |               | Lubbock, TX  |        |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Central place            | Urban fringe | Total  | State parts         |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                  |                          |              |        | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |
|                                                                  |                          |              |        |                     |                     |               |              |        |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over -----                         | 132 022                  | 226 408      | 89 034 | 88 512              | 522                 | 45 912        | 43 122       | 87 567 | 86 820        | 747          |
| Agriculture -----                                                | 1 043                    | 1 963        | 563    | 552                 | 11                  | 195           | 368          | 1 795  | 1 789         | 6            |
| Forestry and fisheries -----                                     | 4                        | 28           | 43     | 43                  | --                  | 27            | 16           | 22     | 22            | --           |
| Mining -----                                                     | 78                       | 156          | 23     | 23                  | --                  | 17            | 6            | 528    | 467           | 61           |
| Construction -----                                               | 6 910                    | 12 316       | 4 747  | 4 708               | 39                  | 2 240         | 2 507        | 4 168  | 4 102         | 66           |
| Manufacturing -----                                              | 22 376                   | 44 061       | 25 489 | 25 359              | 130                 | 13 539        | 11 950       | 7 001  | 6 923         | 78           |
| Nondurable goods -----                                           | 10 184                   | 18 208       | 5 470  | 5 443               | 27                  | 3 266         | 2 204        | 2 823  | 2 807         | 16           |
| Food and kindred products -----                                  | 1 956                    | 3 908        | 580    | 576                 | 4                   | 276           | 304          | 1 068  | 1 068         | --           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products -----                 | 1 132                    | 1 487        | 1 285  | 1 285               | --                  | 933           | 352          | 394    | 394           | --           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----                | 2 798                    | 3 994        | 1 912  | 1 895               | 17                  | 996           | 916          | 807    | 807           | --           |
| Chemicals and allied products -----                              | 1 701                    | 4 354        | 570    | 570                 | --                  | 258           | 312          | 197    | 197           | --           |
| Durable goods -----                                              | 12 192                   | 25 853       | 20 019 | 19 916              | 103                 | 10 273        | 9 746        | 4 178  | 4 116         | 62           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----                       | 1 691                    | 2 011        | 218    | 218                 | --                  | 9             | 90           | 298    | 298           | --           |
| Primary metal industries -----                                   | 516                      | 1 304        | 374    | 374                 | --                  | 218           | 156          | 142    | 142           | --           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----            | 2 211                    | 3 521        | 868    | 856                 | 12                  | 383           | 485          | 268    | 268           | --           |
| Machinery and computer equipment -----                           | 1 967                    | 3 855        | 6 923  | 6 896               | 27                  | 3 021         | 3 902        | 1 583  | 1 551         | 32           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----       | 2 240                    | 6 787        | 6 309  | 6 268               | 41                  | 3 782         | 2 527        | 989    | 981           | 8            |
| Transportation equipment -----                                   | 1 520                    | 4 812        | 1 761  | 1 752               | 9                   | 829           | 932          | 257    | 257           | --           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- | 9 290                    | 18 662       | 4 413  | 4 373               | 40                  | 2 263         | 2 150        | 5 820  | 5 765         | 55           |
| Air transportation -----                                         | 590                      | 1 122        | 113    | 107                 | 6                   | 36            | 77           | 512    | 504           | 8            |
| Trucking service and warehousing -----                           | 3 108                    | 7 398        | 1 110  | 1 095               | 15                  | 552           | 558          | 1 515  | 1 499         | 16           |
| Other transportation -----                                       | 2 370                    | 4 381        | 1 745  | 1 733               | 12                  | 954           | 791          | 1 220  | 1 212         | 8            |
| Communications -----                                             | 1 525                    | 2 707        | 725    | 722                 | 3                   | 356           | 369          | 1 652  | 1 629         | 23           |
| Utilities and sanitary services -----                            | 1 697                    | 3 054        | 720    | 716                 | 4                   | 365           | 355          | 921    | 921           | --           |
| Wholesale trade -----                                            | 5 150                    | 10 806       | 3 737  | 3 720               | 17                  | 1 765         | 1 972        | 4 837  | 4 771         | 66           |
| Retail trade -----                                               | 22 867                   | 42 783       | 13 170 | 13 075              | 95                  | 6 627         | 6 543        | 17 869 | 17 776        | 93           |
| General merchandise stores -----                                 | 2 176                    | 5 657        | 1 354  | 1 350               | 4                   | 685           | 669          | 1 860  | 1 836         | 24           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----                             | 3 523                    | 6 759        | 2 996  | 2 979               | 17                  | 1 490         | 1 506        | 2 847  | 2 829         | 18           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----                   | 2 165                    | 4 850        | 943    | 937                 | 6                   | 438           | 505          | 2 099  | 2 075         | 24           |
| Eating and drinking places -----                                 | 8 323                    | 11 998       | 3 193  | 3 171               | 22                  | 1 964         | 1 229        | 5 335  | 5 320         | 15           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate -----                        | 8 843                    | 17 953       | 4 534  | 4 506               | 28                  | 2 431         | 2 103        | 5 188  | 5 153         | 35           |
| Banking and credit agencies -----                                | 2 961                    | 5 131        | 1 756  | 1 743               | 13                  | 1 038         | 718          | 1 493  | 1 470         | 23           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----                  | 5 882                    | 12 822       | 2 778  | 2 763               | 15                  | 1 393         | 1 385        | 3 695  | 3 683         | 12           |
| Services -----                                                   | 50 011                   | 69 447       | 28 281 | 28 149              | 132                 | 14 665        | 13 616       | 36 944 | 36 696        | 248          |
| Business services -----                                          | 4 977                    | 7 340        | 3 600  | 3 589               | 11                  | 1 607         | 1 993        | 2 662  | 2 642         | 20           |
| Repair services -----                                            | 1 905                    | 3 654        | 1 112  | 1 107               | 5                   | 595           | 517          | 1 524  | 1 498         | 26           |
| Private households -----                                         | 868                      | 844          | 182    | 182                 | --                  | 117           | 65           | 556    | 549           | 7            |
| Other personal services -----                                    | 4 438                    | 5 329        | 1 879  | 1 853               | 26                  | 1 078         | 801          | 2 280  | 2 253         | 27           |
| Entertainment and recreation services -----                      | 2 078                    | 2 726        | 922    | 922                 | --                  | 488           | 434          | 1 007  | 1 007         | --           |
| Professional and related services -----                          | 35 745                   | 49 554       | 20 586 | 20 496              | 90                  | 10 780        | 9 806        | 28 915 | 28 747        | 168          |
| Hospitals -----                                                  | 8 442                    | 11 501       | 4 366  | 4 346               | 20                  | 2 610         | 1 756        | 5 943  | 5 886         | 57           |
| Health services, except hospitals -----                          | 5 863                    | 9 102        | 3 366  | 3 338               | 28                  | 1 827         | 1 539        | 3 971  | 3 916         | 55           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----              | 11 074                   | 15 110       | 6 564  | 6 554               | 10                  | 3 469         | 3 095        | 12 377 | 12 337        | 40           |
| Other educational services -----                                 | 503                      | 474          | 307    | 307                 | --                  | 159           | 148          | 436    | 436           | --           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations -----    | 5 657                    | 6 961        | 2 163  | 2 157               | 6                   | 1 231         | 932          | 3 616  | 3 607         | 9            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----        | 4 206                    | 6 406        | 3 820  | 3 794               | 26                  | 1 484         | 2 336        | 2 572  | 2 565         | 7            |
| Public administration -----                                      | 5 450                    | 8 233        | 4 034  | 4 004               | 30                  | 2 143         | 1 891        | 3 395  | 3 356         | 39           |
| Employed females 16 years and over -----                         | 64 651                   | 106 966      | 41 265 | 41 007              | 258                 | 21 076        | 20 189       | 40 409 | 40 084        | 325          |
| Agriculture -----                                                | 268                      | 584          | 160    | 160                 | --                  | 39            | 121          | 265    | 265           | --           |
| Forestry and fisheries -----                                     | 4                        | 6            | 9      | 9                   | --                  | --            | 9            | 9      | 9             | --           |
| Mining -----                                                     | 9                        | 28           | 7      | 7                   | --                  | 7             | --           | 110    | 95            | 15           |
| Construction -----                                               | 716                      | 1 536        | 430    | 430                 | --                  | 158           | 272          | 481    | 481           | --           |
| Manufacturing -----                                              | 7 184                    | 12 101       | 9 748  | 9 706               | 42                  | 5 348         | 4 400        | 1 960  | 1 928         | 32           |
| Nondurable goods -----                                           | 4 074                    | 6 414        | 1 892  | 1 884               | 8                   | 1 155         | 737          | 792    | 792           | --           |
| Food and kindred products -----                                  | 767                      | 1 408        | 184    | 184                 | --                  | 83            | 101          | 189    | 189           | --           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products -----                 | 758                      | 943          | 483    | 483                 | --                  | 333           | 150          | 169    | 169           | --           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----                | 1 232                    | 1 637        | 652    | 644                 | 8                   | 368           | 284          | 287    | 287           | --           |
| Chemicals and allied products -----                              | 393                      | 837          | 241    | 241                 | --                  | 79            | 162          | 35     | 35            | --           |
| Durable goods -----                                              | 3 110                    | 5 687        | 7 856  | 7 822               | 34                  | 4 193         | 3 663        | 1 168  | 1 136         | 32           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----                       | 407                      | 579          | 35     | 35                  | --                  | 9             | 26           | 61     | 61            | --           |
| Primary metal industries -----                                   | 125                      | 215          | 58     | 58                  | --                  | 44            | 14           | 14     | 14            | --           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----            | 420                      | 689          | 191    | 186                 | 5                   | 123           | 68           | 7      | 7             | --           |
| Machinery and computer equipment -----                           | 474                      | 785          | 2 787  | 2 787               | --                  | 1 227         | 1 560        | 439    | 423           | 16           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----       | 777                      | 1 867        | 2 655  | 2 630               | 25                  | 1 635         | 1 020        | 365    | 365           | --           |
| Transportation equipment -----                                   | 176                      | 473          | 599    | 599                 | --                  | 309           | 290          | 15     | 15            | --           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- | 2 955                    | 5 620        | 1 175  | 1 160               | 15                  | 519           | 656          | 1 899  | 1 876         | 23           |
| Air transportation -----                                         | 270                      | 351          | 25     | 19                  | 6                   | 13            | 12           | 75     | 75            | --           |
| Trucking service and warehousing -----                           | 734                      | 1 711        | 171    | 171                 | --                  | 101           | 70           | 371    | 371           | --           |
| Other transportation -----                                       | 711                      | 1 509        | 600    | 594                 | 6                   | 244           | 356          | 394    | 394           | --           |
| Communications -----                                             | 856                      | 1 536        | 235    | 232                 | 3                   | 106           | 129          | 833    | 810           | 23           |
| Utilities and sanitary services -----                            | 384                      | 513          | 144    | 144                 | --                  | 55            | 89           | 226    | 226           | --           |
| Wholesale trade -----                                            | 1 499                    | 3 182        | 1 253  | 1 253               | --                  | 534           | 719          | 980    | 970           | 10           |
| Retail trade -----                                               | 11 646                   | 22 760       | 6 948  | 6 887               | 61                  | 3 287         | 3 661        | 7 921  | 7 891         | 30           |
| General merchandise stores -----                                 | 1 525                    | 4 147        | 925    | 925                 | --                  | 451           | 474          | 1 080  | 1 065         | 15           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----                             | 1 684                    | 3 224        | 1 546  | 1 529               | 17                  | 742           | 804          | 1 142  | 1 142         | --           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----                   | 487                      | 1 136        | 101    | 101                 | --                  | 44            | 57           | 336    | 336           | --           |
| Eating and drinking places -----                                 | 4 723                    | 6 898        | 1 747  | 1 735               | 12                  | 1 016         | 731          | 2 489  | 2 474         | 15           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate -----                        | 5 616                    | 11 351       | 2 758  | 2 741               | 17                  | 1 501         | 1 257        | 2 938  | 2 915         | 23           |
| Banking and credit agencies -----                                | 2 153                    | 3 757        | 1 327  | 1 320               | 7                   | 791           | 536          | 983    | 960           | 23           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----                  | 3 463                    | 7 594        | 1 431  | 1 421               | 10                  | 710           | 721          | 1 955  | 1 955         | --           |
| Services -----                                                   | 31 999                   | 46 016       | 17 016 | 16 913              | 103                 | 8 736         | 8 280        | 22 511 | 22 342        | 169          |
| Business services -----                                          | 2 431                    | 3 764        | 1 658  | 1 652               | 6                   | 679           | 979          | 1 218  | 1 206         | 12           |
| Repair services -----                                            | 266                      | 464          | 84     | 84                  | --                  | 53            | 31           | 160    | 160           | --           |
| Private households -----                                         | 797                      | 780          | 164    | 164                 | --                  | 108           | 56           | 527    | 520           | 7            |
| Other personal services -----                                    | 2 727                    | 3 595        | 1 212  | 1 195               | 17                  | 652           | 560          | 1 389  | 1 368         | 21           |
| Entertainment and recreation services -----                      | 733                      | 1 264        | 399    | 399                 | --                  | 194           | 205          | 352    | 352           | --           |
| Professional and related services -----                          | 25 045                   | 36 149       | 13 499 | 13 419              | 80                  | 7 050         | 6 449        | 18 865 | 18 736        | 129          |
| Hospitals -----                                                  | 6 653                    | 9 162        | 3 247  | 3 227               | 20                  | 1 875         | 1 372        | 4 176  | 4 135         | 41           |
| Health services, except hospitals -----                          | 4 682                    | 6 973        | 2 705  | 2 677               | 28                  | 1 484         | 1 221        | 2 974  | 2 919         | 55           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----              | 7 362                    | 11 496       | 4 156  | 4 146               | 10                  | 2 101         | 2 055        | 7 675  | 7 651         | 24           |
| Other educational services -----                                 | 339                      | 360          | 209    | 209                 | --                  | 102           | 107          | 303    | 303           | --           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations -----    | 3 859                    | 5 072        | 1 490  | 1 484               | 6                   | 792           | 698          | 2 530  | 2 521         | 9            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----        | 2 150                    | 3 086        | 1 692  | 1 676               | 16                  | 696           | 996          | 1 207  | 1 207         | --           |
| Public administration -----                                      | 2 755                    | 3 782        | 1 761  | 1 741               | 20                  | 947           | 814          | 1 335  | 1 312         | 23           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Lynchburg, VA |               |               | McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX |               |               | Macon, GA     |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>46 105</b> | <b>29 569</b> | <b>16 536</b> | <b>86 820</b>                | <b>60 608</b> | <b>26 212</b> | <b>55 883</b> | <b>44 111</b> | <b>11 772</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 460           | 280           | 180           | 4 700                        | 2 504         | 2 196         | 386           | 332           | 54            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 15            | 10            | 5             | 49                           | 39            | 10            | 84            | 52            | 32            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 56            | 13            | 43            | 753                          | 594           | 159           | 337           | 196           | 141           |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 572         | 1 489         | 1 083         | 5 448                        | 3 501         | 1 947         | 2 974         | 2 468         | 506           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 713         | 5 709         | 4 004         | 9 027                        | 5 978         | 3 049         | 8 027         | 6 197         | 1 830         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 604         | 2 796         | 1 808         | 5 499                        | 3 367         | 2 132         | 5 083         | 3 859         | 1 224         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 546           | 332           | 214           | 1 889                        | 1 041         | 848           | 1 036         | 832           | 204           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 455           | 302           | 153           | 2 382                        | 1 405         | 977           | 1 532         | 1 236         | 296           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 128         | 722           | 406           | 501                          | 391           | 110           | 440           | 328           | 112           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 461         | 867           | 594           | 172                          | 126           | 46            | 245           | 143           | 102           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 5 109         | 2 913         | 2 196         | 3 528                        | 2 611         | 917           | 2 944         | 2 338         | 606           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 526           | 344           | 182           | 220                          | 163           | 57            | 392           | 336           | 56            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 921           | 505           | 416           | 84                           | 75            | 9             | 52            | 22            | 30            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 508           | 283           | 225           | 180                          | 92            | 88            | 241           | 192           | 49            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 070         | 582           | 488           | 683                          | 526           | 157           | 258           | 139           | 119           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 170         | 683           | 487           | 746                          | 598           | 148           | 287           | 212           | 75            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 263           | 130           | 133           | 542                          | 391           | 151           | 494           | 450           | 44            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 523         | 1 523         | 1 000         | 4 199                        | 2 902         | 1 297         | 3 792         | 3 034         | 758           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 162           | 92            | 70            | 190                          | 133           | 57            | 255           | 188           | 67            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 671           | 412           | 259           | 1 495                        | 957           | 538           | 769           | 662           | 107           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 706           | 473           | 233           | 1 083                        | 837           | 246           | 1 121         | 915           | 206           |
| Communications .....                                             | 523           | 269           | 254           | 669                          | 497           | 172           | 937           | 812           | 125           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 461           | 277           | 184           | 762                          | 478           | 284           | 710           | 457           | 253           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 621         | 915           | 706           | 5 357                        | 3 704         | 1 653         | 2 465         | 1 879         | 586           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 480         | 5 489         | 2 991         | 18 479                       | 13 695        | 4 784         | 10 239        | 8 631         | 1 608         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 972           | 629           | 343           | 2 213                        | 1 784         | 429           | 1 448         | 1 231         | 217           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 179         | 657           | 522           | 3 724                        | 2 586         | 1 138         | 1 610         | 1 410         | 200           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 836           | 526           | 310           | 2 281                        | 1 601         | 680           | 902           | 753           | 149           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 154         | 1 578         | 576           | 4 206                        | 2 940         | 1 266         | 3 281         | 2 937         | 344           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 715         | 1 587         | 1 128         | 4 182                        | 3 237         | 945           | 4 050         | 2 837         | 1 213         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 713           | 372           | 341           | 1 421                        | 1 111         | 310           | 895           | 612           | 283           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 002         | 1 215         | 787           | 2 761                        | 2 126         | 635           | 3 155         | 2 225         | 930           |
| Services .....                                                   | 16 658        | 11 715        | 4 943         | 30 772                       | 21 618        | 9 154         | 19 160        | 15 136        | 4 024         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 275         | 728           | 547           | 1 990                        | 1 533         | 457           | 1 243         | 1 004         | 239           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 579           | 370           | 209           | 2 016                        | 1 297         | 719           | 764           | 601           | 163           |
| Private households .....                                         | 278           | 205           | 73            | 892                          | 686           | 206           | 578           | 557           | 21            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 094         | 837           | 257           | 2 134                        | 1 493         | 641           | 1 672         | 1 399         | 273           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 490           | 348           | 142           | 1 022                        | 804           | 218           | 581           | 436           | 145           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 12 942        | 9 227         | 3 715         | 22 718                       | 15 881        | 6 837         | 14 322        | 11 139        | 3 183         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 440         | 1 802         | 638           | 2 252                        | 1 574         | 678           | 3 674         | 2 699         | 975           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 821         | 1 344         | 477           | 2 983                        | 2 090         | 893           | 2 454         | 1 960         | 494           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 553         | 3 907         | 1 646         | 12 378                       | 8 503         | 3 875         | 4 630         | 3 647         | 983           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 165           | 137           | 28            | 395                          | 308           | 87            | 309           | 265           | 44            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 951         | 1 435         | 516           | 2 764                        | 1 772         | 992           | 1 828         | 1 480         | 348           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 012         | 602           | 410           | 1 946                        | 1 634         | 312           | 1 427         | 1 088         | 339           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 292         | 839           | 453           | 3 854                        | 2 836         | 1 018         | 4 369         | 3 349         | 1 020         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>21 862</b> | <b>14 202</b> | <b>7 660</b>  | <b>38 404</b>                | <b>27 229</b> | <b>11 175</b> | <b>27 810</b> | <b>22 233</b> | <b>5 577</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 110           | 82            | 28            | 970                          | 526           | 444           | 65            | 47            | 18            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | 10                           | —             | 10            | 51            | 32            | 19            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 5             | —             | 5             | 100                          | 77            | 23            | 45            | 45            | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 153           | 73            | 80            | 245                          | 184           | 61            | 215           | 148           | 67            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 588         | 1 629         | 959           | 3 939                        | 2 453         | 1 486         | 2 709         | 2 186         | 523           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 465         | 1 021         | 444           | 2 980                        | 1 749         | 1 231         | 1 909         | 1 474         | 435           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 118           | 83            | 35            | 651                          | 383           | 268           | 411           | 356           | 55            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 335           | 207           | 128           | 1 916                        | 1 085         | 831           | 658           | 523           | 135           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 322           | 221           | 101           | 212                          | 131           | 81            | 221           | 163           | 58            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 469           | 350           | 119           | 44                           | 42            | 2             | 61            | 22            | 39            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 123         | 608           | 515           | 959                          | 704           | 255           | 800           | 712           | 88            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 140           | 84            | 56            | 20                           | 20            | —             | 144           | 135           | 9             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 92            | 44            | 48            | 22                           | 22            | —             | 17            | 9             | 8             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 89            | 38            | 51            | 35                           | 8             | 27            | 20            | 20            | —             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 176           | 110           | 66            | 161                          | 138           | 23            | 23            | 6             | 17            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 451           | 256           | 195           | 208                          | 170           | 38            | 43            | 33            | 10            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 29            | 9             | 20            | 91                           | 66            | 25            | 156           | 156           | —             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 578           | 343           | 235           | 830                          | 626           | 204           | 1 181         | 1 017         | 164           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 30            | 22            | 8             | 82                           | 46            | 36            | 71            | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 82            | 41            | 41            | 195                          | 152           | 43            | 152           | 134           | 18            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 210           | 151           | 59            | 201                          | 154           | 47            | 258           | 223           | 35            |
| Communications .....                                             | 164           | 75            | 89            | 247                          | 201           | 46            | 587           | 496           | 91            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 92            | 54            | 38            | 105                          | 73            | 32            | 113           | 93            | 20            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 492           | 278           | 214           | 1 535                        | 1 031         | 504           | 462           | 335           | 127           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 770         | 2 943         | 1 827         | 8 222                        | 6 106         | 2 116         | 5 735         | 4 873         | 862           |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 759           | 495           | 264           | 1 434                        | 1 153         | 281           | 1 124         | 945           | 179           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 632           | 317           | 315           | 1 399                        | 959           | 440           | 915           | 822           | 93            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 126           | 67            | 59            | 247                          | 187           | 60            | 190           | 172           | 18            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 398         | 1 007         | 391           | 2 135                        | 1 402         | 733           | 1 911         | 1 733         | 178           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 457         | 764           | 693           | 2 379                        | 1 846         | 533           | 2 379         | 1 640         | 739           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 459           | 223           | 236           | 1 057                        | 837           | 220           | 643           | 468           | 175           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 998           | 541           | 457           | 1 322                        | 1 009         | 313           | 1 736         | 1 172         | 564           |
| Services .....                                                   | 11 076        | 7 705         | 3 371         | 18 736                       | 13 307        | 5 429         | 13 015        | 10 426        | 2 589         |
| Business services .....                                          | 693           | 379           | 314           | 919                          | 687           | 232           | 639           | 547           | 90            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 98            | 79            | 19            | 130                          | 95            | 35            | 119           | 95            | 24            |
| Private households .....                                         | 261           | 188           | 73            | 822                          | 654           | 168           | 558           | 537           | 21            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 837           | 630           | 207           | 1 254                        | 894           | 360           | 1 184         | 972           | 212           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 267           | 194           | 73            | 263                          | 240           | 23            | 227           | 185           | 42            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 8 920         | 6 235         | 2 685         | 15 348                       | 10 737        | 4 611         | 10 288        | 8 088         | 2 200         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 076         | 1 543         | 533           | 1 662                        | 1 158         | 504           | 2 799         | 2 094         | 705           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 309         | 900           | 409           | 2 287                        | 1 563         | 724           | 1 889         | 1 514         | 375           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 607         | 2 443         | 1 164         | 8 443                        | 5 879         | 2 564         | 3 458         | 2 755         | 703           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 141           | 113           | 28            | 274                          | 201           | 73            | 170           | 154           | 16            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 372         | 993           | 379           | 1 715                        | 1 123         | 592           | 1 302         | 1 057         | 245           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 415           | 243           | 172           | 967                          | 813           | 154           | 670           | 514           | 156           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 633           | 385           | 248           | 1 438                        | 1 073         | 365           | 1 953         | 1 490         | 463           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Madison, WI    |                |               | Manchester, NH |               |              | Mansfield, OH |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>140 178</b> | <b>108 284</b> | <b>31 894</b> | <b>59 848</b>  | <b>51 828</b> | <b>8 020</b> | <b>32 902</b> | <b>20 519</b> | <b>12 383</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 485          | 1 060          | 425           | 276            | 249           | 27           | 197           | 124           | 73            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 228            | 191            | 37            | 23             | 23            | —            | 7             | —             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 48             | 31             | 17            | 17             | 17            | —            | 17            | 9             | 8             |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 701          | 2 990          | 1 711         | 3 792          | 3 251         | 541          | 1 462         | 840           | 622           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 13 892         | 10 365         | 3 527         | 10 765         | 9 503         | 1 262        | 9 789         | 5 887         | 3 902         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 7 308          | 5 707          | 1 601         | 3 282          | 2 863         | 419          | 1 243         | 736           | 507           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 470          | 1 899          | 571           | 561            | 498           | 63           | 81            | 32            | 32            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 254            | 208            | 46            | 798            | 716           | 82           | 128           | 91            | 37            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 722          | 2 157          | 565           | 1 047          | 873           | 174          | 450           | 283           | 167           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 794            | 628            | 166           | 310            | 238           | 72           | 219           | 108           | 111           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 584          | 4 658          | 1 926         | 7 483          | 6 640         | 843          | 8 546         | 5 151         | 3 395         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 914            | 587            | 327           | 304            | 281           | 23           | 154           | 84            | 70            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 308            | 268            | 40            | 425            | 402           | 23           | 1 192         | 715           | 477           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 397            | 306            | 91            | 441            | 379           | 62           | 1 024         | 545           | 479           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 528          | 1 062          | 466           | 1 588          | 1 433         | 155          | 1 437         | 863           | 574           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 219          | 793            | 426           | 2 762          | 2 438         | 324          | 969           | 604           | 365           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 409            | 309            | 100           | 569            | 494           | 75           | 1 711         | 987           | 724           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 6 958          | 5 297          | 1 661         | 4 666          | 3 961         | 705          | 2 024         | 1 183         | 841           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 251            | 188            | 63            | 215            | 197           | 18           | 50            | 12            | 38            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 219          | 991            | 228           | 1 046          | 899           | 147          | 540           | 240           | 300           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 918          | 1 452          | 466           | 1 373          | 1 118         | 255          | 305           | 229           | 76            |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 125          | 1 550          | 575           | 1 071          | 945           | 126          | 895           | 548           | 347           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 445          | 1 116          | 329           | 961            | 802           | 159          | 234           | 154           | 80            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 279          | 3 106          | 1 173         | 3 337          | 2 855         | 482          | 1 087         | 692           | 395           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 24 471         | 19 148         | 5 323         | 10 860         | 9 564         | 1 296        | 6 306         | 3 746         | 2 560         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 012          | 1 613          | 399           | 1 058          | 976           | 82           | 928           | 490           | 438           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 398          | 2 656          | 742           | 2 189          | 1 900         | 289          | 947           | 560           | 387           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 685          | 1 223          | 462           | 1 192          | 1 054         | 138          | 768           | 396           | 372           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 8 803          | 7 131          | 1 672         | 2 759          | 2 448         | 311          | 1 807         | 1 136         | 671           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 12 212         | 8 795          | 3 417         | 5 607          | 4 851         | 756          | 1 834         | 1 195         | 639           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 419          | 1 790          | 629           | 1 924          | 1 668         | 256          | 538           | 359           | 179           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 9 793          | 7 005          | 2 788         | 3 683          | 3 183         | 500          | 1 296         | 836           | 460           |
| Services .....                                                   | 61 330         | 48 963         | 12 367        | 18 591         | 15 835        | 2 756        | 8 818         | 5 886         | 2 932         |
| Business services .....                                          | 4 212          | 3 220          | 992           | 2 185          | 1 917         | 268          | 784           | 487           | 297           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 350          | 979            | 371           | 753            | 647           | 106          | 385           | 263           | 122           |
| Private households .....                                         | 478            | 425            | 53            | 139            | 130           | 9            | 55            | 37            | 18            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 124          | 2 381          | 743           | 1 618          | 1 441         | 177          | 820           | 552           | 268           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 818          | 1 421          | 397           | 693            | 560           | 133          | 224           | 172           | 52            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 50 348         | 40 537         | 9 811         | 13 203         | 11 140        | 2 063        | 6 550         | 4 375         | 2 175         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 9 219          | 7 213          | 2 006         | 2 229          | 2 094         | 135          | 1 355         | 1 017         | 338           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 5 634          | 4 081          | 1 553         | 2 531          | 2 228         | 303          | 1 306         | 835           | 471           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 21 167         | 17 729         | 3 438         | 4 145          | 3 235         | 910          | 2 148         | 1 348         | 800           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 266          | 1 165          | 101           | 156            | 124           | 32           | 151           | 116           | 35            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 5 811          | 4 716          | 1 095         | 1 951          | 1 576         | 375          | 1 080         | 748           | 332           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 7 251          | 5 633          | 1 618         | 2 191          | 1 883         | 308          | 510           | 311           | 199           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 10 574         | 8 338          | 2 236         | 1 914          | 1 719         | 195          | 1 361         | 957           | 404           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>69 065</b>  | <b>53 516</b>  | <b>15 549</b> | <b>28 869</b>  | <b>24 948</b> | <b>3 921</b> | <b>15 008</b> | <b>9 594</b>  | <b>5 414</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 414            | 317            | 97            | 112            | 93            | 19           | 59            | 46            | 13            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 49             | 30             | 19            | 7              | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 12             | 2              | 10            | —              | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 557            | 332            | 225           | 321            | 266           | 55           | 145           | 87            | 58            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 251          | 3 109          | 1 142         | 4 247          | 3 792         | 455          | 2 915         | 1 911         | 1 004         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 579          | 2 023          | 556           | 1 310          | 1 171         | 139          | 475           | 297           | 178           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 784            | 587            | 197           | 158            | 142           | 16           | 20            | 13            | 7             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 166            | 131            | 35            | 449            | 413           | 36           | 94            | 57            | 37            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 036          | 851            | 185           | 442            | 367           | 75           | 167           | 120           | 47            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 315            | 241            | 74            | 83             | 78            | 5            | 58            | 17            | 41            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 672          | 1 086          | 586           | 2 937          | 2 621         | 316          | 2 440         | 1 614         | 826           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 317            | 149            | 168           | 29             | 29            | —            | 26            | 15            | 11            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 44             | 36             | 8             | 115            | 115           | —            | 70            | 30            | 40            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 60             | 38             | 22            | 114            | 104           | 10           | 243           | 150           | 93            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 263            | 168            | 95            | 554            | 464           | 90           | 252           | 158           | 94            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 354            | 203            | 151           | 1 328          | 1 182         | 146          | 388           | 293           | 95            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 73             | 70             | 3             | 216            | 210           | 6            | 333           | 194           | 139           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 340          | 1 794          | 546           | 1 563          | 1 317         | 246          | 649           | 434           | 215           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 34             | 29             | 5             | 69             | 65            | 4            | 35            | 5             | 30            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 224            | 206            | 18            | 225            | 191           | 34           | 67            | 52            | 15            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 569            | 419            | 150           | 453            | 329           | 124          | 105           | 80            | 25            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 013          | 720            | 293           | 501            | 435           | 66           | 379           | 262           | 117           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 500            | 420            | 80            | 315            | 297           | 18           | 63            | 35            | 28            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 201          | 825            | 376           | 803            | 666           | 137          | 308           | 139           | 169           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 12 011         | 9 521          | 2 490         | 5 512          | 4 874         | 638          | 3 516         | 2 026         | 1 490         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 432          | 1 185          | 247           | 714            | 657           | 57           | 686           | 368           | 318           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 643          | 1 332          | 311           | 1 052          | 929           | 123          | 461           | 261           | 200           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 314            | 188            | 126           | 250            | 227           | 23           | 176           | 92            | 84            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 263          | 3 469          | 794           | 1 615          | 1 411         | 204          | 1 123         | 643           | 480           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 7 348          | 5 354          | 1 994         | 3 714          | 3 168         | 546          | 1 124         | 712           | 412           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 596          | 1 165          | 431           | 1 412          | 1 231         | 181          | 426           | 280           | 146           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 5 752          | 4 189          | 1 563         | 2 302          | 1 937         | 365          | 698           | 432           | 266           |
| Services .....                                                   | 35 584         | 28 090         | 7 494         | 11 954         | 10 194        | 1 760        | 5 864         | 3 913         | 1 951         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 964          | 1 405          | 559           | 1 092          | 950           | 142          | 265           | 151           | 114           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 251            | 211            | 40            | 122            | 102           | 20           | 64            | 34            | 30            |
| Private households .....                                         | 407            | 354            | 53            | 139            | 130           | 9            | 50            | 32            | 18            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 960          | 1 429          | 531           | 1 117          | 1 022         | 95           | 564           | 373           | 191           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 817            | 675            | 142           | 213            | 177           | 36           | 110           | 87            | 23            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 30 185         | 24 016         | 6 169         | 9 271          | 7 813         | 1 458        | 4 811         | 3 236         | 1 575         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 6 631          | 5 171          | 1 460         | 1 716          | 1 612         | 104          | 1 064         | 803           | 261           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 227          | 3 011          | 1 216         | 2 063          | 1 783         | 280          | 1 048         | 624           | 424           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 11 109         | 9 277          | 1 832         | 2 665          | 2 073         | 592          | 1 536         | 1 002         | 534           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 901            | 823            | 78            | 77             | 62            | 15           | 115           | 95            | 20            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 4 165          | 3 341          | 824           | 1 456          | 1 200         | 256          | 816           | 565           | 251           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 3 152          | 2 393          | 759           | 1 294          | 1 083         | 211          | 232           | 147           | 85            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 298          | 4 142          | 1 156         | 636            | 571           | 65           | 428           | 326           | 102           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Medford, OR   |               |              | Melbourne—Palm Bay, FL |               |               | Memphis, TN--AR--MS |                |                   |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                                               |               |               |              |                        |               |               | State parts         |                |                   |                 |
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total               | Arkansas (pt.) | Mississippi (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>29 843</b> | <b>20 922</b> | <b>8 921</b> | <b>143 274</b>         | <b>57 569</b> | <b>85 705</b> | <b>380 322</b>      | <b>14 880</b>  | <b>14 829</b>     | <b>350 613</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 666           | 445           | 221          | 2 220                  | 1 056         | 1 164         | 3 871               | 246            | 109               | 3 516           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 263           | 188           | 75           | 204                    | 53            | 151           | 65                  | —              | —                 | 65              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 25            | 10            | 15           | 113                    | 75            | 38            | 166                 | 47             | 11                | 108             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 570         | 1 057         | 513          | 11 768                 | 5 285         | 6 483         | 18 430              | 849            | 905               | 16 676          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 165         | 2 754         | 1 411        | 28 473                 | 12 912        | 15 561        | 48 310              | 2 017          | 2 526             | 43 767          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 778           | 509           | 269          | 2 687                  | 1 111         | 1 576         | 26 855              | 899            | 1 175             | 24 781          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 160           | 108           | 52           | 345                    | 85            | 260           | 5 149               | 94             | 239               | 4 816           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 54            | 38            | 16           | 239                    | 37            | 202           | 2 068               | 69             | 71                | 1 928           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 400           | 283           | 117          | 1 509                  | 785           | 724           | 5 744               | 223            | 352               | 5 169           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 64            | 33            | 31           | 343                    | 113           | 230           | 6 384               | 117            | 190               | 6 077           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 387         | 2 245         | 1 142        | 25 786                 | 11 801        | 13 985        | 21 455              | 1 118          | 1 351             | 18 986          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 2 265         | 1 443         | 822          | 547                    | 256           | 291           | 2 779               | 69             | 82                | 2 628           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 7             | —             | 7            | 237                    | 53            | 184           | 983                 | 111            | 30                | 842             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 126           | 89            | 37           | 448                    | 235           | 213           | 3 083               | 160            | 182               | 2 741           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 184           | 143           | 41           | 2 572                  | 1 499         | 1 073         | 3 822               | 145            | 286               | 3 391           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 396           | 269           | 127          | 10 191                 | 6 652         | 3 539         | 2 531               | 221            | 224               | 2 086           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 147           | 94            | 53           | 8 766                  | 1 674         | 7 092         | 2 043               | 122            | 128               | 1 793           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 853         | 1 321         | 532          | 8 311                  | 3 206         | 5 105         | 44 838              | 1 379          | 2 574             | 40 885          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 69            | 61            | 8            | 1 389                  | 477           | 912           | 16 707              | 214            | 673               | 15 820          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 714           | 443           | 271          | 1 358                  | 641           | 717           | 10 165              | 631            | 802               | 8 732           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 441           | 330           | 111          | 2 531                  | 765           | 1 766         | 8 939               | 310            | 567               | 8 062           |
| Communications .....                                          | 317           | 225           | 92           | 1 777                  | 896           | 881           | 4 820               | 65             | 236               | 4 519           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 312           | 262           | 50           | 1 256                  | 427           | 829           | 4 207               | 159            | 296               | 3 752           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 593         | 1 098         | 495          | 4 521                  | 1 770         | 2 751         | 24 752              | 1 020          | 1 379             | 22 353          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 579         | 5 290         | 2 289        | 27 694                 | 11 181        | 16 513        | 65 928              | 2 910          | 2 796             | 60 222          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 625           | 469           | 156          | 3 271                  | 1 319         | 1 952         | 7 682               | 297            | 308               | 7 077           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 923           | 630           | 293          | 4 915                  | 2 104         | 2 811         | 10 097              | 579            | 548               | 8 970           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 929           | 587           | 342          | 2 530                  | 1 050         | 1 480         | 7 800               | 546            | 498               | 6 756           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 032         | 1 338         | 694          | 8 562                  | 3 278         | 5 284         | 18 913              | 743            | 529               | 17 641          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 850         | 1 434         | 416          | 7 761                  | 2 780         | 4 981         | 24 659              | 1 023          | 744               | 22 892          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 488           | 344           | 144          | 1 814                  | 712           | 1 102         | 6 797               | 349            | 169               | 6 279           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 362         | 1 090         | 272          | 5 947                  | 2 068         | 3 879         | 17 862              | 674            | 575               | 16 613          |
| Services .....                                                | 9 071         | 6 479         | 2 592        | 44 045                 | 16 683        | 27 362        | 129 654             | 4 812          | 3 333             | 121 509         |
| Business services .....                                       | 858           | 673           | 185          | 6 591                  | 2 765         | 3 826         | 14 686              | 491            | 452               | 13 743          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 443           | 273           | 170          | 2 273                  | 944           | 1 329         | 5 248               | 343            | 287               | 4 618           |
| Private households .....                                      | 191           | 150           | 41           | 383                    | 184           | 199           | 3 243               | 150            | 22                | 3 071           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 964           | 636           | 328          | 4 316                  | 1 404         | 2 912         | 12 177              | 374            | 381               | 11 422          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 408           | 245           | 163          | 2 392                  | 880           | 1 512         | 4 455               | 273            | 134               | 4 048           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 207         | 4 502         | 1 705        | 28 090                 | 10 506        | 17 584        | 89 845              | 3 181          | 2 057             | 84 607          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 422         | 1 136         | 286          | 5 510                  | 2 298         | 3 212         | 25 157              | 740            | 457               | 23 960          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 595         | 1 040         | 555          | 4 759                  | 2 078         | 2 681         | 13 601              | 516            | 413               | 12 672          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 567         | 1 124         | 443          | 8 227                  | 3 132         | 5 095         | 28 679              | 1 115          | 655               | 26 909          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 89            | 69            | 20           | 407                    | 142           | 265           | 1 133               | 68             | 11                | 1 054           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 011         | 763           | 248          | 3 953                  | 1 455         | 2 498         | 11 023              | 465            | 254               | 10 304          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 523           | 370           | 153          | 5 234                  | 1 401         | 3 833         | 10 252              | 277            | 267               | 9 708           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 208         | 846           | 362          | 8 164                  | 2 568         | 5 596         | 19 649              | 577            | 452               | 18 620          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>13 582</b> | <b>9 422</b>  | <b>4 160</b> | <b>64 568</b>          | <b>26 047</b> | <b>38 521</b> | <b>185 035</b>      | <b>7 227</b>   | <b>6 755</b>      | <b>171 053</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 189           | 119           | 70           | 507                    | 286           | 221           | 917                 | 75             | 14                | 828             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 66            | 34            | 32           | 18                     | —             | 18            | 14                  | —              | —                 | 14              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7             | —             | 7            | 34                     | 24            | 10            | 23                  | 14             | —                 | 9               |
| Construction .....                                            | 141           | 82            | 59           | 1 516                  | 703           | 813           | 2 067               | 90             | 132               | 1 845           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 953           | 610           | 343          | 9 973                  | 5 295         | 4 678         | 16 822              | 693            | 868               | 15 261          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 330           | 211           | 119          | 1 239                  | 555           | 684           | 10 526              | 345            | 441               | 9 740           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 69            | 52            | 17           | 134                    | 33            | 101           | 1 733               | 25             | 99                | 1 609           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 45            | 29            | 16           | 155                    | 28            | 127           | 1 367               | 46             | 56                | 1 265           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 173           | 112           | 61           | 765                    | 426           | 339           | 2 476               | 152            | 116               | 2 208           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 10            | —             | 10           | 135                    | 46            | 89            | 2 376               | 37             | 81                | 2 258           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 623           | 399           | 224          | 8 734                  | 4 740         | 3 994         | 6 296               | 348            | 427               | 5 521           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 357           | 222           | 135          | 134                    | 82            | 52            | 861                 | 40             | 28                | 793             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —             | —             | —            | 51                     | —             | 51            | 137                 | —              | —                 | 137             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 33            | 14            | 19           | 71                     | 48            | 23            | 642                 | 26             | 25                | 591             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 40            | 30            | 10           | 864                    | 612           | 252           | 1 041               | 23             | 99                | 919             |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 106           | 66            | 40           | 4 178                  | 2 873         | 1 305         | 1 037               | 108            | 103               | 826             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 8             | 8             | —            | 2 232                  | 530           | 1 702         | 512                 | 53             | 11                | 448             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 502           | 324           | 178          | 2 447                  | 871           | 1 576         | 15 149              | 290            | 720               | 14 139          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 8             | 8             | —            | 348                    | 144           | 204           | 7 242               | 105            | 308               | 6 829           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 137           | 77            | 60           | 286                    | 104           | 182           | 1 700               | 81             | 102               | 1 517           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 147           | 93            | 54           | 908                    | 215           | 693           | 2 889               | 72             | 123               | 2 694           |
| Communications .....                                          | 147           | 88            | 59           | 657                    | 334           | 323           | 2 243               | 7              | 91                | 2 145           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 63            | 58            | 5            | 248                    | 74            | 174           | 1 075               | 25             | 96                | 954             |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 271           | 197           | 74           | 1 321                  | 445           | 876           | 8 055               | 305            | 596               | 7 154           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 995         | 2 638         | 1 357        | 14 551                 | 5 726         | 8 825         | 33 745              | 1 541          | 1 433             | 30 771          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 415           | 287           | 128          | 2 355                  | 882           | 1 473         | 5 258               | 209            | 235               | 4 814           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 441           | 269           | 172          | 2 526                  | 1 045         | 1 481         | 4 463               | 213            | 266               | 3 984           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 239           | 139           | 100          | 515                    | 166           | 349           | 1 909               | 199            | 94                | 1 616           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 208         | 773           | 435          | 4 842                  | 1 870         | 2 972         | 10 690              | 527            | 318               | 9 845           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 007         | 807           | 200          | 4 701                  | 1 691         | 3 010         | 14 791              | 703            | 568               | 13 520          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 379           | 283           | 96           | 1 518                  | 553           | 965           | 4 872               | 311            | 137               | 4 424           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 628           | 524           | 104          | 3 183                  | 1 138         | 2 045         | 9 919               | 392            | 431               | 9 096           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 919         | 4 193         | 1 726        | 26 176                 | 9 914         | 16 262        | 84 181              | 3 275          | 2 255             | 78 651          |
| Business services .....                                       | 419           | 308           | 111          | 2 463                  | 997           | 1 466         | 7 746               | 319            | 264               | 7 163           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 26            | 26            | —            | 397                    | 173           | 224           | 797                 | 48             | 41                | 708             |
| Private households .....                                      | 162           | 140           | 22           | 350                    | 169           | 181           | 3 032               | 125            | 22                | 2 885           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 693           | 416           | 277          | 2 911                  | 971           | 1 940         | 7 858               | 253            | 260               | 7 345           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 216           | 128           | 88           | 992                    | 351           | 641           | 2 078               | 141            | 55                | 1 882           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 403         | 3 175         | 1 228        | 19 063                 | 7 253         | 11 810        | 62 670              | 2 389          | 1 613             | 58 668          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 084         | 858           | 226          | 4 341                  | 1 738         | 2 603         | 18 881              | 560            | 367               | 17 954          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 169         | 712           | 457          | 3 847                  | 1 795         | 2 052         | 10 483              | 403            | 348               | 9 732           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 067         | 786           | 281          | 5 666                  | 2 050         | 3 616         | 20 426              | 916            | 544               | 18 966          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 70            | 50            | 20           | 216                    | 47            | 169           | 828                 | 68             | 5                 | 755             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 709           | 539           | 170          | 2 909                  | 1 058         | 1 851         | 7 566               | 283            | 219               | 7 064           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 304           | 230           | 74           | 2 084                  | 565           | 1 519         | 4 486               | 159            | 130               | 4 197           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 532           | 418           | 114          | 3 324                  | 1 092         | 2 232         | 9 271               | 241            | 169               | 8 861           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1829



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Memphis, TN--AR--MS—Con. |              |        | Merced, CA    |              |         | Miami-Hialeah, FL |              |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|---------|-------------------|--------------|--|
|                                                               | Central place            | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total   | Central place     | Urban fringe |  |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                      | 279 250                  | 101 072      | 23 017 | 20 113        | 2 904        | 892 348 | 279 071           | 613 277      |  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 2 971                    | 900          | 1 555  | 1 352         | 203          | 14 309  | 3 712             | 10 597       |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 59                       | 6            | 8      | 8             | —            | 744     | 246               | 498          |  |
| Mining .....                                                  | 132                      | 34           | 32     | 23            | 9            | 505     | 155               | 350          |  |
| Construction .....                                            | 13 733                   | 4 697        | 1 570  | 1 393         | 177          | 56 109  | 20 155            | 35 954       |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 34 995                   | 13 315       | 3 042  | 2 710         | 332          | 101 799 | 48 839            | 52 960       |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 19 631                   | 7 224        | 1 591  | 1 381         | 210          | 51 607  | 25 907            | 25 700       |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 786                    | 1 363        | 708    | 618           | 90           | 5 524   | 2 716             | 2 808        |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 692                    | 376          | 61     | 42            | 19           | 21 124  | 12 663            | 8 461        |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 4 231                    | 1 513        | 753    | 664           | 89           | 13 263  | 4 614             | 8 649        |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 4 634                    | 1 750        | 13     | 13            | —            | 3 887   | 1 320             | 2 567        |  |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 15 364                   | 6 091        | 1 451  | 1 329         | 122          | 50 192  | 22 932            | 27 260       |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 2 254                    | 525          | 206    | 176           | 30           | 7 504   | 4 035             | 3 469        |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 786                      | 197          | 97     | 97            | —            | 1 230   | 622               | 608          |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 2 231                    | 852          | 375    | 340           | 35           | 4 940   | 2 072             | 2 868        |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 488                    | 1 334        | 175    | 175           | —            | 5 689   | 2 357             | 3 332        |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 668                    | 863          | 66     | 58            | 8            | 6 721   | 3 046             | 3 675        |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 478                    | 565          | 291    | 281           | 10           | 7 574   | 3 046             | 4 528        |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 30 433                   | 14 405       | 1 117  | 973           | 144          | 87 721  | 22 024            | 65 697       |  |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 9 929                    | 6 778        | 79     | 71            | 8            | 23 665  | 5 489             | 18 176       |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 7 463                    | 2 702        | 318    | 230           | 88           | 12 896  | 4 386             | 8 510        |  |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 6 537                    | 2 402        | 209    | 204           | 5            | 28 837  | 7 675             | 21 162       |  |
| Communications .....                                          | 3 353                    | 1 467        | 246    | 228           | 18           | 12 089  | 2 515             | 9 574        |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 3 151                    | 1 056        | 265    | 240           | 25           | 10 234  | 1 959             | 8 275        |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 16 326                   | 8 426        | 984    | 802           | 182          | 56 601  | 17 722            | 38 879       |  |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 49 041                   | 16 887       | 3 808  | 3 407         | 401          | 156 340 | 51 038            | 105 302      |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 5 720                    | 1 962        | 396    | 367           | 29           | 15 451  | 4 218             | 11 233       |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 7 664                    | 2 433        | 580    | 575           | 5            | 25 838  | 8 682             | 17 156       |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 5 487                    | 2 313        | 319    | 278           | 41           | 16 321  | 4 786             | 11 535       |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 15 227                   | 3 686        | 1 241  | 1 103         | 138          | 44 199  | 16 371            | 27 828       |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 16 554                   | 8 105        | 1 564  | 1 377         | 187          | 73 920  | 19 094            | 54 826       |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 4 662                    | 2 135        | 359    | 329           | 30           | 26 483  | 7 180             | 19 303       |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 11 892                   | 5 970        | 1 205  | 1 048         | 157          | 47 437  | 11 914            | 35 523       |  |
| Services .....                                                | 99 981                   | 29 673       | 8 200  | 7 042         | 1 158        | 308 778 | 88 568            | 220 210      |  |
| Business services .....                                       | 11 158                   | 3 528        | 652    | 568           | 84           | 35 976  | 11 206            | 24 770       |  |
| Repair services .....                                         | 3 912                    | 1 336        | 409    | 285           | 124          | 17 380  | 6 167             | 11 213       |  |
| Private households .....                                      | 3 070                    | 173          | 94     | 67            | 27           | 9 957   | 4 188             | 5 769        |  |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 9 493                    | 2 684        | 526    | 438           | 88           | 35 318  | 15 422            | 19 896       |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 3 379                    | 1 076        | 275    | 217           | 58           | 14 604  | 4 339             | 10 265       |  |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 68 969                   | 20 876       | 6 244  | 5 467         | 777          | 195 543 | 47 246            | 148 297      |  |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 19 661                   | 5 496        | 1 053  | 932           | 121          | 42 979  | 12 063            | 30 916       |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 10 163                   | 3 438        | 1 063  | 880           | 183          | 34 346  | 8 601             | 25 745       |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 22 818                   | 5 861        | 2 686  | 2 404         | 282          | 60 089  | 11 769            | 48 320       |  |
| Other educational services .....                              | 871                      | 262          | 94     | 81            | 13           | 2 464   | 778               | 1 686        |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 8 535                    | 2 488        | 890    | 766           | 124          | 18 422  | 5 488             | 12 934       |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 6 921                    | 3 331        | 458    | 404           | 54           | 37 243  | 8 547             | 28 696       |  |
| Public administration .....                                   | 15 025                   | 4 624        | 1 137  | 1 026         | 111          | 35 522  | 7 518             | 28 004       |  |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                      | 139 259                  | 45 776       | 9 836  | 8 656         | 1 180        | 411 291 | 122 683           | 288 608      |  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 702                      | 215          | 235    | 212           | 23           | 3 515   | 818               | 2 697        |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 14                       | —            | —      | —             | —            | 163     | 35                | 128          |  |
| Mining .....                                                  | 8                        | 15           | —      | —             | —            | 37      | 8                 | 29           |  |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 426                    | 641          | 132    | 120           | 12           | 4 963   | 1 229             | 3 734        |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 12 640                   | 4 182        | 829    | 739           | 90           | 44 077  | 23 268            | 20 809       |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 8 108                    | 2 418        | 484    | 420           | 64           | 28 069  | 15 322            | 12 747       |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 286                    | 447          | 198    | 169           | 29           | 1 390   | 667               | 723          |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 147                    | 220          | 40     | 29            | 11           | 16 191  | 10 085            | 6 106        |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 912                    | 564          | 214    | 202           | 12           | 5 215   | 1 838             | 3 377        |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 866                    | 510          | 13     | 13            | —            | 1 620   | 426               | 1 194        |  |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 532                    | 1 764        | 345    | 319           | 26           | 16 008  | 7 946             | 8 062        |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 695                      | 166          | 21     | 21            | —            | 1 437   | 768               | 669          |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 109                      | 28           | 38     | 38            | —            | 229     | 76                | 153          |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 476                      | 166          | 102    | 97            | 5            | 1 211   | 587               | 624          |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 654                      | 387          | 39     | 39            | —            | 1 620   | 699               | 921          |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 712                      | 325          | 38     | 38            | —            | 2 931   | 1 659             | 1 272        |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 390                      | 122          | 57     | 47            | 10           | 1 117   | 392               | 725          |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 10 667                   | 4 482        | 208    | 190           | 18           | 29 385  | 6 239             | 23 146       |  |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 4 810                    | 2 432        | —      | —             | —            | 7 375   | 1 355             | 6 020        |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 226                    | 474          | 40     | 27            | 13           | 1 911   | 613               | 1 298        |  |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 141                    | 748          | 50     | 50            | —            | 11 815  | 2 717             | 9 098        |  |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 657                    | 586          | 72     | 72            | —            | 6 189   | 1 133             | 5 056        |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 833                      | 242          | 46     | 41            | 5            | 2 095   | 421               | 1 674        |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 5 406                    | 2 649        | 214    | 186           | 28           | 19 311  | 5 997             | 13 314       |  |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 25 691                   | 8 054        | 1 692  | 1 514         | 178          | 70 128  | 21 560            | 48 568       |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 901                    | 1 357        | 283    | 276           | 7            | 10 144  | 2 779             | 7 365        |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 548                    | 915          | 219    | 214           | 5            | 10 462  | 3 297             | 7 165        |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 427                    | 482          | 27     | 22            | 5            | 3 047   | 735               | 2 312        |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 8 809                    | 1 881        | 519    | 463           | 56           | 20 387  | 7 244             | 13 143       |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 9 838                    | 4 953        | 1 014  | 904           | 110          | 42 913  | 10 882            | 32 031       |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 409                    | 1 463        | 304    | 281           | 23           | 18 122  | 4 995             | 13 127       |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 6 429                    | 3 490        | 710    | 623           | 87           | 24 791  | 5 887             | 18 904       |  |
| Services .....                                                | 65 281                   | 18 900       | 5 053  | 4 375         | 678          | 181 750 | 49 171            | 132 579      |  |
| Business services .....                                       | 6 004                    | 1 742        | 227    | 172           | 55           | 16 266  | 4 856             | 11 410       |  |
| Repair services .....                                         | 540                      | 257          | 42     | 32            | 10           | 2 270   | 573               | 1 697        |  |
| Private households .....                                      | 2 859                    | 173          | 94     | 67            | 27           | 9 152   | 3 851             | 5 301        |  |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 6 233                    | 1 625        | 305    | 251           | 54           | 18 969  | 7 510             | 11 459       |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 553                    | 525          | 160    | 139           | 21           | 4 982   | 1 421             | 3 561        |  |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 48 092                   | 14 578       | 4 225  | 3 714         | 511          | 130 111 | 30 960            | 99 151       |  |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 14 590                   | 4 291        | 801    | 712           | 89           | 30 456  | 8 021             | 22 435       |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 8 017                    | 2 466        | 806    | 709           | 97           | 25 315  | 6 410             | 18 905       |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 15 954                   | 4 472        | 1 817  | 1 636         | 181          | 41 179  | 8 007             | 33 172       |  |
| Other educational services .....                              | 640                      | 188          | 59     | 52            | 7            | 1 468   | 454               | 1 014        |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 5 901                    | 1 665        | 569    | 453           | 116          | 13 144  | 3 688             | 9 456        |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 990                    | 1 496        | 173    | 152           | 21           | 18 549  | 4 380             | 14 169       |  |
| Public administration .....                                   | 7 586                    | 1 685        | 459    | 416           | 43           | 15 049  | 3 476             | 11 573       |  |

## 1830 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Middletown, OH |               |               | Midland, TX   |               |              | Milwaukee, WI  |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>44 778</b>  | <b>19 913</b> | <b>24 865</b> | <b>42 016</b> | <b>41 080</b> | <b>936</b>   | <b>591 423</b> | <b>305 636</b> | <b>285 787</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 401            | 170           | 231           | 597           | 572           | 25           | 3 064          | 1 508          | 1 556          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 428            | 240            | 188            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 56             | 19            | 37            | 7 436         | 7 338         | 98           | 462            | 179            | 283            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 546          | 1 139         | 1 407         | 2 081         | 1 966         | 115          | 24 417         | 11 459         | 12 958         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 13 742         | 5 895         | 7 847         | 2 198         | 2 103         | 95           | 135 132        | 69 194         | 65 938         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 248          | 1 807         | 2 441         | 990           | 942           | 48           | 41 485         | 21 831         | 19 654         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 179            | 64            | 115           | 156           | 156           | —            | 10 210         | 5 248          | 4 962          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 153            | 58            | 95            | 53            | 42            | 11           | 2 473          | 1 730          | 743            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 959            | 401           | 558           | 290           | 290           | —            | 16 556         | 8 025          | 8 531          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 419            | 185           | 234           | 159           | 159           | —            | 4 491          | 2 287          | 2 204          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 494          | 4 088         | 5 406         | 1 208         | 1 161         | 47           | 93 647         | 47 363         | 46 284         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 366            | 224           | 142           | 91            | 70            | 21           | 2 236          | 1 110          | 1 126          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 4 130          | 2 138         | 1 992         | —             | —             | —            | 6 824          | 4 361          | 2 463          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 748            | 313           | 435           | 46            | 46            | —            | 13 192         | 6 846          | 6 346          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 303          | 510           | 793           | 391           | 377           | 14           | 30 988         | 14 484         | 16 504         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 649            | 240           | 409           | 264           | 264           | —            | 17 681         | 8 679          | 9 002          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 487          | 323           | 1 164         | 88            | 76            | 12           | 8 948          | 4 417          | 4 531          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 985          | 715           | 1 270         | 2 363         | 2 295         | 68           | 37 944         | 20 359         | 17 585         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 95             | 20            | 75            | 122           | 122           | —            | 2 196          | 878            | 1 318          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 794            | 311           | 483           | 578           | 516           | 62           | 9 764          | 4 924          | 4 840          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 509            | 206           | 303           | 708           | 708           | —            | 12 501         | 7 592          | 4 909          |
| Communications .....                                          | 277            | 89            | 188           | 523           | 523           | —            | 7 083          | 3 732          | 3 351          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 310            | 89            | 221           | 432           | 426           | 6            | 6 400          | 3 233          | 3 167          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 102          | 846           | 1 256         | 2 211         | 2 165         | 46           | 29 026         | 12 496         | 16 530         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 235          | 3 781         | 4 454         | 7 450         | 7 280         | 170          | 98 523         | 53 182         | 45 341         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 365          | 730           | 635           | 755           | 729           | 26           | 12 314         | 6 492          | 5 822          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 507          | 615           | 892           | 1 185         | 1 152         | 33           | 13 929         | 7 723          | 6 206          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 766            | 360           | 406           | 742           | 742           | —            | 9 232          | 4 366          | 4 896          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 431          | 1 198         | 1 233         | 2 183         | 2 128         | 55           | 29 960         | 18 061         | 11 899         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 095          | 954           | 1 141         | 3 151         | 3 124         | 27           | 46 753         | 22 125         | 24 628         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 715            | 342           | 373           | 695           | 695           | —            | 12 948         | 6 286          | 6 662          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 380          | 612           | 768           | 2 456         | 2 429         | 27           | 33 805         | 15 839         | 17 966         |
| Services .....                                                | 12 410         | 5 921         | 6 489         | 13 275        | 12 983        | 292          | 197 628        | 103 580        | 94 048         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 200          | 538           | 662           | 1 282         | 1 272         | 10           | 23 159         | 12 659         | 10 500         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 587            | 261           | 326           | 661           | 597           | 64           | 6 850          | 3 529          | 3 321          |
| Private households .....                                      | 140            | 70            | 70            | 511           | 511           | —            | 1 430          | 786            | 644            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 119          | 527           | 592           | 1 043         | 998           | 45           | 12 404         | 6 750          | 5 654          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 487            | 200           | 287           | 568           | 568           | —            | 7 830          | 4 261          | 3 569          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 8 877          | 4 325         | 4 552         | 9 210         | 9 037         | 173          | 145 955        | 75 595         | 70 360         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 805          | 939           | 866           | 1 240         | 1 214         | 26           | 31 185         | 15 734         | 15 451         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 155          | 1 139         | 1 016         | 1 228         | 1 215         | 13           | 29 140         | 15 555         | 13 585         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 610          | 1 166         | 1 444         | 3 102         | 3 040         | 62           | 44 570         | 24 380         | 20 190         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 125            | 77            | 48            | 226           | 226           | —            | 2 416          | 1 225          | 1 191          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 164          | 592           | 572           | 1 673         | 1 607         | 66           | 18 557         | 10 446         | 8 111          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 018          | 412           | 606           | 1 741         | 1 735         | 6            | 20 087         | 8 255          | 11 832         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 206          | 473           | 733           | 1 254         | 1 254         | —            | 18 046         | 11 314         | 6 732          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>20 200</b>  | <b>9 192</b>  | <b>11 008</b> | <b>18 425</b> | <b>18 008</b> | <b>417</b>   | <b>281 162</b> | <b>149 783</b> | <b>131 379</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 101            | 69            | 32            | 110           | 110           | —            | 1 061          | 460            | 601            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 96             | 64             | 32             |
| Mining .....                                                  | —              | —             | —             | 2 105         | 2 077         | 28           | 53             | 22             | 31             |
| Construction .....                                            | 234            | 128           | 106           | 156           | 156           | —            | 2 535          | 1 218          | 1 317          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 358          | 1 449         | 1 909         | 622           | 608           | 14           | 39 192         | 21 501         | 17 691         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 373          | 552           | 821           | 312           | 298           | 14           | 14 855         | 8 196          | 6 659          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 73             | 23            | 50            | 45            | 45            | —            | 3 332          | 1 779          | 1 553          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 88             | 31            | 57            | 27            | 27            | —            | 1 687          | 1 216          | 471            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 346            | 149           | 197           | 138           | 138           | —            | 5 925          | 2 933          | 2 992          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 159            | 63            | 96            | 30            | 30            | —            | 1 351          | 702            | 649            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 985          | 897           | 1 088         | 310           | 310           | —            | 24 337         | 13 305         | 11 032         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 117            | 81            | 36            | 18            | 18            | —            | 521            | 265            | 256            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 481            | 303           | 178           | —             | —             | —            | 1 146          | 720            | 426            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 176            | 52            | 124           | 26            | 26            | —            | 3 373          | 1 938          | 1 435          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 269            | 83            | 186           | 84            | 84            | —            | 6 493          | 3 225          | 3 268          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 314            | 116           | 198           | 71            | 71            | —            | 6 104          | 3 449          | 2 655          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 308            | 115           | 193           | —             | —             | —            | 1 928          | 857            | 1 071          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 517            | 206           | 311           | 676           | 657           | 19           | 12 032         | 6 747          | 5 285          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 33             | 13            | 20            | 27            | 27            | —            | 773            | 294            | 479            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 137            | 59            | 78            | 78            | 65            | 13           | 1 619          | 782            | 837            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 231            | 85            | 146           | 212           | 212           | —            | 4 267          | 2 590          | 1 677          |
| Communications .....                                          | 91             | 35            | 56            | 276           | 276           | —            | 3 575          | 2 081          | 1 494          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 25             | 14            | 11            | 83            | 77            | 6            | 1 798          | 1 000          | 798            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 617            | 226           | 391           | 654           | 637           | 17           | 8 826          | 3 923          | 4 903          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 975          | 2 228         | 2 747         | 3 615         | 3 513         | 102          | 53 832         | 28 906         | 24 926         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 081          | 590           | 491           | 423           | 397           | 26           | 9 149          | 4 703          | 4 446          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 923            | 315           | 608           | 385           | 373           | 12           | 7 662          | 4 297          | 3 365          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 202            | 111           | 91            | 231           | 231           | —            | 1 941          | 839            | 1 102          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 496          | 700           | 796           | 1 143         | 1 110         | 33           | 16 757         | 9 996          | 6 761          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 470          | 662           | 808           | 1 597         | 1 570         | 27           | 29 590         | 15 170         | 14 420         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 592            | 265           | 327           | 498           | 498           | —            | 9 516          | 4 837          | 4 679          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 878            | 397           | 481           | 1 099         | 1 072         | 27           | 20 074         | 10 333         | 9 741          |
| Services .....                                                | 8 457          | 4 009         | 4 448         | 8 438         | 8 228         | 210          | 126 974        | 67 190         | 59 784         |
| Business services .....                                       | 592            | 290           | 302           | 674           | 664           | 10           | 11 186         | 6 076          | 5 110          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 87             | 27            | 60            | 65            | 65            | —            | 1 008          | 465            | 543            |
| Private households .....                                      | 135            | 70            | 65            | 482           | 482           | —            | 1 270          | 689            | 581            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 753            | 330           | 423           | 670           | 625           | 45           | 8 523          | 4 417          | 4 106          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 245            | 96            | 149           | 188           | 188           | —            | 3 325          | 1 614          | 1 711          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 645          | 3 196         | 3 449         | 6 359         | 6 204         | 155          | 101 662        | 53 929         | 47 733         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 420          | 737           | 683           | 1 010         | 984           | 26           | 24 903         | 12 406         | 12 497         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 787          | 915           | 872           | 906           | 893           | 13           | 22 954         | 12 946         | 10 008         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 921          | 829           | 1 092         | 2 212         | 2 168         | 44           | 29 380         | 16 144         | 13 236         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 103            | 64            | 39            | 192           | 192           | —            | 1 689          | 815            | 874            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 907            | 460           | 447           | 1 272         | 1 206         | 66           | 13 053         | 7 164          | 5 889          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 507            | 191           | 316           | 767           | 761           | 6            | 9 683          | 4 454          | 5 229          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 471            | 215           | 256           | 452           | 452           | —            | 6 971          | 4 582          | 2 389          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1831



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN |                |                | Missoula, MT  |               |              | Mobile, AL     |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                    | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>1 135 290</b>         | <b>377 704</b> | <b>757 586</b> | <b>27 165</b> | <b>20 335</b> | <b>6 830</b> | <b>123 974</b> | <b>81 976</b> | <b>41 998</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 7 513                    | 2 389          | 5 124          | 315           | 239           | 76           | 1 094          | 561           | 533           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 270                      | 119            | 151            | 673           | 494           | 179          | 168            | 71            | 97            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 595                      | 154            | 441            | 55            | 35            | 20           | 379            | 193           | 186           |
| Construction .....                                               | 48 730                   | 12 278         | 36 452         | 1 246         | 856           | 390          | 8 795          | 5 083         | 3 712         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 212 973                  | 59 038         | 153 935        | 2 428         | 1 584         | 844          | 18 535         | 10 533        | 8 002         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 82 443                   | 26 342         | 56 101         | 911           | 582           | 329          | 10 818         | 5 993         | 4 825         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 14 045                   | 4 122          | 9 923          | 168           | 121           | 47           | 740            | 443           | 297           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 3 340                    | 1 334          | 2 006          | 16            | 16            | —            | 942            | 557           | 385           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 35 390                   | 12 547         | 22 843         | 318           | 238           | 80           | 1 085          | 763           | 322           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 14 511                   | 3 910          | 10 601         | 29            | 15            | 14           | 3 166          | 1 710         | 1 456         |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 130 530                  | 32 696         | 97 834         | 1 517         | 1 002         | 515          | 7 717          | 4 540         | 3 177         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 5 645                    | 1 692          | 3 953          | 980           | 652           | 328          | 1 018          | 597           | 421           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 4 905                    | 1 251          | 3 654          | 14            | 14            | —            | 163            | 100           | 63            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 17 640                   | 3 920          | 13 720         | 81            | 51            | 30           | 824            | 408           | 416           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 45 060                   | 10 885         | 34 175         | 50            | 21            | 29           | 1 181          | 693           | 488           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 16 097                   | 4 136          | 11 961         | 23            | 17            | 6            | 449            | 346           | 103           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 6 245                    | 1 537          | 4 708          | 68            | 20            | 48           | 2 828          | 1 643         | 1 185         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 83 129                   | 26 206         | 56 923         | 1 797         | 1 260         | 537          | 8 835          | 5 717         | 3 118         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 17 383                   | 4 949          | 12 434         | 102           | 59            | 43           | 351            | 217           | 134           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 16 552                   | 4 654          | 11 898         | 610           | 379           | 231          | 2 148          | 1 242         | 906           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 26 613                   | 9 369          | 17 244         | 596           | 430           | 166          | 3 385          | 2 315         | 1 070         |
| Communications .....                                             | 13 563                   | 4 422          | 9 141          | 312           | 258           | 54           | 1 495          | 1 094         | 401           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 9 018                    | 2 812          | 6 206          | 177           | 134           | 43           | 1 456          | 849           | 607           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 64 686                   | 17 140         | 47 546         | 1 084         | 841           | 243          | 5 864          | 3 872         | 1 992         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 189 103                  | 62 750         | 126 353        | 5 995         | 4 327         | 1 668        | 23 644         | 16 030        | 7 614         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 25 107                   | 8 066          | 17 041         | 2             | 453           | 110          | 3 277          | 2 245         | 1 032         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 24 101                   | 7 436          | 16 665         | 787           | 527           | 260          | 3 714          | 2 348         | 1 366         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 17 738                   | 4 424          | 13 314         | 873           | 544           | 329          | 2 671          | 1 775         | 896           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 51 859                   | 20 709         | 31 150         | 2 087         | 1 618         | 469          | 6 427          | 4 417         | 2 010         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 100 471                  | 30 842         | 69 629         | 1 140         | 871           | 269          | 6 703          | 5 111         | 1 592         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 22 443                   | 7 666          | 14 777         | 306           | 214           | 92           | 1 736          | 1 312         | 424           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 78 028                   | 23 176         | 54 852         | 834           | 657           | 177          | 4 967          | 3 799         | 1 168         |
| Services .....                                                   | 390 707                  | 152 626        | 238 081        | 11 533        | 9 086         | 2 447        | 45 381         | 31 684        | 13 697        |
| Business services .....                                          | 50 420                   | 19 576         | 30 844         | 750           | 574           | 176          | 4 108          | 2 891         | 1 217         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 15 177                   | 5 232          | 9 945          | 379           | 224           | 155          | 2 186          | 1 148         | 1 038         |
| Private households .....                                         | 3 042                    | 1 243          | 1 799          | 166           | 112           | 54           | 1 030          | 666           | 364           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 26 305                   | 10 186         | 16 119         | 793           | 582           | 211          | 3 587          | 2 272         | 1 315         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 16 759                   | 7 065          | 9 694          | 375           | 312           | 63           | 1 310          | 925           | 385           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 279 004                  | 109 324        | 169 680        | 9 070         | 7 282         | 1 788        | 33 160         | 23 782        | 9 378         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 45 724                   | 18 757         | 26 967         | 1 372         | 1 044         | 328          | 7 467          | 5 390         | 2 077         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 51 619                   | 17 945         | 33 674         | 1 250         | 951           | 299          | 5 765          | 4 111         | 1 654         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 81 714                   | 32 765         | 48 949         | 3 973         | 3 313         | 660          | 11 169         | 7 994         | 3 175         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 5 443                    | 2 231          | 3 212          | 129           | 117           | 12           | 385            | 272           | 113           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 45 783                   | 18 982         | 26 801         | 1 266         | 1 009         | 257          | 4 340          | 2 868         | 1 472         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 48 721                   | 18 644         | 30 077         | 1 080         | 848           | 232          | 4 034          | 3 147         | 887           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 37 113                   | 14 162         | 22 951         | 899           | 742           | 157          | 4 576          | 3 121         | 1 455         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>542 120</b>           | <b>182 661</b> | <b>359 459</b> | <b>13 006</b> | <b>9 813</b>  | <b>3 193</b> | <b>58 358</b>  | <b>39 409</b> | <b>18 949</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 2 550                    | 821            | 1 729          | 95            | 87            | 8            | 356            | 185           | 171           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 62                       | 28             | 34             | 215           | 182           | 33           | 7              | —             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 130                      | 29             | 101            | 20            | 15            | 5            | 61             | 53            | 8             |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 872                    | 1 388          | 4 484          | 76            | 44            | 32           | 1 046          | 677           | 369           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 70 933                   | 20 095         | 50 838         | 671           | 459           | 212          | 4 269          | 2 565         | 1 704         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 32 035                   | 11 007         | 21 028         | 304           | 217           | 87           | 2 786          | 1 709         | 1 077         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 5 427                    | 1 625          | 3 802          | 76            | 57            | 19           | 256            | 134           | 122           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 819                    | 768            | 1 051          | 16            | 16            | —            | 569            | 317           | 252           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 14 933                   | 5 659          | 9 274          | 147           | 105           | 42           | 559            | 378           | 181           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 5 364                    | 1 562          | 3 802          | 11            | 6             | 5            | 643            | 383           | 260           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 38 898                   | 9 088          | 29 810         | 367           | 242           | 125          | 1 483          | 856           | 627           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 365                    | 458            | 907            | 152           | 91            | 61           | 159            | 85            | 74            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 686                      | 131            | 555            | —             | —             | —            | 19             | 6             | 13            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 4 490                    | 975            | 3 515          | 12            | 12            | —            | 122            | 47            | 75            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 11 718                   | 2 506          | 9 212          | 14            | 10            | 4            | 299            | 150           | 149           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 5 529                    | 1 443          | 4 086          | 6             | —             | 6            | 119            | 89            | 30            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 281                    | 246            | 1 035          | 13            | 6             | 7            | 360            | 227           | 133           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 27 439                   | 8 939          | 18 500         | 562           | 431           | 131          | 2 256          | 1 548         | 708           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 6 613                    | 2 054          | 4 559          | 51            | 27            | 24           | 140            | 86            | 54            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 836                    | 835            | 2 001          | 122           | 73            | 49           | 310            | 134           | 176           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 8 903                    | 2 877          | 6 026          | 208           | 182           | 26           | 861            | 611           | 250           |
| Communications .....                                             | 6 827                    | 2 357          | 4 470          | 133           | 109           | 24           | 696            | 516           | 180           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 260                    | 816            | 1 444          | 48            | 40            | 8            | 249            | 201           | 48            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 21 512                   | 5 788          | 15 724         | 229           | 149           | 80           | 1 695          | 1 033         | 662           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 95 645                   | 31 179         | 64 466         | 2 880         | 2 033         | 847          | 12 981         | 8 735         | 4 246         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 17 255                   | 5 377          | 11 878         | 292           | 210           | 82           | 2 354          | 1 648         | 706           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 11 337                   | 3 355          | 7 982          | 373           | 221           | 152          | 1 855          | 1 179         | 676           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 3 907                    | 917            | 2 990          | 251           | 159           | 92           | 619            | 388           | 231           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 27 138                   | 10 259         | 16 879         | 1 106         | 859           | 247          | 3 904          | 2 577         | 1 327         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 59 854                   | 17 696         | 42 158         | 650           | 511           | 139          | 3 842          | 2 818         | 1 024         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 15 324                   | 5 080          | 10 244         | 257           | 183           | 74           | 1 356          | 980           | 376           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 44 530                   | 12 616         | 31 914         | 393           | 328           | 65           | 2 486          | 1 838         | 648           |
| Services .....                                                   | 241 011                  | 89 444         | 151 567        | 7 269         | 5 622         | 1 647        | 29 933         | 20 500        | 9 433         |
| Business services .....                                          | 22 999                   | 8 604          | 14 395         | 422           | 308           | 114          | 1 975          | 1 366         | 609           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 3 251                    | 1 167          | 2 084          | 53            | 42            | 11           | 306            | 183           | 123           |
| Private households .....                                         | 2 734                    | 1 055          | 1 679          | 153           | 99            | 54           | 960            | 618           | 342           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 17 036                   | 6 020          | 11 016         | 514           | 362           | 152          | 2 486          | 1 498         | 988           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 7 343                    | 2 970          | 4 373          | 149           | 126           | 23           | 648            | 437           | 211           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 187 648                  | 69 628         | 118 020        | 5 978         | 4 685         | 1 293        | 23 558         | 16 398        | 7 160         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 34 946                   | 13 406         | 21 540         | 1 050         | 745           | 305          | 5 639          | 3 964         | 1 675         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 39 874                   | 13 518         | 26 356         | 951           | 713           | 238          | 4 402          | 2 981         | 1 421         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 51 612                   | 19 102         | 32 510         | 2 306         | 1 899         | 407          | 8 172          | 5 717         | 2 455         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 3 962                    | 1 544          | 2 418          | 112           | 107           | 5            | 271            | 222           | 49            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 34 272                   | 13 288         | 20 984         | 1 022         | 803           | 219          | 3 174          | 2 070         | 1 104         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 22 982                   | 8 770          | 14 212         | 537           | 418           | 119          | 1 900          | 1 444         | 456           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 17 112                   | 7 254          | 9 858          | 339           | 280           | 59           | 1 912          | 1 295         | 617           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Modesto, CA   |               |               | Monessen, PA  |               |               | Monroe, LA    |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>93 421</b> | <b>69 663</b> | <b>23 758</b> | <b>22 427</b> | <b>2 928</b>  | <b>19 499</b> | <b>43 516</b> | <b>19 247</b> | <b>24 269</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 3 281         | 1 930         | 1 351         | 103           | 12            | 91            | 425           | 214           | 211           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 46            | 26            | 20            | 9             | —             | 9             | 47            | 13            | 34            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 52            | 21            | 31            | 276           | 13            | 263           | 431           | 122           | 309           |
| Construction .....                                               | 7 960         | 5 491         | 2 469         | 1 561         | 177           | 1 384         | 2 329         | 758           | 1 571         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 17 173        | 12 056        | 5 117         | 3 709         | 578           | 3 131         | 5 047         | 1 816         | 3 231         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 9 656         | 6 788         | 2 868         | 980           | 176           | 804           | 3 409         | 1 258         | 2 151         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 6 919         | 4 738         | 2 181         | 113           | 31            | 82            | 409           | 150           | 259           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 162           | 126           | 36            | 228           | 27            | 201           | 404           | 271           | 133           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 139         | 909           | 230           | 298           | 75            | 223           | 335           | 138           | 197           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 190           | 149           | 41            | 235           | 20            | 215           | 407           | 166           | 241           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 517         | 5 268         | 2 249         | 2 729         | 402           | 2 327         | 1 638         | 558           | 1 080         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 751           | 502           | 249           | 57            | 8             | 49            | 166           | 43            | 123           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 350           | 268           | 82            | 1 293         | 198           | 1 095         | 62            | 28            | 34            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 353         | 1 048         | 305           | 152           | 17            | 135           | 197           | 86            | 111           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 186         | 850           | 336           | 281           | 28            | 253           | 296           | 54            | 242           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 999           | 660           | 339           | 116           | 24            | 92            | 401           | 157           | 244           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 699           | 463           | 236           | 136           | 22            | 114           | 271           | 86            | 185           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 5 880         | 4 221         | 1 659         | 1 569         | 241           | 1 328         | 2 629         | 990           | 1 639         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 186           | 128           | 58            | 41            | 5             | 36            | 116           | 51            | 65            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 383         | 1 518         | 865           | 331           | 61            | 270           | 757           | 233           | 524           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 122         | 838           | 284           | 606           | 107           | 499           | 491           | 228           | 263           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 171         | 955           | 216           | 133           | 9             | 124           | 813           | 316           | 497           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 018         | 782           | 236           | 458           | 59            | 399           | 452           | 162           | 290           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 323         | 3 258         | 1 065         | 893           | 97            | 796           | 2 192         | 815           | 1 377         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 17 170        | 13 097        | 4 073         | 4 743         | 544           | 4 199         | 8 628         | 3 920         | 4 708         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 926         | 1 465         | 461           | 563           | 30            | 533           | 1 291         | 530           | 761           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 146         | 2 339         | 807           | 943           | 96            | 847           | 1 144         | 497           | 647           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 714         | 1 315         | 399           | 563           | 72            | 491           | 1 008         | 422           | 586           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 264         | 3 235         | 1 029         | 1 221         | 165           | 1 056         | 2 748         | 1 457         | 1 291         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 704         | 4 768         | 936           | 940           | 211           | 729           | 3 064         | 1 269         | 1 795         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 440         | 1 193         | 247           | 417           | 82            | 335           | 894           | 394           | 500           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 264         | 3 575         | 689           | 523           | 129           | 394           | 2 170         | 875           | 1 295         |
| Services .....                                                   | 27 630        | 21 653        | 5 977         | 7 965         | 936           | 7 029         | 16 913        | 8 592         | 8 321         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 395         | 1 884         | 511           | 565           | 74            | 491           | 1 168         | 524           | 644           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 612         | 1 040         | 572           | 257           | 27            | 230           | 800           | 223           | 577           |
| Private households .....                                         | 547           | 391           | 156           | 86            | —             | 86            | 496           | 289           | 207           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 763         | 1 290         | 473           | 535           | 49            | 486           | 960           | 443           | 517           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 848           | 690           | 158           | 221           | 30            | 191           | 548           | 292           | 256           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 20 465        | 16 358        | 4 107         | 6 301         | 756           | 5 545         | 12 941        | 6 821         | 6 120         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 994         | 3 151         | 843           | 1 338         | 206           | 1 132         | 3 194         | 1 338         | 1 711         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 935         | 3 301         | 634           | 943           | 104           | 839           | 1 879         | 1 046         | 833           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 6 731         | 5 306         | 1 425         | 2 816         | 250           | 2 566         | 4 911         | 2 833         | 2 078         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 321           | 252           | 69            | 129           | 10            | 119           | 231           | 156           | 75            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 104         | 2 340         | 764           | 675           | 142           | 533           | 1 383         | 639           | 744           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 380         | 2 008         | 372           | 400           | 44            | 356           | 1 343         | 664           | 679           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 4 202         | 3 142         | 1 060         | 659           | 119           | 540           | 1 811         | 738           | 1 073         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>40 109</b> | <b>30 538</b> | <b>9 571</b>  | <b>10 255</b> | <b>1 336</b>  | <b>8 919</b>  | <b>21 235</b> | <b>9 832</b>  | <b>11 403</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 662           | 375           | 287           | 44            | 7             | 37            | 77            | 41            | 36            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 17            | 9             | 8             | —             | —             | —             | 7             | —             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 6             | —             | —             | 13            | —             | 13            | 84            | 14            | 70            |
| Construction .....                                               | 750           | 497           | 253           | 152           | 18            | 134           | 262           | 98            | 164           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 976         | 3 428         | 1 548         | 770           | 139           | 631           | 1 293         | 611           | 682           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 467         | 2 383         | 1 084         | 423           | 87            | 336           | 992           | 510           | 482           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 566         | 1 727         | 839           | 46            | 18            | 28            | 76            | 55            | 21            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 104           | 89            | 15            | 187           | 27            | 160           | 322           | 225           | 97            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 488           | 377           | 111           | 117           | 36            | 81            | 169           | 77            | 92            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 50            | 39            | 11            | 55            | 6             | 49            | 83            | 43            | 40            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 509         | 1 045         | 464           | 347           | 52            | 295           | 301           | 101           | 200           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 61            | 61            | —             | 20            | —             | 20            | 10            | —             | 10            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 39            | 33            | 6             | 30            | 6             | 24            | 9             | —             | 9             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 178           | 145           | 33            | 13            | —             | 13            | 25            | 13            | 12            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 249           | 197           | 52            | 36            | 6             | 30            | 18            | —             | 18            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 354           | 231           | 123           | 39            | 8             | 31            | 143           | 46            | 97            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 135           | 35            | 100           | 14            | —             | 14            | 22            | 13            | 9             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 552         | 1 187         | 365           | 335           | 43            | 292           | 760           | 331           | 429           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 41            | 15            | 26            | 19            | —             | 19            | 20            | 12            | 8             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 343           | 243           | 100           | 30            | 7             | 23            | 92            | 30            | 62            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 455           | 334           | 121           | 166           | 20            | 146           | 153           | 93            | 60            |
| Communications .....                                             | 523           | 452           | 71            | 46            | 9             | 37            | 454           | 187           | 267           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 190           | 143           | 47            | 74            | 7             | 67            | 41            | 9             | 32            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 188         | 889           | 299           | 262           | 43            | 219           | 576           | 164           | 412           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 249         | 6 283         | 1 966         | 2 781         | 322           | 2 459         | 4 327         | 1 929         | 2 398         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 458         | 1 120         | 338           | 393           | 22            | 371           | 863           | 366           | 497           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 226         | 918           | 308           | 592           | 62            | 530           | 465           | 193           | 272           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 280           | 196           | 84            | 87            | —             | 87            | 237           | 103           | 134           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 294         | 1 771         | 523           | 833           | 115           | 718           | 1 591         | 775           | 816           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 582         | 2 978         | 604           | 588           | 103           | 485           | 1 960         | 688           | 1 272         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 181         | 976           | 205           | 312           | 55            | 257           | 640           | 264           | 376           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 401         | 2 002         | 399           | 276           | 48            | 228           | 1 320         | 424           | 896           |
| Services .....                                                   | 17 553        | 13 714        | 3 839         | 5 034         | 621           | 4 413         | 11 129        | 5 682         | 5 447         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 022         | 800           | 222           | 195           | 40            | 155           | 509           | 233           | 276           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 173           | 107           | 66            | 21            | —             | 21            | 152           | 25            | 127           |
| Private households .....                                         | 500           | 344           | 156           | 70            | —             | 70            | 459           | 262           | 197           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 176         | 884           | 292           | 399           | 34            | 365           | 622           | 301           | 321           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 357           | 285           | 72            | 108           | 14            | 94            | 291           | 153           | 138           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 325        | 11 294        | 3 031         | 4 241         | 533           | 3 708         | 9 096         | 4 708         | 4 388         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 121         | 2 416         | 705           | 1 069         | 143           | 926           | 2 496         | 1 111         | 1 385         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 024         | 2 480         | 544           | 793           | 86            | 707           | 1 463         | 753           | 710           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 525         | 3 512         | 1 013         | 1 684         | 175           | 1 509         | 3 525         | 2 051         | 1 474         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 209           | 161           | 48            | 98            | 10            | 88            | 180           | 121           | 59            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 105         | 1 633         | 472           | 377           | 75            | 302           | 862           | 407           | 455           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 341         | 1 092         | 249           | 220           | 44            | 176           | 570           | 265           | 305           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 574         | 1 172         | 402           | 276           | 40            | 236           | 760           | 274           | 486           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Montgomery, AL |               |               | Muncie, IN    |               |              | Muskegon, MI  |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>94 025</b>  | <b>83 026</b> | <b>10 999</b> | <b>39 562</b> | <b>31 169</b> | <b>8 393</b> | <b>41 859</b> | <b>13 970</b> | <b>27 889</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 874            | 753           | 121           | 298           | 218           | 80           | 239           | 100           | 139           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 201            | 189           | 12            | 3             | —             | 3            | 23            | 7             | 16            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 100            | 95            | 5             | 10            | 10            | —            | 9             | 5             | 4             |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 550          | 4 817         | 733           | 1 582         | 1 255         | 327          | 1 681         | 513           | 1 168         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 10 331         | 8 560         | 1 771         | 7 605         | 5 750         | 1 855        | 12 514        | 3 879         | 8 635         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 601          | 3 768         | 833           | 1 379         | 1 117         | 262          | 3 222         | 993           | 2 229         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 542          | 1 312         | 230           | 170           | 138           | 32           | 452           | 192           | 260           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 886            | 689           | 197           | 91            | 78            | 13           | 135           | 50            | 85            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 158          | 1 007         | 151           | 694           | 545           | 149          | 559           | 173           | 386           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 416            | 323           | 93            | 98            | 91            | 7            | 539           | 154           | 385           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 5 730          | 4 792         | 938           | 6 226         | 4 633         | 1 593        | 9 292         | 2 886         | 6 406         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 970            | 649           | 321           | 115           | 88            | 27           | 1 390         | 422           | 968           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 341            | 295           | 46            | 397           | 300           | 97           | 1 433         | 552           | 881           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 631            | 547           | 84            | 1 041         | 878           | 163          | 1 027         | 339           | 688           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 939            | 755           | 184           | 760           | 641           | 119          | 2 348         | 665           | 1 683         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 207          | 1 118         | 89            | 892           | 590           | 302          | 318           | 100           | 218           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 666            | 572           | 94            | 2 243         | 1 531         | 712          | 1 648         | 507           | 1 141         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 5 551          | 4 915         | 636           | 1 860         | 1 336         | 524          | 2 018         | 725           | 1 293         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 255            | 243           | 12            | 54            | 35            | 19           | 71            | 8             | 63            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 586          | 1 394         | 192           | 585           | 372           | 213          | 484           | 170           | 314           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 558          | 1 356         | 202           | 574           | 430           | 144          | 355           | 173           | 182           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 406          | 1 258         | 148           | 274           | 198           | 76           | 776           | 275           | 501           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 746            | 664           | 82            | 373           | 301           | 72           | 332           | 99            | 233           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 923          | 3 453         | 470           | 1 247         | 920           | 327          | 1 565         | 605           | 960           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 17 627         | 15 425        | 2 202         | 8 433         | 6 841         | 1 592        | 8 386         | 3 145         | 5 241         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 978          | 1 733         | 245           | 691           | 584           | 107          | 1 087         | 395           | 692           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 971          | 2 559         | 412           | 1 487         | 1 121         | 366          | 1 279         | 495           | 784           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 055          | 1 718         | 337           | 697           | 540           | 157          | 1 006         | 316           | 690           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 713          | 4 142         | 571           | 3 184         | 2 804         | 380          | 2 661         | 1 139         | 1 522         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 6 721          | 5 848         | 873           | 1 535         | 1 044         | 491          | 1 523         | 422           | 1 101         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 964          | 1 736         | 228           | 513           | 346           | 167          | 547           | 172           | 375           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 757          | 4 112         | 645           | 1 022         | 698           | 324          | 976           | 250           | 726           |
| Services .....                                                   | 31 953         | 29 078        | 2 875         | 16 070        | 13 089        | 2 981        | 12 399        | 3 966         | 8 433         |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 028          | 2 812         | 216           | 1 151         | 874           | 277          | 826           | 261           | 565           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 255          | 1 074         | 181           | 632           | 441           | 191          | 464           | 145           | 319           |
| Private households .....                                         | 854            | 832           | 22            | 184           | 177           | 7            | 153           | 73            | 80            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 287          | 2 080         | 207           | 1 154         | 965           | 189          | 1 094         | 396           | 698           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 885            | 826           | 59            | 484           | 426           | 58           | 673           | 306           | 367           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 23 644         | 21 454        | 2 190         | 12 465        | 10 206        | 2 259        | 9 189         | 2 785         | 6 404         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 511          | 4 104         | 407           | 1 377         | 1 094         | 283          | 1 847         | 566           | 1 281         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 849          | 3 532         | 317           | 1 716         | 1 395         | 321          | 1 954         | 625           | 1 329         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 7 983          | 7 087         | 896           | 6 991         | 5 820         | 1 171        | 3 031         | 935           | 2 096         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 431            | 385           | 46            | 210           | 193           | 17           | 90            | 43            | 47            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 722          | 3 451         | 271           | 1 453         | 1 104         | 349          | 1 619         | 511           | 1 108         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 3 148          | 2 895         | 253           | 718           | 600           | 118          | 648           | 105           | 543           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 11 194         | 9 893         | 1 301         | 919           | 706           | 213          | 1 502         | 603           | 899           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>46 693</b>  | <b>41 499</b> | <b>5 194</b>  | <b>18 881</b> | <b>15 169</b> | <b>3 712</b> | <b>19 493</b> | <b>6 772</b>  | <b>12 721</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 273            | 237           | 36            | 54            | 35            | 19           | 117           | 57            | 60            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 75             | 75            | —             | —             | —             | —            | 5             | —             | 5             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 13             | 13            | —             | —             | —             | —            | 5             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 729            | 671           | 58            | 143           | 90            | 53           | 173           | 42            | 131           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 3 570          | 3 112         | 458           | 1 629         | 1 356         | 273          | 3 312         | 1 099         | 2 213         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 985          | 1 712         | 273           | 524           | 441           | 83           | 961           | 342           | 619           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 453            | 418           | 35            | 55            | 55            | —            | 162           | 66            | 96            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 636            | 510           | 126           | 73            | 60            | 13           | 80            | 45            | 35            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 536            | 467           | 69            | 286           | 227           | 59           | 250           | 71            | 179           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 174            | 151           | 23            | 36            | 36            | —            | 160           | 55            | 105           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 585          | 1 400         | 185           | 1 105         | 915           | 190          | 2 351         | 757           | 1 594         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 215            | 144           | 71            | 43            | 35            | 8            | 323           | 87            | 236           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 50             | 35            | 15            | 42            | 35            | 7            | 315           | 151           | 164           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 110            | 110           | —             | 192           | 162           | 30           | 304           | 114           | 190           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 231            | 194           | 37            | 92            | 76            | 16           | 323           | 83            | 240           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 517            | 482           | 35            | 136           | 112           | 24           | 169           | 81            | 88            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 226            | 222           | 4             | 327           | 276           | 51           | 467           | 145           | 322           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 673          | 1 469         | 204           | 567           | 386           | 181          | 722           | 299           | 423           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 61             | 61            | —             | 21            | 11            | 10           | 36            | 28            | 28            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 216            | 179           | 37            | 91            | 35            | 56           | 69            | 33            | 36            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 510            | 442           | 68            | 205           | 152           | 53           | 114           | 59            | 55            |
| Communications .....                                             | 715            | 648           | 67            | 138           | 91            | 47           | 434           | 184           | 250           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 171            | 139           | 32            | 112           | 97            | 15           | 69            | 15            | 54            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 090          | 926           | 164           | 282           | 230           | 52           | 501           | 173           | 328           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 000          | 7 929         | 1 071         | 4 683         | 3 857         | 826          | 4 588         | 1 765         | 2 823         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 347          | 1 202         | 145           | 626           | 513           | 113          | 741           | 258           | 483           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 255          | 1 053         | 202           | 753           | 586           | 167          | 728           | 285           | 443           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 479            | 405           | 74            | 121           | 71            | 50           | 269           | 81            | 188           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 684          | 2 331         | 353           | 1 941         | 1 755         | 186          | 1 546         | 639           | 907           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 102          | 3 537         | 565           | 998           | 658           | 340          | 889           | 227           | 662           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 393          | 1 216         | 177           | 400           | 271           | 129          | 459           | 135           | 324           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 709          | 2 321         | 388           | 598           | 387           | 211          | 430           | 92            | 338           |
| Services .....                                                   | 20 655         | 18 668        | 1 987         | 10 080        | 8 216         | 1 864        | 8 496         | 2 823         | 5 673         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 324          | 1 215         | 109           | 580           | 422           | 158          | 444           | 147           | 297           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 217            | 173           | 44            | 120           | 99            | 21           | 34            | 6             | 28            |
| Private households .....                                         | 786            | 770           | 16            | 164           | 157           | 7            | 142           | 68            | 74            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 531          | 1 363         | 168           | 828           | 684           | 144          | 774           | 317           | 457           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 286            | 265           | 21            | 181           | 172           | 9            | 329           | 109           | 220           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 16 511         | 14 882        | 1 629         | 8 207         | 6 682         | 1 525        | 6 773         | 2 176         | 4 597         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 326          | 3 012         | 314           | 1 055         | 821           | 234          | 1 487         | 468           | 1 019         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 980          | 2 720         | 260           | 1 442         | 1 171         | 271          | 1 625         | 557           | 1 068         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 757          | 5 091         | 666           | 4 082         | 3 403         | 679          | 2 077         | 681           | 1 396         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 309            | 274           | 35            | 169           | 157           | 12           | 85            | 43            | 42            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 605          | 2 399         | 206           | 1 019         | 773           | 246          | 1 217         | 350           | 867           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 534          | 1 386         | 148           | 440           | 357           | 83           | 282           | 77            | 205           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 513          | 4 862         | 651           | 445           | 341           | 104          | 685           | 282           | 403           |

## 1834 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Myrtle Beach, SC |               |               | Napa, CA      |               |              | Naples, FL    |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>27 201</b>    | <b>11 053</b> | <b>16 148</b> | <b>31 852</b> | <b>29 601</b> | <b>2 251</b> | <b>42 571</b> | <b>7 171</b>  | <b>35 400</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 334              | 143           | 191           | 1 427         | 1 330         | 97           | 1 051         | 153           | 898           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 73               | —             | 73            | 47            | 47            | —            | 92            | 25            | 67            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                | —             | —             | 56            | 42            | 14           | 78            | —             | 78            |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 509            | 783           | 1 726         | 2 578         | 2 369         | 209          | 5 678         | 545           | 5 133         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 777            | 619           | 1 158         | 4 307         | 4 006         | 301          | 2 204         | 400           | 1 804         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 677              | 238           | 439           | 2 076         | 2 011         | 65           | 760           | 181           | 579           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 53               | 17            | 36            | 1 217         | 1 186         | 31           | 64            | 11            | 53            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 213              | 90            | 123           | 98            | 98            | —            | 85            | 17            | 68            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 239              | 109           | 130           | 346           | 346           | —            | 538           | 131           | 407           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 27               | 11            | 16            | 131           | 112           | 19           | 33            | 8             | 25            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 100            | 381           | 719           | 2 231         | 1 995         | 236          | 1 444         | 219           | 1 225         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 108              | 13            | 95            | 121           | 107           | 14           | 186           | 41            | 145           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 44               | 16            | 28            | 133           | 117           | 16           | 75            | 9             | 66            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 102              | 47            | 55            | 189           | 163           | 26           | 212           | 17            | 195           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 76               | 34            | 42            | 214           | 189           | 25           | 234           | 41            | 193           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 486              | 122           | 364           | 126           | 118           | 8            | 145           | 10            | 135           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 97               | 57            | 40            | 919           | 816           | 103          | 123           | 24            | 99            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 351            | 473           | 878           | 1 886         | 1 765         | 121          | 2 400         | 282           | 2 118         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 190              | 103           | 87            | 200           | 193           | 7            | 367           | 40            | 327           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 130              | 26            | 104           | 261           | 251           | 10           | 385           | 10            | 375           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 323              | 116           | 207           | 570           | 526           | 44           | 714           | 124           | 590           |
| Communications .....                                             | 527              | 192           | 335           | 540           | 504           | 36           | 559           | 70            | 489           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 181              | 36            | 145           | 315           | 291           | 24           | 375           | 38            | 337           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 598              | 195           | 403           | 820           | 766           | 54           | 974           | 107           | 867           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 157            | 3 518         | 4 639         | 5 788         | 5 319         | 469          | 9 182         | 1 461         | 7 721         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 943              | 468           | 475           | 422           | 401           | 21           | 537           | 45            | 492           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 014            | 257           | 757           | 1 131         | 978           | 153          | 1 289         | 118           | 1 171         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 311              | 56            | 255           | 661           | 606           | 55           | 934           | 166           | 768           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 342            | 1 581         | 1 761         | 1 784         | 1 679         | 105          | 2 801         | 418           | 2 383         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 904            | 843           | 1 061         | 2 073         | 1 882         | 191          | 4 612         | 1 270         | 3 342         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 323              | 141           | 182           | 560           | 540           | 20           | 1 195         | 195           | 1 000         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 581            | 702           | 879           | 1 513         | 1 342         | 171          | 3 417         | 1 075         | 2 342         |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 539            | 4 113         | 5 426         | 11 150        | 10 462        | 688          | 14 701        | 2 736         | 11 965        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 024            | 402           | 622           | 1 002         | 912           | 90           | 1 661         | 327           | 1 334         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 463              | 127           | 336           | 415           | 381           | 34           | 806           | 108           | 698           |
| Private households .....                                         | 69               | 50            | 19            | 140           | 130           | 10           | 330           | 93            | 237           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 881            | 1 383         | 1 498         | 1 165         | 1 084         | 81           | 2 665         | 305           | 2 360         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 004            | 450           | 554           | 542           | 501           | 41           | 1 513         | 220           | 1 293         |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 098            | 1 701         | 2 397         | 7 886         | 7 454         | 432          | 7 726         | 1 683         | 6 043         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 667              | 334           | 333           | 2 612         | 2 486         | 126          | 1 624         | 482           | 1 142         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 631              | 215           | 416           | 1 093         | 974           | 119          | 1 660         | 330           | 1 330         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 386            | 529           | 857           | 2 087         | 2 010         | 77           | 1 733         | 349           | 1 384         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 51               | 26            | 25            | 105           | 105           | —            | 106           | 25            | 81            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 467              | 215           | 252           | 1 028         | 953           | 75           | 914           | 126           | 788           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 896              | 382           | 514           | 961           | 926           | 35           | 1 689         | 371           | 1 318         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 959              | 366           | 593           | 1 720         | 1 613         | 107          | 1 599         | 192           | 1 407         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>13 009</b>    | <b>5 538</b>  | <b>7 471</b>  | <b>14 231</b> | <b>13 215</b> | <b>1 016</b> | <b>19 348</b> | <b>3 372</b>  | <b>15 976</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 136              | 54            | 82            | 283           | 260           | 23           | 169           | 40            | 129           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 20               | —             | 20            | —             | —             | —            | 21            | 13            | 8             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —                | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 9             | —             | 9             |
| Construction .....                                               | 264              | 97            | 167           | 221           | 200           | 21           | 591           | 55            | 536           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 667              | 260           | 407           | 1 054         | 1 001         | 53           | 611           | 109           | 502           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 272              | 98            | 174           | 747           | 739           | 8            | 292           | 40            | 252           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | —                | —             | —             | 426           | 418           | 8            | 15            | —             | 15            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 104              | 39            | 65            | 71            | 71            | —            | 58            | —             | 58            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 119              | 55            | 64            | 194           | 194           | —            | 210           | 40            | 170           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | —                | —             | —             | 19            | 19            | —            | 9             | —             | 9             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 395              | 162           | 233           | 307           | 262           | 45           | 319           | 69            | 250           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 8                | —             | 8             | —             | —             | —            | 7             | —             | 7             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 8                | —             | 8             | 34            | 34            | —            | 29            | —             | 29            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 40               | 32            | 8             | 18            | 8             | 10           | 43            | —             | 43            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 22               | 7             | 15            | 23            | 23            | —            | 95            | 34            | 61            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 219              | 64            | 155           | 39            | 39            | —            | 29            | 10            | 19            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 6                | 6             | —             | 83            | 72            | 11           | 24            | —             | 24            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 366              | 185           | 181           | 576           | 532           | 44           | 691           | 104           | 587           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 45               | 29            | 16            | 51            | 51            | —            | 114           | —             | 114           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 15               | 7             | 8             | 38            | 38            | —            | 34            | —             | 34            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 114              | 57            | 57            | 222           | 203           | 19           | 280           | 64            | 216           |
| Communications .....                                             | 175              | 81            | 94            | 218           | 193           | 25           | 206           | 30            | 176           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 17               | 11            | 6             | 47            | 47            | —            | 57            | 10            | 47            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 124              | 20            | 104           | 244           | 236           | 8            | 275           | 26            | 249           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 678            | 2 055         | 2 623         | 2 799         | 2 527         | 272          | 4 616         | 793           | 3 823         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 678              | 331           | 347           | 303           | 282           | 21           | 376           | 24            | 352           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 580              | 128           | 452           | 475           | 381           | 94           | 716           | 39            | 677           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 11               | 11            | —             | 93            | 84            | 9            | 113           | 12            | 101           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 009            | 912           | 1 097         | 954           | 870           | 84           | 1 462         | 222           | 1 240         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 071            | 426           | 645           | 1 281         | 1 170         | 111          | 2 710         | 614           | 2 096         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 270              | 105           | 165           | 462           | 442           | 20           | 971           | 172           | 799           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 801              | 321           | 480           | 819           | 728           | 91           | 1 739         | 442           | 1 297         |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 284            | 2 345         | 2 939         | 7 021         | 6 571         | 450          | 8 943         | 1 530         | 7 413         |
| Business services .....                                          | 418              | 165           | 253           | 560           | 491           | 69           | 988           | 181           | 807           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 78               | 9             | 69            | 53            | 53            | —            | 170           | 19            | 151           |
| Private households .....                                         | 69               | 50            | 19            | 130           | 120           | 10           | 301           | 73            | 228           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 460            | 767           | 693           | 799           | 718           | 81           | 1 578         | 159           | 1 419         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 306              | 156           | 150           | 192           | 192           | —            | 633           | 97            | 536           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 2 953            | 1 198         | 1 755         | 5 287         | 4 997         | 290          | 5 273         | 1 001         | 4 272         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 536              | 261           | 275           | 1 791         | 1 713         | 78           | 1 345         | 271           | 1 004         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 482              | 162           | 320           | 866           | 799           | 67           | 1 283         | 167           | 1 116         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 075            | 403           | 672           | 1 374         | 1 322         | 52           | 1 191         | 265           | 926           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 42               | 26            | 16            | 32            | 32            | —            | 80            | 25            | 55            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 420              | 201           | 219           | 777           | 710           | 67           | 604           | 92            | 512           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 398              | 145           | 253           | 447           | 421           | 26           | 770           | 111           | 659           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 399              | 96            | 303           | 752           | 718           | 34           | 712           | 88            | 624           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Nashua, NH    |               |              | Nashville, TN  |                |               | Newark, OH    |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>53 437</b> | <b>43 728</b> | <b>9 709</b> | <b>297 607</b> | <b>250 716</b> | <b>46 891</b> | <b>23 735</b> | <b>19 187</b> | <b>4 548</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 389           | 351           | 38           | 2 489          | 1 971          | 518           | 268           | 233           | 35           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6             | 6             | —            | 127            | 102            | 25            | 10            | 10            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 14            | 14            | —            | 307            | 257            | 50            | 83            | 69            | 14           |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 884         | 2 193         | 691          | 15 576         | 12 861         | 2 715         | 979           | 830           | 149          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 16 898        | 13 732        | 3 166        | 38 207         | 31 600         | 6 607         | 4 646         | 3 808         | 838          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 042         | 2 427         | 615          | 20 530         | 17 357         | 3 173         | 1 445         | 1 192         | 253          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 221           | 177           | 44           | 2 854          | 2 381          | 473           | 146           | 111           | 35           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 361           | 275           | 86           | 2 521          | 2 229          | 292           | 91            | 78            | 13           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 006         | 799           | 207          | 9 909          | 8 570          | 1 339         | 546           | 487           | 59           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 507           | 375           | 132          | 1 921          | 1 438          | 483           | 87            | 75            | 12           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 13 856        | 11 305        | 2 551        | 17 677         | 14 243         | 3 434         | 3 201         | 2 616         | 585          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 214           | 188           | 26           | 1 472          | 1 184          | 288           | 267           | 228           | 39           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 194           | 150           | 44           | 768            | 627            | 141           | 223           | 172           | 51           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 576           | 417           | 159          | 2 446          | 2 070          | 376           | 220           | 202           | 18           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 5 315         | 4 545         | 770          | 2 705          | 1 990          | 715           | 244           | 224           | 20           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 4 837         | 3 887         | 950          | 1 722          | 1 342          | 380           | 367           | 298           | 69           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 439           | 359           | 80           | 4 086          | 3 298          | 788           | 701           | 514           | 187          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 303         | 1 906         | 397          | 22 676         | 19 295         | 3 381         | 1 231         | 928           | 303          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 145           | 145           | —            | 2 506          | 1 960          | 546           | 24            | 11            | 13           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 662           | 529           | 133          | 6 268          | 5 414          | 854           | 441           | 348           | 93           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 790           | 634           | 156          | 5 547          | 4 703          | 844           | 310           | 247           | 63           |
| Communications .....                                             | 410           | 353           | 57           | 5 749          | 4 965          | 784           | 220           | 176           | 44           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 296           | 245           | 51           | 2 606          | 2 253          | 353           | 236           | 146           | 90           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 557         | 2 058         | 499          | 15 453         | 12 682         | 2 771         | 835           | 690           | 145          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 238         | 7 422         | 1 816        | 52 943         | 44 470         | 8 473         | 4 935         | 4 042         | 893          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 001         | 821           | 180          | 6 637          | 5 408          | 1 229         | 699           | 560           | 139          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 560         | 1 212         | 348          | 7 511          | 6 368          | 1 143         | 854           | 666           | 188          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 012         | 790           | 222          | 5 027          | 4 057          | 970           | 499           | 401           | 98           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 094         | 1 751         | 343          | 16 359         | 14 338         | 2 021         | 1 504         | 1 320         | 184          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 825         | 2 449         | 376          | 25 355         | 20 599         | 4 756         | 1 615         | 1 252         | 363          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 975           | 792           | 183          | 6 688          | 5 644          | 1 044         | 451           | 373           | 78           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 850         | 1 657         | 193          | 18 667         | 14 955         | 3 712         | 1 164         | 879           | 285          |
| Services .....                                                   | 14 624        | 12 057        | 2 567        | 108 581        | 93 035         | 15 546        | 7 132         | 5 956         | 1 176        |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 019         | 1 731         | 288          | 11 274         | 9 730          | 1 544         | 611           | 542           | 69           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 722           | 487           | 235          | 3 802          | 3 272          | 530           | 416           | 327           | 89           |
| Private households .....                                         | 122           | 84            | 38           | 1 333          | 1 193          | 140           | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 385         | 1 122         | 263          | 11 143         | 9 906          | 1 237         | 603           | 534           | 69           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 480           | 402           | 78           | 6 145          | 5 086          | 1 059         | 183           | 167           | 16           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 896         | 8 231         | 1 665        | 74 884         | 63 848         | 11 036        | 5 269         | 4 336         | 933          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 639         | 1 348         | 291          | 19 293         | 17 057         | 2 236         | 823           | 696           | 127          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 949         | 1 664         | 285          | 10 747         | 8 910          | 1 837         | 1 182         | 953           | 229          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 902         | 2 325         | 577          | 21 530         | 18 656         | 2 874         | 1 544         | 1 207         | 337          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 226           | 160           | 66           | 1 229          | 1 030          | 199           | 74            | 64            | 10           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 265         | 1 125         | 140          | 10 223         | 8 720          | 1 503         | 1 073         | 915           | 158          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 915         | 1 609         | 306          | 11 862         | 9 475          | 2 387         | 573           | 501           | 72           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 699         | 1 540         | 159          | 15 893         | 13 844         | 2 049         | 2 001         | 1 369         | 632          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>24 535</b> | <b>20 083</b> | <b>4 452</b> | <b>143 320</b> | <b>122 519</b> | <b>20 801</b> | <b>11 347</b> | <b>9 191</b>  | <b>2 156</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 125           | 119           | 6            | 590            | 451            | 139           | 52            | 37            | 15           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | 63             | 56             | 7             | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —            | 33             | —              | —             | 36            | 28            | 8            |
| Construction .....                                               | 361           | 248           | 113          | 1 764          | 1 409          | 355           | 78            | 44            | 34           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 038         | 4 894         | 1 144        | 12 495         | 10 716         | 1 779         | 1 078         | 873           | 205          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 020         | 814           | 206          | 8 240          | 7 199          | 1 041         | 450           | 335           | 115          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 70            | 53            | 17           | 797            | 704            | 93            | 49            | 43            | 6            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 130           | 89            | 41           | 1 539          | 1 391          | 148           | 44            | 37            | 7            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 441           | 338           | 103          | 4 406          | 3 811          | 595           | 147           | 121           | 26           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 126           | 95            | 31           | 376            | 328            | 48            | 27            | 15            | 12           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 5 018         | 4 080         | 938          | 4 255          | 3 517          | 738           | 628           | 538           | 90           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 37            | 37            | —            | 250            | 170            | 80            | 54            | 50            | 4            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 50            | 38            | 12           | 125            | 115            | 10            | 19            | 13            | 6            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 93            | 71            | 22           | 562            | 473            | 89            | 46            | 46            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 765         | 1 502         | 263          | 561            | 401            | 160           | 67            | 67            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 101         | 1 673         | 428          | 590            | 529            | 61            | 161           | 127           | 34           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 128           | 116           | 12           | 882            | 707            | 175           | 98            | 71            | 27           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 710           | 585           | 125          | 7 643          | 6 547          | 1 096         | 298           | 216           | 82           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 44            | 44            | —            | 895            | 714            | 181           | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 120           | 83            | 37           | 1 085          | 943            | 142           | 66            | 49            | 17           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 316           | 257           | 59           | 1 837          | 1 487          | 350           | 119           | 93            | 26           |
| Communications .....                                             | 201           | 177           | 24           | 3 166          | 2 816          | 350           | 64            | 41            | 23           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 29            | 24            | 5            | 660            | 587            | 73            | 42            | 26            | 16           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 836           | 664           | 172          | 5 050          | 4 297          | 753           | 267           | 196           | 71           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 821         | 3 904         | 917          | 26 634         | 22 560         | 4 074         | 2 763         | 2 307         | 456          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 731           | 590           | 141          | 4 616          | 3 785          | 831           | 539           | 445           | 94           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 796           | 605           | 191          | 3 114          | 2 652          | 462           | 392           | 319           | 73           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 215           | 192           | 23           | 1 150          | 927            | 223           | 124           | 105           | 19           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 230         | 1 013         | 217          | 8 634          | 7 608          | 1 026         | 961           | 845           | 116          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 806         | 1 524         | 282          | 15 031         | 12 572         | 2 459         | 1 117         | 844           | 273          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 746           | 585           | 161          | 4 460          | 3 836          | 624           | 358           | 287           | 71           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 060         | 939           | 121          | 10 571         | 8 736          | 1 835         | 759           | 557           | 202          |
| Services .....                                                   | 9 222         | 7 561         | 1 661        | 66 549         | 57 446         | 9 103         | 4 850         | 4 058         | 792          |
| Business services .....                                          | 919           | 796           | 123          | 5 520          | 4 848          | 672           | 270           | 236           | 34           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 77            | 29            | 48           | 619            | 523            | 96            | 55            | 42            | 13           |
| Private households .....                                         | 106           | 74            | 32           | 1 226          | 1 100          | 126           | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 003         | 780           | 223          | 6 696          | 5 961          | 735           | 437           | 391           | 46           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 175           | 160           | 15           | 2 270          | 1 890          | 380           | 94            | 87            | 7            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 942         | 5 722         | 1 220        | 50 218         | 43 124         | 7 094         | 3 944         | 3 252         | 692          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 280         | 1 058         | 222          | 14 139         | 12 484         | 1 655         | 628           | 549           | 79           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 570         | 1 327         | 243          | 7 970          | 6 762          | 1 208         | 1 065         | 850           | 215          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 084         | 1 647         | 437          | 14 323         | 12 315         | 2 008         | 1 129         | 882           | 247          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 170           | 115           | 55           | 751            | 601            | 150           | 44            | 44            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 012         | 887           | 125          | 7 611          | 6 529          | 1 082         | 790           | 669           | 121          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 826           | 688           | 138          | 5 424          | 4 433          | 991           | 288           | 258           | 30           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 616           | 584           | 32           | 7 468          | 6 432          | 1 036         | 808           | 588           | 220          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | New Bedford, MA |               |               | New Britain, CT |               |               | Newburgh, NY  |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>58 789</b>   | <b>40 185</b> | <b>18 604</b> | <b>74 058</b>   | <b>36 681</b> | <b>37 377</b> | <b>33 144</b> | <b>10 628</b> | <b>22 516</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 766             | 595           | 171           | 593             | 227           | 366           | 343           | 122           | 221           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 942             | 653           | 289           | 9               | —             | 9             | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 31              | 23            | 8             | 87              | 54            | 33            | 29            | 6             | 23            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 568           | 2 440         | 1 128         | 4 339           | 2 040         | 2 299         | 1 977         | 538           | 1 439         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 14 706          | 11 157        | 3 549         | 16 819          | 8 416         | 8 403         | 5 727         | 2 499         | 3 228         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 7 982           | 6 143         | 1 839         | 2 804           | 1 619         | 1 185         | 1 553         | 745           | 808           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 001           | 760           | 241           | 301             | 141           | 160           | 203           | 60            | 143           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 4 620           | 3 708         | 912           | 331             | 286           | 45            | 413           | 281           | 132           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 748             | 458           | 290           | 1 002           | 527           | 475           | 309           | 106           | 203           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 143             | 138           | 5             | 502             | 231           | 271           | 360           | 123           | 237           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 724           | 5 014         | 1 710         | 14 015          | 6 797         | 7 218         | 4 174         | 1 754         | 2 420         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 150             | 100           | 50            | 302             | 163           | 139           | 172           | 91            | 91            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 509             | 378           | 131           | 623             | 373           | 250           | 59            | 22            | 37            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 874             | 743           | 131           | 3 269           | 1 513         | 1 756         | 212           | 37            | 175           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 545             | 427           | 118           | 3 829           | 1 927         | 1 902         | 1 941         | 760           | 1 181         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 738           | 1 316         | 422           | 1 390           | 528           | 862           | 426           | 167           | 259           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 532             | 332           | 200           | 2 672           | 1 388         | 1 284         | 195           | 88            | 107           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 218           | 2 171         | 1 047         | 4 117           | 1 833         | 2 284         | 2 551         | 555           | 1 996         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 90              | 90            | —             | 146             | 77            | 69            | 241           | 28            | 213           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 604             | 438           | 166           | 659             | 330           | 329           | 574           | 152           | 422           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 219           | 817           | 402           | 1 366           | 604           | 762           | 877           | 272           | 595           |
| Communications .....                                             | 638             | 355           | 283           | 846             | 384           | 462           | 400           | 50            | 350           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 667             | 471           | 196           | 1 100           | 438           | 662           | 469           | 53            | 416           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 585           | 1 746         | 839           | 2 619           | 1 234         | 1 385         | 1 798         | 620           | 1 178         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 10 809          | 6 835         | 3 974         | 12 735          | 6 814         | 5 921         | 5 602         | 1 765         | 3 837         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 977             | 650           | 327           | 1 864           | 1 211         | 653           | 578           | 168           | 410           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 501           | 1 514         | 987           | 2 307           | 1 027         | 1 280         | 1 271         | 471           | 800           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 099           | 671           | 428           | 1 119           | 503           | 616           | 657           | 145           | 512           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 961           | 1 808         | 1 153         | 2 949           | 1 657         | 1 292         | 1 258         | 553           | 705           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 376           | 1 649         | 727           | 8 425           | 3 840         | 4 585         | 1 824         | 340           | 1 484         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 984             | 719           | 265           | 1 582           | 759           | 823           | 693           | 149           | 544           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 392           | 930           | 462           | 6 843           | 3 081         | 3 762         | 1 131         | 191           | 940           |
| Services .....                                                   | 16 967          | 10 958        | 6 009         | 21 358          | 10 785        | 10 573        | 11 401        | 3 676         | 7 725         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 173           | 781           | 392           | 2 315           | 1 316         | 999           | 861           | 223           | 638           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 729             | 476           | 253           | 847             | 437           | 410           | 390           | 87            | 303           |
| Private households .....                                         | 108             | 76            | 32            | 155             | 91            | 64            | 146           | 95            | 51            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 434           | 988           | 446           | 1 518           | 831           | 687           | 1 041         | 397           | 644           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 459             | 270           | 189           | 613             | 327           | 286           | 310           | 22            | 288           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 13 064          | 8 367         | 4 697         | 15 910          | 7 783         | 8 127         | 8 653         | 2 852         | 5 801         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 382           | 1 537         | 845           | 4 232           | 2 262         | 1 970         | 1 648         | 1 322         | 1 006         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 843           | 1 833         | 1 010         | 2 865           | 1 267         | 1 598         | 1 287         | 332           | 955           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 406           | 2 682         | 1 724         | 4 683           | 2 127         | 2 556         | 3 545         | 1 227         | 2 318         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 250             | 131           | 119           | 324             | 169           | 155           | 117           | 41            | 76            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 823           | 1 235         | 588           | 1 852           | 957           | 895           | 971           | 396           | 575           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 360           | 949           | 411           | 1 954           | 1 001         | 953           | 1 085         | 214           | 871           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 821           | 1 958         | 863           | 2 957           | 1 438         | 1 519         | 1 892         | 507           | 1 385         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>27 887</b>   | <b>19 188</b> | <b>8 699</b>  | <b>35 190</b>   | <b>17 525</b> | <b>17 665</b> | <b>15 322</b> | <b>5 224</b>  | <b>10 098</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 112             | 56            | 56            | 122             | 71            | 51            | 89            | 40            | 49            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 29              | 15            | 14            | —               | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —               | —             | —             | 9               | —             | 9             | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 179             | 102           | 77            | 416             | 202           | 214           | 157           | 49            | 108           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 297           | 5 033         | 1 264         | 5 717           | 3 044         | 2 673         | 2 204         | 1 125         | 1 079         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 033           | 3 221         | 812           | 1 266           | 825           | 441           | 592           | 239           | 353           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 308             | 248           | 60            | 107             | 40            | 67            | 31            | —             | 31            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 967           | 2 422         | 545           | 272             | 238           | 34            | 151           | 64            | 87            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 335             | 213           | 122           | 464             | 271           | 193           | 145           | 34            | 111           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 37              | 32            | 5             | 226             | 118           | 108           | 161           | 55            | 106           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 264           | 1 812         | 452           | 4 451           | 2 219         | 2 232         | 1 612         | 886           | 726           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 57              | 39            | 18            | 59              | 42            | 17            | 82            | 35            | 47            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 127             | 113           | 14            | 137             | 102           | 35            | —             | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 201             | 193           | 8             | 1 348           | 728           | 620           | 95            | 15            | 80            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 113             | 92            | 21            | 822             | 416           | 406           | 632           | 344           | 288           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 837             | 684           | 153           | 668             | 209           | 459           | 159           | 106           | 53            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 81              | 33            | 48            | 537             | 279           | 258           | 82            | 54            | 28            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 969             | 639           | 330           | 1 303           | 623           | 680           | 678           | 190           | 488           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 37              | 37            | —             | 60              | 41            | 19            | 98            | 28            | 70            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 111             | 72            | 39            | 139             | 76            | 63            | 82            | 30            | 52            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 295             | 212           | 83            | 502             | 210           | 292           | 372           | 116           | 256           |
| Communications .....                                             | 330             | 193           | 137           | 289             | 141           | 148           | 92            | 16            | 76            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 196             | 125           | 71            | 313             | 155           | 158           | 34            | —             | 34            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 725             | 510           | 215           | 909             | 542           | 367           | 503           | 194           | 309           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 696           | 3 606         | 2 090         | 6 343           | 3 319         | 3 024         | 2 715         | 809           | 1 906         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 697             | 442           | 255           | 1 012           | 586           | 426           | 376           | 141           | 235           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 235           | 775           | 460           | 1 107           | 497           | 610           | 573           | 161           | 412           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 242             | 153           | 89            | 148             | 98            | 50            | 163           | 11            | 152           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 615           | 961           | 654           | 1 612           | 864           | 748           | 622           | 267           | 355           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 720           | 1 185         | 535           | 5 491           | 2 439         | 3 052         | 1 024         | 160           | 864           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 862             | 619           | 243           | 1 107           | 542           | 565           | 422           | 83            | 339           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 858             | 566           | 292           | 4 384           | 1 897         | 2 487         | 602           | 77            | 525           |
| Services .....                                                   | 11 245          | 7 415         | 3 830         | 13 582          | 6 546         | 7 036         | 7 283         | 2 483         | 4 800         |
| Business services .....                                          | 547             | 328           | 219           | 1 093           | 581           | 512           | 391           | 105           | 286           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 57              | 46            | 11            | 101             | 57            | 44            | 68            | 13            | 55            |
| Private households .....                                         | 95              | 71            | 24            | 124             | 60            | 64            | 121           | 76            | 45            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 010           | 690           | 320           | 918             | 483           | 435           | 703           | 248           | 455           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 202             | 136           | 66            | 297             | 136           | 161           | 161           | 6             | 155           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 334           | 6 144         | 3 190         | 11 049          | 5 229         | 5 820         | 5 839         | 2 035         | 3 804         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 773           | 1 145         | 628           | 3 087           | 1 572         | 1 515         | 1 284         | 532           | 752           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 395           | 1 623         | 772           | 2 283           | 980           | 1 303         | 1 014         | 290           | 724           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 000           | 1 867         | 1 133         | 3 087           | 1 361         | 1 726         | 2 367         | 820           | 1 547         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 169             | 78            | 91            | 250             | 139           | 111           | 64            | 13            | 51            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 267           | 863           | 404           | 1 336           | 694           | 642           | 598           | 262           | 336           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 730             | 568           | 162           | 1 006           | 483           | 523           | 512           | 118           | 394           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 915             | 627           | 288           | 1 298           | 739           | 559           | 669           | 174           | 495           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1837



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | New Haven--Meriden, CT |               |                | New London--Norwich, CT |               |               | New Orleans, LA |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>228 844</b>         | <b>88 525</b> | <b>140 319</b> | <b>69 988</b>           | <b>29 719</b> | <b>40 269</b> | <b>434 659</b>  | <b>185 996</b> | <b>248 663</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 629                  | 528           | 1 101          | 647                     | 401           | 246           | 2 837           | 1 281          | 1 556          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 57                     | 21            | 36             | 103                     | 68            | 35            | 845             | 231            | 614            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 225                    | 51            | 174            | 32                      | 15            | 17            | 8 030           | 2 966          | 5 064          |
| Construction .....                                            | 11 952                 | 4 102         | 7 850          | 4 906                   | 2 186         | 2 720         | 23 185          | 7 480          | 15 705         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 41 464                 | 16 970        | 24 494         | 15 255                  | 5 803         | 9 452         | 39 310          | 12 728         | 26 582         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 12 345                 | 4 757         | 7 588          | 4 356                   | 1 868         | 2 488         | 19 493          | 6 964          | 12 529         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 431                  | 607           | 824            | 169                     | 93            | 76            | 4 054           | 1 870          | 2 184          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 243                  | 599           | 644            | 319                     | 147           | 172           | 2 539           | 1 481          | 1 058          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 4 508                  | 1 720         | 2 788          | 1 356                   | 734           | 622           | 4 000           | 1 731          | 2 269          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 3 051                  | 866           | 2 185          | 2 012                   | 610           | 1 402         | 4 980           | 1 015          | 3 965          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 29 119                 | 12 213        | 16 906         | 10 899                  | 3 935         | 6 964         | 19 817          | 5 764          | 14 053         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 695                    | 364           | 331            | 187                     | 135           | 52            | 876             | 472            | 404            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 2 057                  | 831           | 1 226          | 330                     | 141           | 189           | 813             | 233            | 580            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 4 744                  | 2 088         | 2 656          | 646                     | 237           | 409           | 1 331           | 344            | 987            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 3 928                  | 1 584         | 2 344          | 741                     | 280           | 461           | 3 143           | 666            | 2 477          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 135                  | 1 434         | 2 701          | 480                     | 220           | 260           | 1 043           | 357            | 686            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 7 381                  | 3 132         | 4 249          | 7 486                   | 2 490         | 4 996         | 9 426           | 2 404          | 7 022          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 17 083                 | 5 602         | 11 481         | 3 962                   | 1 611         | 2 351         | 40 597          | 16 902         | 23 695         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 406                    | 121           | 285            | 144                     | 32            | 112           | 2 533           | 683            | 1 850          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 414                  | 767           | 1 647          | 549                     | 279           | 270           | 6 420           | 2 539          | 3 881          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 5 908                  | 2 099         | 3 809          | 1 184                   | 537           | 647           | 17 748          | 8 120          | 9 628          |
| Communications .....                                          | 5 567                  | 1 749         | 3 818          | 566                     | 251           | 315           | 6 359           | 2 641          | 3 718          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 2 788                  | 866           | 1 922          | 1 519                   | 512           | 1 007         | 7 537           | 2 919          | 4 618          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 9 476                  | 2 986         | 6 490          | 1 526                   | 732           | 794           | 22 023          | 6 823          | 15 200         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 36 143                 | 12 967        | 23 176         | 12 285                  | 5 211         | 7 074         | 79 577          | 31 860         | 47 717         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 413                  | 1 458         | 1 955          | 1 128                   | 475           | 653           | 8 506           | 3 129          | 5 327          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 6 193                  | 2 008         | 4 185          | 2 032                   | 940           | 1 092         | 15 170          | 5 730          | 9 440          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 3 747                  | 1 235         | 2 512          | 1 179                   | 426           | 753           | 6 538           | 1 778          | 4 760          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 8 820                  | 3 505         | 5 315          | 3 836                   | 1 589         | 2 247         | 24 382          | 11 637         | 12 745         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 18 305                 | 6 110         | 12 195         | 3 563                   | 1 526         | 2 037         | 30 409          | 11 296         | 19 113         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 4 628                  | 1 502         | 3 126          | 1 304                   | 623           | 681           | 9 858           | 3 850          | 6 008          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 13 677                 | 4 608         | 9 069          | 2 259                   | 903           | 1 356         | 20 551          | 7 446          | 13 105         |
| Services .....                                                | 84 152                 | 35 474        | 48 678         | 23 689                  | 10 532        | 13 157        | 164 689         | 83 078         | 81 611         |
| Business services .....                                       | 6 872                  | 2 709         | 4 163          | 2 148                   | 978           | 1 170         | 15 005          | 6 488          | 8 517          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 2 875                  | 1 103         | 1 772          | 436                     | 220           | 216           | 7 229           | 2 060          | 5 169          |
| Private households .....                                      | 822                    | 397           | 425            | 185                     | 70            | 115           | 3 542           | 2 622          | 920            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 4 092                  | 1 664         | 2 428          | 1 751                   | 831           | 920           | 16 892          | 9 175          | 7 717          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 748                  | 987           | 1 761          | 1 003                   | 411           | 592           | 5 944           | 2 934          | 3 010          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 66 743                 | 28 614        | 38 129         | 18 166                  | 8 022         | 10 144        | 116 077         | 59 799         | 56 278         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 13 240                 | 5 656         | 7 584          | 3 424                   | 1 611         | 1 813         | 26 767          | 13 723         | 13 044         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 10 532                 | 4 059         | 6 473          | 3 289                   | 1 520         | 1 769         | 16 433          | 7 251          | 9 182          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 25 451                 | 11 421        | 14 030         | 5 581                   | 2 522         | 3 059         | 39 858          | 22 462         | 17 396         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 129                  | 521           | 608            | 416                     | 175           | 241           | 1 488           | 750            | 738            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 7 527                  | 3 590         | 3 937          | 2 248                   | 1 190         | 1 058         | 11 434          | 6 135          | 5 299          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 8 864                  | 3 367         | 5 497          | 3 208                   | 1 004         | 2 204         | 20 097          | 9 478          | 10 619         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 8 358                  | 3 714         | 4 644          | 4 020                   | 1 634         | 2 386         | 23 157          | 11 351         | 11 806         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>110 046</b>         | <b>43 586</b> | <b>66 460</b>  | <b>32 654</b>           | <b>13 807</b> | <b>18 847</b> | <b>206 939</b>  | <b>93 129</b>  | <b>113 810</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 463                    | 125           | 338            | 175                     | 97            | 78            | 671             | 271            | 400            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 24                     | 7             | 17             | 27                      | 27            | —             | 95              | 28             | 67             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 32                     | 7             | 25             | —                       | —             | —             | 2 083           | 831            | 1 252          |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 311                  | 439           | 872            | 672                     | 243           | 429           | 2 637           | 942            | 1 695          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 13 682                 | 5 985         | 7 697          | 3 940                   | 1 548         | 2 392         | 10 217          | 4 136          | 6 081          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 961                  | 2 042         | 2 919          | 1 642                   | 687           | 955           | 6 433           | 2 830          | 3 603          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 570                    | 258           | 312            | 54                      | 29            | 25            | 1 090           | 505            | 585            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 679                    | 350           | 329            | 149                     | 42            | 107           | 1 799           | 1 089          | 710            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 759                  | 772           | 987            | 744                     | 388           | 356           | 1 719           | 740            | 979            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 244                  | 343           | 901            | 591                     | 165           | 426           | 993             | 276            | 717            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 8 721                  | 3 943         | 4 778          | 2 298                   | 861           | 1 437         | 3 784           | 1 306          | 2 478          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 145                    | 31            | 114            | 40                      | 27            | 13            | 249             | 134            | 115            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 389                    | 190           | 199            | 126                     | 47            | 79            | 77              | 25             | 52             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 292                  | 514           | 778            | 123                     | 45            | 78            | 193             | 41             | 152            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 888                    | 406           | 482            | 113                     | 19            | 94            | 666             | 206            | 460            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 626                  | 625           | 1 001          | 190                     | 110           | 80            | 206             | 110            | 96             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 701                  | 825           | 876            | 1 340                   | 458           | 882           | 1 558           | 440            | 1 118          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 5 885                  | 2 237         | 3 648          | 1 053                   | 428           | 625           | 12 083          | 5 271          | 6 812          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 153                    | 58            | 95             | 40                      | 8             | 32            | 1 106           | 370            | 736            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 351                    | 139           | 212            | 76                      | 51            | 25            | 905             | 246            | 659            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 673                  | 657           | 1 016          | 525                     | 222           | 303           | 4 723           | 2 341          | 2 382          |
| Communications .....                                          | 2 858                  | 1 079         | 1 779          | 200                     | 73            | 127           | 3 284           | 1 481          | 1 803          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 850                    | 304           | 546            | 212                     | 74            | 138           | 2 065           | 833            | 1 232          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 701                  | 724           | 1 977          | 569                     | 266           | 303           | 6 152           | 1 945          | 4 207          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 18 072                 | 6 682         | 11 390         | 6 958                   | 2 788         | 4 170         | 40 555          | 16 133         | 24 422         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 338                  | 1 025         | 1 313          | 851                     | 333           | 518           | 6 262           | 2 332          | 3 930          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 190                  | 1 030         | 2 160          | 1 186                   | 484           | 702           | 7 029           | 2 561          | 4 468          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 746                    | 254           | 492            | 228                     | 94            | 134           | 1 447           | 437            | 1 010          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 392                  | 1 721         | 2 671          | 2 196                   | 973           | 1 223         | 12 156          | 5 452          | 6 704          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 11 787                 | 3 986         | 7 801          | 2 281                   | 969           | 1 312         | 18 219          | 6 289          | 11 930         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 350                  | 1 125         | 2 225          | 1 030                   | 475           | 555           | 7 151           | 2 646          | 4 505          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 8 437                  | 2 861         | 5 576          | 1 251                   | 494           | 757           | 11 068          | 3 643          | 7 425          |
| Services .....                                                | 52 757                 | 21 817        | 30 940         | 15 262                  | 6 698         | 8 564         | 103 788         | 51 467         | 52 321         |
| Business services .....                                       | 3 153                  | 1 222         | 1 931          | 1 081                   | 479           | 602           | 6 752           | 2 799          | 3 953          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 343                    | 139           | 204            | 42                      | 20            | 22            | 1 155           | 264            | 891            |
| Private households .....                                      | 793                    | 375           | 418            | 180                     | 70            | 110           | 3 276           | 2 459          | 817            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 685                  | 1 079         | 1 606          | 1 242                   | 551           | 691           | 10 001          | 5 230          | 4 771          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 322                  | 449           | 873            | 547                     | 210           | 337           | 2 330           | 1 123          | 1 207          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 44 461                 | 18 553        | 25 908         | 12 170                  | 5 368         | 6 802         | 80 274          | 39 592         | 40 682         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 9 785                  | 4 170         | 5 615          | 2 662                   | 1 229         | 1 433         | 20 263          | 10 164         | 10 099         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 8 397                  | 3 232         | 5 165          | 2 598                   | 1 128         | 1 470         | 12 301          | 5 200          | 7 101          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 15 601                 | 6 552         | 9 049          | 3 788                   | 1 679         | 2 109         | 28 872          | 15 515         | 13 357         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 777                    | 348           | 429            | 274                     | 109           | 165           | 1 024           | 486            | 538            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 5 332                  | 2 459         | 2 873          | 1 694                   | 856           | 838           | 7 973           | 4 068          | 3 905          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 4 569                  | 1 792         | 2 777          | 1 154                   | 367           | 787           | 9 841           | 4 159          | 5 682          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 332                  | 1 577         | 1 755          | 1 717                   | 743           | 974           | 10 439          | 5 816          | 4 623          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Newport, RI |               |              | New York, NY--Northeastern New Jersey |                  |                |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |             |               |              | State parts                           |                  |                |               |              |
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                 | New Jersey (pt.) | New York (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                      | 23 124      | 12 899        | 10 225       | 7 681 573                             | 2 582 722        | 5 098 851      | 3 667 048     | 4 014 525    |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 280         | 160           | 120          | 42 350                                | 18 646           | 23 704         | 8 961         | 33 389       |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 227         | 131           | 96           | 1 880                                 | 697              | 1 183          | 585           | 1 295        |
| Mining .....                                                  | 6           | —             | 6            | 5 622                                 | 3 036            | 2 586          | 1 855         | 3 767        |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 414       | 812           | 602          | 381 850                               | 141 733          | 240 117        | 152 843       | 229 007      |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 315       | 1 026         | 1 289        | 1 067 061                             | 460 172          | 606 889        | 456 927       | 610 134      |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 543         | 216           | 327          | 589 585                               | 254 983          | 334 602        | 279 242       | 310 343      |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 39          | —             | 39           | 52 796                                | 23 514           | 29 282         | 23 276        | 29 520       |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 100         | 39            | 61           | 160 606                               | 48 893           | 111 713        | 107 380       | 53 226       |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 325         | 146           | 179          | 189 959                               | 59 085           | 130 874        | 94 145        | 95 814       |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 28          | 8             | 20           | 121 278                               | 86 730           | 34 548         | 27 481        | 93 797       |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 772       | 810           | 962          | 477 476                               | 205 189          | 272 287        | 177 685       | 299 791      |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 85          | 55            | 30           | 26 724                                | 9 619            | 17 105         | 13 346        | 13 378       |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 11          | —             | 11           | 16 559                                | 9 480            | 7 079          | 6 331         | 10 228       |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 150         | 49            | 101          | 41 764                                | 21 589           | 20 175         | 15 184        | 26 580       |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 139         | 44            | 95           | 82 221                                | 42 640           | 39 581         | 22 979        | 59 242       |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 532         | 234           | 298          | 93 641                                | 36 981           | 56 660         | 25 475        | 68 166       |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 593         | 320           | 273          | 52 287                                | 19 619           | 32 668         | 12 156        | 40 131       |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 969         | 571           | 398          | 698 770                               | 238 257          | 460 513        | 345 077       | 353 693      |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 55          | 46            | 9            | 60 704                                | 12 677           | 48 027         | 31 206        | 29 498       |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 99          | 59            | 40           | 103 040                               | 52 227           | 50 813         | 42 612        | 60 428       |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 452         | 242           | 210          | 295 659                               | 79 588           | 216 071        | 173 714       | 121 945      |
| Communications .....                                          | 123         | 58            | 65           | 160 333                               | 68 033           | 92 300         | 64 222        | 96 111       |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 240         | 166           | 74           | 79 034                                | 25 732           | 53 302         | 33 323        | 45 711       |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 357         | 225           | 132          | 377 762                               | 148 067          | 229 695        | 153 506       | 224 256      |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 787       | 2 953         | 1 834        | 1 088 321                             | 387 531          | 700 790        | 485 907       | 602 414      |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 355         | 208           | 147          | 104 323                               | 38 735           | 65 588         | 47 563        | 56 760       |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 684         | 356           | 328          | 191 904                               | 68 690           | 123 214        | 84 625        | 107 279      |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 324         | 166           | 158          | 79 264                                | 36 177           | 43 087         | 22 908        | 56 356       |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 872       | 1 240         | 632          | 272 759                               | 86 687           | 186 072        | 144 424       | 128 335      |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 169       | 653           | 516          | 835 539                               | 249 748          | 585 791        | 435 593       | 399 946      |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 287         | 90            | 197          | 266 391                               | 73 684           | 192 707        | 146 159       | 120 232      |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 882         | 563           | 319          | 569 148                               | 176 064          | 393 084        | 289 434       | 279 714      |
| Services .....                                                | 9 725       | 5 469         | 4 256        | 2 838 388                             | 834 528          | 2 003 860      | 1 450 498     | 1 387 890    |
| Business services .....                                       | 931         | 591           | 340          | 363 858                               | 111 658          | 252 200        | 194 197       | 169 661      |
| Repair services .....                                         | 230         | 94            | 136          | 92 503                                | 32 473           | 60 030         | 42 587        | 49 916       |
| Private households .....                                      | 193         | 137           | 56           | 58 147                                | 9 697            | 48 450         | 38 760        | 19 387       |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 991         | 695           | 296          | 169 414                               | 53 653           | 115 761        | 92 039        | 77 375       |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 430         | 256           | 174          | 123 147                               | 31 724           | 91 423         | 67 673        | 55 474       |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 950       | 3 696         | 3 254        | 2 031 319                             | 595 323          | 1 435 996      | 1 015 242     | 1 016 077    |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 117       | 545           | 572          | 425 319                               | 112 475          | 312 844        | 239 491       | 185 828      |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 136       | 554           | 582          | 316 133                               | 95 799           | 220 334        | 145 293       | 170 840      |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 211       | 1 205         | 1 006        | 592 095                               | 183 739          | 408 356        | 266 478       | 325 617      |
| Other educational services .....                              | 142         | 75            | 67           | 41 389                                | 11 378           | 30 011         | 20 103        | 21 286       |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 041       | 611           | 430          | 235 486                               | 62 956           | 172 530        | 135 550       | 99 936       |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 303       | 706           | 597          | 420 897                               | 128 976          | 291 921        | 208 327       | 212 570      |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 875       | 899           | 976          | 344 030                               | 100 307          | 243 723        | 175 296       | 168 734      |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                      | 11 507      | 6 316         | 5 191        | 3 568 740                             | 1 186 771        | 2 381 969      | 1 737 303     | 1 831 437    |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 73          | 36            | 37           | 9 546                                 | 4 154            | 5 392          | 2 461         | 7 085        |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 10          | 10            | —            | 266                                   | 60               | 206            | 143           | 123          |
| Mining .....                                                  | —           | —             | —            | 1 517                                 | 884              | 633            | 510           | 1 007        |
| Construction .....                                            | 172         | 90            | 82           | 39 449                                | 14 817           | 24 632         | 16 416        | 23 033       |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 707         | 330           | 377          | 439 692                               | 177 230          | 262 462        | 209 364       | 230 328      |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 243         | 99            | 144          | 278 780                               | 108 499          | 170 281        | 145 418       | 133 362      |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 16          | —             | 16           | 16 632                                | 7 502            | 9 130          | 6 946         | 9 686        |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 48          | 23            | 25           | 100 190                               | 27 651           | 72 539         | 71 216        | 28 974       |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 139         | 61            | 78           | 86 507                                | 25 470           | 61 037         | 44 904        | 41 603       |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 16          | 8             | 8            | 52 343                                | 36 020           | 16 323         | 12 068        | 40 275       |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 464         | 231           | 233          | 160 912                               | 68 731           | 92 181         | 63 946        | 96 966       |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 19          | 7             | 12           | 6 395                                 | 2 405            | 3 990          | 3 064         | 3 331        |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —           | —             | —            | 4 133                                 | 2 142            | 1 991          | 1 631         | 2 502        |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 22          | —             | 22           | 11 028                                | 5 809            | 5 219          | 3 813         | 7 215        |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 52          | 11            | 41           | 22 843                                | 11 496           | 11 347         | 6 355         | 16 488       |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 168         | 101           | 67           | 36 022                                | 14 777           | 21 245         | 10 062        | 25 960       |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 96          | 52            | 44           | 10 342                                | 4 021            | 6 321          | 2 269         | 8 073        |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 296         | 201           | 95           | 204 888                               | 74 290           | 130 598        | 98 789        | 106 099      |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 33          | 24            | 9            | 23 088                                | 5 099            | 17 989         | 12 866        | 10 222       |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 8           | 8             | —            | 14 660                                | 8 778            | 5 882          | 4 762         | 9 898        |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 154         | 121           | 33           | 80 190                                | 24 081           | 56 109         | 43 261        | 36 929       |
| Communications .....                                          | 42          | 22            | 20           | 73 738                                | 31 444           | 42 294         | 32 184        | 41 554       |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 59          | 26            | 33           | 13 212                                | 4 888            | 8 324          | 5 716         | 7 496        |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 115         | 49            | 66           | 135 748                               | 52 732           | 83 016         | 58 153        | 77 595       |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 587       | 1 458         | 1 129        | 476 951                               | 185 210          | 291 741        | 191 882       | 285 069      |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 254         | 145           | 109          | 69 285                                | 25 665           | 43 620         | 30 892        | 38 393       |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 405         | 194           | 211          | 76 636                                | 31 518           | 45 118         | 28 637        | 47 999       |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 117         | 63            | 54           | 14 279                                | 6 426            | 7 853          | 3 799         | 10 480       |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 869         | 496           | 373          | 102 750                               | 40 768           | 61 982         | 43 787        | 58 963       |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 649         | 312           | 337          | 433 099                               | 134 547          | 298 552        | 224 551       | 208 548      |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 214         | 51            | 163          | 161 554                               | 46 262           | 115 292        | 88 634        | 72 920       |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 435         | 261           | 174          | 271 545                               | 88 285           | 183 260        | 135 917       | 135 628      |
| Services .....                                                | 6 288       | 3 538         | 2 750        | 1 691 922                             | 503 106          | 1 188 816      | 858 982       | 832 940      |
| Business services .....                                       | 431         | 293           | 138          | 165 593                               | 52 224           | 113 369        | 86 709        | 78 884       |
| Repair services .....                                         | 40          | 21            | 19           | 10 285                                | 3 896            | 6 389          | 3 567         | 6 718        |
| Private households .....                                      | 171         | 115           | 56           | 53 777                                | 8 973            | 44 804         | 35 890        | 17 887       |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 699         | 485           | 214          | 91 540                                | 31 612           | 59 928         | 45 525        | 46 015       |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 230         | 142           | 88           | 48 673                                | 12 138           | 36 535         | 27 542        | 21 131       |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 717       | 2 482         | 2 235        | 1 322 054                             | 394 263          | 927 791        | 659 749       | 662 305      |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 959         | 463           | 496          | 300 137                               | 84 125           | 216 012        | 164 300       | 135 837      |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 902         | 445           | 457          | 236 405                               | 72 615           | 163 790        | 111 127       | 125 278      |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 445       | 792           | 653          | 395 928                               | 125 559          | 270 369        | 174 672       | 221 256      |
| Other educational services .....                              | 98          | 60            | 38           | 27 831                                | 8 109            | 19 722         | 12 013        | 15 818       |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 697         | 406           | 291          | 161 152                               | 43 886           | 117 266        | 91 582        | 69 570       |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 616         | 316           | 300          | 200 601                               | 59 969           | 140 632        | 106 055       | 94 546       |
| Public administration .....                                   | 610         | 292           | 318          | 135 662                               | 39 741           | 95 921         | 76 052        | 59 610       |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1839



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA |                |                | Norwalk, CT   |               |               | Ocala, FL     |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                                   | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>558 559</b>                          | <b>452 047</b> | <b>106 512</b> | <b>62 155</b> | <b>45 360</b> | <b>16 795</b> | <b>28 781</b> | <b>17 263</b> | <b>11 518</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 5 228                                   | 4 123          | 1 105          | 804           | 582           | 222           | 771           | 472           | 299           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 754                                     | 556            | 198            | 24            | 7             | 17            | 27            | 19            | 8             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 379                                     | 325            | 54             | 91            | 61            | 30            | 14            | 14            | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 44 104                                  | 35 543         | 8 561          | 3 459         | 2 797         | 662           | 1 854         | 1 024         | 830           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 75 752                                  | 60 781         | 14 971         | 11 465        | 9 181         | 2 284         | 3 995         | 2 406         | 1 589         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 17 829                                  | 14 423         | 3 406          | 5 550         | 4 267         | 1 283         | 1 107         | 766           | 341           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 5 199                                   | 4 235          | 964            | 716           | 606           | 110           | 150           | 114           | 36            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 2 364                                   | 2 042          | 322            | 515           | 398           | 117           | 98            | 75            | 23            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 6 265                                   | 5 247          | 1 018          | 2 433         | 1 763         | 670           | 313           | 224           | 89            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 780                                   | 1 149          | 631            | 998           | 782           | 216           | 121           | 116           | 5             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 57 923                                  | 46 358         | 11 565         | 5 915         | 4 914         | 1 001         | 2 888         | 1 640         | 1 248         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 2 076                                   | 1 711          | 365            | 190           | 153           | 37            | 515           | 379           | 136           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 276                                   | 1 032          | 244            | 97            | 74            | 23            | 24            | 15            | 9             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 783                                   | 1 361          | 422            | 345           | 311           | 34            | 139           | 79            | 60            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 5 235                                   | 4 054          | 1 181          | 1 600         | 1 312         | 288           | 315           | 146           | 169           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 283                                   | 1 931          | 352            | 1 420         | 1 222         | 198           | 301           | 187           | 114           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 40 066                                  | 32 213         | 7 853          | 520           | 374           | 146           | 1 054         | 554           | 500           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 37 276                                  | 29 403         | 7 873          | 3 587         | 2 875         | 712           | 1 296         | 732           | 564           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 4 083                                   | 3 472          | 611            | 237           | 158           | 79            | 39            | 18            | 21            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 7 141                                   | 5 696          | 1 445          | 527           | 476           | 51            | 310           | 186           | 124           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 13 028                                  | 10 305         | 2 723          | 1 443         | 1 164         | 279           | 334           | 218           | 116           |
| Communications .....                                          | 6 980                                   | 5 403          | 1 577          | 937           | 709           | 228           | 363           | 194           | 169           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 6 044                                   | 4 527          | 1 517          | 443           | 368           | 75            | 250           | 116           | 134           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 19 423                                  | 15 814         | 3 609          | 3 505         | 2 493         | 1 012         | 1 575         | 827           | 748           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 104 504                                 | 86 241         | 18 263         | 9 507         | 7 330         | 2 177         | 5 973         | 3 603         | 2 370         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 11 348                                  | 9 596          | 1 752          | 773           | 675           | 98            | 625           | 402           | 223           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 16 079                                  | 13 145         | 2 934          | 1 482         | 1 211         | 271           | 1 023         | 619           | 404           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 10 626                                  | 8 793          | 1 833          | 886           | 770           | 116           | 585           | 317           | 268           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 31 294                                  | 26 059         | 5 235          | 1 700         | 1 284         | 416           | 1 662         | 994           | 668           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 33 078                                  | 27 227         | 5 851          | 6 613         | 4 254         | 2 359         | 2 361         | 1 449         | 912           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 9 891                                   | 7 959          | 1 932          | 1 668         | 1 211         | 457           | 617           | 339           | 278           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 23 187                                  | 19 268         | 3 919          | 4 945         | 3 043         | 1 902         | 1 744         | 1 110         | 634           |
| Services .....                                                | 185 799                                 | 150 089        | 35 710         | 21 868        | 14 880        | 6 988         | 9 524         | 5 928         | 3 596         |
| Business services .....                                       | 18 333                                  | 15 461         | 2 872          | 3 677         | 2 403         | 1 274         | 745           | 481           | 264           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 7 597                                   | 6 252          | 1 345          | 678           | 594           | 84            | 573           | 310           | 263           |
| Private households .....                                      | 3 182                                   | 2 779          | 403            | 506           | 349           | 157           | 121           | 87            | 34            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 16 887                                  | 13 559         | 3 328          | 1 299         | 994           | 305           | 1 102         | 691           | 411           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 8 473                                   | 6 998          | 1 475          | 1 070         | 638           | 432           | 448           | 272           | 176           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 131 327                                 | 105 040        | 26 287         | 14 638        | 9 902         | 4 736         | 6 535         | 4 087         | 2 448         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 27 177                                  | 22 282         | 4 895          | 1 896         | 1 553         | 343           | 1 122         | 619           | 503           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 18 607                                  | 15 297         | 3 310          | 2 381         | 1 671         | 710           | 1 411         | 925           | 486           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 45 356                                  | 35 223         | 10 133         | 3 403         | 2 469         | 934           | 2 197         | 1 407         | 790           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 2 318                                   | 1 729          | 589            | 318           | 203           | 115           | 64            | 27            | 37            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 17 901                                  | 14 683         | 3 218          | 1 771         | 1 260         | 511           | 882           | 563           | 319           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 19 968                                  | 15 826         | 4 142          | 4 869         | 2 746         | 2 123         | 859           | 543           | 313           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 52 262                                  | 41 945         | 10 317         | 1 232         | 900           | 332           | 1 391         | 789           | 602           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>271 806</b>                          | <b>221 243</b> | <b>50 563</b>  | <b>28 959</b> | <b>21 537</b> | <b>7 422</b>  | <b>13 655</b> | <b>8 209</b>  | <b>5 446</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 657                                   | 1 243          | 414            | 143           | 90            | 53            | 176           | 78            | 98            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 129                                     | 117            | 12             | 17            | —             | 17            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 53                                      | 39             | 14             | 41            | 35            | 6             | 7             | 7             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 5 593                                   | 4 455          | 1 138          | 269           | 226           | 43            | 174           | 92            | 82            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 19 675                                  | 16 267         | 3 408          | 4 974         | 4 211         | 763           | 1 273         | 807           | 466           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 887                                   | 6 668          | 1 219          | 2 758         | 2 280         | 478           | 402           | 288           | 114           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 813                                   | 1 540          | 273            | 383           | 334           | 49            | 53            | 47            | 6             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 706                                   | 1 479          | 227            | 296           | 263           | 33            | 38            | 38            | —             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 3 122                                   | 2 686          | 436            | 1 231         | 923           | 308           | 153           | 111           | 42            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 560                                     | 421            | 139            | 398           | 368           | 30            | 18            | 18            | —             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 11 788                                  | 9 599          | 2 189          | 2 216         | 1 931         | 285           | 871           | 519           | 352           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 585                                     | 495            | 90             | 19            | 19            | —             | 140           | 114           | 26            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 321                                     | 267            | 54             | 66            | 49            | 17            | —             | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 348                                     | 268            | 80             | 113           | 91            | 22            | 37            | 22            | 15            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 406                                   | 1 154          | 252            | 571           | 455           | 116           | 100           | 54            | 46            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 926                                     | 808            | 118            | 550           | 529           | 21            | 165           | 103           | 62            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6 291                                   | 5 036          | 1 255          | 128           | 98            | 30            | 229           | 114           | 115           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 11 907                                  | 9 603          | 2 304          | 1 090         | 849           | 241           | 360           | 222           | 138           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 381                                   | 1 207          | 174            | 89            | 57            | 32            | 9             | —             | 9             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 372                                   | 1 209          | 163            | 66            | 53            | 13            | 69            | 53            | 16            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 4 288                                   | 3 438          | 850            | 498           | 375           | 123           | 118           | 63            | 55            |
| Communications .....                                          | 3 572                                   | 2 751          | 821            | 362           | 300           | 62            | 134           | 106           | 28            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 294                                   | 998            | 296            | 75            | 64            | 11            | 30            | —             | 30            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 6 286                                   | 5 216          | 1 070          | 1 347         | 1 027         | 320           | 414           | 271           | 143           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 60 909                                  | 50 432         | 10 477         | 4 587         | 3 456         | 1 131         | 3 014         | 1 689         | 1 325         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 8 755                                   | 7 401          | 1 354          | 490           | 443           | 47            | 414           | 259           | 155           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 9 126                                   | 7 503          | 1 623          | 585           | 464           | 121           | 515           | 281           | 234           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 844                                   | 2 277          | 567            | 170           | 133           | 37            | 142           | 62            | 80            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 18 939                                  | 15 920         | 3 019          | 757           | 523           | 234           | 933           | 484           | 449           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 20 839                                  | 17 118         | 3 721          | 3 330         | 2 388         | 942           | 1 427         | 858           | 569           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 7 948                                   | 6 410          | 1 538          | 906           | 748           | 158           | 471           | 258           | 213           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 12 891                                  | 10 708         | 2 183          | 2 424         | 1 640         | 784           | 956           | 600           | 356           |
| Services .....                                                | 123 798                                 | 99 967         | 23 831         | 12 679        | 8 924         | 3 755         | 6 128         | 3 838         | 2 290         |
| Business services .....                                       | 9 490                                   | 8 083          | 1 407          | 1 618         | 1 092         | 526           | 318           | 168           | 150           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 388                                   | 1 157          | 231            | 62            | 41            | 21            | 93            | 39            | 54            |
| Private households .....                                      | 3 077                                   | 2 718          | 359            | 467           | 315           | 152           | 88            | 80            | 8             |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 11 680                                  | 9 419          | 2 261          | 739           | 593           | 146           | 709           | 434           | 275           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 3 934                                   | 3 228          | 706            | 500           | 268           | 236           | 236           | 149           | 87            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 94 229                                  | 75 362         | 18 867         | 9 293         | 6 615         | 2 678         | 4 684         | 2 968         | 1 716         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 21 191                                  | 17 331         | 3 860          | 1 372         | 1 135         | 237           | 865           | 504           | 361           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 15 367                                  | 12 619         | 2 748          | 1 684         | 1 290         | 394           | 1 076         | 710           | 366           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 33 300                                  | 25 837         | 7 463          | 2 276         | 1 573         | 703           | 1 679         | 1 074         | 605           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 702                                   | 1 254          | 448            | 237           | 155           | 82            | 64            | 27            | 37            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 13 575                                  | 11 132         | 2 443          | 1 353         | 966           | 387           | 584           | 396           | 188           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 9 094                                   | 7 189          | 1 905          | 2 371         | 1 496         | 875           | 416           | 257           | 159           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 20 960                                  | 16 786         | 4 174          | 482           | 331           | 151           | 682           | 347           | 335           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Odessa, TX    |               |              | Ogden, UT      |               |               | Oklahoma City, OK |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>48 068</b> | <b>38 514</b> | <b>9 554</b> | <b>108 532</b> | <b>26 843</b> | <b>81 689</b> | <b>376 341</b>    | <b>244 281</b> | <b>132 060</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 372           | 229           | 143          | 1 225          | 252           | 973           | 3 827             | 2 531          | 1 296          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 10            | 10            | —            | 452            | 167           | 285           | 141               | 102            | 39             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 4 953         | 3 686         | 1 267        | 308            | 97            | 211           | 7 127             | 4 414          | 2 713          |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 665         | 2 608         | 1 057        | 4 466          | 1 246         | 3 220         | 17 056            | 11 128         | 5 928          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 584         | 4 454         | 1 130        | 17 566         | 4 876         | 12 690        | 43 124            | 27 806         | 15 318         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 107         | 1 717         | 390          | 4 891          | 1 406         | 3 485         | 13 188            | 8 717          | 4 471          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 223           | 163           | 60           | 1 829          | 456           | 1 373         | 3 188             | 2 119          | 1 069          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 99            | 86            | 13           | 724            | 275           | 449           | 1 060             | 712            | 348            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 438           | 383           | 55           | 1 025          | 314           | 711           | 4 700             | 3 014          | 1 686          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 520           | 417           | 103          | 666            | 176           | 490           | 941               | 624            | 317            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 477         | 2 737         | 740          | 12 675         | 3 470         | 9 205         | 29 936            | 19 089         | 10 847         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 68            | 46            | 22           | 743            | 253           | 490           | 1 234             | 834            | 400            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 100           | 67            | 33           | 925            | 273           | 652           | 581               | 448            | 133            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 504           | 428           | 76           | 1 395          | 416           | 979           | 2 729             | 1 748          | 981            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 735         | 1 334         | 401          | 2 364          | 590           | 1 774         | 7 853             | 5 149          | 2 704          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 444           | 350           | 94           | 902            | 215           | 687           | 4 962             | 3 225          | 1 737          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 131           | 111           | 20           | 4 376          | 1 145         | 3 231         | 8 512             | 5 026          | 3 486          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 031         | 2 172         | 859          | 6 125          | 1 300         | 4 825         | 25 427            | 16 235         | 9 192          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 72            | 72            | —            | 937            | 166           | 771           | 2 325             | 1 340          | 985            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 108         | 631           | 477          | 1 513          | 374           | 1 139         | 6 915             | 4 535          | 2 380          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 597           | 381           | 216          | 1 654          | 399           | 1 255         | 5 370             | 3 587          | 1 783          |
| Communications .....                                          | 669           | 567           | 102          | 849            | 129           | 720           | 6 882             | 4 422          | 2 460          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 585           | 521           | 64           | 1 172          | 232           | 940           | 3 935             | 2 351          | 1 584          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 881         | 2 254         | 627          | 3 680          | 776           | 2 904         | 18 313            | 12 086         | 6 227          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 694         | 7 059         | 1 635        | 18 642         | 4 582         | 14 060        | 67 430            | 44 435         | 22 995         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 959           | 790           | 169          | 1 831          | 437           | 1 394         | 6 216             | 4 316          | 2 300          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 303         | 958           | 345          | 3 609          | 672           | 2 937         | 11 035            | 6 677          | 4 358          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 283         | 1 099         | 184          | 2 197          | 573           | 1 624         | 7 796             | 5 113          | 2 683          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 361         | 1 930         | 431          | 4 613          | 1 444         | 3 169         | 20 758            | 14 330         | 6 428          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 432         | 2 163         | 269          | 4 806          | 1 227         | 3 579         | 28 025            | 18 357         | 9 668          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 803           | 735           | 68           | 1 979          | 512           | 1 467         | 6 628             | 4 000          | 2 628          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 629         | 1 428         | 201          | 2 827          | 715           | 2 112         | 21 397            | 14 357         | 7 040          |
| Services .....                                                | 14 970        | 12 651        | 2 319        | 30 216         | 7 886         | 22 330        | 131 155           | 87 287         | 43 868         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 483         | 1 214         | 269          | 3 484          | 1 006         | 2 478         | 13 305            | 9 088          | 4 217          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 345         | 1 008         | 337          | 1 154          | 269           | 885           | 7 931             | 5 072          | 2 859          |
| Private households .....                                      | 272           | 209           | 63           | 286            | 110           | 176           | 1 756             | 1 194          | 562            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 271         | 1 084         | 187          | 2 457          | 797           | 1 660         | 10 186            | 7 302          | 2 884          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 481           | 413           | 68           | 1 697          | 426           | 1 271         | 5 706             | 3 583          | 2 123          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 10 118        | 8 723         | 1 395        | 21 138         | 5 278         | 15 860        | 92 271            | 61 048         | 31 223         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 627         | 1 334         | 293          | 3 764          | 1 048         | 2 716         | 19 484            | 13 472         | 6 012          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 650         | 1 442         | 208          | 3 236          | 765           | 2 471         | 14 343            | 9 496          | 4 847          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 368         | 3 941         | 427          | 8 337          | 2 112         | 6 225         | 29 535            | 18 972         | 10 563         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 155           | 120           | 35           | 586            | 91            | 495           | 1 493             | 996            | 497            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 376         | 1 090         | 286          | 3 355          | 778           | 2 577         | 13 608            | 8 503          | 5 105          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 942           | 796           | 146          | 1 860          | 484           | 1 376         | 13 808            | 9 609          | 4 199          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 476         | 1 228         | 248          | 21 046         | 4 434         | 16 612        | 34 716            | 19 900         | 14 816         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>20 675</b> | <b>17 024</b> | <b>3 651</b> | <b>49 399</b>  | <b>12 358</b> | <b>37 041</b> | <b>176 261</b>    | <b>114 318</b> | <b>61 943</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 91            | 44            | 47           | 324            | 40            | 284           | 1 028             | 685            | 343            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 180            | 74            | 106           | 51                | 36             | 15             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 694           | 563           | 131          | 28             | —             | 28            | 2 337             | 1 502          | 835            |
| Construction .....                                            | 377           | 269           | 108          | 353            | 100           | 253           | 1 795             | 1 131          | 664            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 356         | 1 065         | 291          | 4 952          | 1 271         | 3 681         | 13 448            | 8 841          | 4 607          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 583           | 472           | 111          | 1 856          | 566           | 1 290         | 4 435             | 2 980          | 1 455          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 80            | 71            | 9            | 491            | 69            | 422           | 909               | 633            | 276            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 78            | 65            | 13           | 505            | 227           | 278           | 729               | 448            | 281            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 193           | 164           | 29           | 456            | 151           | 305           | 1 843             | 1 188          | 655            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 85            | 78            | 7            | 232            | 67            | 165           | 198               | 129            | 69             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 773           | 593           | 180          | 3 096          | 705           | 2 391         | 9 013             | 5 861          | 3 152          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 11            | 11            | —            | 236            | 39            | 197           | 202               | 138            | 64             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 11            | —             | 11           | 128            | 27            | 101           | 90                | 67             | 23             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 85            | 67            | 18           | 208            | 27            | 181           | 556               | 387            | 169            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 266           | 183           | 83           | 735            | 147           | 588           | 2 423             | 1 525          | 898            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 245           | 191           | 54           | 244            | 44            | 200           | 2 312             | 1 545          | 767            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 27            | 19            | 8            | 892            | 228           | 664           | 1 933             | 1 202          | 731            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 878           | 651           | 227          | 1 325          | 228           | 1 097         | 7 820             | 5 196          | 2 624          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 48            | 48            | —            | 217            | 42            | 175           | 602               | 376            | 226            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 121           | 58            | 63           | 237            | 65            | 172           | 1 109             | 699            | 410            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 178           | 103           | 75           | 349            | 45            | 304           | 1 707             | 1 200          | 507            |
| Communications .....                                          | 413           | 333           | 80           | 305            | 25            | 280           | 3 442             | 2 349          | 1 093          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 118           | 109           | 9            | 217            | 51            | 166           | 960               | 572            | 388            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 722           | 577           | 145          | 1 030          | 209           | 821           | 5 255             | 3 647          | 1 608          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 577         | 3 600         | 977          | 9 993          | 2 551         | 7 442         | 32 349            | 21 063         | 11 286         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 679           | 587           | 92           | 1 348          | 356           | 992           | 4 101             | 2 543          | 1 558          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 663           | 427           | 236          | 1 744          | 379           | 1 365         | 4 920             | 3 012          | 1 908          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 276           | 232           | 44           | 569            | 175           | 394           | 1 691             | 1 205          | 486            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 527         | 1 211         | 316          | 2 778          | 874           | 1 904         | 10 539            | 7 137          | 3 402          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 608         | 1 425         | 183          | 2 728          | 747           | 1 981         | 16 668            | 10 549         | 6 119          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 640           | 585           | 55           | 1 544          | 440           | 1 104         | 4 731             | 2 759          | 1 980          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 968           | 840           | 128          | 1 184          | 307           | 877           | 11 937            | 7 798          | 4 139          |
| Services .....                                                | 9 760         | 8 332         | 1 428        | 18 447         | 4 748         | 13 699        | 80 785            | 53 181         | 27 604         |
| Business services .....                                       | 719           | 618           | 101          | 1 604          | 497           | 1 107         | 6 205             | 4 145          | 2 060          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 146           | 123           | 23           | 121            | 19            | 102           | 1 877             | 1 167          | 710            |
| Private households .....                                      | 272           | 209           | 63           | 262            | 101           | 161           | 1 637             | 1 132          | 505            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 929           | 776           | 153          | 1 633          | 545           | 1 088         | 7 030             | 4 987          | 2 043          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 221           | 196           | 25           | 872            | 184           | 688           | 2 443             | 1 531          | 912            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 473         | 6 410         | 1 063        | 13 955         | 3 402         | 10 553        | 61 593            | 40 219         | 21 374         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 364         | 1 126         | 238          | 2 811          | 746           | 2 065         | 14 233            | 9 919          | 4 314          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 334         | 1 155         | 179          | 2 383          | 550           | 1 833         | 10 919            | 7 066          | 3 853          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 178         | 2 838         | 340          | 5 289          | 1 366         | 3 923         | 19 122            | 12 148         | 6 974          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 127           | 92            | 35           | 462            | 78            | 384           | 964               | 596            | 368            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 902           | 723           | 179          | 2 299          | 517           | 1 782         | 9 732             | 5 932          | 3 800          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 568           | 476           | 92           | 711            | 145           | 566           | 6 623             | 4 558          | 2 065          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 612           | 498           | 114          | 10 039         | 2 390         | 7 649         | 14 725            | 8 487          | 6 238          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1841



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Olympia, WA   |               |               | Omaha, NE--IA  |               |                |                |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | State parts   |                | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |               |               |               |                | Iowa (pt.)    | Nebraska (pt.) |                |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>44 296</b> | <b>16 415</b> | <b>27 881</b> | <b>268 900</b> | <b>28 802</b> | <b>240 098</b> | <b>193 781</b> | <b>75 119</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 541           | 211           | 330           | 2 231          | 289           | 1 942          | 1 603          | 628           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 540           | 175           | 365           | 32             | —             | 32             | 8              | 24            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 64            | 15            | 49            | 505            | 26            | 479            | 411            | 94            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 502         | 887           | 1 615         | 13 599         | 1 541         | 12 058         | 9 973          | 3 626         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 577         | 1 296         | 2 281         | 31 366         | 4 745         | 26 621         | 24 059         | 7 307         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 745         | 555           | 1 190         | 16 914         | 2 447         | 14 467         | 13 089         | 3 825         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 580           | 144           | 436           | 7 303          | 1 173         | 6 130          | 5 572          | 1 731         |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 105           | 40            | 65            | 996            | 223           | 773            | 753            | 243           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 612           | 274           | 338           | 5 327          | 595           | 4 732          | 4 184          | 1 143         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 77            | 31            | 46            | 1 216          | 143           | 1 073          | 904            | 312           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 832         | 741           | 1 091         | 14 452         | 2 298         | 12 154         | 10 970         | 3 482         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 745           | 325           | 420           | 1 983          | 431           | 1 552          | 1 644          | 339           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 19            | —             | 19            | 1 770          | 285           | 1 485          | 1 431          | 339           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 259           | 92            | 167           | 1 438          | 152           | 1 286          | 1 048          | 390           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 208           | 51            | 157           | 3 576          | 494           | 3 082          | 2 544          | 1 032         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 63            | 47            | 16            | 1 403          | 130           | 1 273          | 971            | 432           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 284           | 127           | 157           | 1 317          | 312           | 1 005          | 969            | 348           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 001         | 555           | 1 446         | 24 733         | 3 198         | 21 535         | 17 416         | 7 317         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 124           | 26            | 98            | 959            | 132           | 827            | 656            | 303           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 457           | 175           | 282           | 5 668          | 957           | 4 711          | 3 958          | 1 710         |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 623           | 110           | 513           | 7 949          | 1 126         | 6 823          | 5 453          | 2 496         |
| Communications .....                                          | 407           | 130           | 277           | 6 450          | 576           | 5 874          | 4 698          | 1 752         |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 390           | 114           | 276           | 3 707          | 407           | 3 300          | 2 651          | 1 056         |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 362         | 475           | 887           | 14 368         | 1 581         | 12 787         | 10 264         | 4 104         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 478         | 2 635         | 4 843         | 50 588         | 5 142         | 45 446         | 36 174         | 14 414        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 796           | 303           | 593           | 5 817          | 516           | 5 301          | 3 757          | 2 060         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 123         | 346           | 777           | 8 029          | 874           | 7 155          | 5 629          | 2 400         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 637           | 272           | 365           | 4 777          | 660           | 4 117          | 3 364          | 1 413         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 442         | 873           | 1 569         | 14 423         | 1 539         | 12 884         | 10 809         | 3 614         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 428         | 868           | 1 560         | 27 534         | 2 699         | 24 835         | 19 228         | 8 306         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 710           | 215           | 495           | 6 000          | 648           | 5 352          | 3 898          | 2 102         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 718         | 653           | 1 065         | 21 534         | 2 051         | 19 483         | 15 330         | 6 204         |
| Services .....                                                | 14 179        | 5 350         | 8 829         | 94 952         | 8 753         | 86 199         | 69 166         | 25 786        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 171         | 521           | 650           | 14 076         | 1 061         | 13 015         | 10 207         | 3 869         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 395           | 126           | 269           | 3 738          | 639           | 3 099          | 2 809          | 929           |
| Private households .....                                      | 181           | 105           | 76            | 979            | 105           | 874            | 762            | 217           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 766           | 267           | 499           | 7 820          | 757           | 7 063          | 5 613          | 2 207         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 616           | 192           | 424           | 3 801          | 491           | 3 310          | 2 843          | 958           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 11 050        | 4 139         | 6 911         | 64 538         | 5 700         | 58 838         | 46 932         | 17 606        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 773         | 519           | 1 254         | 16 616         | 1 569         | 15 047         | 12 475         | 4 141         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 880         | 795           | 1 085         | 8 794          | 850           | 7 944          | 6 464          | 2 330         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 919         | 1 508         | 2 411         | 19 952         | 1 735         | 18 217         | 14 263         | 5 689         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 242           | 127           | 115           | 689            | 82            | 607            | 553            | 136           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 025         | 771           | 1 254         | 10 430         | 856           | 9 574          | 7 572          | 2 858         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 211         | 419           | 792           | 8 057          | 608           | 7 449          | 5 605          | 2 452         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 9 624         | 3 948         | 5 676         | 8 992          | 828           | 8 164          | 5 479          | 3 513         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>21 850</b> | <b>8 073</b>  | <b>13 777</b> | <b>131 574</b> | <b>14 005</b> | <b>117 569</b> | <b>94 176</b>  | <b>37 398</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 160           | 67            | 93            | 537            | 78            | 459            | 346            | 191           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 163           | 36            | 127           | 4              | —             | 4              | —              | 4             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7             | —             | —             | 121            | —             | 121            | 94             | 27            |
| Construction .....                                            | 257           | 81            | 176           | 1 553          | 146           | 1 407          | 1 064          | 489           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 752           | 309           | 443           | 9 981          | 1 559         | 8 422          | 7 579          | 2 402         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 528           | 219           | 309           | 6 000          | 926           | 5 074          | 4 537          | 1 463         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 119           | 54            | 65            | 2 047          | 380           | 1 667          | 1 551          | 496           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 64            | 32            | 32            | 712            | 173           | 539            | 535            | 177           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 235           | 116           | 119           | 2 264          | 228           | 2 036          | 1 666          | 598           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | —             | —             | —             | 440            | 46            | 394            | 343            | 97            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 224           | 90            | 134           | 3 981          | 633           | 3 348          | 3 042          | 939           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 81            | 28            | 53            | 707            | 160           | 547            | 588            | 119           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 9             | —             | 9             | 481            | 58            | 423            | 358            | 123           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 34            | 28            | 6             | 290            | 35            | 255            | 181            | 109           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 8             | —             | 8             | 746            | 50            | 696            | 462            | 284           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 6             | 6             | —             | 523            | 63            | 460            | 397            | 126           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 18            | 11            | 7             | 173            | 38            | 135            | 132            | 41            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 597           | 203           | 394           | 7 795          | 952           | 6 843          | 5 579          | 2 216         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 35            | 21            | 14            | 337            | 39            | 298            | 276            | 61            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 86            | 50            | 36            | 885            | 104           | 781            | 548            | 337           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 208           | 52            | 156           | 2 208          | 314           | 1 894          | 1 543          | 665           |
| Communications .....                                          | 186           | 43            | 143           | 3 522          | 367           | 3 155          | 2 558          | 964           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 82            | 37            | 45            | 843            | 128           | 715            | 654            | 189           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 353           | 119           | 234           | 4 270          | 416           | 3 854          | 2 991          | 1 279         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 026         | 1 448         | 2 578         | 25 987         | 2 844         | 23 143         | 18 505         | 7 482         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 559           | 166           | 393           | 3 930          | 368           | 3 562          | 2 546          | 1 384         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 563           | 158           | 405           | 3 940          | 434           | 3 506          | 2 730          | 1 210         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 156           | 81            | 75            | 1 019          | 168           | 851            | 670            | 349           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 435         | 533           | 902           | 7 639          | 943           | 6 696          | 5 710          | 1 929         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 503         | 561           | 942           | 16 680         | 1 927         | 14 753         | 11 649         | 5 031         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 486           | 131           | 355           | 4 151          | 503           | 3 648          | 2 719          | 1 432         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 017         | 430           | 587           | 12 529         | 1 424         | 11 105         | 8 930          | 3 599         |
| Services .....                                                | 9 070         | 3 195         | 5 875         | 60 832         | 5 708         | 55 124         | 43 984         | 16 848        |
| Business services .....                                       | 605           | 258           | 347           | 7 018          | 497           | 6 521          | 5 150          | 1 868         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 39            | 11            | 28            | 468            | 66            | 402            | 388            | 80            |
| Private households .....                                      | 129           | 69            | 60            | 946            | 105           | 841            | 739            | 207           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 546           | 183           | 363           | 5 532          | 516           | 5 016          | 3 873          | 1 659         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 300           | 69            | 231           | 1 759          | 254           | 1 505          | 1 324          | 435           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 451         | 2 605         | 4 846         | 45 109         | 4 270         | 40 839         | 32 510         | 12 599        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 299         | 375           | 924           | 12 570         | 1 328         | 11 242         | 9 420          | 3 150         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 500         | 594           | 906           | 6 748          | 714           | 6 034          | 4 894          | 1 854         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 471         | 911           | 1 560         | 13 517         | 1 186         | 12 331         | 9 462          | 4 055         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 169           | 93            | 76            | 531            | 61            | 470            | 432            | 99            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 453         | 473           | 980           | 8 042          | 673           | 7 369          | 5 705          | 2 337         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 559           | 159           | 400           | 3 701          | 308           | 3 393          | 2 597          | 1 104         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 4 962         | 2 047         | 2 915         | 3 814          | 375           | 3 439          | 2 385          | 1 429         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Orlando, FL    |               |                | Oshkosh, WI   |               |              | Owensboro, KY |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>462 923</b> | <b>82 176</b> | <b>380 747</b> | <b>28 791</b> | <b>27 170</b> | <b>1 621</b> | <b>27 111</b> | <b>23 746</b> | <b>3 365</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 8 420          | 1 429         | 6 991          | 136           | 128           | 8            | 389           | 324           | 65           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 178            | 20            | 158            | 7             | 7             | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 250            | 22            | 228            | 6             | 6             | —            | 286           | 219           | 67           |
| Construction .....                                               | 34 802         | 5 614         | 29 188         | 865           | 779           | 86           | 1 586         | 1 393         | 193          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 48 452         | 7 118         | 41 334         | 7 775         | 7 313         | 462          | 4 994         | 4 333         | 661          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 13 833         | 2 473         | 11 360         | 3 022         | 2 843         | 179          | 2 000         | 1 782         | 218          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 593          | 551           | 2 042          | 252           | 250           | 2            | 682           | 596           | 86           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 240          | 197           | 1 043          | 693           | 664           | 29           | 71            | 64            | 7            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 7 076          | 1 227         | 5 849          | 860           | 815           | 45           | 313           | 282           | 31           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 181          | 198           | 983            | 92            | 85            | 7            | 247           | 217           | 30           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 34 619         | 4 645         | 29 974         | 4 753         | 4 470         | 283          | 2 994         | 2 551         | 443          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 797          | 256           | 1 541          | 736           | 696           | 40           | 445           | 377           | 68           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 637            | 64            | 573            | 172           | 170           | 2            | 879           | 732           | 147          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 2 652          | 332           | 2 320          | 352           | 324           | 28           | 353           | 297           | 56           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 4 254          | 598           | 3 656          | 1 068         | 1 002         | 66           | 218           | 218           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 8 393          | 798           | 7 595          | 1 479         | 1 475         | 4            | 761           | 669           | 92           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 11 314         | 1 843         | 9 471          | 1 478         | 1 348         | 130          | 105           | 92            | 13           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 35 063         | 7 042         | 28 021         | 1 348         | 1 240         | 108          | 2 251         | 1 912         | 339          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 4 998          | 1 453         | 3 545          | 110           | 86            | 24           | 60            | 48            | 12           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 7 086          | 1 256         | 5 830          | 349           | 329           | 20           | 515           | 416           | 99           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 8 747          | 1 693         | 7 054          | 473           | 433           | 40           | 280           | 230           | 50           |
| Communications .....                                             | 9 781          | 1 875         | 7 906          | 262           | 245           | 17           | 339           | 298           | 41           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 4 451          | 765           | 3 686          | 154           | 147           | 7            | 1 057         | 920           | 137          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 23 939         | 3 196         | 20 743         | 1 010         | 967           | 43           | 1 101         | 933           | 168          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 88 584         | 15 079        | 73 505         | 5 916         | 5 679         | 237          | 5 503         | 4 809         | 694          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 8 910          | 1 440         | 7 470          | 691           | 663           | 28           | 667           | 604           | 63           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 13 840         | 1 976         | 11 864         | 878           | 838           | 40           | 876           | 739           | 137          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 7 904          | 1 088         | 6 816          | 424           | 377           | 47           | 610           | 540           | 70           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 29 604         | 6 007         | 23 597         | 2 169         | 2 101         | 68           | 1 645         | 1 490         | 155          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 37 279         | 6 187         | 31 092         | 1 270         | 1 198         | 72           | 1 474         | 1 349         | 125          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 8 546          | 1 534         | 7 012          | 492           | 441           | 51           | 517           | 446           | 71           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 28 733         | 4 653         | 24 080         | 778           | 757           | 21           | 957           | 903           | 54           |
| Services .....                                                   | 168 884        | 33 281        | 135 603        | 9 533         | 9 005         | 528          | 8 890         | 7 905         | 985          |
| Business services .....                                          | 21 612         | 3 879         | 17 733         | 767           | 744           | 23           | 545           | 484           | 61           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 8 498          | 1 540         | 6 958          | 278           | 274           | 4            | 430           | 379           | 51           |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 763          | 516           | 1 247          | 79            | 79            | —            | 170           | 148           | 22           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 23 388         | 6 010         | 17 378         | 682           | 668           | 14           | 894           | 827           | 67           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 24 807         | 5 488         | 19 319         | 364           | 359           | 5            | 372           | 348           | 24           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 88 816         | 15 848        | 72 968         | 7 363         | 6 881         | 482          | 6 479         | 5 719         | 760          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 16 142         | 3 287         | 12 855         | 1 127         | 1 127         | 100          | 1 592         | 1 322         | 220          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 15 282         | 2 463         | 12 819         | 1 246         | 1 142         | 104          | 1 261         | 1 101         | 160          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 26 520         | 4 288         | 22 232         | 3 042         | 2 901         | 141          | 1 917         | 1 726         | 191          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 480          | 197           | 1 283          | 210           | 194           | 16           | 90            | 73            | 17           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 11 895         | 2 216         | 9 679          | 1 055         | 986           | 69           | 1 172         | 1 027         | 145          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 17 497         | 3 397         | 14 100         | 583           | 531           | 52           | 447           | 420           | 27           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 17 072         | 3 188         | 13 884         | 925           | 848           | 77           | 637           | 569           | 68           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>212 642</b> | <b>39 158</b> | <b>173 484</b> | <b>13 841</b> | <b>13 157</b> | <b>684</b>   | <b>12 894</b> | <b>11 302</b> | <b>1 592</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 2 430          | 346           | 2 084          | 57            | 49            | 8            | 49            | 31            | 18           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 29             | —             | 29             | 7             | 7             | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 36             | —             | 36             | —             | —             | —            | 57            | 51            | 6            |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 403          | 634           | 3 769          | 64            | 64            | —            | 130           | 126           | 4            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 15 444         | 2 329         | 13 115         | 2 229         | 2 100         | 129          | 1 616         | 1 392         | 224          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 815          | 1 018         | 4 797          | 1 313         | 1 249         | 64           | 825           | 748           | 77           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 728            | 154           | 574            | 66            | 64            | 2            | 244           | 213           | 31           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 725            | 124           | 601            | 506           | 487           | 19           | 44            | 37            | 7            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 3 348          | 602           | 2 746          | 363           | 350           | 13           | 125           | 113           | 12           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 353            | 71            | 282            | 31            | 31            | —            | 89            | 81            | 8            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 9 629          | 1 311         | 8 318          | 916           | 851           | 65           | 791           | 644           | 147          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 374            | 83            | 291            | 204           | 202           | 2            | 115           | 87            | 28           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 113            | 7             | 106            | 15            | 13            | 2            | 80            | 74            | 6            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 573            | 23            | 550            | 25            | 25            | —            | 91            | 54            | 37           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 960            | 163           | 797            | 110           | 96            | 14           | 56            | 56            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 3 165          | 365           | 2 800          | 203           | 201           | 2            | 334           | 283           | 51           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 2 774          | 498           | 2 276          | 188           | 152           | 36           | 31            | 31            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 11 457         | 2 691         | 8 766          | 379           | 348           | 31           | 601           | 519           | 82           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 519          | 519           | 1 000          | 47            | 32            | 15           | 15            | 15            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 309          | 321           | 988            | 23            | 23            | —            | 87            | 77            | 10           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 3 044          | 679           | 2 365          | 180           | 166           | 14           | 94            | 83            | 11           |
| Communications .....                                             | 4 655          | 1 039         | 3 616          | 116           | 114           | 2            | 158           | 137           | 21           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 930            | 133           | 797            | 13            | 13            | —            | 247           | 207           | 40           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 7 063          | 906           | 6 157          | 276           | 274           | 2            | 345           | 290           | 55           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 43 355         | 7 425         | 35 930         | 3 436         | 3 358         | 78           | 3 060         | 2 685         | 375          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 6 126          | 1 027         | 5 099          | 468           | 462           | 6            | 538           | 481           | 57           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 6 690          | 902           | 5 788          | 483           | 476           | 7            | 434           | 352           | 82           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 612          | 172           | 1 440          | 90            | 76            | 14           | 102           | 89            | 13           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 14 675         | 2 793         | 11 882         | 1 275         | 1 258         | 17           | 1 054         | 965           | 89           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 22 825         | 3 730         | 19 095         | 815           | 762           | 53           | 871           | 768           | 103          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 6 506          | 1 131         | 5 375          | 397           | 348           | 49           | 403           | 347           | 56           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 16 319         | 2 599         | 13 720         | 418           | 414           | 4            | 468           | 421           | 47           |
| Services .....                                                   | 98 383         | 19 566        | 78 817         | 6 166         | 5 817         | 349          | 5 912         | 5 229         | 683          |
| Business services .....                                          | 10 270         | 1 844         | 8 426          | 350           | 342           | 8            | 276           | 230           | 46           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 596          | 382           | 1 214          | 59            | 59            | —            | 46            | 40            | 6            |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 648          | 503           | 1 145          | 79            | 79            | —            | 163           | 141           | 22           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 13 698         | 3 501         | 10 197         | 489           | 475           | 14           | 531           | 478           | 53           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 10 335         | 2 301         | 8 034          | 146           | 146           | —            | 161           | 143           | 18           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 60 836         | 11 035        | 49 801         | 5 043         | 4 716         | 327          | 4 735         | 4 197         | 538          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 12 359         | 2 506         | 9 853          | 1 007         | 933           | 74           | 1 175         | 1 007         | 168          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 11 697         | 1 943         | 9 754          | 1 037         | 950           | 87           | 991           | 873           | 118          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 18 840         | 3 054         | 15 786         | 1 769         | 1 689         | 80           | 1 430         | 1 312         | 118          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 015          | 147           | 868            | 158           | 158           | —            | 90            | 73            | 17           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 8 495          | 1 699         | 6 796          | 780           | 730           | 50           | 806           | 710           | 96           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 8 430          | 1 686         | 6 744          | 292           | 256           | 36           | 243           | 222           | 21           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 7 217          | 1 531         | 5 686          | 412           | 378           | 34           | 253           | 211           | 42           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1843



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Oxnard--Ventura, CA |                |                | Palm Springs, CA |               |               | Panama City, FL |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total               | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>241 124</b>      | <b>114 713</b> | <b>126 411</b> | <b>59 494</b>    | <b>18 602</b> | <b>40 892</b> | <b>43 387</b>   | <b>14 121</b> | <b>29 266</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 12 182              | 8 994          | 3 188          | 1 858            | 431           | 1 427         | 419             | 127           | 292           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 227                 | 173            | 54             | 34               | 27            | 7             | 273             | 91            | 182           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 1 770               | 1 297          | 473            | 46               | 19            | 27            | 55              | 12            | 43            |
| Construction .....                                            | 16 784              | 9 146          | 7 638          | 6 144            | 1 522         | 4 622         | 2 871           | 994           | 1 877         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 37 135              | 16 631         | 20 504         | 2 922            | 853           | 2 069         | 3 595           | 1 092         | 2 503         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 9 337               | 4 635          | 4 702          | 1 254            | 399           | 855           | 1 671           | 504           | 1 167         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 471               | 778            | 693            | 165              | 19            | 146           | 107             | 34            | 73            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 234               | 776            | 458            | 134              | 38            | 205           | 79              | 38            | 41            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 3 408               | 1 367          | 2 041          | 568              | 184           | 384           | 329             | 80            | 249           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 268               | 461            | 807            | 89               | 19            | 70            | 135             | 110           | 225           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 27 798              | 11 996         | 15 802         | 1 668            | 454           | 1 214         | 1 924           | 588           | 1 336         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 852                 | 414            | 438            | 280              | 35            | 245           | 115             | 12            | 103           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 594                 | 451            | 143            | 25               | —             | 25            | 141             | 42            | 99            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 224               | 745            | 479            | 120              | 45            | 75            | 281             | 72            | 209           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 4 565               | 2 128          | 2 437          | 187              | 28            | 159           | 246             | 55            | 191           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 6 638               | 2 554          | 4 084          | —                | 45            | 79            | 136             | 32            | 104           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 7 808               | 2 429          | 5 379          | 124              | 70            | 164           | 529             | 158           | 371           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 13 381              | 5 624          | 7 757          | 3 214            | 1 217         | 1 997         | 2 878           | 1 039         | 1 839         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 222               | 296            | 926            | 467              | 278           | 189           | 248             | 35            | 213           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 203               | 1 251          | 952            | 389              | 162           | 227           | 626             | 229           | 397           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 3 409               | 1 753          | 1 656          | 832              | 291           | 541           | 933             | 343           | 590           |
| Communications .....                                          | 4 355               | 1 178          | 3 177          | 1 003            | 366           | 637           | 562             | 218           | 344           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 2 192               | 1 146          | 1 046          | 523              | 120           | 403           | 509             | 214           | 295           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 10 914              | 5 133          | 5 781          | 1 327            | 310           | 1 017         | 1 198           | 470           | 728           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 36 865              | 17 740         | 19 125         | 12 675           | 4 062         | 8 613         | 10 427          | 3 018         | 7 409         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 375               | 1 685          | 1 690          | 954              | 349           | 605           | 1 100           | 251           | 849           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 4 757               | 2 515          | 2 242          | 1 377            | 416           | 961           | 1 798           | 570           | 1 228         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 4 299               | 2 012          | 2 087          | 1 014            | 251           | 763           | 1 027           | 298           | 729           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 10 223              | 5 244          | 4 979          | 4 547            | 1 560         | 2 987         | 3 552           | 1 060         | 2 492         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 19 645              | 6 475          | 13 170         | 5 695            | 1 622         | 4 073         | 2 779           | 941           | 1 838         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 4 215               | 1 660          | 2 555          | 961              | 204           | 757           | 903             | 332           | 571           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 15 430              | 4 815          | 10 615         | 4 734            | 1 418         | 3 316         | 1 876           | 609           | 1 267         |
| Services .....                                                | 76 474              | 33 986         | 42 488         | 24 216           | 8 127         | 16 089        | 15 263          | 5 224         | 10 039        |
| Business services .....                                       | 10 576              | 4 516          | 6 060          | 2 584            | 888           | 1 696         | 1 430           | 423           | 1 007         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 3 378               | 1 773          | 1 605          | 944              | 320           | 624           | 807             | 281           | 526           |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 327               | 609            | 718            | 579              | 159           | 420           | 254             | 129           | 125           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 5 720               | 2 863          | 2 857          | 5 923            | 2 323         | 3 600         | 2 016           | 620           | 1 396         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 4 481               | 1 492          | 2 989          | 2 549            | 580           | 1 969         | 971             | 208           | 763           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 50 992              | 22 733         | 28 259         | 11 637           | 3 857         | 7 780         | 9 785           | 3 563         | 6 222         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 8 908               | 4 552          | 4 356          | 2 776            | 893           | 1 883         | 2 006           | 771           | 1 235         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 8 501               | 3 460          | 5 041          | 2 022            | 730           | 1 292         | 1 720           | 744           | 976           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 15 066              | 6 559          | 8 507          | 2 869            | 695           | 2 174         | 3 220           | 1 169         | 2 051         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 853                 | 435            | 418            | 253              | 76            | 177           | 173             | 51            | 122           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 6 232               | 3 442          | 2 790          | 1 409            | 533           | 876           | 1 453           | 463           | 990           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 11 432              | 4 285          | 7 147          | 2 308            | 930           | 1 378         | 1 213           | 365           | 848           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 15 747              | 9 514          | 6 233          | 1 363            | 412           | 951           | 3 629           | 1 113         | 2 516         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>104 801</b>      | <b>49 987</b>  | <b>54 814</b>  | <b>25 479</b>    | <b>7 968</b>  | <b>17 511</b> | <b>20 641</b>   | <b>6 825</b>  | <b>13 816</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 3 389               | 2 382          | 1 007          | 215              | 42            | 173           | 106             | 31            | 75            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 45                  | 39             | 6              | 11               | 8             | 3             | —               | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 225                 | 127            | 98             | —                | —             | —             | —               | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 738               | 834            | 904            | 737              | 185           | 552           | 260             | 122           | 138           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 12 610              | 6 432          | 6 178          | 1 054            | 295           | 759           | 947             | 292           | 655           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 079               | 2 071          | 2 008          | 557              | 180           | 377           | 439             | 115           | 324           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 538                 | 249            | 289            | 57               | 13            | 44            | 22              | —             | 22            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 916                 | 643            | 273            | 202              | 79            | 123           | 40              | 7             | 33            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 405               | 490            | 915            | 278              | 82            | 196           | 168             | 28            | 140           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 672                 | 263            | 409            | 20               | 6             | 14            | 68              | 27            | 41            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 8 531               | 4 361          | 4 170          | 497              | 115           | 382           | 508             | 177           | 331           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 188                 | 105            | 83             | 80               | 8             | 72            | 8               | —             | 8             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 172                 | 149            | 23             | 16               | —             | 16            | 34              | 6             | 28            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 207                 | 103            | 104            | 54               | 24            | 30            | 33              | 7             | 26            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 228               | 655            | 573            | 37               | 4             | 33            | 53              | 8             | 45            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 509               | 1 264          | 1 245          | 41               | 4             | 37            | 49              | 21            | 28            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 786               | 566            | 1 220          | 36               | 17            | 19            | 68              | 12            | 56            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 4 337               | 1 717          | 2 620          | 1 051            | 400           | 651           | 681             | 248           | 433           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 371                 | 90             | 281            | 187              | 124           | 63            | 42              | 6             | 36            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 284                 | 129            | 155            | 53               | 15            | 38            | 108             | 33            | 75            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 451               | 723            | 728            | 277              | 76            | 201           | 218             | 99            | 119           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 817               | 594            | 1 223          | 393              | 151           | 242           | 237             | 94            | 143           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 414                 | 181            | 233            | 141              | 34            | 107           | 76              | 16            | 60            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 141               | 1 411          | 1 730          | 299              | 70            | 229           | 396             | 186           | 210           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 17 485              | 8 491          | 8 994          | 6 009            | 1 883         | 4 126         | 5 756           | 1 559         | 4 197         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 307               | 1 167          | 1 140          | 596              | 209           | 387           | 825             | 177           | 648           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 403               | 1 323          | 1 080          | 693              | 177           | 516           | 971             | 301           | 670           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 795                 | 461            | 334            | 274              | 93            | 181           | 277             | 45            | 232           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 780               | 2 427          | 2 353          | 2 037            | 564           | 1 473         | 2 009           | 572           | 1 437         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 10 892              | 3 922          | 6 970          | 2 873            | 746           | 2 127         | 1 535           | 505           | 1 030         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 2 960               | 1 277          | 1 683          | 704              | 156           | 548           | 647             | 171           | 476           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 7 932               | 2 645          | 5 287          | 2 169            | 590           | 1 579         | 888             | 334           | 554           |
| Services .....                                                | 44 867              | 20 455         | 24 412         | 12 680           | 4 166         | 8 514         | 9 546           | 3 412         | 6 134         |
| Business services .....                                       | 4 583               | 1 893          | 2 690          | 1 102            | 406           | 696           | 585             | 163           | 422           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 407                 | 208            | 199            | 129              | 65            | 64            | 139             | 62            | 77            |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 220               | 543            | 677            | 458              | 131           | 327           | 232             | 120           | 112           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 630               | 1 668          | 1 962          | 2 859            | 1 066         | 1 793         | 1 333           | 423           | 910           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 682               | 644            | 1 038          | 815              | 213           | 602           | 399             | 115           | 284           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 33 345              | 15 499         | 17 846         | 7 317            | 2 285         | 5 032         | 6 858           | 2 529         | 4 329         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 6 634               | 3 427          | 3 207          | 1 982            | 620           | 1 362         | 1 528           | 519           | 935           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 6 185               | 2 681          | 3 504          | 1 319            | 437           | 882           | 1 287           | 507           | 780           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 10 198              | 4 433          | 5 765          | 1 926            | 443           | 1 483         | 2 420           | 919           | 1 501         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 590                 | 262            | 328            | 165              | 50            | 115           | 88              | 34            | 54            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 4 705               | 2 659          | 2 046          | 893              | 366           | 527           | 1 025           | 328           | 697           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 5 033               | 2 037          | 2 996          | 1 032            | 369           | 663           | 510             | 148           | 362           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 6 072               | 4 177          | 1 895          | 550              | 173           | 377           | 1 414           | 470           | 944           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Parkersburg, WV--OH |              |                     |               |               | Pascagoula, MS |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total               | State parts  |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                     | Ohio (pt.)   | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>24 880</b>       | <b>3 050</b> | <b>21 830</b>       | <b>13 862</b> | <b>11 018</b> | <b>24 352</b>  | <b>11 039</b> | <b>13 313</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 168                 | 23           | 145                 | 103           | 65            | 158            | 61            | 97            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 5                   | —            | 5                   | 5             | —             | 205            | 86            | 119           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 152                 | 27           | 125                 | 52            | 100           | 89             | 20            | 69            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 178               | 149          | 1 029               | 708           | 470           | 1 245          | 628           | 617           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 099               | 664          | 4 435               | 2 700         | 2 399         | 8 234          | 3 479         | 4 755         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 865               | 426          | 2 439               | 1 375         | 1 490         | 2 091          | 1 007         | 1 084         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 229                 | 16           | 213                 | 146           | 83            | 432            | 229           | 203           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 25                  | —            | 25                  | 13            | 12            | 122            | 68            | 54            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 241                 | 13           | 228                 | 170           | 71            | 147            | 71            | 76            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 080               | 344          | 1 736               | 908           | 1 172         | 353            | 164           | 189           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 234               | 238          | 1 996               | 1 325         | 909           | 6 143          | 2 472         | 3 671         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 162                 | 26           | 136                 | 123           | 39            | 146            | 93            | 53            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 425                 | 67           | 358                 | 262           | 163           | 20             | 20            | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 307                 | 7            | 300                 | 202           | 105           | 196            | 82            | 114           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 138                 | 17           | 121                 | 59            | 79            | 144            | 64            | 80            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 260                 | 48           | 212                 | 170           | 90            | 122            | 52            | 70            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 105                 | 10           | 95                  | 55            | 50            | 5 363          | 2 082         | 3 281         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 432               | 189          | 1 243               | 816           | 616           | 1 028          | 384           | 644           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 51                  | —            | 51                  | 39            | 12            | 22             | 9             | 13            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 457                 | 61           | 396                 | 220           | 237           | 225            | 55            | 170           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 360                 | 50           | 310                 | 211           | 149           | 407            | 152           | 255           |
| Communications .....                                          | 216                 | 29           | 187                 | 148           | 68            | 119            | 68            | 51            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 348                 | 49           | 299                 | 198           | 150           | 255            | 100           | 155           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 803                 | 70           | 733                 | 441           | 362           | 515            | 206           | 309           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 652               | 739          | 4 913               | 3 205         | 2 447         | 4 122          | 1 933         | 2 189         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 734                 | 60           | 674                 | 416           | 318           | 606            | 266           | 340           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 821                 | 159          | 662                 | 481           | 340           | 920            | 531           | 389           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 783                 | 122          | 661                 | 440           | 343           | 368            | 196           | 172           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 484               | 151          | 1 333               | 893           | 591           | 1 177          | 433           | 744           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 166               | 229          | 937                 | 544           | 622           | 1 028          | 605           | 423           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 443                 | 125          | 318                 | 199           | 244           | 340            | 242           | 98            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 723                 | 104          | 619                 | 345           | 378           | 688            | 363           | 325           |
| Services .....                                                | 8 098               | 872          | 7 226               | 4 652         | 3 446         | 6 565          | 3 139         | 3 426         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 054               | 109          | 945                 | 673           | 381           | 501            | 242           | 259           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 303                 | 49           | 254                 | 197           | 106           | 300            | 136           | 164           |
| Private households .....                                      | 90                  | —            | 90                  | 50            | 40            | 147            | 45            | 102           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 626                 | 113          | 513                 | 298           | 328           | 667            | 304           | 363           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 197                 | 4            | 193                 | 75            | 122           | 219            | 109           | 110           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 828               | 597          | 5 231               | 3 359         | 2 469         | 4 731          | 2 303         | 2 428         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 517               | 155          | 1 362               | 896           | 621           | 970            | 354           | 616           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 057               | 89           | 968                 | 655           | 402           | 732            | 425           | 307           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 809               | 198          | 1 611               | 980           | 829           | 1 837          | 839           | 998           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 107                 | 22           | 85                  | 43            | 64            | 63             | 23            | 40            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 829                 | 88           | 741                 | 494           | 335           | 560            | 271           | 289           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 509                 | 45           | 464                 | 291           | 218           | 569            | 391           | 178           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 127               | 88           | 1 039               | 636           | 491           | 1 163          | 498           | 665           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 396</b>       | <b>1 345</b> | <b>10 051</b>       | <b>6 431</b>  | <b>4 965</b>  | <b>10 907</b>  | <b>4 950</b>  | <b>5 957</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 58                  | 15           | 43                  | 30            | 28            | 49             | 6             | 43            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 5                   | —            | 5                   | 5             | —             | 10             | 5             | 5             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 21                  | —            | 21                  | 8             | 13            | 15             | —             | 15            |
| Construction .....                                            | 127                 | 30           | 97                  | 44            | 83            | 157            | 101           | 56            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 123               | 137          | 986                 | 696           | 427           | 1 840          | 753           | 1 087         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 639                 | 86           | 553                 | 383           | 256           | 534            | 270           | 264           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 44                  | 7            | 37                  | 14            | 30            | 181            | 102           | 79            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 13                  | —            | 13                  | 13            | —             | 99             | 45            | 54            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 124                 | 6            | 118                 | 92            | 32            | 74             | 38            | 36            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 378                 | 50           | 328                 | 213           | 165           | 28             | 10            | 18            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 484                 | 51           | 433                 | 313           | 171           | 1 306          | 483           | 823           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 38                  | 5            | 33                  | 33            | 5             | 32             | 20            | 12            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 36                  | 7            | 29                  | 16            | 20            | —              | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 46                  | —            | 46                  | 46            | —             | 28             | 13            | 15            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 19                  | 5            | 14                  | 5             | 14            | 38             | 9             | 29            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 97                  | 10           | 87                  | 66            | 31            | 32             | 15            | 17            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 13                  | 5            | 8                   | 8             | 5             | 1 156          | 418           | 738           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 295                 | 16           | 279                 | 198           | 97            | 263            | 86            | 177           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | —                   | —            | —                   | —             | —             | —              | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 63                  | —            | 63                  | 35            | 28            | 47             | 18            | 29            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 64                  | —            | 64                  | 41            | 23            | 106            | 18            | 88            |
| Communications .....                                          | 125                 | 16           | 109                 | 87            | 38            | 48             | 36            | 12            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 43                  | —            | 43                  | 35            | 8             | 62             | 14            | 48            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 172                 | 4            | 168                 | 98            | 74            | 193            | 38            | 155           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 972               | 402          | 2 570               | 1 678         | 1 294         | 2 542          | 1 204         | 1 338         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 538                 | 60           | 478                 | 301           | 237           | 493            | 214           | 279           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 437                 | 113          | 324                 | 221           | 216           | 500            | 265           | 235           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 123                 | 5            | 118                 | 60            | 63            | 108            | 70            | 38            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 906                 | 94           | 812                 | 562           | 344           | 801            | 299           | 502           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 624                 | 137          | 487                 | 274           | 350           | 692            | 399           | 293           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 321                 | 96           | 225                 | 139           | 182           | 268            | 182           | 86            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 303                 | 41           | 262                 | 135           | 168           | 424            | 217           | 207           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 311               | 544          | 4 767               | 3 011         | 2 300         | 4 623          | 2 132         | 2 491         |
| Business services .....                                       | 577                 | 59           | 518                 | 343           | 234           | 253            | 120           | 133           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 33                  | —            | 33                  | 25            | 8             | 26             | 7             | 19            |
| Private households .....                                      | 83                  | —            | 83                  | 50            | 33            | 137            | 45            | 92            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 428                 | 73           | 355                 | 202           | 226           | 507            | 247           | 260           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 64                  | —            | 64                  | 20            | 44            | 71             | 43            | 28            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 126               | 412          | 3 714               | 2 371         | 1 755         | 3 629          | 1 670         | 1 959         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 188               | 118          | 1 070               | 695           | 493           | 740            | 226           | 514           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 823                 | 75           | 748                 | 516           | 307           | 579            | 332           | 247           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 220               | 126          | 1 094               | 670           | 550           | 1 541          | 714           | 827           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 93                  | 14           | 79                  | 37            | 56            | 48             | 13            | 35            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 548                 | 60           | 488                 | 311           | 237           | 461            | 211           | 250           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 254                 | 19           | 235                 | 142           | 112           | 260            | 174           | 86            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 688                 | 60           | 628                 | 389           | 299           | 523            | 226           | 297           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Pensacola, FL  |               |               | Peoria, IL     |               |               | Petersburg, VA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>106 554</b> | <b>24 099</b> | <b>82 455</b> | <b>109 181</b> | <b>63 023</b> | <b>46 158</b> | <b>43 889</b>  | <b>15 920</b> | <b>27 969</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 992            | 157           | 835           | 875            | 302           | 573           | 476            | 153           | 323           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 211            | 20            | 191           | 37             | 31            | 6             | —              | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 268            | 64            | 204           | 47             | 11            | 36            | 140            | 27            | 113           |
| Construction .....                                            | 7 776          | 1 208         | 6 568         | 4 889          | 2 461         | 2 428         | 3 291          | 904           | 2 387         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 10 108         | 1 954         | 8 154         | 23 469         | 12 369        | 11 100        | 7 613          | 2 483         | 5 130         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 701          | 1 149         | 4 552         | 4 614          | 2 759         | 1 855         | 5 314          | 1 580         | 3 734         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 294            | 70            | 224           | 689            | 403           | 286           | 169            | 104           | 65            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 846            | 128           | 718           | 248            | 147           | 101           | 451            | 166           | 285           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 241          | 291           | 950           | 2 501          | 1 409         | 1 092         | 540            | 114           | 426           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 193          | 488           | 1 705         | 564            | 407           | 157           | 2 138          | 547           | 1 591         |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 407          | 805           | 3 602         | 18 855         | 9 610         | 9 245         | 2 299          | 903           | 1 396         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 777            | 163           | 614           | 927            | 425           | 502           | 281            | 100           | 181           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 59             | 10            | 49            | 1 514          | 718           | 796           | 124            | 42            | 82            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 655            | 118           | 537           | 963            | 461           | 502           | 171            | 65            | 106           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 508            | 85            | 423           | 11 833         | 5 999         | 5 834         | 387            | 164           | 223           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 452            | 89            | 363           | 655            | 383           | 272           | 122            | 17            | 105           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 022          | 166           | 856           | 1 327          | 575           | 752           | 115            | 55            | 60            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 7 769          | 1 557         | 6 212         | 6 497          | 3 425         | 3 072         | 2 207          | 777           | 1 430         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 248          | 243           | 1 005         | 254            | 128           | 126           | 57             | 30            | 27            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 602          | 288           | 1 314         | 1 888          | 855           | 1 033         | 550            | 246           | 304           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 286          | 465           | 1 821         | 1 680          | 876           | 804           | 795            | 324           | 471           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 013          | 205           | 808           | 1 218          | 750           | 468           | 244            | 50            | 194           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 620          | 356           | 1 264         | 1 457          | 816           | 641           | 561            | 127           | 434           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 776          | 766           | 3 010         | 4 503          | 2 496         | 2 007         | 1 324          | 486           | 838           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 22 865         | 4 523         | 18 342        | 21 090         | 12 361        | 8 729         | 8 464          | 2 817         | 5 647         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 861          | 627           | 2 234         | 2 516          | 1 393         | 1 123         | 1 215          | 471           | 744           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 481          | 510           | 2 971         | 3 196          | 1 729         | 1 467         | 1 747          | 498           | 1 249         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 306          | 353           | 1 953         | 2 315          | 1 279         | 1 036         | 859            | 200           | 659           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 6 980          | 1 379         | 5 601         | 6 183          | 3 740         | 2 443         | 2 436          | 972           | 1 464         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 5 210          | 1 286         | 3 924         | 7 244          | 4 504         | 2 740         | 1 915          | 573           | 1 342         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 498          | 321           | 1 177         | 2 328          | 1 325         | 1 003         | 793            | 180           | 613           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 3 712          | 965           | 2 747         | 4 916          | 3 179         | 1 737         | 1 122          | 393           | 729           |
| Services .....                                                | 37 642         | 10 427        | 27 215        | 37 149         | 22 924        | 14 225        | 14 327         | 6 191         | 8 136         |
| Business services .....                                       | 3 402          | 971           | 2 431         | 3 411          | 1 908         | 1 503         | 1 245          | 471           | 774           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 706          | 247           | 1 459         | 1 383          | 744           | 639           | 520            | 190           | 330           |
| Private households .....                                      | 568            | 178           | 390           | 377            | 254           | 123           | 280            | 131           | 149           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 135          | 676           | 2 459         | 2 586          | 1 526         | 1 060         | 1 289          | 584           | 705           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 370          | 307           | 1 063         | 1 625          | 998           | 627           | 359            | 100           | 259           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 27 461         | 8 048         | 19 413        | 27 767         | 17 494        | 10 273        | 10 634         | 4 715         | 5 919         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 6 415          | 1 834         | 4 581         | 6 658          | 4 231         | 2 427         | 3 308          | 1 474         | 1 834         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 4 467          | 1 371         | 3 096         | 4 936          | 3 019         | 1 917         | 1 347          | 603           | 744           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 9 433          | 2 724         | 6 709         | 8 198          | 5 070         | 3 128         | 3 658          | 1 513         | 2 145         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 433            | 106           | 327           | 412            | 265           | 147           | 179            | 56            | 123           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 615          | 898           | 2 717         | 4 220          | 2 718         | 1 502         | 1 537          | 599           | 938           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 3 098          | 1 115         | 1 983         | 3 343          | 2 191         | 1 152         | 605            | 110           | 495           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 9 937          | 2 137         | 7 800         | 3 381          | 2 139         | 1 242         | 4 132          | 1 509         | 2 623         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>51 046</b>  | <b>12 056</b> | <b>38 990</b> | <b>50 272</b>  | <b>29 507</b> | <b>20 765</b> | <b>21 496</b>  | <b>8 059</b>  | <b>13 437</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 249            | 48            | 201           | 182            | 83            | 99            | 103            | 28            | 75            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 23             | —             | 23            | 14             | 8             | 6             | —              | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7              | 7             | —             | 11             | —             | 11            | 14             | 7             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 910            | 202           | 708           | 450            | 196           | 254           | 284            | 70            | 214           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 881          | 454           | 2 427         | 5 259          | 2 910         | 2 349         | 2 381          | 851           | 1 530         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 884          | 310           | 1 574         | 1 622          | 850           | 772           | 1 610          | 526           | 1 084         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 73             | 12            | 61            | 180            | 77            | 103           | 29             | 20            | 9             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 471            | 29            | 442           | 147            | 83            | 64            | 217            | 88            | 129           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 548            | 137           | 411           | 1 021          | 521           | 500           | 271            | 83            | 188           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 518            | 106           | 412           | 1 05           | 72            | 33            | 489            | 136           | 353           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 997            | 144           | 853           | 3 637          | 2 060         | 1 577         | 771            | 325           | 446           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 209            | 43            | 166           | 152            | 50            | 102           | 85             | 29            | 56            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —              | —             | —             | 133            | 55            | 78            | 21             | 9             | 12            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 99             | 20            | 79            | 245            | 131           | 114           | 34             | 10            | 24            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 90             | 21            | 69            | 2 137          | 1 234         | 903           | 21             | 8             | 13            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 101            | 6             | 95            | 223            | 118           | 105           | 53             | —             | 53            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 279            | 39            | 240           | 220            | 120           | 100           | 22             | 16            | 6             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 899          | 502           | 1 397         | 1 924          | 1 053         | 871           | 570            | 193           | 377           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 249            | 60            | 189           | 76             | 60            | 16            | 38             | 16            | 22            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 277            | 70            | 207           | 234            | 87            | 147           | 75             | 47            | 34            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 601            | 168           | 433           | 599            | 272           | 327           | 238            | 107           | 131           |
| Communications .....                                          | 302            | 72            | 230           | 659            | 415           | 244           | 103            | 6             | 97            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 470            | 132           | 338           | 356            | 219           | 137           | 116            | 23            | 93            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 912            | 172           | 740           | 1 143          | 600           | 543           | 344            | 104           | 240           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 12 146         | 2 268         | 9 878         | 11 503         | 6 405         | 5 098         | 4 741          | 1 608         | 3 133         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 2 055          | 419           | 1 636         | 1 843          | 981           | 862           | 967            | 356           | 611           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 709          | 232           | 1 477         | 1 789          | 928           | 861           | 888            | 290           | 598           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 405            | 46            | 359           | 519            | 251           | 268           | 208            | 35            | 173           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 053          | 710           | 3 343         | 3 501          | 1 965         | 1 536         | 1 457          | 556           | 901           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 328          | 750           | 2 578         | 4 480          | 2 707         | 1 773         | 1 246          | 354           | 892           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 248          | 233           | 1 015         | 1 771          | 985           | 786           | 639            | 150           | 489           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 080          | 517           | 1 563         | 2 709          | 1 722         | 987           | 607            | 204           | 403           |
| Services .....                                                | 24 906         | 6 852         | 18 054        | 23 881         | 14 618        | 9 263         | 9 928          | 4 217         | 5 711         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 661          | 503           | 1 158         | 1 596          | 925           | 671           | 602            | 192           | 410           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 250            | 53            | 197           | 157            | 73            | 84            | 62             | 13            | 49            |
| Private households .....                                      | 523            | 155           | 368           | 365            | 245           | 120           | 246            | 104           | 142           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 168          | 493           | 1 675         | 1 711          | 972           | 739           | 953            | 409           | 544           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 550            | 140           | 410           | 745            | 435           | 310           | 187            | 40            | 147           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 19 754         | 5 508         | 14 246        | 19 307         | 11 968        | 7 339         | 7 878          | 3 459         | 4 419         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 5 048          | 1 438         | 3 610         | 5 289          | 3 416         | 1 873         | 2 536          | 1 423         | 1 113         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 558          | 974           | 2 584         | 3 905          | 2 292         | 1 613         | 1 148          | 466           | 682           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 647          | 1 925         | 4 722         | 5 479          | 3 342         | 2 137         | 2 533          | 980           | 1 553         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 252            | 71            | 181           | 288            | 186           | 102           | 164            | 56            | 108           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 772          | 654           | 2 118         | 2 873          | 1 832         | 1 041         | 1 191          | 489           | 702           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 477          | 446           | 1 031         | 1 473          | 900           | 573           | 306            | 45            | 261           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 785          | 801           | 2 984         | 1 425          | 927           | 498           | 1 885          | 627           | 1 258         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Philadelphia, PA--NJ |                  |                    |                |                  | Phoenix, AZ    |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total                | State parts      |                    | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                               |                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |                |                  |                |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>1 991 567</b>     | <b>468 220</b>   | <b>1 523 347</b>   | <b>694 311</b> | <b>1 297 256</b> | <b>960 739</b> | <b>763 371</b> | <b>197 368</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 15 672               | 3 824            | 11 848             | 3 598          | 12 074           | 15 547         | 11 308         | 4 239          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 495                  | 145              | 350                | 111            | 384              | 356            | 322            | 34             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 1 715                | 445              | 1 270              | 370            | 1 345            | 1 267          | 977            | 290            |
| Construction .....                                            | 111 377              | 31 073           | 80 304             | 31 051         | 80 326           | 61 137         | 48 122         | 13 015         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 321 245              | 73 871           | 247 374            | 96 629         | 224 616          | 145 836        | 114 033        | 31 803         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 148 591              | 33 480           | 115 111            | 48 804         | 99 787           | 34 304         | 26 940         | 7 364          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 21 077               | 5 476            | 15 601             | 9 050          | 12 027           | 4 986          | 3 896          | 1 090          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 19 931               | 3 919            | 16 012             | 11 099         | 8 832            | 4 284          | 3 326          | 958            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 44 467               | 12 234           | 32 233             | 13 544         | 30 923           | 15 018         | 11 889         | 3 129          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 36 552               | 7 125            | 29 427             | 7 330          | 29 222           | 5 340          | 4 184          | 1 156          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 172 654              | 40 391           | 132 263            | 47 825         | 124 829          | 111 532        | 87 093         | 24 439         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 6 755                | 1 619            | 5 136              | 2 798          | 3 957            | 6 555          | 5 334          | 1 221          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 10 864               | 2 499            | 8 365              | 2 520          | 8 344            | 2 936          | 1 924          | 1 012          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 18 684               | 4 140            | 14 544             | 6 226          | 12 458           | 5 167          | 3 975          | 1 192          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 36 297               | 6 915            | 29 382             | 7 964          | 28 333           | 16 713         | 13 286         | 3 427          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 27 533               | 7 207            | 19 906             | 6 550          | 20 983           | 39 644         | 30 902         | 8 742          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 31 312               | 7 627            | 24 105             | 9 487          | 21 825           | 25 060         | 19 323         | 5 737          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 140 576              | 35 716           | 104 860            | 52 315         | 88 261           | 74 087         | 58 060         | 16 027         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 7 695                | 1 535            | 6 160              | 2 673          | 5 022            | 14 189         | 11 530         | 2 659          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 27 045               | 7 956            | 19 089             | 8 899          | 18 146           | 13 855         | 10 444         | 3 411          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 55 161               | 13 303           | 41 858             | 24 024         | 31 137           | 16 021         | 12 877         | 3 144          |
| Communications .....                                          | 27 357               | 7 059            | 20 298             | 8 726          | 18 631           | 16 069         | 12 878         | 3 191          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 23 318               | 5 863            | 17 455             | 7 993          | 15 325           | 13 953         | 10 331         | 3 622          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 99 582               | 26 511           | 73 071             | 29 058         | 70 524           | 42 172         | 32 963         | 9 209          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 319 240              | 78 449           | 240 791            | 107 857        | 211 383          | 171 151        | 135 860        | 35 291         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 35 195               | 8 972            | 26 223             | 13 335         | 21 860           | 14 187         | 11 307         | 2 880          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 55 163               | 13 242           | 41 921             | 18 740         | 36 423           | 31 683         | 24 036         | 7 647          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 31 794               | 9 479            | 22 315             | 7 670          | 24 124           | 19 126         | 14 566         | 4 560          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 76 664               | 16 742           | 59 922             | 29 966         | 46 698           | 49 045         | 40 491         | 8 554          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 168 060              | 37 018           | 131 042            | 55 666         | 112 394          | 86 773         | 70 536         | 16 237         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 42 601               | 9 595            | 33 006             | 17 598         | 25 003           | 20 925         | 16 600         | 4 325          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 125 459              | 27 423           | 98 036             | 38 068         | 87 391           | 65 848         | 53 936         | 11 912         |
| Services .....                                                | 715 157              | 157 304          | 557 853            | 266 176        | 448 981          | 319 897        | 258 056        | 61 841         |
| Business services .....                                       | 77 477               | 17 612           | 59 865             | 25 262         | 52 215           | 42 089         | 34 683         | 7 406          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 25 726               | 6 273            | 19 453             | 8 812          | 16 914           | 17 642         | 14 095         | 3 547          |
| Private households .....                                      | 7 091                | 1 106            | 5 985              | 3 246          | 3 845            | 3 940          | 3 262          | 678            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 40 328               | 9 420            | 30 908             | 16 645         | 23 683           | 35 757         | 30 243         | 5 514          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 24 419               | 7 437            | 16 982             | 8 452          | 15 967           | 15 075         | 12 005         | 3 070          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 540 116              | 115 456          | 424 660            | 203 759        | 336 357          | 205 394        | 163 768        | 41 626         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 121 865              | 24 162           | 97 703             | 53 636         | 68 229           | 37 270         | 29 902         | 7 368          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 87 220               | 19 404           | 67 816             | 29 920         | 57 300           | 37 209         | 28 665         | 8 544          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 161 633              | 36 591           | 125 042            | 59 084         | 102 549          | 62 709         | 49 342         | 13 367         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 8 419                | 1 686            | 6 733              | 3 271          | 5 148            | 3 334          | 2 690          | 644            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 62 458               | 12 750           | 49 708             | 26 177         | 36 281           | 26 771         | 20 841         | 5 930          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 98 521               | 20 863           | 77 658             | 31 671         | 66 850           | 38 101         | 32 328         | 5 773          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 98 448               | 23 864           | 74 584             | 51 480         | 46 968           | 42 516         | 33 134         | 9 382          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>939 808</b>       | <b>216 930</b>   | <b>722 878</b>     | <b>341 580</b> | <b>598 228</b>   | <b>435 087</b> | <b>345 888</b> | <b>89 199</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 4 365                | 1 030            | 3 335              | 873            | 3 492            | 2 954          | 2 147          | 807            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 185                  | 11               | 174                | 23             | 162              | 105            | 88             | 17             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 324                  | 75               | 249                | 61             | 263              | 213            | 182            | 31             |
| Construction .....                                            | 11 989               | 3 454            | 8 535              | 3 178          | 8 811            | 6 522          | 5 101          | 1 421          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 106 697              | 23 792           | 82 905             | 34 658         | 72 039           | 47 024         | 36 532         | 10 492         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 60 410               | 12 943           | 47 467             | 21 681         | 38 729           | 14 398         | 11 267         | 3 131          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 7 146                | 1 923            | 5 223              | 3 343          | 3 803            | 1 375          | 1 050          | 325            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 12 732               | 2 542            | 10 190             | 7 215          | 5 517            | 2 822          | 2 097          | 725            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 19 014               | 5 345            | 13 669             | 6 656          | 13 358           | 6 341          | 5 045          | 1 296          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 13 576               | 1 996            | 11 580             | 2 940          | 10 636           | 2 440          | 1 947          | 493            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 46 287               | 10 849           | 35 438             | 12 977         | 33 310           | 32 626         | 25 265         | 7 361          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 731                | 371              | 1 360              | 711            | 1 020            | 1 119          | 922            | 197            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 422                | 312              | 1 110              | 280            | 1 142            | 434            | 238            | 196            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 4 137                | 941              | 3 196              | 1 314          | 2 823            | 983            | 742            | 241            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 8 297                | 1 416            | 6 881              | 1 514          | 6 783            | 4 150          | 3 245          | 905            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 9 973                | 2 778            | 7 195              | 2 701          | 7 272            | 16 013         | 12 528         | 3 485          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6 228                | 1 206            | 5 022              | 1 844          | 4 384            | 4 987          | 3 728          | 1 259          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 40 824               | 9 843            | 30 981             | 15 365         | 25 459           | 26 222         | 21 213         | 5 009          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 3 065                | 575              | 2 490              | 1 213          | 1 852            | 5 887          | 4 917          | 970            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 4 480                | 1 294            | 3 186              | 1 387          | 3 093            | 2 435          | 1 803          | 632            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 16 199               | 4 265            | 11 934             | 6 467          | 9 732            | 6 281          | 5 138          | 1 143          |
| Communications .....                                          | 12 915               | 2 889            | 10 026             | 4 815          | 8 100            | 8 088          | 6 601          | 1 487          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 4 165                | 820              | 3 345              | 1 483          | 2 682            | 3 531          | 2 754          | 777            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 31 070               | 8 239            | 22 831             | 9 481          | 21 589           | 11 630         | 9 272          | 2 358          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 158 480              | 39 835           | 118 645            | 52 179         | 106 301          | 79 540         | 62 452         | 17 088         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 23 795               | 6 247            | 17 548             | 8 985          | 14 810           | 9 388          | 7 507          | 1 881          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 26 841               | 7 121            | 19 720             | 8 392          | 18 449           | 14 812         | 11 178         | 3 634          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 5 923                | 1 652            | 4 271              | 1 464          | 4 459            | 3 999          | 2 973          | 1 026          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 37 742               | 8 656            | 29 086             | 13 349         | 24 393           | 22 909         | 18 336         | 4 573          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 100 050              | 22 218           | 77 832             | 35 159         | 64 891           | 51 473         | 41 672         | 9 801          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 29 511               | 6 808            | 22 703             | 12 605         | 16 906           | 15 315         | 12 070         | 3 245          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 70 539               | 15 410           | 55 129             | 22 554         | 47 985           | 36 158         | 29 602         | 6 556          |
| Services .....                                                | 442 126              | 98 463           | 343 663            | 166 092        | 276 034          | 190 451        | 152 083        | 38 368         |
| Business services .....                                       | 36 528               | 8 074            | 28 454             | 11 849         | 24 679           | 19 962         | 16 462         | 3 500          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 3 413                | 1 053            | 2 360              | 946            | 2 467            | 2 488          | 1 996          | 492            |
| Private households .....                                      | 6 429                | 999              | 5 430              | 3 002          | 3 427            | 3 446          | 2 824          | 622            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 24 351               | 5 917            | 18 434             | 9 183          | 15 168           | 21 101         | 17 413         | 3 688          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 9 985                | 2 922            | 7 063              | 3 168          | 6 817            | 5 828          | 4 712          | 1 116          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 361 420              | 79 498           | 281 922            | 137 944        | 223 476          | 137 626        | 108 676        | 28 950         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 90 964               | 18 373           | 72 591             | 38 915         | 52 049           | 27 691         | 22 004         | 5 687          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 65 356               | 15 060           | 50 296             | 22 992         | 42 364           | 28 032         | 21 333         | 6 699          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 106 732              | 25 061           | 81 671             | 38 438         | 68 294           | 41 425         | 32 357         | 9 068          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 5 935                | 1 330            | 4 605              | 1 941          | 3 994            | 2 237          | 1 841          | 396            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 43 298               | 9 191            | 34 107             | 17 486         | 25 812           | 19 542         | 15 200         | 4 342          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 49 135               | 10 483           | 38 652             | 18 172         | 30 963           | 18 699         | 15 941         | 2 758          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 43 698               | 9 970            | 33 728             | 24 511         | 19 187           | 18 953         | 15 146         | 3 807          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1847



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Pine Bluff, AR |               |              | Pittsburgh, PA |                |                | Pittsfield, MA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>23 565</b>  | <b>21 683</b> | <b>1 882</b> | <b>747 051</b> | <b>162 544</b> | <b>584 507</b> | <b>25 684</b>  | <b>22 379</b> | <b>3 305</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 466            | 399           | 67           | 4 004          | 666            | 3 338          | 127            | 114           | 13           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 5              | 5             | —            | 99             | 23             | 76             | 21             | 21            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 76             | 69            | 7            | 2 597          | 192            | 2 405          | 23             | 23            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 304          | 1 103         | 201          | 41 387         | 7 127          | 34 260         | 1 784          | 1 486         | 298          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 185          | 3 890         | 295          | 99 462         | 14 005         | 85 457         | 5 648          | 4 749         | 899          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 214          | 2 075         | 139          | 31 071         | 6 044          | 25 027         | 2 215          | 1 773         | 442          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 418            | 418           | —            | 5 371          | 1 459          | 3 912          | 72             | 34            | 38           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 161            | 157           | 4            | 2 119          | 551            | 1 568          | 175            | 167           | 8            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 112            | 112           | —            | 10 958         | 2 679          | 8 279          | 424            | 399           | 25           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 143            | 128           | 15           | 8 250          | 825            | 7 425          | 680            | 597           | 83           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 971          | 1 815         | 156          | 68 391         | 7 961          | 60 430         | 3 433          | 2 976         | 457          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 203            | 189           | 14           | 2 339          | 449            | 1 890          | 47             | 30            | 17           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 368            | 339           | 29           | 16 709         | 1 867          | 14 842         | 24             | 11            | 13           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 454            | 382           | 72           | 8 031          | 1 122          | 6 909          | 447            | 398           | 49           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 224            | 205           | 19           | 12 340         | 1 174          | 11 166         | 679            | 607           | 72           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 371            | 359           | 12           | 10 593         | 1 036          | 9 557          | 1 380          | 1 172         | 208          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 43             | 43            | —            | 2 898          | 430            | 2 468          | 454            | 413           | 41           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 774          | 1 585         | 189          | 58 624         | 11 009         | 47 615         | 1 240          | 1 071         | 169          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 27             | 27            | —            | 8 134          | 548            | 7 586          | 26             | 18            | 8            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 266            | 239           | 27           | 9 852          | 1 841          | 8 011          | 312            | 280           | 32           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 933            | 849           | 84           | 19 752         | 4 476          | 15 276         | 429            | 393           | 36           |
| Communications .....                                          | 198            | 179           | 19           | 9 204          | 2 198          | 7 006          | 215            | 178           | 37           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 350            | 291           | 59           | 11 682         | 1 946          | 9 736          | 258            | 202           | 56           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 567            | 533           | 34           | 34 660         | 5 617          | 29 043         | 759            | 707           | 52           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 144          | 3 859         | 285          | 142 168        | 29 326         | 112 842        | 5 152          | 4 535         | 617          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 629            | 602           | 27           | 16 771         | 2 983          | 13 788         | 574            | 440           | 134          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 712            | 652           | 60           | 24 542         | 5 050          | 19 492         | 913            | 808           | 105          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 374            | 353           | 21           | 13 632         | 1 900          | 11 732         | 441            | 383           | 58           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 051          | 979           | 72           | 40 560         | 9 999          | 30 561         | 1 334          | 1 192         | 142          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 147          | 1 041         | 106          | 57 861         | 12 439         | 45 422         | 1 421          | 1 275         | 146          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 475            | 419           | 56           | 21 386         | 4 924          | 16 462         | 607            | 533           | 74           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 672            | 622           | 50           | 36 475         | 7 515          | 28 960         | 814            | 742           | 72           |
| Services .....                                                | 8 084          | 7 585         | 499          | 281 785        | 74 365         | 207 420        | 8 681          | 7 687         | 994          |
| Business services .....                                       | 404            | 373           | 31           | 27 528         | 7 370          | 20 158         | 839            | 751           | 88           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 286            | 268           | 18           | 9 768          | 1 954          | 7 814          | 288            | 249           | 39           |
| Private households .....                                      | 227            | 212           | 15           | 2 606          | 818            | 1 788          | 103            | 79            | 24           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 566            | 553           | 13           | 17 362         | 3 895          | 13 467         | 812            | 738           | 74           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 168            | 154           | 14           | 9 635          | 2 361          | 7 274          | 229            | 214           | 15           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 433          | 6 025         | 408          | 214 886        | 57 967         | 156 919        | 6 410          | 5 656         | 754          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 291          | 1 246         | 45           | 57 058         | 16 236         | 40 822         | 1 580          | 1 417         | 163          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 936            | 895           | 41           | 32 178         | 6 931          | 25 247         | 1 382          | 1 225         | 157          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 753          | 2 584         | 169          | 62 645         | 19 503         | 43 142         | 1 785          | 1 507         | 278          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 101            | 90            | 11           | 3 179          | 978            | 2 201          | 161            | 146           | 15           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 788            | 746           | 42           | 24 866         | 6 792          | 18 074         | 865            | 780           | 85           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 564            | 464           | 100          | 34 960         | 7 527          | 27 433         | 637            | 581           | 56           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 813          | 1 614         | 199          | 24 404         | 7 775          | 16 629         | 828            | 711           | 117          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 385</b>  | <b>10 571</b> | <b>814</b>   | <b>349 697</b> | <b>80 100</b>  | <b>269 597</b> | <b>11 851</b>  | <b>10 373</b> | <b>1 478</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 59             | —             | —            | 1 016          | 155            | 861            | 21             | —             | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —            | 37             | 15             | 22             | —              | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 13             | 13            | —            | 592            | 48             | 544            | —              | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 212            | 180           | 32           | 4 587          | 645            | 3 942          | 147            | 133           | 14           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 145          | 1 029         | 116          | 25 454         | 4 303          | 21 151         | 1 388          | 1 163         | 225          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 678            | 621           | 57           | 10 710         | 2 344          | 8 366          | 724            | 585           | 139          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 175            | 175           | —            | 1 874          | 623            | 1 251          | 7              | —             | 7            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 105            | 101           | 4            | 1 442          | 386            | 1 056          | 106            | 106           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 84             | 84            | —            | 4 056          | 987            | 3 069          | 175            | 175           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 35             | 25            | 10           | 2 214          | 236            | 1 978          | 226            | 188           | 38           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 467            | 408           | 59           | 14 744         | 1 959          | 12 785         | 664            | 578           | 86           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 49             | 40            | 9            | 544            | 100            | 444            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 52             | 52            | —            | 2 515          | 433            | 2 082          | 6              | —             | 6            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 115            | 82            | 33           | 1 324          | 171            | 1 153          | 106            | 81            | 25           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 47             | 47            | —            | 2 063          | 168            | 1 895          | 84             | 84            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 94             | 82            | 12           | 3 276          | 436            | 2 840          | 261            | 229           | 32           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 17             | 17            | —            | 458            | 39             | 419            | 119            | 96            | 23           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 450            | 385           | 65           | 17 070         | 3 540          | 13 530         | 370            | 320           | 50           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | —              | —             | —            | 3 100          | 305            | 2 795          | 11             | 11            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 61             | 49            | 12           | 1 572          | 334            | 1 238          | 34             | 34            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 143            | 128           | 15           | 5 142          | 1 127          | 4 015          | 136            | 124           | 12           |
| Communications .....                                          | 111            | 95            | 16           | 4 499          | 1 283          | 3 216          | 138            | 109           | 29           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 135            | 113           | 22           | 2 757          | 491            | 2 266          | 51             | 42            | 9            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 215            | 206           | 9            | 10 064         | 1 881          | 8 183          | 244            | 230           | 14           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 361          | 2 251         | 110          | 75 933         | 15 082         | 60 851         | 2 651          | 2 342         | 309          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 419            | 406           | 13           | 11 998         | 2 069          | 9 929          | 396            | 301           | 95           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 344            | 333           | 11           | 13 524         | 2 787          | 10 737         | 388            | 344           | 44           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 82             | 82            | —            | 2 639          | 361            | 2 278          | 98             | 92            | 6            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 703            | 671           | 32           | 22 333         | 4 935          | 17 398         | 745            | 663           | 82           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 642            | 565           | 77           | 34 397         | 7 699          | 26 698         | 1 078          | 956           | 122          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 312            | 266           | 46           | 14 583         | 3 564          | 11 019         | 509            | 445           | 64           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 330            | 299           | 31           | 19 814         | 4 135          | 15 679         | 569            | 511           | 58           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 586          | 5 215         | 371          | 170 544        | 43 482         | 127 062        | 5 577          | 4 889         | 688          |
| Business services .....                                       | 216            | 190           | 26           | 12 252         | 3 125          | 9 127          | 358            | 315           | 43           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 52             | 52            | —            | 1 148          | 116            | 1 032          | 24             | 24            | —            |
| Private households .....                                      | 211            | 196           | 15           | 2 387          | 751            | 1 636          | 88             | 64            | 24           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 397            | 384           | 13           | 11 377         | 2 306          | 9 071          | 510            | 449           | 61           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 46             | 38            | 8            | 3 942          | 979            | 2 963          | 121            | 107           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 664          | 4 355         | 309          | 139 438        | 36 205         | 103 233        | 4 476          | 3 916         | 560          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 965            | 930           | 35           | 42 462         | 11 366         | 31 096         | 1 217          | 1 079         | 138          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 742            | 706           | 36           | 24 769         | 5 270          | 19 499         | 1 050          | 920           | 130          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 014          | 1 884         | 130          | 38 505         | 10 828         | 27 677         | 1 173          | 995           | 178          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 76             | 70            | 6            | 2 202          | 617            | 1 585          | 121            | 106           | 15           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 582            | 558           | 24           | 16 862         | 4 625          | 12 237         | 592            | 522           | 70           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 285            | 207           | 78           | 14 638         | 3 499          | 11 139         | 323            | 294           | 29           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 702            | 668           | 34           | 10 003         | 3 250          | 6 753          | 375            | 319           | 56           |

## 1848 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Pocatello, ID |               |              | Port Arthur, TX |               |               | Port Huron, MI |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>24 207</b> | <b>20 824</b> | <b>3 383</b> | <b>43 312</b>   | <b>20 303</b> | <b>23 009</b> | <b>26 935</b>  | <b>13 281</b> | <b>13 654</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 266           | 185           | 81           | 321             | 160           | 147           | 147            | 74            | 73            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 63            | 58            | 5            | 334             | 284           | 50            | 5              | 5             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 131           | 108           | 23           | 289             | 135           | 154           | 60             | 21            | 39            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 334         | 1 175         | 159          | 3 602           | 1 713         | 1 889         | 1 336          | 621           | 715           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 073         | 2 584         | 489          | 9 014           | 3 628         | 5 386         | 6 594          | 3 371         | 3 223         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 798         | 1 489         | 309          | 7 288           | 2 774         | 4 514         | 2 336          | 1 172         | 1 164         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 665           | 526           | 139          | 151             | 91            | 60            | 130            | 80            | 50            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 58            | 37            | 21           | 26              | 11            | 15            | 111            | 78            | 33            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 200           | 185           | 15           | 327             | 168           | 159           | 281            | 188           | 93            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 841           | 714           | 127          | 3 024           | 857           | 2 167         | 490            | 211           | 279           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 275         | 1 095         | 180          | 1 726           | 854           | 872           | 4 258          | 2 199         | 2 059         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 59            | 50            | 9            | 79              | 21            | 58            | 100            | 63            | 37            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 51            | 51            | —            | 294             | 123           | 171           | 697            | 430           | 267           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 72            | 59            | 13           | 175             | 59            | 116           | 829            | 414           | 415           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 172           | 121           | 51           | 263             | 155           | 108           | 775            | 298           | 477           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 697           | 601           | 96           | 101             | 30            | 71            | 97             | 51            | 46            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 93            | 93            | —            | 450             | 303           | 147           | 1 475          | 783           | 692           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 214         | 1 857         | 357          | 3 343           | 1 567         | 1 776         | 2 230          | 1 073         | 1 157         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 53            | 39            | 14           | 122             | 34            | 101           | 34             | 26            | 8             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 337           | 270           | 67           | 439             | 163           | 276           | 278            | 115           | 163           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 333         | 1 126         | 207          | 1 285           | 620           | 665           | 694            | 386           | 308           |
| Communications .....                                          | 278           | 225           | 53           | 540             | 288           | 252           | 333            | 173           | 160           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 213           | 197           | 16           | 957             | 475           | 482           | 891            | 373           | 518           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 227         | 1 061         | 166          | 1 591           | 627           | 964           | 792            | 326           | 466           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 857         | 4 040         | 817          | 7 900           | 4 147         | 3 753         | 5 201          | 2 669         | 2 532         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 614           | 495           | 119          | 918             | 558           | 360           | 432            | 262           | 170           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 789           | 622           | 167          | 1 680           | 837           | 843           | 837            | 400           | 437           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 558           | 491           | 67           | 1 006           | 490           | 516           | 478            | 178           | 300           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 576         | 1 290         | 286          | 2 116           | 1 329         | 787           | 1 757          | 1 000         | 757           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 477         | 1 322         | 155          | 1 760           | 641           | 1 119         | 1 350          | 643           | 707           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 355           | 331           | 24           | 731             | 208           | 523           | 599            | 288           | 311           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 122         | 991           | 131          | 1 029           | 433           | 596           | 751            | 355           | 396           |
| Services .....                                                | 8 565         | 7 589         | 976          | 13 622          | 6 635         | 6 987         | 8 145          | 3 967         | 4 178         |
| Business services .....                                       | 551           | 494           | 57           | 1 237           | 668           | 569           | 624            | 373           | 251           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 346           | 296           | 50           | 765             | 418           | 347           | 363            | 179           | 184           |
| Private households .....                                      | 55            | 55            | —            | 250             | 195           | 55            | 61             | 24            | 37            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 556           | 497           | 59           | 1 004           | 500           | 504           | 567            | 356           | 211           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 375           | 341           | 34           | 334             | 124           | 210           | 278            | 165           | 113           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 682         | 5 906         | 776          | 10 032          | 4 730         | 5 302         | 6 252          | 2 870         | 3 382         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 898           | 770           | 128          | 2 018           | 985           | 1 033         | 1 375          | 715           | 660           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 010         | 914           | 96           | 2 080           | 1 285         | 795           | 1 209          | 605           | 604           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 050         | 2 718         | 332          | 3 503           | 1 609         | 1 894         | 2 122          | 755           | 1 367         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 129           | 122           | 7            | 89              | 69            | 20            | 76             | 37            | 39            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 754           | 639           | 115          | 1 311           | 520           | 791           | 906            | 551           | 355           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 841           | 743           | 98           | 1 031           | 262           | 769           | 564            | 207           | 357           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 000         | 845           | 155          | 1 536           | 766           | 770           | 1 075          | 511           | 564           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>10 951</b> | <b>9 448</b>  | <b>1 503</b> | <b>18 865</b>   | <b>9 160</b>  | <b>9 705</b>  | <b>12 553</b>  | <b>6 365</b>  | <b>6 188</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 80            | 57            | 23           | 82              | 18            | 64            | —              | 8             | 35            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 15            | 10            | 5            | 17              | 17            | —             | —              | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 30            | 30            | —            | 22              | 14            | 8             | 13             | —             | 13            |
| Construction .....                                            | 173           | 156           | 17           | 443             | 226           | 217           | 123            | 49            | 74            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 849           | 708           | 141          | 1 391           | 615           | 776           | 1 663          | 938           | 725           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 485           | 414           | 71           | 1 086           | 532           | 554           | 796            | 426           | 370           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 290           | 239           | 51           | 57              | 36            | 21            | 34             | 14            | 20            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 36            | 31            | 5            | 26              | 11            | 15            | 60             | 45            | 15            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 80            | 70            | 10           | 166             | 94            | 72            | 107            | 82            | 25            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 79            | 74            | 5            | 404             | 162           | 242           | 78             | 30            | 48            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 364           | 294           | 70           | 305             | 83            | 222           | 867            | 512           | 355           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 6             | 6             | —            | 6               | —             | 6             | 24             | 14            | 10            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | —             | —             | —            | 27              | —             | 27            | 116            | 41            | 75            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 5             | 5             | —            | 11              | 3             | 8             | 224            | 131           | 93            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 11            | 11            | —            | 30              | 4             | 26            | 66             | 35            | 31            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 295           | 231           | 64           | 48              | 8             | 40            | 34             | 14            | 20            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 5             | 5             | —            | 65              | 30            | 35            | 341            | 237           | 104           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 377           | 316           | 61           | 939             | 436           | 503           | 597            | 338           | 259           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 14            | 5             | 9            | 40              | —             | 40            | 34             | 26            | 8             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 42            | 24            | 18           | 26              | 7             | 19            | 43             | 38            | 5             |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 140           | 121           | 19           | 337             | 136           | 201           | 190            | 100           | 90            |
| Communications .....                                          | 159           | 144           | 15           | 324             | 210           | 114           | 221            | 127           | 94            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 22            | 22            | —            | 212             | 83            | 129           | 109            | 47            | 62            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 311           | 283           | 28           | 419             | 148           | 271           | 178            | 57            | 121           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 598         | 2 149         | 449          | 4 422           | 2 382         | 2 040         | 3 107          | 1 695         | 1 412         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 430           | 331           | 99           | 711             | 404           | 307           | 330            | 212           | 118           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 438           | 366           | 72           | 826             | 467           | 359           | 460            | 233           | 227           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 139           | 121           | 18           | 291             | 121           | 170           | 114            | 61            | 53            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 920           | 750           | 170          | 1 275           | 832           | 443           | 1 073          | 664           | 409           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 830           | 735           | 95           | 1 185           | 377           | 808           | 953            | 449           | 504           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 262           | 238           | 24           | 593             | 141           | 452           | 459            | 219           | 240           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 568           | 497           | 71           | 592             | 236           | 356           | 494            | 230           | 264           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 219         | 4 599         | 620          | 9 392           | 4 642         | 4 750         | 5 445          | 2 613         | 2 832         |
| Business services .....                                       | 264           | 241           | 23           | 578             | 331           | 247           | 291            | 176           | 115           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 32            | 29            | 3            | 131             | 27            | 104           | 67             | 22            | 45            |
| Private households .....                                      | 55            | 55            | —            | 234             | 179           | 55            | 57             | 20            | 37            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 401           | 364           | 37           | 837             | 413           | 424           | 420            | 275           | 145           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 147           | 135           | 12           | 159             | 55            | 104           | 117            | 59            | 58            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 320         | 3 775         | 545          | 7 453           | 3 637         | 3 816         | 4 493          | 2 061         | 2 432         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 715           | 605           | 110          | 1 612           | 817           | 795           | 1 145          | 581           | 564           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 704           | 608           | 96           | 1 757           | 1 103         | 654           | 977            | 486           | 491           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 864         | 1 654         | 210          | 2 516           | 1 175         | 1 341         | 1 376          | 455           | 921           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 95            | 88            | 7            | 78              | 58            | 20            | 52             | 31            | 21            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 595           | 523           | 72           | 929             | 367           | 562           | 675            | 384           | 291           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 347           | 297           | 50           | 561             | 117           | 444           | 268            | 124           | 144           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 469           | 405           | 64           | 553             | 285           | 268           | 431            | 218           | 213           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Portland, ME  |               |               | Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA |                |                  |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | State parts    |                  | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                               |               |               |               |                             | Oregon (pt.)   | Washington (pt.) |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>62 345</b> | <b>33 378</b> | <b>28 967</b> | <b>593 428</b>              | <b>513 842</b> | <b>79 586</b>    | <b>238 829</b> | <b>354 599</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 456           | 299           | 157           | 7 834                       | 7 109          | 725              | 2 680          | 5 154          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 315           | 150           | 165           | 1 969                       | 1 637          | 332              | 668            | 1 301          |
| Mining .....                                                  | 43            | 17            | 26            | 691                         | 511            | 180              | 230            | 461            |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 058         | 1 593         | 1 465         | 32 329                      | 27 040         | 5 289            | 12 362         | 19 967         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 967         | 3 251         | 3 716         | 103 711                     | 87 617         | 16 094           | 36 884         | 66 827         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 689         | 1 762         | 1 927         | 31 669                      | 25 744         | 5 925            | 12 918         | 18 751         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 700           | 404           | 296           | 5 984                       | 4 869          | 1 115            | 2 176          | 3 808          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 206           | 98            | 108           | 4 276                       | 3 626          | 650              | 2 391          | 1 885          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 129         | 704           | 425           | 10 593                      | 9 130          | 1 463            | 4 660          | 5 933          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 85            | 26            | 59            | 2 605                       | 2 165          | 440              | 1 005          | 1 600          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 278         | 1 489         | 1 789         | 72 042                      | 61 873         | 10 169           | 23 966         | 48 076         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 231           | 117           | 114           | 7 219                       | 5 855          | 1 364            | 2 705          | 4 514          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 114           | 40            | 74            | 6 805                       | 5 589          | 1 216            | 2 842          | 3 963          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 211           | 68            | 143           | 6 372                       | 5 662          | 710              | 2 573          | 3 799          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 631           | 224           | 407           | 13 583                      | 11 754         | 1 829            | 3 985          | 9 598          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 968           | 368           | 600           | 17 689                      | 15 381         | 2 308            | 4 147          | 13 542         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 657           | 386           | 271           | 8 168                       | 6 846          | 1 322            | 3 329          | 4 839          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 970         | 2 054         | 1 916         | 46 241                      | 38 498         | 7 743            | 18 567         | 27 674         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 241           | 117           | 124           | 3 390                       | 2 364          | 1 026            | 1 124          | 2 266          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 706           | 328           | 378           | 12 686                      | 10 459         | 2 227            | 5 023          | 7 663          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 452         | 780           | 672           | 13 674                      | 11 474         | 2 200            | 6 188          | 7 486          |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 043         | 591           | 452           | 8 273                       | 7 141          | 1 132            | 3 236          | 5 037          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 528           | 238           | 290           | 8 218                       | 7 060          | 1 158            | 2 996          | 5 222          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 375         | 1 809         | 1 566         | 35 793                      | 31 429         | 4 364            | 13 075         | 22 718         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 12 381        | 6 675         | 5 706         | 104 086                     | 90 239         | 13 847           | 42 084         | 62 002         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 963           | 466           | 497           | 11 751                      | 10 215         | 1 536            | 4 512          | 7 239          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 536         | 1 174         | 1 362         | 15 601                      | 13 307         | 2 294            | 5 801          | 9 800          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 025         | 430           | 595           | 9 300                       | 8 300          | 1 000            | 3 820          | 7 480          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 311         | 2 040         | 1 271         | 30 785                      | 26 647         | 4 138            | 14 206         | 16 579         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 679         | 3 411         | 3 268         | 45 892                      | 40 847         | 5 045            | 17 278         | 28 614         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 814         | 935           | 879           | 12 742                      | 11 366         | 1 376            | 4 829          | 7 913          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 865         | 2 476         | 2 389         | 33 150                      | 29 481         | 3 669            | 12 449         | 20 701         |
| Services .....                                                | 23 142        | 12 978        | 10 164        | 196 305                     | 173 156        | 23 149           | 87 248         | 109 057        |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 212         | 1 224         | 988           | 24 263                      | 21 697         | 2 566            | 10 781         | 13 482         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 764           | 402           | 362           | 9 010                       | 7 674          | 1 336            | 3 713          | 5 297          |
| Private households .....                                      | 295           | 169           | 126           | 2 402                       | 2 076          | 326              | 1 054          | 1 348          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 944         | 1 020         | 924           | 14 591                      | 12 392         | 2 199            | 6 788          | 7 803          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 878           | 499           | 379           | 8 398                       | 7 300          | 1 098            | 3 871          | 4 527          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 17 049        | 9 664         | 7 385         | 137 641                     | 122 017        | 15 624           | 61 041         | 76 600         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 3 806         | 2 326         | 1 480         | 25 194                      | 22 494         | 2 700            | 11 524         | 13 670         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 829         | 1 423         | 1 406         | 24 529                      | 21 665         | 2 864            | 10 519         | 14 010         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 557         | 2 439         | 2 118         | 40 404                      | 35 415         | 4 989            | 17 305         | 23 099         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 331           | 186           | 145           | 2 592                       | 2 330          | 262              | 1 256          | 1 336          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 558         | 1 550         | 1 008         | 21 337                      | 18 720         | 2 617            | 9 531          | 11 806         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 968         | 1 740         | 1 228         | 23 585                      | 21 393         | 2 192            | 10 906         | 12 679         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 959         | 1 141         | 818           | 18 577                      | 15 759         | 2 818            | 7 753          | 10 824         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>30 751</b> | <b>16 480</b> | <b>14 271</b> | <b>272 367</b>              | <b>237 019</b> | <b>35 348</b>    | <b>111 107</b> | <b>161 260</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 159           | 113           | 46            | 1 995                       | 1 823          | 172              | 622            | 1 373          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 38            | 22            | 16            | 757                         | 655            | 102              | 339            | 418            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —             | 88                          | 62             | 26               | 22             | 66             |
| Construction .....                                            | 275           | 171           | 104           | 3 832                       | 3 308          | 524              | 1 506          | 2 326          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 169         | 1 026         | 1 143         | 32 186                      | 27 629         | 4 557            | 11 338         | 20 848         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 179         | 599           | 580           | 12 509                      | 10 490         | 2 019            | 5 638          | 6 871          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 153           | 86            | 67            | 1 921                       | 1 526          | 395              | 625            | 1 296          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 114           | 38            | 76            | 2 800                       | 2 414          | 386              | 1 670          | 1 130          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 479           | 281           | 198           | 4 712                       | 4 093          | 619              | 2 223          | 2 489          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 39            | 14            | 25            | 760                         | 604            | 156              | 306            | 454            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 990           | 427           | 563           | 19 677                      | 17 139         | 2 538            | 5 700          | 13 977         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 62            | 13            | 49            | 1 296                       | 1 083          | 213              | 449            | 847            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 18            | —             | 18            | 1 187                       | 1 024          | 163              | 488            | 699            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 29            | 5             | 24            | 1 122                       | 1 023          | 99               | 420            | 702            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 188           | 71            | 117           | 3 626                       | 3 228          | 398              | 874            | 2 752          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 466           | 201           | 265           | 6 782                       | 5 776          | 1 006            | 1 473          | 5 309          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 58            | 23            | 35            | 1 420                       | 1 189          | 231              | 510            | 910            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 268         | 697           | 571           | 14 161                      | 11 957         | 2 204            | 5 674          | 8 487          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 78            | 46            | 32            | 1 213                       | 821            | 392              | 397            | 816            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 73            | 46            | 27            | 2 510                       | 2 115          | 395              | 933            | 1 577          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 496           | 267           | 229           | 3 902                       | 3 420          | 482              | 1 688          | 2 214          |
| Communications .....                                          | 522           | 297           | 225           | 4 029                       | 3 443          | 586              | 1 598          | 2 431          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 99            | 41            | 58            | 2 507                       | 2 158          | 349              | 1 058          | 1 449          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 780           | 424           | 356           | 10 798                      | 9 690          | 1 108            | 4 041          | 6 757          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 658         | 3 614         | 3 044         | 52 346                      | 44 964         | 7 382            | 21 147         | 31 199         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 715           | 342           | 373           | 7 595                       | 6 641          | 954              | 3 004          | 4 591          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 283         | 570           | 713           | 7 542                       | 6 258          | 1 284            | 2 844          | 4 698          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 256           | 82            | 174           | 2 166                       | 1 794          | 372              | 840            | 1 326          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 925         | 1 162         | 763           | 16 614                      | 14 055         | 2 559            | 7 418          | 9 196          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 255         | 2 057         | 2 198         | 27 848                      | 24 800         | 3 048            | 10 384         | 17 464         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 345         | 652           | 693           | 9 203                       | 8 135          | 1 068            | 3 581          | 5 622          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 910         | 1 405         | 1 505         | 18 645                      | 16 665         | 1 980            | 6 803          | 11 842         |
| Services .....                                                | 14 368        | 7 900         | 6 468         | 120 112                     | 105 109        | 15 003           | 52 026         | 68 086         |
| Business services .....                                       | 990           | 555           | 435           | 11 123                      | 10 042         | 1 081            | 4 951          | 6 172          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 112           | 59            | 53            | 1 132                       | 947            | 185              | 441            | 691            |
| Private households .....                                      | 249           | 137           | 112           | 2 211                       | 1 892          | 319              | 1 274          | 1 937          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 184         | 609           | 575           | 9 686                       | 8 071          | 1 615            | 4 222          | 5 464          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 374           | 235           | 139           | 3 743                       | 3 236          | 507              | 1 564          | 2 179          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 11 459        | 6 305         | 5 154         | 92 217                      | 80 921         | 11 296           | 39 911         | 52 306         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 808         | 1 626         | 1 182         | 16 650                      | 14 055         | 2 599            | 8 273          | 10 377         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 080         | 1 059         | 1 021         | 18 567                      | 16 159         | 2 408            | 7 743          | 10 824         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 077         | 1 581         | 1 496         | 26 435                      | 22 870         | 3 565            | 11 082         | 15 353         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 231           | 122           | 109           | 1 853                       | 1 679          | 174              | 894            | 959            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 828         | 1 045         | 783           | 15 278                      | 13 384         | 1 894            | 6 663          | 8 615          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 435         | 872           | 563           | 11 434                      | 10 173         | 1 261            | 5 256          | 6 178          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 781           | 456           | 325           | 8 244                       | 7 022          | 1 222            | 4 008          | 4 236          |

## 1850 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME |             |                     |               |              | Pottstown, PA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                                | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                                      | Maine (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
|                                                               |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over -----                      | 56 758                               | 6 221       | 50 537              | 39 069        | 17 689       | 27 448        | 10 634        | 16 814       |
| Agriculture -----                                             | 489                                  | 64          | 425                 | 299           | 190          | 288           | 142           | 146          |
| Forestry and fisheries -----                                  | 138                                  | 37          | 101                 | 59            | 79           | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining -----                                                  | 36                                   | 10          | 26                  | 26            | 10           | 83            | 40            | 43           |
| Construction -----                                            | 2 842                                | 429         | 2 413               | 1 990         | 852          | 1 769         | 597           | 1 172        |
| Manufacturing -----                                           | 13 084                               | 1 714       | 11 370              | 8 888         | 4 196        | 7 844         | 2 994         | 4 850        |
| Nondurable goods -----                                        | 3 735                                | 422         | 3 313               | 2 612         | 1 123        | 3 019         | 1 135         | 1 884        |
| Food and kindred products -----                               | 318                                  | 22          | 296                 | 253           | 65           | 352           | 146           | 206          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products -----              | 332                                  | 50          | 282                 | 198           | 134          | 911           | 228           | 683          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----             | 896                                  | 110         | 786                 | 654           | 242          | 653           | 287           | 366          |
| Chemicals and allied products -----                           | 145                                  | 24          | 121                 | 93            | 52           | 709           | 328           | 381          |
| Durable goods -----                                           | 9 349                                | 1 292       | 8 057               | 6 276         | 3 073        | 4 825         | 1 859         | 2 966        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----                    | 199                                  | 13          | 186                 | 159           | 40           | 252           | 114           | 138          |
| Primary metal industries -----                                | 214                                  | 17          | 197                 | 152           | 62           | 795           | 291           | 504          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----         | 581                                  | 69          | 512                 | 425           | 156          | 814           | 260           | 554          |
| Machinery and computer equipment -----                        | 1 574                                | 117         | 1 457               | 1 198         | 376          | 814           | 305           | 509          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----    | 1 025                                | 104         | 921                 | 735           | 290          | 747           | 266           | 481          |
| Transportation equipment -----                                | 3 641                                | 777         | 2 864               | 2 293         | 1 348        | 724           | 297           | 427          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -- | 3 073                                | 282         | 2 791               | 2 284         | 789          | 1 669         | 679           | 990          |
| Air transportation -----                                      | 147                                  | 7           | 140                 | 119           | 28           | 12            | 12            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing -----                        | 574                                  | 61          | 513                 | 436           | 138          | 491           | 181           | 310          |
| Other transportation -----                                    | 982                                  | 101         | 881                 | 714           | 268          | 407           | 182           | 225          |
| Communications -----                                          | 654                                  | 46          | 608                 | 492           | 162          | 326           | 176           | 150          |
| Utilities and sanitary services -----                         | 716                                  | 67          | 649                 | 523           | 193          | 433           | 128           | 305          |
| Wholesale trade -----                                         | 1 569                                | 176         | 1 393               | 1 156         | 413          | 1 060         | 343           | 717          |
| Retail trade -----                                            | 12 038                               | 1 167       | 10 871              | 8 093         | 3 945        | 4 585         | 1 924         | 2 661        |
| General merchandise stores -----                              | 1 005                                | 51          | 954                 | 792           | 213          | 630           | 299           | 331          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----                          | 2 281                                | 192         | 2 089               | 1 549         | 732          | 798           | 322           | 476          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----                | 1 069                                | 83          | 986                 | 786           | 283          | 416           | 178           | 238          |
| Eating and drinking places -----                              | 3 430                                | 385         | 3 045               | 2 035         | 1 395        | 1 142         | 425           | 717          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate -----                     | 4 065                                | 362         | 3 703               | 2 977         | 1 088        | 1 680         | 718           | 962          |
| Banking and credit agencies -----                             | 1 124                                | 71          | 1 053               | 820           | 304          | 397           | 99            | 298          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----               | 2 941                                | 291         | 2 650               | 2 157         | 784          | 1 283         | 619           | 664          |
| Services -----                                                | 16 953                               | 1 590       | 15 363              | 11 544        | 5 409        | 7 851         | 2 892         | 4 959        |
| Business services -----                                       | 1 586                                | 191         | 1 395               | 1 118         | 468          | 818           | 236           | 582          |
| Repair services -----                                         | 539                                  | 75          | 464                 | 382           | 157          | 377           | 117           | 260          |
| Private households -----                                      | 161                                  | 20          | 141                 | 113           | 48           | 98            | 61            | 37           |
| Other personal services -----                                 | 1 427                                | 110         | 1 317               | 1 127         | 300          | 596           | 228           | 368          |
| Entertainment and recreation services -----                   | 733                                  | 37          | 696                 | 543           | 192          | 227           | 69            | 158          |
| Professional and related services -----                       | 12 507                               | 1 157       | 11 350              | 8 263         | 4 244        | 5 735         | 2 181         | 3 554        |
| Hospitals -----                                               | 1 705                                | 150         | 1 555               | 1 304         | 401          | 1 130         | 459           | 671          |
| Health services, except hospitals -----                       | 2 208                                | 189         | 2 019               | 1 713         | 495          | 1 111         | 519           | 592          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----           | 5 017                                | 458         | 4 559               | 2 854         | 2 163        | 1 644         | 515           | 1 129        |
| Other educational services -----                              | 297                                  | 28          | 269                 | 134           | 163          | 74            | 41            | 33           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ----- | 1 457                                | 173         | 1 284               | 968           | 489          | 761           | 289           | 472          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----     | 1 823                                | 159         | 1 664               | 1 290         | 533          | 1 015         | 358           | 657          |
| Public administration -----                                   | 2 471                                | 390         | 2 081               | 1 753         | 718          | 619           | 305           | 314          |
| Employed females 16 years and over -----                      | 28 043                               | 2 906       | 25 137              | 19 245        | 8 798        | 12 655        | 4 911         | 7 744        |
| Agriculture -----                                             | 210                                  | 47          | 163                 | 100           | 110          | 59            | 46            | 13           |
| Forestry and fisheries -----                                  | 36                                   | 8           | 28                  | 4             | 32           | —             | —             | —            |
| Mining -----                                                  | 13                                   | —           | 13                  | 13            | —            | 9             | 9             | —            |
| Construction -----                                            | 304                                  | 67          | 237                 | 202           | 102          | 250           | 75            | 175          |
| Manufacturing -----                                           | 4 570                                | 496         | 4 074               | 3 182         | 1 388        | 2 715         | 977           | 1 738        |
| Nondurable goods -----                                        | 1 676                                | 167         | 1 509               | 1 202         | 474          | 1 488         | 509           | 979          |
| Food and kindred products -----                               | 187                                  | 16          | 171                 | 148           | 39           | 128           | 35            | 93           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products -----              | 145                                  | 27          | 118                 | 83            | 62           | 676           | 169           | 507          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----             | 362                                  | 51          | 311                 | 249           | 113          | 309           | 145           | 164          |
| Chemicals and allied products -----                           | 42                                   | —           | 42                  | 22            | 20           | 221           | 95            | 126          |
| Durable goods -----                                           | 2 894                                | 329         | 2 565               | 1 980         | 914          | 1 227         | 468           | 759          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----                    | 46                                   | —           | 46                  | 32            | 14           | 46            | 10            | 36           |
| Primary metal industries -----                                | 30                                   | —           | 30                  | 18            | 12           | 125           | 45            | 80           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----         | 232                                  | 17          | 215                 | 193           | 39           | 272           | 106           | 166          |
| Machinery and computer equipment -----                        | 427                                  | 16          | 411                 | 312           | 115          | 132           | 23            | 109          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----    | 440                                  | 14          | 426                 | 358           | 82           | 330           | 118           | 212          |
| Transportation equipment -----                                | 780                                  | 158         | 622                 | 480           | 300          | 112           | 41            | 71           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -- | 901                                  | 85          | 816                 | 650           | 251          | 420           | 216           | 204          |
| Air transportation -----                                      | 23                                   | —           | 23                  | 21            | 2            | —             | —             | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing -----                        | 81                                   | —           | 81                  | 61            | 20           | 75            | —             | 75           |
| Other transportation -----                                    | 329                                  | 47          | 282                 | 222           | 107          | 136           | 76            | 60           |
| Communications -----                                          | 312                                  | 31          | 281                 | 221           | 91           | 129           | 93            | 36           |
| Utilities and sanitary services -----                         | 156                                  | 7           | 149                 | 125           | 31           | 80            | 47            | 33           |
| Wholesale trade -----                                         | 469                                  | 53          | 416                 | 344           | 125          | 318           | 134           | 184          |
| Retail trade -----                                            | 6 944                                | 629         | 6 315               | 4 666         | 2 278        | 2 541         | 982           | 1 559        |
| General merchandise stores -----                              | 706                                  | 45          | 661                 | 574           | 132          | 384           | 178           | 206          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----                          | 1 373                                | 121         | 1 252               | 940           | 433          | 407           | 138           | 269          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----                | 256                                  | 16          | 240                 | 192           | 64           | 69            | 12            | 57           |
| Eating and drinking places -----                              | 2 054                                | 224         | 1 830               | 1 154         | 900          | 708           | 247           | 461          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate -----                     | 2 638                                | 244         | 2 394               | 1 942         | 696          | 1 126         | 448           | 678          |
| Banking and credit agencies -----                             | 887                                  | 45          | 842                 | 661           | 226          | 330           | 70            | 260          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----               | 1 751                                | 199         | 1 552               | 1 281         | 470          | 796           | 378           | 418          |
| Services -----                                                | 11 077                               | 1 147       | 9 930               | 7 549         | 3 528        | 5 028         | 1 926         | 3 102        |
| Business services -----                                       | 762                                  | 122         | 640                 | 528           | 234          | 385           | 101           | 284          |
| Repair services -----                                         | 77                                   | —           | 77                  | 72            | 5            | 28            | 7             | 21           |
| Private households -----                                      | 149                                  | 20          | 129                 | 106           | 43           | 98            | 61            | 37           |
| Other personal services -----                                 | 1 017                                | 86          | 931                 | 818           | 199          | 421           | 174           | 247          |
| Entertainment and recreation services -----                   | 370                                  | 30          | 340                 | 265           | 105          | 154           | 52            | 102          |
| Professional and related services -----                       | 8 702                                | 889         | 7 813               | 5 760         | 2 942        | 3 942         | 1 531         | 2 411        |
| Hospitals -----                                               | 1 359                                | 121         | 1 238               | 1 046         | 313          | 948           | 397           | 551          |
| Health services, except hospitals -----                       | 1 794                                | 174         | 1 620               | 1 366         | 428          | 916           | 440           | 476          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----           | 3 226                                | 338         | 2 888               | 1 866         | 1 360        | 953           | 267           | 686          |
| Other educational services -----                              | 235                                  | 20          | 215                 | 114           | 121          | 31            | 18            | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ----- | 1 140                                | 115         | 1 025               | 740           | 400          | 596           | 205           | 391          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----     | 948                                  | 121         | 827                 | 628           | 320          | 498           | 204           | 294          |
| Public administration -----                                   | 881                                  | 130         | 751                 | 593           | 288          | 189           | 98            | 91           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Poughkeepsie, NY |               |               | Providence--Pawtucket, RI--MA |               |                    |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  |                  |               |               | State parts                   |               |                    |                |                |
|                                                                  |                  |               |               | Massachusetts (pt.)           |               | Rhode Island (pt.) |                |                |
|                                                                  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                         |               |                    | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>74 280</b>    | <b>13 443</b> | <b>60 837</b> | <b>415 010</b>                | <b>49 483</b> | <b>365 527</b>     | <b>145 355</b> | <b>269 655</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 499              | 98            | 401           | 3 059                         | 435           | 2 624              | 992            | 2 067          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6                | —             | 6             | 586                           | 21            | 565                | 70             | 516            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 156              | 17            | 139           | 190                           | 37            | 153                | 72             | 118            |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 928            | 566           | 3 362         | 22 360                        | 3 294         | 19 066             | 6 880          | 15 480         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 18 405           | 2 814         | 15 591        | 104 397                       | 14 630        | 89 767             | 41 563         | 62 834         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 452            | 615           | 1 837         | 27 978                        | 2 412         | 25 566             | 11 853         | 16 125         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 190              | 34            | 156           | 2 026                         | 321           | 1 705              | 790            | 1 236          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 268              | 65            | 203           | 8 524                         | 333           | 8 191              | 4 100          | 4 424          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 292            | 409           | 883           | 7 192                         | 648           | 6 544              | 2 992          | 4 200          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 322              | 42            | 280           | 3 307                         | 444           | 2 863              | 1 072          | 2 235          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 15 953           | 2 199         | 13 754        | 76 419                        | 12 218        | 64 201             | 29 710         | 46 709         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 185              | 22            | 163           | 2 011                         | 163           | 1 848              | 710            | 1 301          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 49               | 17            | 32            | 4 971                         | 641           | 4 330              | 2 423          | 2 548          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 304              | 63            | 241           | 7 898                         | 1 607         | 6 291              | 3 204          | 4 694          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 12 868           | 1 699         | 11 169        | 8 923                         | 1 837         | 7 086              | 2 572          | 6 351          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 559            | 219           | 1 340         | 9 223                         | 2 187         | 7 036              | 3 140          | 6 083          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 311              | 52            | 259           | 5 781                         | 314           | 5 467              | 1 301          | 4 480          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 5 038            | 899           | 4 139         | 21 402                        | 2 432         | 18 970             | 6 198          | 15 204         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 113              | 18            | 95            | 960                           | 60            | 900                | 207            | 753            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 790              | 118           | 672           | 4 875                         | 579           | 4 296              | 1 449          | 3 426          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 667            | 312           | 1 355         | 7 792                         | 807           | 6 985              | 2 217          | 5 575          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 188            | 235           | 953           | 4 341                         | 500           | 3 841              | 1 290          | 3 051          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 280            | 216           | 1 064         | 3 434                         | 486           | 2 948              | 1 035          | 2 399          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 712            | 211           | 1 501         | 17 016                        | 2 458         | 14 558             | 5 774          | 11 242         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 11 136           | 1 822         | 9 314         | 71 366                        | 8 167         | 63 199             | 24 169         | 47 197         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 270            | 219           | 1 051         | 7 595                         | 899           | 6 696              | 2 251          | 5 344          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 008            | 326           | 1 682         | 12 971                        | 1 367         | 11 604             | 4 215          | 8 756          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 049            | 153           | 896           | 6 595                         | 801           | 5 794              | 2 065          | 4 530          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 629            | 545           | 2 084         | 19 064                        | 1 887         | 17 177             | 7 640          | 11 424         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 012            | 682           | 3 330         | 28 903                        | 2 863         | 26 040             | 8 287          | 20 616         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 526            | 286           | 1 240         | 9 459                         | 1 023         | 8 436              | 2 642          | 6 817          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 486            | 396           | 2 090         | 19 444                        | 1 840         | 17 604             | 5 645          | 13 799         |
| Services .....                                                   | 26 078           | 5 595         | 20 483        | 128 351                       | 13 613        | 114 738            | 45 784         | 82 567         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 013            | 289           | 1 724         | 11 642                        | 1 348         | 10 294             | 4 296          | 7 346          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 901              | 195           | 706           | 5 187                         | 636           | 4 551              | 1 681          | 3 506          |
| Private households .....                                         | 255              | 76            | 179           | 904                           | 70            | 834                | 345            | 559            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 507            | 375           | 1 132         | 7 901                         | 876           | 7 025              | 2 803          | 5 098          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 838              | 166           | 672           | 4 817                         | 559           | 4 258              | 1 996          | 2 821          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 20 564           | 4 494         | 16 070        | 97 900                        | 10 124        | 87 776             | 34 663         | 63 237         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 041            | 1 072         | 2 969         | 21 380                        | 2 178         | 19 202             | 7 607          | 13 773         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 491            | 870           | 2 621         | 18 789                        | 2 066         | 16 723             | 6 028          | 12 761         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 8 174            | 1 522         | 6 652         | 32 237                        | 2 965         | 29 272             | 12 027         | 20 210         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 377              | 95            | 282           | 1 631                         | 130           | 1 501              | 692            | 939            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 171            | 541           | 1 630         | 11 516                        | 1 209         | 10 307             | 4 382          | 7 134          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 310            | 394           | 1 916         | 12 347                        | 1 576         | 10 771             | 3 927          | 8 420          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 3 310            | 739           | 2 571         | 17 380                        | 1 533         | 15 847             | 5 566          | 11 814         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>33 997</b>    | <b>6 420</b>  | <b>27 577</b> | <b>198 092</b>                | <b>23 197</b> | <b>174 895</b>     | <b>69 920</b>  | <b>128 175</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 155              | 16            | 139           | 829                           | 116           | 713                | 254            | 572            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                | —             | —             | 46                            | —             | 46                 | 16             | 30             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 23               | —             | 23            | 31                            | —             | 31                 | —              | 31             |
| Construction .....                                               | 416              | 63            | 353           | 2 245                         | 243           | 2 002              | 776            | 1 469          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 578            | 1 092         | 4 486         | 41 861                        | 5 852         | 36 009             | 17 982         | 23 879         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 059            | 250           | 809           | 10 886                        | 903           | 9 983              | 4 732          | 6 154          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 60               | 9             | 51            | 496                           | 80            | 416                | 203            | 293            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 203              | 60            | 143           | 4 113                         | 177           | 3 936              | 1 903          | 2 210          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 533              | 156           | 377           | 2 879                         | 275           | 2 604              | 1 266          | 1 613          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 111              | 14            | 97            | 874                           | 114           | 760                | 285            | 589            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 519            | 842           | 3 677         | 30 975                        | 4 949         | 26 026             | 13 250         | 17 725         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 61               | 6             | 55            | 685                           | 44            | 641                | 230            | 455            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 8                | —             | 8             | 1 261                         | 283           | 978                | 723            | 538            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 74               | 26            | 48            | 2 472                         | 602           | 1 870              | 1 174          | 1 298          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 3 550            | 672           | 2 878         | 2 104                         | 559           | 1 545              | 626            | 1 478          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 539              | 75            | 464           | 3 554                         | 867           | 2 687              | 1 323          | 2 231          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 63               | 27            | 36            | 744                           | 71            | 673                | 228            | 516            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 367            | 248           | 1 119         | 6 061                         | 693           | 5 368              | 1 888          | 4 173          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 29               | 6             | 23            | 366                           | 29            | 337                | 82             | 284            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 117              | 3             | 114           | 580                           | 85            | 495                | 154            | 426            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 567              | 97            | 470           | 2 453                         | 287           | 2 166              | 760            | 1 693          |
| Communications .....                                             | 438              | 81            | 357           | 1 983                         | 194           | 1 789              | 639            | 1 344          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 216              | 61            | 155           | 679                           | 98            | 581                | 253            | 426            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 457              | 14            | 443           | 5 394                         | 838           | 4 556              | 2 112          | 3 282          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 924            | 892           | 5 032         | 36 265                        | 4 442         | 31 823             | 12 171         | 24 094         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 846              | 146           | 700           | 4 901                         | 611           | 4 290              | 1 418          | 3 483          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 028            | 173           | 855           | 6 692                         | 777           | 5 915              | 2 168          | 4 524          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 222              | 24            | 198           | 1 081                         | 156           | 925                | 339            | 742            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 498            | 298           | 1 200         | 10 047                        | 1 195         | 8 852              | 3 927          | 6 120          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 546            | 405           | 2 141         | 18 105                        | 1 748         | 16 357             | 5 076          | 13 029         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 120            | 233           | 887           | 6 775                         | 662           | 6 113              | 1 806          | 4 969          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 426            | 172           | 1 254         | 11 330                        | 1 086         | 10 244             | 3 270          | 8 060          |
| Services .....                                                   | 16 335           | 3 372         | 12 963        | 80 556                        | 8 749         | 71 807             | 27 535         | 53 021         |
| Business services .....                                          | 898              | 800           | 4 834         | 4 834                         | 523           | 4 311              | 1 684          | 3 150          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 125              | 38            | 87            | 717                           | 95            | 622                | 197            | 520            |
| Private households .....                                         | 204              | 66            | 138           | 725                           | 38            | 687                | 264            | 461            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 022            | 227           | 795           | 5 053                         | 591           | 4 462              | 1 648          | 3 405          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 388              | 101           | 287           | 1 912                         | 216           | 1 696              | 763            | 1 149          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 13 698           | 2 842         | 10 856        | 67 315                        | 7 286         | 60 029             | 22 979         | 44 336         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 958            | 725           | 2 233         | 16 411                        | 1 798         | 14 613             | 5 630          | 10 781         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 525            | 609           | 1 916         | 14 840                        | 1 629         | 13 211             | 4 659          | 10 181         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 357            | 911           | 4 446         | 20 589                        | 2 044         | 18 545             | 7 169          | 13 420         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 204              | 50            | 154           | 1 127                         | 91            | 1 036              | 454            | 673            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 544            | 380           | 1 164         | 8 272                         | 910           | 7 362              | 3 044          | 5 228          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 110            | 167           | 943           | 6 076                         | 814           | 5 262              | 2 023          | 4 053          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 196            | 318           | 878           | 6 699                         | 516           | 6 183              | 2 110          | 4 589          |

## 1852 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Provo--Orem, UT |               |               | Pueblo, CO    |               |              | Punta Gorda, FL |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>88 877</b>   | <b>63 972</b> | <b>24 905</b> | <b>40 522</b> | <b>37 313</b> | <b>3 209</b> | <b>23 011</b>   | <b>3 167</b>  | <b>19 844</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 234           | 722           | 512           | 234           | 444           | 81           | 515             | 21            | 494           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 108             | 60            | 48            | 57            | 50            | 7            | 49              | 19            | 30            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 139             | 68            | 71            | 63            | 59            | 4            | 7               | —             | 7             |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 477           | 2 601         | 1 876         | 1 921         | 1 722         | 199          | 2 687           | 255           | 2 432         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 13 657          | 8 767         | 4 890         | 5 339         | 4 896         | 443          | 1 175           | 233           | 942           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 808           | 3 339         | 1 469         | 1 108         | 1 014         | 94           | 528             | 116           | 412           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 045           | 682           | 363           | 534           | 480           | 54           | 53              | —             | 53            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 050           | 726           | 324           | 74            | 69            | 5            | 59              | —             | 59            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 915           | 1 426         | 489           | 412           | 377           | 35           | 277             | 66            | 211           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 513             | 342           | 171           | 32            | 32            | —            | 72              | 32            | 40            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 8 849           | 5 428         | 3 421         | 4 231         | 3 882         | 349          | 647             | 117           | 530           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 390             | 273           | 117           | 122           | 116           | 6            | 71              | —             | 71            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 2 096           | 1 147         | 949           | 1 801         | 1 613         | 188          | 53              | 8             | 45            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 071           | 520           | 551           | —             | 259           | —            | 45              | —             | 45            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 347           | 982           | 365           | 867           | 791           | 76           | 123             | 16            | 107           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 794           | 1 345         | 449           | 171           | 171           | —            | 59              | 18            | 41            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 777             | 389           | 388           | 509           | 456           | 53           | 117             | 39            | 78            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 336           | 2 068         | 1 268         | 2 861         | 2 538         | 323          | 1 168           | 207           | 961           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 222             | 154           | 68            | 117           | 99            | 18           | 60              | 18            | 42            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 960             | 525           | 435           | 377           | 337           | 40           | 224             | 8             | 216           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 741             | 516           | 225           | 1 154         | 1 039         | 115          | 400             | 110           | 290           |
| Communications .....                                             | 662             | 476           | 186           | 553           | 519           | 34           | 199             | 23            | 176           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 751             | 397           | 354           | 660           | 544           | 116          | 285             | 48            | 237           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 475           | 2 366         | 1 109         | 946           | 843           | 103          | 469             | 72            | 397           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 16 133          | 11 989        | 4 144         | 8 884         | 8 260         | 624          | 5 421           | 636           | 4 785         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 679           | 1 276         | 403           | 1 356         | 1 278         | 78           | 668             | 70            | 598           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 734           | 1 892         | 842           | 1 280         | 1 182         | 98           | 846             | 64            | 782           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 222           | 876           | 346           | 814           | 771           | 43           | 637             | 142           | 495           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 465           | 3 317         | 1 148         | 2 815         | 2 635         | 180          | 1 587           | 239           | 1 348         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 476           | 2 646         | 830           | 2 039         | 1 880         | 159          | 2 200           | 401           | 1 799         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 074           | 769           | 305           | 757           | 664           | 93           | 526             | 42            | 484           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 402           | 1 877         | 525           | 1 282         | 1 216         | 66           | 1 674           | 359           | 1 315         |
| Services .....                                                   | 40 105          | 31 055        | 9 050         | 15 114        | 14 005        | 1 109        | 8 220           | 1 200         | 7 020         |
| Business services .....                                          | 4 637           | 3 742         | 895           | 882           | 846           | 36           | 748             | 84            | 664           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 348           | 872           | 476           | 654           | 560           | 94           | 434             | 66            | 368           |
| Private households .....                                         | 434             | 360           | 74            | 132           | 132           | —            | 67              | 10            | 57            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 221           | 1 727         | 494           | 1 084         | 1 033         | 51           | 757             | 130           | 627           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 260           | 990           | 270           | 564           | 533           | 31           | 519             | 98            | 421           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 30 205          | 23 364        | 6 841         | 11 798        | 10 901        | 897          | 5 695           | 812           | 4 883         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 548           | 2 485         | 1 063         | 3 149         | 2 916         | 233          | 1 698           | 272           | 1 426         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 069           | 2 103         | 966           | 2 220         | 2 080         | 140          | 1 637           | 147           | 1 490         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 16 880          | 13 507        | 3 373         | 3 733         | 3 379         | 354          | 1 077           | 210           | 867           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 908             | 732           | 176           | 194           | 175           | 19           | 61              | 10            | 51            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 329           | 2 510         | 819           | 1 749         | 1 661         | 88           | 513             | 50            | 463           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 471           | 2 027         | 444           | 753           | 690           | 63           | 709             | 123           | 586           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 737           | 1 630         | 1 107         | 2 854         | 2 697         | 157          | 1 100           | 123           | 977           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>39 445</b>   | <b>28 995</b> | <b>10 450</b> | <b>19 095</b> | <b>17 607</b> | <b>1 488</b> | <b>10 770</b>   | <b>1 389</b>  | <b>9 381</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 242             | 137           | 105           | 99            | 82            | 17           | 69              | —             | 69            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 59              | 30            | 29            | 31            | 24            | 7            | 9               | —             | 9             |
| Mining .....                                                     | —               | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | —               | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 309             | 194           | 115           | 170           | 151           | 19           | 296             | 27            | 269           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 142           | 2 918         | 1 224         | 1 034         | 952           | 82           | 382             | 98            | 284           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 348           | 1 584         | 764           | 370           | 332           | 38           | 255             | 44            | 211           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 462             | 305           | 157           | 160           | 127           | 33           | 26              | —             | 26            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 851             | 555           | 296           | 59            | 54            | 5            | 59              | —             | 59            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 795             | 583           | 212           | 130           | 130           | —            | 125             | 29            | 96            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 148             | 80            | 68            | 5             | 5             | —            | 38              | 15            | 23            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 794           | 1 334         | 460           | 664           | 620           | 44           | 127             | 54            | 73            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 49              | 39            | 10            | 7             | 7             | —            | —               | —             | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 155             | 104           | 51            | 58            | 58            | —            | 13              | —             | 13            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 65              | 37            | 28            | 36            | 36            | —            | 8               | —             | 8             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 363             | 277           | 86            | 266           | 245           | 21           | 11              | —             | 11            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 613             | 502           | 111           | 74            | 74            | —            | 18              | 18            | —             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 73              | 50            | 23            | 56            | 47            | 9            | —               | —             | —             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 842             | 579           | 263           | 611           | 564           | 47           | 371             | 86            | 285           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 51              | 40            | 11            | 55            | 43            | 12           | 14              | —             | 14            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 160             | 72            | 88            | 44            | 40            | 4            | 41              | —             | 41            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 245             | 199           | 46            | 147           | 134           | 13           | 176             | 46            | 130           |
| Communications .....                                             | 287             | 208           | 79            | 263           | 257           | 6            | 92              | 23            | 69            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 99              | 60            | 39            | 102           | 90            | 12           | 48              | 17            | 31            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 948             | 711           | 237           | 261           | 240           | 21           | 133             | 16            | 117           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 302           | 6 123         | 2 179         | 5 012         | 4 663         | 349          | 2 610           | 282           | 2 328         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 126           | 877           | 249           | 935           | 890           | 45           | 446             | 42            | 404           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 450           | 967           | 483           | 669           | 619           | 50           | 423             | 12            | 411           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 279             | 189           | 90            | 211           | 207           | 4            | 89              | 21            | 68            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 420           | 1 709         | 711           | 1 684         | 1 580         | 104          | 902             | 137           | 765           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 567           | 1 173         | 394           | 1 311         | 1 185         | 126          | 1 269           | 152           | 1 117         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 666             | 429           | 237           | 634           | 546           | 88           | 402             | 7             | 395           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 901             | 744           | 157           | 677           | 639           | 38           | 867             | 145           | 722           |
| Services .....                                                   | 21 986          | 16 476        | 5 510         | 9 519         | 8 743         | 776          | 5 175           | 678           | 4 497         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 041           | 1 615         | 426           | 415           | 394           | 21           | 353             | 40            | 313           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 174             | 101           | 73            | 97            | 90            | 7            | 42              | 16            | 26            |
| Private households .....                                         | 385             | 319           | 66            | 121           | 121           | —            | 67              | 10            | 57            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 535           | 1 198         | 337           | 716           | 684           | 32           | 466             | 85            | 381           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 575             | 473           | 102           | 237           | 206           | 31           | 142             | 31            | 111           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 17 276          | 12 770        | 4 506         | 7 933         | 7 248         | 685          | 4 105           | 496           | 3 609         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 485           | 1 642         | 843           | 2 164         | 1 982         | 182          | 1 310           | 172           | 1 138         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 258           | 1 503         | 755           | 1 698         | 1 577         | 121          | 1 248           | 88            | 1 160         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 8 737           | 6 689         | 2 048         | 2 410         | 2 139         | 271          | 776             | 153           | 623           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 648             | 498           | 150           | 126           | 112           | 14           | 47              | 5             | 42            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 155           | 1 567         | 588           | 1 139         | 1 075         | 64           | 354             | 44            | 310           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 993             | 871           | 122           | 396           | 363           | 33           | 370             | 34            | 336           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 048           | 654           | 394           | 1 047         | 1 003         | 44           | 456             | 50            | 406           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Racine, WI    |               |               | Raleigh, NC    |                |               | Rapid City, SD |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>56 565</b> | <b>37 407</b> | <b>19 158</b> | <b>175 817</b> | <b>117 849</b> | <b>57 968</b> | <b>27 765</b>  | <b>24 681</b> | <b>3 084</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 454           | 298           | 156           | 1 786          | 1 262          | 524           | 327            | 311           | 16           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 39            | 11            | 28            | 143            | 92             | 51            | 57             | 57            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 46            | 45            | 1             | 156            | 100            | 56            | 205            | 180           | 25           |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 267         | 1 419         | 848           | 8 846          | 5 615          | 3 231         | 1 897          | 1 555         | 342          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 19 177        | 12 648        | 6 529         | 23 509         | 14 540         | 8 969         | 3 297          | 2 934         | 363          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 670         | 3 682         | 1 988         | 8 058          | 5 339          | 2 719         | 860            | 795           | 65           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 397           | 229           | 168           | 1 175          | 822            | 353           | 271            | 248           | 23           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 258           | 143           | 115           | 777            | 587            | 190           | 16             | 16            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 296         | 1 596         | 700           | 2 432          | 1 786          | 646           | 413            | 394           | 19           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 953         | 1 135         | 818           | 3 027          | 1 668          | 1 359         | 75             | 69            | 6            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 13 507        | 8 966         | 4 541         | 15 451         | 9 201          | 6 250         | 2 437          | 2 139         | 298          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 199           | 136           | 63            | 629            | 369            | 260           | 498            | 461           | 37           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 192         | 878           | 314           | 160            | 97             | 63            | 41             | 27            | 14           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 797         | 1 179         | 618           | 629            | 412            | 217           | 115            | 108           | 7            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 5 504         | 3 604         | 1 900         | 4 927          | 2 658          | 2 269         | 540            | 452           | 88           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 748         | 1 134         | 614           | 6 489          | 4 065          | 2 424         | 69             | 69            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 125         | 716           | 409           | 255            | 190            | 65            | 139            | 124           | 15           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 851         | 1 820         | 1 031         | 13 491         | 8 415          | 5 076         | 1 807          | 1 554         | 253          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 140           | 95            | 45            | 3 121          | 1 851          | 1 270         | 200            | 161           | 39           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 805           | 524           | 281           | 2 138          | 1 465          | 673           | 427            | 350           | 77           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 929           | 574           | 355           | 2 141          | 1 416          | 725           | 475            | 398           | 77           |
| Communications .....                                             | 416           | 228           | 188           | 2 974          | 1 903          | 1 071         | 306            | 288           | 18           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 561           | 399           | 162           | 3 117          | 1 780          | 1 337         | 399            | 357           | 42           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 835         | 1 132         | 703           | 10 832         | 6 357          | 4 475         | 1 184          | 1 040         | 144          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 712         | 6 715         | 2 997         | 28 063         | 19 871         | 8 192         | 5 922          | 5 311         | 611          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 022         | 733           | 289           | 2 569          | 1 830          | 739           | 594            | 549           | 45           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 769         | 1 271         | 498           | 3 803          | 2 535          | 1 268         | 692            | 650           | 42           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 727           | 473           | 254           | 1 840          | 1 218          | 622           | 749            | 658           | 91           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 985         | 2 182         | 803           | 8 992          | 6 878          | 2 114         | 1 692          | 1 448         | 243          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 442         | 1 473         | 969           | 14 089         | 9 900          | 4 189         | 1 398          | 1 329         | 70           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 874           | 508           | 366           | 3 004          | 2 061          | 943           | 364            | 340           | 24           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 568         | 965           | 603           | 11 085         | 7 839          | 3 246         | 1 034          | 988           | 46           |
| Services .....                                                   | 16 051        | 10 765        | 5 286         | 62 936         | 43 684         | 19 252        | 10 101         | 9 118         | 983          |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 861         | 1 388         | 473           | 8 166          | 5 289          | 2 877         | 839            | 740           | 99           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 689           | 420           | 269           | 1 989          | 1 193          | 796           | 524            | 396           | 128          |
| Private households .....                                         | 163           | 88            | 75            | 561            | 416            | 145           | 108            | 108           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 057         | 708           | 349           | 4 511          | 3 146          | 1 365         | 941            | 862           | 79           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 552           | 370           | 182           | 2 272          | 1 693          | 579           | 464            | 435           | 29           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 729        | 7 791         | 3 938         | 45 437         | 31 947         | 13 490        | 7 225          | 6 577         | 648          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 043         | 1 456         | 587           | 6 257          | 4 599          | 1 658         | 1 406          | 1 272         | 134          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 626         | 1 819         | 807           | 5 298          | 3 571          | 1 727         | 1 177          | 1 037         | 140          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 048         | 2 536         | 1 512         | 16 789         | 12 163         | 4 626         | 2 354          | 2 203         | 151          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 128           | 97            | 31            | 850            | 592            | 258           | 134            | 124           | 10           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 725         | 1 220         | 505           | 5 716          | 3 750          | 1 966         | 1 302          | 1 140         | 162          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 159         | 663           | 496           | 10 527         | 7 272          | 3 255         | 852            | 801           | 57           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 691         | 1 081         | 610           | 11 966         | 8 013          | 3 953         | 1 570          | 1 293         | 277          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>26 679</b> | <b>18 038</b> | <b>8 641</b>  | <b>83 364</b>  | <b>56 486</b>  | <b>26 878</b> | <b>13 514</b>  | <b>12 065</b> | <b>1 449</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 110           | 54            | 56            | 510            | 356            | 154           | 96             | 80            | 12           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 3             | 3             | —             | 62             | 39             | 23            | 14             | 14            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —             | 52             | 45             | 7             | 57             | 57            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 171           | 112           | 59            | 1 203          | 757            | 446           | 183            | 156           | 27           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 6 158         | 4 135         | 2 023         | 8 031          | 5 172          | 2 859         | 1 302          | 1 110         | 192          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 283         | 1 566         | 717           | 3 315          | 2 222          | 1 093         | 230            | 207           | 23           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 143           | 59            | 84            | 482            | 340            | 142           | 28             | 19            | 9            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 188           | 101           | 87            | 308            | 243            | 65            | 5              | 5             | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 004         | 735           | 269           | 1 115          | 856            | 259           | 184            | 170           | 14           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 568           | 371           | 197           | 1 267          | 684            | 583           | —              | —             | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 875         | 2 569         | 1 306         | 4 716          | 2 950          | 1 766         | 1 072          | 903           | 169          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 40            | 25            | 15            | 164            | 98             | 66            | 44             | 38            | 6            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 228           | 163           | 65            | 16             | 7              | 9             | 22             | 14            | 8            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 503           | 319           | 184           | 103            | 51             | 52            | 31             | 31            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 108         | 695           | 413           | 1 297          | 722            | 575           | 337            | 276           | 61           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 793           | 550           | 243           | 2 175          | 1 442          | 733           | 48             | 48            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 234           | 173           | 61            | 41             | 32             | 9             | 28             | 20            | 8            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 980           | 651           | 329           | 4 887          | 3 089          | 1 798         | 565            | 493           | 72           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 42            | 25            | 17            | 1 539          | 871            | 668           | 44             | 38            | 6            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 160           | 117           | 43            | 343            | 168            | 175           | 52             | 40            | 12           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 408           | 245           | 163           | 756            | 481            | 275           | 206            | 165           | 41           |
| Communications .....                                             | 194           | 121           | 73            | 1 306          | 949            | 357           | 126            | 119           | 7            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 176           | 143           | 33            | 943            | 620            | 323           | 137            | 137           | 6            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 512           | 274           | 238           | 3 116          | 1 854          | 1 262         | 358            | 324           | 34           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 683         | 4 015         | 1 668         | 13 903         | 9 794          | 4 109         | 3 083          | 2 774         | 309          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 732           | 523           | 209           | 1 728          | 1 234          | 494           | 370            | 346           | 24           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 081         | 842           | 239           | 1 659          | 1 144          | 515           | 315            | 280           | 35           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 194           | 121           | 73            | 299            | 208            | 91            | 142            | 120           | 22           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 776         | 1 305         | 471           | 4 492          | 3 366          | 1 126         | 1 040          | 892           | 148          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 651         | 1 011         | 640           | 8 126          | 5 692          | 2 434         | 791            | 731           | 60           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 715           | 436           | 279           | 2 106          | 1 462          | 644           | 293            | 269           | 24           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 936           | 575           | 361           | 6 020          | 4 230          | 1 790         | 498            | 462           | 36           |
| Services .....                                                   | 10 767        | 7 335         | 3 432         | 37 678         | 25 645         | 12 033        | 6 436          | 5 805         | 631          |
| Business services .....                                          | 893           | 647           | 246           | 3 892          | 2 549          | 1 343         | 357            | 301           | 56           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 37            | 20            | 17            | 423            | 274            | 149           | 85             | 64            | 21           |
| Private households .....                                         | 143           | 77            | 66            | 481            | 368            | 113           | 108            | 108           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 798           | 570           | 228           | 2 878          | 1 983          | 895           | 581            | 517           | 64           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 231           | 145           | 86            | 1 010          | 733            | 277           | 203            | 186           | 17           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 8 665         | 5 876         | 2 789         | 28 994         | 19 738         | 9 256         | 5 102          | 4 629         | 473          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 695         | 1 244         | 451           | 4 944          | 3 572          | 1 372         | 1 118          | 1 005         | 113          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 193         | 1 574         | 619           | 3 984          | 2 660          | 1 324         | 898            | 775           | 123          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 857         | 1 757         | 1 100         | 10 397         | 7 301          | 3 096         | 1 546          | 1 458         | 88           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 92            | 83            | 9             | 659            | 430            | 229           | 101            | 91            | 10           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 253         | 839           | 414           | 4 289          | 2 732          | 1 557         | 1 011          | 911           | 100          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 575           | 379           | 196           | 4 721          | 3 043          | 1 678         | 428            | 389           | 39           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 644           | 448           | 196           | 5 796          | 4 043          | 1 753         | 629            | 517           | 112          |

## 1854 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Reading, PA   |               |               | Redding, CA   |               |              | Reno, NV       |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>88 300</b> | <b>34 188</b> | <b>54 112</b> | <b>31 940</b> | <b>27 820</b> | <b>4 120</b> | <b>118 789</b> | <b>74 448</b> | <b>44 341</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 970           | 501           | 469           | 537           | 416           | 121          | 1 147          | 697           | 450           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 7             | 7             | —             | 321           | 276           | 45           | 147            | 85            | 62            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 143           | 59            | 84            | 77            | 56            | 21           | 975            | 635           | 340           |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 278         | 1 530         | 2 748         | 2 696         | 2 259         | 437          | 7 397          | 4 513         | 2 884         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 22 987        | 10 094        | 12 893        | 3 023         | 2 620         | 403          | 8 747          | 4 640         | 4 107         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 9 397         | 4 562         | 4 835         | 1 261         | 1 116         | 145          | 3 251          | 1 767         | 1 484         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 712         | 1 568         | 1 144         | 230           | 204           | 26           | 567            | 312           | 255           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 407         | 1 163         | 1 244         | 210           | 161           | 49           | 336            | 174           | 162           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 267         | 536           | 731           | 333           | 292           | 41           | 1 540          | 904           | 636           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 200         | 447           | 753           | 96            | 82            | 14           | 263            | 158           | 105           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 13 590        | 5 532         | 8 058         | 1 762         | 1 504         | 258          | 5 496          | 2 873         | 2 623         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 762           | 352           | 410           | 865           | 762           | 103          | 468            | 282           | 186           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 3 184         | 1 178         | 2 006         | 14            | 10            | 4            | 137            | 74            | 63            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 472         | 744           | 728           | 91            | 75            | 16           | 573            | 241           | 332           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 273         | 445           | 828           | 158           | 136           | 22           | 1 118          | 555           | 563           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 907         | 1 028         | 1 879         | 62            | 50            | 12           | 330            | 208           | 122           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 685         | 721           | 964           | 210           | 168           | 42           | 423            | 195           | 228           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 836         | 1 657         | 3 179         | 2 311         | 2 010         | 301          | 10 027         | 5 726         | 4 301         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 149           | 36            | 113           | 89            | 75            | 14           | 1 087          | 686           | 401           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 985           | 391           | 594           | 813           | 693           | 120          | 2 463          | 1 205         | 1 258         |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 086         | 476           | 610           | 432           | 416           | 16           | 2 577          | 1 408         | 1 169         |
| Communications .....                                             | 920           | 290           | 630           | 507           | 488           | 19           | 2 441          | 1 569         | 872           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 696         | 464           | 1 232         | 470           | 338           | 132          | 1 459          | 858           | 601           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 265         | 1 743         | 2 522         | 1 068         | 957           | 111          | 5 193          | 2 815         | 2 378         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 16 497        | 6 396         | 10 101        | 6 678         | 5 823         | 855          | 19 943         | 12 725        | 7 218         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 474         | 838           | 1 636         | 632           | 564           | 68           | 2 562          | 1 649         | 913           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 628         | 1 106         | 1 522         | 1 232         | 1 091         | 141          | 3 014          | 1 764         | 1 250         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 486         | 396           | 1 090         | 809           | 661           | 148          | 2 176          | 1 387         | 789           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 888         | 1 576         | 2 312         | 1 923         | 1 606         | 317          | 5 236          | 3 607         | 1 629         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 6 612         | 2 104         | 4 508         | 2 155         | 1 898         | 257          | 7 461          | 4 442         | 2 819         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 515         | 716           | 1 799         | 467           | 386           | 81           | 2 182          | 1 309         | 873           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 097         | 1 388         | 2 709         | 1 688         | 1 512         | 176          | 5 279          | 3 333         | 1 946         |
| Services .....                                                   | 25 791        | 9 351         | 16 440        | 11 522        | 10 062        | 1 460        | 53 069         | 35 193        | 17 876        |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 411         | 1 026         | 1 385         | 877           | 750           | 127          | 3 682          | 2 405         | 1 277         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 398         | 435           | 963           | 592           | 481           | 111          | 1 971          | 1 246         | 725           |
| Private households .....                                         | 185           | 114           | 71            | 203           | 168           | 35           | 367            | 216           | 151           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 848         | 853           | 995           | 1 164         | 1 010         | 154          | 12 359         | 8 770         | 3 589         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 798           | 271           | 527           | 346           | 290           | 56           | 12 261         | 8 324         | 3 937         |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 19 151        | 6 652         | 12 499        | 8 340         | 7 363         | 977          | 22 429         | 14 232        | 8 197         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 318         | 1 369         | 2 949         | 1 478         | 1 316         | 162          | 4 583          | 2 934         | 1 669         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 356         | 1 167         | 2 189         | 1 458         | 1 256         | 202          | 3 924          | 2 359         | 1 565         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 591         | 2 125         | 3 466         | 2 807         | 2 404         | 403          | 6 687          | 4 294         | 2 393         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 208           | 77            | 131           | 93            | 93            | —            | 345            | 208           | 137           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 819         | 1 364         | 1 455         | 1 367         | 1 200         | 167          | 2 734          | 1 609         | 1 125         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 859         | 550           | 2 309         | 1 137         | 1 094         | 43           | 4 156          | 2 848         | 1 308         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 914         | 746           | 1 168         | 1 552         | 1 443         | 109          | 4 683          | 2 777         | 1 906         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>40 734</b> | <b>16 272</b> | <b>24 462</b> | <b>14 683</b> | <b>12 885</b> | <b>1 798</b> | <b>54 203</b>  | <b>33 445</b> | <b>20 758</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 119           | 46            | 73            | 148           | 115           | 33           | 345            | 197           | 148           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | 88            | 88            | —            | 42             | 33            | 9             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 30            | 10            | 20            | 15            | 10            | 5            | 229            | 145           | 84            |
| Construction .....                                               | 411           | 121           | 290           | 355           | 318           | 37           | 710            | 378           | 332           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 7 511         | 3 658         | 3 853         | 685           | 614           | 71           | 2 895          | 1 513         | 1 382         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 091         | 2 134         | 1 957         | 454           | 403           | 51           | 1 210          | 581           | 629           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 296         | 767           | 529           | 44            | 27            | 17           | 92             | 53            | 39            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 579         | 797           | 782           | 154           | 120           | 34           | 224            | 101           | 123           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 428           | 231           | 197           | 142           | 142           | —            | 575            | 286           | 289           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 272           | 108           | 164           | 27            | 27            | —            | 107            | 52            | 55            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 420         | 1 524         | 1 896         | 231           | 211           | 20           | 1 685          | 932           | 753           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 157           | 72            | 85            | 68            | 68            | —            | 174            | 129           | 45            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 485           | 225           | 260           | —             | —             | —            | 15             | 7             | 8             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 427           | 208           | 219           | 6             | 6             | —            | 113            | 62            | 51            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 212           | 91            | 121           | 36            | 28            | 8            | 309            | 151           | 158           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 905           | 315           | 590           | 20            | 8             | 12           | 134            | 68            | 66            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 150           | 58            | 92            | 26            | 26            | —            | 54             | 39            | 15            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 370         | 497           | 873           | 636           | 565           | 71           | 3 879          | 2 231         | 1 648         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 49            | 11            | 38            | 29            | 24            | 5            | 537            | 331           | 206           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 155           | 27            | 128           | 197           | 155           | 42           | 533            | 215           | 318           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 268           | 145           | 123           | 134           | 128           | 6            | 827            | 478           | 349           |
| Communications .....                                             | 437           | 163           | 274           | 195           | 190           | 5            | 1 500          | 904           | 596           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 461           | 151           | 310           | 81            | 68            | 13           | 482            | 303           | 179           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 439         | 606           | 833           | 241           | 212           | 29           | 1 586          | 866           | 720           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 8 651         | 3 418         | 5 233         | 3 283         | 2 831         | 452          | 9 609          | 6 011         | 3 598         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 594         | 512           | 1 082         | 482           | 434           | 48           | 1 621          | 1 086         | 535           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 280         | 552           | 728           | 567           | 470           | 97           | 1 541          | 953           | 588           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 315           | 88            | 227           | 180           | 143           | 37           | 491            | 299           | 192           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 025         | 797           | 1 228         | 1 030         | 864           | 166          | 2 504          | 1 604         | 900           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 392         | 1 551         | 2 841         | 1 255         | 1 097         | 158          | 4 493          | 2 726         | 1 767         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 888         | 591           | 1 297         | 370           | 310           | 60           | 1 587          | 925           | 662           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 504         | 960           | 1 544         | 885           | 787           | 98           | 2 906          | 1 801         | 1 105         |
| Services .....                                                   | 16 112        | 6 059         | 10 053        | 7 216         | 6 336         | 880          | 28 646         | 18 276        | 10 370        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 113         | 443           | 670           | 449           | 408           | 41           | 1 766          | 1 191         | 575           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 287           | 71            | 216           | 73            | 66            | 7            | 287            | 159           | 128           |
| Private households .....                                         | 174           | 109           | 65            | 186           | 151           | 35           | 330            | 203           | 127           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 262         | 631           | 631           | 698           | 577           | 121          | 6 161          | 4 245         | 1 916         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 354           | 114           | 240           | 180           | 134           | 46           | 5 410          | 3 467         | 1 943         |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 12 922        | 4 691         | 8 231         | 5 630         | 5 000         | 630          | 14 692         | 9 011         | 5 681         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 373         | 1 020         | 2 353         | 1 042         | 931           | 111          | 3 348          | 2 055         | 1 293         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 686         | 999           | 1 687         | 1 203         | 1 040         | 163          | 2 909          | 1 693         | 1 216         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 695         | 1 358         | 2 337         | 1 835         | 1 616         | 219          | 4 248          | 2 677         | 1 571         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 141           | 72            | 69            | 63            | 63            | —            | 282            | 172           | 110           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 989         | 983           | 1 006         | 912           | 805           | 107          | 2 030          | 1 142         | 888           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 038         | 259           | 779           | 575           | 545           | 30           | 1 875          | 1 272         | 603           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 699           | 306           | 393           | 761           | 699           | 62           | 1 769          | 1 069         | 700           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA |               |               | Richmond, VA   |               |                | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                        | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>53 457</b>                | <b>42 964</b> | <b>10 493</b> | <b>310 075</b> | <b>96 229</b> | <b>213 846</b> | <b>499 222</b>               | <b>165 203</b> | <b>334 019</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 2 314                        | 2 006         | 308           | 2 374          | 747           | 1 627          | 9 150                        | 3 109          | 6 041          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 37                           | 37            | —             | 53             | 14            | 39             | 316                          | 133            | 183            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 26                           | 5             | 21            | 514            | 126           | 388            | 854                          | 215            | 639            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 742                        | 1 959         | 783           | 20 372         | 5 454         | 14 918         | 46 706                       | 14 990         | 31 716         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 643                        | 5 447         | 1 196         | 41 001         | 11 718        | 29 283         | 82 594                       | 24 848         | 57 746         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 4 654                        | 3 808         | 846           | 27 665         | 8 635         | 19 030         | 22 745                       | 7 566          | 15 179         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 2 394                        | 2 059         | 335           | 2 319          | 863           | 1 456          | 4 466                        | 1 466          | 3 000          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 65                           | 45            | 20            | 2 079          | 1 021         | 1 058          | 2 003                        | 730            | 1 273          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 436                          | 376           | 60            | 6 168          | 1 931         | 4 237          | 7 339                        | 2 851          | 4 488          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 352                        | 1 059         | 293           | 4 545          | 927           | 3 618          | 2 705                        | 724            | 1 981          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 989                        | 1 639         | 350           | 13 336         | 3 083         | 10 253         | 59 849                       | 17 282         | 42 567         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 73                           | 73            | —             | 1 369          | 516           | 853            | 6 484                        | 2 243          | 4 241          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 314                          | 241           | 73            | 2 173          | 426           | 1 747          | 3 704                        | 917            | 2 787          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 660                          | 521           | 139           | 1 936          | 372           | 1 564          | 5 552                        | 1 687          | 3 865          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 323                          | 246           | 77            | 2 116          | 431           | 1 685          | 6 503                        | 1 637          | 4 866          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 224                          | 204           | 20            | 1 607          | 210           | 1 397          | 6 307                        | 1 882          | 4 425          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 132                          | 109           | 23            | 649            | 204           | 445            | 18 325                       | 5 309          | 13 016         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 6 088                        | 4 835         | 1 253         | 22 337         | 6 123         | 16 214         | 36 464                       | 10 044         | 26 420         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 393                          | 327           | 66            | 709            | 208           | 501            | 2 003                        | 490            | 1 513          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 711                          | 520           | 191           | 5 491          | 1 746         | 3 745          | 10 646                       | 2 544          | 8 102          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 878                          | 667           | 211           | 5 825          | 1 783         | 4 042          | 11 384                       | 3 823          | 7 561          |
| Communications .....                                          | 451                          | 368           | 83            | 5 021          | 1 320         | 3 701          | 6 009                        | 1 676          | 4 333          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 3 655                        | 2 953         | 702           | 5 291          | 1 066         | 4 225          | 6 422                        | 1 941          | 4 481          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 697                        | 1 361         | 336           | 14 174         | 2 876         | 11 298         | 22 029                       | 6 949          | 15 080         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 9 442                        | 7 713         | 1 729         | 50 093         | 15 924        | 34 169         | 85 688                       | 29 124         | 56 564         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 008                        | 764           | 244           | 5 790          | 1 991         | 3 799          | 9 844                        | 3 489          | 6 355          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 825                        | 1 469         | 356           | 8 300          | 2 056         | 6 244          | 14 804                       | 4 908          | 9 896          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 063                        | 883           | 180           | 5 331          | 1 074         | 4 257          | 10 845                       | 3 371          | 7 474          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 767                        | 2 350         | 417           | 12 256         | 5 221         | 7 035          | 22 985                       | 8 319          | 14 666         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 908                        | 1 524         | 384           | 33 864         | 8 892         | 24 972         | 28 740                       | 9 838          | 18 902         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 472                          | 333           | 139           | 12 280         | 3 182         | 9 098          | 7 347                        | 2 157          | 5 190          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 436                        | 1 191         | 245           | 21 584         | 5 710         | 15 874         | 21 393                       | 7 681          | 13 712         |
| Services .....                                                | 20 230                       | 16 314        | 3 916         | 103 748        | 37 428        | 66 320         | 158 902                      | 56 556         | 102 346        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 686                        | 1 404         | 282           | 11 159         | 4 068         | 7 091          | 17 046                       | 5 707          | 11 339         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 671                          | 469           | 202           | 3 576          | 876           | 2 700          | 9 727                        | 3 159          | 6 568          |
| Private households .....                                      | 130                          | 110           | 20            | 1 635          | 996           | 639            | 2 242                        | 901            | 1 341          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 271                        | 1 045         | 226           | 7 835          | 3 413         | 4 422          | 9 819                        | 3 298          | 6 521          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 557                          | 457           | 100           | 3 874          | 1 508         | 2 366          | 6 497                        | 2 338          | 4 159          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 15 915                       | 12 829        | 3 086         | 75 669         | 26 567        | 49 102         | 113 571                      | 41 153         | 72 418         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 385                        | 1 084         | 301           | 17 457         | 6 568         | 10 889         | 27 308                       | 8 601          | 18 707         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 811                        | 1 469         | 342           | 10 706         | 3 630         | 7 076          | 15 705                       | 5 282          | 10 423         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 835                        | 2 920         | 915           | 22 546         | 8 119         | 14 427         | 40 378                       | 16 383         | 23 995         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 197                          | 142           | 55            | 1 333          | 576           | 757            | 1 634                        | 642            | 992            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 603                        | 1 285         | 318           | 11 261         | 3 663         | 7 598          | 16 021                       | 5 750          | 10 271         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 7 084                        | 5 929         | 1 155         | 12 366         | 4 011         | 8 355          | 12 525                       | 4 495          | 8 030          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 330                        | 1 763         | 567           | 21 545         | 6 927         | 14 618         | 27 779                       | 9 397          | 18 382         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>22 847</b>                | <b>18 427</b> | <b>4 420</b>  | <b>152 665</b> | <b>49 122</b> | <b>103 543</b> | <b>215 055</b>               | <b>72 332</b>  | <b>142 723</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 423                          | 374           | 49            | 708            | 125           | 583            | 2 044                        | 730            | 1 314          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                            | —             | —             | 8              | —             | 8              | 130                          | 31             | 99             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 16                           | —             | 11            | 148            | 29            | 119            | 73                           | 12             | 61             |
| Construction .....                                            | 378                          | 262           | 116           | 2 232          | 596           | 1 636          | 4 617                        | 1 461          | 3 156          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 986                        | 1 644         | 342           | 13 356         | 4 352         | 9 004          | 22 930                       | 7 173          | 15 757         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 482                        | 1 234         | 248           | 9 762          | 3 498         | 6 264          | 8 409                        | 3 111          | 5 298          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 906                          | 758           | 148           | 801            | 302           | 499            | 1 445                        | 535            | 910            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 40                           | 33            | 7             | 1 306          | 740           | 566            | 1 253                        | 457            | 796            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 166                          | 150           | 16            | 2 539          | 823           | 1 716          | 2 842                        | 1 169          | 1 673          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 295                          | 231           | 64            | 1 195          | 257           | 938            | 957                          | 309            | 648            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 504                          | 410           | 94            | 3 594          | 854           | 2 740          | 14 521                       | 4 062          | 10 459         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 23                           | 23            | —             | 308            | 104           | 204            | 1 286                        | 390            | 896            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 86                           | 60            | 26            | 565            | 120           | 445            | 378                          | 97             | 281            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 160                          | 128           | 32            | 476            | 134           | 342            | 1 258                        | 367            | 891            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 69                           | 41            | 28            | 447            | 59            | 388            | 1 211                        | 261            | 950            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 66                           | 58            | 8             | 670            | 95            | 575            | 2 465                        | 732            | 1 733          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 16                           | 16            | —             | 93             | 26            | 67             | 4 290                        | 1 182          | 3 108          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 657                        | 1 334         | 323           | 7 734          | 2 289         | 5 445          | 9 976                        | 3 034          | 6 942          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 172                          | 145           | 27            | 207            | 48            | 159            | 590                          | 144            | 446            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 100                          | 79            | 21            | 1 039          | 277           | 762            | 1 680                        | 389            | 1 291          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 269                          | 210           | 59            | 2 132          | 721           | 1 411          | 3 528                        | 1 321          | 2 207          |
| Communications .....                                          | 104                          | 87            | 17            | 2 734          | 780           | 1 954          | 2 517                        | 619            | 1 898          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 012                        | 813           | 199           | 1 622          | 463           | 1 159          | 1 661                        | 561            | 1 100          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 439                          | 378           | 61            | 3 999          | 752           | 3 247          | 6 052                        | 1 982          | 4 070          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 879                        | 3 918         | 961           | 25 462         | 8 392         | 17 070         | 41 509                       | 13 897         | 27 612         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 700                          | 526           | 174           | 3 995          | 1 417         | 2 578          | 6 868                        | 2 406          | 4 462          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 895                          | 698           | 197           | 3 859          | 989           | 2 870          | 6 101                        | 1 920          | 4 181          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 270                          | 216           | 54            | 1 087          | 181           | 906            | 2 422                        | 660            | 1 762          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 436                        | 1 244         | 192           | 6 594          | 2 810         | 3 784          | 11 928                       | 4 202          | 7 726          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 117                        | 912           | 205           | 21 050         | 5 138         | 15 912         | 18 434                       | 5 834          | 12 600         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 383                          | 283           | 100           | 8 578          | 2 100         | 6 478          | 5 778                        | 1 688          | 4 090          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 734                          | 629           | 105           | 12 472         | 3 038         | 9 434          | 12 656                       | 4 146          | 8 510          |
| Services .....                                                | 10 960                       | 8 895         | 2 065         | 67 458         | 23 790        | 43 668         | 97 654                       | 34 057         | 63 597         |
| Business services .....                                       | 805                          | 693           | 112           | 5 875          | 2 237         | 3 638          | 7 207                        | 2 375          | 4 832          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 134                          | 115           | 19            | 580            | 84            | 496            | 1 286                        | 367            | 919            |
| Private households .....                                      | 130                          | 110           | 20            | 1 468          | 946           | 522            | 2 023                        | 809            | 1 214          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 863                          | 698           | 165           | 4 962          | 2 011         | 2 951          | 6 590                        | 2 199          | 4 391          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 230                          | 189           | 41            | 1 604          | 604           | 1 000          | 2 602                        | 914            | 1 688          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 8 798                        | 7 090         | 1 708         | 52 969         | 17 908        | 35 061         | 77 946                       | 27 393         | 50 553         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 185                        | 944           | 241           | 13 627         | 4 969         | 8 658          | 20 123                       | 6 375          | 13 748         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 403                        | 1 143         | 260           | 8 164          | 2 753         | 5 411          | 11 527                       | 3 773          | 7 754          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 658                        | 2 042         | 616           | 15 702         | 5 264         | 10 438         | 27 327                       | 10 357         | 16 970         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 135                          | 108           | 27            | 1 004          | 413           | 591            | 1 120                        | 517            | 603            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 189                        | 947           | 242           | 8 371          | 2 680         | 5 691          | 11 525                       | 4 091          | 7 434          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 228                        | 1 906         | 322           | 6 101          | 1 829         | 4 272          | 6 324                        | 2 280          | 4 044          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 992                          | 705           | 287           | 10 510         | 3 659         | 6 851          | 11 636                       | 4 121          | 7 515          |

## 1856 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Roanoke, VA   |               |               | Rochester, MN |               |              | Rochester, NY  |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>88 558</b> | <b>45 400</b> | <b>43 158</b> | <b>39 668</b> | <b>38 108</b> | <b>1 560</b> | <b>304 466</b> | <b>101 942</b> | <b>202 524</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 646           | 408           | 238           | 262           | 262           | —            | 1 785          | 371            | 1 414          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 43            | —             | 43            | 20            | 20            | —            | 31             | 11             | 20             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 79            | 37            | 42            | 31            | 31            | —            | 176            | 44             | 132            |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 270         | 2 942         | 2 328         | 1 371         | 1 278         | 93           | 12 625         | 4 236          | 8 389          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 13 787        | 7 426         | 6 361         | 3 168         | 3 031         | 137          | 83 776         | 25 232         | 58 544         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 345         | 3 182         | 2 163         | 1 336         | 1 288         | 48           | 15 225         | 5 785          | 9 440          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 524           | 300           | 224           | 689           | 649           | 40           | 2 150          | 855            | 1 295          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 845         | 1 240         | 605           | 24            | 24            | —            | 1 462          | 663            | 799            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 996           | 574           | 422           | 543           | 535           | 8            | 6 370          | 2 375          | 3 995          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 903           | 563           | 340           | 33            | 33            | —            | 1 904          | 575            | 1 329          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 8 442         | 4 244         | 4 198         | 1 832         | 1 743         | 89           | 68 551         | 19 447         | 49 104         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 341         | 804           | 537           | 111           | 111           | —            | 782            | 333            | 449            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 541           | 328           | 213           | 17            | 17            | —            | 264            | 113            | 151            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 976           | 474           | 502           | 211           | 176           | 35           | 2 561          | 928            | 1 633          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 009         | 454           | 555           | 928           | 907           | 21           | 8 444          | 2 810          | 5 634          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 483         | 1 032         | 1 451         | 164           | 147           | 17           | 4 951          | 1 576          | 3 375          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 349           | 173           | 176           | 67            | 56            | 11           | 3 730          | 1 196          | 2 534          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 7 617         | 3 616         | 4 001         | 1 474         | 1 391         | 83           | 13 919         | 5 152          | 8 767          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 340           | 158           | 182           | 50            | 41            | 9            | 680            | 246            | 434            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 531         | 767           | 764           | 482           | 442           | 40           | 2 536          | 922            | 1 614          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 3 082         | 1 350         | 1 732         | 413           | 388           | 25           | 4 449          | 1 872          | 2 577          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 454         | 808           | 646           | 279           | 270           | 9            | 3 383          | 1 199          | 2 184          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 210         | 533           | 677           | 250           | 250           | —            | 2 871          | 913            | 1 958          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 008         | 1 804         | 2 204         | 4 536         | 4 434         | 102          | 11 372         | 3 316          | 8 056          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 17 996        | 9 080         | 8 916         | 6 426         | 6 179         | 247          | 48 084         | 14 933         | 33 151         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 257         | 1 136         | 1 121         | 709           | 699           | 10           | 4 324          | 1 312          | 3 012          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 816         | 1 295         | 1 521         | 899           | 859           | 40           | 10 437         | 3 222          | 7 215          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 091         | 1 036         | 1 055         | 585           | 575           | 10           | 4 116          | 1 079          | 3 037          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 068         | 2 420         | 1 648         | 2 167         | 2 068         | 99           | 13 124         | 4 711          | 8 413          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 7 638         | 3 589         | 4 049         | 1 756         | 1 737         | 19           | 19 297         | 6 367          | 12 930         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 663         | 1 259         | 1 404         | 495           | 495           | —            | 7 048          | 2 684          | 4 364          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 975         | 2 330         | 2 645         | 1 261         | 1 242         | 19           | 12 249         | 3 683          | 8 566          |
| Services .....                                                   | 28 234        | 14 842        | 13 392        | 19 624        | 18 828        | 796          | 105 757        | 39 233         | 66 524         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 375         | 1 382         | 993           | 900           | 878           | 22           | 10 081         | 3 969          | 6 112          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 224         | 756           | 468           | 266           | 255           | 11           | 3 070          | 1 210          | 1 860          |
| Private households .....                                         | 458           | 355           | 103           | 81            | 81            | —            | 886            | 392            | 494            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 554         | 1 520         | 1 034         | 1 500         | 1 441         | 59           | 5 907          | 2 248          | 3 659          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 957           | 499           | 458           | 330           | 323           | 7            | 3 657          | 1 213          | 2 444          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 20 666        | 10 330        | 10 336        | 16 547        | 15 850        | 697          | 82 156         | 30 201         | 51 955         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 5 607         | 3 185         | 2 422         | 6 328         | 6 008         | 320          | 14 569         | 6 181          | 8 388          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 645         | 1 996         | 1 649         | 4 128         | 3 971         | 157          | 13 630         | 5 332          | 8 298          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 560         | 2 166         | 3 394         | 2 357         | 2 260         | 97           | 30 084         | 9 721          | 20 363         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 299           | 141           | 158           | 175           | 162           | 13           | 1 870          | 711            | 1 159          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 183         | 1 672         | 1 511         | 1 984         | 1 935         | 49           | 11 286         | 4 955          | 6 331          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 372         | 1 170         | 1 202         | 1 575         | 1 514         | 61           | 10 717         | 3 301          | 7 416          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 3 240         | 1 656         | 1 584         | 1 000         | 917           | 83           | 7 644          | 3 047          | 4 597          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>42 935</b> | <b>22 094</b> | <b>20 841</b> | <b>19 623</b> | <b>18 908</b> | <b>715</b>   | <b>144 772</b> | <b>50 233</b>  | <b>94 539</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 197           | 69            | 128           | 66            | 66            | —            | 617            | 146            | 471            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 13            | —             | 13            | —             | —             | —            | —              | —              | —              |
| Mining .....                                                     | 13            | 6             | 7             | 8             | 8             | —            | 19             | 13             | 6              |
| Construction .....                                               | 497           | 184           | 313           | 98            | 83            | 15           | 1 476          | 366            | 1 110          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 073         | 3 022         | 2 051         | 743           | 735           | 8            | 27 092         | 9 493          | 17 599         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 589         | 1 694         | 895           | 326           | 318           | 8            | 5 836          | 2 434          | 3 402          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 169           | 113           | 56            | 117           | 117           | —            | 478            | 207            | 271            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 235         | 815           | 420           | 15            | 15            | —            | 817            | 375            | 442            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 416           | 259           | 157           | 186           | 178           | 8            | 2 663          | 1 102          | 1 561          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 449           | 307           | 142           | —             | —             | —            | 705            | 217            | 488            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 484         | 1 328         | 1 156         | 417           | 417           | —            | 21 256         | 7 059          | 14 197         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 383           | 244           | 139           | 25            | 25            | —            | 209            | 95             | 114            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 82            | 47            | 35            | —             | —             | —            | 50             | 15             | 35             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 306           | 138           | 168           | 42            | 42            | —            | 699            | 283            | 416            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 199           | 95            | 104           | 144           | 144           | —            | 1 697          | 605            | 1 092          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 766           | 376           | 390           | 67            | 67            | —            | 1 729          | 636            | 1 093          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 49            | 28            | 21            | 7             | 7             | —            | 920            | 391            | 529            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 905         | 1 028         | 877           | 323           | 311           | 12           | 4 799          | 1 886          | 2 913          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 119           | 56            | 63            | 13            | 13            | —            | 337            | 142            | 195            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 199           | 118           | 81            | 109           | 109           | —            | 399            | 145            | 254            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 604           | 294           | 310           | 84            | 72            | 12           | 1 696          | 695            | 1 001          |
| Communications .....                                             | 760           | 456           | 304           | 84            | 84            | —            | 1 799          | 676            | 1 123          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 223           | 104           | 119           | 33            | 33            | —            | 568            | 228            | 340            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 050         | 456           | 594           | 991           | 983           | 8            | 3 516          | 1 015          | 2 501          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 285         | 4 757         | 4 528         | 3 493         | 3 363         | 130          | 24 647         | 7 356          | 17 291         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 628         | 835           | 793           | 480           | 470           | 10           | 2 941          | 900            | 2 041          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 244         | 591           | 653           | 401           | 385           | 16           | 5 225          | 1 593          | 3 632          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 335           | 186           | 149           | 146           | 146           | —            | 900            | 229            | 671            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 218         | 1 334         | 884           | 1 207         | 1 143         | 64           | 6 636          | 2 136          | 4 500          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 964         | 2 285         | 2 679         | 826           | 807           | 19           | 11 599         | 4 032          | 7 567          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 944         | 882           | 1 062         | 321           | 321           | —            | 5 113          | 1 978          | 3 135          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 020         | 1 403         | 1 617         | 505           | 486           | 19           | 6 486          | 2 054          | 4 432          |
| Services .....                                                   | 18 494        | 9 485         | 9 009         | 12 693        | 12 221        | 472          | 67 824         | 24 496         | 43 328         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 024         | 537           | 487           | 331           | 331           | —            | 5 092          | 1 951          | 3 141          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 183           | 88            | 95            | 41            | 41            | —            | 500            | 196            | 304            |
| Private households .....                                         | 433           | 339           | 94            | 81            | 81            | —            | 840            | 361            | 479            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 676         | 992           | 684           | 907           | 903           | 4            | 3 807          | 1 370          | 2 437          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 432           | 253           | 179           | 154           | 147           | 7            | 1 467          | 450            | 1 017          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 746        | 7 276         | 7 470         | 11 179        | 10 718        | 461          | 56 118         | 20 168         | 35 950         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 066         | 2 291         | 1 775         | 4 306         | 4 072         | 234          | 11 043         | 4 524          | 6 519          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 911         | 1 630         | 1 281         | 2 754         | 2 672         | 82           | 10 587         | 4 205          | 6 382          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 055         | 1 479         | 2 576         | 1 588         | 1 523         | 65           | 19 662         | 5 799          | 13 863         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 235           | 91            | 144           | 120           | 107           | 13           | 1 242          | 399            | 843            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 280         | 1 202         | 1 078         | 1 547         | 1 498         | 49           | 8 428          | 3 477          | 4 951          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 199         | 583           | 616           | 864           | 846           | 18           | 5 156          | 1 764          | 3 392          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 444         | 802           | 642           | 382           | 331           | 51           | 3 183          | 1 430          | 1 753          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Rockford, IL   |               |               | Rock Hill, SC |               |              | Rocky Mount, NC |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>101 321</b> | <b>65 168</b> | <b>36 153</b> | <b>28 930</b> | <b>20 140</b> | <b>8 790</b> | <b>24 052</b>   | <b>23 032</b> | <b>1 020</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 721            | 427           | 294           | 255           | 188           | 67           | 297             | 289           | 8            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 87             | 43            | 44            | 29            | 22            | 7            | 23              | 23            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 75             | 54            | 21            | 12            | 12            | —            | 13              | 13            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 4 159          | 2 402         | 1 757         | 1 902         | 1 303         | 599          | 1 177           | 1 132         | 45           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 33 730         | 20 805        | 12 925        | 7 899         | 5 375         | 2 524        | 6 944           | 6 606         | 338          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 5 479          | 3 765         | 1 714         | 5 420         | 3 754         | 1 666        | 4 282           | 4 063         | 219          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 683          | 1 105         | 578           | 536           | 430           | 106          | 324             | 303           | 21           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 431            | 331           | 100           | 2 378         | 1 634         | 744          | 2 001           | 1 885         | 116          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 398          | 1 046         | 352           | 416           | 300           | 116          | 289             | 282           | 7            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 964            | 659           | 305           | 752           | 493           | 259          | 1 145           | 1 087         | 58           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 28 251         | 17 040        | 11 211        | 2 479         | 1 621         | 858          | 2 662           | 2 543         | 119          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 625            | 415           | 210           | 190           | 132           | 58           | 430             | 430           | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 810            | 586           | 224           | 100           | 68            | 32           | 48              | 48            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 6 225          | 3 849         | 2 376         | 298           | 199           | 99           | 341             | 308           | 33           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 8 895          | 5 238         | 3 657         | 623           | 402           | 221          | 774             | 748           | 26           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 383          | 799           | 584           | 199           | 108           | 91           | 204             | 204           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 6 549          | 3 817         | 2 732         | 411           | 239           | 172          | 476             | 433           | 43           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 5 397          | 3 500         | 1 897         | 1 838         | 1 203         | 635          | 1 787           | 1 719         | 68           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 332            | 216           | 116           | 110           | 99            | 11           | 58              | 58            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 626          | 1 049         | 577           | 311           | 235           | 76           | 364             | 341           | 23           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 387          | 928           | 459           | 220           | 136           | 84           | 492             | 474           | 18           |
| Communications .....                                             | 967            | 626           | 341           | 339           | 218           | 121          | 702             | 675           | 27           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 085          | 681           | 404           | 858           | 515           | 343          | 171             | 171           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 4 096          | 2 649         | 1 447         | 1 644         | 1 062         | 582          | 821             | 769           | 52           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 17 231         | 11 078        | 6 153         | 4 765         | 3 535         | 1 230        | 4 582           | 4 388         | 194          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 233          | 1 390         | 843           | 556           | 400           | 156          | 573             | 553           | 20           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 753          | 1 753         | 1 000         | 887           | 682           | 205          | 628             | 586           | 42           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 575          | 896           | 679           | 643           | 453           | 190          | 431             | 413           | 18           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 5 193          | 3 605         | 1 588         | 1 269         | 1 002         | 267          | 1 545           | 1 486         | 59           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 316          | 3 357         | 1 959         | 1 606         | 1 035         | 571          | 1 483           | 1 404         | 79           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 623          | 1 089         | 534           | 436           | 247           | 189          | 752             | 730           | 22           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 693          | 2 268         | 1 425         | 1 170         | 788           | 382          | 731             | 674           | 57           |
| Services .....                                                   | 28 299         | 19 299        | 9 000         | 8 237         | 5 849         | 2 388        | 6 332           | 6 104         | 228          |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 107          | 2 003         | 1 104         | 751           | 543           | 208          | 481             | 463           | 18           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 177          | 755           | 422           | 313           | 177           | 136          | 305             | 285           | 20           |
| Private households .....                                         | 278            | 164           | 114           | 159           | 122           | 37           | 249             | 230           | 19           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 245          | 1 617         | 628           | 601           | 462           | 139          | 716             | 672           | 44           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 217          | 710           | 507           | 636           | 489           | 147          | 215             | 215           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 20 275         | 14 050        | 6 225         | 5 777         | 4 056         | 1 721        | 4 366           | 4 239         | 127          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 276          | 2 933         | 1 343         | 644           | 469           | 175          | 789             | 740           | 49           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 447          | 3 006         | 1 441         | 918           | 661           | 257          | 800             | 788           | 12           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 661          | 3 884         | 1 777         | 2 606         | 1 823         | 783          | 1 645           | 1 596         | 49           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 448            | 365           | 83            | 115           | 88            | 27           | 101             | 101           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 304          | 2 424         | 880           | 1 014         | 711           | 303          | 607             | 597           | 10           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 139          | 1 438         | 701           | 480           | 304           | 176          | 424             | 417           | 7            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 210          | 1 554         | 656           | 743           | 556           | 187          | 593             | 585           | 8            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>46 383</b>  | <b>30 427</b> | <b>15 956</b> | <b>13 913</b> | <b>9 900</b>  | <b>4 013</b> | <b>11 777</b>   | <b>11 296</b> | <b>481</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 234            | 127           | 107           | 43            | 38            | 5            | 75              | 75            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 27             | 8             | 19            | 15            | 15            | —            | 8               | 8             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 16             | 16            | —             | —             | —             | —            | —               | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 400            | 273           | 127           | 171           | 93            | 78           | 136             | 136           | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 10 128         | 6 405         | 3 723         | 2 972         | 2 138         | 834          | 2 855           | 2 713         | 142          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 238          | 1 570         | 668           | 2 381         | 1 725         | 656          | 2 008           | 1 898         | 110          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 769            | 529           | 240           | 331           | 248           | 83           | 116             | 116           | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 178            | 134           | 44            | 1 203         | 851           | 352          | 1 072           | 1 018         | 54           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 552            | 432           | 120           | 169           | 135           | 34           | 94              | 87            | 7            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 352            | 250           | 102           | 345           | 256           | 89           | 543             | 505           | 38           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 890          | 4 835         | 3 055         | 591           | 413           | 178          | 847             | 815           | 32           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 197            | 139           | 58            | 53            | 30            | 23           | 96              | 96            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 87             | 60            | 27            | 16            | 8             | —            | 8               | 8             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 2 026          | 1 277         | 749           | 64            | 45            | 19           | 62              | 62            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 015          | 1 146         | 869           | 134           | 84            | 50           | 314             | 295           | 19           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 732            | 446           | 286           | 51            | 38            | 13           | 102             | 102           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 484          | 903           | 581           | 120           | 88            | 32           | 136             | 132           | 4            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 613          | 1 074         | 539           | 593           | 414           | 179          | 593             | 557           | 36           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 88             | 71            | 17            | 57            | 51            | 6            | 24              | 24            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 289            | 186           | 103           | 71            | 50            | 21           | 29              | 20            | 9            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 619            | 382           | 237           | 100           | 67            | 33           | 64              | 64            | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 433            | 334           | 99            | 162           | 121           | 41           | 446             | 419           | 27           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 184            | 101           | 83            | 203           | 125           | 78           | 30              | 30            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 137          | 681           | 456           | 611           | 379           | 232          | 222             | 222           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 518          | 6 099         | 3 419         | 2 631         | 1 959         | 672          | 2 382           | 2 276         | 106          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 612          | 997           | 615           | 368           | 250           | 118          | 401             | 387           | 14           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 550          | 1 007         | 543           | 482           | 387           | 95           | 283             | 275           | 8            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 360            | 203           | 157           | 208           | 141           | 67           | 68              | 56            | 12           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 027          | 2 028         | 999           | 773           | 630           | 143          | 826             | 783           | 43           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 289          | 2 049         | 1 240         | 934           | 608           | 326          | 790             | 758           | 32           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 155          | 757           | 398           | 332           | 191           | 141          | 502             | 495           | 7            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 134          | 1 292         | 842           | 602           | 417           | 185          | 288             | 263           | 25           |
| Services .....                                                   | 19 059         | 12 960        | 6 099         | 5 677         | 4 036         | 1 641        | 4 463           | 4 306         | 157          |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 760          | 1 125         | 635           | 434           | 294           | 140          | 266             | 257           | 9            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 194            | 135           | 59            | 62            | 49            | 13           | 45              | 45            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 256            | 156           | 100           | 159           | 122           | 37           | 231             | 212           | 19           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 530          | 1 107         | 423           | 467           | 352           | 115          | 501             | 493           | 8            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 535            | 321           | 214           | 299           | 235           | 64           | 118             | 118           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 784         | 10 116        | 4 668         | 4 256         | 2 984         | 1 272        | 3 302           | 3 181         | 121          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 488          | 2 331         | 1 157         | 540           | 395           | 145          | 716             | 667           | 49           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 570          | 2 339         | 1 231         | 777           | 565           | 212          | 582             | 570           | 12           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 942          | 2 716         | 1 226         | 1 887         | 1 285         | 602          | 1 298           | 1 255         | 43           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 338            | 264           | 74            | 95            | 73            | 22           | 74              | 74            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 393          | 1 739         | 654           | 759           | 536           | 223          | 420             | 410           | 10           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 053          | 727           | 326           | 198           | 130           | 68           | 212             | 205           | 7            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 962            | 735           | 227           | 266           | 220           | 46           | 253             | 245           | 8            |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Rome, GA      |               |               | Round Lake Beach--McHenry, IL--WI |                |                 |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                             | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                  |               |               |               |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>23 824</b> | <b>12 928</b> | <b>10 896</b> | <b>57 514</b>                     | <b>57 444</b>  | <b>70</b>       | <b>15 911</b> | <b>41 603</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 212           | 123           | 89            | 630                               | 630            | —               | 140           | 490           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 9             | —             | 9             | 59                                | 59             | —               | —             | 59            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 17            | 9             | 8             | 55                                | 55             | —               | 20            | 35            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 155         | 548           | 607           | 5 648                             | 5 626          | 22              | 1 598         | 4 050         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 999         | 3 201         | 2 798         | 14 191                            | 14 185         | 6               | 4 071         | 10 120        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 072         | 2 224         | 1 848         | 5 808                             | 5 802          | 6               | 1 469         | 4 339         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 647           | 380           | 267           | 370                               | 370            | —               | 85            | 285           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 2 449         | 1 246         | 1 203         | 212                               | 212            | —               | 59            | 153           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 262           | 161           | 101           | 1 488                             | 1 482          | 6               | 435           | 1 053         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 113           | 82            | 31            | 2 768                             | 2 768          | —               | 542           | 2 226         |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 927         | 977           | 950           | 8 383                             | 8 383          | —               | 2 602         | 5 781         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 251           | 157           | 94            | 358                               | 358            | —               | 104           | 254           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 443           | 222           | 221           | 373                               | 373            | —               | 98            | 275           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 99            | 35            | 64            | 1 081                             | 1 081          | —               | 383           | 698           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 182           | 102           | 80            | 1 972                             | 1 972          | —               | 595           | 1 377         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 473           | 183           | 290           | 1 660                             | 1 660          | —               | 501           | 1 159         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 139           | 60            | 79            | 483                               | 483            | —               | 95            | 388           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 447         | 755           | 692           | 3 779                             | 3 779          | —               | 1 013         | 2 766         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 6             | —             | 6             | 386                               | 386            | —               | 103           | 283           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 350           | 176           | 174           | 753                               | 753            | —               | 276           | 477           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 308           | 163           | 145           | 1 125                             | 1 125          | —               | 225           | 900           |
| Communications .....                                             | 343           | 180           | 163           | 720                               | 720            | —               | 163           | 557           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 440           | 236           | 204           | 795                               | 795            | —               | 246           | 549           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 712           | 348           | 364           | 3 159                             | 3 159          | —               | 893           | 2 266         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 945         | 2 212         | 1 733         | 9 948                             | 9 922          | 26              | 2 717         | 7 231         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 398           | 225           | 173           | 1 033                             | 1 033          | —               | 367           | 666           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 639           | 397           | 242           | 1 918                             | 1 918          | —               | 637           | 1 281         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 356           | 178           | 178           | 1 461                             | 1 461          | —               | 272           | 1 189         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 233         | 633           | 600           | 2 211                             | 2 199          | 12              | 518           | 1 693         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 993           | 619           | 374           | 4 196                             | 4 196          | —               | 1 063         | 3 133         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 349           | 211           | 138           | 883                               | 883            | —               | 195           | 688           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 644           | 408           | 236           | 3 313                             | 3 313          | —               | 868           | 2 445         |
| Services .....                                                   | 8 446         | 4 627         | 3 819         | 14 226                            | 14 217         | 9               | 4 002         | 10 224        |
| Business services .....                                          | 413           | 209           | 204           | 1 412                             | 1 412          | —               | 410           | 1 002         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 382           | 176           | 206           | 852                               | 852            | —               | 319           | 533           |
| Private households .....                                         | 185           | 153           | 32            | 180                               | 180            | —               | 57            | 123           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 423           | 236           | 187           | 1 336                             | 1 336          | —               | 407           | 929           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 210           | 113           | 97            | 878                               | 878            | —               | 230           | 648           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 833         | 3 740         | 3 093         | 9 568                             | 9 559          | 9               | 2 579         | 6 989         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 654         | 1 022         | 632           | 1 590                             | 1 590          | —               | 370           | 1 220         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 031         | 546           | 485           | 1 709                             | 1 700          | 9               | 536           | 1 173         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 987         | 1 467         | 1 520         | 3 296                             | 3 296          | —               | 881           | 2 415         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 51            | 31            | 20            | 228                               | 228            | —               | 57            | 171           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 679           | 418           | 261           | 1 239                             | 1 239          | —               | 314           | 925           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 431           | 256           | 175           | 1 506                             | 1 506          | —               | 421           | 1 085         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 889           | 486           | 403           | 1 623                             | 1 616          | 7               | 394           | 1 229         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>11 640</b> | <b>6 437</b>  | <b>5 203</b>  | <b>25 434</b>                     | <b>25 392</b>  | <b>42</b>       | <b>7 111</b>  | <b>18 323</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 70            | 43            | 27            | 151                               | 151            | —               | 42            | 109           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —             | 14                                | 14             | —               | —             | 14            |
| Mining .....                                                     | —             | —             | —             | 7                                 | 7              | —               | —             | 7             |
| Construction .....                                               | 54            | 26            | 28            | 597                               | 597            | —               | 194           | 403           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 144         | 1 160         | 984           | 5 130                             | 5 130          | —               | 1 500         | 3 630         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 831         | 977           | 854           | 2 495                             | 2 495          | —               | 545           | 1 950         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 318           | 189           | 129           | 111                               | 111            | —               | 10            | 101           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 236         | 622           | 614           | 162                               | 162            | —               | 37            | 125           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 144           | 78            | 66            | 539                               | 539            | —               | 125           | 414           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 36            | 22            | 14            | 1 354                             | 1 354          | —               | 233           | 1 121         |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 313           | 183           | 130           | 2 635                             | 2 635          | —               | 955           | 1 680         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 24            | 14            | 10            | 107                               | 107            | —               | 46            | 61            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 30            | 14            | 16            | 86                                | 86             | —               | 27            | 59            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 25            | 4             | 21            | 293                               | 293            | —               | 126           | 167           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 35            | 30            | 5             | 394                               | 394            | —               | 106           | 288           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 82            | 34            | 48            | 709                               | 709            | —               | 273           | 436           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 33            | 14            | 19            | 82                                | 82             | —               | 30            | 52            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 393           | 178           | 215           | 1 019                             | 1 019          | —               | 230           | 789           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 6             | —             | 6             | 90                                | 90             | —               | 24            | 66            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 44            | 13            | 31            | 112                               | 112            | —               | 23            | 89            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 167           | 84            | 83            | 508                               | 508            | —               | 101           | 407           |
| Communications .....                                             | 153           | 65            | 88            | 233                               | 233            | —               | 46            | 187           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 23            | 16            | 7             | 76                                | 76             | —               | 36            | 40            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 291           | 167           | 124           | 1 040                             | 1 040          | —               | 356           | 684           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 087         | 1 141         | 946           | 5 135                             | 5 109          | 26              | 1 380         | 3 755         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 322           | 178           | 144           | 751                               | 751            | —               | 242           | 509           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 342           | 208           | 134           | 1 003                             | 1 003          | —               | 284           | 719           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 43            | 32            | 11            | 275                               | 275            | —               | 51            | 224           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 767           | 375           | 392           | 1 369                             | 1 357          | 12              | 327           | 1 042         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 650           | 425           | 225           | 2 741                             | 2 741          | —               | 716           | 2 025         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 296           | 180           | 116           | 704                               | 704            | —               | 157           | 547           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 354           | 245           | 109           | 2 037                             | 2 037          | —               | 559           | 1 478         |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 591         | 3 099         | 2 492         | 8 944                             | 8 935          | 9               | 2 496         | 6 448         |
| Business services .....                                          | 119           | 76            | 43            | 736                               | 736            | —               | 251           | 485           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 63            | 23            | 40            | 118                               | 118            | —               | 64            | 54            |
| Private households .....                                         | 148           | 116           | 32            | 154                               | 154            | —               | 47            | 107           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 300           | 175           | 125           | 910                               | 910            | —               | 287           | 623           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 76            | 44            | 32            | 366                               | 366            | —               | 77            | 289           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 885         | 2 665         | 2 220         | 6 660                             | 6 651          | 9               | 1 770         | 4 890         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 196         | 739           | 457           | 1 301                             | 1 301          | —               | 312           | 989           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 859           | 423           | 436           | 1 393                             | 1 384          | 9               | 423           | 970           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 099         | 1 070         | 1 029         | 1 967                             | 1 967          | —               | 473           | 1 494         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 44            | 24            | 20            | 172                               | 172            | —               | 31            | 141           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 456           | 288           | 168           | 952                               | 952            | —               | 261           | 691           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 231           | 121           | 110           | 875                               | 875            | —               | 270           | 605           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 360           | 198           | 162           | 656                               | 649            | 7               | 197           | 459           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Sacramento, CA |                |                | Saginaw, MI   |               |               | St. Cloud, MN |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>511 243</b> | <b>183 575</b> | <b>327 668</b> | <b>54 600</b> | <b>22 721</b> | <b>31 879</b> | <b>38 406</b> | <b>25 283</b> | <b>13 123</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 7 494          | 3 098          | 4 396          | 434           | 158           | 276           | 193           | 127           | 66            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 495            | 226            | 269            | 3             | —             | 3             | 11            | 11            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 428            | 141            | 287            | 8             | —             | 8             | 35            | 15            | 20            |
| Construction .....                                            | 38 360         | 11 813         | 26 547         | 1 978         | 871           | 1 107         | 1 647         | 869           | 778           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 41 422         | 14 946         | 26 476         | 12 709        | 4 692         | 8 017         | 5 544         | 3 144         | 2 400         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 16 568         | 7 427          | 9 141          | 2 036         | 752           | 1 284         | 2 344         | 1 367         | 977           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 5 138          | 2 633          | 2 505          | 410           | 146           | 264           | 442           | 253           | 189           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 172          | 545            | 627            | 84            | 48            | 36            | 65            | 26            | 39            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 7 319          | 3 170          | 4 149          | 496           | 219           | 277           | 1 309         | 848           | 461           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 487          | 531            | 956            | 827           | 276           | 551           | 56            | 30            | 26            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 24 854         | 7 519          | 17 335         | 10 673        | 3 940         | 6 733         | 3 200         | 1 777         | 1 423         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 3 785          | 1 283          | 2 502          | 99            | 47            | 52            | 342           | 224           | 118           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 324            | 113            | 211            | 1 173         | 594           | 579           | 64            | 53            | 11            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 843          | 529            | 1 314          | 375           | 141           | 234           | 198           | 107           | 91            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 5 194          | 1 723          | 3 471          | 1 099         | 263           | 836           | 519           | 211           | 308           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 433          | 1 303          | 3 130          | 252           | 100           | 152           | 585           | 370           | 215           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 4 412          | 1 025          | 3 387          | 6 901         | 2 457         | 4 444         | 133           | 85            | 48            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 36 037         | 12 693         | 23 344         | 3 094         | 1 368         | 1 726         | 1 940         | 1 168         | 772           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 2 202          | 725            | 1 477          | 61            | 35            | 26            | 109           | 102           | 7             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 8 348          | 2 907          | 5 441          | 633           | 299           | 334           | 607           | 305           | 302           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 10 001         | 3 660          | 6 341          | 739           | 375           | 364           | 530           | 306           | 224           |
| Communications .....                                          | 9 566          | 3 286          | 6 280          | 1 255         | 489           | 766           | 434           | 312           | 122           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 5 920          | 2 115          | 3 805          | 406           | 170           | 236           | 260           | 143           | 117           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 22 897         | 7 283          | 15 614         | 1 850         | 703           | 1 147         | 1 802         | 1 045         | 757           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 87 893         | 29 756         | 58 137         | 11 830        | 5 193         | 6 637         | 10 070        | 7 091         | 2 979         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 9 597          | 3 303          | 6 294          | 2 037         | 904           | 1 133         | 1 208         | 894           | 314           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 13 626         | 4 691          | 8 935          | 1 630         | 697           | 933           | 1 154         | 773           | 381           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 9 373          | 2 838          | 6 535          | 858           | 337           | 521           | 658           | 436           | 222           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 25 222         | 9 372          | 15 850         | 3 577         | 1 809         | 1 768         | 2 603         | 1 990         | 613           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 41 817         | 12 958         | 28 859         | 2 629         | 804           | 1 825         | 1 701         | 1 068         | 633           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 9 159          | 3 279          | 5 880          | 1 033         | 410           | 623           | 587           | 373           | 214           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 32 658         | 9 679          | 22 979         | 1 596         | 394           | 1 202         | 1 114         | 695           | 419           |
| Services .....                                                | 163 071        | 61 448         | 101 623        | 18 277        | 7 910         | 10 367        | 14 509        | 10 144        | 4 365         |
| Business services .....                                       | 18 652         | 6 662          | 11 990         | 1 552         | 683           | 869           | 1 201         | 927           | 274           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 7 688          | 2 642          | 5 046          | 791           | 361           | 430           | 384           | 230           | 154           |
| Private households .....                                      | 2 805          | 1 266          | 1 539          | 186           | 78            | 108           | 76            | 57            | 19            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 12 144         | 4 489          | 7 655          | 1 138         | 545           | 593           | 1 055         | 763           | 292           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 7 357          | 2 899          | 4 458          | 665           | 360           | 305           | 487           | 402           | 85            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 114 425        | 43 490         | 70 935         | 13 945        | 5 883         | 8 062         | 11 306        | 7 765         | 3 541         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 21 628         | 8 292          | 13 336         | 3 502         | 1 511         | 1 991         | 1 817         | 1 203         | 614           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 17 837         | 6 030          | 11 807         | 2 644         | 1 113         | 1 531         | 2 102         | 1 347         | 755           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 34 258         | 12 975         | 21 283         | 4 447         | 1 711         | 2 736         | 4 591         | 3 309         | 1 282         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 704          | 675            | 1 029          | 255           | 118           | 137           | 197           | 158           | 39            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 17 227         | 6 751          | 10 476         | 1 988         | 1 072         | 916           | 1 777         | 1 227         | 550           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 21 771         | 8 767          | 13 004         | 1 109         | 358           | 751           | 822           | 521           | 301           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 71 329         | 29 213         | 42 116         | 1 788         | 1 022         | 766           | 954           | 601           | 353           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>241 118</b> | <b>87 470</b>  | <b>153 648</b> | <b>26 376</b> | <b>11 383</b> | <b>14 993</b> | <b>19 528</b> | <b>13 136</b> | <b>6 392</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 739          | 647            | 1 092          | 162           | 59            | 103           | 12            | 9             | 3             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 203            | 102            | 101            | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 26             | 26             | —              | 6             | —             | 6             | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 583          | 1 552          | 3 031          | 228           | 74            | 154           | 118           | 71            | 47            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 12 512         | 4 632          | 7 880          | 2 541         | 960           | 1 581         | 1 796         | 1 015         | 781           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 6 166          | 2 788          | 3 378          | 809           | 339           | 470           | 775           | 411           | 364           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 598          | 845            | 753            | 117           | 71            | 46            | 62            | 13            | 49            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 713            | 364            | 349            | 54            | 22            | 32            | 49            | 21            | 28            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 918          | 1 243          | 1 675          | 226           | 89            | 137           | 532           | 314           | 218           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 500            | 192            | 308            | 342           | 136           | 206           | 11            | 8             | 3             |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 6 346          | 1 844          | 4 502          | 1 732         | 621           | 1 111         | 1 021         | 604           | 417           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 606            | 202            | 404            | 21            | 4             | 17            | 123           | 106           | 17            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 41             | 9              | 32             | 39            | 11            | 28            | 9             | 9             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 254            | 48             | 206            | 104           | 50            | 54            | 39            | 24            | 15            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 558          | 525            | 1 033          | 213           | 88            | 125           | 65            | 37            | 28            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 505          | 498            | 1 007          | 66            | 31            | 35            | 160           | 81            | 79            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 826            | 124            | 702            | 1 113         | 372           | 741           | 32            | 30            | 2             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 11 109         | 3 882          | 7 227          | 1 424         | 697           | 727           | 581           | 407           | 174           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 579            | 237            | 342            | 31            | 20            | 11            | 30            | 30            | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 397          | 447            | 950            | 100           | 59            | 41            | 116           | 73            | 43            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 757          | 1 100          | 1 657          | 358           | 224           | 134           | 151           | 102           | 49            |
| Communications .....                                          | 4 811          | 1 515          | 3 296          | 853           | 376           | 477           | 241           | 179           | 62            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 565          | 583            | 982            | 82            | 18            | 64            | 43            | 23            | 20            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 6 708          | 2 200          | 4 508          | 471           | 221           | 250           | 636           | 359           | 277           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 42 220         | 13 905         | 28 315         | 6 712         | 3 021         | 3 691         | 5 657         | 3 955         | 1 702         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 6 517          | 2 191          | 4 326          | 1 549         | 683           | 866           | 881           | 657           | 224           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 6 258          | 1 993          | 4 265          | 905           | 428           | 477           | 605           | 411           | 194           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 044          | 657            | 1 387          | 197           | 79            | 118           | 121           | 71            | 50            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 12 254         | 4 297          | 7 957          | 1 954         | 985           | 969           | 1 576         | 1 192         | 384           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 24 984         | 7 392          | 17 592         | 1 702         | 595           | 1 107         | 910           | 580           | 330           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 6 610          | 2 370          | 4 240          | 831           | 349           | 482           | 436           | 274           | 162           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 18 374         | 5 022          | 13 352         | 871           | 246           | 625           | 474           | 306           | 168           |
| Services .....                                                | 101 002        | 37 332         | 63 670         | 12 315        | 5 324         | 6 991         | 9 423         | 6 443         | 2 980         |
| Business services .....                                       | 8 934          | 3 157          | 5 777          | 825           | 328           | 497           | 688           | 514           | 174           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 229          | 429            | 800            | 115           | 43            | 72            | 34            | 32            | 2             |
| Private households .....                                      | 2 487          | 1 097          | 1 390          | 178           | 78            | 100           | 73            | 54            | 19            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 7 787          | 2 736          | 5 051          | 802           | 397           | 405           | 732           | 524           | 208           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 815          | 1 095          | 1 720          | 340           | 187           | 153           | 7 179         | 167           | 12            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 77 750         | 28 818         | 48 932         | 10 055        | 4 291         | 5 764         | 7 717         | 5 152         | 2 565         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 16 165         | 6 043          | 10 122         | 2 734         | 1 173         | 1 561         | 1 317         | 5 841         | 476           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 13 248         | 4 316          | 8 932          | 2 223         | 987           | 1 236         | 1 605         | 995           | 610           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 23 357         | 8 632          | 14 725         | 3 109         | 1 164         | 1 945         | 2 815         | 2 006         | 809           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 262          | 488            | 774            | 190           | 74            | 116           | 146           | 116           | 30            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 12 712         | 4 835          | 7 877          | 1 271         | 683           | 588           | 1 437         | 947           | 490           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 11 006         | 4 504          | 6 502          | 528           | 210           | 318           | 397           | 247           | 150           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 36 032         | 15 800         | 20 232         | 815           | 432           | 383           | 395           | 297           | 98            |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | St. Joseph, MO—KS |              |                |               |              | St. Louis, MO—IL |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                               | State parts       |              |                |               |              | State parts      |                |                |                |                |
|                                                               | Total             | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Illinois (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                               |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>32 198</b>     | <b>460</b>   | <b>31 738</b>  | <b>30 501</b> | <b>1 697</b> | <b>928 589</b>   | <b>137 882</b> | <b>790 707</b> | <b>235 240</b> | <b>693 349</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 304               | 5            | 299            | 287           | 17           | 6 500            | 1 103          | 5 397          | 1 496          | 5 004          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 7                 | —            | 7              | 7             | —            | 199              | 10             | 189            | 50             | 149            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 39                | —            | 39             | 39            | —            | 1 382            | 424            | 958            | 292            | 1 090          |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 842             | 25           | 1 817          | 1 772         | 70           | 43 538           | 6 466          | 37 072         | 9 873          | 33 665         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 968             | 131          | 6 837          | 6 559         | 409          | 170 519          | 23 047         | 147 472        | 38 589         | 131 930        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 976             | 72           | 3 904          | 3 770         | 206          | 63 652           | 8 509          | 55 143         | 15 543         | 48 109         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 500             | 24           | 1 476          | 1 419         | 81           | 15 127           | 2 209          | 12 918         | 3 782          | 11 345         |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 493               | 15           | 478            | 466           | 27           | 4 194            | 1 558          | 3 636          | 1 459          | 2 735          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 337               | 5            | 332            | 318           | 19           | 17 050           | 1 802          | 15 248         | 3 981          | 13 069         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 700               | 17           | 683            | 662           | 38           | 17 472           | 2 495          | 14 977         | 3 680          | 13 792         |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 992             | 59           | 2 933          | 2 789         | 203          | 106 867          | 14 538         | 92 329         | 23 046         | 83 821         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 221               | 12           | 209            | 207           | 14           | 4 247            | 486            | 3 761          | 1 280          | 2 967          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 377               | —            | 377            | 372           | 5            | 8 127            | 4 866          | 3 261          | 2 678          | 5 449          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 650               | 14           | 636            | 588           | 62           | 10 101           | 1 554          | 8 547          | 2 516          | 7 585          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 547               | 22           | 525            | 482           | 65           | 15 095           | 1 489          | 13 606         | 3 038          | 12 057         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 382               | 3            | 379            | 364           | 18           | 11 701           | 1 398          | 10 303         | 2 430          | 9 271          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 164               | 3            | 161            | 149           | 15           | 44 502           | 3 290          | 41 212         | 7 761          | 36 741         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 365             | 28           | 2 337          | 2 256         | 109          | 77 112           | 11 899         | 65 213         | 19 233         | 57 879         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 146               | —            | 146            | 144           | 2            | 8 084            | 483            | 7 601          | 1 752          | 6 332          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 884               | 21           | 863            | 837           | 47           | 15 955           | 3 019          | 12 936         | 3 640          | 12 315         |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 630               | 4            | 626            | 604           | 26           | 23 818           | 4 518          | 19 300         | 6 933          | 16 885         |
| Communications .....                                          | 235               | —            | 235            | 227           | 8            | 19 014           | 2 016          | 16 998         | 4 079          | 14 935         |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 470               | 3            | 467            | 444           | 26           | 10 241           | 1 863          | 8 378          | 2 829          | 7 412          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 609             | 29           | 1 580          | 1 519         | 90           | 46 954           | 5 804          | 41 150         | 9 849          | 37 105         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 836             | 101          | 5 735          | 5 519         | 317          | 159 280          | 24 762         | 134 518        | 40 619         | 118 661        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 759               | 11           | 748            | 715           | 44           | 19 803           | 3 602          | 16 201         | 4 766          | 15 037         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 967               | 13           | 954            | 925           | 42           | 25 185           | 3 595          | 21 590         | 6 265          | 18 920         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 575               | 14           | 561            | 539           | 36           | 15 543           | 2 549          | 12 994         | 3 293          | 12 250         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 875             | 41           | 1 834          | 1 783         | 92           | 48 039           | 7 891          | 40 148         | 14 791         | 33 248         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 776             | 17           | 1 759          | 1 672         | 104          | 71 764           | 10 582         | 61 182         | 15 408         | 56 356         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 596               | 11           | 585            | 546           | 50           | 19 353           | 4 254          | 15 099         | 5 135          | 14 218         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 180             | 6            | 1 174          | 1 126         | 54           | 52 411           | 6 328          | 46 083         | 10 273         | 42 138         |
| Services .....                                                | 10 328            | 107          | 10 221         | 9 814         | 514          | 311 739          | 45 735         | 266 004        | 86 600         | 225 139        |
| Business services .....                                       | 702               | 5            | 697            | 672           | 30           | 34 645           | 4 702          | 29 943         | 9 755          | 24 890         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 391               | 9            | 382            | 375           | 16           | 11 853           | 1 989          | 9 864          | 2 799          | 9 054          |
| Private households .....                                      | 148               | —            | 148            | 148           | —            | 3 750            | 514            | 3 236          | 1 613          | 2 137          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 997               | 17           | 980            | 948           | 49           | 23 001           | 3 517          | 19 484         | 7 328          | 15 673         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 356               | —            | 356            | 349           | 7            | 10 953           | 1 503          | 9 450          | 2 791          | 8 162          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 734             | 76           | 7 658          | 7 322         | 412          | 227 537          | 33 510         | 194 027        | 62 314         | 165 223        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 153             | 21           | 2 132          | 2 041         | 112          | 54 077           | 7 749          | 46 328         | 17 721         | 36 356         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 422             | 24           | 1 398          | 1 312         | 110          | 35 640           | 5 499          | 30 141         | 9 773          | 25 867         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 102             | 21           | 2 081          | 1 968         | 134          | 70 934           | 10 936         | 59 998         | 17 693         | 53 241         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 75                | —            | 75             | 74            | 1            | 3 247            | 377            | 2 870          | 784            | 2 463          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 437             | 7            | 1 430          | 1 397         | 40           | 31 539           | 4 973          | 26 566         | 9 424          | 22 115         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 545               | 3            | 542            | 530           | 15           | 32 100           | 3 976          | 28 124         | 6 919          | 25 181         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 124             | 17           | 1 107          | 1 057         | 67           | 39 602           | 8 050          | 31 552         | 13 231         | 26 371         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>15 186</b>     | <b>197</b>   | <b>14 989</b>  | <b>14 392</b> | <b>794</b>   | <b>442 400</b>   | <b>66 356</b>  | <b>376 044</b> | <b>117 506</b> | <b>324 894</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 77                | 3            | 74             | 69            | 8            | 1 880            | 357            | 1 523          | 353            | 1 527          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                 | —            | —              | —             | —            | 28               | 5              | 23             | 5              | 23             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 19                | —            | 19             | 19            | —            | 301              | 67             | 234            | 29             | 272            |
| Construction .....                                            | 158               | —            | 158            | 154           | 4            | 5 337            | 755            | 4 582          | 1 204          | 4 133          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 379             | 40           | 2 339          | 2 265         | 114          | 49 880           | 5 386          | 44 494         | 12 400         | 37 480         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 442             | 24           | 1 418          | 1 366         | 76           | 23 996           | 3 039          | 20 957         | 6 543          | 17 453         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 382               | 2            | 380            | 367           | 15           | 4 862            | 864            | 3 998          | 1 341          | 3 521          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 404               | 11           | 393            | 386           | 18           | 2 541            | 376            | 2 165          | 965            | 1 576          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 133               | 5            | 128            | 125           | 8            | 7 223            | 729            | 6 494          | 1 935          | 5 288          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 243               | 4            | 239            | 222           | 21           | 5 916            | 686            | 5 230          | 1 352          | 4 564          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 937               | 16           | 921            | 899           | 38           | 25 884           | 2 347          | 23 537         | 5 857          | 20 027         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 83                | —            | 83             | 83            | —            | 1 181            | 119            | 1 062          | 299            | 882            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 91                | —            | 91             | 91            | —            | 989              | 443            | 546            | 299            | 690            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 130               | 12           | 118            | 110           | 20           | 2 252            | 211            | 2 041          | 502            | 1 750          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 122               | 2            | 120            | 114           | 8            | 3 729            | 181            | 3 548          | 720            | 3 009          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 82                | —            | 82             | 80            | 2            | 3 949            | 449            | 3 500          | 916            | 3 033          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 24                | —            | 24             | 24            | —            | 9 020            | 535            | 8 485          | 1 655          | 7 365          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 559               | —            | 559            | 534           | 25           | 26 787           | 3 377          | 23 410         | 6 827          | 19 960         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 32                | —            | 32             | 32            | —            | 3 083            | 151            | 2 932          | 695            | 2 388          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 213               | —            | 213            | 208           | 5            | 2 591            | 413            | 2 178          | 467            | 2 124          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 123               | —            | 123            | 114           | 9            | 8 951            | 1 284          | 7 667          | 2 514          | 6 437          |
| Communications .....                                          | 69                | —            | 69             | 65            | 4            | 9 951            | 1 081          | 8 870          | 2 496          | 7 455          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 122               | —            | 122            | 115           | 7            | 2 211            | 448            | 1 763          | 655            | 1 556          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 397               | 5            | 392            | 372           | 25           | 15 436           | 1 742          | 13 694         | 3 554          | 11 882         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 278             | 55           | 3 223          | 3 121         | 157          | 81 342           | 13 118         | 68 224         | 20 777         | 60 565         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 599               | 11           | 588            | 573           | 26           | 13 704           | 2 551          | 11 153         | 3 410          | 10 294         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 442               | 3            | 439            | 429           | 13           | 12 731           | 1 787          | 10 944         | 3 003          | 9 728          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 179               | —            | 179            | 175           | 4            | 3 270            | 519            | 2 751          | 789            | 2 481          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 172             | 34           | 1 138          | 1 105         | 67           | 24 385           | 4 374          | 20 011         | 7 307          | 17 078         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 178             | 15           | 1 163          | 1 107         | 71           | 44 232           | 7 443          | 36 789         | 9 927          | 34 305         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 484               | 11           | 473            | 443           | 41           | 14 265           | 3 517          | 10 748         | 3 815          | 10 450         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 694               | 4            | 690            | 664           | 30           | 29 967           | 3 926          | 26 041         | 6 112          | 23 855         |
| Services .....                                                | 6 702             | 75           | 6 627          | 6 350         | 352          | 199 591          | 30 175         | 169 416        | 56 411         | 143 180        |
| Business services .....                                       | 257               | 2            | 255            | 236           | 21           | 16 620           | 2 368          | 14 252         | 4 590          | 12 030         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 78                | 4            | 74             | 74            | —            | 1 918            | 235            | 1 683          | 467            | 1 451          |
| Private households .....                                      | 126               | —            | 126            | 126           | —            | 3 414            | 491            | 2 923          | 1 454          | 1 960          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 628               | 9            | 619            | 597           | 31           | 15 135           | 2 453          | 12 682         | 4 530          | 10 605         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 136               | —            | 136            | 131           | 5            | 4 719            | 688            | 4 031          | 1 154          | 3 565          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 477             | 60           | 5 417          | 5 186         | 291          | 157 785          | 23 940         | 133 845        | 44 216         | 113 569        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 668             | 14           | 1 654          | 1 580         | 88           | 41 658           | 5 920          | 35 738         | 13 568         | 28 090         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 076             | 17           | 1 059          | 998           | 78           | 27 270           | 4 394          | 22 876         | 8 002          | 19 268         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 453             | 19           | 1 434          | 1 370         | 83           | 47 961           | 7 453          | 40 508         | 11 613         | 36 348         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 71                | —            | 71             | 70            | 1            | 2 355            | 268            | 2 087          | 456            | 1 899          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 996               | 7            | 989            | 965           | 31           | 22 659           | 3 503          | 19 156         | 6 807          | 15 852         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 213               | 3            | 210            | 203           | 10           | 15 882           | 2 402          | 13 480         | 3 770          | 12 112         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 439               | 4            | 435            | 401           | 38           | 17 586           | 3 931          | 13 655         | 6 019          | 11 567         |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Salem, OR     |               |               | Salinas, CA   |               |              | Salt Lake City, UT |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>70 578</b> | <b>46 474</b> | <b>24 104</b> | <b>53 616</b> | <b>46 848</b> | <b>6 768</b> | <b>361 435</b>     | <b>75 643</b> | <b>285 792</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 990         | 1 249         | 741           | 9 188         | 8 779         | 409          | 3 167              | 606           | 2 561          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 345           | 198           | 147           | 54            | 31            | 23           | 251                | 38            | 213            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 84            | 74            | 10            | 77            | 53            | 24           | 3 673              | 397           | 3 276          |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 705         | 2 477         | 1 228         | 3 143         | 2 511         | 632          | 19 022             | 2 788         | 16 234         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 8 368         | 5 487         | 2 881         | 5 266         | 4 701         | 565          | 52 616             | 9 071         | 43 545         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 389         | 2 343         | 1 046         | 2 756         | 2 516         | 240          | 16 098             | 3 217         | 12 881         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 680         | 1 133         | 547           | 1 775         | 1 655         | 120          | 2 720              | 565           | 2 155          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 260           | 158           | 102           | 127           | 120           | 7            | 2 337              | 386           | 1 951          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 905           | 669           | 236           | 444           | 392           | 52           | 6 259              | 1 407         | 4 852          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 142           | 100           | 42            | 68            | 62            | 6            | 2 029              | 364           | 1 665          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 979         | 3 144         | 1 835         | 2 510         | 2 185         | 325          | 36 518             | 5 854         | 30 664         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 355         | 865           | 490           | 113           | 94            | 19           | 2 367              | 513           | 1 854          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 184           | 93            | 91            | 83            | 83            | —            | 1 445              | 151           | 1 294          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 567           | 373           | 194           | 109           | 90            | 19           | 3 110              | 429           | 2 681          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 616           | 352           | 264           | 585           | 470           | 115          | 5 744              | 978           | 4 766          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 188         | 715           | 473           | 929           | 878           | 51           | 8 788              | 1 584         | 7 204          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 260           | 165           | 95            | 167           | 118           | 49           | 5 982              | 656           | 5 326          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 3 017         | 1 919         | 1 098         | 2 778         | 2 253         | 525          | 29 773             | 5 220         | 24 553         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 174           | 71            | 103           | 126           | 106           | 20           | 5 168              | 1 102         | 4 066          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 867           | 547           | 320           | 616           | 531           | 85           | 7 250              | 1 065         | 6 185          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 906           | 648           | 258           | 835           | 638           | 197          | 7 124              | 1 374         | 5 750          |
| Communications .....                                          | 562           | 318           | 244           | 686           | 571           | 115          | 5 544              | 1 093         | 4 451          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 508           | 335           | 173           | 515           | 407           | 108          | 4 687              | 586           | 4 101          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 845         | 1 616         | 1 229         | 2 944         | 2 604         | 340          | 21 161             | 3 268         | 17 893         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 12 769        | 8 333         | 4 436         | 8 903         | 7 769         | 1 134        | 64 956             | 12 684        | 52 272         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 626         | 975           | 651           | 711           | 637           | 74           | 6 264              | 1 184         | 5 080          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 914         | 1 150         | 764           | 1 670         | 1 377         | 293          | 11 201             | 1 757         | 9 444          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 475         | 988           | 487           | 989           | 923           | 66           | 6 382              | 1 089         | 5 293          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 612         | 2 477         | 1 135         | 2 170         | 1 916         | 254          | 17 083             | 4 586         | 12 497         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 947         | 3 238         | 1 709         | 3 070         | 2 527         | 543          | 27 895             | 5 269         | 22 626         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 954           | 592           | 362           | 959           | 781           | 178          | 7 395              | 1 356         | 6 039          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 3 993         | 2 646         | 1 347         | 2 111         | 1 746         | 365          | 20 500             | 3 913         | 16 587         |
| Services .....                                                | 24 000        | 16 358        | 7 642         | 14 669        | 12 633        | 2 036        | 121 851            | 32 963        | 88 888         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 989         | 1 256         | 733           | 1 944         | 1 712         | 232          | 13 434             | 3 058         | 10 376         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 021         | 637           | 384           | 871           | 761           | 110          | 6 203              | 1 137         | 5 066          |
| Private households .....                                      | 248           | 180           | 68            | 207           | 169           | 38           | 1 054              | 347           | 707            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 473         | 944           | 529           | 1 354         | 1 173         | 181          | 11 405             | 3 274         | 8 131          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 830           | 549           | 281           | 525           | 480           | 45           | 5 275              | 1 568         | 3 707          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 18 439        | 12 792        | 5 647         | 9 768         | 8 338         | 1 430        | 84 480             | 23 579        | 60 901         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 3 362         | 2 277         | 1 085         | 1 884         | 1 667         | 217          | 15 347             | 5 039         | 10 308         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 475         | 2 387         | 1 088         | 1 568         | 1 365         | 203          | 12 785             | 2 960         | 9 825          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 5 777         | 3 998         | 1 779         | 3 356         | 2 721         | 635          | 28 698             | 7 986         | 20 712         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 296           | 219           | 77            | 268           | 227           | 41           | 2 112              | 529           | 1 583          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 534         | 2 431         | 1 103         | 1 589         | 1 379         | 210          | 12 358             | 3 179         | 9 179          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 995         | 1 480         | 515           | 1 103         | 979           | 124          | 13 180             | 3 886         | 9 294          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 8 508         | 5 525         | 2 983         | 3 524         | 2 987         | 537          | 17 070             | 3 339         | 13 731         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>33 599</b> | <b>22 176</b> | <b>11 423</b> | <b>24 046</b> | <b>21 056</b> | <b>2 990</b> | <b>162 427</b>     | <b>34 400</b> | <b>128 027</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 413           | 208           | 205           | 2 908         | 2 725         | 183          | 697                | 73            | 624            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 19            | 11            | 8             | 18            | 11            | 7            | 57                 | 11            | 46             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 6             | 6             | —             | 11            | —             | 11           | 384                | 78            | 306            |
| Construction .....                                            | 447           | 325           | 122           | 332           | 259           | 73           | 1 990              | 302           | 1 688          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 308         | 1 549         | 759           | 1 853         | 1 692         | 161          | 17 600             | 2 994         | 14 606         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 298         | 882           | 416           | 1 126         | 1 065         | 61           | 6 441              | 1 175         | 5 266          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 549           | 388           | 161           | 806           | 770           | 36           | 911                | 192           | 719            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 174           | 114           | 60            | 90            | 90            | —            | 1 726              | 286           | 1 440          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 437           | 285           | 152           | 160           | 135           | 25           | 2 619              | 534           | 2 085          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 16            | 7             | 9             | 17            | 17            | —            | 526                | 56            | 470            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 010         | 667           | 343           | 727           | 627           | 100          | 11 159             | 1 819         | 9 340          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 192           | 131           | 61            | 30            | 30            | —            | 483                | 77            | 406            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 14            | 14            | —             | 14            | 14            | —            | 114                | 12            | 102            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 101           | 75            | 26            | 6             | 6             | —            | 461                | 76            | 385            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 86            | 58            | 28            | 128           | 88            | 40           | 1 568              | 278           | 1 290          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 364           | 195           | 169           | 418           | 395           | 23           | 3 356              | 597           | 2 759          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 37            | 29            | 8             | 32            | 25            | 7            | 1 148              | 144           | 1 004          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 741           | 507           | 234           | 935           | 784           | 151          | 9 372              | 1 665         | 7 707          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 47            | 22            | 25            | 39            | 39            | —            | 2 189              | 455           | 1 734          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 96            | 80            | 16            | 69            | 60            | 9            | 1 381              | 176           | 1 205          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 237           | 196           | 41            | 338           | 292           | 46           | 2 167              | 361           | 1 806          |
| Communications .....                                          | 263           | 131           | 132           | 373           | 307           | 66           | 2 581              | 506           | 2 075          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 98            | 78            | 20            | 116           | 86            | 30           | 1 054              | 167           | 887            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 724           | 418           | 306           | 1 059         | 967           | 92           | 6 349              | 1 073         | 5 276          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 451         | 4 188         | 2 263         | 4 035         | 3 509         | 526          | 32 682             | 6 455         | 26 227         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 158         | 714           | 444           | 488           | 462           | 26           | 4 476              | 811           | 3 665          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 859           | 548           | 311           | 588           | 458           | 130          | 5 596              | 803           | 4 793          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 217           | 141           | 76            | 233           | 211           | 22           | 1 619              | 189           | 1 430          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 012         | 1 377         | 635           | 1 048         | 940           | 108          | 8 851              | 2 267         | 6 584          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 090         | 1 972         | 1 118         | 1 944         | 1 634         | 310          | 15 896             | 2 619         | 13 277         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 706           | 439           | 267           | 755           | 636           | 119          | 5 267              | 914           | 4 353          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 384         | 1 533         | 851           | 1 189         | 998           | 191          | 10 629             | 1 705         | 8 924          |
| Services .....                                                | 15 067        | 10 159        | 4 908         | 9 502         | 8 151         | 1 351        | 70 811             | 17 640        | 53 171         |
| Business services .....                                       | 956           | 631           | 325           | 943           | 848           | 95           | 6 382              | 1 379         | 5 003          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 198           | 114           | 84            | 106           | 80            | 26           | 905                | 136           | 769            |
| Private households .....                                      | 248           | 180           | 68            | 193           | 155           | 38           | 7 935              | 279           | 656            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 974           | 588           | 386           | 908           | 762           | 146          | 7 032              | 1 749         | 5 283          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 413           | 278           | 135           | 284           | 264           | 20           | 2 534              | 713           | 1 821          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 12 278        | 8 368         | 3 910         | 7 068         | 6 042         | 1 026        | 53 023             | 13 384        | 39 639         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 297         | 1 570         | 727           | 1 466         | 1 307         | 159          | 10 677             | 3 080         | 7 597          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 604         | 1 665         | 939           | 1 291         | 1 129         | 162          | 8 899              | 1 936         | 6 963          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 712         | 2 647         | 1 065         | 2 389         | 1 919         | 470          | 18 195             | 4 331         | 13 864         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 210           | 151           | 59            | 200           | 170           | 30           | 1 608              | 372           | 1 236          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 456         | 1 665         | 791           | 1 122         | 998           | 124          | 8 229              | 2 176         | 6 053          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 999           | 670           | 329           | 600           | 519           | 81           | 5 415              | 1 489         | 3 926          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 4 333         | 2 833         | 1 500         | 1 449         | 1 324         | 125          | 6 589              | 1 490         | 5 099          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | San Angelo, TX |               |              | San Antonio, TX |                |               | San Diego, CA    |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>35 893</b>  | <b>35 394</b> | <b>499</b>   | <b>472 952</b>  | <b>389 772</b> | <b>83 180</b> | <b>1 085 513</b> | <b>576 446</b> | <b>509 067</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 872            | 851           | 21           | 4 641           | 3 865          | 776           | 20 880           | 8 671          | 12 209         |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6              | 6             | —            | 47              | 31             | 16            | 1 369            | 989            | 380            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 596            | 565           | 31           | 1 310           | 988            | 322           | 829              | 330            | 499            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 952          | 1 897         | 55           | 26 727          | 23 378         | 3 349         | 81 323           | 35 991         | 45 332         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 501          | 4 470         | 31           | 41 099          | 35 118         | 5 981         | 150 790          | 80 790         | 70 000         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 966          | 1 962         | 4            | 20 067          | 17 302         | 2 765         | 33 645           | 17 930         | 15 715         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 551            | 551           | —            | 5 385           | 4 601          | 784           | 3 486            | 1 683          | 1 803          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 506            | 506           | —            | 4 611           | 4 223          | 388           | 6 076            | 3 171          | 2 905          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 496            | 492           | 4            | 6 282           | 5 313          | 969           | 17 210           | 9 776          | 7 434          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 12             | 12            | —            | 1 508           | 1 209          | 299           | 3 804            | 2 208          | 1 596          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 535          | 2 508         | 27           | 21 032          | 17 816         | 3 216         | 117 145          | 62 860         | 54 285         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 171            | 171           | —            | 2 193           | 1 948          | 245           | 4 251            | 1 908          | 2 343          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 249            | 249           | —            | 858             | 762            | 96            | 1 237            | 571            | 666            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 185            | 175           | 10           | 2 047           | 1 631          | 416           | 4 596            | 1 853          | 2 743          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 192            | 184           | 8            | 4 205           | 3 527          | 678           | 18 025           | 9 943          | 8 082          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 74             | 74            | —            | 2 356           | 1 903          | 453           | 28 513           | 17 212         | 11 301         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 43             | 43            | —            | 3 652           | 3 046          | 606           | 34 684           | 18 145         | 16 539         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 215          | 3 172         | 43           | 32 167          | 26 044         | 6 123         | 59 977           | 30 691         | 29 286         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 172            | 172           | —            | 3 595           | 2 743          | 852           | 8 139            | 4 642          | 3 497          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 502            | 502           | —            | 6 940           | 5 513          | 1 427         | 9 406            | 4 432          | 4 974          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 346            | 346           | —            | 8 300           | 6 700          | 1 600         | 17 886           | 9 991          | 7 895          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 791          | 1 765         | 26           | 8 123           | 6 671          | 1 452         | 13 595           | 7 147          | 6 448          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 404            | 387           | 17           | 5 209           | 4 417          | 792           | 10 951           | 4 479          | 6 472          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 274          | 1 229         | 45           | 19 317          | 15 945         | 3 372         | 42 559           | 21 752         | 20 807         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 6 959          | 6 899         | 60           | 93 340          | 77 399         | 15 941        | 199 357          | 104 191        | 95 166         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 786            | 776           | 10           | 11 219          | 8 894          | 2 325         | 28 908           | 15 397         | 13 511         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 350          | 1 346         | 4            | 16 061          | 13 544         | 2 517         | 26 173           | 11 986         | 14 187         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 809            | 809           | —            | 8 930           | 7 177          | 1 753         | 19 305           | 8 795          | 10 520         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 909          | 1 890         | 19           | 30 088          | 25 598         | 4 490         | 59 220           | 33 619         | 25 601         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 113          | 2 099         | 14           | 41 112          | 33 376         | 7 736         | 88 833           | 48 696         | 40 137         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 679            | 673           | 6            | 9 450           | 7 526          | 1 924         | 23 529           | 13 046         | 10 483         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 434          | 1 426         | 8            | 31 662          | 25 850         | 5 812         | 65 304           | 35 650         | 29 654         |
| Services .....                                                   | 12 819         | 12 642        | 177          | 173 895         | 143 514        | 30 381        | 382 535          | 215 140        | 167 395        |
| Business services .....                                          | 998            | 995           | 3            | 17 595          | 14 963         | 2 632         | 47 316           | 26 545         | 20 771         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 697            | 691           | 6            | 8 350           | 7 135          | 1 215         | 16 445           | 8 396          | 8 049          |
| Private households .....                                         | 394            | 394           | —            | 3 741           | 3 255          | 486           | 8 569            | 5 186          | 3 383          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 952            | 944           | 8            | 15 362          | 13 363         | 1 999         | 37 334           | 21 815         | 15 519         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 483            | 483           | —            | 6 572           | 5 578          | 994           | 17 916           | 10 207         | 7 709          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 295          | 9 135         | 160          | 122 275         | 99 220         | 23 055        | 254 955          | 142 991        | 111 964        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 931          | 1 905         | 26           | 26 475          | 21 365         | 5 110         | 43 734           | 25 544         | 18 190         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 517          | 1 498         | 19           | 18 628          | 15 423         | 3 205         | 38 949           | 19 502         | 19 447         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 344          | 3 285         | 59           | 41 108          | 33 534         | 7 574         | 80 004           | 44 303         | 35 701         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 261            | 261           | —            | 2 361           | 1 928          | 433           | 4 759            | 2 826          | 1 933          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 412          | 1 390         | 22           | 15 318          | 12 284         | 3 034         | 33 042           | 17 057         | 15 985         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 830            | 796           | 34           | 18 385          | 14 686         | 3 699         | 54 467           | 33 759         | 20 708         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 586          | 1 564         | 22           | 39 297          | 30 114         | 9 183         | 57 061           | 29 205         | 27 856         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>17 194</b>  | <b>16 985</b> | <b>209</b>   | <b>222 347</b>  | <b>181 883</b> | <b>40 464</b> | <b>492 290</b>   | <b>261 951</b> | <b>230 339</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 137            | 137           | —            | 1 078           | 806            | 272           | 4 113            | 1 526          | 2 587          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —             | —            | 6               | 6              | —             | 291              | 214            | 77             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 66             | 66            | —            | 425             | 350            | 75            | 125              | 45             | 80             |
| Construction .....                                               | 114            | 114           | —            | 2 338           | 1 916          | 422           | 9 174            | 4 329          | 4 845          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 092          | 2 083         | 9            | 13 946          | 11 920         | 2 026         | 50 115           | 27 651         | 22 464         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 909            | 909           | —            | 9 080           | 7 898          | 1 182         | 15 216           | 8 155          | 7 061          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 86             | 86            | —            | 1 266           | 1 047          | 219           | 1 187            | 607            | 580            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 363            | 363           | —            | 3 451           | 3 188          | 263           | 3 848            | 1 967          | 1 881          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 257            | 257           | —            | 2 680           | 2 213          | 467           | 7 542            | 4 368          | 3 174          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | —              | —             | —            | 581             | 468            | 113           | 1 451            | 802            | 649            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 183          | 1 174         | 9            | 4 866           | 4 022          | 844           | 34 899           | 19 496         | 15 403         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | —              | —             | —            | 576             | 516            | 60            | 764              | 340            | 424            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 37             | 37            | —            | 73              | 62             | 11            | 285              | 109            | 176            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 14             | 14            | —            | 189             | 133            | 56            | 1 014            | 306            | 708            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 25             | 25            | —            | 928             | 726            | 202           | 4 669            | 2 765          | 1 904          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 19             | 19            | —            | 854             | 674            | 180           | 11 123           | 6 931          | 4 192          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 7              | 7             | —            | 473             | 400            | 73            | 6 826            | 3 502          | 3 324          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 230          | 1 210         | 20           | 9 713           | 7 849          | 1 864         | 20 057           | 10 746         | 9 311          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 34             | 34            | —            | 1 337           | 1 059          | 278           | 2 995            | 1 670          | 1 325          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 57             | 57            | —            | 1 141           | 883            | 258           | 1 660            | 837            | 823            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 101            | 101           | —            | 1 923           | 1 560          | 363           | 6 148            | 3 350          | 2 798          |
| Communications .....                                             | 939            | 919           | 20           | 4 398           | 3 643          | 755           | 6 558            | 3 567          | 2 991          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 99             | 99            | —            | 914             | 704            | 210           | 2 696            | 1 322          | 1 374          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 264            | 242           | 22           | 5 295           | 4 333          | 962           | 14 760           | 7 583          | 7 177          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 257          | 3 233         | 24           | 45 020          | 36 403         | 8 617         | 91 303           | 45 868         | 45 435         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 525            | 525           | —            | 7 531           | 5 847          | 1 684         | 14 326           | 7 449          | 6 877          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 589            | 589           | —            | 6 720           | 5 575          | 1 145         | 12 257           | 5 363          | 6 894          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 146            | 146           | —            | 1 748           | 1 343          | 405           | 4 139            | 1 527          | 2 612          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 967            | 958           | 9            | 14 921          | 12 409         | 2 512         | 27 004           | 14 244         | 12 760         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 140          | 1 131         | 9            | 24 460          | 19 877         | 4 583         | 52 475           | 27 853         | 24 622         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 513            | 507           | 6            | 6 645           | 5 262          | 1 383         | 17 179           | 9 078          | 8 101          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 627            | 624           | 3            | 17 815          | 14 615         | 3 200         | 35 296           | 18 775         | 16 521         |
| Services .....                                                   | 8 222          | 8 112         | 110          | 105 268         | 87 124         | 18 144        | 228 196          | 124 820        | 103 376        |
| Business services .....                                          | 433            | 433           | —            | 7 827           | 6 811          | 1 016         | 21 701           | 12 296         | 9 405          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 34             | 34            | —            | 1 017           | 858            | 159           | 2 321            | 1 184          | 1 137          |
| Private households .....                                         | 361            | 361           | —            | 3 357           | 2 916          | 441           | 7 711            | 4 682          | 3 029          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 632            | 632           | —            | 9 423           | 8 117          | 1 306         | 21 544           | 11 863         | 9 681          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 182            | 182           | —            | 2 734           | 2 287          | 447           | 7 309            | 4 187          | 3 122          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 580          | 6 470         | 110          | 80 910          | 66 135         | 14 775        | 167 610          | 90 608         | 77 002         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 531          | 1 505         | 26           | 17 317          | 13 985         | 3 332         | 31 918           | 18 057         | 13 861         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 177          | 1 158         | 19           | 13 784          | 11 609         | 2 175         | 28 545           | 13 780         | 14 765         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 203          | 2 169         | 34           | 28 639          | 23 492         | 5 147         | 53 396           | 28 997         | 24 399         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 177            | 177           | —            | 1 478           | 1 197          | 281           | 3 170            | 1 821          | 1 349          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 081          | 1 066         | 15           | 11 211          | 8 966          | 2 245         | 24 291           | 12 062         | 12 229         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 411            | 395           | 16           | 8 481           | 6 886          | 1 595         | 26 290           | 15 891         | 10 399         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 672            | 657           | 15           | 14 798          | 11 299         | 3 499         | 21 681           | 11 316         | 10 365         |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1863



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | San Francisco—Oakland, CA |                |                  | San Jose, CA   |                |                | San Luis Obispo, CA |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total                     | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>1 876 543</b>          | <b>683 703</b> | <b>1 192 840</b> | <b>776 013</b> | <b>439 866</b> | <b>336 147</b> | <b>21 624</b>       | <b>21 067</b> | <b>557</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 18 971                    | 5 253          | 13 718           | 9 804          | 6 039          | 3 765          | 667                 | 624           | 43           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 1 230                     | 524            | 706              | 188            | 125            | 63             | 33                  | 33            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 4 362                     | 1 018          | 3 344            | 395            | 254            | 141            | 9                   | 9             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 107 870                   | 32 805         | 75 065           | 39 249         | 24 659         | 14 590         | 1 005               | 980           | 25           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 232 270                   | 68 071         | 164 199          | 248 146        | 135 787        | 112 359        | 1 377               | 1 318         | 59           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 100 230                   | 37 910         | 62 320           | 27 012         | 16 165         | 10 847         | 675                 | 652           | 23           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 17 683                    | 5 817          | 11 866           | 5 369          | 3 907          | 1 462          | 75                  | 68            | 7            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 18 733                    | 12 888         | 5 845            | 1 609          | 991            | 618            | 187                 | 179           | 8            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 34 229                    | 12 935         | 21 294           | 10 842         | 6 237          | 4 605          | 374                 | 366           | 8            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 13 231                    | 2 620          | 10 611           | 5 502          | 2 682          | 2 820          | 15                  | 15            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 132 040                   | 30 161         | 101 879          | 221 134        | 119 622        | 101 512        | 702                 | 666           | 36           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 5 288                     | 1 652          | 3 636            | 1 965          | 1 287          | 678            | 49                  | 49            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 3 973                     | 1 255          | 2 718            | 855            | 597            | 258            | 11                  | 11            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 11 093                    | 2 771          | 8 322            | 6 937          | 4 301          | 2 636          | 82                  | 75            | 7            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 31 165                    | 5 849          | 25 316           | 71 050         | 38 093         | 32 957         | 114                 | 96            | 18           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 32 758                    | 5 435          | 27 323           | 87 948         | 47 409         | 40 539         | 224                 | 224           | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 18 400                    | 5 249          | 13 151           | 26 777         | 13 194         | 13 583         | 39                  | 35            | 4            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 166 215                   | 54 923         | 111 292          | 39 138         | 24 014         | 15 124         | 1 263               | 1 248         | 15           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 27 157                    | 5 993          | 21 164           | 4 214          | 2 339          | 1 875          | 132                 | 132           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 25 748                    | 7 493          | 18 255           | 8 073          | 5 147          | 2 926          | 164                 | 157           | 7            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 56 945                    | 24 250         | 32 695           | 11 596         | 7 330          | 4 266          | 171                 | 171           | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 35 771                    | 11 020         | 24 751           | 10 907         | 6 328          | 4 579          | 261                 | 253           | 8            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 20 594                    | 6 167          | 14 427           | 4 348          | 2 870          | 1 478          | 535                 | 535           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 87 950                    | 23 495         | 64 455           | 35 952         | 20 256         | 15 696         | 422                 | 401           | 21           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 301 256                   | 110 986        | 190 270          | 105 374        | 62 340         | 43 034         | 5 465               | 5 297         | 168          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 28 268                    | 10 135         | 18 133           | 8 398          | 4 749          | 3 649          | 375                 | 368           | 7            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 45 062                    | 14 290         | 30 772           | 15 028         | 9 517          | 5 511          | 536                 | 509           | 27           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 24 773                    | 6 173          | 18 600           | 9 523          | 5 563          | 3 960          | 451                 | 451           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 87 395                    | 41 002         | 46 393           | 29 820         | 18 097         | 11 723         | 2 444               | 2 347         | 97           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 182 287                   | 63 117         | 119 170          | 40 965         | 23 104         | 17 861         | 1 036               | 1 016         | 20           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 56 453                    | 21 519         | 34 934           | 10 146         | 6 168          | 3 978          | 247                 | 239           | 8            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 125 834                   | 41 598         | 84 236           | 30 819         | 16 936         | 13 883         | 789                 | 777           | 12           |
| Services .....                                                   | 691 032                   | 290 484        | 400 548          | 236 395        | 130 947        | 105 448        | 9 093               | 8 909         | 184          |
| Business services .....                                          | 94 308                    | 37 763         | 56 545           | 41 422         | 23 431         | 17 991         | 729                 | 719           | 10           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 25 963                    | 7 819          | 18 144           | 9 423          | 5 787          | 3 636          | 341                 | 341           | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 13 432                    | 6 218          | 7 214            | 2 885          | 1 714          | 1 171          | 150                 | 142           | 8            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 54 212                    | 25 292         | 28 920           | 15 130         | 9 359          | 5 771          | 901                 | 879           | 22           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 30 260                    | 13 164         | 17 096           | 9 518          | 5 510          | 4 008          | 501                 | 494           | 7            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 472 857                   | 200 228        | 272 629          | 158 017        | 85 146         | 72 871         | 6 471               | 6 334         | 137          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 83 362                    | 35 313         | 48 049           | 25 441         | 10 717         | 7 724          | 766                 | 759           | 7            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 66 542                    | 24 735         | 41 807           | 21 071         | 11 696         | 9 375          | 842                 | 820           | 22           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 125 470                   | 53 156         | 72 314           | 50 225         | 26 740         | 23 485         | 3 036               | 2 997         | 39           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 9 627                     | 4 128          | 5 499            | 3 676          | 1 746          | 1 930          | 178                 | 157           | 21           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 58 501                    | 24 967         | 33 534           | 18 876         | 11 307         | 7 569          | 588                 | 565           | 23           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 129 355                   | 57 929         | 71 426           | 38 728         | 18 933         | 19 795         | 1 061               | 1 036         | 25           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 83 100                    | 33 027         | 50 073           | 20 407         | 12 341         | 8 066          | 1 254               | 1 232         | 22           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>870 195</b>            | <b>320 156</b> | <b>550 039</b>   | <b>339 114</b> | <b>191 003</b> | <b>148 111</b> | <b>10 190</b>       | <b>9 965</b>  | <b>225</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 4 691                     | 1 351          | 3 340            | 1 998          | 1 073          | 925            | 152                 | 145           | 7            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 414                       | 178            | 236              | 25             | —              | 25             | —                   | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 1 511                     | 385            | 1 126            | 48             | 32             | 16             | —                   | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 13 886                    | 4 013          | 9 873            | 4 151          | 2 390          | 1 761          | 102                 | 95            | 7            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 84 631                    | 28 354         | 56 277           | 90 474         | 49 715         | 40 759         | 514                 | 506           | 8            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 44 087                    | 19 569         | 24 518           | 10 890         | 6 344          | 4 546          | 345                 | 345           | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 6 288                     | 2 172          | 4 116            | 2 044          | 1 535          | 509            | 11                  | 11            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 13 438                    | 9 767          | 3 671            | 878            | 588            | 290            | 140                 | 140           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 14 376                    | 5 549          | 8 827            | 4 768          | 2 606          | 2 162          | 179                 | 179           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 5 095                     | 1 010          | 4 085            | 2 196          | 972            | 1 224          | —                   | —             | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 40 544                    | 8 785          | 31 759           | 79 584         | 43 371         | 36 213         | 169                 | 161           | 8            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 238                     | 368            | 870              | 376            | 235            | 141            | —                   | —             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 667                       | 140            | 527              | 204            | 172            | 32             | 6                   | 6             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 2 208                     | 484            | 1 724            | 1 505          | 903            | 602            | 8                   | 8             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 9 615                     | 1 771          | 7 844            | 25 888         | 13 755         | 12 133         | 20                  | 12            | 8            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 12 188                    | 1 949          | 10 239           | 35 512         | 19 551         | 15 961         | 70                  | 70            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 3 799                     | 1 078          | 2 721            | 6 757          | 3 373          | 3 384          | —                   | —             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 56 765                    | 18 633         | 38 132           | 13 534         | 8 136          | 5 398          | 363                 | 363           | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 8 059                     | 1 842          | 6 217            | 1 171          | 629            | 542            | 41                  | 41            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 4 569                     | 1 168          | 3 401            | 1 333          | 850            | 483            | 42                  | 42            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 20 462                    | 8 291          | 12 171           | 4 770          | 2 866          | 1 904          | 88                  | 88            | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 17 732                    | 5 322          | 12 410           | 5 142          | 3 015          | 2 127          | 69                  | 69            | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 5 943                     | 2 010          | 3 933            | 1 118          | 776            | 342            | 123                 | 123           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 31 775                    | 8 769          | 23 006           | 12 713         | 7 181          | 5 532          | 141                 | 128           | 13           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 139 207                   | 48 320         | 90 887           | 48 056         | 27 570         | 20 486         | 2 644               | 2 571         | 73           |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 18 787                    | 6 300          | 12 487           | 5 427          | 3 029          | 2 398          | 221                 | 214           | 7            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 19 239                    | 5 537          | 13 702           | 6 142          | 3 867          | 2 275          | 276                 | 268           | 8            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 4 863                     | 1 057          | 3 806            | 1 724          | 867            | 857            | 113                 | 113           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 37 080                    | 15 506         | 21 574           | 13 423         | 7 886          | 5 537          | 1 056               | 1 013         | 43           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 102 635                   | 34 293         | 68 342           | 23 941         | 13 977         | 9 964          | 599                 | 587           | 12           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 36 568                    | 13 418         | 23 150           | 7 256          | 4 487          | 2 769          | 180                 | 180           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 66 067                    | 20 875         | 45 192           | 16 685         | 9 490          | 7 195          | 419                 | 407           | 12           |
| Services .....                                                   | 398 675                   | 160 625        | 238 050          | 135 331        | 75 358         | 59 973         | 5 114               | 5 009         | 105          |
| Business services .....                                          | 43 147                    | 16 598         | 26 549           | 16 991         | 9 393          | 7 598          | 379                 | 379           | —            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 3 954                     | 1 152          | 2 802            | 1 168          | 618            | 550            | 46                  | 46            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 12 006                    | 5 490          | 6 516            | 2 563          | 1 475          | 1 088          | 122                 | 122           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 30 573                    | 12 999         | 17 574           | 9 261          | 5 759          | 3 502          | 539                 | 539           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 12 489                    | 5 372          | 7 117            | 4 196          | 2 342          | 1 854          | 237                 | 237           | 7            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 296 506                   | 119 014        | 177 492          | 101 152        | 55 771         | 45 381         | 3 791               | 3 693         | 98           |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 60 668                    | 23 954         | 36 714           | 19 584         | 11 314         | 8 270          | 524                 | 524           | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 46 562                    | 16 990         | 29 572           | 15 441         | 8 809          | 6 632          | 601                 | 579           | 22           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 80 780                    | 31 756         | 49 024           | 32 343         | 17 663         | 14 680         | 1 675               | 1 661         | 14           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 6 605                     | 2 521          | 4 084            | 2 471          | 1 214          | 1 257          | 106                 | 92            | 14           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 41 285                    | 16 577         | 24 708           | 13 420         | 7 848          | 5 572          | 387                 | 364           | 23           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 60 606                    | 27 216         | 33 390           | 17 893         | 8 923          | 8 970          | 498                 | 473           | 25           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 36 005                    | 15 235         | 20 770           | 8 843          | 5 571          | 3 272          | 561                 | 561           | —            |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Santa Barbara, CA |               |               | Santa Cruz, CA |               |               | Santa Fe, NM  |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>98 400</b>     | <b>46 765</b> | <b>51 635</b> | <b>81 868</b>  | <b>26 485</b> | <b>55 383</b> | <b>32 824</b> | <b>29 117</b> | <b>3 707</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 3 363             | 1 910         | 1 453         | 2 198          | 791           | 1 407         | 371           | 318           | 53           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 196               | 72            | 124           | 113            | 41            | 72            | 102           | 45            | 57           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 231               | 83            | 148           | 52             | 7             | 45            | 70            | 63            | 7            |
| Construction .....                                               | 6 610             | 3 501         | 3 109         | 6 484          | 1 702         | 4 782         | 2 728         | 2 267         | 461          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 12 679            | 5 342         | 7 337         | 12 777         | 3 740         | 9 037         | 1 875         | 1 644         | 231          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 493             | 1 323         | 1 170         | 3 162          | 1 230         | 1 932         | 861           | 816           | 45           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 270               | 180           | 90            | 1 295          | 634           | 661           | 93            | 80            | 13           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 407               | 273           | 134           | 249            | 91            | 158           | 128           | 128           | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 407             | 729           | 678           | 1 127          | 438           | 689           | 516           | 484           | 32           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 159               | 56            | 103           | 231            | 16            | 215           | 97            | 97            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 10 186            | 4 019         | 6 167         | 9 615          | 2 510         | 7 105         | 1 014         | 828           | 186          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 226               | 155           | 71            | 391            | 105           | 286           | 246           | 229           | 17           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 62                | 22            | 40            | 53             | 6             | 47            | 58            | 58            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 279               | 71            | 208           | 213            | 58            | 155           | 47            | 47            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 880             | 673           | 1 207         | 3 247          | 855           | 2 392         | 116           | 66            | 50           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 3 784             | 1 464         | 2 320         | 3 288          | 791           | 2 497         | 108           | 81            | 27           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 358             | 449           | 909           | 837            | 172           | 665           | 53            | 32            | 21           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 918             | 1 900         | 2 018         | 3 775          | 994           | 2 781         | 1 044         | 887           | 157          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 359               | 133           | 226           | 248            | 24            | 224           | 64            | 47            | 17           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 687               | 313           | 374           | 798            | 165           | 633           | 228           | 161           | 67           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 285             | 726           | 559           | 1 130          | 363           | 767           | 307           | 276           | 31           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 003             | 472           | 531           | 872            | 268           | 604           | 201           | 181           | 20           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 584               | 256           | 328           | 727            | 174           | 553           | 244           | 222           | 22           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 329             | 1 147         | 1 182         | 3 494          | 1 045         | 2 449         | 742           | 657           | 85           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 16 693            | 7 821         | 8 872         | 14 846         | 5 281         | 9 565         | 6 473         | 5 842         | 631          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 617               | 220           | 397           | 727            | 168           | 559           | 482           | 432           | 50           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 313             | 1 005         | 1 308         | 2 418          | 852           | 1 566         | 654           | 600           | 54           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 319             | 675           | 644           | 1 050          | 395           | 655           | 525           | 404           | 121          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 6 144             | 3 170         | 2 974         | 4 909          | 2 156         | 2 753         | 2 092         | 1 907         | 185          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 7 277             | 3 670         | 3 607         | 4 886          | 1 241         | 3 645         | 2 100         | 1 907         | 193          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 969             | 960           | 1 009         | 1 277          | 419           | 858           | 467           | 402           | 65           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 5 308             | 2 710         | 2 598         | 3 609          | 822           | 2 787         | 1 633         | 1 505         | 128          |
| Services .....                                                   | 42 109            | 19 871        | 22 238        | 30 564         | 10 715        | 19 849        | 13 430        | 12 056        | 1 374        |
| Business services .....                                          | 4 207             | 2 197         | 2 010         | 3 397          | 1 076         | 2 321         | 933           | 834           | 99           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 403             | 664           | 739           | 1 273          | 226           | 1 047         | 374           | 248           | 126          |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 371             | 865           | 506           | 503            | 127           | 376           | 311           | 283           | 28           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 896             | 2 373         | 1 523         | 2 087          | 628           | 1 459         | 1 522         | 1 263         | 259          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 730             | 860           | 870           | 1 658          | 727           | 931           | 572           | 529           | 13           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 29 502            | 12 912        | 16 590        | 21 646         | 7 931         | 13 715        | 9 718         | 8 869         | 849          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 996             | 1 794         | 1 202         | 2 388          | 726           | 1 662         | 950           | 888           | 62           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 412             | 2 189         | 2 223         | 3 745          | 1 067         | 2 678         | 1 374         | 1 252         | 122          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 11 619            | 4 056         | 7 563         | 8 949          | 3 940         | 5 009         | 2 758         | 2 521         | 237          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 474               | 133           | 341           | 433            | 203           | 230           | 269           | 242           | 27           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 3 286             | 1 485         | 1 801         | 2 622          | 861           | 1 761         | 910           | 807           | 103          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 6 715             | 3 255         | 3 460         | 3 509          | 1 134         | 2 375         | 3 457         | 3 159         | 298          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 995             | 1 448         | 1 547         | 2 679          | 928           | 1 751         | 3 889         | 3 431         | 458          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>44 490</b>     | <b>20 897</b> | <b>23 593</b> | <b>36 406</b>  | <b>11 898</b> | <b>24 508</b> | <b>16 155</b> | <b>14 374</b> | <b>1 781</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 638               | 305           | 333           | 543            | 242           | 301           | 165           | 134           | 31           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 31                | 7             | 24            | 17             | —             | 17            | 32            | 12            | 20           |
| Mining .....                                                     | 50                | 22            | 28            | 18             | —             | 18            | 5             | 5             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 802               | 313           | 489           | 510            | 113           | 397           | 454           | 360           | 94           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 611             | 1 921         | 2 690         | 3 962          | 1 155         | 2 807         | 746           | 685           | 61           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 134             | 604           | 530           | 1 123          | 433           | 690           | 412           | 412           | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 80                | 67            | 13            | 409            | 174           | 235           | 43            | 43            | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 243               | 157           | 86            | 149            | 67            | 82            | 92            | 92            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 660               | 324           | 336           | 409            | 182           | 227           | 218           | 218           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 38                | 23            | 15            | 100            | —             | 100           | 51            | 51            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 477             | 1 317         | 2 160         | 2 839          | 722           | 2 117         | 334           | 273           | 61           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 11                | 5             | 6             | 81             | 25            | 56            | 41            | 32            | 9            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 14                | —             | 14            | 14             | —             | 14            | —             | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 66                | 17            | 49            | —              | —             | —             | 30            | 30            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 687               | 296           | 391           | 1 031          | 271           | 760           | 36            | 23            | 13           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 303             | 420           | 883           | 1 103          | 247           | 856           | 43            | 32            | 11           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 331               | 97            | 234           | 156            | 45            | 111           | —             | —             | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 228             | 612           | 616           | 1 178          | 388           | 790           | 333           | 299           | 34           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 98                | 49            | 49            | 94             | —             | 94            | 23            | 23            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 145               | 78            | 67            | 101            | 42            | 59            | 69            | 48            | 21           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 399               | 212           | 187           | 560            | 163           | 397           | 136           | 130           | 6            |
| Communications .....                                             | 395               | 206           | 189           | 321            | 149           | 172           | 70            | 63            | 7            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 191               | 67            | 124           | 102            | 34            | 68            | 35            | 35            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 663               | 346           | 317           | 1 088          | 262           | 826           | 219           | 184           | 35           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 7 542             | 3 278         | 4 264         | 6 878          | 2 360         | 4 518         | 3 474         | 3 192         | 282          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 440               | 168           | 272           | 421            | 87            | 334           | 306           | 265           | 41           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 096             | 402           | 694           | 1 054          | 403           | 651           | 359           | 334           | 25           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 234               | 126           | 108           | 196            | 97            | 99            | 79            | 68            | 11           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 651             | 1 097         | 1 554         | 2 436          | 1 013         | 1 423         | 1 156         | 1 082         | 74           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 212             | 2 122         | 2 090         | 2 818          | 754           | 2 064         | 1 082         | 925           | 157          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 364             | 675           | 689           | 1 066          | 377           | 689           | 315           | 259           | 56           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 848             | 1 447         | 1 401         | 1 752          | 377           | 1 375         | 767           | 666           | 101          |
| Services .....                                                   | 23 268            | 11 260        | 12 008        | 18 288         | 6 252         | 12 036        | 7 716         | 6 906         | 810          |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 938             | 1 034         | 904           | 1 497          | 480           | 1 017         | 402           | 372           | 30           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 160               | 27            | 133           | 278            | 24            | 254           | 30            | 7             | 23           |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 033             | 632           | 401           | 483            | 119           | 364           | 283           | 255           | 28           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 122             | 1 269         | 853           | 1 373          | 426           | 947           | 966           | 776           | 190          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 600               | 292           | 308           | 647            | 269           | 378           | 187           | 187           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 17 415            | 8 006         | 9 409         | 14 010         | 4 934         | 9 076         | 5 848         | 5 309         | 539          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 205             | 1 334         | 871           | 1 816          | 524           | 1 292         | 766           | 716           | 47           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 3 043             | 1 549         | 1 494         | 2 545          | 757           | 1 788         | 964           | 875           | 89           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 6 466             | 2 427         | 4 039         | 5 677          | 2 257         | 3 420         | 1 789         | 1 623         | 166          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 311               | 103           | 208           | 369            | 162           | 207           | 144           | 126           | 18           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 411             | 1 100         | 1 311         | 1 910          | 698           | 1 212         | 654           | 574           | 80           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 979             | 1 493         | 1 486         | 1 693          | 536           | 1 157         | 1 531         | 1 392         | 139          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 445             | 711           | 734           | 1 106          | 372           | 734           | 1 929         | 1 672         | 257          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1865



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Santa Maria, CA |               |               | Santa Rosa, CA |               |               | Sarasota—Bradenton, FL |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>39 568</b>   | <b>26 844</b> | <b>12 724</b> | <b>96 306</b>  | <b>55 373</b> | <b>40 933</b> | <b>182 770</b>         | <b>41 616</b> | <b>141 154</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 4 628           | 4 271         | 357           | 2 283          | 1 260         | 1 023         | 4 827                  | 1 201         | 3 626          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 21              | 13            | 8             | 99             | 47            | 52            | 210                    | 102           | 180            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 520             | 335           | 185           | 184            | 76            | 108           | 237                    | 130           | 135            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 914           | 1 909         | 1 005         | 8 057          | 4 491         | 3 566         | 15 844                 | 3 461         | 12 383         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 5 269           | 3 286         | 1 983         | 12 522         | 6 935         | 5 587         | 19 031                 | 4 433         | 14 598         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 806           | 1 314         | 492           | 3 499          | 1 818         | 1 681         | 6 795                  | 1 742         | 5 053          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 899             | 694           | 205           | 1 226          | 666           | 560           | 2 378                  | 738           | 1 640          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 197             | 117           | 80            | 337            | 229           | 108           | 560                    | 174           | 386            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 302             | 230           | 72            | 1 460          | 644           | 816           | 2 631                  | 597           | 2 034          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 32              | 21            | 11            | 204            | 144           | 60            | 549                    | 117           | 432            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 463           | 1 972         | 1 491         | 9 023          | 5 117         | 3 906         | 12 236                 | 2 691         | 9 545          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 131             | 72            | 59            | 950            | 545           | 405           | 1 575                  | 455           | 1 120          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 150             | 114           | 36            | 107            | 79            | 28            | 337                    | 116           | 221            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 92              | 71            | 21            | 519            | 301           | 218           | 1 035                  | 176           | 859            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 471             | 309           | 162           | 1 302          | 696           | 606           | 1 623                  | 331           | 1 292          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 724             | 405           | 319           | 2 348          | 1 386         | 962           | 1 789                  | 366           | 1 423          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 373           | 658           | 715           | 298            | 142           | 156           | 3 113                  | 726           | 2 387          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 675           | 1 689         | 986           | 6 589          | 3 530         | 3 059         | 9 666                  | 2 113         | 7 553          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 154             | 49            | 105           | 405            | 204           | 201           | 705                    | 169           | 536            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 723             | 491           | 232           | 1 369          | 732           | 637           | 1 758                  | 452           | 1 306          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 496             | 327           | 169           | 1 838          | 991           | 847           | 3 067                  | 643           | 2 424          |
| Communications .....                                          | 722             | 371           | 351           | 1 511          | 828           | 683           | 2 152                  | 434           | 1 718          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 580             | 451           | 129           | 1 466          | 775           | 691           | 1 984                  | 415           | 1 569          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 699           | 1 166         | 533           | 3 917          | 2 261         | 1 656         | 5 848                  | 1 128         | 4 720          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 997           | 4 812         | 2 185         | 18 287         | 10 448        | 7 839         | 42 183                 | 9 249         | 32 934         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 891             | 582           | 309           | 1 824          | 975           | 849           | 4 071                  | 1 039         | 3 032          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 211           | 814           | 397           | 3 216          | 1 854         | 1 362         | 7 190                  | 1 601         | 5 589          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 718             | 495           | 223           | 2 040          | 1 120         | 920           | 4 438                  | 686           | 3 752          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 785           | 1 305         | 480           | 4 638          | 2 653         | 1 985         | 12 866                 | 2 951         | 9 915          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 083           | 1 281         | 802           | 9 234          | 5 263         | 3 971         | 15 756                 | 3 073         | 12 683         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 579             | 381           | 198           | 1 650          | 917           | 733           | 4 131                  | 832           | 3 299          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 504           | 900           | 604           | 7 584          | 4 346         | 3 238         | 11 625                 | 2 241         | 9 384          |
| Services .....                                                | 10 999          | 7 154         | 3 845         | 31 396         | 19 117        | 12 279        | 62 908                 | 15 282        | 47 626         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 145           | 720           | 425           | 3 547          | 1 971         | 1 573         | 7 158                  | 1 757         | 5 401          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 679             | 500           | 179           | 1 396          | 805           | 591           | 3 459                  | 766           | 2 693          |
| Private households .....                                      | 222             | 185           | 37            | 577            | 306           | 271           | 1 365                  | 330           | 1 035          |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 162           | 867           | 295           | 2 711          | 1 552         | 1 159         | 6 487                  | 1 662         | 4 825          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 414             | 295           | 119           | 1 606          | 856           | 750           | 4 248                  | 1 122         | 3 126          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 7 377           | 4 587         | 2 790         | 21 559         | 13 624        | 7 935         | 40 191                 | 9 645         | 30 546         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 082           | 734           | 348           | 3 652          | 2 255         | 1 397         | 7 643                  | 2 223         | 5 420          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 379           | 939           | 440           | 4 014          | 2 561         | 1 453         | 10 840                 | 2 314         | 8 526          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 716           | 1 604         | 1 112         | 6 210          | 3 830         | 2 380         | 9 345                  | 2 289         | 7 056          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 176             | 92            | 84            | 402            | 230           | 172           | 420                    | 123           | 297            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 248           | 825           | 423           | 3 438          | 2 121         | 1 317         | 5 903                  | 1 335         | 4 568          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 776             | 393           | 383           | 3 843          | 2 627         | 1 216         | 6 040                  | 1 361         | 4 679          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 763           | 928           | 835           | 3 738          | 1 945         | 1 793         | 6 260                  | 1 544         | 4 716          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>17 042</b>   | <b>11 561</b> | <b>5 481</b>  | <b>44 938</b>  | <b>26 009</b> | <b>18 929</b> | <b>86 269</b>          | <b>19 979</b> | <b>66 290</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 170           | 1 049         | 121           | 584            | 347           | 237           | 1 314                  | 275           | 1 039          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 13              | 13            | —             | 40             | 15            | 25            | 13                     | 13            | —              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 29              | 19            | 10            | 38             | 8             | 30            | 18                     | 13            | 5              |
| Construction .....                                            | 208             | 155           | 53            | 716            | 370           | 346           | 1 828                  | 360           | 1 468          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 802           | 1 281         | 521           | 4 261          | 2 222         | 2 039         | 6 717                  | 1 669         | 5 048          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 806             | 642           | 164           | 1 497          | 802           | 695           | 2 752                  | 718           | 2 034          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 351             | 315           | 36            | 480            | 266           | 214           | 654                    | 221           | 433            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 149             | 84            | 65            | 221            | 155           | 66            | 326                    | 89            | 237            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 171             | 125           | 46            | 678            | 326           | 352           | 1 325                  | 333           | 992            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | —               | —             | —             | 56             | 31            | 25            | 176                    | 54            | 122            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 996             | 639           | 357           | 2 764          | 1 420         | 1 344         | 3 965                  | 951           | 3 014          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 30              | 17            | 13            | 167            | 71            | 96            | 376                    | 177           | 199            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 12              | 12            | —             | 8              | —             | —             | 66                     | 28            | 38             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 42              | 29            | 13            | 51             | 12            | 39            | 377                    | 70            | 307            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 190             | 134           | 56            | 455            | 215           | 240           | 329                    | 93            | 236            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 249             | 158           | 91            | 817            | 448           | 369           | 810                    | 158           | 652            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 221             | 117           | 104           | 52             | 52            | —             | 933                    | 211           | 722            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 739             | 480           | 259           | 2 278          | 1 250         | 1 028         | 2 966                  | 620           | 2 346          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 39              | 18            | 21            | 153            | 75            | 78            | 259                    | 60            | 199            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 146             | 103           | 43            | 317            | 168           | 149           | 251                    | 47            | 204            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 219             | 117           | 102           | 810            | 418           | 392           | 1 204                  | 206           | 998            |
| Communications .....                                          | 197             | 114           | 83            | 695            | 396           | 299           | 901                    | 235           | 666            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 138             | 128           | 10            | 303            | 193           | 110           | 351                    | 72            | 279            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 552             | 377           | 175           | 1 197          | 729           | 468           | 1 583                  | 285           | 1 298          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 414           | 2 349         | 1 065         | 8 903          | 4 892         | 4 011         | 21 141                 | 4 735         | 16 406         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 624             | 428           | 196           | 1 396          | 746           | 650           | 2 893                  | 759           | 2 134          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 444             | 323           | 121           | 1 485          | 832           | 653           | 3 229                  | 754           | 2 475          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 138             | 102           | 36            | 369            | 173           | 196           | 1 041                  | 128           | 913            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 936             | 654           | 282           | 2 319          | 1 279         | 1 040         | 6 948                  | 1 602         | 5 346          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 263           | 779           | 484           | 5 686          | 3 187         | 2 499         | 9 267                  | 1 851         | 7 416          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 439             | 279           | 160           | 1 296          | 708           | 588           | 3 336                  | 720           | 2 616          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 824             | 500           | 324           | 4 390          | 2 479         | 1 911         | 5 931                  | 1 131         | 4 800          |
| Services .....                                                | 7 273           | 4 749         | 2 524         | 19 691         | 12 067        | 7 624         | 38 941                 | 9 377         | 29 564         |
| Business services .....                                       | 648             | 388           | 260           | 1 781          | 978           | 803           | 3 613                  | 933           | 2 680          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 65              | 50            | 15            | 164            | 96            | 68            | 574                    | 106           | 468            |
| Private households .....                                      | 203             | 176           | 27            | 495            | 261           | 234           | 1 205                  | 315           | 890            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 804             | 604           | 200           | 1 833          | 1 045         | 788           | 3 970                  | 1 001         | 2 969          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 198             | 126           | 72            | 653            | 337           | 316           | 1 451                  | 358           | 1 093          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 355           | 3 405         | 1 950         | 14 765         | 9 350         | 5 415         | 28 128                 | 6 664         | 21 464         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 931             | 605           | 326           | 2 804          | 1 745         | 1 059         | 6 056                  | 1 739         | 4 317          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 044           | 770           | 274           | 3 051          | 1 918         | 1 133         | 8 377                  | 1 766         | 6 611          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 944           | 1 176         | 768           | 4 059          | 2 604         | 1 455         | 6 541                  | 1 518         | 5 023          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 101             | 62            | 39            | 344            | 190           | 154           | 291                    | 64            | 227            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 947             | 594           | 353           | 2 517          | 1 537         | 980           | 4 009                  | 965           | 3 044          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 388             | 198           | 190           | 1 990          | 1 356         | 634           | 2 854                  | 612           | 2 242          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 579             | 310           | 269           | 1 544          | 922           | 622           | 2 481                  | 781           | 1 700          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Savannah, GA  |               |               | Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA |               |                | Seaside--Monterey, CA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>86 054</b> | <b>55 865</b> | <b>30 189</b> | <b>170 585</b>             | <b>54 466</b> | <b>116 119</b> | <b>53 816</b>         | <b>27 056</b> | <b>26 760</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 814           | 561           | 253           | 822                        | 207           | 615            | 1 348                 | 707           | 641           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 109           | 80            | 29            | 60                         | 16            | 44             | 154                   | 111           | 43            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 70            | 65            | 5             | 284                        | 61            | 223            | 37                    | 22            | 15            |
| Construction .....                                            | 6 607         | 3 836         | 2 771         | 8 701                      | 2 513         | 6 188          | 2 734                 | 1 358         | 1 376         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 11 379        | 6 324         | 5 055         | 35 864                     | 10 247        | 25 617         | 3 572                 | 1 741         | 1 831         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 6 182         | 3 433         | 2 749         | 19 321                     | 6 057         | 13 264         | 1 945                 | 949           | 996           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 102         | 667           | 435           | 2 109                      | 604           | 1 505          | 363                   | 175           | 188           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 220           | 126           | 94            | 7 447                      | 2 186         | 5 261          | 332                   | 131           | 201           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 550           | 418           | 132           | 5 810                      | 2 196         | 3 614          | 1 157                 | 623           | 534           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 477         | 806           | 671           | 929                        | 252           | 677            | 35                    | 6             | 29            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 5 197         | 2 891         | 2 306         | 16 543                     | 4 190         | 12 353         | 1 627                 | 792           | 835           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 496           | 318           | 178           | 967                        | 241           | 726            | 156                   | 83            | 73            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 90            | 66            | 24            | 588                        | 146           | 442            | 29                    | 20            | 9             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 243           | 121           | 122           | 2 852                      | 785           | 2 067          | 78                    | 60            | 18            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 471           | 225           | 246           | 2 435                      | 663           | 1 772          | 534                   | 236           | 298           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 196           | 161           | 35            | 3 698                      | 946           | 2 752          | 226                   | 131           | 95            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 3 038         | 1 572         | 1 466         | 1 277                      | 367           | 910            | 108                   | 41            | 67            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 7 687         | 4 545         | 3 142         | 11 142                     | 3 591         | 7 551          | 2 604                 | 1 361         | 1 243         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 439           | 251           | 188           | 388                        | 95            | 293            | 223                   | 116           | 107           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 897         | 959           | 938           | 3 213                      | 886           | 2 327          | 393                   | 206           | 187           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 3 251         | 2 067         | 1 184         | 2 993                      | 1 176         | 1 817          | 945                   | 521           | 424           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 032         | 602           | 430           | 2 384                      | 735           | 1 649          | 709                   | 343           | 366           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 1 068         | 666           | 402           | 2 164                      | 699           | 1 465          | 334                   | 175           | 159           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 626         | 2 154         | 1 472         | 8 468                      | 2 645         | 5 823          | 1 070                 | 571           | 499           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 15 988        | 11 051        | 4 937         | 33 133                     | 10 830        | 22 303         | 11 421                | 5 870         | 5 551         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 801         | 1 350         | 451           | 4 840                      | 1 643         | 3 197          | 987                   | 488           | 499           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 442         | 1 551         | 891           | 6 470                      | 2 067         | 4 403          | 1 535                 | 785           | 750           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 648         | 1 042         | 606           | 3 252                      | 983           | 2 269          | 552                   | 252           | 250           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 474         | 3 430         | 1 044         | 8 323                      | 2 930         | 5 393          | 4 205                 | 2 370         | 1 835         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 602         | 2 699         | 1 903         | 9 828                      | 3 185         | 6 643          | 3 571                 | 1 484         | 2 087         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 172         | 671           | 501           | 4 182                      | 1 347         | 2 835          | 795                   | 385           | 410           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 3 430         | 2 028         | 1 402         | 5 646                      | 1 838         | 3 808          | 2 776                 | 1 099         | 1 677         |
| Services .....                                                | 30 392        | 21 285        | 9 107         | 54 173                     | 18 529        | 35 644         | 23 119                | 11 919        | 11 200        |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 200         | 1 508         | 692           | 4 376                      | 1 534         | 2 842          | 1 834                 | 1 000         | 834           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 178         | 689           | 489           | 2 111                      | 597           | 1 514          | 734                   | 359           | 375           |
| Private households .....                                      | 875           | 740           | 135           | 390                        | 171           | 219            | 573                   | 350           | 223           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 977         | 2 139         | 838           | 3 983                      | 1 455         | 2 528          | 4 454                 | 2 578         | 1 876         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 980           | 660           | 320           | 1 504                      | 561           | 943            | 1 237                 | 547           | 690           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 22 182        | 15 549        | 6 633         | 41 809                     | 14 211        | 27 598         | 14 287                | 7 085         | 7 202         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 5 993         | 4 393         | 1 600         | 11 175                     | 3 533         | 7 642          | 2 087                 | 1 076         | 881           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 463         | 2 446         | 1 017         | 8 406                      | 2 853         | 5 553          | 2 073                 | 1 054         | 1 019         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 870         | 4 855         | 2 015         | 12 127                     | 4 091         | 8 036          | 4 896                 | 2 505         | 2 391         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 230           | 162           | 68            | 738                        | 380           | 358            | 517                   | 258           | 259           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 257         | 2 335         | 922           | 5 582                      | 2 085         | 3 497          | 1 905                 | 989           | 916           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 369         | 1 358         | 1 011         | 3 781                      | 1 269         | 2 512          | 2 809                 | 1 073         | 1 736         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 4 780         | 3 265         | 1 515         | 8 110                      | 2 642         | 5 468          | 4 186                 | 1 912         | 2 274         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>41 930</b> | <b>28 020</b> | <b>13 910</b> | <b>79 969</b>              | <b>25 787</b> | <b>54 182</b>  | <b>26 774</b>         | <b>13 534</b> | <b>13 240</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 230           | 138           | 92            | 166                        | 42            | 124            | 419                   | 139           | 280           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 44            | 22            | 22            | 22                         | —             | 22             | 8                     | 6             | 2             |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —             | 65                         | 9             | 56             | 13                    | 13            | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 895           | 430           | 465           | 613                        | 180           | 433            | 170                   | 77            | 93            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 691         | 1 487         | 1 204         | 13 665                     | 3 812         | 9 853          | 1 563                 | 739           | 824           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 559         | 876           | 683           | 9 575                      | 2 741         | 6 834          | 1 032                 | 488           | 544           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 368           | 213           | 155           | 850                        | 222           | 628            | 201                   | 84            | 117           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 142           | 90            | 52            | 5 522                      | 1 537         | 3 985          | 262                   | 85            | 177           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 190           | 131           | 59            | 2 152                      | 665           | 1 487          | 530                   | 313           | 217           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 368           | 237           | 131           | 203                        | 63            | 140            | 11                    | —             | 11            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 132         | 611           | 521           | 4 090                      | 1 071         | 3 019          | 531                   | 251           | 280           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 138           | 76            | 62            | 183                        | 60            | 123            | 65                    | 31            | 34            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 11            | —             | 11            | 55                         | 25            | 30             | 17                    | 8             | 9             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 61            | 40            | 21            | 509                        | 221           | 288            | 6                     | 6             | —             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 85            | 59            | 26            | 463                        | 120           | 343            | 166                   | 58            | 108           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 37            | 24            | 13            | 1 238                      | 273           | 965            | 92                    | 60            | 32            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 664           | 321           | 343           | 116                        | 25            | 91             | 33                    | 20            | 13            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 057         | 1 131         | 926           | 2 860                      | 907           | 1 953          | 879                   | 402           | 477           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 97            | 35            | 62            | 182                        | 61            | 121            | 72                    | 22            | 50            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 350           | 154           | 196           | 402                        | 73            | 329            | 58                    | 21            | 37            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 967           | 568           | 399           | 645                        | 240           | 405            | 268                   | 168           | 100           |
| Communications .....                                          | 424           | 244           | 180           | 1 177                      | 373           | 804            | 375                   | 148           | 227           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 219           | 130           | 89            | 454                        | 160           | 294            | 106                   | 43            | 63            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 140         | 644           | 496           | 2 352                      | 747           | 1 605          | 350                   | 200           | 150           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 8 717         | 6 071         | 2 646         | 17 613                     | 5 740         | 11 873         | 5 863                 | 2 850         | 3 013         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 275         | 969           | 306           | 3 519                      | 1 256         | 2 263          | 739                   | 366           | 373           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 262         | 726           | 536           | 3 096                      | 954           | 2 142          | 797                   | 355           | 442           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 415           | 238           | 177           | 486                        | 132           | 354            | 179                   | 105           | 74            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 871         | 2 181         | 690           | 4 847                      | 1 711         | 3 136          | 1 950                 | 974           | 976           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 951         | 1 625         | 1 326         | 5 895                      | 1 933         | 3 962          | 2 146                 | 1 021         | 1 125         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 958           | 531           | 427           | 3 054                      | 961           | 2 093          | 658                   | 312           | 346           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 993         | 1 094         | 899           | 2 841                      | 972           | 1 869          | 1 488                 | 709           | 779           |
| Services .....                                                | 21 253        | 15 049        | 6 204         | 34 214                     | 11 703        | 22 511         | 13 744                | 7 294         | 6 450         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 129         | 772           | 357           | 2 381                      | 836           | 1 545          | 1 002                 | 489           | 513           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 168           | 92            | 76            | 158                        | 53            | 105            | 133                   | 52            | 81            |
| Private households .....                                      | 798           | 694           | 104           | 347                        | 166           | 181            | 505                   | 300           | 205           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 122         | 1 506         | 616           | 2 594                      | 940           | 1 654          | 2 536                 | 1 522         | 1 014         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 420           | 308           | 112           | 589                        | 244           | 345            | 457                   | 212           | 245           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 16 616        | 11 677        | 4 939         | 28 145                     | 9 464         | 18 681         | 9 111                 | 4 719         | 4 392         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 4 755         | 3 528         | 1 227         | 8 116                      | 2 549         | 5 567          | 1 552                 | 624           | 624           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 808         | 1 987         | 821           | 6 549                      | 2 341         | 4 208          | 1 572                 | 868           | 704           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 5 248         | 3 684         | 1 564         | 7 487                      | 2 440         | 5 047          | 3 061                 | 1 546         | 1 515         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 155           | 104           | 51            | 560                        | 256           | 304            | 325                   | 132           | 193           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 415         | 1 728         | 687           | 3 611                      | 1 311         | 2 300          | 1 266                 | 665           | 601           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 235         | 646           | 589           | 1 822                      | 567           | 1 255          | 1 335                 | 580           | 755           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 952         | 1 423         | 529           | 2 504                      | 714           | 1 790          | 1 619                 | 793           | 826           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1867



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Seattle, WA    |                |                | Sharon, PA—OH |              |                    |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | State parts  |                    | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                |                |                |               | Ohio (pt.)   | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>941 522</b> | <b>333 548</b> | <b>607 974</b> | <b>20 061</b> | <b>2 258</b> | <b>17 803</b>      | <b>6 504</b>  | <b>13 557</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 8 740          | 3 256          | 5 484          | 104           | 10           | 94                 | 17            | 87            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 3 171          | 1 337          | 1 834          | —             | —            | —                  | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 870            | 215            | 655            | 25            | —            | 25                 | —             | 25            |
| Construction .....                                            | 53 553         | 15 648         | 37 905         | 777           | 138          | 639                | 190           | 587           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 185 166        | 52 029         | 133 137        | 4 887         | 608          | 4 279              | 1 527         | 3 360         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 37 158         | 15 169         | 21 989         | 758           | 22           | 736                | 298           | 460           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 8 086          | 3 088          | 4 998          | 304           | 15           | 289                | 107           | 197           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 653          | 2 569          | 2 084          | 59            | —            | 59                 | 25            | 34            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 15 291         | 6 279          | 9 012          | 263           | —            | 263                | 102           | 161           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 497          | 881            | 1 616          | 54            | —            | 54                 | 27            | 27            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 148 008        | 36 860         | 111 148        | 4 129         | 586          | 3 543              | 1 229         | 2 900         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 7 337          | 2 453          | 4 884          | 48            | 10           | 38                 | 16            | 32            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 2 526          | 765            | 1 761          | 2 416         | 299          | 2 117              | 730           | 1 686         |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 5 718          | 1 657          | 4 061          | 442           | 84           | 358                | 131           | 311           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 11 513         | 2 759          | 8 754          | 259           | 60           | 199                | 92            | 167           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 11 181         | 2 727          | 8 454          | 183           | 12           | 171                | 50            | 133           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 93 833         | 21 698         | 72 135         | 507           | 99           | 408                | 134           | 373           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 73 222         | 24 560         | 48 662         | 1 241         | 157          | 1 084              | 390           | 851           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 12 816         | 3 037          | 9 779          | 18            | 8            | 10                 | 5             | 13            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 12 215         | 3 278          | 8 937          | 591           | 110          | 481                | 154           | 437           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 25 242         | 9 955          | 15 287         | 317           | 14           | 303                | 113           | 204           |
| Communications .....                                          | 15 187         | 5 440          | 9 747          | 137           | 17           | 120                | 45            | 92            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 7 762          | 2 850          | 4 912          | 178           | 8            | 170                | 73            | 105           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 48 909         | 13 539         | 35 370         | 675           | 66           | 609                | 225           | 450           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 153 056        | 54 268         | 98 788         | 4 473         | 540          | 3 933              | 1 606         | 2 867         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 12 695         | 3 945          | 8 750          | 515           | 55           | 460                | 205           | 310           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 23 851         | 8 198          | 15 653         | 872           | 99           | 773                | 317           | 555           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 14 246         | 3 767          | 10 479         | 562           | 113          | 449                | 210           | 352           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 44 128         | 18 793         | 25 335         | 1 196         | 147          | 1 049              | 432           | 764           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 77 496         | 26 997         | 50 499         | 956           | 77           | 879                | 220           | 736           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 18 436         | 6 907          | 11 529         | 465           | 46           | 419                | 105           | 360           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 59 060         | 20 090         | 38 970         | 491           | 31           | 460                | 115           | 376           |
| Services .....                                                | 305 765        | 128 894        | 176 871        | 6 332         | 627          | 5 705              | 2 126         | 4 206         |
| Business services .....                                       | 41 298         | 15 445         | 25 853         | 318           | 26           | 292                | 125           | 193           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 11 590         | 3 468          | 8 122          | 337           | 8            | 329                | 142           | 195           |
| Private households .....                                      | 3 636          | 1 632          | 2 004          | 72            | —            | 72                 | 19            | 53            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 22 350         | 8 593          | 13 757         | 473           | 67           | 406                | 100           | 373           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 14 263         | 6 556          | 7 707          | 283           | 60           | 223                | 99            | 184           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 212 628        | 93 200         | 119 428        | 4 849         | 466          | 4 383              | 1 641         | 3 208         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 34 013         | 15 483         | 18 530         | 1 256         | 130          | 1 126              | 392           | 864           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 38 864         | 15 522         | 23 342         | 1 087         | 94           | 993                | 450           | 637           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 60 458         | 26 372         | 34 086         | 1 464         | 139          | 1 325              | 425           | 1 039         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 3 997          | 1 693          | 2 304          | 53            | 7            | 46                 | 16            | 37            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 29 481         | 12 233         | 17 248         | 679           | 81           | 598                | 241           | 438           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 45 815         | 21 897         | 23 918         | 310           | 15           | 295                | 117           | 193           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 31 574         | 12 805         | 18 769         | 591           | 35           | 556                | 203           | 388           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>429 903</b> | <b>156 910</b> | <b>272 993</b> | <b>9 050</b>  | <b>987</b>   | <b>8 063</b>       | <b>2 928</b>  | <b>6 122</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 2 639          | 901            | 1 738          | 33            | —            | 33                 | 17            | 16            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 655            | 237            | 418            | —             | —            | —                  | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 233            | 89             | 144            | —             | —            | —                  | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 7 030          | 2 044          | 4 986          | 68            | 10           | 58                 | 13            | 55            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 54 614         | 16 552         | 38 062         | 995           | 111          | 884                | 322           | 673           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 16 254         | 7 051          | 9 203          | 295           | 7            | 288                | 111           | 184           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 130          | 1 187          | 1 943          | 122           | —            | 122                | 46            | 76            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 3 275          | 1 864          | 1 411          | 23            | —            | 23                 | 12            | 11            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 6 838          | 2 854          | 3 984          | 122           | —            | 122                | 53            | 69            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 810            | 334            | 476            | 18            | —            | 18                 | —             | 18            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 38 360         | 9 501          | 28 859         | 700           | 104          | 596                | 211           | 489           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 554          | 528            | 1 026          | 18            | 4            | 14                 | 4             | 14            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 227            | 39             | 188            | 261           | 37           | 224                | 85            | 176           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 088          | 337            | 751            | 74            | —            | 74                 | 28            | 46            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 2 817          | 667            | 2 150          | 46            | 20           | 26                 | 11            | 35            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 052          | 927            | 3 125          | 72            | 12           | 60                 | 16            | 56            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 23 026         | 5 301          | 17 725         | 117           | 19           | 98                 | 46            | 71            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 27 098         | 9 537          | 17 561         | 228           | 20           | 208                | 63            | 165           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 5 560          | 1 441          | 4 119          | 10            | —            | 10                 | 5             | 5             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 388          | 681            | 1 707          | 64            | 12           | 52                 | 13            | 51            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 8 620          | 3 358          | 5 262          | 89            | —            | 89                 | 16            | 73            |
| Communications .....                                          | 7 861          | 2 889          | 4 972          | 45            | 8            | 37                 | 22            | 23            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 2 669          | 1 168          | 1 501          | 20            | —            | 20                 | 7             | 13            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 16 644         | 4 838          | 11 806         | 111           | 16           | 95                 | 57            | 54            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 77 611         | 26 982         | 50 629         | 2 641         | 315          | 2 326              | 934           | 1 707         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 8 686          | 2 614          | 6 072          | 402           | 42           | 360                | 150           | 252           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 11 623         | 3 910          | 7 713          | 495           | 68           | 427                | 171           | 324           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 2 992          | 804            | 2 188          | 108           | 29           | 79                 | 24            | 84            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 22 292         | 8 976          | 13 316         | 788           | 103          | 685                | 264           | 524           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 46 240         | 15 539         | 30 701         | 590           | 60           | 530                | 100           | 490           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 13 120         | 4 600          | 8 520          | 371           | 40           | 331                | 60            | 311           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 33 120         | 10 939         | 22 181         | 219           | 20           | 199                | 40            | 179           |
| Services .....                                                | 183 469        | 73 927         | 109 542        | 4 227         | 455          | 3 772              | 1 384         | 2 843         |
| Business services .....                                       | 18 813         | 7 083          | 11 730         | 147           | 20           | 127                | 56            | 91            |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 719          | 514            | 1 205          | 55            | —            | 55                 | 25            | 30            |
| Private households .....                                      | 3 319          | 1 475          | 1 844          | 72            | —            | 72                 | 19            | 53            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 14 407         | 5 063          | 9 344          | 355           | 57           | 298                | 67            | 288           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 6 359          | 2 721          | 3 638          | 176           | 50           | 126                | 49            | 127           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 138 852        | 57 071         | 81 781         | 3 422         | 328          | 3 094              | 1 168         | 2 254         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 25 320         | 10 804         | 14 516         | 1 046         | 104          | 942                | 327           | 719           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 28 852         | 11 109         | 17 743         | 783           | 70           | 713                | 336           | 447           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 38 363         | 15 188         | 23 175         | 968           | 75           | 893                | 292           | 676           |
| Other educational services .....                              | 2 841          | 1 100          | 1 741          | 35            | —            | 35                 | 16            | 19            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 21 594         | 8 480          | 13 114         | 445           | 64           | 381                | 143           | 302           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 21 882         | 10 390         | 11 492         | 145           | 15           | 130                | 54            | 91            |
| Public administration .....                                   | 13 670         | 6 264          | 7 406          | 157           | —            | 157                | 38            | 119           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Sheboygan, WI |               |              | Sherman--Denison, TX |               |              | Shreveport, LA |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>30 411</b> | <b>24 283</b> | <b>6 128</b> | <b>24 389</b>        | <b>23 302</b> | <b>1 087</b> | <b>102 613</b> | <b>99 990</b> | <b>2 623</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 136           | 99            | 37           | 282                  | 266           | 16           | 1 116          | 1 056         | 60           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 20            | 20            | —            | —                    | —             | —            | 118            | 118           | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 8             | 8             | —            | 66                   | 66            | —            | 1 540          | 1 489         | 51           |
| Construction .....                                               | 964           | 701           | 263          | 1 359                | 1 287         | 72           | 4 771          | 4 572         | 199          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 11 642        | 9 048         | 2 594        | 6 244                | 5 872         | 372          | 12 597         | 12 297        | 300          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 490         | 2 843         | 647          | 2 041                | 1 985         | 56           | 3 912          | 3 810         | 102          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 642           | 560           | 82           | 1 116                | 1 089         | 27           | 550            | 542           | 8            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 331           | 307           | 24           | 363                  | 356           | 7            | 337            | 321           | 16           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 343           | 288           | 55           | 270                  | 270           | —            | 1 267          | 1 233         | 34           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 453           | 345           | 108          | 36                   | 36            | —            | 674            | 653           | 21           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 8 152         | 6 205         | 1 947        | 4 203                | 3 887         | 316          | 8 685          | 8 487         | 198          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 355         | 945           | 410          | 154                  | 147           | 7            | 322            | 305           | 17           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 585           | 506           | 79           | 316                  | 306           | 10           | 257            | 257           | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 2 416         | 1 864         | 552          | 400                  | 377           | 23           | 1 060          | 1 016         | 44           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 229         | 899           | 330          | 381                  | 348           | 33           | 976            | 976           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 533           | 373           | 160          | 1 906                | 1 708         | 198          | 2 384          | 2 353         | 31           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 502           | 426           | 76           | 133                  | 120           | 13           | 1 870          | 1 785         | 85           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 233         | 992           | 241          | 1 216                | 1 146         | 70           | 7 696          | 7 446         | 250          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 6             | 6             | —            | 39                   | 39            | —            | 469            | 458           | 11           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 433           | 350           | 83           | 306                  | 263           | 43           | 1 648          | 1 590         | 58           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 366           | 280           | 86           | 386                  | 386           | —            | 1 576          | 1 507         | 69           |
| Communications .....                                             | 117           | 103           | 14           | 206                  | 189           | 17           | 1 849          | 1 814         | 35           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 311           | 253           | 58           | 279                  | 269           | 10           | 2 154          | 2 077         | 77           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 118         | 928           | 190          | 642                  | 582           | 60           | 5 033          | 4 886         | 147          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 198         | 4 424         | 774          | 4 690                | 4 523         | 167          | 18 897         | 18 557        | 340          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 925           | 825           | 100          | 576                  | 551           | 25           | 2 412          | 2 391         | 21           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 053         | 879           | 174          | 784                  | 752           | 32           | 2 335          | 2 258         | 77           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 519           | 423           | 96           | 481                  | 463           | 18           | 2 497          | 2 430         | 67           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 386         | 1 195         | 191          | 1 381                | 1 341         | 40           | 5 640          | 5 604         | 36           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 471         | 1 119         | 352          | 1 404                | 1 327         | 77           | 6 672          | 6 456         | 216          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 556           | 460           | 96           | 345                  | 296           | 49           | 1 697          | 1 628         | 69           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 915           | 659           | 256          | 1 059                | 1 031         | 28           | 4 975          | 4 828         | 147          |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 912         | 6 307         | 1 605        | 7 871                | 7 632         | 239          | 39 390         | 38 447        | 943          |
| Business services .....                                          | 607           | 448           | 159          | 508                  | 502           | 6            | 2 690          | 2 638         | 52           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 295           | 221           | 74           | 353                  | 341           | 12           | 1 361          | 1 316         | 45           |
| Private households .....                                         | 110           | 106           | 4            | 71                   | 71            | —            | 1 448          | 1 442         | 6            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 797           | 586           | 211          | 605                  | 560           | 45           | 2 827          | 2 767         | 60           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 294           | 210           | 84           | 166                  | 166           | —            | 1 767          | 1 675         | 92           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 5 809         | 4 736         | 1 073        | 6 168                | 5 992         | 176          | 29 297         | 28 609        | 688          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 927           | 799           | 128          | 1 241                | 1 236         | 5            | 8 796          | 8 551         | 245          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 567         | 1 261         | 306          | 1 357                | 1 303         | 54           | 4 658          | 4 556         | 102          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 593         | 1 227         | 366          | 2 080                | 2 008         | 72           | 9 155          | 8 975         | 180          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 187           | 181           | 6            | 25                   | 25            | —            | 380            | 380           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 929           | 781           | 148          | 925                  | 891           | 34           | 3 637          | 3 552         | 85           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 606           | 487           | 119          | 540                  | 529           | 11           | 2 671          | 2 595         | 76           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 709           | 637           | 72           | 615                  | 601           | 14           | 4 783          | 4 666         | 117          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>13 856</b> | <b>11 051</b> | <b>2 805</b> | <b>11 468</b>        | <b>10 935</b> | <b>533</b>   | <b>51 369</b>  | <b>50 160</b> | <b>1 209</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 33            | 15            | 18           | 71                   | 62            | 9            | 188            | 168           | 20           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 5             | 5             | —            | —                    | —             | —            | —              | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 8             | 8             | —            | 22                   | 22            | —            | 380            | 380           | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 89            | 62            | 27           | 83                   | 77            | 6            | 640            | 618           | 22           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 3 425         | 2 576         | 849          | 2 281                | 2 125         | 156          | 4 242          | 4 152         | 90           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 307         | 1 036         | 271          | 808                  | 768           | 40           | 1 577          | 1 535         | 42           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 164           | 137           | 27           | 379                  | 361           | 18           | 192            | 184           | 8            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 262           | 249           | 13           | 256                  | 249           | 7            | 240            | 231           | 9            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 154           | 124           | 30           | 53                   | 53            | —            | 531            | 513           | 18           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 62            | 16            | 46           | 17                   | 17            | —            | 276            | 276           | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 118         | 1 540         | 578          | 1 473                | 1 357         | 116          | 2 665          | 2 617         | 48           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 458           | 264           | 194          | 40                   | 40            | —            | 42             | 34            | 8            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 128           | 104           | 24           | 59                   | 49            | 10           | 30             | 30            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 504           | 388           | 116          | 98                   | 89            | 9            | 234            | 234           | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 291           | 222           | 69           | 41                   | 18            | 23           | 242            | 242           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 113           | 68            | 45           | 868                  | 807           | 61           | 1 012          | 996           | 16           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 154           | 120           | 34           | 48                   | 42            | 6            | 441            | 417           | 24           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 291           | 217           | 74           | 202                  | 193           | 9            | 2 206          | 2 121         | 85           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | —             | —             | —            | 11                   | 11            | —            | 67             | 67            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 31            | 24            | 7            | —                    | —             | —            | 211            | 211           | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 122           | 76            | 46           | 66                   | 66            | —            | 283            | 283           | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 81            | 67            | 14           | 99                   | 90            | 9            | 1 021          | 992           | 29           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 57            | 50            | 7            | 26                   | 26            | —            | 624            | 568           | 56           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 260           | 229           | 31           | 194                  | 173           | 21           | 1 271          | 1 224         | 47           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 136         | 2 622         | 514          | 2 307                | 2 216         | 91           | 9 853          | 9 701         | 152          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 748           | 659           | 89           | 412                  | 395           | 17           | 1 586          | 1 565         | 21           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 593           | 484           | 109          | 402                  | 380           | 22           | 1 012          | 963           | 49           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 120           | 67            | 53           | 53                   | 53            | —            | 665            | 655           | 10           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 905           | 761           | 144          | 767                  | 743           | 24           | 3 354          | 3 331         | 23           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 015         | 793           | 222          | 943                  | 875           | 68           | 3 755          | 3 662         | 93           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 456           | 381           | 75           | 278                  | 238           | 40           | 1 206          | 1 172         | 34           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 559           | 412           | 147          | 665                  | 637           | 28           | 2 549          | 2 490         | 59           |
| Services .....                                                   | 5 369         | 4 314         | 1 055        | 5 145                | 4 972         | 173          | 26 811         | 26 159        | 652          |
| Business services .....                                          | 303           | 224           | 79           | 213                  | 207           | 6            | 1 435          | 1 411         | 24           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 47            | 33            | 14           | 28                   | 28            | —            | 221            | 215           | 6            |
| Private households .....                                         | 102           | 98            | 4            | 71                   | 71            | —            | 1 362          | 1 362         | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 607           | 455           | 152          | 385                  | 360           | 25           | 1 931          | 1 877         | 54           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 125           | 93            | 32           | 33                   | 33            | —            | 708            | 664           | 44           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 185         | 3 411         | 774          | 4 415                | 4 273         | 142          | 21 154         | 20 630        | 524          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 813           | 703           | 110          | 1 011                | 1 011         | —            | 6 491          | 6 272         | 219          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 292         | 1 022         | 270          | 1 064                | 1 010         | 54           | 3 582          | 3 527         | 55           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 004         | 776           | 228          | 1 391                | 1 328         | 63           | 7 020          | 6 860         | 160          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 138           | 133           | 5            | 17                   | 17            | —            | 256            | 256           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 648           | 534           | 114          | 650                  | 636           | 14           | 2 597          | 2 535         | 62           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 290           | 243           | 47           | 282                  | 271           | 11           | 1 208          | 1 180         | 28           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 225           | 210           | 15           | 220                  | 220           | —            | 2 023          | 1 975         | 48           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Simi Valley, CA |               |               | Sioux City, IA--NE--SD |               |                |                    |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | State parts   |                |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                  |                 |               |               |                        | Iowa (pt.)    | Nebraska (pt.) | South Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>70 962</b>   | <b>56 232</b> | <b>14 730</b> | <b>45 713</b>          | <b>39 443</b> | <b>5 320</b>   | <b>950</b>         | <b>38 030</b> | <b>7 683</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 904             | 453           | 451           | 503                    | 401           | 75             | 27                 | 381           | 122          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 19              | 13            | 6             | 7                      | —             | 7              | —                  | —             | 7            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 112             | 83            | 29            | 23                     | 16            | 7              | —                  | 16            | 7            |
| Construction .....                                               | 5 295           | 4 121         | 1 174         | 2 088                  | 1 746         | 277            | 65                 | 1 666         | 422          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 15 935          | 12 463        | 3 472         | 9 246                  | 7 512         | 1 482          | 252                | 7 207         | 2 039        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 684           | 2 030         | 654           | 6 778                  | 5 377         | 1 196          | 205                | 5 133         | 1 645        |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 315             | 252           | 63            | 5 137                  | 3 893         | 1 068          | 176                | 3 729         | 1 408        |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 330             | 241           | 89            | 411                    | 372           | 21             | 12                 | 366           | 45           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 169           | 886           | 283           | 357                    | 324           | 26             | 7                  | 319           | 38           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 500             | 364           | 136           | 502                    | 471           | 51             | —                  | 402           | 120          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 13 251          | 10 433        | 2 818         | 2 468                  | 2 135         | 286            | 47                 | 2 074         | 394          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 432             | 346           | 86            | 68                     | 30            | 38             | —                  | 30            | 38           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 109             | 88            | 21            | 115                    | 102           | 11             | 2                  | 102           | 13           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 576             | 424           | 152           | 318                    | 266           | 49             | 3                  | 266           | 52           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 213           | 1 710         | 503           | 1 011                  | 868           | 115            | 28                 | 845           | 166          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 3 044           | 2 541         | 503           | 129                    | 124           | 2              | 3                  | 117           | 12           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 4 565           | 3 596         | 969           | 357                    | 337           | 17             | 3                  | 324           | 33           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 447           | 3 554         | 893           | 3 763                  | 3 322         | 326            | 115                | 3 139         | 624          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 466             | 410           | 56            | 267                    | 253           | 7              | 7                  | 222           | 45           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 606             | 488           | 118           | 1 143                  | 973           | 118            | 52                 | 941           | 202          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 871             | 705           | 166           | 898                    | 835           | 41             | 22                 | 813           | 85           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 564           | 1 179         | 385           | 629                    | 547           | 74             | 8                  | 499           | 130          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 940             | 772           | 168           | 826                    | 714           | 86             | 26                 | 664           | 162          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 965           | 2 370         | 595           | 2 432                  | 2 037         | 337            | 58                 | 1 986         | 446          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 11 096          | 9 085         | 2 011         | 9 246                  | 8 096         | 1 004          | 146                | 7 785         | 1 461        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 266           | 1 026         | 240           | 1 014                  | 870           | 135            | 9                  | 850           | 164          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 258           | 1 847         | 411           | 1 792                  | 1 598         | 172            | 22                 | 1 555         | 237          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 195           | 1 017         | 178           | 909                    | 794           | 98             | 17                 | 781           | 128          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 497           | 2 008         | 489           | 2 686                  | 2 320         | 305            | 61                 | 2 231         | 455          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 8 060           | 6 609         | 1 451         | 2 570                  | 2 167         | 367            | 36                 | 2 118         | 452          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 226           | 1 888         | 338           | 814                    | 702           | 106            | 6                  | 684           | 130          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 5 834           | 4 721         | 1 113         | 1 756                  | 1 465         | 261            | 30                 | 1 434         | 322          |
| Services .....                                                   | 19 843          | 15 732        | 4 111         | 14 332                 | 12 801        | 1 299          | 232                | 12 449        | 1 883        |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 956           | 2 334         | 622           | 905                    | 815           | 77             | 13                 | 795           | 110          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 117           | 907           | 210           | 640                    | 537           | 83             | 20                 | 519           | 121          |
| Private households .....                                         | 249             | 137           | 112           | 173                    | 166           | 7              | —                  | 166           | 7            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 491           | 1 225         | 266           | 1 038                  | 887           | 131            | 20                 | 847           | 191          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 797           | 1 402         | 395           | 521                    | 463           | 28             | 30                 | 456           | 65           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 12 233          | 9 727         | 2 506         | 11 055                 | 9 933         | 973            | 149                | 9 666         | 1 389        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 228           | 1 726         | 502           | 2 775                  | 2 527         | 221            | 27                 | 2 495         | 280          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 130           | 1 720         | 410           | 2 150                  | 1 916         | 185            | 49                 | 1 837         | 313          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 905           | 3 240         | 665           | 3 248                  | 2 942         | 258            | 48                 | 2 864         | 384          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 166             | 139           | 27            | 166                    | 149           | 14             | 3                  | 143           | 23           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 256           | 1 018         | 238           | 1 906                  | 1 698         | 198            | 10                 | 1 651         | 255          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 548           | 1 884         | 664           | 810                    | 701           | 97             | 12                 | 676           | 171          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 286           | 1 749         | 537           | 1 503                  | 1 345         | 139            | 19                 | 1 283         | 220          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>31 212</b>   | <b>25 008</b> | <b>6 204</b>  | <b>21 494</b>          | <b>18 545</b> | <b>2 501</b>   | <b>448</b>         | <b>17 873</b> | <b>3 621</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 239             | 143           | 96            | 57                     | 40            | 12             | 5                  | 40            | 17           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —               | —             | —             | 7                      | —             | 7              | —                  | —             | 7            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 23              | 23            | —             | —                      | —             | —              | —                  | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 579             | 445           | 134           | 246                    | 194           | 49             | 3                  | 194           | 52           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 107           | 3 941         | 1 166         | 2 604                  | 2 038         | 449            | 117                | 1 910         | 694          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 160           | 895           | 265           | 2 140                  | 1 630         | 408            | 102                | 1 531         | 609          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 85              | 68            | 17            | 1 445                  | 1 025         | 337            | 83                 | 962           | 483          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 150             | 128           | 22            | 246                    | 213           | 25             | 8                  | 207           | 39           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 512             | 386           | 126           | 153                    | 133           | 15             | 5                  | 128           | 25           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 259             | 190           | 69            | 195                    | 177           | 18             | —                  | 152           | 43           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 947           | 3 046         | 901           | 464                    | 408           | 41             | 15                 | 379           | 85           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 116             | 108           | 8             | 8                      | —             | 8              | —                  | —             | 8            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 14              | 14            | —             | —                      | —             | —              | —                  | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 165             | 97            | 68            | 14                     | 14            | —              | —                  | 14            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 546             | 422           | 124           | 232                    | 206           | 21             | 5                  | 183           | 49           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 164           | 933           | 231           | 11                     | 9             | —              | 2                  | 9             | 2            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 029           | 800           | 229           | 57                     | 54            | —              | 3                  | 54            | 3            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 444           | 1 145         | 299           | 947                    | 796           | 116            | 35                 | 736           | 211          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 147             | 115           | 32            | 77                     | 67            | 7              | 3                  | 61            | 16           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 107             | 96            | 11            | 183                    | 147           | 15             | 21                 | 141           | 42           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 305             | 266           | 39            | 198                    | 186           | 6              | 6                  | 178           | 20           |
| Communications .....                                             | 711             | 537           | 174           | 269                    | 216           | 51             | 2                  | 181           | 88           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 174             | 131           | 43            | 220                    | 180           | 37             | 3                  | 175           | 45           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 919             | 743           | 176           | 724                    | 583           | 124            | 17                 | 572           | 152          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 438           | 4 431         | 1 007         | 5 237                  | 4 594         | 539            | 104                | 4 407         | 830          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 860             | 693           | 167           | 762                    | 639           | 114            | 9                  | 628           | 134          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 115           | 903           | 212           | 897                    | 790           | 95             | 12                 | 766           | 131          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 238             | 225           | 13            | 198                    | 169           | 22             | 7                  | 169           | 29           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 280           | 1 009         | 271           | 1 690                  | 1 478         | 164            | 48                 | 1 422         | 268          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 013           | 4 233         | 780           | 1 428                  | 1 176         | 230            | 22                 | 1 134         | 294          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 625           | 1 376         | 249           | 581                    | 489           | 88             | 4                  | 471           | 110          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 388           | 2 857         | 531           | 847                    | 687           | 142            | 18                 | 663           | 184          |
| Services .....                                                   | 11 825          | 9 444         | 2 381         | 9 702                  | 8 666         | 894            | 142                | 8 435         | 1 267        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 169           | 954           | 215           | 455                    | 429           | 26             | —                  | 409           | 46           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 87              | 38            | 49            | 90                     | 85            | —              | 5                  | 85            | 5            |
| Private households .....                                         | 219             | 115           | 104           | 157                    | 150           | 7              | —                  | 150           | 7            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 994             | 812           | 182           | 705                    | 603           | 82             | 20                 | 563           | 142          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 547             | 454           | 93            | 275                    | 256           | 6              | 13                 | 256           | 19           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 8 809           | 7 071         | 1 738         | 8 020                  | 7 143         | 773            | 104                | 6 972         | 1 048        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 795           | 1 418         | 377           | 2 151                  | 1 940         | 186            | 25                 | 1 915         | 236          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 726           | 1 432         | 294           | 1 657                  | 1 469         | 155            | 33                 | 1 402         | 255          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 909           | 2 393         | 516           | 2 298                  | 2 070         | 198            | 30                 | 2 024         | 274          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 114             | 87            | 27            | 121                    | 111           | 7              | 3                  | 105           | 16           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 984             | 780           | 204           | 1 393                  | 1 220         | 163            | 10                 | 1 204         | 189          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 281           | 961           | 320           | 400                    | 333           | 64             | 3                  | 322           | 78           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 625             | 460           | 165           | 542                    | 458           | 81             | 3                  | 445           | 97           |

## 1870 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Sioux Falls, SD |               |              | Slidell, LA   |               |               | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | State parts    |                |
|                                                                  |                 |               |              |               |               |               |                             | Indiana (pt.)  | Michigan (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>54 810</b>   | <b>54 787</b> | <b>23</b>    | <b>24 069</b> | <b>10 666</b> | <b>13 403</b> | <b>111 881</b>              | <b>101 349</b> | <b>10 532</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 628             | 628           | —            | 199           | 95            | 104           | 666                         | 505            | 161            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 58              | 58            | —            | 40            | 16            | 24            | —                           | —              | —              |
| Mining .....                                                     | 54              | 54            | —            | 794           | 357           | 437           | 29                          | 23             | 6              |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 636           | 2 636         | —            | 1 473         | 561           | 912           | 4 815                       | 4 389          | 426            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 7 008           | 7 008         | —            | 3 228         | 1 336         | 1 892         | 26 542                      | 23 671         | 2 871          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 016           | 4 016         | —            | 930           | 390           | 540           | 8 213                       | 7 439          | 774            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 298           | 2 298         | —            | 224           | 89            | 135           | 651                         | 603            | 48             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 319             | 319           | —            | 70            | 30            | 40            | 316                         | 289            | 27             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 701             | 701           | —            | 240           | 136           | 104           | 2 096                       | 1 776          | 320            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 139             | 139           | —            | 191           | 79            | 112           | 1 507                       | 1 336          | 171            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 2 992           | 2 992         | —            | 2 298         | 946           | 1 352         | 18 329                      | 16 232         | 2 097          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 449             | 449           | —            | 33            | 16            | 17            | 1 213                       | 1 070          | 143            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 84              | 84            | —            | 54            | 20            | 34            | 1 573                       | 1 320          | 253            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 401             | 401           | —            | 158           | 66            | 92            | 2 348                       | 2 123          | 225            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 772             | 772           | —            | 164           | 61            | 103           | 3 259                       | 2 691          | 568            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 524             | 524           | —            | 32            | 13            | 19            | 1 900                       | 1 786          | 114            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 199             | 199           | —            | 1 582         | 633           | 949           | 5 636                       | 5 044          | 592            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 807           | 3 807         | —            | 1 859         | 712           | 1 147         | 6 928                       | 6 100          | 828            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 124             | 124           | —            | 105           | 39            | 66            | 302                         | 292            | 10             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 1 404           | 1 404         | —            | 337           | 82            | 255           | 2 597                       | 2 247          | 350            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 880             | 880           | —            | 774           | 264           | 510           | 1 603                       | 1 419          | 184            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 059           | 1 059         | —            | 332           | 181           | 151           | 1 477                       | 1 327          | 150            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 340             | 340           | —            | 311           | 146           | 165           | 949                         | 815            | 134            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 088           | 3 088         | —            | 1 052         | 418           | 634           | 5 036                       | 4 614          | 422            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 10 398          | 10 391        | 7            | 4 727         | 2 145         | 2 582         | 20 932                      | 18 874         | 2 058          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 093           | 1 093         | —            | 547           | 308           | 239           | 2 280                       | 2 014          | 266            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 571           | 1 571         | —            | 863           | 327           | 536           | 3 034                       | 2 721          | 313            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 030           | 1 030         | —            | 593           | 265           | 328           | 2 144                       | 1 893          | 251            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 884           | 2 877         | 7            | 1 332         | 558           | 774           | 6 854                       | 6 211          | 643            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 6 877           | 6 869         | 8            | 1 707         | 706           | 1 001         | 6 358                       | 5 943          | 415            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 503           | 3 503         | —            | 475           | 180           | 295           | 2 275                       | 2 105          | 170            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 374           | 3 366         | 8            | 1 232         | 526           | 706           | 4 083                       | 3 838          | 245            |
| Services .....                                                   | 18 487          | 18 479        | 8            | 7 287         | 3 482         | 3 805         | 37 901                      | 34 785         | 3 116          |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 419           | 1 419         | —            | 639           | 274           | 365           | 3 675                       | 3 311          | 364            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 710             | 710           | —            | 325           | 126           | 199           | 1 666                       | 1 456          | 210            |
| Private households .....                                         | 229             | 229           | —            | 144           | 79            | 65            | 290                         | 260            | 30             |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 297           | 1 297         | —            | 547           | 238           | 309           | 2 846                       | 2 582          | 264            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 782             | 782           | —            | 307           | 168           | 139           | 1 208                       | 1 134          | 74             |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 14 050          | 14 042        | 8            | 5 325         | 2 597         | 2 728         | 28 216                      | 26 042         | 2 174          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 040           | 4 040         | —            | 1 254         | 490           | 764           | 5 104                       | 4 534          | 570            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 508           | 2 508         | —            | 985           | 484           | 501           | 4 346                       | 3 975          | 371            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 522           | 3 522         | —            | 1 552         | 811           | 741           | 11 865                      | 11 120         | 745            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 219             | 219           | —            | 49            | 20            | 29            | 491                         | 460            | 31             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 420           | 2 420         | —            | 598           | 365           | 233           | 3 605                       | 3 341          | 264            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 341           | 1 333         | 8            | 887           | 427           | 460           | 2 805                       | 2 682          | 127            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 769           | 1 769         | —            | 1 703         | 838           | 865           | 2 674                       | 2 445          | 229            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>27 363</b>   | <b>27 348</b> | <b>15</b>    | <b>10 583</b> | <b>4 834</b>  | <b>5 749</b>  | <b>52 464</b>               | <b>47 554</b>  | <b>4 910</b>   |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 155             | 155           | —            | 76            | 40            | 36            | 217                         | 172            | 45             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 14              | 14            | —            | 6             | 6             | —             | —                           | —              | —              |
| Mining .....                                                     | 10              | 10            | —            | 112           | 31            | 81            | —                           | —              | —              |
| Construction .....                                               | 202             | 202           | —            | 176           | 100           | 76            | 514                         | 467            | 47             |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 370           | 2 370         | —            | 630           | 248           | 382           | 7 671                       | 6 811          | 860            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 176           | 1 176         | —            | 220           | 102           | 118           | 3 018                       | 2 697          | 321            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 435             | 435           | —            | 29            | 6             | 23            | 162                         | 143            | 19             |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 211             | 211           | —            | 52            | 19            | 33            | 222                         | 195            | 27             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 309             | 309           | —            | 81            | 48            | 33            | 838                         | 694            | 144            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 30              | 30            | —            | 29            | 18            | 11            | 404                         | 358            | 46             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 194           | 1 194         | —            | 410           | 146           | 264           | 4 653                       | 4 114          | 539            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 97              | 97            | —            | 10            | 10            | —             | 343                         | 307            | 36             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 22              | 22            | —            | 15            | 9             | 6             | 190                         | 140            | 50             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 168             | 168           | —            | 20            | —             | 20            | 516                         | 494            | 22             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 278             | 278           | —            | 23            | —             | 23            | 627                         | 526            | 101            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 340             | 340           | —            | 12            | —             | 12            | 984                         | 921            | 63             |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 52              | 52            | —            | 275           | 86            | 189           | 1 094                       | 930            | 164            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 162           | 1 162         | —            | 431           | 167           | 264           | 2 056                       | 1 859          | 197            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 21              | 21            | —            | 59            | 19            | 40            | 103                         | 103            | —              |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 263             | 263           | —            | 38            | 4             | 34            | 583                         | 519            | 64             |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 253             | 253           | —            | 177           | 91            | 86            | 572                         | 532            | 40             |
| Communications .....                                             | 550             | 550           | —            | 89            | 32            | 57            | 594                         | 528            | 66             |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 75              | 75            | —            | 68            | 21            | 47            | 204                         | 177            | 27             |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 721             | 721           | —            | 230           | 100           | 130           | 1 423                       | 1 308          | 115            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 5 466           | 5 459         | 7            | 2 426         | 1 034         | 1 392         | 11 552                      | 10 470         | 1 082          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 683             | 683           | —            | 401           | 231           | 170           | 1 696                       | 1 500          | 196            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 803             | 803           | —            | 414           | 161           | 253           | 1 670                       | 1 510          | 160            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 220             | 220           | —            | 143           | 62            | 81            | 440                         | 384            | 56             |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 721           | 1 714         | 7            | 738           | 242           | 496           | 4 094                       | 3 688          | 406            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 389           | 4 381         | 8            | 987           | 406           | 581           | 3 936                       | 3 628          | 308            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 469           | 2 469         | —            | 391           | 145           | 246           | 1 617                       | 1 463          | 154            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 920           | 1 912         | 8            | 596           | 261           | 335           | 2 319                       | 2 165          | 154            |
| Services .....                                                   | 12 223          | 12 223        | —            | 4 908         | 2 403         | 2 505         | 23 843                      | 21 731         | 2 112          |
| Business services .....                                          | 665             | 665           | —            | 281           | 135           | 146           | 1 896                       | 1 708          | 188            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 102             | 102           | —            | 38            | 18            | 20            | 204                         | 175            | 29             |
| Private households .....                                         | 216             | 216           | —            | 144           | 79            | 65            | 288                         | 258            | 30             |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 906             | 906           | —            | 414           | 167           | 247           | 2 045                       | 1 852          | 193            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 287             | 287           | —            | 142           | 71            | 71            | 564                         | 518            | 46             |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 10 047          | 10 047        | —            | 3 889         | 1 933         | 1 956         | 18 846                      | 17 220         | 1 626          |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 175           | 3 175         | —            | 996           | 414           | 582           | 4 113                       | 3 646          | 467            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 002           | 2 002         | —            | 821           | 406           | 415           | 3 460                       | 3 134          | 326            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 385           | 2 385         | —            | 1 197         | 613           | 584           | 7 132                       | 6 607          | 525            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 156             | 156           | —            | 42            | 20            | 22            | 371                         | 340            | 31             |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 709           | 1 709         | —            | 399           | 233           | 166           | 2 530                       | 2 344          | 186            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 620             | 620           | —            | 434           | 247           | 187           | 1 240                       | 1 149          | 91             |
| Public administration .....                                      | 651             | 651           | —            | 601           | 299           | 302           | 1 252                       | 1 108          | 144            |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1871



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI—Con. |               | Spartanburg, SC |               |               | Spokane, WA    |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Central place                    | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>68 922</b>                    | <b>42 959</b> | <b>50 312</b>   | <b>19 079</b> | <b>31 233</b> | <b>122 601</b> | <b>75 112</b> | <b>47 489</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 288                              | 378           | 334             | 143           | 191           | 1 134          | 710           | 424           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                | —             | 19              | 12            | 7             | 111            | 78            | 33            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —                                | 29            | 17              | 6             | 11            | 183            | 79            | 104           |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 993                            | 1 822         | 3 002           | 818           | 2 184         | 5 822          | 3 251         | 2 571         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 15 967                           | 10 575        | 15 359          | 5 048         | 10 311        | 15 366         | 8 089         | 7 277         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 035                            | 3 178         | 10 276          | 3 274         | 7 002         | 3 914          | 2 284         | 1 630         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 455                              | 196           | 478             | 164           | 314           | 736            | 394           | 342           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 193                              | 123           | 5 911           | 1 759         | 4 152         | 392            | 206           | 186           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 203                            | 893           | 1 007           | 391           | 616           | 1 745          | 1 138         | 607           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 715                              | 792           | 820             | 298           | 522           | 1 459          | 257           | 202           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 10 932                           | 7 397         | 5 083           | 1 774         | 3 309         | 11 452         | 5 805         | 5 647         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 693                              | 520           | 149             | 69            | 80            | 1 053          | 532           | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 965                              | 608           | 473             | 152           | 321           | 2 366          | 1 091         | 1 275         |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 380                            | 968           | 509             | 167           | 342           | 802            | 418           | 384           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 858                            | 1 401         | 1 324           | 456           | 868           | 2 817          | 1 406         | 1 411         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 268                            | 632           | 859             | 292           | 567           | 1 141          | 523           | 618           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 3 292                            | 2 344         | 526             | 151           | 375           | 1 348          | 728           | 620           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 4 237                            | 2 691         | 2 523           | 816           | 1 707         | 8 409          | 5 108         | 3 301         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 180                              | 122           | 81              | 56            | 25            | 643            | 162           | 162           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 446                            | 1 151         | 916             | 237           | 679           | 1 937          | 980           | 957           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 069                            | 534           | 540             | 204           | 336           | 2 779          | 1 699         | 1 080         |
| Communications .....                                          | 915                              | 562           | 402             | 135           | 267           | 1 636          | 1 112         | 524           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 627                              | 322           | 584             | 184           | 400           | 1 414          | 836           | 578           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 087                            | 1 949         | 2 318           | 733           | 1 585         | 7 103          | 4 009         | 3 094         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 13 030                           | 7 902         | 9 175           | 3 742         | 5 433         | 24 836         | 15 086        | 9 750         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 461                            | 819           | 968             | 379           | 589           | 2 354          | 1 388         | 966           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 903                            | 1 131         | 1 281           | 459           | 822           | 4 258          | 2 424         | 1 834         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 180                            | 964           | 920             | 316           | 604           | 2 882          | 1 528         | 1 354         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 432                            | 2 422         | 3 004           | 1 441         | 1 563         | 7 419          | 4 843         | 2 576         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 049                            | 2 309         | 1 824           | 777           | 1 047         | 8 721          | 5 370         | 3 351         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 495                            | 780           | 483             | 188           | 295           | 2 542          | 1 582         | 960           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 554                            | 1 529         | 1 341           | 589           | 752           | 6 179          | 3 788         | 2 391         |
| Services .....                                                | 23 323                           | 14 578        | 14 538          | 6 497         | 8 041         | 45 730         | 29 882        | 15 848        |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 481                            | 1 194         | 1 292           | 540           | 752           | 4 227          | 2 895         | 1 332         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 892                              | 774           | 531             | 127           | 404           | 2 242          | 1 264         | 978           |
| Private households .....                                      | 212                              | 78            | 263             | 167           | 96            | 503            | 332           | 171           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 791                            | 1 055         | 1 363           | 502           | 861           | 3 450          | 2 347         | 1 103         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 749                              | 459           | 507             | 237           | 270           | 1 910          | 1 353         | 557           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 17 198                           | 11 018        | 10 582          | 4 924         | 5 658         | 33 398         | 21 691        | 11 707        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 3 503                            | 1 601         | 2 077           | 893           | 1 184         | 7 267          | 4 974         | 2 293         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 781                            | 1 565         | 1 393           | 718           | 675           | 7 101          | 4 476         | 2 625         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 6 405                            | 5 460         | 4 296           | 2 136         | 2 160         | 9 686          | 5 855         | 3 831         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 289                              | 202           | 137             | 59            | 78            | 618            | 447           | 171           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 499                            | 1 106         | 1 363           | 543           | 820           | 5 183          | 3 525         | 1 658         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 721                            | 1 084         | 1 316           | 575           | 741           | 3 543          | 2 414         | 1 129         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 948                            | 726           | 1 203           | 487           | 716           | 5 186          | 3 450         | 1 736         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>33 276</b>                    | <b>19 188</b> | <b>23 794</b>   | <b>9 561</b>  | <b>14 233</b> | <b>57 509</b>  | <b>35 633</b> | <b>21 876</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 74                               | 143           | 63              | 36            | 27            | 251            | 109           | 142           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                | —             | 7               | —             | 7             | 26             | 26            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | —                                | —             | —               | —             | —             | 45             | 28            | 17            |
| Construction .....                                            | 258                              | 256           | 267             | 119           | 148           | 682            | 409           | 273           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 921                            | 2 750         | 5 723           | 1 864         | 3 859         | 4 112          | 2 103         | 2 009         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 963                            | 1 055         | 4 048           | 1 252         | 2 796         | 1 470          | 880           | 590           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 100                              | 62            | 194             | 56            | 138           | 197            | 119           | 78            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 143                              | 79            | 2 631           | 703           | 1 928         | 248            | 118           | 130           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 467                              | 371           | 454             | 183           | 271           | 745            | 488           | 257           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 252                              | 152           | 210             | 83            | 127           | 181            | 98            | 83            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 958                            | 1 695         | 1 675           | 612           | 1 063         | 2 642          | 1 223         | 1 419         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 199                              | 144           | 25              | 6             | 19            | 185            | 87            | 98            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 82                               | 108           | 171             | 45            | 126           | 247            | 93            | 154           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 344                              | 172           | 168             | 85            | 83            | 112            | 50            | 62            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 402                              | 225           | 423             | 147           | 276           | 837            | 379           | 458           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 668                              | 316           | 333             | 102           | 231           | 451            | 194           | 257           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 649                              | 445           | 162             | 49            | 113           | 239            | 99            | 140           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 336                            | 720           | 685             | 221           | 464           | 2 312          | 1 439         | 873           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 72                               | 31            | 21              | 21            | —             | 148            | 115           | 33            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 330                              | 253           | 140             | 18            | 122           | 344            | 198           | 146           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 383                              | 189           | 198             | 83            | 115           | 647            | 374           | 273           |
| Communications .....                                          | 406                              | 188           | 225             | 65            | 160           | 813            | 570           | 243           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 145                              | 59            | 101             | 34            | 67            | 360            | 182           | 178           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 944                              | 479           | 693             | 197           | 496           | 1 873          | 1 107         | 766           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 383                            | 4 169         | 5 051           | 2 027         | 3 024         | 11 875         | 7 066         | 4 809         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 127                            | 569           | 642             | 226           | 416           | 1 754          | 1 027         | 727           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 088                            | 582           | 637             | 213           | 424           | 1 855          | 957           | 898           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 250                              | 190           | 141             | 31            | 110           | 540            | 278           | 262           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 637                            | 1 457         | 1 947           | 928           | 1 019         | 3 805          | 2 372         | 1 433         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 575                            | 1 361         | 967             | 373           | 594           | 5 341          | 3 306         | 2 035         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 069                            | 548           | 370             | 122           | 248           | 1 907          | 1 213         | 694           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 506                            | 813           | 597             | 251           | 346           | 3 434          | 2 093         | 1 341         |
| Services .....                                                | 14 825                           | 9 018         | 9 706           | 4 429         | 5 277         | 28 814         | 18 505        | 10 309        |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 290                            | 606           | 706             | 314           | 392           | 1 771          | 1 136         | 635           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 110                              | 94            | 86              | 39            | 47            | 322            | 179           | 143           |
| Private households .....                                      | 212                              | 76            | 263             | 167           | 96            | 446            | 301           | 145           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 291                            | 754           | 959             | 349           | 610           | 2 307          | 1 540         | 767           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 310                              | 254           | 211             | 91            | 120           | 946            | 645           | 301           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 11 612                           | 7 234         | 7 481           | 3 469         | 4 012         | 23 022         | 14 704        | 8 318         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 823                            | 1 290         | 1 655           | 720           | 935           | 5 456          | 3 631         | 1 825         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 293                            | 1 167         | 1 062           | 520           | 542           | 5 449          | 3 364         | 2 085         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 796                            | 3 336         | 3 205           | 1 583         | 1 622         | 6 124          | 3 714         | 2 410         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 214                              | 157           | 91              | 41            | 50            | 454            | 298           | 156           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 727                            | 803           | 933             | 406           | 527           | 3 820          | 2 570         | 1 250         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 759                              | 481           | 535             | 199           | 336           | 1 719          | 1 127         | 592           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 960                              | 292           | 632             | 295           | 337           | 2 178          | 1 502         | 676           |

## 1872 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Springfield, IL |               |              | Springfield, MO |               |               | Springfield, OH |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>63 321</b>   | <b>53 528</b> | <b>9 793</b> | <b>77 599</b>   | <b>67 529</b> | <b>10 070</b> | <b>37 154</b>   | <b>28 636</b> | <b>8 518</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 434             | 342           | 92           | 778             | 659           | 119           | 306             | 184           | 122          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6               | 4             | 2            | 29              | 29            | —             | 7               | 7             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 186             | 159           | 27           | 10              | 10            | —             | 39              | 34            | 5            |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 859           | 2 222         | 637          | 3 259           | 2 885         | 374           | 1 300           | 1 000         | 300          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 812           | 2 292         | 520          | 11 117          | 9 661         | 1 456         | 9 075           | 6 660         | 2 415        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 612           | 1 363         | 249          | 5 193           | 4 513         | 680           | 1 801           | 1 420         | 381          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 409             | 357           | 52           | 2 079           | 1 834         | 245           | 272             | 203           | 69           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 85              | 77            | 8            | 308             | 278           | 30            | 164             | 124           | 40           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 782             | 657           | 125          | 1 378           | 1 188         | 190           | 727             | 572           | 155          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 210             | 169           | 41           | 531             | 256           | 45            | 151             | 151           | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 200           | 929           | 271          | 5 924           | 5 148         | 776           | 7 274           | 5 240         | 2 034        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 99              | 79            | 20           | 531             | 477           | 54            | 161             | 135           | 26           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 21              | 21            | —            | 492             | 382           | 110           | 200             | 166           | 34           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 118             | 97            | 21           | 624             | 565           | 59            | 630             | 483           | 147          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 442             | 333           | 109          | 537             | 443           | 94            | 1 487           | 1 162         | 325          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 238             | 175           | 63           | 2 036           | 1 763         | 273           | 186             | 109           | 77           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 89              | 67            | 22           | 997             | 934           | 63            | 3 664           | 2 402         | 1 262        |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 536           | 3 823         | 713          | 5 599           | 4 736         | 863           | 1 812           | 1 454         | 358          |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 341             | 276           | 65           | 191             | 150           | 41            | 71              | 50            | 21           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 755             | 543           | 212          | 1 780           | 1 597         | 183           | 734             | 629           | 105          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 013           | 824           | 189          | 1 302           | 1 088         | 214           | 420             | 316           | 104          |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 089           | 957           | 132          | 1 301           | 1 087         | 214           | 266             | 199           | 67           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 338           | 1 223         | 115          | 1 025           | 814           | 211           | 321             | 260           | 61           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 852           | 1 491         | 361          | 4 117           | 3 556         | 561           | 1 525           | 1 181         | 344          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 9 584           | 7 916         | 1 668        | 17 705          | 15 567        | 2 138         | 6 748           | 5 293         | 1 455        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 001           | 828           | 173          | 1 835           | 1 538         | 297           | 1 038           | 813           | 225          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 218           | 1 040         | 178          | 2 464           | 2 230         | 234           | 1 124           | 834           | 290          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 709             | 556           | 153          | 1 673           | 1 400         | 273           | 693             | 520           | 173          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 238           | 2 655         | 583          | 5 423           | 4 967         | 456           | 2 167           | 1 766         | 401          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 564           | 4 754         | 810          | 4 569           | 3 860         | 709           | 1 945           | 1 398         | 547          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 1 166           | 996           | 170          | 1 324           | 1 114         | 210           | 494             | 310           | 184          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 398           | 3 758         | 640          | 3 245           | 2 746         | 499           | 1 451           | 1 088         | 363          |
| Services .....                                                   | 21 912          | 18 633        | 3 279        | 28 513          | 24 899        | 3 614         | 12 579          | 10 056        | 2 523        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 787           | 1 509         | 278          | 2 807           | 2 509         | 298           | 760             | 591           | 169          |
| Repair services .....                                            | 765             | 511           | 254          | 1 227           | 1 087         | 140           | 504             | 399           | 105          |
| Private households .....                                         | 190             | 156           | 34           | 394             | 353           | 41            | 136             | 107           | 29           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 723           | 1 418         | 305          | 2 147           | 1 959         | 188           | 1 052           | 821           | 231          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 703             | 548           | 155          | 967             | 874           | 93            | 445             | 319           | 126          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 16 744          | 14 491        | 2 253        | 20 971          | 18 117        | 2 854         | 9 682           | 7 819         | 1 863        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 4 636           | 4 076         | 560          | 4 999           | 4 286         | 713           | 1 951           | 1 596         | 355          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 230           | 1 749         | 481          | 3 306           | 2 841         | 465           | 2 252           | 1 838         | 414          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 4 647           | 4 149         | 498          | 7 198           | 6 419         | 779           | 3 411           | 2 641         | 770          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 347             | 320           | 27           | 280             | 254           | 26            | 190             | 171           | 19           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 965           | 2 524         | 441          | 3 147           | 2 640         | 507           | 1 289           | 1 082         | 207          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 919           | 1 673         | 246          | 2 041           | 1 677         | 364           | 589             | 491           | 98           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 13 576          | 11 892        | 1 684        | 1 903           | 1 667         | 236           | 1 818           | 1 369         | 449          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>32 184</b>   | <b>27 384</b> | <b>4 800</b> | <b>36 780</b>   | <b>32 206</b> | <b>4 574</b>  | <b>17 647</b>   | <b>13 801</b> | <b>3 846</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 123             | 70            | 53           | 199             | 164           | 35            | 79              | 37            | 42           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 2               | —             | 2            | 9               | 9             | —             | —               | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 53              | 53            | —            | —               | —             | —             | —               | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 250             | 224           | 26           | 353             | 299           | 54            | 103             | 62            | 41           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 810             | 707           | 103          | 3 796           | 3 350         | 446           | 2 140           | 1 622         | 518          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 563             | 508           | 55           | 1 974           | 1 740         | 234           | 737             | 605           | 132          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 107             | 96            | 11           | 651             | 609           | 42            | 81              | 61            | 20           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 48              | 48            | —            | 204             | 191           | 13            | 29              | 22            | 7            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 321             | 290           | 31           | 661             | 569           | 92            | 324             | 261           | 63           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 63              | 50            | 13           | 62              | 47            | 15            | 67              | 67            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 247             | 199           | 48           | 1 822           | 1 610         | 212           | 1 403           | 1 017         | 386          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 13              | 13            | —            | 90              | 81            | 9             | 27              | 19            | 8            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | —               | —             | —            | 59              | 51            | 8             | 44              | 44            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 16              | 5             | 11           | 118             | 112           | 6             | 118             | 85            | 33           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 51              | 41            | 10           | 98              | 80            | 18            | 226             | 153           | 73           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 73              | 46            | 27           | 1 054           | 943           | 111           | 61              | 27            | 34           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 9               | 9             | —            | 217             | 200           | 17            | 630             | 438           | 192          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 403           | 1 211         | 192          | 1 436           | 1 213         | 223           | 452             | 371           | 81           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 60              | 36            | 24           | 46              | 25            | 21            | 35              | 35            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 56              | 34            | 22           | 299             | 273           | 26            | 68              | 61            | 7            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 251             | 202           | 49           | 290             | 261           | 29            | 107             | 90            | 17           |
| Communications .....                                             | 630             | 557           | 73           | 531             | 434           | 97            | 160             | 130           | 30           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 406             | 382           | 24           | 270             | 220           | 50            | 82              | 55            | 27           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 486             | 394           | 92           | 1 181           | 1 029         | 152           | 378             | 306           | 72           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 588           | 3 765         | 823          | 9 020           | 8 051         | 969           | 3 660           | 2 887         | 773          |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 654             | 545           | 109          | 1 284           | 1 085         | 199           | 717             | 572           | 145          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 574             | 496           | 78           | 1 080           | 989           | 91            | 486             | 354           | 132          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 106             | 84            | 22           | 295             | 272           | 23            | 330             | 249           | 81           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 547           | 1 225         | 322          | 3 054           | 2 836         | 218           | 1 225           | 1 019         | 206          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 3 368           | 2 847         | 521          | 2 539           | 2 131         | 408           | 1 292           | 894           | 398          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 730             | 626           | 104          | 952             | 791           | 161           | 365             | 219           | 146          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 638           | 2 221         | 417          | 1 587           | 1 340         | 247           | 927             | 675           | 252          |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 889          | 11 911        | 1 978        | 17 434          | 15 236        | 2 198         | 8 718           | 6 993         | 1 725        |
| Business services .....                                          | 772             | 611           | 161          | 1 233           | 1 083         | 150           | 425             | 333           | 92           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 81              | 57            | 24           | 188             | 177           | 11            | 51              | 45            | 6            |
| Private households .....                                         | 184             | 150           | 34           | 385             | 344           | 41            | 121             | 92            | 29           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 104           | 906           | 198          | 1 270           | 1 183         | 87            | 777             | 601           | 176          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 242             | 161           | 81           | 380             | 343           | 37            | 217             | 158           | 59           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 11 506          | 10 026        | 1 480        | 13 978          | 12 106        | 1 872         | 7 127           | 5 764         | 1 363        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 3 587           | 3 151         | 436          | 3 689           | 3 141         | 548           | 1 629           | 1 306         | 323          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 572           | 1 249         | 323          | 2 572           | 2 253         | 319           | 1 926           | 1 567         | 359          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 075           | 2 791         | 284          | 4 446           | 3 907         | 539           | 2 341           | 1 801         | 540          |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 262             | 239           | 23           | 209             | 190           | 19            | 138             | 133           | 5            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 147           | 1 825         | 322          | 2 138           | 1 807         | 331           | 839             | 736           | 103          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 863             | 771           | 92           | 924             | 808           | 116           | 254             | 221           | 33           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 7 212           | 6 202         | 1 010        | 813             | 724           | 89            | 825             | 629           | 196          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1873



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Springfield, MA—CT |                   |                     |                |                | Spring Hill, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts       |                     | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                    | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |                |                |                 |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>253 531</b>     | <b>36 602</b>     | <b>216 929</b>      | <b>116 465</b> | <b>137 066</b> | <b>14 545</b>   | <b>9 373</b>  | <b>5 172</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 2 030              | 296               | 1 734               | 900            | 1 130          | 265             | 192           | 73           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 67                 | 8                 | 59                  | 36             | 31             | 19              | 18            | 1            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 135                | 5                 | 130                 | 70             | 65             | 59              | 38            | 21           |
| Construction .....                                            | 11 276             | 1 642             | 9 634               | 4 888          | 6 388          | 1 716           | 1 116         | 600          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 54 533             | 9 288             | 45 245              | 22 907         | 31 626         | 1 156           | 722           | 434          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 20 687             | 2 168             | 18 519              | 9 046          | 11 641         | 403             | 240           | 163          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 950              | 107               | 1 843               | 921            | 1 029          | 16              | 9             | 7            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 590              | 145               | 1 445               | 768            | 822            | 52              | 21            | 31           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 6 272              | 1 081             | 5 191               | 2 651          | 3 621          | 270             | 179           | 91           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 996              | 162               | 1 834               | 856            | 1 140          | 33              | 16            | 17           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 33 846             | 7 120             | 26 726              | 13 861         | 19 985         | 753             | 482           | 271          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 947                | 99                | 848                 | 503            | 444            | 68              | 48            | 20           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 1 050              | 79                | 971                 | 533            | 517            | 45              | 17            | 28           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 5 073              | 442               | 4 631               | 2 150          | 2 923          | 55              | 22            | 33           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 7 915              | 1 340             | 6 575               | 3 743          | 4 172          | 136             | 83            | 53           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 2 896              | 880               | 2 016               | 915            | 1 981          | 187             | 132           | 55           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 7 050              | 3 266             | 3 784               | 1 869          | 5 181          | 76              | 57            | 19           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 16 517             | 2 601             | 13 916              | 7 051          | 9 466          | 977             | 701           | 276          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 263              | 546               | 717                 | 333            | 930            | 31              | 21            | 10           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 3 572              | 727               | 2 845               | 1 332          | 2 240          | 225             | 166           | 59           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 6 478              | 751               | 5 727               | 3 011          | 3 467          | 319             | 228           | 91           |
| Communications .....                                          | 2 831              | 284               | 2 547               | 1 315          | 1 516          | 134             | 91            | 43           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 2 373              | 293               | 2 080               | 1 060          | 1 313          | 268             | 195           | 73           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 9 961              | 1 918             | 8 043               | 3 728          | 6 233          | 397             | 220           | 177          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 45 127             | 6 357             | 38 770              | 20 528         | 24 599         | 4 027           | 2 571         | 1 456        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 5 236              | 608               | 4 628               | 2 631          | 2 605          | 511             | 334           | 177          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 9 231              | 1 346             | 7 885               | 4 041          | 5 190          | 943             | 598           | 345          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 3 940              | 393               | 3 547               | 1 690          | 2 250          | 408             | 254           | 154          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 11 337             | 1 402             | 9 935               | 5 264          | 6 073          | 1 015           | 667           | 348          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 21 185             | 4 374             | 16 811              | 8 587          | 12 598         | 1 067           | 676           | 391          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 5 250              | 747               | 4 503               | 2 264          | 2 986          | 357             | 220           | 137          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 15 935             | 3 627             | 12 308              | 6 323          | 9 612          | 710             | 456           | 254          |
| Services .....                                                | 82 381             | 8 748             | 73 633              | 42 371         | 40 010         | 4 429           | 2 838         | 1 591        |
| Business services .....                                       | 6 018              | 962               | 5 056               | 2 921          | 3 097          | 464             | 250           | 214          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 3 864              | 629               | 3 235               | 1 568          | 2 296          | 324             | 214           | 110          |
| Private households .....                                      | 525                | 35                | 490                 | 269            | 256            | 35              | 21            | 14           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 5 315              | 846               | 4 469               | 2 397          | 2 918          | 312             | 190           | 122          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 626              | 242               | 2 384               | 1 277          | 1 349          | 272             | 175           | 97           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 64 033             | 6 034             | 57 999              | 33 939         | 30 094         | 3 022           | 1 988         | 1 034        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 12 294             | 1 052             | 11 242              | 6 495          | 5 799          | 742             | 416           | 326          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 12 870             | 1 238             | 11 632              | 6 521          | 6 349          | 875             | 562           | 313          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 23 355             | 1 918             | 21 437              | 12 779         | 10 576         | 863             | 636           | 227          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 1 095              | 145               | 950                 | 602            | 493            | 28              | 22            | 6            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 7 844              | 745               | 7 099               | 4 569          | 3 275          | 287             | 201           | 86           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 6 575              | 936               | 5 639               | 2 973          | 3 602          | 227             | 151           | 76           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 10 319             | 1 365             | 8 954               | 5 399          | 4 920          | 433             | 281           | 152          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>122 531</b>     | <b>17 334</b>     | <b>105 197</b>      | <b>57 216</b>  | <b>65 315</b>  | <b>6 867</b>    | <b>4 434</b>  | <b>2 433</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 482                | 43                | 439                 | 205            | 277            | 58              | 30            | 28           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 7                  | —                 | 7                   | —              | —              | —               | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 12                 | —                 | 12                  | —              | —              | —               | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 277              | 225               | 1 052               | 519            | 758            | 294             | 204           | 90           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 17 562             | 2 849             | 14 713              | 7 428          | 10 134         | 407             | 236           | 171          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 8 053              | 855               | 7 198               | 3 469          | 4 584          | 181             | 84            | 97           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 696                | 29                | 667                 | 301            | 395            | —               | —             | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 853                | 94                | 759                 | 439            | 414            | 35              | 6             | 29           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 3 173              | 547               | 2 626               | 1 265          | 1 908          | 115             | 70            | 45           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 574                | 52                | 522                 | 249            | 325            | 25              | 8             | 17           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 9 509              | 1 994             | 7 515               | 3 959          | 5 550          | 226             | 152           | 74           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 197                | 25                | 172                 | 82             | 115            | 5               | —             | 5            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 230                | 48                | 182                 | 118            | 112            | —               | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 202              | 167               | 1 035               | 470            | 732            | 9               | 9             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 788              | 353               | 1 435               | 859            | 929            | 16              | —             | 16           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 147              | 290               | 857                 | 412            | 735            | 92              | 67            | 25           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 316              | 632               | 684                 | 371            | 945            | 14              | 14            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 4 971              | 716               | 4 255               | 2 285          | 2 686          | 307             | 194           | 113          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 386                | 173               | 213                 | 86             | 300            | 14              | 14            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 464                | 119               | 345                 | 154            | 310            | 47              | 19            | 28           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 227              | 266               | 1 961               | 1 062          | 1 165          | 110             | 66            | 44           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 375              | 104               | 1 271               | 728            | 647            | 68              | 43            | 25           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 519                | 54                | 465                 | 255            | 264            | 68              | 52            | 16           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 831              | 678               | 2 153               | 928            | 1 903          | 104             | 44            | 60           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 24 055             | 3 662             | 20 393              | 10 808         | 13 247         | 2 081           | 1 352         | 729          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 672              | 447               | 3 225               | 1 794          | 1 878          | 366             | 228           | 138          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 4 628              | 743               | 3 885               | 2 056          | 2 572          | 434             | 326           | 108          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 920                | 66                | 854                 | 413            | 507            | 91              | 61            | 30           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 6 387              | 872               | 5 515               | 2 878          | 3 509          | 639             | 415           | 224          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 13 320             | 2 863             | 10 457              | 5 387          | 7 933          | 697             | 452           | 245          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 943              | 612               | 3 331               | 1 741          | 2 202          | 271             | 171           | 100          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 9 377              | 2 251             | 7 126               | 3 646          | 5 731          | 426             | 281           | 145          |
| Services .....                                                | 54 313             | 5 760             | 48 553              | 27 666         | 26 647         | 2 793           | 1 823         | 970          |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 590              | 441               | 2 149               | 1 209          | 1 381          | 165             | 89            | 76           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 487                | 81                | 406                 | 185            | 302            | 61              | 18            | 43           |
| Private households .....                                      | 494                | 35                | 459                 | 26             | 256            | 26              | 21            | 5            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 309              | 550               | 2 759               | 1 353          | 1 956          | 163             | 89            | 74           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 264              | 139               | 1 125               | 554            | 710            | 166             | 112           | 54           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 46 169             | 4 514             | 41 655              | 24 127         | 22 042         | 2 212           | 1 494         | 718          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 9 430              | 863               | 8 567               | 4 872          | 4 558          | 560             | 320           | 240          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 10 532             | 1 063             | 9 469               | 5 326          | 5 206          | 665             | 459           | 206          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 16 231             | 1 315             | 14 916              | 8 703          | 7 528          | 642             | 457           | 185          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 875                | 117               | 758                 | 466            | 409            | 28              | 22            | 6            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 5 741              | 602               | 5 139               | 3 260          | 2 481          | 217             | 158           | 59           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 3 360              | 554               | 2 806               | 1 500          | 1 860          | 100             | 78            | 22           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 701              | 538               | 3 163               | 1 971          | 1 730          | 126             | 99            | 27           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Stamford, CT—NY |                   |                |               |               |  | State College, PA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total           | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe  |  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                 | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |               |  |                   |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>100 690</b>  | <b>100 667</b>    | <b>23</b>      | <b>60 010</b> | <b>40 680</b> |  | <b>27 876</b>     | <b>15 632</b> | <b>12 244</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 576           | 1 576             | —              | 851           | 725           |  | 289               | 169           | 120           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 54              | 54                | —              | 26            | 28            |  | 21                | 6             | 15            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 279             | 279               | —              | 177           | 102           |  | 5                 | 5             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 817           | 4 817             | —              | 2 955         | 1 862         |  | 648               | 172           | 476           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 15 650          | 15 650            | —              | 10 797        | 4 853         |  | 1 950             | 657           | 1 293         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 7 505           | 7 505             | —              | 4 648         | 2 857         |  | 713               | 284           | 429           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 037           | 1 037             | —              | 670           | 367           |  | 95                | 44            | 51            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 503             | 503               | —              | 295           | 208           |  | 31                | 22            | 9             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 3 078           | 3 078             | —              | 1 671         | 1 407         |  | 433               | 195           | 238           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 737           | 1 737             | —              | 1 213         | 524           |  | 148               | 17            | 131           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 8 145           | 8 145             | —              | 6 149         | 1 996         |  | 1 237             | 373           | 864           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 178             | 178               | —              | 143           | 35            |  | 46                | 13            | 33            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 246             | 246               | —              | 161           | 85            |  | 43                | 8             | 35            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 532             | 532               | —              | 384           | 148           |  | 26                | 7             | 19            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 3 450           | 3 450             | —              | 2 782         | 668           |  | 211               | 79            | 132           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 350           | 1 350             | —              | 980           | 370           |  | 422               | 96            | 326           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 337             | 337               | —              | 230           | 107           |  | 63                | 30            | 33            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 6 162           | 6 162             | —              | 3 890         | 2 272         |  | 721               | 310           | 411           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 443             | 443               | —              | 249           | 194           |  | 32                | 5             | 27            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 749             | 749               | —              | 509           | 240           |  | 130               | 39            | 91            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 626           | 2 626             | —              | 1 736         | 890           |  | 200               | 87            | 113           |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 719           | 1 719             | —              | 996           | 723           |  | 270               | 145           | 125           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 625             | 625               | —              | 400           | 225           |  | 89                | 34            | 55            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 5 695           | 5 695             | —              | 3 438         | 2 257         |  | 332               | 122           | 210           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 13 927          | 13 927            | —              | 8 721         | 5 206         |  | 5 689             | 3 830         | 1 859         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 186           | 1 186             | —              | 849           | 337           |  | 182               | 91            | 91            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 065           | 2 065             | —              | 1 281         | 784           |  | 768               | 454           | 314           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 169           | 1 169             | —              | 704           | 465           |  | 224               | 103           | 121           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 959           | 2 959             | —              | 1 932         | 1 027         |  | 3 030             | 2 382         | 648           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 14 015          | 14 008            | 7              | 7 177         | 6 838         |  | 1 111             | 479           | 632           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 3 450           | 3 450             | —              | 1 737         | 1 713         |  | 349               | 155           | 194           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 10 565          | 10 558            | 7              | 5 440         | 5 125         |  | 762               | 324           | 438           |
| Services .....                                                | 36 183          | 36 167            | 16             | 20 423        | 15 760        |  | 16 576            | 9 631         | 6 945         |
| Business services .....                                       | 6 050           | 6 050             | —              | 3 538         | 2 512         |  | 712               | 415           | 297           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 1 073           | 1 073             | —              | 625           | 448           |  | 77                | 9             | 68            |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 190           | 1 180             | 10             | 609           | 581           |  | 70                | 70            | —             |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 317           | 2 317             | —              | 1 668         | 649           |  | 796               | 496           | 300           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 840           | 1 840             | —              | 1 019         | 821           |  | 502               | 367           | 135           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 23 713          | 23 707            | 6              | 12 964        | 10 749        |  | 14 419            | 8 274         | 6 145         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 883           | 2 877             | 6              | 1 749         | 1 134         |  | 763               | 300           | 463           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 514           | 3 514             | —              | 2 153         | 1 361         |  | 642               | 327           | 315           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 5 333           | 5 333             | —              | 2 619         | 2 714         |  | 10 536            | 6 297         | 4 239         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 660             | 660               | —              | 305           | 355           |  | 308               | 207           | 101           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 904           | 2 904             | —              | 1 601         | 1 303         |  | 857               | 502           | 355           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 8 419           | 8 419             | —              | 4 537         | 3 882         |  | 1 313             | 641           | 672           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 332           | 2 332             | —              | 1 555         | 777           |  | 534               | 251           | 283           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>46 342</b>   | <b>46 326</b>     | <b>16</b>      | <b>28 360</b> | <b>17 982</b> |  | <b>12 673</b>     | <b>7 201</b>  | <b>5 472</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 377             | 377               | —              | 252           | 125           |  | 56                | 31            | 25            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 4               | 4                 | —              | —             | 4             |  | —                 | —             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 122             | 122               | —              | 96            | 26            |  | —                 | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 400             | 400               | —              | 221           | 179           |  | 58                | 19            | 39            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 412           | 6 412             | —              | 4 703         | 1 709         |  | 538               | 166           | 372           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 219           | 3 219             | —              | 2 118         | 1 101         |  | 267               | 102           | 165           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 452             | 452               | —              | 343           | 109           |  | 25                | 15            | 10            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 170             | 170               | —              | 94            | 76            |  | 15                | 6             | 9             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 356           | 1 356             | —              | 772           | 584           |  | 202               | 75            | 127           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 833             | 833               | —              | 599           | 234           |  | 25                | 6             | 19            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 193           | 3 193             | —              | 2 585         | 608           |  | 271               | 64            | 207           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 38              | 38                | —              | 23            | 15            |  | —                 | —             | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 74              | 74                | —              | 62            | 12            |  | —                 | —             | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 180             | 180               | —              | 162           | 18            |  | 11                | 7             | 4             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 334           | 1 334             | —              | 1 139         | 195           |  | 70                | 31            | 39            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 546             | 546               | —              | 412           | 134           |  | 92                | —             | 92            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 95              | 95                | —              | 62            | 33            |  | 18                | —             | 18            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 359           | 2 359             | —              | 1 514         | 845           |  | 216               | 118           | 98            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 198             | 198               | —              | 116           | 82            |  | 14                | —             | 14            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 142             | 142               | —              | 78            | 64            |  | 7                 | 7             | —             |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 084           | 1 084             | —              | 676           | 408           |  | 98                | 49            | 49            |
| Communications .....                                          | 754             | 754               | —              | 486           | 268           |  | 92                | 62            | 30            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 181             | 181               | —              | 158           | 23            |  | 5                 | —             | 5             |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 288           | 2 288             | —              | 1 528         | 760           |  | 86                | 31            | 55            |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 484           | 6 484             | —              | 3 958         | 2 526         |  | 3 100             | 2 045         | 1 055         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 718             | 718               | —              | 512           | 206           |  | 137               | 59            | 78            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 836             | 836               | —              | 565           | 271           |  | 437               | 245           | 192           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 155             | 155               | —              | 79            | 76            |  | 53                | 22            | 31            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 249           | 1 249             | —              | 785           | 464           |  | 1 547             | 1 198         | 349           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 247           | 6 247             | —              | 3 661         | 2 586         |  | 621               | 260           | 361           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 548           | 1 548             | —              | 930           | 618           |  | 218               | 76            | 142           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 699           | 4 699             | —              | 2 731         | 1 968         |  | 403               | 184           | 219           |
| Services .....                                                | 20 859          | 20 843            | 16             | 11 914        | 8 945         |  | 7 818             | 4 431         | 3 387         |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 753           | 2 753             | —              | 1 584         | 1 169         |  | 264               | 136           | 128           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 168             | 168               | —              | 93            | 75            |  | —                 | —             | —             |
| Private households .....                                      | 1 061           | 1 051             | 10             | 545           | 516           |  | 64                | 64            | —             |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 143           | 1 143             | —              | 818           | 325           |  | 420               | 254           | 166           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 714             | 714               | —              | 443           | 271           |  | 212               | 154           | 58            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 15 020          | 15 014            | 6              | 8 431         | 6 589         |  | 6 858             | 3 823         | 3 035         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 2 182           | 2 176             | 6              | 1 313         | 869           |  | 539               | 195           | 344           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 641           | 2 641             | —              | 1 642         | 999           |  | 362               | 147           | 215           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 3 701           | 3 701             | —              | 1 776         | 1 925         |  | 4 646             | 2 764         | 1 882         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 479             | 479               | —              | 185           | 294           |  | 212               | 137           | 75            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 246           | 2 246             | —              | 1 220         | 1 026         |  | 620               | 361           | 259           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 3 771           | 3 771             | —              | 2 295         | 1 476         |  | 479               | 219           | 260           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 790             | 790               | —              | 513           | 277           |  | 173               | 100           | 73            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1875



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV--PA |               |                    |                     |               |               | Stockton, CA  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                             | State parts   |                    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                                   | Ohio (pt.)    | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>26 449</b>                     | <b>14 110</b> | <b>168</b>         | <b>12 171</b>       | <b>16 251</b> | <b>10 198</b> | <b>98 939</b> | <b>79 162</b> | <b>19 777</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 71                                | 39            | —                  | 32                  | 53            | 18            | 4 157         | 3 202         | 955           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                 | —             | —                  | —                   | —             | —             | 37            | 31            | 6             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 214                               | 159           | —                  | 55                  | 122           | 92            | 66            | 60            | 6             |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 008                             | 564           | 12                 | 432                 | 556           | 452           | 6 608         | 4 644         | 1 964         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 7 819                             | 3 491         | 47                 | 4 281               | 4 765         | 3 054         | 12 508        | 9 756         | 2 752         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 742                               | 352           | —                  | 390                 | 404           | 338           | 5 348         | 4 263         | 1 085         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 136                               | 91            | —                  | 45                  | 109           | 27            | 2 976         | 2 317         | 659           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 18                                | 18            | —                  | —                   | 7             | 11            | 413           | 352           | 61            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 270                               | 151           | —                  | 119                 | 128           | 142           | 881           | 748           | 133           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 184                               | 52            | —                  | 132                 | 91            | 93            | 327           | 250           | 77            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 7 077                             | 3 139         | 47                 | 3 891               | 4 361         | 2 716         | 7 160         | 5 493         | 1 667         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 149                               | 106           | —                  | 43                  | 86            | 63            | 1 879         | 1 448         | 431           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 6 113                             | 2 634         | 41                 | 3 438               | 3 766         | 2 347         | 369           | 267           | 102           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 314                               | 118           | —                  | 196                 | 185           | 129           | 845           | 653           | 192           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 111                               | 68            | —                  | 43                  | 95            | 16            | 614           | 441           | 173           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 52                                | 28            | 6                  | 18                  | 19            | 33            | 1 291         | 1 053         | 238           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 49                                | 29            | —                  | 20                  | 26            | 23            | 591           | 463           | 128           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 582                             | 875           | 22                 | 685                 | 929           | 653           | 7 474         | 5 676         | 1 798         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 71                                | 14            | 10                 | 47                  | 61            | 10            | 116           | 101           | 15            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 411                               | 161           | 7                  | 243                 | 221           | 190           | 2 536         | 1 789         | 747           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 372                               | 201           | —                  | 171                 | 205           | 167           | 2 553         | 1 976         | 577           |
| Communications .....                                          | 116                               | 95            | —                  | 21                  | 82            | 34            | 1 380         | 1 122         | 258           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 612                               | 404           | 5                  | 203                 | 360           | 252           | 889           | 688           | 201           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 666                               | 391           | 5                  | 270                 | 353           | 313           | 4 693         | 3 649         | 1 044         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 274                             | 2 895         | 58                 | 2 321               | 3 033         | 2 241         | 17 237        | 14 277        | 2 960         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 742                               | 503           | 22                 | 217                 | 389           | 353           | 1 732         | 1 374         | 358           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 085                             | 554           | 5                  | 526                 | 646           | 439           | 2 928         | 2 478         | 450           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 714                               | 438           | 6                  | 270                 | 447           | 267           | 1 694         | 1 430         | 264           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 430                             | 796           | —                  | 634                 | 810           | 620           | 5 481         | 4 666         | 815           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 050                             | 517           | —                  | 533                 | 710           | 340           | 6 912         | 5 929         | 983           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 508                               | 257           | —                  | 251                 | 297           | 211           | 2 293         | 1 986         | 307           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 542                               | 260           | —                  | 282                 | 413           | 129           | 4 619         | 3 943         | 676           |
| Services .....                                                | 8 072                             | 4 707         | 24                 | 3 341               | 5 242         | 2 830         | 32 454        | 26 300        | 6 154         |
| Business services .....                                       | 406                               | 220           | —                  | 186                 | 310           | 96            | 3 075         | 2 477         | 598           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 227                               | 152           | —                  | 75                  | 118           | 109           | 1 858         | 1 471         | 387           |
| Private households .....                                      | 100                               | 67            | —                  | 33                  | 44            | 56            | 492           | 355           | 137           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 477                               | 281           | —                  | 196                 | 288           | 189           | 2 102         | 1 680         | 422           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 313                               | 181           | —                  | 132                 | 193           | 120           | 938           | 725           | 213           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 549                             | 3 806         | 24                 | 2 719               | 4 289         | 2 260         | 23 989        | 19 592        | 4 397         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 805                             | 932           | 10                 | 863                 | 1 145         | 660           | 4 799         | 3 935         | 935           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 200                             | 725           | —                  | 475                 | 778           | 422           | 3 974         | 3 245         | 729           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 186                             | 1 377         | 5                  | 804                 | 1 406         | 780           | 8 757         | 7 061         | 1 696         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 134                               | 76            | —                  | 58                  | 118           | 16            | 328           | 251           | 77            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 800                               | 474           | 9                  | 317                 | 530           | 270           | 3 820         | 3 229         | 591           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 424                               | 222           | —                  | 202                 | 312           | 112           | 2 311         | 1 942         | 369           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 693                               | 472           | —                  | 221                 | 488           | 205           | 6 793         | 5 638         | 1 155         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 361</b>                     | <b>6 179</b>  | <b>64</b>          | <b>5 118</b>        | <b>7 037</b>  | <b>4 324</b>  | <b>43 618</b> | <b>35 365</b> | <b>8 253</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 16                                | 9             | —                  | 7                   | 16            | —             | 894           | 718           | 176           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                                 | —             | —                  | —                   | —             | —             | 10            | 10            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 32                                | 32            | —                  | —                   | 25            | 7             | 7             | 7             | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 90                                | 48            | —                  | 42                  | 29            | 61            | 560           | 438           | 122           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 102                             | 450           | 6                  | 646                 | 761           | 341           | 3 663         | 2 828         | 835           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 273                               | 138           | —                  | 135                 | 167           | 106           | 1 921         | 1 521         | 400           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 66                                | 43            | —                  | 23                  | 50            | 16            | 1 041         | 827           | 214           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 18                                | 18            | —                  | —                   | 7             | 11            | 256           | 217           | 39            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 159                               | 68            | —                  | 91                  | 82            | 77            | 288           | 229           | 59            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 23                                | 9             | —                  | 14                  | 21            | 2             | 126           | 79            | 47            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 829                               | 312           | 6                  | 511                 | 594           | 235           | 1 742         | 1 307         | 435           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 65                                | 45            | —                  | 20                  | 43            | 22            | 539           | 422           | 117           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 565                               | 193           | —                  | 372                 | 408           | 157           | 16            | 16            | —             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 56                                | 12            | —                  | 44                  | 38            | 18            | 136           | 98            | 38            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 17                                | 11            | —                  | 6                   | 17            | —             | 92            | 67            | 25            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 18                                | 8             | 6                  | 4                   | 10            | 8             | 507           | 380           | 127           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6                                 | —             | —                  | 6                   | 6             | —             | 143           | 110           | 33            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 365                               | 112           | —                  | 253                 | 286           | 79            | 2 013         | 1 565         | 448           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 35                                | —             | —                  | 35                  | 35            | —             | 22            | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 91                                | 13            | —                  | 78                  | 75            | 16            | 447           | 315           | 132           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 106                               | 22            | —                  | 84                  | 82            | 24            | 758           | 615           | 143           |
| Communications .....                                          | 73                                | 52            | —                  | 21                  | 59            | 14            | 647           | 498           | 149           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 60                                | 25            | —                  | 35                  | 35            | 25            | 139           | 115           | 24            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 166                               | 86            | —                  | 80                  | 63            | 103           | 1 187         | 938           | 249           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 125                             | 1 771         | 34                 | 1 320               | 1 760         | 1 365         | 7 929         | 6 413         | 1 516         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 578                               | 406           | 15                 | 157                 | 298           | 280           | 1 188         | 933           | 255           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 742                               | 392           | 5                  | 345                 | 459           | 283           | 1 156         | 926           | 230           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 110                               | 62            | —                  | 48                  | 72            | 38            | 344           | 308           | 36            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 865                               | 509           | —                  | 356                 | 453           | 412           | 2 530         | 2 134         | 396           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 665                               | 300           | —                  | 365                 | 427           | 238           | 4 126         | 3 455         | 671           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 393                               | 184           | —                  | 209                 | 222           | 171           | 1 606         | 1 359         | 247           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 272                               | 116           | —                  | 156                 | 205           | 67            | 2 520         | 2 096         | 424           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 518                             | 3 141         | 24                 | 2 353               | 3 479         | 2 039         | 20 333        | 16 505        | 3 828         |
| Business services .....                                       | 195                               | 109           | —                  | 86                  | 145           | 50            | 1 351         | 1 106         | 245           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 45                                | 40            | —                  | 5                   | 26            | 19            | 234           | 182           | 52            |
| Private households .....                                      | 98                                | 65            | —                  | 33                  | 44            | 54            | 404           | 272           | 133           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 296                               | 191           | —                  | 105                 | 175           | 121           | 1 299         | 1 043         | 256           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 136                               | 75            | —                  | 61                  | 74            | 62            | 436           | 339           | 97            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 748                             | 2 661         | 24                 | 2 063               | 3 015         | 1 733         | 16 609        | 13 563        | 3 046         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 480                             | 729           | 10                 | 741                 | 927           | 553           | 3 598         | 2 920         | 678           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 042                             | 626           | —                  | 416                 | 639           | 403           | 3 006         | 2 489         | 517           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 376                             | 839           | 5                  | 532                 | 900           | 476           | 5 963         | 4 766         | 1 197         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 93                                | 55            | —                  | 38                  | 77            | 16            | 200           | 140           | 60            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 480                               | 285           | 9                  | 186                 | 286           | 194           | 2 687         | 2 266         | 421           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 277                               | 127           | —                  | 150                 | 186           | 91            | 1 155         | 982           | 173           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 282                               | 230           | —                  | 52                  | 191           | 91            | 2 896         | 2 488         | 408           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Stuart, FL    |               |               | Sumter, SC    |               |              | Syracuse, NY   |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>31 890</b> | <b>4 796</b>  | <b>27 094</b> | <b>18 944</b> | <b>12 665</b> | <b>6 279</b> | <b>187 080</b> | <b>70 288</b> | <b>116 792</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 823           | 115           | 708           | 206           | 107           | 99           | 1 176          | 456           | 720            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 53            | —             | 53            | 30            | 30            | —            | 44             | 32            | 12             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7             | 7             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 131            | 42            | 89             |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 652         | 514           | 3 138         | 1 259         | 758           | 501          | 8 739          | 2 759         | 5 980          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 3 101         | 404           | 2 697         | 4 366         | 2 424         | 1 942        | 28 521         | 9 025         | 19 496         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 759           | 149           | 610           | 1 880         | 1 098         | 782          | 8 428          | 2 708         | 5 720          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 61            | 17            | 44            | 585           | 325           | 260          | 2 216          | 494           | 1 722          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 102           | 21            | 81            | 701           | 416           | 285          | 614            | 320           | 294            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 531           | 111           | 420           | 142           | 79            | 63           | 3 225          | 1 205         | 2 020          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 65            | —             | 65            | 266           | 147           | 119          | 1 437          | 392           | 1 045          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 342         | 255           | 2 087         | 2 486         | 1 326         | 1 160        | 20 093         | 6 317         | 13 776         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 139           | 5             | 134           | 561           | 292           | 269          | 511            | 251           | 260            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 31            | 15            | 16            | 46            | 5             | 41           | 1 544          | 532           | 1 012          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 72            | 27            | 45            | 446           | 248           | 198          | 1 110          | 443           | 667            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 135           | —             | 135           | 208           | 127           | 81           | 4 865          | 1 313         | 3 552          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 146           | 20            | 126           | 391           | 195           | 196          | 5 168          | 1 487         | 3 681          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 1 495         | 133           | 1 362         | 295           | 169           | 126          | 3 202          | 882           | 2 320          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 132         | 316           | 1 816         | 823           | 510           | 313          | 14 703         | 4 640         | 10 063         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 200           | 24            | 176           | 63            | 49            | 14           | 1 064          | 266           | 798            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 287           | 64            | 223           | 260           | 153           | 107          | 2 789          | 936           | 1 853          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 569           | 53            | 516           | 183           | 105           | 78           | 3 614          | 1 269         | 2 345          |
| Communications .....                                          | 223           | 46            | 177           | 207           | 132           | 75           | 3 256          | 1 058         | 2 198          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 853           | 129           | 724           | 110           | 71            | 39           | 3 980          | 1 111         | 2 869          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 951           | 73            | 878           | 568           | 420           | 148          | 9 143          | 2 373         | 6 770          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 514         | 1 054         | 5 460         | 3 617         | 2 649         | 968          | 31 898         | 11 742        | 20 156         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 713           | 109           | 604           | 381           | 264           | 117          | 2 784          | 921           | 1 863          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 795           | 75            | 720           | 651           | 462           | 189          | 6 206          | 2 150         | 4 056          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 646           | 56            | 590           | 448           | 274           | 174          | 3 114          | 1 004         | 2 110          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 850         | 462           | 1 388         | 922           | 688           | 234          | 8 853          | 4 166         | 4 687          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 659         | 418           | 2 241         | 1 104         | 759           | 345          | 15 881         | 5 495         | 10 386         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 796           | 166           | 630           | 455           | 302           | 153          | 3 801          | 1 315         | 2 486          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 863         | 252           | 1 611         | 649           | 457           | 192          | 12 080         | 4 180         | 7 900          |
| Services .....                                                | 11 002        | 1 741         | 9 261         | 5 682         | 4 078         | 1 604        | 70 146         | 31 096        | 39 050         |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 224         | 182           | 1 042         | 249           | 197           | 52           | 6 193          | 2 406         | 3 787          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 571           | 50            | 521           | 248           | 129           | 119          | 2 177          | 874           | 1 303          |
| Private households .....                                      | 311           | 83            | 228           | 159           | 117           | 42           | 479            | 232           | 247            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 081         | 109           | 972           | 501           | 360           | 141          | 4 514          | 1 883         | 2 631          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 012         | 137           | 875           | 247           | 178           | 69           | 2 307          | 1 088         | 1 219          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 803         | 1 180         | 5 623         | 4 278         | 3 097         | 1 181        | 54 476         | 24 613        | 29 863         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 396         | 257           | 1 139         | 672           | 498           | 174          | 10 652         | 4 917         | 5 735          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 540         | 259           | 1 281         | 635           | 388           | 247          | 8 234          | 3 535         | 4 699          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 782         | 384           | 1 398         | 1 916         | 1 356         | 560          | 20 960         | 10 019        | 10 941         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 112           | 15            | 97            | 64            | 51            | 13           | 1 000          | 470           | 530            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 685           | 125           | 560           | 686           | 537           | 149          | 6 613          | 3 171         | 3 442          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 288         | 140           | 1 148         | 305           | 267           | 38           | 7 017          | 2 501         | 4 516          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 996           | 154           | 842           | 1 289         | 930           | 359          | 6 698          | 2 628         | 4 070          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 163</b> | <b>2 276</b>  | <b>11 887</b> | <b>9 461</b>  | <b>6 444</b>  | <b>3 017</b> | <b>90 038</b>  | <b>34 966</b> | <b>55 072</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 202           | 15            | 187           | 22            | 22            | —            | 386            | 108           | 278            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 6             | —             | 6             | —             | —             | —            | 7              | 7             | —              |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 26             | 4             | 22             |
| Construction .....                                            | 389           | 36            | 353           | 138           | 67            | 71           | 1 138          | 242           | 896            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 786           | 146           | 640           | 1 800         | 965           | 835          | 8 196          | 2 906         | 5 290          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 349           | 78            | 271           | 902           | 476           | 426          | 3 096          | 1 171         | 1 925          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 17            | —             | 17            | 330           | 175           | 155          | 526            | 167           | 359            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 56            | 14            | 42            | 335           | 169           | 166          | 353            | 197           | 156            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 251           | 64            | 187           | 74            | 20            | 54           | 1 429          | 565           | 864            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 25            | —             | 25            | 88            | 56            | 32           | 452            | 155           | 297            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 437           | 68            | 369           | 898           | 489           | 409          | 5 100          | 1 735         | 3 365          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 27            | —             | 27            | 139           | 72            | 67           | 116            | 53            | 63             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 8             | —             | 8             | 10            | —             | 10           | 203            | 46            | 157            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 7             | 7             | —             | 124           | 63            | 61           | 265            | 105           | 160            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 28            | —             | 28            | 52            | 39            | 13           | 1 043          | 293           | 750            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 82            | 10            | 72            | 133           | 82            | 51           | 1 606          | 534           | 1 072          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 222           | 28            | 194           | 167           | 90            | 77           | 514            | 158           | 356            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 525           | 68            | 457           | 164           | 134           | 30           | 5 022          | 1 665         | 3 357          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 77            | 15            | 62            | —             | —             | —            | 629            | 214           | 415            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 33            | —             | 33            | 27            | 17            | 10           | 472            | 111           | 361            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 223           | 37            | 186           | 43            | 29            | 14           | 1 168          | 386           | 782            |
| Communications .....                                          | 74            | 8             | 66            | 61            | 55            | 6            | 1 653          | 576           | 1 077          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 118           | 8             | 110           | 33            | 33            | —            | 1 100          | 378           | 722            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 280           | 18            | 262           | 161           | 114           | 47           | 2 509          | 593           | 1 916          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 3 549         | 530           | 3 019         | 2 105         | 1 607         | 498          | 16 160         | 5 730         | 10 430         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 569           | 101           | 468           | 294           | 199           | 95           | 1 977          | 665           | 1 312          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 445           | 21            | 424           | 353           | 264           | 89           | 3 092          | 1 027         | 2 065          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 175           | 12            | 163           | 94            | 69            | 25           | 666            | 158           | 508            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 057         | 214           | 843           | 661           | 513           | 148          | 4 741          | 2 185         | 2 556          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 506         | 294           | 1 212         | 559           | 363           | 196          | 10 014         | 3 441         | 6 573          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 586           | 133           | 453           | 296           | 173           | 123          | 2 517          | 873           | 1 644          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 920           | 161           | 759           | 263           | 190           | 73           | 7 497          | 2 568         | 4 929          |
| Services .....                                                | 6 505         | 1 120         | 5 385         | 3 959         | 2 796         | 1 163        | 44 033         | 19 066        | 24 967         |
| Business services .....                                       | 491           | 82            | 409           | 93            | 81            | 12           | 2 936          | 1 101         | 1 835          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 125           | 13            | 112           | 16            | 12            | 4            | 352            | 159           | 193            |
| Private households .....                                      | 274           | 81            | 193           | 126           | 94            | 32           | 437            | 226           | 211            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 692           | 64            | 628           | 354           | 253           | 101          | 2 989          | 1 248         | 1 741          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 289           | 54            | 235           | 136           | 99            | 37           | 987            | 497           | 490            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 634         | 826           | 3 808         | 3 234         | 2 257         | 977          | 36 332         | 15 850        | 20 482         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 175         | 195           | 980           | 493           | 368           | 125          | 8 012          | 3 618         | 4 394          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 129         | 203           | 926           | 517           | 316           | 201          | 6 526          | 2 827         | 3 699          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 263         | 270           | 993           | 1 488         | 1 005         | 483          | 13 208         | 5 801         | 7 407          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 58            | 15            | 43            | 32            | 19            | 13           | 692            | 325           | 367            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 518           | 74            | 444           | 513           | 389           | 124          | 4 808          | 2 264         | 2 544          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 491           | 69            | 422           | 191           | 160           | 31           | 3 086          | 1 015         | 2 071          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 415           | 49            | 366           | 553           | 376           | 177          | 2 547          | 1 204         | 1 343          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Tacoma, WA     |               |                | Tallahassee, FL |               |               | Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL |                |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                               | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>212 499</b> | <b>74 841</b> | <b>137 658</b> | <b>83 240</b>   | <b>65 373</b> | <b>17 867</b> | <b>787 512</b>                      | <b>284 591</b> | <b>502 921</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 2 784          | 822           | 1 962          | 701             | 577           | 124           | 12 276                              | 4 082          | 8 194          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 612            | 232           | 380            | 172             | 137           | 35            | 887                                 | 247            | 640            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 212            | 60            | 152            | 109             | 76            | 33            | 713                                 | 202            | 511            |
| Construction .....                                               | 13 551         | 4 443         | 9 108          | 4 113           | 2 819         | 1 294         | 50 986                              | 17 388         | 33 598         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 34 161         | 11 948        | 22 213         | 3 330           | 2 353         | 977           | 87 763                              | 31 794         | 55 969         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 9 350          | 3 823         | 5 527          | 1 940           | 1 462         | 478           | 31 448                              | 12 858         | 18 590         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 120          | 907           | 1 213          | 132             | 112           | 20            | 5 277                               | 2 023          | 3 254          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 040          | 440           | 600            | 133             | 53            | 80            | 4 079                               | 1 782          | 2 297          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 725          | 1 209         | 1 516          | 1 304           | 1 012         | 292           | 14 461                              | 6 273          | 8 188          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 877            | 388           | 489            | 258             | 187           | 71            | 3 764                               | 1 329          | 2 435          |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 24 811         | 8 125         | 16 686         | 1 390           | 891           | 499           | 56 315                              | 18 936         | 37 379         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 4 633          | 1 857         | 2 776          | 238             | 165           | 73            | 3 651                               | 1 459          | 2 192          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 965            | 389           | 576            | 31              | 23            | 8             | 1 926                               | 595            | 1 331          |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 155          | 404           | 751            | 192             | 119           | 73            | 4 577                               | 1 474          | 3 103          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 911          | 594           | 1 317          | 291             | 213           | 78            | 8 649                               | 2 502          | 6 147          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 251          | 370           | 881            | 215             | 119           | 96            | 16 328                              | 5 658          | 10 670         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 12 349         | 3 689         | 8 660          | 129             | 56            | 73            | 6 621                               | 2 475          | 4 146          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 15 409         | 5 565         | 9 844          | 3 493           | 2 619         | 874           | 58 965                              | 20 396         | 38 569         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 740          | 490           | 1 250          | 399             | 291           | 108           | 6 413                               | 1 949          | 4 464          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 3 496          | 1 111         | 2 385          | 529             | 405           | 124           | 10 011                              | 3 362          | 6 649          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 5 677          | 2 429         | 3 248          | 916             | 722           | 194           | 15 567                              | 5 626          | 9 941          |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 233          | 846           | 1 387          | 1 150           | 862           | 288           | 16 119                              | 5 598          | 10 521         |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 263          | 689           | 1 574          | 499             | 339           | 160           | 10 855                              | 3 861          | 6 994          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 10 214         | 3 500         | 6 714          | 1 576           | 998           | 578           | 40 330                              | 13 128         | 27 202         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 38 988         | 13 612        | 25 376         | 14 961          | 12 062        | 2 899         | 161 881                             | 55 602         | 106 279        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 764          | 1 359         | 2 405          | 1 306           | 1 084         | 222           | 15 517                              | 5 815          | 9 702          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 6 010          | 2 040         | 3 970          | 2 117           | 1 570         | 547           | 26 828                              | 8 314          | 18 514         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 4 539          | 1 484         | 3 055          | 1 067           | 743           | 324           | 10 540                              | 4 968          | 10 572         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 12 361         | 4 487         | 7 874          | 5 568           | 4 742         | 826           | 45 911                              | 16 894         | 29 017         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 12 528         | 4 479         | 8 049          | 4 865           | 3 652         | 1 213         | 72 610                              | 27 009         | 45 601         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 844          | 1 425         | 2 419          | 1 127           | 776           | 351           | 19 400                              | 7 179          | 12 221         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 8 684          | 3 054         | 5 630          | 3 738           | 2 876         | 862           | 53 210                              | 19 830         | 33 380         |
| Services .....                                                   | 70 815         | 25 753        | 45 062         | 34 293          | 27 897        | 6 396         | 270 327                             | 103 279        | 167 048        |
| Business services .....                                          | 6 630          | 2 459         | 4 171          | 2 519           | 2 044         | 475           | 34 398                              | 12 829         | 21 569         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 3 106          | 1 178         | 1 928          | 1 030           | 672           | 358           | 14 011                              | 4 751          | 9 260          |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 061          | 405           | 656            | 505             | 423           | 82            | 3 692                               | 1 946          | 1 746          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 4 993          | 2 005         | 2 988          | 1 935           | 1 605         | 330           | 27 100                              | 10 599         | 16 501         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 3 156          | 1 216         | 1 940          | 1 591           | 1 304         | 287           | 14 765                              | 5 644          | 9 121          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 51 869         | 18 490        | 33 379         | 26 713          | 21 849        | 4 864         | 176 361                             | 67 510         | 108 851        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 10 518         | 3 557         | 6 961          | 2 880           | 2 212         | 668           | 38 173                              | 14 430         | 23 743         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 9 538          | 3 556         | 5 982          | 2 704           | 2 075         | 629           | 36 006                              | 13 522         | 22 484         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 17 057         | 5 627         | 11 430         | 12 997          | 11 020        | 1 977         | 46 588                              | 17 755         | 28 833         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 952            | 324           | 628            | 628             | 580           | 48            | 2 265                               | 1 072          | 1 193          |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 8 442          | 3 409         | 5 033          | 3 350           | 2 565         | 785           | 22 173                              | 8 881          | 13 292         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 5 362          | 2 017         | 3 345          | 4 154           | 3 397         | 757           | 31 156                              | 11 850         | 19 306         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 13 225         | 4 427         | 8 798          | 15 627          | 12 183        | 3 444         | 30 774                              | 11 464         | 19 310         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>98 938</b>  | <b>34 701</b> | <b>64 237</b>  | <b>41 717</b>   | <b>33 028</b> | <b>8 689</b>  | <b>375 123</b>                      | <b>137 483</b> | <b>237 640</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 036          | 322           | 714            | 166             | 95            | 71            | 2 933                               | 766            | 2 210          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 203            | 75            | 128            | 48              | 34            | 14            | 136                                 | 46             | 90             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 37             | 8             | 29             | 14              | 7             | —             | 114                                 | 42             | 72             |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 677          | 494           | 1 183          | 567             | 381           | 186           | 6 369                               | 2 047          | 4 322          |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 013          | 3 042         | 5 971          | 1 149           | 802           | 347           | 31 621                              | 12 145         | 19 476         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 3 689          | 1 515         | 2 174          | 803             | 600           | 203           | 13 453                              | 5 704          | 7 749          |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 847            | 373           | 474            | 34              | 29            | 5             | 1 693                               | 748            | 945            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 818            | 364           | 454            | 66              | 30            | 36            | 2 886                               | 1 340          | 1 546          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 170          | 536           | 634            | 624             | 481           | 143           | 6 268                               | 2 597          | 3 671          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 186            | 70            | 116            | 63              | 51            | 12            | 1 148                               | 499            | 649            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 5 324          | 1 527         | 3 797          | 346             | 202           | 144           | 18 168                              | 6 441          | 11 727         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 892            | 307           | 585            | 19              | 6             | 13            | 845                                 | 382            | 463            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 108            | 17            | 91             | —               | —             | —             | 399                                 | 80             | 319            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 226            | 56            | 170            | 64              | 37            | 27            | 895                                 | 351            | 544            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 324            | 96            | 228            | 84              | 75            | 9             | 2 329                               | 628            | 1 701          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 381            | 138           | 243            | 65              | 12            | 53            | 6 277                               | 2 355          | 3 922          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 2 667          | 686           | 1 981          | 22              | —             | 22            | 1 144                               | 422            | 722            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 043          | 1 446         | 2 597          | 1 066           | 760           | 306           | 19 384                              | 6 892          | 12 492         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 597            | 196           | 401            | 83              | 57            | 26            | 2 458                               | 757            | 1 701          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 599            | 174           | 425            | 104             | 79            | 25            | 1 586                               | 565            | 1 021          |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 439          | 542           | 897            | 276             | 207           | 69            | 5 582                               | 2 009          | 3 573          |
| Communications .....                                             | 911            | 378           | 533            | 533             | 364           | 169           | 7 200                               | 2 584          | 4 616          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 497            | 156           | 341            | 70              | 53            | 17            | 2 558                               | 977            | 1 581          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 3 250          | 1 158         | 2 092          | 484             | 352           | 132           | 11 967                              | 4 047          | 7 920          |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 21 585         | 7 294         | 14 291         | 6 858           | 5 598         | 1 260         | 79 299                              | 26 891         | 52 408         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 694          | 970           | 1 724          | 815             | 702           | 113           | 10 458                              | 4 005          | 6 453          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 301          | 1 061         | 2 240          | 842             | 647           | 195           | 12 240                              | 3 634          | 8 606          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 092          | 355           | 737            | 221             | 182           | 39            | 3 380                               | 1 085          | 2 295          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 7 455          | 2 615         | 4 840          | 2 674           | 2 208         | 466           | 23 199                              | 8 255          | 14 944         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 7 443          | 2 746         | 4 697          | 2 681           | 2 011         | 670           | 44 492                              | 16 026         | 28 466         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 845          | 1 068         | 1 777          | 732             | 472           | 260           | 14 638                              | 5 227          | 9 411          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 598          | 1 678         | 2 920          | 1 949           | 1 539         | 410           | 29 854                              | 10 799         | 19 055         |
| Services .....                                                   | 45 477         | 16 255        | 29 222         | 20 453          | 16 437        | 4 016         | 165 266                             | 62 996         | 102 270        |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 207          | 1 169         | 2 038          | 1 346           | 1 111         | 235           | 16 540                              | 6 370          | 10 270         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 385            | 122           | 263            | 149             | 107           | 42            | 2 238                               | 724            | 1 514          |
| Private households .....                                         | 953            | 352           | 601            | 450             | 368           | 82            | 3 328                               | 1 782          | 1 546          |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 415          | 1 308         | 2 107          | 1 300           | 1 066         | 234           | 16 518                              | 6 558          | 9 960          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 455          | 529           | 926            | 713             | 564           | 149           | 5 556                               | 2 094          | 3 462          |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 36 062         | 12 775        | 23 287         | 16 495          | 13 221        | 3 274         | 121 086                             | 45 568         | 75 518         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 7 689          | 2 668         | 5 021          | 2 073           | 1 552         | 521           | 28 500                              | 10 686         | 17 814         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 7 405          | 2 706         | 4 699          | 1 991           | 1 505         | 486           | 27 261                              | 9 845          | 17 416         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 11 439         | 3 679         | 7 760          | 7 543           | 6 245         | 1 298         | 32 988                              | 12 389         | 20 599         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 685            | 239           | 446            | 446             | 405           | 41            | 1 566                               | 723            | 843            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 6 167          | 2 520         | 3 647          | 2 443           | 1 898         | 545           | 15 566                              | 6 392          | 9 174          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 677          | 963           | 1 714          | 1 999           | 1 617         | 383           | 15 205                              | 5 533          | 9 672          |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 174          | 1 861         | 3 313          | 8 231           | 6 544         | 1 687         | 13 542                              | 5 628          | 7 914          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Taunton, MA   |               |              | Temple, TX    |               |              | Terre Haute, IN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>29 300</b> | <b>24 527</b> | <b>4 773</b> | <b>24 705</b> | <b>19 977</b> | <b>4 728</b> | <b>32 509</b>   | <b>23 222</b> | <b>9 287</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 119           | 104           | 15           | 315           | 220           | 95           | 269             | 173           | 96           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 17            | —             | 17           | —             | —             | —            | 21              | 21            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 82            | 61            | 21           | 23            | 14            | 9            | 102             | 43            | 59           |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 568         | 1 379         | 189          | 1 376         | 929           | 447          | 1 509           | 999           | 510          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 836         | 6 125         | 711          | 4 083         | 3 242         | 841          | 5 450           | 3 803         | 1 647        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 476         | 2 249         | 227          | 1 703         | 1 474         | 229          | 3 556           | 2 379         | 1 177        |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 158           | 158           | —            | 68            | 51            | 17           | 395             | 322           | 73           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 723           | 670           | 53           | 81            | 39            | 42           | 93              | 76            | 17           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 642           | 548           | 94           | 217           | 199           | 18           | 1 079           | 722           | 357          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 197           | 178           | 19           | 145           | 135           | 10           | 943             | 553           | 390          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 4 360         | 3 876         | 484          | 2 380         | 1 768         | 612          | 1 894           | 1 424         | 470          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 144           | 125           | 19           | 903           | 643           | 260          | 101             | 68            | 33           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 242           | 242           | —            | 242           | 204           | 38           | 310             | 254           | 56           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 588           | 550           | 38           | 58            | 29            | 29           | 173             | 102           | 71           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 581           | 501           | 80           | 632           | 516           | 116          | 441             | 324           | 117          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 973           | 822           | 151          | 67            | 45            | 22           | 368             | 278           | 90           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 193           | 174           | 19           | 132           | 82            | 50           | 209             | 149           | 60           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 830         | 1 479         | 351          | 1 281         | 1 013         | 268          | 1 946           | 1 429         | 517          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 57            | 51            | 6            | 20            | 9             | 11           | 67              | 41            | 26           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 494           | 413           | 81           | 326           | 261           | 65           | 491             | 363           | 128          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 666           | 517           | 149          | 584           | 498           | 86           | 443             | 322           | 121          |
| Communications .....                                          | 281           | 258           | 23           | 193           | 135           | 58           | 405             | 328           | 77           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 332           | 240           | 92           | 158           | 110           | 48           | 540             | 375           | 165          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 686         | 1 371         | 315          | 997           | 896           | 101          | 1 049           | 708           | 341          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 324         | 4 199         | 1 125        | 4 533         | 3 702         | 831          | 7 244           | 5 346         | 1 898        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 561           | 469           | 92           | 670           | 540           | 130          | 1 043           | 809           | 234          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 216         | 983           | 233          | 840           | 711           | 129          | 929             | 632           | 297          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 510           | 377           | 133          | 453           | 368           | 85           | 648             | 445           | 203          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 287         | 1 010         | 277          | 1 418         | 1 179         | 239          | 2 206           | 1 787         | 419          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 558         | 1 283         | 275          | 1 217         | 1 025         | 192          | 1 245           | 854           | 391          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 615           | 502           | 113          | 387           | 332           | 55           | 508             | 378           | 130          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 943           | 781           | 162          | 830           | 693           | 137          | 737             | 476           | 261          |
| Services .....                                                | 8 894         | 7 355         | 1 539        | 9 711         | 8 023         | 1 688        | 12 348          | 8 931         | 3 417        |
| Business services .....                                       | 689           | 583           | 106          | 386           | 286           | 100          | 945             | 735           | 210          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 342           | 279           | 63           | 244           | 212           | 32           | 447             | 338           | 109          |
| Private households .....                                      | 84            | 64            | 20           | 212           | 184           | 28           | 125             | 68            | 57           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 560           | 517           | 43           | 602           | 510           | 92           | 957             | 766           | 191          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 457           | 314           | 143          | 218           | 200           | 18           | 372             | 297           | 75           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 762         | 5 598         | 1 164        | 8 049         | 6 631         | 1 418        | 9 502           | 6 727         | 2 775        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 717         | 1 430         | 287          | 3 612         | 3 211         | 401          | 1 516           | 943           | 573          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 453         | 1 267         | 186          | 1 111         | 889           | 222          | 1 564           | 1 195         | 369          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 246         | 1 803         | 443          | 1 846         | 1 315         | 531          | 4 529           | 3 272         | 1 257        |
| Other educational services .....                              | 61            | 43            | 18           | 120           | 94            | 26           | 247             | 199           | 48           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 634           | 556           | 78           | 944           | 812           | 132          | 1 144           | 819           | 325          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 651           | 499           | 152          | 416           | 310           | 106          | 502             | 299           | 203          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 386         | 1 171         | 215          | 1 169         | 913           | 256          | 1 326           | 915           | 411          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>14 154</b> | <b>11 877</b> | <b>2 277</b> | <b>11 504</b> | <b>9 384</b>  | <b>2 120</b> | <b>15 229</b>   | <b>11 079</b> | <b>4 150</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 36            | 36            | —            | 20            | 7             | 13           | 54              | 38            | 16           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —            | —               | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 11            | 11            | —            | —             | —             | —            | 8               | —             | 8            |
| Construction .....                                            | 125           | 125           | —            | 88            | 69            | 19           | 199             | 128           | 71           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 782         | 2 596         | 186          | 1 010         | 806           | 204          | 1 619           | 1 222         | 397          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 160         | 1 092         | 68           | 500           | 422           | 78           | 1 153           | 828           | 325          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 22            | 22            | —            | —             | —             | —            | 160             | 138           | 22           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 454           | 425           | 29           | 56            | 34            | 22           | 64              | 50            | 14           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 334           | 306           | 28           | 96            | 92            | 4            | 452             | 326           | 126          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 84            | 84            | —            | 36            | 36            | —            | 261             | 171           | 90           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 622         | 1 504         | 118          | 510           | 384           | 126          | 466             | 394           | 72           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 46            | 46            | —            | 154           | 105           | 49           | —               | —             | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 25            | 25            | —            | 43            | 37            | 6            | 65              | 49            | 16           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 182           | 175           | 7            | —             | —             | —            | 3               | —             | 3            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 209           | 204           | 5            | 200           | 152           | 48           | 67              | 61            | 6            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 451           | 388           | 63           | 13            | 13            | —            | 147             | 136           | 11           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 50            | 50            | —            | 6             | 6             | —            | 56              | 45            | 11           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 514           | 350           | 164          | 208           | 165           | 43           | 415             | 330           | 85           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 19            | 19            | —            | —             | —             | —            | 10              | —             | 5            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 80            | 74            | 6            | 31            | 26            | 5            | 70              | 65            | 5            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 223           | 109           | 114          | 75            | 59            | 16           | 88              | 70            | 18           |
| Communications .....                                          | 114           | 114           | —            | 55            | 49            | 6            | 150             | 119           | 31           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 78            | 34            | 44           | 47            | 31            | 16           | 97              | 76            | 21           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 673           | 582           | 91           | 243           | 221           | 22           | 274             | 188           | 86           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 617         | 2 052         | 565          | 2 349         | 1 901         | 448          | 4 014           | 2 993         | 1 021        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 368           | 293           | 75           | 490           | 404           | 86           | 748             | 606           | 142          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 486           | 375           | 111          | 374           | 297           | 77           | 515             | 343           | 172          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 111           | 94            | 17           | 118           | 78            | 40           | 118             | 77            | 41           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 675           | 565           | 110          | 796           | 663           | 133          | 1 235           | 986           | 249          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 039         | 881           | 158          | 724           | 598           | 126          | 774             | 532           | 242          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 465           | 394           | 71           | 266           | 225           | 41           | 404             | 301           | 103          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 574           | 487           | 87           | 458           | 373           | 85           | 370             | 231           | 139          |
| Services .....                                                | 5 760         | 4 736         | 1 024        | 6 390         | 5 259         | 1 131        | 7 404           | 5 282         | 2 122        |
| Business services .....                                       | 325           | 260           | 65           | 184           | 150           | 34           | 350             | 273           | 77           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 43            | 33            | 10           | 9             | 7             | 2            | 50              | 39            | 11           |
| Private households .....                                      | 46            | 38            | 8            | 212           | 184           | 28           | 114             | 60            | 54           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 364           | 337           | 27           | 417           | 330           | 87           | 554             | 421           | 133          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 222           | 153           | 69           | 87            | 87            | —            | 151             | 120           | 31           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 760         | 3 915         | 845          | 5 481         | 4 501         | 980          | 6 185           | 4 369         | 1 816        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 323         | 1 093         | 230          | 2 368         | 2 090         | 278          | 1 205           | 758           | 447          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 120         | 962           | 158          | 766           | 598           | 168          | 1 195           | 920           | 275          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 512         | 1 199         | 313          | 1 422         | 1 056         | 366          | 2 577           | 1 814         | 763          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 54            | 43            | 11           | 74            | 56            | 18           | 156             | 135           | 21           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 439           | 376           | 63           | 697           | 593           | 104          | 819             | 600           | 219          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 312           | 242           | 70           | 154           | 108           | 46           | 233             | 142           | 91           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 597           | 508           | 89           | 472           | 358           | 114          | 468             | 366           | 102          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR |                |               |               |              | Texas City, TX |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                        | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                              | Arkansas (pt.) | Texas (pt.)   |               |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>26 507</b>                | <b>9 188</b>   | <b>17 319</b> | <b>21 650</b> | <b>4 857</b> | <b>59 186</b>  | <b>17 294</b> | <b>41 892</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 314                          | 93             | 221           | 274           | 40           | 462            | 112           | 350           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 14                           | 11             | 3             | 11            | 3            | 195            | 59            | 136           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 14                           | 11             | 3             | 11            | 3            | 956            | 229           | 727           |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 338                        | 590            | 748           | 1 112         | 226          | 5 050          | 1 403         | 3 647         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 552                        | 1 698          | 2 854         | 3 798         | 754          | 11 572         | 3 561         | 8 011         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 406                        | 953            | 1 453         | 2 019         | 387          | 7 451          | 2 737         | 4 714         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 323                          | 177            | 146           | 304           | 19           | 150            | 32            | 118           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 75                           | 32             | 43            | 51            | 24           | 95             | 35            | 60            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 200                          | 93             | 107           | 161           | 39           | 517            | 159           | 358           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 179                          | 43             | 136           | 169           | 10           | 4 189          | 1 518         | 2 671         |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 146                        | 745            | 1 401         | 1 779         | 367          | 4 121          | 824           | 3 297         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 214                          | 96             | 118           | 180           | 34           | 104            | 29            | 75            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 220                          | 79             | 141           | 169           | 51           | 144            | 69            | 75            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 038                        | 323            | 715           | 881           | 157          | 326            | 137           | 189           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 119                          | 34             | 85            | 86            | 33           | 660            | 159           | 501           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 58                           | 25             | 33            | 49            | 9            | 442            | 108           | 334           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 128                          | 38             | 90            | 91            | 37           | 1 854          | 184           | 1 670         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 845                        | 683            | 1 162         | 1 440         | 405          | 4 617          | 1 162         | 3 455         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 74                           | 56             | 18            | 69            | 5            | 341            | 8             | 333           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 560                          | 221            | 339           | 439           | 121          | 750            | 263           | 487           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 456                          | 164            | 292           | 370           | 86           | 1 518          | 323           | 1 195         |
| Communications .....                                          | 458                          | 103            | 355           | 333           | 125          | 714            | 232           | 482           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 297                          | 139            | 158           | 229           | 68           | 1 294          | 336           | 958           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 071                        | 316            | 755           | 860           | 211          | 2 197          | 463           | 1 734         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 4 789                        | 1 803          | 2 984         | 3 974         | 815          | 9 394          | 2 913         | 6 481         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 584                          | 185            | 401           | 474           | 110          | 1 089          | 332           | 757           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 890                          | 318            | 572           | 688           | 202          | 2 146          | 761           | 1 385         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 668                          | 276            | 392           | 588           | 80           | 1 132          | 312           | 820           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 270                        | 548            | 722           | 1 106         | 164          | 2 401          | 773           | 1 628         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 317                        | 483            | 834           | 1 038         | 279          | 2 924          | 1 015         | 1 909         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 383                          | 148            | 235           | 290           | 93           | 743            | 273           | 470           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 934                          | 335            | 599           | 748           | 186          | 2 181          | 742           | 1 439         |
| Services .....                                                | 8 845                        | 2 888          | 5 957         | 7 356         | 1 489        | 19 278         | 5 669         | 13 609        |
| Business services .....                                       | 537                          | 130            | 407           | 463           | 74           | 1 983          | 491           | 1 492         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 476                          | 103            | 373           | 328           | 148          | 1 014          | 351           | 663           |
| Private households .....                                      | 200                          | 98             | 102           | 190           | 10           | 333            | 48            | 285           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 642                          | 257            | 385           | 558           | 84           | 1 142          | 295           | 847           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 173                          | 51             | 122           | 163           | 10           | 608            | 145           | 463           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 817                        | 2 249          | 4 568         | 5 654         | 1 163        | 14 198         | 4 339         | 9 859         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 908                        | 589            | 1 319         | 1 578         | 330          | 3 404          | 1 400         | 2 004         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 361                        | 417            | 944           | 1 157         | 204          | 1 970          | 690           | 1 280         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 187                        | 701            | 1 486         | 1 769         | 418          | 5 080          | 1 450         | 3 630         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 53                           | 21             | 32            | 27            | 26           | 222            | 50            | 172           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 777                          | 309            | 468           | 658           | 119          | 1 498          | 456           | 1 042         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 531                          | 212            | 319           | 465           | 66           | 2 024          | 293           | 1 731         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 408                        | 610            | 1 798         | 1 776         | 632          | 2 541          | 708           | 1 833         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>12 535</b>                | <b>4 302</b>   | <b>8 233</b>  | <b>10 354</b> | <b>2 181</b> | <b>26 275</b>  | <b>7 749</b>  | <b>18 526</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 42                           | 15             | 27            | 40            | 2            | 98             | 24            | 74            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                            | —              | —             | —             | —            | 27             | 9             | 18            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —                            | —              | —             | —             | —            | 171            | 43            | 128           |
| Construction .....                                            | 113                          | 41             | 72            | 100           | 13           | 434            | 81            | 353           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 335                        | 517            | 818           | 1 173         | 162          | 2 473          | 651           | 1 822         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 583                          | 276            | 307           | 506           | 77           | 1 359          | 497           | 862           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 119                          | 45             | 74            | 113           | 6            | 49             | 17            | 32            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 60                           | 25             | 35            | 44            | 16           | 38             | 8             | 30            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 119                          | 70             | 49            | 102           | 17           | 242            | 82            | 160           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 70                           | 25             | 45            | 68            | 2            | 611            | 211           | 400           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 752                          | 241            | 511           | 667           | 85           | 1 114          | 154           | 960           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 57                           | 17             | 40            | 46            | 11           | 26             | 7             | 19            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 41                           | 26             | 15            | 36            | 5            | 22             | 11            | 11            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 446                          | 115            | 331           | 408           | 38           | 37             | 20            | 17            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 16                           | —              | 16            | 7             | 9            | 133            | 24            | 109           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 6                            | 6              | —             | 6             | —            | 99             | 22            | 77            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 14                           | —              | 14            | 10            | 4            | 649            | 32            | 617           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 530                          | 170            | 360           | 399           | 131          | 1 505          | 394           | 1 111         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 19                           | 10             | 9             | 17            | 2            | 133            | —             | 133           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 66                           | 29             | 37            | 48            | 18           | 146            | 61            | 85            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 94                           | 41             | 53            | 61            | 33           | 414            | 53            | 361           |
| Communications .....                                          | 273                          | 60             | 213           | 214           | 59           | 423            | 188           | 235           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 78                           | 30             | 48            | 59            | 19           | 389            | 92            | 297           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 363                          | 84             | 279           | 260           | 103          | 599            | 120           | 479           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 519                        | 1 006          | 1 513         | 2 086         | 433          | 5 013          | 1 564         | 3 449         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 361                          | 146            | 215           | 302           | 59           | 735            | 232           | 503           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 475                          | 186            | 289           | 383           | 92           | 1 140          | 339           | 801           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 161                          | 92             | 69            | 134           | 27           | 274            | 77            | 197           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 810                          | 307            | 503           | 705           | 105          | 1 360          | 457           | 903           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 701                          | 268            | 433           | 558           | 143          | 1 977          | 736           | 1 241         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 279                          | 114            | 165           | 215           | 64           | 591            | 201           | 390           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 422                          | 154            | 268           | 343           | 79           | 1 386          | 535           | 851           |
| Services .....                                                | 6 115                        | 1 974          | 4 141         | 5 137         | 978          | 12 988         | 3 815         | 9 173         |
| Business services .....                                       | 316                          | 40             | 276           | 270           | 46           | 1 043          | 242           | 801           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 99                           | 14             | 85            | 79            | 20           | 100            | 23            | 77            |
| Private households .....                                      | 187                          | 91             | 96            | 177           | 10           | 285            | 37            | 248           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 431                          | 178            | 253           | 380           | 51           | 820            | 226           | 594           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 96                           | 36             | 60            | 88            | 8            | 283            | 66            | 217           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 986                        | 1 615          | 3 371         | 4 143         | 843          | 10 457         | 3 221         | 7 236         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 517                        | 458            | 1 059         | 1 261         | 256          | 2 710          | 1 097         | 1 613         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 064                        | 318            | 746           | 894           | 170          | 1 672          | 580           | 1 092         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 604                        | 525            | 1 079         | 1 319         | 285          | 3 800          | 1 039         | 2 761         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 46                           | 21             | 25            | 27            | 19           | 166            | 37            | 129           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 504                          | 196            | 308           | 434           | 70           | 1 121          | 295           | 826           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 251                          | 97             | 154           | 208           | 43           | 988            | 173           | 815           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 817                          | 227            | 590           | 601           | 216          | 990            | 312           | 678           |

## 1880 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Titusville, FL |               |              | Toledo, OH—MI  |                |                |                |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                  |                |               |              |                |                |                |                |               |
|                                                                  |                |               |              | State parts    |                |                |                |               |
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.)     | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>23 583</b>  | <b>18 258</b> | <b>5 325</b> | <b>218 987</b> | <b>9 069</b>   | <b>209 918</b> | <b>141 298</b> | <b>77 689</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 313            | 215           | 98           | 1 645          | 89             | 1 556          | 896            | 749           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 6              | 6             | —            | 31             | —              | 31             | 24             | 7             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 11             | 11            | —            | 137            | —              | 137            | 62             | 75            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 403          | 1 028         | 375          | 10 415         | 638            | 9 777          | 6 444          | 3 971         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 4 673          | 3 583         | 1 090        | 43 082         | 2 213          | 40 869         | 27 660         | 15 422        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 368            | 283           | 85           | 9 973          | 401            | 9 572          | 6 321          | 3 652         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 23             | 23            | —            | 2 271          | 70             | 2 201          | 1 589          | 682           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 10             | 5             | 5            | 447            | 19             | 428            | 294            | 153           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 167            | 129           | 38           | 2 686          | 123            | 2 563          | 1 816          | 870           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 72             | 53            | 19           | 1 504          | 68             | 1 436          | 926            | 578           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 4 305          | 3 300         | 1 005        | 33 109         | 1 812          | 31 297         | 21 339         | 11 770        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 91             | 71            | 20           | 1 132          | 60             | 1 072          | 728            | 404           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 13             | 9             | 4            | 2 477          | 122            | 2 355          | 1 683          | 794           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 129            | 104           | 25           | 3 321          | 137            | 3 184          | 2 248          | 1 073         |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 183            | 147           | 36           | 4 171          | 261            | 3 910          | 2 459          | 1 712         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 116            | 88            | 28           | 1 583          | 54             | 1 529          | 1 080          | 503           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 3 314          | 2 484         | 830          | 11 535         | 861            | 10 674         | 7 847          | 3 688         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 369          | 1 095         | 274          | 15 928         | 754            | 15 174         | 10 085         | 5 843         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 181            | 160           | 21           | 391            | 6              | 385            | 228            | 163           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 187            | 159           | 28           | 5 249          | 264            | 4 985          | 3 291          | 1 958         |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 462            | 347           | 115          | 4 604          | 143            | 4 461          | 3 042          | 1 562         |
| Communications .....                                             | 139            | 109           | 30           | 2 074          | 97             | 1 977          | 1 392          | 682           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 400            | 320           | 80           | 3 610          | 244            | 3 366          | 2 132          | 1 478         |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 695            | 471           | 224          | 9 244          | 442            | 8 802          | 5 523          | 3 721         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 4 347          | 3 375         | 972          | 42 577         | 1 821          | 40 756         | 28 162         | 14 415        |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 466            | 360           | 106          | 4 954          | 226            | 4 728          | 3 209          | 1 745         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 786            | 598           | 188          | 7 577          | 312            | 7 265          | 4 910          | 2 667         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 396            | 337           | 59           | 4 285          | 283            | 4 002          | 2 609          | 1 676         |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 714          | 1 325         | 389          | 13 461         | 438            | 13 023         | 9 617          | 3 844         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 035          | 810           | 225          | 11 560         | 323            | 11 237         | 7 137          | 4 423         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 347            | 241           | 106          | 3 514          | 104            | 3 410          | 2 275          | 1 239         |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 688            | 569           | 119          | 8 046          | 219            | 7 827          | 4 862          | 3 184         |
| Services .....                                                   | 7 287          | 5 755         | 1 532        | 77 917         | 2 596          | 75 321         | 50 625         | 27 292        |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 180          | 960           | 220          | 7 578          | 220            | 7 358          | 4 901          | 2 677         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 283            | 219           | 64           | 3 421          | 163            | 3 258          | 2 217          | 1 204         |
| Private households .....                                         | 67             | 54            | 13           | 584            | 24             | 560            | 405            | 179           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 614            | 489           | 125          | 5 099          | 166            | 4 933          | 3 469          | 1 630         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 366            | 246           | 120          | 2 696          | 88             | 2 608          | 1 878          | 818           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 4 777          | 3 787         | 990          | 58 539         | 1 935          | 56 604         | 37 755         | 20 784        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 724            | 592           | 132          | 15 332         | 529            | 14 803         | 10 518         | 4 814         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 772            | 602           | 170          | 10 088         | 279            | 9 809          | 6 424          | 3 664         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 502          | 1 195         | 307          | 17 097         | 619            | 16 478         | 10 566         | 6 531         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 34             | 26            | 8            | 968            | 39             | 929            | 687            | 281           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 664            | 520           | 144          | 7 169          | 253            | 6 916          | 5 082          | 2 087         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 081          | 852           | 229          | 7 885          | 216            | 7 669          | 4 478          | 3 407         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 444          | 1 909         | 535          | 6 451          | 193            | 6 258          | 4 680          | 1 771         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>10 395</b>  | <b>8 031</b>  | <b>2 364</b> | <b>102 754</b> | <b>3 987</b>   | <b>98 767</b>  | <b>67 306</b>  | <b>35 448</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 60             | 46            | 14           | 465            | 27             | 438            | 225            | 240           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —             | —            | 13             | —              | 13             | —              | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 11             | 11            | —            | 9              | —              | 9              | —              | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 146            | 101           | 45           | 1 166          | 130            | 1 036          | 689            | 477           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 354          | 1 000         | 354          | 10 362         | 438            | 9 924          | 6 945          | 3 417         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 165            | 124           | 41           | 3 157          | 132            | 3 025          | 2 098          | 1 059         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 8              | 8             | —            | 929            | 20             | 909            | 708            | 221           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | —              | —             | —            | 214            | 7              | 207            | 131            | 83            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 86             | 73            | 13           | 902            | 42             | 860            | 576            | 326           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 16             | 6             | 10           | 372            | 13             | 359            | 237            | 135           |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 189          | 876           | 313          | 7 205          | 306            | 6 899          | 4 847          | 2 358         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 12             | 6             | 6            | 290            | 24             | 266            | 150            | 140           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 9              | 9             | —            | 320            | 20             | 300            | 210            | 110           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 40             | 25            | 15           | 618            | 17             | 601            | 386            | 232           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 43             | 43            | —            | 663            | 22             | 641            | 425            | 238           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 45             | 45            | —            | 432            | 19             | 413            | 291            | 141           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 871            | 597           | 274          | 2 218          | 139            | 2 079          | 1 627          | 591           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 291            | 242           | 49           | 4 099          | 198            | 3 901          | 2 787          | 1 312         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 36             | 32            | 4            | 99             | —              | 99             | 69             | 30            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 31             | 19            | 12           | 763            | 43             | 720            | 450            | 313           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 108            | 92            | 16           | 1 428          | 59             | 1 369          | 961            | 467           |
| Communications .....                                             | 59             | 42            | 17           | 1 099          | 52             | 1 047          | 829            | 270           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 57             | 57            | —            | 710            | 44             | 666            | 478            | 232           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 205            | 138           | 67           | 2 621          | 162            | 2 459          | 1 502          | 1 119         |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 2 414          | 1 910         | 504          | 23 295         | 983            | 22 312         | 15 352         | 7 943         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 371            | 284           | 87           | 3 612          | 167            | 3 445          | 2 389          | 1 223         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 394            | 279           | 115          | 4 028          | 128            | 3 900          | 2 589          | 1 439         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 135            | 123           | 12           | 971            | 55             | 916            | 547            | 424           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 011          | 797           | 214          | 7 852          | 328            | 7 524          | 5 452          | 2 400         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 567            | 418           | 149          | 7 233          | 230            | 7 003          | 4 518          | 2 715         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 264            | 165           | 99           | 2 556          | 69             | 2 487          | 1 648          | 908           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 303            | 253           | 50           | 4 677          | 161            | 4 516          | 2 870          | 1 807         |
| Services .....                                                   | 4 332          | 3 433         | 899          | 50 876         | 1 767          | 49 109         | 33 324         | 17 552        |
| Business services .....                                          | 393            | 319           | 74           | 3 757          | 142            | 3 615          | 2 461          | 1 296         |
| Repair services .....                                            | 36             | 32            | 4            | 366            | 31             | 335            | 220            | 146           |
| Private households .....                                         | 67             | 54            | 13           | 570            | 19             | 551            | 396            | 174           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 423            | 339           | 84           | 3 440          | 143            | 3 297          | 2 305          | 1 135         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 207            | 164           | 43           | 1 288          | 37             | 1 251          | 882            | 406           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 3 206          | 2 525         | 681          | 41 455         | 1 395          | 40 060         | 27 060         | 14 395        |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 607            | 490           | 117          | 12 216         | 435            | 11 781         | 8 288          | 3 928         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 657            | 519           | 138          | 7 894          | 224            | 7 670          | 5 212          | 2 682         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 1 082          | 842           | 240          | 11 677         | 445            | 11 232         | 7 234          | 4 443         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 28             | 20            | 8            | 760            | 22             | 738            | 528            | 232           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 484            | 385           | 99           | 5 084          | 188            | 4 896          | 3 538          | 1 546         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 348            | 269           | 79           | 3 824          | 81             | 3 743          | 2 260          | 1 564         |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 015          | 732           | 283          | 2 615          | 52             | 2 563          | 1 951          | 664           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Topeka, KS    |               |              | Trenton, NJ--PA |                  |                    |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               |               |               |              | State parts     |                  |                    |               |                |
|                                                               |               |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |                |
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>64 884</b> | <b>58 267</b> | <b>6 617</b> | <b>150 962</b>  | <b>127 745</b>   | <b>23 217</b>      | <b>37 616</b> | <b>113 346</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 374           | 353           | 21           | 1 433           | 1 150            | 283                | 330           | 1 103          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 12            | 12            | —            | 40              | 40               | —                  | 34            | 6              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 65            | 50            | 15           | 236             | 211              | 25                 | 70            | 166            |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 928         | 2 622         | 306          | 7 460           | 6 401            | 1 059              | 1 833         | 5 627          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 6 604         | 5 979         | 625          | 23 994          | 19 639           | 4 355              | 5 986         | 18 008         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 258         | 4 765         | 493          | 10 730          | 8 657            | 2 073              | 2 411         | 8 319          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 285         | 1 130         | 155          | 862             | 738              | 124                | 304           | 558            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 21            | 21            | —            | 1 046           | 829              | 217                | 363           | 683            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 693         | 2 472         | 221          | 3 609           | 2 957            | 652                | 641           | 2 968          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 80            | 80            | —            | 3 240           | 2 608            | 632                | 527           | 2 713          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 346         | 1 214         | 132          | 13 264          | 10 982           | 2 282              | 3 575         | 9 689          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 121           | 107           | 14           | 416             | 342              | 74                 | 198           | 218            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 149           | 149           | —            | 832             | 457              | 375                | 125           | 707            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 123           | 123           | —            | 901             | 672              | 229                | 168           | 733            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 366           | 342           | 24           | 2 903           | 2 450            | 453                | 847           | 2 056          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 125           | 99            | 26           | 1 970           | 1 664            | 306                | 420           | 1 550          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 127           | 104           | 23           | 2 161           | 1 804            | 357                | 519           | 1 642          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 5 940         | 5 072         | 868          | 8 722           | 7 412            | 1 310              | 2 279         | 6 443          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 132           | 121           | 11           | 350             | 187              | 163                | 33            | 317            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 761           | 706           | 55           | 1 603           | 1 353            | 250                | 529           | 1 074          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 2 539         | 2 117         | 422          | 3 261           | 2 876            | 385                | 964           | 2 297          |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 535         | 1 319         | 216          | 2 143           | 1 820            | 323                | 327           | 1 816          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 973           | 809           | 164          | 1 365           | 1 176            | 189                | 426           | 939            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 518         | 2 238         | 280          | 5 937           | 4 545            | 1 392              | 1 077         | 4 860          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 10 475        | 9 452         | 1 023        | 20 695          | 17 029           | 3 666              | 4 710         | 15 985         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 140         | 1 012         | 128          | 2 376           | 1 921            | 455                | 621           | 1 755          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 599         | 1 462         | 137          | 3 542           | 3 097            | 445                | 804           | 2 738          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 947           | 820           | 127          | 2 371           | 1 809            | 562                | 463           | 1 908          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 228         | 3 050         | 178          | 4 962           | 4 356            | 606                | 1 482         | 3 480          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 5 459         | 4 821         | 638          | 10 341          | 8 192            | 2 149              | 1 468         | 8 873          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 241         | 1 059         | 182          | 2 784           | 2 288            | 496                | 439           | 2 345          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 218         | 3 762         | 456          | 7 557           | 5 904            | 1 653              | 1 029         | 6 528          |
| Services .....                                                | 25 076        | 22 607        | 2 469        | 51 650          | 43 720           | 7 930              | 12 997        | 38 653         |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 014         | 1 866         | 148          | 5 169           | 4 460            | 709                | 1 696         | 3 473          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 725           | 648           | 77           | 2 035           | 1 845            | 190                | 566           | 1 469          |
| Private households .....                                      | 152           | 137           | 15           | 355             | 320              | 35                 | 168           | 187            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 471         | 1 365         | 106          | 2 789           | 2 418            | 371                | 840           | 1 949          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 775           | 734           | 41           | 1 778           | 1 561            | 217                | 446           | 1 332          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 19 939        | 17 857        | 2 082        | 39 524          | 33 116           | 6 408              | 9 281         | 30 243         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 5 072         | 4 622         | 450          | 6 795           | 5 807            | 988                | 2 495         | 4 300          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 198         | 2 935         | 263          | 5 655           | 4 731            | 924                | 1 628         | 4 027          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 295         | 3 708         | 587          | 13 493          | 11 427           | 2 066              | 2 596         | 10 897         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 302           | 271           | 31           | 816             | 588              | 228                | 119           | 697            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 814         | 2 489         | 325          | 4 352           | 3 775            | 577                | 1 359         | 2 993          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 4 258         | 3 832         | 426          | 8 413           | 6 788            | 1 625              | 1 084         | 7 329          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 5 433         | 5 061         | 372          | 20 454          | 19 406           | 1 048              | 6 832         | 13 622         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>31 768</b> | <b>28 702</b> | <b>3 066</b> | <b>73 000</b>   | <b>62 792</b>    | <b>10 208</b>      | <b>19 082</b> | <b>53 918</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 126           | 119           | 7            | 381             | 292              | 89                 | 80            | 301            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —            | 3               | 3                | —                  | 3             | —              |
| Mining .....                                                  | 7             | —             | 7            | 40              | 40               | —                  | 13            | 27             |
| Construction .....                                            | 324           | 315           | 9            | 609             | 510              | 99                 | 100           | 509            |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 001         | 1 881         | 120          | 7 991           | 6 743            | 1 248              | 2 214         | 5 777          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 720         | 1 615         | 105          | 4 148           | 3 477            | 671                | 998           | 3 150          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 324           | 301           | 23           | 257             | 196              | 61                 | 84            | 173            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 15            | 15            | —            | 539             | 442              | 97                 | 209           | 330            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 233         | 1 159         | 74           | 1 524           | 1 320            | 204                | 303           | 1 221          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 58            | 58            | —            | 1 259           | 1 082            | 177                | 234           | 1 025          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 281           | 266           | 15           | 3 843           | 3 266            | 577                | 1 216         | 2 627          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | —             | —             | —            | 136             | 106              | 30                 | 65            | 71             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 7             | 7             | —            | 82              | 58               | 24                 | 44            | 38             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 7             | 7             | —            | 242             | 168              | 74                 | 66            | 176            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 82            | 76            | 6            | 732             | 600              | 132                | 237           | 495            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 36            | 36            | —            | 824             | 731              | 93                 | 204           | 620            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 41            | 32            | 9            | 505             | 406              | 99                 | 131           | 374            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 908         | 1 590         | 318          | 2 704           | 2 199            | 505                | 606           | 2 098          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 37            | 37            | —            | 94              | 25               | 69                 | 9             | 85             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 155           | 147           | 8            | 126             | 101              | 25                 | 40            | 86             |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 595           | 487           | 108          | 996             | 844              | 152                | 281           | 715            |
| Communications .....                                          | 842           | 715           | 127          | 1 171           | 976              | 195                | 188           | 983            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 279           | 204           | 75           | 317             | 253              | 64                 | 88            | 229            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 818           | 744           | 74           | 1 786           | 1 426            | 360                | 292           | 1 494          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 011         | 4 581         | 430          | 10 065          | 8 385            | 1 680              | 2 225         | 7 840          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 691           | 630           | 61           | 1 551           | 1 251            | 300                | 409           | 1 142          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 672           | 609           | 63           | 1 881           | 1 630            | 251                | 425           | 1 456          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 151           | 145           | 6            | 390             | 312              | 78                 | 79            | 311            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 639         | 1 563         | 76           | 2 383           | 2 092            | 291                | 652           | 1 731          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 427         | 3 080         | 347          | 6 083           | 5 038            | 1 045              | 956           | 5 127          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 837           | 713           | 124          | 1 789           | 1 553            | 236                | 344           | 1 445          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 590         | 2 367         | 223          | 4 294           | 3 485            | 809                | 612           | 3 682          |
| Services .....                                                | 15 666        | 14 056        | 1 610        | 32 266          | 27 559           | 4 707              | 8 490         | 23 776         |
| Business services .....                                       | 992           | 918           | 74           | 2 387           | 2 078            | 309                | 838           | 1 549          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 67            | 51            | 16           | 449             | 444              | 5                  | 157           | 292            |
| Private households .....                                      | 139           | 124           | 15           | 317             | 282              | 35                 | 146           | 171            |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 893           | 831           | 62           | 1 723           | 1 470            | 253                | 533           | 1 190          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 286           | 267           | 19           | 747             | 654              | 93                 | 180           | 567            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 13 289        | 11 865        | 1 424        | 26 643          | 22 631           | 4 012              | 6 636         | 20 007         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 3 377         | 3 070         | 307          | 5 290           | 4 510            | 780                | 1 846         | 3 444          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 413         | 2 216         | 197          | 4 387           | 3 833            | 554                | 1 361         | 3 026          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 956         | 2 475         | 481          | 9 014           | 7 587            | 1 427              | 1 672         | 7 342          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 186           | 169           | 17           | 619             | 455              | 164                | 100           | 519            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 087         | 1 876         | 211          | 3 107           | 2 708            | 399                | 1 001         | 2 106          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 270         | 2 059         | 211          | 4 226           | 3 538            | 688                | 656           | 3 570          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 480         | 2 336         | 144          | 11 072          | 10 597           | 475                | 4 103         | 6 969          |

## 1882 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Tucson, AZ     |                |               | Tulsa, OK      |                |               | Tuscaloosa, AL |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>259 700</b> | <b>179 662</b> | <b>80 038</b> | <b>231 845</b> | <b>179 327</b> | <b>52 518</b> | <b>45 493</b>  | <b>32 724</b> | <b>12 769</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 3 631          | 2 558          | 1 073         | 1 960          | 1 485          | 475           | 406            | 266           | 140           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 225            | 164            | 61            | 29             | 29             | —             | 46             | 9             | 37            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 3 232          | 1 825          | 1 407         | 6 909          | 5 585          | 1 324         | 699            | 434           | 265           |
| Construction .....                                               | 15 218         | 10 587         | 4 631         | 11 106         | 8 069          | 3 037         | 2 535          | 1 716         | 819           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 25 995         | 17 041         | 8 954         | 34 487         | 25 391         | 9 096         | 5 691          | 3 838         | 1 853         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 6 389          | 4 545          | 1 844         | 10 152         | 7 753          | 2 399         | 3 545          | 2 377         | 1 168         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 900            | 636            | 264           | 1 507          | 1 214          | 293           | 450            | 369           | 81            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 641            | 464            | 177           | 683            | 577            | 106           | 284            | 196           | 88            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 3 599          | 2 592          | 1 007         | 3 764          | 2 967          | 797           | 399            | 352           | 47            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 476            | 323            | 153           | 797            | 554            | 243           | 115            | 73            | 32            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 19 606         | 12 496         | 7 110         | 24 335         | 17 638         | 6 697         | 2 146          | 1 461         | 685           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 824            | 665            | 159           | 990            | 821            | 169           | 279            | 240           | 39            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 425            | 268            | 157           | 1 661          | 1 106          | 555           | 370            | 211           | 159           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 441          | 1 114          | 327           | 3 848          | 2 723          | 1 125         | 168            | 105           | 63            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 716          | 1 693          | 1 023         | 6 087          | 4 412          | 1 675         | 278            | 135           | 143           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 4 433          | 2 745          | 1 688         | 2 512          | 1 799          | 713           | 448            | 352           | 96            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 6 236          | 3 769          | 2 467         | 3 988          | 3 046          | 942           | 181            | 116           | 65            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 14 644         | 9 604          | 5 040         | 20 910         | 16 019         | 4 891         | 1 852          | 1 298         | 554           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 678          | 1 082          | 596           | 7 569          | 5 705          | 1 864         | 75             | 44            | 31            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 739          | 1 829          | 910           | 2 784          | 2 078          | 706           | 492            | 373           | 119           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 4 425          | 2 983          | 1 442         | 3 812          | 3 008          | 804           | 366            | 245           | 121           |
| Communications .....                                             | 3 384          | 2 147          | 1 237         | 3 555          | 2 856          | 699           | 478            | 332           | 146           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 2 418          | 1 563          | 855           | 3 190          | 2 372          | 818           | 441            | 304           | 137           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 9 652          | 6 200          | 3 452         | 13 089         | 10 083         | 3 006         | 1 135          | 801           | 334           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 52 696         | 38 462         | 14 234        | 40 765         | 31 638         | 9 127         | 8 604          | 6 235         | 2 369         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 4 890          | 3 702          | 1 188         | 4 256          | 3 182          | 1 074         | 980            | 723           | 257           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 8 187          | 5 760          | 2 427         | 6 424          | 4 795          | 1 629         | 1 262          | 898           | 364           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 5 171          | 3 693          | 1 478         | 4 206          | 3 107          | 1 099         | 661            | 428           | 233           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 17 307         | 13 289         | 4 018         | 12 066         | 9 919          | 2 147         | 2 592          | 2 011         | 581           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 15 731         | 9 897          | 5 834         | 16 954         | 13 160         | 3 794         | 2 012          | 1 475         | 537           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 273          | 2 199          | 1 074         | 3 915          | 2 960          | 955           | 549            | 356           | 193           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 12 458         | 7 698          | 4 760         | 13 039         | 10 200         | 2 839         | 1 463          | 1 119         | 344           |
| Services .....                                                   | 105 195        | 74 007         | 31 188        | 79 133         | 62 928         | 16 205        | 21 145         | 15 679        | 5 466         |
| Business services .....                                          | 9 041          | 6 528          | 2 513         | 9 029          | 7 336          | 1 693         | 965            | 693           | 272           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 4 628          | 3 404          | 1 224         | 4 274          | 3 340          | 934           | 406            | 302           | 104           |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 662          | 1 284          | 378           | 1 458          | 1 241          | 217           | 337            | 213           | 124           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 9 998          | 7 165          | 2 833         | 6 206          | 5 201          | 1 005         | 1 261          | 892           | 369           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 4 946          | 3 774          | 1 172         | 3 138          | 2 438          | 700           | 638            | 500           | 138           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 74 920         | 51 852         | 23 068        | 55 028         | 43 372         | 11 656        | 17 538         | 13 079        | 4 459         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 14 202         | 9 946          | 4 256         | 10 461         | 8 440          | 2 021         | 4 633          | 3 277         | 1 356         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 11 748         | 7 715          | 4 033         | 8 935          | 6 870          | 2 065         | 1 858          | 1 188         | 670           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 28 264         | 20 204         | 8 060         | 15 710         | 12 234         | 3 476         | 8 310          | 6 634         | 1 676         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 970            | 693            | 277           | 981            | 792            | 189           | 180            | 116           | 64            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 9 446          | 6 669          | 2 777         | 8 917          | 6 472          | 2 445         | 1 416          | 1 024         | 392           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 10 290         | 6 625          | 3 665         | 10 024         | 8 564          | 1 460         | 1 141          | 840           | 301           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 13 481         | 9 317          | 4 164         | 6 503          | 4 940          | 1 563         | 1 368          | 973           | 395           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>121 681</b> | <b>85 262</b>  | <b>36 419</b> | <b>106 915</b> | <b>83 236</b>  | <b>23 679</b> | <b>21 832</b>  | <b>15 900</b> | <b>5 932</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 767            | 504            | 263           | 565            | 442            | 123           | 7              | 41            | 7             |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 55             | 45             | 10            | 20             | 20             | —             | —              | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 195            | 66             | 129           | 2 653          | 2 142          | 511           | 57             | 23            | 34            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 459          | 943            | 516           | 1 549          | 1 128          | 421           | 273            | 188           | 85            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 101          | 6 186          | 2 915         | 9 809          | 7 346          | 2 463         | 1 598          | 1 135         | 463           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 898          | 2 025          | 873           | 3 882          | 3 039          | 843           | 1 043          | 758           | 285           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 306            | 203            | 103           | 523            | 435            | 88            | 181            | 148           | 33            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 435            | 314            | 121           | 479            | 417            | 62            | 222            | 144           | 78            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 714          | 1 218          | 496           | 1 714          | 1 342          | 372           | 215            | 194           | 21            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 162            | 108            | 54            | 166            | 77             | 89            | 29             | 21            | 8             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 203          | 4 161          | 2 042         | 5 927          | 4 307          | 1 620         | 555            | 377           | 178           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 161            | 153            | 8             | 170            | 152            | 18            | 40             | 40            | —             |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 51             | 32             | 19            | 235            | 115            | 120           | 39             | 16            | 23            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 373            | 309            | 64            | 689            | 492            | 197           | 43             | 27            | 16            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 619            | 319            | 300           | 1 359          | 917            | 442           | 75             | 43            | 32            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 1 834          | 1 239          | 595           | 889            | 703            | 186           | 191            | 152           | 39            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 894          | 1 222          | 672           | 983            | 734            | 249           | 41             | 29            | 12            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 4 381          | 2 707          | 1 674         | 6 371          | 5 204          | 1 167         | 373            | 288           | 85            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 322            | 117            | 205           | 1 750          | 1 423          | 327           | 28             | 28            | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 596            | 392            | 204           | 366            | 308            | 58            | 34             | 28            | 6             |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 1 363          | 816            | 547           | 1 337          | 1 099          | 238           | 61             | 47            | 14            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 564          | 1 039          | 525           | 1 752          | 1 421          | 331           | 169            | 128           | 41            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 536            | 343            | 193           | 1 166          | 953            | 213           | 81             | 57            | 24            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 670          | 1 685          | 985           | 4 527          | 3 560          | 967           | 309            | 248           | 61            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 26 626         | 19 520         | 7 106         | 19 822         | 15 299         | 4 523         | 4 356          | 3 191         | 1 165         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 592          | 2 710          | 882           | 2 929          | 2 207          | 722           | 718            | 552           | 166           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 906          | 2 750          | 1 156         | 2 769          | 2 057          | 712           | 596            | 445           | 151           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 898            | 631            | 267           | 852            | 615            | 237           | 95             | 45            | 50            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 8 883          | 6 960          | 1 923         | 5 789          | 4 602          | 1 187         | 1 359          | 1 044         | 315           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 9 135          | 6 013          | 3 122         | 9 879          | 7 633          | 2 246         | 992            | 642           | 350           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 642          | 1 824          | 818           | 2 728          | 2 002          | 726           | 326            | 207           | 119           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 6 493          | 4 189          | 2 304         | 7 151          | 5 631          | 1 520         | 666            | 435           | 231           |
| Services .....                                                   | 62 217         | 43 939         | 18 278        | 49 212         | 38 398         | 10 814        | 13 176         | 9 660         | 3 516         |
| Business services .....                                          | 4 223          | 2 920          | 1 303         | 4 214          | 3 322          | 892           | 519            | 350           | 165           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 598            | 418            | 180           | 1 201          | 948            | 253           | 45             | 28            | 17            |
| Private households .....                                         | 1 505          | 1 175          | 330           | 1 383          | 1 174          | 209           | 314            | 207           | 107           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 5 819          | 4 225          | 1 594         | 4 246          | 3 484          | 762           | 817            | 545           | 272           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 2 011          | 1 565          | 446           | 1 266          | 958            | 308           | 311            | 225           | 86            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 48 061         | 33 636         | 14 425        | 36 902         | 28 512         | 8 390         | 11 170         | 8 301         | 2 869         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 10 088         | 7 166          | 2 922         | 7 839          | 6 218          | 1 621         | 3 193          | 2 535         | 940           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 8 768          | 6 183          | 2 585         | 6 556          | 4 879          | 1 677         | 1 445          | 899           | 546           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 16 638         | 11 682         | 4 956         | 11 063         | 8 519          | 2 544         | 4 955          | 4 003         | 952           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 621            | 421            | 200           | 638            | 503            | 135           | 134            | 97            | 37            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 6 863          | 4 820          | 2 043         | 6 403          | 4 673          | 1 730         | 1 017          | 733           | 284           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 5 083          | 3 364          | 1 719         | 4 403          | 3 720          | 683           | 426            | 316           | 110           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 075          | 3 654          | 1 421         | 2 508          | 2 064          | 444           | 607            | 484           | 123           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1883



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Tyler, TX     |               |              | Utica-Rome, NY |               |               | Vacaville, CA |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>35 311</b> | <b>33 307</b> | <b>2 004</b> | <b>63 649</b>  | <b>43 070</b> | <b>20 579</b> | <b>30 999</b> | <b>30 985</b> | <b>14</b>    |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 594           | 578           | 16           | 341            | 212           | 129           | 419           | 419           | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 7             | 7             | —            | 13             | 6             | 7             | 9             | 9             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 720           | 661           | 59           | 19             | 19            | —             | 70            | 70            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 1 555         | 1 485         | 70           | 2 692          | 1 843         | 849           | 2 728         | 2 721         | 7            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 5 144         | 4 816         | 328          | 9 384          | 6 346         | 3 038         | 3 623         | 3 623         | —            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 816         | 1 665         | 151          | 2 428          | 1 791         | 637           | 1 539         | 1 539         | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 341           | 333           | 8            | 361            | 233           | 128           | 561           | 561           | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 265           | 265           | —            | 542            | 404           | 138           | 62            | 62            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 275           | 229           | 46           | 891            | 673           | 218           | 311           | 311           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 153           | 137           | 16           | 119            | 105           | 14            | 290           | 290           | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 3 328         | 3 151         | 177          | 6 956          | 4 555         | 2 401         | 2 084         | 2 084         | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 110           | 110           | —            | 205            | 133           | 72            | 163           | 163           | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 093         | 1 015         | 78           | 1 106          | 830           | 276           | 84            | 84            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 174           | 168           | 6            | 495            | 404           | 91            | 323           | 323           | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 284         | 1 214         | 70           | 1 252          | 866           | 386           | 175           | 175           | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 63            | 63            | —            | 1 747          | 977           | 770           | 91            | 91            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 156           | 156           | —            | 1 011          | 584           | 427           | 759           | 759           | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 1 748         | 1 563         | 185          | 3 489          | 2 280         | 1 209         | 2 819         | 2 819         | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 65            | 57            | 8            | 412            | 268           | 144           | 802           | 802           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 358           | 312           | 46           | 546            | 348           | 198           | 549           | 549           | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 522           | 470           | 52           | 943            | 661           | 282           | 534           | 534           | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 502           | 462           | 40           | 939            | 588           | 351           | 437           | 437           | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 301           | 262           | 39           | 649            | 415           | 234           | 497           | 497           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 642         | 1 578         | 64           | 2 049          | 1 327         | 722           | 945           | 945           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 6 875         | 6 418         | 457          | 11 624         | 8 029         | 3 595         | 6 639         | 6 639         | —            |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 761           | 747           | 14           | 1 430          | 954           | 476           | 545           | 545           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 201         | 1 074         | 127          | 1 982          | 1 407         | 575           | 1 333         | 1 333         | —            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 664           | 595           | 69           | 1 201          | 845           | 356           | 771           | 771           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 130         | 2 041         | 89           | 3 163          | 2 169         | 994           | 1 819         | 1 819         | —            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 587         | 2 479         | 108          | 5 438          | 3 538         | 1 900         | 1 689         | 1 689         | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 508           | 463           | 45           | 1 717          | 1 210         | 507           | 480           | 480           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 079         | 2 016         | 63           | 3 721          | 2 328         | 1 393         | 1 209         | 1 209         | —            |
| Services .....                                                   | 13 179        | 12 548        | 631          | 23 295         | 15 599        | 7 696         | 8 199         | 8 192         | 7            |
| Business services .....                                          | 858           | 827           | 31           | 1 465          | 983           | 482           | 865           | 865           | —            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 585           | 549           | 36           | 692            | 488           | 204           | 472           | 472           | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 461           | 451           | 10           | 223            | 178           | 45            | 146           | 146           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 923           | 862           | 61           | 1 754          | 1 310         | 444           | 465           | 465           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 362           | 302           | 60           | 584            | 351           | 233           | 457           | 457           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 990         | 9 557         | 433          | 18 577         | 12 289        | 6 288         | 5 794         | 5 787         | 7            |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 293         | 2 101         | 192          | 4 307          | 2 861         | 1 446         | 1 315         | 1 315         | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 856         | 1 798         | 58           | 3 917          | 2 711         | 1 206         | 860           | 853           | 7            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 097         | 3 005         | 92           | 5 906          | 3 684         | 2 222         | 1 928         | 1 928         | —            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 109           | 109           | —            | 207            | 105           | 102           | 133           | 133           | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 403         | 1 348         | 55           | 2 691          | 2 004         | 687           | 763           | 763           | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 232         | 1 196         | 36           | 1 549          | 924           | 625           | 795           | 795           | —            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 260         | 1 174         | 86           | 5 305          | 3 871         | 1 434         | 3 859         | 3 859         | —            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>16 273</b> | <b>15 371</b> | <b>902</b>   | <b>31 351</b>  | <b>21 316</b> | <b>10 035</b> | <b>13 677</b> | <b>13 670</b> | <b>7</b>     |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 132           | 124           | 8            | 124            | 63            | 61            | 115           | 115           | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | —              | —             | —             | 9             | 9             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 119           | 106           | 13           | —              | —             | —             | 14            | 14            | —            |
| Construction .....                                               | 194           | 190           | 4            | 226            | 145           | 81            | 265           | 265           | —            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 1 414         | 1 325         | 89           | 2 876          | 2 093         | 783           | 955           | 955           | —            |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 553           | 481           | 72           | 1 032          | 757           | 275           | 535           | 535           | —            |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 102           | 102           | —            | 62             | 32            | 30            | 192           | 192           | —            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 214           | 214           | —            | 334            | 273           | 61            | 40            | 40            | —            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 139           | 93            | 46           | 361            | 252           | 109           | 164           | 164           | —            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 27            | 19            | 8            | 46             | 36            | 10            | 81            | 81            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 861           | 844           | 17           | 1 844          | 1 336         | 508           | 420           | 420           | —            |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | —             | —             | —            | 35             | 30            | 5             | 22            | 22            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 196           | 196           | —            | 126            | 82            | 44            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 49            | 49            | —            | 104            | 93            | 11            | 43            | 43            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 359           | 349           | 10           | 324            | 249           | 75            | 37            | 37            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 25            | 25            | —            | 614            | 440           | 174           | 28            | 28            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 65            | 65            | —            | 212            | 137           | 75            | 111           | 111           | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 498           | 446           | 52           | 1 144          | 694           | 450           | 674           | 674           | —            |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 28            | 28            | —            | 180            | 106           | 74            | 103           | 103           | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 42            | 37            | 5            | 54             | 38            | 16            | 108           | 108           | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 165           | 139           | 26           | 238            | 141           | 97            | 135           | 135           | —            |
| Communications .....                                             | 199           | 185           | 14           | 619            | 383           | 236           | 214           | 214           | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 64            | 57            | 7            | 53             | 26            | 27            | 114           | 114           | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 319           | 299           | 20           | 578            | 374           | 204           | 266           | 266           | —            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 3 135         | 2 956         | 179          | 5 762          | 3 912         | 1 850         | 3 679         | 3 679         | —            |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 502           | 488           | 14           | 917            | 623           | 294           | 442           | 442           | —            |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 447           | 420           | 27           | 970            | 687           | 283           | 602           | 602           | —            |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 127           | 111           | 16           | 268            | 158           | 110           | 197           | 197           | —            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 1 094         | 1 034         | 60           | 1 585          | 1 090         | 495           | 1 084         | 1 084         | —            |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 376         | 1 324         | 52           | 3 634          | 2 394         | 1 240         | 1 155         | 1 155         | —            |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 345           | 317           | 28           | 1 294          | 948           | 346           | 378           | 378           | —            |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 031         | 1 007         | 24           | 2 340          | 1 446         | 894           | 777           | 777           | —            |
| Services .....                                                   | 8 570         | 8 135         | 435          | 15 258         | 10 359        | 4 899         | 5 240         | 5 233         | 7            |
| Business services .....                                          | 362           | 348           | 14           | 645            | 439           | 206           | 403           | 403           | —            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 44            | 44            | —            | 62             | 34            | 28            | 60            | 60            | —            |
| Private households .....                                         | 410           | 400           | 10           | 210            | 171           | 39            | 135           | 135           | —            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 618           | 580           | 38           | 1 145          | 846           | 299           | 340           | 340           | —            |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 211           | 172           | 39           | 267            | 141           | 126           | 212           | 212           | —            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 6 925         | 6 591         | 334          | 12 929         | 8 728         | 4 201         | 4 090         | 4 083         | 7            |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 795         | 1 636         | 159          | 3 185          | 2 161         | 1 024         | 933           | 933           | —            |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 294         | 1 244         | 50           | 2 966          | 2 063         | 903           | 745           | 738           | 7            |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 2 170         | 2 115         | 55           | 4 136          | 2 584         | 1 552         | 1 381         | 1 381         | —            |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 77            | 77            | —            | 147            | 73            | 74            | 78            | 78            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 003         | 948           | 55           | 1 838          | 1 378         | 460           | 557           | 557           | —            |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 586           | 571           | 15           | 657            | 469           | 188           | 396           | 396           | —            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 516           | 466           | 50           | 1 749          | 1 282         | 467           | 1 305         | 1 305         | —            |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Vero Beach, FL |               |               | Victoria, TX  |               |              | Vineland--Millville, NJ |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>24 939</b>  | <b>6 772</b>  | <b>18 167</b> | <b>24 081</b> | <b>24 073</b> | <b>8</b>     | <b>42 983</b>           | <b>37 003</b> | <b>5 980</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 030          | 156           | 874           | 388           | 388           | —            | 867                     | 676           | 191          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 27             | 4             | 23            | 16            | 16            | —            | 23                      | 23            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —              | —             | —             | 1 092         | 1 092         | —            | 86                      | 75            | 11           |
| Construction .....                                            | 2 361          | 595           | 1 766         | 1 636         | 1 636         | —            | 3 003                   | 2 373         | 630          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 2 109          | 503           | 1 606         | 3 406         | 3 406         | —            | 9 686                   | 8 472         | 1 214        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 660            | 108           | 552           | 2 414         | 2 414         | —            | 3 783                   | 3 336         | 447          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 139            | 18            | 121           | 185           | 185           | —            | 880                     | 803           | 77           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 55             | —             | 55            | 21            | 21            | —            | 1 104                   | 994           | 110          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 290            | 57            | 233           | 253           | 253           | —            | 620                     | 528           | 92           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 123            | 13            | 110           | 1 844         | 1 844         | —            | 388                     | 303           | 85           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 449          | 395           | 1 054         | 992           | 992           | —            | 5 903                   | 5 136         | 767          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 109            | 5             | 56            | 46            | 46            | —            | 139                     | 108           | 31           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 5              | 5             | —             | 223           | 223           | —            | 195                     | 142           | 53           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 63             | 32            | 31            | 90            | 90            | —            | 353                     | 302           | 51           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 175            | 60            | 115           | 160           | 160           | —            | 368                     | 316           | 52           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 97             | 37            | 60            | 93            | 93            | —            | 220                     | 158           | 62           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 799            | 181           | 618           | 72            | 72            | —            | 606                     | 537           | 69           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 166          | 336           | 830           | 1 433         | 1 433         | —            | 2 290                   | 1 895         | 395          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 101            | 37            | 64            | 69            | 69            | —            | 93                      | 79            | 14           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 244            | 50            | 194           | 375           | 375           | —            | 906                     | 715           | 191          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 291            | 131           | 160           | 270           | 270           | —            | 508                     | 423           | 85           |
| Communications .....                                          | 312            | 59            | 253           | 335           | 335           | —            | 322                     | 246           | 76           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 218            | 59            | 159           | 384           | 384           | —            | 461                     | 432           | 29           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 760            | 217           | 543           | 1 099         | 1 099         | —            | 1 613                   | 1 370         | 243          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 281          | 1 548         | 3 733         | 5 028         | 5 028         | —            | 6 288                   | 5 365         | 923          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 446            | 130           | 316           | 761           | 761           | —            | 540                     | 454           | 86           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 866            | 206           | 660           | 811           | 811           | —            | 1 243                   | 1 004         | 239          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 535            | 143           | 392           | 539           | 539           | —            | 692                     | 594           | 98           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 564          | 540           | 1 024         | 1 432         | 1 432         | —            | 1 378                   | 1 175         | 203          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 428          | 762           | 1 666         | 1 558         | 1 558         | —            | 2 596                   | 2 340         | 256          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 566            | 143           | 423           | 691           | 691           | —            | 762                     | 644           | 118          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 862          | 619           | 1 243         | 867           | 867           | —            | 1 834                   | 1 696         | 138          |
| Services .....                                                | 8 775          | 2 368         | 6 407         | 7 785         | 7 777         | 8            | 14 196                  | 12 352        | 1 844        |
| Business services .....                                       | 813            | 246           | 567           | 579           | 579           | —            | 957                     | 834           | 123          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 380            | 91            | 289           | 426           | 418           | 8            | 755                     | 661           | 94           |
| Private households .....                                      | 270            | 51            | 219           | 273           | 273           | —            | 91                      | 70            | 21           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 816            | 276           | 540           | 538           | 538           | —            | 1 576                   | 1 409         | 167          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 702            | 153           | 549           | 339           | 339           | —            | 1 118                   | 909           | 209          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 794          | 1 551         | 4 243         | 5 630         | 5 630         | —            | 9 699                   | 8 469         | 1 230        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 073          | 195           | 878           | 1 171         | 1 171         | —            | 2 128                   | 1 884         | 244          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 488          | 413           | 1 075         | 1 212         | 1 212         | —            | 1 754                   | 1 580         | 174          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 278          | 327           | 951           | 1 990         | 1 990         | —            | 3 459                   | 3 003         | 456          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 180            | 104           | 76            | 84            | 84            | —            | 126                     | 113           | 13           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 645            | 143           | 502           | 796           | 796           | —            | 1 319                   | 1 067         | 252          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 130          | 369           | 761           | 377           | 377           | —            | 913                     | 822           | 91           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 002          | 283           | 719           | 640           | 640           | —            | 2 335                   | 2 062         | 273          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 541</b>  | <b>3 171</b>  | <b>8 370</b>  | <b>10 688</b> | <b>10 688</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>20 278</b>           | <b>17 562</b> | <b>2 716</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 151            | 33            | 118           | 57            | 57            | —            | 121                     | 88            | 33           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —            | 12                      | 12            | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —              | —             | —             | 111           | 111           | —            | 27                      | 27            | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 250            | 93            | 157           | 96            | 96            | —            | 349                     | 259           | 90           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 626            | 140           | 486           | 505           | 505           | —            | 3 577                   | 3 222         | 355          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 236            | 40            | 196           | 393           | 393           | —            | 1 676                   | 1 544         | 132          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 34             | —             | 34            | 72            | 72            | —            | 318                     | 296           | 22           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 18             | —             | 18            | 8             | 8             | —            | 757                     | 702           | 55           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 131            | 33            | 98            | 126           | 126           | —            | 230                     | 207           | 23           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 39             | 7             | 32            | 167           | 167           | —            | 127                     | 114           | 13           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 390            | 100           | 290           | 112           | 112           | —            | 1 901                   | 1 678         | 223          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 32             | 24            | 8             | 10            | 10            | —            | 18                      | 18            | —            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 5              | 5             | —             | 13            | 13            | —            | 18                      | 10            | 8            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 11             | —             | 11            | —             | —             | —            | 64                      | 64            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 51             | —             | 51            | 14            | 14            | —            | 58                      | 52            | 6            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 49             | 12            | 37            | 11            | 11            | —            | 63                      | 47            | 16           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 190            | 43            | 147           | 23            | 23            | —            | 80                      | 80            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 354            | 125           | 229           | 288           | 288           | —            | 639                     | 509           | 130          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 27             | 12            | 15            | 14            | 14            | —            | 39                      | 33            | 6            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 44             | 14            | 30            | 28            | 28            | —            | 177                     | 141           | 36           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 113            | 53            | 60            | 68            | 68            | —            | 220                     | 182           | 38           |
| Communications .....                                          | 143            | 38            | 105           | 108           | 108           | —            | 149                     | 99            | 50           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 27             | 8             | 19            | 70            | 70            | —            | 54                      | 54            | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 174            | 77            | 97            | 318           | 318           | —            | 464                     | 366           | 98           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 778          | 757           | 2 021         | 2 686         | 2 686         | —            | 3 159                   | 2 656         | 503          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 327            | 70            | 257           | 619           | 619           | —            | 337                     | 259           | 78           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 437            | 81            | 356           | 357           | 357           | —            | 665                     | 516           | 149          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 119            | 40            | 79            | 133           | 133           | —            | 99                      | 96            | 3            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 888            | 309           | 579           | 774           | 774           | —            | 723                     | 592           | 131          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 314          | 401           | 913           | 897           | 897           | —            | 1 943                   | 1 757         | 186          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 463            | 128           | 335           | 483           | 483           | —            | 660                     | 566           | 94           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 851            | 273           | 578           | 414           | 414           | —            | 1 283                   | 1 191         | 92           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 471          | 1 418         | 4 053         | 5 422         | 5 422         | —            | 9 112                   | 7 926         | 1 186        |
| Business services .....                                       | 425            | 155           | 270           | 306           | 306           | —            | 469                     | 422           | 47           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 67             | —             | 67            | 22            | 22            | —            | 136                     | 116           | 20           |
| Private households .....                                      | 251            | 51            | 200           | 234           | 234           | —            | 89                      | 70            | 19           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 549            | 157           | 392           | 398           | 398           | —            | 958                     | 829           | 129          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 167            | 34            | 133           | 172           | 172           | —            | 385                     | 302           | 83           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 012          | 1 021         | 2 991         | 4 290         | 4 290         | —            | 7 075                   | 6 187         | 888          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 895            | 163           | 732           | 913           | 913           | —            | 1 675                   | 1 494         | 181          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 122          | 300           | 822           | 1 012         | 1 012         | —            | 1 388                   | 1 234         | 154          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 983            | 254           | 729           | 1 492         | 1 492         | —            | 2 535                   | 2 197         | 338          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 81             | 46            | 35            | 65            | 65            | —            | 74                      | 67            | 7            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 470            | 93            | 377           | 632           | 632           | —            | 909                     | 760           | 149          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 461            | 165           | 296           | 176           | 176           | —            | 494                     | 435           | 59           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 423            | 127           | 296           | 308           | 308           | —            | 875                     | 740           | 135          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Visalia, CA   |               |              | Waco, TX      |               |               | Warner Robins, GA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>34 877</b> | <b>31 741</b> | <b>3 136</b> | <b>61 815</b> | <b>41 429</b> | <b>20 386</b> | <b>27 260</b>     | <b>19 757</b> | <b>7 503</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 751         | 1 565         | 186          | 839           | 590           | 249           | 190               | 139           | 51           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 30            | 30            | —            | 36            | 27            | 9             | 10                | —             | 10           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 51            | 41            | 10           | 68            | 34            | 34            | 16                | 9             | 7            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 989         | 1 755         | 234          | 3 271         | 2 099         | 1 172         | 1 420             | 1 111         | 309          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 058         | 3 569         | 489          | 10 447        | 6 517         | 3 930         | 3 080             | 2 234         | 846          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 2 504         | 2 273         | 231          | 5 057         | 3 370         | 1 687         | 950               | 725           | 225          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 033         | 958           | 75           | 1 342         | 917           | 425           | 88                | 78            | 10           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 215           | 208           | 7            | 1 329         | 986           | 343           | 253               | 171           | 82           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 973           | 862           | 111          | 1 139         | 715           | 424           | 167               | 155           | 12           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 85            | 78            | 7            | 195           | 105           | 90            | 69                | 36            | 33           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 554         | 1 296         | 258          | 5 390         | 3 147         | 2 243         | 2 130             | 1 509         | 621          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 215           | 173           | 42           | 667           | 463           | 204           | 153               | 94            | 59           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 169           | 169           | —            | 83            | 56            | 27            | 14                | 14            | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 243           | 194           | 49           | 521           | 248           | 273           | 124               | 108           | 16           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 243           | 189           | 54           | 578           | 365           | 213           | 117               | 86            | 31           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 277           | 239           | 38           | 383           | 247           | 136           | 266               | 208           | 58           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 83            | 49            | 34           | 1 387         | 668           | 719           | 848               | 602           | 246          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 028         | 1 838         | 190          | 3 572         | 2 264         | 1 308         | 1 821             | 1 296         | 525          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 66            | 59            | 7            | 360           | 215           | 145           | 656               | 490           | 166          |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 590           | 524           | 66           | 1 209         | 719           | 490           | 243               | 131           | 112          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 500           | 467           | 33           | 799           | 539           | 260           | 370               | 248           | 122          |
| Communications .....                                          | 364           | 326           | 38           | 558           | 421           | 137           | 332               | 221           | 111          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 508           | 462           | 46           | 646           | 370           | 276           | 220               | 206           | 14           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 740         | 1 559         | 181          | 2 688         | 1 682         | 1 006         | 764               | 584           | 180          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 162         | 5 650         | 512          | 11 400        | 8 015         | 3 385         | 5 161             | 3 825         | 1 336        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 859           | 774           | 85           | 1 560         | 1 056         | 504           | 626               | 452           | 174          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 876           | 781           | 95           | 1 864         | 1 332         | 532           | 842               | 627           | 215          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 622           | 553           | 69           | 1 058         | 702           | 356           | 596               | 418           | 178          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 657         | 1 556         | 101          | 3 691         | 2 763         | 928           | 1 537             | 1 218         | 319          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 2 567         | 2 368         | 199          | 4 049         | 2 599         | 1 450         | 1 187             | 827           | 360          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 577           | 538           | 39           | 950           | 559           | 391           | 392               | 302           | 90           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 990         | 1 830         | 160          | 3 099         | 2 040         | 1 059         | 795               | 525           | 270          |
| Services .....                                                | 12 637        | 11 644        | 993          | 23 135        | 16 071        | 7 064         | 6 999             | 5 007         | 1 992        |
| Business services .....                                       | 963           | 890           | 73           | 1 766         | 1 201         | 565           | 549               | 414           | 135          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 560           | 505           | 55           | 1 101         | 570           | 531           | 501               | 340           | 161          |
| Private households .....                                      | 258           | 247           | 11           | 409           | 369           | 40            | 119               | 81            | 38           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 822           | 762           | 60           | 1 779         | 1 263         | 516           | 593               | 478           | 115          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 406           | 365           | 41           | 828           | 629           | 199           | 258               | 180           | 78           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 9 628         | 8 875         | 753          | 17 252        | 12 039        | 5 213         | 4 979             | 3 514         | 1 465        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 455         | 1 393         | 62           | 3 229         | 2 267         | 962           | 1 146             | 836           | 310          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 478         | 1 356         | 122          | 2 513         | 1 887         | 626           | 853               | 615           | 238          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 094         | 3 684         | 410          | 7 044         | 4 773         | 2 271         | 1 555             | 1 141         | 414          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 161           | 136           | 25           | 310           | 246           | 64            | 66                | 54            | 12           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 518         | 1 424         | 94           | 2 737         | 1 952         | 785           | 850               | 534           | 316          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 922           | 882           | 40           | 1 419         | 914           | 505           | 509               | 334           | 175          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 864         | 1 722         | 142          | 2 310         | 1 531         | 779           | 6 612             | 4 725         | 1 887        |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>15 550</b> | <b>14 209</b> | <b>1 341</b> | <b>29 469</b> | <b>20 085</b> | <b>9 384</b>  | <b>12 835</b>     | <b>9 336</b>  | <b>3 499</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 366           | 314           | 52           | 144           | 101           | 43            | 24                | 24            | —            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 10            | 10            | —            | —             | —             | —             | —                 | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             | —             | —                 | —             | —            |
| Construction .....                                            | 214           | 189           | 25           | 271           | 170           | 101           | 159               | 123           | 36           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 218         | 1 076         | 142          | 3 933         | 2 655         | 1 278         | 1 067             | 800           | 267          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 963           | 842           | 121          | 2 387         | 1 751         | 636           | 510               | 380           | 130          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 201           | 168           | 33           | 462           | 333           | 129           | 41                | 31            | 10           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 132           | 132           | —            | 1 029         | 818           | 211           | 198               | 141           | 57           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 515           | 444           | 71           | 561           | 371           | 190           | 116               | 104           | 12           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 15            | 15            | —            | 59            | 47            | 12            | 33                | 16            | 17           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 255           | 234           | 21           | 1 546         | 904           | 642           | 557               | 420           | 137          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 6             | 6             | —            | 175           | 103           | 72            | 45                | 26            | 19           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 8             | 8             | —            | 2             | —             | 2             | —                 | —             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 30            | 30            | —            | 61            | 23            | 38            | 16                | 16            | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 23            | 23            | —            | 77            | 38            | 39            | 45                | 35            | 10           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 48            | 41            | 7            | 212           | 138           | 74            | 65                | 65            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 5             | 5             | —            | 240           | 117           | 123           | 185               | 130           | 55           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 621           | 586           | 35           | 953           | 622           | 331           | 368               | 269           | 99           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 18            | 18            | —            | 38            | 38            | —             | 91                | 60            | 31           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 133           | 126           | 7            | 237           | 142           | 95            | 24                | 24            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 177           | 167           | 10           | 253           | 168           | 85            | 88                | 70            | 18           |
| Communications .....                                          | 121           | 121           | —            | 286           | 217           | 69            | 159               | 109           | 50           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 172           | 154           | 18           | 139           | 57            | 82            | 6                 | 6             | —            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 484           | 436           | 48           | 804           | 438           | 366           | 296               | 211           | 85           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 540         | 2 381         | 159          | 5 739         | 4 019         | 1 720         | 2 937             | 2 191         | 746          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 527           | 481           | 46           | 1 074         | 709           | 365           | 455               | 334           | 121          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 221           | 221           | —            | 825           | 584           | 241           | 460               | 358           | 102          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 122           | 99            | 23           | 201           | 147           | 54            | 152               | 87            | 65           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 815           | 780           | 35           | 1 971         | 1 469         | 502           | 979               | 773           | 206          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 508         | 1 368         | 140          | 2 433         | 1 539         | 894           | 781               | 515           | 266          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 447           | 424           | 23           | 655           | 345           | 310           | 335               | 251           | 84           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 1 061         | 944           | 117          | 1 778         | 1 194         | 584           | 446               | 264           | 182          |
| Services .....                                                | 7 866         | 7 178         | 688          | 14 146        | 9 894         | 4 252         | 4 762             | 3 409         | 1 353        |
| Business services .....                                       | 433           | 399           | 34           | 937           | 610           | 327           | 270               | 198           | 72           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 47            | 47            | —            | 80            | 29            | 51            | 38                | 20            | 18           |
| Private households .....                                      | 220           | 209           | 11           | 377           | 350           | 27            | 119               | 81            | 38           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 571           | 526           | 45           | 1 238         | 907           | 331           | 431               | 344           | 87           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 185           | 163           | 22           | 253           | 194           | 59            | 147               | 94            | 53           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 6 410         | 5 834         | 576          | 11 261        | 7 804         | 3 457         | 3 757             | 2 672         | 1 085        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 1 026         | 964           | 62           | 2 120         | 1 483         | 643           | 875               | 632           | 232          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 026         | 928           | 98           | 1 901         | 1 412         | 489           | 701               | 538           | 163          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 785         | 2 462         | 323          | 4 468         | 2 974         | 1 494         | 1 200             | 899           | 301          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 101           | 82            | 19           | 223           | 181           | 42            | 52                | 40            | 12           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 020         | 963           | 57           | 1 862         | 1 305         | 557           | 663               | 412           | 251          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 452           | 435           | 17           | 687           | 449           | 238           | 266               | 140           | 126          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 723           | 671           | 52           | 1 046         | 647           | 399           | 2 441             | 1 794         | 647          |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Washington, DC—MD—VA  |                |                |                |                |                  | Waterbury, CT |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | State parts           |                |                |                |                |                  |               |               |               |
|                                                               | District of Co-lumbia |                |                | Maryland (pt.) |                | Virginia (pt.)   | Central place |               | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               | Total                 |                |                |                |                |                  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>1 890 600</b>      | <b>303 994</b> | <b>809 455</b> | <b>777 151</b> | <b>409 578</b> | <b>1 481 022</b> | <b>86 407</b> | <b>51 384</b> | <b>35 023</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 12 688                | 1 289          | 6 044          | 5 355          | 1 845          | 10 843           | 566           | 328           | 238           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 1 309                 | 188            | 322            | 799            | 309            | 1 000            | 19            | 19            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 989                   | 102            | 467            | 420            | 129            | 860              | 76            | 53            | 23            |
| Construction .....                                            | 116 068               | 12 790         | 50 232         | 53 046         | 18 640         | 97 428           | 4 964         | 2 668         | 2 296         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 103 299               | 13 031         | 46 198         | 44 070         | 18 011         | 85 288           | 23 626        | 13 904        | 9 722         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 51 809                | 9 963          | 23 802         | 18 044         | 13 044         | 38 765           | 5 515         | 3 066         | 2 449         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 3 518                 | 416            | 1 777          | 1 325          | 596            | 2 922            | 700           | 330           | 370           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 2 415                 | 370            | 1 050          | 995            | 647            | 1 768            | 897           | 553           | 344           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 41 652                | 8 868          | 18 566         | 14 218         | 11 329         | 30 323           | 1 363         | 819           | 544           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 2 736                 | 197            | 1 721          | 818            | 271            | 2 465            | 1 663         | 845           | 718           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 51 490                | 3 068          | 22 396         | 26 026         | 4 967          | 46 523           | 18 111        | 10 838        | 7 273         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 2 789                 | 190            | 1 271          | 1 328          | 315            | 2 474            | 670           | 423           | 247           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 580                   | 73             | 261            | 246            | 90             | 490              | 1 185         | 675           | 510           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 3 193                 | 241            | 1 617          | 1 335          | 316            | 2 877            | 3 211         | 1 979         | 1 232         |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 9 501                 | 470            | 4 062          | 4 969          | 809            | 8 692            | 2 512         | 1 360         | 1 152         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 14 131                | 655            | 6 500          | 6 976          | 1 078          | 13 053           | 3 139         | 2 090         | 1 049         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 11 147                | 503            | 3 936          | 6 708          | 1 089          | 10 058           | 2 534         | 1 308         | 1 196         |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 134 358               | 20 320         | 56 966         | 57 072         | 25 916         | 108 442          | 4 860         | 2 948         | 1 912         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 13 075                | 961            | 2 612          | 9 502          | 1 766          | 11 309           | 159           | 68            | 91            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 16 227                | 2 705          | 7 711          | 5 811          | 3 172          | 13 055           | 1 152         | 706           | 446           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 47 026                | 9 374          | 22 172         | 15 480         | 11 233         | 35 793           | 1 667         | 1 003         | 664           |
| Communications .....                                          | 45 296                | 5 431          | 18 382         | 21 483         | 7 565          | 37 731           | 897           | 598           | 299           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 12 734                | 1 849          | 6 089          | 4 796          | 2 180          | 10 554           | 985           | 573           | 412           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 50 674                | 4 465          | 23 873         | 22 336         | 6 542          | 44 132           | 3 655         | 2 156         | 1 499         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 251 021               | 31 725         | 110 701        | 108 595        | 44 138         | 206 883          | 14 047        | 8 346         | 5 701         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 22 455                | 3 011          | 10 218         | 9 226          | 3 973          | 18 482           | 1 587         | 912           | 615           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 35 382                | 3 915          | 17 558         | 13 879         | 5 236          | 30 146           | 3 057         | 1 630         | 1 427         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 24 097                | 1 524          | 11 230         | 11 343         | 2 499          | 21 598           | 1 475         | 767           | 708           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 75 381                | 12 536         | 30 255         | 32 590         | 17 588         | 57 793           | 3 210         | 2 127         | 1 083         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 150 211               | 22 865         | 63 904         | 63 442         | 31 320         | 118 891          | 5 312         | 3 156         | 2 156         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 45 013                | 6 785          | 19 483         | 18 745         | 9 570          | 35 443           | 2 265         | 1 408         | 857           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 105 198               | 16 080         | 44 421         | 44 697         | 21 750         | 83 448           | 3 047         | 1 748         | 1 299         |
| Services .....                                                | 760 321               | 139 466        | 327 984        | 292 871        | 184 318        | 576 003          | 25 822        | 15 527        | 10 295        |
| Business services .....                                       | 114 601               | 16 032         | 47 063         | 51 506         | 22 552         | 92 049           | 2 374         | 1 360         | 1 014         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 17 514                | 2 081          | 8 208          | 7 225          | 2 812          | 14 702           | 1 233         | 785           | 448           |
| Private households .....                                      | 15 159                | 4 227          | 6 096          | 4 836          | 5 351          | 9 808            | 292           | 163           | 129           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 51 490                | 10 872         | 19 645         | 20 973         | 14 622         | 36 868           | 1 674         | 1 152         | 522           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 23 293                | 4 081          | 9 899          | 9 313          | 5 507          | 17 786           | 565           | 311           | 254           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 538 264               | 102 173        | 237 073        | 199 018        | 133 474        | 404 790          | 19 684        | 11 756        | 7 928         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 71 256                | 14 813         | 36 458         | 19 985         | 17 556         | 53 700           | 5 179         | 3 118         | 2 061         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 59 200                | 8 553          | 30 135         | 20 512         | 10 932         | 48 268           | 4 528         | 2 727         | 1 801         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 128 106               | 24 597         | 59 605         | 43 904         | 30 386         | 97 720           | 5 496         | 3 172         | 2 324         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 16 302                | 4 004          | 6 628          | 5 670          | 5 118          | 11 184           | 297           | 169           | 128           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 84 860                | 17 189         | 32 649         | 35 022         | 22 875         | 61 985           | 2 336         | 1 550         | 786           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 178 540               | 33 017         | 71 598         | 73 925         | 46 607         | 131 933          | 1 848         | 1 020         | 828           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 309 662               | 57 753         | 122 764        | 129 145        | 78 410         | 231 252          | 3 460         | 2 279         | 1 181         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>924 631</b>        | <b>158 004</b> | <b>396 204</b> | <b>370 423</b> | <b>209 054</b> | <b>715 577</b>   | <b>41 139</b> | <b>24 712</b> | <b>16 427</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 3 576                 | 422            | 1 617          | 1 537          | 590            | 2 986            | 164           | 67            | 97            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 595                   | 111            | 145            | 339            | 178            | 417              | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 165                   | —              | 79             | 86             | 21             | 144              | 16            | 16            | —             |
| Construction .....                                            | 17 216                | 1 909          | 7 141          | 8 166          | 2 623          | 14 593           | 471           | 247           | 224           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 39 588                | 5 693          | 17 231         | 16 664         | 7 836          | 31 752           | 8 536         | 5 293         | 3 243         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 23 129                | 4 572          | 10 187         | 8 370          | 6 107          | 17 022           | 2 309         | 1 329         | 980           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 102                 | 124            | 486            | 492            | 190            | 912              | 268           | 95            | 173           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 604                 | 256            | 705            | 643            | 427            | 1 177            | 532           | 354           | 178           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 18 840                | 4 087          | 8 092          | 6 661          | 5 331          | 13 509           | 621           | 349           | 272           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 1 074                 | 65             | 674            | 335            | 102            | 972              | 516           | 303           | 213           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 16 459                | 1 121          | 7 044          | 8 294          | 1 729          | 14 730           | 6 227         | 3 964         | 2 263         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 771                   | 50             | 335            | 386            | 77             | 694              | 145           | 104           | 41            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 118                   | 32             | 26             | 60             | 42             | 76               | 215           | 137           | 78            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 689                   | 61             | 363            | 265            | 85             | 604              | 903           | 510           | 393           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 3 022                 | 161            | 1 287          | 1 574          | 268            | 2 754            | 494           | 281           | 213           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 4 653                 | 297            | 2 087          | 2 269          | 469            | 4 184            | 1 577         | 1 114         | 463           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 3 538                 | 198            | 1 225          | 2 115          | 371            | 3 167            | 640           | 446           | 194           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 48 824                | 7 344          | 19 889         | 21 591         | 9 500          | 39 324           | 1 357         | 820           | 537           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 6 568                 | 448            | 1 156          | 4 964          | 964            | 5 604            | 62            | 30            | 32            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 2 632                 | 313            | 1 277          | 1 042          | 373            | 2 259            | 146           | 90            | 56            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 15 866                | 3 172          | 7 442          | 5 252          | 3 748          | 12 118           | 613           | 370           | 243           |
| Communications .....                                          | 20 630                | 2 960          | 8 708          | 8 962          | 3 862          | 16 768           | 429           | 289           | 140           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 3 128                 | 451            | 1 306          | 1 371          | 553            | 2 575            | 107           | 41            | 66            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 16 489                | 1 499          | 7 299          | 7 691          | 2 337          | 14 152           | 982           | 647           | 335           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 116 367               | 14 818         | 50 432         | 51 117         | 20 291         | 96 076           | 7 156         | 4 202         | 2 954         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 14 835                | 2 058          | 6 640          | 6 137          | 2 691          | 12 144           | 1 056         | 671           | 385           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 15 852                | 1 815          | 7 368          | 6 669          | 2 448          | 13 404           | 1 625         | 821           | 804           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 4 260                 | 283            | 1 932          | 2 045          | 420            | 3 840            | 236           | 148           | 88            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 33 721                | 5 400          | 14 044         | 14 277         | 7 380          | 26 341           | 1 782         | 1 128         | 654           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 85 252                | 12 000         | 36 941         | 36 311         | 16 548         | 68 704           | 3 518         | 2 146         | 1 372         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 28 192                | 4 055          | 12 280         | 11 857         | 5 753          | 22 439           | 1 738         | 1 093         | 645           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 57 060                | 7 945          | 24 661         | 24 454         | 10 795         | 46 265           | 1 780         | 1 053         | 727           |
| Services .....                                                | 445 745               | 81 250         | 193 445        | 171 050        | 106 540        | 339 205          | 17 522        | 10 322        | 7 200         |
| Business services .....                                       | 53 709                | 8 526          | 22 080         | 23 103         | 11 675         | 42 034           | 1 095         | 618           | 477           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 2 388                 | 306            | 1 045          | 1 037          | 397            | 1 991            | 124           | 73            | 51            |
| Private households .....                                      | 14 243                | 3 980          | 5 765          | 4 498          | 5 037          | 9 206            | 292           | 163           | 129           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 29 520                | 5 632          | 11 467         | 12 421         | 7 697          | 21 823           | 1 162         | 790           | 372           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 10 316                | 1 803          | 4 302          | 4 211          | 2 490          | 7 826            | 177           | 89            | 88            |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 335 569               | 61 003         | 148 786        | 125 780        | 79 244         | 256 325          | 14 672        | 8 589         | 6 083         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 50 200                | 9 585          | 25 096         | 15 519         | 11 444         | 38 756           | 4 189         | 2 502         | 1 687         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 43 571                | 6 095          | 21 717         | 15 759         | 7 767          | 35 804           | 3 957         | 2 365         | 1 592         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 87 252                | 14 851         | 39 989         | 32 412         | 18 623         | 68 629           | 3 824         | 2 146         | 1 678         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 11 032                | 2 494          | 4 451          | 4 087          | 3 193          | 7 839            | 212           | 123           | 89            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 59 888                | 11 325         | 23 540         | 25 023         | 15 024         | 44 864           | 1 570         | 957           | 613           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 83 626                | 16 653         | 33 993         | 32 980         | 23 193         | 60 433           | 920           | 496           | 424           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 150 814               | 32 958         | 61 985         | 55 871         | 42 590         | 108 224          | 1 417         | 952           | 465           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1887



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA |               |              | Watsonville, CA |               |              | Wausau, WI    |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>49 144</b>             | <b>45 618</b> | <b>3 526</b> | <b>21 507</b>   | <b>13 129</b> | <b>8 378</b> | <b>28 654</b> | <b>17 387</b> | <b>11 267</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 538                       | 512           | 26           | 4 097           | 2 378         | 1 719        | 212           | 107           | 105           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                         | —             | —            | 15              | 12            | 3            | 5             | —             | 5             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 7                         | 5             | 2            | 53              | 28            | 25           | 44            | 34            | 10            |
| Construction .....                                               | 2 043                     | 1 797         | 246          | 1 293           | 732           | 561          | 1 326         | 831           | 495           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 9 801                     | 8 790         | 1 011        | 3 615           | 2 129         | 1 486        | 6 866         | 3 998         | 2 868         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 977                     | 1 846         | 131          | 2 219           | 1 315         | 904          | 2 291         | 1 328         | 963           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 786                       | 738           | 48           | 1 674           | 1 051         | 623          | 319           | 178           | 141           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 208                       | 166           | 42           | 62              | 37            | 25           | 67            | 63            | 4             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 735                       | 711           | 24           | 182             | 117           | 65           | 302           | 211           | 91            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 60                        | 60            | —            | 94              | 49            | 45           | 168           | 100           | 68            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 7 824                     | 6 944         | 880          | 1 396           | 814           | 582          | 4 575         | 2 670         | 1 905         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 385                       | 301           | 84           | 106             | 48            | 58           | 1 311         | 864           | 447           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 243                       | 209           | 34           | 102             | 23            | 79           | 65            | 42            | 23            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 016                     | 860           | 156          | 39              | 19            | 20           | 1 117         | 697           | 420           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 5 418                     | 4 897         | 521          | 425             | 272           | 153          | 871           | 311           | 560           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 48                        | 42            | 6            | 362             | 217           | 145          | 532           | 369           | 163           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 147                       | 133           | 14           | 61              | 40            | 21           | 102           | 69            | 33            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 2 448                     | 2 268         | 180          | 983             | 630           | 353          | 1 711         | 970           | 741           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 115                       | 97            | 18           | 38              | 16            | 22           | 42            | 27            | 15            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 724                       | 646           | 78           | 360             | 214           | 146          | 615           | 373           | 242           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 696                       | 658           | 38           | 301             | 227           | 74           | 314           | 173           | 141           |
| Communications .....                                             | 482                       | 451           | 31           | 100             | 63            | 37           | 385           | 212           | 173           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 431                       | 416           | 15           | 184             | 110           | 74           | 355           | 185           | 170           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 1 729                     | 1 574         | 155          | 1 147           | 743           | 404          | 1 341         | 799           | 542           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 10 705                    | 9 911         | 794          | 3 382           | 2 067         | 1 315        | 5 486         | 3 220         | 2 266         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 1 145                     | 1 077         | 68           | 116             | 48            | 68           | 835           | 505           | 330           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 544                     | 1 417         | 127          | 791             | 412           | 379          | 893           | 510           | 383           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 947                       | 864           | 83           | 397             | 273           | 124          | 556           | 277           | 279           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 3 844                     | 3 532         | 312          | 873             | 556           | 317          | 1 602         | 1 013         | 589           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 2 394                     | 2 281         | 113          | 826             | 532           | 294          | 2 835         | 1 743         | 1 092         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 726                       | 699           | 27           | 290             | 193           | 97           | 498           | 314           | 184           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 1 668                     | 1 582         | 86           | 536             | 339           | 197          | 2 337         | 1 429         | 908           |
| Services .....                                                   | 18 055                    | 17 117        | 938          | 5 494           | 3 483         | 2 011        | 8 287         | 5 309         | 2 978         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 319                     | 1 284         | 35           | 513             | 319           | 194          | 762           | 445           | 317           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 599                       | 525           | 74           | 330             | 210           | 120          | 374           | 191           | 183           |
| Private households .....                                         | 319                       | 291           | 28           | 164             | 99            | 65           | 52            | 35            | 17            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 436                     | 1 325         | 111          | 429             | 287           | 142          | 530           | 316           | 214           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 805                       | 787           | 18           | 243             | 168           | 75           | 299           | 151           | 148           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 13 577                    | 12 905        | 672          | 3 815           | 2 400         | 1 415        | 6 270         | 4 171         | 2 099         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 2 051                     | 1 886         | 165          | 535             | 360           | 175          | 1 215         | 770           | 445           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 2 103                     | 1 956         | 147          | 743             | 446           | 297          | 1 515         | 1 026         | 489           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 5 925                     | 5 733         | 192          | 1 512           | 915           | 597          | 1 746         | 1 071         | 675           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 332                       | 324           | 8            | 102             | 74            | 28           | 105           | 73            | 32            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 2 054                     | 1 934         | 120          | 536             | 381           | 155          | 1 072         | 782           | 290           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 112                     | 1 072         | 40           | 387             | 224           | 163          | 617           | 449           | 168           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 424                     | 1 363         | 61           | 602             | 395           | 207          | 541           | 376           | 165           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>23 562</b>             | <b>21 921</b> | <b>1 641</b> | <b>9 326</b>    | <b>5 795</b>  | <b>3 531</b> | <b>13 494</b> | <b>8 259</b>  | <b>5 235</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 152                       | 148           | 4            | 1 138           | 684           | 454          | 65            | 30            | 35            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —                         | —             | —            | 7               | 7             | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 5                         | 5             | —            | 14              | 14            | —            | —             | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 174                       | 140           | 34           | 78              | 49            | 29           | 172           | 94            | 78            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 2 044                     | 1 900         | 144          | 1 527           | 1 011         | 516          | 1 703         | 1 031         | 672           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 837                       | 766           | 71           | 1 053           | 694           | 359          | 636           | 360           | 276           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 168                       | 168           | —            | 845             | 554           | 291          | 105           | 40            | 65            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 185                       | 143           | 42           | 52              | 37            | 15           | 38            | 34            | 4             |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 413                       | 391           | 22           | 68              | 56            | 12           | 120           | 76            | 44            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 17                        | 17            | —            | 52              | 39            | 13           | 61            | 39            | 22            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 1 207                     | 1 134         | 73           | 474             | 317           | 157          | 1 067         | 671           | 396           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 70                        | 61            | 9            | 31              | 27            | 4            | 362           | 234           | 128           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 42                        | 42            | —            | 11              | 11            | —            | 9             | —             | 9             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 253                       | 221           | 32           | 9               | 9             | —            | 225           | 150           | 75            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 652                       | 635           | 17           | 214             | 152           | 62           | 116           | 49            | 67            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 13                        | 13            | —            | 115             | 55            | 60           | 170           | 128           | 42            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 39                        | 33            | 6            | 12              | 12            | —            | 30            | 19            | 11            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 674                       | 611           | 63           | 261             | 185           | 76           | 434           | 279           | 155           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 33                        | 26            | 7            | 18              | —             | 18           | 4             | 4             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 132                       | 123           | 9            | 63              | 42            | 21           | 154           | 99            | 55            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 198                       | 180           | 18           | 106             | 94            | 12           | 68            | 30            | 38            |
| Communications .....                                             | 247                       | 218           | 29           | 51              | 37            | 14           | 128           | 98            | 30            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 64                        | 64            | —            | 23              | 12            | 11           | 80            | 48            | 32            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 336                       | 321           | 15           | 365             | 210           | 155          | 338           | 182           | 156           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 6 013                     | 5 512         | 501          | 1 502           | 862           | 640          | 3 257         | 1 936         | 1 321         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 830                       | 769           | 61           | 114             | 73            | 41           | 584           | 337           | 247           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 879                       | 815           | 64           | 341             | 148           | 193          | 545           | 321           | 224           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 212                       | 184           | 28           | 57              | 37            | 20           | 213           | 129           | 84            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 2 226                     | 2 008         | 218          | 386             | 246           | 140          | 1 061         | 684           | 377           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 1 496                     | 1 395         | 101          | 515             | 347           | 168          | 1 828         | 1 054         | 774           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 585                       | 560           | 25           | 238             | 176           | 62           | 404           | 255           | 149           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 911                       | 835           | 76           | 277             | 171           | 106          | 1 424         | 799           | 625           |
| Services .....                                                   | 12 073                    | 11 325        | 748          | 3 606           | 2 212         | 1 394        | 5 454         | 3 489         | 1 965         |
| Business services .....                                          | 791                       | 773           | 18           | 312             | 171           | 141          | 346           | 162           | 184           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 97                        | 87            | 10           | 34              | 30            | 4            | 40            | 25            | 15            |
| Private households .....                                         | 285                       | 259           | 26           | 141             | 81            | 60           | 52            | 35            | 17            |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 1 010                     | 928           | 82           | 235             | 140           | 95           | 424           | 252           | 172           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 387                       | 369           | 18           | 98              | 48            | 50           | 155           | 75            | 80            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 9 503                     | 8 909         | 594          | 2 786           | 1 742         | 1 044        | 4 437         | 2 940         | 1 497         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 1 689                     | 1 540         | 149          | 444             | 320           | 124          | 959           | 684           | 354           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 1 674                     | 1 535         | 139          | 667             | 376           | 291          | 1 197         | 792           | 405           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 3 842                     | 3 680         | 162          | 1 068           | 662           | 406          | 1 082         | 677           | 405           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 270                       | 262           | 8            | 93              | 65            | 28           | 80            | 53            | 27            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 1 531                     | 1 421         | 110          | 359             | 236           | 123          | 790           | 570           | 220           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 497                       | 471           | 26           | 155             | 83            | 72           | 329           | 243           | 86            |
| Public administration .....                                      | 595                       | 564           | 31           | 313             | 214           | 99           | 243           | 164           | 79            |

## 1888 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL |               |                | Wheeling, WV--OH |              |                     |               |               |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                                                                  |                                               |               |                |                  |              |                     |               |               |  |
|                                                                  |                                               |               |                |                  |              |                     |               |               |  |
|                                                                  |                                               |               |                |                  |              |                     |               |               |  |
|                                                                  | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total            | State parts  |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  |  |
|                                                                  |                                               |               |                |                  | Ohio (pt.)   | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>357 138</b>                                | <b>83 402</b> | <b>273 736</b> | <b>33 310</b>    | <b>8 915</b> | <b>24 395</b>       | <b>14 920</b> | <b>18 390</b> |  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 9 847                                         | 2 359         | 7 488          | 138              | 23           | 115                 | 72            | 66            |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 261                                           | 29            | 232            | —                | —            | —                   | —             | —             |  |
| Mining .....                                                     | 114                                           | 36            | 78             | 711              | 214          | 497                 | 156           | 555           |  |
| Construction .....                                               | 30 655                                        | 5 897         | 24 758         | 1 442            | 380          | 1 062               | 587           | 855           |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 33 668                                        | 7 396         | 26 272         | 4 783            | 1 537        | 3 246               | 1 727         | 3 056         |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 9 310                                         | 2 454         | 6 856          | 1 883            | 486          | 1 397               | 740           | 1 143         |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 1 483                                         | 404           | 1 079          | 360              | 101          | 259                 | 187           | 173           |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 1 516                                         | 308           | 1 208          | 134              | 53           | 81                  | 55            | 79            |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 4 879                                         | 1 358         | 3 521          | 390              | 142          | 248                 | 165           | 225           |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 807                                           | 185           | 622            | 695              | 106          | 589                 | 171           | 524           |  |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 24 358                                        | 4 942         | 19 416         | 2 900            | 1 051        | 1 849               | 987           | 1 913         |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 1 753                                         | 447           | 1 306          | 40               | 11           | 29                  | 6             | 34            |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 304                                           | 143           | 161            | 1 835            | 772          | 1 063               | 608           | 1 227         |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 1 179                                         | 201           | 978            | 312              | 90           | 222                 | 157           | 155           |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 3 469                                         | 921           | 2 548          | 321              | 78           | 243                 | 87            | 234           |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 5 326                                         | 1 293         | 4 033          | 90               | 12           | 78                  | 20            | 70            |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 8 297                                         | 1 032         | 7 265          | 29               | 14           | 15                  | 13            | 16            |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 23 957                                        | 5 277         | 18 680         | 2 434            | 560          | 1 874               | 1 040         | 1 394         |  |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 2 428                                         | 659           | 1 769          | 35               | —            | 35                  | 26            | 9             |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 3 362                                         | 948           | 2 414          | 662              | 165          | 497                 | 294           | 368           |  |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 6 885                                         | 1 344         | 5 541          | 567              | 80           | 487                 | 241           | 326           |  |
| Communications .....                                             | 5 770                                         | 1 360         | 4 410          | 301              | 34           | 267                 | 196           | 105           |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 5 512                                         | 966           | 4 546          | 869              | 281          | 588                 | 283           | 586           |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 17 864                                        | 4 824         | 13 040         | 1 252            | 221          | 1 031               | 748           | 504           |  |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 69 953                                        | 15 887        | 54 066         | 7 040            | 2 183        | 4 857               | 2 940         | 4 100         |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 6 586                                         | 1 488         | 5 098          | 1 000            | 360          | 640                 | 398           | 602           |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 10 590                                        | 2 172         | 8 418          | 1 237            | 443          | 794                 | 409           | 828           |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 7 202                                         | 1 415         | 5 787          | 830              | 238          | 592                 | 321           | 592           |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 19 576                                        | 4 877         | 14 699         | 1 986            | 616          | 1 370               | 897           | 1 089         |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 34 295                                        | 8 297         | 25 998         | 1 795            | 529          | 1 266               | 911           | 884           |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 7 418                                         | 1 386         | 6 032          | 850              | 276          | 574                 | 407           | 443           |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 26 877                                        | 6 911         | 19 966         | 945              | 253          | 692                 | 504           | 441           |  |
| Services .....                                                   | 123 219                                       | 30 850        | 92 369         | 12 490           | 3 025        | 9 465               | 6 230         | 6 260         |  |
| Business services .....                                          | 14 567                                        | 3 179         | 11 388         | 790              | 208          | 582                 | 371           | 419           |  |
| Repair services .....                                            | 5 692                                         | 1 099         | 4 593          | 421              | 103          | 318                 | 207           | 214           |  |
| Private households .....                                         | 3 837                                         | 1 432         | 2 405          | 165              | 49           | 116                 | 79            | 86            |  |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 12 791                                        | 3 809         | 8 982          | 884              | 182          | 702                 | 463           | 421           |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 9 421                                         | 2 135         | 7 286          | 633              | 150          | 483                 | 360           | 273           |  |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 76 911                                        | 19 196        | 57 715         | 9 597            | 2 333        | 7 264               | 4 750         | 4 847         |  |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 12 745                                        | 3 060         | 9 685          | 2 739            | 683          | 2 056               | 1 264         | 1 475         |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 16 765                                        | 3 968         | 12 797         | 1 872            | 482          | 1 390               | 857           | 1 015         |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 21 315                                        | 5 771         | 15 544         | 2 771            | 705          | 2 066               | 1 400         | 1 371         |  |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 1 039                                         | 225           | 814            | 116              | 27           | 89                  | 40            | 76            |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 8 239                                         | 2 046         | 6 193          | 1 371            | 353          | 1 018               | 710           | 661           |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 16 808                                        | 4 126         | 12 682         | 728              | 83           | 645                 | 479           | 249           |  |
| Public administration .....                                      | 13 305                                        | 2 550         | 10 755         | 1 225            | 243          | 982                 | 509           | 716           |  |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>162 184</b>                                | <b>37 589</b> | <b>124 595</b> | <b>15 718</b>    | <b>4 273</b> | <b>11 445</b>       | <b>7 130</b>  | <b>8 588</b>  |  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 984                                         | 369           | 1 615          | 48               | 14           | 34                  | 34            | 14            |  |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 25                                            | —             | 25             | —                | —            | —                   | —             | —             |  |
| Mining .....                                                     | 19                                            | —             | 19             | 39               | 23           | 16                  | 16            | 23            |  |
| Construction .....                                               | 3 578                                         | 658           | 2 920          | 159              | 26           | 133                 | 68            | 91            |  |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 11 157                                        | 2 676         | 8 481          | 902              | 257          | 645                 | 376           | 526           |  |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 377                                         | 1 194         | 3 183          | 590              | 179          | 411                 | 244           | 346           |  |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 454                                           | 158           | 296            | 116              | 25           | 91                  | 49            | 67            |  |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 870                                           | 199           | 671            | 114              | 51           | 63                  | 49            | 65            |  |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 582                                         | 701           | 1 881          | 152              | 63           | 89                  | 54            | 98            |  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 269                                           | 60            | 209            | 118              | 14           | 104                 | 33            | 85            |  |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 780                                         | 1 482         | 5 298          | 312              | 78           | 234                 | 132           | 180           |  |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 331                                           | 61            | 270            | 2                | 2            | —                   | —             | 2             |  |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 70                                            | 33            | 37             | 140              | 43           | 97                  | 52            | 88            |  |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 201                                           | 54            | 147            | 55               | 7            | 48                  | 34            | 21            |  |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 815                                           | 248           | 567            | 23               | —            | 23                  | —             | 23            |  |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 2 595                                         | 582           | 2 013          | 10               | —            | 10                  | 6             | 4             |  |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 1 484                                         | 241           | 1 243          | 2                | 2            | —                   | —             | 2             |  |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 8 140                                         | 1 947         | 6 193          | 430              | 64           | 366                 | 254           | 176           |  |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 800                                           | 277           | 523            | 7                | —            | 7                   | 7             | —             |  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 549                                           | 239           | 310            | 114              | 17           | 97                  | 77            | 37            |  |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 802                                         | 594           | 2 208          | 131              | 15           | 116                 | 72            | 59            |  |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 805                                         | 658           | 2 147          | 109              | 8            | 101                 | 78            | 31            |  |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 184                                         | 179           | 1 005          | 69               | 24           | 45                  | 20            | 49            |  |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 5 011                                         | 1 237         | 3 774          | 336              | 79           | 257                 | 190           | 146           |  |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 34 082                                        | 7 401         | 26 681         | 3 918            | 1 258        | 2 660               | 1 529         | 2 389         |  |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 4 458                                         | 987           | 3 471          | 747              | 251          | 496                 | 299           | 448           |  |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 5 016                                         | 867           | 4 149          | 717              | 254          | 463                 | 221           | 496           |  |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 1 388                                         | 260           | 1 128          | 174              | 42           | 132                 | 74            | 100           |  |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 9 527                                         | 2 052         | 7 475          | 1 205            | 382          | 823                 | 495           | 710           |  |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 18 639                                        | 4 181         | 14 458         | 1 212            | 413          | 799                 | 547           | 665           |  |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 5 624                                         | 928           | 4 696          | 637              | 225          | 412                 | 282           | 355           |  |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 13 015                                        | 3 253         | 9 762          | 575              | 188          | 387                 | 265           | 310           |  |
| Services .....                                                   | 74 077                                        | 18 017        | 56 060         | 8 229            | 2 027        | 6 202               | 3 926         | 4 303         |  |
| Business services .....                                          | 6 834                                         | 1 376         | 5 458          | 386              | 120          | 266                 | 154           | 232           |  |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 004                                         | 197           | 807            | 64               | 8            | 56                  | 53            | 11            |  |
| Private households .....                                         | 3 335                                         | 1 225         | 2 110          | 156              | 49           | 107                 | 72            | 84            |  |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 7 520                                         | 2 178         | 5 342          | 621              | 135          | 486                 | 310           | 311           |  |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 3 428                                         | 628           | 2 800          | 261              | 78           | 183                 | 120           | 141           |  |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 51 956                                        | 12 413        | 39 543         | 6 741            | 1 637        | 5 104               | 3 217         | 3 524         |  |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 10 074                                        | 2 346         | 7 728          | 2 179            | 575          | 1 604               | 944           | 1 235         |  |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 12 447                                        | 2 820         | 9 627          | 1 522            | 398          | 1 124               | 646           | 876           |  |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 14 913                                        | 3 789         | 11 124         | 1 757            | 420          | 1 337               | 907           | 850           |  |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 721                                           | 135           | 586            | 96               | 27           | 69                  | 34            | 62            |  |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 5 952                                         | 1 462         | 4 490          | 857              | 184          | 673                 | 466           | 391           |  |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 7 849                                         | 1 861         | 5 988          | 330              | 33           | 297                 | 220           | 110           |  |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 472                                         | 1 103         | 4 369          | 445              | 112          | 333                 | 190           | 255           |  |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1889



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                   | Wichita, KS    |                |               | Wichita Falls, TX |               |              | Williamsport, PA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>165 673</b> | <b>149 768</b> | <b>15 905</b> | <b>39 896</b>     | <b>39 448</b> | <b>448</b>   | <b>24 492</b>    | <b>13 018</b> | <b>11 474</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 205          | 1 050          | 155           | 395               | 395           | —            | 168              | 112           | 56            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 16             | 16             | —             | 14                | 14            | —            | 6                | 6             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 1 709          | 1 515          | 194           | 960               | 941           | 19           | 19               | 9             | 10            |
| Construction .....                                               | 7 714          | 6 907          | 807           | 1 946             | 1 908         | 38           | 1 212            | 641           | 571           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 42 912         | 38 059         | 4 853         | 5 632             | 5 575         | 57           | 6 409            | 3 340         | 3 069         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 7 844          | 7 059          | 785           | 1 863             | 1 847         | 16           | 3 034            | 1 638         | 1 396         |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 2 132          | 1 975          | 157           | 294               | 294           | —            | 708              | 363           | 345           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 327            | 285            | 42            | 512               | 511           | 1            | 772              | 500           | 272           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 2 852          | 2 577          | 275           | 412               | 412           | —            | 452              | 213           | 239           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 1 051          | 884            | 167           | 152               | 149           | 3            | 91               | 52            | 39            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 35 068         | 31 000         | 4 068         | 3 769             | 3 728         | 41           | 3 375            | 1 702         | 1 673         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 456            | 395            | 61            | 83                | 83            | —            | 709              | 375           | 334           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 373            | 332            | 41            | 399               | 399           | —            | 212              | 121           | 91            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 937            | 808            | 129           | 370               | 370           | —            | 606              | 348           | 258           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 5 038          | 4 465          | 573           | 663               | 658           | 5            | 414              | 209           | 205           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 649            | 589            | 60            | 466               | 458           | 8            | 340              | 164           | 176           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 25 276         | 22 330         | 2 946         | 490               | 485           | 5            | 677              | 283           | 394           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 9 775          | 8 845          | 930           | 2 272             | 2 216         | 56           | 1 193            | 557           | 636           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 1 114          | 1 034          | 80            | 303               | 303           | —            | 56               | 21            | 35            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 273          | 2 001          | 272           | 510               | 503           | 7            | 308              | 113           | 195           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 339          | 2 058          | 281           | 639               | 606           | 33           | 294              | 156           | 138           |
| Communications .....                                             | 2 427          | 2 277          | 150           | 440               | 431           | 9            | 324              | 162           | 162           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 622          | 1 475          | 147           | 380               | 373           | 7            | 211              | 105           | 106           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 7 026          | 6 385          | 641           | 1 522             | 1 515         | 7            | 917              | 543           | 374           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 28 074         | 25 460         | 2 614         | 7 901             | 7 814         | 87           | 4 393            | 2 376         | 2 017         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 943          | 2 670          | 273           | 1 316             | 1 307         | 9            | 416              | 246           | 170           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 3 732          | 3 285          | 447           | 1 254             | 1 249         | 5            | 973              | 538           | 435           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 2 706          | 2 472          | 234           | 779               | 772           | 7            | 437              | 164           | 273           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 9 264          | 8 450          | 814           | 2 522             | 2 494         | 28           | 1 261            | 769           | 492           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 10 017         | 9 338          | 679           | 2 257             | 2 238         | 19           | 1 561            | 746           | 815           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 312          | 3 061          | 251           | 693               | 683           | 10           | 685              | 300           | 385           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 6 705          | 6 277          | 428           | 1 564             | 1 555         | 9            | 876              | 446           | 430           |
| Services .....                                                   | 52 079         | 47 508         | 4 571         | 14 914            | 14 778        | 136          | 7 796            | 4 252         | 3 544         |
| Business services .....                                          | 5 504          | 5 003          | 501           | 1 022             | 1 014         | 8            | 519              | 184           | 135           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 2 311          | 2 107          | 204           | 847               | 844           | 3            | 356              | 168           | 188           |
| Private households .....                                         | 600            | 565            | 35            | 296               | 296           | —            | 58               | 51            | 7             |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 4 394          | 4 044          | 350           | 1 416             | 1 405         | 11           | 551              | 325           | 226           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 2 168          | 1 970          | 198           | 509               | 489           | 20           | 224              | 98            | 126           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 37 102         | 33 819         | 3 283         | 10 824            | 10 730        | 94           | 6 088            | 3 275         | 2 813         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 8 189          | 7 543          | 646           | 2 795             | 2 769         | 26           | 1 476            | 822           | 654           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 6 347          | 5 725          | 622           | 2 257             | 2 240         | 17           | 1 157            | 627           | 530           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 11 087         | 9 996          | 1 091         | 2 964             | 2 932         | 32           | 1 924            | 1 047         | 877           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 625            | 598            | 27            | 130               | 130           | —            | 107              | 38            | 69            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 5 973          | 5 430          | 543           | 1 799             | 1 791         | 8            | 834              | 479           | 355           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 4 881          | 4 527          | 354           | 879               | 868           | 11           | 590              | 262           | 328           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 5 146          | 4 685          | 461           | 2 083             | 2 054         | 29           | 818              | 436           | 382           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>75 651</b>  | <b>68 751</b>  | <b>6 900</b>  | <b>18 751</b>     | <b>18 549</b> | <b>202</b>   | <b>11 460</b>    | <b>6 168</b>  | <b>5 292</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 399            | —              | 62            | 31                | 31            | —            | 15               | —             | 15            |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | —              | —              | —             | 14                | 14            | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 681            | 607            | 74            | 181               | 174           | 7            | —                | —             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 752            | 697            | 55            | 150               | 145           | 5            | 102              | 46            | 56            |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 12 431         | 11 131         | 1 300         | 1 749             | 1 736         | 13           | 2 258            | 1 360         | 898           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 2 812          | 2 525          | 287           | 819               | 814           | 5            | 1 351            | 837           | 514           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 654            | 613            | 41            | 82                | 82            | —            | 206              | 138           | 68            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 219            | 183            | 36            | 392               | 392           | —            | 545              | 354           | 191           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 146          | 1 025          | 121           | 197               | 197           | —            | 161              | 101           | 60            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 219            | 192            | 27            | 46                | 43            | 3            | 13               | 8             | 5             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 9 619          | 8 606          | 1 013         | 930               | 922           | 8            | 907              | 523           | 384           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 124            | 105            | 19            | 11                | 11            | —            | 239              | 155           | 84            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 43             | 43             | —             | 188               | 188           | —            | 22               | 15            | 7             |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 196            | 176            | 20            | 54                | 54            | —            | 147              | 100           | 47            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 1 454          | 1 298          | 156           | 90                | 88            | 2            | 90               | 37            | 53            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....       | 284            | 246            | 38            | 171               | 168           | 3            | 192              | 99            | 93            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 6 595          | 5 932          | 663           | 182               | 182           | —            | 85               | 52            | 33            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... | 3 240          | 2 957          | 283           | 585               | 572           | 13           | 267              | 145           | 122           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 294            | 292            | 2             | 44                | 44            | —            | —                | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 400            | 351            | 49            | 86                | 86            | —            | 22               | 6             | 16            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 868            | 759            | 109           | 207               | 197           | 10           | 82               | 43            | 39            |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 197          | 1 121          | 76            | 148               | 145           | 3            | 118              | 76            | 42            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 481            | 434            | 47            | 100               | 100           | —            | 45               | 20            | 25            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 263          | 2 072          | 191           | 313               | 313           | —            | 250              | 153           | 97            |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 14 550         | 13 153         | 1 397         | 3 783             | 3 739         | 44           | 2 367            | 1 227         | 1 140         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 015          | 1 811          | 204           | 786               | 777           | 9            | 317              | 164           | 153           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 1 719          | 1 505          | 214           | 542               | 541           | 1            | 470              | 233           | 237           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 420            | 376            | 44            | 150               | 150           | —            | 85               | 31            | 54            |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 5 101          | 4 654          | 447           | 1 210             | 1 203         | 7            | 808              | 447           | 361           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 5 797          | 5 424          | 373           | 1 322             | 1 313         | 9            | 1 066            | 496           | 570           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 320          | 2 170          | 150           | 522               | 520           | 2            | 492              | 224           | 268           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 3 477          | 3 254          | 223           | 800               | 793           | 7            | 574              | 272           | 302           |
| Services .....                                                   | 33 482         | 30 452         | 3 030         | 9 676             | 9 580         | 96           | 4 818            | 2 576         | 2 242         |
| Business services .....                                          | 2 962          | 2 713          | 249           | 430               | 427           | 3            | 229              | 163           | 66            |
| Repair services .....                                            | 355            | 348            | 7             | 109               | 109           | —            | 33               | —             | 33            |
| Private households .....                                         | 582            | 553            | 29            | 278               | 278           | —            | 44               | —             | —             |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 109          | 2 855          | 254           | 1 000             | 991           | 9            | 319              | 172           | 147           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 835            | 761            | 74            | 174               | 163           | 11           | 150              | 71            | 79            |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 25 639         | 23 222         | 2 417         | 7 685             | 7 612         | 73           | 4 043            | 2 126         | 1 917         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 6 458          | 5 927          | 531           | 2 023             | 2 004         | 19           | 1 098            | 528           | 528           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 4 680          | 4 203          | 477           | 1 717             | 1 704         | 13           | 944              | 507           | 437           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 7 312          | 6 563          | 749           | 2 174             | 2 147         | 27           | 1 093            | 550           | 543           |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 375            | 355            | 20            | 69                | 69            | —            | 72               | 32            | 40            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations .....    | 4 461          | 4 019          | 442           | 1 312             | 1 304         | 8            | 507              | 311           | 196           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 353          | 2 155          | 198           | 390               | 384           | 6            | 329              | 156           | 173           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 2 056          | 1 921          | 135           | 947               | 932           | 15           | 317              | 165           | 152           |

## 1890 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Wilmington, DE–NJ–MD–PA |                |                |                  |                    |               |              | Wilmington, NC |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                   | State parts    |                |                  |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                         | Delaware (pt.) | Maryland (pt.) | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                      | 234 290                 | 214 514        | 6 805          | 11 995           | 976                | 33 188        | 201 102      | 50 317         | 25 805        | 24 512       |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 2 110                   | 1 862          | 53             | 120              | 75                 | 305           | 1 805        | 642            | 244           | 398          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 25                      | 15             | 4              | 6                | —                  | 7             | 18           | 66             | 11            | 55           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 399                     | 326            | 55             | 11               | 7                  | 44            | 355          | 45             | 20            | 25           |
| Construction .....                                            | 15 741                  | 14 312         | 592            | 768              | 69                 | 1 991         | 13 750       | 4 061          | 1 935         | 2 126        |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 46 514                  | 41 781         | 1 550          | 3 006            | 177                | 5 301         | 41 213       | 7 785          | 3 722         | 4 063        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 30 537                  | 27 782         | 667            | 1 995            | 93                 | 3 566         | 26 971       | 4 557          | 2 216         | 2 341        |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 155                   | 1 017          | 13             | 125              | —                  | 348           | 807          | 239            | 92            | 147          |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 1 351                   | 1 143          | 75             | 125              | 8                  | 318           | 1 033        | 1 294          | 732           | 562          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 2 539                   | 2 310          | 107            | 114              | 8                  | 376           | 2 163        | 1 477          | 280           | 197          |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 20 579                  | 18 679         | 378            | 1 486            | 36                 | 2 140         | 18 439       | 1 977          | 808           | 1 169        |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 15 977                  | 13 999         | 883            | 1 011            | 84                 | 1 735         | 14 242       | 3 228          | 1 506         | 1 722        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 526                     | 453            | 57             | 16               | —                  | 51            | 475          | 377            | 220           | 157          |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 907                     | 798            | 58             | 51               | —                  | 114           | 793          | 37             | 20            | 17           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 207                   | 1 130          | 6              | 49               | 22                 | 201           | 1 006        | 184            | 82            | 102          |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 1 919                   | 1 761          | 69             | 81               | 8                  | 193           | 1 726        | 537            | 210           | 327          |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 040                   | 918            | 29             | 68               | 25                 | 100           | 940          | 647            | 339           | 308          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 6 611                   | 5 894          | 403            | 299              | 15                 | 718           | 5 893        | 784            | 299           | 485          |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 14 722                  | 12 899         | 416            | 1 333            | 74                 | 1 804         | 12 918       | 3 557          | 1 672         | 1 885        |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 684                     | 658            | —              | 12               | 14                 | 56            | 628          | 221            | 142           | 79           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 3 196                   | 2 737          | 138            | 306              | 15                 | 318           | 2 878        | 906            | 399           | 507          |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 5 176                   | 4 725          | 142            | 309              | —                  | 829           | 4 347        | 898            | 480           | 418          |
| Communications .....                                          | 2 210                   | 2 099          | 50             | 52               | 9                  | 263           | 1 947        | 650            | 331           | 319          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 3 456                   | 2 680          | 86             | 654              | 36                 | 338           | 3 118        | 882            | 320           | 562          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 8 217                   | 7 495          | 292            | 397              | 33                 | 798           | 7 419        | 2 122          | 956           | 1 166        |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 35 845                  | 32 578         | 1 292          | 1 819            | 156                | 4 511         | 31 334       | 11 232         | 6 053         | 5 179        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 4 192                   | 3 839          | 167            | 186              | —                  | 543           | 3 649        | 1 061          | 542           | 519          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 5 927                   | 5 350          | 203            | 354              | 20                 | 704           | 5 223        | 1 435          | 716           | 719          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 4 073                   | 3 573          | 221            | 249              | 30                 | 383           | 3 690        | 1 084          | 415           | 669          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 9 577                   | 8 653          | 365            | 534              | 25                 | 1 564         | 8 013        | 3 804          | 2 258         | 1 546        |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 26 828                  | 25 776         | 390            | 601              | 61                 | 4 334         | 22 494       | 2 689          | 1 252         | 1 437        |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 14 007                  | 13 492         | 187            | 297              | 31                 | 2 446         | 11 561       | 669            | 284           | 385          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 12 821                  | 12 284         | 203            | 304              | 30                 | 1 888         | 10 933       | 2 020          | 968           | 1 052        |
| Services .....                                                | 76 216                  | 70 580         | 1 887          | 3 430            | 319                | 12 212        | 64 004       | 16 291         | 9 061         | 7 230        |
| Business services .....                                       | 8 626                   | 7 957          | 177            | 443              | 49                 | 1 722         | 6 904        | 1 397          | 700           | 697          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 3 083                   | 2 784          | 71             | 200              | 28                 | 330           | 2 753        | 898            | 477           | 421          |
| Private households .....                                      | 860                     | 835            | 11             | 14               | —                  | 359           | 501          | 374            | 310           | 64           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 4 645                   | 4 216          | 86             | 327              | 16                 | 758           | 3 887        | 1 568          | 929           | 639          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 2 526                   | 2 355          | 94             | 57               | 20                 | 335           | 2 191        | 800            | 498           | 302          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 56 476                  | 52 433         | 1 448          | 2 389            | 206                | 8 708         | 47 768       | 11 254         | 6 147         | 5 107        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 10 875                  | 10 272         | 218            | 364              | 21                 | 2 282         | 8 593        | 2 542          | 1 337         | 1 205        |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 7 996                   | 7 227          | 230            | 491              | 48                 | 1 221         | 6 775        | 1 809          | 995           | 814          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 18 692                  | 17 173         | 542            | 910              | 67                 | 1 900         | 16 792       | 3 893          | 2 192         | 1 701        |
| Other educational services .....                              | 750                     | 697            | 19             | 34               | —                  | 118           | 632          | 161            | 101           | 60           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 7 193                   | 6 705          | 209            | 262              | 17                 | 1 608         | 5 585        | 1 451          | 859           | 592          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 10 970                  | 10 359         | 230            | 328              | 53                 | 1 579         | 9 391        | 1 398          | 663           | 735          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 7 673                   | 6 890          | 274            | 504              | 5                  | 1 881         | 5 792        | 1 827          | 879           | 948          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                      | 111 875                 | 102 912        | 3 186          | 5 411            | 366                | 17 090        | 94 785       | 23 852         | 12 665        | 11 187       |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 619                     | 522            | 17             | 59               | 21                 | 76            | 543          | 188            | 78            | 110          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 13                      | 7              | —              | 6                | —                  | 7             | 6            | 7              | —             | 7            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 150                     | 137            | 13             | —                | —                  | 35            | 115          | 7              | —             | 7            |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 854                   | 1 777          | 28             | 49               | —                  | 222           | 1 632        | 513            | 226           | 287          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 14 554                  | 13 118         | 558            | 816              | 62                 | 2 016         | 12 538       | 2 604          | 1 391         | 1 213        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 11 064                  | 10 160         | 260            | 618              | 26                 | 1 589         | 9 475        | 1 566          | 877           | 689          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 308                     | 265            | 8              | 35               | —                  | 96            | 212          | 93             | 40            | 53           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 681                     | 536            | 48             | 97               | —                  | 153           | 528          | 804            | 505           | 299          |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 172                   | 1 063          | 42             | 67               | —                  | 222           | 950          | 196            | 116           | 80           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 7 595                   | 7 072          | 141            | 371              | 11                 | 1 009         | 6 586        | 335            | 135           | 200          |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 3 490                   | 2 958          | 298            | 198              | 36                 | 427           | 3 063        | 1 038          | 514           | 524          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 77                      | 59             | 18             | —                | —                  | 8             | 69           | 93             | 49            | 44           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 190                     | 164            | 26             | —                | —                  | 13            | 177          | 9              | 9             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 276                     | 258            | 6              | 5                | 7                  | 62            | 214          | 21             | 7             | 14           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 478                     | 466            | 7              | 5                | —                  | 43            | 435          | 180            | 81            | 99           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 326                     | 269            | 14             | 35               | 8                  | 42            | 284          | 297            | 145           | 152          |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 784                     | 661            | 104            | 12               | 7                  | 88            | 696          | 194            | 106           | 88           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 4 258                   | 3 791          | 83             | 377              | 7                  | 631           | 3 627        | 852            | 430           | 422          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 240                     | 221            | —              | 12               | 7                  | 34            | 206          | 82             | 62            | 20           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 482                     | 410            | 7              | 65               | —                  | 11            | 471          | 106            | 20            | 86           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 678                   | 1 504          | 44             | 130              | —                  | 299           | 1 379        | 215            | 135           | 80           |
| Communications .....                                          | 983                     | 954            | 14             | 15               | —                  | 147           | 836          | 299            | 168           | 131          |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 875                     | 702            | 18             | 155              | —                  | 140           | 735          | 150            | 45            | 105          |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 2 815                   | 2 546          | 114            | 155              | —                  | 259           | 2 556        | 642            | 260           | 382          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 19 075                  | 17 183         | 719            | 1 111            | 62                 | 2 290         | 16 785       | 5 937          | 3 307         | 2 630        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 3 008                   | 2 747          | 125            | 136              | —                  | 360           | 2 648        | 744            | 402           | 342          |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 3 290                   | 2 896          | 143            | 244              | 7                  | 379           | 2 911        | 663            | 295           | 368          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 894                     | 765            | 63             | 50               | 16                 | 56            | 838          | 189            | 94            | 95           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 5 426                   | 4 846          | 212            | 361              | 7                  | 911           | 4 515        | 2 251          | 1 327         | 924          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 17 772                  | 16 999         | 276            | 457              | 40                 | 2 883         | 14 889       | 1 508          | 603           | 905          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 9 647                   | 9 250          | 144            | 229              | 24                 | 1 816         | 7 831        | 510            | 190           | 320          |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 8 125                   | 7 749          | 132            | 228              | 16                 | 1 067         | 7 058        | 998            | 413           | 585          |
| Services .....                                                | 47 531                  | 43 966         | 1 229          | 2 162            | 174                | 7 852         | 39 679       | 10 959         | 6 048         | 4 911        |
| Business services .....                                       | 4 052                   | 3 753          | 81             | 183              | 35                 | 849           | 3 203        | 726            | 347           | 379          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 585                     | 491            | 14             | 80               | —                  | 47            | 538          | 219            | 143           | 76           |
| Private households .....                                      | 749                     | 724            | 11             | 14               | —                  | 322           | 427          | 367            | 310           | 57           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 3 007                   | 2 723          | 55             | 220              | 9                  | 408           | 2 599        | 1 099          | 683           | 416          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 176                   | 1 096          | 38             | 29               | 13                 | 138           | 1 038        | 336            | 192           | 144          |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 37 962                  | 35 179         | 1 030          | 1 636            | 117                | 6 088         | 31 874       | 8 212          | 4 373         | 3 839        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 8 463                   | 7 988          | 176            | 284              | 15                 | 1 820         | 6 643        | 2 101          | 1 116         | 985          |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 6 515                   | 5 878          | 178            | 411              | 48                 | 941           | 5 574        | 1 441          | 785           | 656          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 12 215                  | 11 237         | 350            | 598              | 30                 | 1 328         | 10 887       | 2 829          | 1 515         | 1 314        |
| Other educational services .....                              | 538                     | 500            | 19             | 19               | —                  | 90            | 448          | 125            | 81            | 44           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 5 310                   | 4 901          | 189            | 203              | 17                 | 1 072         | 4 238        | 1 083          | 629           | 454          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 4 921                   | 4 675          | 118            | 121              | 7                  | 837           | 4 084        | 633            | 247           | 386          |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 234                   | 2 866          | 149            | 219              | —                  | 819           | 2 415        | 635            | 322           | 313          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1891



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Winston-Salem, NC |               |               | Winter Haven, FL |               |               | Worcester, MA—CT |                   |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | State parts       |                     |
|                                                               |                   |               |               |                  |               |               |                  | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>91 755</b>     | <b>69 563</b> | <b>22 192</b> | <b>37 295</b>    | <b>10 032</b> | <b>27 263</b> | <b>151 368</b>   | <b>300</b>        | <b>151 068</b>      |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 659               | 475           | 184           | 1 499            | 341           | 1 158         | 1 008            | 8                 | 1 000               |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 44                | 30            | 14            | 16               | —             | 16            | 27               | —                 | 27                  |
| Mining .....                                                  | 92                | 50            | 42            | 342              | 32            | 310           | 109              | —                 | 109                 |
| Construction .....                                            | 4 516             | 3 031         | 1 485         | 2 543            | 633           | 1 910         | 7 138            | 33                | 7 105               |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 18 088            | 13 197        | 4 891         | 5 039            | 932           | 4 107         | 31 260           | 53                | 31 207              |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 12 051            | 8 807         | 3 244         | 2 731            | 543           | 2 188         | 8 292            | 27                | 8 265               |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 1 184             | 867           | 317           | 1 226            | 230           | 996           | 766              | —                 | 766                 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 4 301             | 3 144         | 1 157         | 141              | 55            | 86            | 1 600            | —                 | 1 600               |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 469             | 1 089         | 380           | 342              | 95            | 247           | 2 091            | —                 | 2 091               |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 330               | 265           | 65            | 521              | 90            | 431           | 1 083            | 14                | 1 069               |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 6 037             | 4 390         | 1 647         | 2 308            | 389           | 1 919         | 22 968           | 26                | 22 942              |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 1 163             | 932           | 231           | 849              | 155           | 694           | 707              | —                 | 707                 |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 221               | 161           | 60            | 86               | —             | 86            | 839              | 6                 | 833                 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 625               | 436           | 189           | 210              | 8             | 202           | 3 106            | —                 | 3 106               |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 974               | 576           | 398           | 301              | 76            | 225           | 8 441            | 7                 | 8 434               |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 841             | 1 367         | 474           | 44               | 3             | 41            | 3 344            | —                 | 3 344               |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 262               | 200           | 62            | 168              | 28            | 140           | 504              | 6                 | 498                 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 6 815             | 4 968         | 1 847         | 2 517            | 574           | 1 943         | 9 286            | 15                | 9 271               |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 2 660             | 1 986         | 674           | 79               | 26            | 53            | 204              | —                 | 204                 |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 1 548             | 1 054         | 494           | 967              | 143           | 824           | 2 229            | 8                 | 2 221               |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 954               | 686           | 268           | 610              | 135           | 475           | 3 051            | 7                 | 3 044               |
| Communications .....                                          | 1 092             | 789           | 303           | 547              | 209           | 338           | 1 715            | —                 | 1 715               |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 561               | 453           | 108           | 314              | 61            | 253           | 2 087            | —                 | 2 087               |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 340             | 2 381         | 959           | 1 676            | 353           | 1 323         | 7 631            | 7                 | 7 624               |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 14 984            | 11 408        | 3 576         | 7 019            | 2 122         | 4 897         | 25 421           | 74                | 25 347              |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 493             | 1 119         | 374           | 765              | 233           | 532           | 2 581            | 7                 | 2 574               |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 073             | 1 532         | 541           | 1 276            | 244           | 1 032         | 4 868            | 13                | 4 855               |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 370             | 949           | 421           | 903              | 254           | 649           | 2 402            | 11                | 2 391               |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 4 704             | 3 821         | 883           | 2 042            | 711           | 1 331         | 6 359            | 25                | 6 334               |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 692             | 5 168         | 1 524         | 2 671            | 822           | 1 849         | 11 865           | 51                | 11 814              |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 2 552             | 1 965         | 587           | 497              | 160           | 337           | 3 007            | 33                | 2 974               |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 140             | 3 203         | 937           | 2 174            | 662           | 1 512         | 8 858            | 18                | 8 840               |
| Services .....                                                | 33 690            | 26 843        | 6 847         | 12 522           | 3 805         | 8 717         | 52 396           | 59                | 52 337              |
| Business services .....                                       | 3 287             | 2 520         | 767           | 901              | 270           | 631           | 4 614            | —                 | 4 614               |
| Repair services .....                                         | 814               | 535           | 279           | 714              | 113           | 601           | 1 878            | —                 | 1 878               |
| Private households .....                                      | 492               | 442           | 50            | 167              | 52            | 115           | 479              | —                 | 479                 |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 2 359             | 1 965         | 394           | 1 857            | 599           | 1 258         | 2 779            | —                 | 2 779               |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 1 257             | 989           | 268           | 1 276            | 305           | 971           | 1 250            | —                 | 1 250               |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 25 481            | 20 392        | 5 089         | 7 607            | 2 466         | 5 141         | 41 396           | 59                | 41 337              |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 6 485             | 5 356         | 1 129         | 1 674            | 531           | 1 143         | 10 380           | 20                | 10 360              |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 813             | 2 848         | 965           | 1 509            | 412           | 1 097         | 7 349            | 6                 | 7 343               |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 8 420             | 6 767         | 1 653         | 2 550            | 870           | 1 680         | 13 230           | 27                | 13 203              |
| Other educational services .....                              | 593               | 493           | 100           | 40               | 22            | 18            | 834              | —                 | 834                 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 3 300             | 2 653         | 647           | 1 086            | 387           | 699           | 5 019            | 6                 | 5 013               |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 870             | 2 275         | 595           | 748              | 244           | 504           | 4 584            | —                 | 4 584               |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 835             | 2 012         | 823           | 1 451            | 418           | 1 033         | 5 227            | —                 | 5 227               |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>45 871</b>     | <b>35 221</b> | <b>10 650</b> | <b>17 267</b>    | <b>4 830</b>  | <b>12 437</b> | <b>70 848</b>    | <b>130</b>        | <b>70 718</b>       |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 164               | 116           | 48            | 363              | 80            | 283           | 263              | 8                 | 255                 |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 21                | 15            | 6             | —                | —             | —             | —                | —                 | —                   |
| Mining .....                                                  | 26                | 20            | 6             | 46               | —             | 46            | 27               | —                 | 27                  |
| Construction .....                                            | 393               | 274           | 119           | 328              | 59            | 269           | 687              | —                 | 687                 |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 7 075             | 5 271         | 1 804         | 1 532            | 325           | 1 207         | 9 373            | 14                | 9 359               |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 5 178             | 3 808         | 1 370         | 892              | 203           | 689           | 3 105            | 7                 | 3 098               |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 415               | 288           | 127           | 400              | 61            | 339           | 255              | —                 | 255                 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 2 374             | 1 703         | 671           | 95               | 35            | 60            | 758              | —                 | 758                 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 667               | 467           | 200           | 117              | 53            | 64            | 750              | —                 | 750                 |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 92                | 81            | 11            | 120              | 13            | 107           | 410              | —                 | 410                 |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 1 897             | 1 463         | 434           | 640              | 122           | 518           | 6 268            | 7                 | 6 261               |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 424               | 328           | 96            | 131              | 29            | 102           | 221              | —                 | 221                 |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 32                | 24            | 8             | 21               | —             | 21            | 106              | —                 | 106                 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 161               | 116           | 45            | 40               | —             | 40            | 647              | —                 | 647                 |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 190               | 121           | 69            | 68               | 26            | 42            | 2 292            | 7                 | 2 285               |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 567               | 460           | 107           | —                | —             | —             | 1 131            | —                 | 1 131               |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 60                | 47            | 13            | 47               | 6             | 41            | 108              | —                 | 108                 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 2 823             | 2 161         | 662           | 754              | 207           | 547           | 2 831            | —                 | 2 831               |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 1 530             | 1 182         | 348           | 50               | 19            | 31            | 69               | —                 | 69                  |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 255               | 182           | 73            | 169              | 15            | 154           | 413              | —                 | 413                 |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 312               | 218           | 94            | 235              | 61            | 174           | 1 038            | —                 | 1 038               |
| Communications .....                                          | 627               | 490           | 137           | 275              | 105           | 170           | 725              | —                 | 725                 |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 99                | 89            | 10            | 25               | 7             | 18            | 586              | —                 | 586                 |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 083             | 763           | 320           | 424              | 89            | 335           | 2 177            | —                 | 2 177               |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 7 545             | 5 655         | 1 890         | 3 617            | 1 006         | 2 611         | 12 591           | 38                | 12 553              |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 121             | 870           | 251           | 519              | 160           | 359           | 1 680            | 7                 | 1 673               |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 884               | 655           | 229           | 561              | 61            | 500           | 2 117            | —                 | 2 117               |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 234               | 130           | 104           | 181              | 36            | 145           | 361              | —                 | 361                 |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 2 262             | 1 765         | 497           | 1 215            | 402           | 813           | 3 546            | 19                | 3 527               |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 3 932             | 2 971         | 961           | 1 678            | 450           | 1 228         | 7 846            | 32                | 7 814               |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 741             | 1 291         | 450           | 401              | 119           | 282           | 2 314            | 20                | 2 294               |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 191             | 1 680         | 511           | 1 277            | 331           | 946           | 5 532            | 12                | 5 520               |
| Services .....                                                | 21 778            | 17 199        | 4 579         | 7 833            | 2 402         | 5 431         | 33 093           | 38                | 33 055              |
| Business services .....                                       | 1 761             | 1 367         | 394           | 421              | 127           | 294           | 2 007            | —                 | 2 007               |
| Repair services .....                                         | 122               | 106           | 16            | 66               | 15            | 51            | 232              | —                 | 232                 |
| Private households .....                                      | 425               | 375           | 50            | 158              | 52            | 106           | 419              | —                 | 419                 |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 525             | 1 263         | 262           | 1 119            | 340           | 779           | 1 876            | —                 | 1 876               |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 429               | 331           | 98            | 595              | 126           | 469           | 542              | —                 | 542                 |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 17 516            | 13 757        | 3 759         | 5 474            | 1 742         | 3 732         | 28 017           | 38                | 27 979              |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 4 711             | 3 774         | 937           | 1 374            | 457           | 917           | 7 904            | 17                | 7 891               |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 2 792             | 2 010         | 782           | 1 130            | 257           | 873           | 5 949            | 6                 | 5 943               |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 5 648             | 4 535         | 1 113         | 1 798            | 635           | 1 163         | 7 950            | 13                | 7 937               |
| Other educational services .....                              | 471               | 379           | 92            | 40               | 22            | 18            | 590              | —                 | 590                 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 298             | 1 833         | 465           | 748              | 254           | 494           | 3 471            | 6                 | 3 465               |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 596             | 1 226         | 370           | 384              | 117           | 267           | 2 153            | —                 | 2 153               |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 031             | 776           | 255           | 692              | 212           | 480           | 1 960            | —                 | 1 960               |

## 1892 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Worcester, MA--CT—Con. |               | Yakima, WA    |               |               | York, PA      |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>75 836</b>          | <b>75 532</b> | <b>36 941</b> | <b>22 118</b> | <b>14 823</b> | <b>71 893</b> | <b>18 903</b> | <b>52 990</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 356                    | 652           | 2 223         | 1 403         | 820           | 450           | 88            | 362           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 14                     | 13            | 79            | 54            | 25            | 11            | 11            | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | 26                     | 83            | 9             | 9             | —             | 172           | 49            | 123           |
| Construction .....                                            | 3 193                  | 3 945         | 1 430         | 697           | 733           | 3 982         | 1 164         | 2 818         |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 14 073                 | 17 187        | 4 794         | 2 878         | 1 916         | 20 937        | 5 774         | 15 163        |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 3 848                  | 4 444         | 2 447         | 1 405         | 1 042         | 6 995         | 2 268         | 4 727         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 373                    | 393           | 1 133         | 591           | 542           | 1 301         | 492           | 809           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 590                    | 1 010         | 47            | 39            | 8             | 1 252         | 576           | 676           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 1 022                  | 1 069         | 494           | 313           | 181           | 2 487         | 611           | 1 876         |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 518                    | 565           | 222           | 106           | 116           | 308           | 112           | 196           |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 10 225                 | 12 743        | 2 347         | 1 473         | 874           | 13 942        | 3 506         | 10 436        |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 329                    | 378           | 563           | 327           | 236           | 892           | 88            | 804           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 483                    | 356           | 112           | 55            | 57            | 556           | 218           | 338           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 1 570                  | 1 536         | 173           | 90            | 83            | 2 111         | 627           | 1 484         |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 3 351                  | 5 090         | 467           | 302           | 165           | 4 385         | 927           | 3 458         |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 1 294                  | 2 050         | 35            | 28            | 7             | 1 853         | 378           | 1 475         |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 204                    | 300           | 600           | 428           | 172           | 1 286         | 329           | 957           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 4 326                  | 4 960         | 2 736         | 1 553         | 1 183         | 4 123         | 927           | 3 196         |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 111                    | 93            | 67            | 41            | 26            | 83            | 17            | 66            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 942                    | 1 287         | 1 309         | 699           | 610           | 1 509         | 351           | 1 158         |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 1 596                  | 1 455         | 475           | 279           | 196           | 911           | 156           | 755           |
| Communications .....                                          | 899                    | 816           | 497           | 328           | 169           | 659           | 164           | 495           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 778                    | 1 309         | 388           | 206           | 182           | 961           | 239           | 722           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 3 402                  | 4 229         | 2 748         | 1 489         | 1 259         | 3 405         | 861           | 2 544         |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 12 869                 | 12 552        | 6 909         | 3 958         | 2 951         | 13 909        | 3 675         | 10 234        |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 1 203                  | 1 378         | 825           | 425           | 400           | 2 837         | 696           | 2 141         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 2 592                  | 2 276         | 1 217         | 714           | 503           | 1 956         | 508           | 1 448         |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 1 131                  | 1 271         | 2 803         | 406           | 397           | 1 270         | 286           | 984           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 3 338                  | 3 021         | 2 005         | 1 177         | 828           | 3 422         | 1 010         | 2 412         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 6 053                  | 5 812         | 1 593         | 886           | 707           | 3 505         | 813           | 2 692         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 676                  | 1 331         | 562           | 274           | 288           | 1 211         | 284           | 927           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 4 377                  | 4 481         | 1 031         | 612           | 419           | 2 294         | 529           | 1 765         |
| Services .....                                                | 28 494                 | 23 902        | 12 351        | 7 903         | 4 448         | 19 485        | 4 935         | 14 550        |
| Business services .....                                       | 2 049                  | 2 565         | 848           | 506           | 342           | 1 916         | 604           | 1 312         |
| Repair services .....                                         | 841                    | 1 037         | 653           | 366           | 287           | 897           | 162           | 735           |
| Private households .....                                      | 290                    | 189           | 153           | 81            | 72            | 145           | 31            | 114           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 424                  | 1 355         | 1 110         | 685           | 425           | 1 509         | 433           | 1 076         |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 722                    | 528           | 522           | 386           | 136           | 698           | 223           | 475           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 23 168                 | 18 228        | 9 065         | 5 879         | 3 186         | 14 320        | 3 482         | 10 838        |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 6 438                  | 3 942         | 1 542         | 1 019         | 523           | 3 129         | 866           | 2 263         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 817                  | 3 532         | 2 175         | 1 534         | 641           | 2 796         | 637           | 2 159         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 7 316                  | 5 914         | 2 772         | 1 667         | 1 105         | 4 017         | 852           | 3 165         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 472                    | 362           | 142           | 119           | 23            | 254           | 77            | 177           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 2 880                  | 2 139         | 1 333         | 874           | 459           | 2 506         | 744           | 1 762         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 2 245                  | 2 339         | 1 101         | 666           | 435           | 1 618         | 306           | 1 312         |
| Public administration .....                                   | 3 030                  | 2 197         | 2 069         | 1 288         | 781           | 1 914         | 606           | 1 308         |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>35 794</b>          | <b>35 054</b> | <b>16 622</b> | <b>10 023</b> | <b>6 599</b>  | <b>33 254</b> | <b>8 992</b>  | <b>24 262</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 89                     | 174           | 423           | 236           | 187           | 155           | 27            | 128           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —                      | —             | 14            | 8             | 6             | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                  | —                      | 27            | —             | —             | —             | 43            | 14            | 29            |
| Construction .....                                            | 272                    | 415           | 120           | 45            | 75            | 419           | 111           | 308           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 4 087                  | 5 286         | 1 228         | 775           | 453           | 6 921         | 2 238         | 4 683         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 1 368                  | 1 737         | 794           | 464           | 330           | 3 050         | 1 167         | 1 883         |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 110                    | 145           | 371           | 194           | 177           | 569           | 212           | 357           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 364                    | 394           | 43            | 35            | 8             | 1 014         | 497           | 517           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 345                    | 405           | 224           | 144           | 80            | 819           | 253           | 566           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 210                    | 200           | 33            | 19            | 14            | 94            | 39            | 55            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 2 719                  | 3 549         | 434           | 311           | 123           | 3 871         | 1 071         | 2 800         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 95                     | 126           | 90            | 62            | 28            | 257           | 23            | 234           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 74                     | 32            | 29            | 14            | 15            | 151           | 31            | 120           |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 316                    | 331           | 44            | 20            | 24            | 540           | 150           | 390           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 843                    | 1 449         | 78            | 58            | 20            | 770           | 191           | 579           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 548                    | 583           | 19            | 12            | 7             | 682           | 160           | 522           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 41                     | 67            | 84            | 78            | 6             | 292           | 94            | 198           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 310                  | 1 521         | 961           | 535           | 426           | 1 000         | 261           | 739           |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 44                     | 25            | 34            | 18            | 16            | 30            | 10            | 20            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 123                    | 290           | 452           | 222           | 230           | 187           | 68            | 119           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 537                    | 501           | 163           | 95            | 68            | 342           | 47            | 295           |
| Communications .....                                          | 434                    | 291           | 255           | 173           | 82            | 277           | 80            | 197           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 172                    | 414           | 57            | 27            | 30            | 164           | 56            | 108           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 903                    | 1 274         | 851           | 455           | 396           | 1 009         | 218           | 791           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 6 149                  | 6 442         | 3 506         | 1 991         | 1 515         | 8 145         | 2 204         | 5 941         |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 784                    | 896           | 564           | 302           | 262           | 2 123         | 583           | 1 540         |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 016                  | 1 101         | 581           | 353           | 228           | 1 115         | 326           | 789           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 205                    | 156           | 156           | 94            | 62            | 269           | 71            | 198           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 696                  | 1 850         | 1 180         | 633           | 547           | 2 067         | 536           | 1 531         |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 4 135                  | 3 711         | 977           | 526           | 451           | 2 183         | 495           | 1 688         |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 1 289                  | 1 025         | 435           | 192           | 243           | 924           | 200           | 724           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 2 846                  | 2 686         | 542           | 334           | 208           | 1 259         | 295           | 964           |
| Services .....                                                | 17 796                 | 15 297        | 7 741         | 4 879         | 2 862         | 12 529        | 3 166         | 9 363         |
| Business services .....                                       | 842                    | 1 165         | 352           | 174           | 178           | 977           | 326           | 651           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 115                    | 117           | 65            | 37            | 28            | 68            | —             | 68            |
| Private households .....                                      | 263                    | 156           | 131           | 65            | 66            | 132           | 31            | 101           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 922                    | 954           | 831           | 483           | 348           | 1 072         | 269           | 803           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 346                    | 196           | 179           | 133           | 46            | 312           | 107           | 205           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 15 308                 | 12 709        | 6 183         | 3 987         | 2 196         | 9 968         | 2 433         | 7 535         |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 4 814                  | 3 090         | 1 176         | 759           | 417           | 2 434         | 674           | 1 760         |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 3 011                  | 2 938         | 1 598         | 1 095         | 503           | 2 241         | 565           | 1 676         |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 4 134                  | 3 816         | 1 875         | 1 121         | 754           | 2 660         | 526           | 2 134         |
| Other educational services .....                              | 327                    | 263           | 108           | 93            | 15            | 207           | 67            | 140           |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 1 946                  | 1 525         | 973           | 619           | 354           | 1 685         | 452           | 1 233         |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 1 076                  | 1 077         | 453           | 300           | 153           | 741           | 149           | 592           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 053                  | 907           | 801           | 573           | 228           | 850           | 258           | 592           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1893



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                  | Youngstown--Warren, OH |               |               | Yuba City, CA |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                   | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>146 381</b>         | <b>49 409</b> | <b>96 972</b> | <b>28 677</b> | <b>11 004</b> | <b>17 673</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 1 011                  | 237           | 774           | 1 961         | 787           | 1 174         |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 28                     | 11            | 17            | 27            | 8             | 19            |
| Mining .....                                                     | 459                    | 87            | 372           | 165           | 47            | 118           |
| Construction .....                                               | 6 105                  | 1 926         | 4 179         | 2 291         | 766           | 1 525         |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 34 507                 | 12 009        | 22 498        | 2 898         | 1 092         | 1 806         |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 4 976                  | 1 824         | 3 152         | 1 091         | 426           | 665           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 802                    | 308           | 494           | 753           | 268           | 485           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 688                    | 248           | 440           | 29            | 9             | 20            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 1 464                  | 509           | 955           | 183           | 74            | 109           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 520                    | 199           | 321           | 92            | 47            | 45            |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 29 531                 | 10 185        | 19 346        | 1 807         | 666           | 1 141         |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 588                    | 94            | 494           | 862           | 247           | 615           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 8 242                  | 2 969         | 5 273         | 98            | 20            | 78            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 3 050                  | 878           | 2 172         | 82            | 32            | 50            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 2 861                  | 827           | 2 034         | 243           | 124           | 119           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except<br>computer .....    | 3 079                  | 1 302         | 1 777         | 226           | 86            | 140           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 9 543                  | 3 442         | 6 101         | 59            | 25            | 34            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..    | 8 795                  | 3 017         | 5 778         | 2 010         | 775           | 1 235         |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 173                    | 49            | 124           | 91            | 43            | 48            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 2 912                  | 830           | 2 082         | 660           | 268           | 392           |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 2 517                  | 956           | 1 561         | 522           | 194           | 328           |
| Communications .....                                             | 1 399                  | 473           | 926           | 290           | 105           | 185           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 1 794                  | 709           | 1 085         | 447           | 165           | 282           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 7 000                  | 2 041         | 4 959         | 943           | 357           | 586           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 29 954                 | 9 408         | 20 546        | 5 877         | 2 420         | 3 457         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 3 964                  | 1 186         | 2 778         | 851           | 391           | 460           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 4 955                  | 1 584         | 3 371         | 1 050         | 495           | 555           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 3 210                  | 860           | 2 350         | 592           | 203           | 389           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 8 573                  | 3 174         | 5 399         | 1 528         | 609           | 919           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 7 553                  | 2 069         | 5 484         | 1 686         | 696           | 990           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 3 076                  | 923           | 2 153         | 441           | 249           | 192           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 4 477                  | 1 146         | 3 331         | 1 245         | 447           | 798           |
| Services .....                                                   | 46 955                 | 16 786        | 30 169        | 9 220         | 3 444         | 5 776         |
| Business services .....                                          | 3 205                  | 1 237         | 1 968         | 564           | 166           | 398           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 1 945                  | 632           | 1 313         | 701           | 251           | 450           |
| Private households .....                                         | 389                    | 169           | 220           | 179           | 54            | 125           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 3 407                  | 1 335         | 2 072         | 648           | 221           | 427           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 1 516                  | 561           | 955           | 321           | 114           | 207           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 36 493                 | 12 852        | 23 641        | 6 807         | 2 638         | 4 169         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 9 797                  | 3 665         | 6 132         | 1 120         | 373           | 747           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 7 726                  | 2 775         | 4 951         | 1 274         | 555           | 719           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 11 185                 | 3 477         | 7 708         | 2 371         | 880           | 1 491         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 486                    | 199           | 287           | 85            | 47            | 38            |
| Social services, religious and membership<br>organizations ..... | 4 484                  | 1 991         | 2 493         | 1 216         | 480           | 736           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 2 815                  | 745           | 2 070         | 741           | 303           | 438           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 4 014                  | 1 818         | 2 196         | 1 599         | 612           | 987           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                  | <b>67 526</b>          | <b>23 582</b> | <b>43 944</b> | <b>12 658</b> | <b>4 980</b>  | <b>7 678</b>  |
| Agriculture .....                                                | 281                    | 84            | 197           | 341           | 152           | 189           |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                     | 9                      | —             | 9             | —             | —             | —             |
| Mining .....                                                     | 64                     | 23            | 41            | 7             | 7             | —             |
| Construction .....                                               | 790                    | 229           | 561           | 160           | 48            | 112           |
| Manufacturing .....                                              | 7 908                  | 3 239         | 4 669         | 725           | 308           | 417           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                           | 1 849                  | 720           | 1 129         | 447           | 213           | 234           |
| Food and kindred products .....                                  | 192                    | 87            | 105           | 316           | 146           | 170           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....                 | 517                    | 218           | 299           | 29            | 9             | 20            |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....                | 510                    | 136           | 374           | 74            | 30            | 44            |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                              | 123                    | 62            | 61            | 16            | 16            | —             |
| Durable goods .....                                              | 6 059                  | 2 519         | 3 540         | 278           | 95            | 183           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                       | 160                    | 27            | 133           | 108           | 32            | 76            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                   | 1 012                  | 340           | 672           | 12            | —             | 12            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....            | 466                    | 167           | 299           | 6             | —             | 6             |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                           | 407                    | 83            | 324           | 21            | 7             | 14            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except<br>computer .....    | 1 256                  | 630           | 626           | 66            | 13            | 53            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                   | 2 199                  | 1 091         | 1 108         | 14            | 8             | 6             |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..    | 2 242                  | 742           | 1 500         | 571           | 254           | 317           |
| Air transportation .....                                         | 60                     | 25            | 35            | —             | —             | —             |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                           | 442                    | 103           | 339           | 124           | 47            | 77            |
| Other transportation .....                                       | 741                    | 256           | 485           | 225           | 109           | 116           |
| Communications .....                                             | 661                    | 236           | 425           | 116           | 47            | 69            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                            | 338                    | 122           | 216           | 106           | 51            | 55            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                            | 2 076                  | 633           | 1 443         | 234           | 71            | 163           |
| Retail trade .....                                               | 16 303                 | 5 262         | 11 041        | 2 897         | 1 264         | 1 633         |
| General merchandise stores .....                                 | 2 783                  | 902           | 1 881         | 609           | 279           | 330           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                             | 2 724                  | 918           | 1 806         | 462           | 222           | 240           |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                   | 658                    | 209           | 449           | 110           | —             | 110           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                                 | 4 934                  | 1 783         | 3 151         | 819           | 354           | 465           |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                        | 4 886                  | 1 389         | 3 497         | 1 157         | 515           | 642           |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                                | 2 465                  | 753           | 1 712         | 378           | 216           | 162           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....                  | 2 421                  | 636           | 1 785         | 779           | 299           | 480           |
| Services .....                                                   | 31 425                 | 11 244        | 20 181        | 5 948         | 2 131         | 3 817         |
| Business services .....                                          | 1 560                  | 601           | 959           | 257           | 68            | 189           |
| Repair services .....                                            | 250                    | 62            | 188           | 107           | 42            | 65            |
| Private households .....                                         | 351                    | 161           | 190           | 171           | 54            | 117           |
| Other personal services .....                                    | 2 383                  | 913           | 1 470         | 438           | 154           | 284           |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                      | 688                    | 243           | 445           | 146           | 31            | 115           |
| Professional and related services .....                          | 26 193                 | 9 264         | 16 929        | 4 829         | 1 782         | 3 047         |
| Hospitals .....                                                  | 7 778                  | 2 830         | 4 948         | 841           | 309           | 532           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                          | 6 186                  | 2 317         | 3 869         | 997           | 439           | 558           |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....              | 7 511                  | 2 276         | 5 235         | 1 683         | 569           | 1 114         |
| Other educational services .....                                 | 382                    | 165           | 217           | 50            | 16            | 34            |
| Social services, religious and membership<br>organizations ..... | 3 032                  | 1 325         | 1 707         | 853           | 293           | 560           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....        | 1 304                  | 351           | 953           | 405           | 156           | 249           |
| Public administration .....                                      | 1 542                  | 737           | 805           | 618           | 230           | 388           |



Table 35. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Yuma, AZ--CA  |               |                  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | State parts   |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |               | Arizona (pt.) | California (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>26 468</b> | <b>26 365</b> | <b>103</b>       | <b>21 684</b> | <b>4 784</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 1 737         | 1 722         | 15               | 1 177         | 560          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | 28            | 28            | —                | 15            | 13           |
| Mining .....                                                  | 246           | 246           | —                | 200           | 46           |
| Construction .....                                            | 1 601         | 1 591         | 10               | 1 208         | 393          |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 1 679         | 1 672         | 7                | 1 351         | 328          |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 772           | 772           | —                | 611           | 161          |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 83            | 83            | —                | 53            | 30           |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 280           | 280           | —                | 221           | 59           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 223           | 223           | —                | 182           | 41           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 34            | 34            | —                | 26            | 8            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 907           | 900           | 7                | 740           | 167          |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 135           | 130           | 5                | 96            | 39           |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 5             | 5             | —                | 5             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | 45            | 45            | —                | 30            | 15           |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 118           | 116           | 2                | 98            | 20           |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 106           | 106           | —                | 82            | 24           |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 238           | 238           | —                | 215           | 23           |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 1 686         | 1 675         | 11               | 1 473         | 213          |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 194           | 194           | —                | 148           | 46           |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 447           | 446           | 1                | 384           | 63           |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 378           | 378           | —                | 337           | 41           |
| Communications .....                                          | 331           | 327           | 4                | 311           | 20           |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 336           | 330           | 6                | 293           | 43           |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 1 054         | 1 054         | —                | 847           | 207          |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 5 326         | 5 297         | 29               | 4 421         | 905          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 678           | 673           | 5                | 598           | 80           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 1 062         | 1 062         | —                | 887           | 175          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 656           | 651           | 5                | 524           | 132          |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 1 575         | 1 565         | 10               | 1 258         | 317          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 1 162         | 1 158         | 4                | 1 016         | 146          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 274           | 270           | 4                | 242           | 32           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 888           | 888           | —                | 774           | 114          |
| Services .....                                                | 8 950         | 8 931         | 19               | 7 420         | 1 530        |
| Business services .....                                       | 910           | 908           | 2                | 802           | 108          |
| Repair services .....                                         | 519           | 516           | 3                | 362           | 157          |
| Private households .....                                      | 137           | 136           | 1                | 100           | 37           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 1 036         | 1 036         | —                | 826           | 210          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 392           | 392           | —                | 315           | 77           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 5 956         | 5 943         | 13               | 5 015         | 941          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 869           | 869           | —                | 796           | 73           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 1 041         | 1 036         | 5                | 843           | 198          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 2 632         | 2 626         | 6                | 2 193         | 439          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 41            | 41            | —                | 41            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 962           | 960           | 2                | 806           | 156          |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 411           | 411           | —                | 336           | 75           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 2 999         | 2 991         | 8                | 2 556         | 443          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>               | <b>11 903</b> | <b>11 864</b> | <b>39</b>        | <b>9 960</b>  | <b>1 943</b> |
| Agriculture .....                                             | 538           | 536           | 2                | 391           | 147          |
| Forestry and fisheries .....                                  | —             | —             | —                | —             | —            |
| Mining .....                                                  | 31            | 31            | —                | 24            | 7            |
| Construction .....                                            | 117           | 117           | —                | 100           | 17           |
| Manufacturing .....                                           | 513           | 510           | 3                | 439           | 74           |
| Nondurable goods .....                                        | 323           | 323           | —                | 267           | 56           |
| Food and kindred products .....                               | 16            | 16            | —                | 11            | 5            |
| Textile mill and finished textile products .....              | 143           | 143           | —                | 112           | 31           |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....             | 104           | 104           | —                | 84            | 20           |
| Chemicals and allied products .....                           | 20            | 20            | —                | 20            | —            |
| Durable goods .....                                           | 190           | 187           | 3                | 172           | 18           |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....                    | 3             | —             | 3                | —             | 3            |
| Primary metal industries .....                                | 5             | 5             | —                | 5             | —            |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....         | —             | —             | —                | —             | —            |
| Machinery and computer equipment .....                        | 25            | 25            | —                | 25            | —            |
| Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....    | 29            | 29            | —                | 29            | —            |
| Transportation equipment .....                                | 36            | 36            | —                | 36            | —            |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .. | 271           | 268           | 3                | 268           | 3            |
| Air transportation .....                                      | 13            | 13            | —                | 13            | —            |
| Trucking service and warehousing .....                        | 66            | 66            | —                | 66            | —            |
| Other transportation .....                                    | 78            | 78            | —                | 78            | —            |
| Communications .....                                          | 98            | 98            | —                | 98            | —            |
| Utilities and sanitary services .....                         | 16            | 13            | 3                | 13            | 3            |
| Wholesale trade .....                                         | 237           | 237           | —                | 200           | 37           |
| Retail trade .....                                            | 2 787         | 2 774         | 13               | 2 347         | 440          |
| General merchandise stores .....                              | 457           | 452           | 5                | 422           | 35           |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....                          | 601           | 601           | —                | 498           | 103          |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....                | 108           | 108           | —                | 83            | 25           |
| Eating and drinking places .....                              | 880           | 875           | 5                | 696           | 184          |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate .....                     | 819           | 815           | 4                | 700           | 119          |
| Banking and credit agencies .....                             | 238           | 234           | 4                | 206           | 32           |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....               | 581           | 581           | —                | 494           | 87           |
| Services .....                                                | 5 584         | 5 572         | 12               | 4 636         | 948          |
| Business services .....                                       | 411           | 411           | —                | 349           | 62           |
| Repair services .....                                         | 67            | 67            | —                | 38            | 29           |
| Private households .....                                      | 137           | 136           | 1                | 100           | 37           |
| Other personal services .....                                 | 641           | 641           | —                | 525           | 116          |
| Entertainment and recreation services .....                   | 120           | 120           | —                | 67            | 53           |
| Professional and related services .....                       | 4 208         | 4 197         | 11               | 3 557         | 651          |
| Hospitals .....                                               | 720           | 720           | —                | 670           | 50           |
| Health services, except hospitals .....                       | 783           | 778           | 5                | 610           | 173          |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....           | 1 829         | 1 825         | 4                | 1 509         | 320          |
| Other educational services .....                              | 35            | 35            | —                | 35            | —            |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations ..... | 602           | 600           | 2                | 533           | 69           |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....     | 239           | 239           | —                | 200           | 39           |
| Public administration .....                                   | 1 006         | 1 004         | 2                | 855           | 151          |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Abilene, TX |               |              | Akron, OH |               |              | Albany, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 44 813      | 44 317        | 496          | 240 543   | 119 023       | 121 520      | 34 712     | 30 689        | 4 023        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 27 952      | 27 621        | 331          | 176 523   | 85 531        | 90 992       | 23 497     | 20 767        | 2 730        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 074       | 1 071         | 3            | 4 895     | 1 757         | 3 138        | 1 711      | 650           | 61           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 710       | 4 669         | 41           | 20 379    | 10 585        | 9 794        | 1 775      | 1 595         | 180          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 339       | 3 302         | 37           | 17 546    | 8 845         | 8 701        | 2 888      | 2 577         | 311          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 016       | 2 992         | 24           | 9 884     | 6 318         | 3 566        | 2 448      | 2 162         | 286          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 846       | 1 826         | 20           | 3 304     | 2 051         | 1 253        | 2 257      | 1 912         | 345          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 747       | 3 707         | 40           | 12 170    | 5 362         | 6 808        | 1 708      | 1 537         | 171          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 248         | 247           | 1            | 336       | 144           | 192          | 63         | 58            | 5            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 203         | 200           | 3            | 737       | 331           | 406          | 139        | 139           | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 21 780      | 21 558        | 222          | 111 102   | 56 571        | 54 531       | 17 017     | 15 119        | 1 898        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 12 777      | 12 629        | 148          | 75 932    | 38 534        | 37 398       | 10 811     | 9 658         | 1 153        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 252         | 252           | —            | 1 134     | 363           | 771          | 1 137      | 123           | 14           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 777       | 2 754         | 23           | 14 032    | 7 091         | 6 941        | 1 070      | 942           | 128          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 936       | 1 915         | 21           | 9 538     | 4 629         | 4 909        | 1 740      | 1 542         | 198          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 061       | 2 048         | 13           | 5 057     | 3 157         | 1 900        | 1 716      | 1 497         | 219          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 657         | 653           | 4            | 1 613     | 1 069         | 544          | 1 008      | 881           | 127          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 461       | 1 448         | 13           | 4 416     | 1 879         | 2 537        | 557        | 484           | 73           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 111         | 111           | —            | 514       | 212           | 302          | 115        | 115           | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 58 364      | 57 725        | 639          | 282 503   | 144 170       | 138 333      | 41 661     | 36 604        | 5 057        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 858      | 34 465        | 393          | 173 256   | 82 407        | 90 849       | 25 889     | 22 300        | 3 589        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 045       | 3 010         | 35           | 10 386    | 5 801         | 4 585        | 1 694      | 1 536         | 158          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 702       | 4 671         | 31           | 23 488    | 12 421        | 11 067       | 2 960      | 2 649         | 311          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 973       | 4 915         | 58           | 23 466    | 12 765        | 10 701       | 3 080      | 2 799         | 281          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 538       | 5 464         | 74           | 26 601    | 15 656        | 10 945       | 3 771      | 3 351         | 420          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 248       | 5 200         | 48           | 25 306    | 15 120        | 10 186       | 4 267      | 3 969         | 298          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 44 593      | 44 095        | 498          | 207 530   | 103 773       | 103 757      | 32 798     | 28 497        | 4 301        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 36 232      | 35 839        | 393          | 170 130   | 81 735        | 88 395       | 26 757     | 23 073        | 3 684        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 723      | 30 382        | 341          | 147 790   | 69 749        | 78 041       | 23 142     | 19 858        | 3 284        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 987       | 2 948         | 39           | 13 274    | 6 985         | 6 289        | 1 947      | 1 751         | 196          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 001      | 10 888        | 113          | 61 340    | 33 330        | 28 010       | 7 032      | 6 432         | 600          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 344       | 5 293         | 51           | 32 078    | 16 602        | 15 476       | 3 067      | 2 761         | 306          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 475       | 3 438         | 37           | 22 345    | 11 265        | 11 080       | 2 223      | 1 958         | 265          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 622       | 4 606         | 16           | 8 471     | 4 673         | 3 598        | 991        | 913           | 78           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 770       | 2 742         | 28           | 13 633    | 7 067         | 6 566        | 1 831      | 1 675         | 156          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 029       | 1 014         | 15           | 4 922     | 2 292         | 2 630        | 719        | 651           | 68           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 660         | 645           | 15           | 3 121     | 1 393         | 1 728        | 524        | 484           | 40           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 364         | 361           | 3            | 1 721     | 907           | 814          | 142        | 135           | 7            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 27 164      | 26 870        | 294          | 132 744   | 69 392        | 63 352       | 20 445     | 18 220        | 2 225        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 209      | 14 043        | 166          | 73 313    | 36 294        | 37 019       | 11 385     | 9 996         | 1 389        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 292       | 1 270         | 22           | 5 108     | 3 037         | 2 071        | 832        | 764           | 68           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 493       | 2 476         | 17           | 12 220    | 6 227         | 5 993        | 1 660      | 1 492         | 168          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 058       | 3 026         | 32           | 13 282    | 7 042         | 6 240        | 1 996      | 1 777         | 219          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 118       | 3 085         | 33           | 14 547    | 8 419         | 6 128        | 2 231      | 1 998         | 233          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 994       | 2 970         | 24           | 14 274    | 8 373         | 5 901        | 2 341      | 2 193         | 148          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 18 371      | 18 171        | 200          | 82 160    | 42 700        | 39 460       | 14 943     | 13 192        | 1 751        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 796      | 13 640        | 156          | 64 735    | 32 789        | 31 946       | 11 591     | 10 194        | 1 397        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 400      | 11 269        | 131          | 54 947    | 27 538        | 27 409       | 9 693      | 8 477         | 1 216        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 832       | 1 816         | 16           | 6 498     | 3 231         | 3 267        | 1 190      | 1 048         | 142          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 005       | 6 931         | 74           | 41 457    | 22 060        | 19 397       | 4 455      | 4 056         | 399          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 551       | 3 515         | 36           | 22 628    | 11 304        | 11 324       | 1 888      | 1 694         | 194          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 373       | 2 351         | 22           | 16 262    | 7 848         | 8 414        | 1 430      | 1 272         | 158          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 038       | 1 025         | 13           | 5 549     | 3 218         | 2 331        | 694        | 624           | 70           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 788       | 1 768         | 20           | 9 127     | 4 632         | 4 495        | 1 047      | 972           | 75           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 647         | 634           | 13           | 3 278     | 1 465         | 1 813        | 398        | 364           | 34           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 436         | 423           | 13           | 2 104     | 908           | 1 196        | 262        | 247           | 15           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 188         | 185           | 3            | 1 235     | 593           | 642          | 112        | 105           | 7            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 27 644      | 27 319        | 325          | 140 222   | 69 900        | 70 322       | 22 600     | 20 117        | 2 483        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 751       | 2 727         | 24           | 21 984    | 13 376        | 8 608        | 3 569      | 3 408         | 161          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 191       | 8 096         | 95           | 40 786    | 22 161        | 18 625       | 7 262      | 6 513         | 749          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 262      | 14 084        | 178          | 60 194    | 27 126        | 33 068       | 9 523      | 8 144         | 1 379        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 440       | 2 412         | 28           | 17 258    | 7 237         | 10 021       | 2 246      | 2 052         | 194          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 23 268      | 22 970        | 298          | 109 250   | 48 469        | 60 781       | 14 967     | 12 868        | 2 099        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 155       | 2 134         | 21           | 15 376    | 8 007         | 7 369        | 1 525      | 1 395         | 130          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 581       | 5 503         | 78           | 26 382    | 12 177        | 14 205       | 3 666      | 3 184         | 482          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 287      | 13 113        | 174          | 52 363    | 22 373        | 29 990       | 7 965      | 6 672         | 1 293        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 518      | 12 358        | 160          | 47 176    | 20 131        | 27 045       | 7 373      | 6 153         | 1 220        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 245       | 2 220         | 25           | 15 129    | 5 912         | 9 217        | 1 811      | 1 617         | 194          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 995       | 1 974         | 21           | 13 404    | 5 081         | 8 323        | 1 690      | 1 511         | 179          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 533       | 3 511         | 22           | 25 120    | 17 621        | 7 499        | 6 737      | 6 440         | 297          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 512         | 509           | 3            | 6 028     | 4 953         | 1 075        | 1 873      | 1 842         | 31           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 076       | 2 063         | 13           | 11 529    | 7 987         | 3 542        | 3 128      | 2 928         | 200          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 800         | 797           | 3            | 5 848     | 3 607         | 2 241        | 1 311      | 1 245         | 66           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 145         | 142           | 3            | 1 715     | 1 074         | 641          | 425        | 425           | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 156       | 3 109         | 47           | 16 778    | 10 707        | 6 071        | 3 556      | 3 349         | 207          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 185         | 183           | 2            | 845       | 350           | 495          | 108        | 101           | 7            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 191         | 191           | —            | 589       | 330           | 259          | 127        | 107           | 20           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 55          | 55            | —            | 266       | 176           | 90           | 27         | 19            | 8            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 362         | 360           | 2            | 1 961     | 1 205         | 756          | 516        | 480           | 36           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 421         | 412           | 9            | 1 600     | 949           | 651          | 307        | 273           | 34           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 23          | 23            | —            | 38        | 38            | —            | 32         | 32            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 20          | 18            | 2            | 138       | 86            | 52           | 53         | 53            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 583         | 577           | 6            | 3 031     | 2 158         | 873          | 684        | 641           | 43           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 97          | 93            | 4            | 466       | 256           | 210          | 150        | 144           | 6            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 563         | 555           | 8            | 1 961     | 1 243         | 718          | 378        | 372           | 6            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 147         | 146           | 1            | 2 087     | 1 390         | 697          | 412        | 389           | 23           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 159         | 156           | 3            | 814       | 462           | 352          | 152        | 138           | 14           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 218         | 208           | 10           | 1 711     | 1 112         | 599          | 298        | 298           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 132         | 132           | —            | 1 271     | 952           | 319          | 312        | 302           | 10           |

## 1896 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY |               |              | Albuquerque, NM |               |              | Alexandria, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 254 311                       | 104 249       | 150 062      | 235 310         | 187 575       | 47 735       | 31 066         | 17 726        | 13 340       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 145 396                       | 56 917        | 88 479       | 154 610         | 122 675       | 31 935       | 19 353         | 10 908        | 8 445        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 5 554                         | 1 451         | 4 103        | 6 156           | 4 642         | 1 514        | 873            | 545           | 328          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 29 142                        | 14 055        | 15 087       | 17 260          | 14 616        | 2 644        | 1 882          | 1 106         | 776          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 19 722                        | 8 653         | 11 069       | 14 915          | 11 535        | 3 380        | 2 466          | 1 406         | 1 060        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 40 702                        | 17 562        | 23 140       | 14 455          | 11 815        | 2 640        | 3 184          | 1 800         | 1 384        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 7 455                         | 2 934         | 4 521        | 16 722          | 13 565        | 3 157        | 2 333          | 1 305         | 1 028        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 11 233                        | 3 870         | 7 363        | 16 395          | 12 638        | 3 757        | 1 765          | 1 142         | 623          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 225                           | 35            | 190          | 474             | 305           | 169          | 90             | 63            | 27           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 661                           | 258           | 403          | 953             | 731           | 222          | 83             | 59            | 24           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 123 101                       | 51 895        | 71 206       | 110 067         | 88 100        | 21 967       | 15 456         | 9 166         | 6 290        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 64 385                        | 26 188        | 38 197       | 70 481          | 56 186        | 14 295       | 9 187          | 5 443         | 3 744        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 413                         | 381           | 1 032        | 1 678           | 1 248         | 430          | 238            | 126           | 112          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 18 858                        | 8 651         | 10 207       | 9 905           | 8 207         | 1 698        | 1 171          | 730           | 441          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 10 840                        | 4 314         | 6 526        | 7 882           | 6 324         | 1 558        | 1 282          | 744           | 538          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 21 816                        | 10 109        | 11 707       | 7 844           | 6 374         | 1 470        | 2 104          | 1 243         | 861          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 896                         | 1 275         | 1 621        | 6 724           | 5 437         | 1 287        | 1 178          | 683           | 495          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 868                         | 1 202         | 2 666        | 6 709           | 5 168         | 1 541        | 513            | 307           | 206          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 438                           | 156           | 282          | 522             | 404           | 118          | 21             | 16            | 5            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 294 398                       | 126 468       | 167 930      | 275 424         | 218 165       | 57 259       | 39 140         | 21 880        | 17 260       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 188 866                       | 74 042        | 114 824      | 169 836         | 134 615       | 35 221       | 24 298         | 13 513        | 10 785       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 9 666                         | 4 461         | 5 205        | 13 484          | 10 424        | 3 060        | 1 485          | 848           | 637          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 24 969                        | 11 015        | 13 954       | 22 424          | 18 115        | 4 309        | 2 781          | 1 551         | 1 230        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 19 626                        | 9 632         | 9 994        | 22 478          | 17 860        | 4 618        | 3 479          | 1 922         | 1 557        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 27 056                        | 14 313        | 12 743       | 24 719          | 19 520        | 5 199        | 3 454          | 1 885         | 1 569        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 24 215                        | 13 005        | 11 210       | 22 483          | 17 631        | 4 852        | 3 643          | 2 161         | 1 482        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 224 482                       | 95 156        | 129 326      | 212 290         | 167 184       | 45 106       | 30 799         | 16 814        | 13 985       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 186 510                       | 74 071        | 112 439      | 174 371         | 137 366       | 37 005       | 24 756         | 13 488        | 11 268       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 164 089                       | 63 973        | 100 116      | 149 217         | 117 765       | 31 452       | 21 427         | 11 658        | 9 769        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 009                        | 5 501         | 5 508        | 13 659          | 10 714        | 2 945        | 2 358          | 1 336         | 1 022        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 56 335                        | 25 529        | 30 806       | 52 240          | 42 302        | 9 938        | 6 518          | 3 979         | 2 540        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 31 628                        | 13 312        | 18 316       | 26 977          | 22 318        | 4 659        | 3 093          | 1 941         | 1 152        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 455                        | 8 738         | 12 717       | 17 794          | 14 634        | 3 160        | 2 388          | 1 535         | 853          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 738                         | 3 258         | 3 480        | 7 480           | 6 061         | 1 419        | 873            | 484           | 389          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 13 581                        | 5 783         | 7 798        | 10 894          | 8 679         | 2 215        | 1 823          | 1 088         | 735          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 363                         | 2 135         | 3 228        | 4 396           | 3 470         | 926          | 715            | 483           | 232          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 322                         | 1 331         | 1 991        | 2 825           | 2 216         | 609          | 483            | 320           | 163          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 879                         | 873           | 1 006        | 1 339           | 1 085         | 254          | 248            | 102           | 146          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 141 623                       | 61 338        | 80 285       | 128 601         | 102 778       | 25 823       | 18 707         | 10 939        | 7 768        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 85 000                        | 35 417        | 49 583       | 72 028          | 57 788        | 14 240       | 10 289         | 6 143         | 4 146        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 099                         | 2 236         | 2 863        | 6 434           | 5 132         | 1 302        | 774            | 430           | 344          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 14 791                        | 6 029         | 8 762        | 11 773          | 9 589         | 2 184        | 1 599          | 964           | 635          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 672                        | 4 806         | 5 866        | 12 956          | 10 194        | 2 762        | 2 243          | 1 278         | 965          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 13 614                        | 6 564         | 7 050        | 13 120          | 10 381        | 2 739        | 1 792          | 991           | 801          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 12 447                        | 6 286         | 6 161        | 12 290          | 9 694         | 2 596        | 2 010          | 1 133         | 877          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 96 785                        | 42 537        | 54 248       | 88 922          | 70 968        | 17 954       | 13 437         | 7 815         | 5 622        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 79 642                        | 33 807        | 45 835       | 70 071          | 56 204        | 13 867       | 10 196         | 5 979         | 4 217        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 68 265                        | 29 068        | 39 197       | 58 783          | 47 102        | 11 681       | 8 456          | 4 966         | 3 490        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 204                         | 2 385         | 2 819        | 7 060           | 5 444         | 1 616        | 1 476          | 892           | 584          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 36 078                        | 15 276        | 20 802       | 32 891          | 26 471        | 6 420        | 4 246          | 2 527         | 1 719        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 798                        | 8 611         | 13 187       | 17 386          | 14 149        | 3 237        | 2 055          | 1 275         | 780          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 669                        | 5 604         | 9 065        | 11 455          | 9 297         | 2 158        | 1 555          | 990           | 565          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 066                         | 1 841         | 2 225        | 5 049           | 4 076         | 973          | 648            | 351           | 297          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 760                         | 3 525         | 5 235        | 6 788           | 5 339         | 1 449        | 1 024          | 597           | 427          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 450                         | 1 264         | 2 186        | 2 778           | 2 156         | 622          | 411            | 283           | 128          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 066                         | 745           | 1 321        | 1 790           | 1 389         | 401          | 278            | 187           | 91           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 402                         | 580           | 822          | 847             | 674           | 173          | 119            | 35            | 84           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 127 051                       | 48 610        | 78 441       | 130 554         | 100 170       | 30 384       | 21 701         | 12 575        | 9 126        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 16 635                        | 7 737         | 8 898        | 15 334          | 11 773        | 3 561        | 3 543          | 2 391         | 1 152        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 34 094                        | 14 901        | 19 193       | 38 720          | 29 665        | 9 055        | 7 167          | 4 147         | 3 020        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 57 817                        | 20 240        | 37 577       | 61 553          | 47 258        | 14 295       | 9 049          | 4 847         | 4 202        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 18 505                        | 5 732         | 12 773       | 14 947          | 11 474        | 3 473        | 1 942          | 1 190         | 752          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 98 947                        | 32 780        | 66 167       | 101 754         | 76 982        | 24 772       | 15 644         | 8 250         | 7 394        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 12 519                        | 4 819         | 7 700        | 11 639          | 8 899         | 2 740        | 1 936          | 1 143         | 793          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 20 034                        | 6 872         | 13 162       | 23 695          | 17 654        | 6 041        | 4 184          | 2 017         | 2 167        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 50 153                        | 16 468        | 33 685       | 53 443          | 40 525        | 12 918       | 7 857          | 4 089         | 3 768        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 45 866                        | 15 089        | 30 777       | 48 772          | 37 026        | 11 746       | 7 217          | 3 751         | 3 466        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 16 241                        | 4 621         | 11 620       | 12 977          | 9 904         | 3 073        | 1 667          | 1 001         | 666          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 485                        | 4 042         | 10 443       | 11 471          | 8 839         | 2 632        | 1 468          | 886           | 582          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 22 298                        | 12 819        | 9 479        | 21 334          | 17 410        | 3 924        | 5 177          | 3 787         | 1 390        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 466                         | 2 483         | 983          | 3 214           | 2 511         | 703          | 1 441          | 1 141         | 300          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 318                        | 6 643         | 4 675        | 10 964          | 8 909         | 2 055        | 2 516          | 1 830         | 686          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 677                         | 2 778         | 2 899        | 5 684           | 4 820         | 864          | 1 002          | 652           | 350          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 837                         | 915           | 922          | 1 472           | 1 170         | 302          | 218            | 164           | 54           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 12 461                        | 7 274         | 5 187        | 15 305          | 12 158        | 3 147        | 3 113          | 2 082         | 1 031        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 776                           | 405           | 371          | 1 029           | 907           | 122          | 76             | 43            | 33           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 814                           | 432           | 382          | 968             | 807           | 161          | 120            | 58            | 62           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 284                           | 161           | 123          | 466             | 393           | 73           | 46             | 30            | 16           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 665                         | 954           | 711          | 1 931           | 1 554         | 377          | 393            | 228           | 165          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 950                         | 1 139         | 811          | 1 874           | 1 510         | 364          | 321            | 189           | 132          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 33                            | 14            | 19           | 91              | 66            | 25           | 43             | 31            | 12           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 155                           | 134           | 21           | 201             | 155           | 46           | 32             | 18            | 14           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 2 206                         | 1 479         | 727          | 2 751           | 2 306         | 445          | 743            | 605           | 138          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 168                           | 117           | 51           | 381             | 289           | 92           | 117            | 69            | 48           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 596                         | 863           | 733          | 2 139           | 1 476         | 663          | 381            | 213           | 168          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 535                           | 334           | 201          | 791             | 631           | 160          | 117            | 82            | 35           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 654                           | 327           | 327          | 728             | 551           | 177          | 128            | 74            | 54           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 151                         | 628           | 523          | 1 089           | 832           | 257          | 251            | 143           | 108          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 474                           | 287           | 187          | 866             | 681           | 185          | 345            | 299           | 46           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1897



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Alton, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 196 307                              | 11 496           | 184 811            | 93 592        | 102 715      | 36 636    | 13 004        | 23 632       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 147 453                              | 8 730            | 138 723            | 68 743        | 78 710       | 26 958    | 9 345         | 17 613       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 3 654                                | 158              | 3 496              | 1 312         | 2 342        | 566       | 165           | 401          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 19 651                               | 547              | 19 104             | 10 962        | 8 689        | 3 460     | 1 308         | 2 152        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 12 316                               | 781              | 11 535             | 6 342         | 5 974        | 2 219     | 832           | 1 387        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 942                                | 812              | 3 130              | 1 857         | 2 085        | 1 488     | 531           | 957          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 478                                | 245              | 2 233              | 1 135         | 1 343        | 828       | 363           | 465          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 10 010                               | 374              | 9 636              | 4 907         | 5 603        | 1 607     | 599           | 1 008        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 237                                  | 14               | 223                | 40            | 147          | 87        | 22            | 65           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 457                                  | 7                | 450                | 146           | 311          | 76        | 26            | 50           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 90 734                               | 5 292            | 85 442             | 44 239        | 46 495       | 17 000    | 6 089         | 10 911       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 64 715                               | 3 961            | 60 754             | 31 082        | 33 633       | 11 646    | 4 103         | 7 543        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 7 758                                | 29               | 729                | 264           | 494          | 166       | 55            | 111          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 13 172                               | 379              | 12 793             | 6 952         | 6 220        | 2 395     | 890           | 1 505        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 609                                | 402              | 6 207              | 3 354         | 3 255        | 1 061     | 363           | 698          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 919                                | 387              | 1 532              | 925           | 994          | 914       | 327           | 587          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 840                                  | 72               | 768                | 406           | 434          | 332       | 174           | 158          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 179                                | 91               | 3 088              | 1 451         | 1 728        | 600       | 213           | 387          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 300                                  | —                | 300                | 69            | 231          | 52        | 19            | 33           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 225 490                              | 12 999           | 212 491            | 110 663       | 114 827      | 42 549    | 15 253        | 27 296       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 148 990                              | 8 504            | 140 486            | 68 997        | 79 993       | 26 764    | 9 437         | 17 327       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 937                                | 481              | 7 456              | 4 234         | 3 703        | 1 540     | 568           | 972          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 17 990                               | 1 186            | 16 804             | 9 151         | 8 839        | 3 376     | 1 218         | 2 158        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 635                               | 894              | 13 741             | 7 678         | 6 957        | 3 260     | 1 181         | 2 079        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 17 715                               | 989              | 16 726             | 10 067        | 7 648        | 4 017     | 1 538         | 2 479        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 18 223                               | 945              | 17 278             | 10 536        | 7 687        | 3 592     | 1 311         | 2 281        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 174 793                              | 10 256           | 164 537            | 85 496        | 89 297       | 31 818    | 11 429        | 20 389       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 147 393                              | 8 825            | 138 568            | 69 222        | 78 171       | 26 512    | 9 342         | 17 170       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 129 840                              | 7 703            | 122 137            | 60 014        | 69 826       | 23 069    | 8 082         | 14 987       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 255                                | 519              | 7 736              | 4 354         | 3 901        | 1 924     | 728           | 1 196        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 40 481                               | 2 170            | 38 311             | 20 402        | 20 079       | 8 603     | 3 037         | 5 566        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 105                               | 1 110            | 21 995             | 11 130        | 11 975       | 4 342     | 1 537         | 2 805        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 156                               | 668              | 15 488             | 7 572         | 8 584        | 3 158     | 1 143         | 2 015        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 052                                | 313              | 4 739              | 2 661         | 2 391        | 1 141     | 358           | 783          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 10 216                               | 573              | 9 643              | 4 765         | 5 451        | 2 128     | 787           | 1 341        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 419                                | 236              | 4 183              | 2 030         | 2 389        | 826       | 344           | 482          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 994                                | 133              | 2 861              | 1 411         | 1 583        | 537       | 212           | 325          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 328                                | 62               | 1 266              | 663           | 665          | 195       | 95            | 100          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 104 557                              | 6 014            | 98 543             | 51 948        | 52 609       | 19 998    | 7 335         | 12 663       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 63 773                               | 3 506            | 60 267             | 30 745        | 33 028       | 11 663    | 4 169         | 7 494        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 824                                | 247              | 3 577              | 2 058         | 1 766        | 746       | 286           | 460          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 811                                | 622              | 9 189              | 4 871         | 4 940        | 1 740     | 627           | 1 113        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 213                                | 524              | 7 689              | 4 220         | 3 993        | 1 707     | 688           | 1 019        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 404                                | 550              | 8 854              | 5 011         | 4 393        | 2 265     | 897           | 1 368        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 9 532                                | 565              | 8 967              | 5 043         | 4 489        | 1 877     | 668           | 1 209        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 69 526                               | 3 955            | 65 571             | 35 496        | 34 030       | 12 932    | 4 820         | 8 112        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 57 501                               | 3 351            | 54 150             | 28 531        | 28 970       | 10 544    | 3 785         | 6 759        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 49 680                               | 2 888            | 46 792             | 24 454        | 25 226       | 9 088     | 3 256         | 5 832        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 706                                | 220              | 3 486              | 1 993         | 1 713        | 851       | 395           | 456          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 28 237                               | 1 582            | 26 655             | 13 505        | 14 732       | 5 779     | 2 024         | 3 755        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 005                               | 848              | 16 157             | 7 912         | 9 093        | 3 124     | 1 108         | 2 016        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 245                               | 525              | 11 720             | 5 522         | 6 723        | 2 303     | 825           | 1 478        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 481                                | 242              | 3 239              | 1 744         | 1 737        | 730       | 212           | 518          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 794                                | 477              | 6 317              | 2 947         | 3 847        | 1 287     | 491           | 796          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 902                                | 176              | 2 726              | 1 231         | 1 671        | 481       | 189           | 292          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 848                                | 93               | 1 755              | 769           | 1 079        | 272       | 88            | 184          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 026                                | 62               | 964                | 483           | 543          | 126       | 81            | 45           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 110 421                              | 6 894            | 103 527            | 50 887        | 59 534       | 23 782    | 8 566         | 15 216       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 16 822                               | 1 125            | 15 697             | 8 764         | 8 058        | 4 382     | 1 779         | 2 603        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 29 450                               | 1 894            | 27 556             | 13 923        | 15 527       | 6 852     | 2 528         | 4 324        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 48 206                               | 2 807            | 45 399             | 21 255        | 26 951       | 9 595     | 3 305         | 6 290        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 15 943                               | 1 068            | 14 875             | 6 945         | 8 998        | 2 953     | 954           | 1 999        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 89 265                               | 5 427            | 83 838             | 38 081        | 51 184       | 18 677    | 6 131         | 12 546       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 13 161                               | 859              | 12 302             | 6 153         | 7 008        | 3 331     | 1 166         | 2 165        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 19 414                               | 1 224            | 18 190             | 7 906         | 11 508       | 4 292     | 1 328         | 2 964        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 42 450                               | 2 350            | 40 100             | 18 052        | 24 398       | 8 423     | 5 562         | 9 823        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 38 252                               | 2 109            | 36 143             | 16 235        | 22 017       | 7 543     | 2 597         | 4 946        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 14 240                               | 994              | 13 246             | 5 970         | 8 270        | 2 631     | 776           | 1 855        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 760                               | 876              | 11 884             | 5 346         | 7 414        | 2 322     | 678           | 1 644        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 16 206                               | 1 188            | 9 902              | 9 902         | 6 304        | 4 108     | 1 994         | 2 114        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 271                                | 252              | 3 019              | 2 393         | 878          | 971       | 587           | 384          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 401                                | 520              | 6 881              | 4 472         | 2 929        | 2 064     | 937           | 1 127        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 227                                | 351              | 3 876              | 2 333         | 1 894        | 797       | 314           | 483          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 307                                | 65               | 1 242              | 704           | 603          | 276       | 156           | 120          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 9 583                                | 621              | 8 962              | 5 634         | 3 949        | 3 299     | 1 452         | 1 847        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 481                                  | 40               | 441                | 242           | 239          | 144       | 61            | 83           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 449                                  | 13               | 436                | 247           | 202          | 163       | 101           | 62           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 222                                  | 4                | 218                | 120           | 102          | 41        | 39            | 2            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 980                                  | 108              | 872                | 538           | 442          | 337       | 149           | 188          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 176                                | 81               | 1 095              | 635           | 541          | 334       | 144           | 190          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 38                                   | —                | 38                 | 24            | 14           | 7         | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 90                                   | 4                | 86                 | 56            | 34           | 61        | 40            | 21           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 345                                | 89               | 1 256              | 911           | 434          | 800       | 384           | 416          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 7 140                                | 7                | 133                | 86            | 54           | 40        | 24            | 16           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 537                                | 64               | 1 473              | 868           | 669          | 396       | 153           | 243          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 489                                | 78               | 1 411              | 923           | 566          | 115       | 53            | 62           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 426                                  | 28               | 398                | 279           | 147          | 239       | 75            | 164          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 888                                  | 94               | 794                | 518           | 370          | 327       | 114           | 213          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 322                                  | 11               | 311                | 187           | 135          | 295       | 108           | 187          |

1898 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Altoona, PA |               |              | Amarillo, TX |               |              | Anchorage, AK |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 31 453      | 21 061        | 10 392       | 73 182       | 73 106        | 76           | 108 855       | 108 855       | —            |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 943      | 14 865        | 7 078        | 51 537       | 51 476        | 61           | 66 275        | 66 275        | —            |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 479         | 280           | 199          | 1 726        | 1 726         | —            | 2 285         | 2 285         | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 526       | 2 308         | 1 218        | 5 177        | 5 177         | —            | 7 344         | 7 344         | —            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 180       | 1 513         | 667          | 4 325        | 4 325         | —            | 7 404         | 7 404         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 312       | 861           | 451          | 3 215        | 3 215         | —            | 7 742         | 7 742         | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 706         | 425           | 281          | 2 484        | 2 484         | —            | 11 681        | 11 681        | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 649       | 1 022         | 627          | 6 082        | 6 067         | 15           | 8 081         | 8 081         | —            |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 22          | 16            | 6            | 409          | 403           | 6            | 123           | 123           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 137         | 67            | 70           | 362          | 362           | —            | 328           | 328           | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 716      | 9 890         | 4 826        | 33 393       | 33 367        | 26           | 51 125        | 51 125        | —            |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 781       | 6 755         | 3 026        | 22 286       | 22 260        | 26           | 29 261        | 29 261        | —            |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 107         | 76            | 31           | 389          | 389           | —            | 601           | 601           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 344       | 1 477         | 867          | 3 394        | 3 394         | —            | 4 795         | 4 795         | —            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 124       | 728           | 396          | 2 548        | 2 548         | —            | 4 226         | 4 226         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 629         | 391           | 238          | 1 876        | 1 876         | —            | 4 104         | 4 104         | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 253         | 154           | 99           | 811          | 811           | —            | 4 807         | 4 807         | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 489         | 350           | 139          | 2 268        | 2 268         | —            | 3 731         | 3 731         | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 96          | 35            | 61           | 210          | 210           | —            | 201           | 201           | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 36 833      | 24 441        | 12 392       | 84 078       | 83 976        | 102          | 137 867       | 137 867       | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 153      | 15 465        | 7 688        | 52 580       | 52 512        | 68           | 80 798        | 80 798        | —            |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 691       | 1 103         | 588          | 3 454        | 3 454         | —            | 6 066         | 6 066         | —            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 687       | 1 794         | 893          | 6 226        | 6 199         | 27           | 12 096        | 12 096        | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 932       | 1 917         | 1 015        | 6 779        | 6 779         | —            | 12 223        | 12 223        | —            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 111       | 2 090         | 1 021        | 7 847        | 7 840         | 7            | 14 798        | 14 798        | —            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 259       | 2 072         | 1 187        | 7 192        | 7 192         | —            | 11 886        | 11 886        | —            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 27 719      | 18 264        | 9 455        | 66 613       | 66 518        | 95           | 114 964       | 114 964       | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 725      | 15 010        | 7 715        | 54 251       | 54 156        | 95           | 89 212        | 89 212        | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 594      | 12 960        | 6 634        | 46 952       | 46 884        | 68           | 74 289        | 74 289        | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 774       | 1 158         | 616          | 4 328        | 4 328         | —            | 8 996         | 8 996         | —            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 486       | 5 062         | 2 424        | 14 077       | 14 070        | 7            | 18 869        | 18 869        | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 084       | 2 801         | 1 283        | 6 659        | 6 659         | —            | 8 239         | 8 239         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 010       | 2 083         | 927          | 4 793        | 4 793         | —            | 5 509         | 5 509         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 997         | 651           | 346          | 1 978        | 1 978         | —            | 2 660         | 2 660         | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 628       | 1 115         | 513          | 3 388        | 3 388         | —            | 4 034         | 4 034         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 722         | 551           | 171          | 1 350        | 1 350         | —            | 1 509         | 1 509         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 549         | 422           | 127          | 835          | 835           | —            | 1 000         | 1 000         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 161         | 108           | 53           | 473          | 473           | —            | 567           | 567           | —            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 17 326      | 11 592        | 5 734        | 39 062       | 39 023        | 39           | 61 986        | 61 986        | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 074      | 6 668         | 3 406        | 21 863       | 21 837        | 26           | 33 121        | 33 121        | —            |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 935         | 590           | 345          | 1 644        | 1 644         | —            | 2 563         | 2 563         | —            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 291       | 943           | 348          | 3 149        | 3 143         | 6            | 6 240         | 6 240         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 655       | 1 094         | 561          | 4 040        | 4 040         | —            | 6 131         | 6 131         | —            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 752       | 1 199         | 553          | 4 255        | 4 248         | 7            | 7 478         | 7 478         | —            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 619       | 1 098         | 521          | 4 111        | 4 111         | —            | 6 453         | 6 453         | —            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 180      | 7 415         | 3 765        | 27 812       | 27 780        | 32           | 47 012        | 47 012        | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 831       | 5 829         | 3 002        | 21 393       | 21 361        | 32           | 35 513        | 35 513        | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 505       | 4 912         | 2 593        | 18 137       | 18 111        | 26           | 28 928        | 28 928        | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 903         | 608           | 295          | 2 344        | 2 344         | —            | 3 954         | 3 954         | —            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 177       | 3 518         | 1 659        | 9 004        | 8 997         | 7            | 12 299        | 12 299        | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 045       | 2 069         | 976          | 4 388        | 4 388         | —            | 5 499         | 5 499         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 261       | 1 541         | 720          | 3 193        | 3 193         | —            | 3 596         | 3 596         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 655         | 407           | 248          | 1 355        | 1 355         | —            | 1 752         | 1 752         | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 969         | 659           | 310          | 2 246        | 2 246         | —            | 2 675         | 2 675         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 424         | 303           | 121          | 875          | 875           | —            | 912           | 912           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 308         | 215           | 93           | 533          | 533           | —            | 597           | 597           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 97          | 79            | 18           | 341          | 341           | —            | 425           | 425           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 577      | 13 964        | 6 613        | 42 805       | 42 736        | 69           | 56 301        | 56 301        | —            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 877       | 2 707         | 1 170        | 4 709        | 4 702         | 7            | 2 855         | 2 855         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 267       | 4 265         | 2 002        | 13 384       | 13 350        | 34           | 14 331        | 14 331        | —            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 168       | 5 456         | 2 712        | 20 444       | 20 416        | 28           | 31 701        | 31 701        | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 265       | 1 536         | 729          | 4 268        | 4 268         | —            | 7 414         | 7 414         | —            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 071      | 10 525        | 5 546        | 34 083       | 34 021        | 62           | 45 316        | 45 316        | —            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 824       | 1 880         | 944          | 3 525        | 3 525         | —            | 1 392         | 1 392         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 872       | 2 481         | 1 391        | 8 556        | 8 522         | 34           | 8 253         | 8 253         | —            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 292       | 4 793         | 2 499        | 18 348       | 18 320        | 28           | 28 840        | 28 840        | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 544       | 4 297         | 2 247        | 17 119       | 17 091        | 28           | 27 731        | 27 731        | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 083       | 1 371         | 712          | 3 654        | 3 654         | —            | 6 831         | 6 831         | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 837       | 1 197         | 640          | 3 302        | 3 302         | —            | 6 481         | 6 481         | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 677       | 2 732         | 945          | 6 921        | 6 914         | 7            | 7 917         | 7 917         | —            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 951         | 733           | 218          | 1 055        | 1 048         | 7            | 1 336         | 1 336         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 901       | 1 358         | 543          | 3 802        | 3 802         | —            | 4 469         | 4 469         | —            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 678         | 509           | 169          | 1 586        | 1 586         | —            | 1 744         | 1 744         | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 147         | 132           | 15           | 478          | 478           | —            | 368           | 368           | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 205       | 1 703         | 502          | 5 071        | 5 051         | 20           | 8 092         | 8 092         | —            |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 111         | 64            | 47           | 193          | 193           | —            | 570           | 570           | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 38          | 29            | 9            | 242          | 242           | —            | 483           | 483           | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 25          | 12            | 13           | 78           | 78            | —            | 235           | 235           | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 282         | 242           | 40           | 668          | 668           | —            | 741           | 741           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 185         | 113           | 72           | 657          | 651           | 6            | 1 061         | 1 061         | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 23          | 23            | —            | 23           | 23            | —            | 27            | 27            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 17          | 15            | 2            | 58           | 58            | —            | 85            | 85            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 332         | 278           | 54           | 1 004        | 997           | 7            | 1 493         | 1 493         | —            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 47          | 22            | 25           | 62           | 62            | —            | 231           | 231           | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 323         | 248           | 75           | 908          | 901           | 7            | 1 309         | 1 309         | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 216         | 157           | 59           | 230          | 230           | —            | 251           | 251           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 79          | 66            | 13           | 271          | 271           | —            | 581           | 581           | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 290         | 229           | 61           | 486          | 486           | —            | 845           | 845           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 237         | 205           | 32           | 191          | 191           | —            | 180           | 180           | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1899



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Anderson, IN |               |              | Anderson, SC |               |              | Annapolis, MD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 33 617       | 26 407        | 7 210        | 24 308       | 11 321        | 12 987       | 39 476        | 18 188        | 21 288       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 25 159       | 19 797        | 5 362        | 18 747       | 8 568         | 10 179       | 24 077        | 10 803        | 13 274       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 541          | 362           | 179          | 423          | 261           | 162          | 1 506         | 409           | 1 097        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 005        | 2 472         | 533          | 1 348        | 730           | 618          | 2 886         | 1 523         | 1 363        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 093        | 1 653         | 440          | 880          | 521           | 359          | 3 250         | 1 667         | 1 583        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 887          | 708           | 179          | 1 443        | 750           | 693          | 2 434         | 1 481         | 953          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 563          | 464           | 99           | 297          | 141           | 156          | 4 326         | 1 629         | 2 697        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 758        | 1 222         | 536          | 1 524        | 580           | 944          | 2 449         | 1 070         | 1 379        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 56           | 36            | 20           | 66           | 34            | 32           | 62            | 8             | 54           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 152          | 91            | 61           | 69           | 31            | 38           | 54            | 15            | 39           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 15 590       | 12 279        | 3 311        | 12 096       | 5 780         | 6 316        | 18 510        | 9 108         | 9 402        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 11 064       | 8 837         | 2 227        | 9 117        | 4 226         | 4 891        | 10 462        | 5 128         | 5 334        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 117          | 78            | 39           | 107          | 45            | 62           | 329           | 116           | 213          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 870        | 1 514         | 356          | 878          | 468           | 410          | 1 704         | 892           | 812          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 086        | 793           | 293          | 546          | 341           | 205          | 1 975         | 1 027         | 948          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 444          | 345           | 99           | 932          | 458           | 474          | 1 579         | 922           | 657          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 279          | 238           | 41           | 158          | 90            | 68           | 1 754         | 695           | 1 059        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 746          | 505           | 241          | 423          | 186           | 237          | 990           | 429           | 561          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 101          | 47            | 54           | 42           | 11            | 31           | 46            | 15            | 31           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 38 956       | 30 822        | 8 134        | 27 623       | 13 246        | 14 377       | 49 821        | 20 754        | 29 067       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 964       | 18 612        | 5 352        | 17 310       | 7 813         | 9 497        | 34 222        | 13 871        | 20 351       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 653        | 1 305         | 348          | 1 165        | 684           | 481          | 1 684         | 806           | 878          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 223        | 2 600         | 623          | 2 444        | 1 161         | 1 283        | 3 761         | 1 581         | 2 180        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 219        | 2 615         | 604          | 2 141        | 1 151         | 990          | 2 782         | 1 338         | 1 444        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 448        | 2 843         | 605          | 2 410        | 1 268         | 1 142        | 4 163         | 1 690         | 2 473        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 449        | 2 847         | 602          | 2 153        | 1 169         | 984          | 3 209         | 1 468         | 1 741        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 985       | 22 747        | 6 238        | 21 635       | 10 185        | 11 450       | 39 549        | 16 594        | 22 955       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 073       | 18 673        | 5 400        | 17 968       | 8 237         | 9 731        | 34 098        | 14 240        | 19 858       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 805       | 16 074        | 4 731        | 15 227       | 6 834         | 8 393        | 30 275        | 12 563        | 17 712       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 912        | 1 520         | 392          | 1 325        | 656           | 656          | 1 696         | 784           | 912          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 240        | 6 720         | 1 520        | 4 870        | 2 387         | 2 483        | 8 088         | 3 316         | 4 772        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 147        | 3 343         | 804          | 2 536        | 1 177         | 1 359        | 4 452         | 1 601         | 2 788        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 791        | 2 239         | 552          | 1 799        | 799           | 1 000        | 3 191         | 1 101         | 2 090        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 066        | 886           | 180          | 655          | 366           | 289          | 880           | 434           | 446          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 731        | 1 355         | 376          | 1 118        | 674           | 444          | 2 184         | 844           | 1 340        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 620          | 501           | 119          | 415          | 244           | 171          | 1 117         | 354           | 763          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 368          | 299           | 69           | 284          | 180           | 104          | 756           | 207           | 549          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 241          | 209           | 32           | 161          | 116           | 45           | 206           | 120           | 86           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 18 348       | 14 562        | 3 786        | 14 008       | 6 875         | 7 133        | 21 594        | 10 322        | 11 272       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 170       | 8 005         | 2 165        | 7 753        | 3 585         | 4 168        | 13 805        | 6 556         | 7 249        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 808          | 608           | 200          | 659          | 433           | 226          | 729           | 414           | 315          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 655        | 1 324         | 331          | 1 458        | 692           | 766          | 2 005         | 924           | 1 081        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 800        | 1 388         | 412          | 1 328        | 702           | 626          | 1 381         | 677           | 704          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 933        | 1 595         | 338          | 1 449        | 763           | 686          | 1 941         | 868           | 1 073        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 982        | 1 642         | 340          | 1 361        | 700           | 661          | 1 733         | 883           | 850          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 785       | 9 308         | 2 477        | 9 891        | 4 830         | 5 061        | 15 429        | 7 629         | 7 800        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 448        | 7 400         | 2 048        | 7 758        | 3 711         | 4 047        | 13 109        | 6 537         | 6 572        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 965        | 6 254         | 1 711        | 6 290        | 2 893         | 3 397        | 11 352        | 5 665         | 5 687        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 916          | 673           | 243          | 782          | 388           | 394          | 700           | 319           | 381          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 473        | 4 415         | 1 058        | 3 364        | 1 588         | 1 776        | 4 897         | 2 086         | 2 811        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 794        | 2 225         | 569          | 1 852        | 842           | 1 010        | 2 874         | 1 121         | 1 753        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 936        | 1 543         | 393          | 1 279        | 566           | 713          | 2 101         | 753           | 1 348        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 727          | 580           | 147          | 441          | 249           | 192          | 515           | 260           | 255          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 090        | 839           | 251          | 753          | 457           | 296          | 1 268         | 607           | 661          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 391          | 312           | 79           | 260          | 157           | 103          | 556           | 236           | 320          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 269          | 208           | 61           | 184          | 126           | 58           | 352           | 138           | 214          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 157          | 135           | 22           | 105          | 65            | 40           | 166           | 98            | 68           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 441       | 16 030        | 4 411        | 14 263       | 6 777         | 7 486        | 19 645        | 8 266         | 11 379       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 336        | 2 753         | 583          | 1 995        | 1 016         | 979          | 1 953         | 820           | 1 133        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 330        | 5 181         | 1 149        | 4 195        | 2 314         | 1 881        | 4 724         | 2 176         | 2 548        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 449        | 6 350         | 2 099        | 6 365        | 2 732         | 3 633        | 9 950         | 4 165         | 5 785        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 326        | 1 746         | 580          | 1 708        | 715           | 993          | 3 018         | 1 105         | 1 913        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 458       | 11 686        | 3 772        | 10 676       | 4 633         | 6 043        | 15 552        | 5 465         | 10 087       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 533        | 1 995         | 538          | 1 522        | 764           | 758          | 1 497         | 496           | 1 001        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 714        | 2 893         | 821          | 2 283        | 1 103         | 1 180        | 2 881         | 922           | 1 959        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 196        | 5 333         | 1 863        | 5 409        | 2 216         | 3 193        | 8 651         | 3 281         | 5 370        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 646        | 4 942         | 1 704        | 4 855        | 1 994         | 2 861        | 8 034         | 3 052         | 4 982        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 015        | 1 465         | 550          | 1 462        | 550           | 912          | 2 523         | 766           | 1 757        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 822        | 1 326         | 496          | 1 363        | 515           | 848          | 2 306         | 720           | 1 586        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 101        | 3 563         | 538          | 3 104        | 1 890         | 1 214        | 3 204         | 2 309         | 895          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 714          | 674           | 40           | 413          | 236           | 177          | 366           | 256           | 110          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 121        | 1 862         | 259          | 1 652        | 1 054         | 598          | 1 490         | 1 071         | 419          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 997          | 788           | 209          | 801          | 435           | 366          | 936           | 677           | 259          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 269          | 239           | 30           | 238          | 165           | 73           | 412           | 305           | 107          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 330        | 2 072         | 258          | 1 497        | 846           | 651          | 1 537         | 1 018         | 519          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 62           | 60            | 2            | 48           | 22            | 26           | 135           | 92            | 43           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 65           | 54            | 11           | 52           | 16            | 36           | 94            | 68            | 26           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 12           | 12            | —            | 26           | 14            | 14           | 41            | 8             | 33           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 374          | 323           | 51           | 190          | 88            | 102          | 212           | 160           | 52           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 248          | 188           | 60           | 94           | 41            | 53           | 235           | 107           | 128          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 24           | 12            | 12           | 30           | 11            | 19           | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 26           | 23            | 3            | 6            | —             | 6            | 11            | 11            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 636          | 599           | 37           | 269          | 172           | 97           | 379           | 293           | 86           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 77           | 75            | 2            | 6            | 6             | —            | 27            | 24            | 3            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 270          | 248           | 22           | 140          | 64            | 76           | 119           | 50            | 69           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 144          | 139           | 5            | 356          | 185           | 171          | 23            | 17            | 6            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 37           | 36            | 1            | 58           | 58            | —            | 76            | 60            | 16           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 244          | 196           | 48           | 165          | 143           | 22           | 76            | 46            | 30           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 111          | 107           | 4            | 57           | 28            | 29           | 91            | 64            | 27           |

## 1900 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Ann Arbor, MI |               |              | Anniston, AL |               |              | Antioch--Pittsburg, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 120 701       | 59 668        | 61 033       | 25 963       | 9 510         | 16 453       | 71 236                 | 51 486        | 19 750       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 74 341        | 30 494        | 43 847       | 16 920       | 6 173         | 10 747       | 53 780                 | 39 103        | 14 677       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 059         | 1 301         | 758          | 1 495        | 314           | 181          | 2 792                  | 585           | 207          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 15 801        | 10 128        | 5 673        | 1 356        | 594           | 762          | 2 881                  | 2 028         | 853          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 085         | 3 804         | 3 281        | 1 590        | 706           | 884          | 5 703                  | 4 173         | 1 530        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 15 670        | 10 788        | 4 882        | 1 036        | 396           | 640          | 1 654                  | 1 184         | 470          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 377         | 1 179         | 1 198        | 3 562        | 1 034         | 2 528        | 2 845                  | 2 005         | 840          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 207         | 3 187         | 2 020        | 1 414        | 559           | 855          | 4 197                  | 2 832         | 1 365        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 118           | 85            | 33           | 56           | 30            | 26           | 311                    | 191           | 120          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 220           | 88            | 132          | 85           | 48            | 37           | 176                    | 161           | 15           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 58 455        | 29 527        | 28 928       | 12 229       | 4 500         | 7 729        | 30 827                 | 22 649        | 8 178        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 33 294        | 14 299        | 18 995       | 8 003        | 2 892         | 5 111        | 22 300                 | 16 463        | 5 837        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 544           | 350           | 194          | 110          | 70            | 40           | 208                    | 179           | 29           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 9 629         | 5 765         | 3 864        | 864          | 348           | 516          | 1 856                  | 1 354         | 502          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 298         | 2 329         | 1 969        | 872          | 436           | 436          | 2 937                  | 2 159         | 778          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 7 847         | 5 134         | 2 713        | 692          | 268           | 424          | 898                    | 638           | 260          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 036         | 486           | 550          | 1 317        | 375           | 942          | 995                    | 716           | 279          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 218         | 1 461         | 757          | 432          | 153           | 279          | 1 724                  | 1 217         | 507          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 133           | 53            | 80           | 49           | 28            | 21           | 117                    | 102           | 15           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 147 750       | 77 323        | 70 427       | 34 540       | 12 303        | 22 237       | 80 305                 | 57 796        | 22 509       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 78 773        | 36 961        | 41 812       | 21 989       | 7 389         | 14 600       | 50 567                 | 36 396        | 14 171       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 756         | 3 511         | 3 245        | 1 235        | 432           | 803          | 4 462                  | 3 189         | 1 273        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 15 393        | 8 070         | 7 323        | 2 608        | 950           | 1 658        | 7 016                  | 5 170         | 1 846        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 13 487        | 7 533         | 5 954        | 2 806        | 1 165         | 1 641        | 5 647                  | 4 006         | 1 641        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 18 625        | 11 664        | 6 961        | 2 977        | 1 032         | 1 945        | 6 754                  | 4 878         | 1 876        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 14 716        | 9 584         | 5 132        | 2 925        | 1 335         | 1 590        | 5 859                  | 4 157         | 1 702        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 103 789       | 51 874        | 51 915       | 28 060       | 9 654         | 18 406       | 64 367                 | 46 150        | 18 217       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 79 195        | 36 504        | 42 691       | 22 829       | 7 508         | 15 321       | 54 099                 | 38 853        | 15 246       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 67 001        | 30 893        | 36 108       | 19 945       | 6 511         | 13 434       | 45 184                 | 32 471        | 12 713       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 631         | 3 391         | 3 240        | 1 928        | 768           | 1 160        | 3 579                  | 2 555         | 1 024        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 35 719        | 19 626        | 16 093       | 5 229        | 2 089         | 3 140        | 13 386                 | 9 847         | 3 539        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 848        | 9 973         | 8 875        | 2 444        | 979           | 1 465        | 6 990                  | 5 234         | 1 756        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 436        | 5 123         | 5 313        | 1 684        | 709           | 975          | 4 766                  | 3 800         | 1 286        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 495         | 3 201         | 2 294        | 717          | 346           | 371          | 1 797                  | 1 258         | 539          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 242         | 5 823         | 2 419        | 1 251        | 560           | 691          | 2 552                  | 1 799         | 753          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 879         | 2 065         | 814          | 559          | 284           | 275          | 956                    | 668           | 288          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 336         | 945           | 391          | 360          | 169           | 191          | 617                    | 445           | 172          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 361         | 941           | 420          | 161          | 51            | 110          | 271                    | 193           | 78           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 71 382        | 37 380        | 34 002       | 15 755       | 6 006         | 9 749        | 35 877                 | 26 223        | 9 654        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 923        | 16 709        | 18 214       | 8 961        | 3 050         | 5 911        | 20 316                 | 14 887        | 5 429        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 600         | 1 862         | 1 738        | 509          | 219           | 290          | 1 753                  | 1 318         | 435          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 8 601         | 4 553         | 4 048        | 1 432        | 593           | 839          | 3 282                  | 2 381         | 901          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 496         | 3 972         | 3 524        | 1 583        | 677           | 906          | 3 013                  | 2 250         | 763          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 372         | 5 658         | 3 714        | 1 573        | 646           | 927          | 4 010                  | 2 946         | 1 064        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 390         | 4 626         | 2 764        | 1 697        | 821           | 876          | 3 503                  | 2 441         | 1 062        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 44 626        | 22 351        | 22 275       | 11 730       | 4 271         | 7 459        | 24 802                 | 18 045        | 6 757        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 540        | 15 757        | 17 783       | 9 036        | 3 041         | 5 995        | 19 605                 | 14 268        | 5 337        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 711        | 13 047        | 14 664       | 7 685        | 2 543         | 5 142        | 16 263                 | 11 869        | 4 394        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 321         | 1 656         | 1 665        | 1 013        | 427           | 586          | 1 693                  | 1 289         | 404          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 21 411        | 11 321        | 10 090       | 3 311        | 1 395         | 1 916        | 9 343                  | 6 954         | 2 389        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 600        | 5 975         | 5 625        | 1 577        | 669           | 908          | 5 111                  | 3 854         | 1 257        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 354         | 3 065         | 3 289        | 1 115        | 430           | 685          | 3 647                  | 2 701         | 946          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 323         | 1 755         | 1 568        | 456          | 217           | 239          | 1 171                  | 850           | 321          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 345         | 3 708         | 1 637        | 714          | 340           | 374          | 1 732                  | 1 224         | 508          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 984         | 1 392         | 592          | 289          | 152           | 137          | 635                    | 464           | 171          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 858           | 597           | 261          | 161          | 77            | 84           | 406                    | 317           | 89           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 852           | 561           | 291          | 114          | 33            | 81           | 149                    | 111           | 38           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 47 913        | 21 331        | 26 582       | 18 695       | 7 299         | 11 396       | 40 225                 | 28 821        | 11 404       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 983         | 1 523         | 2 460        | 2 716        | 1 335         | 1 381        | 4 066                  | 3 023         | 1 043        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 935        | 5 477         | 7 458        | 5 938        | 2 477         | 3 461        | 11 519                 | 8 017         | 3 502        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 920        | 12 120        | 13 800       | 8 333        | 2 992         | 5 341        | 19 543                 | 13 940        | 5 603        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 075         | 2 211         | 2 864        | 1 708        | 495           | 1 213        | 5 097                  | 3 841         | 1 256        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 37 189        | 17 313        | 19 876       | 14 442       | 4 958         | 9 484        | 31 874                 | 22 660        | 9 214        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 613         | 1 188         | 1 425        | 1 861        | 774           | 1 087        | 2 561                  | 1 943         | 618          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 669         | 3 340         | 4 329        | 3 775        | 1 412         | 2 363        | 7 277                  | 4 935         | 2 342        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 541        | 10 843        | 11 698       | 7 270        | 2 379         | 4 891        | 17 567                 | 12 394        | 5 173        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 21 170        | 10 376        | 10 794       | 6 698        | 2 207         | 4 491        | 16 296                 | 11 515        | 4 781        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 366         | 1 942         | 2 424        | 1 536        | 2 993         | 1 143        | 4 469                  | 3 388         | 1 081        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 021         | 1 821         | 2 200        | 1 435        | 368           | 1 067        | 3 937                  | 2 979         | 958          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 547         | 3 298         | 5 249        | 3 636        | 2 064         | 1 572        | 6 245                  | 4 642         | 1 603        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 225         | 297           | 928          | 801          | 528           | 273          | 1 400                  | 1 006         | 394          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 312         | 1 817         | 2 495        | 1 850        | 966           | 884          | 3 019                  | 2 225         | 794          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 438         | 966           | 1 472        | 831          | 478           | 353          | 1 400                  | 1 092         | 308          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 572           | 218           | 354          | 154          | 92            | 62           | 426                    | 319           | 107          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 086         | 2 276         | 3 810        | 2 529        | 1 199         | 1 330        | 4 847                  | 3 485         | 1 362        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 405           | 224           | 181          | 74           | 26            | 48           | 258                    | 197           | 61           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 484           | 325           | 159          | 117          | 71            | 46           | 116                    | 90            | 26           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 226           | 115           | 111          | 64           | 14            | 50           | 89                     | 63            | 26           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 780           | 297           | 483          | 259          | 90            | 169          | 590                    | 434           | 156          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 759           | 357           | 402          | 272          | 145           | 127          | 659                    | 524           | 135          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 23            | 9             | 14           | 8            | 8             | —            | 52                     | 28            | 24           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 78            | 31            | 47           | 52           | 33            | 19           | 74                     | 61            | 13           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 152         | 388           | 764          | 445          | 246           | 199          | 747                    | 562           | 185          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 116           | 47            | 69           | 90           | 37            | 53           | 148                    | 61            | 87           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 467           | 121           | 346          | 279          | 98            | 181          | 740                    | 513           | 227          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 503           | 109           | 394          | 294          | 128           | 166          | 409                    | 272           | 137          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 302           | 53            | 249          | 133          | 46            | 87           | 237                    | 182           | 55           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 497           | 108           | 389          | 226          | 126           | 100          | 538                    | 373           | 165          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 294           | 92            | 202          | 216          | 131           | 85           | 190                    | 125           | 65           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1901



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Appleton—Neenah, WI |               |              | Asheville, NC |               |              | Athens, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 81 851              | 44 692        | 37 159       | 53 150        | 28 410        | 24 740       | 33 151     | 19 344        | 13 807       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 64 712              | 34 488        | 30 224       | 37 926        | 19 858        | 18 068       | 19 152     | 11 160        | 7 992        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 450               | 1 757         | 693          | 1 615         | 929           | 686          | 674        | 364           | 310          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 090               | 4 487         | 2 603        | 3 789         | 2 073         | 1 716        | 2 143      | 1 297         | 846          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 040               | 3 028         | 2 012        | 2 640         | 1 614         | 1 026        | 2 071      | 1 176         | 895          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 101               | 655           | 446          | 3 457         | 2 026         | 1 431        | 7 378      | 4 474         | 2 904        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 410                 | 240           | 170          | 1 692         | 891           | 801          | 935        | 376           | 559          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 387               | 1 758         | 1 629        | 3 438         | 1 847         | 1 591        | 1 344      | 775           | 569          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 132                 | 41            | 91           | 127           | 72            | 55           | 108        | 62            | 46           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 111                 | 36            | 75           | 208           | 101           | 107          | 128        | 86            | 42           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 37 516              | 20 675        | 16 841       | 25 838        | 14 071        | 11 767       | 16 393     | 9 623         | 6 770        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 27 525              | 14 747        | 12 778       | 17 643        | 9 428         | 8 215        | 9 026      | 5 473         | 3 553        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 346                 | 152           | 194          | 439           | 249           | 190          | 131        | 64            | 67           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 038               | 3 013         | 2 025        | 2 582         | 1 392         | 1 190        | 1 260      | 700           | 560          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 841               | 1 754         | 1 087        | 1 415         | 826           | 589          | 1 279      | 730           | 549          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 608                 | 381           | 227          | 2 204         | 1 377         | 827          | 3 721      | 2 185         | 1 536        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 106                 | 71            | 35           | 713           | 410           | 303          | 556        | 291           | 291          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 322               | 686           | 636          | 1 169         | 577           | 592          | 460        | 219           | 241          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 76                  | 23            | 53           | 112           | 61            | 51           | 91         | 51            | 40           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                     |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 91 016              | 50 066        | 40 950       | 60 757        | 33 013        | 27 744       | 46 141     | 29 283        | 16 858       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 62 910              | 34 310        | 28 600       | 38 497        | 20 132        | 18 365       | 20 126     | 10 665        | 9 461        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 010               | 1 697         | 1 313        | 2 662         | 1 558         | 1 104        | 2 025      | 1 388         | 637          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 054               | 3 805         | 3 249        | 5 371         | 3 190         | 2 181        | 4 420      | 2 869         | 1 551        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 467               | 3 474         | 2 993        | 4 159         | 2 323         | 1 836        | 4 680      | 3 232         | 1 448        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 932               | 3 353         | 2 579        | 5 259         | 3 006         | 2 253        | 7 167      | 5 288         | 1 879        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 643               | 3 427         | 2 216        | 4 809         | 2 804         | 2 005        | 7 723      | 5 841         | 1 882        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 69 284              | 37 946        | 31 338       | 47 605        | 25 412        | 22 193       | 29 424     | 17 053        | 12 371       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 60 571              | 33 120        | 27 451       | 40 291        | 21 149        | 19 142       | 19 658     | 10 038        | 9 620        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 54 012              | 29 516        | 24 496       | 34 513        | 17 811        | 16 702       | 16 270     | 8 043         | 8 227        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 713               | 1 959         | 1 754        | 2 458         | 1 396         | 1 062        | 1 923      | 1 126         | 797          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 17 020              | 9 457         | 7 563        | 10 551        | 6 050         | 4 501        | 13 924     | 10 299        | 3 625        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 412              | 5 694         | 4 718        | 5 185         | 3 062         | 2 123        | 5 834      | 4 147         | 1 687        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 623               | 4 167         | 3 456        | 3 316         | 1 868         | 1 448        | 3 295      | 2 207         | 1 088        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 150               | 1 192         | 958          | 1 400         | 721           | 679          | 2 329      | 1 808         | 521          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 712               | 2 663         | 2 049        | 2 601         | 1 551         | 1 050        | 2 793      | 1 931         | 862          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 991               | 998           | 993          | 1 054         | 669           | 385          | 1 079      | 737           | 342          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 275               | 627           | 648          | 668           | 453           | 215          | 561        | 415           | 146          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 604                 | 323           | 281          | 301           | 206           | 95           | 428        | 298           | 130          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 42 434              | 23 462        | 18 972       | 29 970        | 16 634        | 13 336       | 23 188     | 14 958        | 8 230        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 016              | 14 363        | 11 653       | 17 245        | 9 343         | 7 902        | 9 303      | 4 919         | 4 384        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 545               | 912           | 633          | 1 507         | 867           | 640          | 1 047      | 640           | 286          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 935               | 2 056         | 1 879        | 2 971         | 1 729         | 1 242        | 2 170      | 1 377         | 793          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 887               | 2 083         | 1 804        | 2 536         | 1 369         | 1 167        | 2 643      | 1 853         | 790          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 540               | 1 943         | 1 597        | 3 109         | 1 799         | 1 310        | 3 803      | 2 873         | 930          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 511               | 2 105         | 1 406        | 1 527         | 1 075         | 762          | 4 222      | 3 175         | 1 047        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 934              | 14 388        | 11 546       | 21 684        | 11 800        | 9 884        | 13 269     | 7 810         | 5 459        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 730              | 12 169        | 9 561        | 17 768        | 9 580         | 8 188        | 8 531      | 4 341         | 4 190        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 850              | 10 617        | 8 233        | 14 715        | 7 885         | 6 830        | 7 040      | 3 493         | 3 547        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 770               | 893           | 877          | 1 420         | 782           | 638          | 950        | 593           | 357          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 115              | 7 178         | 5 937        | 6 642         | 3 839         | 2 803        | 8 181      | 6 005         | 2 176        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 247               | 4 411         | 3 836        | 3 321         | 1 935         | 1 386        | 3 385      | 2 349         | 1 036        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 196               | 3 290         | 2 906        | 2 158         | 1 196         | 962          | 1 941      | 1 206         | 735          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 685               | 973           | 712          | 899           | 448           | 451          | 1 403      | 1 071         | 332          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 385               | 1 896         | 1 489        | 1 644         | 995           | 649          | 1 738      | 1 143         | 595          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 519               | 751           | 768          | 634           | 424           | 210          | 604        | 367           | 237          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 970                 | 456           | 514          | 372           | 262           | 110          | 322        | 220           | 102          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 432                 | 217           | 215          | 217           | 139           | 78           | 290        | 189           | 101          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                     |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 43 425              | 23 775        | 19 650       | 30 484        | 16 207        | 14 277       | 14 229     | 7 620         | 6 609        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 855               | 2 820         | 2 035        | 4 769         | 2 903         | 1 866        | 1 864      | 1 211         | 653          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 637              | 5 928         | 4 709        | 8 617         | 4 673         | 3 944        | 4 343      | 2 639         | 1 704        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 130              | 12 132        | 9 998        | 13 554        | 6 900         | 6 654        | 6 643      | 3 124         | 3 519        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 803               | 2 895         | 2 908        | 3 544         | 1 731         | 1 813        | 1 379      | 646           | 733          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 37 049              | 20 107        | 16 942       | 23 371        | 11 610        | 11 761       | 9 734      | 4 754         | 4 980        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 122               | 2 345         | 1 777        | 3 526         | 1 980         | 1 546        | 1 092      | 692           | 400          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 221               | 3 973         | 3 248        | 5 076         | 2 513         | 2 563        | 1 968      | 1 082         | 886          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 20 316              | 11 114        | 9 202        | 11 628        | 5 650         | 5 978        | 5 515      | 2 471         | 3 044        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 18 981              | 10 460        | 8 521        | 10 596        | 5 110         | 5 486        | 5 204      | 2 308         | 2 896        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 390               | 2 675         | 2 715        | 3 141         | 1 467         | 1 674        | 1 159      | 509           | 650          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 984               | 2 509         | 2 475        | 2 905         | 1 310         | 1 595        | 1 065      | 433           | 632          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 864               | 2 871         | 1 993        | 5 844         | 3 860         | 1 984        | 3 762      | 2 413         | 1 349        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 646                 | 416           | 230          | 1 128         | 839           | 289          | 679        | 457           | 222          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 539               | 1 489         | 1 050        | 2 895         | 1 808         | 1 087        | 2 003      | 1 321         | 682          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 307               | 764           | 543          | 1 481         | 981           | 500          | 900        | 511           | 389          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 372                 | 202           | 170          | 340           | 232           | 108          | 180        | 124           | 56           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                     |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 225               | 1 737         | 1 488        | 2 466         | 1 601         | 865          | 2 301      | 1 658         | 643          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 185                 | 97            | 88           | 179           | 105           | 74           | 51         | 32            | 19           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 104                 | 59            | 45           | 94            | 39            | 55           | 183        | 97            | 86           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 113                 | 49            | 64           | 32            | 32            | —            | 32         | 26            | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 335                 | 207           | 128          | 249           | 146           | 103          | 534        | 411           | 123          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 232                 | 164           | 68           | 178           | 124           | 54           | 307        | 199           | 108          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 4                   | 4             | —            | 6             | —             | 6            | 44         | 44            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 26                  | —             | 26           | 23            | 23            | —            | 16         | 6             | 10           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 380                 | 179           | 201          | 728           | 575           | 153          | 447        | 324           | 123          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 79                  | 61            | 18           | 81            | 26            | 55           | 40         | 37            | 3            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 436                 | 251           | 185          | 247           | 142           | 105          | 189        | 140           | 49           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 496                 | 277           | 219          | 234           | 110           | 124          | 121        | 102           | 19           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 201                 | 86            | 115          | 85            | 46            | 39           | 132        | 98            | 34           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 526                 | 239           | 287          | 109           | 91            | 18           | 152        | 102           | 50           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 108                 | 64            | 44           | 221           | 142           | 79           | 53         | 40            | 13           |

## 1902 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Atlanta, GA |               |              | Atlantic City, NJ |               |              | Auburn-Opelika, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 1 163 793   | 199 352       | 964 441      | 86 916            | 16 812        | 70 104       | 24 923             | 24 326        | 597          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 885 367     | 143 160       | 742 207      | 65 483            | 12 949        | 52 534       | 15 364             | 14 954        | 410          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 36 437      | 5 574         | 30 863       | 2 632             | 213           | 2 419        | 534                | 534           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 58 326      | 12 239        | 46 087       | 3 905             | 749           | 3 156        | 1 742              | 1 701         | 41           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 70 106      | 14 191        | 55 915       | 8 041             | 1 847         | 6 194        | 1 676              | 1 676         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 38 811      | 9 314         | 29 497       | 2 443             | 457           | 1 986        | 4 409              | 4 308         | 101          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 43 775      | 8 665         | 35 110       | 1 945             | 203           | 1 742        | 663                | 629           | 34           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 64 186      | 11 365        | 52 821       | 4 719             | 521           | 4 198        | 997                | 986           | 11           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 2 072       | 376           | 1 696        | 169               | 20            | 149          | 113                | 72            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 3 222       | 418           | 2 804        | 380               | 86            | 294          | 72                 | 37            | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 552 999     | 95 794        | 457 205      | 40 871            | 8 065         | 32 806       | 11 735             | 11 507        | 228          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 401 400     | 66 274        | 335 126      | 30 647            | 6 059         | 24 588       | 6 911              | 6 770         | 141          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 9 154       | 1 533         | 7 621        | 635               | 85            | 550          | 114                | 114           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 37 826      | 7 347         | 30 479       | 2 758             | 504           | 2 254        | 1 042              | 1 001         | 41           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 44 124      | 8 299         | 35 825       | 4 011             | 887           | 3 124        | 1 106              | 1 106         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 22 675      | 4 888         | 17 787       | 1 140             | 270           | 870          | 2 007              | 1 961         | 46           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 22 376      | 4 772         | 17 604       | 625               | 105           | 520          | 239                | 239           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 22 520      | 3 978         | 18 542       | 1 519             | 203           | 1 316        | 393                | 393           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 2 078       | 236           | 1 842        | 171               | 37            | 134          | 37                 | 37            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 1 309 818   | 236 994       | 1 072 824    | 97 877            | 19 202        | 78 675       | 35 870             | 34 909        | 961          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 861 746     | 137 861       | 723 885      | 65 026            | 12 001        | 53 025       | 16 074             | 15 734        | 340          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 56 475      | 12 039        | 44 436       | 3 477             | 837           | 2 640        | 1 330              | 1 269         | 61           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 103 885     | 20 229        | 83 656       | 8 278             | 1 592         | 6 686        | 2 622              | 2 582         | 40           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 89 080      | 18 748        | 70 332       | 6 481             | 1 360         | 5 121        | 3 814              | 3 703         | 111          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 102 712     | 23 292        | 79 420       | 7 820             | 1 884         | 5 936        | 5 035              | 4 852         | 183          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 95 920      | 24 825        | 71 095       | 6 795             | 1 528         | 5 267        | 6 995              | 6 769         | 226          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 1 076 003   | 189 116       | 886 887      | 78 503            | 16 157        | 62 346       | 24 160             | 23 541        | 619          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 912 915     | 148 966       | 763 949      | 65 716            | 12 736        | 52 980       | 15 575             | 15 300        | 275          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 790 626     | 124 068       | 666 558      | 57 291            | 10 966        | 46 325       | 13 381             | 13 147        | 234          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 58 230      | 12 280        | 45 950       | 4 125             | 944           | 3 181        | 1 827              | 1 769         | 58           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 191 993     | 37 879        | 154 114      | 16 117            | 2 400         | 13 717       | 9 276              | 9 035         | 241          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 93 859      | 17 612        | 76 247       | 9 541             | 1 442         | 8 099        | 3 685              | 3 581         | 104          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 61 551      | 11 415        | 50 136       | 6 779             | 941           | 5 838        | 2 269              | 2 174         | 95           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 25 284      | 5 202         | 20 082       | 351               | 1 667         | 1 314        | 1 642              | 1 599         | 43           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 41 822      | 9 999         | 31 823       | 3 257             | 645           | 2 612        | 2 434              | 2 333         | 101          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 332      | 3 551         | 11 781       | 1 524             | 252           | 1 272        | 766                | 704           | 62           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 569       | 2 378         | 7 191        | 956               | 94            | 862          | 424                | 413           | 11           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 566       | 1 266         | 4 300        | 338               | 65            | 273          | 345                | 335           | 10           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 630 670     | 114 494       | 516 176      | 46 845            | 9 365         | 37 480       | 16 904             | 16 554        | 350          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 383 789     | 63 958        | 319 831      | 28 957            | 5 647         | 23 310       | 6 645              | 6 514         | 131          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 28 444      | 6 042         | 22 402       | 1 611             | 354           | 1 257        | 665                | 638           | 28           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 55 644      | 9 971         | 45 673       | 4 869             | 959           | 3 910        | 1 442              | 1 423         | 19           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 50 882      | 9 635         | 41 247       | 3 462             | 697           | 2 765        | 2 327              | 2 289         | 38           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 57 437      | 11 875        | 45 562       | 4 188             | 1 001         | 3 187        | 2 336              | 2 262         | 74           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 54 474      | 13 013        | 41 461       | 3 758             | 707           | 3 051        | 3 489              | 3 429         | 60           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 483 111     | 87 136        | 395 975      | 33 815            | 7 485         | 26 330       | 10 161             | 9 931         | 230          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 397 839     | 67 556        | 330 283      | 27 716            | 5 817         | 21 899       | 6 404              | 6 284         | 120          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 337 371     | 55 569        | 281 802      | 23 661            | 4 971         | 18 690       | 5 327              | 5 227         | 100          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 31 006      | 5 977         | 25 029       | 1 866             | 418           | 1 448        | 1 082              | 1 044         | 38           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 120 840     | 21 624        | 99 216       | 10 854            | 1 438         | 9 416        | 5 265              | 5 183         | 82           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 60 413      | 10 392        | 50 021       | 6 752             | 936           | 5 816        | 1 925              | 1 885         | 40           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 40 445      | 7 004         | 33 441       | 4 723             | 592           | 4 131        | 1 089              | 1 058         | 31           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 16 106      | 2 903         | 13 203       | 1 334             | 188           | 1 146        | 1 014              | 1 014         | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 26 719      | 5 734         | 20 985       | 2 176             | 442           | 1 734        | 1 478              | 1 440         | 38           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 625       | 2 023         | 7 602        | 969               | 207           | 762          | 423                | 405           | 18           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 973       | 1 385         | 4 588        | 573               | 84            | 489          | 229                | 229           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 770       | 755           | 3 015        | 262               | 61            | 201          | 231                | 231           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 556 888     | 98 380        | 458 508      | 43 496            | 8 320         | 35 176       | 11 363             | 11 253        | 110          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 43 888      | 16 832        | 27 056       | 5 376             | 1 435         | 3 941        | 1 105              | 1 105         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 147 113     | 32 789        | 114 324      | 12 399            | 2 812         | 9 587        | 3 189              | 3 160         | 29           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 286 336     | 37 895        | 248 441      | 18 836            | 3 054         | 15 782       | 5 653              | 5 572         | 81           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 79 551      | 10 864        | 68 687       | 6 885             | 1 019         | 5 866        | 1 416              | 1 416         | —            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 417 819     | 52 256        | 365 563      | 31 080            | 3 869         | 27 211       | 8 315              | 8 227         | 88           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 25 934      | 5 832         | 20 102       | 3 735             | 582           | 3 153        | 599                | 599           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 81 379      | 12 050        | 69 329       | 6 782             | 838           | 5 944        | 1 726              | 1 697         | 29           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 243 400     | 26 911        | 216 489      | 15 006            | 1 840         | 13 166       | 4 729              | 4 670         | 59           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 226 809     | 24 152        | 202 657      | 13 716            | 1 710         | 12 006       | 4 517              | 4 458         | 59           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 67 106      | 7 463         | 59 643       | 5 557             | 609           | 4 948        | 1 261              | 1 261         | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 61 485      | 6 353         | 55 132       | 5 052             | 553           | 4 499        | 1 198              | 1 198         | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 112 511     | 38 806        | 73 705       | 9 363             | 3 594         | 5 769        | 2 411              | 2 400         | 11           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 16 201      | 10 089        | 6 112        | 1 482             | 797           | 685          | 438                | 438           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 54 189      | 17 469        | 36 720       | 4 088             | 1 586         | 2 502        | 1 190              | 1 190         | —            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 32 290      | 8 458         | 23 832       | 2 766             | 878           | 1 888        | 675                | 664           | 11           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 9 831       | 2 790         | 7 041        | 1 027             | 333           | 694          | 108                | 108           | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 61 364      | 17 668        | 43 696       | 5 019             | 1 688         | 3 331        | 1 707              | 1 675         | 32           |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 4 996       | 831           | 4 165        | 388               | 67            | 321          | 53                 | 53            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 3 768       | 949           | 2 819        | 229               | 64            | 165          | 75                 | 75            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 1 237       | 219           | 1 018        | 96                | 33            | 63           | 60                 | 50            | 10           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 9 300       | 2 227         | 7 073        | 798               | 212           | 586          | 260                | 250           | 10           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 10 303      | 2 573         | 7 730        | 652               | 164           | 488          | 225                | 225           | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 409         | 226           | 183          | —                 | —             | —            | 11                 | 11            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 711         | 228           | 483          | 120               | 81            | 39           | 13                 | 13            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 9 291       | 3 514         | 5 777        | 1 297             | 610           | 687          | 313                | 313           | —            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 849         | 222           | 627          | 50                | 10            | 40           | 66                 | 54            | 12           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 5 701       | 1 480         | 4 221        | 456               | 123           | 333          | 68                 | 68            | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 4 459       | 1 310         | 3 149        | 158               | 73            | 85           | 206                | 206           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 2 515       | 885           | 1 630        | 197               | 51            | 146          | 54                 | 54            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 5 332       | 1 986         | 3 346        | 311               | 111           | 200          | 206                | 206           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 2 493       | 1 018         | 1 475        | 267               | 89            | 178          | 97                 | 97            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1903



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Augusta, GA--SC |               |                      |               |              | Aurora, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | State parts   |                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                 | Georgia (pt.) | South Carolina (pt.) |               |              |            |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 125 515         | 93 705        | 31 810               | 15 760        | 109 755      | 98 076     | 49 137        | 48 939       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 84 533          | 61 345        | 23 188               | 10 147        | 74 386       | 76 662     | 39 386        | 37 276       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 668           | 2 112         | 556                  | 346           | 2 322        | 2 356      | 800           | 1 556        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 302           | 4 104         | 1 198                | 824           | 4 478        | 7 314      | 3 517         | 3 797        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 869           | 6 136         | 1 733                | 1 245         | 6 624        | 5 764      | 2 549         | 3 215        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 11 253          | 9 155         | 2 098                | 1 892         | 9 361        | 1 920      | 914           | 1 006        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 10 687          | 8 661         | 2 026                | 975           | 9 712        | 2 160      | 1 150         | 1 010        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 411           | 3 967         | 1 444                | 638           | 4 773        | 3 992      | 1 487         | 2 505        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 238             | 185           | 53                   | 62            | 176          | 123        | 39            | 84           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 460             | 337           | 123                  | 39            | 421          | 264        | 134           | 130          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 59 743          | 45 266        | 14 477               | 7 912         | 51 831       | 43 887     | 22 013        | 21 874       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 36 849          | 27 252        | 9 597                | 4 804         | 32 045       | 32 386     | 16 866        | 15 520       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 672             | 541           | 131                  | 104           | 568          | 568        | 185           | 383          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 554           | 2 734         | 820                  | 494           | 3 060        | 4 854      | 2 232         | 2 622        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 016           | 3 770         | 1 246                | 654           | 4 362        | 3 098      | 1 341         | 1 757        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 7 464           | 5 937         | 1 527                | 1 184         | 6 280        | 989        | 487           | 502          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 639           | 3 966         | 673                  | 543           | 4 096        | 621        | 365           | 256          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 975           | 1 432         | 543                  | 226           | 1 749        | 1 750      | 630           | 1 120        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 246             | 175           | 71                   | 7             | 239          | 189        | 92            | 97           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 152 274         | 116 061       | 36 213               | 19 555        | 132 719      | 108 333    | 54 516        | 53 817       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 97 345          | 73 786        | 23 559               | 11 549        | 85 796       | 73 907     | 36 576        | 37 331       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 275           | 5 145         | 1 130                | 767           | 5 508        | 4 605      | 2 380         | 2 225        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 072          | 8 579         | 2 493                | 1 359         | 9 713        | 8 537      | 4 227         | 4 310        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 679          | 8 829         | 2 849                | 1 622         | 10 056       | 6 618      | 3 478         | 3 140        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 13 551          | 10 448        | 3 103                | 2 067         | 11 484       | 7 678      | 4 141         | 3 537        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 12 353          | 9 274         | 3 079                | 2 191         | 10 162       | 6 988      | 3 714         | 3 274        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 122 627         | 93 255        | 29 372               | 14 857        | 107 770      | 85 805     | 43 769        | 42 036       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 101 633         | 77 267        | 24 366               | 11 489        | 90 144       | 74 778     | 37 476        | 37 302       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 88 133          | 66 585        | 21 548               | 10 024        | 78 109       | 65 391     | 32 445        | 32 946       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 433           | 5 586         | 1 847                | 1 009         | 6 424        | 3 947      | 2 199         | 1 748        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 23 855          | 18 325        | 5 530                | 3 715         | 20 140       | 18 193     | 8 827         | 9 366        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 832          | 8 347         | 2 485                | 1 764         | 9 068        | 10 538     | 4 974         | 5 564        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 705           | 5 920         | 1 785                | 1 249         | 6 456        | 7 421      | 3 636         | 3 785        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 542           | 2 709         | 833                  | 484           | 3 058        | 2 107      | 1 013         | 1 094        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 732           | 4 481         | 1 311                | 983           | 4 809        | 4 335      | 1 920         | 2 415        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 227           | 1 896         | 331                  | 422           | 1 805        | 1 733      | 733           | 1 000        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 507           | 1 281         | 226                  | 276           | 1 231        | 1 095      | 495           | 600          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 703             | 534           | 169                  | 129           | 574          | 564        | 266           | 298          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 71 273          | 54 248        | 17 025               | 9 917         | 61 356       | 49 493     | 24 947        | 24 546       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 40 856          | 31 215        | 9 641                | 5 394         | 35 462       | 30 627     | 15 448        | 15 179       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 746           | 2 195         | 551                  | 345           | 2 401        | 2 082      | 1 157         | 925          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 089           | 4 645         | 1 444                | 890           | 5 199        | 4 597      | 2 176         | 2 421        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 904           | 5 176         | 1 728                | 922           | 5 982        | 3 794      | 1 929         | 1 865        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 601           | 5 731         | 1 870                | 1 170         | 6 431        | 4 281      | 2 235         | 2 046        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 077           | 5 286         | 1 791                | 1 196         | 5 881        | 4 112      | 2 002         | 2 110        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 51 648          | 39 491        | 12 157               | 6 739         | 44 909       | 33 888     | 17 838        | 16 050       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 40 795          | 31 323        | 9 472                | 5 168         | 35 627       | 28 411     | 14 790        | 13 621       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 660          | 26 523        | 8 137                | 4 384         | 30 276       | 24 295     | 12 473        | 11 822       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 034           | 2 992         | 1 042                | 441           | 3 593        | 1 971      | 1 060         | 911          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 15 877          | 11 898        | 3 979                | 2 556         | 13 321       | 12 645     | 5 879         | 6 766        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 423           | 5 482         | 1 941                | 1 165         | 6 258        | 7 734      | 3 564         | 4 170        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 280           | 3 908         | 1 372                | 796           | 4 484        | 5 595      | 2 695         | 2 900        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 372           | 1 795         | 577                  | 382           | 1 990        | 1 411      | 667           | 744          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 748           | 2 859         | 889                  | 622           | 3 126        | 2 960      | 1 230         | 1 730        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 473           | 1 250         | 223                  | 296           | 1 177        | 1 161      | 427           | 734          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 916             | 784           | 132                  | 214           | 702          | 737        | 280           | 457          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 498             | 389           | 109                  | 99            | 399          | 412        | 202           | 210          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 75 635          | 56 236        | 19 399               | 10 584        | 65 051       | 49 590     | 24 405        | 25 185       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 136           | 6 462         | 2 674                | 2 590         | 6 546        | 3 886      | 2 039         | 1 847        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 22 929          | 17 209        | 5 720                | 3 698         | 19 231       | 12 044     | 6 146         | 5 898        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 35 099          | 26 158        | 8 941                | 3 381         | 31 718       | 25 228     | 12 221        | 13 007       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 471           | 6 407         | 2 064                | 915           | 7 556        | 8 432      | 3 999         | 4 433        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 56 250          | 40 842        | 15 408               | 5 574         | 50 676       | 41 123     | 19 082        | 22 041       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 330           | 3 334         | 1 996                | 964           | 4 366        | 3 012      | 1 378         | 1 634        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 13 328          | 9 610         | 3 718                | 1 451         | 11 877       | 8 136      | 3 755         | 4 381        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 30 528          | 22 620        | 7 908                | 2 520         | 28 008       | 22 471     | 10 552        | 11 919       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 28 060          | 20 839        | 7 221                | 2 306         | 25 754       | 20 728     | 9 689         | 11 039       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 064           | 5 278         | 1 786                | 639           | 6 425        | 7 504      | 3 397         | 4 107        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 333           | 4 795         | 1 538                | 587           | 5 746        | 6 809      | 3 006         | 3 803        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 16 442          | 13 127        | 3 315                | 4 402         | 12 040       | 6 138      | 3 894         | 2 244        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 469           | 2 879         | 590                  | 1 478         | 1 991        | 721        | 562           | 1 159        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 077           | 6 408         | 1 669                | 1 994         | 6 083        | 2 789      | 1 785         | 1 004        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 696           | 2 905         | 791                  | 672           | 3 024        | 1 945      | 1 135         | 810          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 200           | 935           | 265                  | 258           | 942          | 683        | 412           | 271          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 7 412           | 5 693         | 1 719                | 1 603         | 5 809        | 4 357      | 2 917         | 1 440        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 346             | 281           | 65                   | 38            | 308          | 201        | 105           | 96           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 273             | 222           | 51                   | 32            | 241          | 130        | 54            | 76           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 121             | 89            | 32                   | 21            | 100          | 54         | 21            | 33           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 079           | 842           | 237                  | 215           | 864          | 546        | 357           | 189          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 905             | 726           | 179                  | 111           | 794          | 624        | 387           | 237          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 30              | 30            | —                    | 15            | 15           | 28         | 28            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 85              | 74            | 11                   | 16            | 69           | 29         | 17            | 12           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 416           | 1 102         | 314                  | 413           | 1 003        | 623        | 416           | 207          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 199             | 94            | 105                  | 30            | 169          | 87         | 72            | 15           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 791             | 562           | 229                  | 133           | 658          | 511        | 327           | 184          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 704             | 508           | 196                  | 150           | 554          | 532        | 365           | 167          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 262             | 203           | 59                   | 49            | 213          | 165        | 105           | 60           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 726             | 575           | 151                  | 243           | 483          | 610        | 476           | 134          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 475             | 385           | 90                   | 137           | 338          | 217        | 187           | 30           |

## 1904 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Austin, TX |               |              | Bakersfield, CA |               |              | Baltimore, MD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 297 415    | 244 056       | 53 359       | 125 958         | 77 244        | 48 714       | 934 269       | 314 688       | 619 581      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 183 449    | 147 825       | 35 624       | 88 244          | 53 482        | 34 762       | 624 367       | 202 921       | 421 446      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 6 392      | 5 138         | 1 254        | 2 759           | 1 755         | 1 004        | 21 322        | 4 322         | 17 000       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 19 504     | 16 319        | 3 185        | 5 905           | 3 873         | 2 032        | 68 221        | 27 864        | 40 357       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 19 284     | 15 972        | 3 312        | 15 174          | 9 723         | 5 451        | 72 854        | 28 185        | 44 669       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 42 831     | 37 222        | 5 609        | 4 158           | 2 782         | 1 376        | 52 013        | 23 454        | 28 559       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 11 398     | 9 744         | 1 654        | 2 074           | 1 418         | 656          | 75 488        | 20 483        | 55 005       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 19 980     | 16 159        | 3 821        | 9 901           | 5 706         | 4 195        | 39 124        | 11 122        | 28 002       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 805        | 617           | 188          | 960             | 463           | 497          | 898           | 161           | 737          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 969        | 815           | 154          | 502             | 260           | 242          | 2 202         | 659           | 1 543        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 139 066    | 114 277       | 24 789       | 54 751          | 34 541        | 20 210       | 447 834       | 157 352       | 290 482      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 80 030     | 64 870        | 15 160       | 35 127          | 21 858        | 13 269       | 279 061       | 93 612        | 185 449      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 642      | 1 308         | 334          | 769             | 467           | 302          | 5 258         | 1 108         | 4 150        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 382     | 10 189        | 2 193        | 3 693           | 2 497         | 1 196        | 44 773        | 17 479        | 27 294       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 10 679     | 8 642         | 2 037        | 8 902           | 5 755         | 3 147        | 40 644        | 14 981        | 25 663       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 22 864     | 19 710        | 3 154        | 2 336           | 1 591         | 745          | 29 708        | 13 942        | 15 766       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 454      | 4 699         | 755          | 1 018           | 688           | 330          | 35 785        | 12 179        | 23 606       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 7 067      | 5 682         | 1 385        | 3 317           | 1 953         | 1 364        | 16 365        | 4 762         | 11 603       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 590        | 485           | 105          | 358             | 199           | 159          | 1 498         | 397           | 1 101        |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 349 003    | 289 365       | 59 638       | 146 084         | 88 703        | 57 381       | 1 060 636     | 365 846       | 694 790      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 211 348    | 170 766       | 40 582       | 84 451          | 53 029        | 31 422       | 723 680       | 229 155       | 494 525      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 16 423     | 13 880        | 2 543        | 7 528           | 4 526         | 3 002        | 39 236        | 15 778        | 23 458       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 29 523     | 24 916        | 4 607        | 14 049          | 8 382         | 5 667        | 83 067        | 29 695        | 53 372       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 29 018     | 24 903        | 4 115        | 12 510          | 7 289         | 5 221        | 61 984        | 25 309        | 36 675       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 30 849     | 26 813        | 4 036        | 14 088          | 7 897         | 6 191        | 79 897        | 33 012        | 46 885       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 31 842     | 28 087        | 3 755        | 13 458          | 7 580         | 5 878        | 72 772        | 32 897        | 39 875       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 269 247    | 219 536       | 49 711       | 115 468         | 70 277        | 45 191       | 852 777       | 294 901       | 557 876      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 220 224    | 177 021       | 43 203       | 91 882          | 57 432        | 34 450       | 734 739       | 239 936       | 494 803      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 188 198    | 150 471       | 37 727       | 75 150          | 47 552        | 27 598       | 647 625       | 206 934       | 441 532      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 17 179     | 14 571        | 2 608        | 8 128           | 4 600         | 3 528        | 37 851        | 16 602        | 21 249       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 66 973     | 58 902        | 8 071        | 24 920          | 14 990        | 9 930        | 166 349       | 56 340        | 110 009      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 32 581     | 28 737        | 3 844        | 12 015          | 7 347         | 4 668        | 93 567        | 28 532        | 65 035       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 532     | 18 082        | 2 450        | 8 000           | 4 835         | 3 165        | 64 670        | 19 064        | 45 606       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 822      | 8 586         | 1 236        | 3 686           | 2 305         | 1 381        | 19 310        | 6 907         | 12 403       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 12 783     | 10 927        | 1 856        | 5 696           | 3 436         | 2 260        | 41 510        | 14 605        | 26 905       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 489      | 3 804         | 685          | 2 131           | 1 158         | 973          | 17 677        | 6 160         | 11 517       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 618      | 2 213         | 405          | 1 301           | 642           | 659          | 11 385        | 3 998         | 7 387        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 017      | 1 746         | 271          | 696             | 384           | 312          | 4 823         | 1 800         | 3 023        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 163 298    | 135 511       | 27 781       | 65 428          | 40 616        | 24 812       | 509 856       | 183 111       | 326 745      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 92 014     | 75 090        | 16 924       | 33 320          | 21 473        | 11 847       | 322 759       | 110 656       | 212 103      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 969      | 6 708         | 1 261        | 3 181           | 1 930         | 1 251        | 19 565        | 7 734         | 11 831       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 15 144     | 12 584        | 2 560        | 7 198           | 4 525         | 2 673        | 47 999        | 16 255        | 31 744       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 16 165     | 13 641        | 2 524        | 6 579           | 4 022         | 2 557        | 34 559        | 13 415        | 21 144       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 15 756     | 13 453        | 2 303        | 7 178           | 4 041         | 3 137        | 44 703        | 17 110        | 27 593       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 16 250     | 14 035        | 2 215        | 7 972           | 4 625         | 3 347        | 40 271        | 17 941        | 22 330       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 118 352    | 96 823        | 21 529       | 44 844          | 28 292        | 16 552       | 372 472       | 138 845       | 233 627      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 94 265     | 76 443        | 17 822       | 34 021          | 22 172        | 11 849       | 313 220       | 112 268       | 200 952      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 79 060     | 64 004        | 15 056       | 27 026          | 17 737        | 9 289        | 269 428       | 95 664        | 173 764      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 363      | 7 782         | 1 581        | 3 498           | 2 185         | 1 313        | 18 978        | 7 832         | 11 146       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 36 932     | 31 994        | 4 938        | 16 963          | 10 126        | 6 837        | 110 203       | 35 207        | 74 996       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 039     | 15 573        | 2 466        | 8 423           | 5 056         | 3 367        | 65 257        | 18 497        | 46 760       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 320     | 9 719         | 1 601        | 5 560           | 3 354         | 2 206        | 45 956        | 12 578        | 33 378       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 510      | 4 760         | 750          | 2 572           | 1 571         | 1 001        | 12 458        | 4 512         | 7 946        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 014      | 6 694         | 1 320        | 3 621           | 2 198         | 1 423        | 27 181        | 9 059         | 18 122       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 823      | 2 366         | 457          | 1 255           | 700           | 555          | 11 846        | 3 880         | 7 966        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 634      | 1 367         | 267          | 734             | 382           | 352          | 7 375         | 2 414         | 4 961        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 292      | 1 099         | 193          | 509             | 266           | 243          | 3 123         | 1 071         | 2 052        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 131 877    | 105 416       | 26 461       | 77 693          | 44 618        | 33 075       | 491 222       | 175 032       | 316 190      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 767      | 8 597         | 1 170        | 11 402          | 5 674         | 5 728        | 59 555        | 30 692        | 28 863       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 37 395     | 30 443        | 6 952        | 24 847          | 13 988        | 10 859       | 132 967       | 55 411        | 77 556       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 70 512     | 55 349        | 15 163       | 32 991          | 20 139        | 12 852       | 224 515       | 64 862        | 159 653      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 14 203     | 11 027        | 3 176        | 8 453           | 4 817         | 3 636        | 74 185        | 24 067        | 50 118       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 100 835    | 78 506        | 22 329       | 57 956          | 33 563        | 24 393       | 351 685       | 94 345        | 257 340      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 540      | 5 609         | 931          | 6 308           | 3 041         | 3 267        | 36 307        | 13 041        | 23 266       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 20 986     | 16 543        | 4 443        | 15 315          | 8 487         | 6 828        | 70 216        | 20 140        | 50 076       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 61 086     | 47 067        | 14 019       | 28 972          | 17 826        | 11 146       | 184 568       | 44 918        | 139 650      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 57 826     | 44 345        | 13 481       | 26 591          | 16 560        | 10 031       | 167 764       | 39 118        | 128 646      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 12 223     | 9 287         | 2 936        | 7 361           | 4 209         | 3 152        | 60 594        | 16 246        | 44 348       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 263     | 8 442         | 2 821        | 6 667           | 3 903         | 2 764        | 54 297        | 13 995        | 40 302       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 23 604     | 20 407        | 3 197        | 14 979          | 8 431         | 6 548        | 113 643       | 68 008        | 45 635       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 806      | 2 595         | 211          | 4 607           | 2 438         | 2 169        | 20 724        | 15 864        | 4 860        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 909     | 10 838        | 2 071        | 6 766           | 3 943         | 2 823        | 50 608        | 29 101        | 21 507       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 431      | 5 695         | 736          | 2 841           | 1 651         | 1 190        | 30 717        | 16 099        | 14 618       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 458      | 1 279         | 179          | 765             | 399           | 366          | 11 594        | 6 944         | 4 650        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 17 927     | 15 790        | 2 137        | 10 636          | 5 560         | 5 076        | 50 083        | 29 313        | 20 770       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 474      | 1 225         | 249          | 476             | 347           | 129          | 3 195         | 1 254         | 1 941        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 342      | 1 161         | 181          | 383             | 241           | 142          | 2 126         | 793           | 1 333        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 549        | 484           | 65           | 151             | 101           | 50           | 1 134         | 485           | 649          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 2 538      | 2 152         | 386          | 1 045           | 645           | 400          | 6 458         | 3 412         | 3 046        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 893      | 2 493         | 400          | 1 189           | 755           | 434          | 6 759         | 3 546         | 3 213        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 51         | 38            | 13           | 60              | 33            | 27           | 173           | 71            | 59           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 262        | 242           | 20           | 102             | 44            | 58           | 1 055         | 124           | 334          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 3 422      | 3 147         | 275          | 1 626           | 801           | 825          | 8 286         | 5 798         | 2 488        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 294        | 279           | 15           | 1 368           | 552           | 816          | 535           | 254           | 281          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 955      | 1 771         | 184          | 1 506           | 750           | 756          | 5 798         | 3 064         | 2 734        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 830        | 719           | 111          | 620             | 259           | 361          | 3 901         | 2 512         | 1 389        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 545        | 498           | 47           | 699             | 343           | 356          | 2 559         | 1 663         | 896          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 174      | 1 037         | 137          | 903             | 463           | 440          | 5 150         | 3 642         | 1 508        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 598        | 544           | 54           | 508             | 226           | 282          | 2 954         | 2 055         | 899          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1905



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Bangor, ME |               |              | Baton Rouge, LA |               |              | Battle Creek, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 29 449     | 16 086        | 13 363       | 165 141         | 95 679        | 69 462       | 32 884           | 21 758        | 11 126       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 203     | 10 448        | 7 755        | 108 927         | 60 455        | 48 472       | 22 981           | 15 054        | 7 927        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 546        | 351           | 195          | 4 925           | 3 046         | 1 879        | 554              | 400           | 154          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 990      | 1 664         | 1 326        | 10 232          | 6 163         | 4 069        | 2 746            | 1 879         | 867          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 156      | 1 151         | 1 005        | 11 091          | 6 226         | 4 865        | 2 377            | 1 639         | 738          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 452      | 1 233         | 2 219        | 22 929          | 15 477        | 7 452        | 639              | 485           | 154          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 794        | 475           | 319          | 3 105           | 1 868         | 1 237        | 2 661            | 1 755         | 906          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 737      | 1 050         | 687          | 8 406           | 5 219         | 3 187        | 1 400            | 914           | 486          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 62         | 37            | 25           | 438             | 288           | 150          | 30               | 21            | 9            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 117        | 65            | 52           | 451             | 271           | 180          | 80               | 32            | 48           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 423     | 8 083         | 6 340        | 77 037          | 45 716        | 31 321       | 15 884           | 10 437        | 5 447        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 446      | 5 026         | 3 420        | 45 644          | 26 398        | 19 246       | 10 363           | 6 726         | 3 637        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 167        | 112           | 55           | 1 255           | 808           | 447          | 116              | 85            | 31           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 993      | 1 169         | 824          | 6 845           | 4 068         | 2 777        | 1 862            | 1 281         | 581          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 219      | 625           | 594          | 6 774           | 3 897         | 2 877        | 1 352            | 895           | 427          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 690      | 607           | 1 083        | 13 215          | 8 646         | 4 569        | 250              | 166           | 84           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 298        | 163           | 135          | 1 226           | 659           | 567          | 1 425            | 915           | 510          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 697        | 443           | 254          | 3 011           | 1 861         | 1 150        | 590              | 392           | 198          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 80         | 50            | 30           | 322             | 187           | 135          | 42               | 32            | 10           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 37 871     | 19 518        | 18 353       | 192 010         | 113 850       | 78 160       | 39 070           | 26 052        | 13 018       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 765     | 12 019        | 8 746        | 114 291         | 63 116        | 51 175       | 24 009           | 15 808        | 8 201        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 206      | 682           | 524          | 7 180           | 4 436         | 2 744        | 1 334            | 931           | 403          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 416      | 1 755         | 1 661        | 14 676          | 9 246         | 5 430        | 3 422            | 2 287         | 1 135        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 793      | 1 792         | 2 001        | 17 862          | 11 739        | 6 123        | 3 359            | 2 130         | 1 229        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 704      | 1 678         | 3 026        | 18 580          | 12 327        | 6 253        | 3 622            | 2 617         | 1 005        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 987      | 1 592         | 2 395        | 19 421          | 12 986        | 6 435        | 3 324            | 2 279         | 1 045        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 27 091     | 14 455        | 12 636       | 145 354         | 81 710        | 63 644       | 29 664           | 19 681        | 9 983        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 028     | 11 809        | 8 219        | 115 116         | 62 399        | 52 717       | 24 178           | 15 911        | 8 267        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 131     | 10 140        | 6 991        | 100 386         | 53 940        | 46 446       | 20 919           | 13 813        | 7 106        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 050      | 1 036         | 1 014        | 10 891          | 6 683         | 4 208        | 2 009            | 1 343         | 666          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 088      | 4 251         | 4 837        | 37 557          | 25 424        | 12 133       | 7 786            | 5 297         | 2 489        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 767      | 2 348         | 2 419        | 17 918          | 12 120        | 5 798        | 4 000            | 2 742         | 1 258        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 272      | 1 673         | 1 599        | 11 946          | 7 799         | 4 147        | 2 755            | 1 824         | 931          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 495      | 624           | 871          | 5 569           | 3 924         | 1 645        | 1 082            | 674           | 447          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 692      | 812           | 880          | 9 099           | 6 716         | 2 383        | 1 620            | 1 074         | 546          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 592        | 299           | 293          | 3 113           | 2 279         | 834          | 587              | 373           | 214          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 362        | 206           | 156          | 1 959           | 1 377         | 582          | 335              | 171           | 164          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 248        | 132           | 116          | 1 402           | 1 132         | 270          | 268              | 152           | 116          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 18 167     | 9 624         | 8 543        | 90 941          | 54 740        | 36 201       | 19 179           | 12 866        | 6 313        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 340      | 5 465         | 3 875        | 48 707          | 27 598        | 21 109       | 10 736           | 6 942         | 3 794        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 581        | 319           | 262          | 3 368           | 2 139         | 1 229        | 593              | 447           | 146          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 867      | 951           | 916          | 7 850           | 4 888         | 2 962        | 1 782            | 1 201         | 581          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 050      | 1 043         | 1 007        | 10 575          | 6 748         | 3 827        | 1 960            | 1 236         | 724          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 359      | 969           | 1 390        | 10 096          | 6 636         | 3 460        | 2 222            | 1 697         | 525          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 970      | 877           | 1 093        | 10 345          | 6 731         | 3 614        | 1 886            | 1 343         | 543          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 118     | 6 146         | 4 972        | 62 140          | 35 274        | 26 866       | 12 754           | 8 393         | 4 361        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 160      | 4 859         | 3 301        | 46 876          | 25 827        | 21 049       | 9 851            | 6 353         | 3 498        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 878      | 4 162         | 2 716        | 39 917          | 21 890        | 18 027       | 8 493            | 5 475         | 3 018        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 909        | 498           | 411          | 6 244           | 3 800         | 2 444        | 1 052            | 703           | 349          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 931      | 2 965         | 2 966        | 23 142          | 15 317        | 7 825        | 5 328            | 3 733         | 1 595        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 252      | 1 711         | 1 541        | 11 142          | 7 362         | 3 780        | 2 904            | 2 006         | 898          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 231      | 1 182         | 1 049        | 7 594           | 4 845         | 2 749        | 2 067            | 1 376         | 691          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 954        | 439           | 515          | 3 473           | 2 294         | 1 179        | 702              | 418           | 284          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 118      | 513           | 605          | 5 659           | 4 149         | 1 510        | 1 097            | 740           | 357          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 376        | 165           | 211          | 1 907           | 1 436         | 471          | 356              | 231           | 125          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 231        | 121           | 110          | 1 196           | 863           | 333          | 176              | 91            | 85           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 187        | 106           | 81           | 858             | 654           | 204          | 206              | 115           | 91           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 14 270     | 8 067         | 6 203        | 92 435          | 52 888        | 39 547       | 20 681           | 14 019        | 6 662        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 905      | 1 094         | 811          | 11 586          | 8 331         | 3 255        | 3 363            | 2 480         | 883          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 797      | 2 037         | 1 760        | 29 016          | 17 151        | 11 865       | 6 636            | 4 527         | 2 109        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 771      | 3 970         | 2 801        | 41 509          | 21 639        | 19 870       | 8 561            | 5 750         | 2 811        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 797      | 966           | 831          | 10 324          | 5 767         | 4 557        | 2 121            | 1 262         | 859          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 129     | 6 224         | 4 905        | 67 518          | 35 820        | 31 698       | 14 937           | 9 843         | 5 094        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 323      | 707           | 616          | 6 503           | 4 390         | 2 113        | 2 361            | 1 663         | 698          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 191      | 1 141         | 1 050        | 16 687          | 9 139         | 7 548        | 3 223            | 2 086         | 1 137        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 053      | 3 543         | 2 510        | 35 664          | 17 682        | 17 982       | 7 466            | 5 001         | 2 465        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 750      | 3 394         | 2 356        | 32 436          | 15 792        | 16 644       | 6 853            | 4 562         | 2 291        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 562      | 833           | 729          | 8 664           | 4 609         | 4 055        | 1 887            | 1 093         | 794          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 439      | 780           | 659          | 7 668           | 4 056         | 3 612        | 1 751            | 999           | 752          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 630      | 1 577         | 1 053        | 20 930          | 14 473        | 6 457        | 4 782            | 3 524         | 1 258        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 515        | 352           | 163          | 4 621           | 3 613         | 1 008        | 876              | 718           | 158          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 306      | 754           | 552          | 10 353          | 6 762         | 3 591        | 2 842            | 2 082         | 760          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 587        | 342           | 245          | 4 518           | 3 053         | 1 465        | 870              | 595           | 275          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 222        | 129           | 93           | 1 438           | 1 045         | 393          | 194              | 129           | 65           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 720      | 998           | 722          | 13 240          | 8 754         | 4 486        | 3 278            | 2 321         | 957          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 101        | 57            | 44           | 550             | 318           | 232          | 119              | 102           | 17           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 119        | 64            | 55           | 552             | 386           | 166          | 93               | 83            | 10           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 38         | 14            | 24           | 188             | 150           | 38           | 51               | 25            | 26           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 232        | 125           | 107          | 1 765           | 1 176         | 589          | 348              | 225           | 123          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 155        | 54            | 101          | 1 775           | 1 158         | 617          | 316              | 205           | 111          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —          | —             | —            | 146             | 103           | 43           | 15               | 8             | 7            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 51         | 28            | 23           | 167             | 95            | 72           | 26               | 12            | 14           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 379        | 225           | 154          | 2 740           | 1 924         | 816          | 574              | 474           | 100          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 41         | 23            | 18           | 237             | 177           | 60           | 77               | 49            | 28           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 249        | 169           | 80           | 1 481           | 964           | 517          | 427              | 258           | 169          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 78         | 53            | 25           | 563             | 331           | 232          | 562              | 387           | 175          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 90         | 56            | 34           | 630             | 425           | 205          | 163              | 118           | 45           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 143        | 105           | 38           | 1 254           | 738           | 516          | 361              | 270           | 91           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 44         | 25            | 19           | 1 192           | 809           | 383          | 146              | 105           | 41           |

## 1906 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Bay City, MI |               |              | Beaumont, TX |               |              | Bellingham, WA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 31 337       | 15 458        | 15 879       | 52 741       | 48 706        | 4 035        | 29 901         | 26 416        | 3 485        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 533       | 11 487        | 12 046       | 38 250       | 35 228        | 3 022        | 19 854         | 17 623        | 2 231        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 761          | 290           | 471          | 1 437        | 1 377         | 60           | 707            | 597           | 110          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 552        | 1 360         | 1 192        | 3 451        | 3 289         | 162          | 2 124          | 1 889         | 235          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 439        | 1 273         | 1 166        | 3 514        | 3 209         | 305          | 1 860          | 1 593         | 267          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 670          | 307           | 363          | 3 308        | 3 141         | 167          | 3 110          | 2 844         | 266          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 386          | 164           | 222          | 1 005        | 962           | 43           | 482            | 413           | 69           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 655        | 822           | 833          | 3 005        | 2 676         | 329          | 2 365          | 1 954         | 411          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 61           | 11            | 50           | 122          | 111           | 11           | 92             | 81            | 11           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 102          | 45            | 57           | 208          | 201           | 7            | 106            | 100           | 6            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 552       | 7 228         | 7 324        | 25 170       | 23 423        | 1 747        | 14 007         | 12 526        | 1 481        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 012       | 4 997         | 5 015        | 16 745       | 15 536        | 1 209        | 8 670          | 7 747         | 923          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 237          | 102           | 135          | 337          | 325           | 12           | 131            | 103           | 28           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 856        | 957           | 899          | 2 496        | 2 386         | 110          | 1 328          | 1 210         | 118          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 338        | 624           | 714          | 2 027        | 1 850         | 177          | 1 146          | 1 013         | 133          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 401          | 191           | 210          | 2 154        | 2 055         | 99           | 1 765          | 1 629         | 136          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 182          | 73            | 109          | 498          | 466           | 32           | 198            | 169           | 29           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 668          | 341           | 327          | 1 129        | 1 016         | 113          | 849            | 713           | 136          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 95           | 45            | 50           | 121          | 114           | 7            | 51             | 45            | 6            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 37 298       | 18 766        | 18 532       | 60 722       | 56 188        | 4 534        | 36 434         | 32 427        | 4 007        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 877       | 11 166        | 11 711       | 36 426       | 33 509        | 2 917        | 18 010         | 15 552        | 2 458        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 358        | 621           | 737          | 2 982        | 2 813         | 169          | 1 869          | 1 735         | 134          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 302        | 1 711         | 1 591        | 4 775        | 4 492         | 283          | 4 260          | 3 900         | 360          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 876        | 1 534         | 1 342        | 5 126        | 4 710         | 416          | 3 900          | 3 584         | 316          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 669        | 1 854         | 1 815        | 5 428        | 5 032         | 396          | 4 518          | 4 058         | 460          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 216        | 1 880         | 1 336        | 5 985        | 5 632         | 353          | 3 877          | 3 598         | 279          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 482       | 12 988        | 13 494       | 46 746       | 43 024        | 3 722        | 24 816         | 21 864        | 2 952        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 029       | 10 558        | 11 471       | 37 495       | 34 494        | 3 001        | 18 223         | 15 760        | 2 463        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 904       | 9 063         | 9 841        | 31 875       | 29 212        | 2 663        | 14 605         | 12 466        | 2 139        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 456        | 745           | 711          | 3 332        | 3 021         | 311          | 2 295          | 2 107         | 188          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 031        | 4 804         | 4 227        | 11 117       | 10 428        | 689          | 9 397          | 8 613         | 784          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 728        | 2 517         | 2 211        | 5 437        | 5 112         | 325          | 5 133          | 4 749         | 384          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 467        | 1 814         | 1 653        | 3 703        | 3 481         | 222          | 2 965          | 2 724         | 241          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 241        | 681           | 560          | 1 567        | 1 462         | 105          | 1 235          | 1 102         | 102          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 785        | 974           | 811          | 2 859        | 2 736         | 123          | 2 221          | 1 950         | 271          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 780          | 423           | 357          | 1 251        | 1 208         | 43           | 783            | 678           | 105          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 506          | 289           | 217          | 848          | 816           | 32           | 440            | 362           | 78           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 179          | 108           | 71           | 227          | 227           | —            | 370            | 344           | 26           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 17 205       | 8 625         | 8 580        | 28 773       | 26 726        | 2 047        | 17 286         | 15 512        | 1 774        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 863        | 4 853         | 5 010        | 15 875       | 14 847        | 1 028        | 7 735          | 6 763         | 972          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 652          | 331           | 321          | 1 355        | 1 290         | 65           | 854            | 763           | 91           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 691        | 875           | 816          | 2 482        | 2 296         | 186          | 2 159          | 1 972         | 187          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 519        | 810           | 709          | 3 027        | 2 738         | 289          | 2 268          | 2 095         | 173          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 972        | 918           | 1 054        | 2 900        | 2 643         | 257          | 2 364          | 2 085         | 279          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 508        | 838           | 670          | 3 134        | 2 912         | 222          | 1 906          | 1 771         | 135          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 641        | 4 671         | 4 970        | 19 657       | 18 184        | 1 473        | 9 936          | 8 887         | 1 049        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 028        | 3 839         | 4 189        | 15 252       | 14 221        | 1 031        | 6 973          | 6 122         | 851          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 829        | 3 283         | 3 546        | 12 749       | 11 893        | 856          | 5 571          | 4 827         | 744          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 579          | 293           | 286          | 1 809        | 1 594         | 215          | 1 126          | 1 045         | 81           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 443        | 3 304         | 3 139        | 7 254        | 6 774         | 480          | 5 806          | 5 289         | 517          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 629        | 1 893         | 1 736        | 3 618        | 3 399         | 219          | 3 186          | 2 937         | 249          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 678        | 1 354         | 1 324        | 2 560        | 2 406         | 154          | 1 841          | 1 678         | 163          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 840          | 457           | 383          | 1 085        | 1 011         | 74           | 874            | 801           | 73           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 121        | 650           | 471          | 1 862        | 1 768         | 94           | 1 544          | 1 336         | 208          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 549          | 327           | 222          | 842          | 813           | 29           | 589            | 502           | 87           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 356          | 216           | 140          | 566          | 548           | 18           | 323            | 258           | 65           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 100          | 60            | 40           | 133          | 133           | —            | 268            | 249           | 19           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 048       | 10 165        | 9 883        | 32 275       | 29 853        | 2 422        | 13 706         | 11 624        | 2 082        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 563        | 2 040         | 1 523        | 4 795        | 4 597         | 198          | 2 201          | 1 970         | 231          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 523        | 2 938         | 2 585        | 10 409       | 9 707         | 702          | 3 658          | 3 053         | 605          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 364        | 4 039         | 4 325        | 13 936       | 12 671        | 1 265        | 6 577          | 5 580         | 997          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 598        | 1 148         | 1 450        | 3 135        | 2 878         | 257          | 1 270          | 1 021         | 249          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 917       | 7 587         | 8 330        | 24 113       | 22 018        | 2 095        | 11 090         | 9 314         | 1 776        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 522        | 1 293         | 1 229        | 3 126        | 2 957         | 169          | 1 762          | 1 590         | 172          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 610        | 1 764         | 1 846        | 6 316        | 5 785         | 531          | 2 303          | 1 843         | 460          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 339        | 3 467         | 3 872        | 11 989       | 10 811        | 1 178        | 5 846          | 4 939         | 907          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 574        | 3 076         | 3 498        | 10 910       | 9 803         | 1 107        | 5 535          | 4 680         | 855          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 446        | 1 063         | 1 383        | 2 682        | 2 465         | 217          | 1 179          | 942           | 237          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 177        | 955           | 1 222        | 2 325        | 2 144         | 181          | 1 146          | 919           | 227          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 388        | 2 146         | 1 242        | 6 762        | 6 516         | 246          | 2 039          | 1 838         | 201          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 927          | 669           | 258          | 1 465        | 1 436         | 29           | 395            | 336           | 59           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 551        | 961           | 590          | 3 478        | 3 347         | 131          | 1 032          | 955           | 77           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 790          | 448           | 342          | 1 479        | 1 411         | 68           | 521            | 468           | 53           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 120          | 68            | 52           | 340          | 322           | 18           | 91             | 79            | 12           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 534        | 2 245         | 1 289        | 3 847        | 3 671         | 176          | 1 437          | 1 302         | 135          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 100          | 64            | 36           | 150          | 148           | 2            | 119            | 102           | 17           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 112          | 47            | 65           | 181          | 167           | 14           | 88             | 79            | 9            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 55           | 9             | 46           | 63           | 53            | 10           | 13             | 13            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 308          | 204           | 104          | 583          | 559           | 24           | 187            | 181           | 6            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 326          | 153           | 173          | 330          | 302           | 28           | 121            | 104           | 17           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 17           | 12            | 5            | 26           | 26            | —            | —              | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 26           | 26            | —            | 40           | 40            | —            | 16             | 8             | 8            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 606          | 433           | 173          | 756          | 735           | 21           | 215            | 207           | 8            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 96           | 55            | 41           | 71           | 71            | —            | 91             | 91            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 477          | 302           | 175          | 415          | 368           | 47           | 163            | 149           | 14           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 506          | 320           | 186          | 143          | 136           | 7            | 138            | 111           | 27           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 194          | 97            | 97           | 237          | 228           | 9            | 39             | 30            | 9            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 424          | 306           | 118          | 501          | 489           | 12           | 162            | 150           | 12           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 287          | 217           | 70           | 351          | 349           | 2            | 85             | 77            | 8            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1907



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Beloit, WI--IL |                |                 |               |              | Benton Harbor, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |                   |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 26 607         | 7 077          | 19 530          | 15 920        | 10 687       | 23 541            | 2 721         | 20 820       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 130         | 5 668          | 15 462          | 12 629        | 8 501        | 17 745            | 2 087         | 15 658       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 516            | 141            | 375             | 273           | 243          | 679               | 15            | 664          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 937          | 386            | 1 551           | 1 302         | 635          | 1 826             | 155           | 1 671        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 790          | 422            | 1 368           | 1 131         | 659          | 1 767             | 198           | 1 569        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 373            | 167            | 206             | 129           | 244          | 665               | 169           | 496          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 112            | 32             | 80              | 66            | 46           | 217               | 52            | 165          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 195          | 385            | 810             | 626           | 569          | 1 240             | 60            | 1 180        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 36             | 21             | 15              | 7             | 29           | 16                | 5             | 11           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 70             | 17             | 53              | 37            | 33           | 81                | —             | 81           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 12 513         | 3 258          | 9 255           | 7 517         | 4 996        | 11 219            | 1 557         | 9 662        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 280          | 2 407          | 6 873           | 5 615         | 3 665        | 7 892             | 1 189         | 6 703        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 134            | 43             | 91              | 82            | 52           | 152               | —             | 152          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 321          | 289            | 1 032           | 835           | 486          | 1 311             | 119           | 1 192        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 011          | 268            | 743             | 600           | 411          | 1 019             | 124           | 895          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 248            | 82             | 166             | 113           | 135          | 412               | 106           | 306          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 76             | 22             | 54              | 46            | 30           | 102               | 19            | 83           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 527            | 182            | 345             | 282           | 245          | 435               | —             | 435          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 50             | 8              | 42              | 26            | 24           | 48                | —             | 48           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 30 485         | 7 770          | 22 715          | 18 592        | 11 893       | 27 726            | 3 981         | 23 745       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 306         | 5 381          | 13 925          | 11 211        | 8 095        | 17 295            | 1 702         | 15 593       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 354          | 293            | 1 061           | 843           | 511          | 1 098             | 161           | 937          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 400          | 517            | 1 883           | 1 606         | 794          | 2 334             | 301           | 2 033        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 143          | 437            | 1 706           | 1 418         | 725          | 2 212             | 404           | 1 808        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 544          | 604            | 1 940           | 1 635         | 909          | 2 388             | 544           | 1 844        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 738          | 538            | 2 200           | 1 879         | 859          | 2 399             | 869           | 1 530        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 970         | 6 171          | 16 799          | 13 649        | 9 321        | 20 982            | 2 708         | 18 274       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 19 373         | 5 483          | 13 890          | 11 247        | 8 126        | 17 625            | 1 791         | 15 834       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 718         | 4 847          | 11 871          | 9 565         | 7 153        | 15 121            | 1 450         | 13 671       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 160          | 215            | 945             | 751           | 409          | 1 196             | 202           | 994          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 964          | 1 293          | 4 671           | 3 876         | 2 088        | 5 404             | 1 023         | 4 381        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 126          | 623            | 2 503           | 2 002         | 1 124        | 2 602             | 309           | 2 293        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 270          | 489            | 1 781           | 1 414         | 856          | 1 826             | 204           | 1 622        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 787          | 158            | 629             | 542           | 245          | 870               | 169           | 701          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 551          | 306            | 1 245           | 1 067         | 484          | 1 340             | 250           | 1 090        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 561            | 85             | 476             | 411           | 150          | 500               | 64            | 436          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 318            | 45             | 273             | 232           | 86           | 348               | 48            | 300          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 196            | 64             | 132             | 125           | 71           | 146               | 33            | 113          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 14 570         | 3 585          | 10 985          | 8 999         | 5 571        | 13 427            | 2 223         | 11 204       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 116          | 2 094          | 6 022           | 4 779         | 3 337        | 7 456             | 867           | 6 589        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 667            | 157            | 510             | 414           | 253          | 603               | 116           | 487          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 320          | 302            | 1 018           | 853           | 467          | 1 224             | 176           | 1 048        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 288          | 307            | 981             | 850           | 438          | 1 377             | 304           | 1 073        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 465          | 358            | 1 107           | 926           | 539          | 1 417             | 276           | 1 141        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 714          | 367            | 1 347           | 1 177         | 537          | 1 350             | 484           | 866          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 213          | 2 412          | 6 801           | 5 561         | 3 652        | 8 779             | 1 389         | 7 390        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 351          | 2 031          | 5 320           | 4 270         | 3 081        | 7 110             | 912           | 6 198        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 194          | 1 697          | 4 497           | 3 562         | 2 632        | 5 908             | 698           | 5 210        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 630            | 142            | 488             | 421           | 209          | 605               | 121           | 484          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 338          | 935            | 3 403           | 2 759         | 1 579        | 3 786             | 671           | 3 115        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 371          | 460            | 1 911           | 1 493         | 878          | 1 883             | 210           | 1 673        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 707          | 358            | 1 349           | 1 059         | 648          | 1 355             | 148           | 1 207        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 557            | 116            | 441             | 377           | 180          | 641               | 150           | 491          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 019          | 238            | 781             | 679           | 340          | 862               | 163           | 699          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 381            | 62             | 319             | 283           | 98           | 290               | 37            | 253          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 215            | 39             | 176             | 158           | 57           | 193               | 21            | 172          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 101            | 49             | 52              | 52            | 49           | 131               | 33            | 98           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 15 177         | 3 833          | 11 344          | 9 314         | 5 863        | 15 502            | 3 040         | 12 462       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 082          | 369            | 1 713           | 1 447         | 635          | 3 101             | 1 035         | 2 066        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 118          | 873            | 3 245           | 2 765         | 1 353        | 4 494             | 1 267         | 3 227        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 031          | 2 067          | 4 964           | 4 002         | 3 029        | 6 307             | 543           | 5 764        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 946          | 524            | 1 422           | 1 100         | 846          | 1 600             | 195           | 1 405        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 911         | 3 364          | 8 547           | 6 796         | 5 115        | 10 716            | 797           | 9 919        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 430          | 321            | 1 109           | 873           | 557          | 1 638             | 156           | 1 482        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 451          | 620            | 1 831           | 1 499         | 952          | 2 307             | 258           | 2 049        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 272          | 1 955          | 4 317           | 3 434         | 2 838        | 5 376             | 282           | 5 094        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 890          | 1 857          | 4 033           | 3 192         | 2 698        | 5 031             | 225           | 4 806        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 758          | 468            | 1 290           | 990           | 768          | 1 395             | 101           | 1 294        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 629          | 433            | 1 196           | 923           | 706          | 1 263             | 66            | 1 197        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 696          | 336            | 2 360           | 2 137         | 559          | 4 133             | 2 013         | 2 120        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 612            | 35             | 577             | 547           | 65           | 1 399             | 831           | 568          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 383          | 187            | 1 196           | 1 069         | 314          | 1 826             | 868           | 958          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 554            | 71             | 483             | 434           | 120          | 753               | 220           | 533          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 147            | 43             | 104             | 87            | 60           | 155               | 94            | 61           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 831          | 277            | 1 554           | 1 369         | 462          | 2 290             | 1 011         | 1 279        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 40             | 8              | 32              | 24            | 16           | 59                | 23            | 36           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 37             | 10             | 27              | 20            | 17           | 99                | 13            | 86           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 34             | —              | 34              | 29            | 5            | 12                | 12            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 105            | 7              | 98              | 98            | 7            | 226               | 52            | 174          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 80             | 26             | 54              | 45            | 35           | 199               | 61            | 138          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 5              | —              | 5               | 5             | —            | 19                | 7             | 12           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 28             | 11             | 17              | 17            | 11           | 28                | 13            | 15           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 441            | 41             | 400             | 371           | 70           | 404               | 259           | 145          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 38             | 21             | 17              | 17            | 21           | 48                | 17            | 31           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 198            | 41             | 157             | 141           | 57           | 233               | 85            | 148          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 501            | 61             | 440             | 376           | 125          | 408               | 189           | 219          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 54             | 2              | 52              | 41            | 13           | 131               | 53            | 78           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 182            | 42             | 140             | 110           | 72           | 223               | 125           | 98           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 88             | 7              | 81              | 75            | 13           | 201               | 102           | 99           |

## 1908 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Billings, MT |               |              | Biloxi--Gulfport, MS |               |              | Binghamton, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |              |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 42 891       | 39 632        | 3 259        | 68 864               | 30 786        | 38 078       | 73 554         | 22 939        | 50 615       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 29 301       | 27 069        | 2 232        | 43 951               | 19 280        | 24 671       | 50 766         | 14 654        | 36 112       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 556        | 1 489         | 67           | 1 303                | 632           | 671          | 1 244          | 421           | 823          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 652        | 3 414         | 238          | 3 225                | 1 461         | 1 764        | 6 885          | 2 531         | 4 354        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 863        | 2 511         | 352          | 5 377                | 2 354         | 3 023        | 6 216          | 2 265         | 3 951        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 552        | 1 470         | 82           | 2 916                | 1 279         | 1 637        | 4 939          | 1 914         | 3 025        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 622        | 1 510         | 112          | 8 421                | 4 148         | 4 273        | 975            | 1 014         | 545          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 706        | 3 477         | 229          | 4 756                | 2 180         | 2 576        | 3 652          | 1 102         | 2 550        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 261          | 226           | 35           | 222                  | 81            | 141          | 60             | —             | 60           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 195          | 181           | 14           | 218                  | 84            | 134          | 121            | 43            | 78           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 20 603       | 19 170        | 1 433        | 32 708               | 15 008        | 17 700       | 34 255         | 10 859        | 23 396       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 13 228       | 12 284        | 944          | 20 323               | 9 271         | 11 052       | 21 443         | 6 521         | 14 922       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 403          | 378           | 25           | 365                  | 151           | 214          | 267            | 92            | 175          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 504        | 2 388         | 116          | 2 073                | 896           | 1 177        | 4 811          | 1 605         | 3 206        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 707        | 1 538         | 169          | 3 345                | 1 477         | 1 868        | 3 443          | 1 093         | 2 350        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 975          | 905           | 70           | 1 798                | 757           | 1 041        | 2 667          | 1 014         | 1 653        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 623          | 575           | 48           | 3 376                | 1 841         | 1 535        | 347            | 205           | 142          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 424        | 1 352         | 72           | 1 624                | 699           | 925          | 1 473          | 399           | 1 074        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 142          | 128           | 14           | 169                  | 67            | 102          | 71             | 22            | 49           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |              |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 49 429       | 45 567        | 3 862        | 90 731               | 44 745        | 45 986       | 88 121         | 28 106        | 60 015       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 587       | 28 194        | 2 393        | 54 506               | 26 268        | 28 238       | 54 220         | 16 448        | 37 772       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 020        | 1 929         | 91           | 3 773                | 2 017         | 1 756        | 2 805          | 936           | 1 869        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 920        | 3 627         | 293          | 7 354                | 4 102         | 3 252        | 8 617          | 2 890         | 5 727        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 340        | 4 023         | 317          | 8 330                | 3 932         | 4 398        | 5 707          | 2 189         | 3 518        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 280        | 3 910         | 370          | 8 569                | 4 360         | 4 209        | 8 338          | 2 778         | 5 560        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 282        | 3 884         | 398          | 8 199                | 4 066         | 4 133        | 8 434          | 2 865         | 5 569        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 36 540       | 33 519        | 3 021        | 71 999               | 35 299        | 36 700       | 65 252         | 20 733        | 44 519       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 30 112       | 27 665        | 2 447        | 57 265               | 27 950        | 29 315       | 53 551         | 16 438        | 37 113       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 114       | 23 976        | 2 138        | 48 742               | 23 249        | 25 493       | 46 514         | 13 939        | 32 575       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 314        | 2 127         | 187          | 5 572                | 2 600         | 2 972        | 3 133          | 1 221         | 1 912        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 271       | 9 579         | 692          | 15 374               | 7 800         | 7 574        | 18 178         | 6 127         | 12 051       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 463        | 5 165         | 298          | 7 079                | 3 736         | 3 343        | 10 231         | 3 770         | 6 461        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 866        | 3 643         | 223          | 4 893                | 2 511         | 2 382        | 6 607          | 2 136         | 4 471        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 623        | 1 493         | 130          | 2 311                | 1 093         | 1 218        | 1 968          | 777           | 1 191        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 618        | 2 469         | 149          | 3 358                | 1 646         | 1 712        | 4 691          | 1 246         | 3 445        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 952          | 920           | 32           | 1 289                | 701           | 588          | 1 860          | 566           | 1 294        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 607          | 575           | 32           | 871                  | 508           | 363          | 1 099          | 373           | 726          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 403          | 403           | —            | 447                  | 239           | 208          | 606            | 191           | 415          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 23 972       | 22 245        | 1 727        | 40 253               | 19 112        | 21 141       | 41 830         | 13 625        | 28 205       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 618       | 12 639        | 979          | 21 679               | 10 197        | 11 482       | 23 181         | 7 524         | 15 657       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 067        | 1 044         | 23           | 1 520                | 726           | 794          | 1 406          | 414           | 992          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 053        | 1 920         | 133          | 3 560                | 1 889         | 1 671        | 5 095          | 1 650         | 3 445        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 628        | 2 462         | 166          | 4 606                | 2 112         | 2 494        | 2 898          | 1 003         | 1 895        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 339        | 2 120         | 219          | 4 207                | 1 933         | 2 274        | 4 542          | 1 483         | 3 059        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 267        | 2 060         | 207          | 4 681                | 2 255         | 2 426        | 4 708          | 1 551         | 3 157        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 15 169       | 14 010        | 1 159        | 28 030               | 13 182        | 14 848       | 26 779         | 8 929         | 17 850       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 167       | 11 289        | 878          | 21 096               | 9 963         | 11 133       | 21 378         | 7 125         | 14 253       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 394       | 9 612         | 782          | 17 666               | 8 196         | 9 470        | 17 884         | 5 923         | 11 961       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 143        | 1 058         | 85           | 2 809                | 1 287         | 1 522        | 1 341          | 411           | 920          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 973        | 6 492         | 481          | 10 141               | 5 019         | 5 122        | 12 036         | 3 949         | 8 087        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 885        | 3 660         | 225          | 4 893                | 2 463         | 2 430        | 7 056          | 2 121         | 4 935        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 743        | 2 578         | 165          | 3 517                | 1 736         | 1 781        | 4 611          | 1 385         | 3 226        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 134        | 1 053         | 81           | 1 500                | 665           | 835          | 1 214          | 431           | 733          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 830        | 1 743         | 87           | 2 082                | 911           | 1 171        | 3 015          | 747           | 2 268        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 686          | 654           | 32           | 770                  | 386           | 384          | 1 248          | 342           | 906          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 481          | 449           | 32           | 496                  | 265           | 231          | 686            | 216           | 470          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 351          | 351           | —            | 297                  | 160           | 137          | 343            | 101           | 242          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |              |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 23 737       | 21 816        | 1 921        | 47 291               | 21 969        | 25 322       | 40 420         | 12 461        | 27 959       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 174        | 3 022         | 152          | 7 014                | 3 591         | 3 423        | 6 371          | 2 300         | 4 071        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 273        | 5 774         | 499          | 15 262               | 7 234         | 8 028        | 11 001         | 3 609         | 7 392        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 731       | 10 658        | 1 073        | 20 338               | 9 315         | 11 023       | 17 757         | 5 089         | 12 668       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 559        | 2 362         | 197          | 4 677                | 1 829         | 2 848        | 5 291          | 1 463         | 3 828        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 19 041       | 17 463        | 1 578        | 36 014               | 16 538        | 19 476       | 32 332         | 8 999         | 23 333       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 343        | 2 241         | 102          | 4 854                | 2 489         | 2 365        | 5 015          | 1 541         | 3 474        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 738        | 3 453         | 285          | 9 283                | 4 309         | 4 974        | 6 901          | 1 933         | 4 968        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 571       | 9 567         | 1 004        | 17 914               | 8 208         | 9 706        | 15 662         | 4 300         | 11 362       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 10 052       | 9 108         | 944          | 16 412               | 7 566         | 8 846        | 14 019         | 3 748         | 10 271       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 389        | 2 202         | 187          | 3 963                | 1 532         | 2 431        | 4 754          | 1 225         | 3 529        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 289        | 2 109         | 180          | 3 521                | 1 350         | 2 171        | 4 206          | 1 089         | 3 117        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 767        | 3 534         | 233          | 8 988                | 4 420         | 4 568        | 6 322          | 2 814         | 3 508        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 713          | 671           | 42           | 1 892                | 999           | 893          | 1 169          | 677           | 492          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 086        | 1 934         | 152          | 4 743                | 2 344         | 2 399        | 3 224          | 1 339         | 1 885        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 840          | 801           | 39           | 1 780                | 842           | 938          | 1 512          | 601           | 911          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 128          | 128           | —            | 573                  | 235           | 338          | 417            | 197           | 220          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |              |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 384        | 2 135         | 249          | 5 220                | 2 503         | 2 717        | 4 286          | 1 982         | 2 304        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 132          | 126           | 6            | 293                  | 130           | 163          | 212            | 100           | 112          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 161          | 161           | —            | 304                  | 142           | 162          | 243            | 122           | 121          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 92           | —             | —            | 83                   | 37            | 46           | 95             | 43            | 52           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 283          | 264           | 19           | 741                  | 404           | 337          | 491            | 233           | 258          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 240          | 219           | 21           | 572                  | 253           | 319          | 573            | 242           | 331          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 5            | 5             | —            | 32                   | 16            | 16           | 6              | 6             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 20           | 20            | —            | 60                   | 18            | 42           | 93             | 50            | 43           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 523          | 460           | 63           | 1 082                | 525           | 557          | 655            | 234           | 421          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 62           | 48            | 14           | 161                  | 68            | 93           | 34             | 34            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 303          | 260           | 43           | 641                  | 263           | 378          | 748            | 313           | 435          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 104          | 98            | 6            | 301                  | 153           | 148          | 395            | 227           | 168          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 159          | 119           | 40           | 242                  | 95            | 147          | 161            | 109           | 52           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 145          | 123           | 22           | 385                  | 202           | 183          | 438            | 226           | 212          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 155          | 140           | 15           | 323                  | 197           | 126          | 142            | 43            | 99           |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Birmingham, AL |               |              | Bismarck, ND |               |              | Bloomington, IN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 282 127        | 121 176       | 160 951      | 34 182       | 25 729        | 8 453        | 32 678          | 27 232        | 5 446        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 206 059        | 86 870        | 119 189      | 20 747       | 15 307        | 5 440        | 18 053          | 14 556        | 3 497        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 7 870          | 1 870         | 6 000        | 860          | 703           | 157          | 454             | 358           | 96           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 20 900         | 8 892         | 12 008       | 4 257        | 3 256         | 1 001        | 3 893           | 3 374         | 519          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 19 325         | 9 708         | 9 617        | 2 262        | 1 721         | 541          | 1 471           | 1 183         | 288          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 12 842         | 6 400         | 6 442        | 3 501        | 2 924         | 577          | 6 956           | 6 299         | 657          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 8 423          | 4 198         | 4 225        | 1 106        | 872           | 234          | 915             | 725           | 190          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 13 672         | 4 756         | 8 916        | 2 159        | 1 537         | 622          | 1 340           | 1 072         | 268          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 668            | 387           | 281          | 125          | 72            | 53           | 27              | 27            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 906            | 352           | 554          | 150          | 112           | 38           | 50              | 23            | 27           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 135 949        | 61 600        | 74 349       | 17 063       | 12 934        | 4 129        | 16 139          | 13 626        | 2 513        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 93 591         | 41 944        | 51 647       | 9 419        | 7 030         | 2 389        | 9 049           | 7 598         | 1 451        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 948          | 552           | 1 396        | 169          | 130           | 39           | 118             | 93            | 25           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 13 885         | 5 985         | 7 900        | 2 907        | 2 200         | 707          | 2 237           | 1 893         | 344          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 11 414         | 5 629         | 5 785        | 1 390        | 1 062         | 328          | 871             | 706           | 165          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 7 711          | 3 941         | 3 770        | 1 913        | 1 595         | 318          | 3 220           | 2 845         | 375          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 306          | 2 345         | 1 961        | 424          | 343           | 81           | 296             | 245           | 51           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 494          | 1 528         | 2 966        | 902          | 628           | 274          | 426             | 326           | 100          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 548            | 228           | 320          | 108          | 76            | 32           | 40              | 13            | 27           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 318 858        | 139 656       | 179 202      | 38 827       | 29 231        | 9 596        | 50 806          | 44 728        | 6 078        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 211 054        | 86 027        | 125 027      | 26 051       | 19 900        | 6 151        | 18 769          | 14 917        | 3 852        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 13 542         | 7 211         | 6 331        | 1 403        | 1 059         | 344          | 2 002           | 1 693         | 309          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 21 859         | 10 506        | 11 353       | 2 650        | 1 960         | 690          | 5 186           | 4 690         | 496          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 22 971         | 11 662        | 11 309       | 2 995        | 2 224         | 771          | 6 152           | 5 649         | 503          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 25 137         | 12 392        | 12 745       | 2 985        | 2 196         | 789          | 9 461           | 9 004         | 457          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 24 295         | 11 858        | 12 437       | 2 743        | 1 892         | 851          | 9 236           | 8 775         | 461          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 256 853        | 110 746       | 146 107      | 28 924       | 21 927        | 6 997        | 30 734          | 26 006        | 4 728        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 216 867        | 90 094        | 126 773      | 24 515       | 18 751        | 5 764        | 18 118          | 14 136        | 3 982        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 190 356        | 76 628        | 113 728      | 21 765       | 16 664        | 5 101        | 14 823          | 11 420        | 3 403        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 732         | 7 903         | 6 829        | 1 848        | 1 350         | 498          | 2 199           | 1 949         | 250          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 49 997         | 23 225        | 26 772       | 8 154        | 6 010         | 2 144        | 16 171          | 15 059        | 1 112        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 203         | 11 049        | 13 154       | 4 863        | 3 644         | 1 219        | 6 525           | 5 976         | 549          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 106         | 7 671         | 9 435        | 3 788        | 2 883         | 905          | 3 379           | 3 029         | 350          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 764          | 3 201         | 3 563        | 927          | 702           | 225          | 3 184           | 2 399         | 245          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 12 008         | 5 685         | 6 323        | 1 749        | 1 294         | 455          | 3 901           | 3 663         | 238          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 385          | 2 601         | 2 784        | 726          | 524           | 202          | 1 314           | 1 188         | 126          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 592          | 1 728         | 1 864        | 498          | 353           | 145          | 567             | 468           | 99           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 475          | 558           | 917          | 220          | 172           | 48           | 769             | 761           | 8            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 155 925        | 71 139        | 84 786       | 19 024       | 14 401        | 4 623        | 25 469          | 22 640        | 2 829        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 94 003         | 41 147        | 52 856       | 12 190       | 9 349         | 2 841        | 8 801           | 7 141         | 1 660        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 855          | 3 870         | 2 985        | 683          | 501           | 182          | 1 124           | 911           | 173          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 12 356         | 6 101         | 6 255        | 1 383        | 996           | 387          | 2 754           | 2 537         | 217          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 399         | 6 777         | 7 622        | 1 798        | 1 386         | 412          | 3 522           | 3 240         | 282          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 14 486         | 6 871         | 7 615        | 1 619        | 1 212         | 407          | 4 587           | 4 353         | 234          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 13 826         | 6 373         | 7 453        | 1 351        | 957           | 394          | 4 681           | 4 418         | 263          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 115 164        | 52 889        | 62 275       | 12 249       | 9 441         | 2 808        | 13 516          | 11 494        | 2 022        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 93 465         | 42 198        | 51 267       | 10 247       | 7 908         | 2 339        | 8 075           | 6 408         | 1 667        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 80 176         | 35 100        | 45 076       | 9 051        | 6 978         | 2 073        | 6 400           | 4 995         | 1 405        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 591          | 4 335         | 4 256        | 932          | 747           | 185          | 1 038           | 910           | 128          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 32 842         | 14 645        | 18 197       | 5 566        | 4 081         | 1 485        | 9 506           | 8 871         | 635          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 241         | 7 245         | 8 996        | 3 519        | 2 597         | 922          | 3 775           | 3 482         | 293          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 568         | 4 959         | 6 609        | 2 794        | 2 118         | 676          | 2 007           | 1 823         | 184          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 699          | 2 069         | 2 630        | 665          | 481           | 184          | 2 064           | 1 910         | 154          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 7 919          | 3 605         | 4 314        | 1 209        | 879           | 330          | 2 447           | 2 275         | 172          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 508          | 1 675         | 1 833        | 490          | 341           | 149          | 829             | 739           | 90           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 259          | 1 088         | 1 171        | 345          | 253           | 92           | 394             | 323           | 71           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 109          | 373           | 736          | 201          | 158           | 43           | 420             | 420           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 168 750        | 76 059        | 92 691       | 17 841       | 13 169        | 4 672        | 12 133          | 9 348         | 2 785        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 23 257         | 13 673        | 9 584        | 1 705        | 1 270         | 435          | 1 421           | 1 073         | 348          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 52 000         | 26 049        | 25 951       | 4 144        | 3 020         | 1 124        | 3 496           | 2 775         | 721          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 74 689         | 28 559        | 46 130       | 9 501        | 7 028         | 2 473        | 6 217           | 4 824         | 1 393        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 18 804         | 7 778         | 11 026       | 2 491        | 1 851         | 640          | 999             | 676           | 323          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 125 342        | 46 646        | 78 696       | 14 818       | 10 861        | 3 957        | 9 226           | 7 012         | 2 214        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 15 537         | 7 661         | 7 876        | 1 354        | 1 007         | 347          | 1 006           | 737           | 269          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 29 950         | 11 241        | 18 709       | 2 547        | 1 847         | 700          | 1 969           | 1 531         | 438          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 64 085         | 21 973        | 42 112       | 8 594        | 6 308         | 2 286        | 5 343           | 4 117         | 1 226        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 58 398         | 19 719        | 38 679       | 8 184        | 5 994         | 2 190        | 5 027           | 3 856         | 1 171        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 15 770         | 5 771         | 9 999        | 2 323        | 1 699         | 624          | 908             | 627           | 281          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 057         | 4 913         | 9 144        | 2 203        | 1 597         | 606          | 817             | 561           | 256          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 37 105         | 25 516        | 11 589       | 2 448        | 1 871         | 577          | 2 351           | 1 945         | 406          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 988          | 5 474         | 1 514        | 314          | 232           | 82           | 372             | 300           | 72           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 18 850         | 12 812        | 6 038        | 1 313        | 961           | 352          | 1 242           | 1 056         | 186          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 718          | 5 522         | 3 196        | 677          | 541           | 136          | 654             | 548           | 106          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 549          | 1 708         | 841          | 144          | 137           | 7            | 83              | 41            | 42           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 17 311         | 11 460        | 5 851        | 1 626        | 1 108         | 518          | 2 199           | 1 968         | 231          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 847            | 416           | 431          | 90           | 73            | 17           | 78              | 62            | 16           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 746            | 448           | 298          | 42           | 34            | 8            | 233             | 233           | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 243            | 94            | 149          | 42           | 28            | 14           | 59              | 50            | 9            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 2 318          | 1 362         | 956          | 175          | 122           | 53           | 351             | 319           | 32           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 111          | 1 227         | 884          | 148          | 106           | 42           | 343             | 315           | 28           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 129            | 119           | 10           | 29           | 22            | 7            | —               | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 241            | 166           | 75           | 4            | —             | 4            | 16              | 16            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 3 496          | 2 615         | 881          | 342          | 222           | 120          | 425             | 378           | 47           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 371            | 310           | 61           | 33           | 30            | 3            | 39              | 39            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 658          | 1 036         | 622          | 229          | 140           | 89           | 225             | 193           | 32           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 299          | 1 014         | 285          | 45           | 25            | 20           | 118             | 93            | 25           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 733            | 505           | 228          | 114          | 59            | 55           | 96              | 96            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 753          | 1 129         | 624          | 201          | 133           | 68           | 134             | 106           | 28           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 366          | 1 019         | 347          | 132          | 114           | 18           | 82              | 68            | 14           |

## 1910 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Bloomington--Normal, IL |               |              | Boise City, ID |               |              | Boston, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 50 382                  | 49 377        | 1 005        | 86 992         | 66 115        | 20 877       | 1 467 159  | 482 321       | 984 838      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 35 415                  | 34 648        | 767          | 59 627         | 44 845        | 14 782       | 1 014 228  | 320 422       | 693 806      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 656                     | 656           | —            | 2 430          | 1 856         | 574          | 37 735     | 7 971         | 29 764       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 343                   | 4 288         | 55           | 5 349          | 4 309         | 1 040        | 175 308    | 69 738        | 105 570      |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 703                   | 2 646         | 57           | 3 992          | 3 042         | 950          | 96 939     | 31 977        | 64 962       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 928                   | 4 891         | 37           | 7 415          | 5 983         | 1 432        | 54 484     | 22 289        | 32 195       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 652                     | 630           | 22           | 3 359          | 2 421         | 938          | 39 142     | 13 608        | 25 534       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 257                   | 2 190         | 67           | 7 006          | 5 358         | 1 648        | 84 085     | 23 389        | 60 696       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 71                      | 64            | 7            | 379            | 299           | 80           | 1 815      | 401           | 1 414        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 84                      | 84            | —            | 244            | 157           | 87           | 2 973      | 898           | 2 075        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 25 084                  | 24 629        | 455          | 40 278         | 31 007        | 9 271        | 707 710    | 236 770       | 470 940      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 16 540                  | 16 187        | 353          | 25 770         | 19 584        | 6 186        | 471 826    | 150 607       | 321 219      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 209                     | 209           | —            | 590            | 445           | 145          | 7 692      | 1 807         | 5 885        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 822                   | 2 791         | 31           | 3 717          | 3 004         | 713          | 107 381    | 41 387        | 65 994       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 615                   | 1 590         | 25           | 2 297          | 1 760         | 537          | 53 036     | 17 307        | 35 729       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 717                   | 2 692         | 25           | 4 019          | 3 273         | 746          | 28 946     | 12 440        | 16 506       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 336                     | 329           | 7            | 1 330          | 1 006         | 324          | 15 345     | 6 047         | 9 298        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 977                     | 963           | 14           | 3 003          | 2 294         | 709          | 29 237     | 8 392         | 20 845       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 77                      | 77            | —            | 142            | 86            | 56           | 1 939      | 590           | 1 349        |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 62 694                  | 61 478        | 1 216        | 98 557         | 74 979        | 23 578       | 1 687 965  | 565 988       | 1 121 977    |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 587                  | 32 918        | 669          | 62 084         | 46 439        | 15 645       | 1 089 829  | 341 567       | 748 262      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 353                   | 2 315         | 38           | 4 471          | 3 604         | 867          | 65 215     | 24 006        | 41 209       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 216                   | 6 085         | 131          | 8 444          | 6 789         | 1 655        | 143 419    | 51 261        | 92 158       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 222                   | 6 076         | 146          | 7 872          | 6 153         | 1 719        | 122 360    | 45 068        | 77 292       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 039                   | 7 949         | 90           | 8 482          | 6 500         | 1 982        | 142 336    | 54 100        | 88 236       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 277                   | 6 135         | 142          | 7 204          | 5 494         | 1 710        | 124 806    | 49 986        | 74 820       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 42 304                  | 41 378        | 926          | 75 863         | 57 481        | 18 382       | 1 284 005  | 434 110       | 849 895      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 32 341                  | 31 641        | 700          | 63 609         | 47 895        | 15 714       | 1 071 254  | 344 581       | 726 673      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 586                  | 27 037        | 549          | 54 251         | 40 450        | 13 801       | 937 684    | 296 080       | 641 604      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 730                   | 2 612         | 118          | 4 977          | 3 921         | 1 056        | 70 196     | 27 275        | 42 921       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 655                  | 16 447        | 208          | 18 348         | 14 206        | 4 142        | 322 963    | 107 325       | 215 638      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 206                   | 8 121         | 85           | 9 753          | 7 662         | 2 091        | 192 097    | 62 013        | 130 084      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 083                   | 5 016         | 67           | 6 700          | 5 119         | 1 581        | 131 108    | 39 830        | 91 278       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 887                   | 2 864         | 23           | 2 366          | 1 823         | 543          | 41 217     | 14 361        | 26 856       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 735                   | 3 653         | 82           | 4 346          | 3 292         | 1 054        | 80 997     | 24 553        | 56 444       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 609                   | 1 556         | 53           | 1 637          | 1 275         | 362          | 35 112     | 10 240        | 24 872       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 918                     | 865           | 53           | 1 133          | 809           | 324          | 21 037     | 5 657         | 15 380       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 605                     | 600           | 5            | 529            | 409           | 120          | 10 947     | 3 432         | 7 515        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 31 567                  | 31 002        | 565          | 46 285         | 35 650        | 10 635       | 813 110    | 275 434       | 537 676      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 401                  | 15 086        | 315          | 26 637         | 20 389        | 6 248        | 493 143    | 160 735       | 332 408      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 426                   | 1 405         | 21           | 2 220          | 1 847         | 373          | 33 146     | 11 940        | 21 206       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 395                   | 3 359         | 36           | 4 298          | 3 399         | 899          | 80 460     | 27 527        | 52 933       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 652                   | 3 593         | 59           | 4 370          | 3 373         | 997          | 66 720     | 23 267        | 43 453       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 330                   | 4 287         | 43           | 4 763          | 3 626         | 1 137        | 74 973     | 26 535        | 48 438       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 363                   | 3 272         | 91           | 3 997          | 3 016         | 981          | 64 668     | 25 430        | 39 238       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 18 697                  | 18 278        | 419          | 31 202         | 24 028        | 7 174        | 539 097    | 192 707       | 346 390      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 848                  | 13 562        | 286          | 25 348         | 19 565        | 5 783        | 443 942    | 152 605       | 291 337      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 501                  | 11 265        | 236          | 21 234         | 16 297        | 4 937        | 382 591    | 130 174       | 252 417      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 440                   | 1 395         | 45           | 2 436          | 1 872         | 564          | 31 774     | 12 453        | 19 321       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 315                  | 10 215        | 100          | 12 254         | 9 480         | 2 774        | 220 404    | 67 434        | 152 970      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 256                   | 5 202         | 54           | 6 748          | 5 259         | 1 489        | 138 496    | 40 770        | 97 726       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 258                   | 3 211         | 47           | 4 733          | 3 586         | 1 147        | 96 128     | 26 791        | 69 337       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 808                   | 1 794         | 14           | 1 574          | 1 220         | 354          | 27 551     | 8 741         | 18 810       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 555                   | 2 509         | 46           | 2 829          | 2 142         | 687          | 53 609     | 15 293        | 38 316       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 118                   | 1 086         | 32           | 1 059          | 811           | 248          | 24 311     | 6 827         | 17 484       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 642                     | 610           | 32           | 670            | 506           | 164          | 14 424     | 3 770         | 10 654       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 404                     | 404           | —            | 360            | 281           | 79           | 7 395      | 2 073         | 5 322        |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 567                  | 19 972        | 595          | 44 481         | 33 165        | 11 316       | 675 257    | 201 010       | 474 247      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 834                   | 1 795         | 39           | 4 180          | 3 441         | 739          | 75 454     | 30 010        | 45 444       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 005                   | 4 820         | 185          | 11 151         | 8 451         | 2 700        | 165 220    | 54 210        | 111 010      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 267                  | 10 946        | 321          | 23 719         | 17 532        | 6 187        | 307 073    | 85 005        | 222 068      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 461                   | 2 411         | 50           | 5 431          | 3 741         | 1 690        | 127 510    | 31 785        | 95 725       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 681                  | 16 203        | 478          | 37 064         | 27 142        | 9 922        | 519 089    | 133 322       | 385 767      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 356                   | 1 317         | 39           | 3 658          | 3 002         | 656          | 48 531     | 15 034        | 33 497       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 938                   | 2 812         | 126          | 7 070          | 5 119         | 1 951        | 103 672    | 26 726        | 76 946       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 237                  | 9 957         | 280          | 21 308         | 15 605        | 5 703        | 259 547    | 67 018        | 192 529      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 706                   | 9 448         | 258          | 20 207         | 14 833        | 5 374        | 232 945    | 60 397        | 172 548      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 150                   | 2 117         | 33           | 5 028          | 3 416         | 1 612        | 107 339    | 24 544        | 82 795       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 051                   | 2 018         | 33           | 4 813          | 3 279         | 1 534        | 91 894     | 20 617        | 71 277       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 163                   | 3 071         | 92           | 5 717          | 4 743         | 974          | 123 451    | 54 529        | 68 922       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 423                     | 423           | —            | 483            | 415           | 68           | 23 750     | 13 545        | 10 205       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 743                   | 1 696         | 47           | 3 140          | 2 616         | 524          | 49 105     | 22 224        | 26 881       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 717                     | 689           | 28           | 1 757          | 1 427         | 330          | 34 866     | 13 100        | 21 766       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 280                     | 263           | 17           | 337            | 285           | 52           | 15 730     | 5 660         | 10 070       |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 232                   | 2 180         | 52           | 3 537          | 2 695         | 842          | 93 019     | 37 489        | 55 530       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 47                      | 47            | —            | 219            | 186           | 33           | 8 604      | 2 998         | 5 606        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 81                      | 81            | —            | 204            | 181           | 23           | 7 405      | 2 855         | 4 550        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 33                      | 33            | —            | 72             | 60            | 12           | 2 512      | 934           | 1 578        |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 320                     | 320           | —            | 452            | 359           | 93           | 10 329     | 3 831         | 6 498        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 382                     | 382           | —            | 455            | 365           | 90           | 15 273     | 6 105         | 9 168        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 12                      | 7             | 5            | 5              | —             | 5            | 348        | 174           | 174          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 22                      | 22            | —            | 71             | 65            | 6            | 1 308      | 766           | 542          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 442                     | 435           | 7            | 749            | 478           | 271          | 11 020     | 5 692         | 5 328        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 47                      | 47            | —            | 108            | 92            | 16           | 1 215      | 463           | 752          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 190                     | 167           | 23           | 441            | 310           | 131          | 14 732     | 4 865         | 9 867        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 125                     | 116           | 9            | 155            | 130           | 25           | 5 425      | 2 537         | 2 888        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 174                     | 174           | —            | 158            | 108           | 50           | 4 148      | 1 578         | 2 570        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 293                     | 285           | 8            | 328            | 277           | 51           | 6 992      | 2 925         | 4 067        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 64                      | 64            | —            | 120            | 84            | 36           | 3 708      | 1 766         | 1 942        |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Boulder, CO |               |              | Bremerton, WA |               |              | Bridgeport--Milford, CT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 56 614      | 47 707        | 8 907        | 44 288        | 12 812        | 31 476       | 204 054                 | 88 140        | 115 914      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 34 561      | 28 311        | 6 250        | 21 383        | 6 153         | 15 230       | 153 636                 | 65 970        | 87 666       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 974       | 1 579         | 395          | 2 743         | 187           | 556          | 5 444                   | 1 649         | 3 795        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 005       | 4 384         | 621          | 2 402         | 838           | 1 564        | 13 808                  | 5 942         | 7 866        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 306       | 2 880         | 426          | 2 059         | 541           | 1 518        | 15 242                  | 7 153         | 8 089        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 7 129       | 6 569         | 560          | 2 058         | 562           | 1 496        | 4 699                   | 2 536         | 2 163        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 740       | 1 513         | 227          | 13 928        | 4 125         | 9 803        | 4 495                   | 2 484         | 2 011        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 674       | 3 880         | 794          | 2 326         | 559           | 1 767        | 11 651                  | 3 899         | 7 752        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 112         | 112           | —            | 93            | 11            | 82           | 438                     | 150           | 288          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 199         | 170           | 29           | 132           | 34            | 98           | 523                     | 156           | 367          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 25 973      | 22 062        | 3 911        | 19 672        | 5 759         | 13 913       | 95 399                  | 42 127        | 53 272       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 896      | 12 388        | 2 508        | 10 858        | 3 050         | 7 808        | 69 733                  | 30 901        | 38 832       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 568         | 447           | 121          | 270           | 79            | 191          | 1 185                   | 356           | 829          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 097       | 2 715         | 382          | 1 756         | 640           | 1 116        | 9 329                   | 3 866         | 5 463        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 144       | 1 894         | 250          | 1 130         | 323           | 807          | 8 339                   | 3 604         | 4 735        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 188       | 2 864         | 324          | 1 300         | 342           | 958          | 2 429                   | 1 442         | 987          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 484         | 423           | 61           | 3 462         | 1 111         | 2 351        | 1 686                   | 1 024         | 662          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 053       | 1 682         | 371          | 1 088         | 280           | 808          | 3 527                   | 1 191         | 2 336        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 111         | 96            | 15           | 78            | 13            | 65           | 356                     | 99            | 257          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 70 535      | 60 195        | 10 340       | 60 426        | 20 480        | 39 946       | 233 209                 | 101 666       | 131 543      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 244      | 28 010        | 6 234        | 37 430        | 12 095        | 25 335       | 156 453                 | 66 851        | 89 602       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 149       | 3 586         | 563          | 3 081         | 1 274         | 1 807        | 7 962                   | 3 780         | 4 182        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 629       | 6 708         | 921          | 4 559         | 1 557         | 3 002        | 19 311                  | 8 850         | 10 461       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 338       | 6 370         | 968          | 4 420         | 1 568         | 2 852        | 15 409                  | 7 329         | 8 080        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 722       | 7 801         | 921          | 5 678         | 2 119         | 3 559        | 17 914                  | 7 937         | 9 977        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 453       | 7 720         | 733          | 5 258         | 1 867         | 3 391        | 16 160                  | 6 919         | 9 241        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 47 574      | 39 755        | 7 819        | 47 606        | 16 250        | 31 356       | 182 482                 | 81 329        | 101 153      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 35 469      | 28 947        | 6 522        | 39 266        | 13 095        | 26 171       | 156 086                 | 68 461        | 87 625       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 491      | 22 960        | 5 531        | 33 640        | 10 970        | 22 670       | 137 367                 | 59 102        | 78 265       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 643       | 3 069         | 574          | 2 837         | 1 056         | 1 781        | 8 771                   | 4 607         | 4 164        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 18 771      | 16 780        | 1 991        | 10 179        | 3 264         | 6 915        | 41 524                  | 16 779        | 24 746       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 122       | 8 144         | 978          | 4 664         | 1 355         | 3 309        | 23 689                  | 9 439         | 14 250       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 014       | 4 448         | 566          | 3 037         | 843           | 2 194        | 16 702                  | 6 804         | 9 898        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 133       | 2 806         | 327          | 1 367         | 442           | 925          | 5 280                   | 2 124         | 3 156        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 190       | 3 660         | 530          | 2 641         | 966           | 1 675        | 9 203                   | 3 559         | 5 644        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 431       | 1 213         | 218          | 1 140         | 476           | 664          | 3 951                   | 1 581         | 2 370        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 739         | 602           | 137          | 753           | 282           | 471          | 2 384                   | 945           | 1 439        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 562         | 495           | 67           | 216           | 70            | 146          | 1 358                   | 598           | 760          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 32 439      | 27 833        | 4 606        | 24 692        | 7 668         | 17 024       | 109 613                 | 48 431        | 61 182       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 389      | 11 976        | 2 413        | 12 163        | 3 454         | 8 709        | 67 788                  | 30 214        | 37 574       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 063       | 1 715         | 348          | 1 040         | 305           | 735          | 4 084                   | 1 992         | 2 092        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 931       | 3 534         | 397          | 2 299         | 722           | 1 577        | 10 594                  | 4 529         | 6 065        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 801       | 3 231         | 570          | 2 639         | 894           | 1 745        | 8 384                   | 3 730         | 4 654        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 274       | 3 772         | 502          | 3 359         | 1 169         | 2 190        | 9 893                   | 4 226         | 5 667        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 981       | 3 605         | 376          | 3 192         | 1 124         | 2 068        | 8 870                   | 3 740         | 5 130        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 19 248      | 16 353        | 2 895        | 15 938        | 5 054         | 10 884       | 74 877                  | 35 029        | 39 848       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 14 075      | 11 792        | 2 883        | 11 567        | 3 403         | 8 164        | 62 630                  | 29 234        | 33 396       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 910      | 9 018         | 1 892        | 9 475         | 2 737         | 6 738        | 53 935                  | 24 914        | 29 021       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 608       | 1 334         | 274          | 1 481         | 561           | 920          | 3 958                   | 2 005         | 1 953        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 449      | 9 118         | 1 331        | 7 201         | 2 124         | 5 077        | 28 443                  | 11 039        | 17 404       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 327       | 4 634         | 693          | 3 381         | 1 262         | 2 119        | 17 086                  | 6 480         | 10 606       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 955       | 2 553         | 402          | 2 291         | 587           | 1 704        | 12 179                  | 4 673         | 7 506        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 773       | 1 544         | 229          | 1 004         | 279           | 725          | 3 538                   | 1 321         | 2 217        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 742       | 2 362         | 380          | 1 553         | 490           | 1 063        | 6 293                   | 2 363         | 3 930        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 981         | 799           | 182          | 554           | 166           | 388          | 2 750                   | 1 021         | 1 729        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 524         | 405           | 119          | 397           | 130           | 267          | 1 674                   | 627           | 1 047        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 420         | 353           | 67           | 154           | 54            | 100          | 888                     | 404           | 484          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 100      | 16 010        | 4 090        | 29 174        | 8 940         | 20 234       | 110 467                 | 47 920        | 62 547       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 661       | 1 425         | 236          | 4 011         | 1 649         | 2 362        | 13 927                  | 7 066         | 6 861        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 068       | 4 056         | 1 012        | 8 780         | 2 756         | 6 024        | 28 885                  | 13 713        | 15 172       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 388      | 9 100         | 2 288        | 13 639        | 3 944         | 9 695        | 47 832                  | 19 405        | 28 427       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 983       | 1 429         | 554          | 2 744         | 591           | 2 153        | 19 823                  | 7 736         | 12 087       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 153      | 12 702        | 3 451        | 24 018        | 7 059         | 16 959       | 85 585                  | 32 849        | 52 736       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 354       | 1 140         | 214          | 2 777         | 1 106         | 1 671        | 9 278                   | 3 719         | 5 559        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 966       | 2 315         | 651          | 6 091         | 1 839         | 4 252        | 18 076                  | 6 874         | 11 202       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 082      | 8 001         | 2 081        | 12 583        | 3 571         | 9 012        | 41 020                  | 15 965        | 25 055       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 642       | 7 653         | 1 989        | 11 909        | 3 372         | 8 537        | 36 511                  | 14 189        | 22 322       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 751       | 1 246         | 505          | 2 567         | 543           | 2 024        | 17 211                  | 6 291         | 10 920       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 652       | 1 175         | 477          | 2 346         | 499           | 1 847        | 15 144                  | 5 479         | 9 665        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 015       | 2 489         | 526          | 4 024         | 1 550         | 2 474        | 19 736                  | 12 234        | 7 502        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 282         | 266           | 16           | 1 134         | 502           | 632          | 4 158                   | 3 061         | 1 097        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 693       | 1 382         | 311          | 2 005         | 714           | 1 291        | 8 466                   | 5 367         | 3 099        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 875         | 711           | 164          | 762           | 286           | 476          | 5 077                   | 2 698         | 2 379        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 165         | 130           | 35           | 123           | 48            | 75           | 2 035                   | 1 108         | 927          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 851       | 2 500         | 351          | 3 504         | 1 316         | 2 188        | 14 256                  | 8 400         | 5 856        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 327         | 274           | 53           | 249           | 83            | 166          | 843                     | 325           | 518          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 405         | 327           | 78           | 169           | 72            | 97           | 830                     | 423           | 407          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 127         | 127           | —            | 77            | 21            | 56           | 377                     | 191           | 186          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 406         | 369           | 37           | 415           | 186           | 229          | 1 671                   | 917           | 754          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 475         | 437           | 38           | 453           | 142           | 311          | 1 984                   | 990           | 994          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 23          | 23            | —            | 40            | 8             | 32           | 34                      | 14            | 20           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 56          | 56            | —            | 33            | 4             | 29           | 150                     | 109           | 41           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 439         | 377           | 62           | 786           | 256           | 530          | 1 730                   | 1 253         | 477          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 28          | 28            | —            | 107           | 36            | 71           | 247                     | 197           | 50           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 240         | 213           | 27           | 489           | 211           | 278          | 2 244                   | 1 419         | 825          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 71          | 60            | 11           | 150           | 82            | 68           | 1 416                   | 951           | 465          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 60          | 40            | 20           | 110           | 52            | 58           | 709                     | 411           | 298          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 112         | 87            | 25           | 192           | 102           | 90           | 1 408                   | 882           | 526          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 82          | 82            | —            | 234           | 61            | 173          | 613                     | 318           | 295          |

## 1912 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Bristol, CT |               |              | Bristol, TN—Bristol, VA |                 |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | State parts     |                | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |             |               |              |                         | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 50 378      | 33 112        | 17 266       | 23 569                  | 15 665          | 7 904          | 18 597        | 4 972        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 39 534      | 26 665        | 12 869       | 17 858                  | 11 961          | 5 897          | 13 945        | 3 913        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 258       | 664           | 594          | 1 476                   | 251             | 225            | 441           | 35           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 675       | 1 657         | 1 018        | 1 700                   | 1 153           | 547            | 1 362         | 338          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 138       | 1 892         | 1 246        | 1 656                   | 1 071           | 585            | 1 350         | 306          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 886       | 1 153         | 733          | 554                     | 227             | 327            | 466           | 88           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 526         | 337           | 189          | 404                     | 292             | 112            | 320           | 84           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 495       | 1 309         | 1 186        | 1 284                   | 886             | 398            | 1 060         | 224          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 120         | 68            | 52           | 59                      | 26              | 33             | 59            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 124         | 99            | 25           | 113                     | 75              | 38             | 94            | 19           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 23 587      | 15 737        | 7 850        | 10 814                  | 6 996           | 3 818          | 8 692         | 2 122        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 17 824      | 12 300        | 5 524        | 7 996                   | 5 245           | 2 751          | 6 412         | 1 584        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 278         | 118           | 160          | 97                      | 32              | 65             | 97            | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 865       | 1 202         | 663          | 1 102                   | 721             | 381            | 865           | 237          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 768       | 999           | 769          | 876                     | 543             | 333            | 698           | 178          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 084       | 654           | 430          | 262                     | 132             | 130            | 230           | 32           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 195         | 112           | 83           | 162                     | 115             | 47             | 136           | 26           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 784         | 409           | 375          | 379                     | 219             | 160            | 325           | 54           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 67          | 61            | 6            | 37                      | 21              | 16             | 26            | 11           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 56 071      | 36 714        | 19 357       | 27 797                  | 18 319          | 9 478          | 22 117        | 5 680        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 765      | 25 815        | 12 950       | 17 383                  | 11 613          | 5 770          | 13 752        | 3 631        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 137       | 1 353         | 784          | 1 076                   | 668             | 408            | 901           | 175          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 896       | 3 157         | 1 739        | 2 388                   | 1 660           | 728            | 1 867         | 521          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 407       | 2 091         | 1 316        | 1 953                   | 1 282           | 671            | 1 519         | 434          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 615       | 2 191         | 1 424        | 2 438                   | 1 573           | 865            | 1 997         | 441          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 251       | 2 107         | 1 144        | 2 559                   | 1 523           | 1 036          | 2 081         | 478          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 43 977      | 29 110        | 14 867       | 21 763                  | 14 493          | 7 270          | 17 155        | 4 608        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 38 911      | 25 971        | 12 940       | 18 138                  | 12 224          | 5 914          | 14 308        | 3 830        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 101      | 22 719        | 11 382       | 15 509                  | 10 481          | 5 028          | 12 188        | 3 321        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 976       | 1 192         | 784          | 1 150                   | 744             | 406            | 899           | 251          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 910       | 6 430         | 3 480        | 4 828                   | 3 073           | 1 755          | 3 972         | 856          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 871       | 3 820         | 2 051        | 2 287                   | 1 469           | 818            | 1 865         | 422          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 078       | 2 757         | 1 321        | 1 598                   | 971             | 627            | 1 334         | 264          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 107       | 716           | 391          | 645                     | 425             | 220            | 503           | 142          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 184       | 1 174         | 1 010        | 1 206                   | 753             | 453            | 990           | 216          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 016       | 534           | 482          | 422                     | 248             | 174            | 347           | 75           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 586         | 339           | 247          | 276                     | 161             | 115            | 230           | 46           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 324         | 183           | 141          | 158                     | 113             | 45             | 117           | 41           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 26 360      | 17 390        | 8 970        | 12 953                  | 8 208           | 4 745          | 10 602        | 2 351        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 639      | 11 363        | 5 276        | 7 402                   | 4 754           | 2 648          | 6 063         | 1 339        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 113       | 667           | 446          | 554                     | 361             | 193            | 465           | 89           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 663       | 1 625         | 1 038        | 1 122                   | 750             | 372            | 906           | 216          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 937       | 1 196         | 741          | 1 043                   | 641             | 402            | 837           | 206          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 152       | 1 273         | 879          | 1 439                   | 902             | 537            | 1 184         | 255          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 856       | 1 266         | 590          | 1 393                   | 800             | 593            | 1 147         | 246          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 683      | 11 945        | 5 738        | 9 053                   | 5 753           | 3 300          | 7 390         | 1 663        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 110      | 10 350        | 4 760        | 7 329                   | 4 757           | 2 572          | 5 988         | 1 341        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 023      | 8 982         | 4 041        | 6 122                   | 3 999           | 2 123          | 4 978         | 1 144        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 962         | 570           | 392          | 530                     | 317             | 213            | 439           | 91           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 113       | 4 629         | 2 484        | 3 112                   | 1 945           | 1 167          | 2 562         | 550          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 532       | 2 914         | 1 618        | 1 484                   | 954             | 530            | 1 231         | 253          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 174       | 2 128         | 1 046        | 1 111                   | 654             | 457            | 942           | 169          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 739         | 489           | 250          | 389                     | 231             | 158            | 306           | 83           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 564       | 816           | 748          | 788                     | 510             | 278            | 650           | 138          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 773         | 391           | 382          | 265                     | 154             | 111            | 215           | 51           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 442         | 253           | 189          | 169                     | 101             | 68             | 143           | 26           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 236         | 137           | 99           | 124                     | 93              | 31             | 92            | 32           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 25 702      | 16 750        | 8 952        | 14 735                  | 9 514           | 5 221          | 11 680        | 3 055        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 474       | 1 809         | 665          | 2 047                   | 1 174           | 873            | 1 683         | 364          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 893       | 3 705         | 2 188        | 4 540                   | 2 993           | 1 547          | 3 560         | 980          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 037      | 8 476         | 4 561        | 6 505                   | 4 206           | 2 299          | 5 204         | 1 301        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 298       | 2 760         | 1 538        | 1 643                   | 1 141           | 502            | 1 233         | 410          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 21 651      | 13 852        | 7 799        | 11 914                  | 7 922           | 3 992          | 9 990         | 2 724        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 075       | 1 463         | 612          | 1 497                   | 907             | 590            | 1 151         | 346          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 949       | 2 329         | 1 620        | 3 022                   | 2 133           | 889            | 2 263         | 759          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 721      | 7 610         | 4 111        | 5 869                   | 3 810           | 2 059          | 4 648         | 1 221        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 10 893      | 7 011         | 3 882        | 5 245                   | 3 389           | 1 856          | 4 190         | 1 055        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 906       | 2 450         | 1 456        | 1 226                   | 1 072           | 454            | 1 128         | 398          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 624       | 2 239         | 1 385        | 1 358                   | 948             | 410            | 992           | 366          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 102       | 2 242         | 860          | 2 239                   | 1 230           | 1 009          | 1 996         | 243          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 347         | 323           | 24           | 496                     | 259             | 237            | 478           | 18           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 533       | 1 126         | 407          | 1 140                   | 614             | 526            | 994           | 146          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 949         | 570           | 379          | 502                     | 298             | 204            | 433           | 69           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 273         | 223           | 50           | 101                     | 59              | 42             | 91            | 10           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 444       | 1 767         | 677          | 1 752                   | 1 178           | 574            | 1 436         | 316          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 141         | 98            | 43           | 62                      | 62              | —              | 55            | 7            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 62          | 33            | 29           | 83                      | 60              | 23             | 64            | 19           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 108         | 84            | 24           | 26                      | 18              | 8              | 26            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 265         | 174           | 91           | 253                     | 140             | 113            | 215           | 38           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 380         | 262           | 118          | 138                     | 99              | 39             | 82            | 56           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —           | —             | —            | 7                       | 7               | —              | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 44          | 14            | 30           | 38                      | 17              | 21             | 32            | 6            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 268         | 216           | 52           | 310                     | 232             | 78             | 246           | 64           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 71          | 47            | 24           | 27                      | 27              | —              | 12            | 15           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 429         | 323           | 106          | 184                     | 101             | 83             | 145           | 39           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 323         | 258           | 65           | 283                     | 200             | 83             | 252           | 31           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 76          | 68            | 8            | 115                     | 103             | 12             | 89            | 26           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 178         | 137           | 41           | 148                     | 79              | 69             | 133           | 15           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 99          | 53            | 46           | 78                      | 33              | 45             | 78            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1913



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Brockton, MA |               |              | Brownsville, TX |               |              | Brunswick, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 79 225       | 42 921        | 36 304       | 37 176          | 31 884        | 5 292        | 23 286        | 6 390         | 16 896       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 58 913       | 32 433        | 26 480       | 24 323          | 20 679        | 3 644        | 16 195        | 4 719         | 11 476       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 724        | 770           | 954          | 1 020           | 874           | 146          | 1 667         | 36            | 631          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 581        | 2 982         | 2 599        | 2 105           | 1 831         | 274          | 1 110         | 221           | 889          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 605        | 2 808         | 2 797        | 4 296           | 3 784         | 512          | 1 921         | 592           | 1 329        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 995        | 1 567         | 1 428        | 2 493           | 2 184         | 309          | 1 163         | 310           | 853          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 363        | 1 535         | 828          | 1 058           | 937           | 121          | 1 043         | 204           | 839          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 558        | 1 525         | 2 033        | 2 669           | 2 267         | 402          | 1 781         | 320           | 1 461        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 87           | 19            | 68           | 158             | 133           | 25           | 124           | 25            | 99           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 210          | 71            | 139          | 232             | 202           | 30           | 73            | 24            | 49           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 38 070       | 20 673        | 17 397       | 16 537          | 14 368        | 2 169        | 11 058        | 3 238         | 7 820        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 27 512       | 15 230        | 12 282       | 10 647          | 9 192         | 1 455        | 7 551         | 2 402         | 5 149        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 398          | 219           | 179          | 244             | 215           | 29           | 216           | 6             | 210          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 703        | 1 970         | 1 733        | 1 151           | 1 021         | 130          | 742           | 151           | 591          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 831        | 1 342         | 1 489        | 2 158           | 1 887         | 271          | 1 149         | 290           | 859          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 670        | 856           | 814          | 1 406           | 1 226         | 180          | 722           | 220           | 502          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 136        | 738           | 398          | 351             | 307           | 44           | 266           | 77            | 189          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 099        | 502           | 597          | 714             | 633           | 81           | 581           | 86            | 495          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 119          | 35            | 84           | 110             | 102           | 8            | 47            | 12            | 35           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 92 152       | 50 042        | 42 110       | 43 894          | 37 456        | 6 438        | 26 827        | 7 704         | 19 123       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 59 962       | 33 194        | 26 768       | 20 482          | 17 692        | 2 790        | 17 038        | 4 391         | 12 647       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 396        | 1 702         | 1 694        | 4 047           | 3 515         | 532          | 988           | 363           | 625          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 361        | 3 806         | 3 555        | 4 165           | 3 619         | 546          | 2 281         | 688           | 1 593        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 350        | 3 965         | 3 385        | 4 450           | 3 704         | 746          | 2 015         | 613           | 1 402        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 616        | 3 850         | 3 766        | 5 439           | 4 499         | 940          | 2 376         | 737           | 1 639        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 467        | 3 525         | 2 942        | 5 311           | 4 427         | 884          | 2 129         | 912           | 1 217        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 69 073       | 38 426        | 30 647       | 34 604          | 29 665        | 4 939        | 21 230        | 5 851         | 15 379       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 57 626       | 32 116        | 25 510       | 24 788          | 21 519        | 3 269        | 17 531        | 4 690         | 12 841       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 50 535       | 28 285        | 22 250       | 18 185          | 15 767        | 2 418        | 15 136        | 3 903         | 11 233       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 197        | 2 464         | 1 733        | 3 450           | 2 894         | 556          | 1 334         | 396           | 938          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 19 226       | 9 780         | 9 466        | 7 310           | 6 165         | 1 145        | 4 493         | 1 489         | 3 004        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 548       | 5 819         | 5 729        | 3 190           | 2 718         | 472          | 2 279         | 631           | 1 648        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 326        | 4 361         | 3 965        | 1 916           | 1 628         | 288          | 1 500         | 397           | 1 103        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 618        | 1 270         | 1 348        | 1 817           | 1 662         | 155          | 589           | 171           | 418          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 853        | 1 856         | 1 997        | 1 980           | 1 626         | 354          | 1 104         | 364           | 740          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 545        | 767           | 778          | 716             | 589           | 127          | 497           | 91            | 376          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 101        | 548           | 553          | 381             | 297           | 84           | 402           | 121           | 311          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 535          | 231           | 304          | 183             | 148           | 35           | 92            | 46            | 46           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 44 488       | 24 059        | 20 429       | 19 805          | 17 129        | 2 676        | 12 945        | 3 848         | 9 097        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 571       | 15 420        | 12 151       | 8 608           | 7 503         | 1 105        | 7 435         | 2 124         | 5 311        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 689        | 848           | 841          | 1 810           | 1 622         | 188          | 544           | 186           | 328          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 703        | 1 884         | 1 819        | 1 983           | 1 733         | 250          | 1 329         | 380           | 949          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 596        | 1 774         | 1 822        | 2 350           | 2 022         | 328          | 1 177         | 259           | 918          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 307        | 2 097         | 2 210        | 2 429           | 2 026         | 403          | 1 287         | 349           | 938          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 622        | 2 036         | 1 586        | 2 625           | 2 223         | 402          | 1 173         | 520           | 653          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 192       | 16 068        | 12 124       | 14 476          | 12 604        | 1 872        | 9 329         | 2 647         | 6 682        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 243       | 13 413        | 9 830        | 10 206          | 8 971         | 1 235        | 7 402         | 2 138         | 5 264        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 278       | 11 796        | 8 482        | 7 284           | 6 381         | 903          | 6 144         | 1 767         | 4 377        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 589        | 869           | 720          | 1 718           | 1 493         | 225          | 780           | 179           | 601          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 579       | 6 738         | 6 841        | 4 201           | 3 594         | 607          | 2 936         | 956           | 1 980        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 582        | 4 201         | 4 381        | 1 814           | 1 578         | 236          | 1 576         | 477           | 1 099        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 450        | 3 217         | 3 233        | 1 123           | 971           | 152          | 1 029         | 282           | 747          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 673        | 785           | 888          | 523             | 437           | 86           | 337           | 66            | 271          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 717        | 1 253         | 1 464        | 1 128           | 931           | 197          | 680           | 245           | 435          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 138        | 538           | 600          | 381             | 309           | 72           | 330           | 105           | 225          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 843          | 407           | 436          | 201             | 151           | 50           | 262           | 75            | 187          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 334          | 120           | 214          | 109             | 92            | 17           | 60            | 14            | 46           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 40 587       | 23 294        | 17 293       | 26 192          | 22 224        | 3 968        | 13 622        | 4 207         | 9 415        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 395        | 2 969         | 1 426        | 4 105           | 3 448         | 657          | 1 830         | 746           | 1 084        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 545        | 6 068         | 3 477        | 9 528           | 8 136         | 1 392        | 4 157         | 1 426         | 2 731        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 18 273       | 9 707         | 8 566        | 9 084           | 7 713         | 1 371        | 6 061         | 1 583         | 4 478        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 374        | 4 550         | 3 824        | 3 475           | 2 927         | 548          | 1 574         | 452           | 1 122        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 30 514       | 16 350        | 14 164       | 19 436          | 16 340        | 3 096        | 10 172        | 2 487         | 7 685        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 509        | 1 485         | 1 024        | 2 321           | 1 991         | 330          | 1 350         | 407           | 943          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 361        | 2 994         | 2 367        | 6 325           | 5 265         | 1 060        | 2 412         | 664           | 1 748        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 487       | 8 091         | 7 396        | 7 915           | 6 683         | 1 232        | 5 088         | 1 100         | 3 988        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 13 839       | 7 172         | 6 667        | 6 095           | 5 131         | 964          | 4 631         | 945           | 3 686        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 157        | 3 780         | 3 377        | 2 875           | 2 401         | 474          | 1 322         | 316           | 1 006        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 252        | 3 326         | 2 926        | 1 927           | 1 632         | 295          | 1 187         | 279           | 908          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 108        | 5 697         | 2 411        | 5 709           | 4 990         | 719          | 2 868         | 1 513         | 1 355        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 738        | 1 403         | 335          | 1 591           | 1 304         | 287          | 421           | 301           | 120          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 312        | 2 442         | 870          | 2 601           | 2 339         | 262          | 1 474         | 706           | 768          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 122        | 1 286         | 836          | 1 026           | 910           | 116          | 781           | 411           | 370          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 936          | 566           | 370          | 491             | 437           | 54           | 192           | 95            | 97           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 540        | 4 050         | 2 490        | 5 483           | 4 596         | 887          | 1 018         | 585           | 433          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 436          | 219           | 217          | 174             | 151           | 23           | 44            | 6             | 38           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 240          | 86            | 154          | 96              | 88            | 8            | 47            | 17            | 30           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 109          | 61            | 48           | 121             | 116           | 5            | 9             | 9             | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 775          | 517           | 258          | 599             | 554           | 45           | 198           | 79            | 119          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 024        | 586           | 438          | 499             | 433           | 66           | 88            | 25            | 63           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 18           | 11            | 7            | 25              | 25            | —            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 64           | 27            | 37           | 47              | 45            | 2            | 20            | 20            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 670          | 453           | 217          | 816             | 703           | 113          | 276           | 215           | 61           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 117          | 76            | 41           | 617             | 485           | 132          | 57            | 29            | 28           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 275        | 786           | 489          | 691             | 543           | 148          | 82            | 46            | 36           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 617          | 408           | 209          | 530             | 417           | 113          | 31            | 10            | 21           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 421          | 266           | 155          | 180             | 145           | 35           | 28            | 15            | 13           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 574          | 424           | 150          | 617             | 496           | 121          | 109           | 85            | 24           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 200          | 130           | 70           | 471             | 395           | 76           | 22            | 22            | —            |

**1914 URBANIZED AREAS****SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Bryan—College Station, TX |               |              | Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY |               |              | Burlington, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 49 258                    | 49 174        | 84           | 432 215                   | 155 889       | 276 326      | 38 325         | 20 579        | 17 746       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 25 410                    | 25 377        | 33           | 301 663                   | 104 773       | 196 890      | 30 920         | 16 622        | 14 298       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 787                       | 787           | —            | 8 308                     | 1 548         | 6 760        | 843            | 609           | 234          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 961                     | 2 943         | 18           | 39 058                    | 15 744        | 23 314       | 1 636          | 747           | 889          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 473                     | 3 455         | 18           | 39 536                    | 16 730        | 22 806       | 1 548          | 814           | 734          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 13 582                    | 13 582        | —            | 22 829                    | 8 959         | 13 870       | 1 783          | 956           | 827          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 088                     | 1 088         | —            | 10 467                    | 3 879         | 6 588        | 373            | 224           | 149          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 593                     | 2 578         | 15           | 17 614                    | 5 368         | 12 246       | 1 988          | 1 183         | 805          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 209                       | 209           | —            | 352                       | 120           | 232          | 69             | 44            | 25           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 151                       | 151           | —            | 1 048                     | 436           | 612          | 77             | 33            | 44           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 22 162                    | 22 139        | 23           | 206 175                   | 77 116        | 129 059      | 18 981         | 10 334        | 8 647        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 11 509                    | 11 502        | 7            | 136 336                   | 49 813        | 86 523       | 15 038         | 8 207         | 6 831        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 258                       | 258           | —            | 1 811                     | 328           | 1 483        | 243            | 180           | 63           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 688                     | 1 682         | 6            | 26 892                    | 10 150        | 16 742       | 978            | 450           | 528          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 754                     | 1 744         | 10           | 21 021                    | 8 702         | 12 319       | 893            | 500           | 393          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 894                     | 5 894         | —            | 11 359                    | 4 659         | 6 700        | 1 145          | 635           | 510          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 326                       | 326           | —            | 4 122                     | 1 659         | 2 463        | 197            | 108           | 89           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 894                       | 894           | —            | 5 707                     | 1 838         | 3 869        | 701            | 412           | 289          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 97                        | 97            | —            | 738                       | 295           | 443          | 29             | 22            | 7            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 69 933                    | 69 836        | 97           | 499 481                   | 186 613       | 312 868      | 44 086         | 23 170        | 20 916       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 418                    | 30 357        | 61           | 317 978                   | 109 447       | 208 531      | 28 950         | 15 855        | 13 095       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 034                     | 3 034         | —            | 16 124                    | 6 586         | 9 538        | 1 720          | 987           | 733          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 271                     | 6 271         | —            | 47 848                    | 18 167        | 29 681       | 3 554          | 1 837         | 1 717        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 291                     | 7 291         | —            | 35 521                    | 15 228        | 20 293       | 2 705          | 1 400         | 1 305        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 11 055                    | 11 026        | 29           | 43 861                    | 19 383        | 24 478       | 3 558          | 1 537         | 2 021        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 11 864                    | 11 857        | 7            | 38 149                    | 17 802        | 20 347       | 3 599          | 1 554         | 2 045        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 44 429                    | 44 361        | 68           | 363 438                   | 135 979       | 227 459      | 35 884         | 18 850        | 17 034       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 29 477                    | 29 416        | 61           | 306 620                   | 108 816       | 197 804      | 30 359         | 16 384        | 13 975       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 493                    | 24 432        | 61           | 265 111                   | 92 375        | 172 736      | 26 412         | 14 282        | 12 130       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 986                     | 2 986         | —            | 18 830                    | 5 480         | 10 350       | 1 538          | 629           | 709          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 21 132                    | 21 103        | 29           | 111 058                   | 41 725        | 69 333       | 6 607          | 3 435         | 3 172        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 815                     | 8 815         | —            | 64 734                    | 21 851        | 42 883       | 3 254          | 1 928         | 1 326        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 172                     | 5 172         | —            | 46 029                    | 14 809        | 31 220       | 2 131          | 1 310         | 821          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 682                     | 3 682         | —            | 13 571                    | 5 549         | 8 022        | 944            | 430           | 514          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 372                     | 4 372         | —            | 24 985                    | 8 909         | 16 076       | 1 595          | 885           | 710          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 431                     | 1 431         | —            | 10 596                    | 3 533         | 7 063        | 611            | 367           | 244          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 753                       | 753           | —            | 6 838                     | 2 263         | 4 575        | 407            | 263           | 144          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 623                       | 623           | —            | 3 120                     | 1 199         | 1 921        | 223            | 141           | 82           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 31 129                    | 31 104        | 25           | 238 858                   | 91 921        | 146 937      | 22 131         | 11 724        | 10 407       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 582                    | 12 572        | 10           | 139 899                   | 51 304        | 88 595       | 13 376         | 7 324         | 6 052        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 535                     | 1 535         | —            | 7 976                     | 3 104         | 4 872        | 952            | 564           | 388          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 149                     | 3 149         | —            | 28 026                    | 10 154        | 17 872       | 2 264          | 1 224         | 1 040        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 637                     | 3 637         | —            | 19 069                    | 8 221         | 10 848       | 1 412          | 769           | 669          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 946                     | 4 938         | 8            | 23 205                    | 10 022        | 13 183       | 1 961          | 860           | 1 101        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 280                     | 5 273         | 7            | 20 683                    | 9 116         | 11 567       | 2 166          | 1 009         | 1 157        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 975                    | 17 958        | 17           | 146 588                   | 58 928        | 87 660       | 16 925         | 8 834         | 8 091        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 079                    | 12 069        | 10           | 122 098                   | 47 208        | 74 890       | 14 070         | 7 582         | 6 488        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 592                     | 9 582         | 10           | 101 711                   | 39 524        | 62 187       | 11 730         | 6 287         | 5 443        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 374                     | 1 374         | —            | 7 961                     | 3 757         | 4 204        | 711            | 367           | 344          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 782                    | 10 774        | 8            | 75 663                    | 27 283        | 48 380       | 4 229          | 2 315         | 1 914        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 447                     | 4 447         | —            | 46 545                    | 15 040        | 31 505       | 2 144          | 1 299         | 845          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 593                     | 2 593         | —            | 33 472                    | 10 270        | 23 202       | 1 409          | 890           | 519          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 839                     | 1 839         | —            | 9 023                     | 3 684         | 5 339        | 579            | 306           | 273          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 372                     | 2 372         | —            | 16 607                    | 5 710         | 10 897       | 977            | 575           | 402          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 740                       | 740           | —            | 7 258                     | 2 314         | 4 944        | 378            | 231           | 147          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 397                       | 397           | —            | 4 716                     | 1 510         | 3 206        | 237            | 147           | 90           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 424                       | 424           | —            | 2 085                     | 780           | 1 305        | 122            | 70            | 52           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 21 447                    | 21 404        | 43           | 251 490                   | 95 298        | 156 192      | 20 829         | 11 325        | 9 504        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 743                     | 1 743         | —            | 42 963                    | 21 490        | 21 473       | 2 187          | 1 203         | 984          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 178                     | 6 178         | —            | 70 457                    | 30 643        | 39 814       | 5 508          | 3 069         | 2 439        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 104                    | 11 061        | 43           | 101 725                   | 32 865        | 68 860       | 10 278         | 5 524         | 4 754        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 422                     | 2 422         | —            | 36 345                    | 10 300        | 26 045       | 2 856          | 1 529         | 1 327        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 603                    | 16 569        | 34           | 189 916                   | 58 488        | 131 428      | 16 102         | 8 765         | 7 337        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 182                     | 1 182         | —            | 28 188                    | 10 333        | 17 855       | 1 716          | 926           | 790          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 601                     | 3 601         | —            | 42 905                    | 14 341        | 28 564       | 3 248          | 1 863         | 1 385        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 685                     | 9 651         | 34           | 87 034                    | 25 710        | 61 324       | 8 710          | 4 675         | 4 035        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 241                     | 9 216         | 25           | 76 877                    | 22 399        | 54 478       | 8 144          | 4 393         | 3 751        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 135                     | 2 135         | —            | 31 789                    | 6 104         | 23 685       | 2 428          | 1 301         | 1 127        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 994                     | 1 994         | —            | 27 504                    | 6 790         | 20 714       | 2 334          | 1 278         | 1 056        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 738                     | 3 729         | 9            | 50 651                    | 31 204        | 19 447       | 3 970          | 2 185         | 1 785        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 503                       | 503           | —            | 13 040                    | 9 962         | 3 078        | 424            | 238           | 186          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 123                     | 2 123         | —            | 22 612                    | 13 615        | 8 997        | 2 003          | 1 089         | 914          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 910                       | 901           | 9            | 11 249                    | 5 771         | 5 478        | 1 221          | 653           | 568          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 202                       | 202           | —            | 3 750                     | 1 856         | 1 894        | 322            | 205           | 117          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 929                     | 2 918         | 11           | 32 059                    | 18 804        | 13 255       | 1 443          | 720           | 723          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 116                       | 116           | —            | 1 843                     | 741           | 1 102        | 51             | 26            | 25           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 193                       | 193           | —            | 1 507                     | 844           | 663          | 77             | 51            | 26           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 79                        | 79            | —            | 631                       | 360           | 271          | 33             | 12            | 21           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 489                       | 489           | —            | 3 409                     | 1 888         | 1 521        | 195            | 109           | 86           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 400                       | 400           | —            | 3 806                     | 2 122         | 1 684        | 143            | 100           | 43           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 37                        | 37            | —            | 86                        | 64            | 22           | —              | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 54                        | 54            | —            | 589                       | 426           | 163          | —              | —             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 635                       | 624           | 11           | 5 750                     | 3 730         | 2 020        | 218            | 108           | 110          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 83                        | 83            | —            | 457                       | 259           | 198          | 32             | 10            | 22           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 222                       | 222           | —            | 4 044                     | 2 128         | 1 916        | 149            | 83            | 66           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 169                       | 169           | —            | 2 823                     | 1 722         | 1 101        | 329            | 121           | 208          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 94                        | 94            | —            | 1 444                     | 690           | 754          | 58             | 41            | 17           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 263                       | 263           | —            | 3 006                     | 1 794         | 1 212        | 105            | 31            | 74           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 95                        | 95            | —            | 2 664                     | 2 036         | 628          | 53             | 28            | 25           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1915



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Burlington, VT |               |              | Canton, OH |               |              | Casper, WY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 47 365         | 20 862        | 26 503       | 108 227    | 44 864        | 63 363       | 24 179     | 21 694        | 2 485        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 32 167         | 13 657        | 18 510       | 82 909     | 34 385        | 48 524       | 16 588     | 14 725        | 1 863        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 044          | 457           | 587          | 2 587      | 580           | 2 007        | 1 747      | 721           | 26           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 603          | 3 415         | 3 188        | 8 762      | 3 649         | 5 113        | 1 550      | 1 423         | 127          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 670          | 1 100         | 1 570        | 7 012      | 3 018         | 3 994        | 1 970      | 1 818         | 152          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 899          | 865           | 1 034        | 2 215      | 1 046         | 1 169        | 1 195      | 1 125         | 70           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 083          | 368           | 715          | 1 325      | 604           | 721          | 788        | 721           | 67           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 855          | 1 396         | 1 459        | 5 713      | 2 079         | 3 634        | 1 944      | 1 763         | 181          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 70             | 50            | 20           | 149        | 41            | 108          | 64         | 56            | 8            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 88             | 61            | 27           | 291        | 83            | 208          | 144        | 119           | 25           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 23 091         | 10 505        | 12 586       | 49 825     | 21 140        | 28 685       | 10 960     | 9 824         | 1 136        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 466         | 6 580         | 7 886        | 35 621     | 15 534        | 20 087       | 6 972      | 6 209         | 763          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 302            | 128           | 174          | 578        | 158           | 420          | 193        | 191           | 2            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 392          | 2 272         | 2 120        | 6 236      | 2 454         | 3 782        | 1 017      | 926           | 91           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 615          | 526           | 1 089        | 4 055      | 1 508         | 2 547        | 1 062      | 974           | 88           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 027          | 510           | 517          | 1 203      | 630           | 573          | 738        | 681           | 57           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 377            | 108           | 269          | 438        | 191           | 247          | 307        | 267           | 40           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 138          | 455           | 683          | 2 038      | 765           | 1 273        | 760        | 682           | 78           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 76             | 54            | 22           | 234        | 58            | 176          | 104        | 85            | 19           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 57 745         | 27 085        | 30 660       | 125 312    | 53 410        | 71 902       | 28 486     | 25 462        | 3 024        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 765         | 13 075        | 20 690       | 79 924     | 32 534        | 47 390       | 17 059     | 15 352        | 1 707        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 237          | 1 139         | 1 098        | 5 099      | 2 464         | 2 635        | 1 050      | 936           | 114          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 743          | 2 587         | 2 156        | 10 309     | 4 189         | 6 120        | 2 461      | 2 226         | 235          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 931          | 2 888         | 2 043        | 9 558      | 4 309         | 5 249        | 2 408      | 2 123         | 285          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 756          | 4 220         | 2 536        | 10 555     | 5 127         | 5 428        | 2 809      | 2 432         | 377          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 313          | 3 176         | 2 137        | 9 867      | 4 787         | 5 080        | 2 699      | 2 393         | 306          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 42 641         | 18 781        | 23 860       | 94 404     | 39 958        | 54 446       | 21 754     | 19 470        | 2 284        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 364         | 12 946        | 20 418       | 79 625     | 32 709        | 46 916       | 17 483     | 15 754        | 1 729        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 930         | 10 771        | 18 159       | 68 706     | 27 892        | 40 814       | 14 916     | 13 410        | 1 506        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 488          | 1 415         | 1 073        | 5 740      | 2 669         | 3 071        | 1 634      | 1 436         | 198          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 204         | 6 861         | 5 343        | 25 060     | 11 009        | 14 051       | 5 282      | 4 700         | 582          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 299          | 3 346         | 2 953        | 13 386     | 5 598         | 7 788        | 2 547      | 2 276         | 271          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 175          | 1 995         | 2 180        | 9 541      | 4 030         | 5 511        | 1 753      | 1 587         | 166          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 915          | 1 209         | 706          | 3 042      | 1 348         | 1 694        | 620        | 548           | 68           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 900          | 1 443         | 1 457        | 5 848      | 2 443         | 3 405        | 1 450      | 1 292         | 158          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 082          | 509           | 573          | 2 321      | 880           | 1 441        | 540        | 484           | 56           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 660            | 309           | 351          | 1 677      | 612           | 1 065        | 390        | 355           | 35           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 528            | 264           | 264          | 776        | 292           | 484          | 154        | 135           | 19           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 28 408         | 13 631        | 14 777       | 58 585     | 25 527        | 33 058       | 13 297     | 11 887        | 1 410        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 827         | 5 890         | 8 937        | 33 977     | 14 453        | 19 524       | 6 852      | 6 148         | 704          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 222          | 678           | 544          | 2 201      | 1 090         | 1 111        | 479        | 434           | 45           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 679          | 1 454         | 1 225        | 5 160      | 2 121         | 3 039        | 1 221      | 1 104         | 117          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 064          | 1 760         | 1 304        | 5 356      | 2 224         | 3 132        | 1 397      | 1 255         | 142          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 795          | 2 266         | 1 529        | 5 978      | 2 815         | 3 163        | 1 772      | 1 544         | 228          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 821          | 1 583         | 1 238        | 5 913      | 2 824         | 3 089        | 1 576      | 1 402         | 174          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 18 211         | 8 270         | 9 941        | 36 976     | 16 333        | 20 643       | 8 726      | 7 832         | 894          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 632         | 5 520         | 8 112        | 29 889     | 13 035        | 16 854       | 6 513      | 5 887         | 626          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 464         | 4 392         | 7 072        | 25 709     | 11 128        | 14 581       | 5 457      | 4 908         | 549          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 348          | 750           | 598          | 2 801      | 1 172         | 1 629        | 847        | 772           | 75           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 148          | 4 343         | 3 805        | 17 694     | 7 542         | 10 152       | 3 547      | 3 139         | 408          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 375          | 2 169         | 2 206        | 9 886      | 3 999         | 5 887        | 1 617      | 1 423         | 194          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 913          | 1 283         | 1 630        | 7 170      | 2 889         | 4 281        | 1 099      | 976           | 123          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 302          | 816           | 486          | 2 013      | 857           | 1 156        | 449        | 396           | 53           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 049          | 1 018         | 1 031        | 3 915      | 1 652         | 2 263        | 1 024      | 916           | 108          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 721            | 333           | 388          | 1 563      | 630           | 933          | 422        | 376           | 46           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 450            | 215           | 235          | 1 098      | 436           | 662          | 296        | 264           | 32           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 414            | 194           | 220          | 542        | 195           | 347          | 101        | 87            | 14           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 265         | 7 154         | 12 111       | 67 682     | 30 323        | 37 359       | 14 236     | 12 718        | 1 518        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 771          | 871           | 900          | 10 864     | 6 140         | 4 724        | 1 807      | 1 646         | 161          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 757          | 2 077         | 2 680        | 19 860     | 9 554         | 10 306       | 3 922      | 3 413         | 509          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 141         | 3 371         | 6 770        | 29 234     | 11 856        | 17 378       | 7 100      | 6 421         | 679          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 596          | 835           | 1 761        | 7 724      | 2 773         | 4 951        | 1 407      | 1 238         | 169          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 170         | 5 238         | 9 932        | 53 811     | 21 698        | 32 113       | 11 694     | 10 455        | 1 239        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 116          | 481           | 635          | 7 811      | 3 749         | 4 062        | 1 304      | 1 191         | 113          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 780          | 1 125         | 1 655        | 13 294     | 5 598         | 7 696        | 2 528      | 2 198         | 330          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 906          | 2 904         | 6 002        | 25 898     | 10 010        | 15 888       | 6 536      | 5 909         | 627          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 463          | 2 773         | 5 690        | 23 434     | 8 967         | 14 467       | 6 162      | 5 592         | 570          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 368          | 728           | 1 640        | 6 808      | 2 341         | 4 467        | 1 326      | 1 157         | 169          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 262          | 681           | 1 581        | 5 964      | 2 100         | 3 864        | 1 217      | 1 049         | 168          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 087          | 1 466         | 1 621        | 11 048     | 7 084         | 3 964        | 2 048      | 1 816         | 232          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 600            | 363           | 237          | 2 709      | 2 175         | 534          | 442        | 394           | 48           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 483          | 718           | 765          | 5 086      | 3 111         | 1 975        | 1 108      | 965           | 143          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 830            | 318           | 512          | 2 564      | 1 475         | 1 089        | 425        | 384           | 41           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 174            | 67            | 107          | 689        | 323           | 366          | 73         | 73            | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 315          | 1 376         | 939          | 8 188      | 4 892         | 3 296        | 1 609      | 1 330         | 279          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 129            | 70            | 59           | 330        | 149           | 181          | 123        | 109           | 14           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 140            | 99            | 41           | 185        | 94            | 91           | 107        | 90            | 17           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 69             | 49            | 20           | 97         | 51            | 46           | 36         | 36            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 414            | 243           | 171          | 782        | 439           | 343          | 162        | 159           | 3            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 295            | 182           | 113          | 809        | 391           | 418          | 161        | 126           | 35           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —              | —             | —            | 30         | 15            | 15           | —          | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 44             | 44            | —            | 93         | 68            | 25           | 20         | 11            | 9            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 396            | 261           | 135          | 1 458      | 919           | 539          | 312        | 230           | 82           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 43             | 13            | 30           | 146        | 45            | 101          | 34         | 25            | 9            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 438            | 247           | 191          | 1 050      | 594           | 456          | 301        | 243           | 58           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 67             | 24            | 43           | 1 129      | 756           | 373          | 52         | 48            | 4            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 121            | 71            | 50           | 380        | 235           | 145          | 133        | 113           | 20           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 108            | 52            | 56           | 985        | 623           | 362          | 132        | 106           | 26           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 51             | 21            | 30           | 714        | 513           | 201          | 36         | 34            | 2            |

## 1916 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Cedar Rapids, IA |               |              | Champaign--Urbana, IL |               |              | Charleston, SC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 71 140           | 56 107        | 15 033       | 59 816                | 51 007        | 8 809        | 174 159        | 36 988        | 137 171      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 54 550           | 42 721        | 11 829       | 30 830                | 25 616        | 5 214        | 112 585        | 23 090        | 89 495       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 463            | 1 166         | 297          | 975                   | 776           | 199          | 4 385          | 1 286         | 3 099        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 211            | 4 056         | 1 155        | 5 539                 | 4 890         | 649          | 6 656          | 1 854         | 4 802        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 133            | 3 397         | 736          | 3 271                 | 2 771         | 500          | 9 703          | 2 436         | 7 267        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 189            | 1 819         | 370          | 15 983                | 14 351        | 1 632        | 15 121         | 4 475         | 10 646       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 104            | 852           | 252          | 1 388                 | 1 183         | 205          | 19 370         | 2 763         | 16 607       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 768            | 3 117         | 651          | 2 689                 | 2 113         | 576          | 10 208         | 2 260         | 7 940        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 89               | 86            | 3            | 119                   | 102           | 17           | 396            | 128           | 276          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 185              | 145           | 40           | 116                   | 83            | 33           | 516            | 102           | 414          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 34 040           | 26 992        | 7 048        | 27 985                | 23 644        | 4 341        | 83 444         | 18 809        | 64 635       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 24 643           | 19 496        | 5 147        | 14 634                | 12 065        | 2 569        | 53 333         | 11 251        | 42 082       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 325              | 276           | 49           | 226                   | 180           | 46           | 1 130          | 324           | 806          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 587            | 2 835         | 752          | 3 277                 | 2 814         | 463          | 4 316          | 1 072         | 3 244        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 293            | 1 893         | 400          | 1 896                 | 1 577         | 319          | 5 557          | 1 561         | 3 996        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 265            | 1 005         | 260          | 6 417                 | 5 769         | 648          | 10 237         | 3 092         | 7 145        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 504              | 346           | 158          | 518                   | 437           | 81           | 6 172          | 1 038         | 5 134        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 629            | 1 315         | 314          | 1 211                 | 950           | 261          | 3 511          | 717           | 2 794        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 119              | 102           | 17           | 32                    | 32            | —            | 318            | 78            | 240          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 80 919           | 64 326        | 16 593       | 78 661                | 68 846        | 9 815        | 225 800        | 46 400        | 179 400      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 54 999           | 42 958        | 12 041       | 37 113                | 30 744        | 6 369        | 142 827        | 25 195        | 117 632      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 727            | 2 261         | 466          | 3 788                 | 3 365         | 423          | 9 894          | 1 921         | 7 973        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 182            | 5 004         | 1 178        | 7 764                 | 6 881         | 883          | 18 762         | 4 284         | 14 478       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 860            | 4 872         | 988          | 8 088                 | 7 418         | 670          | 17 354         | 4 420         | 12 934       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 299            | 4 225         | 1 074        | 10 600                | 9 745         | 855          | 17 912         | 5 036         | 12 876       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 852            | 5 006         | 846          | 11 308                | 10 693        | 615          | 19 051         | 5 544         | 13 507       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 61 968           | 48 835        | 13 133       | 50 493                | 43 160        | 7 333        | 181 657        | 34 413        | 147 244      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 54 042           | 42 288        | 11 754       | 35 810                | 29 472        | 6 338        | 152 050        | 26 592        | 125 458      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 47 947           | 37 376        | 10 571       | 30 420                | 24 912        | 5 508        | 129 998        | 22 162        | 107 836      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 059            | 2 549         | 510          | 3 217                 | 2 859         | 358          | 10 841         | 2 353         | 8 488        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 15 186           | 12 355        | 2 831        | 22 572                | 20 613        | 1 959        | 36 193         | 9 571         | 26 622       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 353            | 6 698         | 1 655        | 10 725                | 9 604         | 1 121        | 16 175         | 3 963         | 12 212       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 986            | 4 692         | 1 294        | 5 760                 | 5 024         | 736          | 10 575         | 2 456         | 8 119        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 344            | 1 952         | 392          | 3 852                 | 3 633         | 219          | 5 395          | 1 625         | 3 770        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 765            | 3 136         | 629          | 5 596                 | 5 073         | 523          | 7 950          | 2 416         | 5 534        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 513            | 1 237         | 276          | 2 130                 | 1 914         | 216          | 3 258          | 877           | 2 413        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 066            | 890           | 176          | 933                   | 808           | 125          | 2 254          | 545           | 1 677        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 457              | 371           | 86           | 1 019                 | 926           | 93           | 1 118          | 442           | 676          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 38 920           | 31 045        | 7 875        | 36 506                | 31 702        | 4 804        | 100 482        | 22 710        | 77 772       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 102           | 18 828        | 5 274        | 16 517                | 13 587        | 2 930        | 52 842         | 11 002        | 41 840       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 424            | 1 230         | 194          | 1 551                 | 1 406         | 145          | 4 186          | 983           | 3 203        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 396            | 2 770         | 626          | 3 819                 | 3 372         | 447          | 10 736         | 2 523         | 8 213        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 485            | 2 953         | 532          | 4 112                 | 3 693         | 419          | 11 175         | 2 935         | 8 240        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 020            | 2 382         | 638          | 5 139                 | 4 618         | 521          | 10 639         | 2 689         | 7 950        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 493            | 2 882         | 611          | 5 368                 | 5 026         | 342          | 10 904         | 2 578         | 8 326        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 263           | 20 699        | 5 564        | 21 363                | 18 055        | 3 308        | 71 261         | 15 239        | 56 022       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 135           | 17 341        | 4 794        | 15 237                | 12 445        | 2 792        | 55 050         | 11 360        | 43 690       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 277           | 14 978        | 4 299        | 12 946                | 10 499        | 2 447        | 44 643         | 9 042         | 35 601       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 550            | 1 323         | 227          | 1 544                 | 1 329         | 215          | 6 504          | 1 503         | 5 001        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 255           | 8 388         | 1 867        | 11 724                | 10 605        | 1 119        | 24 077         | 5 747         | 18 330       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 845            | 4 740         | 1 105        | 5 347                 | 4 761         | 586          | 10 825         | 2 536         | 8 289        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 190            | 3 321         | 869          | 3 012                 | 2 613         | 399          | 6 930          | 1 546         | 5 384        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 676            | 1 405         | 271          | 1 945                 | 1 809         | 136          | 3 862          | 1 095         | 2 767        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 402            | 1 958         | 444          | 3 419                 | 3 042         | 377          | 5 144          | 1 724         | 3 420        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 942              | 747           | 195          | 1 303                 | 1 159         | 144          | 1 889          | 612           | 1 277        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 635              | 529           | 106          | 559                   | 475           | 84           | 1 269          | 414           | 855          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 259              | 225           | 34           | 623                   | 555           | 68           | 809            | 337           | 472          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 36 200           | 28 619        | 7 581        | 23 168                | 18 984        | 4 184        | 101 724        | 18 969        | 82 755       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 023            | 3 438         | 585          | 2 062                 | 1 806         | 256          | 9 120          | 2 524         | 6 596        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 414            | 6 603         | 1 811        | 6 372                 | 5 282         | 1 090        | 29 894         | 5 680         | 24 214       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 034           | 14 829        | 4 205        | 12 365                | 9 990         | 2 375        | 50 805         | 8 442         | 42 363       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 729            | 3 749         | 980          | 2 369                 | 1 906         | 463          | 11 905         | 2 323         | 9 582        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 30 059           | 23 621        | 6 438        | 18 424                | 14 952        | 3 472        | 79 315         | 13 061        | 66 254       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 357            | 2 848         | 509          | 1 411                 | 1 221         | 190          | 5 927          | 1 487         | 4 440        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 299            | 4 154         | 1 145        | 3 852                 | 3 163         | 689          | 17 939         | 2 765         | 15 174       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 021           | 13 162        | 3 859        | 11 077                | 8 906         | 2 171        | 45 227         | 7 043         | 38 184       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 16 154           | 12 447        | 3 707        | 10 697                | 8 595         | 2 102        | 42 440         | 6 617         | 35 823       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 382            | 3 457         | 925          | 2 084                 | 1 662         | 422          | 10 222         | 1 766         | 8 456        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 140            | 3 263         | 877          | 1 992                 | 1 577         | 415          | 9 159          | 1 535         | 7 624        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 787            | 3 893         | 894          | 3 720                 | 3 210         | 510          | 18 118         | 5 032         | 13 086       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 572              | 501           | 71           | 566                   | 508           | 58           | 2 884          | 935           | 1 949        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 541            | 1 968         | 573          | 1 997                 | 1 719         | 278          | 9 749          | 2 530         | 7 219        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 402            | 1 207         | 195          | 934                   | 795           | 139          | 4 088          | 1 064         | 3 024        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 272              | 217           | 55           | 223                   | 188           | 35           | 1 397          | 503           | 894          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 075            | 3 457         | 618          | 2 697                 | 2 417         | 280          | 8 275          | 1 959         | 6 316        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 266              | 224           | 42           | 128                   | 101           | 27           | 512            | 128           | 384          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 158              | 109           | 49           | 210                   | 182           | 28           | 392            | 88            | 304          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 102              | 89            | 13           | 82                    | 82            | —            | 164            | 8             | 156          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 430              | 316           | 114          | 430                   | 398           | 32           | 1 267          | 279           | 988          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 386              | 348           | 38           | 306                   | 290           | 16           | 1 049          | 227           | 822          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 20               | 12            | 8            | 7                     | 7             | —            | 57             | 12            | 45           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 61               | 52            | 9            | 57                    | 57            | —            | 156            | 52            | 104          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 587              | 496           | 91           | 646                   | 601           | 45           | 1 778          | 560           | 1 218        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 119              | 119           | —            | 71                    | 68            | 3            | 112            | 30            | 82           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 599              | 516           | 83           | 200                   | 169           | 31           | 986            | 159           | 827          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 435              | 359           | 76           | 103                   | 78            | 25           | 568            | 128           | 440          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 204              | 186           | 18           | 128                   | 90            | 38           | 302            | 49            | 253          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 554              | 489           | 65           | 239                   | 204           | 35           | 571            | 103           | 468          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 154              | 142           | 12           | 90                    | 90            | —            | 361            | 136           | 225          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1917



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Charleston, WV |               |              | Charlotte, NC |               |              | Charlottesville, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 71 276         | 24 462        | 46 814       | 250 339       | 216 696       | 33 643       | 33 429              | 20 198        | 13 231       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 48 723         | 15 180        | 33 543       | 199 422       | 172 292       | 27 130       | 17 921              | 10 732        | 7 189        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 521          | 635           | 886          | 7 287         | 6 347         | 940          | 539                 | 250           | 289          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 072          | 2 558         | 3 514        | 13 080        | 11 523        | 1 557        | 2 166               | 1 394         | 772          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 631          | 1 589         | 3 042        | 12 199        | 10 696        | 1 503        | 2 106               | 1 378         | 728          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 519          | 2 811         | 3 708        | 8 394         | 7 066         | 1 328        | 8 505               | 5 024         | 3 403        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 437          | 609           | 828          | 3 459         | 3 076         | 383          | 856                 | 485           | 371          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 651          | 1 623         | 2 028        | 13 038        | 11 425        | 1 613        | 1 797               | 1 057         | 740          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 61             | 20            | 41           | 580           | 482           | 98           | 60                  | 50            | 10           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 243            | 92            | 151          | 747           | 618           | 129          | 78                  | 50            | 28           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 33 305         | 11 589        | 21 716       | 118 693       | 103 602       | 15 091       | 17 025              | 10 317        | 6 708        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 20 700         | 6 551         | 14 149       | 90 093        | 78 573        | 11 520       | 8 466               | 5 070         | 3 396        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 342            | 136           | 206          | 1 683         | 1 440         | 243          | 150                 | 70            | 80           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 119          | 1 623         | 2 496        | 9 280         | 8 216         | 1 064        | 1 446               | 959           | 487          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 686          | 942           | 1 744        | 6 999         | 6 154         | 845          | 1 280               | 828           | 452          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 668          | 1 567         | 2 101        | 5 655         | 4 753         | 902          | 4 572               | 2 726         | 1 846        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 640            | 327           | 313          | 1 581         | 1 437         | 144          | 389                 | 213           | 176          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 359          | 510           | 849          | 4 580         | 4 057         | 523          | 810                 | 480           | 330          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 133            | 69            | 64           | 505           | 412           | 93           | 62                  | 41            | 21           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 82 570         | 28 650        | 53 920       | 279 697       | 241 259       | 38 438       | 45 386              | 26 307        | 19 079       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 53 008         | 18 224        | 34 784       | 186 890       | 161 809       | 25 081       | 22 332              | 13 067        | 9 265        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 981          | 1 135         | 1 846        | 11 420        | 10 306        | 1 114        | 1 938               | 1 306         | 632          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 582          | 2 257         | 4 325        | 23 585        | 20 179        | 3 406        | 3 792               | 2 300         | 1 362        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 340          | 1 792         | 3 548        | 17 284        | 14 885        | 2 399        | 3 773               | 2 121         | 1 652        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 167          | 2 442         | 4 725        | 21 517        | 18 007        | 3 510        | 5 783               | 3 222         | 2 561        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 492          | 2 800         | 4 692        | 19 001        | 16 073        | 2 928        | 7 768               | 4 161         | 3 607        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 65 584         | 22 528        | 43 056       | 227 130       | 197 185       | 29 945       | 33 854              | 19 732        | 14 122       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 54 923         | 18 815        | 36 108       | 196 313       | 170 758       | 25 555       | 23 286              | 13 766        | 9 520        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 47 531         | 16 262        | 31 269       | 170 440       | 147 868       | 22 572       | 19 725              | 11 459        | 8 266        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 416          | 1 098         | 2 318        | 10 192        | 8 999         | 1 193        | 1 990               | 1 183         | 807          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 885         | 4 877         | 9 008        | 42 844        | 35 718        | 7 126        | 9 108               | 5 105         | 4 003        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 521          | 2 344         | 4 177        | 21 814        | 18 296        | 3 518        | 3 982               | 2 526         | 1 456        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 680          | 1 649         | 3 031        | 14 060        | 11 866        | 2 194        | 2 196               | 1 374         | 822          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 602          | 528           | 1 074        | 5 835         | 4 800         | 1 035        | 1 296               | 616           | 625          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 101          | 1 245         | 1 856        | 9 723         | 8 356         | 1 367        | 2 424               | 1 470         | 954          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 127          | 457           | 670          | 3 768         | 3 240         | 528          | 794                 | 511           | 283          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 797            | 313           | 484          | 2 390         | 2 075         | 315          | 411                 | 234           | 177          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 322            | 166           | 156          | 1 257         | 1 086         | 171          | 487                 | 267           | 220          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 39 208         | 13 795        | 25 413       | 135 942       | 118 242       | 17 700       | 22 619              | 13 352        | 9 267        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 030         | 8 041         | 14 989       | 82 029        | 71 940        | 10 089       | 10 614              | 6 234         | 4 380        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 395          | 533           | 862          | 5 670         | 5 131         | 539          | 996                 | 634           | 311          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 877          | 1 330         | 2 547        | 14 008        | 11 907        | 2 101        | 2 205               | 1 424         | 781          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 051          | 1 020         | 2 031        | 10 274        | 8 846         | 1 428        | 2 245               | 1 296         | 949          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 864          | 1 389         | 2 475        | 12 284        | 10 449        | 1 835        | 2 886               | 1 615         | 1 271        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 991          | 1 482         | 2 509        | 11 677        | 9 969         | 1 708        | 3 673               | 2 098         | 1 575        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 357         | 10 008        | 18 349       | 101 803       | 89 335        | 12 468       | 15 673              | 9 315         | 6 358        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 179         | 8 083         | 15 096       | 85 031        | 74 878        | 10 153       | 10 847              | 6 434         | 4 413        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 314         | 6 734         | 12 580       | 71 355        | 62 881        | 8 474        | 8 982               | 5 236         | 3 746        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 795          | 603           | 1 192        | 5 461         | 4 765         | 696          | 1 060               | 648           | 412          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 900          | 2 997         | 5 903        | 27 611        | 23 293        | 4 318        | 5 495               | 3 081         | 2 414        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 415          | 1 551         | 2 864        | 14 133        | 11 936        | 2 197        | 2 478               | 1 579         | 899          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 218          | 1 132         | 2 086        | 9 138         | 7 715         | 1 423        | 1 347               | 831           | 516          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 013          | 288           | 725          | 3 962         | 3 321         | 641          | 871                 | 466           | 405          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 951          | 790           | 1 161        | 6 528         | 5 614         | 914          | 1 451               | 956           | 495          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 708            | 270           | 438          | 2 543         | 2 164         | 379          | 490                 | 330           | 160          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 498            | 175           | 323          | 1 536         | 1 344         | 192          | 285                 | 167           | 118          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 243            | 129           | 114          | 851           | 760           | 91           | 314                 | 182           | 132          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 46 784         | 15 214        | 31 570       | 119 167       | 103 442       | 15 725       | 13 973              | 8 403         | 5 570        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 647          | 3 018         | 5 629        | 9 920         | 8 989         | 931          | 1 406               | 970           | 436          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 14 668         | 5 068         | 9 600        | 30 863        | 27 564        | 3 299        | 3 785               | 2 265         | 1 520        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 234         | 5 810         | 13 424       | 62 023        | 52 924        | 9 099        | 7 181               | 4 099         | 3 082        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 235          | 1 318         | 2 917        | 16 361        | 13 965        | 2 396        | 1 601               | 1 069         | 532          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 37 032         | 11 057        | 25 975       | 90 667        | 76 751        | 13 916       | 10 297              | 5 871         | 4 426        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 339          | 1 835         | 4 504        | 6 590         | 5 803         | 787          | 1 017               | 676           | 341          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 621          | 3 003         | 6 618        | 17 227        | 14 712        | 2 515        | 1 786               | 926           | 860          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 246         | 5 080         | 12 166       | 53 166        | 44 797        | 8 369        | 6 223               | 3 433         | 2 790        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 15 491         | 4 578         | 10 913       | 49 971        | 41 952        | 8 019        | 5 959               | 3 260         | 2 699        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 826          | 1 139         | 2 687        | 13 684        | 11 439        | 2 245        | 1 271               | 836           | 435          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 461          | 1 045         | 2 416        | 12 729        | 10 592        | 2 137        | 1 197               | 776           | 421          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 139          | 3 521         | 4 618        | 23 296        | 22 063        | 1 233        | 3 039               | 2 071         | 968          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 062          | 1 098         | 964          | 2 964         | 2 855         | 109          | 350                 | 262           | 88           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 098          | 1 657         | 2 441        | 11 315        | 10 769        | 546          | 1 678               | 1 100         | 578          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 617          | 607           | 1 010        | 6 780         | 6 334         | 446          | 725                 | 502           | 223          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 362            | 159           | 203          | 2 237         | 2 105         | 132          | 286                 | 207           | 79           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 608          | 1 845         | 2 763        | 9 446         | 8 670         | 776          | 1 284               | 857           | 427          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 187            | 31            | 156          | 734           | 678           | 56           | 64                  | 22            | 42           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 154            | 46            | 108          | 538           | 517           | 21           | 134                 | 68            | 66           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 89             | 19            | 70           | 178           | 154           | 24           | 43                  | 43            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 716            | 328           | 388          | 1 391         | 1 284         | 107          | 210                 | 111           | 99           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 564            | 284           | 280          | 1 473         | 1 312         | 161          | 128                 | 41            | 87           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 45             | 28            | 17           | 27            | 27            | —            | 6                   | 6             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 85             | 33            | 52           | 106           | 106           | —            | 26                  | 5             | 21           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 840            | 368           | 472          | 1 675         | 1 559         | 116          | 193                 | 175           | 18           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 21             | 15            | 6            | 184           | 148           | 36           | 26                  | 26            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 585            | 168           | 417          | 863           | 783           | 80           | 121                 | 100           | 21           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 128            | 43            | 85           | 574           | 537           | 37           | 84                  | 63            | 21           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 289            | 87            | 202          | 444           | 409           | 35           | 98                  | 80            | 18           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 516            | 218           | 298          | 867           | 800           | 67           | 90                  | 83            | 7            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 389            | 177           | 212          | 392           | 356           | 36           | 61                  | 34            | 27           |

## 1918 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Chattanooga, TN—GA |               |                 |               |              | Cheyenne, WY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total              | State parts   |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                    | Georgia (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 138 915            | 21 641        | 117 274         | 67 875        | 71 040       | 27 188       | 23 126        | 4 062        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 100 041            | 17 078        | 82 963          | 48 168        | 51 873       | 15 366       | 12 837        | 2 529        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 916              | 347           | 2 569           | 1 290         | 1 626        | 573          | 531           | 42           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 9 647              | 1 133         | 8 514           | 4 824         | 4 823        | 1 806        | 1 540         | 266          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 9 674              | 942           | 8 732           | 5 439         | 4 235        | 2 634        | 2 367         | 267          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 149              | 592           | 3 557           | 2 240         | 1 909        | 3 128        | 2 867         | 261          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 7 009              | 503           | 6 506           | 3 388         | 3 621        | 2 503        | 2 017         | 486          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 7 968              | 1 333         | 6 635           | 3 633         | 4 335        | 1 674        | 1 432         | 242          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 401                | 31            | 370             | 154           | 247          | 43           | 43            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 427                | 60            | 367             | 183           | 244          | 77           | 66            | 11           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 65 486             | 10 038        | 55 448          | 32 992        | 32 494       | 13 300       | 11 286        | 2 014        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 46 147             | 7 751         | 38 396          | 22 876        | 23 271       | 7 156        | 6 000         | 1 156        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 804                | 67            | 737             | 393           | 411          | 148          | 147           | 1            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 343              | 673           | 5 670           | 3 241         | 3 102        | 1 218        | 1 016         | 202          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 484              | 584           | 4 900           | 3 009         | 2 475        | 1 480        | 1 315         | 165          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 487              | 408           | 2 079           | 1 325         | 1 162        | 1 563        | 1 415         | 148          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 193              | 169           | 2 024           | 1 176         | 1 017        | 955          | 749           | 206          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 579              | 414           | 2 165           | 1 243         | 1 336        | 889          | 763           | 126          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 253                | 39            | 214             | 122           | 131          | 39           | 28            | 11           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 158 820            | 24 612        | 134 208         | 79 148        | 79 672       | 34 985       | 28 380        | 6 605        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 103 376            | 15 991        | 87 385          | 50 147        | 53 229       | 22 163       | 17 900        | 4 263        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 357              | 871           | 5 486           | 3 404         | 2 953        | 1 693        | 1 386         | 307          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 12 436             | 1 688         | 10 748          | 6 193         | 6 243        | 2 492        | 2 042         | 450          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 382             | 2 073         | 9 309           | 5 887         | 5 495        | 2 720        | 2 145         | 575          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 13 239             | 2 083         | 11 156          | 6 944         | 6 295        | 3 031        | 2 540         | 491          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 12 030             | 1 906         | 10 124          | 6 573         | 5 457        | 2 886        | 2 367         | 519          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 126 500            | 20 064        | 106 436         | 62 905        | 63 595       | 27 801       | 22 513        | 5 288        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 106 717            | 16 528        | 90 189          | 52 474        | 54 243       | 23 106       | 18 660        | 4 446        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 92 890             | 14 664        | 78 226          | 45 108        | 47 782       | 19 878       | 16 068        | 3 810        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 108              | 1 406         | 5 702           | 3 523         | 3 585        | 1 846        | 1 464         | 382          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 26 668             | 3 785         | 22 883          | 13 191        | 13 477       | 5 499        | 4 547         | 952          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 239             | 1 756         | 11 483          | 6 106         | 7 133        | 2 647        | 2 192         | 455          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 999              | 1 156         | 7 843           | 4 238         | 4 761        | 1 911        | 1 555         | 356          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 544              | 557           | 2 987           | 1 929         | 1 615        | 663          | 515           | 148          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 652              | 763           | 4 889           | 3 052         | 2 600        | 1 685        | 1 320         | 365          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 213              | 266           | 1 947           | 1 164         | 1 049        | 595          | 476           | 119          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 487              | 171           | 1 316           | 801           | 686          | 374          | 277           | 97           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 730                | 110           | 620             | 435           | 295          | 211          | 166           | 45           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 75 956             | 11 598        | 64 358          | 38 557        | 37 399       | 16 070       | 13 371        | 2 699        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 44 974             | 6 858         | 38 116          | 22 456        | 22 518       | 9 055        | 7 559         | 1 496        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 355              | 428           | 2 927           | 1 870         | 1 485        | 835          | 708           | 127          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 969              | 849           | 6 120           | 3 553         | 3 416        | 1 317        | 1 127         | 190          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 588              | 1 134         | 5 454           | 3 404         | 3 184        | 1 499        | 1 200         | 299          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 427              | 1 322         | 6 105           | 3 704         | 3 723        | 1 730        | 1 418         | 312          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 643              | 1 007         | 5 636           | 3 570         | 3 073        | 1 634        | 1 359         | 275          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 55 325             | 8 718         | 46 607          | 28 581        | 26 744       | 11 480       | 9 597         | 1 883        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 45 133             | 6 824         | 38 309          | 23 300        | 21 833       | 9 170        | 7 675         | 1 495        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 37 987             | 5 961         | 32 026          | 19 322        | 18 665       | 7 597        | 6 365         | 1 232        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 674              | 724           | 2 950           | 1 797         | 1 877        | 942          | 773           | 169          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 957             | 2 332         | 14 625          | 8 109         | 8 848        | 3 540        | 2 977         | 563          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 754              | 1 095         | 7 659           | 3 905         | 4 849        | 1 689        | 1 430         | 259          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 045              | 762           | 5 283           | 2 687         | 3 358        | 1 257        | 1 038         | 219          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 409              | 360           | 2 049           | 1 276         | 1 133        | 421          | 336           | 85           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 674              | 548           | 3 126           | 1 867         | 1 807        | 1 050        | 797           | 253          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 411              | 216           | 1 195           | 674           | 737          | 348          | 289           | 59           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 942                | 135           | 807             | 447           | 495          | 201          | 156           | 45           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 505                | 50            | 455             | 331           | 174          | 136          | 91            | 45           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 82 058             | 13 318        | 68 740          | 40 509        | 41 549       | 16 778       | 13 792        | 2 986        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 676             | 1 885         | 9 791           | 6 587         | 5 089        | 1 858        | 1 606         | 252          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 24 110             | 3 718         | 20 392          | 12 509        | 11 601       | 4 665        | 3 691         | 974          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 36 265             | 5 848         | 30 417          | 17 002        | 19 263       | 8 526        | 7 009         | 1 517        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 10 007             | 1 867         | 8 140           | 4 411         | 5 596        | 1 729        | 1 486         | 243          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 63 514             | 10 886        | 52 628          | 28 478        | 35 036       | 13 614       | 11 222        | 2 392        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 072              | 1 456         | 6 616           | 3 920         | 4 152        | 1 464        | 1 253         | 211          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 15 045             | 2 497         | 12 548          | 6 752         | 8 293        | 2 819        | 2 273         | 546          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 31 704             | 5 195         | 26 509          | 14 263        | 17 441       | 7 714        | 6 322         | 1 392        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 28 979             | 4 827         | 24 152          | 12 968        | 16 011       | 7 363        | 6 028         | 1 335        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 693              | 1 738         | 6 955           | 3 543         | 5 150        | 1 617        | 1 374         | 243          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 967              | 1 583         | 6 384           | 3 184         | 4 783        | 1 533        | 1 315         | 218          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 15 523             | 2 019         | 13 504          | 10 194        | 5 329        | 2 473        | 2 007         | 466          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 182              | 377           | 2 805           | 2 376         | 806          | 372          | 307           | 41           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 550              | 1 020         | 6 530           | 4 821         | 2 729        | 1 406        | 1 091         | 309          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 711              | 512           | 3 199           | 2 260         | 1 451        | 587          | 471           | 116          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 080              | 110           | 970             | 737           | 343          | 108          | 108           | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 8 283              | 1 324         | 6 959           | 4 784         | 3 499        | 1 921        | 1 556         | 365          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 455                | 79            | 376             | 209           | 246          | 156          | 136           | 20           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 272                | 34            | 238             | 138           | 134          | 97           | 97            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 76                 | 8             | 68              | 35            | 41           | 37           | 37            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 071              | 170           | 901             | 597           | 474          | 183          | 141           | 42           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 077              | 115           | 962             | 558           | 519          | 253          | 230           | 23           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 39                 | 12            | 27              | 18            | 21           | —            | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 73                 | 9             | 64              | 64            | 9            | 7            | 7             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 326              | 155           | 1 171           | 912           | 414          | 487          | 343           | 144          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 133                | —             | 133             | 119           | 14           | 54           | 44            | 10           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 962                | 178           | 784             | 457           | 505          | 231          | 207           | 24           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 979                | 264           | 715             | 554           | 425          | 51           | 46            | 5            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 345                | 68            | 277             | 201           | 144          | 106          | 80            | 26           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 937                | 147           | 790             | 608           | 329          | 176          | 129           | 47           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 538                | 85            | 453             | 314           | 224          | 83           | 59            | 24           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1919



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Chicago, IL--Northwestern Indiana |                |               |               |              | Chico, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                             | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Indiana (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 3 261 875                         | 3 050 314      | 211 561       | 1 389 245     | 1 872 630    | 33 442    | 18 359        | 15 083       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 2 464 676                         | 2 301 607      | 163 069       | 998 898       | 1 465 778    | 21 654    | 12 321        | 9 333        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 93 649                            | 89 574         | 4 075         | 25 257        | 68 392       | 1 533     | 209           | 324          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 258 563                           | 242 760        | 15 803        | 124 000       | 134 563      | 2 804     | 1 488         | 1 316        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 233 471                           | 217 051        | 16 420        | 124 578       | 108 893      | 2 494     | 1 290         | 1 204        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 67 625                            | 62 440         | 5 185         | 36 423        | 31 202       | 3 163     | 1 721         | 1 442        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 81 952                            | 78 613         | 3 339         | 45 641        | 36 311       | 408       | 273           | 135          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 147 276                           | 140 135        | 7 141         | 56 399        | 90 877       | 2 833     | 1 217         | 1 616        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 2 061                             | 1 951          | 110           | 652           | 1 409        | 266       | 128           | 138          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 8 312                             | 7 708          | 604           | 3 306         | 5 006        | 86        | 49            | 37           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 1 503 483                         | 1 407 870      | 95 613        | 656 912       | 846 571      | 15 906    | 8 588         | 7 318        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 1 081 487                         | 1 014 413      | 67 074        | 453 027       | 628 460      | 9 704     | 5 316         | 4 388        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 22 400                            | 21 322         | 1 078         | 7 118         | 15 282       | 176       | 70            | 106          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 167 456                           | 156 135        | 11 321        | 76 973        | 90 483       | 1 880     | 1 008         | 872          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 120 096                           | 110 786        | 9 310         | 58 933        | 61 163       | 1 401     | 734           | 667          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 39 349                            | 36 132         | 3 217         | 22 160        | 17 189       | 1 715     | 968           | 747          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 39 089                            | 37 395         | 1 694         | 24 496        | 14 593       | 1 109     | 51            | 58           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 50 905                            | 48 281         | 2 624         | 19 578        | 31 327       | 1 036     | 472           | 564          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 5 101                             | 4 728          | 373           | 1 745         | 3 356        | 61        | 39            | 22           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 3 681 685                         | 3 439 097      | 242 588       | 1 604 511     | 2 077 174    | 43 438    | 25 404        | 18 034       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 407 387                         | 2 255 763      | 151 624       | 984 563       | 1 422 824    | 20 048    | 10 338        | 9 710        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 172 597                           | 161 806        | 10 791        | 89 402        | 83 195       | 2 318     | 1 368         | 950          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 293 036                           | 273 475        | 19 561        | 132 896       | 160 140      | 4 721     | 2 663         | 2 058        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 252 084                           | 232 654        | 19 430        | 121 174       | 130 910      | 4 468     | 2 906         | 1 562        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 283 917                           | 263 901        | 20 016        | 137 622       | 146 295      | 5 931     | 4 035         | 1 896        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 272 664                           | 251 498        | 21 166        | 138 854       | 133 810      | 5 952     | 4 094         | 1 858        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 2 908 667                         | 2 724 594      | 184 073       | 1 287 516     | 1 621 151    | 27 713    | 15 460        | 12 253       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 474 595                         | 2 319 906      | 154 689       | 1 052 672     | 1 421 923    | 19 270    | 9 656         | 9 614        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 140 896                         | 2 007 904      | 132 992       | 885 547       | 1 255 349    | 15 346    | 7 600         | 7 746        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 152 397                           | 141 380        | 11 017        | 78 802        | 73 595       | 1 948     | 1 204         | 744          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 626 133                           | 578 178        | 47 955        | 260 268       | 365 865      | 13 151    | 8 309         | 4 842        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 340 293                           | 317 015        | 23 778        | 132 191       | 208 102      | 6 786     | 4 151         | 2 635        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 230 821                           | 214 873        | 15 948        | 85 407        | 145 414      | 4 097     | 2 416         | 1 681        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 81 069                            | 73 936         | 7 133         | 35 708        | 45 361       | 2 135     | 1 417         | 718          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 146 885                           | 136 325        | 10 560        | 56 727        | 90 158       | 2 574     | 1 635         | 939          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 58 132                            | 54 123         | 4 009         | 21 998        | 36 134       | 1 031     | 562           | 469          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 35 670                            | 32 986         | 2 684         | 13 609        | 22 061       | 605       | 322           | 283          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 18 618                            | 17 338         | 1 280         | 6 664         | 11 954       | 385       | 285           | 100          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 1 711 050                         | 1 599 572      | 111 478       | 754 964       | 956 086      | 20 719    | 11 888        | 8 831        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 034 998                         | 973 457        | 61 541        | 444 256       | 590 742      | 8 992     | 4 634         | 4 358        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 81 264                            | 76 675         | 4 589         | 42 301        | 38 963       | 1 053     | 624           | 429          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 158 279                           | 147 656        | 10 623        | 68 761        | 89 518       | 2 516     | 1 470         | 1 046        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 138 484                           | 126 572        | 11 912        | 62 024        | 76 460       | 2 497     | 1 593         | 904          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 151 570                           | 140 307        | 11 263        | 67 720        | 83 850       | 2 646     | 1 643         | 1 003        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 146 455                           | 134 905        | 11 550        | 69 902        | 76 553       | 3 015     | 1 924         | 1 091        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 1 206 229                         | 1 135 109      | 71 120        | 564 691       | 641 538      | 11 233    | 6 046         | 5 187        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 001 845                         | 944 916        | 56 929        | 458 649       | 543 196      | 7 772     | 3 834         | 3 938        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 850 770                           | 802 892        | 47 878        | 382 526       | 468 244      | 6 141     | 3 001         | 3 140        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 72 758                            | 67 064         | 5 694         | 36 256        | 36 502       | 863       | 515           | 348          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 409 483                           | 376 090        | 33 393        | 157 379       | 252 104      | 7 927     | 4 897         | 3 030        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 234 291                           | 217 226        | 17 065        | 83 992        | 150 299      | 4 210     | 2 593         | 1 617        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 160 698                           | 148 851        | 11 847        | 53 835        | 106 863      | 2 496     | 1 446         | 1 050        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 52 885                            | 47 620         | 5 265         | 21 816        | 31 069       | 1 360     | 859           | 501          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 95 338                            | 88 373         | 6 965         | 32 894        | 62 444       | 1 559     | 945           | 614          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 38 405                            | 35 646         | 2 759         | 12 677        | 25 728       | 579       | 301           | 278          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 530                            | 21 714         | 1 816         | 7 895         | 15 635       | 355       | 187           | 168          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 12 841                            | 11 888         | 953           | 3 952         | 8 889        | 274       | 219           | 55           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 1 704 499                         | 1 573 875      | 130 624       | 743 459       | 961 040      | 15 341    | 7 128         | 8 213        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 206 870                           | 186 462        | 20 408        | 127 107       | 79 763       | 2 460     | 1 199         | 1 261        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 470 494                           | 431 019        | 39 475        | 225 506       | 244 988      | 4 353     | 2 014         | 2 339        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 747 892                           | 695 855        | 52 037        | 279 371       | 468 521      | 7 421     | 3 478         | 3 943        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 279 243                           | 260 539        | 18 704        | 111 475       | 167 768      | 1 107     | 437           | 670          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 1 273 889                         | 1 176 606      | 97 283        | 464 309       | 809 580      | 11 502    | 5 118         | 6 384        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 121 491                           | 109 016        | 12 475        | 56 152        | 65 339       | 1 708     | 804           | 904          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 290 327                           | 265 822        | 24 505        | 111 450       | 178 877      | 2 324     | 949           | 1 375        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 629 388                           | 585 297        | 44 091        | 213 246       | 416 142      | 6 515     | 2 964         | 3 551        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 559 647                           | 522 024        | 37 623        | 182 463       | 377 184      | 6 314     | 2 884         | 3 430        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 232 683                           | 216 471        | 16 212        | 83 461        | 149 222      | 955       | 401           | 554          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 198 985                           | 185 211        | 13 774        | 66 507        | 132 478      | 894       | 401           | 493          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 341 351                           | 314 178        | 27 173        | 226 375       | 114 976      | 2 878     | 1 513         | 1 365        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 75 911                            | 68 710         | 7 201         | 63 913        | 11 998       | 626       | 346           | 280          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 142 378                           | 130 486        | 11 892        | 91 040        | 51 338       | 1 547     | 828           | 719          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 87 569                            | 81 504         | 6 065         | 49 709        | 37 860       | 591       | 333           | 258          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 35 493                            | 33 478         | 2 015         | 21 713        | 13 780       | 114       | 6             | 108          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 228 617                           | 211 131        | 17 486        | 153 482       | 75 135       | 2 701     | 1 816         | 885          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 12 500                            | 11 899         | 601           | 6 058         | 6 442        | 145       | 87            | 58           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 10 257                            | 9 728          | 529           | 5 909         | 4 348        | 116       | 55            | 61           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 3 749                             | 3 507          | 242           | 2 188         | 1 561        | 113       | 69            | 44           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 25 931                            | 23 694         | 2 237         | 15 915        | 10 016       | 352       | 255           | 97           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 33 491                            | 31 880         | 1 611         | 21 677        | 11 814       | 289       | 218           | 71           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 993                               | 929            | 64            | 734           | 259          | 8         | 8             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 3 639                             | 3 396          | 243           | 2 836         | 803          | 51        | 29            | 22           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 34 053                            | 30 704         | 3 349         | 24 672        | 9 381        | 612       | 431           | 181          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 2 693                             | 2 403          | 290           | 1 705         | 988          | 184       | 150           | 34           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 23 410                            | 21 455         | 1 955         | 14 051        | 9 359        | 179       | 116           | 63           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 22 068                            | 20 596         | 1 472         | 16 186        | 5 882        | 145       | 66            | 79           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 9 729                             | 8 743          | 986           | 6 200         | 3 529        | 128       | 68            | 60           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 22 484                            | 20 518         | 1 966         | 15 498        | 6 986        | 318       | 211           | 107          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 23 620                            | 21 679         | 1 941         | 19 853        | 3 767        | 61        | 53            | 8            |

1920 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Cincinnati, OH-KY |                |            |               |              | Clarksville, TN-KY |                |                 |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total             | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                   | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              |                    | Kentucky (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 581 128           | 115 346        | 465 782    | 158 881       | 422 247      | 29 043             | 2 180          | 26 863          | 26 694        | 2 349        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 433 807           | 88 233         | 345 574    | 109 651       | 324 156      | 17 989             | 1 161          | 16 828          | 16 738        | 1 251        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 12 422            | 2 372          | 10 050     | 2 473         | 9 949        | 1 438              | 13             | 1 425           | 1 425         | 13           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 48 883            | 8 754          | 40 129     | 16 530        | 32 353       | 1 172              | 49             | 1 123           | 1 093         | 79           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 32 900            | 4 494          | 28 406     | 11 882        | 21 018       | 1 941              | 39             | 1 902           | 1 896         | 45           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 17 175            | 3 288          | 13 887     | 7 436         | 9 739        | 1 656              | 81             | 1 575           | 1 561         | 95           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 17 629            | 5 296          | 12 333     | 5 273         | 12 356       | 4 376              | 751            | 3 625           | 3 602         | 774          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 29 217            | 4 985          | 24 232     | 7 673         | 21 544       | 1 824              | 99             | 1 725           | 1 719         | 105          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 774               | 137            | 637        | 183           | 591          | 75                 | —              | 75              | 69            | 6            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 517             | 296            | 1 221      | 436           | 1 081        | 85                 | —              | 85              | 85            | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 273 808           | 53 926         | 219 882    | 79 015        | 194 793      | 14 926             | 1 397          | 13 529          | 13 429        | 1 497        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 192 095           | 38 210         | 153 885    | 52 084        | 140 011      | 9 339              | 885            | 8 454           | 8 405         | 934          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 898             | 492            | 2 406      | 660           | 2 238        | 95                 | —              | 95              | 95            | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 34 025            | 6 392          | 27 633     | 10 772        | 23 253       | 809                | 25             | 784             | 754           | 55           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 17 560            | 2 421          | 15 139     | 6 122         | 11 438       | 1 198              | 29             | 1 169           | 1 163         | 35           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 9 870             | 2 092          | 7 778      | 4 101         | 5 769        | 964                | 51             | 913             | 913           | 51           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 8 688             | 2 959          | 5 729      | 2 671         | 6 017        | 1 857              | 322            | 1 535           | 1 520         | 337          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 10 610            | 1 704          | 8 906      | 2 981         | 7 629        | 708                | 85             | 623             | 623           | 85           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 960               | 148            | 812        | 284           | 676          | 51                 | —              | 51              | 51            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 657 402           | 128 825        | 528 577    | 186 656       | 470 746      | 58 245             | 14 093         | 44 152          | 43 937        | 14 308       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 434 577           | 87 554         | 347 023    | 112 886       | 321 691      | 38 240             | 9 999          | 28 241          | 28 075        | 10 165       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 24 906            | 4 547          | 20 359     | 8 455         | 16 451       | 2 859              | 847            | 2 012           | 2 005         | 854          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 51 945            | 9 433          | 42 512     | 15 788        | 36 157       | 4 500              | 964            | 3 536           | 3 530         | 970          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 44 910            | 8 862          | 36 048     | 14 668        | 30 242       | 4 143              | 696            | 3 447           | 3 431         | 712          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 53 021            | 9 722          | 43 299     | 17 770        | 35 251       | 4 323              | 802            | 3 521           | 3 521         | 802          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 48 043            | 8 707          | 39 336     | 17 089        | 30 954       | 4 180              | 785            | 3 395           | 3 375         | 805          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 502 296           | 100 190        | 402 106    | 140 759       | 361 537      | 48 517             | 12 564         | 35 953          | 35 781        | 12 736       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 429 289           | 86 681         | 342 608    | 114 053       | 315 236      | 41 144             | 11 029         | 30 115          | 29 956        | 11 188       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 377 394           | 76 816         | 300 578    | 97 576        | 279 818      | 35 200             | 9 446          | 25 754          | 25 602        | 9 598        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 24 925            | 5 076          | 19 849     | 8 201         | 16 724       | 2 732              | 473            | 2 259           | 2 252         | 480          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 128 148           | 24 273         | 103 875    | 38 267        | 89 881       | 7 674              | 1 062          | 6 612           | 6 569         | 1 105        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 71 189            | 13 195         | 57 994     | 20 075        | 51 114       | 3 413              | 459            | 2 954           | 2 934         | 479          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 49 993            | 9 625          | 40 368     | 13 385        | 36 608       | 2 236              | 272            | 1 964           | 1 950         | 286          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 16 616            | 3 222          | 13 394     | 5 374         | 11 242       | 1 126              | 144            | 982             | 973           | 153          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 26 958            | 4 362          | 22 596     | 7 630         | 19 328       | 2 054              | 467            | 1 587           | 1 587         | 467          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 950            | 1 658          | 9 292      | 3 001         | 7 949        | 1 042              | 322            | 720             | 720           | 322          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 190             | 1 113          | 6 077      | 1 925         | 5 265        | 804                | 281            | 523             | 523           | 281          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 369             | 564            | 2 805      | 1 093         | 2 276        | 285                | 79             | 206             | 206           | 79           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 315 305           | 61 596         | 253 709    | 93 177        | 222 128      | 20 670             | 2 628          | 18 042          | 17 942        | 2 728        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 190 518           | 38 095         | 152 423    | 54 304        | 136 214      | 10 237             | 1 147          | 9 090           | 9 017         | 1 220        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 12 451            | 2 017          | 10 434     | 4 552         | 7 899        | 941                | 116            | 825             | 818           | 123          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 29 468            | 5 238          | 24 230     | 8 549         | 20 919       | 2 047              | 244            | 1 803           | 1 797         | 250          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 26 502            | 5 412          | 21 090     | 7 960         | 18 542       | 2 461              | 321            | 2 140           | 2 140         | 321          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 28 800            | 5 558          | 23 242     | 8 835         | 19 965       | 2 468              | 376            | 2 092           | 2 092         | 376          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 27 566            | 5 276          | 22 290     | 8 977         | 18 589       | 2 516              | 424            | 2 092           | 2 078         | 438          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 211 380           | 42 073         | 169 307    | 64 734        | 146 646      | 14 486             | 1 815          | 12 671          | 12 599        | 1 887        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 174 768           | 34 722         | 140 046    | 52 441        | 122 327      | 10 674             | 1 210          | 9 464           | 9 398         | 1 276        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 149 535           | 30 271         | 119 264    | 44 262        | 105 273      | 8 576              | 974            | 7 602           | 7 543         | 1 033        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 13 326            | 2 835          | 10 491     | 4 048         | 9 278        | 1 470              | 190            | 1 280           | 1 280         | 190          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 85 657            | 16 618         | 69 039     | 23 574        | 62 083       | 5 138              | 723            | 4 415           | 4 387         | 751          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 49 851            | 9 430          | 40 421     | 12 890        | 36 961       | 2 207              | 255            | 1 952           | 1 932         | 275          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 35 849            | 7 026          | 28 823     | 8 726         | 27 123       | 1 387              | 136            | 1 251           | 1 237         | 150          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 814            | 2 171          | 8 643      | 3 158         | 7 656        | 804                | 103            | 701             | 701           | 103          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 18 268            | 2 905          | 15 363     | 4 869         | 13 399       | 1 046              | 90             | 956             | 956           | 90           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 818             | 1 198          | 6 620      | 2 074         | 5 744        | 344                | 42             | 302             | 302           | 42           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 134             | 798            | 4 336      | 1 316         | 3 818        | 274                | 37             | 237             | 237           | 37           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 362             | 406            | 1 956      | 754           | 1 608        | 187                | 28             | 159             | 159           | 28           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 315 968           | 62 600         | 253 368    | 83 399        | 232 569      | 23 416             | 3 627          | 19 789          | 19 669        | 3 747        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 40 736            | 7 166          | 33 570     | 16 362        | 24 374       | 1 953              | 52             | 1 901           | 1 894         | 59           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 86 498            | 16 048         | 70 450     | 25 778        | 60 720       | 7 631              | 1 579          | 6 052           | 6 023         | 1 608        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 145 033           | 30 115         | 114 918    | 32 797        | 112 236      | 11 820             | 1 860          | 9 960           | 9 899         | 1 931        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 43 701            | 9 271          | 34 430     | 8 462         | 35 239       | 2 012              | 136            | 1 876           | 1 863         | 149          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 242 480           | 49 406         | 193 074    | 50 817        | 191 663      | 19 498             | 3 308          | 16 190          | 16 084        | 3 414        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 25 669            | 4 876          | 20 793     | 7 085         | 18 584       | 1 202              | —              | 1 202           | 1 195         | 7            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 51 791            | 9 702          | 42 089     | 10 930        | 40 861       | 5 522              | 1 352          | 4 170           | 4 155         | 1 367        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 126 879           | 26 636         | 100 243    | 26 291        | 100 588      | 10 983             | 1 820          | 9 163           | 9 092         | 1 891        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 115 591           | 24 101         | 91 490     | 24 284        | 91 307       | 10 422             | 1 781          | 8 641           | 8 570         | 1 852        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 38 141            | 8 192          | 29 949     | 6 511         | 31 630       | 1 791              | 136            | 1 655           | 1 642         | 149          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 34 129            | 7 252          | 26 877     | 5 650         | 28 479       | 1 643              | 136            | 1 507           | 1 500         | 143          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 60 637            | 10 725         | 49 912     | 28 084        | 32 553       | 3 288              | 241            | 3 047           | 3 033         | 255          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 13 594            | 2 037          | 11 557     | 8 546         | 5 048        | 708                | 45             | 663             | 663           | 45           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 28 505            | 5 223          | 23 282     | 12 694        | 15 811       | 1 746              | 165            | 1 581           | 1 567         | 179          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 929            | 2 599          | 11 330     | 5 166         | 8 763        | 633                | 31             | 602             | 602           | 31           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 609             | 866            | 3 743      | 1 678         | 2 931        | 201                | —              | 201             | 201           | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 29 186            | 5 154          | 24 032     | 12 390        | 16 796       | 2 854              | 434            | 2 420           | 2 420         | 434          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 841             | 386            | 1 455      | 529           | 1 312        | 154                | 11             | 143             | 143           | 11           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 465             | 173            | 1 292      | 560           | 905          | 72                 | 13             | 59              | 59            | 13           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 433               | 55             | 378        | 142           | 291          | 52                 | —              | 52              | 52            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 3 937             | 673            | 3 264      | 1 405         | 2 532        | 465                | 125            | 340             | 340           | 125          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 3 444             | 602            | 2 842      | 1 222         | 2 222        | 309                | 86             | 223             | 223           | 86           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 71                | 9              | 62         | 55            | 16           | 7                  | —              | 7               | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 347               | 63             | 284        | 115           | 232          | 8                  | 8              | —               | —             | 8            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 5 454             | 927            | 4 527      | 2 820         | 2 634        | 721                | 102            | 619             | 619           | 102          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 467               | 75             | 392        | 146           | 321          | 62                 | —              | 62              | 62            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 3 032             | 549            | 2 483      | 1 257         | 1 775        | 187                | 16             | 171             | 171           | 16           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 2 605             | 513            | 2 092      | 1 127         | 1 478        | 276                | 35             | 241             | 241           | 35           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 356             | 295            | 1 061      | 514           | 842          | 67                 | —              | 67              | 67            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 2 998             | 579            | 2 419      | 1 401         | 1 597        | 255                | 4              | 251             | 251           | 4            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 736             | 255            | 1 481      | 1 097         | 639          | 219                | 34             | 185             | 185           | 34           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1921



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Cleveland, OH |               |              | Colorado Springs, CO |               |              | Columbia, MO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 766 289       | 182 225       | 584 064      | 154 734              | 128 082       | 26 652       | 38 418       | 34 748        | 3 670        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 573 071       | 133 143       | 439 928      | 105 071              | 87 769        | 17 302       | 20 940       | 18 781        | 2 159        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 20 769        | 1 966         | 18 803       | 3 633                | 3 100         | 533          | 562          | 521           | 41           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 65 452        | 15 322        | 50 130       | 11 476               | 9 966         | 1 510        | 4 024        | 3 621         | 403          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 59 607        | 17 246        | 42 361       | 11 654               | 9 501         | 2 153        | 1 933        | 1 764         | 169          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 12 219        | 3 760         | 8 459        | 3 558                | 2 868         | 690          | 8 300        | 7 731         | 569          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 20 693        | 6 885         | 13 808       | 10 860               | 7 799         | 3 061        | 1 388        | 1 171         | 217          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 33 515        | 5 512         | 28 003       | 11 556               | 9 743         | 1 813        | 1 749        | 1 599         | 150          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 039         | 211           | 828          | 275                  | 231           | 44           | 135          | 135           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 732         | 357           | 1 375        | 559                  | 436           | 123          | 84           | 81            | 3            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 360 944       | 87 256        | 273 688      | 74 725               | 61 611        | 13 114       | 19 060       | 17 229        | 1 831        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 255 985       | 60 924        | 195 061      | 49 434               | 40 764        | 8 670        | 10 023       | 9 073         | 950          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 640         | 639           | 4 001        | 862                  | 690           | 172          | 178          | 171           | 7            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 44 482        | 9 779         | 34 703       | 7 301                | 6 288         | 1 013        | 2 561        | 2 297         | 264          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 32 780        | 9 069         | 23 711       | 6 180                | 5 128         | 1 052        | 1 143        | 1 037         | 106          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 889         | 2 161         | 4 728        | 2 006                | 1 681         | 325          | 3 961        | 3 642         | 319          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 8 894         | 3 437         | 5 457        | 4 035                | 2 874         | 1 161        | 683          | 561           | 122          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 10 809        | 1 680         | 9 129        | 5 416                | 4 594         | 822          | 646          | 576           | 70           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 105         | 206           | 899          | 353                  | 282           | 71           | 43           | 43            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 877 183       | 218 214       | 658 969      | 205 080              | 163 630       | 41 450       | 50 302       | 46 167        | 4 135        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 571 488       | 129 170       | 442 318      | 127 190              | 101 098       | 26 092       | 24 737       | 22 014        | 2 723        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 35 495        | 10 435        | 25 060       | 9 969                | 7 759         | 2 210        | 2 205        | 1 985         | 220          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 67 734        | 17 747        | 49 987       | 17 505               | 14 309        | 3 196        | 4 691        | 4 391         | 300          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 63 210        | 17 438        | 45 772       | 16 772               | 13 757        | 3 015        | 5 253        | 4 893         | 360          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 71 674        | 20 727        | 50 947       | 17 344               | 13 729        | 3 615        | 7 051        | 6 759         | 292          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 67 582        | 22 697        | 44 885       | 16 300               | 12 978        | 3 322        | 6 365        | 6 125         | 240          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 674 782       | 170 034       | 504 748      | 163 240              | 130 035       | 33 205       | 33 299       | 30 141        | 3 158        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 571 295       | 134 939       | 436 356      | 135 228              | 107 453       | 27 775       | 24 066       | 21 336        | 2 730        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 500 227       | 114 055       | 386 172      | 114 785              | 91 312        | 23 473       | 20 464       | 18 067        | 2 397        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 36 179        | 11 165        | 25 014       | 10 800               | 8 845         | 1 955        | 2 253        | 2 073         | 180          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 162 814       | 38 925        | 123 889      | 34 296               | 27 634        | 6 662        | 14 274       | 13 446        | 828          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 87 514        | 18 841        | 68 673       | 16 575               | 13 523        | 3 052        | 6 655        | 6 194         | 461          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 61 332        | 12 796        | 48 536       | 10 581               | 8 425         | 2 086        | 3 857        | 3 570         | 287          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 21 712        | 5 007         | 16 705       | 4 984                | 4 197         | 857          | 2 420        | 2 259         | 161          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 39 587        | 9 255         | 30 332       | 7 544                | 5 961         | 1 583        | 2 729        | 2 580         | 149          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 908        | 3 572         | 12 336       | 2 861                | 2 190         | 671          | 912          | 860           | 52           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 929         | 2 319         | 7 610        | 1 824                | 1 291         | 533          | 416          | 377           | 39           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 319         | 1 266         | 4 053        | 988                  | 785           | 203          | 580          | 561           | 19           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 417 489       | 105 196       | 312 293      | 93 101               | 76 186        | 16 915       | 25 010       | 22 943        | 2 067        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 250 545       | 59 277        | 191 268      | 50 225               | 41 322        | 8 903        | 11 572       | 10 334        | 1 238        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 17 227        | 5 118         | 12 109       | 4 463                | 3 636         | 827          | 1 101        | 982           | 119          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 37 560        | 9 145         | 28 415       | 8 902                | 7 455         | 1 447        | 2 626        | 2 462         | 164          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 35 691        | 9 091         | 26 600       | 9 862                | 8 048         | 1 814        | 2 812        | 2 609         | 203          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 38 627        | 10 356        | 28 271       | 10 218               | 8 193         | 2 025        | 3 475        | 3 307         | 168          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 37 839        | 12 209        | 25 630       | 9 431                | 7 532         | 1 899        | 3 424        | 3 249         | 175          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 281 422       | 75 445        | 205 977      | 65 813               | 54 035        | 11 778       | 15 128       | 13 713        | 1 415        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 232 226       | 59 173        | 173 053      | 50 913               | 41 894        | 9 019        | 10 873       | 9 692         | 1 181        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 198 977       | 49 614        | 149 363      | 41 975               | 34 586        | 7 389        | 9 113        | 8 094         | 1 019        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 17 465        | 5 060         | 12 405       | 5 602                | 4 590         | 1 012        | 1 150        | 1 056         | 94           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 110 169       | 24 584        | 85 585       | 22 472               | 18 162        | 4 310        | 8 179        | 7 643         | 536          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 62 338        | 12 297        | 50 041       | 10 985               | 9 056         | 1 929        | 3 809        | 3 498         | 311          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 44 891        | 8 287         | 36 604       | 7 221                | 5 872         | 1 349        | 2 177        | 1 980         | 197          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 486        | 3 278         | 11 208       | 3 519                | 2 853         | 666          | 1 306        | 1 211         | 95           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 25 898        | 5 167         | 20 731       | 4 816                | 3 989         | 827          | 1 703        | 1 587         | 116          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 768        | 2 070         | 8 698        | 1 692                | 1 463         | 229          | 617          | 588           | 29           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 677         | 1 376         | 5 301        | 1 029                | 864           | 165          | 282          | 260           | 22           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 740         | 753           | 2 987        | 741                  | 605           | 136          | 356          | 342           | 14           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 447 470       | 124 176       | 323 294      | 93 617               | 75 025        | 18 592       | 15 558       | 13 762        | 1 796        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 71 779        | 31 107        | 40 672       | 8 642                | 7 181         | 1 461        | 1 519        | 1 455         | 64           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 127 830       | 40 633        | 87 197       | 26 940               | 21 632        | 5 308        | 4 282        | 3 735         | 547          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 185 871       | 39 876        | 145 995      | 48 166               | 38 644        | 9 522        | 8 153        | 7 173         | 980          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 61 990        | 12 560        | 49 430       | 9 869                | 7 568         | 2 301        | 1 604        | 1 399         | 205          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 335 416       | 69 911        | 265 505      | 77 199               | 61 470        | 15 729       | 11 953       | 10 576        | 1 377        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 45 898        | 12 462        | 33 436       | 6 377                | 5 326         | 1 051        | 1 208        | 1 168         | 40           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 78 329        | 18 408        | 59 921       | 17 640               | 13 923        | 3 717        | 2 232        | 2 029         | 203          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 157 992       | 29 678        | 128 314      | 44 033               | 35 200        | 8 833        | 7 146        | 6 203         | 943          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 140 345       | 25 566        | 114 779      | 41 363               | 33 151        | 8 212        | 6 847        | 5 949         | 898          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 53 197        | 9 363         | 43 834       | 9 149                | 7 021         | 2 128        | 1 367        | 1 176         | 191          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 46 146        | 7 406         | 38 740       | 8 394                | 6 469         | 1 925        | 1 335        | 1 144         | 191          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 91 429        | 45 455        | 45 974       | 13 128               | 10 814        | 2 314        | 2 856        | 2 506         | 350          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 22 875        | 16 727        | 6 148        | 2 034                | 1 693         | 341          | 276          | 252           | 24           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 40 245        | 18 169        | 22 076       | 7 495                | 6 164         | 1 331        | 1 666        | 1 383         | 283          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 21 184        | 7 916         | 13 268       | 3 005                | 2 494         | 511          | 716          | 687           | 29           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 125         | 2 643         | 4 482        | 594                  | 463           | 131          | 198          | 184           | 14           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 53 855        | 27 043        | 26 812       | 12 073               | 9 718         | 2 355        | 1 895        | 1 710         | 185          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 2 819         | 853           | 1 966        | 1 003                | 817           | 186          | 131          | 116           | 15           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 2 326         | 696           | 1 630        | 876                  | 782           | 94           | 200          | 200           | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 1 034         | 510           | 524          | 308                  | 275           | 33           | 48           | 42            | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 6 062         | 2 502         | 3 560        | 1 590                | 1 234         | 356          | 344          | 325           | 19           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 6 896         | 2 759         | 4 137        | 1 556                | 1 257         | 299          | 243          | 196           | 47           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 234           | 130           | 104          | 33                   | 25            | 8            | 5            | 5             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 641           | 389           | 252          | 161                  | 118           | 43           | 34           | 29            | 5            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 8 896         | 5 028         | 3 868        | 2 230                | 1 784         | 446          | 393          | 348           | 45           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 917           | 426           | 491          | 248                  | 185           | 63           | 38           | 38            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 6 279         | 2 825         | 3 454        | 1 540                | 1 258         | 282          | 157          | 129           | 28           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 5 264         | 3 228         | 2 036        | 689                  | 516           | 173          | 36           | 36            | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 2 281         | 996           | 1 285        | 365                  | 293           | 72           | 88           | 83            | 5            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 4 571         | 2 617         | 1 954        | 981                  | 740           | 241          | 108          | 108           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 5 635         | 4 084         | 1 551        | 493                  | 434           | 59           | 70           | 55            | 15           |

## 1922 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Columbia, SC |               |              | Columbus, GA--AL |               |               |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts   |               | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |              |               |              |                  | Alabama (pt.) | Georgia (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 163 613      | 40 328        | 123 285      | 85 535           | 14 035        | 71 500        | 70 084        | 15 451       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 103 514      | 24 019        | 79 495       | 58 690           | 10 751        | 47 939        | 47 208        | 11 482       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 3 995        | 936           | 3 059        | 1 828            | 353           | 1 475         | 1 472         | 356          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 676        | 2 521         | 6 155        | 4 503            | 604           | 3 899         | 3 824         | 679          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 765        | 2 216         | 6 549        | 6 153            | 789           | 5 364         | 5 314         | 839          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 27 660       | 8 000         | 19 660       | 4 321            | 611           | 3 710         | 3 669         | 652          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 6 907        | 1 462         | 5 445        | 7 583            | 533           | 7 050         | 6 573         | 1 010        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 7 645        | 1 972         | 5 673        | 4 013            | 685           | 3 328         | 3 286         | 727          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 223          | 90            | 133          | 191              | 5             | 186           | 186           | 5            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 446          | 138           | 308          | 272              | 62            | 210           | 210           | 62           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 80 931       | 20 421        | 60 510       | 41 830           | 6 490         | 35 340        | 34 504        | 7 326        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 47 492       | 11 320        | 36 172       | 27 577           | 4 800         | 22 777        | 22 271        | 5 306        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 956          | 197           | 759          | 530              | 125           | 405           | 403           | 127          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 550        | 1 533         | 4 017        | 3 014            | 373           | 2 641         | 2 573         | 441          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 229        | 1 357         | 3 872        | 3 601            | 461           | 3 140         | 3 105         | 496          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 16 706       | 4 763         | 11 943       | 2 779            | 402           | 2 377         | 2 354         | 425          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 153        | 749           | 2 404        | 3 372            | 194           | 3 178         | 3 012         | 360          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 536        | 628           | 1 908        | 1 355            | 228           | 1 127         | 1 089         | 266          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 265          | 71            | 194          | 132              | 32            | 100           | 100           | 32           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 197 409      | 57 491        | 139 918      | 116 572          | 16 135        | 100 437       | 90 788        | 25 784       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 123 894      | 29 864        | 94 030       | 73 106           | 10 223        | 62 883        | 56 876        | 16 230       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 8 185        | 2 554         | 5 631        | 5 898            | 775           | 5 123         | 4 437         | 1 461        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 16 162       | 5 556         | 10 606       | 9 038            | 1 280         | 7 758         | 7 074         | 1 964        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 15 997       | 5 576         | 10 421       | 8 994            | 1 427         | 7 567         | 6 918         | 2 076        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 16 957       | 6 981         | 9 976        | 10 478           | 1 400         | 9 078         | 8 206         | 2 272        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 16 214       | 6 960         | 9 254        | 9 058            | 1 030         | 8 028         | 7 277         | 1 781        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 155 412      | 42 058        | 113 354      | 94 237           | 13 029        | 81 208        | 73 110        | 21 127       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 128 329      | 30 893        | 97 436       | 77 431           | 10 797        | 66 634        | 59 985        | 17 446       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 111 005      | 25 755        | 85 250       | 65 919           | 9 205         | 56 714        | 51 235        | 14 684       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 672        | 3 247         | 6 425        | 6 179            | 945           | 5 234         | 4 808         | 1 371        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 33 641       | 12 063        | 21 578       | 17 675           | 2 507         | 15 168        | 14 213        | 3 462        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 917       | 5 900         | 11 017       | 8 525            | 1 223         | 7 302         | 6 904         | 1 621        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 023       | 3 404         | 7 619        | 5 692            | 836           | 4 856         | 4 585         | 1 107        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 118        | 1 823         | 3 295        | 2 214            | 396           | 1 818         | 1 668         | 546          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 356        | 3 370         | 4 986        | 4 660            | 599           | 4 061         | 3 465         | 1 195        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 995        | 1 181         | 1 814        | 2 086            | 258           | 1 828         | 1 498         | 588          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 866        | 705           | 1 161        | 1 495            | 182           | 1 313         | 1 056         | 439          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 207        | 506           | 701          | 601              | 86            | 515           | 442           | 159          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 96 148       | 27 694        | 68 454       | 50 629           | 7 708         | 42 921        | 41 194        | 9 435        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 55 527       | 13 105        | 42 422       | 28 550           | 4 291         | 24 259        | 23 648        | 4 902        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 016        | 1 252         | 2 764        | 2 476            | 437           | 2 039         | 1 947         | 529          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 229        | 3 007         | 6 222        | 4 211            | 687           | 3 524         | 3 382         | 829          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 441        | 2 885         | 6 556        | 4 900            | 861           | 4 039         | 3 809         | 1 091        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 178        | 3 782         | 5 396        | 5 635            | 810           | 4 825         | 4 503         | 1 132        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 757        | 3 663         | 5 094        | 4 857            | 622           | 4 235         | 3 905         | 952          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 70 074       | 18 306        | 51 768       | 37 118           | 5 630         | 31 488        | 30 332        | 6 786        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 56 352       | 13 117        | 43 235       | 28 874           | 4 378         | 24 496        | 23 817        | 5 057        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 47 432       | 10 618        | 36 814       | 24 239           | 3 614         | 20 625        | 20 102        | 4 137        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 247        | 1 387         | 3 860        | 3 183            | 556           | 2 627         | 2 484         | 699          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 20 741       | 7 181         | 13 560       | 11 106           | 1 704         | 9 402         | 8 966         | 2 140        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 633       | 3 538         | 7 095        | 5 388            | 843           | 4 545         | 4 422         | 966          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 014        | 2 058         | 4 956        | 3 669            | 559           | 3 110         | 3 056         | 613          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 382        | 1 175         | 2 207        | 1 388            | 258           | 1 130         | 1 058         | 330          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 333        | 2 207         | 3 126        | 2 405            | 374           | 2 031         | 1 896         | 509          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 787        | 709           | 1 078        | 975              | 194           | 781           | 738           | 237          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 081        | 429           | 652          | 642              | 118           | 524           | 490           | 152          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 812          | 323           | 489          | 329              | 47            | 282           | 267           | 62           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 81 268       | 18 589        | 62 679       | 57 207           | 8 981         | 48 226        | 45 989        | 11 218       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 313        | 2 557         | 4 756        | 8 029            | 1 557         | 6 472         | 6 409         | 1 620        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 21 539       | 5 657         | 15 882       | 17 703           | 2 707         | 14 996        | 14 022        | 3 681        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 41 611       | 8 614         | 32 997       | 24 893           | 3 572         | 21 321        | 20 250        | 4 643        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 10 805       | 1 761         | 9 044        | 6 582            | 1 145         | 5 437         | 5 308         | 1 274        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 61 091       | 12 190        | 48 901       | 41 269           | 6 453         | 34 816        | 32 738        | 8 531        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 135        | 1 528         | 3 607        | 4 326            | 880           | 3 446         | 3 415         | 911          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 627       | 2 539         | 9 088        | 10 017           | 1 520         | 8 497         | 7 605         | 2 412        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 35 335       | 6 816         | 28 519       | 21 351           | 3 052         | 18 299        | 17 271        | 4 080        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 32 976       | 6 327         | 26 649       | 19 819           | 2 845         | 16 974        | 15 990        | 3 829        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 994        | 1 307         | 7 687        | 5 575            | 1 001         | 4 574         | 4 447         | 1 128        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 243        | 1 164         | 7 079        | 4 982            | 915           | 4 067         | 3 942         | 1 040        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 17 030       | 5 497         | 11 533       | 13 493           | 2 192         | 11 301        | 11 161        | 2 332        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 944        | 931           | 1 013        | 3 436            | 631           | 2 805         | 2 773         | 663          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 522        | 2 700         | 5 822        | 6 346            | 1 024         | 5 322         | 5 257         | 1 089        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 063        | 1 457         | 3 606        | 2 876            | 445           | 2 431         | 2 390         | 486          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 501        | 409           | 1 092        | 835              | 92            | 743           | 741           | 94           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 7 434        | 2 802         | 4 632        | 6 955            | 1 169         | 5 786         | 5 623         | 1 332        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 413          | 119           | 294          | 272              | 17            | 255           | 240           | 32           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 443          | 161           | 282          | 194              | 26            | 168           | 168           | 26           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 145          | 16            | 129          | 102              | 17            | 85            | 85            | 17           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 269        | 481           | 788          | 932              | 140           | 792           | 753           | 179          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 072        | 370           | 702          | 758              | 125           | 633           | 583           | 175          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 38           | 5             | 33           | 61               | 18            | 43            | 41            | 20           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 94           | 48            | 46           | 87               | 13            | 74            | 74            | 13           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 512        | 655           | 857          | 1 460            | 254           | 1 206         | 1 190         | 270          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 120          | 47            | 73           | 162              | 9             | 153           | 153           | 9            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 628          | 232           | 396          | 715              | 115           | 600           | 588           | 127          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 589          | 269           | 320          | 668              | 135           | 533           | 514           | 154          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 207          | 75            | 132          | 197              | 35            | 162           | 162           | 35           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 585          | 214           | 371          | 716              | 132           | 584           | 584           | 132          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 319          | 110           | 209          | 631              | 133           | 498           | 488           | 143          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1923



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Columbus, OH |               |              | Corpus Christi, TX |               |              | Crystal Lake, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 487 960      | 325 088       | 162 872      | 115 489            | 109 555       | 5 934        | 38 813           | 12 907        | 25 906       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 340 728      | 225 755       | 114 973      | 78 443             | 74 238        | 4 205        | 30 853           | 10 179        | 20 674       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 9 182        | 4 364         | 4 818        | 3 418              | 3 232         | 186          | 1 117            | 296           | 821          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 40 102       | 26 971        | 13 131       | 6 724              | 6 426         | 298          | 2 081            | 735           | 1 346        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 29 062       | 18 649        | 10 413       | 9 625              | 9 164         | 461          | 2 323            | 930           | 1 393        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 41 227       | 31 225        | 10 002       | 5 177              | 4 869         | 308          | 485              | 178           | 307          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 12 626       | 8 354         | 4 272        | 7 108              | 6 936         | 172          | 552              | 165           | 387          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 23 288       | 13 560        | 9 728        | 7 834              | 7 380         | 454          | 2 438            | 666           | 1 772        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 747          | 474           | 273          | 445                | 410           | 35           | 110              | 31            | 79           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 927          | 574           | 353          | 578                | 542           | 36           | 81               | 54            | 27           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 231 939      | 156 445       | 75 494       | 51 504             | 48 975        | 2 529        | 16 713           | 5 658         | 11 055       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 153 420      | 103 255       | 50 165       | 33 818             | 32 193        | 1 625        | 12 494           | 4 158         | 8 336        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 221        | 1 184         | 1 037        | 974                | 932           | 42           | 1 165            | 32            | 133          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 25 564       | 17 024        | 8 540        | 4 456              | 4 239         | 217          | 1 555            | 545           | 1 010        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 15 891       | 9 846         | 6 045        | 5 194              | 4 945         | 249          | 1 301            | 515           | 790          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 22 550       | 17 452        | 5 098        | 3 215              | 3 035         | 180          | 241              | 78            | 163          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 182        | 3 511         | 1 671        | 2 037              | 1 968         | 69           | 149              | 69            | 80           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 8 844        | 5 088         | 3 756        | 2 405              | 2 235         | 170          | 920              | 269           | 651          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 488          | 269           | 219          | 379                | 360           | 19           | 53               | 28            | 25           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 558 700      | 376 688       | 182 012      | 134 132            | 127 250       | 6 882        | 42 498           | 14 217        | 28 281       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 362 606      | 238 241       | 124 365      | 80 205             | 76 026        | 4 179        | 29 262           | 9 600         | 19 662       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 21 593       | 15 374        | 6 219        | 7 207              | 6 829         | 378          | 1 573            | 511           | 1 062        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 44 853       | 31 100        | 13 753       | 10 267             | 9 723         | 544          | 3 328            | 1 268         | 2 060        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 40 810       | 28 893        | 11 917       | 11 084             | 10 566        | 518          | 2 736            | 905           | 1 831        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 46 639       | 33 423        | 13 216       | 12 550             | 11 852        | 698          | 3 054            | 1 099         | 1 955        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 42 199       | 29 657        | 12 542       | 12 819             | 12 254        | 565          | 2 545            | 834           | 1 711        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 431 893      | 291 210       | 140 683      | 106 367            | 100 689       | 5 678        | 33 141           | 11 031        | 22 110       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 364 342      | 241 063       | 123 279      | 85 024             | 80 454        | 4 570        | 29 238           | 9 688         | 19 550       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 319 267      | 209 445       | 109 822      | 71 286             | 67 430        | 3 856        | 25 737           | 8 460         | 17 277       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 23 231       | 16 715        | 6 516        | 7 531              | 7 129         | 402          | 1 519            | 532           | 987          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 106 398      | 72 935        | 33 463       | 22 247             | 21 299        | 948          | 7 277            | 2 469         | 4 808        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 56 634       | 38 630        | 18 004       | 10 597             | 10 145        | 452          | 4 175            | 1 420         | 2 755        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 232       | 25 576        | 12 656       | 7 488              | 7 210         | 278          | 3 027            | 974           | 2 053        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 696       | 10 423        | 4 273        | 3 013              | 2 907         | 106          | 938              | 277           | 665          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 20 409       | 12 543        | 7 866        | 5 518              | 5 262         | 256          | 2 080            | 717           | 1 363        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 076        | 5 022         | 3 054        | 2 058              | 1 979         | 79           | 750              | 261           | 479          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 107        | 3 220         | 1 887        | 1 431              | 1 386         | 45           | 498              | 166           | 332          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 883        | 1 755         | 1 128        | 540                | 530           | 10           | 279              | 100           | 179          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 268 123      | 181 843       | 86 280       | 60 639             | 57 550        | 3 089        | 19 111           | 6 484         | 12 627       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 162 387      | 109 707       | 52 680       | 33 047             | 31 371        | 1 676        | 11 079           | 3 595         | 7 484        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 10 992       | 7 904         | 3 088        | 3 105              | 2 937         | 168          | 734              | 270           | 464          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 23 881       | 15 965        | 7 916        | 4 941              | 4 692         | 249          | 1 836            | 712           | 1 124        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 23 368       | 15 950        | 7 418        | 6 122              | 5 839         | 283          | 1 766            | 641           | 1 125        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 24 454       | 16 834        | 7 620        | 6 367              | 5 992         | 375          | 2 021            | 698           | 1 323        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 23 041       | 15 483        | 7 558        | 7 057              | 6 719         | 338          | 1 675            | 532           | 1 107        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 189 359      | 131 216       | 58 143       | 43 028             | 40 738        | 2 290        | 12 106           | 4 194         | 7 912        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 156 543      | 107 698       | 48 845       | 32 949             | 31 243        | 1 706        | 9 867            | 3 328         | 6 539        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 134 961      | 92 544        | 42 417       | 27 301             | 25 850        | 1 451        | 8 390            | 2 776         | 5 614        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 898       | 8 225         | 3 673        | 3 740              | 3 535         | 205          | 838              | 373           | 465          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 65 888       | 43 133        | 22 755       | 14 121             | 13 490        | 631          | 5 485            | 1 729         | 3 756        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 35 601       | 22 822        | 12 779       | 6 861              | 6 523         | 338          | 3 229            | 1 021         | 2 208        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 289       | 15 208        | 9 081        | 4 875              | 4 672         | 203          | 2 338            | 676           | 1 662        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 447        | 6 509         | 2 938        | 2 025              | 1 947         | 78           | 721              | 196           | 525          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 12 876       | 7 494         | 5 382        | 3 490              | 3 322         | 168          | 1 520            | 561           | 959          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 116        | 3 056         | 2 060        | 1 283              | 1 234         | 49           | 553              | 228           | 325          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 137        | 1 955         | 1 182        | 871                | 849           | 22           | 351              | 143           | 208          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 023        | 1 216         | 807          | 357                | 357           | —            | 207              | 72            | 135          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 239 032      | 151 877       | 87 155       | 69 503             | 66 006        | 3 497        | 20 169           | 6 665         | 13 504       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 26 435       | 18 946        | 7 489        | 8 354              | 8 163         | 191          | 1 158            | 434           | 724          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 63 837       | 41 671        | 22 166       | 21 566             | 20 581        | 985          | 4 643            | 1 569         | 2 984        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 120 033      | 75 198        | 44 835       | 31 481             | 29 639        | 1 842        | 10 969           | 3 494         | 7 475        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 28 727       | 16 062        | 12 665       | 8 102              | 7 623         | 479          | 3 399            | 1 078         | 2 321        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 181 906      | 107 743       | 74 163       | 53 534             | 50 529        | 3 005        | 18 203           | 5 862         | 12 341       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 15 827       | 9 646         | 6 181        | 5 252              | 5 106         | 146          | 1 048            | 368           | 680          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 37 093       | 21 475        | 15 618       | 13 653             | 12 920        | 733          | 3 810            | 1 311         | 2 499        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 104 084      | 63 361        | 40 723       | 27 567             | 25 907        | 1 660        | 10 200           | 3 190         | 7 010        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 97 453       | 59 555        | 37 898       | 24 396             | 22 897        | 1 499        | 9 596            | 2 977         | 6 619        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 24 902       | 13 261        | 11 641       | 7 062              | 6 596         | 466          | 3 145            | 963           | 2 152        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 22 855       | 11 987        | 10 868       | 5 835              | 5 382         | 453          | 2 861            | 913           | 1 948        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 46 173       | 35 785        | 10 388       | 12 484             | 12 091        | 393          | 1 438            | 641           | 797          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 556        | 8 452         | 1 104        | 2 735              | 2 703         | 32           | 110              | 66            | 44           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 21 850       | 16 505        | 5 345        | 6 034              | 5 856         | 178          | 594              | 255           | 339          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 690       | 8 555         | 3 135        | 2 926              | 2 750         | 176          | 521              | 240           | 281          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 077        | 2 273         | 804          | 789                | 782           | 7            | 213              | 80            | 133          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 24 970       | 19 488        | 5 482        | 9 403              | 9 110         | 293          | 1 063            | 395           | 668          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 570        | 1 141         | 429          | 533                | 517           | 16           | 145              | 59            | 86           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 397        | 1 009         | 388          | 353                | 326           | 27           | 40               | 24            | 16           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 435          | 356           | 79           | 129                | 121           | 8            | 7                | —             | 7            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 3 039        | 2 274         | 765          | 1 287              | 1 240         | 47           | 173              | 63            | 110          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 3 737        | 2 877         | 860          | 1 071              | 1 019         | 52           | 165              | 64            | 101          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 63           | 58            | 5            | 100                | 100           | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 329          | 253           | 76           | 139                | 139           | —            | 2                | —             | 2            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 4 250        | 3 621         | 629          | 2 085              | 2 031         | 54           | 139              | 57            | 82           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 356          | 220           | 136          | 174                | 174           | —            | 15               | 13            | 2            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 604        | 1 949         | 655          | 1 219              | 1 201         | 18           | 112              | 23            | 89           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 927        | 1 553         | 374          | 418                | 412           | 6            | 39               | 30            | 9            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 237        | 975           | 262          | 293                | 288           | 5            | 74               | 30            | 44           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 2 703        | 2 141         | 562          | 989                | 953           | 36           | 124              | 24            | 100          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 323        | 1 061         | 262          | 613                | 589           | 24           | 28               | 8             | 20           |

## 1924 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Cumberland, MD--VV |                |                     |               |              | Dallas--Fort Worth, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total              | State parts    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                    | Maryland (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                        |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 21 414             | 20 188         | 1 226               | 8 468         | 12 946       | 1 671 216              | 955 667       | 715 549      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 116             | 13 167         | 949                 | 5 487         | 8 629        | 1 299 495              | 740 492       | 559 003      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 572                | 543            | 29                  | 238           | 334          | 40 860                 | 23 093        | 17 767       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 784              | 1 716          | 68                  | 682           | 902          | 86 610                 | 52 255        | 34 355       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 937              | 1 895          | 42                  | 804           | 1 133        | 90 346                 | 50 964        | 39 382       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 847              | 1 793          | 54                  | 620           | 1 227        | 35 574                 | 21 666        | 13 908       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 349                | 327            | 22                  | 138           | 211          | 48 762                 | 28 280        | 20 482       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 299              | 1 214          | 85                  | 505           | 794          | 104 412                | 58 707        | 45 705       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 24                 | 24             | —                   | 19            | 5            | 4 405                  | 2 830         | 1 575        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 82                 | 76             | 6                   | 32            | 50           | 6 017                  | 3 303         | 2 714        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 10 132             | 9 562          | 570                 | 4 155         | 5 977        | 760 396                | 435 104       | 325 292      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 375              | 5 974          | 401                 | 2 595         | 3 780        | 569 853                | 325 789       | 244 064      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 196                | 187            | 9                   | 78            | 118          | 10 174                 | 5 941         | 4 233        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 175              | 1 138          | 37                  | 562           | 613          | 55 212                 | 32 321        | 22 891       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 979                | 936            | 36                  | 376           | 603          | 51 296                 | 28 850        | 22 446       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 908                | 872            | 36                  | 366           | 542          | 22 067                 | 13 205        | 8 862        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 144                | 131            | 13                  | 40            | 104          | 21 293                 | 12 959        | 8 334        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 520                | 473            | 47                  | 210           | 310          | 36 641                 | 19 832        | 16 809       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 31                 | 31             | —                   | 6             | 25           | 4 034                  | 2 148         | 1 886        |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 26 381             | 24 922         | 1 459               | 10 134        | 16 247       | 1 875 368              | 1 083 489     | 791 879      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 363             | 14 426         | 937                 | 6 154         | 9 209        | 1 224 868              | 684 879       | 539 989      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 958                | 910            | 48                  | 397           | 561          | 83 990                 | 53 350        | 30 640       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 286              | 2 220          | 66                  | 826           | 1 460        | 144 276                | 86 380        | 57 896       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 080              | 1 935          | 145                 | 764           | 1 316        | 136 933                | 83 799        | 53 134       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 945              | 2 813          | 132                 | 985           | 1 960        | 149 824                | 91 150        | 58 674       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 749              | 2 618          | 131                 | 1 008         | 1 741        | 135 477                | 83 931        | 51 546       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 19 123             | 18 043         | 1 080               | 7 377         | 11 746       | 1 554 830              | 895 198       | 659 632      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 14 862             | 14 019         | 843                 | 5 881         | 8 981        | 1 305 022              | 736 870       | 568 152      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 645             | 11 877         | 768                 | 5 047         | 7 598        | 1 127 157              | 627 035       | 500 122      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 177              | 1 064          | 113                 | 445           | 732          | 92 432                 | 58 159        | 34 273       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 901              | 5 623          | 278                 | 2 312         | 3 589        | 264 108                | 154 398       | 109 710      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 179              | 3 028          | 151                 | 1 306         | 1 873        | 127 708                | 75 029        | 52 679       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 356              | 2 234          | 122                 | 997           | 1 359        | 84 799                 | 49 690        | 35 109       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 789                | 762            | 27                  | 285           | 504          | 37 214                 | 21 435        | 15 779       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 357              | 1 256          | 101                 | 445           | 912          | 56 430                 | 33 893        | 22 537       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 566                | 509            | 57                  | 190           | 376          | 20 404                 | 12 710        | 7 694        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 362                | 315            | 47                  | 110           | 252          | 12 912                 | 8 154         | 4 758        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 114                | 109            | 5                   | 34            | 80           | 7 287                  | 4 205         | 3 082        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 12 503             | 11 847         | 656                 | 4 934         | 7 569        | 868 159                | 499 598       | 368 561      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 943              | 6 558          | 385                 | 2 929         | 4 014        | 521 853                | 296 201       | 225 652      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 445                | 416            | 29                  | 181           | 264          | 40 115                 | 25 467        | 14 648       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 277              | 1 228          | 49                  | 431           | 846          | 74 884                 | 42 725        | 32 159       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 011              | 974            | 37                  | 368           | 643          | 76 073                 | 44 288        | 31 785       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 486              | 1 406          | 80                  | 497           | 989          | 80 103                 | 46 369        | 33 734       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 341              | 1 265          | 76                  | 528           | 813          | 75 131                 | 44 548        | 30 583       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 7 677              | 7 262          | 415                 | 3 075         | 4 602        | 672 809                | 388 886       | 283 923      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 970              | 5 649          | 321                 | 2 444         | 3 526        | 544 320                | 311 294       | 233 026      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 992              | 4 712          | 280                 | 2 109         | 2 883        | 460 650                | 261 055       | 199 595      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 430                | 408            | 22                  | 170           | 260          | 48 973                 | 29 249        | 19 724       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 919              | 3 743          | 176                 | 1 610         | 2 309        | 159 168                | 90 007        | 69 161       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 314              | 2 215          | 99                  | 1 001         | 1 313        | 79 636                 | 45 386        | 34 250       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 692              | 1 620          | 72                  | 751           | 941          | 53 128                 | 30 257        | 22 871       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 499                | 484            | 15                  | 178           | 321          | 22 172                 | 12 327        | 9 845        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 907                | 842            | 65                  | 249           | 658          | 36 182                 | 20 705        | 15 477       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 381                | 338            | 43                  | 96            | 285          | 12 896                 | 7 713         | 5 183        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 259                | 226            | 33                  | 69            | 190          | 8 075                  | 4 889         | 3 186        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 82                 | 82             | —                   | 20            | 62           | 4 928                  | 2 712         | 2 216        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 14 747             | 13 870         | 877                 | 6 388         | 8 359        | 824 576                | 458 317       | 366 259      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 420              | 3 274          | 146                 | 1 821         | 1 599        | 61 458                 | 43 046        | 18 412       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 378              | 4 110          | 268                 | 1 936         | 2 442        | 230 859                | 136 751       | 94 108       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 453              | 5 073          | 380                 | 2 039         | 3 414        | 423 047                | 220 741       | 202 306      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 496              | 1 413          | 83                  | 592           | 904          | 109 212                | 57 779        | 51 433       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 665             | 10 959         | 706                 | 4 481         | 7 184        | 646 668                | 340 465       | 306 203      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 427              | 2 326          | 101                 | 1 085         | 1 342        | 42 194                 | 27 540        | 14 654       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 053              | 2 853          | 200                 | 1 157         | 1 896        | 141 262                | 78 959        | 62 303       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 831              | 4 501          | 330                 | 1 741         | 3 090        | 369 922                | 186 771       | 183 151      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 365              | 4 078          | 287                 | 1 566         | 2 799        | 344 418                | 172 035       | 172 383      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 354              | 1 279          | 75                  | 1 998         | 856          | 93 290                 | 47 195        | 46 095       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 159              | 1 094          | 65                  | 404           | 755          | 83 976                 | 41 306        | 42 670       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 617              | 2 478          | 139                 | 1 681         | 936          | 136 574                | 80 771        | 45 801       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 897                | 854            | 43                  | 663           | 234          | 16 679                 | 13 326        | 3 353        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 041              | 990            | 51                  | 662           | 379          | 70 062                 | 45 482        | 24 580       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 548                | 506            | 42                  | 262           | 286          | 38 257                 | 24 221        | 14 036       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 131                | 128            | 3                   | 94            | 37           | 11 576                 | 7 744         | 3 832        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 823              | 1 699          | 124                 | 900           | 923          | 97 489                 | 65 832        | 31 657       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 83                 | 81             | 2                   | 41            | 42           | 7 189                  | 4 317         | 2 872        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 48                 | 48             | —                   | 25            | 23           | 4 762                  | 2 855         | 1 907        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 37                 | 37             | —                   | 11            | 26           | 1 909                  | 1 161         | 748          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 199                | 188            | 11                  | 103           | 96           | 13 276                 | 8 024         | 5 252        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 150                | 129            | 21                  | 45            | 105          | 14 399                 | 9 132         | 5 267        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —                  | —              | —                   | —             | —            | 585                    | 426           | 159          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 5                  | 5              | —                   | 5             | —            | 1 057                  | 698           | 359          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 282                | 274            | 8                   | 164           | 118          | 16 292                 | 11 902        | 4 390        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 32                 | 32             | —                   | 16            | 16           | 1 860                  | 1 431         | 429          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 337                | 308            | 29                  | 159           | 178          | 10 973                 | 7 270         | 3 703        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 133                | 116            | 17                  | 53            | 80           | 8 023                  | 5 853         | 2 170        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 143                | 138            | 5                   | 55            | 88           | 4 099                  | 2 921         | 1 178        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 217                | 194            | 23                  | 123           | 94           | 8 554                  | 6 313         | 2 241        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 157                | 149            | 8                   | 100           | 57           | 4 511                  | 3 529         | 982          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1925



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Danbury, CT--NY |                   |                |               |               | Danville, VA  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                 | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |                   |                |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>63 568</b>   | <b>61 876</b>     | <b>1 692</b>   | <b>35 764</b> | <b>27 804</b> | <b>23 796</b> | <b>23 259</b> | <b>537</b>   |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 48 985          | 47 801            | 1 184          | 27 548        | 21 437        | 18 275        | 17 885        | 390          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 674           | 1 642             | 32             | 836           | 838           | 580           | 555           | 25           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 740           | 3 598             | 142            | 2 139         | 1 601         | 1 487         | 1 454         | 33           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 243           | 4 052             | 191            | 2 436         | 1 807         | 2 039         | 1 985         | 54           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 453           | 1 422             | 31             | 965           | 488           | 736           | 712           | 24           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 913             | 866               | 47             | 556           | 357           | 254           | 254           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 030           | 3 933             | 97             | 2 012         | 2 018         | 937           | 901           | 36           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 156             | 156               | —              | 66            | 90            | 42            | 42            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 204             | 204               | —              | 108           | 96            | 68            | 68            | —            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>29 235</b>   | <b>28 487</b>     | <b>748</b>     | <b>16 728</b> | <b>12 507</b> | <b>11 674</b> | <b>11 440</b> | <b>234</b>   |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 782          | 21 232            | 550            | 12 565        | 9 217         | 8 528         | 8 364         | 164          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 414             | 409               | 5              | 208           | 206           | 131           | 131           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 495           | 2 423             | 72             | 1 404         | 1 091         | 912           | 897           | 15           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 342           | 2 284             | 58             | 1 271         | 1 071         | 1 234         | 1 204         | 30           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 824             | 814               | 10             | 526           | 298           | 477           | 463           | 14           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 285             | 255               | 30             | 169           | 116           | 135           | 135           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 369           | 1 341             | 28             | 724           | 645           | 363           | 352           | 11           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 138             | 138               | —              | 69            | 69            | 25            | 25            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |                   |                |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>71 942</b>   | <b>70 018</b>     | <b>1 924</b>   | <b>40 615</b> | <b>31 327</b> | <b>27 999</b> | <b>27 333</b> | <b>666</b>   |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 48 232          | 46 873            | 1 359          | 26 844        | 21 388        | 17 496        | 17 114        | 382          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 932           | 2 855             | 77             | 1 744         | 1 188         | 1 052         | 1 024         | 28           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 584           | 6 452             | 132            | 3 828         | 2 756         | 2 402         | 2 379         | 23           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 249           | 4 173             | 76             | 2 499         | 1 750         | 2 273         | 2 206         | 67           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 408           | 5 231             | 177            | 3 073         | 2 335         | 2 340         | 2 273         | 67           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 537           | 4 434             | 103            | 2 627         | 1 910         | 2 436         | 2 337         | 99           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 56 495          | 54 992            | 1 503          | 32 325        | 24 170        | 22 268        | 21 797        | 471          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 49 135          | 47 815            | 1 320          | 27 754        | 21 381        | 18 085        | 17 721        | 364          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 42 571          | 41 369            | 1 202          | 23 828        | 18 743        | 15 549        | 15 225        | 324          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 519           | 2 477             | 42             | 1 538         | 981           | 1 519         | 1 483         | 36           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 622          | 12 254            | 368            | 6 769         | 5 853         | 4 549         | 4 367         | 182          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 413           | 7 184             | 229            | 3 966         | 3 447         | 2 374         | 2 305         | 69           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 922           | 4 772             | 150            | 2 599         | 2 323         | 1 641         | 1 583         | 58           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 434           | 1 400             | 34             | 782           | 652           | 604           | 573           | 31           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 825           | 2 772             | 53             | 1 521         | 1 304         | 1 182         | 1 169         | 13           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 200           | 1 181             | 19             | 696           | 504           | 491           | 491           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 739             | 732               | 7              | 417           | 322           | 306           | 306           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 296             | 296               | —              | 179           | 117           | 150           | 150           | —            |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>33 481</b>   | <b>32 582</b>     | <b>899</b>     | <b>19 067</b> | <b>14 414</b> | <b>13 967</b> | <b>13 659</b> | <b>308</b>   |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 588          | 20 012            | 576            | 11 733        | 8 855         | 8 015         | 7 891         | 124          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 435           | 1 385             | 50             | 870           | 565           | 589           | 578           | 11           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 625           | 3 568             | 57             | 2 146         | 1 479         | 1 346         | 1 328         | 18           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 293           | 2 241             | 52             | 1 240         | 1 053         | 1 392         | 1 340         | 52           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 030           | 2 927             | 103            | 1 672         | 1 358         | 1 305         | 1 258         | 47           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 510           | 2 449             | 61             | 1 406         | 1 104         | 1 320         | 1 264         | 56           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 689          | 22 109            | 580            | 13 423        | 9 266         | 10 352        | 10 184        | 168          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 19 210          | 18 723            | 487            | 11 373        | 7 837         | 8 083         | 7 981         | 102          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 319          | 15 876            | 443            | 9 540         | 6 779         | 6 738         | 6 654         | 84           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 216           | 1 198             | 18             | 669           | 547           | 880           | 859           | 21           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 887           | 8 593             | 294            | 4 652         | 4 235         | 2 915         | 2 788         | 127          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 504           | 5 308             | 196            | 2 827         | 2 677         | 1 554         | 1 503         | 51           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 690           | 3 557             | 133            | 1 856         | 1 834         | 1 108         | 1 068         | 40           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 910             | 876               | 34             | 478           | 432           | 411           | 380           | 31           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 905           | 1 880             | 25             | 992           | 913           | 700           | 687           | 13           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 934             | 934               | —              | 549           | 385           | 313           | 313           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 579             | 579               | —              | 337           | 242           | 169           | 169           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 167             | 167               | —              | 93            | 74            | 101           | 101           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |                   |                |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                              | <b>30 413</b>   | <b>29 492</b>     | <b>921</b>     | <b>16 794</b> | <b>13 619</b> | <b>14 928</b> | <b>14 596</b> | <b>332</b>   |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 096           | 2 011             | 85             | 1 343         | 753           | 2 508         | 2 483         | 25           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 790           | 6 545             | 245            | 3 741         | 3 049         | 4 594         | 4 505         | 89           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 692          | 15 277            | 415            | 8 669         | 7 023         | 5 990         | 5 825         | 165          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 835           | 5 659             | 176            | 3 041         | 2 794         | 1 836         | 1 783         | 53           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                               | <b>25 520</b>   | <b>24 699</b>     | <b>821</b>     | <b>13 634</b> | <b>11 886</b> | <b>10 484</b> | <b>10 239</b> | <b>245</b>   |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 518           | 1 450             | 68             | 891           | 627           | 1 857         | 1 838         | 19           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 837           | 4 635             | 202            | 2 541         | 2 296         | 2 254         | 2 206         | 48           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 978          | 13 582            | 396            | 7 588         | 6 390         | 4 970         | 4 834         | 136          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 920          | 12 546            | 374            | 7 016         | 5 904         | 4 550         | 4 433         | 117          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 187           | 5 032             | 155            | 2 614         | 2 573         | 1 403         | 1 361         | 42           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 577           | 4 443             | 134            | 2 266         | 2 311         | 1 229         | 1 200         | 29           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                | <b>3 619</b>    | <b>3 562</b>      | <b>57</b>      | <b>2 362</b>  | <b>1 257</b>  | <b>3 811</b>  | <b>3 748</b>  | <b>63</b>    |
| No workers .....                                                   | 447             | 430               | 7              | 360           | 87            | 604           | 598           | 6            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 496           | 1 489             | 7              | 929           | 567           | 2 042         | 2 009         | 33           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 215           | 1 203             | 12             | 772           | 443           | 783           | 770           | 13           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 461             | 440               | 21             | 301           | 160           | 382           | 371           | 11           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |                   |                |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....                             | <b>3 433</b>    | <b>3 316</b>      | <b>117</b>     | <b>1 978</b>  | <b>1 455</b>  | <b>2 137</b>  | <b>2 091</b>  | <b>46</b>    |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 226             | 226               | —              | 114           | 112           | 77            | 77            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 278             | 269               | 9              | 133           | 145           | 48            | 43            | 5            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 43              | 43                | —              | 43            | —             | 13            | 13            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 371             | 352               | 19             | 216           | 155           | 217           | 217           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 445             | 432               | 13             | 234           | 211           | 139           | 139           | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 11              | 11                | —              | 11            | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 35              | 30                | 5              | 30            | 5             | 14            | 14            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 324             | 324               | —              | 211           | 113           | 368           | 361           | 7            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 89              | 78                | 11             | 51            | 38            | 35            | 35            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 774             | 746               | 28             | 403           | 371           | 189           | 189           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 299             | 292               | 7              | 231           | 68            | 589           | 564           | 25           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 194             | 181               | 13             | 82            | 112           | 82            | 82            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 258             | 246               | 12             | 167           | 91            | 261           | 252           | 9            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 86              | 86                | —              | 52            | 34            | 105           | 105           | —            |

## 1926 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA--IL |                |               |               |               | Davis, CA     |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                                | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                                      | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.)    |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>120 680</b>                       | <b>59 495</b>  | <b>61 185</b> | <b>80 691</b> | <b>39 989</b> | <b>27 140</b> | <b>24 765</b> | <b>2 375</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 85 722                               | 42 121         | 43 601        | 56 369        | 29 353        | 11 181        | 10 276        | 905          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 331                                | 1 058          | 1 273         | 1 539         | 792           | 493           | 392           | 101          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 10 563                               | 5 733          | 4 830         | 7 669         | 2 894         | 2 134         | 1 939         | 195          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 808                                | 3 704          | 4 104         | 5 364         | 2 444         | 2 071         | 1 960         | 111          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 646                                | 1 280          | 1 366         | 1 844         | 802           | 9 499         | 8 526         | 973          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 7 938                                | 3 767          | 4 171         | 5 367         | 2 571         | 565           | 526           | 29           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 716                                | 2 685          | 3 031         | 3 930         | 1 786         | 1 605         | 1 476         | 129          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 216                                  | 112            | 104           | 141           | 75            | 138           | 124           | 14           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 287                                  | 205            | 82            | 148           | 139           | 85            | 52            | 33           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>56 931</b>                        | <b>27 944</b>  | <b>28 987</b> | <b>38 587</b> | <b>18 344</b> | <b>13 222</b> | <b>12 180</b> | <b>1 042</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 37 423                               | 18 211         | 19 212        | 24 913        | 12 510        | 5 467         | 5 033         | 434          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 553                                  | 235            | 318           | 368           | 185           | 167           | 145           | 22           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 254                                | 3 826          | 3 428         | 5 264         | 1 990         | 1 186         | 1 067         | 119          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 362                                | 2 087          | 2 275         | 2 989         | 1 373         | 1 261         | 1 191         | 70           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 668                                | 807            | 861           | 1 186         | 482           | 4 415         | 4 050         | 365          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 629                                | 1 740          | 1 889         | 2 493         | 1 136         | 166           | 166           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 429                                | 1 151          | 1 278         | 1 640         | 789           | 677           | 636           | 41           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 166                                  | 122            | 44            | 102           | 64            | 50            | 37            | 13           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>139 346</b>                       | <b>69 263</b>  | <b>70 083</b> | <b>93 757</b> | <b>45 589</b> | <b>36 664</b> | <b>32 164</b> | <b>4 500</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 88 823                               | 43 363         | 45 460        | 58 735        | 30 088        | 15 066        | 14 017        | 1 049        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 174                                | 2 686          | 2 488         | 3 540         | 1 634         | 1 545         | 1 436         | 109          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 369                               | 5 615          | 5 754         | 7 883         | 3 486         | 4 090         | 3 598         | 492          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 018                               | 5 621          | 5 397         | 7 688         | 3 330         | 3 787         | 3 161         | 626          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 11 404                               | 5 932          | 5 472         | 7 803         | 3 601         | 5 623         | 4 720         | 903          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 11 558                               | 6 046          | 5 512         | 8 108         | 3 450         | 6 553         | 5 232         | 1 321        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 104 679                              | 51 753         | 52 926        | 69 758        | 34 921        | 21 112        | 19 143        | 1 969        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 87 768                               | 42 807         | 44 961        | 57 943        | 29 825        | 13 912        | 13 119        | 793          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 77 047                               | 37 472         | 39 575        | 50 732        | 26 315        | 11 583        | 10 966        | 617          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 208                                | 3 185          | 3 023         | 4 335         | 1 873         | 1 297         | 1 185         | 112          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 27 984                               | 14 083         | 13 901        | 19 309        | 8 675         | 12 330        | 10 374        | 1 956        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 096                               | 7 568          | 7 528         | 10 334        | 4 762         | 5 769         | 5 034         | 735          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 225                               | 5 163          | 5 062         | 6 835         | 3 390         | 3 090         | 2 696         | 394          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 751                                | 1 851          | 1 900         | 2 650         | 1 101         | 1 932         | 1 523         | 409          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 683                                | 3 427          | 3 256         | 4 690         | 1 993         | 3 222         | 2 647         | 575          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 502                                | 1 289          | 1 213         | 1 881         | 621           | 1 020         | 898           | 122          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 551                                | 728            | 823           | 1 168         | 383           | 393           | 355           | 38           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 059                                | 585            | 474           | 703           | 356           | 558           | 453           | 105          |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>66 103</b>                        | <b>32 703</b>  | <b>33 400</b> | <b>44 914</b> | <b>21 189</b> | <b>17 799</b> | <b>15 747</b> | <b>2 052</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 711                               | 18 993         | 19 718        | 26 003        | 12 708        | 6 459         | 6 089         | 370          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 500                                | 1 284          | 1 216         | 1 806         | 694           | 777           | 709           | 68           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 271                                | 3 009          | 3 262         | 4 231         | 2 040         | 2 387         | 2 155         | 232          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 336                                | 3 102          | 3 234         | 4 495         | 1 841         | 2 032         | 1 756         | 276          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 144                                | 3 115          | 3 029         | 4 185         | 1 959         | 2 934         | 2 466         | 468          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 141                                | 3 200          | 2 941         | 4 194         | 1 947         | 3 210         | 2 572         | 638          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 43 342                               | 21 146         | 22 196        | 29 636        | 13 706        | 8 792         | 8 027         | 765          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 35 473                               | 17 305         | 18 168        | 23 986        | 11 487        | 5 659         | 5 393         | 266          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 586                               | 14 956         | 15 630        | 20 619        | 9 967         | 4 489         | 4 302         | 187          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 996                                | 1 344          | 1 652         | 2 200         | 796           | 633           | 600           | 33           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 18 598                               | 9 379          | 9 219         | 12 431        | 6 167         | 7 022         | 6 138         | 884          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 451                               | 5 146          | 5 305         | 6 903         | 3 548         | 3 325         | 3 009         | 316          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 213                                | 3 585          | 3 628         | 4 698         | 2 515         | 1 737         | 1 586         | 151          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 588                                | 1 320          | 1 268         | 1 801         | 787           | 1 032         | 862           | 170          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 163                                | 2 178          | 1 985         | 2 847         | 1 316         | 1 985         | 1 582         | 403          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 558                                | 835            | 723           | 1 151         | 407           | 639           | 551           | 88           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 912                                  | 452            | 460           | 686           | 226           | 233           | 201           | 32           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 752                                  | 438            | 314           | 494           | 258           | 367           | 294           | 73           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                              | <b>70 187</b>                        | <b>36 046</b>  | <b>34 141</b> | <b>46 568</b> | <b>23 619</b> | <b>9 638</b>  | <b>8 642</b>  | <b>996</b>   |
| No workers .....                                                   | 10 463                               | 5 885          | 4 578         | 7 496         | 2 967         | 863           | 767           | 96           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 20 289                               | 11 120         | 9 169         | 13 547        | 6 742         | 2 618         | 2 271         | 347          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 31 472                               | 15 044         | 16 428        | 20 474        | 10 998        | 5 353         | 4 635         | 518          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 963                                | 3 997          | 3 966         | 5 051         | 2 912         | 804           | 769           | 35           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                               | <b>55 395</b>                        | <b>28 173</b>  | <b>27 222</b> | <b>35 847</b> | <b>19 548</b> | <b>7 841</b>  | <b>6 937</b>  | <b>904</b>   |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 866                                | 4 610          | 3 256         | 5 452         | 2 414         | 605           | 539           | 66           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 275                               | 6 674          | 5 601         | 7 834         | 4 441         | 1 715         | 1 222         | 293          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 28 010                               | 13 283         | 14 727        | 18 074        | 9 936         | 4 753         | 4 243         | 510          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 25 798                               | 12 263         | 13 535        | 16 653        | 9 145         | 4 659         | 4 175         | 484          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 244                                | 3 606          | 3 638         | 4 487         | 2 757         | 768           | 733           | 35           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 615                                | 3 230          | 3 385         | 4 151         | 2 464         | 702           | 672           | 30           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                | <b>11 832</b>                        | <b>6 357</b>   | <b>5 475</b>  | <b>8 599</b>  | <b>3 233</b>  | <b>1 342</b>  | <b>1 275</b>  | <b>67</b>    |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 303                                | 1 097          | 1 206         | 1 807         | 496           | 215           | 196           | 19           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 516                                | 3 669          | 2 847         | 4 610         | 1 906         | 714           | 674           | 40           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 434                                | 1 271          | 1 163         | 1 709         | 725           | 391           | 383           | 8            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 579                                  | 320            | 259           | 473           | 106           | 22            | 22            | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                      |                |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....                             | <b>7 772</b>                         | <b>4 151</b>   | <b>3 621</b>  | <b>5 421</b>  | <b>2 351</b>  | <b>1 603</b>  | <b>1 387</b>  | <b>216</b>   |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 272                                  | 101            | 171           | 175           | 97            | 132           | 117           | 15           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 345                                  | 208            | 137           | 254           | 91            | 286           | 252           | 34           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 113                                  | 34             | 79            | 81            | 32            | 130           | 124           | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 975                                  | 470            | 505           | 714           | 261           | 277           | 221           | 56           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 851                                  | 519            | 332           | 595           | 256           | 212           | 179           | 33           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 56                                   | 12             | 44            | 51            | 5             | —             | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 96                                   | 30             | 66            | 7             | 29            | 7             | —             | 7            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 593                                | 836            | 757           | 1 145         | 448           | 180           | 153           | 27           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 172                                  | 95             | 77            | 110           | 62            | 75            | 70            | 5            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 893                                  | 470            | 423           | 599           | 294           | 43            | 43            | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 686                                  | 422            | 264           | 437           | 249           | 55            | 48            | 7            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 383                                  | 243            | 140           | 241           | 142           | 101           | 82            | 19           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 933                                  | 491            | 442           | 647           | 286           | 78            | 71            | 7            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 404                                  | 220            | 184           | 305           | 99            | 27            | 27            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1927



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Dayton, OH |               |              | Daytona Beach, FL |               |              | Decatur, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 283 392    | 70 730        | 212 662      | 94 105            | 26 724        | 67 381       | 29 737      | 22 815        | 6 922        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 200 205    | 48 445        | 151 760      | 68 498            | 19 816        | 48 682       | 22 007      | 17 088        | 4 919        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 5 282      | 622           | 4 660        | 3 858             | 776           | 3 082        | 579         | 176           | 443          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 22 562     | 6 275         | 16 287       | 5 921             | 1 722         | 4 199        | 1 175       | 929           | 246          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 19 006     | 6 763         | 12 243       | 7 819             | 2 111         | 5 708        | 1 796       | 1 363         | 433          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 967      | 1 791         | 4 176        | 2 557             | 1 096         | 1 461        | 1 630       | 1 164         | 466          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 22 399     | 4 915         | 17 484       | 1 152             | 217           | 935          | 1 423       | 1 040         | 383          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 12 638     | 2 461         | 10 177       | 7 669             | 1 681         | 5 988        | 1 600       | 1 779         | 422          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 259        | 30            | 229          | 527               | 50            | 477          | 70          | 39            | 31           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 615        | 80            | 535          | 489               | 81            | 408          | 106         | 53            | 53           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 133 565    | 34 792        | 98 773       | 43 574            | 12 126        | 31 448       | 13 003      | 10 012        | 2 991        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 89 288     | 22 865        | 66 423       | 31 292            | 8 926         | 22 366       | 9 209       | 7 170         | 2 039        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 351      | 173           | 1 178        | 1 148             | 267           | 881          | 151         | 126           | 25           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 15 246     | 3 992         | 11 254       | 3 568             | 910           | 2 658        | 757         | 627           | 130          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 10 555     | 3 201         | 7 354        | 4 140             | 1 115         | 3 025        | 960         | 796           | 164          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 415      | 1 119         | 2 296        | 1 445             | 589           | 856          | 1 022       | 697           | 325          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 9 505      | 2 630         | 6 875        | 462               | 86            | 376          | 438         | 285           | 153          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 109      | 917           | 4 192        | 2 320             | 439           | 1 881        | 535         | 396           | 139          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 447        | 68            | 379          | 347               | 61            | 286          | 82          | 41            | 41           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 335 119    | 87 948        | 247 171      | 110 852           | 32 706        | 78 146       | 33 962      | 26 109        | 7 853        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 217 809    | 51 513        | 166 296      | 66 293            | 17 443        | 48 850       | 22 520      | 17 345        | 5 175        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 12 757     | 3 610         | 9 147        | 4 600             | 1 464         | 3 136        | 1 111       | 870           | 241          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 25 438     | 6 970         | 18 468       | 10 301            | 3 351         | 6 950        | 2 355       | 1 773         | 582          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 24 846     | 7 399         | 17 447       | 8 898             | 3 285         | 5 613        | 2 413       | 1 869         | 544          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 28 841     | 9 534         | 19 307       | 11 074            | 3 593         | 7 481        | 2 898       | 2 160         | 738          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 25 428     | 8 922         | 16 506       | 9 686             | 3 570         | 6 116        | 2 665       | 2 092         | 573          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 257 735    | 67 018        | 190 717      | 83 101            | 23 884        | 59 217       | 27 770      | 21 394        | 6 376        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 217 891    | 52 607        | 165 284      | 67 799            | 18 231        | 49 568       | 23 133      | 17 880        | 5 253        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 191 989    | 45 275        | 146 694      | 57 923            | 14 961        | 42 962       | 20 395      | 15 746        | 4 649        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 365     | 4 368         | 9 997        | 5 269             | 2 040         | 3 229        | 1 660       | 1 284         | 376          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 63 364     | 17 385        | 45 979       | 23 393            | 2 280         | 16 113       | 5 136       | 3 887         | 1 249        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 119     | 8 286         | 24 833       | 11 525            | 3 341         | 8 184        | 2 416       | 1 749         | 667          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 865     | 5 521         | 17 344       | 7 229             | 2 123         | 5 106        | 1 827       | 1 357         | 470          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 606      | 2 495         | 6 111        | 3 201             | 1 084         | 2 117        | 662         | 530           | 132          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 14 020     | 3 545         | 10 475       | 4 358             | 1 542         | 2 816        | 1 056       | 828           | 228          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 994      | 1 200         | 3 794        | 1 870             | 686           | 1 184        | 437         | 359           | 78           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 975      | 717           | 2 258        | 1 141             | 359           | 782          | 298         | 242           | 56           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 875      | 536           | 1 339        | 428               | 161           | 267          | 91          | 55            | 36           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 157 772    | 43 064        | 114 708      | 51 052            | 14 644        | 36 408       | 15 526      | 12 042        | 3 484        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 92 576     | 23 941        | 68 635       | 29 256            | 7 753         | 21 503       | 8 896       | 6 863         | 2 033        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 397      | 1 820         | 4 577        | 2 135             | 697           | 1 518        | 574         | 435           | 129          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 13 774     | 3 600         | 10 174       | 5 147             | 1 525         | 3 622        | 1 268       | 988           | 280          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 409     | 3 832         | 10 577       | 4 317             | 1 487         | 2 830        | 1 578       | 1 220         | 358          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 16 054     | 4 994         | 11 060       | 5 387             | 1 644         | 3 743        | 1 627       | 1 272         | 355          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 14 562     | 4 877         | 9 685        | 4 810             | 1 618         | 3 192        | 1 583       | 1 254         | 329          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 106 610    | 30 044        | 76 566       | 35 391            | 10 212        | 25 179       | 11 208      | 8 778         | 2 430        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 86 534     | 23 285        | 63 249       | 28 735            | 7 809         | 20 926       | 8 687       | 6 806         | 1 881        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 74 455     | 19 880        | 54 575       | 24 175            | 6 288         | 17 887       | 7 344       | 5 747         | 1 597        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 522      | 2 060         | 5 462        | 2 303             | 905           | 1 398        | 1 000       | 776           | 224          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 41 706     | 10 791        | 30 915       | 13 184            | 3 605         | 9 579        | 3 533       | 2 620         | 913          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 857     | 5 383         | 17 474       | 6 732             | 1 709         | 5 023        | 1 747       | 1 236         | 511          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 073     | 3 628         | 12 445       | 4 418             | 1 227         | 3 191        | 1 356       | 958           | 398          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 595      | 1 453         | 4 142        | 1 785             | 488           | 1 297        | 506         | 394           | 112          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 9 456      | 2 229         | 7 227        | 2 477             | 827           | 1 650        | 785         | 644           | 141          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 356      | 693           | 2 663        | 1 071             | 377           | 694          | 304         | 254           | 50           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 048      | 433           | 1 615        | 663               | 238           | 425          | 196         | 158           | 38           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 292      | 319           | 973          | 229               | 94            | 135          | 72          | 50            | 22           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 165 951    | 44 048        | 121 903      | 61 465            | 14 029        | 47 436       | 17 937      | 13 687        | 4 250        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 23 634     | 9 738         | 13 896       | 16 282            | 3 559         | 12 723       | 1 831       | 1 420         | 411          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 46 660     | 14 266        | 32 394       | 17 338            | 4 220         | 13 118       | 5 769       | 4 418         | 1 351        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 74 990     | 15 658        | 59 332       | 22 494            | 5 116         | 17 378       | 8 459       | 6 468         | 1 991        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 20 667     | 4 386         | 16 281       | 5 351             | 1 134         | 4 217        | 1 878       | 1 381         | 497          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 128 555    | 26 512        | 102 043      | 49 851            | 9 752         | 40 099       | 14 659      | 11 091        | 3 568        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 15 762     | 4 590         | 11 172       | 14 445            | 2 780         | 11 665       | 1 355       | 1 007         | 348          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 28 953     | 6 471         | 22 482       | 11 388            | 2 087         | 9 301        | 3 907       | 2 962         | 945          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 65 440     | 12 130        | 53 310       | 19 355            | 3 972         | 15 383       | 7 665       | 5 848         | 1 817        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 59 915     | 10 951        | 48 964       | 17 872            | 3 741         | 14 131       | 7 116       | 5 436         | 1 680        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 18 400     | 3 321         | 15 079       | 4 663             | 913           | 3 750        | 1 732       | 1 274         | 458          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 16 734     | 2 831         | 13 903       | 4 145             | 812           | 3 333        | 1 593       | 1 183         | 410          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 30 811     | 14 877        | 15 934       | 9 266             | 3 462         | 5 804        | 2 655       | 2 077         | 578          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 188      | 4 770         | 2 418        | 1 487             | 638           | 849          | 422         | 359           | 63           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 14 569     | 6 433         | 8 136        | 4 838             | 1 766         | 3 072        | 1 528       | 1 198         | 330          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 139      | 2 764         | 4 375        | 2 352             | 863           | 1 489        | 574         | 426           | 148          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 915      | 910           | 1 005        | 589               | 195           | 394          | 131         | 94            | 37           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 17 116     | 7 685         | 9 431        | 5 712             | 2 108         | 3 604        | 1 589       | 1 226         | 363          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 937        | 335           | 602          | 342               | 120           | 222          | 151         | 129           | 22           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 866        | 265           | 601          | 193               | 50            | 143          | 77          | 75            | 2            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 440        | 180           | 260          | 161               | 61            | 100          | 11          | —             | 11           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 925      | 704           | 1 221        | 964               | 377           | 587          | 153         | 107           | 46           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 267      | 859           | 1 408        | 752               | 162           | 590          | 189         | 131           | 58           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 69         | 59            | 10           | 8                 | —             | 8            | 25          | 10            | 15           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 110        | 46            | 64           | 53                | 25            | 28           | 5           | —             | 5            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 3 303      | 1 739         | 1 564        | 1 081             | 541           | 540          | 289         | 229           | 60           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 248        | 78            | 170          | 86                | 23            | 63           | 34          | 28            | 6            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 102      | 942           | 1 160        | 816               | 314           | 502          | 177         | 151           | 26           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 547      | 668           | 879          | 72                | 299           | 227          | 206         | 145           | 61           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 656        | 359           | 297          | 205               | 39            | 166          | 12          | 12            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 455      | 733           | 722          | 449               | 217           | 232          | 187         | 159           | 28           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 191      | 718           | 473          | 303               | 107           | 196          | 73          | 50            | 23           |

## 1928 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Decatur, IL |               |              | Deltona, FL |               |              | Denton, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 42 139      | 36 125        | 6 014        | 24 437      | 21 544        | 2 893        | 34 227     | 34 108        | 119          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 30 891      | 26 369        | 4 522        | 18 570      | 16 407        | 2 163        | 21 901     | 21 793        | 108          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 689         | 598           | 91           | 511         | 473           | 38           | 598        | 575           | 23           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 401       | 3 804         | 597          | 946         | 842           | 104          | 1 518      | 1 518         | —            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 907       | 2 619         | 288          | 1 921       | 1 659         | 262          | 2 037      | 2 026         | 11           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 237       | 1 038         | 199          | 557         | 519           | 38           | 5 965      | 5 965         | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 539         | 449           | 90           | 500         | 430           | 70           | 599        | 599           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 096       | 1 789         | 307          | 1 833       | 1 599         | 234          | 2 052      | 2 052         | —            |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 145         | 138           | 7            | 137         | 112           | 25           | 101        | 101           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 68          | 57            | 11           | 110         | 88            | 22           | 155        | 155           | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 19 418      | 16 865        | 2 553        | 11 021      | 9 770         | 1 251        | 16 751     | 16 694        | 57           |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 12 683      | 11 059        | 1 624        | 8 246       | 7 282         | 964          | 10 155     | 10 098        | 57           |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 163         | 141           | 22           | 124         | 112           | 12           | 210        | 198           | 12           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 148       | 2 709         | 439          | 602         | 553           | 49           | 1 044      | 1 044         | —            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 691       | 1 525         | 166          | 1 047       | 907           | 140          | 1 101      | 1 101         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 808         | 668           | 140          | 314         | 291           | 23           | 3 403      | 3 403         | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 207         | 187           | 20           | 191         | 166           | 25           | 200        | 200           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 831         | 678           | 153          | 555         | 517           | 38           | 742        | 742           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 50          | 39            | 11           | 66          | 54            | 12           | 106        | 106           | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 49 116      | 42 358        | 6 758        | 28 201      | 24 877        | 3 324        | 42 752     | 42 637        | 115          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 964      | 26 253        | 4 711        | 17 932      | 15 882        | 2 050        | 21 224     | 21 142        | 82           |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 681       | 1 437         | 244          | 1 152       | 1 017         | 135          | 2 169      | 2 169         | —            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 568       | 3 198         | 370          | 2 634       | 2 312         | 322          | 4 466      | 4 466         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 880       | 3 449         | 431          | 1 868       | 1 627         | 241          | 4 691      | 4 683         | 8            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 343       | 3 866         | 477          | 2 389       | 2 088         | 301          | 5 047      | 5 035         | 12           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 680       | 4 155         | 525          | 2 226       | 1 951         | 275          | 5 155      | 5 142         | 13           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 37 082      | 31 865        | 5 217        | 22 506      | 19 790        | 2 716        | 27 908     | 27 805        | 103          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 30 784      | 26 148        | 4 636        | 19 020      | 16 785        | 2 235        | 20 969     | 20 887        | 82           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 050      | 22 874        | 4 176        | 16 276      | 14 368        | 1 908        | 17 445     | 17 363        | 82           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 140       | 1 920         | 220          | 1 181       | 995           | 186          | 2 352      | 2 344         | 8            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 419       | 8 220         | 1 199        | 4 699       | 4 204         | 495          | 12 964     | 12 952        | 12           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 547       | 3 958         | 589          | 2 282       | 2 032         | 250          | 6 238      | 6 238         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 394       | 2 930         | 464          | 1 410       | 1 282         | 128          | 3 416      | 3 416         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 354       | 1 183         | 171          | 609         | 566           | 43           | 2 106      | 2 106         | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 615       | 2 273         | 342          | 996         | 883           | 113          | 1 880      | 1 880         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 882         | 782           | 100          | 416         | 394           | 22           | 652        | 652           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 520         | 449           | 71           | 246         | 232           | 14           | 363        | 363           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 386         | 346           | 40           | 78          | 66            | 12           | 233        | 233           | —            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 23 238      | 20 258        | 2 980        | 13 085      | 11 565        | 1 520        | 21 136     | 21 083        | 53           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 013      | 11 271        | 1 742        | 7 390       | 6 567         | 823          | 9 276      | 9 256         | 20           |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 759         | 606           | 153          | 560         | 511           | 49           | 1 033      | 1 033         | —            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 005       | 1 807         | 198          | 1 442       | 1 265         | 177          | 2 336      | 2 336         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 308       | 2 042         | 266          | 1 037       | 932           | 105          | 2 849      | 2 841         | 8            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 318       | 2 013         | 305          | 1 438       | 1 242         | 196          | 2 907      | 2 895         | 12           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 835       | 2 519         | 316          | 1 218       | 1 048         | 170          | 2 735      | 2 722         | 13           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 15 158      | 13 268        | 1 890        | 9 495       | 8 361         | 1 134        | 12 255     | 12 214        | 41           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 025      | 10 437        | 1 588        | 7 644       | 6 759         | 885          | 8 733      | 8 713         | 20           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 263      | 8 914         | 1 349        | 6 364       | 5 652         | 712          | 7 122      | 7 102         | 20           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 096       | 968           | 128          | 561         | 511           | 50           | 1 347      | 1 339         | 8            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 280       | 5 403         | 877          | 3 073       | 2 742         | 331          | 7 750      | 7 738         | 12           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 146       | 2 699         | 447          | 1 521       | 1 364         | 157          | 3 569      | 3 569         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 428       | 2 073         | 355          | 888         | 784           | 104          | 2 012      | 2 012         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 909         | 790           | 119          | 443         | 400           | 43           | 1 320      | 1 320         | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 800       | 1 587         | 213          | 517         | 462           | 55           | 1 131      | 1 131         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 606         | 548           | 58           | 227         | 220           | 7            | 343        | 343           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 322         | 284           | 38           | 138         | 131           | 7            | 142        | 142           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 303         | 284           | 19           | 33          | 21            | 12           | 182        | 182           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 26 280      | 22 753        | 3 527        | 17 713      | 15 470        | 2 243        | 13 856     | 13 786        | 70           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 332       | 4 017         | 315          | 3 702       | 3 120         | 582          | 1 241      | 1 241         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 995       | 7 081         | 914          | 4 774       | 4 133         | 641          | 3 588      | 3 562         | 26           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 184      | 9 355         | 1 829        | 7 697       | 6 880         | 817          | 7 407      | 7 363         | 44           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 769       | 2 300         | 469          | 1 540       | 1 337         | 203          | 1 620      | 1 620         | —            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 20 434      | 17 289        | 3 145        | 15 564      | 13 660        | 1 904        | 11 115     | 11 053        | 62           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 912       | 2 637         | 275          | 3 454       | 2 906         | 548          | 929        | 929           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 985       | 4 245         | 740          | 3 559       | 3 116         | 443          | 2 282      | 2 256         | 26           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 014      | 8 334         | 1 680        | 7 112       | 6 402         | 710          | 6 438      | 6 402         | 36           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 255       | 7 709         | 1 546        | 6 614       | 5 976         | 638          | 5 985      | 5 963         | 22           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 523       | 2 073         | 450          | 1 439       | 1 236         | 203          | 1 466      | 1 466         | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 328       | 1 910         | 418          | 1 332       | 1 239         | 203          | 1 341      | 1 341         | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 868       | 4 557         | 311          | 1 687       | 1 419         | 268          | 2 029      | 2 021         | 8            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 339       | 1 305         | 34           | 204         | 185           | 19           | 267        | 267           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 439       | 2 287         | 152          | 956         | 805           | 151          | 982        | 982           | —            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 865         | 759           | 106          | 457         | 359           | 98           | 687        | 679           | 8            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 225         | 206           | 19           | 70          | 70            | —            | 93         | 93            | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 986       | 2 811         | 175          | 1 583       | 1 433         | 150          | 2 131      | 2 131         | —            |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 91          | 87            | 4            | 132         | 122           | 10           | 86         | 86            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 115         | 111           | 4            | 56          | 45            | 11           | 212        | 212           | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 29          | 29            | —            | 64          | 64            | —            | 100        | 100           | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 339         | 314           | 25           | 247         | 233           | 14           | 331        | 331           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 253         | 228           | 25           | 189         | 167           | 22           | 380        | 380           | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —           | —             | —            | 21          | 21            | —            | 15         | 15            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 43          | 30            | 13           | 25          | 25            | —            | 21         | 21            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 555         | 506           | 49           | 264         | 233           | 31           | 381        | 381           | —            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 47          | 45            | 2            | 25          | 25            | —            | 32         | 32            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 376         | 357           | 19           | 254         | 237           | 17           | 137        | 137           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 372         | 369           | 3            | 141         | 107           | 34           | 127        | 127           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 136         | 129           | 7            | 70          | 70            | —            | 57         | 57            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 330         | 316           | 14           | 43          | 32            | 11           | 185        | 185           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 300         | 290           | 10           | 52          | 52            | —            | 67         | 67            | —            |
| <b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| <b>URBANIZED AREAS 1929</b>                                        |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Denver, CO |               |              | Des Moines, IA |               |              | Detroit, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 796 414    | 233 579       | 562 835      | 157 383        | 99 816        | 57 567       | 1 648 189   | 400 797       | 1 247 392    |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 576 825    | 159 817       | 417 008      | 114 110        | 72 213        | 41 897       | 1 278 199   | 282 035       | 996 164      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 23 646     | 6 350         | 17 296       | 3 521          | 1 786         | 1 735        | 45 317      | 2 640         | 40 677       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 49 300     | 18 337        | 30 963       | 14 515         | 9 528         | 4 987        | 116 207     | 32 782        | 83 425       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 52 888     | 18 003        | 34 885       | 8 441          | 5 240         | 3 201        | 113 589     | 45 001        | 68 588       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 24 746     | 10 134        | 14 612       | 7 379          | 4 803         | 2 576        | 35 662      | 15 260        | 20 402       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 38 406     | 10 219        | 28 187       | 4 399          | 2 998         | 1 401        | 34 772      | 13 732        | 21 040       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 51 719     | 16 309        | 35 410       | 8 137          | 4 787         | 3 350        | 65 116      | 11 170        | 53 946       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 246      | 413           | 833          | 258            | 195           | 63           | 1 638       | 238           | 1 400        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 2 530      | 760           | 1 770        | 402            | 247           | 155          | 4 644       | 817           | 3 827        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 374 224    | 109 735       | 264 489      | 77 698         | 49 630        | 28 068       | 758 195     | 198 399       | 559 796      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 258 026    | 71 539        | 186 487      | 53 360         | 34 156        | 19 204       | 546 746     | 130 412       | 416 334      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 6 115      | 1 544         | 4 571        | 823            | 353           | 470          | 9 850       | 1 389         | 8 461        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 32 742     | 11 444        | 21 298       | 9 909          | 6 422         | 3 487        | 80 562      | 22 011        | 58 551       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 29 919     | 9 794         | 20 125       | 4 779          | 2 881         | 1 898        | 64 004      | 22 815        | 41 189       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 13 567     | 5 258         | 8 309        | 4 348          | 2 888         | 1 460        | 22 711      | 10 456        | 12 255       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 16 218     | 4 654         | 11 564       | 1 738          | 1 239         | 499          | 17 870      | 8 391         | 9 479        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 22 161     | 6 641         | 15 520       | 3 310          | 1 912         | 1 398        | 23 422      | 3 895         | 19 527       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 591      | 405           | 1 186        | 254            | 132           | 122          | 2 880       | 419           | 2 461        |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 905 764    | 270 845       | 634 919      | 177 054        | 113 832       | 63 222       | 1 909 469   | 491 787       | 1 417 682    |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 591 221    | 166 419       | 424 802      | 119 352        | 74 308        | 45 044       | 1 204 137   | 274 979       | 929 159      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 40 442     | 14 837        | 25 605       | 6 595          | 4 530         | 2 065        | 82 631      | 24 510        | 58 121       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 74 589     | 24 297        | 50 292       | 13 673         | 9 188         | 4 485        | 170 301     | 44 365        | 125 936      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 66 099     | 20 819        | 45 280       | 12 753         | 8 691         | 4 062        | 139 782     | 42 885        | 96 897       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 71 107     | 23 550        | 47 557       | 12 589         | 8 610         | 3 979        | 162 624     | 50 124        | 112 500      |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 62 306     | 20 923        | 41 383       | 12 092         | 8 505         | 3 587        | 149 994     | 54 925        | 95 069       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 722 571    | 214 066       | 508 505      | 139 282        | 88 819        | 50 463       | 1 478 695   | 380 795       | 1 097 900    |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 613 978    | 176 171       | 437 807      | 119 955        | 75 037        | 44 918       | 1 246 854   | 297 564       | 949 290      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 530 984    | 147 826       | 383 158      | 106 182        | 65 807        | 40 375       | 1 066 246   | 244 588       | 821 658      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 41 215     | 13 582        | 27 633       | 7 360          | 5 043         | 2 317        | 81 333      | 27 139        | 54 194       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 151 303    | 46 038        | 105 265      | 30 587         | 20 202        | 10 385       | 353 235     | 90 350        | 262 885      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 80 186     | 24 936        | 55 250       | 16 668         | 10 867        | 5 801        | 181 255     | 39 505        | 141 750      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 52 690     | 15 931        | 36 759       | 11 330         | 7 203         | 4 127        | 120 184     | 26 083        | 94 101       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 20 764     | 6 083         | 14 681       | 4 406          | 3 011         | 1 395        | 48 031      | 13 131        | 34 900       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 31 890     | 10 741        | 21 149       | 7 185          | 4 811         | 2 374        | 77 539      | 20 642        | 56 897       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 088     | 4 446         | 7 642        | 2 997          | 2 122         | 875          | 28 960      | 6 784         | 22 176       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 547      | 2 662         | 4 885        | 1 840          | 1 298         | 542          | 17 707      | 4 307         | 13 400       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 120      | 1 154         | 2 966        | 987            | 637           | 350          | 10 418      | 2 615         | 7 803        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 427 511    | 127 274       | 300 237      | 87 558         | 56 410        | 31 148       | 888 596     | 243 122       | 645 474      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 258 636    | 74 584        | 184 052      | 55 986         | 35 474        | 20 512       | 506 842     | 129 628       | 377 214      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 19 883     | 6 808         | 13 075       | 3 272          | 2 226         | 1 046        | 40 057      | 12 293        | 27 764       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 39 013     | 12 311        | 26 702       | 7 540          | 4 940         | 2 600        | 91 527      | 23 341        | 68 186       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 37 522     | 10 763        | 26 759       | 7 101          | 4 583         | 2 518        | 76 966      | 23 308        | 53 658       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 38 999     | 12 137        | 26 862       | 6 969          | 4 559         | 2 410        | 88 376      | 25 412        | 62 964       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 33 458     | 10 671        | 22 787       | 6 690          | 4 628         | 2 062        | 84 828      | 29 140        | 55 688       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 309 806    | 93 673        | 216 133      | 63 050         | 40 832        | 22 218       | 598 532     | 174 197       | 424 335      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 256 344    | 75 877        | 180 467      | 53 430         | 34 172        | 19 258       | 489 696     | 135 142       | 354 554      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 218 322    | 63 224        | 155 098      | 46 998         | 29 947        | 17 051       | 408 616     | 110 020       | 298 596      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 20 969     | 6 536         | 14 433       | 3 782          | 2 470         | 1 312        | 37 177      | 13 000        | 24 177       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 97 158     | 27 226        | 69 932       | 19 873         | 12 619        | 7 254        | 237 495     | 56 462        | 181 033      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 53 477     | 15 254        | 38 223       | 11 458         | 7 204         | 4 254        | 128 635     | 25 904        | 102 731      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 35 594     | 9 840         | 25 754       | 7 855          | 4 781         | 3 074        | 86 212      | 17 039        | 69 173       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 13 514     | 3 482         | 10 032       | 2 652          | 1 703         | 949          | 32 216      | 8 607         | 23 609       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 20 547     | 6 375         | 14 172       | 4 635          | 2 959         | 1 676        | 52 569      | 12 463        | 40 106       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 711      | 2 572         | 5 139        | 1 910          | 1 264         | 646          | 20 095      | 4 216         | 15 879       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 720      | 1 520         | 3 200        | 1 133          | 746           | 387          | 12 014      | 2 569         | 9 445        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 039      | 745           | 2 294        | 667            | 410           | 257          | 7 573       | 1 701         | 5 872        |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 394 198    | 110 403       | 283 795      | 77 155         | 49 374        | 27 781       | 973 858     | 288 307       | 685 551      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 37 772     | 16 021        | 21 751       | 7 858          | 5 812         | 2 046        | 148 516     | 72 693        | 75 823       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 103 432    | 31 779        | 71 653       | 18 126         | 12 351        | 5 775        | 284 343     | 96 591        | 187 752      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 203 881    | 51 510        | 152 371      | 40 895         | 24 954        | 15 941       | 397 193     | 86 029        | 311 164      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 49 113     | 11 093        | 38 020       | 10 276         | 6 257         | 4 019        | 143 806     | 32 994        | 110 812      |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 311 417    | 79 618        | 231 799      | 62 276         | 38 066        | 24 210       | 704 060     | 142 850       | 561 210      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 27 574     | 10 641        | 16 933       | 5 943          | 4 115         | 1 828        | 83 875      | 25 170        | 58 705       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 60 791     | 16 877        | 43 914       | 10 474         | 6 521         | 3 953        | 169 355     | 36 529        | 132 826      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 179 716    | 43 099        | 136 617      | 36 492         | 21 857        | 14 635       | 329 759     | 58 266        | 271 493      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 169 099    | 40 121        | 128 978      | 34 793         | 20 699        | 14 094       | 286 470     | 47 915        | 238 555      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 43 336     | 9 001         | 34 335       | 9 367          | 5 573         | 3 794        | 121 071     | 22 885        | 98 186       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 40 069     | 7 963         | 32 106       | 8 917          | 5 250         | 3 667        | 102 344     | 18 170        | 84 174       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 64 477     | 24 215        | 40 262       | 12 052         | 9 770         | 2 882        | 219 983     | 123 150       | 96 833       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 988      | 4 793         | 4 195        | 1 788          | 1 602         | 186          | 57 697      | 42 773        | 14 924       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 33 476     | 11 804        | 21 672       | 6 099          | 4 622         | 1 477        | 92 819      | 49 770        | 43 049       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 760     | 6 028         | 11 732       | 3 447          | 2 386         | 1 059        | 50 929      | 22 012        | 28 917       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 253      | 1 590         | 2 663        | 718            | 558           | 160          | 18 538      | 8 595         | 9 943        |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 43 460     | 16 262        | 27 198       | 6 586          | 5 057         | 1 529        | 153 546     | 79 464        | 74 082       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 3 370      | 1 043         | 2 327        | 387            | 218           | 169          | 6 633       | 2 379         | 4 254        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 3 074      | 1 305         | 1 769        | 296            | 198           | 98           | 5 528       | 2 036         | 3 492        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 979        | 390           | 589          | 130            | 104           | 26           | 2 715       | 807           | 1 908        |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 5 362      | 1 666         | 3 696        | 856            | 554           | 302          | 16 274      | 7 693         | 8 581        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 6 475      | 2 175         | 4 300        | 861            | 595           | 266          | 18 082      | 8 707         | 9 375        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 202        | 53            | 149          | 27             | 19            | 8            | 662         | 518           | 144          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 441        | 108           | 333          | 96             | 78            | 18           | 2 409       | 1 699         | 710          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 7 418      | 3 064         | 4 354        | 1 231          | 1 045         | 186          | 24 386      | 14 761        | 9 625        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 976        | 450           | 526          | 89             | 82            | 7            | 2 682       | 1 144         | 1 538        |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 4 738      | 1 594         | 3 144        | 908            | 750           | 158          | 18 779      | 6 704         | 12 075       |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 2 597      | 1 158         | 1 439        | 393            | 342           | 51           | 19 239      | 10 583        | 8 656        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 2 137      | 750           | 1 387        | 408            | 350           | 58           | 6 707       | 2 997         | 3 710        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 3 991      | 1 786         | 2 205        | 598            | 498           | 100          | 13 531      | 7 310         | 6 221        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 700      | 720           | 980          | 306            | 224           | 82           | 15 919      | 12 126        | 3 793        |

1930 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Dothan, AL |               |              | Dover, DE |               |              | Dubuque, IA--IL |                |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts    |            |
|                                                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.) |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 27 649     | 25 011        | 2 638        | 22 770    | 12 767        | 10 003       | 30 881          | 1 426          | 29 455     |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 20 581     | 18 458        | 2 123        | 14 102    | 7 764         | 6 338        | 22 218          | 1 157          | 21 061     |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 782        | 744           | 38           | 492       | 284           | 208          | 651             | 36             | 615        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 224      | 1 166         | 58           | 1 448     | 852           | 596          | 4 680           | 87             | 4 593      |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 154      | 1 990         | 164          | 724       | 437           | 287          | 1 732           | 42             | 1 690      |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 039      | 956           | 83           | 3 700     | 2 312         | 1 388        | 645             | 37             | 608        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 778        | 708           | 70           | 1 690     | 801           | 889          | 259             | 9              | 250        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 724      | 1 588         | 136          | 1 029     | 584           | 445          | 1 263           | 81             | 1 182      |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 174        | 156           | 18           | 32        | 23            | 9            | 71              | 2              | 69         |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 149        | 145           | 4            | 77        | 17            | 60           | 84              | 13             | 71         |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 011     | 11 724        | 1 287        | 11 772    | 6 523         | 5 249        | 14 876          | 660            | 14 216     |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 648      | 8 640         | 1 008        | 7 099     | 3 767         | 3 332        | 9 596           | 511            | 9 085      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 170        | 163           | 7            | 120       | 69            | 51           | 140             | 18             | 122        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 753        | 719           | 34           | 1 034     | 611           | 423          | 3 246           | 64             | 3 182      |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 119      | 1 033         | 86           | 422       | 244           | 178          | 879             | 16             | 863        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 627        | 565           | 62           | 2 187     | 1 385         | 802          | 401             | 30             | 371        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 228        | 197           | 31           | 587       | 252           | 295          | 123             | 5              | 118        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 535        | 469           | 66           | 441       | 247           | 194          | 575             | 30             | 545        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 101        | 101           | —            | 42        | 17            | 25           | 56              | 4              | 52         |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 31 249     | 28 292        | 2 957        | 29 902    | 16 806        | 13 096       | 34 736          | 1 550          | 33 186     |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 816     | 18 830        | 1 986        | 18 968    | 10 408        | 8 560        | 22 597          | 1 093          | 21 504     |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 080      | 972           | 108          | 1 347     | 619           | 728          | 1 215           | 65             | 1 150      |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 187      | 2 002         | 185          | 2 236     | 1 282         | 954          | 2 779           | 148            | 2 631      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 238      | 2 033         | 205          | 2 254     | 1 261         | 993          | 2 829           | 104            | 2 725      |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 567      | 2 350         | 217          | 2 722     | 1 764         | 958          | 2 891           | 76             | 2 815      |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 361      | 2 105         | 256          | 2 375     | 1 472         | 903          | 2 425           | 64             | 2 361      |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 288     | 22 916        | 2 372        | 23 794    | 13 293        | 10 501       | 24 592          | 1 146          | 23 446     |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 112     | 19 122        | 1 990        | 19 611    | 10 653        | 8 958        | 20 751          | 1 038          | 19 713     |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 629     | 16 849        | 1 780        | 16 935    | 9 311         | 7 624        | 18 333          | 909            | 17 424     |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 569      | 1 441         | 128          | 1 722     | 1 364         | 642          | 1 479           | 63             | 1 416      |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 924      | 4 413         | 511          | 5 019     | 2 805         | 2 214        | 8 262           | 318            | 7 944      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 483      | 2 224         | 259          | 2 534     | 1 389         | 1 145        | 5 113           | 214            | 4 899      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 787      | 1 606         | 181          | 1 801     | 941           | 860          | 3 778           | 150            | 3 628      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 612        | 548           | 64           | 734       | 429           | 305          | 1 071           | 54             | 1 036      |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 037      | 963           | 74           | 1 089     | 708           | 381          | 1 882           | 86             | 1 796      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 488        | 458           | 30           | 406       | 267           | 139          | 727             | 54             | 673        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 400        | 375           | 25           | 232       | 156           | 76           | 486             | 34             | 452        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 57         | 44            | 13           | 156       | 110           | 46           | 279             | 6              | 273        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 15 160     | 13 714        | 1 446        | 14 352    | 7 961         | 6 391        | 16 695          | 723            | 15 972     |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 916      | 8 045         | 871          | 7 880     | 4 326         | 3 554        | 10 078          | 484            | 9 594      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 562        | 514           | 48           | 651       | 300           | 351          | 649             | 37             | 612        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 219      | 1 127         | 92           | 1 381     | 761           | 620          | 1 431           | 63             | 1 368      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 437      | 1 309         | 128          | 1 417     | 792           | 625          | 1 621           | 63             | 1 559      |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 594      | 1 462         | 132          | 1 626     | 966           | 660          | 1 632           | 45             | 1 587      |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 432      | 1 257         | 175          | 1 397     | 816           | 581          | 1 284           | 32             | 1 252      |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 203     | 10 156        | 1 047        | 10 178    | 5 591         | 4 587        | 10 037          | 482            | 9 555      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 704      | 7 891         | 813          | 7 808     | 4 205         | 3 603        | 8 154           | 416            | 7 738      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 462      | 6 728         | 734          | 6 447     | 3 541         | 2 906        | 7 082           | 367            | 6 715      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 011      | 932           | 79           | 837       | 450           | 387          | 713             | 39             | 674        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 226      | 2 883         | 343          | 3 442     | 1 896         | 1 546        | 5 526           | 206            | 5 320      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 670      | 1 492         | 178          | 1 816     | 986           | 830          | 3 554           | 148            | 3 406      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 211      | 1 089         | 122          | 1 269     | 667           | 602          | 2 660           | 109            | 2 551      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 377        | 339           | 38           | 452       | 252           | 200          | 750             | 23             | 727        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 731        | 675           | 56           | 732       | 474           | 258          | 1 132           | 35             | 1 097      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 323        | 303           | 20           | 288       | 196           | 92           | 450             | 20             | 430        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 243        | 228           | 15           | 164       | 118           | 46           | 336             | 8              | 328        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 49         | 38            | 11           | 128       | 90            | 38           | 158             | —              | 158        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Families .....                                                     | 16 360     | 14 853        | 1 507        | 13 021    | 6 628         | 6 393        | 16 245          | 721            | 15 524     |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 858      | 1 718         | 140          | 1 194     | 763           | 431          | 2 345           | 80             | 2 265      |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 185      | 4 714         | 471          | 3 364     | 1 716         | 1 648        | 3 650           | 147            | 3 503      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 313      | 6 548         | 765          | 6 868     | 3 294         | 3 574        | 7 908           | 354            | 7 554      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 004      | 1 873         | 131          | 1 595     | 855           | 740          | 2 342           | 140            | 2 202      |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 557     | 11 435        | 1 122        | 10 218    | 5 017         | 5 201        | 13 621          | 599            | 13 022     |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 224      | 1 132         | 92           | 825       | 510           | 315          | 1 820           | 57             | 1 763      |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 001      | 2 753         | 248          | 1 847     | 864           | 983          | 2 420           | 89             | 2 331      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 612      | 5 951         | 661          | 6 108     | 2 863         | 3 245        | 7 229           | 327            | 6 902      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 264      | 5 643         | 621          | 5 783     | 2 747         | 3 036        | 6 611           | 302            | 6 309      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 720      | 1 599         | 121          | 1 438     | 780           | 658          | 2 152           | 126            | 2 026      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 655      | 1 543         | 112          | 1 340     | 758           | 582          | 1 951           | 109            | 1 842      |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 274      | 2 940         | 334          | 2 328     | 1 331         | 997          | 2 108           | 98             | 2 010      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 578        | 532           | 46           | 346       | 238           | 108          | 485             | 23             | 462        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 858      | 1 663         | 195          | 1 261     | 704           | 557          | 979             | 42             | 937        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 579        | 493           | 86           | 591       | 322           | 269          | 501             | 24             | 477        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 259        | 252           | 7            | 130       | 67            | 63           | 143             | 9              | 134        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 342      | 1 190         | 152          | 1 097     | 577           | 520          | 1 466           | 44             | 1 422      |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 71         | 71            | —            | 25        | 5             | 20           | 35              | 2              | 33         |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 71         | 62            | 9            | 34        | 21            | 13           | 113             | 6              | 107        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 29         | 29            | —            | 39        | 9             | 30           | —               | —              | —          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 160        | 135           | 25           | 107       | 58            | 49           | 212             | 2              | 210        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 153        | 146           | 7            | 119       | 84            | 35           | 112             | 2              | 110        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 26         | 26            | —            | 15        | 15            | —            | 7               | —              | 7          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 22         | 22            | —            | —         | —             | —            | 2               | —              | 2          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 282        | 248           | 34           | 198       | 100           | 98           | 293             | 12             | 281        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 18         | 10            | 8            | 33        | 12            | 21           | 44              | —              | 44         |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 99         | 80            | 19           | 155       | 76            | 79           | 171             | 6              | 165        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 152        | 129           | 23           | 87        | 47            | 40           | 194             | —              | 194        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 69         | 62            | 7            | 68        | 57            | 11           | 40              | —              | 40         |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 167        | 149           | 18           | 135       | 40            | 95           | 166             | 11             | 155        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 23         | 21            | 2            | 82        | 53            | 29           | 77              | 3              | 74         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1931



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Dubuque, IA--IL—Con. |              |        | Duluth, MN--WI |           |               | Durham, NC   |         |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     |                      |              |        | State parts    |           |               |              |         |               |              |
|                                                                    | Central place        | Urban fringe | Total  | Minnesota      | Wisconsin | Central place | Urban fringe | Total   | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                      |              |        | (pt.)          | (pt.)     |               |              |         |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                      |              |        |                |           |               |              |         |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 27 639               | 3 242        | 53 102 | 41 363         | 11 739    | 48 631        | 4 471        | 108 116 | 90 480        | 17 636       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 695               | 2 523        | 34 017 | 25 815         | 8 202     | 31 040        | 2 977        | 64 123  | 53 809        | 10 314       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 583                  | 68           | 1 298  | 978            | 320       | 1 181         | 117          | 2 235   | 1 874         | 361          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 376                | 304          | 6 331  | 5 288          | 1 043     | 5 983         | 348          | 14 240  | 12 487        | 1 753        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 576                | 156          | 5 883  | 4 750          | 1 133     | 5 386         | 497          | 5 468   | 4 756         | 712          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 570                  | 75           | 2 835  | 2 227          | 608       | 2 603         | 232          | 16 122  | 12 646        | 3 476        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 233                  | 26           | 1 339  | 1 127          | 212       | 1 150         | 189          | 3 202   | 2 709         | 493          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 125                | 138          | 2 580  | 2 075          | 505       | 2 352         | 228          | 4 820   | 3 953         | 867          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 60                   | 11           | 66     | 33             | 33        | 64            | 2            | 186     | 150           | 36           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 64                   | 20           | 117    | 81             | 36        | 117           | —            | 141     | 120           | 21           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 384               | 1 492        | 25 558 | 19 847         | 5 711     | 23 511        | 2 047        | 54 940  | 46 301        | 8 639        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 539                | 1 057        | 15 224 | 11 451         | 3 773     | 13 973        | 1 251        | 30 794  | 26 136        | 4 658        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 113                  | 27           | 314    | 211            | 103       | 278           | 36           | 640     | 559           | 81           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 007                | 239          | 4 263  | 3 559          | 704       | 3 993         | 270          | 8 047   | 6 968         | 1 079        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 808                  | 71           | 3 099  | 2 495          | 604       | 2 831         | 268          | 3 240   | 2 863         | 377          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 350                  | 51           | 1 295  | 1 001          | 294       | 1 166         | 129          | 9 299   | 7 274         | 2 025        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 111                  | 12           | 425    | 358            | 67        | 384           | 41           | 1 531   | 1 330         | 201          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 522                  | 53           | 1 179  | 925            | 254       | 1 091         | 88           | 1 947   | 1 663         | 284          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 47                   | 9            | 73     | 58             | 15        | 73            | —            | 82      | 67            | 15           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                      |              |        |                |           |               |              |         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 31 195               | 3 541        | 65 130 | 51 252         | 13 878    | 59 512        | 5 618        | 132 548 | 111 886       | 20 662       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 103               | 2 494        | 38 191 | 29 966         | 8 225     | 34 583        | 3 608        | 74 642  | 62 306        | 12 336       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 128                | 87           | 2 390  | 1 863          | 527       | 2 232         | 158          | 5 872   | 4 950         | 922          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 479                | 300          | 5 294  | 4 076          | 1 218     | 4 927         | 367          | 11 844  | 10 071        | 1 773        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 593                | 236          | 6 305  | 5 023          | 1 282     | 5 706         | 599          | 10 153  | 8 678         | 1 475        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 648                | 243          | 6 876  | 5 380          | 1 496     | 6 361         | 515          | 14 257  | 12 178        | 2 079        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 244                | 181          | 6 074  | 4 944          | 1 130     | 5 703         | 371          | 15 780  | 13 703        | 2 077        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 21 978               | 2 614        | 43 970 | 34 560         | 9 410     | 39 906        | 4 064        | 100 656 | 84 875        | 15 781       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 416               | 2 335        | 34 510 | 27 012         | 7 498     | 31 253        | 3 257        | 78 569  | 65 793        | 12 776       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 226               | 2 107        | 29 605 | 23 200         | 6 405     | 26 707        | 2 898        | 66 966  | 55 962        | 11 004       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 346                | 133          | 3 369  | 2 599          | 770       | 3 006         | 363          | 5 563   | 4 729         | 834          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 497                | 765          | 17 127 | 13 613         | 3 514     | 15 853        | 1 274        | 24 630  | 20 867        | 3 763        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 657                | 456          | 9 791  | 7 751          | 2 040     | 9 019         | 772          | 11 313  | 9 442         | 1 871        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 452                | 326          | 7 459  | 5 959          | 1 500     | 6 832         | 627          | 6 403   | 5 289         | 1 114        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 983                  | 88           | 2 418  | 1 977          | 441       | 2 239         | 179          | 3 596   | 3 111         | 485          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 720                | 162          | 4 033  | 3 079          | 954       | 3 753         | 280          | 7 262   | 6 144         | 1 118        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 637                  | 90           | 1 574  | 1 142          | 432       | 1 470         | 104          | 2 476   | 2 092         | 384          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 425                  | 61           | 1 127  | 807            | 320       | 1 044         | 83           | 1 273   | 1 055         | 218          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 264                  | 15           | 518    | 447            | 71        | 461           | 57           | 994     | 838           | 156          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 15 077               | 1 618        | 30 903 | 24 310         | 6 593     | 28 609        | 2 294        | 67 572  | 57 456        | 10 116       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 022                | 1 056        | 17 148 | 13 352         | 3 796     | 15 722        | 1 426        | 35 599  | 29 983        | 5 616        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 598                  | 51           | 1 163  | 920            | 243       | 1 076         | 87           | 3 088   | 2 686         | 402          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 289                | 142          | 2 660  | 2 072          | 588       | 2 507         | 153          | 7 037   | 5 951         | 1 086        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 472                | 149          | 3 306  | 2 688          | 618       | 3 030         | 276          | 5 955   | 5 034         | 921          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 491                | 141          | 3 505  | 2 779          | 726       | 3 301         | 204          | 7 747   | 6 663         | 1 084        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 205                | 79           | 3 121  | 2 499          | 622       | 2 973         | 148          | 8 146   | 7 139         | 1 007        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 027                | 1 010        | 17 222 | 13 546         | 3 676     | 15 917        | 1 305        | 47 752  | 40 545        | 7 207        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 282                | 872          | 13 445 | 10 469         | 2 976     | 12 371        | 1 074        | 37 025  | 31 329        | 5 696        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 300                | 782          | 11 435 | 8 895          | 2 540     | 10 485        | 950          | 30 814  | 25 998        | 4 816        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 638                  | 75           | 1 417  | 1 141          | 276       | 1 290         | 127          | 2 922   | 2 414         | 508          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 997                | 529          | 11 092 | 8 805          | 2 287     | 10 279        | 813          | 15 380  | 13 087        | 2 293        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 221                | 333          | 6 601  | 5 187          | 1 414     | 6 076         | 525          | 7 214   | 6 042         | 1 172        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 411                | 249          | 5 092  | 4 027          | 1 065     | 4 669         | 423          | 4 081   | 3 392         | 689          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 685                  | 65           | 1 508  | 1 219          | 289       | 1 401         | 107          | 2 401   | 2 109         | 292          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 053                | 79           | 2 589  | 1 959          | 630       | 2 413         | 176          | 4 440   | 3 824         | 616          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 406                  | 44           | 925    | 688            | 237       | 858           | 67           | 1 485   | 1 249         | 236          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 311                  | 25           | 621    | 430            | 191       | 568           | 53           | 704     | 593           | 111          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 149                  | 9            | 381    | 328            | 53        | 339           | 42           | 632     | 511           | 121          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                      |              |        |                |           |               |              |         |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 14 578               | 1 667        | 30 962 | 23 669         | 7 293     | 28 285        | 2 677        | 47 356  | 40 053        | 7 303        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 199                | 146          | 5 616  | 4 270          | 1 346     | 5 231         | 385          | 4 621   | 4 251         | 370          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 305                | 345          | 8 332  | 6 161          | 2 171     | 7 763         | 569          | 12 990  | 11 465        | 1 525        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 058                | 850          | 13 399 | 10 463         | 2 936     | 12 094        | 1 305        | 24 502  | 20 022        | 4 480        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 016                | 326          | 3 615  | 2 775          | 840       | 3 197         | 418          | 5 243   | 4 315         | 928          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 206               | 1 415        | 24 149 | 18 736         | 5 413     | 21 788        | 2 361        | 34 518  | 28 322        | 6 196        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 720                | 100          | 4 199  | 3 245          | 954       | 3 861         | 338          | 3 019   | 2 732         | 287          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 210                | 210          | 4 850  | 3 666          | 1 184     | 4 446         | 404          | 6 236   | 5 243         | 993          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 433                | 796          | 11 855 | 9 313          | 2 542     | 10 633        | 1 222        | 20 943  | 16 868        | 4 075        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 883                | 728          | 10 950 | 8 653          | 2 297     | 9 848         | 1 102        | 20 064  | 16 161        | 3 903        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 843                | 309          | 3 245  | 2 512          | 733       | 2 848         | 397          | 4 320   | 3 479         | 841          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 663                | 288          | 3 038  | 2 348          | 690       | 2 698         | 340          | 3 997   | 3 193         | 804          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 898                | 210          | 5 530  | 4 001          | 1 529     | 5 287         | 243          | 10 887  | 10 057        | 830          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 439                  | 46           | 1 190  | 849            | 341       | 1 149         | 41           | 1 453   | 1 401         | 52           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 868                  | 111          | 2 852  | 2 034          | 818       | 2 711         | 141          | 5 770   | 5 348         | 422          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 457                  | 44           | 1 198  | 924            | 274       | 1 150         | 48           | 2 866   | 2 589         | 277          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 134                  | 9            | 290    | 194            | 96        | 277           | 13           | 798     | 719           | 79           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                      |              |        |                |           |               |              |         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 360                | 106          | 4 263  | 3 107          | 1 156     | 3 926         | 337          | 4 784   | 4 154         | 630          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 29                   | 6            | 200    | 108            | 92        | 192           | 8            | 317     | 249           | 68           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 103                  | 10           | 249    | 177            | 72        | 235           | 14           | 455     | 408           | 47           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | —                    | —            | 81     | 57             | 24        | 71            | 10           | 228     | 197           | 31           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 198                  | 14           | 325    | 254            | 71        | 310           | 15           | 726     | 615           | 111          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 108                  | 4            | 485    | 416            | 69        | 445           | 40           | 581     | 481           | 100          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 7                    | —            | 21     | 17             | 4         | 21            | —            | 17      | 17            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | —                    | 2            | 65     | 43             | 22        | 57            | 8            | 77      | 77            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 268                  | 25           | 833    | 598            | 235       | 770           | 63           | 1 143   | 1 037         | 106          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 42                   | 2            | 107    | 96             | 11        | 107           | —            | 120     | 106           | 14           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 162                  | 9            | 563    | 399            | 164       | 478           | 85           | 410     | 366           | 44           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 183                  | 11           | 277    | 205            | 72        | 247           | 30           | 269     | 219           | 50           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 35                   | 5            | 368    | 294            | 74        | 337           | 31           | 73      | 48            | 25           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 151                  | 15           | 381    | 235            | 146       | 359           | 22           | 211     | 202           | 9            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 74                   | 3            | 308    | 208            | 100       | 297           | 11           | 157     | 132           | 25           |

1932 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Eau Claire, WI |               |              | Elgin, IL |               |              | Elkhart-Goshen, IN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |           |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 37 885         | 26 961        | 10 924       | 63 192    | 39 227        | 23 965       | 50 914             | 34 168        | 16 746       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 26 025         | 18 380        | 7 645        | 50 178    | 30 626        | 19 552       | 41 096             | 27 338        | 13 758       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 548            | 386           | 162          | 1 273     | 799           | 474          | 1 288              | 723           | 565          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 901          | 2 086         | 815          | 4 230     | 2 943         | 1 287        | 3 706              | 2 708         | 998          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 150          | 2 253         | 897          | 3 779     | 2 453         | 1 326        | 2 652              | 1 866         | 786          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 076          | 2 393         | 683          | 1 566     | 1 117         | 449          | 551                | 370           | 181          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 513            | 398           | 115          | 840       | 538           | 302          | 324                | 179           | 145          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 069          | 1 371         | 698          | 2 502     | 1 484         | 1 018        | 2 451              | 1 621         | 830          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 85             | 39            | 46           | 70        | 50            | 20           | 59                 | 43            | 16           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 151            | 80            | 71           | 97        | 66            | 31           | 134                | 86            | 48           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 18 585         | 13 327        | 5 258        | 27 936    | 17 403        | 10 533       | 23 424             | 15 812        | 7 612        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 12 101         | 8 611         | 3 490        | 21 013    | 12 782        | 8 231        | 17 895             | 12 077        | 5 818        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 115            | 90            | 25           | 311       | 224           | 87           | 390                | 198           | 192          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 979          | 1 417         | 562          | 2 916     | 1 981         | 935          | 2 285              | 1 588         | 697          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 748          | 1 278         | 470          | 1 844     | 1 195         | 649          | 1 604              | 1 042         | 562          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 654          | 1 267         | 387          | 803       | 598           | 205          | 327                | 207           | 120          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 210            | 154           | 56           | 349       | 247           | 102          | 117                | 83            | 34           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 814            | 560           | 254          | 945       | 562           | 383          | 1 100              | 736           | 364          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 79             | 40            | 39           | 66        | 38            | 28           | 96                 | 79            | 17           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |           |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 46 258         | 33 778        | 12 480       | 69 950    | 43 109        | 26 841       | 57 483             | 38 851        | 18 632       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 390         | 18 348        | 8 042        | 46 773    | 28 817        | 17 956       | 37 146             | 24 687        | 12 459       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 859          | 1 358         | 501          | 3 390     | 2 090         | 1 300        | 2 534              | 1 662         | 872          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 214          | 3 213         | 1 001        | 5 393     | 3 303         | 2 090        | 5 046              | 3 484         | 1 562        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 227          | 3 228         | 999          | 5 084     | 3 436         | 1 648        | 4 495              | 3 208         | 1 287        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 179          | 4 110         | 1 069        | 5 048     | 2 969         | 2 079        | 4 388              | 3 160         | 1 228        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 389          | 3 521         | 868          | 4 262     | 2 494         | 1 768        | 3 874              | 2 650         | 1 224        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 31 030         | 21 844        | 9 186        | 56 061    | 34 645        | 21 416       | 45 740             | 31 001        | 14 739       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 125         | 16 444        | 7 681        | 48 018    | 29 553        | 18 465       | 38 700             | 25 751        | 12 949       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 755         | 14 070        | 6 685        | 41 670    | 25 741        | 15 929       | 33 134             | 21 941        | 11 193       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 965          | 1 393         | 572          | 3 330     | 2 297         | 1 033        | 2 703              | 2 004         | 699          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 622         | 9 933         | 2 689        | 11 472    | 6 840         | 4 632        | 9 430              | 6 294         | 3 136        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 315          | 5 652         | 1 863        | 6 592     | 4 026         | 2 566        | 5 205              | 3 592         | 1 630        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 966          | 3 761         | 1 205        | 4 556     | 2 717         | 1 839        | 3 545              | 2 480         | 1 065        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 957          | 1 618         | 339          | 1 398     | 861           | 537          | 1 414              | 937           | 477          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 606          | 2 001         | 605          | 2 417     | 1 624         | 793          | 2 313              | 1 556         | 757          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 023          | 823           | 200          | 946       | 631           | 315          | 821                | 507           | 314          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 669            | 517           | 152          | 547       | 359           | 188          | 467                | 266           | 201          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 305            | 217           | 88           | 356       | 278           | 78           | 378                | 267           | 111          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 23 031         | 17 035        | 5 996        | 31 660    | 19 686        | 11 974       | 26 842             | 18 236        | 8 606        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 837         | 8 335         | 3 502        | 19 375    | 12 158        | 7 217        | 15 340             | 10 299        | 5 041        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 953            | 752           | 201          | 1 541     | 924           | 617          | 1 182              | 754           | 428          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 258          | 1 767         | 491          | 2 866     | 1 834         | 1 032        | 2 846              | 1 988         | 858          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 378          | 1 764         | 614          | 2 851     | 1 877         | 974          | 2 649              | 1 881         | 768          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 034          | 2 407         | 627          | 2 838     | 1 557         | 1 281        | 2 586              | 1 798         | 788          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 571          | 2 010         | 561          | 2 189     | 1 336         | 853          | 2 239              | 1 516         | 723          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 668         | 8 973         | 3 695        | 22 501    | 14 015        | 8 486        | 18 966             | 13 007        | 5 959        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 395          | 6 416         | 2 979        | 18 585    | 11 656        | 6 929        | 15 240             | 10 311        | 4 929        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 974          | 5 391         | 2 583        | 15 745    | 9 975         | 5 770        | 12 569             | 8 455         | 4 114        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 861            | 578           | 283          | 1 556     | 1 000         | 556          | 1 475              | 1 036         | 439          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 672          | 6 717         | 1 955        | 7 475     | 4 555         | 2 920        | 6 293              | 4 154         | 2 139        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 050          | 3 924         | 1 126        | 4 519     | 2 834         | 1 685        | 3 565              | 2 373         | 1 192        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 482          | 2 630         | 852          | 3 247     | 1 955         | 1 292        | 2 468              | 1 658         | 810          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 291          | 1 014         | 277          | 997       | 634           | 363          | 916                | 643           | 273          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 691          | 1 345         | 346          | 1 684     | 1 116         | 568          | 1 583              | 1 075         | 508          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 603            | 514           | 89           | 678       | 426           | 252          | 563                | 357           | 206          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 381            | 314           | 67           | 383       | 228           | 155          | 303                | 186           | 117          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 226            | 172           | 54           | 298       | 243           | 55           | 258                | 202           | 56           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |           |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 372         | 13 040        | 6 332        | 31 247    | 18 925        | 12 322       | 26 328             | 17 389        | 8 939        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 975          | 2 096         | 879          | 2 442     | 1 684         | 758          | 2 307              | 1 700         | 607          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 863          | 3 179         | 1 684        | 7 453     | 4 343         | 3 110        | 7 069              | 4 835         | 2 234        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 119          | 6 189         | 2 930        | 15 525    | 9 588         | 5 937        | 13 456             | 8 780         | 4 676        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 415          | 1 576         | 839          | 5 827     | 3 310         | 2 517        | 3 496              | 2 074         | 1 422        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 691         | 10 657        | 5 034        | 25 658    | 15 383        | 10 275       | 21 179             | 13 442        | 7 737        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 323          | 1 619         | 704          | 1 794     | 1 269         | 525          | 1 847              | 1 296         | 551          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 942          | 2 009         | 933          | 4 791     | 2 651         | 2 140        | 4 327              | 2 751         | 1 576        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 186          | 5 582         | 2 604        | 13 937    | 8 598         | 5 339        | 11 832             | 7 567         | 4 265        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 797          | 5 357         | 2 440        | 13 123    | 8 215         | 4 908        | 11 145             | 7 163         | 3 982        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 240          | 1 447         | 793          | 5 136     | 2 865         | 2 271        | 3 173              | 1 828         | 1 345        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 092          | 1 349         | 743          | 4 602     | 2 547         | 2 055        | 3 005              | 1 724         | 1 281        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 034          | 1 963         | 1 071        | 4 150     | 2 640         | 1 510        | 4 050              | 3 088         | 962          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 570            | 433           | 137          | 541       | 334           | 207          | 427                | 371           | 56           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 615          | 983           | 632          | 2 040     | 1 332         | 708          | 2 157              | 1 551         | 506          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 722            | 452           | 270          | 1 120     | 712           | 408          | 1 212              | 871           | 341          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 127            | 95            | 32           | 449       | 262           | 187          | 254                | 195           | 59           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |           |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 380          | 1 581         | 799          | 3 214     | 2 013         | 1 201        | 2 180              | 1 528         | 652          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 75             | 48            | 27           | 54        | 24            | 30           | 103                | 43            | 60           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 65             | 59            | 6            | 74        | 47            | 27           | 61                 | 54            | 7            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 42             | 28            | 14           | 21        | 4             | 17           | 9                  | 9             | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 325            | 186           | 139          | 363       | 196           | 167          | 221                | 123           | 98           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 246            | 212           | 34           | 432       | 296           | 136          | 146                | 93            | 53           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 28             | 20            | 8            | —         | —             | —            | 11                 | 5             | 6            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 19             | 12            | 7            | 18        | 14            | 4            | 11                 | 11            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 432            | 328           | 104          | 429       | 262           | 167          | 310                | 246           | 64           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 140            | 133           | 7            | 175       | 137           | 38           | 23                 | 18            | 5            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 279            | 119           | 160          | 494       | 338           | 156          | 290                | 189           | 101          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 184            | 121           | 63           | 545       | 349           | 196          | 531                | 390           | 141          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 94             | 30            | 64           | 167       | 64            | 103          | 98                 | 70            | 28           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 244            | 150           | 94           | 278       | 174           | 104          | 281                | 225           | 56           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 207            | 135           | 72           | 164       | 108           | 56           | 85                 | 52            | 33           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1933



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Elmira, NY |               |              | El Paso, TX--NM |                  |             |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
|                                                                    |            |               |              | State parts     |                  |             |               |              |
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | New Mexico (pt.) | Texas (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 27 729     | 12 530        | 15 199       | 209 684         | 2 243            | 207 441     | 195 495       | 14 189       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 236     | 8 176         | 10 060       | 142 748         | 1 880            | 140 868     | 132 314       | 10 434       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 428        | 124           | 304          | 4 740           | 14               | 4 726       | 4 556         | 184          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 926      | 1 262         | 1 664        | 11 339          | 27               | 11 312      | 10 920        | 419          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 736      | 1 356         | 1 380        | 16 976          | 96               | 16 880      | 16 082        | 894          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 885      | 887           | 998          | 11 188          | 57               | 11 131      | 10 605        | 583          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 431        | 210           | 221          | 13 824          | 21               | 13 803      | 13 131        | 693          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 453      | 614           | 839          | 12 578          | 162              | 12 416      | 11 487        | 1 091        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 36         | 20            | 16           | 476             | 13               | 463         | 400           | 76           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 62         | 25            | 37           | 1 031           | —                | 1 031       | 956           | 75           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 553     | 6 215         | 7 338        | 94 161          | 749              | 93 412      | 88 413        | 5 748        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 555      | 3 970         | 4 585        | 62 364          | 621              | 61 743      | 58 256        | 4 108        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 126        | 53            | 95           | 1 267           | 7                | 1 260       | 1 245         | 22           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 047      | 856           | 1 191        | 7 204           | 27               | 7 177       | 6 934         | 270          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 632      | 715           | 917          | 8 609           | 27               | 8 582       | 8 210         | 399          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 575        | 279           | 296          | 6 554           | 32               | 6 522       | 6 205         | 349          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 170        | 118           | 52           | 4 965           | 7                | 4 958       | 4 672         | 293          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 548        | 266           | 282          | 3 936           | 35               | 3 901       | 3 652         | 284          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 26         | 11            | 15           | 529             | —                | 529         | 484           | 45           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 33 240     | 16 028        | 17 212       | 261 752         | 2 699            | 259 053     | 237 468       | 24 284       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 519     | 9 383         | 11 136       | 146 771         | 564              | 146 207     | 135 040       | 11 731       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 156      | 503           | 653          | 19 485          | 1 028            | 18 457      | 16 633        | 2 852        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 187      | 1 209         | 1 978        | 21 854          | 156              | 21 698      | 19 928        | 1 926        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 439      | 1 255         | 1 184        | 23 195          | 362              | 22 833      | 20 609        | 2 586        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 954      | 1 758         | 1 196        | 25 025          | 310              | 24 715      | 22 437        | 2 588        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 985      | 1 920         | 1 065        | 25 422          | 279              | 25 143      | 22 821        | 2 601        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 24 814     | 11 849        | 12 965       | 208 798         | 2 132            | 206 666     | 188 922       | 19 876       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 341     | 9 006         | 11 335       | 164 080         | 1 521            | 162 559     | 149 244       | 14 836       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 496     | 7 931         | 9 565        | 131 030         | 461              | 130 569     | 120 309       | 10 721       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 478      | 789           | 689          | 15 935          | 238              | 15 697      | 14 151        | 1 784        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 934      | 3 479         | 3 455        | 43 139          | 468              | 42 671      | 39 696        | 3 443        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 875      | 1 815         | 2 060        | 20 492          | 221              | 20 271      | 19 154        | 1 338        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 594      | 1 246         | 1 348        | 13 576          | 97               | 13 479      | 12 783        | 1 793        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 843        | 409           | 434          | 6 087           | 111              | 5 976       | 5 423         | 664          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 492      | 700           | 792          | 9 815           | 99               | 9 716       | 8 850         | 965          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 646        | 274           | 372          | 3 538           | 6                | 3 532       | 3 203         | 335          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 429        | 206           | 223          | 2 165           | 6                | 2 159       | 1 948         | 217          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 118        | 57            | 61           | 1 173           | 13               | 1 160       | 1 035         | 138          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 16 181     | 7 753         | 8 428        | 114 815         | 948              | 113 867     | 106 750       | 8 065        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 112      | 4 311         | 4 801        | 56 529          | 152              | 56 377      | 53 926        | 2 603        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 573        | 224           | 349          | 8 447           | 345              | 8 102       | 7 502         | 945          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 901      | 695           | 1 206        | 10 779          | 62               | 10 717      | 10 041        | 738          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 356      | 712           | 644          | 12 678          | 204              | 12 474      | 11 339        | 1 339        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 681      | 891           | 790          | 12 529          | 105              | 12 424      | 11 382        | 1 147        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 558      | 920           | 638          | 13 853          | 80               | 13 773      | 12 560        | 1 293        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 10 486     | 4 936         | 5 550        | 83 905          | 651              | 83 254      | 78 055        | 5 850        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 440      | 3 740         | 4 700        | 61 535          | 436              | 61 099      | 57 954        | 3 581        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 987      | 3 252         | 3 735        | 47 282          | 126              | 47 156      | 45 037        | 2 245        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 710        | 393           | 317          | 8 502           | 121              | 8 381       | 7 610         | 892          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 757      | 2 425         | 2 332        | 25 401          | 290              | 25 111      | 23 570        | 1 831        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 747      | 1 347         | 1 400        | 12 370          | 123              | 12 247      | 11 747        | 623          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 850      | 931           | 919          | 8 145           | 26               | 8 119       | 7 841         | 304          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 579        | 285           | 294          | 3 524           | 83               | 3 441       | 3 126         | 398          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 938        | 392           | 546          | 5 509           | 7                | 5 502       | 5 125         | 384          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 399        | 143           | 256          | 1 850           | —                | 1 850       | 1 768         | 82           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 275        | 128           | 147          | 1 102           | —                | 1 102       | 1 048         | 54           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 67         | 34            | 33           | 652             | —                | 652         | 603           | 49           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 17 032     | 7 779         | 9 253        | 139 414         | 1 748            | 137 666     | 127 628       | 11 786       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 071      | 1 526         | 1 545        | 16 061          | 251              | 15 810      | 15 076        | 985          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 745      | 2 358         | 2 387        | 48 881          | 750              | 48 131      | 44 206        | 4 675        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 998      | 2 940         | 4 058        | 55 611          | 492              | 55 119      | 51 147        | 4 464        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 218      | 955           | 1 263        | 18 861          | 255              | 18 606      | 17 199        | 1 662        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 907     | 5 216         | 7 691        | 106 044         | 1 327            | 104 717     | 96 198        | 9 846        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 106      | 823           | 1 283        | 10 130          | 83               | 10 047      | 9 581         | 549          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 659      | 1 041         | 1 618        | 32 736          | 575              | 32 161      | 29 002        | 3 734        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 183      | 2 536         | 3 647        | 47 680          | 438              | 47 242      | 43 556        | 4 124        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 702      | 2 360         | 3 342        | 39 826          | 317              | 39 509      | 36 406        | 3 420        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 959      | 816           | 1 143        | 15 498          | 231              | 15 267      | 14 059        | 1 439        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 805      | 714           | 1 091        | 11 039          | 190              | 10 849      | 10 136        | 903          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 464      | 2 120         | 1 344        | 27 522          | 310              | 27 212      | 25 982        | 1 540        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 806        | 604           | 202          | 5 313           | 140              | 5 173       | 4 927         | 386          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 784      | 1 085         | 699          | 12 965          | 116              | 12 849      | 12 225        | 740          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 660        | 319           | 341          | 6 466           | 37               | 6 429       | 6 209         | 257          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 214        | 112           | 102          | 2 778           | 17               | 2 761       | 2 621         | 157          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 205      | 1 431         | 774          | 21 754          | 313              | 21 441      | 19 530        | 2 224        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 112        | 46            | 66           | 894             | —                | 894         | 857           | 237          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 54         | 25            | 29           | 828             | —                | 828         | 800           | 28           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 33         | 20            | 13           | 250             | —                | 250         | 218           | 32           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 242        | 150           | 92           | 2 362           | —                | 2 362       | 2 219         | 143          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 320        | 227           | 93           | 2 576           | 13               | 2 563       | 2 382         | 194          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 6          | —             | —            | 249             | —                | 249         | 227           | 22           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 26         | 21            | 5            | 270             | —                | 270         | 255           | 15           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 411        | 304           | 107          | 3 051           | 72               | 2 979       | 2 709         | 342          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 31         | 17            | 14           | 626             | 39               | 587         | 426           | 200          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 265        | 152           | 113          | 2 673           | 47               | 2 626       | 2 362         | 311          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 178        | 127           | 51           | 3 332           | 45               | 3 287       | 2 932         | 400          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 102        | 38            | 64           | 952             | —                | 952         | 877           | 75           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 304        | 219           | 85           | 2 031           | 97               | 1 934       | 1 751         | 280          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 121        | 79            | 42           | 1 660           | —                | 1 660       | 1 515         | 145          |

1934 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Erie, PA |               |              | Eugene-Springfield, OR |               |              | Evansville, IN-KY |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                    | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts   |                |
|                                                                    |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                   | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                   |               |                |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 79 230   | 46 064        | 33 166       | 90 280                 | 74 935        | 15 345       | 85 965            | 73 973        | 11 992         |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 57 252   | 32 837        | 24 415       | 59 219                 | 48 849        | 10 370       | 65 122            | 56 163        | 8 959          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 281    | 451           | 830          | 2 557                  | 2 186         | 371          | 1 535             | 1 338         | 197            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 10 863   | 6 716         | 4 147        | 7 567                  | 6 421         | 1 146        | 8 226             | 7 192         | 1 034          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 294    | 2 878         | 1 416        | 7 805                  | 6 402         | 1 403        | 4 711             | 4 086         | 625            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 495    | 795           | 700          | 6 160                  | 5 555         | 605          | 2 230             | 1 736         | 494            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 261    | 807           | 454          | 1 629                  | 1 373         | 256          | 940               | 774           | 166            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 783    | 1 858         | 1 925        | 7 555                  | 6 088         | 1 467        | 4 529             | 3 834         | 695            |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 57       | 25            | 32           | 320                    | 253           | 67           | 148               | 104           | 44             |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 282      | 173           | 109          | 345                    | 247           | 98           | 207               | 188           | 19             |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 36 848   | 21 860        | 14 988       | 42 311                 | 35 352        | 6 959        | 41 746            | 36 096        | 5 650          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 24 327   | 14 309        | 10 018       | 25 408                 | 21 183        | 4 225        | 29 496            | 25 501        | 3 995          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 332      | 151           | 181          | 637                    | 540           | 97           | 307               | 301           | 6              |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 740    | 4 777         | 2 963        | 5 012                  | 4 145         | 867          | 5 822             | 5 147         | 675            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 236    | 1 380         | 856          | 4 608                  | 3 830         | 778          | 2 606             | 2 263         | 343            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 752      | 405           | 347          | 3 246                  | 2 905         | 341          | 1 417             | 1 080         | 337            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 548      | 341           | 207          | 548                    | 496           | 52           | 427               | 341           | 86             |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 053    | 528           | 525          | 3 255                  | 2 629         | 626          | 1 830             | 1 628         | 202            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 192      | 120           | 72           | 234                    | 164           | 70           | 148               | 136           | 12             |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                   |               |                |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 92 629   | 54 185        | 38 444       | 109 909                | 92 232        | 17 677       | 99 059            | 85 063        | 13 996         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 57 841   | 32 947        | 24 894       | 57 344                 | 47 092        | 10 252       | 63 264            | 54 456        | 8 808          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 258    | 1 901         | 1 357        | 5 834                  | 4 911         | 923          | 3 658             | 3 112         | 546            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 119    | 4 608         | 2 511        | 11 132                 | 9 284         | 1 848        | 7 947             | 6 834         | 1 113          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 526    | 4 256         | 3 270        | 10 372                 | 8 979         | 1 393        | 7 950             | 6 830         | 1 120          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 702    | 5 303         | 3 399        | 12 729                 | 10 938        | 1 791        | 8 202             | 6 967         | 1 235          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 183    | 5 170         | 3 013        | 12 498                 | 11 028        | 1 470        | 8 038             | 6 864         | 1 174          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 67 920   | 39 509        | 28 411       | 77 278                 | 64 281        | 12 997       | 76 643            | 65 554        | 11 089         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 55 501   | 31 846        | 23 655       | 58 900                 | 48 138        | 10 762       | 63 838            | 54 766        | 9 072          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 48 744   | 27 600        | 21 144       | 47 962                 | 39 074        | 8 888        | 55 566            | 47 734        | 7 832          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 334    | 2 519         | 1 815        | 5 728                  | 4 874         | 854          | 4 911             | 4 201         | 710            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 19 886   | 11 864        | 8 022        | 26 251                 | 22 608        | 3 643        | 18 364            | 15 878        | 2 486          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 755   | 6 454         | 4 301        | 13 350                 | 11 381        | 1 969        | 9 475             | 8 236         | 1 239          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 744    | 4 559         | 3 185        | 8 213                  | 7 030         | 1 183        | 6 654             | 5 789         | 865            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 560    | 1 398         | 1 162        | 3 754                  | 3 340         | 414          | 2 507             | 2 317         | 370            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 823    | 2 812         | 2 011        | 6 380                  | 5 343         | 1 037        | 4 052             | 3 631         | 421            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 962    | 1 156         | 806          | 2 060                  | 1 768         | 292          | 1 556             | 1 400         | 156            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 353    | 788           | 565          | 1 169                  | 988           | 181          | 1 044             | 933           | 111            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 632      | 339           | 293          | 890                    | 765           | 125          | 532               | 492           | 40             |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 43 498   | 25 837        | 17 661       | 52 205                 | 43 981        | 8 224        | 48 094            | 41 337        | 6 757          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 443   | 14 951        | 10 492       | 24 295                 | 20 202        | 4 093        | 28 812            | 24 946        | 3 866          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 483    | 883           | 600          | 2 739                  | 2 291         | 448          | 1 766             | 1 526         | 240            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 551    | 2 301         | 1 250        | 5 710                  | 4 723         | 987          | 4 152             | 3 553         | 599            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 275    | 2 384         | 1 891        | 5 916                  | 5 086         | 830          | 4 441             | 3 749         | 692            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 535    | 2 674         | 1 861        | 6 770                  | 5 790         | 980          | 4 369             | 3 749         | 620            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 211    | 2 644         | 1 567        | 6 775                  | 5 889         | 886          | 4 554             | 3 814         | 740            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 898   | 16 200        | 10 698       | 30 870                 | 25 875        | 4 995        | 32 984            | 28 192        | 4 792          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 507   | 12 829        | 8 678        | 22 455                 | 18 504        | 3 951        | 26 955            | 23 209        | 3 746          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 783   | 11 118        | 7 665        | 17 851                 | 14 754        | 3 097        | 23 261            | 20 098        | 3 163          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 057    | 1 231         | 826          | 2 834                  | 2 389         | 445          | 2 384             | 2 081         | 403            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 494   | 7 868         | 5 626        | 17 116                 | 14 621        | 2 495        | 12 547            | 10 815        | 1 732          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 760    | 4 561         | 3 199        | 8 957                  | 7 598         | 1 359        | 6 793             | 5 909         | 884            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 811    | 3 331         | 2 480        | 5 676                  | 4 839         | 837          | 4 895             | 4 245         | 650            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 750    | 928           | 822          | 2 494                  | 2 192         | 302          | 1 692             | 1 436         | 256            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 106    | 1 769         | 1 337        | 4 219                  | 3 485         | 734          | 2 563             | 2 330         | 233            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 210    | 745           | 465          | 1 332                  | 1 114         | 218          | 982               | 907           | 75             |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 849      | 502           | 347          | 768                    | 609           | 159          | 656               | 603           | 53             |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 468      | 225           | 243          | 588                    | 505           | 83           | 365               | 332           | 33             |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                   |               |                |
| Families .....                                                     | 45 747   | 26 969        | 18 778       | 47 445                 | 38 286        | 9 159        | 49 580            | 42 194        | 7 386          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 496    | 5 196         | 2 300        | 6 440                  | 5 186         | 1 254        | 6 983             | 5 926         | 1 057          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 959   | 7 802         | 5 157        | 13 635                 | 11 207        | 2 428        | 13 951            | 11 790        | 2 161          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 086   | 10 495        | 8 591        | 22 665                 | 18 375        | 4 290        | 22 933            | 19 600        | 3 333          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 206    | 3 476         | 2 730        | 4 705                  | 3 518         | 1 187        | 5 713             | 4 878         | 835            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 35 126   | 19 129        | 15 997       | 37 848                 | 30 210        | 7 638        | 38 646            | 33 021        | 5 625          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 273    | 3 291         | 1 982        | 5 213                  | 4 117         | 1 096        | 5 087             | 4 370         | 717            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 059    | 4 173         | 3 886        | 8 361                  | 6 773         | 1 588        | 8 295             | 6 980         | 1 315          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 16 317   | 8 677         | 7 640        | 20 035                 | 16 143        | 3 892        | 20 198            | 17 326        | 2 872          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 528   | 7 666         | 6 862        | 18 948                 | 15 334        | 3 614        | 18 672            | 16 021        | 2 651          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 477    | 2 988         | 2 489        | 4 239                  | 3 777         | 1 062        | 5 066             | 4 345         | 721            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 775    | 2 501         | 2 274        | 3 981                  | 3 006         | 975          | 4 649             | 3 970         | 679            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 623    | 6 513         | 2 110        | 7 264                  | 6 115         | 1 149        | 8 816             | 7 380         | 1 436          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 049    | 1 756         | 293          | 1 109                  | 973           | 136          | 1 684             | 1 382         | 302            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 842    | 2 922         | 920          | 3 981                  | 3 385         | 596          | 4 566             | 3 855         | 711            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 159    | 1 428         | 731          | 1 822                  | 1 505         | 317          | 2 024             | 1 701         | 323            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 573      | 407           | 166          | 352                    | 252           | 100          | 542               | 442           | 100            |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                   |               |                |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 5 729    | 4 237         | 1 492        | 6 478                  | 5 404         | 1 074        | 5 927             | 4 859         | 1 068          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 210      | 116           | 94           | 473                    | 412           | 61           | 294               | 252           | 42             |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 240      | 180           | 60           | 352                    | 307           | 45           | 188               | 164           | 24             |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 91       | 53            | 38           | 113                    | 106           | 7            | 69                | 64            | 5              |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 678      | 482           | 196          | 842                    | 725           | 117          | 676               | 552           | 124            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 554      | 352           | 202          | 815                    | 645           | 170          | 460               | 398           | 62             |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 10       | 10            | —            | 66                     | 60            | 6            | —                 | —             | —              |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 50       | 45            | 5            | 70                     | 62            | 8            | 35                | 31            | 4              |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 079    | 843           | 236          | 1 091                  | 873           | 218          | 1 201             | 996           | 205            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 129      | 84            | 45           | 266                    | 230           | 36           | 110               | 46            | 64             |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 646      | 478           | 168          | 731                    | 567           | 164          | 885               | 811           | 74             |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 733      | 564           | 169          | 447                    | 386           | 61           | 797               | 620           | 177            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 277      | 210           | 67           | 334                    | 288           | 46           | 367               | 276           | 91             |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 540      | 442           | 98           | 629                    | 531           | 98           | 546               | 398           | 148            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 492      | 378           | 114          | 249                    | 212           | 37           | 299               | 251           | 48             |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Evansville, IN—KY—Con. |              | Fairfield, CA |               |              | Fall River, MA—RI |                     |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts         |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                        |              |               |               |              |                   | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 70 184                 | 15 781       | 42 776        | 33 008        | 9 768        | 66 385            | 57 339              | 9 046              | 40 121        | 26 264       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 53 119                 | 12 003       | 27 742        | 21 294        | 6 448        | 49 129            | 42 660              | 6 469              | 30 523        | 18 606       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 158                  | 377          | 409           | 338           | 71           | 1 312             | 983                 | 329                | 530           | 782          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 808                  | 1 418        | 1 765         | 1 434         | 331          | 4 503             | 3 912               | 591                | 2 572         | 1 931        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 956                  | 755          | 3 777         | 3 018         | 759          | 5 386             | 4 753               | 633                | 3 083         | 2 303        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 891                  | 339          | 1 788         | 1 405         | 383          | 2 002             | 1 827               | 175                | 1 196         | 806          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 800                    | 140          | 5 497         | 4 159         | 1 338        | 2 328             | 1 668               | 660                | 1 273         | 1 055        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 450                  | 1 079        | 2 101         | 1 637         | 464          | 2 818             | 2 341               | 477                | 1 365         | 1 453        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 111                    | 37           | 132           | 94            | 38           | 112               | 105                 | 7                  | 42            | 70           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 160                    | 47           | 106           | 61            | 45           | 219               | 178                 | 41                 | 109           | 110          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 34 340                 | 7 406        | 19 371        | 15 114        | 4 257        | 32 042            | 27 764              | 4 278              | 19 490        | 12 552       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 24 396                 | 5 100        | 12 013        | 9 240         | 2 773        | 23 249            | 20 350              | 2 899              | 14 649        | 8 600        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 252                    | 55           | 150           | 124           | 26           | 327               | 244                 | 83                 | 1 126         | 201          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 741                  | 1 081        | 1 284         | 1 064         | 220          | 3 267             | 2 862               | 405                | 1 893         | 1 374        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 156                  | 450          | 2 112         | 1 759         | 353          | 2 715             | 2 293               | 422                | 1 455         | 1 260        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 212                  | 205          | 1 002         | 806           | 196          | 887               | 786                 | 101                | 520           | 367          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 352                    | 75           | 1 838         | 1 427         | 411          | 925               | 691                 | 234                | 538           | 387          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 375                  | 455          | 1 028         | 769           | 259          | 844               | 652                 | 192                | 358           | 486          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 108                    | 40           | 94            | 49            | 45           | 155               | 130                 | 25                 | 77            | 78           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 81 351                 | 17 708       | 53 754        | 42 390        | 11 364       | 76 438            | 66 068              | 10 370             | 46 721        | 29 717       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 51 209                 | 12 055       | 34 835        | 27 384        | 7 451        | 49 563            | 42 785              | 6 778              | 29 577        | 19 986       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 168                  | 490          | 2 644         | 2 088         | 556          | 2 724             | 2 404               | 320                | 1 843         | 881          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 617                  | 1 330        | 4 066         | 3 237         | 829          | 7 114             | 6 219               | 895                | 4 561         | 2 553        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 666                  | 1 284        | 3 648         | 2 982         | 666          | 6 566             | 5 757               | 809                | 4 269         | 2 297        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 895                  | 1 307        | 4 496         | 3 590         | 906          | 5 989             | 5 108               | 881                | 3 669         | 2 320        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 796                  | 1 242        | 4 065         | 3 109         | 956          | 4 482             | 3 795               | 687                | 2 802         | 1 680        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 63 105                 | 13 538       | 43 053        | 33 987        | 9 066        | 57 617            | 49 843              | 7 774              | 36 037        | 21 580       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 52 116                 | 11 722       | 36 573        | 28 852        | 7 721        | 47 921            | 41 360              | 6 561              | 29 553        | 18 368       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 45 028                 | 10 538       | 31 394        | 24 703        | 6 691        | 41 305            | 35 539              | 5 766              | 25 100        | 16 205       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 161                  | 750          | 2 278         | 1 828         | 450          | 4 526             | 4 038               | 488                | 3 069         | 1 457        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 875                 | 3 489        | 9 068         | 7 240         | 1 828        | 15 761            | 13 512              | 2 249              | 8 899         | 6 872        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 638                  | 1 837        | 4 310         | 3 384         | 926          | 10 016            | 8 724               | 1 292              | 5 603         | 4 413        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 331                  | 1 323        | 3 034         | 2 372         | 662          | 7 399             | 6 462               | 937                | 4 021         | 3 378        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 054                  | 453          | 1 168         | 1 006         | 162          | 1 687             | 1 393               | 294                | 971           | 716          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 371                  | 681          | 1 633         | 1 163         | 470          | 3 060             | 2 713               | 347                | 1 795         | 1 265        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 240                  | 316          | 662           | 473           | 189          | 1 464             | 1 324               | 140                | 825           | 639          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 850                    | 194          | 407           | 309           | 98           | 859               | 784                 | 75                 | 456           | 403          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 451                    | 81           | 202           | 148           | 54           | 353               | 326                 | 27                 | 229           | 124          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 39 715                 | 8 379        | 23 386        | 18 351        | 5 035        | 36 632            | 31 955              | 4 677              | 22 898        | 13 734       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 639                 | 5 173        | 13 130        | 10 249        | 2 881        | 22 623            | 19 781              | 2 842              | 13 844        | 8 779        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 512                  | 254          | 1 045         | 835           | 210          | 1 363             | 1 226               | 137                | 913           | 450          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 356                  | 796          | 2 059         | 1 655         | 404          | 3 878             | 3 368               | 510                | 2 514         | 1 364        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 704                  | 737          | 2 156         | 1 752         | 404          | 3 210             | 2 816               | 394                | 2 067         | 1 143        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 607                  | 762          | 2 700         | 2 144         | 556          | 3 147             | 2 665               | 482                | 1 960         | 1 187        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 897                  | 657          | 2 296         | 1 716         | 580          | 2 411             | 2 099               | 312                | 1 600         | 811          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 27 644                 | 5 340        | 16 353        | 12 782        | 3 571        | 23 587            | 20 678              | 2 909              | 15 614        | 7 973        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 421                 | 4 534        | 13 005        | 10 200        | 2 805        | 19 675            | 17 191              | 2 484              | 12 801        | 6 874        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 291                 | 3 970        | 10 845        | 8 518         | 2 327        | 16 677            | 14 577              | 2 100              | 10 730        | 5 947        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 066                  | 318          | 1 202         | 938           | 264          | 1 713             | 1 536               | 177                | 1 189         | 524          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 034                 | 2 513        | 6 023         | 4 812         | 1 211        | 10 946            | 9 351               | 1 595              | 6 013         | 4 933        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 337                  | 1 456        | 2 854         | 2 247         | 607          | 7 190             | 6 244               | 946                | 3 923         | 3 267        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 826                  | 1 069        | 2 052         | 1 553         | 499          | 5 314             | 4 606               | 708                | 2 779         | 2 535        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 342                  | 350          | 795           | 687           | 108          | 1 206             | 1 005               | 201                | 686           | 520          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 037                  | 526          | 1 010         | 757           | 253          | 2 099             | 1 826               | 173                | 1 271         | 828          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 749                    | 233          | 375           | 292           | 83           | 999               | 940                 | 59                 | 547           | 452          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 522                    | 134          | 233           | 178           | 55           | 632               | 598                 | 34                 | 335           | 297          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 296                    | 69           | 159           | 127           | 32           | 291               | 275                 | 16                 | 192           | 99           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 40 850                 | 8 730        | 25 689        | 19 999        | 5 690        | 39 704            | 34 470              | 5 234              | 24 926        | 14 778       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 205                  | 778          | 2 067         | 1 611         | 456          | 6 632             | 6 017               | 615                | 4 824         | 1 808        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 907                 | 2 044        | 7 532         | 6 035         | 1 497        | 9 359             | 8 127               | 1 232              | 6 102         | 3 257        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 18 237                 | 4 696        | 12 628        | 9 679         | 2 949        | 16 963            | 14 609              | 2 354              | 10 280        | 6 683        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 501                  | 1 212        | 3 462         | 2 674         | 788          | 6 750             | 5 717               | 1 033              | 3 720         | 3 030        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 30 891                 | 7 755        | 20 529        | 15 828        | 4 701        | 31 338            | 26 882              | 4 456              | 18 764        | 12 574       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 407                  | 680          | 1 188         | 926           | 262          | 4 615             | 4 057               | 558                | 3 015         | 1 600        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 771                  | 1 524        | 4 974         | 3 999         | 975          | 5 654             | 4 797               | 857                | 3 393         | 2 261        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 808                 | 4 390        | 11 313        | 8 573         | 2 740        | 15 041            | 12 947              | 2 094              | 9 058         | 5 983        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 545                 | 4 127        | 10 478        | 7 942         | 2 536        | 13 367            | 11 450              | 1 917              | 8 104         | 5 263        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 905                  | 1 161        | 3 054         | 2 330         | 724          | 6 028             | 5 081               | 947                | 3 298         | 2 730        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 533                  | 1 116        | 2 790         | 2 144         | 646          | 5 421             | 4 556               | 865                | 2 935         | 2 486        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 045                  | 771          | 3 818         | 3 141         | 677          | 6 891             | 6 283               | 608                | 5 272         | 1 619        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 616                  | 68           | 804           | 627           | 177          | 1 829             | 1 786               | 43                 | 1 689         | 140          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 142                  | 424          | 1 760         | 1 437         | 323          | 3 017             | 2 715               | 302                | 2 255         | 762          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 790                  | 234          | 945           | 807           | 138          | 1 455             | 1 278               | 177                | 963           | 492          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 497                    | 45           | 309           | 270           | 39           | 590               | 504                 | 86                 | 365           | 225          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 5 354                  | 573          | 3 019         | 2 314         | 705          | 5 953             | 5 353               | 600                | 4 253         | 1 700        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 237                    | 57           | 123           | 108           | 15           | 253               | 201                 | 52                 | 172           | 81           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 162                    | 26           | 91            | 65            | 26           | 180               | 163                 | 17                 | 111           | 69           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 64                     | 5            | 68            | 50            | 18           | 86                | 68                  | 18                 | 60            | 26           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 602                    | 74           | 389           | 285           | 104          | 592               | 522                 | 70                 | 403           | 189          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 418                    | 42           | 377           | 307           | 70           | 626               | 574                 | 52                 | 431           | 195          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —                      | —            | 29            | 22            | 7            | 14                | 14                  | —                  | 14            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 35                     | —            | 48            | —             | —            | 37                | 37                  | —                  | 37            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 136                  | 65           | 533           | 413           | 120          | 523               | 444                 | 79                 | 343           | 180          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 110                    | —            | 87            | 61            | 26           | 149               | 110                 | 39                 | 93            | 56           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 780                    | 105          | 489           | 387           | 102          | 1 051             | 961                 | 90                 | 681           | 370          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 712                    | 85           | 198           | 131           | 67           | 1 222             | 1 154               | 68                 | 1 001         | 221          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 348                    | 19           | 125           | 116           | 9            | 308               | 275                 | 33                 | 243           | 65           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 472                    | 74           | 317           | 230           | 87           | 787               | 731                 | 56                 | 588           | 199          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 278                    | 21           | 145           | 91            | 54           | 125               | 99                  | 26                 | 76            | 49           |

1936 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              | Fayetteville, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                   | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                         | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |                  |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over -----                           | 64 184                  | 17 180          | 47 004             | 56 241        | 7 943        | 80 145           | 30 060        | 50 085       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers -----                   | 42 506                  | 10 397          | 32 109             | 36 631        | 5 875        | 51 580           | 18 755        | 32 825       |
| Employees of own corporation -----                                 | 1 405                   | 382             | 1 023              | 1 291         | 114          | 1 680            | 1 067         | 613          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----               | 7 479                   | 2 463           | 5 016              | 6 859         | 620          | 3 009            | 1 539         | 1 470        |
| Local government workers -----                                     | 3 569                   | 1 184           | 2 385              | 3 248         | 321          | 5 293            | 2 267         | 3 026        |
| State government workers -----                                     | 4 590                   | 1 505           | 3 085              | 4 303         | 287          | 5 393            | 2 675         | 2 718        |
| Federal government workers -----                                   | 2 097                   | 506             | 1 591              | 1 820         | 277          | 10 292           | 3 016         | 7 276        |
| Self-employed workers -----                                        | 3 771                   | 1 083           | 2 688              | 3 216         | 555          | 4 463            | 1 761         | 2 702        |
| In agriculture -----                                               | 147                     | 28              | 119                | 134           | 13           | 182              | 58            | 124          |
| Unpaid family workers -----                                        | 172                     | 42              | 130                | 164           | 8            | 115              | 47            | 68           |
| Employed females 16 years and over -----                           | 31 425                  | 8 858           | 22 567             | 27 671        | 3 754        | 41 844           | 15 281        | 26 563       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers -----                   | 19 301                  | 5 025           | 14 276             | 16 674        | 2 627        | 26 424           | 9 091         | 17 333       |
| Employees of own corporation -----                                 | 316                     | 90              | 226                | 287           | 29           | 564              | 342           | 222          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----               | 5 167                   | 1 593           | 3 574              | 4 707         | 460          | 1 863            | 900           | 963          |
| Local government workers -----                                     | 2 108                   | 675             | 1 433              | 1 957         | 151          | 3 379            | 1 446         | 1 933        |
| State government workers -----                                     | 2 254                   | 758             | 1 496              | 2 090         | 164          | 3 542            | 1 645         | 1 897        |
| Federal government workers -----                                   | 969                     | 274             | 695                | 822           | 147          | 4 628            | 1 501         | 3 127        |
| Self-employed workers -----                                        | 1 519                   | 506             | 1 013              | 1 314         | 205          | 1 908            | 651           | 1 257        |
| Unpaid family workers -----                                        | 107                     | 27              | 80                 | 107           | —            | 100              | 47            | 53           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----                     | 77 306                  | 21 659          | 55 647             | 68 401        | 8 905        | 138 479          | 41 701        | 96 778       |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 43 967                  | 10 327          | 33 640             | 37 791        | 6 176        | 89 996           | 26 290        | 63 706       |
| 48 and 49 weeks -----                                              | 3 251                   | 1 031           | 2 220              | 2 977         | 274          | 6 850            | 1 760         | 5 090        |
| 40 to 47 weeks -----                                               | 6 984                   | 2 103           | 4 881              | 6 234         | 750          | 10 693           | 3 499         | 7 194        |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 7 356                   | 2 491           | 4 865              | 6 632         | 724          | 8 545            | 2 860         | 5 685        |
| 14 to 26 weeks -----                                               | 8 107                   | 2 865           | 5 242              | 7 622         | 485          | 11 679           | 3 669         | 8 010        |
| 1 to 13 weeks -----                                                | 7 641                   | 2 842           | 4 799              | 7 145         | 496          | 10 716           | 3 623         | 7 093        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----                     | 53 045                  | 13 323          | 39 722             | 46 474        | 6 571        | 114 778          | 33 539        | 81 239       |
| 40 or more weeks -----                                             | 41 325                  | 9 300           | 32 025             | 35 533        | 5 792        | 96 884           | 27 679        | 69 205       |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 35 162                  | 7 697           | 27 465             | 30 145        | 5 017        | 82 685           | 23 481        | 59 204       |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 3 742                   | 1 135           | 2 607              | 3 368         | 374          | 5 568            | 1 891         | 3 677        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----                       | 19 663                  | 6 478           | 13 185             | 17 713        | 1 950        | 18 525           | 6 347         | 12 178       |
| 40 or more weeks -----                                             | 11 114                  | 3 413           | 7 701              | 9 926         | 1 188        | 8 226            | 3 155         | 5 071        |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 7 706                   | 2 232           | 5 474              | 6 725         | 981          | 5 502            | 2 272         | 3 230        |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 2 984                   | 1 093           | 1 891              | 2 677         | 307          | 2 424            | 727           | 1 697        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----                        | 4 598                   | 1 858           | 2 740              | 4 214         | 384          | 5 176            | 1 815         | 3 361        |
| 40 or more weeks -----                                             | 1 763                   | 748             | 1 015              | 1 543         | 220          | 2 429            | 715           | 1 714        |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 1 099                   | 398             | 701                | 921           | 178          | 1 809            | 537           | 1 272        |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 630                     | 263             | 367                | 587           | 43           | 553              | 242           | 311          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --                       | 37 251                  | 11 124          | 26 127             | 32 976        | 4 275        | 56 051           | 19 642        | 36 409       |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 19 878                  | 4 738           | 15 140             | 17 058        | 2 820        | 28 731           | 10 573        | 18 158       |
| 48 and 49 weeks -----                                              | 1 846                   | 590             | 1 256              | 1 713         | 133          | 2 270            | 732           | 1 538        |
| 40 to 47 weeks -----                                               | 3 746                   | 1 230           | 2 516              | 3 374         | 372          | 6 150            | 2 305         | 3 845        |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 4 006                   | 1 432           | 2 574              | 3 627         | 379          | 4 893            | 1 787         | 3 106        |
| 14 to 26 weeks -----                                               | 4 007                   | 1 591           | 2 416              | 3 761         | 246          | 7 125            | 2 053         | 5 072        |
| 1 to 13 weeks -----                                                | 3 768                   | 1 543           | 2 225              | 3 443         | 325          | 6 882            | 2 192         | 4 690        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----                     | 22 013                  | 5 584           | 16 429             | 19 319        | 2 694        | 40 235           | 14 054        | 26 181       |
| 40 or more weeks -----                                             | 17 045                  | 3 728           | 13 317             | 14 700        | 2 345        | 30 497           | 10 966        | 19 531       |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 14 167                  | 3 012           | 11 155             | 12 169        | 1 998        | 24 358           | 8 630         | 15 728       |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 1 630                   | 493             | 1 137              | 1 500         | 130          | 2 825            | 1 098         | 1 727        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----                       | 12 314                  | 4 254           | 8 060              | 11 012        | 1 302        | 12 854           | 4 402         | 8 452        |
| 40 or more weeks -----                                             | 7 258                   | 2 307           | 4 951              | 6 423         | 835          | 5 656            | 2 270         | 3 386        |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 5 014                   | 1 458           | 3 556              | 4 320         | 694          | 3 712            | 1 677         | 2 035        |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 1 962                   | 742             | 1 220              | 1 741         | 221          | 1 709            | 506           | 1 203        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----                        | 2 924                   | 1 286           | 1 638              | 2 645         | 279          | 2 962            | 1 186         | 1 776        |
| 40 or more weeks -----                                             | 1 167                   | 523             | 644                | 1 022         | 145          | 998              | 374           | 624          |
| 50 to 52 weeks -----                                               | 697                     | 268             | 429                | 569           | 128          | 661              | 266           | 395          |
| 27 to 39 weeks -----                                               | 414                     | 197             | 217                | 386           | 28           | 359              | 183           | 176          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families -----                                                     | 28 620                  | 7 681           | 20 939             | 24 637        | 3 983        | 61 397           | 20 471        | 40 926       |
| No workers -----                                                   | 2 745                   | 1 066           | 1 679              | 2 448         | 297          | 4 796            | 2 475         | 2 321        |
| 1 worker -----                                                     | 6 147                   | 1 682           | 4 465              | 5 430         | 717          | 20 300           | 6 586         | 13 714       |
| 2 workers -----                                                    | 16 245                  | 3 996           | 12 249             | 13 919        | 2 326        | 30 596           | 9 413         | 21 183       |
| 3 or more workers -----                                            | 3 483                   | 937             | 2 546              | 2 840         | 643          | 5 705            | 1 997         | 3 708        |
| Married-couple families -----                                      | 23 817                  | 6 332           | 17 485             | 20 454        | 3 363        | 47 646           | 15 012        | 32 634       |
| No workers -----                                                   | 2 129                   | 767             | 1 362              | 1 884         | 245          | 2 484            | 1 351         | 1 133        |
| 1 worker -----                                                     | 3 699                   | 1 008           | 2 691              | 3 312         | 387          | 12 559           | 3 704         | 8 855        |
| 2 workers -----                                                    | 14 711                  | 3 663           | 11 048             | 12 592        | 2 119        | 27 740           | 8 323         | 19 417       |
| Husband and wife worked -----                                      | 14 115                  | 3 457           | 10 658             | 12 070        | 2 045        | 26 018           | 7 809         | 18 209       |
| 3 or more workers -----                                            | 3 278                   | 894             | 2 384              | 2 666         | 612          | 4 863            | 1 634         | 3 229        |
| Husband and wife worked -----                                      | 3 094                   | 838             | 2 256              | 2 516         | 578          | 4 351            | 1 485         | 2 866        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                       | 3 809                   | 1 060           | 2 749              | 3 284         | 525          | 11 541           | 4 775         | 6 766        |
| No workers -----                                                   | 570                     | 268             | 302                | 520           | 50           | 2 190            | 1 051         | 1 139        |
| 1 worker -----                                                     | 2 077                   | 551             | 1 526              | 1 779         | 298          | 6 442            | 2 510         | 3 932        |
| 2 workers -----                                                    | 1 007                   | 198             | 809                | 849           | 158          | 2 199            | 912           | 1 287        |
| 3 or more workers -----                                            | 155                     | 43              | 112                | 136           | 19           | 710              | 302           | 408          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over -----                                    | 3 015                   | 1 006           | 2 009              | 2 663         | 352          | 7 666            | 2 656         | 5 010        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----        | 129                     | 21              | 108                | 112           | 17           | 364              | 128           | 236          |
| Professional specialty occupations -----                           | 208                     | 49              | 159                | 188           | 20           | 391              | 162           | 229          |
| Technicians and related support occupations -----                  | 58                      | 16              | 42                 | 58            | —            | 112              | 39            | 73           |
| Sales occupations -----                                            | 277                     | 115             | 162                | 258           | 19           | 1 301            | 319           | 982          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----       | 364                     | 108             | 256                | 330           | 34           | 1 097            | 403           | 694          |
| Private household occupations -----                                | 52                      | 13              | 39                 | 50            | 2            | 91               | 61            | 30           |
| Protective service occupations -----                               | 33                      | 27              | 6                  | 33            | —            | 62               | 9             | 53           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household -----         | 580                     | 200             | 380                | 511           | 69           | 1 485            | 411           | 1 074        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----                   | 109                     | 44              | 65                 | 109           | —            | 123              | 50            | 73           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----          | 390                     | 115             | 275                | 343           | 47           | 697              | 284           | 413          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----                | 226                     | 82              | 144                | 181           | 45           | 817              | 361           | 456          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations -----               | 290                     | 108             | 182                | 235           | 55           | 192              | 78            | 114          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----          | 235                     | 86              | 149                | 194           | 41           | 548              | 197           | 351          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ----- | 64                      | 22              | 42                 | 61            | 3            | 386              | 154           | 232          |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Fayetteville--Springdale, AR |               |              | Fitchburg--Leominster, MA |               |              | Flint, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 37 403                       | 36 031        | 1 372        | 38 921                    | 37 481        | 1 440        | 129 903   | 47 016        | 82 887       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 26 494                       | 25 503        | 991          | 29 488                    | 28 384        | 1 104        | 101 184   | 35 154        | 66 030       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 933                          | 919           | 14           | 919                       | 877           | 42           | 2 318     | 451           | 1 867        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 467                        | 2 380         | 87           | 2 378                     | 2 296         | 82           | 8 957     | 3 646         | 5 311        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 777                        | 1 699         | 78           | 2 518                     | 2 431         | 87           | 9 869     | 4 567         | 5 302        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 499                        | 3 402         | 97           | 1 350                     | 1 301         | 49           | 3 037     | 1 341         | 1 696        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 729                          | 697           | 32           | 1 216                     | 1 179         | 37           | 1 375     | 632           | 743          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 284                        | 2 201         | 83           | 1 917                     | 1 836         | 81           | 5 205     | 1 590         | 3 615        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 136                          | 128           | 8            | 36                        | 31            | 5            | 118       | 37            | 81           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 153                          | 149           | 4            | 54                        | 54            | —            | 276       | 86            | 190          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 17 038                       | 16 398        | 640          | 18 063                    | 17 404        | 659          | 60 120    | 22 619        | 37 501       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 11 389                       | 10 953        | 436          | 13 180                    | 12 744        | 436          | 42 937    | 15 627        | 27 310       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 170                          | 165           | 5            | 209                       | 203           | 6            | 644       | 135           | 509          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 639                        | 1 579         | 60           | 1 587                     | 1 513         | 74           | 6 227     | 2 427         | 3 800        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 147                        | 1 111         | 36           | 1 249                     | 1 181         | 68           | 6 003     | 2 688         | 3 315        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 672                        | 1 616         | 56           | 738                       | 713           | 25           | 1 904     | 802           | 1 102        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 271                          | 250           | 21           | 603                       | 587           | 16           | 755       | 356           | 399          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 812                          | 781           | 31           | 677                       | 637           | 40           | 2 122     | 669           | 1 453        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 108                          | 108           | —            | 29                        | 29            | —            | 172       | 50            | 122          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 45 095                       | 43 536        | 1 559        | 46 059                    | 44 395        | 1 664        | 155 750   | 58 868        | 96 882       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 053                       | 25 036        | 1 017        | 29 882                    | 28 810        | 1 072        | 89 411    | 30 800        | 58 611       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 760                        | 1 697         | 63           | 1 666                     | 1 649         | 17           | 8 450     | 3 421         | 5 029        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 108                        | 3 987         | 121          | 3 872                     | 3 701         | 171          | 14 074    | 5 457         | 8 617        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 364                        | 3 259         | 105          | 3 159                     | 3 039         | 120          | 13 551    | 5 493         | 8 058        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 007                        | 4 852         | 155          | 4 163                     | 3 974         | 189          | 15 614    | 6 883         | 8 731        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 803                        | 4 705         | 98           | 3 317                     | 3 222         | 95           | 14 650    | 6 814         | 7 836        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 33 806                       | 32 531        | 1 275        | 35 141                    | 33 984        | 1 157        | 116 958   | 43 638        | 73 320       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 26 604                       | 25 532        | 1 072        | 29 133                    | 28 137        | 996          | 94 759    | 33 177        | 61 582       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 713                       | 21 786        | 927          | 25 472                    | 24 609        | 863          | 77 905    | 26 597        | 51 308       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 842                        | 1 780         | 62           | 1 896                     | 1 840         | 56           | 7 906     | 3 296         | 4 610        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 255                        | 9 029         | 226          | 8 971                     | 8 593         | 378          | 32 462    | 12 754        | 19 708       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 651                        | 4 537         | 114          | 5 313                     | 5 120         | 193          | 15 363    | 5 741         | 9 622        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 984                        | 2 899         | 85           | 3 816                     | 3 663         | 153          | 10 386    | 3 773         | 6 613        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 259                        | 1 224         | 35           | 1 021                     | 975           | 46           | 4 692     | 1 835         | 2 857        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 034                        | 1 976         | 58           | 1 947                     | 1 818         | 129          | 6 330     | 2 476         | 3 854        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 666                          | 651           | 15           | 974                       | 903           | 71           | 1 813     | 760           | 1 053        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 356                          | 351           | 5            | 594                       | 538           | 56           | 1 120     | 430           | 690          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 263                          | 255           | 8            | 242                       | 224           | 18           | 953       | 362           | 591          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 20 938                       | 20 204        | 734          | 21 285                    | 20 517        | 768          | 73 742    | 28 652        | 45 090       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 643                       | 10 209        | 434          | 12 866                    | 12 413        | 453          | 38 142    | 13 985        | 24 157       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 661                          | 628           | 33           | 828                       | 828           | —            | 3 725     | 1 492         | 2 233        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 341                        | 2 274         | 67           | 2 064                     | 1 990         | 74           | 7 161     | 2 965         | 4 196        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 920                        | 1 854         | 66           | 1 715                     | 1 660         | 55           | 7 721     | 3 052         | 4 669        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 615                        | 2 524         | 91           | 2 130                     | 2 007         | 123          | 8 689     | 3 667         | 5 022        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 758                        | 2 715         | 43           | 1 682                     | 1 619         | 63           | 8 304     | 3 491         | 4 813        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 14 202                       | 13 636        | 566          | 13 792                    | 13 347        | 445          | 46 762    | 18 500        | 28 262       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 598                       | 10 136        | 462          | 11 179                    | 10 823        | 356          | 36 384    | 13 731        | 22 653       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 785                        | 8 395         | 390          | 9 622                     | 9 309         | 313          | 29 561    | 10 915        | 18 646       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 937                          | 901           | 36           | 807                       | 787           | 20           | 3 648     | 1 517         | 2 131        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 541                        | 5 406         | 135          | 6 271                     | 6 000         | 271          | 22 707    | 8 619         | 14 088       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 669                        | 2 605         | 64           | 3 928                     | 3 785         | 143          | 11 371    | 4 173         | 7 198        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 662                        | 1 620         | 42           | 2 827                     | 2 715         | 112          | 7 794     | 2 746         | 5 048        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 842                          | 814           | 28           | 753                       | 736           | 17           | 3 387     | 1 310         | 2 077        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 195                        | 1 162         | 33           | 1 222                     | 1 170         | 52           | 4 273     | 1 533         | 2 740        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 378                          | 370           | 8            | 651                       | 623           | 28           | 1 273     | 538           | 735          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 196                          | 194           | 2            | 417                       | 389           | 28           | 787       | 324           | 463          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 141                          | 139           | 2            | 155                       | 137           | 18           | 686       | 225           | 461          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 080                       | 18 252        | 828          | 21 510                    | 20 684        | 826          | 87 551    | 35 713        | 51 838       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 992                        | 1 890         | 102          | 3 107                     | 2 971         | 136          | 17 617    | 9 472         | 8 145        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 891                        | 4 686         | 205          | 5 359                     | 5 184         | 175          | 27 160    | 11 889        | 15 271       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 192                       | 9 799         | 393          | 9 724                     | 9 373         | 351          | 32 993    | 11 102        | 21 891       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 005                        | 1 877         | 128          | 3 320                     | 3 156         | 164          | 9 781     | 3 250         | 6 531        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 770                       | 15 062        | 708          | 16 750                    | 16 045        | 705          | 59 797    | 19 492        | 40 305       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 622                        | 1 535         | 87           | 2 024                     | 1 910         | 114          | 8 986     | 3 585         | 5 401        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 118                        | 2 982         | 136          | 3 261                     | 3 123         | 138          | 14 688    | 4 993         | 9 695        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 172                        | 8 808         | 364          | 8 547                     | 8 229         | 318          | 27 843    | 7 473         | 19 316       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 617                        | 8 273         | 344          | 7 868                     | 7 570         | 298          | 24 470    | 7 473         | 16 997       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 858                        | 1 737         | 121          | 2 918                     | 2 783         | 135          | 8 280     | 2 387         | 5 893        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 676                        | 1 569         | 107          | 2 649                     | 2 514         | 135          | 7 018     | 1 918         | 5 100        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 681                        | 2 580         | 101          | 3 747                     | 3 640         | 107          | 23 548    | 14 025        | 9 523        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 332                          | 320           | 12           | 959                       | 951           | 8            | 8 013     | 5 467         | 2 546        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 488                        | 1 430         | 58           | 1 610                     | 1 573         | 37           | 10 339    | 5 762         | 4 577        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 730                          | 706           | 24           | 866                       | 833           | 33           | 3 967     | 2 036         | 1 931        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 131                          | 124           | 7            | 312                       | 283           | 29           | 1 229     | 760           | 469          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 491                        | 1 425         | 66           | 3 288                     | 3 193         | 95           | 16 787    | 9 436         | 7 351        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 95                           | 93            | 2            | 165                       | 165           | —            | 582       | 262           | 320          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 75                           | 75            | —            | 105                       | 105           | —            | 678       | 402           | 276          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 64                           | 62            | 2            | 46                        | 46            | —            | 170       | 55            | 115          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 228                          | 217           | 11           | 349                       | 325           | 24           | 2 094     | 1 073         | 1 021        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 160                          | 150           | 10           | 421                       | 395           | 26           | 1 367     | 724           | 643          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 10                           | 10            | —            | —                         | —             | —            | 54        | 26            | 28           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 13                           | 11            | 2            | 20                        | 20            | —            | 246       | 182           | 64           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 292                          | 285           | 7            | 381                       | 372           | 9            | 2 973     | 1 900         | 1 073        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 55                           | 53            | 2            | 19                        | 19            | —            | 484       | 288           | 196          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 146                          | 140           | 6            | 562                       | 562           | —            | 1 728     | 845           | 883          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 116                          | 101           | 15           | 629                       | 614           | 15           | 2 499     | 1 326         | 1 173        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 104                          | 102           | 2            | 201                       | 188           | 13           | 758       | 411           | 347          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 82                           | 78            | 4            | 287                       | 279           | 8            | 1 455     | 786           | 669          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 51                           | 48            | 3            | 103                       | 103           | —            | 1 699     | 1 156         | 543          |

## 1938 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Florence, AL |               |              | Florence, SC |               |              | Fort Collins, CO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 29 734       | 15 625        | 14 109       | 25 564       | 12 924        | 12 640       | 54 235           | 45 199        | 9 036        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 20 548       | 11 017        | 9 531        | 18 376       | 9 247         | 9 129        | 34 217           | 28 286        | 5 931        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 634          | 415           | 219          | 779          | 349           | 430          | 1 619            | 1 205         | 414          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 509        | 894           | 615          | 1 492        | 741           | 751          | 3 353            | 2 636         | 517          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 299        | 1 023         | 1 276        | 1 118        | 551           | 567          | 3 885            | 3 348         | 537          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 427        | 808           | 619          | 2 554        | 1 384         | 1 170        | 7 106            | 6 158         | 948          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 025        | 869           | 1 156        | 451          | 180           | 271          | 1 325            | 1 097         | 228          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 784        | 959           | 825          | 1 458        | 768           | 690          | 4 160            | 3 308         | 852          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 138          | 98            | 40           | 107          | 66            | 41           | 145              | 124           | 21           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 142          | 55            | 87           | 115          | 53            | 62           | 189              | 166           | 23           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 682       | 7 222         | 6 460        | 12 702       | 6 475         | 6 227        | 25 091           | 21 003        | 4 088        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 382        | 4 970         | 4 412        | 8 529        | 4 399         | 4 130        | 14 823           | 12 431        | 2 392        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 132          | 92            | 40           | 183          | 87            | 96           | 422              | 306           | 116          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 973          | 594           | 379          | 988          | 503           | 485          | 2 122            | 1 762         | 360          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 218        | 592           | 626          | 770          | 381           | 389          | 2 149            | 1 831         | 318          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 889          | 478           | 411          | 1 788        | 995           | 793          | 3 309            | 2 839         | 470          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 498          | 234           | 264          | 160          | 30            | 130          | 582              | 472           | 110          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 633          | 331           | 302          | 390          | 130           | 260          | 1 992            | 1 571         | 421          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 89           | 23            | 66           | 77           | 37            | 40           | 114              | 97            | 17           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 34 887       | 18 491        | 16 396       | 28 260       | 14 551        | 13 709       | 67 799           | 57 451        | 10 348       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 226       | 10 988        | 10 238       | 18 518       | 9 218         | 9 300        | 35 510           | 29 134        | 6 376        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 182        | 586           | 596          | 1 436        | 751           | 685          | 3 056            | 2 594         | 462          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 732        | 1 409         | 1 323        | 2 317        | 1 244         | 1 073        | 6 893            | 6 075         | 818          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 739        | 1 579         | 1 160        | 2 063        | 1 121         | 942          | 6 638            | 5 757         | 881          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 567        | 2 027         | 1 540        | 2 092        | 1 157         | 935          | 7 985            | 7 079         | 906          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 441        | 1 902         | 1 539        | 1 834        | 1 060         | 774          | 7 717            | 6 812         | 905          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 871       | 13 734        | 13 137       | 22 600       | 11 415        | 11 185       | 47 728           | 39 886        | 7 842        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 630       | 10 993        | 10 637       | 19 042       | 9 400         | 9 642        | 35 811           | 29 353        | 6 458        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 756       | 9 626         | 9 130        | 16 178       | 7 871         | 8 307        | 29 700           | 24 164        | 5 536        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 694        | 890           | 804          | 1 430        | 779           | 651          | 3 343            | 2 818         | 525          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 555        | 3 847         | 2 708        | 4 609        | 2 447         | 2 162        | 16 811           | 14 723        | 2 088        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 976        | 1 667         | 1 309        | 2 697        | 1 440         | 1 257        | 8 410            | 7 372         | 1 038        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 108        | 1 174         | 934          | 1 959        | 1 069         | 890          | 5 136            | 4 417         | 719          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 874          | 572           | 302          | 518          | 273           | 245          | 2 808            | 2 507         | 301          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 461        | 910           | 551          | 1 051        | 689           | 362          | 3 260            | 2 842         | 418          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 534          | 323           | 211          | 532          | 373           | 159          | 1 238            | 1 078         | 160          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 362          | 188           | 174          | 381          | 278           | 103          | 674              | 553           | 121          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 171          | 117           | 54           | 115          | 69            | 46           | 487              | 432           | 55           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 16 526       | 8 860         | 7 666        | 14 352       | 7 505         | 6 847        | 31 881           | 27 126        | 4 755        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 770        | 4 593         | 4 177        | 8 504        | 4 285         | 4 219        | 14 784           | 12 095        | 2 689        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 590          | 270           | 320          | 735          | 369           | 366          | 1 519            | 1 257         | 262          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 521        | 797           | 724          | 1 306        | 788           | 518          | 3 739            | 3 345         | 394          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 715        | 1 033         | 682          | 1 362        | 665           | 697          | 3 840            | 3 318         | 522          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 913        | 1 033         | 880          | 1 348        | 775           | 573          | 4 174            | 3 737         | 437          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 017        | 1 134         | 883          | 1 097        | 623           | 474          | 3 825            | 3 374         | 451          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 105       | 5 810         | 5 295        | 10 467       | 5 347         | 5 120        | 19 089           | 15 997        | 3 092        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 370        | 4 291         | 4 079        | 8 286        | 4 184         | 4 102        | 13 671           | 11 209        | 2 462        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 999        | 3 662         | 3 337        | 6 850        | 3 355         | 3 495        | 11 005           | 8 950         | 2 055        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 975          | 590           | 385          | 889          | 428           | 461          | 1 666            | 1 395         | 271          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 381        | 2 441         | 1 940        | 3 251        | 1 748         | 1 503        | 10 524           | 9 153         | 1 371        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 127        | 1 146         | 981          | 1 961        | 1 071         | 890          | 5 470            | 4 720         | 750          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 529        | 819           | 710          | 1 440        | 786           | 654          | 3 298            | 2 766         | 532          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 612          | 365           | 247          | 401          | 192           | 209          | 1 773            | 1 577         | 196          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 040        | 609           | 431          | 634          | 410           | 224          | 2 268            | 1 976         | 292          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 384          | 223           | 161          | 298          | 187           | 111          | 901              | 768           | 133          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 242          | 112           | 130          | 214          | 144           | 70           | 481              | 379           | 102          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 128          | 78            | 50           | 72           | 45            | 27           | 401              | 346           | 55           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 648       | 10 051        | 9 597        | 14 461       | 7 472         | 6 989        | 24 811           | 19 721        | 5 090        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 098        | 1 615         | 1 483        | 1 791        | 1 048         | 743          | 2 144            | 1 632         | 512          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 390        | 3 291         | 3 099        | 4 112        | 2 278         | 1 834        | 6 206            | 4 864         | 1 342        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 090        | 4 231         | 3 859        | 6 524        | 3 202         | 3 322        | 14 019           | 11 315        | 2 704        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 070        | 914           | 1 156        | 2 034        | 944           | 1 090        | 2 442            | 1 910         | 532          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 628       | 7 849         | 7 779        | 10 433       | 4 983         | 5 450        | 20 828           | 16 459        | 4 369        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 409        | 1 202         | 1 207        | 1 195        | 649           | 546          | 1 714            | 1 285         | 429          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 260        | 2 105         | 2 155        | 1 985        | 961           | 1 024        | 4 093            | 3 142         | 951          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 103        | 3 712         | 3 391        | 5 651        | 2 721         | 2 930        | 12 780           | 10 255        | 2 525        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 375        | 3 355         | 3 020        | 5 196        | 2 476         | 2 720        | 12 211           | 9 823         | 2 388        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 856        | 830           | 1 026        | 1 602        | 652           | 950          | 2 241            | 1 777         | 464          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 733        | 786           | 947          | 1 436        | 552           | 884          | 2 132            | 1 691         | 441          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 483        | 1 903         | 1 580        | 3 449        | 2 177         | 1 272        | 3 055            | 2 495         | 560          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 640          | 379           | 261          | 542          | 364           | 178          | 333              | 257           | 76           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 867        | 1 041         | 826          | 1 817        | 1 131         | 686          | 1 672            | 1 371         | 301          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 823          | 425           | 398          | 695          | 402           | 293          | 875              | 753           | 122          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 153          | 58            | 95           | 395          | 280           | 115          | 175              | 114           | 61           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 177        | 1 127         | 1 050        | 1 289        | 773           | 516          | 3 120            | 2 567         | 553          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 128          | 78            | 50           | 33           | 26            | 7            | 180              | 153           | 27           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 78           | 47            | 31           | 63           | 36            | 27           | 263              | 235           | 28           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 58           | 15            | 43           | 11           | 6             | 5            | 127              | 114           | 13           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 244          | 128           | 116          | 159          | 104           | 55           | 527              | 468           | 59           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 213          | 126           | 87           | 108          | 80            | 28           | 440              | 352           | 88           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 22           | 22            | —            | 8            | 8             | —            | 25               | 25            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 15           | 15            | —            | 27           | 13            | 14           | 18               | 18            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 413          | 241           | 172          | 233          | 134           | 99           | 506              | 407           | 99           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 61           | 42            | 19           | 72           | 58            | 14           | 192              | 143           | 49           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 286          | 95            | 191          | 108          | 70            | 38           | 269              | 224           | 45           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 242          | 111           | 131          | 145          | 60            | 85           | 140              | 102           | 38           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 55           | 10            | 45           | 80           | 41            | 39           | 139              | 92            | 47           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 198          | 103           | 95           | 109          | 45            | 64           | 155              | 122           | 33           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 164          | 94            | 70           | 133          | 92            | 41           | 139              | 112           | 27           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1939



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Fort Lauderdale--Hollywood--Pompano Beach, FL |               |              | Fort Myers--Cape Coral, FL |               |              | Fort Pierce, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 589 847                                       | 160 871       | 428 976      | 95 160                     | 52 578        | 42 582       | 52 736          | 13 474        | 39 262       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 458 554                                       | 123 836       | 334 718      | 70 572                     | 38 220        | 32 352       | 39 111          | 9 428         | 29 683       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 33 779                                        | 10 325        | 23 454       | 4 494                      | 2 342         | 2 152        | 1 869           | 439           | 1 430        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 25 371                                        | 7 970         | 17 401       | 5 434                      | 3 137         | 2 297        | 2 323           | 604           | 1 719        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 47 265                                        | 11 692        | 35 573       | 7 936                      | 4 934         | 3 002        | 4 899           | 1 618         | 3 281        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 819                                        | 2 868         | 7 951        | 2 484                      | 1 360         | 1 124        | 1 713           | 627           | 1 086        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 10 556                                        | 2 311         | 8 245        | 1 419                      | 740           | 679          | 735             | 141           | 594          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 34 978                                        | 11 461        | 23 517       | 6 843                      | 3 996         | 2 847        | 3 660           | 941           | 2 719        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 2 080                                         | 645           | 1 435        | 484                        | 265           | 219          | 466             | 109           | 357          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 2 304                                         | 733           | 1 571        | 472                        | 191           | 281          | 295             | 115           | 180          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 272 028                                       | 72 025        | 200 003      | 44 411                     | 24 610        | 19 801       | 24 134          | 6 343         | 17 791       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 207 946                                       | 54 587        | 153 359      | 31 795                     | 17 413        | 14 382       | 17 450          | 4 146         | 13 304       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 8 527                                         | 2 544         | 5 983        | 1 296                      | 708           | 588          | 453             | 116           | 337          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 16 277                                        | 4 821         | 11 456       | 3 633                      | 2 034         | 1 599        | 1 371           | 311           | 1 060        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 24 919                                        | 6 349         | 18 570       | 4 347                      | 2 664         | 1 683        | 2 732           | 1 039         | 1 693        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 427                                         | 1 656         | 4 771        | 1 545                      | 796           | 749          | 1 073           | 386           | 687          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 439                                         | 992           | 3 447        | 636                        | 323           | 313          | 292             | 66            | 226          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 10 673                                        | 3 249         | 7 424        | 2 204                      | 1 276         | 928          | 1 095           | 363           | 732          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 347                                         | 371           | 976          | 251                        | 104           | 147          | 121             | 32            | 89           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 663 571                                       | 183 891       | 479 680      | 109 669                    | 60 250        | 49 419       | 61 102          | 16 329        | 44 773       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 422 499                                       | 112 022       | 310 477      | 66 962                     | 36 799        | 30 163       | 36 086          | 8 475         | 27 611       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 32 047                                        | 9 880         | 22 167       | 4 931                      | 2 869         | 2 062        | 2 547           | 748           | 1 799        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 61 441                                        | 17 932        | 43 509       | 10 924                     | 5 840         | 5 084        | 5 823           | 1 518         | 4 305        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 46 474                                        | 14 041        | 32 433       | 8 513                      | 4 882         | 3 631        | 5 239           | 1 864         | 3 375        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 55 116                                        | 16 044        | 39 072       | 9 509                      | 5 144         | 4 365        | 6 332           | 1 932         | 4 400        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 45 994                                        | 13 972        | 32 022       | 8 830                      | 4 716         | 4 114        | 5 075           | 1 792         | 3 283        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 531 495                                       | 147 516       | 383 979      | 86 591                     | 47 781        | 38 810       | 48 245          | 12 741        | 35 504       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 448 181                                       | 120 910       | 327 271      | 71 394                     | 39 249        | 32 145       | 38 853          | 9 426         | 29 427       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 378 254                                       | 99 960        | 278 294      | 59 922                     | 32 905        | 27 017       | 32 392          | 7 755         | 24 637       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 29 476                                        | 9 201         | 20 275       | 5 697                      | 3 298         | 2 399        | 3 396           | 1 308         | 2 088        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 110 312                                       | 29 998        | 80 314       | 19 123                     | 10 394        | 8 729        | 10 478          | 2 811         | 7 667        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 58 834                                        | 16 310        | 42 524       | 9 731                      | 5 384         | 4 347        | 4 732           | 1 057         | 3 675        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 557                                        | 10 441        | 28 116       | 5 904                      | 3 323         | 2 581        | 3 180           | 590           | 2 590        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 467                                        | 4 044         | 10 423       | 2 427                      | 1 360         | 1 067        | 1 635           | 497           | 1 138        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 21 764                                        | 6 377         | 15 387       | 3 955                      | 2 075         | 1 880        | 2 379           | 777           | 1 602        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 972                                         | 2 614         | 6 358        | 1 692                      | 871           | 817          | 871             | 258           | 613          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 688                                         | 1 621         | 4 067        | 1 136                      | 575           | 565          | 514             | 130           | 384          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 531                                         | 796           | 1 735        | 389                        | 224           | 165          | 208             | 59            | 149          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 309 169                                       | 82 309        | 226 860      | 51 679                     | 28 385        | 23 294       | 28 386          | 7 716         | 20 670       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 182 805                                       | 47 103        | 135 702      | 29 403                     | 16 009        | 13 394       | 15 086          | 3 724         | 11 362       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 15 116                                        | 4 288         | 10 828       | 2 166                      | 1 287         | 879          | 1 367           | 406           | 961          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 32 957                                        | 9 223         | 23 734       | 5 819                      | 3 220         | 2 599        | 2 937           | 747           | 2 190        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 24 609                                        | 6 787         | 17 822       | 4 676                      | 2 698         | 1 978        | 2 703           | 907           | 1 796        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 28 764                                        | 7 880         | 20 884       | 4 939                      | 2 685         | 2 254        | 3 462           | 932           | 2 530        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 24 918                                        | 7 028         | 17 890       | 4 676                      | 2 486         | 2 190        | 2 831           | 1 000         | 1 831        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 228 710                                       | 60 574        | 168 136      | 38 119                     | 20 908        | 17 211       | 20 642          | 5 660         | 14 982       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 188 431                                       | 49 016        | 139 415      | 30 398                     | 16 548        | 13 850       | 16 011          | 4 108         | 11 903       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 154 804                                       | 39 556        | 115 248      | 25 094                     | 13 566        | 11 528       | 12 777          | 3 334         | 9 443        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 719                                        | 4 140         | 10 579       | 2 996                      | 1 798         | 1 198        | 1 564           | 585           | 979          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 67 973                                        | 18 047        | 49 926       | 11 339                     | 6 275         | 5 064        | 6 307           | 1 670         | 4 637        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 37 383                                        | 10 126        | 27 257       | 5 967                      | 3 408         | 2 559        | 2 877           | 621           | 2 256        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 896                                        | 6 645         | 18 251       | 3 637                      | 2 085         | 1 552        | 2 020           | 316           | 1 704        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 546                                         | 2 244         | 6 302        | 1 412                      | 749           | 663          | 990             | 311           | 679          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 12 486                                        | 3 688         | 8 798        | 2 221                      | 1 202         | 1 019        | 1 437           | 386           | 1 051        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 064                                         | 1 472         | 3 592        | 1 023                      | 560           | 463          | 502             | 148           | 354          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 105                                         | 902           | 2 203        | 672                        | 358           | 314          | 289             | 74            | 215          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 344                                         | 403           | 941          | 268                        | 151           | 117          | 149             | 11            | 138          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 332 492                                       | 85 708        | 246 784      | 64 721                     | 33 486        | 31 235       | 35 970          | 9 197         | 26 773       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 63 281                                        | 17 005        | 46 276       | 17 095                     | 7 500         | 9 595        | 7 966           | 2 254         | 5 712        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 92 738                                        | 26 030        | 66 708       | 17 380                     | 9 197         | 8 183        | 9 941           | 2 378         | 6 963        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 138 674                                       | 33 790        | 104 884      | 24 286                     | 13 391        | 10 895       | 14 519          | 3 065         | 11 454       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 37 799                                        | 8 883         | 28 916       | 5 960                      | 3 398         | 2 562        | 3 544           | 900           | 2 644        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 264 224                                       | 64 447        | 199 777      | 53 864                     | 27 180        | 26 684       | 29 533          | 6 139         | 23 394       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 54 639                                        | 13 538        | 41 101       | 15 486                     | 6 517         | 8 969        | 6 886           | 1 637         | 5 249        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 59 531                                        | 15 990        | 43 541       | 11 637                     | 5 792         | 5 845        | 6 531           | 1 403         | 5 128        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 118 130                                       | 27 887        | 90 243       | 21 459                     | 11 879        | 9 580        | 12 981          | 2 349         | 10 632       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 108 577                                       | 25 242        | 83 335       | 20 039                     | 11 086        | 8 953        | 11 892          | 2 111         | 9 781        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 31 924                                        | 7 032         | 24 892       | 5 282                      | 2 992         | 2 290        | 3 135           | 750           | 2 385        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 28 837                                        | 6 326         | 22 511       | 4 878                      | 2 712         | 2 166        | 2 908           | 678           | 2 230        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 51 124                                        | 15 769        | 35 355       | 8 239                      | 5 003         | 3 236        | 5 024           | 2 492         | 2 532        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 150                                         | 2 894         | 4 256        | 1 365                      | 840           | 525          | 892             | 565           | 327          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 24 955                                        | 7 365         | 17 590       | 4 238                      | 2 683         | 1 555        | 2 732           | 1 264         | 1 468        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 538                                        | 4 129         | 10 409       | 2 118                      | 1 172         | 946          | 1 079           | 536           | 543          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 481                                         | 1 381         | 3 100        | 518                        | 308           | 210          | 321             | 127           | 194          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 31 636                                        | 10 278        | 21 358       | 4 804                      | 2 800         | 2 004        | 4 153           | 1 731         | 2 422        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 2 861                                         | 827           | 2 034        | 480                        | 290           | 190          | 195             | 48            | 147          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 432                                         | 430           | 1 002        | 237                        | 127           | 110          | 185             | 37            | 148          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 812                                           | 179           | 633          | 102                        | 74            | 28           | 19              | 10            | 9            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 5 044                                         | 1 420         | 3 624        | 779                        | 415           | 364          | 483             | 143           | 340          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 4 790                                         | 1 464         | 3 326        | 664                        | 406           | 258          | 537             | 115           | 422          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 289                                           | 114           | 175          | 6                          | 6             | —            | 52              | 29            | 23           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 355                                           | 75            | 280          | 30                         | 22            | 8            | 83              | 20            | 63           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 4 993                                         | 1 770         | 3 223        | 844                        | 509           | 335          | 616             | 297           | 319          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 679                                           | 277           | 402          | 177                        | 105           | 72           | 469             | 376           | 93           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 3 993                                         | 1 365         | 2 628        | 613                        | 334           | 279          | 585             | 145           | 440          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 366                                         | 513           | 853          | 175                        | 93            | 82           | 213             | 106           | 107          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 085                                         | 455           | 630          | 153                        | 85            | 68           | 167             | 94            | 73           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 2 292                                         | 822           | 1 470        | 314                        | 214           | 100          | 385             | 218           | 167          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 645                                         | 567           | 1 078        | 230                        | 120           | 110          | 164             | 93            | 71           |

1940 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Fort Smith, AR--OK |                |                |               |              | Fort Walton Beach, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     |                    | State parts    |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
|                                                                    | Total              | Arkansas (pt.) | Oklahoma (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 43 246             | 42 250         | 996            | 33 999        | 9 247        | 47 812                | 9 796         | 38 016       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 33 593             | 32 785         | 808            | 26 285        | 7 308        | 31 153                | 6 513         | 24 640       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 291              | 1 285          | 6              | 1 063         | 228          | 1 602                 | 249           | 1 353        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 749              | 2 711          | 38             | 2 369         | 380          | 1 899                 | 464           | 1 435        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 910              | 1 872          | 38             | 1 459         | 451          | 3 379                 | 751           | 2 628        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 319              | 1 283          | 36             | 1 002         | 317          | 1 121                 | 265           | 856          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 839                | 829            | 10             | 673           | 166          | 6 993                 | 1 114         | 5 879        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 623              | 2 565          | 58             | 2 063         | 560          | 3 068                 | 664           | 2 404        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 166                | 160            | 6              | 126           | 40           | 147                   | 22            | 125          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 213                | 205            | 8              | 148           | 65           | 199                   | 25            | 174          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 19 699             | 19 239         | 460            | 15 441        | 4 258        | 23 961                | 5 029         | 18 932       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 542             | 14 181         | 361            | 11 315        | 3 227        | 15 816                | 3 427         | 12 389       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 259                | 259            | —              | 202           | 57           | 491                   | 56            | 435          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 012              | 1 984          | 28             | 1 739         | 273          | 1 204                 | 284           | 920          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 104              | 1 086          | 18             | 873           | 231          | 2 156                 | 493           | 1 663        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 825                | 800            | 25             | 616           | 209          | 740                   | 118           | 622          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 321                | 318            | 3              | 225           | 96           | 2 604                 | 397           | 2 207        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 751                | 734            | 17             | 580           | 171          | 1 276                 | 291           | 985          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 144                | 136            | 8              | 93            | 51           | 165                   | 19            | 146          |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 49 539             | 48 323         | 1 216          | 38 661        | 10 878       | 64 533                | 12 286        | 52 247       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 32 035             | 31 330         | 705            | 25 309        | 6 726        | 42 516                | 8 098         | 34 418       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 933              | 1 900          | 33             | 1 503         | 430          | 3 011                 | 592           | 2 419        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 188              | 4 110          | 78             | 3 307         | 881          | 4 934                 | 1 010         | 3 924        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 683              | 3 555          | 128            | 2 709         | 974          | 4 375                 | 793           | 3 582        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 981              | 3 851          | 130            | 2 954         | 1 027        | 5 362                 | 945           | 4 417        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 719              | 3 577          | 142            | 2 879         | 840          | 4 335                 | 848           | 3 487        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 39 933             | 38 979         | 954            | 31 285        | 8 648        | 51 293                | 9 734         | 41 559       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 468             | 32 770         | 698            | 26 438        | 7 030        | 44 254                | 8 445         | 35 809       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 787             | 28 170         | 617            | 22 769        | 6 018        | 38 383                | 7 231         | 31 152       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 345              | 2 255          | 90             | 1 754         | 591          | 2 525                 | 419           | 2 106        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 055              | 7 831          | 224            | 6 183         | 1 872        | 11 118                | 2 125         | 8 993        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 015              | 3 912          | 103            | 3 174         | 841          | 5 543                 | 1 148         | 4 395        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 874              | 2 799          | 75             | 2 255         | 619          | 3 673                 | 794           | 2 879        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 121              | 1 087          | 34             | 815           | 306          | 1 667                 | 327           | 1 340        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 551              | 1 513          | 38             | 1 193         | 358          | 2 122                 | 427           | 1 695        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 673                | 658            | 15             | 507           | 166          | 664                   | 107           | 557          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 374                | 361            | 13             | 285           | 89           | 460                   | 73            | 387          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 217                | 213            | 4              | 140           | 77           | 183                   | 47            | 136          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 22 978             | 22 400         | 578            | 17 868        | 5 110        | 28 988                | 5 791         | 23 197       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 248             | 12 932         | 316            | 10 352        | 2 896        | 15 858                | 3 205         | 12 653       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 852                | 839            | 13             | 665           | 187          | 1 268                 | 330           | 938          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 284              | 2 249          | 35             | 1 789         | 495          | 2 904                 | 641           | 2 263        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 121              | 2 057          | 64             | 1 677         | 444          | 2 846                 | 498           | 2 348        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 135              | 2 069          | 66             | 1 587         | 548          | 3 343                 | 610           | 2 733        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 338              | 2 254          | 84             | 1 798         | 540          | 2 769                 | 507           | 2 262        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 16 584             | 16 176         | 408            | 12 975        | 3 609        | 20 045                | 4 118         | 15 927       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 151             | 12 866         | 285            | 10 289        | 2 862        | 16 038                | 3 374         | 12 664       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 963             | 10 707         | 256            | 8 527         | 2 436        | 13 177                | 2 657         | 10 520       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 247              | 1 207          | 40             | 1 004         | 243          | 1 497                 | 221           | 1 276        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 485              | 5 340          | 145            | 4 224         | 1 261        | 7 473                 | 1 391         | 6 082        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 855              | 2 782          | 73             | 2 247         | 608          | 3 586                 | 745           | 2 841        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 054              | 1 998          | 56             | 1 649         | 405          | 2 392                 | 504           | 1 888        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 744                | 722            | 22             | 582           | 162          | 1 211                 | 242           | 969          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 909                | 884            | 25             | 669           | 240          | 1 470                 | 282           | 1 188        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 378                | 372            | 6              | 270           | 108          | 406                   | 57            | 349          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 231                | 227            | 4              | 176           | 55           | 289                   | 44            | 245          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 130                | 128            | 2              | 91            | 39           | 138                   | 35            | 103          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 25 859             | 25 138         | 721            | 19 909        | 5 950        | 32 251                | 6 165         | 26 086       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 125              | 2 994          | 131            | 2 399         | 726          | 3 374                 | 743           | 2 631        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 966              | 7 738          | 228            | 6 202         | 1 764        | 9 310                 | 1 802         | 7 508        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 277             | 12 008         | 269            | 9 433         | 2 844        | 16 168                | 2 981         | 13 187       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 491              | 2 398          | 93             | 1 875         | 616          | 3 399                 | 639           | 2 760        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 20 893             | 20 324         | 569            | 16 100        | 4 793        | 27 137                | 4 894         | 22 243       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 444              | 2 340          | 104            | 1 867         | 577          | 2 910                 | 610           | 2 300        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 113              | 4 967          | 146            | 4 055         | 1 058        | 6 392                 | 1 141         | 5 251        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 039             | 10 796         | 243            | 8 452         | 2 587        | 14 802                | 2 601         | 12 201       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 10 292             | 10 072         | 220            | 7 879         | 2 413        | 13 885                | 2 345         | 11 540       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 297              | 2 221          | 76             | 1 726         | 571          | 3 033                 | 542           | 2 491        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 056              | 1 987          | 69             | 1 519         | 537          | 2 868                 | 511           | 2 357        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 969              | 3 847          | 122            | 2 953         | 1 016        | 4 030                 | 1 018         | 3 012        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 601                | 576            | 25             | 462           | 139          | 405                   | 110           | 295          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 271              | 2 207          | 64             | 1 630         | 641          | 2 356                 | 527           | 1 829        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 930                | 912            | 18             | 737           | 193          | 954                   | 296           | 658          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 167                | 152            | 15             | 124           | 43           | 315                   | 85            | 230          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 639              | 2 504          | 135            | 1 943         | 696          | 2 861                 | 528           | 2 333        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 180                | 180            | —              | 143           | 37           | 249                   | 65            | 184          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 98                 | 98             | —              | 90            | 8            | 223                   | 14            | 209          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 22                 | 20             | 2              | 13            | 9            | 68                    | 15            | 53           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 248                | 235            | 13             | 187           | 61           | 537                   | 125           | 412          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 396                | 388            | 8              | 310           | 86           | 364                   | 63            | 301          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 21                 | 21             | —              | —             | 21           | 14                    | —             | 14           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 34                 | 34             | —              | 28            | 6            | 43                    | 6             | 37           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 383                | 339            | 44             | 226           | 157          | 613                   | 101           | 512          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 70                 | 65             | 5              | 53            | 17           | 80                    | 16            | 64           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 364                | 353            | 11             | 300           | 64           | 203                   | 51            | 152          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 321                | 308            | 13             | 267           | 54           | 70                    | 10            | 60           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 141                | 133            | 8              | 99            | 42           | 76                    | —             | 76           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 245                | 225            | 20             | 185           | 60           | 146                   | 32            | 114          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 116                | 105            | 11             | 42            | 74           | 175                   | 30            | 145          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1941



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Fort Wayne, IN |               |              | Frederick, MD |               |              | Fredericksburg, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 125 850        | 85 039        | 40 811       | 31 698        | 21 423        | 10 275       | 29 169             | 9 629         | 19 540       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 98 619         | 66 248        | 32 371       | 21 680        | 14 857        | 6 823        | 18 592             | 6 203         | 12 389       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 3 106          | 1 732         | 1 374        | 571           | 326           | 245          | 673                | 478           | 430          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 10 740         | 7 393         | 3 347        | 1 953         | 1 364         | 589          | 1 246              | 243           | 768          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 867          | 4 139         | 1 728        | 2 568         | 1 697         | 871          | 2 480              | 840           | 1 640        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 179          | 2 282         | 897          | 762           | 511           | 251          | 1 359              | 596           | 763          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 935          | 1 313         | 622          | 2 896         | 1 855         | 1 041        | 3 728              | 958           | 2 770        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 253          | 3 491         | 1 762        | 1 768         | 1 085         | 683          | 1 693              | 519           | 1 174        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 125            | 59            | 66           | 67            | 27            | 40           | 23                 | 9             | 14           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 257            | 173           | 84           | 71            | 54            | 17           | 71                 | 35            | 36           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 59 809         | 41 247        | 18 562       | 15 167        | 10 396        | 4 771        | 13 502             | 4 599         | 8 903        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 43 767         | 30 274        | 13 493       | 10 013        | 6 907         | 3 106        | 8 116              | 2 685         | 5 431        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 724            | 384           | 340          | 145           | 89            | 56           | 177                | 71            | 106          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 529          | 5 008         | 2 521        | 1 190         | 864           | 326          | 844                | 349           | 495          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 227          | 2 245         | 982          | 1 543         | 1 024         | 519          | 1 573              | 444           | 999          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 031          | 1 494         | 537          | 423           | 279           | 144          | 776                | 339           | 437          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 845            | 622           | 223          | 1 122         | 775           | 347          | 1 516              | 455           | 1 061        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 286          | 1 515         | 771          | 842           | 530           | 312          | 650                | 182           | 468          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 124            | 89            | 35           | 34            | 17            | 17           | 27                 | 15            | 12           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 142 406        | 97 240        | 45 166       | 35 361        | 24 294        | 11 067       | 33 533             | 11 931        | 21 602       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 94 934         | 63 206        | 31 728       | 25 448        | 17 189        | 8 259        | 21 086             | 6 510         | 14 576       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 838          | 4 247         | 1 591        | 1 207         | 929           | 278          | 1 569              | 486           | 1 083        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 772         | 8 562         | 3 210        | 2 647         | 1 767         | 880          | 2 966              | 1 146         | 1 820        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 606          | 6 743         | 2 863        | 1 849         | 1 382         | 467          | 2 415              | 1 064         | 1 351        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 11 177         | 8 138         | 3 039        | 2 194         | 1 609         | 585          | 3 213              | 1 659         | 1 554        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 9 079          | 6 344         | 2 735        | 2 016         | 1 418         | 598          | 2 284              | 1 066         | 1 218        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 109 350        | 74 687        | 34 663       | 29 208        | 20 154        | 9 054        | 26 502             | 8 988         | 17 514       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 95 182         | 64 170        | 31 012       | 26 092        | 17 842        | 8 250        | 22 397             | 6 921         | 15 476       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 82 662         | 54 869        | 27 793       | 23 095        | 15 680        | 7 415        | 19 159             | 5 816         | 13 343       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 163          | 3 729         | 1 434        | 1 025         | 806           | 219          | 1 391              | 595           | 796          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 27 148         | 18 692        | 8 456        | 4 805         | 3 240         | 1 565        | 5 654              | 2 387         | 3 267        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 14 999         | 10 316        | 4 683        | 2 602         | 1 633         | 969          | 2 625              | 1 018         | 1 607        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 752         | 7 320         | 3 432        | 1 931         | 1 222         | 709          | 1 548              | 577           | 971          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 596          | 2 476         | 1 120        | 647           | 463           | 184          | 868                | 427           | 441          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 908          | 3 861         | 2 047        | 1 348         | 900           | 448          | 1 377              | 556           | 821          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 363          | 1 529         | 834          | 608           | 410           | 198          | 599                | 203           | 396          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 520          | 1 017         | 503          | 422           | 287           | 135          | 379                | 117           | 262          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 847            | 538           | 309          | 177           | 113           | 64           | 156                | 42            | 114          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 68 489         | 47 613        | 20 876       | 17 144        | 11 930        | 5 214        | 16 036             | 6 074         | 9 962        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 41 726         | 28 919        | 12 807       | 10 949        | 7 513         | 3 436        | 8 451              | 2 702         | 5 749        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 873          | 2 066         | 807          | 613           | 482           | 131          | 815                | 300           | 515          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 473          | 4 507         | 1 966        | 1 708         | 1 113         | 595          | 1 756              | 678           | 1 078        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 580          | 3 767         | 1 813        | 1 142         | 856           | 286          | 1 542              | 640           | 902          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 646          | 4 874         | 1 772        | 1 429         | 1 020         | 409          | 2 099              | 1 072         | 1 027        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 191          | 3 480         | 1 711        | 1 303         | 946           | 357          | 1 373              | 682           | 691          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 45 940         | 32 587        | 13 353       | 12 648        | 8 893         | 3 755        | 11 190             | 4 142         | 7 048        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 38 833         | 27 462        | 11 371       | 10 881        | 7 586         | 3 295        | 8 789              | 2 880         | 5 909        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 32 977         | 23 154        | 9 823        | 9 214         | 6 399         | 2 815        | 7 145              | 2 301         | 4 844        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 501          | 1 726         | 775          | 545           | 418           | 127          | 816                | 346           | 470          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 18 613         | 12 541        | 6 072        | 3 507         | 2 359         | 1 148        | 4 010              | 1 573         | 2 437        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 600         | 7 019         | 3 581        | 1 890         | 1 180         | 710          | 1 864              | 681           | 1 183        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 756          | 5 106         | 2 650        | 1 406         | 885           | 521          | 1 090              | 350           | 740          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 457          | 1 681         | 776          | 492           | 361           | 131          | 647                | 266           | 381          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 936          | 2 485         | 1 451        | 989           | 678           | 311          | 836                | 359           | 477          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 639          | 1 011         | 628          | 499           | 342           | 157          | 369                | 119           | 250          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 993            | 659           | 334          | 329           | 229           | 100          | 216                | 51            | 165          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 622            | 360           | 262          | 105           | 77            | 28           | 79                 | 28            | 51           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 65 536         | 43 949        | 21 587       | 15 216        | 10 030        | 5 186        | 14 364             | 4 166         | 10 198       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 484          | 5 122         | 1 362        | 1 286         | 904           | 382          | 1 265              | 524           | 741          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 17 040         | 12 238        | 4 802        | 3 503         | 2 449         | 1 054        | 3 552              | 1 230         | 2 322        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 33 267         | 21 228        | 12 039       | 8 372         | 5 373         | 2 999        | 7 596              | 1 952         | 5 644        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 745          | 5 361         | 3 384        | 2 055         | 1 304         | 751          | 1 951              | 460           | 1 491        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 52 162         | 32 628        | 19 534       | 12 458        | 7 842         | 4 616        | 11 934             | 3 011         | 8 923        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 143          | 3 888         | 1 255        | 1 036         | 715           | 321          | 993                | 415           | 578          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 894          | 6 103         | 3 791        | 2 041         | 1 278         | 763          | 2 289              | 634           | 1 655        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 29 398         | 18 112        | 11 286       | 7 568         | 4 744         | 2 824        | 6 878              | 1 596         | 5 282        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 27 650         | 17 004        | 10 646       | 7 197         | 4 500         | 2 697        | 6 350              | 1 502         | 4 848        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 727          | 4 525         | 3 202        | 1 813         | 1 05          | 708          | 1 774              | 366           | 1 408        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 161          | 4 144         | 3 017        | 1 691         | 1 020         | 671          | 1 648              | 330           | 1 318        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 10 587         | 9 013         | 1 574        | 2 116         | 1 724         | 392          | 1 752              | 851           | 901          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 188          | 1 100         | 88           | 230           | 189           | 41           | 206                | 105           | 101          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 673          | 4 886         | 787          | 1 097         | 903           | 194          | 941                | 424           | 517          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 850          | 2 303         | 547          | 618           | 482           | 136          | 499                | 253           | 246          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 876            | 724           | 152          | 171           | 150           | 21           | 106                | 69            | 37           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 544          | 5 207         | 1 337        | 864           | 690           | 174          | 949                | 326           | 623          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 365            | 238           | 127          | 100           | 85            | 15           | 53                 | —             | 53           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 272            | 164           | 108          | 27            | 21            | 6            | 62                 | 13            | 49           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 69             | 38            | 31           | 38            | 31            | 7            | 14                 | 8             | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 701            | 596           | 105          | 75            | 52            | 23           | 109                | 21            | 88           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 718            | 520           | 198          | 82            | 64            | 18           | 175                | 71            | 104          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 39             | 39            | —            | —             | —             | —            | 17                 | —             | 17           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 101            | 59            | 42           | 9             | —             | —            | —                  | —             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 184          | 1 004         | 180          | 163           | 146           | 17           | 166                | 66            | 100          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 45             | 39            | 6            | 36            | 18            | —            | —                  | —             | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 965            | 749           | 216          | 107           | 85            | 22           | 117                | 31            | 86           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 851            | 705           | 146          | 15            | —             | —            | 60                 | 34            | 26           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 326            | 296           | 30           | 53            | 39            | 14           | 29                 | 29            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 698            | 613           | 85           | 111           | 84            | 27           | 100                | 32            | 68           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 210            | 147           | 63           | 48            | 41            | 7            | 47                 | 21            | 26           |

## 1942 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Fresno, CA |               |              | Gadsden, AL |               |              | Gainesville, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 186 622    | 139 607       | 47 015       | 28 692      | 15 914        | 12 778       | 59 875          | 38 730        | 21 145       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 121 708    | 91 106        | 30 602       | 21 142      | 11 676        | 9 466        | 30 576          | 18 873        | 11 703       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 020      | 2 657         | 1 363        | 652         | 350           | 302          | 1 259           | 865           | 394          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 253     | 9 548         | 2 705        | 1 900       | 1 137         | 763          | 4 936           | 3 310         | 1 626        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 20 770     | 15 565        | 5 205        | 1 899       | 1 093         | 806          | 4 460           | 2 873         | 1 587        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 8 807      | 6 476         | 2 331        | 1 177       | 637           | 540          | 15 365          | 10 636        | 4 729        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 8 374      | 6 461         | 1 913        | 770         | 369           | 401          | 1 944           | 1 213         | 731          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 13 983     | 9 944         | 4 039        | 1 649       | 925           | 724          | 2 458           | 1 752         | 706          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 236      | 917           | 319          | 56          | 11            | 45           | 124             | 74            | 30           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 727        | 507           | 220          | 155         | 77            | 78           | 136             | 73            | 63           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 86 179     | 64 492        | 21 687       | 13 201      | 7 582         | 5 619        | 29 280          | 18 692        | 10 588       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 51 322     | 37 935        | 13 387       | 9 140       | 5 256         | 3 884        | 14 172          | 8 613         | 5 559        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 072      | 673           | 399          | 222         | 117           | 105          | 295             | 175           | 120          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 698      | 6 006         | 1 692        | 1 272       | 792           | 480          | 3 248           | 2 161         | 1 087        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 12 381     | 9 412         | 2 969        | 1 168       | 635           | 533          | 2 596           | 1 719         | 877          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 875      | 3 751         | 1 124        | 773         | 414           | 359          | 7 294           | 4 920         | 2 374        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 766      | 3 715         | 1 051        | 235         | 129           | 106          | 879             | 541           | 338          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 603      | 3 313         | 1 290        | 521         | 307           | 214          | 1 013           | 695           | 318          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 534        | 360           | 174          | 92          | 49            | 43           | 78              | 43            | 35           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 216 621    | 163 855       | 52 766       | 33 724      | 19 055        | 14 669       | 78 859          | 52 089        | 26 770       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 126 219    | 93 058        | 33 161       | 20 558      | 11 265        | 9 293        | 39 267          | 25 099        | 14 168       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 11 963     | 9 494         | 2 469        | 1 422       | 856           | 566          | 2 986           | 1 948         | 1 038        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 19 596     | 15 011        | 4 585        | 2 766       | 1 611         | 1 155        | 7 765           | 5 025         | 2 740        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 18 042     | 14 116        | 3 926        | 2 840       | 1 642         | 1 198        | 7 756           | 5 192         | 2 564        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 21 025     | 16 484        | 4 541        | 3 224       | 1 952         | 1 272        | 10 497          | 7 387         | 3 110        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 19 776     | 15 692        | 4 084        | 2 914       | 1 729         | 1 185        | 10 588          | 7 438         | 3 150        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 164 308    | 123 886       | 40 422       | 26 639      | 14 973        | 11 666       | 51 413          | 32 826        | 18 587       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 130 787    | 97 059        | 33 728       | 21 475      | 11 864        | 9 611        | 37 983          | 24 025        | 13 958       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 108 524    | 79 731        | 28 793       | 18 282      | 9 956         | 8 326        | 32 153          | 20 303        | 11 850       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 011     | 8 737         | 2 274        | 1 922       | 1 082         | 840          | 3 201           | 1 881         | 1 320        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 42 403     | 32 336        | 10 067       | 5 818       | 3 353         | 2 465        | 22 764          | 15 528        | 7 236        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 202     | 17 789        | 5 413        | 2 735       | 1 580         | 1 155        | 10 310          | 6 756         | 3 554        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 152     | 11 548        | 3 604        | 1 885       | 1 110         | 775          | 6 107           | 4 009         | 2 098        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 622      | 4 269         | 1 353        | 780         | 464           | 316          | 3 861           | 2 762         | 1 099        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 9 910      | 7 633         | 2 277        | 1 267       | 729           | 538          | 4 682           | 3 735         | 947          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 789      | 2 715         | 1 074        | 536         | 288           | 248          | 1 725           | 1 291         | 434          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 543      | 1 779         | 764          | 391         | 199           | 192          | 1 007           | 787           | 220          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 409      | 1 110         | 299          | 138         | 96            | 42           | 694             | 549           | 145          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 100 816    | 76 201        | 24 615       | 15 865      | 9 201         | 6 664        | 38 341          | 24 954        | 13 387       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 54 821     | 40 941        | 13 880       | 8 597       | 5 015         | 3 582        | 18 132          | 11 363        | 6 769        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 611      | 4 513         | 1 098        | 642         | 395           | 247          | 1 544           | 1 004         | 540          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 950      | 7 482         | 2 468        | 1 424       | 901           | 523          | 4 186           | 2 584         | 1 602        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 087      | 6 930         | 2 157        | 1 687       | 948           | 739          | 4 005           | 2 583         | 1 422        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 11 026     | 8 360         | 2 666        | 1 736       | 960           | 776          | 5 249           | 3 788         | 1 461        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 10 321     | 7 975         | 2 346        | 1 100       | 982           | 797          | 5 225           | 3 632         | 1 593        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 68 264     | 51 729        | 16 535       | 11 234      | 6 578         | 4 656        | 23 913          | 14 905        | 9 008        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 53 156     | 39 953        | 13 203       | 8 486       | 5 022         | 3 464        | 17 523          | 10 796        | 6 727        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 676     | 32 643        | 11 033       | 7 117       | 4 130         | 2 987        | 14 553          | 9 000         | 5 553        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 749      | 3 685         | 1 064        | 1 100       | 624           | 476          | 1 612           | 1 103         | 719          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 26 501     | 19 797        | 6 704        | 3 897       | 2 252         | 1 645        | 12 033          | 8 134         | 3 899        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 14 861     | 11 254        | 3 607        | 1 869       | 1 134         | 735          | 5 479           | 3 983         | 1 983        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 616      | 7 215         | 2 401        | 1 261       | 780           | 481          | 3 112           | 2 013         | 1 099        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 495      | 2 575         | 920          | 515         | 277           | 238          | 2 003           | 1 393         | 610          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 051      | 4 675         | 1 376        | 734         | 371           | 363          | 2 395           | 1 915         | 480          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 365      | 1 729         | 636          | 308         | 155           | 153          | 860             | 659           | 201          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 529      | 1 083         | 446          | 219         | 105           | 114          | 467             | 350           | 117          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 843        | 670           | 173          | 72          | 47            | 25           | 390             | 297           | 93           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 111 635    | 84 788        | 26 847       | 20 099      | 11 700        | 8 399        | 25 953          | 17 524        | 8 429        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 19 756     | 16 503        | 3 253        | 3 772       | 2 506         | 1 266        | 3 167           | 2 320         | 847          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 33 172     | 25 313        | 7 859        | 6 344       | 3 946         | 2 398        | 7 999           | 5 455         | 2 544        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 46 898     | 34 391        | 12 507       | 7 871       | 4 185         | 3 686        | 12 459          | 8 131         | 4 328        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 11 809     | 8 581         | 3 228        | 2 112       | 1 063         | 1 049        | 2 328           | 1 618         | 710          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 81 427     | 59 973        | 21 454       | 15 576      | 8 514         | 7 062        | 18 330          | 12 867        | 5 463        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 768     | 9 493         | 2 275        | 2 874       | 1 843         | 1 031        | 1 935           | 1 568         | 367          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 19 232     | 14 091        | 5 141        | 4 092       | 2 308         | 1 784        | 4 177           | 3 047         | 1 130        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 40 404     | 29 276        | 11 128       | 6 822       | 3 534         | 3 288        | 10 309          | 6 907         | 3 402        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 37 156     | 26 879        | 10 277       | 6 055       | 3 169         | 2 886        | 9 798           | 6 524         | 3 274        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 10 023     | 7 113         | 2 910        | 1 788       | 829           | 959          | 1 909           | 1 345         | 564          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 015      | 6 354         | 2 661        | 1 581       | 718           | 863          | 1 819           | 1 288         | 531          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 23 529     | 19 307        | 4 222        | 3 667       | 2 608         | 1 059        | 6 356           | 3 919         | 2 437        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 145      | 6 283         | 862          | 813         | 582           | 231          | 1 103           | 680           | 423          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 231     | 8 186         | 2 045        | 1 841       | 1 335         | 506          | 3 218           | 2 010         | 1 208        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 786      | 3 709         | 1 077        | 766         | 510           | 256          | 1 681           | 992           | 689          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 367      | 1 129         | 238          | 247         | 181           | 66           | 354             | 237           | 117          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 14 593     | 12 019        | 2 574        | 2 282       | 1 394         | 888          | 3 789           | 2 581         | 1 208        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 873        | 729           | 144          | 120         | 43            | 77           | 174             | 93            | 81           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 504        | 427           | 77           | 59          | 21            | 38           | 422             | 319           | 103          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 248        | 193           | 55           | 22          | 22            | —            | 89              | 65            | 24           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 655      | 1 222         | 433          | 223         | 114           | 109          | 767             | 535           | 232          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 954      | 1 551         | 403          | 115         | 76            | 39           | 578             | 370           | 208          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 94         | —             | —            | —           | —             | —            | 31              | 22            | 9            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 153        | 101           | 52           | 17          | 3             | 14           | 53              | 53            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 2 374      | 2 007         | 367          | 324         | 188           | 136          | 732             | 525           | 207          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 1 714      | 1 552         | 162          | 38          | 25            | 13           | 112             | 72            | 40           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 391      | 1 123         | 268          | 358         | 232           | 126          | 286             | 225           | 61           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 926        | 742           | 184          | 498         | 308           | 190          | 118             | 45            | 73           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 648        | 533           | 115          | 122         | 64            | 58           | 108             | 71            | 37           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 323      | 1 064         | 259          | 270         | 214           | 56           | 192             | 122           | 70           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 736        | 681           | 55           | 116         | 84            | 32           | 127             | 64            | 63           |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Galveston, TX |               |              | Gastonia, NC |               |              | Glens Falls, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 25 478        | 25 478        | --           | 56 745       | 26 232        | 30 513       | 26 536          | 7 149         | 19 387       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 13 933        | 13 933        | --           | 46 835       | 21 042        | 25 793       | 19 055          | 4 904         | 14 151       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 521           | 521           | --           | 1 231        | 762           | 469          | 509             | 92            | 417          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 930         | 1 930         | --           | 2 228        | 1 217         | 1 011        | 2 108           | 698           | 1 410        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 157         | 2 157         | --           | 2 607        | 1 499         | 1 108        | 2 183           | 728           | 1 455        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 511         | 5 511         | --           | 1 808        | 979           | 829          | 1 332           | 320           | 1 012        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 586           | 586           | --           | 597          | 259           | 338          | 371             | 118           | 253          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 249         | 1 249         | --           | 2 546        | 1 164         | 1 382        | 1 425           | 364           | 1 061        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 86            | 86            | --           | 89           | 44            | 45           | 43              | 16            | 27           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 112           | 112           | --           | 124          | 72            | 52           | 62              | 17            | 45           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 12 359        | 12 359        | --           | 26 527       | 12 481        | 14 046       | 12 546          | 3 440         | 9 106        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 015         | 6 015         | --           | 21 217       | 9 569         | 11 648       | 8 764           | 2 262         | 6 502        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 192           | 192           | --           | 321          | 193           | 128          | 118             | 18            | 100          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 233         | 1 233         | --           | 1 421        | 771           | 650          | 1 357           | 460           | 897          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 047         | 1 047         | --           | 1 426        | 929           | 497          | 1 140           | 376           | 764          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 310         | 3 310         | --           | 1 262        | 643           | 619          | 544             | 140           | 404          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 295           | 295           | --           | 305          | 129           | 176          | 152             | 60            | 92           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 405           | 405           | --           | 799          | 386           | 413          | 540             | 125           | 415          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 54            | 54            | --           | 97           | 54            | 43           | 49              | 17            | 32           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 30 309        | 30 309        | --           | 63 916       | 29 609        | 34 307       | 31 131          | 8 412         | 22 719       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 394        | 17 394        | --           | 43 347       | 19 734        | 23 613       | 19 877          | 5 482         | 14 395       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 663         | 1 663         | --           | 2 228        | 1 151         | 1 077        | 1 293           | 296           | 997          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 641         | 2 641         | --           | 4 958        | 2 370         | 2 588        | 2 800           | 801           | 1 999        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 778         | 2 778         | --           | 3 886        | 1 749         | 2 137        | 2 226           | 519           | 1 707        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 738         | 2 738         | --           | 4 915        | 2 405         | 2 510        | 2 577           | 678           | 1 899        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 095         | 3 095         | --           | 4 582        | 2 200         | 2 382        | 2 358           | 636           | 1 722        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 23 813        | 23 813        | --           | 53 322       | 24 566        | 28 756       | 24 277          | 6 525         | 17 752       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 811        | 18 811        | --           | 45 530       | 20 879        | 24 651       | 20 375          | 5 578         | 14 797       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 484        | 15 484        | --           | 39 989       | 18 115        | 21 874       | 17 394          | 4 808         | 12 586       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 743         | 1 743         | --           | 2 559        | 1 138         | 1 421        | 1 352           | 313           | 1 039        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 201         | 5 201         | --           | 8 789        | 4 144         | 4 645        | 5 667           | 1 640         | 4 027        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 366         | 2 366         | --           | 4 200        | 1 994         | 2 206        | 3 096           | 888           | 2 208        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 556         | 1 556         | --           | 2 801        | 1 331         | 1 470        | 2 125           | 585           | 1 540        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 886           | 886           | --           | 1 105        | 479           | 626          | 680             | 180           | 500          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 295         | 1 295         | --           | 1 805        | 899           | 906          | 1 187           | 247           | 940          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 521           | 521           | --           | 803          | 382           | 421          | 499             | 113           | 386          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 354           | 354           | --           | 557          | 288           | 269          | 358             | 89            | 269          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 149           | 149           | --           | 222          | 132           | 90           | 194             | 26            | 168          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 14 442        | 14 442        | --           | 30 582       | 14 322        | 16 260       | 14 868          | 4 100         | 10 768       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 111         | 8 111         | --           | 18 772       | 8 730         | 10 042       | 8 760           | 2 451         | 6 309        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 938           | 938           | --           | 1 096        | 513           | 583          | 580             | 142           | 438          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 295         | 1 295         | --           | 2 921        | 1 446         | 1 475        | 1 588           | 465           | 1 123        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 260         | 1 260         | --           | 2 224        | 968           | 1 256        | 1 287           | 305           | 982          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 267         | 1 267         | --           | 2 893        | 1 432         | 1 461        | 1 460           | 415           | 1 045        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 571         | 1 571         | --           | 2 676        | 1 233         | 1 443        | 1 193           | 322           | 871          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 10 564        | 10 564        | --           | 23 839       | 11 087        | 12 752       | 10 161          | 2 842         | 7 319        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 396         | 8 396         | --           | 19 599       | 9 124         | 10 475       | 8 362           | 2 402         | 5 960        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 881         | 6 881         | --           | 16 614       | 7 683         | 8 931        | 6 946           | 1 992         | 4 954        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 726           | 726           | --           | 1 386        | 597           | 789          | 692             | 151           | 541          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 150         | 3 150         | --           | 5 669        | 2 709         | 2 960        | 3 999           | 1 106         | 2 893        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 571         | 1 571         | --           | 2 666        | 1 310         | 1 356        | 2 265           | 578           | 1 687        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 985           | 985           | --           | 1 825        | 860           | 965          | 1 585           | 394           | 1 191        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 469           | 469           | --           | 723          | 300           | 423          | 466             | 138           | 328          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 728           | 728           | --           | 1 074        | 526           | 548          | 708             | 152           | 556          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 377           | 377           | --           | 524          | 255           | 269          | 301             | 78            | 223          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 245           | 245           | --           | 333          | 187           | 146          | 229             | 65            | 164          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 65            | 65            | --           | 115          | 71            | 44           | 129             | 16            | 113          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 14 359        | 14 359        | --           | 31 844       | 15 053        | 16 791       | 14 917          | 3 679         | 11 238       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 321         | 2 321         | --           | 3 594        | 2 069         | 1 525        | 1 675           | 369           | 1 306        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 754         | 4 754         | --           | 8 223        | 3 808         | 4 415        | 3 953           | 923           | 3 030        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 906         | 5 906         | --           | 15 404       | 7 110         | 8 294        | 7 036           | 1 822         | 5 214        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 378         | 1 378         | --           | 4 623        | 2 066         | 2 557        | 2 253           | 565           | 1 688        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 9 580         | 9 580         | --           | 24 219       | 10 809        | 13 410       | 12 007          | 2 813         | 9 194        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 288         | 1 288         | --           | 2 381        | 1 238         | 1 143        | 1 334           | 261           | 1 073        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 381         | 2 381         | --           | 4 806        | 2 038         | 2 768        | 2 424           | 496           | 1 928        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 781         | 4 781         | --           | 13 133       | 5 837         | 7 296        | 6 307           | 1 568         | 4 739        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 409         | 4 409         | --           | 11 949       | 5 228         | 6 721        | 5 685           | 1 416         | 4 269        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 130         | 1 130         | --           | 3 899        | 1 696         | 2 203        | 1 942           | 488           | 1 454        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 062         | 1 062         | --           | 3 608        | 1 555         | 2 053        | 1 689           | 453           | 1 236        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 068         | 4 068         | --           | 5 958        | 3 354         | 2 604        | 2 251           | 724           | 1 527        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 931           | 931           | --           | 1 098        | 742           | 356          | 288             | 99            | 189          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 047         | 2 047         | --           | 2 787        | 1 495         | 1 292        | 1 169           | 350           | 819          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 887           | 887           | --           | 1 525        | 846           | 679          | 537             | 213           | 324          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 203           | 203           | --           | 548          | 271           | 277          | 257             | 62            | 195          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 276         | 2 276         | --           | 2 896        | 1 379         | 1 517        | 1 647           | 429           | 1 218        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 114           | 114           | --           | 111          | 66            | 45           | 55              | 7             | 48           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 75            | 75            | --           | 100          | 62            | 38           | 87              | 17            | 70           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 17            | 17            | --           | 24           | 5             | 19           | 35              | 12            | 23           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 215           | 215           | --           | 330          | 156           | 174          | 163             | 47            | 116          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 287           | 287           | --           | 217          | 105           | 112          | 165             | 43            | 122          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 28            | 28            | --           | --           | --            | --           | --              | --            | --           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 63            | 63            | --           | --           | --            | --           | 6               | --            | 6            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 533           | 533           | --           | 504          | 233           | 271          | 338             | 128           | 210          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 93            | 93            | --           | 51           | 22            | 29           | 58              | --            | 58           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 295           | 295           | --           | 389          | 204           | 185          | 280             | 63            | 217          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 132           | 132           | --           | 707          | 270           | 437          | 149             | 42            | 107          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 91            | 91            | --           | 113          | 55            | 58           | 76              | 13            | 63           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 202           | 202           | --           | 249          | 118           | 131          | 179             | 42            | 137          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 131           | 131           | --           | 101          | 83            | 18           | 56              | 15            | 41           |

## 1944 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Goldsboro, NC |               |              | Grand Forks, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |               |               |              |                     | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 22 892        | 13 102        | 9 790        | 28 836              | 3 740           | 25 096             | 25 076        | 3 760        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 15 249        | 8 268         | 6 981        | 16 970              | 2 361           | 14 609             | 14 599        | 2 371        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 579           | 337           | 242          | 680                 | 109             | 571                | 571           | 109          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 996           | 606           | 390          | 2 715               | 294             | 2 421              | 2 421         | 294          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 265         | 883           | 382          | 1 963               | 391             | 1 572              | 1 562         | 401          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 657         | 1 769         | 888          | 4 447               | 289             | 4 158              | 4 158         | 289          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 470         | 855           | 615          | 1 070               | 133             | 937                | 937           | 133          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 127         | 630           | 497          | 1 621               | 263             | 1 358              | 1 358         | 263          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 80            | 41            | 39           | 105                 | 38              | 67                 | 67            | 38           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 128           | 91            | 37           | 50                  | 9               | 41                 | 41            | 9            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 768        | 7 018         | 4 750        | 13 806              | 1 794           | 12 012             | 12 002        | 1 804        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 538         | 4 277         | 3 261        | 7 547               | 1 071           | 6 476              | 6 476         | 1 071        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 123           | 88            | 35           | 145                 | 15              | 130                | 130           | 15           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 735           | 458           | 277          | 1 840               | 233             | 1 607              | 1 607         | 233          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 870           | 607           | 263          | 971                 | 181             | 790                | 780           | 191          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 653         | 1 129         | 524          | 2 250               | 143             | 2 107              | 2 107         | 143          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 528           | 278           | 250          | 383                 | 35              | 348                | 348           | 35           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 384           | 218           | 166          | 777                 | 122             | 655                | 655           | 122          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 60            | 51            | 9            | 38                  | 9               | 29                 | 29            | 9            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 33 795        | 22 237        | 11 558       | 36 009              | 4 585           | 31 424             | 31 404        | 4 605        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 709        | 14 754        | 7 955        | 19 999              | 2 767           | 17 232             | 17 222        | 2 777        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 643         | 1 130         | 513          | 1 544               | 160             | 1 384              | 1 384         | 160          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 574         | 1 683         | 891          | 3 292               | 394             | 2 898              | 2 898         | 394          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 760         | 1 281         | 479          | 3 645               | 401             | 3 244              | 3 234         | 411          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 563         | 1 609         | 954          | 3 838               | 391             | 3 447              | 3 447         | 391          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 546         | 1 780         | 766          | 3 691               | 472             | 3 219              | 3 219         | 472          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 27 819        | 18 240        | 9 579        | 24 767              | 3 275           | 21 492             | 21 472        | 3 295        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 027        | 15 763        | 8 264        | 19 045              | 2 618           | 16 427             | 16 417        | 2 628        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 737        | 13 536        | 7 201        | 16 206              | 2 272           | 13 934             | 13 924        | 2 282        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 017         | 745           | 272          | 1 822               | 199             | 1 623              | 1 613         | 209          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 693         | 3 086         | 1 607        | 9 407               | 1 077           | 8 330              | 8 330         | 1 077        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 331         | 1 420         | 911          | 4 954               | 600             | 4 354              | 4 354         | 600          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 668         | 983           | 685          | 3 268               | 419             | 2 849              | 2 849         | 419          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 638         | 454           | 184          | 1 605               | 173             | 1 432              | 1 432         | 173          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 283         | 911           | 372          | 1 835               | 233             | 1 602              | 1 602         | 233          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 568           | 384           | 184          | 836                 | 103             | 733                | 733           | 103          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 304           | 235           | 69           | 525                 | 76              | 449                | 449           | 76           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 105           | 82            | 23           | 218                 | 29              | 189                | 189           | 29           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 14 824        | 9 301         | 5 523        | 16 510              | 2 115           | 14 395             | 14 385        | 2 125        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 516         | 5 101         | 3 415        | 8 752               | 1 213           | 7 539              | 7 539         | 1 213        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 742           | 512           | 230          | 697                 | 55              | 642                | 642           | 55           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 580         | 1 010         | 570          | 1 588               | 168             | 1 420              | 1 420         | 168          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 083         | 811           | 272          | 1 897               | 249             | 1 648              | 1 638         | 259          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 452         | 896           | 556          | 1 865               | 220             | 1 645              | 1 645         | 220          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 451         | 971           | 480          | 1 711               | 210             | 1 501              | 1 501         | 210          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 215        | 6 920         | 4 295        | 9 329               | 1 201           | 8 128              | 8 118         | 1 211        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 033         | 5 498         | 3 535        | 7 225               | 930             | 6 295              | 6 295         | 930          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 285         | 4 333         | 2 952        | 6 114               | 838             | 5 276              | 5 276         | 838          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 618           | 487           | 131          | 723                 | 79              | 644                | 634           | 89           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 2 868         | 1 878         | 990          | 6 002               | 768             | 5 234              | 5 234         | 768          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 436         | 903           | 533          | 3 241               | 438             | 2 803              | 2 803         | 438          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 038         | 632           | 406          | 2 279               | 323             | 1 956              | 1 956         | 323          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 424           | 290           | 134          | 1 031               | 141             | 890                | 890           | 141          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 741           | 503           | 238          | 1 179               | 146             | 1 033              | 1 033         | 146          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 369           | 222           | 147          | 571                 | 68              | 503                | 503           | 68           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 193           | 136           | 57           | 359                 | 52              | 307                | 307           | 52           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 41            | 34            | 7            | 143                 | 29              | 114                | 114           | 29           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 15 185        | 9 636         | 5 549        | 13 891              | 2 246           | 11 645             | 11 635        | 2 256        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 613         | 1 298         | 315          | 1 310               | 273             | 1 037              | 1 037         | 273          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 470         | 2 993         | 1 477        | 3 186               | 512             | 2 674              | 2 674         | 512          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 321         | 4 440         | 2 881        | 7 599               | 1 088           | 6 511              | 6 501         | 1 098        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 781         | 905           | 876          | 1 796               | 373             | 1 423              | 1 423         | 373          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 246        | 6 675         | 4 571        | 11 288              | 1 843           | 9 445              | 9 435         | 1 853        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 837           | 599           | 238          | 806                 | 157             | 649                | 649           | 157          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 499         | 1 528         | 971          | 1 879               | 326             | 1 553              | 1 553         | 326          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 367         | 3 754         | 2 613        | 6 929               | 1 018           | 5 911              | 5 901         | 1 028        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 063         | 3 613         | 2 450        | 6 610               | 945             | 5 665              | 5 655         | 955          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 543         | 794           | 749          | 1 674               | 342             | 1 332              | 1 332         | 342          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 372         | 659           | 713          | 1 559               | 308             | 1 251              | 1 251         | 308          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 355         | 2 624         | 731          | 2 051               | 332             | 1 719              | 1 719         | 332          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 726           | 665           | 61           | 465                 | 114             | 351                | 351           | 114          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 640         | 1 255         | 385          | 1 067               | 146             | 921                | 921           | 146          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 823           | 617           | 206          | 462                 | 50              | 412                | 412           | 50           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 166           | 87            | 79           | 57                  | 22              | 35                 | 35            | 22           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 395         | 884           | 511          | 1 629               | 288             | 1 341              | 1 341         | 288          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 61            | 45            | 16           | 111                 | 29              | 82                 | 82            | 29           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 10            | 10            | —            | 75                  | 4               | 71                 | 71            | 4            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 16            | 16            | —            | 25                  | —               | 25                 | 25            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 80            | 52            | 28           | 179                 | 17              | 162                | 162           | 17           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 156           | 107           | 49           | 122                 | 26              | 96                 | 96            | 26           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 22            | 22            | —            | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | —             | —             | —            | 12                  | —               | 12                 | 12            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 292           | 172           | 120          | 320                 | 60              | 260                | 260           | 60           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 53            | 34            | 19           | 128                 | 30              | 98                 | 98            | 30           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 201           | 102           | 99           | 237                 | 37              | 200                | 200           | 37           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 250           | 132           | 118          | 244                 | 24              | 93                 | 93            | 24           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 23            | 7             | 16           | 90                  | 10              | 80                 | 80            | 10           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 171           | 134           | 37           | 169                 | 41              | 128                | 128           | 41           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 60            | 51            | 9            | 44                  | 10              | 34                 | 34            | 10           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1945



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Grand Junction, CO |               |              | Grand Rapids, MI |               |              | Great Falls, MT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 31 945             | 12 216        | 19 729       | 215 985          | 85 877        | 130 108      | 25 225          | 23 273        | 1 952        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 566             | 7 956         | 13 610       | 167 970          | 64 223        | 103 747      | 16 431          | 15 111        | 1 320        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 954                | 328           | 626          | 5 540            | 1 580         | 3 960        | 658             | 639           | 19           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 239              | 778           | 1 461        | 19 845           | 9 737         | 10 108       | 2 224           | 2 140         | 84           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 178              | 884           | 1 294        | 11 057           | 5 134         | 5 923        | 1 868           | 1 761         | 107          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 466              | 686           | 780          | 3 173            | 1 438         | 1 735        | 800             | 756           | 44           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 262              | 565           | 697          | 2 511            | 1 168         | 1 343        | 1 545           | 1 332         | 213          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 021              | 1 259         | 1 762        | 10 914           | 4 037         | 6 877        | 2 286           | 2 107         | 179          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 59                 | 42            | 17           | 268              | 82            | 186          | 71              | 107           | 14           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 213                | 88            | 125          | 515              | 140           | 375          | 74              | 66            | 5            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 743             | 5 605         | 9 138        | 100 847          | 41 325        | 59 522       | 12 644          | 11 512        | 1 132        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 456              | 3 392         | 6 064        | 73 211           | 28 840        | 44 371       | 8 110           | 7 294         | 816          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 263                | 94            | 169          | 1 073            | 316           | 757          | 144             | 133           | 11           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 510              | 545           | 965          | 13 278           | 6 358         | 6 920        | 1 606           | 1 538         | 68           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 225              | 544           | 681          | 6 563            | 3 029         | 3 534        | 1 134           | 1 081         | 53           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 791                | 391           | 400          | 1 803            | 777           | 1 026        | 467             | 446           | 21           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 478                | 226           | 252          | 1 098            | 573           | 525          | 525             | 413           | 112          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 147              | 441           | 706          | 4 549            | 1 679         | 2 870        | 773             | 716           | 57           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 136                | 66            | 70           | 345              | 69            | 276          | 29              | 24            | 5            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 37 478             | 14 936        | 22 542       | 245 327          | 100 990       | 144 337      | 33 951          | 29 155        | 4 796        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 458             | 7 817         | 13 641       | 159 012          | 61 410        | 97 602       | 20 944          | 17 936        | 3 008        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 616              | 749           | 867          | 9 598            | 4 048         | 5 550        | 1 434           | 1 153         | 281          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 372              | 1 399         | 1 973        | 21 205           | 9 247         | 11 958       | 2 786           | 2 430         | 356          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 701              | 1 700         | 2 001        | 18 740           | 8 723         | 10 017       | 2 842           | 2 468         | 374          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 926              | 1 771         | 2 155        | 19 533           | 9 365         | 10 168       | 3 034           | 2 602         | 432          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 405              | 1 500         | 1 905        | 17 239           | 8 197         | 9 042        | 2 911           | 2 566         | 345          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 406             | 11 186        | 17 220       | 182 330          | 75 339        | 106 991      | 25 414          | 21 453        | 3 961        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 221             | 8 358         | 13 863       | 155 538          | 61 018        | 94 520       | 21 001          | 17 755        | 3 246        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 699             | 6 815         | 11 884       | 135 266          | 52 063        | 83 203       | 17 934          | 15 183        | 2 751        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 467              | 1 125         | 1 342        | 9 951            | 5 185         | 4 766        | 1 638           | 1 382         | 256          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 313              | 3 044         | 4 269        | 51 048           | 20 879        | 30 170       | 6 727           | 6 064         | 663          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 508              | 1 338         | 2 170        | 29 412           | 11 771        | 17 641       | 3 351           | 3 034         | 317          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 300              | 825           | 1 475        | 20 888           | 8 188         | 12 700       | 2 382           | 2 176         | 206          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 067              | 508           | 559          | 6 886            | 2 714         | 4 172        | 1 030           | 93            | 95           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 759              | 706           | 1 053        | 11 949           | 4 773         | 7 176        | 1 810           | 1 638         | 172          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 717                | 269           | 448          | 4 865            | 1 916         | 2 949        | 812             | 770           | 82           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 459                | 177           | 282          | 2 858            | 1 159         | 1 699        | 628             | 537           | 51           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 167                | 67            | 100          | 1 903            | 824           | 1 079        | 174             | 151           | 23           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 17 502             | 6 855         | 10 647       | 116 433          | 49 069        | 67 364       | 15 776          | 14 032        | 1 744        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 929              | 3 297         | 5 632        | 67 634           | 27 488        | 40 146       | 8 637           | 7 897         | 740          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 734                | 371           | 363          | 4 605            | 2 023         | 2 582        | 690             | 607           | 83           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 846              | 694           | 1 152        | 11 386           | 4 777         | 6 609        | 1 427           | 1 280         | 147          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 985              | 853           | 1 132        | 11 210           | 4 913         | 6 297        | 1 655           | 1 412         | 243          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 138              | 885           | 1 253        | 11 342           | 5 119         | 6 223        | 1 690           | 1 419         | 271          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 870              | 755           | 1 115        | 10 256           | 4 749         | 5 507        | 1 677           | 1 417         | 260          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 566             | 4 629         | 6 937        | 72 028           | 31 722        | 40 306       | 10 004          | 8 832         | 1 172        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 687              | 3 413         | 5 274        | 58 831           | 24 922        | 33 909       | 7 829           | 7 080         | 749          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 107              | 2 727         | 4 380        | 50 023           | 20 880        | 29 143       | 6 491           | 5 884         | 607          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 142              | 453           | 689          | 4 914            | 2 414         | 2 500        | 780             | 632           | 148          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 858              | 1 819         | 3 039        | 35 949           | 14 058        | 21 891       | 4 686           | 4 207         | 479          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 407              | 803           | 1 604        | 21 315           | 8 044         | 13 271       | 2 374           | 2 187         | 187          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 614              | 490           | 1 124        | 15 576           | 5 839         | 9 737        | 1 692           | 1 579         | 113          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 718                | 350           | 368          | 4 932            | 1 890         | 3 042        | 762             | 681           | 81           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 078              | 407           | 671          | 8 456            | 3 289         | 5 167        | 1 086           | 993           | 93           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 415                | 146           | 269          | 3 479            | 1 322         | 2 157        | 551             | 517           | 34           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 208                | 80            | 128          | 2 035            | 769           | 1 266        | 454             | 434           | 20           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 125                | 50            | 75           | 1 364            | 609           | 755          | 113             | 99            | 14           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 743             | 7 256         | 12 487       | 112 809          | 45 972        | 66 837       | 17 184          | 15 086        | 2 098        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 498              | 1 527         | 1 971        | 11 840           | 6 296         | 5 544        | 2 320           | 2 259         | 61           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 504              | 2 210         | 3 294        | 29 827           | 13 348        | 16 479       | 4 963           | 4 280         | 683          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 009              | 2 955         | 6 054        | 54 977           | 20 794        | 34 183       | 8 446           | 7 205         | 1 241        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 732              | 564           | 1 168        | 16 165           | 5 534         | 10 631       | 1 455           | 1 342         | 113          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 989             | 5 467         | 10 522       | 90 755           | 33 190        | 57 565       | 14 161          | 12 243        | 1 918        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 726              | 1 106         | 1 620        | 8 773            | 3 814         | 4 959        | 1 796           | 1 740         | 56           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 522              | 1 280         | 2 242        | 18 557           | 6 906         | 11 651       | 3 168           | 2 635         | 533          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 084              | 2 560         | 5 524        | 48 928           | 17 827        | 31 101       | 7 845           | 6 615         | 1 230        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 593              | 2 339         | 5 254        | 45 774           | 16 651        | 29 123       | 7 357           | 6 164         | 1 193        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 657              | 521           | 1 136        | 14 497           | 4 643         | 9 854        | 1 352           | 1 253         | 99           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 568              | 504           | 1 064        | 13 129           | 4 173         | 8 956        | 1 288           | 1 189         | 99           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 877              | 1 391         | 1 486        | 18 044           | 10 784        | 7 260        | 2 371           | 2 247         | 124          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 670                | 360           | 310          | 2 830            | 2 313         | 517          | 449             | 444           | 5            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 534              | 765           | 769          | 9 194            | 5 314         | 3 880        | 1 376           | 1 276         | 100          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 618                | 236           | 382          | 4 654            | 2 420         | 2 234        | 472             | 461           | 11           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 55                 | 30            | 25           | 1 366            | 737           | 629          | 74              | 66            | 8            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 401              | 1 111         | 1 290        | 11 618           | 6 607         | 5 011        | 1 734           | 1 553         | 181          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 155                | 53            | 102          | 656              | 211           | 445          | 81              | 65            | 16           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 146                | 43            | 103          | 412              | 171           | 241          | 66              | 59            | 7            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 39                 | 21            | 18           | 103              | 55            | 48           | 66              | 61            | 5            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 295                | 131           | 164          | 1 302            | 727           | 575          | 137             | 131           | 6            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 217                | 92            | 125          | 1 204            | 520           | 684          | 173             | 124           | 49           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 20                 | —             | 20           | 50               | 26            | 24           | —               | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 24                 | 11            | 13           | 125              | 65            | 60           | 28              | 28            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 581                | 303           | 278          | 2 032            | 1 280         | 752          | 394             | 348           | 46           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 120                | 94            | 26           | 241              | 141           | 100          | 61              | 61            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 295                | 87            | 208          | 1 266            | 630           | 636          | 257             | 242           | 15           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 82                 | 48            | 34           | 1 984            | 1 338         | 646          | 69              | 69            | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 103                | 59            | 44           | 586              | 313           | 273          | 96              | 96            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 222                | 101           | 121          | 1 205            | 805           | 400          | 212             | 190           | 22           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 102                | 68            | 34           | 452              | 325           | 127          | 94              | 79            | 15           |

## 1946 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Greeley, CO |               |              | Green Bay, WI |               |              | Greensboro, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 34 523      | 29 155        | 5 368        | 82 308        | 47 686        | 34 622       | 106 338        | 100 100       | 6 238        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 894      | 20 003        | 3 891        | 63 532        | 36 593        | 26 939       | 79 377         | 74 474        | 4 903        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 847         | 706           | 141          | 1 591         | 756           | 835          | 3 419          | 3 081         | 338          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 040       | 1 728         | 312          | 6 822         | 3 735         | 3 087        | 6 432          | 5 999         | 433          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 922       | 2 537         | 385          | 5 386         | 3 464         | 1 922        | 5 763          | 5 484         | 279          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 521       | 2 192         | 329          | 1 826         | 1 177         | 649          | 7 075          | 6 792         | 283          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 822         | 512           | 110          | 963           | 553           | 410          | 2 288          | 2 238         | 50           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 328       | 1 997         | 331          | 3 562         | 2 022         | 1 540        | 5 211          | 4 939         | 272          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 147         | 110           | 37           | 134           | 67            | 67           | 145            | 145           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 196         | 186           | 10           | 217           | 142           | 75           | 192            | 174           | 18           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 16 065      | 13 537        | 2 528        | 39 138        | 22 728        | 16 410       | 52 167         | 49 297        | 2 870        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 380      | 8 638         | 1 742        | 28 798        | 16 654        | 12 144       | 36 755         | 34 646        | 2 109        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 221         | 183           | 38           | 406           | 174           | 232          | 806            | 722           | 84           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 386       | 1 162         | 224          | 4 956         | 2 705         | 2 251        | 4 381          | 4 141         | 240          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 608       | 1 398         | 210          | 2 848         | 1 815         | 1 033        | 3 377          | 3 196         | 181          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 346       | 1 192         | 154          | 827           | 563           | 264          | 4 567          | 4 387         | 180          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 293         | 223           | 70           | 311           | 180           | 131          | 1 000          | 984           | 16           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 882         | 764           | 118          | 1 242         | 716           | 526          | 1 959          | 1 833         | 126          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 170         | 160           | 10           | 156           | 95            | 61           | 128            | 110           | 18           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 41 633      | 35 462        | 6 171        | 92 743        | 53 718        | 39 025       | 121 920        | 114 783       | 7 137        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 870      | 19 110        | 3 760        | 62 543        | 35 525        | 27 018       | 75 488         | 70 963        | 4 525        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 760       | 1 363         | 397          | 3 054         | 1 801         | 1 253        | 5 629          | 5 345         | 284          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 150       | 3 644         | 506          | 7 448         | 4 442         | 3 006        | 11 526         | 10 879        | 647          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 128       | 3 538         | 590          | 6 891         | 4 305         | 2 586        | 8 393          | 8 008         | 385          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 356       | 3 895         | 461          | 6 887         | 4 151         | 2 736        | 10 542         | 9 896         | 646          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 369       | 3 912         | 457          | 5 920         | 3 494         | 2 426        | 10 342         | 9 692         | 650          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 30 271      | 25 319        | 4 952        | 68 550        | 39 588        | 28 962       | 93 833         | 88 335        | 5 498        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 103      | 19 053        | 4 050        | 58 878        | 33 695        | 25 183       | 79 062         | 74 314        | 4 748        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 466      | 16 084        | 3 382        | 52 097        | 29 533        | 22 564       | 66 984         | 62 810        | 4 174        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 365       | 1 914         | 451          | 3 790         | 2 479         | 1 311        | 4 685          | 4 533         | 152          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 374       | 8 422         | 952          | 19 722        | 11 644        | 8 078        | 22 634         | 21 309        | 1 325        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 968       | 4 437         | 531          | 12 155        | 7 004         | 5 151        | 11 491         | 10 830        | 661          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 923       | 2 617         | 306          | 8 965         | 5 199         | 3 766        | 7 267          | 6 936         | 331          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 462       | 1 352         | 110          | 2 419         | 1 506         | 913          | 3 068          | 2 895         | 173          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 988       | 1 721         | 267          | 4 471         | 2 486         | 1 985        | 5 453          | 5 139         | 314          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 709         | 627           | 82           | 2 012         | 1 069         | 943          | 2 090          | 2 043         | 47           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 481         | 409           | 72           | 1 481         | 793           | 688          | 1 237          | 1 217         | 20           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 301         | 272           | 29           | 682           | 320           | 362          | 640            | 580           | 60           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 19 761      | 16 832        | 2 929        | 43 955        | 25 640        | 18 315       | 61 479         | 58 020        | 3 459        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 706       | 8 055         | 1 651        | 27 279        | 15 559        | 11 720       | 33 858         | 32 013        | 1 845        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 823         | 657           | 166          | 1 699         | 959           | 740          | 2 978          | 2 699         | 149          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 109       | 1 874         | 235          | 3 993         | 2 392         | 1 601        | 7 147          | 6 719         | 428          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 378       | 2 089         | 289          | 4 002         | 2 417         | 1 585        | 5 049          | 4 800         | 249          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 424       | 2 120         | 304          | 3 810         | 2 306         | 1 504        | 6 055          | 5 678         | 377          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 321       | 2 037         | 284          | 3 172         | 2 007         | 1 165        | 6 392          | 5 981         | 411          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 268      | 10 199        | 2 069        | 26 718        | 15 696        | 11 022       | 43 167         | 40 821        | 2 346        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 902       | 7 278         | 1 624        | 22 340        | 12 958        | 9 382        | 34 992         | 33 048        | 1 944        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 477       | 6 086         | 1 391        | 19 302        | 11 103        | 8 199        | 28 265         | 26 672        | 1 593        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 106       | 925           | 181          | 1 767         | 1 115         | 652          | 2 583          | 2 517         | 66           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 259       | 5 564         | 695          | 14 118        | 8 231         | 5 887        | 14 765         | 13 845        | 920          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 285       | 2 910         | 375          | 9 241         | 5 243         | 3 998        | 7 626          | 7 181         | 445          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 924       | 1 715         | 209          | 6 958         | 3 943         | 3 015        | 4 845          | 4 606         | 239          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 083       | 991           | 92           | 1 724         | 1 053         | 671          | 1 999          | 1 876         | 123          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 234       | 1 069         | 165          | 3 119         | 1 713         | 1 406        | 3 547          | 3 354         | 193          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 451         | 398           | 53           | 1 390         | 709           | 681          | 1 365          | 1 332         | 33           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 305         | 254           | 51           | 1 019         | 513           | 506          | 748            | 735           | 13           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 189         | 173           | 16           | 511           | 249           | 262          | 467            | 407           | 60           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 17 623      | 14 561        | 3 062        | 41 876        | 24 689        | 17 187       | 49 274         | 46 246        | 3 028        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 131       | 1 819         | 312          | 4 987         | 3 421         | 1 566        | 4 896          | 4 636         | 260          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 859       | 3 911         | 948          | 10 170        | 6 418         | 3 752        | 12 977         | 12 332        | 645          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 583       | 7 141         | 1 442        | 21 218        | 11 905        | 9 313        | 24 843         | 23 117        | 1 726        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 050       | 1 690         | 360          | 5 501         | 2 945         | 2 556        | 6 558          | 6 161         | 397          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 13 985      | 11 580        | 2 405        | 34 830        | 19 712        | 15 118       | 37 059         | 34 431        | 2 628        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 522       | 1 280         | 242          | 3 860         | 2 488         | 1 372        | 3 624          | 3 391         | 233          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 880       | 2 334         | 546          | 6 474         | 3 818         | 2 656        | 6 760          | 6 274         | 486          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 679       | 6 394         | 1 285        | 19 396        | 10 702        | 8 694        | 21 155         | 19 593        | 1 562        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 290       | 6 067         | 1 223        | 18 020        | 9 855         | 8 165        | 19 787         | 18 330        | 1 457        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 904       | 1 572         | 332          | 5 100         | 2 704         | 2 396        | 5 520          | 5 173         | 347          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 814       | 1 493         | 321          | 4 723         | 2 549         | 2 174        | 5 126          | 4 793         | 333          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 745       | 2 258         | 487          | 5 515         | 3 942         | 1 573        | 10 159         | 9 854         | 305          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 545         | 479           | 66           | 1 054         | 878           | 176          | 1 147          | 1 128         | 19           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 542       | 1 241         | 301          | 2 845         | 1 993         | 852          | 5 308          | 5 175         | 133          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 600         | 492           | 108          | 1 290         | 862           | 428          | 2 866          | 2 754         | 112          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 58          | 46            | 12           | 326           | 209           | 117          | 838            | 797           | 41           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 986       | 1 671         | 315          | 3 931         | 2 621         | 1 310        | 4 723          | 4 533         | 190          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 59          | 49            | 10           | 213           | 125           | 88           | 277            | 241           | 36           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 96          | 92            | 4            | 237           | 109           | 128          | 332            | 315           | 17           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 41          | 30            | 11           | 93            | 63            | 30           | 70             | 70            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 198         | 198           | —            | 420           | 316           | 104          | 716            | 673           | 43           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 224         | 196           | 28           | 358           | 246           | 112          | 782            | 750           | 32           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 14          | 12            | 2            | 10            | 10            | —            | 22             | 22            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 11          | 11            | —            | 21            | 14            | 7            | 50             | 50            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 341         | 272           | 69           | 584           | 378           | 206          | 802            | 776           | 26           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 129         | 129           | —            | 85            | 44            | 41           | 32             | 32            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 323         | 248           | 75           | 538           | 360           | 178          | 454            | 454           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 170         | 133           | 37           | 415           | 300           | 115          | 504            | 484           | 20           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 116         | 110           | 6            | 390           | 249           | 141          | 237            | 228           | 9            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 189         | 121           | 68           | 403           | 271           | 132          | 321            | 321           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 75          | 70            | 5            | 164           | 136           | 28           | 124            | 117           | 7            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1947



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Greenville, NC |               |              | Greenville, SC |               |              | Hagerstown, MD—PA—WV |                |                    |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                    |                |               |              |                |               |              | State parts          |                |                    |                     |
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Maryland (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 27 994         | 22 486        | 5 508        | 125 859        | 28 677        | 97 182       | 33 907               | 32 882         | 664                | 361                 |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 299         | 14 684        | 3 615        | 99 888         | 21 846        | 78 042       | 24 289               | 23 549         | 469                | 271                 |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 708            | 550           | 158          | 3 136          | 917           | 2 219        | 696                  | 696            | —                  | —                   |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 485          | 1 187         | 298          | 7 976          | 2 746         | 5 230        | 2 444                | 2 332          | 86                 | 26                  |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 113          | 1 575         | 538          | 5 466          | 1 247         | 4 219        | 2 475                | 2 339          | 22                 | 14                  |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 760          | 4 016         | 744          | 4 486          | 1 085         | 3 401        | 1 802                | 1 766          | 27                 | 9                   |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 417            | 334           | 83           | 1 386          | 233           | 1 153        | 1 130                | 1 098          | 16                 | 16                  |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 877            | 647           | 230          | 6 355          | 1 475         | 4 880        | 1 649                | 1 580          | 44                 | 25                  |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 56             | 49            | 7            | 249            | 59            | 190          | 87                   | 64             | 23                 | —                   |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 43             | 43            | —            | 302            | 45            | 257          | 118                  | 118            | —                  | —                   |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 015         | 11 186        | 2 829        | 58 629         | 13 950        | 44 679       | 15 673               | 15 223         | 295                | 155                 |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 413          | 6 675         | 1 738        | 44 125         | 10 195        | 33 930       | 10 487               | 10 188         | 191                | 108                 |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 170            | 123           | 47           | 691            | 161           | 530          | 201                  | 201            | —                  | —                   |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 985            | 809           | 176          | 4 954          | 1 636         | 3 318        | 1 713                | 1 645          | 59                 | 9                   |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 369          | 1 027         | 342          | 3 375          | 746           | 2 629        | 1 432                | 1 406          | 12                 | 14                  |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 712          | 2 276         | 436          | 3 072          | 758           | 2 314        | 786                  | 775            | 11                 | —                   |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 205            | 164           | 41           | 652            | 95            | 557          | 464                  | 446            | 10                 | 8                   |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 331            | 235           | 96           | 2 228          | 481           | 1 747        | 705                  | 677            | 12                 | 16                  |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | —              | —             | —            | 223            | 39            | 184          | 86                   | 86             | —                  | —                   |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 35 251         | 29 178        | 6 073        | 143 813        | 33 524        | 110 289      | 37 892               | 36 741         | 733                | 418                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 395         | 14 303        | 4 092        | 93 430         | 20 221        | 73 209       | 25 902               | 25 144         | 517                | 241                 |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 328          | 1 074         | 254          | 5 909          | 1 741         | 4 168        | 1 310                | 1 270          | 20                 | 20                  |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 563          | 2 928         | 635          | 10 453         | 2 890         | 7 563        | 3 262                | 3 153          | 58                 | 51                  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 012          | 2 774         | 238          | 9 841          | 2 414         | 7 427        | 2 436                | 2 354          | 26                 | 56                  |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 542          | 4 193         | 349          | 11 932         | 2 971         | 8 961        | 2 694                | 2 616          | 57                 | 21                  |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 411          | 3 906         | 505          | 12 248         | 3 287         | 8 961        | 2 288                | 2 204          | 55                 | 29                  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 24 618         | 19 614        | 5 004        | 114 725        | 25 705        | 89 020       | 30 294               | 29 385         | 562                | 347                 |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 769         | 14 266        | 4 503        | 96 119         | 20 778        | 75 341       | 26 325               | 25 568         | 494                | 263                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 538         | 11 795        | 3 743        | 84 407         | 17 552        | 66 855       | 22 991               | 22 334         | 443                | 214                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 243          | 1 157         | 86           | 6 202          | 1 457         | 4 745        | 1 553                | 1 493          | 20                 | 40                  |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 800          | 7 961         | 839          | 23 438         | 6 186         | 17 252       | 6 318                | 6 110          | 146                | 62                  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 868          | 3 452         | 416          | 11 666         | 3 405         | 8 261        | 3 711                | 3 595          | 76                 | 40                  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 474          | 2 174         | 300          | 8 097          | 2 260         | 5 837        | 2 624                | 2 550          | 56                 | 18                  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 512          | 1 376         | 136          | 2 900          | 764           | 2 136        | 707                  | 685            | 6                  | 16                  |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 833          | 1 603         | 230          | 5 650          | 1 633         | 4 017        | 1 280                | 1 246          | 25                 | 9                   |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 649            | 587           | 62           | 2 007          | 669           | 1 338        | 438                  | 404            | 25                 | 9                   |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 383            | 334           | 49           | 1 286          | 409           | 877          | 287                  | 260            | 18                 | 9                   |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 257            | 241           | 16           | 739            | 193           | 546          | 176                  | 176            | —                  | —                   |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 17 539         | 14 440        | 3 099        | 69 294         | 16 979        | 52 315       | 17 863               | 17 337         | 321                | 205                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 122          | 6 239         | 1 883        | 39 716         | 9 306         | 30 410       | 11 063               | 10 739         | 221                | 103                 |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 790            | 615           | 175          | 2 960          | 926           | 2 034        | 542                  | 524            | 6                  | 12                  |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 118          | 1 733         | 385          | 6 251          | 1 629         | 4 622        | 1 865                | 1 822          | 29                 | 14                  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 785          | 1 645         | 140          | 6 230          | 1 612         | 4 618        | 1 269                | 1 216          | 12                 | 41                  |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 341          | 2 100         | 241          | 6 984          | 1 603         | 5 381        | 1 697                | 1 670          | 21                 | 6                   |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 383          | 2 108         | 275          | 7 153          | 1 903         | 5 250        | 1 427                | 1 366          | 32                 | 29                  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 346         | 8 878         | 2 468        | 49 855         | 11 672        | 38 183       | 12 549               | 12 198         | 200                | 151                 |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 339          | 6 201         | 2 138        | 39 638         | 9 029         | 30 609       | 10 565               | 10 287         | 181                | 97                  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 520          | 4 829         | 1 691        | 33 219         | 7 397         | 25 822       | 9 055                | 8 811          | 159                | 85                  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 652            | 601           | 51           | 3 709          | 908           | 2 801        | 715                  | 684            | 6                  | 25                  |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 039          | 4 520         | 519          | 15 684         | 4 103         | 11 581       | 4 435                | 4 287          | 103                | 45                  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 270          | 2 002         | 268          | 7 901          | 2 324         | 5 577        | 2 649                | 2 569          | 57                 | 23                  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 379          | 1 211         | 168          | 5 627          | 1 605         | 4 022        | 1 872                | 1 812          | 51                 | 9                   |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 932            | 849           | 83           | 1 951          | 538           | 1 413        | 419                  | 397            | 6                  | 16                  |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 154          | 1 042         | 112          | 3 755          | 1 204         | 2 551        | 879                  | 852            | 18                 | 9                   |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 421            | 384           | 37           | 1 388          | 508           | 880          | 256                  | 229            | 18                 | 9                   |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 223            | 199           | 24           | 870            | 304           | 566          | 136                  | 116            | 11                 | 9                   |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 201            | 195           | 6            | 570            | 166           | 404          | 135                  | 135            | —                  | —                   |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Families .....                                                     | 11 908         | 9 019         | 2 889        | 67 611         | 14 051        | 53 560       | 19 790               | 19 210         | 359                | 221                 |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 445          | 1 182         | 263          | 6 989          | 1 890         | 5 099        | 3 206                | 3 129          | 38                 | 39                  |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 530          | 2 643         | 887          | 19 119         | 4 352         | 14 767       | 5 465                | 5 329          | 81                 | 55                  |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 589          | 4 156         | 1 433        | 32 216         | 6 300         | 25 916       | 8 744                | 8 487          | 173                | 84                  |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 344          | 1 038         | 306          | 9 287          | 1 509         | 7 778        | 2 375                | 2 265          | 67                 | 43                  |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 8 181          | 6 085         | 2 096        | 52 215         | 9 271         | 42 944       | 15 713               | 15 163         | 340                | 210                 |
| No workers .....                                                   | 672            | 524           | 148          | 5 144          | 1 165         | 3 979        | 2 378                | 2 301          | 38                 | 39                  |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 810          | 1 412         | 398          | 11 489         | 2 021         | 9 468        | 3 423                | 3 310          | 69                 | 44                  |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 658          | 3 379         | 1 279        | 27 679         | 4 982         | 22 697       | 7 803                | 7 553          | 166                | 84                  |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 496          | 3 258         | 1 238        | 25 641         | 4 692         | 20 949       | 7 149                | 6 933          | 132                | 84                  |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 041          | 770           | 271          | 7 903          | 1 103         | 6 800        | 2 109                | 1 999          | 67                 | 43                  |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 016          | 749           | 267          | 7 207          | 960           | 6 247        | 1 942                | 1 837          | 62                 | 43                  |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 068          | 2 427         | 641          | 12 660         | 4 049         | 8 611        | 3 249                | 3 219          | 19                 | 11                  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 699            | 605           | 94           | 1 629          | 648           | 981          | 765                  | 765            | —                  | —                   |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 459          | 1 060         | 399          | 6 322          | 1 986         | 4 336        | 1 596                | 1 573          | 12                 | 11                  |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 663            | 544           | 119          | 3 557          | 1 087         | 2 470        | 675                  | 668            | 7                  | —                   |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 247            | 218           | 29           | 1 152          | 328           | 824          | 213                  | 213            | —                  | —                   |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 703          | 1 541         | 162          | 6 083          | 1 674         | 4 409        | 1 387                | 1 336          | 33                 | 18                  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 85             | 85            | —            | 277            | 78            | 199          | 75                   | 75             | —                  | —                   |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 145            | 120           | 25           | 228            | 98            | 130          | 60                   | 54             | 6                  | —                   |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 30             | 30            | —            | 137            | 24            | 113          | 22                   | 22             | —                  | —                   |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 215            | 181           | 34           | 746            | 188           | 558          | 173                  | 148            | 7                  | 18                  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 267            | 267           | —            | 668            | 182           | 486          | 180                  | 180            | —                  | —                   |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 15             | 8             | 7            | 34             | 7             | 27           | —                    | —              | —                  | —                   |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 25             | 25            | —            | 52             | 12            | 40           | 17                   | 17             | —                  | —                   |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 335            | 312           | 23           | 1 073          | 469           | 604          | 193                  | 193            | —                  | —                   |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 54             | 29            | 25           | 120            | 37            | 83           | 14                   | 14             | —                  | —                   |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 77             | 68            | 9            | 581            | 119           | 462          | 221                  | 221            | —                  | —                   |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 193            | 185           | 8            | 1 138          | 209           | 929          | 227                  | 217            | 10                 | —                   |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 52             | 38            | 14           | 239            | 56            | 183          | 57                   | 57             | —                  | —                   |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 151            | 141           | 10           | 496            | 106           | 390          | 109                  | 109            | —                  | —                   |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 59             | 52            | 7            | 294            | 89            | 205          | 39                   | 29             | 10                 | —                   |

## 1948 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Hagerstown, MD--PA--WV—Con. |              | Hamilton, OH |               |              | Harlingen, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
|                                                                    | Central place               | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 16 644                      | 17 263       | 55 291       | 25 285        | 30 006       | 28 186        | 18 317        | 9 869        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 12 393                      | 11 896       | 43 705       | 19 631        | 24 074       | 18 443        | 11 993        | 6 450        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 253                         | 443          | 918          | 294           | 624          | 599           | 356           | 243          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 166                       | 1 278        | 3 461        | 1 694         | 1 767        | 1 965         | 1 297         | 668          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 025                       | 1 450        | 3 721        | 2 023         | 1 698        | 2 714         | 1 762         | 952          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 882                         | 920          | 982          | 487           | 495          | 2 209         | 1 337         | 872          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 487                         | 643          | 908          | 379           | 529          | 663           | 503           | 160          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 649                         | 1 000        | 2 417        | 1 032         | 1 385        | 1 999         | 1 313         | 686          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 16                          | 71           | 64           | 15            | 49           | 191           | 147           | 44           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 42                          | 76           | 97           | 39            | 58           | 193           | 112           | 81           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 7 749                       | 7 924        | 25 679       | 12 000        | 13 679       | 13 151        | 8 630         | 4 521        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 5 461                       | 5 026        | 19 118       | 8 940         | 10 178       | 8 271         | 5 466         | 2 805        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 81                          | 120          | 278          | 116           | 162          | 159           | 96            | 63           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 831                         | 882          | 2 476        | 1 162         | 1 314        | 1 190         | 782           | 408          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 574                         | 858          | 2 269        | 1 166         | 1 103        | 1 438         | 918           | 520          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 366                         | 420          | 585          | 274           | 311          | 1 353         | 826           | 527          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 235                         | 229          | 332          | 116           | 216          | 236           | 170           | 66           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 252                         | 453          | 843          | 326           | 517          | 572           | 391           | 181          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 30                          | 56           | 56           | 16            | 40           | 91            | 77            | 14           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 18 584                      | 19 308       | 62 695       | 29 497        | 33 198       | 33 220        | 21 264        | 11 956       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 379                      | 13 523       | 41 448       | 18 787        | 22 661       | 17 843        | 11 732        | 6 111        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 701                         | 609          | 1 946        | 908           | 1 038        | 2 180         | 1 312         | 868          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 620                       | 1 642        | 5 028        | 2 401         | 2 627        | 2 597         | 1 644         | 953          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 195                       | 1 241        | 4 760        | 2 350         | 2 410        | 3 125         | 2 092         | 1 033        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 515                       | 1 179        | 5 188        | 2 743         | 2 445        | 3 638         | 2 189         | 1 449        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 174                       | 1 114        | 4 325        | 2 308         | 2 017        | 3 837         | 2 295         | 1 542        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 14 914                      | 15 380       | 49 910       | 23 158        | 26 752       | 26 214        | 16 876        | 9 338        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 718                      | 13 607       | 42 333       | 19 000        | 23 333       | 19 563        | 12 705        | 6 858        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 016                      | 11 975       | 37 222       | 16 644        | 20 578       | 15 770        | 10 369        | 5 401        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 826                         | 727          | 2 886        | 1 428         | 1 458        | 2 338         | 1 574         | 764          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 182                       | 3 136        | 10 650       | 5 324         | 5 326        | 5 761         | 3 582         | 2 179        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 863                       | 1 848        | 5 348        | 2 695         | 2 653        | 2 614         | 1 710         | 904          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 297                       | 1 327        | 3 736        | 1 854         | 1 882        | 1 782         | 1 203         | 579          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 304                         | 403          | 1 516        | 733           | 783          | 695           | 455           | 240          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 488                         | 792          | 2 135        | 1 015         | 1 120        | 1 245         | 806           | 439          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 119                         | 319          | 741          | 401           | 340          | 443           | 273           | 170          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 66                          | 221          | 490          | 289           | 201          | 291           | 160           | 131          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 65                          | 111          | 358          | 189           | 169          | 92            | 63            | 29           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 8 777                       | 9 086        | 29 428       | 13 942        | 15 486       | 15 490        | 10 033        | 5 457        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 413                       | 5 650        | 17 564       | 8 334         | 9 230        | 7 767         | 5 227         | 2 540        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 282                         | 260          | 1 015        | 464           | 551          | 941           | 523           | 418          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 826                         | 1 039        | 2 681        | 1 189         | 1 492        | 1 202         | 766           | 436          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 568                         | 701          | 2 794        | 1 268         | 1 526        | 1 715         | 1 241         | 474          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 968                         | 729          | 2 952        | 1 396         | 1 556        | 1 987         | 1 166         | 821          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 720                         | 707          | 2 422        | 1 291         | 1 131        | 1 878         | 1 110         | 768          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 6 217                       | 6 332        | 20 617       | 9 651         | 10 966       | 11 489        | 7 521         | 3 968        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 143                       | 5 422        | 16 881       | 7 828         | 9 053        | 8 137         | 5 374         | 2 763        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 470                       | 4 585        | 14 531       | 6 813         | 7 718        | 6 447         | 4 332         | 2 115        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 346                         | 369          | 1 509        | 643           | 866          | 1 324         | 943           | 381          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 2 175                       | 2 260        | 7 300        | 3 568         | 3 732        | 3 363         | 2 119         | 1 244        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 283                       | 1 366        | 3 856        | 1 870         | 1 986        | 1 539         | 1 010         | 529          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 890                         | 982          | 2 713        | 1 326         | 1 387        | 1 135         | 789           | 346          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 157                         | 262          | 1 018        | 496           | 522          | 358           | 269           | 89           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 385                         | 494          | 1 511        | 723           | 788          | 638           | 393           | 245          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 95                          | 161          | 523          | 289           | 234          | 234           | 132           | 102          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 53                          | 83           | 320          | 195           | 125          | 185           | 106           | 79           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 65                          | 70           | 267          | 129           | 138          | 33            | 29            | 4            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 9 428                       | 10 362       | 32 756       | 16 736        | 16 020       | 19 729        | 12 103        | 7 626        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 676                       | 1 530        | 4 372        | 3 085         | 1 287        | 3 631         | 1 925         | 1 706        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 582                       | 2 883        | 9 153        | 5 110         | 4 043        | 6 008         | 3 715         | 2 293        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 147                       | 4 597        | 15 096       | 6 841         | 8 255        | 7 523         | 4 982         | 2 541        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 023                       | 1 352        | 4 135        | 1 700         | 2 435        | 2 567         | 1 481         | 1 086        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 6 859                       | 8 854        | 26 478       | 12 675        | 13 803       | 15 337        | 9 346         | 5 991        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 006                       | 1 372        | 3 113        | 2 039         | 1 074        | 2 664         | 1 319         | 1 345        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 340                       | 2 083        | 5 984        | 3 030         | 2 954        | 3 894         | 2 309         | 1 585        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 662                       | 4 141        | 13 659       | 6 094         | 7 565        | 6 647         | 4 495         | 2 152        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 360                       | 3 789        | 12 431       | 5 524         | 6 907        | 5 545         | 3 791         | 1 754        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 851                         | 1 258        | 3 722        | 1 512         | 2 210        | 2 132         | 1 223         | 909          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 760                         | 1 182        | 3 334        | 1 320         | 2 014        | 1 595         | 946           | 649          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 062                       | 1 187        | 5 080        | 3 327         | 1 753        | 3 619         | 2 272         | 1 347        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 627                         | 138          | 1 125        | 936           | 189          | 838           | 549           | 289          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 947                         | 649          | 2 556        | 1 666         | 890          | 1 695         | 1 131         | 564          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 338                         | 337          | 1 026        | 562           | 464          | 678           | 355           | 323          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 150                         | 63           | 373          | 163           | 210          | 408           | 237           | 171          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 724                         | 663          | 3 230        | 2 042         | 1 188        | 2 903         | 1 666         | 1 237        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 56                          | 19           | 212          | 80            | 132          | 138           | 107           | 31           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 25                          | 35           | 68           | 19            | 49           | 81            | 64            | 17           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 5                           | 17           | 53           | 12            | 41           | 57            | 35            | 22           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 53                          | 120          | 309          | 207           | 102          | 243           | 166           | 77           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 100                         | 80           | 345          | 120           | 225          | 300           | 183           | 117          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —                           | —            | 12           | 5             | 7            | 19            | 11            | 8            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 10                          | 7            | 26           | 26            | —            | 25            | 9             | 16           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 116                         | 77           | 441          | 287           | 154          | 399           | 207           | 192          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 12                          | 2            | 21           | 21            | —            | 345           | 153           | 192          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 118                         | 103          | 579          | 460           | 119          | 406           | 259           | 147          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 113                         | 114          | 407          | 299           | 108          | 180           | 83            | 97           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 10                          | 47           | 168          | 62            | 106          | 193           | 98            | 95           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 77                          | 32           | 370          | 272           | 98           | 300           | 182           | 118          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 29                          | 10           | 219          | 172           | 47           | 217           | 109           | 108          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1949



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Harrisburg, PA |               |              | Hartford-Middletown, CT |               |              | Hattiesburg, MS |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 149 305        | 22 901        | 126 404      | 278 757                 | 80 793        | 197 964      | 24 848          | 16 896        | 7 952        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 93 777         | 12 716        | 81 061       | 203 274                 | 57 065        | 146 209      | 16 250          | 10 905        | 5 345        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 335          | 239           | 2 096        | 7 185                   | 1 257         | 5 928        | 519             | 392           | 127          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 15 208         | 2 033         | 13 175       | 22 454                  | 8 457         | 13 997       | 1 471           | 1 068         | 403          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 313          | 1 746         | 5 567        | 18 383                  | 5 470         | 12 913       | 1 768           | 1 215         | 553          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 17 361         | 4 170         | 13 191       | 16 058                  | 5 650         | 10 408       | 3 148           | 2 329         | 819          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 8 295          | 1 194         | 7 101        | 5 239                   | 1 400         | 3 839        | 662             | 472           | 190          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 998          | 1 001         | 5 997        | 12 756                  | 2 582         | 10 174       | 1 480           | 857           | 623          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 199            | 8             | 191          | 371                     | 93            | 278          | 71              | 42            | 29           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 353            | 41            | 312          | 593                     | 169           | 424          | 69              | 50            | 19           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 71 227         | 11 354        | 59 873       | 134 937                 | 39 789        | 95 148       | 11 915          | 8 321         | 3 594        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 41 557         | 5 736         | 35 821       | 93 691                  | 26 552        | 67 139       | 7 692           | 5 322         | 2 370        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 497            | 46            | 451          | 1 426                   | 212           | 1 214        | 156             | 113           | 43           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 10 241         | 1 204         | 9 037        | 14 670                  | 4 933         | 9 737        | 840             | 603           | 237          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 069          | 901           | 3 168        | 10 851                  | 3 217         | 7 634        | 1 011           | 695           | 316          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 9 536          | 2 564         | 6 972        | 8 988                   | 3 460         | 5 528        | 1 701           | 1 260         | 441          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 111          | 517           | 2 594        | 1 864                   | 613           | 1 251        | 237             | 204           | 33           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 478          | 401           | 2 077        | 4 521                   | 934           | 3 587        | 381             | 203           | 178          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 235            | 31            | 204          | 352                     | 80            | 272          | 53              | 34            | 19           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 168 438        | 26 434        | 142 004      | 316 255                 | 95 937        | 220 318      | 31 262          | 22 082        | 9 180        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 116 045        | 16 535        | 99 510       | 211 123                 | 57 964        | 153 159      | 16 314          | 10 594        | 5 720        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 590          | 1 124         | 4 466        | 13 140                  | 4 691         | 8 449        | 1 182           | 943           | 239          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 636         | 2 324         | 9 312        | 24 685                  | 7 422         | 17 263       | 2 635           | 1 903         | 732          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 512         | 1 625         | 8 887        | 20 233                  | 7 080         | 13 153       | 3 179           | 2 352         | 827          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 12 670         | 2 375         | 10 295       | 24 099                  | 9 188         | 14 911       | 3 807           | 2 920         | 887          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 11 985         | 2 451         | 9 534        | 22 975                  | 9 592         | 13 383       | 4 145           | 3 370         | 775          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 135 815        | 21 773        | 114 042      | 249 113                 | 75 702        | 173 411      | 22 072          | 14 822        | 7 250        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 116 433        | 17 802        | 98 631       | 212 539                 | 60 336        | 152 203      | 16 118          | 10 355        | 5 763        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 104 439        | 15 194        | 89 245       | 186 516                 | 51 688        | 134 828      | 13 719          | 8 651         | 5 068        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 432          | 1 162         | 5 270        | 12 027                  | 4 699         | 7 328        | 2 062           | 1 483         | 579          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 25 660         | 3 676         | 21 984       | 53 183                  | 16 021        | 37 162       | 7 511           | 5 909         | 1 602        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 873         | 1 852         | 12 021       | 30 541                  | 8 230         | 22 311       | 3 445           | 2 613         | 832          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 695          | 1 108         | 8 587        | 21 092                  | 5 511         | 15 581       | 2 304           | 1 704         | 600          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 196          | 371           | 2 825        | 6 190                   | 1 799         | 4 391        | 939             | 750           | 189          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 963          | 985           | 5 978        | 13 959                  | 4 214         | 9 745        | 1 679           | 1 351         | 328          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 965          | 329           | 2 636        | 5 868                   | 1 511         | 4 357        | 568             | 472           | 96           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 911          | 233           | 1 678        | 3 515                   | 765           | 2 750        | 291             | 239           | 52           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 884            | 92            | 792          | 2 016                   | 582           | 1 434        | 178             | 119           | 59           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 81 033         | 13 240        | 67 793       | 152 865                 | 46 771        | 106 094      | 15 598          | 11 228        | 4 370        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 52 010         | 8 041         | 43 969       | 96 789                  | 27 821        | 68 968       | 7 300           | 4 830         | 2 470        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 742          | 604           | 2 138        | 6 461                   | 2 094         | 4 367        | 558             | 452           | 106          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 197          | 1 077         | 5 120        | 13 712                  | 4 014         | 9 698        | 1 423           | 1 044         | 379          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 121          | 827           | 5 294        | 11 003                  | 3 494         | 7 509        | 1 866           | 1 337         | 529          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 085          | 1 238         | 5 847        | 12 614                  | 4 376         | 8 238        | 2 012           | 1 556         | 456          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 878          | 1 453         | 5 425        | 12 286                  | 4 972         | 7 314        | 2 439           | 2 009         | 430          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 60 118         | 10 635        | 49 483       | 108 320                 | 34 416        | 73 904       | 10 253          | 7 109         | 3 144        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 49 891         | 8 489         | 41 402       | 91 267                  | 27 533        | 63 734       | 6 976           | 4 603         | 2 373        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 44 192         | 7 250         | 36 942       | 79 068                  | 23 579        | 55 489       | 5 760           | 3 714         | 2 046        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 402          | 532           | 2 870        | 5 763                   | 2 088         | 3 675        | 1 171           | 815           | 356          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 275         | 2 017         | 14 258       | 35 543                  | 10 000        | 25 543       | 4 289           | 3 273         | 1 016        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 166          | 1 062         | 8 104        | 21 781                  | 5 474         | 16 307       | 1 938           | 1 433         | 505          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 612          | 670           | 5 942        | 15 326                  | 3 760         | 11 566       | 1 361           | 978           | 383          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 054          | 235           | 1 819        | 4 034                   | 1 218         | 2 816        | 550             | 428           | 122          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 640          | 588           | 4 052        | 9 002                   | 2 355         | 6 647        | 1 056           | 846           | 210          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 892          | 171           | 1 721        | 3 914                   | 922           | 2 992        | 367             | 290           | 77           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 206          | 121           | 1 085        | 2 395                   | 482           | 1 913        | 179             | 138           | 41           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 665            | 60            | 605          | 1 206                   | 188           | 1 018        | 145             | 94            | 51           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 78 017         | 11 951        | 66 066       | 140 596                 | 41 865        | 98 731       | 14 274          | 9 199         | 5 075        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 10 153         | 2 046         | 8 107        | 19 471                  | 8 694         | 10 777       | 2 118           | 1 506         | 612          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 20 135         | 3 999         | 16 136       | 35 102                  | 12 414        | 22 688       | 4 980           | 3 300         | 1 680        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 36 768         | 4 394         | 32 374       | 63 562                  | 15 469        | 48 093       | 5 851           | 3 666         | 2 185        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 10 961         | 1 512         | 9 449        | 22 461                  | 5 288         | 17 173       | 1 325           | 727           | 598          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 61 986         | 6 017         | 55 969       | 103 310                 | 22 307        | 81 003       | 9 813           | 5 923         | 3 890        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 925          | 771           | 7 154        | 11 757                  | 2 653         | 9 104        | 1 162           | 772           | 390          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 232         | 1 084         | 11 148       | 18 933                  | 4 160         | 14 773       | 2 543           | 1 571         | 972          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 32 217         | 3 149         | 29 068       | 53 637                  | 11 554        | 42 083       | 4 993           | 2 983         | 2 010        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 29 993         | 2 884         | 27 109       | 49 434                  | 10 444        | 38 990       | 4 688           | 2 762         | 1 926        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 9 612          | 1 013         | 8 599        | 18 983                  | 3 940         | 15 043       | 1 115           | 597           | 518          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 769          | 874           | 7 895        | 17 247                  | 3 604         | 13 643       | 1 018           | 552           | 466          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 12 745         | 4 853         | 7 892        | 30 241                  | 16 494        | 13 747       | 3 790           | 2 869         | 922          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 928          | 1 175         | 753          | 7 008                   | 5 578         | 1 430        | 854             | 679           | 175          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 264          | 2 388         | 3 876        | 13 064                  | 6 829         | 6 235        | 2 042           | 1 493         | 549          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 411          | 919           | 2 492        | 7 466                   | 3 079         | 4 387        | 713             | 582           | 131          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 142          | 371           | 771          | 2 703                   | 1 008         | 1 695        | 181             | 114           | 67           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 118          | 2 384         | 3 734        | 14 905                  | 7 261         | 7 644        | 2 067           | 1 595         | 472          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 387            | 80            | 307          | 799                     | 312           | 487          | 44              | 37            | 7            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 304            | 99            | 205          | 730                     | 222           | 508          | 77              | 62            | 15           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 143            | 41            | 102          | 297                     | 111           | 186          | 19              | 12            | 7            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 697            | 260           | 437          | 1 575                   | 610           | 965          | 279             | 191           | 88           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 026          | 428           | 598          | 2 237                   | 1 133         | 1 104        | 245             | 211           | 34           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 36             | 15            | 21           | 33                      | 17            | 16           | 37              | 30            | 7            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 62             | 29            | 33           | 285                     | 218           | 67           | 15              | 15            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 021          | 515           | 506          | 2 118                   | 1 258         | 860          | 393             | 328           | 65           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 49             | 5             | 44           | 298                     | 180           | 118          | 55              | 36            | 19           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 580            | 165           | 415          | 2 348                   | 924           | 1 424        | 232             | 193           | 39           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 450            | 217           | 233          | 1 261                   | 725           | 536          | 301             | 179           | 122          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 386            | 156           | 230          | 725                     | 314           | 411          | 117             | 102           | 15           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 657            | 238           | 419          | 1 457                   | 816           | 641          | 167             | 126           | 41           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 320            | 136           | 184          | 742                     | 421           | 321          | 86              | 73            | 13           |

## 1950 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Hemet--San Jacinto, CA |               |              | Hesperia--Apple Valley--Victorville, CA |               |              | Hickory, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                        |               |              |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 27 437                 | 15 138        | 12 299       | 56 879                                  | 51 416        | 5 463        | 39 177      | 15 448        | 23 729       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 734                 | 11 424        | 8 310        | 39 566                                  | 36 069        | 3 497        | 32 248      | 12 402        | 19 846       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 565                    | 226           | 339          | 1 402                                   | 1 174         | 228          | 1 182       | 514           | 668          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 543                  | 952           | 591          | 2 179                                   | 1 984         | 195          | 1 319       | 729           | 590          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 279                  | 1 122         | 1 157        | 4 989                                   | 4 534         | 455          | 1 651       | 581           | 1 070        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 687                    | 373           | 314          | 1 767                                   | 1 593         | 174          | 1 437       | 626           | 811          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 406                    | 180           | 226          | 2 859                                   | 2 302         | 557          | 348         | 171           | 177          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 682                  | 1 053         | 1 629        | 5 188                                   | 4 666         | 522          | 2 072       | 900           | 1 172        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 250                    | 106           | 144          | 202                                     | 194           | 8            | 118         | 78            | 40           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 106                    | 34            | 72           | 331                                     | 268           | 63           | 102         | 39            | 63           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 755                 | 6 319         | 5 436        | 23 031                                  | 20 615        | 2 416        | 18 637      | 7 306         | 11 331       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 059                  | 4 394         | 3 665        | 15 138                                  | 13 584        | 1 554        | 14 976      | 5 690         | 9 286        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 126                    | 34            | 92           | 448                                     | 366           | 82           | 265         | 102           | 163          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 041                  | 662           | 379          | 1 420                                   | 1 276         | 144          | 829         | 462           | 367          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 239                  | 623           | 616          | 2 607                                   | 2 321         | 286          | 951         | 326           | 625          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 312                    | 191           | 121          | 862                                     | 790           | 72           | 1 131       | 469           | 662          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 154                    | 100           | 54           | 1 037                                   | 882           | 155          | 78          | 54            | 24           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 886                    | 335           | 551          | 1 753                                   | 1 586         | 167          | 592         | 273           | 319          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 64                     | 14            | 50           | 214                                     | 176           | 38           | 80          | 32            | 48           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |               |              |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 33 648                 | 18 654        | 14 994       | 70 963                                  | 62 774        | 8 189        | 43 348      | 17 517        | 25 831       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 052                 | 9 762         | 8 290        | 42 305                                  | 36 871        | 5 434        | 29 164      | 11 197        | 17 967       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 854                  | 1 043         | 811          | 3 373                                   | 3 037         | 336          | 1 875       | 780           | 1 095        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 383                  | 1 755         | 1 628        | 6 066                                   | 5 403         | 663          | 3 878       | 1 528         | 2 350        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 969                  | 1 836         | 1 133        | 5 660                                   | 5 161         | 499          | 2 430       | 1 240         | 1 190        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 653                  | 2 107         | 1 546        | 6 937                                   | 6 268         | 669          | 3 260       | 1 538         | 1 722        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 737                  | 2 151         | 1 586        | 6 622                                   | 6 034         | 588          | 2 741       | 1 234         | 1 507        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 24 621                 | 13 732        | 10 889       | 55 047                                  | 48 543        | 6 504        | 35 281      | 13 987        | 21 294       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 958                 | 10 303        | 8 655        | 44 635                                  | 38 971        | 5 664        | 30 576      | 11 760        | 18 816       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 559                 | 8 393         | 7 166        | 37 376                                  | 32 443        | 4 933        | 26 043      | 9 911         | 16 132       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 744                  | 1 108         | 636          | 3 580                                   | 3 324         | 256          | 1 465       | 745           | 720          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 261                  | 3 996         | 3 265        | 13 242                                  | 11 890        | 1 352        | 6 750       | 2 865         | 3 885        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 563                  | 1 849         | 1 714        | 6 252                                   | 5 583         | 669          | 3 699       | 1 438         | 2 261        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 002                  | 1 062         | 940          | 4 331                                   | 3 896         | 435          | 2 644       | 1 056         | 1 588        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 031                  | 660           | 371          | 1 809                                   | 1 596         | 213          | 817         | 396           | 421          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 766                  | 926           | 840          | 2 674                                   | 2 341         | 333          | 1 317       | 665           | 652          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 768                    | 408           | 360          | 857                                     | 757           | 100          | 642         | 307           | 335          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 491                    | 307           | 184          | 598                                     | 532           | 66           | 477         | 230           | 247          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 194                    | 68            | 126          | 271                                     | 241           | 30           | 148         | 99            | 49           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 14 991                 | 8 158         | 6 833        | 29 273                                  | 26 105        | 3 168        | 21 098      | 8 519         | 12 579       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 972                  | 3 782         | 3 190        | 14 829                                  | 13 213        | 1 616        | 12 976      | 4 964         | 8 012        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 784                    | 383           | 401          | 1 114                                   | 1 035         | 79           | 934         | 398           | 536          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 752                  | 867           | 885          | 2 871                                   | 2 512         | 359          | 2 434       | 948           | 1 486        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 531                  | 847           | 684          | 2 769                                   | 2 458         | 311          | 1 280       | 671           | 609          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 817                  | 1 018         | 799          | 3 825                                   | 3 397         | 428          | 1 799       | 793           | 1 006        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 135                  | 1 261         | 874          | 3 865                                   | 3 490         | 375          | 1 675       | 745           | 930          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 187                  | 5 131         | 4 056        | 18 658                                  | 16 607        | 2 051        | 16 034      | 6 293         | 9 741        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 537                  | 3 548         | 2 989        | 14 045                                  | 12 428        | 1 617        | 13 439      | 5 134         | 8 305        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 242                  | 2 883         | 2 359        | 11 407                                  | 10 077        | 1 330        | 10 848      | 4 081         | 6 767        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 755                    | 437           | 318          | 1 413                                   | 1 280         | 133          | 748         | 384           | 364          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 703                  | 2 458         | 2 245        | 8 795                                   | 7 889         | 906          | 4 271       | 1 773         | 2 498        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 434                  | 1 201         | 1 233        | 4 260                                   | 3 868         | 392          | 2 478       | 941           | 1 537        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 365                  | 659           | 706          | 3 034                                   | 2 780         | 254          | 1 818       | 709           | 1 109        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 654                    | 378           | 276          | 1 170                                   | 1 017         | 153          | 442         | 215           | 227          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 101                  | 569           | 532          | 1 820                                   | 1 609         | 211          | 793         | 453           | 340          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 537                    | 283           | 254          | 509                                     | 464           | 45           | 427         | 235           | 192          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 365                    | 240           | 125          | 388                                     | 356           | 32           | 310         | 174           | 136          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 122                    | 32            | 90           | 186                                     | 161           | 25           | 90          | 72            | 18           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                        |               |              |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 26 124                 | 14 690        | 11 434       | 41 017                                  | 36 725        | 4 292        | 19 780      | 7 454         | 12 326       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 778                  | 5 758         | 4 020        | 6 686                                   | 6 111         | 575          | 1 755       | 738           | 1 017        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 647                  | 4 489         | 3 158        | 13 694                                  | 12 347        | 1 347        | 4 849       | 2 004         | 2 845        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 098                  | 3 709         | 3 389        | 16 886                                  | 14 816        | 2 070        | 10 113      | 3 687         | 6 426        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 601                  | 734           | 867          | 3 751                                   | 3 451         | 300          | 3 063       | 1 025         | 2 038        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 22 110                 | 12 050        | 10 060       | 33 899                                  | 30 033        | 3 866        | 15 675      | 5 500         | 10 175       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 766                  | 5 035         | 3 731        | 5 212                                   | 4 728         | 484          | 1 338       | 523           | 815          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 561                  | 3 129         | 2 432        | 9 775                                   | 8 688         | 1 087        | 2 700       | 1 000         | 1 700        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 342                  | 3 259         | 3 083        | 15 480                                  | 13 485        | 1 995        | 8 893       | 3 146         | 5 747        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 772                  | 2 988         | 2 784        | 13 957                                  | 12 119        | 1 838        | 8 405       | 2 946         | 5 459        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 441                  | 627           | 814          | 3 432                                   | 3 132         | 300          | 2 744       | 831           | 1 913        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 223                  | 507           | 716          | 2 909                                   | 2 666         | 243          | 2 549       | 778           | 1 771        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 910                  | 1 905         | 1 005        | 4 818                                   | 4 517         | 301          | 3 334       | 1 632         | 1 702        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 829                    | 607           | 222          | 1 238                                   | 1 157         | 81           | 378         | 196           | 182          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 449                  | 902           | 547          | 2 535                                   | 2 369         | 166          | 1 763       | 852           | 911          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 483                    | 289           | 194          | 857                                     | 803           | 54           | 925         | 415           | 510          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 149                    | 107           | 42           | 188                                     | 188           | —            | 268         | 169           | 99           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                        |               |              |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 209                  | 1 455         | 754          | 5 237                                   | 4 888         | 349          | 1 233       | 645           | 588          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 99                     | 50            | 49           | 257                                     | 233           | 24           | 16          | 14            | 2            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 81                     | 24            | 57           | 195                                     | 174           | 21           | 77          | 38            | 39           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 14                     | —             | 14           | 56                                      | 46            | 10           | —           | —             | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 341                    | 236           | 105          | 587                                     | 559           | 28           | 176         | 95            | 81           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 307                    | 226           | 81           | 774                                     | 710           | 64           | 125         | 61            | 64           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 16                     | 8             | 8            | —                                       | —             | —            | —           | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 45                     | 33            | 12           | 90                                      | 90            | —            | —           | —             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 376                    | 236           | 140          | 781                                     | 701           | 80           | 196         | 147           | 49           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 96                     | 83            | 13           | 109                                     | 104           | 5            | 26          | 26            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 353                    | 222           | 131          | 996                                     | 955           | 41           | 70          | 31            | 39           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 121                    | 97            | 24           | 231                                     | 223           | 8            | 348         | 157           | 191          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 62                     | 50            | 12           | 253                                     | 226           | 27           | 34          | 10            | 24           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 145                    | 108           | 37           | 550                                     | 523           | 27           | 144         | 66            | 78           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 153                    | 82            | 71           | 358                                     | 344           | 14           | 21          | —             | 21           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1951



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | High Point, NC |               |              | Holland, MI |               |              | Honolulu, HI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 57 176         | 35 360        | 21 816       | 31 843      | 14 823        | 17 020       | 305 167      | 191 891       | 113 276      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 45 754         | 28 020        | 17 734       | 25 127      | 11 239        | 13 888       | 203 336      | 131 644       | 71 692       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 347          | 1 876         | 471          | 766         | 280           | 486          | 8 790        | 7 007         | 1 783        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 504          | 1 695         | 809          | 2 618       | 1 583         | 1 035        | 17 861       | 12 468        | 5 393        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 833          | 1 987         | 846          | 1 743       | 849           | 894          | 8 256        | 5 177         | 3 079        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 839          | 1 096         | 743          | 452         | 173           | 279          | 30 023       | 19 569        | 10 454       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 514            | 323           | 191          | 133         | 69            | 64           | 28 438       | 10 315        | 18 123       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 586          | 2 146         | 1 440        | 1 678       | 881           | 797          | 16 335       | 12 063        | 4 272        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 126            | 59            | 67           | 50          | 29            | 21           | 535          | 363           | 172          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 146            | 93            | 53           | 92          | 29            | 63           | 918          | 655           | 263          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 27 413         | 17 125        | 10 288       | 14 569      | 6 911         | 7 658        | 148 366      | 91 549        | 56 817       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 445         | 13 267        | 8 178        | 10 993      | 5 070         | 5 923        | 98 137       | 62 196        | 35 941       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 360            | 231           | 129          | 138         | 43            | 95           | 2 592        | 1 982         | 610          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 782          | 1 208         | 574          | 1 634       | 955           | 679          | 11 488       | 7 710         | 3 778        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 420          | 972           | 448          | 879         | 409           | 470          | 2 853        | 1 818         | 1 035        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 310          | 803           | 507          | 168         | 53            | 115          | 18 465       | 11 461        | 7 004        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 238            | 134           | 104          | 55          | 36            | 19           | 10 605       | 3 649         | 6 956        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 142          | 684           | 458          | 793         | 376           | 417          | 6 292        | 4 341         | 1 951        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 76             | 57            | 19           | 47          | 12            | 35           | 526          | 374           | 152          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 64 088         | 40 137        | 23 951       | 36 079      | 17 522        | 18 557       | 375 873      | 218 659       | 157 214      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 42 239         | 25 908        | 16 331       | 22 658      | 10 015        | 12 643       | 253 375      | 143 919       | 109 456      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 910          | 1 968         | 942          | 1 466       | 724           | 742          | 25 885       | 15 476        | 10 409       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 554          | 3 427         | 2 127        | 3 763       | 2 068         | 1 695        | 26 345       | 16 951        | 9 394        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 129          | 2 662         | 1 467        | 2 561       | 1 266         | 1 295        | 20 375       | 12 068        | 8 307        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 788          | 3 128         | 1 660        | 3 292       | 1 956         | 1 336        | 25 922       | 15 670        | 10 252       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 468          | 3 044         | 1 424        | 2 339       | 1 475         | 864          | 23 971       | 14 575        | 9 396        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 52 189         | 32 452        | 19 737       | 25 679      | 12 104        | 13 575       | 305 729      | 173 581       | 132 148      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 44 781         | 27 496        | 17 285       | 21 539      | 9 676         | 11 863       | 268 161      | 151 475       | 116 686      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 262         | 23 382        | 14 880       | 18 468      | 8 059         | 10 409       | 228 131      | 127 193       | 100 938      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 405          | 1 574         | 831          | 1 387       | 681           | 706          | 12 028       | 6 826         | 5 202        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 889          | 6 317         | 3 572        | 7 715       | 3 995         | 3 720        | 56 616       | 36 312        | 20 304       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 190          | 3 348         | 1 842        | 5 041       | 2 497         | 2 544        | 31 655       | 21 166        | 10 489       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 497          | 2 220         | 1 277        | 3 501       | 1 624         | 1 877        | 21 507       | 14 281        | 7 226        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 413          | 847           | 566          | 844         | 399           | 445          | 6 712        | 4 120         | 2 592        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 010          | 1 368         | 642          | 2 685       | 1 423         | 1 262        | 13 528       | 8 766         | 4 762        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 732            | 459           | 273          | 1 307       | 652           | 655          | 5 789        | 3 705         | 2 084        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 480            | 306           | 174          | 689         | 332           | 357          | 3 737        | 2 445         | 1 292        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 311            | 241           | 70           | 330         | 186           | 144          | 1 635        | 1 122         | 513          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 31 342         | 19 837        | 11 505       | 16 920      | 8 370         | 8 550        | 169 734      | 102 460       | 67 274       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 889         | 11 699        | 7 190        | 9 361       | 4 171         | 5 190        | 105 238      | 63 912        | 41 326       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 429          | 1 036         | 393          | 730         | 357           | 373          | 11 749       | 7 412         | 4 337        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 437          | 2 172         | 1 265        | 2 112       | 1 245         | 867          | 14 414       | 9 127         | 5 287        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 516          | 1 633         | 883          | 1 484       | 688           | 796          | 11 460       | 6 567         | 4 893        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 572          | 1 627         | 945          | 1 911       | 1 093         | 818          | 13 646       | 7 750         | 5 896        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 499          | 1 670         | 829          | 1 322       | 816           | 506          | 13 227       | 7 322         | 5 535        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 23 759         | 14 891        | 8 868        | 9 353       | 4 600         | 4 753        | 128 107      | 76 680        | 51 427       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 19 805         | 12 255        | 7 550        | 7 483       | 3 523         | 3 960        | 109 433      | 66 188        | 43 245       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 260         | 9 981         | 6 279        | 6 195       | 2 787         | 3 408        | 90 884       | 54 701        | 36 183       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 378          | 926           | 452          | 622         | 301           | 321          | 6 186        | 3 357         | 2 829        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 254          | 4 039         | 2 215        | 5 691       | 2 821         | 2 870        | 34 143       | 21 084        | 13 059       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 450          | 2 333         | 1 117        | 3 833       | 1 817         | 2 016        | 18 903       | 12 239        | 6 664        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 317          | 1 519         | 798          | 2 725       | 1 188         | 1 537        | 12 503       | 7 962         | 4 541        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 914            | 524           | 390          | 613         | 260           | 353          | 4 275        | 2 552         | 1 723        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 329          | 907           | 422          | 1 876       | 949           | 927          | 7 484        | 4 696         | 2 788        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 500            | 319           | 181          | 887         | 433           | 454          | 3 065        | 2 024         | 1 041        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 312            | 199           | 113          | 441         | 196           | 245          | 1 851        | 1 249         | 602          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 224            | 183           | 41           | 249         | 127           | 122          | 999          | 658           | 341          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 30 515         | 18 972        | 11 543       | 16 206      | 7 507         | 8 699        | 152 026      | 87 974        | 64 052       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 972          | 1 882         | 1 090        | 1 486       | 858           | 628          | 13 559       | 10 150        | 3 409        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 170          | 5 527         | 2 643        | 3 794       | 1 834         | 1 960        | 35 917       | 22 104        | 13 813       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 945         | 9 018         | 5 927        | 8 422       | 3 669         | 4 753        | 70 844       | 38 128        | 32 716       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 428          | 2 545         | 1 883        | 2 504       | 1 146         | 1 358        | 31 706       | 17 592        | 14 114       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 22 469         | 13 234        | 9 235        | 13 949      | 6 240         | 7 709        | 123 585      | 68 613        | 54 972       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 047          | 1 173         | 674          | 1 274       | 724           | 550          | 10 433       | 8 005         | 2 428        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 160          | 2 619         | 1 541        | 2 570       | 1 161         | 1 409        | 23 770       | 13 901        | 9 869        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 541         | 7 383         | 5 158        | 7 770       | 3 330         | 4 440        | 62 314       | 32 135        | 30 179       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 745         | 6 837         | 4 908        | 7 421       | 3 179         | 4 242        | 55 651       | 28 174        | 27 477       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 721          | 2 059         | 1 662        | 2 335       | 1 025         | 1 310        | 27 068       | 14 572        | 12 496       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 486          | 1 929         | 1 557        | 2 192       | 963           | 1 229        | 21 968       | 11 683        | 10 285       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 581          | 4 758         | 1 823        | 1 763       | 986           | 777          | 20 275       | 13 999        | 6 276        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 850            | 660           | 190          | 194         | 123           | 71           | 2 544        | 1 714         | 830          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 389          | 2 492         | 897          | 955         | 541           | 414          | 8 733        | 6 019         | 2 714        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 753          | 1 197         | 556          | 502         | 248           | 254          | 5 749        | 4 105         | 1 644        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 589            | 409           | 180          | 112         | 74            | 38           | 3 249        | 2 161         | 1 088        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 818          | 1 882         | 936          | 1 452       | 774           | 678          | 9 598        | 5 398         | 4 200        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 139            | 114           | 25           | 51          | 11            | 40           | 638          | 480           | 158          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 104            | 68            | 36           | 126         | 59            | 67           | 582          | 445           | 137          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | —              | —             | —            | 8           | —             | 8            | 179          | 96            | 83           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 277            | 207           | 70           | 111         | 41            | 70           | 1 235        | 582           | 653          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 282            | 172           | 110          | 153         | 85            | 68           | 1 322        | 739           | 583          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 13             | 7             | 6            | 15          | 15            | —            | 59           | 47            | 12           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 27             | 14            | 13           | —           | —             | —            | 183          | 110           | 73           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 392            | 264           | 128          | 314         | 175           | 139          | 2 078        | 1 168         | 910          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 31             | 20            | 11           | 18          | 11            | 7            | 190          | 111           | 79           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 214            | 98            | 116          | 169         | 90            | 79           | 977          | 448           | 529          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 734            | 547           | 187          | 289         | 177           | 112          | 286          | 146           | 140          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 147            | 81            | 66           | 35          | 15            | 20           | 431          | 232           | 199          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 360            | 227           | 133          | 114         | 61            | 53           | 813          | 397           | 416          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 98             | 63            | 35           | 49          | 34            | 15           | 625          | 397           | 228          |

## 1952 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Houma, LA |               |              | Houston, TX |               |              | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH |                |            |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|
|                                                                    |           |               |              |             |               |              | State parts                     |                |            |                     |
|                                                                    | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                           | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 24 946    | 10 860        | 14 086       | 1 428 035   | 815 939       | 612 096      | 65 377                          | 21 478         | 12 374     | 31 525              |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 175    | 8 112         | 11 063       | 1 107 306   | 628 810       | 480 496      | 45 928                          | 16 386         | 9 095      | 20 447              |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 873       | 509           | 364          | 37 599      | 20 564        | 17 035       | 1 697                           | 637            | 309        | 751                 |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 875       | 480           | 395          | 70 928      | 45 299        | 25 629       | 5 033                           | 1 542          | 846        | 2 645               |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 973     | 844           | 1 129        | 77 251      | 43 320        | 33 931       | 3 884                           | 991            | 822        | 2 071               |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 083     | 600           | 483          | 50 657      | 30 210        | 20 447       | 4 788                           | 927            | 531        | 3 330               |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 249       | 109           | 140          | 29 276      | 16 718        | 12 558       | 2 401                           | 635            | 454        | 1 312               |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 446     | 662           | 784          | 87 199      | 50 524        | 36 675       | 3 092                           | 899            | 572        | 1 621               |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 63        | 39            | 24           | 3 172       | 1 893         | 1 279        | 1 158                           | 75             | 23         | 60                  |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 145       | 53            | 92           | 5 418       | 3 058         | 2 360        | 251                             | 98             | 54         | 99                  |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 10 315    | 4 640         | 5 675        | 624 134     | 359 859       | 264 275      | 29 586                          | 8 942          | 5 669      | 14 975              |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 124     | 3 094         | 4 030        | 453 701     | 260 715       | 192 986      | 18 901                          | 6 068          | 3 828      | 9 005               |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 239       | 135           | 104          | 8 961       | 5 044         | 3 917        | 457                             | 176            | 84         | 197                 |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 607       | 324           | 283          | 46 161      | 28 269        | 17 892       | 3 384                           | 1 078          | 599        | 1 707               |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 160     | 482           | 678          | 44 702      | 24 899        | 19 803       | 2 160                           | 527            | 525        | 1 108               |
| State government workers .....                                     | 723       | 412           | 311          | 32 223      | 19 053        | 13 170       | 2 867                           | 582            | 303        | 1 982               |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 118       | 59            | 59           | 13 928      | 8 509         | 5 419        | 961                             | 270            | 162        | 529                 |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 510       | 236           | 274          | 30 070      | 16 672        | 13 398       | 1 136                           | 349            | 216        | 571                 |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 73        | 33            | 40           | 3 349       | 1 742         | 1 607        | 177                             | 68             | 36         | 73                  |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 29 102    | 12 903        | 16 199       | 1 595 259   | 918 723       | 676 536      | 77 840                          | 25 124         | 14 320     | 38 396              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 749    | 7 635         | 9 114        | 1 007 909   | 559 015       | 448 894      | 46 880                          | 15 716         | 8 784      | 22 380              |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 949       | 349           | 600          | 80 190      | 50 635        | 29 555       | 2 859                           | 1 006          | 511        | 1 342               |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 064     | 855           | 1 209        | 126 761     | 75 552        | 51 209       | 6 434                           | 1 871          | 1 110      | 3 453               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 048     | 1 251         | 1 797        | 118 493     | 70 932        | 47 561       | 5 877                           | 1 916          | 1 261      | 2 700               |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 157     | 1 424         | 1 733        | 134 519     | 82 769        | 51 750       | 7 633                           | 2 135          | 1 409      | 4 089               |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 135     | 1 389         | 1 746        | 127 387     | 79 820        | 47 567       | 8 157                           | 2 480          | 1 245      | 4 432               |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 622    | 9 808         | 12 814       | 1 321 675   | 754 049       | 567 626      | 58 605                          | 19 805         | 11 020     | 27 780              |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 666    | 7 284         | 9 382        | 1 094 381   | 610 621       | 483 760      | 47 294                          | 16 160         | 8 853      | 22 281              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 451    | 6 426         | 8 025        | 929 033     | 510 243       | 418 790      | 40 664                          | 14 068         | 7 656      | 18 940              |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 139     | 847           | 1 292        | 82 602      | 50 061        | 32 541       | 3 613                           | 1 284          | 889        | 1 440               |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 103     | 2 378         | 2 725        | 222 535     | 133 431       | 89 104       | 16 012                          | 4 551          | 2 762      | 8 799               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 471     | 1 228         | 1 243        | 101 565     | 62 086        | 39 479       | 7 703                           | 2 050          | 1 407      | 4 246               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 864     | 969           | 895          | 66 764      | 40 800        | 25 964       | 5 362                           | 1 359          | 1 007      | 2 996               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 704       | 264           | 440          | 29 284      | 16 816        | 12 468       | 1 903                           | 553            | 325        | 1 025               |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 377     | 717           | 660          | 51 049      | 31 243        | 19 806       | 3 223                           | 868            | 538        | 1 817               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 625       | 327           | 298          | 18 914      | 12 495        | 6 419        | 1 176                           | 383            | 145        | 648                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 434       | 240           | 194          | 12 112      | 7 972         | 4 140        | 854                             | 289            | 121        | 444                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 205       | 140           | 65           | 6 607       | 4 055         | 2 552        | 361                             | 79             | 47         | 235                 |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 12 503    | 5 695         | 6 808        | 715 589     | 413 478       | 302 111      | 35 736                          | 10 679         | 6 560      | 18 497              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 441     | 3 177         | 3 264        | 410 385     | 234 564       | 175 821      | 19 320                          | 5 703          | 3 740      | 9 877               |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 469       | 151           | 318          | 35 013      | 22 135        | 12 878       | 1 309                           | 466            | 224        | 619                 |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 830       | 331           | 499          | 65 573      | 38 105        | 27 468       | 3 492                           | 962            | 531        | 1 999               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 657     | 692           | 965          | 64 382      | 36 348        | 28 034       | 3 185                           | 980            | 721        | 1 484               |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 359     | 662           | 697          | 70 468      | 40 706        | 29 762       | 4 056                           | 1 149          | 669        | 2 238               |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 747     | 682           | 1 065        | 69 768      | 41 620        | 28 148       | 4 374                           | 1 419          | 675        | 2 280               |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 8 208     | 3 772         | 4 436        | 548 864     | 317 264       | 231 600      | 23 364                          | 7 126          | 4 616      | 11 622              |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 599     | 2 643         | 2 956        | 436 497     | 250 296       | 186 201      | 18 060                          | 5 425          | 3 488      | 9 147               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 796     | 2 340         | 2 456        | 361 471     | 205 449       | 156 022      | 14 981                          | 4 548          | 2 995      | 7 438               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 094     | 460           | 634          | 42 237      | 24 129        | 18 108       | 1 719                           | 550            | 482        | 687                 |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 456     | 1 489         | 1 967        | 135 616     | 78 154        | 57 462       | 10 353                          | 2 974          | 1 665      | 5 714               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 765     | 805           | 960          | 63 212      | 37 350        | 25 862       | 5 257                           | 1 442          | 896        | 2 919               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 383     | 664           | 719          | 41 851      | 24 634        | 17 217       | 3 777                           | 963            | 652        | 2 162               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 419       | 153           | 266          | 17 971      | 9 857         | 8 114        | 1 223                           | 364            | 212        | 647                 |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 839       | 434           | 405          | 31 109      | 18 060        | 13 049       | 2 019                           | 579            | 279        | 1 161               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 376       | 211           | 165          | 11 262      | 7 158         | 4 104        | 804                             | 264            | 111        | 429                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 262       | 173           | 89           | 7 063       | 4 481         | 2 582        | 562                             | 192            | 93         | 277                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 144       | 79            | 65           | 4 174       | 2 362         | 1 812        | 243                             | 66             | 27         | 150                 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Families .....                                                     | 17 447    | 7 996         | 9 451        | 731 696     | 408 510       | 323 186      | 47 022                          | 16 163         | 9 643      | 21 216              |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 841     | 1 719         | 1 122        | 58 475      | 42 392        | 16 083       | 9 912                           | 3 231          | 2 248      | 4 433               |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 215     | 2 674         | 3 541        | 231 173     | 137 150       | 94 023       | 15 745                          | 5 413          | 3 201      | 7 131               |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 777     | 2 942         | 3 835        | 348 243     | 177 725       | 170 518      | 17 325                          | 6 185          | 3 394      | 7 746               |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 614     | 661           | 953          | 93 805      | 51 243        | 42 562       | 4 040                           | 1 334          | 800        | 1 906               |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 13 589    | 5 784         | 7 805        | 560 706     | 288 908       | 271 798      | 37 410                          | 13 540         | 7 393      | 16 477              |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 635     | 883           | 752          | 36 156      | 24 287        | 11 869       | 7 084                           | 2 405          | 1 512      | 3 167               |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 409     | 1 819         | 2 590        | 145 432     | 79 344        | 66 088       | 11 208                          | 4 201          | 2 174      | 4 833               |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 065     | 2 510         | 3 555        | 300 492     | 144 977       | 155 515      | 15 476                          | 5 714          | 2 976      | 6 786               |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 222     | 2 166         | 3 056        | 272 310     | 128 497       | 143 813      | 13 571                          | 4 997          | 2 494      | 6 080               |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 480     | 572           | 908          | 76 626      | 40 300        | 38 326       | 3 642                           | 1 220          | 731        | 1 691               |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 123     | 415           | 708          | 68 149      | 33 745        | 34 404       | 3 124                           | 979            | 623        | 1 522               |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 135     | 1 812         | 1 323        | 129 881     | 91 813        | 38 068       | 8 034                           | 2 196          | 1 813      | 4 025               |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 082     | 745           | 337          | 19 584      | 15 843        | 3 741        | 2 439                           | 727            | 644        | 1 068               |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 402     | 672           | 730          | 65 779      | 44 586        | 21 193       | 3 794                           | 987            | 816        | 1 991               |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 527       | 316           | 211          | 33 825      | 23 494        | 10 331       | 1 429                           | 375            | 297        | 757                 |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 124       | 79            | 45           | 10 693      | 7 890         | 2 803        | 372                             | 107            | 56         | 209                 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 830     | 839           | 991          | 95 485      | 65 928        | 29 557       | 5 863                           | 1 574          | 1 351      | 2 938               |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 104       | 21            | 83           | 6 134       | 3 598         | 2 536        | 219                             | 84             | 56         | 79                  |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 82        | 51            | 31           | 4 654       | 3 040         | 1 614        | 190                             | 49             | 62         | 79                  |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 19        | 7             | 12           | 2 050       | 1 236         | 814          | 121                             | 36             | 33         | 52                  |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 241       | 85            | 156          | 13 081      | 8 467         | 4 614        | 815                             | 202            | 165        | 448                 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 236       | 86            | 150          | 13 760      | 8 945         | 4 815        | 723                             | 212            | 111        | 400                 |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 14        | 7             | 7            | 1 267       | 960           | 307          | 28                              | 16             | —          | 12                  |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 9         | —             | 9            | 1 237       | 937           | 300          | 88                              | 29             | 10         | 49                  |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 407       | 231           | 176          | 15 380      | 11 239        | 4 141        | 1 194                           | 300            | 265        | 629                 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 67        | 27            | 40           | 1 506       | 1 118         | 388          | 125                             | 29             | 23         | 73                  |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 198       | 70            | 128          | 10 639      | 7 128         | 3 511        | 666                             | 176            | 194        | 296                 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 156       | 103           | 53           | 5 511       | 3 925         | 1 586        | 266                             | 93             | 78         | 95                  |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 66        | 23            | 43           | 4 453       | 3 304         | 1 149        | 245                             | 52             | 55         | 138                 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 94        | 56            | 38           | 8 887       | 6 501         | 2 386        | 596                             | 188            | 131        | 277                 |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 137       | 72            | 65           | 6 926       | 5 530         | 1 396        | 587                             | 108            | 168        | 311                 |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY—Con. |              | Huntsville, AL |               |              | Hyannis, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Central place                    | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                  |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 29 300                           | 36 077       | 91 141         | 80 898        | 10 243       | 29 350      | 6 679         | 22 671       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 347                           | 26 581       | 60 515         | 53 397        | 7 118        | 20 551      | 4 832         | 15 719       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 777                              | 920          | 1 737          | 1 591         | 146          | 1 176       | 165           | 1 011        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 599                            | 2 434        | 4 617          | 4 198         | 419          | 2 182       | 628           | 1 554        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 999                            | 1 885        | 5 732          | 5 221         | 511          | 2 181       | 415           | 1 766        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 734                            | 2 054        | 3 968          | 3 574         | 394          | 710         | 166           | 544          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 109                            | 1 292        | 11 894         | 10 405        | 1 489        | 654         | 119           | 535          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 428                            | 1 664        | 4 189          | 3 916         | 273          | 2 994       | 503           | 2 491        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 104                              | 54           | 119            | 119           | —            | 223         | 21            | 202          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 84                               | 167          | 226            | 187           | 39           | 78          | 16            | 62           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 693                           | 15 893       | 40 872         | 36 480        | 4 392        | 13 976      | 3 281         | 10 695       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 317                            | 10 584       | 25 939         | 23 096        | 2 843        | 9 797       | 2 264         | 7 533        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 199                              | 258          | 496            | 470           | 26           | 281         | 6             | 275          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 681                            | 1 703        | 2 993          | 2 686         | 307          | 1 510       | 425           | 1 085        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 026                            | 1 134        | 3 511          | 3 227         | 284          | 1 128       | 261           | 867          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 600                            | 1 267        | 2 161          | 1 945         | 216          | 386         | 110           | 276          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 510                              | 451          | 4 579          | 4 007         | 572          | 231         | 50            | 181          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 492                              | 644          | 1 553          | 1 415         | 138          | 875         | 165           | 710          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 67                               | 110          | 136            | 104           | 32           | 49          | 6             | 43           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                  |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 35 922                           | 41 918       | 106 641        | 93 056        | 13 585       | 34 526      | 7 799         | 26 727       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 839                           | 26 041       | 70 493         | 61 131        | 9 362        | 21 878      | 4 864         | 17 014       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 308                            | 1 551        | 4 051          | 3 535         | 516          | 1 102       | 238           | 864          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 146                            | 3 288        | 7 260          | 6 198         | 1 062        | 3 042       | 739           | 2 303        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 630                            | 3 247        | 7 891          | 6 926         | 965          | 2 882       | 642           | 2 240        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 769                            | 3 864        | 8 495          | 7 653         | 842          | 3 116       | 701           | 2 415        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 230                            | 3 927        | 8 451          | 7 613         | 838          | 2 506       | 1 891         | 615          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 125                           | 32 480       | 86 207         | 74 768        | 11 439       | 24 967      | 5 776         | 19 191       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 854                           | 26 440       | 72 712         | 62 781        | 9 931        | 20 851      | 4 778         | 16 073       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 751                           | 22 913       | 64 447         | 55 804        | 8 643        | 18 113      | 4 156         | 13 957       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 459                            | 2 154        | 4 851          | 4 211         | 640          | 1 596       | 361           | 1 235        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 103                            | 7 909        | 16 727         | 14 993        | 1 734        | 7 931       | 1 725         | 6 206        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 845                            | 3 858        | 7 757          | 6 942         | 815          | 4 500       | 917           | 3 583        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 663                            | 2 699        | 5 175          | 4 589         | 586          | 3 291       | 594           | 2 697        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 951                              | 952          | 2 558          | 2 293         | 265          | 1 085       | 254           | 831          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 694                            | 1 529        | 3 707          | 3 295         | 412          | 1 628       | 298           | 1 330        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 594                              | 582          | 1 335          | 1 141         | 194          | 671         | 146           | 525          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 425                              | 429          | 871            | 738           | 133          | 474         | 114           | 360          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 220                              | 141          | 482            | 422           | 60           | 201         | 27            | 174          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 17 072                           | 18 664       | 48 250         | 42 825        | 5 425        | 16 617      | 3 813         | 12 804       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 040                            | 10 280       | 28 142         | 24 992        | 3 150        | 9 820       | 2 336         | 7 484        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 551                              | 758          | 1 966          | 1 785         | 181          | 597         | 143           | 454          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 791                            | 1 701        | 3 973          | 3 388         | 585          | 1 559       | 355           | 1 204        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 474                            | 1 711        | 4 752          | 4 230         | 522          | 1 512       | 309           | 1 203        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 025                            | 2 031        | 4 617          | 4 113         | 504          | 1 677       | 327           | 1 350        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 191                            | 2 183        | 4 800          | 4 317         | 483          | 1 452       | 343           | 1 109        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 10 876                           | 12 488       | 35 152         | 31 117        | 4 035        | 10 277      | 2 495         | 7 782        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 452                            | 9 608        | 28 164         | 24 870        | 3 294        | 8 415       | 2 116         | 6 299        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 938                            | 8 043        | 24 061         | 21 356        | 2 705        | 7 138       | 1 822         | 5 316        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 701                            | 1 001        | 2 713          | 2 405         | 308          | 697         | 122           | 575          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 152                            | 5 201        | 10 768         | 9 627         | 1 141        | 5 331       | 1 109         | 4 222        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 564                            | 2 693        | 5 162          | 4 647         | 515          | 3 142       | 610           | 2 532        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 860                            | 1 917        | 3 627          | 3 244         | 383          | 2 381       | 430           | 1 951        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 619                              | 604          | 1 687          | 1 496         | 191          | 688         | 166           | 522          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 044                            | 975          | 2 330          | 2 081         | 249          | 1 009       | 209           | 800          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 366                              | 438          | 755            | 648           | 107          | 419         | 108           | 311          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 242                              | 320          | 454            | 392           | 62           | 301         | 84            | 217          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 137                              | 106          | 352            | 329           | 23           | 127         | 21            | 106          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                  |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 789                           | 26 233       | 49 044         | 43 203        | 5 841        | 18 838      | 3 432         | 15 406       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 835                            | 5 077        | 4 575          | 4 415         | 160          | 4 208       | 669           | 3 539        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 167                            | 8 578        | 14 144         | 12 456        | 1 688        | 5 193       | 912           | 4 281        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 113                            | 10 212       | 24 479         | 21 057        | 3 422        | 7 415       | 1 435         | 5 980        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 674                            | 2 366        | 5 846          | 5 275         | 571          | 2 022       | 416           | 1 606        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 773                           | 21 637       | 39 355         | 34 118        | 5 237        | 14 905      | 2 289         | 12 616       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 298                            | 3 786        | 3 319          | 3 195         | 124          | 3 460       | 433           | 3 027        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 825                            | 6 383        | 9 306          | 8 021         | 1 285        | 3 319       | 468           | 2 851        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 203                            | 9 273        | 21 718         | 18 416        | 3 302        | 6 394       | 1 105         | 5 289        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 523                            | 8 048        | 20 067         | 16 894        | 3 173        | 5 851       | 1 018         | 4 833        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 447                            | 2 195        | 5 012          | 4 486         | 526          | 1 732       | 283           | 1 449        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 253                            | 1 871        | 4 522          | 4 018         | 504          | 1 615       | 254           | 1 361        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 325                            | 3 709        | 7 711          | 7 281         | 430          | 3 273       | 916           | 2 357        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 332                            | 1 107        | 1 099          | 1 063         | 36           | 688         | 219           | 469          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 041                            | 1 753        | 3 847          | 3 566         | 281          | 1 566       | 362           | 1 204        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 725                              | 704          | 2 061          | 1 993         | 68           | 811         | 252           | 559          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 227                              | 145          | 704            | 659           | 45           | 208         | 83            | 125          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                  |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 819                            | 3 044        | 4 718          | 4 335         | 383          | 2 436       | 686           | 1 750        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 96                               | 123          | 287            | 241           | 46           | 210         | 25            | 185          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 78                               | 112          | 380            | 339           | 41           | 62          | 35            | 27           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 50                               | 71           | 174            | 161           | 13           | 59          | 14            | 45           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 389                              | 426          | 669            | 632           | 37           | 366         | 86            | 280          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 391                              | 332          | 565            | 487           | 78           | 406         | 71            | 335          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 18                               | 10           | 47             | 47            | —            | —           | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 39                               | 49           | 93             | 85            | 8            | 32          | 24            | 8            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 578                              | 616          | 836            | 789           | 47           | 436         | 195           | 241          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 72                               | 53           | 74             | 74            | —            | 84          | 25            | 59           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 291                              | 375          | 413            | 377           | 36           | 361         | 75            | 286          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 109                              | 157          | 349            | 310           | 39           | 77          | 26            | 51           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 114                              | 131          | 100            | 98            | 2            | 131         | 34            | 97           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 296                              | 300          | 363            | 343           | 20           | 146         | 70            | 76           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 298                              | 289          | 368            | 352           | 16           | 66          | 6             | 60           |

## 1954 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Idaho Falls, ID |               |              | Indianapolis, IN |               |              | Indio--Coachella, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 25 078          | 19 741        | 5 337        | 464 179          | 367 512       | 96 667       | 22 261               | 21 008        | 1 253        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 17 308          | 13 524        | 3 784        | 342 836          | 269 440       | 73 396       | 16 895               | 16 058        | 837          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 651             | 534           | 117          | 11 710           | 8 214         | 3 496        | 433                  | 369           | 64           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 194           | 993           | 201          | 37 113           | 30 212        | 6 901        | 1 186                | 1 146         | 40           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 637           | 1 316         | 321          | 25 075           | 20 347        | 4 728        | 1 998                | 1 841         | 157          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 926             | 707           | 219          | 18 090           | 15 323        | 2 767        | 509                  | 465           | 44           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 268           | 1 857         | 411          | 17 292           | 13 920        | 3 372        | 269                  | 258           | 11           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 675           | 1 298         | 377          | 22 769           | 17 559        | 5 210        | 1 332                | 1 176         | 156          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 74              | 60            | 14           | 626              | 510           | 116          | 283                  | 258           | 25           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 70              | 46            | 24           | 1 004            | 711           | 293          | 72                   | 64            | 8            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 112          | 8 766         | 2 346        | 222 508          | 177 746       | 44 762       | 9 100                | 8 457         | 643          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 354           | 5 771         | 1 583        | 154 301          | 122 495       | 31 806       | 6 663                | 6 266         | 397          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 182             | 158           | 24           | 3 031            | 2 200         | 831          | 167                  | 143           | 24           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 719             | 574           | 145          | 24 827           | 20 088        | 4 739        | 551                  | 525           | 26           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 912             | 755           | 157          | 15 060           | 12 081        | 2 979        | 931                  | 836           | 95           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 537             | 404           | 133          | 10 675           | 9 074         | 1 601        | 256                  | 227           | 29           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 756             | 624           | 132          | 8 084            | 6 779         | 1 305        | 137                  | 126           | 11           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 774             | 597           | 177          | 8 871            | 6 765         | 2 106        | 514                  | 429           | 85           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 60              | 41            | 19           | 690              | 464           | 226          | 48                   | 48            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 29 643          | 23 642        | 6 001        | 523 733          | 416 180       | 107 553      | 26 070               | 24 692        | 1 378        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 103          | 14 354        | 3 749        | 348 613          | 273 273       | 75 340       | 11 071               | 10 384        | 687          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 137           | 951           | 186          | 20 948           | 17 107        | 3 841        | 2 083                | 1 973         | 110          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 686           | 2 092         | 594          | 40 542           | 32 980        | 7 562        | 2 896                | 2 748         | 148          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 439           | 2 017         | 422          | 35 770           | 29 246        | 6 524        | 3 300                | 3 092         | 208          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 689           | 2 194         | 495          | 40 729           | 32 993        | 7 736        | 3 812                | 3 689         | 123          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 589           | 2 034         | 555          | 37 131           | 30 581        | 6 550        | 2 908                | 2 806         | 102          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 655          | 18 090        | 4 565        | 418 222          | 332 293       | 85 929       | 21 232               | 20 225        | 1 007        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 636          | 14 839        | 3 797        | 358 974          | 283 076       | 75 898       | 13 829               | 13 096        | 733          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 969          | 12 694        | 3 275        | 314 784          | 246 830       | 67 954       | 9 895                | 9 316         | 579          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 616           | 1 349         | 267          | 21 853           | 18 044        | 3 809        | 2 598                | 2 476         | 122          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 560           | 4 380         | 1 180        | 85 954           | 68 433        | 17 521       | 3 931                | 3 636         | 295          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 900           | 2 240         | 660          | 43 716           | 34 313        | 9 403        | 1 920                | 1 738         | 182          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 904           | 1 472         | 432          | 29 306           | 22 800        | 6 506        | 1 011                | 914           | 97           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 651             | 529           | 122          | 11 302           | 9 151         | 2 151        | 502                  | 450           | 52           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 428           | 1 172         | 256          | 19 557           | 15 454        | 4 103        | 907                  | 831           | 76           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 390             | 318           | 72           | 7 413            | 5 971         | 1 442        | 301                  | 271           | 30           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 230             | 188           | 42           | 4 523            | 3 643         | 880          | 165                  | 154           | 11           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 172             | 139           | 33           | 2 615            | 2 051         | 564          | 200                  | 166           | 34           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 13 140          | 10 484        | 2 656        | 254 219          | 203 426       | 50 793       | 11 149               | 10 451        | 698          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 542           | 5 163         | 1 379        | 155 527          | 124 067       | 31 460       | 4 040                | 3 740         | 300          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 493             | 440           | 53           | 10 447           | 8 565         | 1 882        | 742                  | 704           | 38           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 457           | 1 106         | 351          | 22 744           | 18 297        | 4 447        | 1 405                | 1 292         | 113          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 311           | 1 083         | 228          | 20 943           | 16 827        | 4 116        | 1 354                | 1 231         | 123          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 702           | 1 399         | 303          | 23 417           | 18 574        | 4 843        | 1 934                | 1 859         | 75           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 635           | 1 293         | 342          | 21 141           | 17 096        | 4 045        | 1 674                | 1 625         | 49           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 8 061           | 6 442         | 1 619        | 185 233          | 149 604       | 35 629       | 8 087                | 7 669         | 418          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 133           | 4 883         | 1 250        | 153 874          | 123 969       | 29 905       | 4 771                | 4 501         | 270          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 984           | 3 963         | 1 021        | 132 419          | 106 417       | 26 002       | 3 301                | 3 102         | 199          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 806             | 664           | 142          | 11 794           | 9 641         | 2 153        | 908                  | 844           | 64           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 064           | 3 199         | 865          | 56 392           | 44 044        | 12 348       | 2 481                | 2 269         | 212          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 106           | 1 618         | 488          | 29 981           | 23 113        | 6 868        | 1 238                | 1 087         | 151          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 400           | 1 076         | 324          | 20 311           | 15 429        | 4 882        | 633                  | 543           | 90           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 400             | 331           | 69           | 7 336            | 5 786         | 1 550        | 289                  | 264           | 25           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 015           | 843           | 172          | 12 594           | 9 778         | 2 816        | 581                  | 513           | 68           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 253             | 208           | 45           | 4 863            | 3 847         | 1 016        | 178                  | 148           | 30           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 158             | 124           | 34           | 2 797            | 2 221         | 576          | 106                  | 95            | 11           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 105             | 88            | 17           | 1 813            | 1 400         | 413          | 157                  | 123           | 34           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 14 602          | 11 534        | 3 068        | 241 290          | 189 751       | 51 539       | 12 216               | 11 570        | 646          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 292           | 1 112         | 180          | 25 489           | 21 495        | 3 994        | 1 338                | 1 251         | 87           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 123           | 3 259         | 864          | 67 101           | 53 850        | 13 251       | 3 458                | 3 375         | 83           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 551           | 5 925         | 1 626        | 119 617          | 91 962        | 27 655       | 5 113                | 4 798         | 315          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 636           | 1 238         | 398          | 29 083           | 22 444        | 6 639        | 2 307                | 2 146         | 161          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 325          | 9 716         | 2 609        | 184 674          | 140 899       | 43 775       | 9 077                | 8 479         | 598          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 053           | 908           | 145          | 18 350           | 14 827        | 3 523        | 840                  | 768           | 72           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 845           | 2 223         | 622          | 37 893           | 28 828        | 9 065        | 1 981                | 1 905         | 76           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 892           | 5 422         | 1 470        | 103 520          | 78 360        | 25 160       | 4 305                | 4 010         | 295          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 444           | 5 061         | 1 383        | 96 467           | 72 912        | 23 555       | 3 743                | 3 472         | 271          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 535           | 1 163         | 372          | 24 911           | 18 884        | 6 027        | 1 951                | 1 796         | 155          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 438           | 1 083         | 355          | 22 756           | 17 069        | 5 687        | 1 630                | 1 487         | 143          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 814           | 1 440         | 374          | 45 834           | 39 813        | 6 021        | 2 200                | 2 157         | 43           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 223             | 191           | 32           | 6 498            | 6 085         | 413          | 439                  | 427           | 12           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 054           | 838           | 216          | 23 490           | 20 194        | 3 296        | 1 035                | 1 030         | 5            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 454             | 347           | 107          | 12 337           | 10 509        | 1 828        | 554                  | 534           | 20           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 83              | 64            | 19           | 3 509            | 3 025         | 484          | 172                  | 166           | 6            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 242           | 992           | 250          | 23 642           | 20 665        | 2 977        | 2 571                | 2 444         | 127          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 39              | 39            | —            | 1 198            | 934           | 264          | 39                   | 31            | 8            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 70              | 70            | —            | 1 003            | 714           | 289          | 66                   | 43            | 23           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 29              | 21            | 8            | 463              | 329           | 134          | 18                   | 18            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 135             | 118           | 17           | 3 201            | 2 737         | 464          | 59                   | 57            | 2            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 138             | 114           | 24           | 2 819            | 2 468         | 351          | 210                  | 207           | 3            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 11              | 5             | 6            | 160              | 158           | 2            | 20                   | 20            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 31              | 11            | 20           | 270              | 236           | 34           | 6                    | 6             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 199             | 157           | 42           | 4 674            | 4 246         | 428          | 413                  | 401           | 12           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 41              | 24            | 17           | 413              | 369           | 44           | 884                  | 869           | 15           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 123             | 93            | 30           | 2 494            | 2 147         | 347          | 210                  | 182           | 28           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 75              | 67            | 8            | 2 121            | 1 918         | 203          | 142                  | 128           | 14           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 90              | 69            | 21           | 1 260            | 1 130         | 130          | 66                   | 66            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 221             | 172           | 49           | 2 332            | 2 134         | 198          | 392                  | 385           | 7            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 40              | 32            | 8            | 1 234            | 1 145         | 89           | 46                   | 31            | 15           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1955



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Iowa City, IA |               |              | Ithaca, NY |               |              | Jackson, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 40 600        | 33 465        | 7 135        | 22 780     | 13 088        | 9 692        | 31 817      | 14 838        | 16 979       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 433        | 15 114        | 3 319        | 10 253     | 5 917         | 4 336        | 23 780      | 10 874        | 12 906       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 660           | 550           | 110          | 280        | 78            | 202          | 599         | 205           | 394          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 022         | 3 415         | 607          | 8 509      | 5 143         | 3 366        | 2 570       | 1 272         | 1 298        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 911         | 1 524         | 387          | 1 014      | 608           | 406          | 1 846       | 969           | 877          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 13 026        | 10 757        | 2 269        | 1 433      | 644           | 789          | 1 774       | 882           | 892          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 246         | 1 001         | 245          | 248        | 128           | 120          | 305         | 176           | 129          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 875         | 1 574         | 301          | 1 300      | 642           | 658          | 1 427       | 629           | 798          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 70            | 55            | 15           | 37         | 21            | 16           | 12          | 4             | 8            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 87            | 80            | 7            | 23         | 6             | 17           | 115         | 36            | 79           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 19 887        | 16 214        | 3 673        | 11 092     | 6 397         | 4 695        | 14 942      | 7 166         | 7 776        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 314         | 6 889         | 1 425        | 4 966      | 2 917         | 2 049        | 10 525      | 4 927         | 5 598        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 199           | 181           | 18           | 79         | 31            | 48           | 1 168       | 57            | 111          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 458         | 2 057         | 401          | 4 014      | 2 357         | 1 657        | 1 824       | 913           | 911          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 056         | 865           | 191          | 666        | 362           | 304          | 1 145       | 596           | 549          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 519         | 5 192         | 1 327        | 748        | 413           | 335          | 715         | 385           | 330          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 562           | 426           | 136          | 104        | 63            | 41           | 93          | 68            | 25           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 931           | 743           | 188          | 577        | 279           | 298          | 557         | 251           | 306          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 47            | 42            | 5            | 17         | 6             | 11           | 83          | 26            | 57           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 51 206        | 43 022        | 8 184        | 36 044     | 22 046        | 13 998       | 38 241      | 17 977        | 20 264       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 803        | 20 597        | 5 206        | 11 780     | 6 183         | 5 597        | 23 361      | 10 576        | 12 785       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 746         | 2 341         | 405          | 1 252      | 643           | 609          | 1 324       | 698           | 626          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 475         | 4 646         | 829          | 3 945      | 2 298         | 1 647        | 3 259       | 1 545         | 1 714        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 103         | 4 503         | 600          | 3 691      | 2 354         | 1 337        | 3 366       | 1 460         | 1 906        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 274         | 5 692         | 582          | 6 197      | 4 040         | 2 157        | 3 860       | 1 925         | 1 935        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 805         | 5 243         | 562          | 9 179      | 6 528         | 2 651        | 3 071       | 1 298         | 1 298        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 31 527        | 25 250        | 6 277        | 22 274     | 13 265        | 9 009        | 28 806      | 13 446        | 15 360       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 304        | 18 015        | 5 289        | 11 593     | 5 839         | 5 754        | 23 274      | 10 723        | 12 551       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 786        | 15 248        | 4 538        | 9 395      | 4 744         | 4 651        | 20 268      | 9 216         | 11 052       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 955         | 1 626         | 329          | 1 402      | 870           | 532          | 1 988       | 835           | 1 153        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 425        | 14 792        | 1 633        | 10 254     | 6 435         | 3 819        | 7 772       | 3 720         | 4 052        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 492         | 8 467         | 1 025        | 4 205      | 2 542         | 1 663        | 4 085       | 1 862         | 2 223        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 447         | 4 858         | 589          | 1 966      | 1 210         | 756          | 2 765       | 1 238         | 1 527        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 658         | 2 421         | 237          | 1 606      | 1 000         | 606          | 1 153       | 522           | 631          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 254         | 2 980         | 276          | 3 516      | 2 346         | 1 170        | 1 663       | 811           | 852          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 228         | 1 102         | 126          | 1 179      | 743           | 436          | 585         | 234           | 351          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 570           | 491           | 79           | 419        | 229           | 190          | 328         | 122           | 206          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 490           | 456           | 34           | 683        | 484           | 199          | 225         | 103           | 122          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 24 802        | 20 691        | 4 111        | 17 157     | 10 043        | 7 114        | 17 795      | 8 690         | 9 105        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 085        | 9 478         | 2 607        | 5 340      | 2 942         | 2 398        | 10 116      | 4 792         | 5 324        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 387         | 1 238         | 149          | 613        | 306           | 307          | 645         | 339           | 306          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 934         | 2 443         | 491          | 2 131      | 1 196         | 935          | 1 593       | 726           | 867          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 734         | 2 422         | 312          | 2 117      | 1 273         | 844          | 1 674       | 779           | 895          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 042         | 2 716         | 326          | 2 743      | 1 567         | 1 176        | 1 943       | 1 090         | 853          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 620         | 2 394         | 226          | 4 213      | 2 759         | 1 454        | 1 824       | 860           | 860          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 13 871        | 10 902        | 2 969        | 9 379      | 5 366         | 4 013        | 11 571      | 5 830         | 5 741        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 564        | 8 020         | 2 544        | 4 947      | 2 622         | 2 325        | 9 126       | 4 431         | 4 695        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 886         | 6 684         | 2 202        | 3 824      | 2 077         | 1 747        | 7 840       | 3 798         | 4 042        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 858           | 731           | 127          | 630        | 345           | 285          | 781         | 390           | 391          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 902         | 7 928         | 974          | 5 823      | 3 420         | 2 403        | 5 136       | 2 332         | 2 804        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 085         | 4 466         | 619          | 2 497      | 1 444         | 1 053        | 2 898       | 1 276         | 1 622        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 856         | 2 505         | 351          | 1 228      | 700           | 528          | 2 093       | 922           | 1 171        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 544         | 1 378         | 166          | 1 056      | 636           | 420          | 718         | 312           | 406          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 029         | 1 861         | 168          | 1 955      | 1 257         | 698          | 1 088       | 528           | 560          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 757           | 673           | 84           | 640        | 378           | 262          | 330         | 150           | 180          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 343           | 289           | 54           | 288        | 165           | 123          | 183         | 72            | 111          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 332           | 313           | 19           | 431        | 292           | 139          | 175         | 77            | 98           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 13 716        | 10 895        | 2 821        | 7 434      | 3 289         | 4 145        | 19 799      | 9 317         | 10 482       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 064         | 876           | 188          | 884        | 398           | 486          | 3 490       | 1 892         | 1 598        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 194         | 2 641         | 553          | 2 330      | 1 070         | 1 260        | 5 911       | 2 830         | 3 081        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 110         | 6 279         | 1 831        | 3 698      | 1 589         | 2 109        | 8 192       | 3 646         | 4 546        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 348         | 1 099         | 249          | 522        | 232           | 290          | 2 206       | 949           | 1 257        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 519        | 9 184         | 2 335        | 6 003      | 2 387         | 3 616        | 14 716      | 5 979         | 8 737        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 817           | 665           | 152          | 688        | 252           | 436          | 2 455       | 1 042         | 1 413        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 180         | 1 847         | 333          | 1 488      | 541           | 947          | 3 357       | 1 253         | 2 104        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 336         | 5 665         | 1 671        | 3 346      | 1 384         | 1 962        | 6 939       | 2 860         | 4 079        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 216         | 5 575         | 1 641        | 3 190      | 1 317         | 1 873        | 6 353       | 2 619         | 3 734        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 86          | 1 007         | 179          | 481        | 210           | 271          | 1 965       | 824           | 1 141        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 143         | 965           | 178          | 475        | 204           | 271          | 1 789       | 735           | 1 054        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 759         | 1 363         | 396          | 1 194      | 764           | 430          | 4 162       | 2 782         | 1 380        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 225           | 189           | 36           | 176        | 131           | 45           | 947         | 788           | 159          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 852           | 657           | 195          | 711        | 454           | 257          | 2 005       | 1 246         | 759          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 547           | 431           | 116          | 272        | 157           | 115          | 1 035       | 653           | 382          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 135           | 86            | 49           | 35         | 22            | 13           | 175         | 95            | 80           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 462         | 1 213         | 249          | 952        | 671           | 281          | 2 713       | 1 718         | 995          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 102           | 69            | 33           | 54         | 47            | 7            | 94          | 74            | 20           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 201           | 185           | 16           | 119        | 90            | 29           | 93          | 52            | 41           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 77            | 39            | 38           | 24         | 18            | 6            | 40          | 18            | 22           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 232           | 167           | 65           | 109        | 75            | 34           | 173         | 95            | 78           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 188           | 152           | 36           | 169        | 117           | 52           | 287         | 162           | 125          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 14            | 14            | —            | 44         | 27            | 17           | 21          | 21            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 91            | 91            | —            | 7          | —             | —            | 43          | 38            | 5            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 226           | 202           | 24           | 191        | 143           | 48           | 501         | 314           | 187          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 32            | 32            | —            | 28         | 14            | 14           | 39          | 39            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 100           | 85            | 15           | 93         | 48            | 45           | 302         | 153           | 149          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 39            | 33            | 6            | 3          | —             | 3            | 495         | 334           | 161          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 39            | 39            | —            | 20         | 20            | —            | 167         | 116           | 51           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 66            | 57            | 9            | 61         | 39            | 22           | 231         | 142           | 89           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 55            | 48            | 7            | 30         | 26            | 4            | 227         | 160           | 67           |

## 1956 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Jackson, MS |               |              | Jackson, TN |               |              | Jacksonville, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 136 825     | 87 485        | 49 340       | 24 033      | 21 755        | 2 278        | 346 630          | 291 347       | 55 283       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 90 406      | 56 326        | 34 080       | 17 127      | 15 426        | 1 701        | 250 859          | 212 089       | 38 770       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 055       | 2 499         | 1 556        | 1 458       | 1 435         | 23           | 10 342           | 7 976         | 2 366        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 844       | 5 492         | 3 352        | 1 824       | 1 686         | 138          | 22 666           | 19 490        | 3 176        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 564       | 6 191         | 2 373        | 2 539       | 2 326         | 213          | 24 130           | 20 422        | 3 708        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 15 288      | 10 353        | 4 935        | 952         | 852           | 100          | 10 756           | 9 006         | 1 750        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 308       | 3 532         | 1 776        | 385         | 342           | 43           | 20 209           | 15 921        | 4 288        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 7 979       | 5 295         | 2 684        | 1 163       | 1 080         | 83           | 17 100           | 13 710        | 3 390        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 316         | 255           | 61           | 43          | 43            | —            | 914              | 764           | 150          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 436         | 296           | 140          | 43          | 43            | —            | 910              | 709           | 201          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 68 191      | 44 558        | 23 633       | 11 811      | 10 729        | 1 082        | 166 299          | 140 271       | 26 028       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 42 328      | 27 251        | 15 077       | 7 931       | 7 186         | 745          | 116 673          | 98 510        | 18 163       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 937         | 593           | 344          | 113         | 113           | —            | 2 699            | 2 030         | 669          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 609       | 3 558         | 2 051        | 1 229       | 1 119         | 110          | 15 551           | 13 332        | 2 219        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 170       | 3 575         | 1 595        | 1 602       | 1 479         | 123          | 13 988           | 11 699        | 2 289        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 032      | 6 860         | 3 172        | 511         | 455           | 56           | 6 278            | 5 427         | 851          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 395       | 1 643         | 752          | 112         | 104           | 8            | 7 257            | 6 031         | 1 226        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 417       | 1 501         | 916          | 420         | 380           | 40           | 5 979            | 4 823         | 1 156        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 240         | 170           | 70           | 6           | 6             | —            | 573              | 449           | 124          |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 155 541     | 100 960       | 54 581       | 28 058      | 25 593        | 2 465        | 416 400          | 350 732       | 65 668       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 99 623      | 62 174        | 37 449       | 17 221      | 15 454        | 1 767        | 275 798          | 231 714       | 44 084       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 665       | 4 745         | 1 920        | 1 118       | 1 013         | 105          | 17 206           | 14 626        | 2 580        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 936      | 7 746         | 4 190        | 2 087       | 1 915         | 172          | 32 707           | 27 090        | 5 617        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 721      | 8 243         | 3 478        | 2 150       | 2 050         | 100          | 28 264           | 24 255        | 4 009        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 12 289      | 8 159         | 4 130        | 2 624       | 2 437         | 187          | 32 544           | 27 558        | 4 986        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 13 307      | 9 893         | 3 414        | 2 858       | 2 724         | 134          | 29 881           | 25 489        | 4 392        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 124 997     | 79 937        | 45 060       | 21 767      | 19 679        | 2 088        | 340 098          | 287 305       | 52 793       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 104 342     | 65 266        | 39 076       | 17 715      | 15 847        | 1 868        | 289 325          | 243 390       | 45 935       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 90 183      | 55 796        | 34 387       | 15 387      | 13 703        | 1 684        | 250 632          | 210 835       | 39 797       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 658       | 5 460         | 2 198        | 1 328       | 1 247         | 81           | 18 690           | 16 119        | 2 571        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 24 261      | 16 401        | 7 860        | 4 926       | 4 645         | 281          | 62 864           | 52 150        | 10 714       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 647      | 7 704         | 3 943        | 2 223       | 2 090         | 133          | 31 045           | 25 545        | 5 500        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 934       | 5 269         | 2 665        | 1 557       | 1 489         | 68           | 21 567           | 17 776        | 3 791        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 360       | 2 254         | 1 106        | 672         | 653           | 19           | 8 064            | 6 833         | 1 231        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 283       | 4 622         | 1 661        | 1 365       | 1 269         | 96           | 13 438           | 11 277        | 2 161        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 235       | 1 695         | 540          | 488         | 445           | 43           | 5 341            | 4 495         | 846          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 506       | 1 109         | 397          | 277         | 262           | 15           | 3 599            | 3 103         | 496          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 703         | 529           | 174          | 150         | 150           | —            | 1 510            | 1 303         | 207          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 78 335      | 51 859        | 26 476       | 14 180      | 13 001        | 1 179        | 191 781          | 162 004       | 29 777       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 46 915      | 30 202        | 16 713       | 7 702       | 7 044         | 658          | 113 738          | 96 019        | 17 719       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 438       | 2 558         | 880          | 538         | 453           | 85           | 8 280            | 6 981         | 1 299        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 809       | 4 317         | 2 492        | 1 240       | 1 111         | 129          | 17 612           | 14 333        | 3 279        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 046       | 4 897         | 2 149        | 1 318       | 1 234         | 84           | 16 127           | 13 857        | 2 270        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 031       | 4 552         | 2 479        | 1 633       | 1 512         | 121          | 18 531           | 15 806        | 2 725        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 096       | 5 333         | 1 763        | 1 749       | 1 647         | 102          | 17 493           | 15 008        | 2 485        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 59 501      | 39 167        | 20 334       | 10 005      | 9 085         | 920          | 143 360          | 121 739       | 21 621       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 48 342      | 31 216        | 17 126       | 7 659       | 6 896         | 763          | 116 599          | 98 503        | 18 096       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 40 677      | 25 993        | 14 684       | 6 511       | 5 889         | 622          | 97 837           | 82 929        | 14 908       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 520       | 3 287         | 1 233        | 785         | 720           | 65           | 9 840            | 8 533         | 1 307        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 920      | 9 833         | 5 087        | 3 279       | 3 096         | 183          | 40 530           | 33 594        | 6 936        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 369       | 4 790         | 2 579        | 1 470       | 1 404         | 66           | 19 922           | 16 276        | 3 646        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 282       | 3 501         | 1 781        | 980         | 959           | 21           | 13 856           | 11 313        | 2 543        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 076       | 1 273         | 803          | 462         | 443           | 19           | 5 367            | 4 536         | 831          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 914       | 2 859         | 1 055        | 896         | 820           | 76           | 7 891            | 6 671         | 1 220        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 451       | 1 071         | 380          | 351         | 308           | 43           | 3 109            | 2 554         | 555          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 956         | 708           | 248          | 211         | 196           | 15           | 2 045            | 1 777         | 268          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 450         | 337           | 113          | 71          | 71            | —            | 920              | 788           | 132          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 74 336      | 49 128        | 25 208       | 14 134      | 13 031        | 1 103        | 196 839          | 166 047       | 30 792       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 931       | 6 277         | 1 654        | 1 983       | 1 932         | 51           | 20 828           | 18 183        | 2 645        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 21 858      | 15 631        | 6 227        | 4 320       | 4 099         | 221          | 57 076           | 48 436        | 8 640        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 35 124      | 21 219        | 13 905       | 6 345       | 5 608         | 737          | 95 186           | 79 922        | 15 264       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 9 423       | 6 001         | 3 422        | 1 486       | 1 392         | 94           | 23 749           | 19 506        | 4 243        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 53 613      | 32 549        | 21 064       | 9 839       | 8 858         | 981          | 152 226          | 126 344       | 25 882       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 770       | 3 434         | 1 336        | 1 135       | 1 092         | 43           | 14 194           | 11 972        | 2 222        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 059      | 7 153         | 3 906        | 2 119       | 1 969         | 150          | 34 505           | 28 593        | 5 912        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 30 117      | 17 399        | 12 718       | 5 313       | 4 616         | 697          | 83 110           | 69 217        | 13 893       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 27 961      | 16 000        | 11 961       | 4 941       | 4 282         | 659          | 76 967           | 64 126        | 12 841       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 667       | 4 563         | 3 104        | 1 272       | 1 181         | 91           | 20 417           | 16 562        | 3 855        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 021       | 4 065         | 2 956        | 1 159       | 1 068         | 91           | 18 809           | 15 246        | 3 563        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 17 839      | 14 471        | 3 368        | 3 845       | 3 736         | 109          | 36 335           | 32 517        | 3 818        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 833       | 2 566         | 267          | 756         | 748           | 8            | 6 093            | 5 723         | 370          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 523       | 7 546         | 1 977        | 1 968       | 1 910         | 58           | 18 274           | 16 144        | 2 130        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 030       | 3 134         | 896          | 933         | 893           | 40           | 9 262            | 8 220         | 1 042        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 453       | 1 225         | 228          | 188         | 185           | 3            | 2 706            | 2 430         | 276          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 9 028       | 7 449         | 1 579        | 1 587       | 1 513         | 74           | 19 007           | 16 892        | 2 115        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 357         | 181           | 176          | 41          | 41            | —            | 1 061            | 858           | 203          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 530         | 465           | 65           | 61          | 61            | —            | 649              | 557           | 92           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 213         | 144           | 69           | 6           | 6             | —            | 363              | 305           | 58           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 253       | 955           | 298          | 226         | 204           | 22           | 2 998            | 2 502         | 496          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 079       | 834           | 245          | 159         | 148           | 11           | 3 088            | 2 777         | 311          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 81          | 81            | —            | 11          | —             | 11           | 66               | 59            | 7            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 84          | 84            | —            | 22          | 12            | 10           | 224              | 214           | 10           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 786       | 1 579         | 207          | 280         | 280           | —            | 3 134            | 2 786         | 348          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 213         | 196           | 17           | 19          | —             | —            | 457              | 418           | 39           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 891         | 747           | 144          | 179         | 171           | 8            | 2 347            | 2 216         | 131          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 820         | 724           | 96           | 232         | 229           | 3            | 1 148            | 1 098         | 50           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 322         | 259           | 63           | 33          | 24            | 9            | 861              | 807           | 54           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 705         | 557           | 148          | 182         | 182           | —            | 1 712            | 1 492         | 220          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 694         | 643           | 51           | 136         | 136           | —            | 899              | 803           | 96           |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1957



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Jacksonville, NC |               |              | Janesville, WI |               |              | Johnson City, TN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 21 116           | 10 631        | 10 485       | 26 249         | 26 143        | 106          | 37 259           | 22 533        | 14 726       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 12 016           | 5 898         | 6 118        | 20 964         | 20 870        | 94           | 25 655           | 15 469        | 10 186       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 522              | 344           | 178          | 507            | 507           | —            | 742              | 492           | 250          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 782              | 422           | 360          | 1 587          | 1 585         | 2            | 2 660            | 1 739         | 921          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 326            | 789           | 537          | 1 973          | 1 970         | 3            | 2 402            | 1 210         | 1 192        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 071            | 749           | 322          | 470            | 470           | —            | 2 398            | 1 748         | 650          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 589            | 2 010         | 2 579        | 203            | 196           | 7            | 1 441            | 891           | 550          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 291            | 744           | 547          | 998            | 998           | —            | 2 528            | 1 377         | 1 151        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 58               | 34            | 24           | 11             | 11            | —            | 86               | 33            | 53           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 41               | 19            | 22           | 54             | 54            | —            | 175              | 99            | 76           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 12 058           | 5 856         | 6 202        | 12 139         | 12 098        | 41           | 17 492           | 10 432        | 7 060        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 283            | 3 292         | 3 991        | 9 020          | 8 991         | 29           | 11 701           | 6 833         | 4 868        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 160              | 97            | 63           | 163            | 163           | —            | 249              | 132           | 117          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 606              | 315           | 291          | 1 097          | 1 095         | 2            | 1 734            | 1 109         | 625          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 869              | 498           | 371          | 1 169          | 1 166         | 3            | 1 219            | 648           | 571          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 741              | 493           | 248          | 308            | 308           | —            | 1 327            | 970           | 357          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 963            | 916           | 1 047        | 89             | 82            | 7            | 566              | 336           | 230          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 568              | 330           | 238          | 413            | 413           | —            | 821              | 480           | 341          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 28               | 12            | 16           | 43             | 43            | —            | 124              | 56            | 68           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 67 844           | 16 563        | 51 281       | 30 246         | 29 868        | 378          | 44 406           | 27 069        | 17 337       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 48 328           | 10 903        | 37 425       | 19 587         | 19 520        | 67           | 26 802           | 16 280        | 10 522       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 398            | 703           | 2 695        | 1 217          | 1 210         | 7            | 1 410            | 773           | 637          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 088            | 1 443         | 2 645        | 2 501          | 2 468         | 33           | 3 915            | 2 419         | 1 496        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 463            | 1 118         | 2 345        | 2 500          | 2 463         | 37           | 3 475            | 2 098         | 1 377        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 486            | 1 241         | 3 245        | 2 297          | 2 163         | 134          | 4 451            | 2 902         | 1 549        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 081            | 1 155         | 2 926        | 2 144          | 2 044         | 100          | 4 353            | 2 597         | 1 756        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 58 864           | 13 467        | 45 397       | 22 808         | 22 485        | 323          | 33 331           | 20 015        | 13 316       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 51 679           | 11 601        | 40 078       | 19 047         | 18 969        | 78           | 26 824           | 16 065        | 10 759       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 45 389           | 9 838         | 35 551       | 16 514         | 16 455        | 59           | 23 152           | 13 979        | 9 173        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 328            | 657           | 1 671        | 1 613          | 1 576         | 37           | 2 120            | 1 255         | 865          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 150            | 2 544         | 4 606        | 6 169          | 6 117         | 52           | 9 122            | 5 783         | 3 339        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 201            | 1 236         | 1 965        | 3 735          | 3 706         | 29           | 4 500            | 2 887         | 1 613        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 249            | 898           | 1 351        | 2 696          | 2 688         | 8            | 3 116            | 1 981         | 1 135        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 987              | 397           | 590          | 744            | 744           | —            | 1 176            | 712           | 464          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 830            | 552           | 1 278        | 1 269          | 1 266         | 3            | 1 953            | 1 271         | 682          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 934              | 212           | 722          | 523            | 523           | —            | 803              | 520           | 283          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 690              | 167           | 523          | 377            | 377           | —            | 534              | 320           | 214          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 148              | 64            | 84           | 143            | 143           | —            | 179              | 131           | 48           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 18 270           | 7 676         | 10 594       | 14 285         | 14 216        | 69           | 21 028           | 12 686        | 8 342        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 759            | 3 794         | 4 965        | 8 208          | 8 186         | 22           | 11 522           | 6 865         | 4 657        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 755              | 311           | 444          | 610            | 603           | 7            | 684              | 401           | 283          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 982            | 927           | 1 055        | 1 432          | 1 420         | 12           | 1 961            | 1 233         | 728          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 764            | 831           | 933          | 1 380          | 1 380         | —            | 1 973            | 1 199         | 774          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 582            | 981           | 1 601        | 1 331          | 1 323         | 8            | 2 493            | 1 493         | 1 000        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 428            | 832           | 1 596        | 1 324          | 1 304         | 20           | 2 395            | 1 495         | 900          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 756           | 5 441         | 7 315        | 6 651          | 6 615         | 36           | 14 126           | 8 404         | 5 722        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 355            | 4 038         | 5 317        | 6 871          | 6 847         | 24           | 10 818           | 6 375         | 4 443        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 264            | 3 075         | 4 189        | 5 772          | 5 758         | 14           | 9 219            | 5 436         | 3 783        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 993              | 484           | 509          | 713            | 713           | —            | 1 105            | 665           | 440          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 710            | 1 861         | 2 849        | 4 849          | 4 816         | 33           | 5 694            | 3 484         | 2 210        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 914            | 852           | 1 062        | 3 069          | 3 052         | 17           | 2 914            | 1 848         | 1 067        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 343            | 613           | 730          | 2 206          | 2 198         | 8            | 2 067            | 1 301         | 766          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 675              | 298           | 377          | 582            | 582           | —            | 747              | 442           | 305          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 804              | 374           | 430          | 785            | 785           | —            | 1 208            | 798           | 410          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 227              | 142           | 85           | 310            | 310           | —            | 435              | 277           | 158          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 152              | 106           | 46           | 230            | 230           | —            | 236              | 128           | 108          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 96               | 49            | 47           | 85             | 85            | —            | 121              | 92            | 29           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 959           | 8 527         | 11 432       | 14 270         | 14 209        | 61           | 22 059           | 12 596        | 9 463        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 042            | 702           | 340          | 1 647          | 1 643         | 4            | 3 315            | 1 808         | 1 507        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 536            | 2 731         | 3 805        | 3 421          | 3 408         | 13           | 6 875            | 3 993         | 2 882        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 777           | 4 367         | 6 410        | 7 306          | 7 279         | 27           | 9 284            | 5 413         | 3 871        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 604            | 727           | 877          | 1 896          | 1 879         | 17           | 2 585            | 1 382         | 1 203        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 17 110           | 6 865         | 10 245       | 11 799         | 11 744        | 55           | 17 619           | 10 001        | 7 618        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 687              | 498           | 189          | 1 362          | 1 360         | 2            | 2 389            | 1 284         | 1 105        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 775            | 1 676         | 3 099        | 2 037          | 2 028         | 9            | 4 668            | 2 713         | 1 955        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 156           | 4 021         | 6 135        | 6 621          | 6 594         | 27           | 8 160            | 4 742         | 3 418        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 770            | 3 777         | 5 993        | 6 095          | 6 070         | 25           | 7 412            | 4 351         | 3 061        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 492            | 670           | 822          | 1 779          | 1 762         | 17           | 2 402            | 1 262         | 1 140        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 362            | 622           | 740          | 1 674          | 1 657         | 17           | 2 145            | 1 150         | 995          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 318            | 1 448         | 870          | 1 955          | 1 949         | 6            | 3 704            | 2 181         | 1 523        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 341              | 190           | 151          | 260            | 258           | 2            | 807              | 466           | 341          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 441            | 937           | 504          | 1 082          | 1 078         | 4            | 1 867            | 1 098         | 769          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 443              | 271           | 172          | 534            | 534           | —            | 884              | 529           | 355          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 93               | 50            | 43           | 79             | 79            | —            | 146              | 88            | 58           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 357            | 980           | 1 377        | 1 603          | 1 598         | 5            | 2 627            | 1 496         | 1 131        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 51               | 30            | 21           | 26             | 26            | —            | 173              | 107           | 66           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 137              | 66            | 71           | 28             | 28            | —            | 118              | 83            | 35           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 48               | 26            | 22           | 34             | 34            | —            | 28               | 16            | 12           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 605              | 261           | 344          | 98             | 98            | —            | 330              | 185           | 145          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 418              | 164           | 254          | 107            | 107           | —            | 174              | 96            | 78           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 17               | —             | 17           | 17             | 17            | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 21               | 15            | 6            | 21             | 21            | —            | 14               | 7             | 7            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 396              | 144           | 252          | 334            | 334           | —            | 488              | 304           | 184          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 14               | 4             | 10           | 56             | 53            | 3            | 57               | 39            | 18           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 131              | 56            | 75           | 166            | 166           | —            | 392              | 207           | 185          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 143              | 82            | 61           | 404            | 402           | 2            | 294              | 132           | 162          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 60               | 28            | 32           | 75             | 75            | —            | 103              | 52            | 51           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 132              | 48            | 84           | 209            | 209           | —            | 366              | 217           | 149          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 184              | 56            | 128          | 28             | 28            | —            | 90               | 51            | 39           |

## 1958 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Johnstown, PA |               |              | Joliet, IL |               |              | Joplin, MO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 29 087        | 9 106         | 19 981       | 78 647     | 32 754        | 45 893       | 27 194     | 18 536        | 8 658        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 931        | 6 249         | 13 682       | 59 203     | 23 977        | 35 226       | 19 757     | 13 411        | 6 346        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 498           | 77            | 421          | 1 387      | 484           | 903          | 525        | 311           | 214          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 171         | 1 305         | 2 866        | 6 408      | 2 929         | 3 479        | 2 608      | 1 911         | 697          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 673         | 644           | 1 029        | 5 471      | 2 688         | 2 783        | 1 351      | 869           | 482          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 069         | 327           | 742          | 2 653      | 1 241         | 1 412        | 941        | 300           | 306          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 549           | 193           | 356          | 1 790      | 768           | 1 022        | 379        | 635           | 79           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 543         | 325           | 1 218        | 2 876      | 1 094         | 1 782        | 2 040      | 1 314         | 726          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 34            | 6             | 28           | 124        | 38            | 86           | 82         | 60            | 22           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 151           | 63            | 88           | 246        | 57            | 189          | 118        | 96            | 22           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 375        | 4 384         | 8 991        | 35 893     | 15 215        | 20 678       | 12 303     | 8 385         | 3 918        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 597         | 2 932         | 5 665        | 24 951     | 10 326        | 14 625       | 8 345      | 5 650         | 2 695        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 106           | 26            | 80           | 357        | 102           | 255          | 135        | 78            | 57           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 923         | 883           | 2 040        | 4 637      | 2 124         | 2 513        | 1 719      | 1 211         | 508          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 739           | 237           | 502          | 2 918      | 1 328         | 1 590        | 652        | 427           | 227          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 402           | 174           | 228          | 1 448      | 665           | 783          | 565        | 384           | 181          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 212           | 75            | 137          | 737        | 323           | 414          | 142        | 111           | 31           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 437           | 72            | 365          | 1 054      | 397           | 657          | 794        | 538           | 256          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 65            | 11            | 54           | 148        | 52            | 96           | 86         | 66            | 20           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 34 091        | 11 170        | 22 921       | 90 840     | 38 328        | 52 512       | 31 494     | 21 523        | 9 971        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 706        | 6 608         | 15 098       | 58 028     | 24 051        | 33 977       | 19 572     | 13 397        | 6 175        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 037         | 352           | 685          | 3 450      | 1 581         | 1 869        | 1 226      | 860           | 366          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 843         | 843           | 1 800        | 7 502      | 3 316         | 4 186        | 2 629      | 1 775         | 854          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 656         | 1 058         | 1 598        | 6 861      | 2 718         | 4 143        | 2 767      | 1 909         | 858          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 987         | 1 101         | 1 886        | 7 752      | 3 319         | 4 433        | 2 877      | 1 990         | 887          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 062         | 1 208         | 1 854        | 7 247      | 3 343         | 3 904        | 2 423      | 1 592         | 831          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 077        | 8 045         | 17 032       | 70 092     | 29 706        | 40 386       | 23 481     | 15 905        | 7 576        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 594        | 6 293         | 14 301       | 58 335     | 24 557        | 33 778       | 19 369     | 13 141        | 6 228        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 050        | 5 450         | 12 600       | 50 359     | 20 924        | 29 435       | 16 779     | 11 425        | 5 354        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 678         | 680           | 998          | 4 311      | 1 764         | 2 547        | 1 585      | 1 099         | 486          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 280         | 2 522         | 4 758        | 16 400     | 6 774         | 9 626        | 6 638      | 4 745         | 1 893        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 990         | 1 312         | 2 678        | 8 926      | 3 637         | 5 289        | 3 458      | 2 465         | 993          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 096         | 1 023         | 2 073        | 6 461      | 2 571         | 3 890        | 2 397      | 1 682         | 715          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 812           | 310           | 502          | 2 028      | 937           | 1 288        | 937        | 679           | 258          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 734         | 603           | 1 131        | 4 348      | 1 848         | 2 500        | 1 375      | 873           | 502          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 802           | 198           | 604          | 1 719      | 754           | 965          | 600        | 426           | 174          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 560           | 135           | 425          | 1 208      | 556           | 652          | 396        | 290           | 106          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 166           | 68            | 98           | 522        | 214           | 308          | 245        | 131           | 114          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 15 730        | 5 394         | 10 336       | 41 323     | 17 832        | 23 491       | 14 842     | 10 161        | 4 681        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 534         | 3 133         | 6 401        | 24 111     | 10 316        | 13 795       | 8 267      | 5 770         | 2 497        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 491           | 174           | 317          | 1 647      | 819           | 828          | 614        | 418           | 196          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 158         | 379           | 779          | 3 767      | 1 681         | 2 086        | 1 355      | 901           | 454          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 407         | 539           | 868          | 3 700      | 1 496         | 2 204        | 1 583      | 1 012         | 571          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 499         | 575           | 924          | 4 260      | 1 679         | 2 581        | 1 616      | 1 158         | 458          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 641         | 594           | 1 047        | 3 838      | 1 841         | 1 997        | 1 407      | 902           | 505          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 573         | 3 324         | 6 249        | 26 937     | 11 846        | 15 091       | 9 656      | 6 583         | 3 073        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 819         | 2 666         | 5 153        | 21 705     | 9 553         | 12 152       | 7 591      | 5 235         | 2 356        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 910         | 2 349         | 4 561        | 18 346     | 7 924         | 10 422       | 6 407      | 4 490         | 1 917        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 709           | 265           | 444          | 1 904      | 815           | 1 089        | 847        | 546           | 301          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 076         | 1 647         | 3 429        | 11 600     | 4 806         | 6 794        | 4 360      | 3 098         | 1 262        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 946         | 881           | 2 065        | 6 748      | 2 759         | 3 989        | 2 311      | 1 624         | 687          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 335         | 697           | 1 638        | 5 027      | 2 029         | 2 998        | 1 634      | 1 121         | 513          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 568           | 220           | 348          | 1 371      | 528           | 843          | 596        | 411           | 185          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 081         | 423           | 658          | 2 786      | 1 180         | 1 606        | 826        | 480           | 346          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 418           | 139           | 279          | 1 072      | 504           | 568          | 334        | 230           | 104          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 289           | 87            | 202          | 738        | 363           | 375          | 226        | 159           | 67           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 130           | 54            | 76           | 425        | 153           | 272          | 140        | 55            | 85           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 21 996        | 7 564         | 14 432       | 43 534     | 18 842        | 24 692       | 16 478     | 11 048        | 5 430        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 485         | 2 312         | 3 173        | 4 559      | 2 490         | 2 069        | 2 541      | 1 863         | 678          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 858         | 2 470         | 4 388        | 11 637     | 5 422         | 6 215        | 5 092      | 3 515         | 1 577        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 559         | 2 078         | 5 481        | 20 191     | 8 232         | 11 959       | 7 289      | 4 853         | 2 436        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 094         | 704           | 1 390        | 7 147      | 2 696         | 4 449        | 1 556      | 817           | 739          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 17 330        | 5 162         | 12 168       | 35 288     | 14 299        | 20 989       | 13 306     | 8 695         | 4 611        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 024         | 1 400         | 2 624        | 3 398      | 1 715         | 1 683        | 2 002      | 1 426         | 576          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 740         | 1 509         | 3 231        | 7 739      | 3 237         | 4 502        | 3 310      | 2 213         | 1 097        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 732         | 1 668         | 5 064        | 17 788     | 7 059         | 10 729       | 6 539      | 4 296         | 2 243        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 707         | 1 398         | 4 309        | 15 786     | 6 314         | 9 472        | 6 090      | 4 012         | 2 078        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 834         | 585           | 1 249        | 6 363      | 2 288         | 4 075        | 1 455      | 760           | 695          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 589         | 513           | 1 076        | 5 484      | 1 918         | 3 566        | 1 381      | 731           | 650          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 737         | 2 011         | 1 726        | 6 459      | 3 650         | 2 809        | 2 671      | 1 958         | 713          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 234         | 800           | 434          | 948        | 607           | 341          | 487        | 388           | 99           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 680         | 782           | 898          | 3 026      | 1 811         | 1 215        | 1 495      | 1 086         | 409          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 615           | 330           | 285          | 1 856      | 919           | 937          | 613        | 442           | 171          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 208           | 99            | 109          | 629        | 313           | 316          | 76         | 42            | 34           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 601         | 1 375         | 1 226        | 5 142      | 2 520         | 2 622        | 1 617      | 1 096         | 521          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 80            | 25            | 55           | 166        | 68            | 98           | 57         | 41            | 16           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 93            | 15            | 78           | 136        | 59            | 77           | 62         | 37            | 25           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 45            | 16            | 29           | 43         | 12            | 31           | 28         | 21            | 7            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 284           | 165           | 119          | 501        | 188           | 313          | 188        | 107           | 81           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 269           | 139           | 130          | 403        | 185           | 218          | 136        | 103           | 33           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —             | —             | —            | 6          | —             | 6            | 12         | —             | 12           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 11            | —             | 11           | 44         | 33            | 11           | —          | —             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 448           | 304           | 144          | 799        | 478           | 321          | 417        | 310           | 107          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 36            | 6             | 30           | 118        | 66            | 52           | 43         | 33            | 10           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 373           | 212           | 161          | 727        | 265           | 462          | 166        | 101           | 65           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 170           | 69            | 101          | 572        | 303           | 269          | 233        | 149           | 84           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 169           | 98            | 71           | 504        | 257           | 247          | 97         | 81            | 16           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 341           | 163           | 178          | 749        | 399           | 350          | 128        | 74            | 54           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 282           | 163           | 119          | 374        | 207           | 167          | 50         | 39            | 11           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1959



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Kailua, HI |               |              | Kalamazoo, MI |               |              | Kankakee, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 55 003     | 19 234        | 35 769       | 80 587        | 36 210        | 44 377       | 26 429       | 10 322        | 16 107       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 34 718     | 11 950        | 22 768       | 57 908        | 24 836        | 33 072       | 18 127       | 6 751         | 11 376       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 497      | 664           | 833          | 1 655         | 619           | 1 036        | 610          | 198           | 412          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 908      | 1 592         | 2 316        | 8 576         | 4 550         | 4 026        | 2 850        | 1 027         | 1 823        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 061      | 546           | 1 515        | 4 723         | 2 202         | 2 521        | 1 702        | 800           | 902          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 977      | 1 875         | 4 102        | 4 432         | 2 603         | 1 829        | 1 995        | 1 097         | 898          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 560      | 1 611         | 2 949        | 1 118         | 603           | 615          | 449          | 159           | 290          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 611      | 1 608         | 2 003        | 3 676         | 1 458         | 2 218        | 1 224        | 468           | 756          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 205        | 68            | 137          | 93            | 18            | 75           | 50           | 11            | 39           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 168        | 52            | 116          | 154           | 58            | 96           | 82           | 20            | 62           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 26 138     | 8 925         | 17 213       | 39 406        | 18 342        | 21 064       | 12 876       | 5 128         | 7 748        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 16 192     | 5 273         | 10 919       | 26 175        | 11 648        | 14 527       | 7 899        | 2 926         | 4 973        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 429        | 204           | 225          | 413           | 122           | 291          | 140          | 37            | 103          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 727      | 1 155         | 1 572        | 5 783         | 3 054         | 2 729        | 1 923        | 691           | 1 232        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 616        | 172           | 444          | 2 863         | 1 385         | 1 478        | 964          | 448           | 516          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 557      | 1 088         | 2 469        | 2 313         | 1 258         | 1 055        | 1 368        | 836           | 532          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 470      | 527           | 943          | 449           | 260           | 189          | 154          | 47            | 107          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 489      | 682           | 807          | 1 708         | 688           | 1 020        | 520          | 180           | 340          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 87         | 28            | 59           | 115           | 49            | 66           | 48           | —             | 48           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 68 399     | 22 401        | 45 998       | 97 356        | 47 423        | 49 933       | 30 661       | 12 465        | 18 196       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 47 413     | 15 019        | 32 394       | 55 807        | 22 905        | 32 902       | 19 095       | 7 313         | 11 782       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 469      | 1 130         | 2 339        | 4 181         | 2 146         | 2 035        | 1 077        | 449           | 628          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 751      | 1 696         | 3 055        | 9 257         | 5 022         | 4 235        | 2 776        | 1 169         | 1 607        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 818      | 1 556         | 2 262        | 8 453         | 4 686         | 3 767        | 2 432        | 1 005         | 1 427        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 888      | 1 664         | 3 224        | 11 104        | 7 365         | 3 739        | 2 686        | 1 240         | 1 446        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 060      | 1 336         | 2 724        | 8 554         | 5 299         | 3 255        | 2 595        | 1 289         | 1 306        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 55 441     | 17 615        | 37 826       | 68 614        | 31 673        | 36 941       | 23 207       | 9 416         | 13 791       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 48 927     | 15 361        | 33 566       | 54 089        | 22 323        | 31 766       | 19 049       | 7 390         | 11 659       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 42 793     | 13 355        | 29 438       | 46 403        | 18 472        | 27 931       | 16 314       | 6 202         | 10 112       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 248      | 849           | 1 399        | 4 282         | 2 385         | 1 897        | 1 580        | 692           | 888          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 335     | 3 748         | 6 587        | 24 053        | 13 228        | 10 825       | 5 761        | 2 223         | 3 538        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 606      | 2 024         | 3 582        | 13 421        | 6 785         | 6 636        | 3 148        | 1 022         | 2 046        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 892      | 1 349         | 2 543        | 8 581         | 4 022         | 4 559        | 2 249        | 771           | 1 478        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 239      | 545           | 694          | 3 364         | 1 859         | 1 505        | 697          | 248           | 448          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 623      | 1 038         | 1 585        | 4 689         | 2 522         | 2 167        | 1 693        | 826           | 867          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 100      | 460           | 640          | 1 735         | 965           | 770          | 751          | 439           | 312          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 728        | 315           | 413          | 823           | 411           | 412          | 532          | 340           | 192          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 331        | 162           | 169          | 807           | 442           | 365          | 155          | 64            | 91           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 29 770     | 10 272        | 19 498       | 47 424        | 23 662        | 23 762       | 14 952       | 6 141         | 8 811        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 626     | 6 206         | 12 420       | 24 860        | 10 602        | 14 258       | 8 837        | 3 577         | 5 260        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 548      | 583           | 965          | 2 256         | 1 161         | 1 095        | 520          | 184           | 336          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 691      | 946           | 1 745        | 4 945         | 2 610         | 2 335        | 1 313        | 522           | 791          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 097      | 852           | 1 245        | 4 929         | 2 846         | 2 083        | 1 462        | 604           | 858          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 594      | 995           | 1 599        | 5 943         | 3 777         | 2 166        | 1 493        | 635           | 858          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 214      | 690           | 1 524        | 4 491         | 2 666         | 1 825        | 1 327        | 619           | 708          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 21 749     | 7 318         | 14 431       | 28 550        | 13 701        | 14 849       | 10 169       | 4 357         | 5 812        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 587     | 6 218         | 12 369       | 21 950        | 9 548         | 12 402       | 8 124        | 3 424         | 4 700        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 732     | 5 171         | 10 561       | 18 550        | 7 892         | 10 658       | 6 951        | 2 941         | 4 010        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 168      | 409           | 759          | 2 137         | 1 249         | 888          | 794          | 336           | 458          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 584      | 2 366         | 4 218        | 15 803        | 8 233         | 7 570        | 3 870        | 1 362         | 2 508        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 689      | 1 291         | 2 398        | 9 028         | 4 210         | 4 818        | 2 183        | 691           | 1 492        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 522      | 867           | 1 655        | 5 795         | 2 458         | 3 337        | 1 615        | 490           | 1 125        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 763        | 350           | 413          | 2 194         | 1 256         | 938          | 553          | 221           | 332          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 437      | 588           | 849          | 3 071         | 1 728         | 1 343        | 913          | 422           | 491          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 589        | 226           | 363          | 1 083         | 615           | 468          | 363          | 168           | 195          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 372        | 168           | 204          | 515           | 252           | 263          | 271          | 146           | 125          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 166        | 93            | 73           | 598           | 341           | 257          | 115          | 47            | 68           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 28 131     | 9 886         | 18 245       | 39 203        | 16 595        | 22 608       | 15 139       | 6 515         | 8 624        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 712      | 636           | 1 076        | 5 280         | 2 989         | 2 291        | 2 194        | 1 218         | 976          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 148      | 2 208         | 3 940        | 10 842        | 4 757         | 6 085        | 4 037        | 2 019         | 2 018        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 902     | 5 006         | 8 896        | 18 257        | 7 349         | 10 908       | 7 067        | 2 671         | 4 396        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 369      | 2 036         | 4 333        | 4 824         | 1 500         | 3 324        | 1 841        | 607           | 1 234        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 23 718     | 8 334         | 15 384       | 30 125        | 11 116        | 19 009       | 11 602       | 4 337         | 7 265        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 351      | 531           | 820          | 3 487         | 1 557         | 1 930        | 1 528        | 706           | 822          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 425      | 1 608         | 2 817        | 6 360         | 2 332         | 4 028        | 2 123        | 849           | 1 274        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 389     | 4 457         | 7 932        | 15 904        | 5 947         | 9 957        | 6 290        | 2 262         | 4 028        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 132     | 3 929         | 7 203        | 14 799        | 5 596         | 9 203        | 5 744        | 2 034         | 3 710        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 553      | 1 738         | 3 815        | 4 374         | 1 280         | 3 094        | 1 661        | 520           | 1 141        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 582      | 1 423         | 3 159        | 3 925         | 1 146         | 2 779        | 1 509        | 466           | 1 043        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 122      | 1 133         | 1 989        | 7 421         | 4 650         | 2 771        | 2 981        | 1 895         | 1 086        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 285        | 94            | 201          | 1 639         | 1 294         | 345          | 626          | 484           | 142          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 152      | 372           | 780          | 3 597         | 2 023         | 1 574        | 1 607        | 1 008         | 599          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 059      | 418           | 641          | 1 859         | 1 174         | 685          | 623          | 332           | 291          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 616        | 249           | 367          | 326           | 159           | 167          | 125          | 71            | 54           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 501      | 528           | 973          | 5 411         | 3 399         | 2 012        | 1 908        | 1 126         | 782          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 82         | 36            | 46           | 247           | 163           | 84           | 54           | 15            | 39           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 154        | 63            | 91           | 254           | 131           | 123          | 57           | 8             | 49           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 31         | 10            | 21           | 85            | 47            | 38           | 22           | 15            | 7            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 220        | 82            | 138          | 641           | 402           | 239          | 170          | 72            | 98           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 155        | 44            | 111          | 475           | 301           | 174          | 185          | 84            | 101          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 12         | —             | 12           | 23            | 23            | —            | 16           | 16            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 37         | 20            | 17           | 48            | 37            | 11           | 47           | 27            | 20           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 266        | 62            | 204          | 1 037         | 690           | 347          | 395          | 261           | 134          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 41         | 11            | 30           | 234           | 184           | 50           | 55           | 32            | 23           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 198        | 96            | 102          | 581           | 355           | 226          | 157          | 89            | 68           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 57         | 15            | 42           | 713           | 406           | 307          | 222          | 144           | 78           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 39         | 5             | 34           | 240           | 100           | 140          | 79           | 50            | 29           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 138        | 48            | 90           | 530           | 359           | 171          | 298          | 202           | 96           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 71         | 36            | 35           | 303           | 201           | 102          | 151          | 111           | 40           |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Kannapolis, NC |               |               | Kansas City, MO—KS |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | State parts    |                | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                                    |                |               |               |                    | Kansas (pt.)   | Missouri (pt.) |                |                |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |               |                    |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>39 054</b>  | <b>13 850</b> | <b>25 204</b> | <b>646 098</b>     | <b>248 097</b> | <b>398 001</b> | <b>309 936</b> | <b>336 162</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 31 927         | 11 499        | 20 428        | 472 340            | 183 400        | 288 940        | 220 890        | 251 450        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 798            | 144           | 654           | 14 619             | 6 966          | 7 653          | 4 586          | 10 033         |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 475          | 464           | 1 011         | 51 460             | 18 436         | 33 024         | 25 125         | 26 335         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 648          | 532           | 1 116         | 38 032             | 14 622         | 23 410         | 22 554         | 15 478         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 726          | 626           | 1 100         | 18 177             | 8 553          | 9 624          | 10 105         | 8 072          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 307            | 103           | 204           | 28 768             | 8 231          | 20 537         | 15 675         | 13 093         |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 882          | 613           | 1 269         | 35 451             | 14 214         | 21 237         | 14 818         | 20 633         |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 130            | 47            | 83            | 1 003              | 428            | 575            | 428            | 575            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 89             | 13            | 76            | 1 870              | 641            | 1 229          | 769            | 1 101          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>18 515</b>  | <b>6 483</b>  | <b>12 032</b> | <b>309 684</b>     | <b>117 447</b> | <b>192 237</b> | <b>150 892</b> | <b>158 792</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 898         | 5 423         | 9 475         | 212 348            | 81 289         | 131 059        | 101 110        | 111 238        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 215            | 50            | 165           | 3 633              | 1 548          | 2 085          | 1 187          | 2 446          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 956            | 255           | 701           | 35 140             | 12 776         | 22 364         | 16 973         | 18 167         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 839            | 251           | 588           | 20 552             | 8 158          | 12 394         | 11 202         | 9 350          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 113          | 398           | 715           | 11 618             | 5 430          | 6 188          | 6 501          | 5 117          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 133            | 36            | 97            | 14 751             | 3 569          | 11 182         | 8 716          | 6 035          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 508            | 107           | 401           | 14 108             | 5 801          | 8 307          | 5 890          | 8 218          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 68             | 13            | 55            | 1 167              | 424            | 743            | 500            | 667            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                    |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>43 828</b>  | <b>15 744</b> | <b>28 084</b> | <b>726 978</b>     | <b>277 770</b> | <b>449 208</b> | <b>353 419</b> | <b>373 559</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 29 581         | 10 527        | 19 054        | 483 032            | 187 594        | 295 438        | 227 509        | 255 523        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 644          | 612           | 1 032         | 28 833             | 10 605         | 18 228         | 15 022         | 13 811         |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 685          | 1 359         | 2 326         | 58 686             | 21 569         | 37 117         | 29 246         | 29 440         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 759          | 1 065         | 1 694         | 51 068             | 19 339         | 31 729         | 25 832         | 25 236         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 512          | 1 281         | 2 231         | 54 349             | 20 331         | 34 018         | 27 967         | 26 382         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 647          | 900           | 1 747         | 51 010             | 18 332         | 32 678         | 27 843         | 23 167         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 36 476         | 13 144        | 23 332        | 583 499            | 221 570        | 361 929        | 284 838        | 298 661        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 31 070         | 11 188        | 19 882        | 499 123            | 191 563        | 307 560        | 238 673        | 260 450        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 957         | 9 699         | 17 258        | 435 282            | 168 546        | 266 736        | 205 692        | 229 590        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 840          | 731           | 1 109         | 31 822             | 11 675         | 20 147         | 16 791         | 15 031         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 855          | 2 044         | 3 811         | 116 864            | 45 506         | 71 358         | 56 272         | 60 592         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 041          | 1 038         | 2 003         | 60 473             | 23 917         | 36 556         | 27 692         | 32 781         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 096          | 649           | 1 447         | 40 940             | 16 299         | 24 641         | 18 603         | 22 337         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 789            | 294           | 495           | 16 082             | 6 392          | 9 690          | 7 736          | 8 346          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 497          | 556           | 941           | 26 615             | 10 694         | 15 921         | 12 309         | 14 306         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 799            | 272           | 527           | 10 955             | 4 288          | 6 667          | 5 412          | 5 543          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 528            | 179           | 349           | 6 810              | 2 749          | 4 061          | 3 214          | 3 596          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 130            | 40            | 90            | 3 164              | 1 272          | 1 892          | 1 305          | 1 859          |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>21 182</b>  | <b>7 553</b>  | <b>13 629</b> | <b>351 058</b>     | <b>132 677</b> | <b>218 381</b> | <b>172 368</b> | <b>178 690</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 967         | 4 655         | 8 312         | 216 686            | 81 661         | 135 025        | 104 459        | 112 227        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 771            | 290           | 481           | 14 559             | 5 362          | 9 197          | 7 806          | 6 753          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 208          | 785           | 1 423         | 31 889             | 12 240         | 19 649         | 15 619         | 16 270         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 596          | 594           | 1 002         | 29 104             | 11 439         | 17 665         | 14 281         | 14 823         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 098          | 691           | 1 407         | 30 041             | 11 581         | 18 460         | 14 878         | 15 163         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 542          | 538           | 1 004         | 28 779             | 10 394         | 18 385         | 15 325         | 13 454         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 16 574         | 6 002         | 10 572        | 259 348            | 95 219         | 164 129        | 130 349        | 128 999        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 519         | 4 946         | 8 573         | 215 841            | 79 723         | 136 118        | 106 835        | 109 006        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 316         | 4 137         | 7 179         | 184 675            | 68 415         | 116 260        | 90 427         | 94 248         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 094          | 402           | 692           | 16 556             | 6 267          | 10 289         | 8 584          | 7 972          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 719          | 1 307         | 2 412         | 74 041             | 30 207         | 43 834         | 34 178         | 39 863         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 940          | 655           | 1 285         | 39 922             | 16 555         | 23 367         | 17 581         | 22 341         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 335          | 425           | 910           | 27 591             | 11 421         | 16 170         | 12 068         | 15 523         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 402            | 167           | 235           | 10 424             | 4 344          | 6 080          | 4 854          | 5 570          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 889            | 244           | 645           | 17 669             | 7 251          | 10 418         | 7 841          | 9 828          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 487            | 129           | 358           | 7 371              | 2 985          | 4 386          | 3 468          | 3 903          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 316            | 93            | 223           | 4 420              | 1 825          | 2 595          | 1 964          | 2 456          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 100            | 25            | 75            | 2 124              | 828            | 1 296          | 843            | 1 281          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |               |                    |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                              | <b>22 412</b>  | <b>8 673</b>  | <b>13 739</b> | <b>341 651</b>     | <b>131 022</b> | <b>210 629</b> | <b>165 737</b> | <b>175 914</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 839          | 1 324         | 1 515         | 36 588             | 12 272         | 24 316         | 21 075         | 15 513         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 947          | 2 439         | 3 508         | 91 804             | 34 638         | 57 166         | 47 375         | 44 429         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 380         | 3 820         | 6 560         | 169 426            | 67 298         | 102 128        | 76 755         | 92 671         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 246          | 1 090         | 2 156         | 43 833             | 16 814         | 27 019         | 20 532         | 23 301         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                               | <b>17 517</b>  | <b>6 617</b>  | <b>10 900</b> | <b>268 649</b>     | <b>107 083</b> | <b>161 566</b> | <b>119 147</b> | <b>149 502</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 147          | 966           | 1 181         | 26 667             | 9 052          | 17 615         | 13 198         | 13 469         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 507          | 1 407         | 2 100         | 54 858             | 22 775         | 32 083         | 24 602         | 30 256         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 080          | 3 351         | 5 729         | 148 706            | 60 341         | 88 365         | 64 354         | 84 352         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 403          | 3 080         | 5 323         | 138 462            | 56 616         | 81 846         | 59 611         | 78 851         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 783          | 893           | 1 890         | 38 418             | 14 915         | 23 503         | 16 993         | 21 425         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 525          | 849           | 1 676         | 35 387             | 13 956         | 21 431         | 15 340         | 20 047         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                | <b>3 891</b>   | <b>1 674</b>  | <b>2 217</b>  | <b>59 438</b>      | <b>19 377</b>  | <b>40 061</b>  | <b>38 399</b>  | <b>21 039</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 596            | 306           | 290           | 8 895              | 2 940          | 5 955          | 7 063          | 1 832          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 881          | 814           | 1 067         | 30 111             | 9 574          | 20 537         | 18 601         | 11 510         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 042          | 386           | 656           | 15 917             | 5 332          | 10 585         | 9 771          | 6 146          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 372            | 168           | 204           | 4 515              | 1 531          | 2 984          | 2 964          | 1 551          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |               |                    |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....                             | <b>1 770</b>   | <b>832</b>    | <b>938</b>    | <b>35 954</b>      | <b>11 612</b>  | <b>24 342</b>  | <b>22 866</b>  | <b>13 088</b>  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 97             | 35            | 62            | 2 331              | 814            | 1 517          | 1 189          | 1 142          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 46             | 34            | 12            | 1 647              | 648            | 999            | 874            | 773            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 3              | —             | 3             | 852                | 242            | 610            | 454            | 398            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 167            | 86            | 81            | 4 289              | 1 658          | 2 631          | 2 456          | 1 833          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 203            | 97            | 106           | 5 010              | 1 430          | 3 580          | 3 041          | 1 969          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —              | —             | —             | 133                | 51             | 82             | 103            | 30             |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | —              | —             | —             | 394                | 125            | 269            | 280            | 114            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 343            | 128           | 215           | 6 694              | 1 846          | 4 848          | 4 862          | 1 832          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 19             | 12            | 7             | 613                | 222            | 391            | 401            | 212            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 186            | 109           | 77            | 3 806              | 1 302          | 2 504          | 2 337          | 1 469          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 404            | 206           | 198           | 3 823              | 1 339          | 2 484          | 2 628          | 1 195          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 105            | 71            | 34            | 1 621              | 518            | 1 103          | 1 071          | 550            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 130            | 34            | 96            | 3 305              | 1 074          | 2 231          | 2 098          | 1 207          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 67             | 20            | 47            | 1 436              | 343            | 1 093          | 1 072          | 364            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1961



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Kenosha, WI |               |              | Killeen, TX |               |              | Kingsport, TN--VA |                 |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts     |                |
|                                                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 42 854      | 35 935        | 6 919        | 35 278      | 19 508        | 15 770       | 38 592            | 36 988          | 1 604          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 32 531      | 27 394        | 5 137        | 18 515      | 10 196        | 8 319        | 30 649            | 29 433          | 1 216          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 817         | 586           | 231          | 482         | 212           | 270          | 544               | 524             | 20             |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 226       | 2 688         | 538          | 2 057       | 1 081         | 976          | 1 998             | 1 934           | 64             |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 643       | 3 067         | 576          | 2 981       | 1 687         | 1 294        | 2 492             | 2 354           | 138            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 822         | 680           | 142          | 2 262       | 1 317         | 945          | 714               | 661             | 53             |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 050       | 862           | 188          | 7 249       | 4 036         | 3 213        | 725               | 687             | 38             |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 500       | 1 191         | 309          | 2 100       | 1 114         | 986          | 1 916             | 1 821           | 95             |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 42          | 37            | 5            | 66          | 28            | 38           | 66                | 56              | 10             |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 82          | 53            | 29           | 114         | 77            | 37           | 98                | 98              | —              |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 20 360      | 17 166        | 3 194        | 19 118      | 10 191        | 8 927        | 17 051            | 16 325          | 726            |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 403      | 12 268        | 2 135        | 10 751      | 5 683         | 5 068        | 12 688            | 12 175          | 513            |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 213         | 166           | 47           | 193         | 97            | 96           | 97                | 97              | —              |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 267       | 1 860         | 407          | 1 310       | 663           | 647          | 1 316             | 1 272           | 44             |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 039       | 1 673         | 366          | 1 674       | 933           | 741          | 1 489             | 1 397           | 92             |
| State government workers .....                                     | 498         | 436           | 62           | 1 336       | 800           | 536          | 481               | 445             | 36             |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 490         | 416           | 74           | 2 976       | 1 540         | 1 436        | 296               | 291             | 5              |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 584         | 463           | 121          | 1 039       | 555           | 484          | 715               | 679             | 36             |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 79          | 50            | 29           | 32          | 17            | 15           | 66                | 66              | —              |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 50 267      | 42 092        | 8 175        | 79 547      | 35 502        | 44 045       | 43 795            | 41 921          | 1 874          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 31 028      | 25 803        | 5 225        | 51 611      | 23 196        | 28 415       | 28 403            | 27 296          | 1 107          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 886       | 1 516         | 370          | 4 545       | 1 742         | 2 803        | 1 673             | 1 585           | 88             |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 234       | 3 582         | 652          | 5 448       | 2 487         | 2 961        | 3 457             | 3 309           | 148            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 845       | 3 264         | 581          | 5 623       | 2 434         | 3 189        | 3 037             | 2 874           | 163            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 134       | 4 399         | 735          | 6 407       | 2 777         | 3 630        | 3 496             | 3 339           | 157            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 140       | 3 528         | 612          | 5 913       | 2 866         | 3 047        | 3 729             | 3 518           | 211            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 37 429      | 31 216        | 6 213        | 67 292      | 29 699        | 37 593       | 34 653            | 33 155          | 1 498          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 30 339      | 25 097        | 5 242        | 56 472      | 25 044        | 31 428       | 29 400            | 28 218          | 1 182          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 970      | 21 472        | 4 498        | 48 017      | 21 445        | 26 572       | 25 587            | 24 561          | 1 026          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 441       | 2 104         | 337          | 3 919       | 1 670         | 2 249        | 1 774             | 1 675           | 99             |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 446      | 8 879         | 1 567        | 9 659       | 4 935         | 4 724        | 7 441             | 7 153           | 288            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 838       | 4 989         | 849          | 3 815       | 1 985         | 1 830        | 3 559             | 3 433           | 126            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 481       | 3 868         | 613          | 2 615       | 1 464         | 1 151        | 2 391             | 2 326           | 65             |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 048       | 861           | 187          | 1 405       | 655           | 750          | 1 063             | 1 006           | 57             |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 392       | 1 997         | 395          | 2 596       | 868           | 1 728        | 1 701             | 1 613           | 88             |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 971         | 815           | 156          | 1 317       | 396           | 574          | 574               | 539             | 35             |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 577         | 463           | 114          | 979         | 287           | 692          | 425               | 409             | 16             |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 356         | 299           | 57           | 299         | 109           | 190          | 200               | 193             | 7              |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 23 540      | 19 786        | 3 754        | 28 813      | 15 301        | 13 512       | 19 814            | 18 995          | 819            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 912      | 11 727        | 2 185        | 14 160      | 7 876         | 6 284        | 11 131            | 10 695          | 436            |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 806         | 660           | 146          | 1 139       | 626           | 513          | 840               | 809             | 36             |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 168       | 1 780         | 388          | 2 660       | 1 449         | 1 211        | 1 911             | 1 836           | 75             |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 898       | 1 565         | 333          | 3 318       | 1 620         | 1 698        | 1 785             | 1 690           | 95             |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 642       | 2 232         | 410          | 3 821       | 1 890         | 1 931        | 1 967             | 1 880           | 87             |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 114       | 1 822         | 292          | 3 715       | 1 840         | 1 875        | 2 180             | 2 090           | 90             |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 14 584      | 12 186        | 2 398        | 20 908      | 11 319        | 9 589        | 13 480            | 12 908          | 572            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 784      | 9 800         | 1 984        | 15 054      | 8 399         | 6 655        | 10 868            | 10 437          | 431            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 958       | 8 317         | 1 641        | 12 175      | 6 784         | 5 391        | 9 073             | 8 703           | 370            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 952         | 787           | 165          | 2 094       | 1 035         | 1 059        | 892               | 835             | 57             |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 232       | 6 141         | 1 091        | 6 614       | 3 451         | 3 163        | 5 235             | 5 045           | 190            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 446       | 3 814         | 632          | 2 439       | 1 355         | 1 084        | 2 646             | 2 559           | 91             |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 545       | 3 075         | 470          | 1 674       | 971           | 703          | 1 802             | 1 749           | 53             |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 671         | 542           | 129          | 1 071       | 501           | 570          | 748               | 717             | 31             |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 724       | 1 459         | 265          | 1 291       | 531           | 760          | 1 099             | 1 042           | 57             |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 656         | 553           | 103          | 466         | 197           | 269          | 368               | 343             | 25             |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 409         | 335           | 74           | 311         | 121           | 190          | 256               | 243             | 13             |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 275         | 236           | 39           | 153         | 84            | 69           | 145               | 138             | 7              |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Families .....                                                     | 24 844      | 20 967        | 3 877        | 34 117      | 17 643        | 16 474       | 26 288            | 24 997          | 1 291          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 579       | 3 187         | 392          | 1 934       | 1 201         | 733          | 4 719             | 4 419           | 300            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 589       | 5 677         | 912          | 11 743      | 5 706         | 6 037        | 7 899             | 7 427           | 472            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 301      | 9 411         | 1 890        | 17 969      | 9 323         | 8 646        | 10 861            | 10 438          | 423            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 375       | 2 692         | 683          | 2 471       | 1 413         | 1 058        | 2 809             | 2 713           | 96             |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 19 574      | 16 134        | 3 440        | 29 171      | 14 654        | 14 517       | 22 029            | 20 996          | 1 033          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 597       | 2 235         | 362          | 1 043       | 617           | 426          | 3 648             | 3 426           | 222            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 889       | 3 202         | 687          | 8 660       | 3 879         | 4 781        | 5 982             | 5 603           | 379            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 979       | 8 237         | 1 742        | 17 180      | 8 843         | 8 337        | 9 808             | 9 468           | 340            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 049       | 7 407         | 1 642        | 16 291      | 8 368         | 7 923        | 8 781             | 8 479           | 302            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 109       | 2 460         | 649          | 2 288       | 1 315         | 973          | 2 591             | 2 499           | 92             |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 801       | 2 224         | 577          | 2 072       | 1 168         | 904          | 2 276             | 2 197           | 79             |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 194       | 3 869         | 325          | 4 046       | 2 476         | 1 570        | 3 450             | 3 211           | 239            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 897         | 873           | 24           | 845         | 543           | 302          | 949               | 875             | 74             |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 161       | 1 979         | 182          | 2 431       | 1 445         | 986          | 1 528             | 1 440           | 88             |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 928         | 829           | 99           | 594         | 390           | 204          | 828               | 755             | 73             |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 208         | 188           | 20           | 176         | 98            | 78           | 145               | 141             | 4              |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 474       | 2 973         | 501          | 4 812       | 2 961         | 1 851        | 2 227             | 2 102           | 125            |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 71          | 56            | 15           | 204         | 93            | 111          | 92                | 92              | —              |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 114         | 81            | 33           | 272         | 129           | 143          | 65                | 65              | —              |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 15          | 9             | 6            | 66          | 28            | 38           | 31                | 21              | 10             |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 281         | 242           | 39           | 791         | 463           | 328          | 257               | 244             | 13             |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 294         | 249           | 45           | 827         | 560           | 267          | 218               | 212             | 6              |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 27          | 20            | 7            | 26          | 14            | 12           | —                 | —               | —              |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 48          | 48            | —            | 54          | 43            | 11           | 14                | 14              | —              |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 606         | 556           | 50           | 1 198       | 761           | 437          | 366               | 344             | 22             |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 59          | 51            | 8            | 37          | 21            | 16           | 87                | 74              | 13             |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 457         | 347           | 110          | 262         | 198           | 64           | 374               | 362             | 12             |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 724         | 642           | 82           | 248         | 144           | 104          | 151               | 151             | —              |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 202         | 168           | 34           | 126         | 92            | 34           | 140               | 140             | —              |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 388         | 321           | 67           | 315         | 191           | 124          | 258               | 250             | 8              |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 188         | 183           | 5            | 386         | 224           | 162          | 174               | 133             | 41             |

## 1962 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Kingsport, TN--VA—Con. |              | Kissimmee, FL |               |              | Knoxville, TN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 14 829                 | 23 763       | 27 704        | 16 552        | 11 152       | 146 278       | 75 323        | 70 955       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 11 583                 | 19 066       | 23 242        | 14 197        | 9 045        | 99 457        | 50 023        | 49 434       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 278                    | 266          | 536           | 348           | 188          | 2 987         | 1 308         | 1 679        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 823                    | 1 175        | 802           | 508           | 294          | 10 301        | 5 896         | 4 405        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 026                  | 1 466        | 1 970         | 1 048         | 922          | 9 515         | 5 149         | 4 366        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 211                    | 503          | 403           | 198           | 205          | 11 279        | 7 171         | 4 108        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 272                    | 453          | 290           | 135           | 155          | 6 660         | 2 811         | 3 849        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 889                    | 1 027        | 942           | 466           | 476          | 8 585         | 4 033         | 4 552        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 26                     | 40           | 95            | 34            | 61           | 394           | 192           | 202          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 25                     | 73           | 55            | —             | 55           | 481           | 240           | 241          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 6 780                  | 10 271       | 12 937        | 7 732         | 5 205        | 68 483        | 36 120        | 32 363       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 5 077                  | 7 611        | 10 812        | 6 563         | 4 249        | 44 771        | 23 100        | 21 671       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 55                     | 42           | 166           | 106           | 60           | 765           | 349           | 416          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 471                    | 845          | 450           | 283           | 167          | 6 874         | 3 844         | 3 030        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 632                    | 857          | 1 048         | 579           | 469          | 5 629         | 2 865         | 2 764        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 144                    | 337          | 206           | 94            | 112          | 6 019         | 3 804         | 2 215        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 98                     | 198          | 143           | 69            | 74           | 2 084         | 1 084         | 1 000        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 339                    | 376          | 248           | 144           | 104          | 2 857         | 1 301         | 1 556        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 19                     | 47           | 30            | —             | 30           | 249           | 122           | 127          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 17 075                 | 26 720       | 31 088        | 18 407        | 12 681       | 172 634       | 92 560        | 80 074       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 845                 | 17 558       | 19 774        | 11 773        | 8 001        | 106 369       | 52 727        | 53 642       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 662                    | 1 011        | 1 407         | 885           | 522          | 6 843         | 3 873         | 2 970        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 317                  | 2 140        | 2 757         | 1 651         | 1 106        | 14 499        | 8 228         | 6 271        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 110                  | 1 927        | 2 424         | 1 457         | 967          | 13 373        | 8 050         | 5 323        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 332                  | 2 164        | 2 666         | 1 696         | 970          | 16 036        | 10 174        | 5 862        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 809                  | 1 920        | 2 060         | 945           | 1 115        | 15 514        | 9 508         | 6 006        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 13 396                 | 21 257       | 25 633        | 15 380        | 10 253       | 131 205       | 67 898        | 63 307       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 258                 | 18 142       | 21 359        | 12 869        | 8 490        | 108 450       | 53 743        | 54 707       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 991                  | 15 796       | 18 010        | 10 753        | 7 257        | 93 555        | 45 715        | 47 840       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 617                    | 1 157        | 1 538         | 941           | 597          | 7 263         | 4 183         | 3 080        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 2 928                  | 4 513        | 4 696         | 2 632         | 2 064        | 34 562        | 20 803        | 13 759       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 316                  | 2 243        | 2 316         | 1 287         | 1 029        | 16 525        | 9 513         | 7 012        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 868                    | 1 523        | 1 586         | 909           | 677          | 11 167        | 6 104         | 5 063        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 378                    | 685          | 740           | 445           | 295          | 5 275         | 3 425         | 1 850        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 751                    | 950          | 759           | 395           | 364          | 6 867         | 3 859         | 3 008        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 250                    | 324          | 283           | 153           | 110          | 2 736         | 1 572         | 1 164        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 186                    | 239          | 178           | 111           | 67           | 1 647         | 908           | 739          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 115                    | 85           | 146           | 71            | 75           | 835           | 442           | 393          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 8 072                  | 11 742       | 14 667        | 8 666         | 6 001        | 82 184        | 44 921        | 37 263       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 392                  | 6 739        | 8 565         | 5 150         | 3 415        | 45 896        | 23 684        | 22 212       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 393                    | 647          | 617           | 326           | 291          | 3 356         | 1 976         | 1 380        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 738                    | 1 173        | 1 444         | 887           | 557          | 7 847         | 4 316         | 3 531        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 658                    | 1 127        | 1 271         | 710           | 561          | 7 832         | 4 543         | 3 289        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 785                    | 1 182        | 1 626         | 1 021         | 605          | 8 794         | 5 399         | 3 395        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 106                  | 1 074        | 1 144         | 572           | 572          | 8 459         | 5 003         | 3 456        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 5 467                  | 8 013        | 11 234        | 6 694         | 4 540        | 56 800        | 30 597        | 26 203       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 325                  | 6 543        | 8 973         | 5 436         | 3 537        | 45 157        | 23 538        | 21 619       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 575                  | 5 498        | 7 418         | 4 477         | 2 941        | 37 806        | 19 536        | 18 270       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 312                    | 580          | 744           | 392           | 352          | 4 073         | 2 260         | 1 813        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 2 127                  | 3 108        | 3 006         | 1 714         | 1 292        | 21 058        | 12 050        | 9 008        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 025                  | 1 621        | 1 517         | 836           | 681          | 10 260        | 5 550         | 4 710        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 694                    | 1 108        | 1 042         | 593           | 449          | 7 033         | 3 643         | 3 390        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 278                    | 470          | 458           | 273           | 185          | 3 196         | 2 000         | 1 196        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 478                    | 621          | 427           | 258           | 169          | 4 326         | 2 274         | 2 052        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 173                    | 195          | 136           | 91            | 45           | 1 682         | 888           | 794          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 123                    | 133          | 105           | 80            | 25           | 1 057         | 505           | 552          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 68                     | 77           | 69            | 45            | 24           | 563           | 283           | 280          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 10 661                 | 15 627       | 14 881        | 7 899         | 6 982        | 81 525        | 41 229        | 40 296       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 371                  | 2 348        | 1 891         | 723           | 1 168        | 11 105        | 6 965         | 4 140        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 255                  | 4 644        | 3 791         | 1 932         | 1 859        | 23 145        | 12 455        | 10 690       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 113                  | 6 748        | 7 438         | 4 172         | 3 266        | 38 045        | 17 910        | 20 135       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 922                    | 1 887        | 1 761         | 1 072         | 689          | 9 230         | 3 899         | 5 331        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 8 523                  | 13 506       | 11 917        | 5 983         | 5 934        | 63 827        | 29 976        | 33 851       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 730                  | 1 918        | 1 581         | 530           | 1 051        | 7 890         | 4 553         | 3 337        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 323                  | 3 659        | 2 401         | 1 069         | 1 332        | 14 744        | 7 227         | 7 517        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 625                  | 6 183        | 6 490         | 3 540         | 2 950        | 33 126        | 14 989        | 18 137       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 265                  | 5 516        | 6 082         | 3 409         | 2 673        | 30 131        | 13 624        | 16 507       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 845                    | 1 746        | 1 445         | 844           | 601          | 8 067         | 3 207         | 4 860        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 724                    | 1 552        | 1 360         | 799           | 561          | 7 448         | 2 886         | 4 562        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 797                  | 1 653        | 2 113         | 1 418         | 695          | 14 740        | 9 563         | 5 177        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 565                    | 384          | 236           | 149           | 87           | 2 946         | 2 205         | 741          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 789                    | 739          | 1 041         | 693           | 348          | 6 970         | 4 432         | 2 538        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 385                    | 443          | 619           | 440           | 179          | 3 825         | 2 327         | 1 498        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 58                     | 87           | 217           | 136           | 81           | 999           | 599           | 400          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 965                    | 1 262        | 1 546         | 927           | 619          | 8 778         | 5 539         | 3 239        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 46                     | 46           | 96            | 47            | 49           | 421           | 236           | 185          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 23                     | 42           | 114           | 70            | 44           | 493           | 326           | 167          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 13                     | 18           | 31            | 31            | —            | 153           | 114           | 39           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 91                     | 166          | 153           | 91            | 62           | 1 409         | 855           | 554          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 127                    | 91           | 230           | 88            | 142          | 980           | 631           | 349          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —                      | —            | —             | —             | —            | 25            | 17            | 8            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 9                      | 5            | 13            | 6             | 7            | 97            | 69            | 28           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 190                    | 176          | 381           | 281           | 100          | 1 688         | 1 120         | 568          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 34                     | 53           | 18            | 18            | —            | 233           | 149           | 84           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 167                    | 207          | 203           | 117           | 86           | 1 156         | 716           | 440          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 44                     | 107          | 78            | 40            | 38           | 888           | 511           | 377          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 68                     | 72           | 103           | 96            | 7            | 265           | 191           | 74           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 88                     | 170          | 84            | 25            | 59           | 608           | 379           | 229          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 65                     | 109          | 42            | 17            | 25           | 362           | 225           | 137          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1963



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Kokomo, IN |               |              | La Crosse, WI-MN |                 |                 |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts     |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |            |               |              |                  | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 25 534     | 19 652        | 5 882        | 40 204           | 2 484           | 37 720          | 24 796        | 15 408       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 937     | 15 255        | 4 682        | 27 993           | 1 733           | 26 260          | 16 895        | 11 098       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 481        | 386           | 95           | 808              | 62              | 746             | 396           | 412          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 721      | 1 415         | 306          | 5 194            | 342             | 4 852           | 3 508         | 1 686        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 599      | 1 248         | 351          | 2 924            | 169             | 2 755           | 1 773         | 1 151        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 573        | 447           | 126          | 1 756            | 42              | 1 714           | 1 340         | 416          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 449        | 315           | 134          | 456              | 51              | 405             | 253           | 203          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 180      | 909           | 271          | 1 805            | 134             | 1 671           | 1 011         | 794          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 44         | 21            | 23           | 57               | 9               | 48              | 43            | 14           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 75         | 63            | 12           | 76               | 13              | 63              | 16            | 60           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 994     | 9 329         | 2 665        | 19 803           | 1 191           | 18 612          | 12 516        | 7 287        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 853      | 6 839         | 2 014        | 12 738           | 726             | 12 012          | 7 902         | 4 836        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 83         | 70            | 13           | 232              | 22              | 210             | 119           | 113          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 087      | 891           | 196          | 3 568            | 248             | 3 320           | 2 374         | 1 194        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 936        | 710           | 226          | 1 631            | 102             | 1 529           | 998           | 633          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 352        | 279           | 73           | 808              | 28              | 780             | 632           | 176          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 161        | 114           | 47           | 167              | 12              | 155             | 113           | 54           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 530        | 433           | 97           | 847              | 66              | 781             | 483           | 364          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 75         | 63            | 12           | 44               | 9               | 35              | 14            | 30           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 29 948     | 23 136        | 6 812        | 46 919           | 2 674           | 44 245          | 30 341        | 16 578       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 222     | 14 712        | 4 510        | 28 645           | 1 881           | 26 764          | 17 102        | 11 543       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 120      | 894           | 226          | 1 607            | 126             | 1 481           | 1 070         | 537          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 316      | 1 842         | 474          | 4 260            | 222             | 4 038           | 2 832         | 1 428        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 982      | 1 590         | 392          | 4 206            | 186             | 4 020           | 2 915         | 1 291        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 679      | 2 102         | 576          | 4 456            | 175             | 4 281           | 3 382         | 1 074        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 630      | 1 996         | 634          | 3 745            | 84              | 3 661           | 3 040         | 705          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 23 106     | 17 781        | 5 325        | 32 659           | 1 981           | 30 678          | 20 241        | 12 418       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 19 559     | 15 010        | 4 549        | 26 114           | 1 773           | 24 341          | 15 166        | 10 948       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 991     | 12 935        | 4 056        | 22 567           | 1 552           | 21 015          | 12 881        | 9 686        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 201      | 925           | 276          | 2 374            | 130             | 2 244           | 1 572         | 802          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 483      | 4 244         | 1 239        | 11 832           | 610             | 11 222          | 8 441         | 3 391        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 656      | 2 085         | 571          | 7 200            | 419             | 6 781           | 4 996         | 2 204        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 914      | 1 536         | 378          | 5 261            | 312             | 4 949           | 3 629         | 1 632        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 636        | 538           | 98           | 1 572            | 32              | 1 540           | 1 194         | 378          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 359      | 1 111         | 248          | 2 428            | 83              | 2 345           | 1 659         | 769          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 443        | 353           | 90           | 1 198            | 37              | 1 161           | 842           | 356          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 317        | 241           | 76           | 817              | 17              | 800             | 549           | 225          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 145        | 127           | 18           | 260              | 24              | 236             | 192           | 111          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 14 230     | 11 172        | 3 058        | 23 203           | 1 260           | 21 943          | 15 331        | 7 872        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 284      | 6 488         | 1 796        | 12 919           | 805             | 12 114          | 7 877         | 5 042        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 470        | 341           | 129          | 905              | 74              | 831             | 622           | 283          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 202      | 985           | 217          | 2 415            | 107             | 2 308           | 1 605         | 810          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 146      | 905           | 241          | 2 415            | 113             | 2 302           | 1 654         | 761          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 517      | 1 215         | 302          | 2 389            | 129             | 2 260           | 1 786         | 603          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 611      | 1 238         | 373          | 2 160            | 32              | 2 128           | 1 787         | 373          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 695      | 7 610         | 2 085        | 13 862           | 803             | 13 059          | 8 862         | 5 000        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 907      | 6 201         | 1 706        | 10 568           | 681             | 9 887           | 6 298         | 4 270        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 821      | 5 321         | 1 500        | 8 805            | 574             | 8 231           | 5 154         | 3 651        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 608        | 459           | 149          | 1 241            | 70              | 1 171           | 813           | 428          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 644      | 2 853         | 791          | 7 857            | 420             | 7 437           | 5 466         | 2 391        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 749      | 1 382         | 367          | 4 998            | 292             | 4 706           | 3 348         | 1 650        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 238      | 997           | 241          | 3 670            | 228             | 3 442           | 2 436         | 1 234        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 436        | 362           | 74           | 1 007            | 27              | 980             | 733           | 274          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 891        | 709           | 182          | 1 484            | 37              | 1 447           | 1 003         | 481          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 300        | 231           | 69           | 673              | 13              | 660             | 458           | 215          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 225        | 170           | 55           | 444              | 3               | 441             | 287           | 157          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 102        | 84            | 18           | 167              | 16              | 151             | 108           | 59           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 15 835     | 12 335        | 3 500        | 18 863           | 1 346           | 17 517          | 10 947        | 7 916        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 253      | 1 812         | 441          | 2 562            | 128             | 2 434           | 1 874         | 688          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 963      | 4 059         | 904          | 4 460            | 300             | 4 160           | 2 818         | 1 642        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 957      | 5 397         | 1 560        | 9 613            | 768             | 8 845           | 5 075         | 4 538        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 662      | 1 067         | 595          | 2 228            | 150             | 2 078           | 1 180         | 1 048        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 299     | 9 244         | 3 055        | 15 366           | 1 185           | 14 181          | 8 604         | 6 762        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 606      | 1 219         | 387          | 2 060            | 122             | 1 938           | 1 464         | 596          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 016      | 2 339         | 677          | 2 613            | 204             | 2 409           | 1 655         | 958          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 164      | 4 733         | 1 431        | 8 697            | 716             | 7 981           | 4 450         | 4 247        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 566      | 4 275         | 1 291        | 8 151            | 699             | 7 452           | 4 114         | 4 037        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 513      | 953           | 560          | 1 996            | 143             | 1 853           | 1 035         | 961          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 410      | 876           | 534          | 1 880            | 143             | 1 737           | 947           | 933          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 840      | 2 522         | 318          | 2 713            | 112             | 2 601           | 1 885         | 828          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 605        | 559           | 46           | 425              | 6               | 419             | 363           | 62           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 562      | 1 401         | 161          | 1 465            | 67              | 1 398           | 942           | 523          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 566        | 478           | 88           | 650              | 39              | 611             | 455           | 195          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 107        | 84            | 23           | 173              | —               | 173             | 125           | 48           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 959      | 1 605         | 354          | 2 008            | 113             | 1 895           | 1 531         | 477          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 64         | 57            | 7            | 94               | 18              | 76              | 63            | 31           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 32         | 32            | —            | 98               | 1               | 97              | 71            | 27           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 27         | 18            | 9            | 32               | —               | 32              | 26            | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 235        | 223           | 12           | 162              | 15              | 147             | 114           | 48           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 179        | 130           | 49           | 166              | —               | 166             | 132           | 34           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 12         | —             | 12           | 17               | —               | 17              | 17            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 9          | 9             | —            | 9                | 4               | 5               | 5             | 4            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 451        | 365           | 86           | 420              | 39              | 381             | 305           | 115          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 45         | 28            | 17           | 86               | 2               | 84              | 68            | 18           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 244        | 186           | 58           | 177              | 20              | 157             | 135           | 42           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 200        | 154           | 46           | 270              | 1               | 269             | 204           | 66           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 96         | 96            | —            | 140              | —               | 140             | 119           | 21           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 246        | 203           | 43           | 288              | 13              | 275             | 227           | 61           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 119        | 104           | 15           | 49               | —               | 49              | 45            | 4            |

1964 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Lafayette, LA |               |              | Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN |               |              | Lake Charles, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 56 886        | 41 441        | 15 445       | 47 808                        | 34 677        | 13 131       | 47 876           | 27 620        | 20 256       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 41 757        | 29 908        | 11 849       | 29 485                        | 21 284        | 8 201        | 35 510           | 20 111        | 15 399       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 091         | 1 654         | 437          | 754                           | 587           | 167          | 1 457            | 875           | 582          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 863         | 2 117         | 746          | 5 086                         | 3 767         | 1 319        | 2 578            | 1 533         | 1 045        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 519         | 2 684         | 835          | 2 240                         | 1 685         | 555          | 3 464            | 2 044         | 1 420        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 939         | 3 111         | 828          | 8 307                         | 5 907         | 2 400        | 2 901            | 2 001         | 900          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 008         | 845           | 163          | 590                           | 352           | 238          | 886              | 518           | 368          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 590         | 2 618         | 972          | 1 983                         | 1 622         | 361          | 2 423            | 1 372         | 1 051        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 185           | 139           | 46           | 133                           | 79            | 54           | 157              | 102           | 55           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 210           | 158           | 52           | 117                           | 60            | 57           | 114              | 41            | 73           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 25 132        | 18 548        | 6 584        | 21 974                        | 15 841        | 6 133        | 20 853           | 12 525        | 8 328        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 16 816        | 12 263        | 4 553        | 13 191                        | 9 397         | 3 794        | 13 987           | 8 450         | 5 537        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 397           | 323           | 74           | 203                           | 144           | 59           | 344              | 200           | 144          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 060         | 1 508         | 552          | 2 989                         | 2 270         | 719          | 1 719            | 1 034         | 685          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 880         | 1 438         | 442          | 1 200                         | 881           | 319          | 1 920            | 1 106         | 814          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 394         | 1 826         | 568          | 3 477                         | 2 467         | 1 010        | 1 859            | 1 210         | 649          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 497           | 436           | 61           | 236                           | 120           | 116          | 373              | 226           | 147          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 342         | 955           | 387          | 811                           | 660           | 151          | 900              | 468           | 432          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 143           | 122           | 21           | 70                            | 46            | 24           | 95               | 31            | 64           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 65 650        | 48 458        | 17 192       | 67 049                        | 45 303        | 21 746       | 54 943           | 32 000        | 22 943       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 39 348        | 28 288        | 11 060       | 30 886                        | 23 409        | 7 477        | 33 472           | 18 949        | 14 523       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 749         | 2 077         | 672          | 2 691                         | 1 971         | 720          | 2 123            | 1 377         | 746          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 781         | 3 670         | 1 111        | 6 214                         | 4 059         | 2 155        | 3 693            | 2 168         | 1 525        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 527         | 4 106         | 1 421        | 6 709                         | 4 106         | 2 603        | 4 818            | 2 812         | 2 006        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 892         | 5 250         | 1 642        | 10 470                        | 6 134         | 4 336        | 5 371            | 3 207         | 2 164        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 353         | 5 067         | 1 286        | 10 079                        | 5 624         | 4 455        | 5 466            | 3 487         | 1 979        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 50 059        | 36 255        | 13 804       | 45 659                        | 32 549        | 13 110       | 42 711           | 24 285        | 18 426       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 39 640        | 28 423        | 11 217       | 29 983                        | 22 864        | 7 119        | 33 800           | 19 083        | 14 717       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 157        | 24 289        | 9 868        | 25 145                        | 19 387        | 5 758        | 29 274           | 16 376        | 12 898       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 733         | 2 650         | 1 083        | 3 072                         | 2 168         | 904          | 3 240            | 1 808         | 1 432        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 634        | 9 777         | 2 857        | 17 394                        | 10 340        | 7 054        | 9 960            | 6 236         | 3 724        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 105         | 4 630         | 1 475        | 8 449                         | 5 805         | 2 644        | 4 667            | 2 843         | 1 824        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 353         | 3 254         | 1 099        | 5 016                         | 3 562         | 1 454        | 3 604            | 2 164         | 1 440        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 421         | 1 152         | 269          | 2 973                         | 1 542         | 1 431        | 1 217            | 783           | 434          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 957         | 2 426         | 531          | 3 996                         | 2 414         | 1 582        | 2 272            | 1 479         | 793          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 133         | 982           | 151          | 1 359                         | 770           | 589          | 821              | 568           | 253          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 838           | 745           | 93           | 725                           | 460           | 265          | 594              | 409           | 185          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 373           | 304           | 69           | 664                           | 396           | 268          | 361              | 221           | 140          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 29 966        | 22 307        | 7 659        | 30 522                        | 20 403        | 10 119       | 24 581           | 14 712        | 9 869        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 735        | 11 221        | 4 514        | 13 262                        | 10 001        | 3 261        | 13 334           | 7 818         | 5 516        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 361         | 1 099         | 262          | 1 331                         | 973           | 358          | 860              | 518           | 236          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 639         | 2 056         | 583          | 3 153                         | 2 073         | 1 080        | 1 788            | 1 022         | 766          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 337         | 2 536         | 801          | 3 485                         | 2 185         | 1 300        | 2 701            | 1 618         | 1 083        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 473         | 2 692         | 781          | 4 796                         | 2 686         | 2 110        | 2 838            | 1 712         | 1 126        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 421         | 2 703         | 718          | 4 495                         | 2 485         | 2 010        | 3 060            | 1 918         | 1 142        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 20 431        | 14 886        | 5 545        | 18 295                        | 12 952        | 5 343        | 16 493           | 9 770         | 6 723        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 134        | 10 872        | 4 262        | 12 151                        | 9 186         | 2 965        | 12 191           | 7 207         | 4 984        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 479        | 8 753         | 3 726        | 9 899                         | 7 569         | 2 330        | 10 417           | 6 077         | 4 340        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 206         | 1 632         | 574          | 1 388                         | 983           | 405          | 1 620            | 955           | 665          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 739         | 5 902         | 1 837        | 9 806                         | 5 897         | 3 909        | 6 622            | 4 002         | 2 620        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 906         | 2 890         | 1 016        | 4 817                         | 3 354         | 1 463        | 3 272            | 1 947         | 1 345        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 751         | 2 017         | 734          | 2 903                         | 2 113         | 790          | 2 540            | 1 496         | 1 044        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 867           | 693           | 174          | 1 627                         | 926           | 701          | 793              | 480           | 313          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 796         | 1 519         | 277          | 2 421                         | 1 554         | 867          | 1 466            | 940           | 526          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 695           | 614           | 81           | 778                           | 507           | 271          | 519              | 330           | 189          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 505           | 451           | 54           | 460                           | 319           | 141          | 377              | 245           | 132          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 264           | 211           | 53           | 470                           | 276           | 194          | 288              | 183           | 105          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 32 952        | 23 577        | 9 375        | 20 316                        | 14 856        | 5 460        | 31 802           | 18 386        | 13 416       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 192         | 3 258         | 934          | 2 062                         | 1 615         | 447          | 5 136            | 3 406         | 1 730        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 918        | 8 548         | 3 370        | 5 298                         | 3 742         | 1 556        | 11 686           | 6 891         | 4 795        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 797        | 9 590         | 4 207        | 10 551                        | 7 611         | 2 940        | 12 083           | 6 624         | 5 459        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 045         | 2 181         | 864          | 2 405                         | 1 888         | 517          | 2 897            | 1 465         | 1 432        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 25 101        | 17 650        | 7 451        | 16 837                        | 12 403        | 4 434        | 24 006           | 13 035        | 10 971       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 518         | 2 021         | 497          | 1 721                         | 1 362         | 359          | 3 297            | 1 961         | 1 336        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 540         | 5 331         | 2 209        | 3 528                         | 2 633         | 895          | 7 603            | 4 185         | 3 418        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 384        | 8 424         | 3 960        | 9 469                         | 6 772         | 2 697        | 10 548           | 5 621         | 4 927        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 309        | 7 678         | 3 631        | 9 061                         | 6 468         | 2 593        | 9 285            | 4 895         | 4 390        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 659         | 1 874         | 785          | 2 119                         | 1 636         | 483          | 2 558            | 1 268         | 1 290        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 332         | 1 663         | 669          | 1 996                         | 1 534         | 462          | 2 258            | 1 104         | 1 154        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 452         | 4 942         | 1 510        | 2 737                         | 1 926         | 811          | 6 540            | 4 612         | 1 928        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 464         | 1 106         | 358          | 317                           | 229           | 88           | 1 649            | 1 289         | 360          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 617         | 2 711         | 906          | 1 398                         | 876           | 522          | 3 440            | 2 303         | 1 137        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 036         | 863           | 173          | 780                           | 603           | 177          | 1 164            | 835           | 329          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 335           | 262           | 73           | 242                           | 218           | 24           | 287              | 185           | 102          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 494         | 3 523         | 971          | 2 325                         | 1 698         | 627          | 4 349            | 2 908         | 1 441        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 237           | 181           | 56           | 71                            | 66            | 5            | 239              | 127           | 112          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 286           | 232           | 54           | 234                           | 174           | 60           | 91               | 66            | 25           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 125           | 104           | 21           | 87                            | 68            | 19           | 106              | 70            | 36           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 616           | 474           | 142          | 269                           | 181           | 88           | 509              | 346           | 163          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 585           | 475           | 110          | 349                           | 261           | 88           | 401              | 265           | 136          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 80            | 52            | 28           | 18                            | 18            | —            | 24               | 14            | 10           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 58            | 55            | 3            | 13                            | 6             | 7            | 26               | 20            | 6            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 819           | 636           | 183          | 428                           | 304           | 124          | 962              | 700           | 262          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 56            | 56            | —            | 190                           | 121           | 69           | 79               | 64            | 15           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 449           | 360           | 89           | 193                           | 143           | 50           | 534              | 269           | 265          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 154           | 125           | 29           | 124                           | 72            | 52           | 145              | 88            | 57           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 164           | 95            | 69           | 40                            | 33            | 7            | 239              | 167           | 72           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 295           | 207           | 88           | 211                           | 162           | 49           | 495              | 336           | 159          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 570           | 471           | 99           | 98                            | 89            | 9            | 499              | 376           | 123          |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Lakeland, FL |               |              | Lancaster, PA |               |              | Lancaster--Palmdale, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 65 742       | 30 126        | 35 616       | 97 982        | 25 188        | 72 794       | 82 521                  | 73 288        | 9 233        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 49 369       | 22 053        | 27 316       | 75 080        | 19 651        | 55 429       | 59 020                  | 52 750        | 6 270        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 997        | 1 090         | 907          | 1 939         | 260           | 1 679        | 1 097                   | 962           | 1 35         |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 208        | 2 204         | 2 004        | 8 449         | 2 304         | 6 145        | 3 647                   | 3 244         | 403          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 223        | 2 674         | 2 549        | 4 957         | 1 364         | 3 593        | 7 680                   | 6 629         | 1 051        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 724        | 797           | 927          | 2 726         | 518           | 2 208        | 1 913                   | 1 647         | 266          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 765          | 424           | 341          | 1 206         | 248           | 958          | 4 702                   | 4 281         | 421          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 231        | 1 887         | 2 344        | 5 166         | 1 068         | 4 098        | 5 368                   | 4 566         | 802          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 264          | 107           | 157          | 384           | 35            | 349          | 165                     | 77            | 88           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 222          | 87            | 135          | 398           | 37            | 361          | 191                     | 171           | 20           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 30 313       | 14 277        | 16 036       | 45 686        | 11 641        | 34 045       | 34 036                  | 30 260        | 3 776        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 824       | 10 015        | 11 809       | 33 199        | 8 703         | 24 496       | 22 956                  | 20 575        | 2 381        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 483          | 282           | 201          | 442           | 59            | 383          | 298                     | 278           | 20           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 812        | 1 477         | 1 335        | 5 522         | 1 396         | 4 126        | 2 321                   | 2 065         | 256          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 061        | 1 584         | 1 477        | 2 926         | 813           | 2 113        | 3 944                   | 3 402         | 542          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 903          | 439           | 464          | 1 513         | 258           | 1 255        | 1 061                   | 924           | 137          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 281          | 151           | 130          | 421           | 65            | 356          | 1 395                   | 1 272         | 123          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 331        | 562           | 769          | 1 860         | 398           | 1 462        | 2 243                   | 1 926         | 317          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 101          | 49            | 52           | 245           | 8             | 237          | 116                     | 96            | 20           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 75 670       | 35 383        | 40 287       | 110 575       | 29 262        | 81 313       | 95 320                  | 85 042        | 10 278       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 47 528       | 21 473        | 26 055       | 73 443        | 18 454        | 54 989       | 59 409                  | 52 826        | 6 583        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 303        | 1 596         | 1 707        | 3 765         | 1 212         | 2 553        | 4 758                   | 4 234         | 524          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 444        | 3 143         | 3 301        | 8 610         | 2 134         | 6 476        | 8 697                   | 7 693         | 1 004        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 639        | 2 669         | 2 970        | 7 464         | 2 023         | 5 441        | 6 614                   | 5 989         | 625          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 711        | 3 305         | 3 406        | 8 893         | 2 538         | 6 355        | 8 243                   | 7 427         | 816          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 045        | 3 197         | 2 848        | 8 400         | 2 901         | 5 499        | 7 599                   | 6 873         | 726          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 60 549       | 27 636        | 32 913       | 84 478        | 23 583        | 60 895       | 77 798                  | 69 535        | 8 263        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 50 225       | 22 527        | 27 698       | 71 548        | 18 928        | 52 620       | 64 891                  | 57 780        | 7 111        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 42 972       | 19 083        | 23 889       | 63 703        | 16 508        | 47 195       | 54 521                  | 48 588        | 5 933        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 872        | 1 852         | 2 020        | 4 214         | 1 283         | 2 931        | 4 261                   | 3 926         | 335          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 445       | 6 385         | 6 060        | 20 200        | 4 450         | 15 750       | 14 950                  | 13 222        | 1 728        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 026        | 3 156         | 2 870        | 11 686        | 2 395         | 9 291        | 7 085                   | 6 160         | 925          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 926        | 2 062         | 1 864        | 8 089         | 1 664         | 6 425        | 4 313                   | 3 706         | 607          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 506        | 668           | 838          | 2 440         | 571           | 1 869        | 2 053                   | 1 800         | 253          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 676        | 1 362         | 1 314        | 5 897         | 1 229         | 4 668        | 2 572                   | 2 285         | 287          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 024        | 529           | 495          | 2 584         | 477           | 2 107        | 888                     | 813           | 75           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 630          | 328           | 302          | 1 651         | 282           | 1 369        | 575                     | 532           | 43           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 261          | 149           | 112          | 810           | 169           | 641          | 300                     | 263           | 37           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 36 020       | 17 325        | 18 695       | 52 340        | 13 639        | 38 701       | 40 871                  | 36 590        | 4 281        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 153       | 9 556         | 10 597       | 31 308        | 8 157         | 23 151       | 21 235                  | 18 896        | 2 339        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 631        | 745           | 886          | 1 630         | 454           | 1 176        | 1 802                   | 1 891         | 215          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 442        | 1 663         | 1 779        | 5 017         | 1 123         | 3 894        | 4 454                   | 4 014         | 440          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 121        | 1 451         | 1 670        | 4 672         | 1 054         | 3 618        | 3 775                   | 3 416         | 359          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 037        | 2 008         | 2 029        | 5 185         | 1 342         | 3 843        | 4 682                   | 4 162         | 520          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 636        | 1 902         | 1 734        | 4 528         | 1 509         | 3 019        | 4 923                   | 4 515         | 408          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 434       | 12 427        | 14 007       | 34 425        | 10 121        | 24 304       | 28 474                  | 25 636        | 2 838        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 632       | 9 630         | 11 002       | 27 808        | 7 877         | 19 931       | 21 926                  | 19 677        | 2 249        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 162       | 8 000         | 9 162        | 24 227        | 6 828         | 17 399       | 17 865                  | 16 011        | 1 854        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 153        | 1 022         | 1 131        | 2 375         | 661           | 1 714        | 2 037                   | 1 899         | 138          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 967        | 4 029         | 3 938        | 13 945        | 2 820         | 11 125       | 10 661                  | 9 420         | 1 241        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 982        | 1 998         | 1 984        | 8 305         | 1 541         | 6 764        | 5 072                   | 4 369         | 703          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 657        | 1 366         | 1 291        | 5 893         | 1 129         | 4 764        | 3 102                   | 2 651         | 451          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 863          | 372           | 491          | 1 770         | 326           | 1 444        | 1 512                   | 1 328         | 184          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 619        | 869           | 750          | 3 970         | 698           | 3 272        | 1 736                   | 1 534         | 202          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 612          | 336           | 276          | 1 842         | 316           | 1 526        | 493                     | 416           | 42           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 334          | 190           | 144          | 1 188         | 200           | 988          | 268                     | 234           | 34           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 105          | 57            | 48           | 527           | 67            | 460          | 226                     | 189           | 37           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 41 904       | 19 414        | 22 490       | 50 747        | 12 705        | 38 042       | 47 580                  | 41 920        | 5 660        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 720        | 4 337         | 3 383        | 6 733         | 2 180         | 4 553        | 4 736                   | 3 991         | 745          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 386       | 5 661         | 6 725        | 13 117        | 3 956         | 9 161        | 14 445                  | 12 631        | 1 814        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 547       | 7 751         | 9 796        | 23 722        | 5 045         | 18 677       | 23 546                  | 21 068        | 2 478        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 251        | 1 685         | 2 586        | 7 175         | 5 651         | 1 524        | 4 853                   | 4 230         | 623          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 34 050       | 15 242        | 18 808       | 41 352        | 8 391         | 32 961       | 38 568                  | 34 002        | 4 566        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 663        | 3 707         | 2 956        | 5 217         | 1 180         | 4 037        | 2 921                   | 2 398         | 523          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 850        | 3 365         | 4 485        | 8 544         | 1 832         | 6 712        | 9 965                   | 8 676         | 1 289        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 687       | 6 710         | 8 977        | 21 045        | 4 042         | 17 003       | 21 374                  | 19 175        | 2 199        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 675       | 6 262         | 8 413        | 19 538        | 3 670         | 15 868       | 19 766                  | 17 846        | 1 920        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 850        | 1 460         | 2 390        | 6 546         | 1 337         | 5 209        | 4 308                   | 3 753         | 555          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 614        | 1 349         | 2 265        | 6 075         | 1 193         | 4 882        | 3 873                   | 3 354         | 519          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 098        | 3 403         | 2 695        | 7 209         | 3 389         | 3 820        | 6 475                   | 5 746         | 729          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 980          | 571           | 409          | 1 376         | 937           | 439          | 1 627                   | 1 420         | 207          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 404        | 1 889         | 1 515        | 3 303         | 1 536         | 1 767        | 3 080                   | 2 803         | 277          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 399        | 781           | 618          | 1 990         | 748           | 1 242        | 1 404                   | 1 206         | 198          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 315          | 162           | 153          | 540           | 168           | 372          | 364                     | 317           | 47           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 206        | 2 061         | 2 145        | 3 727         | 1 571         | 2 156        | 5 697                   | 5 076         | 621          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 240          | 156           | 84           | 180           | 80            | 100          | 378                     | 344           | 34           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 205          | 99            | 106          | 243           | 84            | 159          | 274                     | 258           | 16           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 50           | 39            | 11           | 56            | 21            | 35           | 155                     | 146           | 9            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 630          | 297           | 333          | 390           | 118           | 272          | 832                     | 748           | 84           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 422          | 207           | 215          | 394           | 112           | 282          | 781                     | 708           | 73           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 24           | 11            | 13           | 2             | —             | 2            | 54                      | 51            | 3            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 59           | 18            | 41           | 7             | —             | 7            | 124                     | 124           | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 784          | 359           | 425          | 679           | 300           | 379          | 735                     | 612           | 123          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 180          | 106           | 74           | 75            | 51            | 24           | 79                      | 71            | 8            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 548          | 203           | 345          | 364           | 128           | 236          | 1 012                   | 904           | 108          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 359          | 176           | 183          | 601           | 292           | 309          | 340                     | 308           | 32           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 182          | 66            | 116          | 119           | 43            | 76           | 202                     | 158           | 44           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 387          | 226           | 161          | 481           | 261           | 220          | 459                     | 401           | 58           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 136          | 98            | 38           | 136           | 81            | 55           | 272                     | 243           | 29           |

## 1966 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Lansing—East Lansing, MI |               |              | Laredo, TX |               |              | Las Cruces, NM |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 133 980                  | 86 433        | 47 547       | 43 255     | 42 951        | 304          | 34 948         | 26 918        | 8 030        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 79 391                   | 51 394        | 27 997       | 28 610     | 28 360        | 250          | 19 550         | 15 145        | 4 405        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 611                    | 1 246         | 1 365        | 1 064      | 1 057         | 7            | 605            | 446           | 159          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 15 681                   | 10 502        | 5 179        | 2 015      | 2 015         | —            | 1 733          | 1 338         | 395          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 986                    | 5 500         | 3 486        | 4 532      | 4 506         | 26           | 2 733          | 2 196         | 537          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 21 518                   | 14 013        | 7 505        | 2 953      | 2 942         | 11           | 4 982          | 3 493         | 1 489        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 106                    | 1 330         | 776          | 1 644      | 1 644         | —            | 3 372          | 2 615         | 757          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 932                    | 3 466         | 2 466        | 3 296      | 3 279         | 17           | 2 467          | 2 029         | 438          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 228                      | 136           | 92           | 185        | 185           | —            | 228            | 173           | 55           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 366                      | 228           | 138          | 205        | 205           | —            | 111            | 102           | 9            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 65 689                   | 42 547        | 23 142       | 18 588     | 18 472        | 116          | 15 801         | 12 094        | 3 707        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 36 145                   | 23 932        | 12 213       | 11 737     | 11 638        | 99           | 8 746          | 6 717         | 2 029        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 681                      | 300           | 381          | 219        | 212           | 7            | 219            | 179           | 40           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 9 719                    | 6 338         | 3 381        | 1 286      | 1 286         | —            | 975            | 775           | 200          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 131                    | 3 071         | 2 060        | 2 278      | 2 261         | 17           | 1 571          | 1 241         | 330          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 880                   | 7 008         | 3 872        | 1 816      | 1 816         | —            | 2 499          | 1 711         | 788          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 880                      | 519           | 361          | 631        | 631           | —            | 1 015          | 821           | 194          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 714                    | 1 542         | 1 172        | 730        | 730           | —            | 915            | 758           | 157          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 220                      | 137           | 83           | 110        | 110           | —            | 80             | 71            | 9            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 161 922                  | 108 650       | 53 272       | 49 800     | 49 483        | 317          | 42 718         | 32 052        | 10 666       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 90 260                   | 55 453        | 34 807       | 26 186     | 26 029        | 157          | 23 712         | 18 377        | 5 335        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 262                    | 4 982         | 2 280        | 4 031      | 3 970         | 61           | 1 820          | 1 443         | 377          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 15 499                   | 10 839        | 4 660        | 3 836      | 3 813         | 23           | 3 743          | 2 793         | 950          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 600                   | 10 703        | 3 897        | 4 938      | 4 910         | 28           | 4 102          | 2 958         | 1 144        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 18 281                   | 14 224        | 4 057        | 5 466      | 5 452         | 14           | 4 532          | 3 225         | 1 307        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 16 020                   | 12 449        | 3 571        | 5 343      | 5 309         | 34           | 4 809          | 3 256         | 1 553        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 111 740                  | 71 661        | 40 079       | 38 594     | 38 324        | 270          | 31 187         | 23 597        | 7 590        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 87 976                   | 53 258        | 34 718       | 28 969     | 28 741        | 228          | 23 743         | 18 342        | 5 401        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 75 771                   | 45 603        | 30 168       | 22 827     | 22 676        | 151          | 20 045         | 15 430        | 4 615        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 799                    | 4 705         | 2 094        | 3 608      | 3 590         | 18           | 2 208          | 1 657         | 551          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 42 018                   | 31 226        | 10 792       | 8 432      | 8 405         | 27           | 9 688          | 7 122         | 2 566        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 119                   | 15 928        | 6 191        | 3 856      | 3 843         | 13           | 4 897          | 3 766         | 1 131        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 162                   | 8 973         | 4 189        | 2 720      | 2 714         | 6            | 3 278          | 2 614         | 664          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 389                    | 5 004         | 1 385        | 1 051      | 1 051         | —            | 1 709          | 1 160         | 549          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 164                    | 5 763         | 2 401        | 2 774      | 2 754         | 20           | 1 843          | 1 333         | 510          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 926                    | 2 088         | 838          | 1 228      | 1 228         | —            | 635            | 505           | 130          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 327                    | 877           | 450          | 639        | 639           | —            | 389            | 333           | 56           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 412                    | 994           | 418          | 279        | 269           | 10           | 185            | 141           | 44           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 80 004                   | 53 814        | 26 190       | 21 778     | 21 649        | 129          | 19 666         | 14 658        | 5 008        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 41 306                   | 25 570        | 15 736       | 10 509     | 10 453        | 56           | 9 679          | 7 578         | 2 101        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 815                    | 2 652         | 1 163        | 1 542      | 1 535         | 7            | 769            | 587           | 182          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 8 548                    | 5 831         | 2 717        | 1 725      | 1 707         | 18           | 1 984          | 1 477         | 507          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 222                    | 6 018         | 2 204        | 2 607      | 2 591         | 16           | 2 415          | 1 704         | 711          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 602                    | 7 243         | 2 359        | 2 775      | 2 766         | 9            | 2 333          | 1 606         | 727          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 511                    | 6 500         | 2 011        | 2 620      | 2 597         | 23           | 2 486          | 1 706         | 780          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 49 059                   | 31 515        | 17 544       | 15 394     | 15 307        | 87           | 12 855         | 9 747         | 3 108        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 38 020                   | 23 256        | 14 764       | 10 959     | 10 891        | 68           | 9 346          | 7 268         | 2 078        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 32 265                   | 19 778        | 12 487       | 8 651      | 8 601         | 50           | 7 553          | 5 903         | 1 650        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 408                    | 2 319         | 1 089        | 1 776      | 1 770         | 6            | 1 212          | 899           | 313          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 25 642                   | 18 590        | 7 052        | 5 050      | 5 028         | 22           | 5 654          | 4 096         | 1 558        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 668                   | 9 365         | 4 303        | 2 302      | 2 289         | 13           | 2 769          | 2 127         | 642          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 236                    | 5 247         | 2 989        | 1 551      | 1 545         | 6            | 1 934          | 1 518         | 416          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 809                    | 3 012         | 797          | 693        | 693           | —            | 1 071          | 717           | 354          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 303                    | 3 709         | 1 594        | 1 334      | 1 314         | 20           | 1 157          | 815           | 342          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 981                    | 1 432         | 549          | 515        | 515           | —            | 317            | 247           | 70           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 805                      | 545           | 260          | 307        | 307           | —            | 192            | 157           | 35           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 005                    | 687           | 318          | 138        | 128           | 10           | 132            | 88            | 44           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 60 499                   | 37 671        | 22 828       | 27 711     | 27 534        | 177          | 20 160         | 15 732        | 4 428        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 454                    | 5 459         | 1 995        | 3 318      | 3 295         | 23           | 2 994          | 2 486         | 508          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 16 983                   | 11 209        | 5 774        | 9 720      | 9 658         | 62           | 6 438          | 5 016         | 1 422        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 29 176                   | 17 083        | 12 093       | 10 365     | 10 307        | 58           | 8 576          | 6 526         | 2 050        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 886                    | 3 920         | 2 966        | 4 308      | 4 274         | 34           | 2 152          | 1 704         | 448          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 45 335                   | 26 816        | 18 519       | 20 625     | 20 474        | 151          | 15 464         | 11 886        | 3 578        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 672                    | 3 058         | 1 614        | 1 683      | 1 669         | 14           | 2 112          | 1 747         | 365          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 322                    | 5 963         | 3 359        | 6 690      | 6 638         | 52           | 4 058          | 3 118         | 940          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 356                   | 14 533        | 10 823       | 8 747      | 8 689         | 58           | 7 456          | 5 582         | 1 874        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 23 955                   | 13 630        | 10 325       | 6 982      | 6 924         | 58           | 6 886          | 5 166         | 1 720        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 985                    | 3 262         | 2 723        | 3 505      | 3 478         | 27           | 1 838          | 1 439         | 399          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 468                    | 2 913         | 2 555        | 2 368      | 2 341         | 27           | 1 664          | 1 291         | 373          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 12 452                   | 9 030         | 3 422        | 5 916      | 5 907         | 9            | 3 624          | 2 988         | 636          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 592                    | 2 243         | 349          | 1 429      | 1 420         | 9            | 762            | 653           | 109          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 238                    | 4 331         | 1 907        | 2 608      | 2 608         | —            | 1 789          | 1 420         | 369          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 889                    | 1 914         | 975          | 1 241      | 1 241         | —            | 823            | 696           | 127          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 733                      | 542           | 191          | 638        | 638           | —            | 250            | 219           | 31           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 9 143                    | 7 259         | 1 884        | 4 361      | 4 361         | —            | 3 115          | 2 360         | 755          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 516                      | 385           | 131          | 104        | 104           | —            | 208            | 150           | 58           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 592                      | 394           | 198          | 135        | 135           | —            | 147            | 118           | 29           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 170                      | 146           | 24           | 51         | 51            | —            | 132            | 94            | 38           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 210                    | 971           | 239          | 692        | 692           | —            | 350            | 276           | 74           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 199                    | 1 008         | 191          | 588        | 588           | —            | 417            | 335           | 82           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 48                       | 43            | 5            | 32         | 32            | —            | 18             | 18            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 82                       | 52            | 30           | 41         | 41            | —            | 71             | 26            | 45           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 800                    | 1 522         | 278          | 527        | 527           | —            | 493            | 358           | 135          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 207                      | 170           | 37           | 147        | 147           | —            | 115            | 88            | 27           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 984                      | 726           | 258          | 606        | 606           | —            | 333            | 260           | 73           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 766                      | 622           | 144          | 212        | 212           | —            | 238            | 170           | 68           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 309                      | 242           | 67           | 252        | 252           | —            | 137            | 109           | 28           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 823                      | 602           | 221          | 522        | 522           | —            | 239            | 179           | 60           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 437                      | 376           | 61           | 452        | 452           | —            | 217            | 179           | 38           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1967



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Las Vegas, NV |               |              | Lawrence, KS |               |              | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH |                     |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | State parts         |                     |
|                                                                    |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 351 092       | 130 770       | 220 322      | 33 027       | 32 924        | 103          | 110 670                     | 96 601              | 14 069              |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 287 305       | 106 292       | 181 013      | 18 804       | 18 755        | 49           | 81 539                      | 70 440              | 11 099              |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 8 550         | 2 920         | 5 630        | 587          | 587           | —            | 2 608                       | 2 237               | 371                 |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 157         | 3 116         | 5 041        | 2 572        | 2 554         | —            | 8 447                       | 7 788               | 659                 |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 20 031        | 8 348         | 11 683       | 1 846        | 1 846         | 18           | 7 912                       | 7 291               | 621                 |
| State government workers .....                                     | 8 661         | 3 356         | 5 305        | 6 999        | 6 988         | 11           | 2 880                       | 2 603               | 277                 |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 10 032        | 3 405         | 6 627        | 883          | 883           | —            | 4 043                       | 3 446               | 597                 |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 16 051        | 5 944         | 10 107       | 1 870        | 1 845         | 25           | 5 555                       | 4 788               | 767                 |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 850           | 375           | 475          | 51           | 51            | —            | 160                         | 144                 | 16                  |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 855           | 309           | 546          | 53           | 53            | —            | 294                         | 245                 | 49                  |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 157 675       | 58 409        | 99 266       | 15 704       | 15 657        | 47           | 52 291                      | 45 709              | 6 582               |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 126 968       | 46 262        | 80 706       | 8 399        | 8 399         | —            | 36 444                      | 31 399              | 5 045               |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 317         | 769           | 1 548        | 178          | 178           | —            | 617                         | 524                 | 93                  |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 836         | 1 881         | 2 955        | 1 562        | 1 544         | 18           | 5 407                       | 4 958               | 449                 |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 11 015        | 4 670         | 6 345        | 959          | 959           | —            | 4 469                       | 4 108               | 361                 |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 830         | 1 840         | 2 990        | 3 532        | 3 521         | 11           | 1 659                       | 1 506               | 153                 |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 723         | 1 327         | 2 396        | 458          | 458           | —            | 2 099                       | 1 793               | 306                 |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 786         | 2 250         | 3 536        | 781          | 763           | 18           | 2 052                       | 1 815               | 237                 |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 517           | 179           | 338          | 13           | 13            | —            | 161                         | 130                 | 31                  |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 407 256       | 149 337       | 257 919      | 44 716       | 44 613        | 103          | 128 107                     | 112 262             | 15 845              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 248 688       | 90 983        | 157 705      | 20 592       | 20 509        | 83           | 84 856                      | 73 588              | 11 268              |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 22 377        | 7 703         | 14 674       | 2 037        | 2 037         | —            | 3 878                       | 3 511               | 367                 |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 37 876        | 13 520        | 24 356       | 4 429        | 4 429         | —            | 10 783                      | 9 702               | 1 081               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 32 591        | 12 295        | 20 296       | 4 859        | 4 859         | —            | 9 648                       | 8 433               | 1 215               |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 35 023        | 13 060        | 21 963       | 6 084        | 6 075         | 9            | 9 939                       | 8 901               | 1 038               |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 30 701        | 11 776        | 18 925       | 6 715        | 6 704         | 11           | 9 003                       | 8 271               | 732                 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 341 528       | 125 792       | 215 736      | 28 413       | 28 341        | 72           | 100 054                     | 87 503              | 12 551              |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 278 405       | 101 804       | 176 601      | 19 789       | 19 726        | 63           | 84 236                      | 73 270              | 10 966              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 229 626       | 84 240        | 145 386      | 16 591       | 16 528        | 63           | 74 243                      | 64 291              | 9 952               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 23 842        | 8 999         | 14 843       | 2 046        | 2 046         | —            | 5 872                       | 5 065               | 807                 |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 56 309        | 20 093        | 36 216       | 13 803       | 13 783        | 20           | 23 152                      | 20 372              | 2 780               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 27 120        | 9 242         | 17 878       | 6 514        | 6 494         | 20           | 12 995                      | 11 379              | 1 617               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 861        | 5 908         | 10 953       | 3 614        | 3 594         | 20           | 9 229                       | 8 085               | 1 144               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 549         | 2 788         | 4 761        | 2 413        | 2 413         | —            | 3 138                       | 2 780               | 358                 |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 9 419         | 3 452         | 5 967        | 2 500        | 2 489         | 11           | 4 901                       | 4 387               | 514                 |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 416         | 1 160         | 2 256        | 755          | 755           | —            | 2 286                       | 2 009               | 277                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 201         | 835           | 1 366        | 387          | 387           | —            | 1 384                       | 1 212               | 172                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 200         | 508           | 692          | 400          | 400           | —            | 638                         | 588                 | 50                  |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 183 470       | 67 505        | 115 965      | 21 379       | 21 332        | 47           | 60 439                      | 53 018              | 7 421               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 101 804       | 37 614        | 64 190       | 8 790        | 8 754         | 36           | 37 317                      | 32 372              | 4 945               |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 10 322        | 3 575         | 6 747        | 1 132        | 1 132         | —            | 1 796                       | 1 547               | 249                 |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 18 206        | 6 440         | 11 766       | 2 377        | 2 377         | —            | 6 109                       | 5 498               | 611                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 17 153        | 6 402         | 10 751       | 2 590        | 2 590         | —            | 5 113                       | 4 555               | 658                 |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 18 534        | 6 774         | 11 760       | 3 164        | 3 164         | —            | 5 090                       | 4 556               | 534                 |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 17 451        | 6 700         | 10 751       | 3 326        | 3 315         | 11           | 5 014                       | 4 590               | 424                 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 143 315       | 52 688        | 90 627       | 11 982       | 11 966        | 16           | 40 961                      | 35 857              | 5 104               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 111 670       | 41 006        | 70 664       | 8 252        | 8 236         | 16           | 33 917                      | 29 538              | 4 379               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 90 072        | 33 304        | 56 768       | 6 585        | 6 569         | 16           | 29 410                      | 25 487              | 3 923               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 813        | 4 328         | 7 485        | 914          | 914           | —            | 2 475                       | 2 107               | 368                 |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 34 587        | 12 682        | 21 905       | 7 783        | 7 763         | 20           | 16 057                      | 14 088              | 1 969               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 774        | 5 928         | 10 846       | 3 588        | 3 568         | 20           | 9 764                       | 8 512               | 1 252               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 498        | 3 795         | 6 703        | 1 971        | 1 951         | 20           | 6 966                       | 6 071               | 895                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 598         | 1 737         | 2 861        | 1 417        | 1 417         | —            | 2 208                       | 1 945               | 263                 |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 568         | 2 135         | 3 433        | 1 614        | 1 603         | 11           | 3 421                       | 3 073               | 348                 |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 888         | 695           | 1 193        | 459          | 459           | —            | 1 541                       | 1 367               | 174                 |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 234         | 515           | 719          | 234          | 234           | —            | 941                         | 814                 | 127                 |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 742           | 337           | 405          | 259          | 259           | —            | 430                         | 403                 | 27                  |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Families .....                                                     | 179 921       | 65 761        | 114 160      | 12 949       | 12 892        | 57           | 61 718                      | 54 920              | 6 798               |
| No workers .....                                                   | 18 898        | 6 644         | 12 254       | 1 076        | 1 066         | 10           | 9 118                       | 8 615               | 503                 |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 53 743        | 19 456        | 34 287       | 3 327        | 3 327         | —            | 14 351                      | 13 023              | 1 328               |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 84 254        | 31 182        | 53 072       | 7 303        | 7 267         | 36           | 27 473                      | 23 973              | 3 500               |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 23 026        | 8 479         | 14 547       | 1 243        | 1 232         | 11           | 10 776                      | 9 309               | 1 467               |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 137 370       | 49 229        | 88 141       | 10 507       | 10 450        | 57           | 46 606                      | 40 866              | 5 740               |
| No workers .....                                                   | 14 863        | 4 970         | 9 893        | 743          | 733           | 10           | 5 102                       | 4 643               | 459                 |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 31 829        | 11 094        | 20 735       | 2 038        | 2 038         | —            | 8 375                       | 7 433               | 942                 |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 71 430        | 26 330        | 45 100       | 6 569        | 6 533         | 36           | 23 841                      | 20 737              | 3 104               |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 66 046        | 24 266        | 41 780       | 6 296        | 6 260         | 36           | 21 680                      | 18 834              | 2 846               |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 19 248        | 6 835         | 12 413       | 1 157        | 1 146         | 11           | 9 288                       | 8 053               | 1 235               |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 17 461        | 6 251         | 11 210       | 1 101        | 1 090         | 11           | 8 141                       | 7 059               | 1 082               |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 29 822        | 11 578        | 18 244       | 1 774        | 1 774         | —            | 12 158                      | 11 384              | 774                 |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 338         | 1 412         | 1 926        | 281          | 281           | —            | 3 715                       | 3 680               | 35                  |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 15 619        | 5 842         | 9 777        | 974          | 974           | —            | 4 594                       | 4 209               | 285                 |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 203         | 3 126         | 5 077        | 450          | 450           | —            | 2 680                       | 2 393               | 287                 |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 662         | 1 198         | 1 464        | 69           | 69            | —            | 1 169                       | 1 002               | 167                 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 24 161        | 8 782         | 15 379       | 1 963        | 1 963         | —            | 9 627                       | 8 667               | 960                 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 657         | 598           | 1 059        | 112          | 112           | —            | 731                         | 614                 | 117                 |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 158         | 454           | 704          | 192          | 192           | —            | 525                         | 480                 | 45                  |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 448           | 159           | 289          | 32           | 32            | —            | 319                         | 239                 | 80                  |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 3 239         | 1 046         | 2 193        | 293          | 293           | —            | 909                         | 814                 | 95                  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 816         | 1 057         | 1 759        | 258          | 258           | —            | 1 180                       | 1 033               | 147                 |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 60            | 23            | 37           | —            | —             | —            | 35                          | 29                  | 6                   |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 464           | 206           | 258          | 69           | 69            | —            | 73                          | 73                  | —                   |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 6 090         | 2 295         | 3 795        | 343          | 343           | —            | 1 073                       | 975                 | 98                  |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 345           | 175           | 170          | 49           | 49            | —            | 122                         | 122                 | —                   |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 3 292         | 1 166         | 2 126        | 141          | 141           | —            | 1 724                       | 1 517               | 207                 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 816           | 278           | 538          | 145          | 145           | —            | 1 345                       | 1 273               | 72                  |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 881           | 291           | 590          | 60           | 60            | —            | 309                         | 277                 | 32                  |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 870         | 660           | 1 210        | 168          | 168           | —            | 791                         | 738                 | 53                  |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 025         | 374           | 651          | 101          | 101           | —            | 491                         | 483                 | 8                   |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH—Con. |              | Lawton, OK |               |              | Lewiston--Auburn, ME |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Central place                    | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 51 136                           | 59 534       | 29 882     | 29 168        | 714          | 34 040               | 30 012        | 4 028        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 38 199                           | 43 340       | 17 961     | 17 644        | 317          | 25 179               | 22 207        | 2 972        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 889                              | 1 719        | 681        | 681           | —            | 800                  | 753           | 47           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 863                            | 4 584        | 1 420      | 1 386         | 34           | 2 985                | 2 807         | 178          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 769                            | 4 143        | 2 329      | 2 289         | 40           | 2 187                | 1 890         | 297          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 366                            | 1 514        | 2 064      | 2 022         | 42           | 946                  | 863           | 83           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 837                            | 2 206        | 4 393      | 4 140         | 253          | 699                  | 494           | 205          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 032                            | 3 523        | 1 627      | 1 599         | 28           | 2 006                | 1 721         | 285          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 72                               | 88           | 81         | 81            | —            | 72                   | 68            | 4            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 70                               | 224          | 88         | 88            | —            | 38                   | 30            | 8            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 24 126                           | 28 165       | 15 236     | 14 696        | 540          | 16 155               | 14 208        | 1 947        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 17 133                           | 19 311       | 8 912      | 8 646         | 266          | 11 445               | 10 047        | 1 398        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 220                              | 397          | 237        | 237           | —            | 149                  | 144           | 5            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 366                            | 3 041        | 900        | 866           | 34           | 2 008                | 1 872         | 136          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 044                            | 2 425        | 1 362      | 1 322         | 40           | 1 190                | 1 004         | 186          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 862                              | 797          | 1 291      | 1 249         | 42           | 520                  | 466           | 54           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 929                              | 1 170        | 2 025      | 1 895         | 130          | 148                  | 109           | 39           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 771                              | 1 281        | 702        | 674           | 28           | 822                  | 696           | 126          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 21                               | 140          | 44         | 44            | —            | 22                   | 14            | 8            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 59 622                           | 68 485       | 50 843     | 42 191        | 8 652        | 40 730               | 35 834        | 4 896        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 894                           | 45 962       | 31 147     | 26 379        | 4 768        | 26 628               | 23 238        | 3 390        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 892                            | 1 986        | 2 713      | 2 047         | 666          | 1 150                | 1 038         | 112          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 105                            | 5 678        | 4 189      | 3 328         | 861          | 3 349                | 2 947         | 402          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 638                            | 5 010        | 3 753      | 2 976         | 777          | 2 859                | 2 544         | 315          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 666                            | 5 273        | 4 584      | 3 825         | 759          | 3 446                | 3 049         | 397          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 427                            | 4 576        | 4 457      | 3 636         | 821          | 3 298                | 3 018         | 280          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 47 583                           | 52 471       | 40 254     | 33 140        | 7 114        | 31 260               | 27 505        | 3 755        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 39 431                           | 44 805       | 33 009     | 27 456        | 5 553        | 25 807               | 22 542        | 3 265        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 397                           | 39 846       | 27 729     | 23 439        | 4 290        | 22 866               | 19 958        | 2 908        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 940                            | 2 932        | 2 478      | 1 894         | 584          | 1 851                | 1 683         | 168          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 848                            | 13 304       | 8 208      | 7 221         | 987          | 7 884                | 6 921         | 963          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 392                            | 7 603        | 3 952      | 3 596         | 356          | 4 662                | 4 126         | 536          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 836                            | 5 393        | 2 684      | 2 462         | 222          | 3 309                | 2 909         | 400          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 429                            | 1 709        | 1 022      | 879           | 144          | 891                  | 750           | 141          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 191                            | 2 710        | 2 381      | 1 830         | 551          | 1 586                | 1 408         | 178          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 068                            | 1 218        | 1 088      | 702           | 386          | 658                  | 555           | 103          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 661                              | 723          | 734        | 479           | 256          | 453                  | 371           | 82           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 269                              | 369          | 253        | 204           | 49           | 117                  | 111           | 6            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 27 860                           | 32 579       | 20 417     | 19 311        | 1 106        | 19 612               | 17 320        | 2 292        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 322                           | 19 995       | 10 722     | 10 250        | 472          | 11 747               | 10 354        | 1 393        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 855                              | 941          | 912        | 887           | 25           | 490                  | 429           | 61           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 730                            | 3 379        | 1 987      | 1 898         | 89           | 1 852                | 1 629         | 223          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 166                            | 2 947        | 2 023      | 1 871         | 152          | 1 638                | 1 417         | 221          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 378                            | 2 712        | 2 491      | 2 288         | 203          | 1 950                | 1 729         | 221          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 409                            | 2 605        | 2 282      | 2 117         | 165          | 1 935                | 1 762         | 173          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 19 752                           | 21 209       | 14 116     | 13 410        | 706          | 12 944               | 11 455        | 1 489        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 342                           | 17 575       | 10 874     | 10 399        | 475          | 10 235               | 9 032         | 1 203        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 079                           | 15 331       | 8 900      | 8 520         | 380          | 9 003                | 7 975         | 1 028        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 072                            | 1 403        | 1 159      | 1 074         | 85           | 881                  | 774           | 107          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 645                            | 9 412        | 5 224      | 4 917         | 307          | 5 674                | 4 990         | 684          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 887                            | 5 877        | 2 418      | 2 324         | 94           | 3 426                | 3 026         | 400          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 831                            | 4 135        | 1 613      | 1 528         | 85           | 2 447                | 2 143         | 304          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 907                              | 1 301        | 720        | 677           | 43           | 687                  | 573           | 114          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 463                            | 1 958        | 1 077      | 984           | 93           | 994                  | 875           | 119          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 678                              | 863          | 329        | 312           | 17           | 428                  | 354           | 74           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 412                              | 529          | 209        | 202           | 7            | 297                  | 236           | 61           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 187                              | 243          | 144        | 120           | 24           | 70                   | 70            | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 30 521                           | 31 197       | 23 856     | 22 481        | 1 375        | 18 959               | 16 610        | 2 349        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 956                            | 3 162        | 2 275      | 2 262         | 13           | 2 460                | 2 311         | 149          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 524                            | 6 827        | 8 339      | 7 741         | 598          | 4 715                | 4 173         | 542          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 575                           | 14 898       | 11 285     | 10 572        | 713          | 9 316                | 7 985         | 1 331        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 466                            | 6 310        | 1 957      | 1 906         | 51           | 2 468                | 2 141         | 327          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 20 655                           | 25 951       | 18 954     | 17 653        | 1 301        | 14 831               | 12 880        | 1 951        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 562                            | 2 540        | 1 401      | 1 396         | 5            | 1 713                | 1 592         | 121          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 766                            | 4 609        | 5 546      | 5 014         | 532          | 2 420                | 2 103         | 317          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 574                           | 13 267       | 10 263     | 9 550         | 713          | 8 414                | 7 191         | 1 223        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 662                            | 12 018       | 9 546      | 8 862         | 684          | 7 828                | 6 683         | 1 145        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 753                            | 5 535        | 1 744      | 1 693         | 51           | 2 284                | 1 994         | 290          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 226                            | 4 915        | 1 601      | 1 558         | 43           | 2 200                | 1 919         | 281          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 097                            | 4 061        | 4 103      | 4 038         | 65           | 3 282                | 2 975         | 307          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 142                            | 573          | 774        | 766           | 8            | 640                  | 612           | 28           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 924                            | 1 670        | 2 321      | 2 264         | 57           | 1 834                | 1 662         | 172          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 506                            | 1 174        | 821        | 821           | —            | 667                  | 597           | 70           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 525                              | 644          | 187        | 187           | —            | 141                  | 104           | 37           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 5 847                            | 3 780        | 3 421      | 3 318         | 103          | 2 615                | 2 283         | 332          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 324                              | 407          | 161        | 161           | —            | 113                  | 96            | 17           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 295                              | 230          | 188        | 188           | —            | 113                  | 100           | 13           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 145                              | 174          | 29         | 29            | —            | 28                   | 14            | 14           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 462                              | 447          | 488        | 456           | 32           | 235                  | 200           | 35           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 634                              | 546          | 462        | 434           | 28           | 288                  | 240           | 48           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 29                               | 6            | 17         | 17            | —            | 30                   | 30            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 30                               | 43           | 41         | 41            | —            | 20                   | 12            | 8            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 738                              | 335          | 861        | 825           | 36           | 388                  | 367           | 21           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 64                               | 58           | 54         | 54            | —            | 72                   | 72            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 028                            | 696          | 277        | 277           | —            | 410                  | 352           | 58           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 978                              | 367          | 258        | 258           | —            | 535                  | 468           | 67           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 154                              | 155          | 166        | 166           | —            | 84                   | 74            | 10           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 588                              | 203          | 218        | 218           | —            | 251                  | 210           | 41           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 378                              | 113          | 201        | 194           | 7            | 48                   | 48            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1969



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Lewisville, TX |               |              | Lexington-Fayette, KY |               |              | Lima, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 45 320         | 27 154        | 18 166       | 115 510               | 114 546       | 964          | 27 546   | 16 656        | 10 890       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 36 344         | 22 155        | 14 189       | 78 249                | 77 539        | 710          | 20 121   | 12 283        | 7 838        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 845            | 325           | 520          | 3 295                 | 3 260         | 35           | 489      | 232           | 257          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 549          | 886           | 663          | 8 801                 | 8 756         | 45           | 2 534    | 1 562         | 972          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 648          | 1 676         | 972          | 5 550                 | 5 521         | 29           | 1 815    | 1 112         | 703          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 148          | 706           | 442          | 12 143                | 12 098        | 45           | 1 077    | 710           | 367          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 736            | 382           | 354          | 3 594                 | 3 569         | 25           | 513      | 258           | 255          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 759          | 1 308         | 1 451        | 6 844                 | 6 741         | 103          | 1 420    | 715           | 705          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 137            | 54            | 83           | 456                   | 442           | 14           | 20       | 15            | 5            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 136            | 41            | 95           | 329                   | 322           | 7            | 66       | 16            | 50           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 20 370         | 12 439        | 7 931        | 54 923                | 54 544        | 379          | 12 910   | 7 933         | 4 977        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 15 446         | 9 757         | 5 689        | 34 630                | 34 348        | 282          | 8 769    | 5 507         | 3 262        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 186            | 88            | 98           | 841                   | 835           | 6            | 92       | 52            | 40           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 050          | 605           | 445          | 5 760                 | 5 731         | 29           | 1 897    | 1 177         | 720          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 553          | 879           | 674          | 3 305                 | 3 292         | 13           | 1 088    | 643           | 445          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 822            | 500           | 322          | 6 676                 | 6 653         | 23           | 480      | 287           | 193          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 262            | 138           | 124          | 1 809                 | 1 797         | 12           | 204      | 114           | 90           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 137          | 538           | 599          | 2 517                 | 2 504         | 13           | 422      | 205           | 217          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 100            | 22            | 78           | 226                   | 219           | 7            | 50       | —             | 50           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 49 458         | 29 419        | 20 039       | 135 420               | 134 323       | 1 097        | 33 864   | 21 338        | 12 526       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 277         | 20 351        | 13 926       | 83 172                | 82 551        | 621          | 20 547   | 12 337        | 8 210        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 894          | 1 154         | 740          | 4 943                 | 4 900         | 43           | 1 228    | 815           | 413          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 811          | 2 497         | 1 314        | 11 779                | 11 654        | 125          | 2 843    | 1 872         | 971          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 196          | 1 902         | 1 294        | 10 412                | 10 287        | 125          | 2 779    | 1 780         | 999          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 502          | 2 043         | 1 459        | 12 439                | 12 343        | 96           | 3 154    | 2 200         | 954          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 778          | 1 472         | 1 306        | 12 675                | 12 588        | 87           | 3 313    | 2 334         | 979          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 41 213         | 24 752        | 16 461       | 102 725               | 101 880       | 845          | 25 190   | 15 667        | 9 523        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 36 009         | 21 600        | 14 409       | 84 216                | 83 514        | 702          | 20 261   | 12 246        | 8 015        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 31 615         | 18 721        | 12 894       | 73 077                | 72 503        | 574          | 17 398   | 10 385        | 7 013        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 186          | 1 331         | 855          | 5 905                 | 5 848         | 57           | 1 661    | 1 102         | 559          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 032          | 4 090         | 2 942        | 27 176                | 26 974        | 202          | 7 127    | 4 669         | 2 458        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 584          | 2 186         | 1 398        | 13 596                | 13 519        | 77           | 3 730    | 2 345         | 1 385        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 371          | 1 443         | 928          | 8 786                 | 8 743         | 43           | 2 750    | 1 691         | 1 059        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 825            | 475           | 350          | 3 718                 | 3 676         | 42           | 902      | 506           | 316          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 213          | 577           | 636          | 5 519                 | 5 469         | 50           | 1 547    | 1 002         | 545          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 389            | 216           | 173          | 2 082                 | 2 072         | 10           | 627      | 433           | 194          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 291            | 187           | 104          | 1 309                 | 1 305         | 4            | 399      | 261           | 138          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 185            | 96            | 89           | 789                   | 763           | 26           | 216      | 92            | 124          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 22 759         | 13 797        | 8 962        | 65 768                | 65 296        | 472          | 15 511   | 9 651         | 5 860        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 723         | 8 504         | 5 219        | 36 784                | 36 566        | 218          | 8 782    | 5 334         | 3 448        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 898            | 507           | 391          | 2 255                 | 2 255         | —            | 522      | 331           | 191          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 201          | 1 414         | 787          | 6 884                 | 6 822         | 62           | 1 352    | 835           | 517          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 068          | 1 252         | 816          | 5 988                 | 5 900         | 88           | 1 411    | 841           | 570          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 060          | 1 145         | 915          | 6 924                 | 6 873         | 51           | 1 749    | 1 209         | 540          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 809          | 975           | 834          | 6 933                 | 6 880         | 53           | 1 695    | 1 101         | 594          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 234         | 10 634        | 6 600        | 45 768                | 45 440        | 328          | 9 756    | 6 005         | 3 751        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 14 193         | 8 798         | 5 395        | 36 043                | 35 825        | 218          | 7 692    | 4 682         | 3 010        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 022         | 7 419         | 4 603        | 30 337                | 30 152        | 185          | 6 595    | 4 036         | 2 559        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 297          | 794           | 503          | 3 191                 | 3 150         | 41           | 707      | 446           | 261          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 715          | 2 799         | 1 916        | 16 287                | 16 179        | 108          | 4 940    | 3 174         | 1 766        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 392          | 1 499         | 893          | 8 425                 | 8 373         | 52           | 2 652    | 1 630         | 1 030        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 552          | 986           | 566          | 5 559                 | 5 530         | 29           | 1 993    | 1 193         | 800          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 632            | 400           | 232          | 2 247                 | 2 220         | 27           | 574      | 346           | 228          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 810            | 364           | 446          | 3 713                 | 3 677         | 36           | 815      | 472           | 343          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 237            | 128           | 109          | 1 455                 | 1 445         | 10           | 312      | 196           | 116          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 149            | 99            | 50           | 888                   | 884           | 4            | 194      | 105           | 89           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 139            | 58            | 81           | 550                   | 530           | 20           | 130      | 49            | 81           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 21 741         | 12 102        | 9 639        | 55 623                | 55 099        | 524          | 17 637   | 11 008        | 6 629        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 571            | 326           | 245          | 5 547                 | 5 514         | 33           | 2 919    | 2 023         | 896          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 943          | 2 633         | 2 310        | 14 823                | 14 668        | 155          | 5 386    | 3 547         | 1 839        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 154         | 7 342         | 5 812        | 28 713                | 28 471        | 242          | 7 399    | 4 361         | 3 038        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 073          | 1 801         | 1 272        | 6 540                 | 6 446         | 94           | 1 933    | 1 077         | 856          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 19 138         | 10 324        | 8 814        | 42 927                | 42 462        | 465          | 13 145   | 7 588         | 5 557        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 505            | 270           | 235          | 3 494                 | 3 476         | 18           | 1 916    | 1 186         | 730          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 515          | 1 696         | 1 819        | 8 388                 | 8 250         | 138          | 3 245    | 1 893         | 1 352        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 277         | 6 746         | 5 631        | 25 249                | 25 034        | 215          | 6 337    | 3 642         | 2 695        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 732         | 6 507         | 5 225        | 23 571                | 23 387        | 184          | 5 756    | 3 303         | 2 453        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 841          | 1 612         | 1 229        | 5 796                 | 5 702         | 94           | 1 647    | 867           | 780          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 708          | 1 512         | 1 196        | 5 321                 | 5 234         | 87           | 1 463    | 737           | 726          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 847          | 1 306         | 541          | 10 612                | 10 564        | 48           | 3 662    | 2 840         | 822          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 66             | 56            | 10           | 1 941                 | 1 926         | 15           | 890      | 767           | 123          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 040          | 709           | 331          | 5 441                 | 5 430         | 11           | 1 683    | 1 310         | 373          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 592            | 419           | 173          | 2 628                 | 2 606         | 22           | 846      | 587           | 259          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 149            | 122           | 27           | 602                   | 602           | —            | 243      | 176           | 67           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 714          | 1 000         | 714          | 5 399                 | 5 362         | 37           | 3 022    | 2 292         | 730          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 204            | 128           | 76           | 349                   | 349           | —            | 87       | 69            | 18           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 113            | 65            | 48           | 228                   | 228           | —            | 103      | 55            | 48           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 43             | 22            | 21           | 104                   | 104           | —            | 30       | 14            | 16           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 311            | 152           | 159          | 727                   | 709           | 18           | 273      | 171           | 102          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 323            | 173           | 150          | 607                   | 607           | —            | 291      | 209           | 82           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —              | —             | —            | 32                    | 32            | —            | 21       | 21            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 11             | 8             | 3            | 56                    | 56            | —            | 41       | 41            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 181            | 126           | 55           | 1 339                 | 1 331         | 8            | 613      | 519           | 94           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 1              | —             | 1            | 192                   | 186           | 6            | 72       | 65            | 7            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 227            | 141           | 86           | 573                   | 573           | —            | 338      | 260           | 78           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 47             | 32            | 15           | 404                   | 399           | 5            | 505      | 396           | 109          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 79             | 35            | 44           | 253                   | 253           | —            | 149      | 110           | 39           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 138            | 106           | 32           | 332                   | 332           | —            | 341      | 228           | 113          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 36             | 12            | 24           | 203                   | 203           | —            | 158      | 134           | 24           |

## 1970 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Lincoln, NE |               |              | Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR |               |              | Lodi, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 106 340     | 106 117       | 223          | 144 708                            | 125 797       | 18 911       | 25 359   | 23 588        | 1 771        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 68 684      | 68 524        | 160          | 96 388                             | 83 213        | 13 175       | 18 514   | 17 240        | 1 274        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 268       | 2 268         | —            | 4 103                              | 3 686         | 417          | 570      | 507           | 63           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 195       | 8 179         | 16           | 11 165                             | 9 804         | 1 361        | 1 248    | 1 169         | 79           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 710       | 7 688         | 22           | 7 745                              | 6 850         | 895          | 2 283    | 2 182         | 101          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 13 010      | 12 998        | 12           | 14 015                             | 12 671        | 1 344        | 929      | 820           | 109          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 698       | 2 698         | —            | 7 300                              | 6 167         | 1 133        | 429      | 398           | 31           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 756       | 5 743         | 13           | 7 713                              | 6 773         | 940          | 1 817    | 1 652         | 165          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 218         | 218           | —            | 359                                | 322           | 37           | 130      | 106           | 24           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 287         | 287           | —            | 382                                | 319           | 63           | 139      | 127           | 12           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 50 725      | 50 615        | 110          | 72 747                             | 63 588        | 9 159        | 10 645   | 9 864         | 781          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 30 510      | 30 435        | 75           | 45 471                             | 39 415        | 6 056        | 7 370    | 6 813         | 557          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 578         | 578           | —            | 1 084                              | 976           | 108          | 189      | 184           | 5            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 507       | 5 491         | 16           | 7 443                              | 6 519         | 924          | 832      | 799           | 33           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 464       | 4 451         | 13           | 4 483                              | 3 985         | 498          | 1 112    | 1 034         | 78           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 216       | 6 210         | 6            | 8 881                              | 8 061         | 820          | 439      | 396           | 43           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 242       | 1 242         | —            | 3 434                              | 2 926         | 508          | 162      | 157           | 5            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 700       | 2 700         | —            | 2 757                              | 2 452         | 305          | 679      | 614           | 65           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 86          | 86            | —            | 278                                | 230           | 48           | 51       | 51            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 122 246     | 121 906       | 340          | 167 576                            | 145 959       | 21 617       | 28 591   | 26 526        | 2 065        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 77 333      | 77 130        | 203          | 112 607                            | 97 703        | 14 904       | 17 295   | 16 160        | 1 135        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 805       | 4 805         | —            | 6 726                              | 6 095         | 631          | 1 388    | 1 298         | 90           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 168      | 11 152        | 16           | 12 509                             | 11 039        | 1 470        | 2 513    | 2 347         | 166          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 721       | 9 694         | 27           | 10 807                             | 9 360         | 1 447        | 2 348    | 2 183         | 165          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 10 668      | 10 617        | 51           | 12 376                             | 10 804        | 1 572        | 2 495    | 2 226         | 269          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 551       | 8 508         | 43           | 12 551                             | 10 958        | 1 593        | 2 552    | 2 312         | 240          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 89 043      | 88 784        | 259          | 134 775                            | 117 233       | 17 542       | 22 971   | 21 313        | 1 658        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 74 970      | 74 777        | 193          | 115 366                            | 100 348       | 15 018       | 18 238   | 16 994        | 1 244        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 65 492      | 65 315        | 177          | 101 100                            | 87 715        | 13 385       | 15 318   | 14 286        | 1 032        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 868       | 4 863         | 5            | 6 522                              | 5 630         | 892          | 1 642    | 1 511         | 91           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 27 111      | 27 078        | 33           | 26 853                             | 23 473        | 3 380        | 4 489    | 4 157         | 372          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 853      | 15 842        | 11           | 14 011                             | 12 300        | 1 711        | 2 564    | 2 422         | 142          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 442      | 10 431        | 11           | 9 891                              | 8 564         | 1 327        | 1 691    | 1 588         | 103          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 975       | 3 961         | 14           | 3 559                              | 3 134         | 425          | 543      | 469           | 74           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 092       | 6 044         | 48           | 5 948                              | 5 253         | 695          | 1 131    | 1 096         | 35           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 483       | 2 468         | 15           | 2 465                              | 2 189         | 276          | 394      | 389           | 5            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 399       | 1 384         | 15           | 1 616                              | 1 424         | 192          | 286      | 286           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 878         | 870           | 8            | 726                                | 596           | 130          | 163      | 163           | —            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 58 718      | 58 608        | 110          | 83 071                             | 72 645        | 10 426       | 12 520   | 11 582        | 938          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 386      | 34 302        | 84           | 51 879                             | 45 389        | 6 490        | 6 788    | 6 337         | 451          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 361       | 2 361         | —            | 3 321                              | 3 066         | 255          | 593      | 556           | 37           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 119       | 6 114         | 5            | 7 065                              | 6 190         | 875          | 1 142    | 1 087         | 55           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 619       | 5 606         | 13           | 6 391                              | 5 511         | 880          | 1 111    | 1 018         | 93           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 547       | 5 547         | —            | 7 104                              | 6 147         | 957          | 1 373    | 1 193         | 180          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 686       | 4 678         | 8            | 7 311                              | 6 342         | 969          | 1 513    | 1 391         | 122          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 38 163      | 38 074        | 89           | 62 181                             | 54 430        | 7 751        | 8 746    | 8 090         | 656          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 31 660      | 31 584        | 76           | 51 745                             | 45 451        | 6 294        | 6 583    | 6 128         | 455          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 182      | 27 111        | 71           | 44 620                             | 39 140        | 5 480        | 5 439    | 5 060         | 379          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 542       | 2 537         | 5            | 3 657                              | 3 142         | 515          | 649      | 597           | 52           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 421      | 16 407        | 14           | 17 223                             | 14 959        | 2 264        | 3 056    | 2 796         | 260          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 588       | 9 582         | 6            | 8 921                              | 7 778         | 1 143        | 1 688    | 1 601         | 88           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 293       | 6 287         | 6            | 6 251                              | 5 381         | 870          | 1 150    | 1 078         | 72           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 470       | 2 462         | 8            | 2 269                              | 1 993         | 276          | 338      | 297           | 41           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 134       | 4 127         | 7            | 3 667                              | 3 256         | 411          | 718      | 696           | 22           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 618       | 1 611         | 7            | 1 599                              | 1 416         | 183          | 252      | 252           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 911         | 904           | 7            | 1 008                              | 868           | 140          | 199      | 199           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 607         | 607           | —            | 465                                | 376           | 89           | 124      | 124           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 47 390      | 47 263        | 127          | 81 341                             | 70 374        | 10 967       | 14 405   | 13 440        | 965          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 415       | 4 380         | 35           | 9 911                              | 8 910         | 1 001        | 2 250    | 2 200         | 50           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 859      | 10 844        | 15           | 22 468                             | 19 689        | 2 779        | 4 247    | 3 976         | 271          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 794      | 25 737        | 57           | 40 096                             | 34 268        | 5 828        | 6 103    | 5 630         | 473          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 322       | 6 302         | 20           | 8 866                              | 7 507         | 1 359        | 1 805    | 1 634         | 171          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 38 635      | 38 531        | 104          | 62 035                             | 52 901        | 9 134        | 11 273   | 10 492        | 781          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 605       | 3 579         | 26           | 7 042                              | 6 258         | 784          | 1 590    | 1 548         | 42           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 400       | 6 385         | 15           | 12 277                             | 10 537        | 1 740        | 2 668    | 2 476         | 192          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 965      | 22 916        | 49           | 35 056                             | 29 727        | 5 329        | 5 483    | 5 061         | 422          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 22 030      | 21 981        | 49           | 32 892                             | 27 887        | 5 005        | 4 955    | 4 569         | 386          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 665       | 5 651         | 14           | 7 660                              | 6 379         | 1 281        | 1 532    | 1 407         | 125          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 412       | 5 398         | 14           | 7 060                              | 5 885         | 1 175        | 1 456    | 1 349         | 107          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 803       | 6 780         | 23           | 16 398                             | 14 852        | 1 546        | 2 397    | 2 260         | 137          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 719         | 710           | 9            | 2 623                              | 2 427         | 196          | 575      | 567           | 8            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 563       | 3 563         | —            | 8 682                              | 7 821         | 861          | 1 237    | 1 169         | 68           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 041       | 2 033         | 8            | 4 087                              | 3 675         | 412          | 435      | 397           | 38           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 480         | 474           | 6            | 1 006                              | 929           | 77           | 150      | 127           | 23           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 846       | 3 838         | 8            | 7 778                              | 6 890         | 888          | 1 675    | 1 557         | 118          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 230         | 230           | —            | 458                                | 410           | 48           | 66       | 66            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 235         | 235           | —            | 385                                | 371           | 14           | 47       | 47            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 53          | 53            | —            | 170                                | 158           | 12           | —        | —             | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 655         | 655           | —            | 1 148                              | 1 013         | 135          | 162      | 162           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 475         | 475           | —            | 1 038                              | 924           | 114          | 156      | 150           | 6            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 34          | 34            | —            | 39                                 | 19            | 20           | —        | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 18          | 18            | —            | 88                                 | 44            | 44           | 14       | 14            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 805         | 805           | —            | 1 516                              | 1 390         | 126          | 157      | 149           | 8            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 109         | 109           | —            | 109                                | 81            | 28           | 282      | 251           | 31           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 248         | 240           | 8            | 761                                | 627           | 134          | 178      | 164           | 14           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 298         | 298           | —            | 734                                | 697           | 37           | 248      | 229           | 19           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 115         | 115           | —            | 317                                | 266           | 51           | 169      | 129           | 40           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 458         | 458           | —            | 629                                | 536           | 93           | 118      | 118           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 113         | 113           | —            | 386                                | 354           | 32           | 78       | 78            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1971



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Logan, UT |               |              | Lompoc, CA |               |              | Longmont, CO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 22 218    | 15 092        | 7 126        | 22 043     | 15 908        | 6 135        | 26 841       | 26 328        | 513          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 13 929    | 9 470         | 4 459        | 14 319     | 11 010        | 3 309        | 20 255       | 19 889        | 366          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 551       | 303           | 248          | 164        | 95            | 69           | 538          | 531           | 7            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 318     | 947           | 371          | 1 062      | 728           | 334          | 1 315        | 1 297         | 18           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 403     | 846           | 557          | 2 113      | 1 432         | 681          | 1 774        | 1 717         | 57           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 595     | 2 641         | 954          | 534        | 356           | 178          | 497          | 497           | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 486       | 310           | 176          | 2 616      | 1 396         | 1 220        | 878          | 870           | 8            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 396     | 822           | 574          | 1 357      | 951           | 406          | 2 051        | 1 987         | 64           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 173       | 81            | 92           | 140        | 129           | 11           | 84           | 76            | 8            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 91        | 56            | 35           | 42         | 35            | 7            | 71           | 71            | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 10 067    | 7 113         | 2 954        | 10 413     | 7 022         | 3 391        | 11 938       | 11 703        | 235          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 037     | 4 369         | 1 668        | 6 277      | 4 546         | 1 731        | 8 755        | 8 597         | 158          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 109       | 74            | 35           | 67         | 43            | 24           | 177          | 177           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 751       | 525           | 226          | 705        | 476           | 229          | 931          | 922           | 9            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 832       | 506           | 326          | 1 317      | 873           | 444          | 994          | 963           | 31           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 627     | 1 205         | 422          | 295        | 164           | 131          | 255          | 255           | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 129       | 75            | 54           | 1 107      | 474           | 633          | 208          | 200           | 8            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 654       | 413           | 241          | 685        | 469           | 216          | 768          | 739           | 29           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 37        | 20            | 17           | 27         | 20            | 7            | 27           | 27            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 27 082    | 19 053        | 8 029        | 29 659     | 19 231        | 10 428       | 30 728       | 30 130        | 598          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 254    | 9 235         | 5 019        | 18 401     | 11 621        | 6 780        | 19 562       | 19 213        | 349          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 490     | 1 159         | 331          | 1 439      | 948           | 491          | 1 257        | 1 235         | 22           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 634     | 1 942         | 692          | 2 751      | 1 714         | 1 037        | 2 581        | 2 532         | 49           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 811     | 2 069         | 742          | 1 990      | 1 398         | 592          | 2 299        | 2 224         | 75           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 296     | 2 598         | 698          | 2 776      | 1 904         | 872          | 2 696        | 2 637         | 59           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 597     | 2 050         | 547          | 2 302      | 1 646         | 656          | 2 333        | 2 289         | 44           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 420    | 11 904        | 5 516        | 23 327     | 15 110        | 8 217        | 24 569       | 24 100        | 469          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 022    | 8 358         | 4 664        | 19 683     | 12 364        | 7 319        | 20 547       | 20 162        | 385          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 933    | 6 885         | 4 048        | 16 615     | 10 379        | 6 236        | 17 683       | 17 366        | 317          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 445     | 1 102         | 343          | 1 154      | 888           | 266          | 1 539        | 1 494         | 45           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 850     | 6 005         | 1 845        | 5 026      | 3 306         | 1 720        | 4 840        | 4 757         | 83           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 620     | 3 516         | 1 104        | 2 400      | 1 629         | 771          | 2 391        | 2 360         | 31           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 912     | 2 116         | 796          | 1 460      | 1 040         | 420          | 1 553        | 1 525         | 28           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 107     | 833           | 274          | 696        | 426           | 270          | 583          | 562           | 21           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 812     | 1 144         | 668          | 1 306      | 815           | 491          | 1 319        | 1 273         | 46           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 736       | 462           | 274          | 508        | 290           | 218          | 462          | 458           | 4            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 409       | 234           | 175          | 326        | 202           | 124          | 326          | 322           | 4            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 259       | 134           | 125          | 140        | 84            | 56           | 177          | 168           | 9            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 12 474    | 8 946         | 3 528        | 12 488     | 8 105         | 4 383        | 14 286       | 14 004        | 282          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 503     | 3 774         | 1 729        | 6 376      | 4 354         | 2 022        | 8 185        | 8 056         | 129          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 643       | 503           | 140          | 557        | 369           | 188          | 542          | 528           | 14           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 468     | 1 060         | 408          | 1 603      | 905           | 698          | 1 322        | 1 307         | 15           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 592     | 1 083         | 509          | 1 095      | 696           | 399          | 1 309        | 1 255         | 54           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 750     | 1 350         | 400          | 1 538      | 931           | 607          | 1 610        | 1 568         | 42           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 518     | 1 176         | 342          | 1 319      | 850           | 469          | 1 318        | 1 290         | 28           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 6 473     | 4 667         | 1 806        | 8 255      | 5 518         | 2 737        | 9 985        | 9 777         | 208          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 365     | 3 031         | 1 334        | 6 487      | 4 303         | 2 184        | 7 913        | 7 771         | 142          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 492     | 2 429         | 1 063        | 5 059      | 3 443         | 1 616        | 6 699        | 6 586         | 113          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 660       | 448           | 212          | 552        | 396           | 156          | 789          | 752           | 37           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 874     | 3 616         | 1 258        | 3 421      | 2 115         | 1 306        | 3 351        | 3 308         | 43           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 777     | 2 021         | 756          | 1 765      | 1 170         | 595          | 1 813        | 1 801         | 12           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 758     | 1 214         | 544          | 1 146      | 813           | 333          | 1 257        | 1 245         | 12           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 784       | 570           | 214          | 425        | 234           | 191          | 387          | 379           | 8            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 127     | 663           | 464          | 812        | 472           | 340          | 950          | 919           | 31           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 472       | 285           | 187          | 284        | 155           | 129          | 323          | 319           | 4            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 253       | 131           | 122          | 171        | 98            | 73           | 229          | 225           | 4            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 148       | 65            | 83           | 118        | 66            | 52           | 133          | 124           | 9            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 11 318    | 7 280         | 4 038        | 14 431     | 9 146         | 5 285        | 14 405       | 14 132        | 273          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 125     | 827           | 298          | 1 705      | 1 310         | 395          | 1 191        | 1 168         | 23           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 415     | 1 463         | 952          | 4 060      | 2 712         | 1 348        | 3 488        | 3 435         | 53           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 299     | 4 226         | 2 073        | 7 095      | 4 000         | 3 095        | 7 633        | 7 500         | 133          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 479     | 764           | 715          | 1 571      | 1 124         | 447          | 2 093        | 2 029         | 64           |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 10 156    | 6 381         | 3 775        | 11 914     | 7 043         | 4 871        | 11 876       | 11 631        | 245          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 950       | 681           | 269          | 1 202      | 819           | 383          | 967          | 944           | 23           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 949     | 1 096         | 853          | 2 767      | 1 632         | 1 135        | 2 113        | 2 072         | 41           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 887     | 3 911         | 1 976        | 6 532      | 3 600         | 2 932        | 6 859        | 6 738         | 121          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 516     | 3 730         | 1 786        | 6 070      | 3 333         | 2 737        | 6 613        | 6 503         | 110          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 370     | 693           | 677          | 1 413      | 992           | 421          | 1 937        | 1 877         | 60           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 190     | 597           | 593          | 1 266      | 863           | 403          | 1 828        | 1 768         | 60           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 918       | 707           | 211          | 1 916      | 1 635         | 281          | 1 913        | 1 898         | 15           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 175       | 146           | 29           | 477        | 465           | 12           | 210          | 210           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 406       | 322           | 84           | 891        | 770           | 121          | 1 044        | 1 038         | 6            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 273       | 194           | 79           | 424        | 287           | 137          | 551          | 546           | 5            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 64        | 45            | 19           | 124        | 113           | 11           | 108          | 104           | 4            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 359     | 1 082         | 277          | 1 406      | 1 111         | 295          | 1 591        | 1 571         | 20           |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 76        | 50            | 26           | 149        | 106           | 43           | 71           | 68            | 3            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 97        | 82            | 15           | 58         | 41            | 17           | 74           | 70            | 4            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 67        | 67            | —            | 16         | 16            | —            | 47           | 47            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 153       | 133           | 20           | 150        | 111           | 39           | 155          | 142           | 13           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 174       | 142           | 32           | 165        | 115           | 50           | 211          | 211           | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 7         | 7             | —            | —          | —             | —            | 7            | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 11        | 11            | —            | 27         | 13            | 14           | 20           | 20            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 209       | 156           | 53           | 272        | 226           | 46           | 315          | 315           | —            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 62        | 53            | 9            | 125        | 115           | 10           | 27           | 27            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 139       | 111           | 28           | 155        | 139           | 16           | 181          | 181           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 196       | 154           | 42           | 68         | 56            | 12           | 260          | 260           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 40        | 26            | 14           | 66         | 46            | 20           | 75           | 75            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 99        | 73            | 26           | 89         | 69            | 20           | 109          | 109           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 29        | 17            | 12           | 66         | 58            | 8            | 39           | 39            | —            |

## 1972 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Longview, TX  |               |              | Longview, WA—OR |              |                  |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts  |                  | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                    |               |               |              |                 | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |                 |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>34 582</b> | <b>31 711</b> | <b>2 871</b> | <b>23 915</b>   | <b>938</b>   | <b>22 977</b>    | <b>13 337</b> | <b>10 578</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 26 130        | 23 993        | 2 137        | 17 471          | 709          | 16 762           | 9 703         | 7 768         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 784           | 720           | 64           | 441             | 5            | 436              | 269           | 172           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 458         | 2 256         | 202          | 1 961           | 42           | 1 919            | 1 158         | 803           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 944         | 1 753         | 191          | 1 701           | 72           | 1 629            | 972           | 729           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 082         | 987           | 95           | 1 006           | 27           | 979              | 505           | 501           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 495           | 469           | 26           | 264             | 22           | 242              | 175           | 89            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 389         | 2 186         | 203          | 1 425           | 61           | 1 364            | 767           | 658           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 148           | 128           | 20           | 71              | —            | 71               | 35            | 36            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 84            | 67            | 17           | 87              | 5            | 82               | 71            | 30            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>14 946</b> | <b>13 777</b> | <b>1 169</b> | <b>10 103</b>   | <b>385</b>   | <b>9 718</b>     | <b>5 791</b>  | <b>4 312</b>  |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 445        | 9 690         | 755          | 6 411           | 269          | 6 142            | 3 644         | 2 767         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 190           | 180           | 10           | 138             | 2            | 136              | 97            | 41            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 537         | 1 405         | 132          | 1 383           | 32           | 1 351            | 816           | 567           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 052         | 911           | 141          | 911             | 33           | 878              | 551           | 360           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 773           | 716           | 57           | 554             | 18           | 536              | 286           | 268           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 204           | 186           | 18           | 147             | 11           | 136              | 121           | 26            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 870           | 821           | 49           | 632             | 17           | 615              | 332           | 300           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 65            | 48            | 17           | 65              | 5            | 60               | 41            | 24            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                 |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>39 742</b> | <b>36 431</b> | <b>3 311</b> | <b>28 111</b>   | <b>1 092</b> | <b>27 019</b>    | <b>15 447</b> | <b>12 664</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 757        | 22 671        | 2 086        | 15 499          | 614          | 14 885           | 8 800         | 6 699         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 394         | 1 330         | 64           | 1 442           | 53           | 1 389            | 844           | 598           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 260         | 2 931         | 329          | 2 716           | 103          | 2 613            | 1 354         | 1 362         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 275         | 2 998         | 277          | 2 703           | 64           | 2 639            | 1 318         | 1 385         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 565         | 3 285         | 280          | 2 664           | 143          | 2 521            | 1 369         | 1 295         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 491         | 3 216         | 275          | 3 087           | 115          | 2 972            | 1 762         | 1 325         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 31 300        | 28 694        | 2 606        | 21 091          | 817          | 20 274           | 11 559        | 9 532         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 25 417        | 23 290        | 2 127        | 16 390          | 649          | 15 741           | 9 154         | 7 236         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 025        | 20 197        | 1 828        | 13 417          | 533          | 12 884           | 7 631         | 5 786         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 245         | 2 019         | 226          | 1 675           | 39           | 1 636            | 819           | 856           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 791         | 6 198         | 593          | 5 700           | 226          | 5 474            | 3 067         | 2 633         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 320         | 2 980         | 340          | 2 790           | 107          | 2 683            | 1 570         | 1 220         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 244         | 1 996         | 248          | 1 804           | 71           | 1 733            | 1 005         | 799           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 856           | 818           | 38           | 857             | 25           | 832              | 399           | 458           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 651         | 1 539         | 112          | 1 320           | 49           | 1 271            | 821           | 499           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 674           | 662           | 12           | 477             | 14           | 463              | 274           | 203           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 488           | 478           | 10           | 278             | 10           | 268              | 164           | 114           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 174           | 161           | 13           | 171             | —            | 171              | 100           | 71            |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>17 888</b> | <b>16 460</b> | <b>1 428</b> | <b>11 999</b>   | <b>439</b>   | <b>11 560</b>    | <b>6 792</b>  | <b>5 207</b>  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 477         | 8 788         | 689          | 5 703           | 215          | 5 488            | 3 338         | 2 365         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 697           | 681           | 16           | 597             | 16           | 581              | 405           | 192           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 819         | 1 646         | 173          | 1 202           | 58           | 1 144            | 587           | 615           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 949         | 1 753         | 196          | 1 393           | 36           | 1 357            | 761           | 632           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 048         | 1 858         | 190          | 1 356           | 55           | 1 301            | 714           | 642           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 898         | 1 734         | 164          | 1 748           | 59           | 1 689            | 987           | 761           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 447        | 11 496        | 951          | 7 127           | 241          | 6 886            | 4 011         | 3 116         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 202         | 8 544         | 658          | 5 075           | 184          | 4 891            | 2 937         | 2 138         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 558         | 7 038         | 520          | 4 086           | 140          | 3 946            | 2 422         | 1 664         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 377         | 1 224         | 153          | 690             | 17           | 673              | 380           | 310           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 336         | 3 939         | 397          | 4 032           | 165          | 3 867            | 2 243         | 1 789         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 303         | 2 093         | 210          | 2 097           | 91           | 2 006            | 1 213         | 884           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 568         | 1 409         | 159          | 1 426           | 65           | 1 361            | 817           | 609           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 441           | 405           | 36           | 598             | 19           | 579              | 311           | 287           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 105         | 1 025         | 80           | 840             | 33           | 807              | 538           | 302           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 488           | 478           | 10           | 330             | 14           | 316              | 180           | 150           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 351           | 341           | 10           | 191             | 10           | 181              | 99            | 92            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 131           | 124           | 7            | 105             | —            | 105              | 70            | 35            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |                 |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                              | <b>20 902</b> | <b>19 120</b> | <b>1 782</b> | <b>15 613</b>   | <b>612</b>   | <b>15 001</b>    | <b>8 572</b>  | <b>7 041</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 548         | 2 417         | 131          | 2 893           | 90           | 2 803            | 1 711         | 1 182         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 789         | 6 283         | 506          | 5 061           | 207          | 4 854            | 2 632         | 2 429         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 514         | 8 639         | 875          | 6 410           | 251          | 6 159            | 3 546         | 2 864         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 051         | 1 781         | 270          | 1 249           | 64           | 1 185            | 683           | 566           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                               | <b>16 676</b> | <b>15 101</b> | <b>1 575</b> | <b>12 487</b>   | <b>503</b>   | <b>11 984</b>    | <b>6 810</b>  | <b>5 677</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 863         | 1 758         | 105          | 2 016           | 70           | 1 946            | 1 189         | 827           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 473         | 4 088         | 385          | 3 460           | 147          | 3 313            | 1 728         | 1 732         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 511         | 7 688         | 823          | 5 822           | 225          | 5 597            | 3 230         | 2 592         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 887         | 7 129         | 758          | 5 325           | 211          | 5 114            | 2 959         | 2 366         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 829         | 1 567         | 262          | 1 189           | 61           | 1 128            | 663           | 526           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 747         | 1 496         | 251          | 1 092           | 55           | 1 037            | 611           | 481           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                | <b>3 730</b>  | <b>3 206</b>  | <b>164</b>   | <b>2 346</b>    | <b>82</b>    | <b>2 264</b>     | <b>1 326</b>  | <b>1 020</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 669           | 646           | 23           | 768             | 20           | 748              | 434           | 334           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 807         | 1 726         | 81           | 1 150           | 42           | 1 108            | 652           | 498           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 737           | 685           | 52           | 400             | 17           | 383              | 228           | 172           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 157           | 149           | 8            | 28              | 3            | 25               | 12            | 16            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |                 |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....                             | <b>2 396</b>  | <b>2 278</b>  | <b>118</b>   | <b>1 917</b>    | <b>73</b>    | <b>1 844</b>     | <b>1 032</b>  | <b>885</b>    |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 160           | 154           | 6            | 61              | —            | 61               | 24            | 37            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 114           | 102           | 12           | 46              | —            | 46               | 20            | 26            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 50            | 40            | 10           | 36              | 2            | 34               | 26            | 10            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 278           | 254           | 24           | 204             | 3            | 201              | 100           | 104           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 270           | 256           | 14           | 151             | 2            | 149              | 74            | 77            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 48            | 48            | —            | 14              | —            | 14               | 14            | —             |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 9             | 9             | —            | 48              | —            | 48               | 34            | 14            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 510           | 496           | 14           | 343             | 20           | 323              | 181           | 162           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 62            | 62            | —            | 70              | —            | 70               | 58            | 12            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 187           | 177           | 10           | 300             | 34           | 266              | 136           | 164           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 159           | 159           | —            | 111             | 2            | 109              | 58            | 53            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 142           | 134           | 8            | 152             | 1            | 151              | 78            | 74            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 189           | 178           | 11           | 242             | 9            | 233              | 122           | 120           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 218           | 209           | 9            | 139             | —            | 139              | 107           | 32            |
| <b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>                         |               |               |              |                 |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>URBANIZED AREAS 1973</b>                                        |               |               |              |                 |              |                  |               |               |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Lorain--Elyria, OH |               |              | Los Angeles, CA |               |              | Louisville, KY--IN |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                    | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | State parts   |                |
|                                                                    |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 100 642            | 54 019        | 46 623       | 5 561 733       | 2 321 768     | 3 239 965    | 358 430            | 47 983        | 310 447        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 78 734             | 42 220        | 36 514       | 4 190 031       | 1 754 436     | 2 435 595    | 267 685            | 35 668        | 232 017        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 763              | 788           | 975          | 150 269         | 61 086        | 89 183       | 8 275              | 895           | 7 380          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 761              | 3 632         | 3 129        | 276 410         | 121 310       | 155 100      | 28 027             | 3 608         | 24 419         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 523              | 4 317         | 3 206        | 390 427         | 148 579       | 241 848      | 19 242             | 2 909         | 16 333         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 173              | 723           | 450          | 136 468         | 55 442        | 81 026       | 13 002             | 1 189         | 11 813         |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 151              | 1 124         | 1 027        | 110 055         | 46 233        | 63 822       | 11 775             | 2 305         | 9 470          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 960              | 1 868         | 2 092        | 434 841         | 186 191       | 248 650      | 17 786             | 2 164         | 15 622         |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 189                | 41            | 148          | 20 536          | 9 536         | 11 000       | 712                | 52            | 660            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 340                | 135           | 205          | 23 501          | 9 577         | 13 924       | 913                | 140           | 773            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 45 304             | 24 718        | 20 586       | 2 416 095       | 999 720       | 1 416 375    | 171 617            | 23 256        | 148 361        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 33 187             | 18 244        | 14 943       | 1 748 538       | 729 059       | 1 019 479    | 121 051            | 16 003        | 105 048        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 451                | 248           | 203          | 37 370          | 15 461        | 21 909       | 2 106              | 208           | 1 898          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 938              | 2 665         | 2 273        | 163 967         | 69 401        | 94 566       | 19 487             | 2 643         | 16 844         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 303              | 2 383         | 1 920        | 217 578         | 82 962        | 134 616      | 11 169             | 1 556         | 9 613          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 567                | 332           | 235          | 79 883          | 31 321        | 48 562       | 8 026              | 812           | 7 214          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 701                | 410           | 291          | 46 595          | 20 320        | 26 275       | 5 456              | 1 361         | 4 095          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 365              | 598           | 767          | 145 713         | 61 276        | 84 437       | 5 844              | 765           | 5 079          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 243                | 86            | 157          | 13 821          | 5 381         | 8 440        | 584                | 116           | 468            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 114 407            | 62 009        | 52 398       | 6 183 523       | 2 588 917     | 3 594 606    | 406 342            | 54 289        | 352 053        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 73 120             | 38 673        | 34 447       | 3 777 189       | 1 501 519     | 2 275 670    | 265 483            | 35 093        | 230 390        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 784              | 2 641         | 2 143        | 440 261         | 205 075       | 235 186      | 15 374             | 1 892         | 13 482         |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 874              | 5 637         | 4 237        | 587 543         | 261 389       | 326 154      | 33 050             | 4 618         | 28 432         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 800              | 4 941         | 3 859        | 432 172         | 196 476       | 235 696      | 29 818             | 4 460         | 25 358         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 351              | 5 103         | 4 248        | 503 777         | 227 509       | 276 268      | 31 505             | 4 269         | 27 236         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 478              | 5 014         | 3 464        | 442 581         | 196 949       | 245 632      | 31 112             | 3 957         | 27 155         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 86 792             | 47 261        | 39 531       | 5 005 613       | 2 098 519     | 2 907 094    | 312 874            | 42 415        | 270 459        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 73 855             | 39 792        | 34 063       | 4 181 302       | 1 710 817     | 2 470 485    | 266 748            | 35 714        | 231 034        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 63 201             | 33 606        | 29 585       | 3 392 878       | 1 346 009     | 2 046 869    | 232 031            | 30 965        | 201 066        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 119              | 2 852         | 2 267        | 279 552         | 131 374       | 148 178      | 17 518             | 2 665         | 14 853         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 22 618             | 12 060        | 10 558       | 970 264         | 403 216       | 567 048      | 78 320             | 10 084        | 68 236         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 267             | 6 302         | 5 965        | 537 310         | 220 334       | 316 976      | 41 601             | 5 162         | 36 439         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 786              | 4 539         | 4 247        | 333 411         | 120 061       | 199 350      | 29 680             | 3 649         | 26 012         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 926              | 1 678         | 1 248        | 126 046         | 54 014        | 72 032       | 10 572             | 1 561         | 9 011          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 997              | 2 688         | 2 309        | 207 646         | 87 182        | 120 464      | 15 148             | 1 790         | 13 358         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 656              | 857           | 799          | 86 381          | 36 832        | 49 549       | 5 558              | 727           | 4 831          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 133              | 528           | 605          | 50 900          | 21 449        | 29 451       | 3 792              | 440           | 3 312          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 755                | 411           | 344          | 26 574          | 11 088        | 15 486       | 1 728              | 234           | 1 494          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 52 358             | 28 828        | 23 530       | 2 724 249       | 1 128 039     | 1 596 210    | 195 894            | 26 438        | 169 456        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 031             | 16 367        | 13 664       | 1 545 851       | 619 394       | 926 457      | 118 953            | 16 045        | 102 908        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 187              | 1 165         | 1 022        | 184 787         | 84 166        | 100 621      | 7 345              | 872           | 6 473          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 864              | 2 714         | 2 150        | 294 837         | 123 689       | 171 148      | 17 454             | 2 386         | 15 068         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 928              | 2 663         | 2 265        | 218 683         | 94 233        | 124 450      | 17 346             | 2 461         | 14 885         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 251              | 2 868         | 2 383        | 250 752         | 108 759       | 141 993      | 17 762             | 2 474         | 15 288         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 097              | 3 051         | 2 046        | 229 339         | 97 798        | 131 541      | 17 034             | 2 200         | 14 834         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 32 533             | 18 515        | 14 018       | 2 014 085       | 843 786       | 1 170 299    | 135 785            | 18 632        | 117 153        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 26 378             | 14 989        | 11 389       | 1 640 591       | 674 143       | 966 448      | 112 453            | 15 354        | 97 099         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 291             | 12 557        | 9 734        | 1 308 830       | 526 228       | 782 602      | 96 647             | 13 282        | 83 365         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 337              | 1 244         | 1 093        | 124 223         | 56 114        | 68 109       | 9 239              | 1 331         | 7 908          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 240             | 8 386         | 7 854        | 586 057         | 233 434       | 352 623      | 50 395             | 6 578         | 43 817         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 478              | 4 643         | 4 835        | 334 520         | 132 208       | 202 312      | 27 675             | 3 463         | 24 212         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 950              | 3 472         | 3 478        | 207 989         | 80 964        | 127 025      | 19 876             | 2 443         | 17 433         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 093              | 1 158         | 935          | 77 469          | 31 362        | 46 107       | 6 940              | 966           | 5 974          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 585              | 1 927         | 1 658        | 124 107         | 50 819        | 73 288       | 9 714              | 1 228         | 8 486          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 226              | 614           | 612          | 50 364          | 20 898        | 29 466       | 3 624              | 486           | 3 138          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 790                | 338           | 452          | 29 032          | 12 202        | 16 830       | 2 430              | 320           | 2 110          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 498                | 261           | 237          | 16 991          | 6 757         | 10 234       | 1 167              | 164           | 1 003          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Families .....                                                     | 61 416             | 34 532        | 26 884       | 2 655 020       | 1 064 860     | 1 590 160    | 205 091            | 27 443        | 177 648        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 136              | 6 282         | 2 854        | 278 146         | 126 626       | 151 520      | 28 700             | 3 494         | 25 206         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 17 650             | 10 486        | 7 164        | 765 121         | 317 288       | 447 833      | 58 644             | 8 125         | 50 519         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 954             | 13 492        | 12 462       | 1 167 283       | 449 203       | 718 080      | 92 092             | 12 307        | 79 785         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 676              | 4 272         | 4 404        | 444 470         | 171 743       | 272 727      | 25 655             | 3 517         | 22 138         |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 48 908             | 25 655        | 23 253       | 1 988 882       | 753 198       | 1 235 684    | 154 329            | 20 567        | 133 762        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 458              | 4 026         | 2 432        | 181 081         | 75 408        | 105 673      | 19 659             | 2 507         | 17 152         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 679             | 6 256         | 5 423        | 480 230         | 186 007       | 294 223      | 33 305             | 4 487         | 28 818         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 23 162             | 11 796        | 11 366       | 968 489         | 359 937       | 608 552      | 79 194             | 10 529        | 68 665         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 20 597             | 10 453        | 10 144       | 851 409         | 314 389       | 537 020      | 71 082             | 9 508         | 61 574         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 609              | 3 577         | 4 032        | 359 082         | 131 846       | 227 236      | 22 171             | 3 044         | 19 127         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 734              | 3 126         | 3 608        | 292 932         | 105 492       | 187 440      | 19 741             | 2 756         | 16 985         |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 9 888              | 7 189         | 2 699        | 465 136         | 214 538       | 250 598      | 42 177             | 5 520         | 36 657         |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 474              | 2 073         | 401          | 82 998          | 43 679        | 39 319       | 8 220              | 949           | 7 271          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 507              | 3 278         | 1 229        | 199 399         | 90 913        | 108 486      | 20 725             | 2 823         | 17 902         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 071              | 1 277         | 794          | 129 056         | 56 041        | 73 015       | 10 342             | 1 368         | 8 974          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 836                | 561           | 275          | 53 683          | 23 905        | 29 778       | 2 890              | 380           | 2 510          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 479              | 4 333         | 2 146        | 349 933         | 172 080       | 177 853      | 22 062             | 2 963         | 19 099         |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 279                | 163           | 116          | 22 468          | 9 556         | 12 912       | 964                | 109           | 855            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 196                | 136           | 60           | 25 423          | 14 309        | 11 114       | 891                | 56            | 835            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 71                 | 29            | 42           | 6 836           | 2 969         | 3 867        | 344                | 26            | 318            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 874                | 524           | 350          | 38 070          | 17 074        | 20 996       | 2 585              | 346           | 2 239          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 564                | 366           | 198          | 49 829          | 23 746        | 26 083       | 2 628              | 398           | 2 230          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 23                 | 17            | 6            | 4 794           | 3 328         | 1 466        | 137                | 5             | 132            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 68                 | 52            | 16           | 4 955           | 2 695         | 2 260        | 255                | 25            | 230            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 066              | 706           | 360          | 42 030          | 22 624        | 19 406       | 4 136              | 483           | 3 653          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 143                | 105           | 38           | 6 432           | 3 472         | 2 960        | 437                | 46            | 391            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 719                | 415           | 304          | 44 295          | 21 282        | 23 013       | 2 518              | 405           | 2 113          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 887                | 690           | 197          | 40 103          | 19 600        | 20 503       | 2 135              | 365           | 1 770          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 282                | 192           | 90           | 13 637          | 6 205         | 7 432        | 1 073              | 182           | 891            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 660                | 397           | 263          | 28 321          | 13 413        | 14 908       | 2 369              | 327           | 2 042          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 647                | 541           | 106          | 22 740          | 11 807        | 10 933       | 1 590              | 190           | 1 400          |

1974 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Louisville, KY--IN—Con. |              |         | Lowell, MA--NH      |                     |               | Lubbock, TX  |         |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Central place           | Urban fringe | Total   | State parts         |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total   | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                         |              |         | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |         |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                         |              |         |                     |                     |               |              |         |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 132 022                 | 226 408      | 89 034  | 88 512              | 522                 | 45 912        | 43 122       | 87 567  | 86 820        | 747          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 93 769                  | 173 916      | 66 307  | 65 918              | 389                 | 33 862        | 32 445       | 56 482  | 55 912        | 570          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 460                   | 5 815        | 1 738   | 1 710               | 28                  | 585           | 1 153        | 2 117   | 2 096         | 21           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 884                  | 15 143       | 5 618   | 5 595               | 23                  | 3 005         | 2 613        | 6 342   | 6 313         | 29           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 482                   | 10 760       | 6 150   | 6 150               | —                   | 3 344         | 2 806        | 5 581   | 5 542         | 39           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 818                   | 7 184        | 3 280   | 3 249               | 31                  | 2 210         | 1 070        | 9 414   | 9 395         | 19           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 078                   | 7 697        | 3 581   | 3 562               | 19                  | 1 897         | 1 684        | 2 310   | 2 310         | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 705                   | 11 081       | 3 892   | 3 842               | 50                  | 1 512         | 2 380        | 7 057   | 6 982         | 75           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 267                     | 445          | 93      | 88                  | 5                   | 25            | 68           | 699     | 699           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 286                     | 627          | 206     | 196                 | 10                  | 82            | 124          | 381     | 366           | 15           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 64 651                  | 106 966      | 41 265  | 41 007              | 258                 | 21 076        | 20 189       | 40 409  | 40 084        | 325          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 43 461                  | 77 590       | 29 812  | 29 620              | 192                 | 14 975        | 14 837       | 24 456  | 24 204        | 252          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 590                     | 1 516        | 333     | 328                 | 5                   | 78            | 255          | 442     | 442           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 522                   | 10 965       | 3 407   | 3 384               | 23                  | 1 927         | 1 480        | 3 951   | 3 938         | 13           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 730                   | 6 439        | 3 268   | 3 268               | —                   | 1 757         | 1 511        | 3 155   | 3 132         | 23           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 455                   | 4 571        | 1 678   | 1 657               | 21                  | 1 035         | 643          | 5 207   | 5 197         | 10           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 030                   | 3 426        | 1 822   | 1 803               | 19                  | 938           | 884          | 866     | 866           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 283                   | 3 561        | 1 160   | 1 157               | 3                   | 409           | 751          | 2 552   | 2 540         | 12           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 170                     | 414          | 118     | 118                 | —                   | 35            | 83           | 222     | 207           | 15           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                         |              |         |                     |                     |               |              |         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 153 400                 | 252 942      | 103 299 | 102 684             | 615                 | 54 522        | 48 777       | 106 736 | 105 861       | 875          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 95 778                  | 169 705      | 67 596  | 67 186              | 410                 | 34 456        | 33 140       | 60 423  | 59 880        | 543          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 199                   | 9 175        | 3 698   | 3 688               | 10                  | 2 185         | 1 513        | 4 939   | 4 900         | 39           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 13 061                  | 19 989       | 8 911   | 8 892               | 19                  | 4 789         | 4 122        | 9 639   | 9 556         | 83           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 609                  | 18 209       | 7 927   | 7 860               | 67                  | 4 337         | 3 590        | 9 399   | 9 296         | 103          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 12 988                  | 18 517       | 8 636   | 8 563               | 73                  | 5 020         | 3 616        | 11 698  | 11 616        | 82           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 13 765                  | 17 347       | 6 531   | 6 495               | 36                  | 3 735         | 2 796        | 10 638  | 10 613        | 25           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 115 853                 | 197 021      | 79 076  | 78 594              | 482                 | 41 920        | 37 156       | 78 373  | 77 638        | 735          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 96 407                  | 170 341      | 66 468  | 66 111              | 357                 | 34 350        | 32 118       | 62 102  | 61 519        | 583          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 82 789                  | 149 242      | 58 138  | 57 799              | 339                 | 29 544        | 28 594       | 52 397  | 51 897        | 500          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 910                   | 10 608       | 4 802   | 4 751               | 51                  | 2 710         | 2 092        | 4 981   | 4 905         | 76           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 31 172                  | 47 148       | 20 080  | 19 951              | 129                 | 10 533        | 9 547        | 23 802  | 23 673        | 129          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 330                  | 25 271       | 11 804  | 11 722              | 82                  | 6 074         | 5 730        | 11 173  | 11 102        | 71           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 408                  | 18 252       | 8 218   | 8 147               | 71                  | 4 218         | 4 000        | 6 830   | 6 787         | 43           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 994                   | 6 578        | 2 629   | 2 613               | 16                  | 1 446         | 1 183        | 3 734   | 3 707         | 27           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 375                   | 8 773        | 4 143   | 4 139               | 4                   | 2 069         | 2 074        | 4 561   | 4 550         | 11           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 301                   | 3 257        | 1 933   | 1 933               | —                   | 1 006         | 927          | 1 726   | 1 715         | 11           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 581                   | 2 211        | 1 240   | 1 240               | —                   | 694           | 546          | 1 196   | 1 196         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 705                     | 1 023        | 496     | 496                 | —                   | 181           | 315          | 684     | 684           | —            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 75 060                  | 120 834      | 47 969  | 47 636              | 333                 | 25 062        | 22 907       | 49 557  | 49 147        | 410          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 45 035                  | 73 918       | 29 154  | 28 989              | 165                 | 15 037        | 14 117       | 25 718  | 25 515        | 203          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 136                   | 4 209        | 1 631   | 1 621               | 10                  | 934           | 697          | 2 084   | 2 069         | 15           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 527                   | 10 927       | 4 950   | 4 937               | 13                  | 2 525         | 2 425        | 5 144   | 5 088         | 56           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 388                   | 10 958       | 4 134   | 4 074               | 60                  | 2 147         | 1 987        | 5 241   | 5 165         | 76           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 917                   | 10 845       | 4 610   | 4 561               | 49                  | 2 529         | 2 081        | 5 722   | 5 672         | 50           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 057                   | 9 977        | 3 490   | 3 454               | 36                  | 1 890         | 1 600        | 5 648   | 5 638         | 10           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 52 216                  | 83 569       | 31 603  | 31 385              | 218                 | 17 148        | 14 455       | 33 438  | 33 121        | 317          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 42 941                  | 69 512       | 25 950  | 25 826              | 124                 | 13 783        | 12 167       | 25 725  | 25 501        | 224          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 36 734                  | 59 913       | 22 295  | 22 183              | 112                 | 11 702        | 10 593       | 21 184  | 21 010        | 174          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 518                   | 5 721        | 2 092   | 2 048               | 44                  | 1 164         | 928          | 2 585   | 2 529         | 56           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 18 926                  | 31 469       | 13 624  | 13 513              | 111                 | 6 547         | 7 077        | 13 348  | 13 255        | 93           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 316                  | 17 359       | 8 462   | 8 398               | 64                  | 4 052         | 4 410        | 6 161   | 6 111         | 50           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 298                   | 12 578       | 6 017   | 5 964               | 53                  | 2 889         | 3 128        | 3 806   | 3 777         | 29           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 391                   | 4 549        | 1 721   | 1 705               | 16                  | 851           | 870          | 2 284   | 2 264         | 20           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 918                   | 5 796        | 2 742   | 2 738               | 4                   | 1 367         | 1 375        | 2 771   | 2 771         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 441                   | 2 183        | 1 323   | 1 323               | —                   | 661           | 662          | 1 060   | 1 060         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 003                   | 1 427        | 842     | 842                 | —                   | 446           | 396          | 728     | 728           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 479                     | 688          | 321     | 321                 | —                   | 132           | 189          | 372     | 372           | —            |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                         |              |         |                     |                     |               |              |         |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 77 838                  | 127 253      | 46 145  | 45 845              | 300                 | 24 561        | 21 584       | 46 290  | 45 809        | 481          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 14 702                  | 13 998       | 5 346   | 5 329               | 17                  | 4 023         | 1 323        | 4 434   | 4 391         | 43           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 23 832                  | 34 812       | 10 857  | 10 780              | 77                  | 6 300         | 4 557        | 13 827  | 13 714        | 113          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 31 165                  | 60 927       | 21 045  | 20 935              | 110                 | 10 418        | 10 627       | 22 827  | 22 575        | 252          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 139                   | 17 516       | 8 897   | 8 801               | 96                  | 3 820         | 5 077        | 5 202   | 5 129         | 73           |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 51 840                  | 102 489      | 34 951  | 34 725              | 226                 | 16 635        | 18 316       | 37 087  | 36 691        | 396          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 580                   | 11 079       | 2 881   | 2 864               | 17                  | 1 794         | 1 087        | 3 319   | 3 285         | 34           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 365                  | 21 940       | 6 323   | 6 282               | 41                  | 3 141         | 3 182        | 9 135   | 9 084         | 51           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 342                  | 53 852       | 18 049  | 17 945              | 104                 | 8 554         | 9 495        | 20 095  | 19 843        | 252          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 22 407                  | 48 675       | 16 481  | 16 393              | 88                  | 7 728         | 8 753        | 18 698  | 18 470        | 228          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 553                   | 15 618       | 7 698   | 7 634               | 64                  | 3 146         | 4 552        | 4 538   | 4 479         | 59           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 679                   | 14 062       | 6 785   | 6 740               | 45                  | 2 755         | 4 030        | 4 180   | 4 121         | 59           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 21 987                  | 20 190       | 8 700   | 8 640               | 60                  | 6 269         | 2 431        | 7 083   | 7 013         | 70           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 513                   | 2 707        | 2 240   | 2 240               | —                   | 2 043         | 197          | 959     | 950           | 9            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 344                  | 10 381       | 3 521   | 3 499               | 22                  | 2 482         | 1 039        | 3 750   | 3 703         | 47           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 781                   | 5 561        | 2 070   | 2 064               | 6                   | 1 267         | 803          | 1 885   | 1 885         | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 349                   | 1 541        | 869     | 837                 | 32                  | 477           | 392          | 489     | 475           | 14           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                         |              |         |                     |                     |               |              |         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 10 755                  | 11 307       | 8 153   | 8 121               | 32                  | 5 176         | 2 977        | 5 723   | 5 676         | 47           |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 284                     | 680          | 504     | 504                 | —                   | 248           | 256          | 233     | 233           | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 495                     | 396          | 527     | 527                 | —                   | 259           | 268          | 293     | 293           | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 152                     | 192          | 202     | 193                 | 9                   | 127           | 75           | 129     | 129           | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 195                   | 1 390        | 636     | 626                 | 10                  | 372           | 264          | 712     | 712           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 053                   | 1 575        | 1 273   | 1 269               | 4                   | 732           | 541          | 672     | 664           | 8            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 65                      | 72           | 6       | 6                   | —                   | 6             | —            | 72      | 56            | 16           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 131                     | 124          | 110     | 110                 | —                   | 61            | 49           | 34      | 34            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 2 300                   | 1 836        | 1 053   | 1 053               | —                   | 832           | 221          | 1 413   | 1 398         | 15           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 242                     | 195          | 114     | 114                 | —                   | 78            | 36           | 132     | 132           | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 164                   | 1 354        | 1 653   | 1 648               | 5                   | 1 000         | 653          | 574     | 574           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 054                   | 1 081        | 754     | 750                 | 4                   | 620           | 134          | 341     | 341           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 491                     | 582          | 320     | 320                 | —                   | 141           | 179          | 276     | 276           | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 120                   | 1 249        | 629     | 629                 | —                   | 418           | 211          | 541     | 533           | 8            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 009                   | 581          | 372     | 372                 | —                   | 282           | 90           | 301     | 301           | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1975



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Lynchburg, VA |               |              | McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX |               |              | Macon, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 46 105        | 29 569        | 16 536       | 86 820                       | 60 608        | 26 212       | 55 883    | 44 111        | 11 772       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 32 867        | 20 493        | 12 374       | 56 766                       | 39 526        | 17 240       | 39 086    | 30 965        | 8 121        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 927           | 674           | 253          | 2 389                        | 1 825         | 564          | 1 105     | 896           | 209          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 780         | 3 593         | 1 187        | 5 125                        | 3 380         | 1 745        | 3 601     | 2 776         | 825          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 176         | 2 151         | 1 025        | 8 089                        | 5 441         | 2 648        | 4 063     | 3 381         | 682          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 312         | 1 489         | 823          | 7 004                        | 4 989         | 2 015        | 2 753     | 2 200         | 553          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 812           | 415           | 197          | 2 050                        | 1 554         | 496          | 3 595     | 2 698         | 897          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 227         | 1 376         | 851          | 7 243                        | 5 390         | 1 853        | 2 629     | 1 964         | 665          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 109           | 66            | 43           | 735                          | 516           | 219          | 104       | 88            | 16           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 131           | 52            | 79           | 543                          | 328           | 215          | 156       | 127           | 29           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 21 862        | 14 202        | 7 660        | 38 404                       | 27 229        | 11 175       | 27 810    | 22 233        | 5 577        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 017        | 8 880         | 5 137        | 23 839                       | 16 942        | 6 897        | 18 584    | 15 026        | 3 558        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 216           | 130           | 86           | 676                          | 496           | 180          | 265       | 213           | 52           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 870         | 2 115         | 755          | 2 984                        | 2 064         | 920          | 2 344     | 1 829         | 515          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 072         | 1 358         | 714          | 4 485                        | 3 114         | 1 371        | 2 485     | 2 066         | 419          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 704         | 1 118         | 586          | 4 373                        | 3 089         | 1 284        | 1 947     | 1 535         | 412          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 248           | 151           | 97           | 682                          | 485           | 197          | 1 572     | 1 157         | 415          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 879           | 543           | 336          | 1 819                        | 1 382         | 437          | 766       | 537           | 229          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 72            | 37            | 35           | 222                          | 153           | 69           | 112       | 83            | 29           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 54 093        | 35 781        | 18 312       | 107 527                      | 73 473        | 34 054       | 64 783    | 51 800        | 12 983       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 698        | 20 952        | 12 746       | 49 797                       | 36 395        | 13 402       | 39 948    | 30 677        | 9 271        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 084         | 1 488         | 596          | 6 899                        | 4 611         | 2 288        | 3 015     | 2 486         | 529          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 221         | 2 874         | 1 347        | 9 441                        | 5 980         | 3 461        | 4 967     | 4 010         | 957          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 132         | 2 942         | 1 190        | 12 308                       | 7 878         | 4 430        | 4 998     | 4 271         | 727          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 397         | 4 047         | 1 350        | 14 040                       | 9 000         | 5 040        | 5 764     | 5 020         | 744          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 561         | 3 478         | 1 083        | 15 042                       | 9 609         | 5 433        | 6 091     | 5 336         | 755          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 41 201        | 26 500        | 14 701       | 82 933                       | 56 862        | 26 071       | 51 204    | 40 224        | 10 980       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 34 132        | 21 248        | 12 884       | 56 542                       | 40 334        | 16 208       | 41 824    | 31 965        | 9 859        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 29 971        | 18 461        | 11 510       | 43 610                       | 32 003        | 11 607       | 35 886    | 27 220        | 8 666        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 013         | 1 388         | 545          | 8 893                        | 5 627         | 3 266        | 3 242     | 2 796         | 446          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 248        | 7 249         | 2 999        | 19 760                       | 13 330        | 6 430        | 10 849    | 9 148         | 1 701        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 898         | 3 362         | 1 536        | 7 862                        | 5 363         | 2 499        | 4 914     | 4 138         | 776          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 174         | 2 117         | 1 057        | 5 099                        | 3 577         | 1 522        | 3 290     | 2 785         | 505          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 704         | 1 238         | 486          | 2 913                        | 1 909         | 1 004        | 1 477     | 1 234         | 243          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 644         | 2 032         | 612          | 4 834                        | 3 281         | 1 553        | 2 730     | 2 428         | 302          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 973           | 704           | 269          | 1 733                        | 1 289         | 444          | 1 192     | 1 070         | 122          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 553           | 374           | 179          | 1 088                        | 815           | 273          | 772       | 672           | 100          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 415           | 336           | 79           | 502                          | 342           | 160          | 279       | 241           | 38           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 26 093        | 17 555        | 8 538        | 48 570                       | 33 448        | 15 122       | 32 654    | 26 513        | 6 141        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 428        | 9 189         | 5 239        | 20 338                       | 15 031        | 5 307        | 18 644    | 14 731        | 3 913        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 976           | 680           | 296          | 2 797                        | 1 922         | 875          | 1 498     | 1 197         | 301          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 657         | 1 732         | 925          | 4 461                        | 2 940         | 1 521        | 2 691     | 2 161         | 530          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 510         | 1 719         | 791          | 6 446                        | 4 225         | 2 221        | 2 975     | 2 456         | 519          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 807         | 2 084         | 723          | 6 656                        | 4 296         | 2 360        | 3 315     | 2 916         | 399          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 715         | 2 151         | 564          | 7 872                        | 5 034         | 2 838        | 3 531     | 3 052         | 479          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 589        | 11 534        | 6 055        | 35 103                       | 24 198        | 10 905       | 23 752    | 18 867        | 4 885        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 948        | 8 834         | 5 114        | 22 289                       | 16 115        | 6 174        | 18 709    | 14 532        | 4 177        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 787        | 7 460         | 4 327        | 16 818                       | 12 485        | 4 333        | 15 859    | 12 320        | 3 539        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 144         | 786           | 358          | 4 653                        | 3 006         | 1 647        | 1 756     | 1 447         | 309          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 779         | 4 705         | 2 074        | 10 934                       | 7 520         | 3 414        | 7 057     | 5 981         | 1 076        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 446         | 2 288         | 1 158        | 4 380                        | 3 117         | 1 263        | 3 342     | 2 845         | 497          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 263         | 1 466         | 797          | 2 901                        | 2 119         | 782          | 2 282     | 1 956         | 326          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 111         | 726           | 385          | 1 532                        | 1 026         | 506          | 1 010     | 829           | 181          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 725         | 1 316         | 409          | 2 533                        | 1 730         | 803          | 1 845     | 1 665         | 180          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 667           | 479           | 188          | 927                          | 661           | 266          | 782       | 712           | 70           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 378           | 263           | 115          | 619                          | 427           | 192          | 503       | 455           | 48           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 255           | 207           | 48           | 261                          | 193           | 68           | 209       | 180           | 29           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 25 392        | 16 202        | 9 190        | 61 950                       | 41 485        | 20 465       | 33 844    | 27 487        | 6 357        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 325         | 2 535         | 790          | 10 977                       | 6 946         | 4 031        | 5 749     | 5 195         | 554          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 461         | 4 951         | 2 510        | 19 493                       | 13 134        | 6 359        | 10 207    | 8 616         | 1 591        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 485        | 6 804         | 4 681        | 22 079                       | 15 235        | 6 844        | 14 082    | 10 727        | 3 355        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 121         | 1 912         | 1 209        | 9 401                        | 6 170         | 3 231        | 3 806     | 2 949         | 857          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 19 540        | 11 744        | 7 796        | 48 385                       | 32 021        | 16 364       | 22 217    | 16 751        | 5 466        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 345         | 1 643         | 702          | 8 069                        | 4 968         | 3 101        | 2 789     | 2 416         | 373          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 467         | 2 739         | 1 728        | 13 170                       | 8 630         | 4 540        | 4 953     | 3 735         | 1 218        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 931         | 5 696         | 4 235        | 19 289                       | 13 227        | 6 062        | 11 429    | 8 358         | 3 071        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 170         | 5 177         | 3 993        | 16 267                       | 11 217        | 5 050        | 10 362    | 7 478         | 2 884        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 797         | 1 666         | 1 131        | 7 857                        | 5 196         | 2 661        | 3 046     | 2 242         | 804          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 558         | 1 504         | 1 054        | 5 756                        | 3 697         | 2 059        | 2 730     | 1 957         | 773          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 894         | 3 796         | 1 098        | 11 301                       | 7 891         | 3 410        | 10 095    | 9 401         | 694          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 867           | 800           | 67           | 2 679                        | 1 827         | 852          | 2 760     | 2 610         | 150          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 593         | 1 967         | 626          | 5 094                        | 3 669         | 1 425        | 4 532     | 4 213         | 319          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 180         | 827           | 353          | 2 254                        | 1 595         | 659          | 2 128     | 1 936         | 192          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 254           | 202           | 52           | 1 274                        | 800           | 474          | 675       | 642           | 33           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 351         | 1 762         | 589          | 11 752                       | 7 268         | 4 484        | 4 008     | 3 625         | 383          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 77            | 64            | 13           | 299                          | 232           | 67           | 74        | 67            | 7            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 111           | 81            | 30           | 327                          | 226           | 101          | 151       | 132           | 19           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 45            | 41            | 4            | 130                          | 42            | 88           | 38        | 28            | 10           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 338           | 269           | 69           | 933                          | 681           | 252          | 523       | 425           | 98           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 296           | 212           | 84           | 938                          | 601           | 337          | 385       | 330           | 55           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 27            | 18            | 9            | 66                           | 34            | 32           | 59        | 59            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 33            | 14            | 19           | 77                           | 55            | 22           | 31        | 31            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 553           | 472           | 81           | 1 259                        | 864           | 395          | 911       | 879           | 32           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 27            | 20            | 7            | 2 387                        | 1 341         | 1 046        | 56        | 56            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 246           | 145           | 101          | 1 105                        | 698           | 407          | 510       | 440           | 70           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 259           | 152           | 107          | 1 204                        | 759           | 445          | 404       | 386           | 18           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 96            | 68            | 28           | 806                          | 366           | 440          | 114       | 99            | 15           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 152           | 125           | 27           | 1 460                        | 860           | 600          | 375       | 353           | 22           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 91            | 81            | 10           | 761                          | 509           | 252          | 377       | 340           | 37           |

## 1976 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Madison, WI |               |              | Manchester, NH |               |              | Mansfield, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 140 178     | 108 284       | 31 894       | 59 848         | 51 828        | 8 020        | 32 902        | 20 519        | 12 383       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 80 307      | 59 847        | 20 460       | 45 205         | 39 310        | 5 895        | 25 024        | 15 276        | 9 748        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 722       | 1 853         | 869          | 1 282          | 1 040         | 242          | 571           | 319           | 252          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 11 717      | 9 531         | 2 186        | 4 433          | 3 693         | 740          | 2 405         | 1 689         | 716          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 579       | 6 770         | 1 809        | 3 716          | 3 227         | 489          | 2 409         | 1 611         | 798          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 29 826      | 24 930        | 4 896        | 1 158          | 1 024         | 134          | 932           | 600           | 292          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 191       | 2 263         | 928          | 1 990          | 1 746         | 244          | 360           | 240           | 160          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 361       | 4 779         | 1 582        | 3 220          | 2 708         | 512          | 1 694         | 1 055         | 639          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 246         | 171           | 75           | 91             | 91            | —            | 38            | 22            | 16           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 197         | 164           | 33           | 126            | 120           | 6            | 78            | 48            | 30           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 69 065      | 53 516        | 15 549       | 28 869         | 24 948        | 3 921        | 15 008        | 9 594         | 5 414        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 36 926      | 27 449        | 9 477        | 21 241         | 18 462        | 2 779        | 10 829        | 6 728         | 4 101        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 671         | 424           | 247          | 331            | 261           | 70           | 216           | 103           | 113          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 852       | 6 262         | 1 590        | 3 039          | 2 572         | 467          | 1 737         | 1 231         | 506          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 102       | 3 975         | 1 127        | 1 917          | 1 651         | 266          | 1 285         | 864           | 421          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 15 182      | 12 771        | 2 411        | 516            | 447           | 69           | 391           | 279           | 112          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 407       | 969           | 438          | 822            | 704           | 118          | 130           | 88            | 42           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 513       | 2 017         | 496          | 1 252          | 1 030         | 222          | 568           | 356           | 212          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 83          | 73            | 10           | 82             | 82            | —            | 68            | 48            | 20           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 165 665     | 130 504       | 35 161       | 69 446         | 59 745        | 9 701        | 39 367        | 25 382        | 13 985       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 99 734      | 75 136        | 24 598       | 45 367         | 39 326        | 6 041        | 24 861        | 15 613        | 9 248        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 584       | 5 974         | 1 610        | 2 904          | 2 549         | 355          | 1 416         | 933           | 483          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 15 328      | 12 759        | 2 569        | 6 354          | 5 609         | 745          | 2 986         | 1 913         | 1 073        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 12 566      | 10 324        | 2 242        | 5 348          | 4 600         | 748          | 3 088         | 1 981         | 1 107        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 15 637      | 13 465        | 2 172        | 5 313          | 4 214         | 1 099        | 3 616         | 2 486         | 1 130        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 14 816      | 12 846        | 1 970        | 4 160          | 3 447         | 713          | 3 400         | 2 456         | 944          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 115 380     | 87 926        | 27 454       | 54 614         | 47 101        | 7 513        | 30 453        | 19 645        | 10 808       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 94 290      | 69 920        | 24 370       | 46 330         | 40 329        | 6 001        | 24 862        | 15 648        | 9 214        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 81 674      | 60 250        | 21 424       | 39 754         | 34 418        | 5 336        | 21 566        | 13 451        | 8 115        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 093       | 4 866         | 1 227        | 3 435          | 2 986         | 449          | 1 987         | 1 331         | 656          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 41 756      | 35 444        | 6 312        | 12 416         | 10 604        | 1 812        | 7 269         | 4 642         | 2 627        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 650      | 20 850        | 3 800        | 7 119          | 6 163         | 956          | 3 792         | 2 388         | 1 404        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 993      | 13 140        | 2 853        | 4 820          | 4 229         | 591          | 2 929         | 1 890         | 1 039        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 246       | 4 401         | 845          | 1 612          | 1 360         | 252          | 900           | 503           | 397          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 529       | 7 134         | 1 395        | 2 416          | 2 040         | 376          | 1 645         | 1 095         | 550          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 706       | 3 099         | 607          | 1 176          | 992           | 184          | 609           | 423           | 186          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 067       | 1 746         | 321          | 793            | 679           | 114          | 366           | 272           | 94           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 227       | 1 057         | 170          | 301            | 254           | 47           | 201           | 147           | 54           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 80 534      | 63 391        | 17 143       | 33 500         | 28 706        | 4 794        | 17 995        | 11 645        | 6 350        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 46 698      | 35 081        | 11 617       | 20 937         | 18 190        | 2 747        | 10 518        | 6 809         | 3 709        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 792       | 3 113         | 679          | 1 492          | 1 326         | 166          | 726           | 479           | 247          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 8 483       | 7 097         | 1 386        | 3 050          | 2 649         | 401          | 1 414         | 902           | 512          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 857       | 5 592         | 1 265        | 2 657          | 2 226         | 431          | 1 767         | 1 084         | 683          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 604       | 6 425         | 1 179        | 2 919          | 2 369         | 550          | 1 715         | 1 048         | 667          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 100       | 6 083         | 1 017        | 2 445          | 1 946         | 499          | 1 855         | 1 323         | 532          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 49 702      | 37 769        | 11 933       | 23 542         | 20 256        | 3 286        | 12 034        | 7 965         | 4 069        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 40 844      | 30 313        | 10 531       | 19 730         | 17 258        | 2 472        | 9 500         | 6 225         | 3 275        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 881      | 25 595        | 9 286        | 16 881         | 14 688        | 2 193        | 8 122         | 5 294         | 2 828        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 806       | 2 208         | 598          | 1 338          | 1 131         | 207          | 1 118         | 730           | 388          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 25 578      | 21 204        | 4 374        | 8 383          | 7 131         | 1 252        | 4 859         | 2 973         | 1 886        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 806      | 13 094        | 2 712        | 5 014          | 4 293         | 721          | 2 764         | 1 714         | 1 050        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 460      | 8 392         | 2 068        | 3 513          | 3 038         | 475          | 2 152         | 1 358         | 794          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 184       | 2 618         | 566          | 1 181          | 941           | 177          | 539           | 291           | 248          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 254       | 4 418         | 836          | 1 575          | 1 319         | 256          | 1 102         | 707           | 395          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 323       | 1 884         | 439          | 735            | 614           | 121          | 394           | 251           | 143          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 357       | 1 094         | 263          | 543            | 464           | 79           | 244           | 157           | 87           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 867         | 766           | 101          | 201            | 154           | 47           | 110           | 63            | 47           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 53 446      | 40 247        | 13 199       | 29 314         | 25 348        | 3 966        | 20 652        | 13 060        | 7 592        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 797       | 3 999         | 798          | 3 071          | 2 654         | 417          | 3 174         | 2 208         | 966          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 12 057      | 9 044         | 3 013        | 7 223          | 6 366         | 857          | 6 200         | 4 107         | 2 093        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 30 150      | 22 280        | 7 870        | 14 912         | 12 878        | 2 034        | 9 018         | 5 452         | 3 566        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 442       | 4 924         | 1 518        | 4 108          | 3 450         | 658          | 2 260         | 1 293         | 967          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 43 090      | 32 434        | 10 656       | 23 288         | 19 763        | 3 525        | 16 262        | 9 761         | 6 501        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 725       | 3 092         | 633          | 2 351          | 1 974         | 377          | 2 174         | 1 405         | 769          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 943       | 5 192         | 1 751        | 4 100          | 3 484         | 616          | 4 080         | 2 523         | 1 557        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 26 646      | 19 733        | 6 913        | 13 160         | 11 262        | 1 898        | 8 031         | 4 758         | 3 273        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 25 614      | 18 983        | 6 631        | 12 185         | 10 429        | 1 756        | 7 379         | 4 375         | 3 004        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 776       | 4 417         | 1 359        | 3 677          | 3 043         | 634          | 1 977         | 1 075         | 902          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 453       | 4 154         | 1 299        | 3 439          | 2 831         | 608          | 1 800         | 1 003         | 797          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 176       | 6 135         | 2 041        | 4 516          | 4 165         | 351          | 3 601         | 2 762         | 839          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 959         | 815           | 144          | 638            | 598           | 40           | 849           | 669           | 180          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 130       | 3 081         | 1 049        | 2 393          | 2 180         | 213          | 1 733         | 1 318         | 415          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 541       | 1 820         | 721          | 1 149          | 1 067         | 82           | 775           | 573           | 202          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 546         | 419           | 127          | 336            | 320           | 16           | 244           | 202           | 42           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 752       | 3 851         | 901          | 4 242          | 3 828         | 414          | 2 659         | 1 872         | 787          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 341         | 274           | 67           | 256            | 212           | 44           | 111           | 53            | 58           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 401         | 351           | 50           | 165            | 147           | 18           | 71            | 60            | 11           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 128         | 114           | 14           | 85             | 76            | 9            | 23            | 17            | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 572         | 454           | 118          | 456            | 429           | 27           | 271           | 159           | 112          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 650         | 580           | 70           | 547            | 475           | 72           | 261           | 173           | 88           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 29          | 29            | —            | 13             | 13            | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 72          | 64            | 8            | 26             | 26            | —            | 29            | 24            | 5            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 116       | 902           | 214          | 669            | 601           | 68           | 465           | 343           | 122          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 117         | 78            | 39           | 68             | 68            | —            | 69            | 34            | 35           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 380         | 299           | 81           | 823            | 732           | 91           | 292           | 207           | 85           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 244         | 187           | 57           | 400            | 373           | 27           | 493           | 324           | 169          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 252         | 206           | 46           | 268            | 242           | 26           | 105           | 68            | 37           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 279         | 199           | 80           | 379            | 347           | 32           | 335           | 296           | 39           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 171         | 114           | 57           | 87             | 87            | —            | 134           | 114           | 20           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1977



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Medford, OR |               |              | Melbourne--Palm Bay, FL |               |              | Memphis, TN--AR--MS |                |                   |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                    |             |               |              |                         |               |              | State parts         |                |                   |                 |
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Arkansas (pt.) | Mississippi (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |             |               |              |                         |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 29 843      | 20 922        | 8 921        | 143 274                 | 57 569        | 85 705       | 380 322             | 14 880         | 14 829            | 350 613         |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 566      | 15 078        | 6 488        | 106 257                 | 44 902        | 61 355       | 272 521             | 11 145         | 11 896            | 249 480         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 861         | 677           | 184          | 4 798                   | 1 511         | 3 287        | 7 352               | 186            | 322               | 6 844           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 163       | 1 561         | 602          | 8 181                   | 3 116         | 5 065        | 25 797              | 819            | 725               | 24 253          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 769       | 1 291         | 478          | 9 079                   | 3 371         | 5 708        | 31 568              | 850            | 602               | 30 116          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 651         | 412           | 239          | 3 115                   | 792           | 2 323        | 13 428              | 803            | 190               | 12 435          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 946         | 671           | 275          | 7 339                   | 1 927         | 5 412        | 17 165              | 440            | 541               | 16 184          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 604       | 1 804         | 800          | 8 838                   | 3 245         | 5 593        | 18 992              | 798            | 844               | 17 350          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 151         | 66            | 85           | 528                     | 246           | 282          | 873                 | 78             | 54                | 741             |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 144         | 105           | 39           | 465                     | 216           | 249          | 851                 | 25             | 31                | 795             |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 582      | 9 422         | 4 160        | 64 568                  | 26 047        | 38 521       | 185 035             | 7 227          | 6 755             | 171 053         |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 374       | 6 382         | 2 992        | 46 334                  | 19 966        | 26 368       | 126 257             | 5 189          | 5 262             | 115 806         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 224         | 165           | 59           | 1 232                   | 383           | 849          | 1 745               | 60             | 133               | 1 552           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 460       | 1 039         | 421          | 5 418                   | 1 973         | 3 445        | 17 020              | 492            | 484               | 16 044          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 993         | 747           | 246          | 5 036                   | 1 728         | 3 308        | 18 310              | 462            | 351               | 17 497          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 339         | 263           | 76           | 1 551                   | 427           | 1 124        | 8 140               | 586            | 137               | 7 417           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 319         | 242           | 77           | 2 798                   | 779           | 2 019        | 8 732               | 214            | 224               | 8 294           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 005       | 683           | 322          | 3 128                   | 1 031         | 2 097        | 6 004               | 266            | 271               | 5 467           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 92          | 66            | 26           | 303                     | 143           | 160          | 572                 | 18             | 26                | 528             |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |                         |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 35 250      | 24 583        | 10 667       | 168 117                 | 66 680        | 101 437      | 432 934             | 17 280         | 16 440            | 399 214         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 798      | 14 528        | 6 270        | 107 363                 | 42 131        | 65 232       | 281 394             | 11 288         | 11 510            | 258 596         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 556       | 1 094         | 462          | 6 784                   | 2 718         | 4 066        | 17 593              | 551            | 626               | 16 416          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 061       | 2 001         | 1 060        | 14 213                  | 5 724         | 8 489        | 34 526              | 1 281          | 1 188             | 32 057          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 059       | 2 169         | 890          | 12 313                  | 5 117         | 7 196        | 30 448              | 1 337          | 855               | 28 256          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 223       | 2 327         | 896          | 14 237                  | 5 811         | 8 426        | 35 474              | 1 354          | 1 069             | 32 951          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 553       | 2 464         | 1 089        | 13 207                  | 5 179         | 8 028        | 33 499              | 1 369          | 1 192             | 30 938          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 988      | 18 850        | 8 138        | 133 400                 | 53 441        | 79 959       | 343 591             | 14 091         | 13 779            | 315 721         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 397      | 14 879        | 6 518        | 111 465                 | 44 349        | 67 116       | 289 946             | 11 548         | 11 964            | 266 434         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 009      | 12 616        | 5 393        | 96 339                  | 38 215        | 58 124       | 250 669             | 10 200         | 10 514            | 229 955         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 919       | 1 383         | 536          | 7 725                   | 3 346         | 4 379        | 18 930              | 1 030          | 579               | 17 321          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 541       | 4 560         | 1 981        | 28 989                  | 11 359        | 17 630       | 73 825              | 2 611          | 2 262             | 68 952          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 415       | 2 393         | 1 022        | 14 697                  | 5 604         | 9 093        | 37 423              | 1 378          | 1 193             | 34 852          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 441       | 1 710         | 731          | 9 519                   | 3 495         | 6 024        | 26 584              | 936            | 865               | 24 783          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 931         | 673           | 280          | 3 934                   | 1 555         | 2 379        | 9 653               | 271            | 249               | 9 133           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 721       | 1 173         | 548          | 5 728                   | 1 880         | 3 848        | 15 518              | 578            | 399               | 14 541          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 603         | 351           | 252          | 2 198                   | 620           | 1 578        | 6 144               | 194            | 167               | 5 783           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 348         | 202           | 146          | 1 505                   | 421           | 1 084        | 4 141               | 152            | 131               | 3 858           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 209         | 135           | 74           | 654                     | 216           | 438          | 1 865               | 36             | 27                | 1 802           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 16 602      | 11 504        | 5 098        | 75 794                  | 30 438        | 45 356       | 213 484             | 8 420          | 7 758             | 197 306         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 820       | 6 109         | 2 711        | 43 351                  | 17 455        | 25 896       | 126 857             | 5 053          | 4 998             | 116 806         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 659         | 450           | 209          | 3 176                   | 1 352         | 1 824        | 9 251               | 266            | 271               | 8 714           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 571       | 1 051         | 520          | 7 538                   | 3 021         | 4 517        | 19 503              | 672            | 523               | 18 308          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 727       | 1 178         | 549          | 6 673                   | 2 713         | 3 960        | 18 211              | 794            | 523               | 16 894          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 684       | 1 227         | 457          | 8 049                   | 3 277         | 4 772        | 20 355              | 835            | 742               | 18 778          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 141       | 1 489         | 652          | 7 007                   | 2 620         | 4 387        | 19 307              | 800            | 701               | 17 806          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 10 809      | 7 527         | 3 282        | 53 815                  | 22 353        | 31 462       | 157 859             | 6 353          | 6 067             | 145 439         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 064       | 5 532         | 2 532        | 43 064                  | 17 932        | 25 132       | 128 215             | 4 974          | 4 972             | 118 269         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 681       | 4 584         | 2 097        | 36 022                  | 15 026        | 20 996       | 107 591             | 4 348          | 4 396             | 98 847          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 967         | 708           | 259          | 3 884                   | 1 653         | 2 231        | 10 783              | 578            | 352               | 9 853           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 592       | 3 167         | 1 425        | 18 565                  | 6 975         | 11 590       | 45 877              | 1 748          | 1 414             | 42 715          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 559       | 1 824         | 735          | 9 716                   | 3 517         | 6 199        | 23 443              | 889            | 697               | 21 857          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 882       | 1 361         | 521          | 6 481                   | 2 194         | 4 287        | 16 635              | 613            | 507               | 15 515          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 605         | 367           | 238          | 2 453                   | 968           | 1 485        | 6 074               | 188            | 155               | 5 731           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 201       | 810           | 391          | 3 414                   | 1 110         | 2 304        | 9 748               | 319            | 277               | 9 152           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 427         | 254           | 173          | 1 285                   | 379           | 906          | 3 953               | 128            | 123               | 3 702           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 257         | 164           | 93           | 848                     | 235           | 613          | 2 631               | 92             | 95                | 2 444           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 155         | 103           | 52           | 336                     | 92            | 244          | 1 354               | 28             | 16                | 1 310           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |             |               |              |                         |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Families .....                                                     | 18 501      | 12 796        | 5 705        | 86 420                  | 33 633        | 52 787       | 215 015             | 9 299          | 8 458             | 197 258         |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 352       | 2 295         | 1 057        | 14 738                  | 5 375         | 9 363        | 26 232              | 1 129          | 490               | 24 613          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 782       | 3 391         | 1 391        | 24 463                  | 9 628         | 14 835       | 65 303              | 2 714          | 2 343             | 60 246          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 364       | 5 800         | 2 564        | 37 916                  | 15 303        | 22 613       | 96 513              | 4 378          | 4 413             | 87 722          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 003       | 1 310         | 693          | 9 303                   | 3 327         | 5 976        | 26 967              | 1 078          | 1 212             | 24 677          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 099      | 10 278        | 4 821        | 71 896                  | 28 077        | 43 819       | 146 465             | 6 689          | 6 927             | 132 849         |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 714       | 1 784         | 930          | 13 144                  | 4 815         | 8 329        | 13 666              | 529            | 354               | 12 783          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 044       | 2 071         | 973          | 16 511                  | 6 415         | 10 096       | 32 378              | 1 510          | 1 458             | 29 410          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 512       | 5 216         | 2 296        | 33 935                  | 13 874        | 20 061       | 79 227              | 3 779          | 4 042             | 71 406          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 056       | 4 907         | 2 149        | 31 491                  | 12 966        | 18 525       | 72 804              | 3 526          | 3 653             | 65 625          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 829       | 1 207         | 622          | 8 306                   | 2 973         | 5 333        | 21 194              | 871            | 1 073             | 19 250          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 664       | 1 089         | 575          | 7 482                   | 2 674         | 4 808        | 19 057              | 800            | 981               | 17 276          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 680       | 1 943         | 737          | 11 074                  | 4 314         | 6 760        | 58 323              | 2 333          | 1 292             | 54 698          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 564         | 450           | 114          | 1 337                   | 484           | 853          | 11 423              | 571            | 114               | 10 738          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 363       | 1 009         | 354          | 6 098                   | 2 465         | 3 633        | 27 918              | 1 076          | 745               | 26 097          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 649         | 422           | 227          | 2 878                   | 1 081         | 1 797        | 13 937              | 513            | 294               | 13 130          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 104         | 62            | 42           | 761                     | 284           | 477          | 5 045               | 173            | 139               | 4 733           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |             |               |              |                         |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 280       | 1 482         | 798          | 8 477                   | 3 671         | 4 806        | 26 962              | 1 090          | 747               | 25 125          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 100         | 92            | 8            | 680                     | 331           | 349          | 1 284               | 72             | 9                 | 1 203           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 42          | 19            | 23           | 607                     | 251           | 356          | 971                 | 19             | 59                | 893             |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 28          | 28            | —            | 258                     | 103           | 155          | 325                 | 7              | 6                 | 312             |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 259         | 183           | 76           | 1 054                   | 486           | 568          | 3 711               | 97             | 144               | 3 470           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 302         | 234           | 68           | 1 072                   | 477           | 595          | 3 584               | 118            | 140               | 3 326           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —           | —             | —            | 18                      | 8             | 10           | 208                 | 9              | —                 | 199             |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 24          | 15            | 9            | 89                      | 42            | 47           | 341                 | 24             | 13                | 304             |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 416         | 247           | 169          | 1 430                   | 509           | 921          | 4 928               | 188            | 85                | 4 655           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 158         | 61            | 97           | 211                     | 102           | 109          | 611                 | 18             | 6                 | 587             |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 237         | 101           | 136          | 1 147                   | 483           | 664          | 2 186               | 124            | 44                | 2 018           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 223         | 127           | 96           | 525                     | 330           | 195          | 2 410               | 111            | 89                | 2 210           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 138         | 99            | 39           | 300                     | 164           | 136          | 1 245               | 87             | 36                | 1 122           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 280         | 225           | 55           | 708                     | 271           | 437          | 3 242               | 138            | 62                | 3 042           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 73          | 51            | 22           | 378                     | 114           | 264          | 1 916               | 78             | 54                | 1 784           |

1978 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Memphis, TN--AR--MS—Con. |              | Merced, CA |               |              | Miami--Hialeah, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
|                                                                    | Central place            | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 279 250                  | 101 072      | 23 017     | 20 113        | 2 904        | 892 348            | 279 071       | 613 277      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 195 783                  | 76 738       | 15 257     | 13 348        | 1 909        | 674 300            | 221 968       | 452 332      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 591                    | 2 761        | 396        | 234           | 162          | 47 284             | 11 844        | 35 440       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 19 605                   | 6 192        | 1 132      | 1 005         | 127          | 47 294             | 13 287        | 34 007       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 25 573                   | 5 995        | 3 620      | 3 270         | 350          | 72 941             | 16 358        | 56 583       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 11 124                   | 2 304        | 593        | 512           | 81           | 21 108             | 4 820         | 16 288       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 13 093                   | 4 072        | 635        | 560           | 75           | 20 837             | 4 271         | 16 566       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 13 467                   | 5 525        | 1 669      | 1 340         | 329          | 52 572             | 17 317        | 35 255       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 654                      | 219          | 151        | 145           | 6            | 3 048              | 853           | 2 195        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 605                      | 246          | 111        | 78            | 33           | 3 296              | 1 050         | 2 246        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 139 259                  | 45 776       | 9 836      | 8 656         | 1 180        | 411 291            | 122 683       | 288 608      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 93 177                   | 33 080       | 5 832      | 5 176         | 656          | 303 791            | 96 795        | 206 996      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 095                    | 650          | 83         | 45            | 38           | 11 744             | 2 913         | 8 831        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 829                   | 4 191        | 623        | 561           | 62           | 29 052             | 7 163         | 21 889       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 14 973                   | 3 337        | 2 166      | 1 928         | 238          | 39 311             | 8 587         | 30 724       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 740                    | 1 400        | 308        | 258           | 50           | 12 361             | 2 848         | 9 513        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 7 035                    | 1 697        | 295        | 266           | 29           | 9 612              | 2 109         | 7 503        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 153                    | 1 851        | 564        | 424           | 140          | 15 203             | 4 634         | 10 569       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 352                      | 220          | 48         | 43            | 5            | 1 961              | 547           | 1 414        |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 322 055                  | 110 879      | 28 469     | 24 821        | 3 648        | 1 000 131          | 311 924       | 688 207      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 201 880                  | 79 514       | 16 275     | 14 324        | 1 951        | 625 182            | 187 757       | 437 425      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 13 979                   | 3 614        | 1 423      | 1 185         | 238          | 57 389             | 19 961        | 37 428       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 26 314                   | 8 212        | 2 487      | 2 190         | 297          | 86 622             | 26 598        | 60 024       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 24 330                   | 6 118        | 2 754      | 2 472         | 282          | 70 712             | 23 615        | 47 097       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 28 717                   | 6 757        | 2 684      | 2 339         | 345          | 86 287             | 29 679        | 56 608       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 26 835                   | 6 664        | 2 846      | 2 311         | 535          | 73 939             | 24 314        | 49 625       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 252 976                  | 90 615       | 22 340     | 19 606        | 2 734        | 817 408            | 257 361       | 560 047      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 209 097                  | 80 849       | 17 205     | 15 145        | 2 060        | 675 617            | 205 742       | 469 875      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 178 333                  | 72 336       | 14 328     | 12 643        | 1 685        | 563 784            | 168 441       | 395 343      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 15 090                   | 3 840        | 1 841      | 1 638         | 203          | 46 781             | 16 348        | 30 433       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 56 928                   | 16 897       | 4 805      | 4 180         | 625          | 151 074            | 44 499        | 106 575      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 28 191                   | 9 232        | 2 512      | 2 152         | 360          | 79 772             | 23 849        | 55 923       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 222                   | 6 362        | 1 653      | 1 411         | 242          | 52 627             | 16 303        | 36 324       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 796                    | 1 857        | 699        | 655           | 44           | 19 912             | 5 851         | 14 061       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 12 151                   | 3 367        | 1 324      | 1 035         | 289          | 31 649             | 10 064        | 21 585       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 885                    | 1 259        | 468        | 402           | 66           | 13 804             | 4 725         | 9 079        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 325                    | 816          | 294        | 270           | 24           | 8 771              | 3 013         | 5 758        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 444                    | 421          | 214        | 179           | 35           | 4 019              | 1 416         | 2 603        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 161 776                  | 51 708       | 12 405     | 10 821        | 1 584        | 465 547            | 138 885       | 326 662      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 94 315                   | 32 542       | 5 981      | 5 352         | 629          | 273 001            | 79 825        | 193 176      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 487                    | 1 764        | 566        | 467           | 99           | 26 894             | 8 657         | 18 237       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 14 454                   | 5 049        | 1 326      | 1 173         | 153          | 45 235             | 12 629        | 32 606       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 217                   | 3 994        | 1 486      | 1 286         | 200          | 36 906             | 10 895        | 26 011       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 15 956                   | 4 399        | 1 404      | 1 212         | 192          | 45 026             | 14 778        | 30 248       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 15 347                   | 3 960        | 1 642      | 1 331         | 311          | 38 485             | 12 101        | 26 384       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 119 655                  | 38 204       | 8 578      | 7 611         | 967          | 357 381            | 108 280       | 249 101      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 95 845                   | 32 370       | 5 974      | 5 387         | 587          | 289 149            | 85 197        | 203 952      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 79 726                   | 27 865       | 4 815      | 4 366         | 449          | 235 866            | 68 845        | 167 021      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 379                    | 2 404        | 902        | 767           | 135          | 22 300             | 6 788         | 15 512       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 34 731                   | 11 146       | 2 999      | 2 590         | 409          | 89 964             | 25 092        | 64 872       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 326                   | 6 117        | 1 621      | 1 354         | 267          | 48 360             | 13 519        | 34 841       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 527                   | 4 108        | 995        | 830           | 165          | 32 265             | 9 417         | 22 848       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 809                    | 1 265        | 422        | 392           | 30           | 12 211             | 3 304         | 8 907        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 7 390                    | 2 358        | 828        | 620           | 208          | 18 202             | 5 513         | 12 689       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 085                    | 868          | 278        | 251           | 27           | 7 621              | 2 395         | 5 226        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 062                    | 569          | 171        | 156           | 15           | 4 870              | 1 563         | 3 307        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 029                    | 325          | 162        | 127           | 35           | 2 395              | 803           | 1 592        |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 162 366                  | 52 649       | 15 650     | 13 474        | 2 176        | 480 224            | 155 608       | 324 616      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 23 965                   | 2 267        | 2 933      | 2 511         | 422          | 60 976             | 26 402        | 34 574       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 51 881                   | 13 422       | 4 600      | 3 919         | 681          | 144 017            | 50 397        | 93 620       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 66 748                   | 29 765       | 6 483      | 5 628         | 855          | 202 496            | 55 598        | 146 898      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 19 772                   | 7 195        | 1 634      | 1 416         | 218          | 72 735             | 23 211        | 49 524       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 101 177                  | 45 288       | 11 809     | 10 067        | 1 742        | 346 238            | 104 143       | 242 095      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 975                   | 1 691        | 1 736      | 1 442         | 294          | 38 657             | 15 438        | 23 219       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 22 911                   | 9 467        | 2 828      | 2 381         | 447          | 83 108             | 27 422        | 55 686       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 51 735                   | 27 492       | 5 851      | 5 054         | 797          | 165 639            | 42 898        | 122 741      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 46 896                   | 25 908       | 5 416      | 4 698         | 718          | 145 262            | 35 481        | 109 781      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 14 556                   | 6 638        | 1 394      | 1 190         | 204          | 58 834             | 18 385        | 40 449       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 921                   | 6 136        | 1 272      | 1 080         | 192          | 49 120             | 14 779        | 34 341       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 52 355                   | 5 968        | 2 977      | 2 710         | 267          | 101 152            | 37 224        | 63 928       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 10 917                   | 506          | 1 119      | 998           | 121          | 19 140             | 9 400         | 9 740        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 24 695                   | 3 223        | 1 267      | 1 155         | 112          | 44 852             | 15 794        | 29 058       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 191                   | 1 746        | 441        | 421           | 20           | 26 588             | 8 528         | 18 060       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 552                    | 493          | 150        | 136           | 14           | 10 572             | 3 502         | 7 070        |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 23 572                   | 3 390        | 2 490      | 2 162         | 328          | 66 003             | 26 175        | 39 828       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 859                      | 425          | 69         | 50            | 19           | 4 041              | 1 186         | 2 855        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 803                      | 168          | 92         | 85            | 7            | 2 780              | 767           | 2 013        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 271                      | 54           | 32         | 32            | —            | 1 297              | 297           | 1 000        |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 3 025                    | 686          | 161        | 145           | 16           | 8 636              | 2 705         | 5 931        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 986                    | 598          | 221        | 214           | 7            | 9 512              | 3 325         | 6 187        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 193                      | 15           | 23         | 12            | 11           | 668                | 394           | 274          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 316                      | 25           | 33         | 33            | —            | 1 209              | 346           | 863          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 4 520                    | 408          | 360        | 309           | 51           | 10 399             | 4 596         | 5 803        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 554                      | 57           | 280        | 256           | 24           | 1 600              | 643           | 957          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 963                    | 223          | 255        | 238           | 17           | 7 140              | 3 205         | 3 935        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 2 213                    | 197          | 390        | 307           | 83           | 6 024              | 3 185         | 2 839        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 080                    | 165          | 162        | 124           | 38           | 2 820              | 1 062         | 1 758        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 3 013                    | 229          | 194        | 156           | 38           | 5 042              | 2 501         | 2 541        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 776                    | 140          | 218        | 201           | 17           | 4 835              | 1 963         | 2 872        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1979



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Middletown, OH |               |              | Midland, TX |               |              | Milwaukee, WI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 44 778         | 19 913        | 24 865       | 42 016      | 41 080        | 936          | 591 423       | 305 636       | 285 787      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 35 969         | 15 851        | 20 118       | 29 739      | 29 000        | 739          | 443 934       | 225 764       | 218 170      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 849            | 275           | 374          | 1 370       | 1 347         | 23           | 13 212        | 3 946         | 9 266        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 848          | 1 394         | 1 454        | 2 709       | 2 653         | 56           | 51 825        | 26 869        | 24 956       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 320          | 951           | 1 369        | 2 890       | 2 801         | 79           | 48 929        | 29 933        | 18 996       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 843            | 421           | 422          | 1 144       | 1 144         | —            | 10 342        | 5 879         | 4 463        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 755            | 354           | 401          | 961         | 961           | —            | 11 502        | 6 478         | 5 024        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 898          | 878           | 1 020        | 4 391       | 4 329         | 62           | 23 679        | 10 166        | 13 513       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 71             | 26            | 45           | 236         | 221           | 15           | 516           | 168           | 348          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 145            | 64            | 81           | 192         | 192           | —            | 1 212         | 547           | 665          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 20 200         | 9 192         | 11 008       | 18 425      | 18 008        | 417          | 281 162       | 149 783       | 131 379      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 15 128         | 6 803         | 8 325        | 12 295      | 11 989        | 306          | 198 461       | 105 092       | 93 369       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 175            | 70            | 105          | 296         | 283           | 13           | 3 087         | 1 131         | 1 956        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 028          | 1 034         | 994          | 1 817       | 1 767         | 50           | 35 999        | 18 026        | 17 973       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 382          | 580           | 802          | 1 693       | 1 650         | 43           | 26 378        | 15 973        | 10 405       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 503            | 237           | 266          | 695         | 695           | —            | 5 466         | 3 183         | 2 283        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 335            | 168           | 167          | 382         | 382           | —            | 5 398         | 3 323         | 2 075        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 721            | 319           | 402          | 1 391       | 1 373         | 18           | 8 697         | 3 864         | 4 833        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 103            | 51            | 52           | 152         | 152           | —            | 763           | 322           | 441          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 51 638         | 23 330        | 28 308       | 47 819      | 46 720        | 1 099        | 669 716       | 352 784       | 316 932      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 003         | 14 731        | 18 272       | 29 772      | 29 169        | 603          | 442 780       | 221 179       | 221 601      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 901          | 930           | 971          | 2 298       | 2 258         | 40           | 26 283        | 15 131        | 11 152       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 048          | 1 728         | 2 320        | 3 884       | 3 750         | 134          | 55 337        | 30 768        | 24 569       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 072          | 1 890         | 2 182        | 3 808       | 3 743         | 65           | 47 486        | 27 060        | 20 426       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 437          | 2 128         | 2 309        | 4 246       | 4 101         | 145          | 52 195        | 30 724        | 21 471       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 177          | 1 923         | 2 254        | 3 811       | 3 699         | 112          | 45 635        | 27 922        | 17 713       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 40 551         | 18 240        | 22 311       | 37 551      | 36 776        | 775          | 499 610       | 263 397       | 236 213      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 734         | 15 065        | 18 669       | 31 070      | 30 454        | 616          | 428 064       | 218 631       | 209 433      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 29 400         | 13 106        | 16 294       | 26 411      | 25 912        | 499          | 375 189       | 188 064       | 187 125      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 639          | 1 276         | 1 363        | 2 568       | 2 546         | 22           | 26 402        | 15 605        | 10 797       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 360          | 4 261         | 5 099        | 7 976       | 7 736         | 240          | 138 110       | 74 734        | 63 376       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 646          | 2 056         | 2 590        | 3 954       | 3 809         | 145          | 82 701        | 42 412        | 40 289       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 244          | 1 448         | 1 796        | 2 735       | 2 647         | 88           | 59 079        | 29 407        | 29 672       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 200          | 500           | 700          | 954         | 948           | 6            | 16 898        | 9 651         | 7 247        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 727          | 829           | 898          | 2 292       | 2 208         | 84           | 31 996        | 14 653        | 17 343       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 572            | 268           | 304          | 930         | 914           | 16           | 13 635        | 6 035         | 7 600        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 359            | 177           | 182          | 626         | 610           | 16           | 8 512         | 3 708         | 4 804        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 233            | 114           | 119          | 286         | 249           | 37           | 4 186         | 1 804         | 2 382        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 23 793         | 10 959        | 12 834       | 21 852      | 21 375        | 477          | 320 342       | 172 892       | 147 450      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 647         | 6 373         | 7 274        | 11 738      | 11 465        | 273          | 196 408       | 103 280       | 93 128       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 827            | 393           | 434          | 1 055       | 1 055         | —            | 13 023        | 7 603         | 5 420        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 083          | 876           | 1 207        | 2 054       | 1 975         | 79           | 30 348        | 16 399        | 13 949       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 320          | 1 025         | 1 295        | 2 234       | 2 205         | 29           | 26 729        | 14 653        | 12 076       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 576          | 1 237         | 1 339        | 2 553       | 2 487         | 66           | 28 639        | 15 849        | 12 980       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 340          | 1 055         | 1 285        | 2 218       | 2 188         | 30           | 25 195        | 15 108        | 10 797       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 16 088         | 7 560         | 8 528        | 15 282      | 15 011        | 271          | 205 066       | 114 876       | 90 190       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 751         | 6 006         | 6 745        | 11 817      | 11 590        | 227          | 171 446       | 94 262        | 77 184       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 963         | 5 185         | 5 778        | 9 591       | 9 399         | 192          | 146 923       | 79 863        | 67 060       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 293          | 617           | 676          | 1 436       | 1 436         | —            | 12 575        | 7 354         | 5 221        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 569          | 2 854         | 3 715        | 5 074       | 4 902         | 172          | 93 892        | 48 779        | 45 113       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 496          | 1 482         | 2 014        | 2 443       | 2 323         | 120          | 59 204        | 29 190        | 30 014       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 536          | 1 093         | 1 443        | 1 769       | 1 693         | 76           | 43 701        | 21 014        | 22 687       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 836            | 310           | 526          | 607         | 601           | 6            | 11 307        | 6 215         | 5 092        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 136          | 545           | 591          | 1 496       | 1 462         | 34           | 21 384        | 9 237         | 12 147       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 310            | 154           | 156          | 587         | 582           | 5            | 9 129         | 3 830         | 5 299        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 148            | 95            | 93           | 378         | 373           | 5            | 5 784         | 2 403         | 3 381        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 191            | 98            | 93           | 191         | 168           | 23           | 2 847         | 1 084         | 1 763        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 28 053         | 12 922        | 15 131       | 24 904      | 24 227        | 677          | 316 068       | 165 797       | 150 271      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 898          | 2 250         | 1 648        | 2 098       | 2 011         | 87           | 46 681        | 30 947        | 15 734       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 014          | 3 747         | 4 267        | 8 321       | 8 011         | 310          | 81 148        | 45 774        | 35 374       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 626         | 5 509         | 7 117        | 12 203      | 11 959        | 244          | 143 493       | 68 604        | 74 889       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 515          | 1 416         | 2 099        | 2 282       | 2 246         | 36           | 44 746        | 20 472        | 24 274       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 22 407         | 9 726         | 12 681       | 20 682      | 20 097        | 585          | 237 399       | 106 761       | 130 638      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 840          | 1 550         | 1 290        | 1 553       | 1 490         | 63           | 28 953        | 15 107        | 13 846       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 158          | 2 175         | 2 983        | 5 963       | 5 691         | 272          | 45 928        | 19 984        | 25 944       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 141         | 4 699         | 6 442        | 11 104      | 10 890        | 214          | 123 637       | 55 160        | 68 477       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 9 875          | 4 233         | 5 642        | 10 307      | 10 121        | 186          | 113 101       | 50 259        | 62 842       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 268          | 1 302         | 1 966        | 2 062       | 2 026         | 36           | 38 881        | 16 510        | 22 371       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 938          | 1 150         | 1 788        | 1 835       | 1 803         | 32           | 34 712        | 14 538        | 20 174       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 535          | 2 617         | 1 918        | 3 393       | 3 336         | 57           | 64 594        | 49 539        | 15 055       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 965            | 635           | 330          | 464         | 452           | 12           | 16 333        | 14 706        | 1 627        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 316          | 1 320         | 996          | 1 833       | 1 819         | 15           | 28 789        | 21 532        | 7 257        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 073          | 581           | 492          | 881         | 851           | 30           | 14 737        | 10 062        | 4 675        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 181            | 81            | 100          | 215         | 215           | —            | 4 735         | 3 239         | 1 496        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 240          | 1 653         | 1 587        | 2 764       | 2 588         | 176          | 34 118        | 25 322        | 8 796        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 142            | 65            | 77           | 147         | 147           | —            | 1 723         | 948           | 775          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 125            | 74            | 51           | 184         | 184           | —            | 1 502         | 938           | 564          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 44             | 27            | 17           | 128         | 128           | —            | 544           | 392           | 152          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 211            | 95            | 116          | 348         | 343           | 5            | 3 694         | 2 496         | 1 198        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 332            | 161           | 171          | 364         | 364           | —            | 3 948         | 2 701         | 1 247        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 19             | 14            | 5            | 44          | 31            | 13           | 106           | 95            | 11           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 27             | 19            | 8            | 23          | 23            | —            | 300           | 276           | 24           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 581            | 287           | 294          | 511         | 467           | 44           | 5 824         | 4 907         | 917          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 98             | 26            | 72           | 51          | 38            | 13           | 600           | 409           | 191          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 323            | 146           | 177          | 388         | 347           | 41           | 3 598         | 2 396         | 1 202        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 523            | 279           | 244          | 115         | 103           | 12           | 4 575         | 3 624         | 951          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 175            | 76            | 99           | 117         | 92            | 25           | 1 659         | 1 157         | 502          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 436            | 261           | 175          | 222         | 203           | 19           | 3 251         | 2 634         | 617          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 204            | 123           | 81           | 122         | 118           | 4            | 2 794         | 2 349         | 445          |

## 1980 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN |               |              | Missoula, MT |               |              | Mobile, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 1 135 290                | 377 704       | 757 586      | 27 165       | 20 335        | 6 830        | 123 974    | 81 976        | 41 998       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 843 028                  | 260 885       | 582 143      | 16 252       | 11 654        | 4 598        | 90 703     | 59 184        | 31 519       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 30 459                   | 7 670         | 22 789       | 1 652        | 550           | 1 102        | 2 850      | 2 239         | 611          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 91 579                   | 40 358        | 51 221       | 2 595        | 2 074         | 521          | 8 684      | 6 140         | 2 544        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 68 175                   | 24 787        | 43 388       | 1 801        | 1 464         | 337          | 8 306      | 5 458         | 2 848        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 45 289                   | 21 707        | 23 582       | 2 957        | 2 507         | 450          | 6 236      | 4 458         | 1 778        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 23 264                   | 8 905         | 14 359       | 1 034        | 737           | 297          | 3 464      | 2 443         | 1 021        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 61 916                   | 20 455        | 41 461       | 2 459        | 1 839         | 620          | 6 214      | 4 106         | 2 108        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 312                    | 423           | 889          | 62           | 46            | 16           | 280        | 148           | 132          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 2 039                    | 607           | 1 432        | 67           | 60            | 7            | 367        | 187           | 180          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 542 120                  | 182 661       | 359 459      | 13 006       | 9 813         | 3 193        | 58 358     | 39 409        | 18 949       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 380 291                  | 119 027       | 261 264      | 7 283        | 5 274         | 2 009        | 39 918     | 26 639        | 13 279       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 7 160                    | 1 895         | 5 265        | 201          | 171           | 30           | 699        | 514           | 185          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 61 504                   | 25 609        | 35 895       | 1 829        | 1 388         | 441          | 6 008      | 4 252         | 1 756        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 38 901                   | 14 306        | 24 595       | 974          | 777           | 197          | 4 959      | 3 344         | 1 615        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 23 767                   | 11 074        | 12 693       | 1 598        | 1 382         | 216          | 3 933      | 2 795         | 1 138        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 9 415                    | 3 912         | 5 503        | 369          | 282           | 87           | 1 313      | 949           | 364          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 26 948                   | 8 417         | 18 531       | 918          | 682           | 236          | 1 981      | 1 294         | 687          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 294                    | 316           | 978          | 35           | 28            | 7            | 246        | 136           | 110          |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 1 267 635                | 431 588       | 836 047      | 34 133       | 25 825        | 8 308        | 145 055    | 96 266        | 48 789       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 850 776                  | 271 244       | 579 532      | 17 608       | 12 740        | 4 868        | 88 760     | 59 098        | 29 662       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 51 248                   | 19 020        | 32 228       | 1 569        | 1 154         | 415          | 5 203      | 3 432         | 1 771        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 109 444                  | 41 580        | 67 864       | 3 630        | 2 854         | 776          | 11 429     | 7 349         | 4 080        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 89 789                   | 32 849        | 56 940       | 3 305        | 2 679         | 626          | 12 405     | 8 400         | 4 005        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 90 965                   | 36 346        | 54 619       | 4 134        | 3 276         | 858          | 13 382     | 8 897         | 4 485        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 75 413                   | 30 549        | 44 864       | 3 887        | 3 122         | 765          | 13 876     | 9 090         | 4 786        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 956 763                  | 314 911       | 641 852      | 24 146       | 17 938        | 6 208        | 111 201    | 73 265        | 37 936       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 833 752                  | 265 082       | 568 670      | 17 784       | 12 785        | 4 999        | 89 940     | 59 270        | 30 670       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 730 565                  | 227 838       | 502 727      | 14 459       | 10 272        | 4 187        | 77 994     | 51 764        | 26 230       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 48 811                   | 17 658        | 31 153       | 1 967        | 1 606         | 361          | 7 793      | 5 213         | 2 580        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 256 424                  | 97 086        | 159 338      | 8 178        | 6 496         | 1 682        | 27 579     | 18 488        | 9 091        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 155 309                  | 58 628        | 96 681       | 4 354        | 3 447         | 907          | 13 035     | 8 790         | 4 245        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 106 640                  | 38 556        | 68 084       | 2 767        | 2 179         | 588          | 9 167      | 6 135         | 3 032        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 33 059                   | 12 380        | 20 679       | 1 174        | 915           | 259          | 3 805      | 2 633         | 1 172        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 54 448                   | 19 591        | 34 857       | 1 809        | 1 391         | 418          | 6 275      | 4 513         | 1 762        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 407                   | 8 134         | 14 273       | 669          | 516           | 153          | 2 417      | 1 819         | 598          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 571                   | 4 850         | 8 721        | 382          | 289           | 93           | 1 599      | 1 199         | 400          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 919                    | 2 811         | 5 108        | 164          | 158           | 6            | 807        | 554           | 253          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 607 821                  | 208 706       | 399 115      | 16 206       | 12 360        | 3 846        | 69 120     | 46 666        | 22 454       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 379 975                  | 125 889       | 254 086      | 7 822        | 5 743         | 2 079        | 37 686     | 25 548        | 12 138       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 25 729                   | 9 460         | 16 269       | 775          | 561           | 214          | 2 723      | 1 867         | 856          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 59 915                   | 22 181        | 37 734       | 1 846        | 1 467         | 379          | 6 384      | 4 238         | 2 146        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 50 781                   | 17 393        | 33 388       | 1 682        | 1 348         | 334          | 7 126      | 4 940         | 2 186        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 49 264                   | 17 936        | 31 328       | 2 157        | 1 695         | 462          | 7 584      | 5 140         | 2 444        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 42 157                   | 15 847        | 26 310       | 1 924        | 1 546         | 378          | 7 617      | 4 933         | 2 684        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 401 148                  | 137 424       | 263 724      | 10 032       | 7 551         | 2 481        | 46 706     | 31 603        | 15 103       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 342 976                  | 115 093       | 227 883      | 7 276        | 5 301         | 1 975        | 36 190     | 24 410        | 11 780       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 295 511                  | 97 958        | 197 553      | 5 791        | 4 163         | 1 628        | 30 371     | 20 586        | 9 785        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 23 544                   | 8 145         | 15 399       | 917          | 768           | 149          | 4 068      | 2 882         | 1 186        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 169 945                  | 59 151        | 110 794      | 5 129        | 3 993         | 1 136        | 18 320     | 12 218        | 6 102        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 107 142                  | 37 289        | 69 853       | 2 821        | 2 208         | 613          | 8 961      | 6 028         | 2 933        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 75 175                   | 24 929        | 50 246       | 1 816        | 1 424         | 392          | 6 289      | 4 195         | 2 094        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 21 807                   | 7 446         | 14 361       | 684          | 505           | 179          | 2 529      | 1 714         | 815          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 36 728                   | 12 131        | 24 597       | 1 045        | 816           | 229          | 4 094      | 2 845         | 1 249        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 501                   | 5 148         | 10 353       | 346          | 262           | 84           | 1 642      | 1 215         | 427          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 289                    | 3 002         | 6 287        | 215          | 156           | 59           | 1 026      | 767           | 259          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 430                    | 1 802         | 3 628        | 81           | 75            | 6            | 529        | 344           | 185          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 532 556                  | 165 479       | 367 077      | 14 101       | 10 163        | 3 938        | 80 567     | 51 688        | 28 879       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 51 251                   | 25 224        | 26 027       | 1 873        | 1 367         | 506          | 13 032     | 8 663         | 4 369        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 117 972                  | 41 314        | 76 658       | 3 729        | 2 673         | 1 056        | 26 431     | 16 828        | 9 603        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 285 712                  | 79 255        | 206 457      | 6 989        | 5 088         | 1 901        | 33 046     | 21 255        | 11 791       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 77 621                   | 19 686        | 57 935       | 1 510        | 1 035         | 475          | 8 058      | 4 942         | 3 116        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 431 721                  | 119 117       | 312 604      | 11 035       | 7 853         | 3 182        | 56 799     | 35 511        | 21 288       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 35 660                   | 15 071        | 20 589       | 1 410        | 1 022         | 388          | 7 147      | 4 711         | 2 436        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 70 743                   | 20 728        | 50 015       | 1 946        | 1 328         | 618          | 14 705     | 8 853         | 5 852        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 254 981                  | 66 513        | 188 468      | 6 279        | 4 524         | 1 755        | 28 145     | 17 854        | 10 291       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 241 394                  | 62 715        | 178 679      | 6 007        | 4 326         | 1 681        | 25 419     | 16 261        | 9 158        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 70 337                   | 16 805        | 53 532       | 1 400        | 979           | 421          | 6 802      | 4 093         | 2 709        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 65 917                   | 15 528        | 50 389       | 1 317        | 929           | 388          | 5 886      | 3 563         | 2 323        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 78 280                   | 36 687        | 41 593       | 2 443        | 1 818         | 625          | 20 344     | 13 913        | 6 431        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 14 061                   | 9 060         | 5 001        | 407          | 295           | 112          | 5 392      | 3 636         | 1 756        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 37 203                   | 16 372        | 20 831       | 1 447        | 1 067         | 380          | 9 892      | 6 806         | 3 086        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 21 389                   | 8 984         | 12 405       | 498          | 419           | 79           | 3 943      | 2 744         | 1 199        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 627                    | 2 271         | 3 356        | 91           | 37            | 54           | 1 117      | 727           | 390          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 52 990                   | 23 323        | 29 667       | 2 331        | 1 697         | 634          | 11 188     | 7 384         | 3 804        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 4 016                    | 1 101         | 2 915        | 114          | 72            | 42           | 472        | 337           | 135          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 3 560                    | 1 641         | 1 919        | 138          | 119           | 19           | 484        | 326           | 158          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 1 611                    | 632           | 979          | 70           | 70            | —            | 171        | 126           | 45           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 6 054                    | 2 361         | 3 693        | 323          | 270           | 53           | 1 484      | 965           | 519          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 7 381                    | 3 157         | 4 224        | 238          | 156           | 82           | 1 261      | 881           | 380          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 153                      | 96            | 57           | 6            | 6             | —            | 122        | 87            | 35           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 407                      | 220           | 187          | 55           | 36            | 19           | 122        | 95            | 27           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 7 759                    | 4 206         | 3 553        | 536          | 386           | 150          | 2 190      | 1 437         | 753          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 929                      | 464           | 465          | 170          | 113           | 57           | 274        | 196           | 78           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 6 853                    | 2 718         | 4 135        | 151          | 119           | 32           | 1 136      | 625           | 511          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 4 946                    | 2 463         | 2 483        | 124          | 79            | 45           | 750        | 518           | 232          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 2 467                    | 852           | 1 615        | 132          | 75            | 57           | 520        | 315           | 205          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 4 822                    | 2 279         | 2 543        | 191          | 139           | 52           | 946        | 541           | 405          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 2 032                    | 1 133         | 899          | 83           | 57            | 26           | 1 256      | 935           | 321          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1981



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Modesto, CA |               |              | Monessen, PA |               |              | Monroe, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 93 421      | 69 663        | 23 758       | 22 427       | 2 928         | 19 499       | 43 516     | 19 247        | 24 269       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 69 261      | 51 062        | 18 199       | 15 680       | 1 994         | 13 686       | 30 073     | 12 690        | 17 383       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 624       | 1 335         | 289          | 338          | 48            | 290          | 1 269      | 618           | 651          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 198       | 3 231         | 967          | 2 253        | 398           | 1 855        | 2 568      | 1 100         | 1 468        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 648       | 6 730         | 1 918        | 1 553        | 245           | 1 308        | 3 076      | 1 551         | 1 525        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 502       | 1 879         | 623          | 1 340        | 112           | 1 228        | 4 345      | 2 322         | 2 023        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 843       | 1 365         | 478          | 316          | 45            | 271          | 601        | 293           | 308          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 682       | 5 227         | 1 455        | 1 194        | 134           | 1 060        | 2 552      | 1 157         | 1 395        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 478         | 315           | 163          | 17           | —             | 17           | 120        | 56            | 64           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 287         | 169           | 118          | 91           | —             | 91           | 301        | 134           | 167          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 40 109      | 30 538        | 9 571        | 10 255       | 1 336         | 8 919        | 21 235     | 9 832         | 11 403       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 28 149      | 21 214        | 6 935        | 6 677        | 864           | 5 813        | 13 624     | 6 022         | 7 602        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 434         | 377           | 57           | 86           | 13            | 73           | 305        | 141           | 164          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 485       | 2 015         | 470          | 1 536        | 246           | 1 290        | 1 677      | 733           | 944          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 760       | 3 721         | 1 039        | 795          | 140           | 655          | 1 835      | 973           | 862          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 450       | 996           | 454          | 681          | 43            | 638          | 2 755      | 1 500         | 1 255        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 628         | 473           | 155          | 126          | —             | 126          | 278        | 143           | 135          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 470       | 2 014         | 456          | 377          | 43            | 334          | 896        | 391           | 505          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 167         | 105           | 62           | 63           | —             | 63           | 170        | 70            | 100          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 112 537     | 82 353        | 30 184       | 27 550       | 3 483         | 24 067       | 51 429     | 23 742        | 27 687       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 64 104      | 48 665        | 15 439       | 15 536       | 2 161         | 13 375       | 30 718     | 12 729        | 17 989       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 862       | 4 245         | 1 617        | 912          | 79            | 833          | 1 826      | 899           | 927          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 10 056      | 7 247         | 2 809        | 2 146        | 192           | 1 954        | 3 903      | 1 906         | 1 997        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 764       | 6 256         | 2 508        | 2 830        | 363           | 2 467        | 4 710      | 2 468         | 2 242        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 11 729      | 7 790         | 3 939        | 2 889        | 353           | 2 536        | 4 822      | 2 630         | 2 192        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 12 022      | 8 150         | 3 872        | 3 237        | 335           | 2 902        | 5 450      | 3 110         | 2 340        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 89 791      | 65 238        | 24 553       | 19 974       | 2 574         | 17 400       | 39 310     | 17 111        | 22 199       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 69 114      | 51 905        | 17 209       | 15 103       | 1 986         | 13 117       | 30 944     | 12 677        | 18 267       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 57 091      | 43 348        | 13 743       | 13 043       | 1 811         | 11 232       | 26 849     | 10 888        | 15 961       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 073       | 4 282         | 1 791        | 1 742        | 206           | 1 536        | 3 023      | 1 485         | 1 538        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 18 588      | 13 864        | 4 724        | 5 936        | 688           | 5 248        | 10 075     | 5 494         | 4 581        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 423       | 7 133         | 2 290        | 2 838        | 358           | 2 480        | 4 698      | 2 431         | 2 267        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 093       | 4 626         | 1 467        | 2 065        | 284           | 1 781        | 3 374      | 1 591         | 1 783        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 265       | 1 631         | 634          | 882          | 144           | 738          | 1 444      | 837           | 613          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 158       | 3 251         | 907          | 1 640        | 221           | 1 419        | 2 044      | 1 331         | 907          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 485       | 1 119         | 366          | 653          | 88            | 565          | 805        | 426           | 379          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 920         | 691           | 229          | 428          | 66            | 362          | 495        | 250           | 245          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 426         | 343           | 83           | 206          | 13            | 193          | 243        | 152           | 91           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 51 433      | 37 947        | 13 486       | 12 541       | 1 537         | 11 004       | 25 399     | 12 144        | 13 255       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 169      | 19 371        | 5 798        | 6 494        | 881           | 5 613        | 13 980     | 5 976         | 8 004        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 470       | 1 903         | 567          | 438          | 52            | 386          | 972        | 484           | 488          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 197       | 3 923         | 1 274        | 1 068        | 107           | 961          | 1 974      | 1 028         | 946          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 601       | 3 391         | 1 210        | 1 565        | 178           | 1 387        | 2 951      | 1 570         | 1 381        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 815       | 4 473         | 2 342        | 1 359        | 136           | 1 223        | 2 565      | 1 448         | 1 117        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 181       | 4 886         | 2 295        | 1 617        | 183           | 1 434        | 2 957      | 1 638         | 1 319        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 35 932      | 26 296        | 9 636        | 7 593        | 951           | 6 642        | 17 790     | 7 991         | 9 799        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 25 059      | 19 267        | 5 792        | 5 608        | 741           | 4 867        | 13 467     | 5 704         | 7 763        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 225      | 15 601        | 4 624        | 4 776        | 650           | 4 126        | 11 546     | 4 766         | 6 780        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 742       | 2 017         | 725          | 839          | 82            | 757          | 1 787      | 881           | 906          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 854      | 9 528         | 3 326        | 3 865        | 439           | 3 426        | 6 230      | 3 376         | 2 854        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 814       | 5 197         | 1 617        | 1 962        | 255           | 1 707        | 2 881      | 1 459         | 1 422        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 380       | 3 354         | 1 026        | 1 451        | 202           | 1 249        | 2 099      | 1 017         | 1 082        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 533       | 1 121         | 412          | 571          | 83            | 488          | 1 004      | 601           | 403          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 647       | 2 123         | 524          | 1 083        | 147           | 936          | 1 379      | 777           | 602          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 963         | 733           | 230          | 430          | 44            | 386          | 578        | 325           | 253          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 564         | 416           | 148          | 267          | 29            | 238          | 335        | 193           | 142          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 326         | 253           | 73           | 155          | 13            | 142          | 160        | 88            | 72           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 59 049      | 42 134        | 16 915       | 18 269       | 2 964         | 15 305       | 27 686     | 12 685        | 15 001       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 032       | 6 181         | 2 851        | 5 067        | 1 029         | 4 038        | 4 566      | 2 537         | 2 029        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 17 143      | 12 285        | 4 858        | 6 133        | 1 122         | 5 011        | 9 360      | 4 442         | 4 918        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 730      | 18 829        | 6 901        | 5 631        | 666           | 4 965        | 10 981     | 4 713         | 6 268        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 144       | 4 839         | 2 305        | 1 438        | 147           | 1 291        | 2 779      | 993           | 1 786        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 46 262      | 33 144        | 13 118       | 14 258       | 2 241         | 12 017       | 18 858     | 7 375         | 11 483       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 037       | 4 246         | 1 791        | 3 725        | 754           | 2 971        | 2 268      | 939           | 1 329        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 012      | 7 851         | 3 161        | 4 447        | 796           | 3 651        | 4 894      | 1 942         | 2 952        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 844      | 16 682        | 6 162        | 4 829        | 562           | 4 267        | 9 453      | 3 843         | 5 610        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 21 186      | 15 474        | 5 712        | 3 858        | 443           | 3 415        | 8 642      | 3 554         | 5 088        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 369       | 4 365         | 2 004        | 1 257        | 129           | 1 128        | 2 243      | 651           | 1 592        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 572       | 3 916         | 1 656        | 1 043        | 87            | 956          | 2 058      | 586           | 1 472        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 9 640       | 6 787         | 2 853        | 3 239        | 559           | 2 680        | 7 684      | 4 676         | 3 008        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 671       | 1 758         | 913          | 1 158        | 230           | 928          | 2 110      | 1 500         | 610          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 477       | 3 285         | 1 192        | 1 281        | 230           | 1 051        | 3 836      | 2 164         | 1 672        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 965       | 1 432         | 533          | 657          | 89            | 568          | 1 259      | 712           | 547          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 527         | 312           | 215          | 143          | 10            | 133          | 479        | 300           | 179          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 10 414      | 6 510         | 3 904        | 2 776        | 479           | 2 297        | 4 047      | 2 286         | 1 761        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 340         | 265           | 75           | 70           | 10            | 60           | 180        | 107           | 73           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 241         | 131           | 110          | 90           | —             | 90           | 132        | 70            | 62           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 222         | 147           | 75           | 58           | 24            | 34           | 51         | 17            | 34           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 915         | 672           | 243          | 315          | 58            | 257          | 359        | 210           | 149          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 966         | 660           | 306          | 170          | 8             | 162          | 501        | 216           | 285          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 105         | 94            | 11           | 7            | —             | 7            | 42         | 21            | 21           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 76          | 25            | 51           | 50           | 11            | 39           | 40         | 30            | 10           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 128       | 771           | 357          | 402          | 81            | 321          | 898        | 605           | 293          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 999         | 433           | 566          | 48           | —             | 48           | 81         | 58            | 23           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 118       | 711           | 407          | 350          | 52            | 298          | 475        | 192           | 283          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 2 172       | 1 225         | 947          | 313          | 79            | 234          | 259        | 131           | 128          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 557         | 304           | 253          | 174          | 22            | 152          | 174        | 92            | 82           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 058       | 714           | 344          | 338          | 51            | 287          | 377        | 190           | 187          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 517         | 358           | 159          | 391          | 83            | 308          | 478        | 347           | 131          |

## 1982 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Montgomery, AL |               |              | Muncie, IN |               |              | Muskegon, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 94 025         | 83 026        | 10 999       | 39 562     | 31 169        | 8 393        | 41 859       | 13 970        | 27 889       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 60 205         | 52 918        | 7 287        | 27 347     | 21 398        | 5 949        | 31 770       | 10 593        | 21 177       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 050          | 1 826         | 224          | 624        | 430           | 194          | 910          | 160           | 750          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 847          | 5 399         | 448          | 3 437      | 2 781         | 656          | 3 432        | 1 214         | 2 218        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 177          | 5 447         | 730          | 2 336      | 1 916         | 420          | 2 933        | 943           | 1 990        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 465         | 9 457         | 1 008        | 4 155      | 3 429         | 726          | 1 410        | 597           | 813          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 6 494          | 5 635         | 859          | 460        | 330           | 130          | 324          | 126           | 198          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 664          | 4 016         | 648          | 1 713      | 1 206         | 507          | 1 928        | 486           | 1 442        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 227            | 189           | 38           | 65         | 63            | 2            | 20           | —             | 20           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 173            | 154           | 19           | 114        | 109           | 5            | 62           | 11            | 51           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 46 693         | 41 499        | 5 194        | 18 881     | 15 169        | 3 712        | 19 493       | 6 772         | 12 721       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 28 589         | 25 437        | 3 152        | 12 031     | 9 728         | 2 303        | 13 583       | 4 714         | 8 869        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 492            | 445           | 47           | 187        | 112           | 75           | 175          | 19            | 156          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 716          | 3 410         | 306          | 2 270      | 1 815         | 455          | 2 345        | 816           | 1 529        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 706          | 3 213         | 493          | 1 394      | 1 155         | 239          | 1 741        | 638           | 1 103        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 997          | 5 419         | 578          | 2 101      | 1 734         | 367          | 858          | 353           | 505          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 891          | 2 526         | 365          | 231        | 158           | 73           | 116          | 38            | 78           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 671          | 1 376         | 295          | 809        | 537           | 272          | 810          | 207           | 603          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 123            | 118           | 5            | 45         | 42            | 3            | 40           | 6             | 34           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 110 704        | 97 912        | 12 792       | 51 109     | 41 702        | 9 407        | 49 964       | 17 532        | 32 432       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 74 745         | 66 163        | 8 582        | 25 834     | 19 770        | 6 064        | 30 360       | 9 932         | 20 428       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 798          | 3 515         | 283          | 2 033      | 1 773         | 260          | 1 859        | 642           | 1 217        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 845          | 5 822         | 1 023        | 5 275      | 4 282         | 993          | 4 164        | 1 522         | 2 642        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 956          | 7 126         | 830          | 5 145      | 4 481         | 664          | 4 199        | 1 671         | 2 528        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 931          | 7 781         | 1 150        | 6 348      | 5 677         | 671          | 4 886        | 1 975         | 2 911        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 429          | 7 505         | 924          | 6 474      | 5 719         | 755          | 4 496        | 1 790         | 2 706        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 89 248         | 78 983        | 10 265       | 34 612     | 27 736        | 6 876        | 36 009       | 12 435        | 23 574       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 75 461         | 66 744        | 8 717        | 25 124     | 19 088        | 6 036        | 29 389       | 9 656         | 19 733       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 67 521         | 59 727        | 7 794        | 20 986     | 15 723        | 5 263        | 25 430       | 8 202         | 17 228       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 293          | 4 752         | 541          | 2 550      | 2 215         | 335          | 2 447        | 1 018         | 1 429        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 17 102         | 14 984        | 2 118        | 13 568     | 11 599        | 1 969        | 10 927       | 3 941         | 6 986        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 326          | 7 306         | 1 020        | 6 947      | 5 870         | 1 077        | 5 983        | 2 063         | 3 920        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 166          | 5 455         | 711          | 4 270      | 3 580         | 690          | 4 247        | 1 474         | 2 773        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 126          | 1 871         | 255          | 2 130      | 1 880         | 250          | 1 346        | 469           | 877          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 354          | 3 945         | 409          | 2 929      | 2 367         | 562          | 3 028        | 1 156         | 1 872        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 601          | 1 450         | 151          | 1 071      | 867           | 204          | 1 011        | 377           | 634          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 058          | 981           | 77           | 578        | 467           | 111          | 683          | 256           | 427          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 537            | 503           | 34           | 465        | 386           | 79           | 406          | 184           | 222          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 54 144         | 48 018        | 6 126        | 24 889     | 20 559        | 4 330        | 23 362       | 8 156         | 15 206       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 565         | 30 009        | 3 556        | 11 406     | 8 982         | 2 424        | 12 840       | 4 310         | 8 530        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 843          | 1 710         | 133          | 1 148      | 1 019         | 129          | 902          | 305           | 597          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 816          | 3 221         | 595          | 2 573      | 2 076         | 497          | 2 306        | 883           | 1 423        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 105          | 4 512         | 593          | 2 869      | 2 450         | 419          | 2 200        | 739           | 1 461        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 022          | 4 370         | 652          | 3 236      | 2 862         | 374          | 2 585        | 958           | 1 627        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 793          | 4 196         | 597          | 3 657      | 3 170         | 487          | 2 529        | 961           | 1 568        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 40 335         | 35 887        | 4 448        | 14 322     | 11 692        | 2 630        | 13 735       | 4 730         | 9 005        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 32 618         | 29 109        | 3 509        | 9 897      | 7 762         | 2 135        | 10 833       | 3 688         | 7 145        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 751         | 25 716        | 3 035        | 8 115      | 6 292         | 1 823        | 9 203        | 3 075         | 6 128        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 413          | 3 018         | 395          | 1 100      | 883           | 217          | 972          | 1 202         | 680          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 022         | 9 634         | 1 388        | 8 729      | 7 408         | 1 321        | 7 638        | 2 745         | 4 893        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 541          | 4 895         | 646          | 4 537      | 3 756         | 781          | 4 518        | 1 567         | 2 961        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 129          | 3 675         | 454          | 2 971      | 2 428         | 543          | 3 193        | 1 082         | 2 111        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 367          | 1 185         | 182          | 1 470      | 1 323         | 147          | 934          | 302           | 602          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 787          | 2 497         | 290          | 1 838      | 1 459         | 379          | 1 989        | 681           | 1 308        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 065          | 936           | 129          | 693        | 559           | 134          | 697          | 253           | 444          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 685            | 618           | 67           | 320        | 262           | 58           | 444          | 153           | 291          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 325            | 309           | 16           | 299        | 244           | 55           | 294          | 115           | 179          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 54 732         | 48 314        | 6 418        | 20 855     | 16 072        | 4 783        | 27 807       | 9 264         | 18 543       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 530          | 5 949         | 581          | 3 156      | 2 661         | 495          | 5 277        | 2 192         | 3 085        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 16 040         | 14 519        | 1 521        | 6 223      | 4 987         | 1 236        | 8 053        | 2 814         | 5 239        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 615         | 22 173        | 3 442        | 9 114      | 6 706         | 2 408        | 11 544       | 3 507         | 8 037        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 547          | 5 673         | 874          | 2 362      | 1 718         | 644          | 2 933        | 751           | 1 182        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 39 556         | 34 165        | 5 391        | 16 507     | 12 280        | 4 227        | 20 561       | 6 020         | 14 541       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 913          | 3 472         | 441          | 2 413      | 1 948         | 465          | 3 293        | 1 089         | 2 204        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 557          | 7 502         | 1 055        | 3 886      | 3 042         | 844          | 4 637        | 1 297         | 3 340        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 21 709         | 18 619        | 3 090        | 8 065      | 5 769         | 2 296        | 10 063       | 3 007         | 7 056        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 19 985         | 17 191        | 2 794        | 7 399      | 5 278         | 2 121        | 8 990        | 2 710         | 6 280        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 377          | 4 572         | 805          | 2 143      | 1 521         | 622          | 2 568        | 627           | 1 941        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 971          | 4 208         | 763          | 1 901      | 1 339         | 562          | 2 321        | 565           | 1 756        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 12 886         | 12 036        | 850          | 3 594      | 3 175         | 419          | 6 186        | 2 839         | 3 347        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 380          | 2 265         | 115          | 692        | 662           | 30           | 1 804        | 1 016         | 788          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 441          | 6 053         | 388          | 1 969      | 1 656         | 313          | 2 945        | 1 367         | 1 578        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 039          | 2 742         | 297          | 757        | 689           | 68           | 1 147        | 375           | 772          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 026          | 976           | 50           | 176        | 168           | 8            | 290          | 81            | 209          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 230          | 5 664         | 566          | 3 281      | 2 908         | 373          | 3 957        | 1 672         | 2 285        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 219            | 173           | 46           | 67         | 55            | 12           | 99           | 16            | 83           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 235            | 199           | 36           | 160        | 124           | 36           | 128          | 67            | 61           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 134            | 113           | 21           | 34         | 34            | —            | 23           | 10            | 13           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 923            | 821           | 102          | 491        | 444           | 47           | 269          | 102           | 167          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 664            | 595           | 69           | 342        | 274           | 68           | 404          | 149           | 255          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 74             | 74            | —            | 7          | 7             | —            | 24           | —             | 24           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 103            | 103           | —            | 61         | 53            | 8            | 52           | 28            | 24           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 116          | 1 024         | 92           | 642        | 574           | 68           | 702          | 280           | 422          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 67             | 67            | —            | 94         | 91            | 3            | 112          | 40            | 72           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 538            | 472           | 66           | 288        | 244           | 44           | 525          | 224           | 301          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 748            | 709           | 39           | 366        | 341           | 25           | 799          | 330           | 469          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 292            | 271           | 21           | 144        | 142           | 2            | 169          | 60            | 109          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 595            | 561           | 34           | 380        | 348           | 32           | 368          | 187           | 181          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 522            | 482           | 40           | 205        | 177           | 28           | 283          | 179           | 104          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1983



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Myrtle Beach, SC |               |              | Napa, CA |               |              | Naples, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 27 201           | 11 053        | 16 148       | 31 852   | 29 601        | 2 251        | 42 571     | 7 171         | 35 400       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 062           | 8 534         | 12 528       | 21 002   | 19 491        | 1 511        | 32 165     | 5 143         | 27 022       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 332            | 470           | 862          | 680      | 585           | 95           | 2 555      | 833           | 1 722        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 674              | 340           | 334          | 1 712    | 1 616         | 96           | 2 501      | 593           | 1 908        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 041            | 384           | 657          | 2 932    | 2 788         | 144          | 3 055      | 495           | 2 560        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 905              | 320           | 585          | 2 161    | 2 018         | 143          | 535        | 66            | 469          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 078            | 492           | 586          | 1 521    | 1 394         | 127          | 401        | 37            | 364          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 262            | 910           | 1 352        | 2 435    | 2 205         | 230          | 3 730      | 798           | 2 932        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 46               | 16            | 30           | 69       | 59            | 10           | 272        | 38            | 234          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 179              | 73            | 106          | 89       | 89            | —            | 184        | 39            | 145          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 009           | 5 538         | 7 471        | 14 231   | 13 215        | 1 016        | 19 348     | 3 372         | 15 976       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 968            | 4 371         | 5 597        | 8 782    | 8 081         | 701          | 14 298     | 2 326         | 11 972       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 368              | 141           | 227          | 175      | 152           | 23           | 762        | 281           | 481          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 519              | 271           | 248          | 1 230    | 1 157         | 73           | 1 557      | 359           | 1 198        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 640              | 243           | 397          | 1 547    | 1 495         | 52           | 1 663      | 338           | 1 325        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 557              | 157           | 400          | 1 271    | 1 195         | 76           | 283        | 29            | 254          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 472              | 159           | 313          | 353      | 334           | 19           | 159        | 21            | 138          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 714              | 280           | 434          | 1 043    | 948           | 95           | 1 233      | 260           | 973          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 139              | 57            | 82           | 5        | 5             | —            | 155        | 39            | 116          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 35 457           | 15 872        | 19 585       | 35 897   | 33 280        | 2 617        | 48 655     | 8 929         | 39 726       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 135           | 9 618         | 11 517       | 22 710   | 21 157        | 1 553        | 30 232     | 4 756         | 25 476       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 647            | 963           | 684          | 1 614    | 1 458         | 156          | 2 270      | 562           | 1 708        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 572            | 1 569         | 2 003        | 3 384    | 3 100         | 284          | 4 645      | 1 049         | 3 597        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 256            | 1 372         | 1 884        | 2 492    | 2 336         | 156          | 3 568      | 717           | 2 851        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 241            | 1 223         | 2 018        | 2 789    | 2 579         | 210          | 4 257      | 982           | 3 275        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 606            | 1 127         | 1 479        | 2 908    | 2 650         | 258          | 3 683      | 864           | 2 819        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 480           | 12 974        | 15 506       | 27 463   | 25 543        | 1 920        | 38 356     | 6 597         | 31 759       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 083           | 10 758        | 12 325       | 23 305   | 21 664        | 1 641        | 32 066     | 5 202         | 26 864       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 034           | 8 720         | 10 314       | 19 873   | 18 556        | 1 317        | 27 063     | 4 147         | 22 916       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 189            | 952           | 1 237        | 1 448    | 1 359         | 89           | 2 214      | 432           | 1 782        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 993            | 2 526         | 3 467        | 6 815    | 6 275         | 540          | 8 224      | 1 788         | 6 436        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 795            | 1 215         | 1 580        | 3 896    | 3 609         | 287          | 4 265      | 935           | 3 330        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 818            | 776           | 1 042        | 2 552    | 2 344         | 208          | 2 706      | 496           | 2 210        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 913              | 355           | 558          | 836      | 785           | 51           | 1 030      | 221           | 809          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 984              | 372           | 612          | 1 619    | 1 462         | 157          | 2 075      | 544           | 1 531        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 476              | 177           | 299          | 507      | 442           | 65           | 816        | 229           | 587          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 283              | 122           | 161          | 285      | 257           | 28           | 463        | 113           | 350          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 154              | 65            | 89           | 208      | 192           | 16           | 324        | 64            | 260          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 15 723           | 6 671         | 9 052        | 16 192   | 15 006        | 1 186        | 22 200     | 4 090         | 18 110       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 019            | 3 379         | 4 640        | 9 456    | 8 822         | 634          | 12 620     | 1 993         | 10 627       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 611              | 316           | 295          | 777      | 717           | 60           | 1 089      | 259           | 830          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 943            | 881           | 1 062        | 1 528    | 1 422         | 106          | 2 296      | 527           | 1 769        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 890            | 860           | 1 030        | 1 351    | 1 267         | 84           | 2 005      | 362           | 1 643        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 828            | 630           | 1 198        | 1 576    | 1 411         | 165          | 2 365      | 530           | 1 835        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 432            | 605           | 827          | 1 504    | 1 367         | 137          | 1 825      | 419           | 1 406        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 323           | 4 818         | 6 505        | 10 549   | 9 848         | 701          | 16 201     | 2 847         | 13 354       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 484            | 3 681         | 4 803        | 8 695    | 8 123         | 572          | 12 905     | 2 130         | 10 775       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 680            | 2 809         | 3 871        | 7 368    | 6 899         | 469          | 10 536     | 1 619         | 8 917        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 176            | 533           | 643          | 643      | 611           | 32           | 1 228      | 225           | 1 003        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 745            | 1 584         | 2 161        | 4 693    | 4 296         | 397          | 5 003      | 997           | 4 006        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 791            | 791           | 1 003        | 2 783    | 2 584         | 199          | 2 706      | 559           | 2 147        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 203            | 521           | 682          | 1 920    | 1 762         | 158          | 1 838      | 330           | 1 508        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 582              | 267           | 315          | 548      | 512           | 36           | 609        | 97            | 512          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 655              | 269           | 386          | 950      | 862           | 88           | 996        | 246           | 750          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 295              | 104           | 191          | 283      | 254           | 29           | 394        | 90            | 304          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 136              | 49            | 87           | 168      | 161           | 7            | 246        | 44            | 202          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 132              | 60            | 72           | 160      | 144           | 16           | 168        | 40            | 128          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 16 228           | 5 999         | 10 229       | 17 576   | 16 173        | 1 403        | 28 114     | 6 177         | 21 937       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 521            | 817           | 1 704        | 2 490    | 2 285         | 205          | 7 931      | 2 193         | 5 738        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 382            | 1 611         | 2 771        | 5 070    | 4 553         | 517          | 6 920      | 1 783         | 5 137        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 658            | 2 936         | 4 722        | 7 830    | 7 261         | 569          | 10 646     | 1 804         | 8 842        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 667            | 635           | 1 032        | 2 186    | 2 074         | 112          | 2 617      | 397           | 2 220        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 13 643           | 4 770         | 8 873        | 14 009   | 12 855        | 1 154        | 24 513     | 5 477         | 19 036       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 295            | 667           | 1 628        | 2 076    | 1 882         | 194          | 7 526      | 2 089         | 5 437        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 080            | 1 084         | 1 996        | 3 178    | 2 863         | 315          | 5 115      | 1 431         | 3 684        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 773            | 2 454         | 4 319        | 6 867    | 6 327         | 540          | 9 585      | 1 614         | 7 971        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 317            | 2 275         | 4 042        | 6 287    | 5 784         | 503          | 8 866      | 1 429         | 7 437        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 495            | 565           | 930          | 1 888    | 1 783         | 105          | 2 287      | 343           | 1 944        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 406            | 520           | 886          | 1 713    | 1 622         | 91           | 2 123      | 313           | 1 810        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 081            | 1 022         | 1 059        | 2 753    | 2 580         | 173          | 2 671      | 556           | 2 115        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 203              | 135           | 68           | 2 347    | 336           | 11           | 364        | 86            | 278          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 046            | 453           | 593          | 1 535    | 1 398         | 137          | 1 422      | 303           | 1 119        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 695              | 364           | 331          | 690      | 672           | 18           | 641        | 126           | 515          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 137              | 70            | 67           | 181      | 174           | 7            | 244        | 41            | 203          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 347            | 580           | 767          | 1 470    | 1 381         | 89           | 1 416      | 213           | 1 203        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 151              | 83            | 68           | 91       | 80            | 11           | 153        | 26            | 127          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 52               | 16            | 36           | 57       | 57            | —            | 109        | 27            | 82           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 32               | —             | 32           | 32       | 32            | —            | 7          | —             | 7            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 305              | 143           | 162          | 169      | 142           | 27           | 196        | 40            | 156          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 155              | 60            | 95           | 151      | 141           | 10           | 197        | 6             | 191          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 7                | 7             | —            | 5        | 5             | —            | 6          | 6             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | —                | —             | —            | 16       | 16            | —            | 9          | 9             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 262              | 141           | 121          | 223      | 190           | 33           | 250        | 38            | 212          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 26               | —             | 26           | 137      | 129           | 8            | 29         | —             | 29           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 113              | 54            | 59           | 238      | 238           | —            | 302        | 37            | 265          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 89               | 10            | 79           | 95       | 95            | —            | —          | —             | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 39               | 16            | 23           | 69       | 69            | —            | 24         | 16            | 8            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 44               | 17            | 27           | 162      | 162           | —            | 79         | —             | 79           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 72               | 33            | 39           | 25       | 25            | —            | 55         | 8             | 47           |

## 1984 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Nashua, NH |               |              | Nashville, TN |               |              | Newark, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 53 437     | 43 728        | 9 709        | 297 607       | 250 716       | 46 891       | 23 735     | 19 187        | 4 548        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 42 786     | 34 936        | 7 850        | 211 856       | 177 793       | 34 063       | 16 878     | 13 883        | 2 995        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 053      | 744           | 309          | 7 062         | 4 868         | 2 194        | 412        | 354           | 58           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 189      | 2 671         | 518          | 25 125        | 21 817        | 3 308        | 1 673      | 1 356         | 317          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 753      | 2 205         | 548          | 19 056        | 16 729        | 2 327        | 1 603      | 1 286         | 317          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 601        | 475           | 126          | 14 349        | 12 590        | 1 759        | 459        | 359           | 100          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 374      | 1 181         | 193          | 7 015         | 5 960         | 1 055        | 1 767      | 1 359         | 608          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 615      | 2 174         | 441          | 19 305        | 15 205        | 4 100        | 1 303      | 1 112         | 191          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 70         | 56            | 14           | 576           | 479           | 97           | 40         | 40            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 119        | 86            | 33           | 901           | 622           | 279          | 52         | 32            | 20           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 24 535     | 20 083        | 4 452        | 143 320       | 122 519       | 20 801       | 11 347     | 9 191         | 2 156        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 734     | 15 314        | 3 420        | 97 977        | 83 703        | 14 274       | 7 742      | 6 328         | 1 414        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 285        | 179           | 106          | 1 803         | 1 314         | 489          | 127        | 90            | 37           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 172      | 1 807         | 365          | 16 114        | 14 105        | 2 009        | 1 170      | 953           | 217          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 689      | 1 339         | 350          | 10 549        | 8 957         | 1 592        | 1 028      | 836           | 192          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 343        | 252           | 91           | 8 645         | 7 620         | 1 025        | 229        | 182           | 47           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 489        | 430           | 59           | 3 213         | 2 780         | 433          | 700        | 508           | 192          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 045      | 897           | 148          | 6 234         | 4 957         | 1 277        | 434        | 360           | 74           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 63         | 44            | 19           | 588           | 397           | 191          | 44         | 24            | 20           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 60 403     | 49 563        | 10 840       | 339 665       | 287 336       | 52 329       | 27 797     | 22 495        | 5 302        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 41 609     | 34 087        | 7 522        | 222 660       | 187 328       | 35 332       | 17 730     | 14 206        | 3 524        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 987      | 1 635         | 352          | 13 162        | 11 431        | 1 731        | 934        | 821           | 113          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 102      | 4 208         | 894          | 28 514        | 24 274        | 4 240        | 2 239      | 1 889         | 350          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 067      | 3 366         | 701          | 22 565        | 19 364        | 3 201        | 2 136      | 1 728         | 408          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 329      | 3 576         | 753          | 27 512        | 23 685        | 3 827        | 2 301      | 1 840         | 461          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 309      | 2 691         | 618          | 25 252        | 21 254        | 3 998        | 2 457      | 2 011         | 446          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 47 964     | 39 490        | 8 474        | 276 865       | 234 558       | 42 307       | 21 250     | 17 131        | 4 119        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 42 063     | 34 578        | 7 485        | 235 307       | 198 856       | 36 451       | 17 856     | 14 364        | 3 492        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 37 187     | 30 536        | 6 651        | 203 759       | 171 536       | 32 223       | 15 503     | 12 352        | 3 151        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 256      | 1 866         | 390          | 13 723        | 11 820        | 1 903        | 1 262      | 1 019         | 243          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 264     | 8 326         | 1 938        | 51 467        | 43 334        | 8 133        | 5 383      | 4 413         | 970          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 734      | 4 642         | 1 092        | 24 572        | 20 491        | 4 081        | 2 723      | 2 265         | 458          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 895      | 3 153         | 742          | 15 935        | 13 309        | 2 626        | 2 022      | 1 666         | 356          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 475      | 1 236         | 239          | 7 212         | 6 150         | 1 062        | 702        | 587           | 115          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 175      | 1 747         | 428          | 11 333        | 9 444         | 1 889        | 1 164      | 951           | 213          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 901        | 710           | 191          | 4 457         | 3 686         | 771          | 324        | 287           | 37           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 527        | 398           | 129          | 2 966         | 2 483         | 483          | 205        | 188           | 17           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 336        | 264           | 72           | 1 630         | 1 394         | 236          | 172        | 122           | 50           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 28 143     | 23 138        | 5 005        | 165 074       | 141 198       | 23 876       | 13 289     | 10 790        | 2 499        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 387     | 14 312        | 3 075        | 101 570       | 87 363        | 14 207       | 7 842      | 6 266         | 1 576        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 004      | 778           | 226          | 6 445         | 5 579         | 866          | 491        | 421           | 70           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 943      | 2 461         | 482          | 15 647        | 13 318        | 2 329        | 1 072      | 922           | 150          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 356      | 1 985         | 371          | 12 359        | 10 431        | 1 928        | 1 187      | 975           | 212          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 621      | 2 167         | 454          | 15 009        | 12 751        | 2 258        | 1 271      | 989           | 282          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 832      | 1 435         | 397          | 14 044        | 11 756        | 2 288        | 1 426      | 1 217         | 209          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 19 239     | 15 959        | 3 280        | 126 641       | 109 190       | 17 451       | 8 677      | 7 016         | 1 661        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 549     | 13 699        | 2 850        | 105 220       | 91 044        | 14 176       | 7 102      | 5 684         | 1 418        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 156     | 11 722        | 2 434        | 89 345        | 77 267        | 12 078       | 6 098      | 4 821         | 1 277        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 055      | 891           | 164          | 7 184         | 6 059         | 1 125        | 571        | 479           | 92           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 334      | 5 914         | 1 420        | 31 297        | 26 128        | 5 169        | 3 746      | 3 074         | 672          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 161      | 3 336         | 825          | 15 691        | 13 020        | 2 671        | 2 038      | 1 697         | 341          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 896      | 2 324         | 572          | 10 419        | 8 637         | 1 782        | 1 576      | 1 294         | 282          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 080      | 918           | 162          | 4 089         | 3 423         | 666          | 479        | 387           | 92           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 570      | 1 265         | 305          | 7 136         | 5 880         | 1 256        | 866        | 700           | 166          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 624        | 516           | 108          | 2 751         | 2 196         | 555          | 265        | 228           | 37           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 335        | 266           | 69           | 1 806         | 1 459         | 347          | 168        | 151           | 17           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 221        | 176           | 45           | 1 086         | 949           | 137          | 137        | 109           | 28           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 25 704     | 20 988        | 4 716        | 150 351       | 124 165       | 26 186       | 14 873     | 11 958        | 2 915        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 797      | 1 633         | 164          | 15 240        | 13 332        | 1 908        | 2 337      | 1 879         | 458          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 934      | 4 989         | 945          | 41 471        | 34 642        | 6 829        | 4 437      | 3 671         | 766          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 862     | 11 120        | 2 742        | 75 549        | 62 083        | 13 466       | 6 551      | 5 160         | 1 391        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 111      | 3 246         | 865          | 18 091        | 14 108        | 3 983        | 1 548      | 1 248         | 300          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 21 523     | 17 376        | 4 147        | 113 178       | 89 942        | 23 236       | 11 697     | 9 249         | 2 448        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 388      | 1 256         | 132          | 9 607         | 7 935         | 1 672        | 1 618      | 1 214         | 404          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 884      | 3 198         | 686          | 23 396        | 18 092        | 5 304        | 2 868      | 2 359         | 509          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 552     | 10 036        | 2 516        | 64 876        | 52 317        | 12 559       | 5 790      | 4 534         | 1 256        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 751     | 9 410         | 2 341        | 60 656        | 49 337        | 11 319       | 5 328      | 4 167         | 1 161        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 699      | 2 886         | 813          | 15 299        | 11 598        | 3 701        | 1 421      | 1 142         | 279          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 388      | 2 643         | 745          | 13 932        | 10 583        | 3 349        | 1 306      | 1 051         | 255          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 159      | 2 711         | 448          | 30 690        | 28 303        | 2 387        | 2 633      | 2 279         | 354          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 345        | 320           | 25           | 5 217         | 5 005         | 212          | 665        | 611           | 54           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 592      | 1 363         | 229          | 14 985        | 13 748        | 1 237        | 1 241      | 1 063         | 178          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 934        | 787           | 147          | 8 138         | 7 420         | 718          | 611        | 510           | 101          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 288        | 241           | 47           | 2 350         | 2 130         | 220          | 116        | 95            | 21           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 388      | 2 737         | 651          | 14 149        | 12 635        | 1 514        | 1 858      | 1 587         | 271          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 360        | 274           | 86           | 907           | 750           | 157          | 78         | 65            | 13           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 323        | 207           | 116          | 797           | 690           | 107          | 28         | 22            | 6            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 182        | 150           | 32           | 302           | 278           | 24           | 24         | 24            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 312        | 283           | 29           | 2 048         | 1 815         | 233          | 110        | 95            | 15           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 454        | 381           | 73           | 1 883         | 1 593         | 290          | 221        | 174           | 47           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —          | —             | —            | 48            | 48            | —            | 7          | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 73         | 65            | 8            | 160           | 148           | 12           | 20         | 20            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 370        | 306           | 64           | 2 687         | 2 497         | 190          | 330        | 280           | 50           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 33         | 23            | 10           | 232           | 218           | 14           | 44         | 44            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 478        | 363           | 115          | 1 520         | 1 372         | 148          | 329        | 286           | 43           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 337        | 311           | 26           | 1 143         | 1 035         | 108          | 235        | 202           | 33           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 189        | 143           | 46           | 493           | 428           | 65           | 118        | 83            | 35           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 186        | 152           | 34           | 1 341         | 1 217         | 124          | 181        | 157           | 24           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 91         | 79            | 12           | 588           | 546           | 42           | 133        | 128           | 5            |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 1985



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | New Bedford, MA |               |              | New Britain, CT |               |              | Newburgh, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 58 789          | 40 185        | 18 604       | 74 058          | 36 681        | 37 377       | 33 144       | 10 628        | 22 516       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 43 381          | 30 258        | 13 123       | 55 956          | 27 896        | 28 060       | 22 328       | 7 309         | 15 019       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 282           | 2 730         | 552          | 1 402           | 1 470         | 932          | 889          | 86            | 803          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 670           | 2 290         | 1 380        | 5 007           | 2 678         | 2 329        | 2 202        | 720           | 1 482        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 878           | 3 393         | 1 485        | 4 243           | 1 673         | 2 570        | 3 112        | 985           | 2 127        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 900           | 1 764         | 1 136        | 4 346           | 2 584         | 1 760        | 1 605        | 562           | 1 043        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 047           | 723           | 324          | 1 240           | 586           | 656          | 2 190        | 643           | 1 547        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 817           | 1 684         | 1 133        | 3 141           | 1 228         | 1 913        | 1 654        | 409           | 1 245        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 99              | 73            | 26           | 107             | 46            | 61           | 41           | —             | 41           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 96              | 73            | 23           | 125             | 36            | 89           | 53           | —             | 53           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 27 887          | 19 188        | 8 699        | 35 190          | 17 525        | 17 665       | 15 322       | 5 224         | 10 098       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 965          | 14 107        | 5 858        | 25 461          | 12 736        | 12 725       | 9 787        | 3 395         | 6 392        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 281             | 162           | 119          | 277             | 126           | 151          | 222          | 11            | 211          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 505           | 1 548         | 957          | 3 511           | 1 763         | 1 748        | 1 380        | 430           | 950          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 666           | 1 837         | 829          | 2 318           | 952           | 1 366        | 1 822        | 606           | 1 216        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 280           | 756           | 524          | 2 307           | 1 426         | 881          | 691          | 267           | 424          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 353             | 251           | 102          | 473             | 288           | 185          | 1 046        | 390           | 656          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 063           | 644           | 419          | 1 026           | 337           | 689          | 555          | 136           | 419          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 55              | 45            | 10           | 94              | 23            | 71           | 41           | —             | 41           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 71 033          | 48 718        | 22 315       | 83 511          | 42 272        | 41 239       | 38 395       | 12 436        | 25 959       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 239          | 30 059        | 13 180       | 56 685          | 27 512        | 29 173       | 24 780       | 7 261         | 17 519       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 990           | 2 040         | 950          | 2 945           | 1 786         | 1 159        | 1 699        | 700           | 999          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 907           | 4 736         | 2 171        | 6 987           | 3 589         | 3 398        | 3 476        | 1 033         | 2 443        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 232           | 4 234         | 1 998        | 5 715           | 3 046         | 2 669        | 2 620        | 1 667         | 1 667        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 394           | 4 095         | 2 299        | 5 959           | 3 346         | 2 613        | 3 266        | 1 301         | 1 965        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 271           | 3 554         | 1 717        | 5 220           | 2 993         | 2 227        | 2 554        | 1 188         | 1 366        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 53 423          | 37 863        | 15 560       | 65 374          | 33 435        | 31 939       | 30 503       | 9 971         | 20 532       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 43 296          | 30 701        | 12 595       | 56 126          | 27 721        | 28 405       | 25 788       | 7 897         | 17 891       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 36 579          | 25 850        | 10 729       | 49 468          | 24 063        | 25 405       | 22 053       | 6 540         | 15 513       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 839           | 2 844         | 995          | 3 311           | 1 877         | 1 434        | 1 711        | 672           | 1 039        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 704          | 9 143         | 5 561        | 15 229          | 7 514         | 7 715        | 6 286        | 1 864         | 4 422        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 639           | 5 416         | 3 223        | 9 372           | 4 619         | 4 753        | 3 573        | 2 687         | 2 687        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 906           | 3 712         | 2 194        | 6 455           | 3 091         | 3 364        | 2 376        | 577           | 1 799        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 009           | 1 176         | 833          | 1 931           | 922           | 1 009        | 696          | 218           | 478          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 906           | 1 712         | 1 194        | 2 908           | 1 323         | 1 585        | 1 606        | 601           | 1 005        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 201           | 718           | 483          | 1 119           | 547           | 572          | 594          | 211           | 383          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 754             | 497           | 257          | 762             | 358           | 404          | 351          | 144           | 207          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 384             | 214           | 170          | 473             | 247           | 226          | 213          | 63            | 150          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 33 891          | 23 302        | 10 589       | 39 918          | 20 393        | 19 525       | 17 810       | 6 157         | 11 653       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 643          | 13 884        | 5 759        | 25 414          | 12 549        | 12 865       | 10 278       | 3 237         | 7 041        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 516           | 1 030         | 486          | 1 530           | 949           | 581          | 753          | 700           | 390          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 543           | 2 422         | 1 121        | 3 783           | 1 940         | 1 843        | 2 029        | 642           | 1 387        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 151           | 2 020         | 1 131        | 3 155           | 1 641         | 1 514        | 1 396        | 473           | 923          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 295           | 2 079         | 1 216        | 3 076           | 1 653         | 1 423        | 1 819        | 741           | 1 078        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 743           | 1 867         | 876          | 2 960           | 1 661         | 1 299        | 1 535        | 701           | 834          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 21 888          | 15 904        | 5 984        | 27 527          | 14 613        | 12 914       | 12 349       | 4 507         | 7 842        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 667          | 12 912        | 4 755        | 23 248          | 12 015        | 11 233       | 10 060       | 3 502         | 6 558        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 752          | 10 825        | 3 927        | 20 262          | 10 353        | 9 909        | 8 334        | 2 760         | 5 574        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 638           | 1 186         | 452          | 1 601           | 897           | 704          | 780          | 293           | 487          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 123          | 6 273         | 3 850        | 10 359          | 4 901         | 5 458        | 4 388        | 1 270         | 3 118        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 234           | 3 912         | 2 322        | 6 660           | 3 015         | 3 645        | 2 603        | 606           | 1 997        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 400           | 2 696         | 1 704        | 4 627           | 1 947         | 2 680        | 1 736        | 403           | 1 333        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 268           | 727           | 541          | 1 263           | 620           | 643          | 460          | 142           | 318          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 880           | 1 125         | 755          | 2 032           | 879           | 1 153        | 1 073        | 380           | 693          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 801             | 512           | 289          | 819             | 408           | 411          | 397          | 134           | 263          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 491             | 363           | 128          | 525             | 249           | 276          | 208          | 74            | 134          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 245             | 107           | 138          | 291             | 124           | 167          | 156          | 38            | 118          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 37 225          | 26 677        | 10 548       | 37 921          | 19 074        | 18 847       | 18 807       | 6 132         | 12 675       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 119           | 5 559         | 1 560        | 5 069           | 3 351         | 1 718        | 2 402        | 1 264         | 1 138        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 645           | 7 155         | 2 490        | 9 196           | 5 176         | 4 020        | 5 136        | 1 910         | 3 226        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 735          | 10 058        | 4 677        | 17 018          | 7 725         | 9 293        | 8 420        | 2 121         | 6 299        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 726           | 3 905         | 1 821        | 6 638           | 2 822         | 3 816        | 2 849        | 837           | 2 012        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 28 135          | 19 209        | 8 926        | 29 519          | 13 332        | 16 187       | 14 527       | 3 634         | 10 893       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 538           | 3 232         | 1 306        | 3 594           | 2 064         | 1 530        | 1 346        | 413           | 933          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 778           | 3 973         | 1 805        | 5 559           | 2 705         | 2 854        | 3 233        | 769           | 2 464        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 750          | 8 560         | 4 190        | 14 545          | 6 236         | 8 309        | 7 473        | 1 772         | 5 701        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 359          | 7 650         | 3 709        | 13 375          | 5 672         | 7 703        | 6 678        | 1 554         | 5 124        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 069           | 3 444         | 1 625        | 5 821           | 2 327         | 3 494        | 2 475        | 680           | 1 795        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 488           | 2 995         | 1 493        | 5 273           | 2 011         | 3 262        | 2 235        | 600           | 1 635        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 7 636           | 6 374         | 1 262        | 6 446           | 4 489         | 1 957        | 3 396        | 2 105         | 1 291        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 318           | 2 110         | 208          | 1 269           | 1 134         | 135          | 941          | 771           | 170          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 155           | 2 631         | 524          | 2 764           | 1 903         | 953          | 1 517        | 564           | 564          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 599           | 1 233         | 366          | 1 701           | 1 012         | 689          | 695          | 276           | 419          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 564             | 400           | 164          | 712             | 440           | 272          | 243          | 105           | 138          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 660           | 5 265         | 1 395        | 4 517           | 2 913         | 1 604        | 2 622        | 1 245         | 1 377        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 201             | 135           | 66           | 206             | 89            | 117          | 91           | 13            | 78           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 270             | 150           | 120          | 217             | 97            | 120          | 96           | 31            | 65           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 43              | 35            | 8            | 78              | 65            | 13           | 32           | 9             | 23           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 567             | 441           | 126          | 540             | 269           | 271          | 317          | 141           | 176          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 589             | 434           | 155          | 677             | 420           | 257          | 394          | 162           | 232          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 22              | 22            | —            | 21              | 10            | 11           | —            | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 22              | 22            | —            | 65              | 24            | 41           | 35           | 22            | 13           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 771             | 612           | 159          | 436             | 276           | 160          | 343          | 187           | 156          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 295             | 256           | 39           | 95              | 55            | 40           | 72           | 40            | 32           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 127           | 871           | 256          | 724             | 528           | 196          | 381          | 138           | 243          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 427           | 1 229         | 198          | 688             | 571           | 117          | 299          | 211           | 88           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 275             | 224           | 51           | 268             | 150           | 118          | 193          | 123           | 70           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 857             | 721           | 136          | 357             | 258           | 99           | 252          | 112           | 140          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 194             | 113           | 81           | 145             | 101           | 44           | 117          | 56            | 61           |

1986 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | New Haven--Meriden, CT |               |              | New London--Norwich, CT |               |              | New Orleans, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 228 844                | 88 525        | 140 319      | 69 988                  | 29 719        | 40 269       | 434 659         | 185 996       | 248 663      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 160 570                | 59 770        | 100 800      | 48 360                  | 20 007        | 28 353       | 310 122         | 121 067       | 189 055      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 5 503                  | 1 537         | 3 966        | 1 596                   | 593           | 1 003        | 12 718          | 4 968         | 7 750        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 27 581                 | 13 382        | 14 199       | 5 592                   | 2 818         | 2 774        | 28 087          | 15 257        | 12 830       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 15 888                 | 5 973         | 9 915        | 4 888                   | 1 948         | 2 940        | 30 152          | 14 557        | 15 595       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 8 310                  | 3 744         | 4 566        | 3 080                   | 1 701         | 1 379        | 22 583          | 14 016        | 8 567        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 213                  | 2 140         | 3 073        | 4 492                   | 1 749         | 2 743        | 18 250          | 9 633         | 8 617        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 10 821                 | 3 345         | 7 476        | 3 388                   | 1 432         | 1 956        | 23 817          | 10 804        | 13 013       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 274                    | 59            | 215          | 99                      | 39            | 60           | 839             | 432           | 407          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 461                    | 171           | 290          | 188                     | 64            | 124          | 1 648           | 662           | 986          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 110 046                | 43 586        | 66 460       | 32 654                  | 13 807        | 18 847       | 206 939         | 93 129        | 113 810      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 73 563                 | 27 983        | 45 580       | 21 457                  | 8 914         | 12 543       | 140 025         | 57 096        | 82 929       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 246                  | 427           | 819          | 329                     | 111           | 218          | 3 061           | 1 120         | 1 941        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 17 236                 | 7 913         | 9 323        | 3 796                   | 1 852         | 1 944        | 18 296          | 9 342         | 8 954        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 842                  | 3 361         | 5 481        | 2 635                   | 999           | 1 636        | 16 744          | 8 268         | 8 476        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 336                  | 2 114         | 2 222        | 1 734                   | 883           | 851          | 14 880          | 9 418         | 5 462        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 062                  | 942           | 1 120        | 1 530                   | 598           | 932          | 8 548           | 4 897         | 3 651        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 677                  | 1 165         | 2 512        | 1 393                   | 529           | 864          | 7 394           | 3 611         | 3 783        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 330                    | 108           | 222          | 109                     | 32            | 77           | 1 052           | 497           | 555          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 262 373                | 104 751       | 157 622      | 93 137                  | 37 853        | 55 284       | 505 030         | 222 327       | 282 703      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 171 232                | 63 625        | 107 607      | 60 864                  | 23 291        | 37 573       | 314 076         | 129 499       | 184 577      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 9 631                  | 3 865         | 5 766        | 3 459                   | 1 480         | 1 979        | 20 393          | 9 760         | 10 633       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 21 743                 | 9 128         | 12 615       | 7 243                   | 3 134         | 4 109        | 40 758          | 19 954        | 20 804       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 18 365                 | 8 015         | 10 350       | 6 246                   | 2 742         | 3 504        | 40 190          | 19 596        | 20 594       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 21 317                 | 9 900         | 11 417       | 7 554                   | 3 456         | 4 098        | 45 947          | 21 641        | 24 306       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 20 085                 | 10 218        | 9 867        | 7 771                   | 3 750         | 4 021        | 43 666          | 21 877        | 21 789       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 198 882                | 78 922        | 119 960      | 72 315                  | 28 910        | 43 405       | 394 892         | 169 093       | 225 799      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 168 333                | 63 888        | 104 445      | 60 639                  | 23 488        | 37 151       | 322 255         | 133 827       | 188 428      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 147 951                | 55 505        | 92 446       | 53 152                  | 20 165        | 32 987       | 277 946         | 112 832       | 165 114      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 927                  | 4 131         | 5 596        | 3 780                   | 1 682         | 2 098        | 25 023          | 12 022        | 13 001       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 50 720                 | 20 023        | 30 697       | 16 583                  | 7 239         | 9 344        | 89 705          | 42 830        | 46 875       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 29 015                 | 10 543        | 18 472       | 8 973                   | 3 726         | 5 247        | 44 968          | 21 665        | 23 303       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 243                 | 7 031         | 13 212       | 6 522                   | 2 727         | 3 795        | 30 443          | 13 921        | 16 522       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 733                  | 2 928         | 3 805        | 2 073                   | 922           | 1 151        | 12 328          | 6 069         | 6 259        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 12 771                 | 5 806         | 6 965        | 4 239                   | 1 704         | 2 535        | 20 433          | 10 404        | 10 029       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 258                  | 2 187         | 3 071        | 1 954                   | 691           | 1 263        | 8 004           | 4 121         | 3 883        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 038                  | 1 089         | 1 949        | 1 190                   | 399           | 791          | 5 687           | 2 746         | 2 941        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 905                  | 956           | 949          | 393                     | 138           | 255          | 2 839           | 1 505         | 1 334        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 126 155                | 51 076        | 75 079       | 39 388                  | 16 764        | 22 624       | 240 931         | 109 660       | 131 271      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 76 743                 | 29 598        | 47 145       | 22 187                  | 9 224         | 12 963       | 139 462         | 60 701        | 78 761       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 846                  | 1 879         | 2 967        | 1 401                   | 604           | 797          | 9 956           | 4 813         | 5 143        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 890                 | 4 867         | 7 023        | 3 712                   | 1 586         | 2 126        | 22 258          | 10 972        | 11 286       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 292                 | 4 539         | 5 753        | 3 676                   | 1 532         | 2 144        | 22 486          | 11 008        | 11 478       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 12 085                 | 5 209         | 6 876        | 4 458                   | 2 054         | 2 404        | 23 477          | 10 851        | 12 626       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 10 299                 | 4 984         | 5 315        | 3 954                   | 1 764         | 2 190        | 23 292          | 11 315        | 11 977       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 83 325                 | 34 738        | 48 587       | 25 074                  | 10 781        | 14 293       | 171 557         | 77 092        | 94 465       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 69 116                 | 27 871        | 41 245       | 19 720                  | 8 394         | 11 326       | 137 027         | 60 432        | 76 595       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 59 826                 | 23 920        | 35 906       | 16 830                  | 7 048         | 9 782        | 115 747         | 50 110        | 65 637       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 578                  | 2 119         | 2 459        | 1 792                   | 743           | 1 049        | 13 007          | 6 249         | 6 758        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 34 715                 | 12 854        | 21 861       | 11 641                  | 4 902         | 6 739        | 57 422          | 26 632        | 30 790       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 934                 | 7 104         | 13 830       | 6 470                   | 2 538         | 3 932        | 29 951          | 13 741        | 16 210       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 853                 | 4 911         | 9 942        | 4 770                   | 1 917         | 2 853        | 20 341          | 9 048         | 11 293       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 511                  | 1 875         | 2 636        | 1 594                   | 694           | 900          | 7 703           | 3 777         | 3 926        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 115                  | 3 484         | 4 631        | 2 673                   | 1 081         | 1 592        | 11 952          | 5 936         | 6 016        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 429                  | 1 369         | 2 060        | 1 110                   | 482           | 628          | 4 698           | 2 313         | 2 385        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 064                  | 767           | 1 297        | 587                     | 259           | 328          | 3 374           | 1 543         | 1 831        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 203                  | 545           | 658          | 290                     | 95            | 195          | 1 776           | 982           | 794          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 115 394                | 44 633        | 70 761       | 39 514                  | 16 116        | 23 398       | 264 765         | 119 462       | 145 303      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 14 450                 | 7 395         | 7 055        | 4 524                   | 2 348         | 2 176        | 43 696          | 26 298        | 17 398       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 29 457                 | 12 545        | 16 912       | 10 378                  | 4 491         | 5 887        | 85 249          | 40 504        | 44 745       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 52 380                 | 18 672        | 33 708       | 19 383                  | 7 452         | 11 931       | 106 186         | 41 140        | 65 046       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 19 107                 | 6 021         | 13 086       | 5 229                   | 1 825         | 3 404        | 29 634          | 11 520        | 18 114       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 87 388                 | 28 630        | 58 758       | 32 120                  | 11 953        | 20 167       | 178 960         | 66 838        | 112 122      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 861                  | 3 116         | 5 745        | 3 152                   | 1 363         | 1 789        | 21 319          | 9 563         | 11 756       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 17 485                 | 5 664         | 11 821       | 6 957                   | 2 566         | 4 391        | 45 686          | 17 234        | 28 452       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 44 674                 | 15 104        | 29 570       | 17 438                  | 6 510         | 10 928       | 87 861          | 31 335        | 56 526       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 40 958                 | 13 914        | 27 044       | 16 106                  | 5 962         | 10 144       | 77 508          | 27 780        | 49 728       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 16 368                 | 4 746         | 11 622       | 4 573                   | 1 514         | 3 059        | 24 094          | 8 706         | 15 388       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 769                 | 4 323         | 10 446       | 4 133                   | 1 399         | 2 734        | 20 220          | 7 132         | 13 088       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 22 713                 | 13 507        | 9 206        | 6 080                   | 3 511         | 2 569        | 71 596          | 45 240        | 26 356       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 037                  | 3 979         | 1 058        | 1 250                   | 898           | 352          | 20 207          | 15 335        | 4 872        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 766                  | 5 707         | 4 059        | 2 791                   | 1 589         | 1 202        | 32 323          | 19 477        | 12 846       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 809                  | 2 735         | 3 074        | 1 510                   | 790           | 720          | 14 483          | 8 068         | 6 415        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 101                  | 1 086         | 1 015        | 529                     | 234           | 295          | 4 583           | 2 360         | 2 223        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 13 364                 | 7 129         | 6 235        | 4 810                   | 2 551         | 2 259        | 40 826          | 23 681        | 17 145       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 831                    | 309           | 522          | 220                     | 85            | 135          | 2 083           | 967           | 1 116        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 751                    | 441           | 310          | 240                     | 121           | 119          | 1 695           | 986           | 709          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 269                    | 85            | 184          | 112                     | 41            | 71           | 675             | 402           | 273          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 454                  | 631           | 823          | 770                     | 410           | 360          | 5 304           | 2 871         | 2 433        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 789                  | 796           | 993          | 471                     | 206           | 265          | 5 312           | 2 823         | 2 489        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 25                     | 12            | 13           | —                       | —             | —            | 248             | 195           | 53           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 140                    | 96            | 44           | 99                      | 82            | 17           | 613             | 416           | 197          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 523                  | 1 028         | 495          | 789                     | 442           | 347          | 8 259           | 5 320         | 2 939        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 169                    | 115           | 54           | 132                     | 87            | 45           | 867             | 568           | 299          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 240                  | 1 043         | 1 197        | 749                     | 418           | 331          | 4 600           | 2 196         | 2 404        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 472                  | 914           | 558          | 431                     | 238           | 193          | 1 771           | 1 011         | 760          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 775                    | 430           | 345          | 155                     | 80            | 75           | 1 834           | 1 070         | 764          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 310                  | 820           | 490          | 464                     | 223           | 241          | 2 999           | 1 613         | 1 386        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 616                    | 409           | 207          | 178                     | 118           | 60           | 4 566           | 3 243         | 1 323        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1987



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Newport, RI |               |              | New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey |                  |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                | State parts      |                | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |             |               |              |                                      | New Jersey (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |             |               |              |                                      |                  |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 23 124      | 12 899        | 10 225       | 7 681 573                            | 2 582 722        | 5 098 851      | 3 667 048     | 4 014 525    |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 13 909      | 7 843         | 6 066        | 5 399 737                            | 1 943 374        | 3 456 363      | 2 478 134     | 2 921 603    |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 631         | 427           | 204          | 274 871                              | 93 544           | 181 327        | 101 259       | 173 612      |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 470       | 1 483         | 987          | 600 376                              | 157 475          | 442 901        | 329 970       | 270 406      |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 946       | 1 068         | 878          | 809 048                              | 206 140          | 602 908        | 440 847       | 368 201      |
| State government workers .....                                     | 621         | 330           | 291          | 233 719                              | 74 511           | 159 208        | 107 552       | 126 167      |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 153       | 1 019         | 1 134        | 203 996                              | 67 653           | 134 343        | 104 558       | 97 438       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 958       | 1 121         | 837          | 413 551                              | 125 860          | 287 691        | 194 948       | 218 603      |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 90          | 46            | 44           | 8 484                                | 3 804            | 4 680          | 1 440         | 7 044        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 67          | 35            | 32           | 23 146                               | 7 709            | 15 437         | 11 039        | 12 107       |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 507      | 6 316         | 5 191        | 3 568 740                            | 1 186 771        | 2 381 969      | 1 737 303     | 1 831 437    |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 884       | 3 834         | 3 050        | 2 416 989                            | 862 619          | 1 554 370      | 1 128 421     | 1 288 568    |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 151         | 70            | 81           | 56 822                               | 19 441           | 37 381         | 23 213        | 33 609       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 666       | 923           | 743          | 373 173                              | 101 318          | 271 855        | 198 599       | 174 574      |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 049       | 531           | 518          | 428 671                              | 115 270          | 313 401        | 234 668       | 194 003      |
| State government workers .....                                     | 345         | 198           | 147          | 126 003                              | 39 342           | 86 661         | 59 316        | 66 687       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 819         | 404           | 415          | 81 604                               | 26 026           | 55 578         | 45 042        | 36 562       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 692         | 400           | 292          | 128 489                              | 37 357           | 91 132         | 65 398        | 63 091       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 52          | 26            | 26           | 13 811                               | 4 839            | 8 972          | 5 859         | 7 952        |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |                                      |                  |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 32 948      | 17 796        | 15 152       | 8 637 932                            | 2 903 182        | 5 734 750      | 4 143 847     | 4 494 085    |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 205      | 10 646        | 10 559       | 5 621 954                            | 1 919 534        | 3 702 420      | 2 600 576     | 3 021 378    |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 066       | 630           | 436          | 390 635                              | 121 809          | 268 826        | 218 311       | 172 324      |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 763       | 1 646         | 1 117        | 763 640                              | 260 348          | 503 292        | 363 583       | 400 057      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 474       | 1 426         | 1 048        | 552 077                              | 182 138          | 369 939        | 286 194       | 265 883      |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 030       | 1 898         | 1 132        | 679 227                              | 218 879          | 460 348        | 349 182       | 330 045      |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 410       | 1 550         | 860          | 630 399                              | 200 474          | 429 925        | 326 001       | 304 398      |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 389      | 13 312        | 12 077       | 6 963 683                            | 2 333 149        | 4 630 534      | 3 419 340     | 3 544 343    |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 353      | 10 833        | 10 520       | 5 854 947                            | 1 993 470        | 3 861 477      | 2 790 462     | 3 064 485    |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 623      | 9 236         | 9 387        | 5 015 314                            | 1 717 246        | 3 298 068      | 2 346 117     | 2 669 197    |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 518       | 843           | 675          | 354 390                              | 112 170          | 242 220        | 199 232       | 155 158      |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 230       | 3 704         | 2 526        | 1 333 709                            | 452 492          | 881 217        | 576 247       | 757 462      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 147       | 1 796         | 1 351        | 772 138                              | 258 352          | 513 786        | 326 619       | 445 519      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 285       | 1 272         | 1 013        | 512 537                              | 171 433          | 341 104        | 212 350       | 300 187      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 638         | 483           | 355          | 156 004                              | 54 286           | 101 718        | 69 896        | 86 108       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 329       | 790           | 549          | 340 540                              | 117 541          | 222 999        | 148 260       | 192 280      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 534         | 293           | 241          | 149 144                              | 49 869           | 99 275         | 65 389        | 83 755       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 297         | 138           | 159          | 94 103                               | 30 855           | 63 248         | 42 109        | 51 994       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 118         | 100           | 18           | 41 683                               | 15 682           | 26 001         | 17 066        | 24 617       |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 14 288      | 8 054         | 6 234        | 4 054 724                            | 1 348 742        | 2 705 982      | 1 976 282     | 2 078 442    |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 794       | 4 152         | 3 642        | 2 453 263                            | 815 304          | 1 637 959      | 1 184 676     | 1 268 587    |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 519         | 357           | 162          | 186 310                              | 57 612           | 128 698        | 105 039       | 81 271       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 431       | 850           | 581          | 418 078                              | 146 465          | 271 613        | 189 011       | 229 067      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 265       | 650           | 615          | 297 561                              | 100 591          | 196 970        | 148 914       | 148 647      |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 925       | 1 174         | 751          | 364 006                              | 120 282          | 243 724        | 180 070       | 183 936      |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 354       | 871           | 483          | 335 506                              | 108 488          | 227 018        | 168 572       | 166 934      |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 111       | 5 048         | 4 063        | 2 951 650                            | 965 041          | 1 986 609      | 1 527 271     | 1 424 379    |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 183       | 3 906         | 3 277        | 2 424 502                            | 802 635          | 1 621 867      | 1 226 475     | 1 198 027    |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 042       | 3 210         | 2 832        | 2 035 634                            | 673 211          | 1 362 423      | 1 020 631     | 1 015 003    |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 694         | 342           | 352          | 167 472                              | 53 510           | 113 962        | 95 357        | 72 115       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 248       | 2 449         | 1 799        | 887 588                              | 305 404          | 582 184        | 363 917       | 523 671      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 248       | 1 257         | 991          | 537 921                              | 183 287          | 354 634        | 214 401       | 323 520      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 578       | 834           | 744          | 359 621                              | 122 140          | 237 481        | 140 898       | 218 723      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 516         | 265           | 251          | 102 419                              | 36 296           | 66 123         | 43 263        | 59 156       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 929         | 557           | 372          | 215 486                              | 78 297           | 137 189        | 85 094        | 130 392      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 313         | 196           | 117          | 95 228                               | 33 459           | 61 769         | 37 850        | 57 378       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 174         | 108           | 66           | 58 008                               | 19 953           | 38 055         | 23 147        | 34 861       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 55          | 43            | 12           | 27 670                               | 10 785           | 16 885         | 10 294        | 17 376       |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |             |               |              |                                      |                  |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 12 868      | 6 422         | 6 446        | 4 049 259                            | 1 346 056        | 2 703 203      | 1 969 923     | 2 079 336    |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 485       | 842           | 643          | 537 325                              | 152 254          | 385 071        | 337 669       | 199 656      |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 321       | 1 674         | 1 647        | 1 174 441                            | 359 147          | 815 294        | 629 214       | 545 227      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 142       | 2 908         | 3 234        | 1 654 754                            | 587 074          | 1 067 680      | 731 621       | 923 133      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 920       | 998           | 922          | 682 739                              | 247 581          | 435 158        | 271 419       | 411 320      |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 10 113      | 4 594         | 5 519        | 2 970 766                            | 1 054 678        | 1 916 088      | 1 259 889     | 1 710 877    |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 013       | 415           | 598          | 310 400                              | 107 752          | 202 648        | 154 417       | 155 983      |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 119       | 911           | 1 208        | 740 340                              | 241 368          | 498 972        | 341 583       | 398 757      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 271       | 2 385         | 2 886        | 1 360 702                            | 496 345          | 864 357        | 560 491       | 800 211      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 853       | 2 180         | 2 673        | 1 185 154                            | 439 190          | 745 964        | 481 873       | 703 281      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 710       | 883           | 827          | 559 324                              | 209 213          | 350 111        | 203 398       | 355 926      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 567       | 813           | 754          | 468 388                              | 179 600          | 288 788        | 164 879       | 303 509      |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 204       | 1 510         | 694          | 858 597                              | 225 647          | 632 950        | 576 282       | 362 305      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 442         | 397           | 45           | 202 069                              | 38 602           | 163 467        | 165 169       | 36 900       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 964         | 661           | 303          | 342 813                              | 90 731           | 252 082        | 230 016       | 112 797      |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 650         | 390           | 260          | 219 119                              | 66 936           | 152 183        | 128 824       | 90 295       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 148         | 62            | 86           | 94 596                               | 29 378           | 65 218         | 52 283        | 42 313       |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |             |               |              |                                      |                  |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 687       | 959           | 728          | 524 902                              | 156 678          | 368 224        | 332 707       | 192 195      |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 115         | 64            | 51           | 36 692                               | 12 439           | 24 253         | 19 301        | 17 391       |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 120         | 73            | 47           | 34 502                               | 8 046            | 26 456         | 21 708        | 12 794       |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 38          | 13            | 25           | 9 997                                | 2 926            | 7 071          | 5 928         | 4 069        |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 281         | 172           | 109          | 61 513                               | 18 457           | 43 056         | 36 068        | 25 445       |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 246         | 124           | 122          | 97 649                               | 27 381           | 70 268         | 63 649        | 34 000       |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —           | —             | —            | 2 827                                | 402              | 2 425          | 2 211         | 616          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 10          | —             | 10           | 11 247                               | 2 457            | 8 790          | 8 389         | 2 858        |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 323         | 227           | 96           | 65 245                               | 16 330           | 48 915         | 45 522        | 19 723       |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 46          | 21            | 25           | 4 950                                | 1 632            | 3 318          | 2 238         | 2 712        |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 272         | 162           | 110          | 55 567                               | 17 799           | 37 768         | 31 050        | 24 517       |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 35          | —             | 35           | 46 160                               | 18 943           | 27 217         | 30 420        | 15 740       |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 79          | 35            | 44           | 21 002                               | 7 493            | 13 509         | 12 792        | 8 210        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 81          | 56            | 25           | 38 920                               | 14 169           | 24 751         | 24 206        | 14 714       |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 41          | 12            | 29           | 38 631                               | 8 204            | 30 427         | 29 225        | 9 406        |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA |               |              | Norwalk, CT |               |              | Ocala, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total                                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 558 559                                 | 452 047       | 106 512      | 62 155      | 45 360        | 16 795       | 28 781    | 17 263        | 11 518       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 363 713                                 | 297 386       | 66 327       | 46 600      | 34 527        | 12 073       | 20 850    | 12 523        | 8 327        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 13 974                                  | 11 340        | 2 634        | 2 714       | 1 453         | 1 261        | 1 212     | 710           | 502          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 31 292                                  | 25 055        | 6 237        | 4 026       | 3 017         | 1 009        | 1 464     | 901           | 563          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 49 901                                  | 39 801        | 10 100       | 3 564       | 2 677         | 887          | 2 839     | 1 716         | 1 123        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 19 750                                  | 14 198        | 5 552        | 1 029       | 720           | 309          | 1 128     | 720           | 408          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 67 603                                  | 54 214        | 13 389       | 746         | 637           | 109          | 374       | 226           | 148          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 25 043                                  | 20 298        | 4 745        | 6 004       | 3 626         | 2 378        | 2 011     | 1 125         | 886          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 850                                     | 665           | 185          | 281         | 204           | 77           | 152       | 113           | 39           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 257                                   | 1 095         | 162          | 186         | 156           | 30           | 115       | 52            | 63           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 271 806                                 | 221 243       | 50 563       | 28 959      | 21 537        | 7 422        | 13 655    | 8 209         | 5 446        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 172 021                                 | 142 152       | 29 869       | 21 251      | 16 315        | 4 936        | 9 389     | 5 604         | 3 785        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 3 780                                   | 2 960         | 820          | 552         | 251           | 301          | 310       | 160           | 150          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 20 760                                  | 16 631        | 4 129        | 2 703       | 2 044         | 659          | 971       | 609           | 362          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 30 750                                  | 24 242        | 6 508        | 2 145       | 1 513         | 632          | 1 768     | 1 069         | 699          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 11 378                                  | 8 314         | 3 064        | 487         | 361           | 126          | 714       | 467           | 247          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 24 788                                  | 20 101        | 4 687        | 240         | 193           | 47           | 157       | 86            | 71           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 11 396                                  | 9 186         | 2 210        | 1 994       | 990           | 1 004        | 579       | 344           | 235          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 713                                     | 617           | 96           | 139         | 121           | 18           | 77        | 30            | 47           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 762 444                                 | 632 799       | 129 645      | 68 645      | 49 673        | 18 972       | 33 543    | 20 310        | 13 233       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 497 876                                 | 413 974       | 83 902       | 46 849      | 34 632        | 12 217       | 20 338    | 11 904        | 8 434        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 34 236                                  | 29 270        | 4 966        | 2 693       | 1 743         | 950          | 1 620     | 1 080         | 540          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 60 242                                  | 49 676        | 10 566       | 5 696       | 4 212         | 1 484        | 3 242     | 2 048         | 1 194        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 49 739                                  | 41 373        | 8 366        | 4 265       | 3 095         | 1 170        | 2 964     | 1 839         | 1 129        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 61 465                                  | 50 817        | 10 648       | 4 805       | 3 388         | 1 417        | 2 656     | 1 725         | 931          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 58 886                                  | 47 689        | 11 197       | 4 337       | 2 603         | 1 734        | 2 723     | 1 718         | 1 005        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 613 036                                 | 510 698       | 102 338      | 55 133      | 40 573        | 14 560       | 25 998    | 15 645        | 10 353       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 521 420                                 | 434 711       | 86 709       | 47 919      | 35 550        | 12 369       | 21 268    | 12 637        | 8 631        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 451 151                                 | 375 609       | 75 542       | 42 010      | 31 160        | 10 850       | 17 749    | 10 329        | 7 420        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 30 667                                  | 25 886        | 4 781        | 2 595       | 1 967         | 628          | 1 940     | 1 202         | 738          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 121 437                                 | 99 489        | 21 948       | 10 601      | 7 329         | 3 272        | 6 351     | 3 920         | 2 431        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 59 118                                  | 48 476        | 10 642       | 5 935       | 4 105         | 1 830        | 3 358     | 2 045         | 1 313        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 643                                  | 31 667        | 6 976        | 3 954       | 2 847         | 1 107        | 2 205     | 1 350         | 855          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 15 905                                  | 12 886        | 3 019        | 1 382       | 940           | 442          | 906       | 545           | 355          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 27 971                                  | 22 612        | 5 359        | 2 911       | 1 771         | 1 140        | 1 194     | 745           | 449          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 816                                  | 9 733         | 2 083        | 1 384       | 932           | 452          | 574       | 350           | 224          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 082                                   | 6 698         | 1 384        | 885         | 625           | 260          | 384       | 225           | 159          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 167                                   | 2 601         | 566          | 288         | 188           | 100          | 118       | 82            | 36           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 335 102                                 | 275 221       | 59 881       | 32 591      | 23 837        | 8 754        | 16 216    | 9 800         | 6 416        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 186 629                                 | 153 151       | 33 478       | 20 540      | 15 666        | 4 874        | 9 029     | 5 270         | 3 759        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 14 078                                  | 11 690        | 2 388        | 1 349       | 921           | 428          | 697       | 475           | 222          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 34 697                                  | 28 246        | 6 451        | 3 099       | 2 242         | 857          | 1 702     | 1 052         | 650          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 29 383                                  | 24 084        | 5 299        | 2 424       | 1 727         | 697          | 1 786     | 1 112         | 674          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 35 439                                  | 29 320        | 6 119        | 2 775       | 1 852         | 923          | 1 417     | 918           | 499          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 34 876                                  | 28 730        | 6 146        | 2 404       | 1 429         | 975          | 1 585     | 973           | 612          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 237 299                                 | 195 531       | 41 768       | 23 448      | 17 764        | 5 684        | 11 489    | 7 184         | 4 305        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 188 955                                 | 155 310       | 33 645       | 19 783      | 15 267        | 4 516        | 9 016     | 5 563         | 3 453        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 156 125                                 | 128 233       | 27 892       | 17 069      | 13 203        | 3 866        | 7 388     | 4 462         | 2 926        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 16 415                                  | 13 720        | 2 695        | 1 333       | 1 003         | 330          | 1 150     | 730           | 400          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 81 153                                  | 66 479        | 14 674       | 7 117       | 4 853         | 2 264        | 3 981     | 2 158         | 1 823        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 40 054                                  | 32 638        | 7 416        | 4 199       | 2 892         | 1 307        | 2 061     | 1 041         | 1 020        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 346                                  | 21 565        | 4 781        | 2 845       | 2 017         | 828          | 1 409     | 697           | 712          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 856                                  | 8 664         | 2 192        | 864         | 580           | 284          | 559       | 307           | 252          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 16 650                                  | 13 211        | 3 439        | 2 026       | 1 220         | 806          | 746       | 458           | 288          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 395                                   | 5 139         | 1 256        | 1 006       | 670           | 336          | 351       | 193           | 158          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 158                                   | 3 353         | 805          | 626         | 446           | 180          | 232       | 111           | 121          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 112                                   | 1 700         | 412          | 227         | 144           | 83           | 77        | 55            | 22           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 340 881                                 | 279 858       | 61 023       | 29 398      | 20 662        | 8 736        | 19 070    | 11 255        | 7 815        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 33 571                                  | 28 035        | 5 536        | 2 179       | 1 612         | 567          | 4 045     | 2 415         | 1 630        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 96 327                                  | 80 591        | 15 736       | 7 458       | 4 979         | 2 479        | 5 793     | 3 452         | 2 201        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 168 991                                 | 138 172       | 30 819       | 14 749      | 10 426        | 4 323        | 7 339     | 4 118         | 3 221        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 41 992                                  | 33 060        | 8 932        | 5 012       | 3 645         | 1 367        | 1 893     | 1 130         | 763          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 264 914                                 | 215 190       | 49 724       | 24 052      | 16 455        | 7 597        | 14 676    | 8 208         | 6 468        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 21 410                                  | 17 246        | 4 164        | 1 653       | 1 178         | 475          | 3 225     | 1 744         | 1 481        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 57 988                                  | 47 824        | 10 164       | 5 243       | 3 182         | 2 061        | 3 525     | 2 064         | 1 461        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 149 087                                 | 121 559       | 27 528       | 12 815      | 8 954         | 3 861        | 6 320     | 3 486         | 2 834        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 137 989                                 | 112 785       | 25 204       | 11 546      | 8 095         | 3 451        | 5 870     | 3 246         | 2 624        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 36 429                                  | 28 561        | 7 968        | 4 341       | 3 141         | 1 200        | 1 606     | 914           | 692          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 33 166                                  | 25 884        | 7 282        | 3 768       | 2 700         | 1 068        | 1 452     | 798           | 654          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 61 358                                  | 52 504        | 8 854        | 4 185       | 3 339         | 846          | 3 732     | 2 661         | 1 071        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 104                                  | 9 887         | 1 217        | 443         | 372           | 71           | 757       | 636           | 121          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 30 989                                  | 26 607        | 4 382        | 1 777       | 1 455         | 322          | 1 974     | 1 359         | 615          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 704                                  | 12 287        | 2 417        | 1 461       | 1 123         | 338          | 758       | 479           | 279          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 561                                   | 3 723         | 838          | 504         | 389           | 115          | 243       | 187           | 56           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 34 364                                  | 29 803        | 4 561        | 2 751       | 2 164         | 587          | 1 743     | 1 256         | 487          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 802                                   | 1 495         | 307          | 309         | 165           | 144          | 81        | 409           | 41           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 637                                   | 1 345         | 292          | 213         | 123           | 90           | 111       | 70            | 41           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 689                                     | 611           | 78           | 58          | 40            | 18           | 29        | 24            | 5            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 5 897                                   | 5 312         | 585          | 371         | 285           | 86           | 222       | 141           | 81           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 4 844                                   | 4 165         | 679          | 422         | 354           | 68           | 196       | 166           | 30           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 208                                     | 181           | 27           | 8           | 8             | —            | 13        | 13            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 514                                     | 472           | 42           | 90          | 81            | 9            | 39        | 30            | 9            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 6 672                                   | 5 739         | 933          | 223         | 184           | 39           | 338       | 289           | 49           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 612                                     | 468           | 144          | 78          | 73            | 5            | 64        | 55            | 9            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 3 483                                   | 3 097         | 386          | 433         | 380           | 53           | 251       | 183           | 68           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 871                                   | 1 655         | 216          | 197         | 185           | 12           | 129       | 96            | 33           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 255                                   | 1 036         | 219          | 72          | 54            | 18           | 65        | 36            | 29           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 3 056                                   | 2 586         | 470          | 194         | 181           | 13           | 130       | 60            | 70           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 824                                   | 1 641         | 183          | 83          | 51            | 32           | 75        | 53            | 22           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1989



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Odessa, TX |               |              | Ogden, UT |               |              | Oklahoma City, OK |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 48 068     | 38 514        | 9 554        | 108 532   | 26 843        | 81 689       | 376 341           | 244 281       | 132 060      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 35 449     | 28 057        | 7 392        | 64 056    | 16 461        | 47 595       | 249 768           | 163 895       | 85 873       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 553      | 1 281         | 272          | 1 949     | 365           | 1 584        | 11 064            | 7 381         | 3 683        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 952      | 1 616         | 336          | 5 610     | 1 680         | 3 930        | 22 551            | 14 759        | 7 792        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 822      | 4 110         | 712          | 6 453     | 1 599         | 4 854        | 17 632            | 11 164        | 6 468        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 622      | 1 487         | 135          | 5 537     | 1 522         | 4 015        | 32 898            | 22 087        | 10 811       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 583        | 445           | 138          | 21 117    | 4 342         | 16 775       | 27 475            | 14 858        | 12 617       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 432      | 2 638         | 794          | 5 394     | 1 160         | 4 234        | 24 540            | 16 574        | 7 966        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 125        | 64            | 61           | 330       | 37            | 293          | 1 106             | 768           | 338          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 208        | 161           | 47           | 365       | 79            | 286          | 1 477             | 944           | 533          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 20 675     | 17 024        | 3 651        | 49 399    | 12 358        | 37 041       | 176 261           | 114 318       | 61 943       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 13 803     | 11 185        | 2 618        | 26 808    | 6 876         | 19 932       | 112 830           | 74 079        | 38 751       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 402        | 294           | 108          | 495       | 131           | 364          | 2 915             | 1 996         | 919          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 150      | 947           | 203          | 3 458     | 992           | 2 466        | 14 562            | 9 466         | 5 096        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 042      | 2 625         | 417          | 5 536     | 906           | 2 630        | 9 047             | 5 454         | 3 473        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 030      | 942           | 88           | 3 057     | 821           | 2 236        | 18 884            | 12 503        | 6 381        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 292        | 225           | 67           | 9 895     | 2 306         | 7 589        | 10 803            | 6 050         | 4 753        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 237      | 1 013         | 224          | 2 417     | 421           | 1 996        | 9 127             | 5 990         | 3 137        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 121        | 87            | 34           | 228       | 36            | 192          | 1 008             | 656           | 352          |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 55 399     | 44 523        | 10 876       | 129 264   | 31 701        | 97 563       | 440 965           | 288 604       | 152 361      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 32 880     | 26 531        | 6 349        | 81 213    | 18 492        | 62 721       | 278 596           | 178 979       | 99 617       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 748      | 2 211         | 537          | 5 334     | 1 581         | 3 753        | 18 598            | 13 041        | 5 557        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 129      | 3 451         | 678          | 9 549     | 2 594         | 6 955        | 33 902            | 22 505        | 11 397       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 198      | 4 057         | 1 141        | 10 185    | 2 895         | 7 290        | 33 237            | 22 349        | 10 888       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 093      | 4 085         | 1 008        | 12 138    | 3 159         | 8 979        | 38 953            | 26 175        | 12 778       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 351      | 4 188         | 1 163        | 10 845    | 2 980         | 7 865        | 37 679            | 25 555        | 12 124       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 45 167     | 36 129        | 9 038        | 97 362    | 23 672        | 73 690       | 347 051           | 227 161       | 119 890      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 35 408     | 28 573        | 6 835        | 81 164    | 18 958        | 62 206       | 287 744           | 186 030       | 101 714      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 29 836     | 24 045        | 5 791        | 70 998    | 16 073        | 54 925       | 249 324           | 159 747       | 89 577       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 716      | 2 906         | 810          | 5 965     | 1 751         | 4 214        | 20 245            | 13 903        | 6 342        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 247      | 6 742         | 1 505        | 25 310    | 6 448         | 18 862       | 76 976            | 50 511        | 26 465       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 600      | 3 028         | 572          | 12 631    | 3 107         | 9 524        | 37 019            | 24 339        | 12 680       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 521      | 2 104         | 417          | 8 698     | 2 018         | 6 680        | 25 100            | 16 511        | 8 589        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 242      | 946           | 296          | 3 371     | 965           | 2 406        | 10 866            | 7 064         | 3 802        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 985      | 1 652         | 333          | 6 592     | 1 581         | 5 011        | 16 938            | 10 932        | 6 006        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 749        | 592           | 157          | 2 301     | 602           | 1 699        | 6 333             | 4 156         | 2 177        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 523        | 382           | 141          | 1 517     | 401           | 1 116        | 4 172             | 2 721         | 1 451        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 240        | 205           | 35           | 849       | 179           | 670          | 2 126             | 1 382         | 744          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 24 513     | 20 166        | 4 347        | 58 427    | 14 496        | 43 931       | 208 049           | 135 727       | 72 322       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 055     | 10 813        | 2 242        | 31 297    | 7 535         | 23 762       | 120 926           | 78 267        | 42 659       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 074      | 863           | 211          | 2 457     | 767           | 1 690        | 8 988             | 6 315         | 2 673        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 870      | 1 614         | 256          | 5 370     | 1 368         | 4 002        | 17 704            | 11 461        | 6 243        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 950      | 2 410         | 540          | 6 066     | 1 649         | 4 417        | 18 779            | 12 353        | 6 426        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 665      | 2 174         | 491          | 7 136     | 1 683         | 5 453        | 20 864            | 13 497        | 7 367        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 899      | 2 292         | 607          | 6 101     | 1 494         | 4 607        | 20 788            | 13 834        | 6 954        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 865     | 14 735        | 3 130        | 36 995    | 9 463         | 27 532       | 151 031           | 99 405        | 51 626       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 391     | 11 123        | 2 268        | 28 907    | 7 327         | 21 580       | 120 532           | 78 554        | 41 978       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 238     | 9 350         | 1 888        | 24 342    | 6 053         | 18 289       | 102 487           | 66 274        | 36 213       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 849      | 1 548         | 301          | 3 051     | 823           | 2 228        | 10 773            | 7 260         | 3 513        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 365      | 4 332         | 1 033        | 16 998    | 4 154         | 12 844       | 46 255            | 29 768        | 16 487       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 169      | 1 826         | 343          | 8 678     | 2 017         | 6 661        | 22 959            | 14 877        | 8 082        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 528      | 1 262         | 266          | 5 993     | 1 292         | 4 701        | 15 791            | 10 296        | 5 495        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 912        | 684           | 228          | 2 392     | 710           | 1 682        | 6 629             | 4 246         | 2 383        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 283      | 1 099         | 184          | 4 434     | 879           | 3 555        | 10 763            | 6 554         | 4 209        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 439        | 341           | 98           | 1 539     | 326           | 1 213        | 4 127             | 2 612         | 1 515        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 289        | 201           | 88           | 962       | 190           | 772          | 2 648             | 1 697         | 951          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 189        | 178           | 11           | 623       | 116           | 507          | 1 377             | 847           | 530          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 30 459     | 24 010        | 6 449        | 64 553    | 16 355        | 48 198       | 209 902           | 133 505       | 76 397       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 636      | 2 900         | 736          | 6 604     | 2 822         | 3 782        | 22 360            | 15 347        | 7 013        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 901     | 8 351         | 2 550        | 17 205    | 4 584         | 12 621       | 60 292            | 39 158        | 21 134       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 097     | 10 400        | 2 697        | 31 508    | 7 252         | 24 256       | 104 134           | 65 493        | 38 641       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 825      | 2 359         | 466          | 9 236     | 1 697         | 7 539        | 23 116            | 13 507        | 9 609        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 24 671     | 19 095        | 5 576        | 54 463    | 12 685        | 41 778       | 166 170           | 103 288       | 62 882       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 632      | 2 154         | 478          | 5 416     | 2 084         | 3 332        | 16 585            | 11 046        | 5 539        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 554      | 5 474         | 2 080        | 11 537    | 2 753         | 8 784        | 36 920            | 23 189        | 13 731       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 957     | 9 397         | 2 560        | 28 992    | 6 370         | 22 622       | 92 119            | 57 208        | 34 911       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 10 849     | 8 553         | 2 296        | 26 879    | 5 862         | 21 017       | 86 197            | 53 508        | 32 689       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 528      | 2 070         | 458          | 8 518     | 1 478         | 7 040        | 20 546            | 11 845        | 8 701        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 228      | 1 826         | 402          | 7 782     | 1 357         | 6 425        | 19 007            | 10 884        | 8 123        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 439      | 3 826         | 613          | 7 971     | 2 840         | 5 131        | 35 080            | 24 234        | 10 846       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 887        | 661           | 226          | 1 115     | 674           | 441          | 5 055             | 3 853         | 1 202        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 603      | 2 277         | 326          | 4 503     | 1 406         | 3 097        | 18 638            | 12 718        | 5 920        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 763        | 702           | 61           | 1 779     | 613           | 1 166        | 9 284             | 6 308         | 2 976        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 186        | 186           | —            | 574       | 147           | 427          | 2 103             | 1 355         | 748          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 567      | 2 839         | 728          | 5 905     | 2 208         | 3 697        | 24 374            | 17 368        | 7 006        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 149        | 131           | 18           | 242       | 60            | 182          | 1 537             | 1 020         | 517          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 105        | 100           | 5            | 296       | 86            | 210          | 1 234             | 880           | 354          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 70         | 60            | 10           | 97        | 20            | 77           | 469               | 277           | 192          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 431        | 370           | 61           | 786       | 222           | 564          | 3 249             | 2 350         | 899          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 333        | 249           | 84           | 663       | 219           | 444          | 3 202             | 2 245         | 957          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 35         | 35            | —            | 42        | 13            | 29           | 193               | 122           | 71           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 50         | 44            | 6            | 44        | 19            | 25           | 258               | 146           | 112          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 610        | 554           | 56           | 1 136     | 430           | 706          | 4 903             | 3 509         | 1 394        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 45         | 30            | 15           | 197       | 81            | 116          | 548               | 440           | 108          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 743        | 476           | 267          | 645       | 267           | 378          | 2 781             | 2 017         | 764          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 149        | 110           | 39           | 631       | 268           | 363          | 1 635             | 1 247         | 388          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 231        | 164           | 67           | 279       | 160           | 119          | 1 098             | 769           | 329          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 397        | 338           | 59           | 647       | 267           | 380          | 1 961             | 1 376         | 585          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 219        | 178           | 41           | 200       | 96            | 104          | 1 306             | 970           | 336          |

1990 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Olympia, WA |               |              | Omaha, NE--IA |             |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | State parts |                | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |             |               |              |               | Iowa (pt.)  | Nebraska (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 44 296      | 16 415        | 27 881       | 268 900       | 28 802      | 240 098        | 193 781       | 75 119       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 664      | 7 342         | 14 322       | 198 152       | 22 000      | 176 152        | 143 574       | 54 578       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 811         | 316           | 495          | 6 377         | 636         | 5 741          | 4 579         | 1 798        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 070       | 1 213         | 1 857        | 20 965        | 2 089       | 18 876         | 15 928        | 5 037        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 980       | 1 251         | 1 729        | 15 956        | 1 579       | 14 377         | 11 322        | 4 634        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 11 705      | 4 967         | 6 738        | 9 774         | 816         | 8 958          | 7 467         | 2 307        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 097       | 1 407         | 1 690        | 9 874         | 706         | 9 168          | 5 237         | 4 637        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 633       | 1 141         | 1 492        | 13 491        | 1 533       | 11 958         | 9 727         | 3 764        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 68          | 41            | 27           | 468           | 98          | 370            | 332           | 136          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 147         | 94            | 53           | 688           | 79          | 609            | 526           | 162          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 21 850      | 8 073         | 13 777       | 131 574       | 14 005      | 117 569        | 94 176        | 37 398       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 550       | 3 173         | 6 377        | 92 187        | 10 125      | 82 062         | 66 115        | 26 072       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 229         | 64            | 165          | 1 603         | 156         | 1 447          | 1 143         | 460          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 068       | 784           | 1 284        | 14 173        | 1 532       | 12 641         | 10 706        | 3 467        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 731       | 695           | 1 036        | 8 769         | 791         | 7 978          | 6 110         | 2 659        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 241       | 2 626         | 3 615        | 5 878         | 558         | 5 320          | 4 545         | 1 333        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 912         | 178           | 734          | 4 029         | 311         | 3 718          | 2 122         | 1 907        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 311       | 591           | 720          | 6 179         | 638         | 5 541          | 4 290         | 1 889        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 37          | 26            | 11           | 359           | 50          | 309            | 288           | 71           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 53 692      | 19 611        | 34 081       | 313 185       | 32 510      | 280 675        | 220 726       | 92 459       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 31 909      | 11 060        | 20 849       | 210 531       | 21 679      | 188 852        | 144 808       | 65 723       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 454       | 900           | 1 554        | 12 381        | 1 181       | 11 200         | 8 815         | 3 566        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 793       | 1 931         | 2 862        | 24 701        | 2 711       | 21 990         | 18 306        | 6 395        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 763       | 2 055         | 2 708        | 22 075        | 2 330       | 19 745         | 16 193        | 5 882        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 815       | 1 786         | 3 029        | 23 098        | 2 418       | 20 680         | 17 198        | 5 900        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 958       | 1 879         | 3 079        | 20 399        | 2 191       | 18 208         | 15 406        | 4 993        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 41 107      | 14 927        | 26 180       | 242 682       | 25 709      | 216 973        | 169 584       | 73 098       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 220      | 11 831        | 21 389       | 210 482       | 21 994      | 188 488        | 144 817       | 65 665       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 977      | 9 790         | 18 187       | 184 544       | 19 221      | 165 323        | 126 108       | 58 436       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 922       | 1 290         | 1 632        | 12 461        | 1 469       | 10 992         | 9 256         | 3 205        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 985       | 3 750         | 6 235        | 57 280        | 5 562       | 51 718         | 41 729        | 15 551       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 148       | 1 802         | 3 346        | 31 784        | 3 011       | 28 773         | 23 160        | 8 624        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 417       | 1 090         | 2 327        | 22 666        | 2 080       | 20 586         | 16 303        | 6 363        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 430       | 587           | 843          | 7 738         | 739         | 6 999          | 5 553         | 2 185        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 600       | 934           | 1 666        | 13 223        | 1 239       | 11 984         | 9 413         | 3 810        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 788         | 258           | 530          | 5 347         | 566         | 4 781          | 3 952         | 1 395        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 515         | 180           | 335          | 3 321         | 378         | 2 943          | 2 397         | 924          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 411         | 178           | 233          | 1 876         | 122         | 1 754          | 1 384         | 492          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 26 099      | 9 686         | 16 413       | 150 246       | 15 816      | 134 430        | 107 409       | 42 837       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 254      | 5 158         | 9 096        | 92 549        | 9 849       | 82 700         | 66 038        | 26 511       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 157       | 433           | 724          | 6 337         | 638         | 5 699          | 4 494         | 1 843        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 354       | 971           | 1 383        | 13 541        | 1 456       | 12 085         | 9 694         | 3 847        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 763       | 1 167         | 1 596        | 12 921        | 1 309       | 11 612         | 9 173         | 3 748        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 751       | 967           | 1 784        | 13 182        | 1 296       | 11 886         | 9 312         | 3 870        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 820       | 990           | 1 830        | 11 716        | 1 268       | 10 448         | 8 698         | 3 018        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 821      | 6 705         | 11 116       | 104 156       | 11 327      | 92 829         | 74 728        | 29 428       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 823      | 5 182         | 8 641        | 87 538        | 9 489       | 78 049         | 62 344        | 25 194       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 517      | 4 239         | 7 278        | 75 082        | 8 168       | 66 914         | 53 652        | 21 430       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 502       | 647           | 855          | 6 491         | 679         | 5 812          | 4 722         | 1 769        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 603       | 2 394         | 4 209        | 37 802        | 3 686       | 34 116         | 26 916        | 10 886       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 456       | 1 200         | 2 256        | 21 610        | 2 123       | 19 487         | 15 535        | 6 075        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 388       | 791           | 1 597        | 15 554        | 1 491       | 14 063         | 11 053        | 4 501        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 001       | 408           | 593          | 5 252         | 522         | 4 730          | 3 592         | 1 660        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 675       | 587           | 1 088        | 8 288         | 803         | 7 485          | 5 765         | 2 523        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 486         | 180           | 306          | 3 279         | 331         | 2 948          | 2 347         | 932          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 349         | 128           | 221          | 1 913         | 190         | 1 723          | 1 333         | 580          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 260         | 112           | 148          | 1 178         | 108         | 1 070          | 859           | 319          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 25 106      | 8 542         | 16 564       | 141 743       | 16 360      | 125 383        | 100 064       | 41 679       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 455       | 1 263         | 2 192        | 13 973        | 2 253       | 11 720         | 12 318        | 1 655        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 723       | 2 294         | 4 429        | 35 844        | 4 394       | 31 450         | 26 818        | 9 026        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 376      | 4 205         | 8 171        | 71 158        | 7 554       | 63 604         | 46 720        | 24 438       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 552       | 780           | 1 772        | 20 768        | 2 159       | 18 609         | 14 208        | 6 560        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 20 470      | 6 747         | 13 723       | 111 610       | 12 662      | 98 948         | 75 119        | 36 491       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 867       | 1 047         | 1 820        | 10 176        | 1 642       | 8 534          | 8 729         | 1 447        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 928       | 1 213         | 2 715        | 20 540        | 2 539       | 18 001         | 14 324        | 6 216        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 304      | 3 769         | 7 535        | 62 636        | 6 598       | 56 038         | 39 907        | 22 729       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 10 784      | 3 649         | 7 135        | 58 363        | 6 086       | 52 277         | 36 638        | 21 725       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 371       | 718           | 1 653        | 18 258        | 1 883       | 16 375         | 12 159        | 6 099        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 252       | 672           | 1 580        | 16 743        | 1 732       | 15 011         | 10 963        | 5 780        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 480       | 1 402         | 2 078        | 24 650        | 3 070       | 21 580         | 20 561        | 4 089        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 503         | 186           | 317          | 3 397         | 594         | 2 803          | 3 200         | 197          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 109       | 834           | 1 275        | 12 829        | 1 544       | 11 285         | 10 542        | 2 287        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 738         | 345           | 393          | 6 472         | 732         | 5 740          | 5 251         | 1 221        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 130         | 37            | 93           | 1 952         | 200         | 1 752          | 1 568         | 384          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 110       | 1 124         | 1 986        | 11 570        | 1 493       | 10 077         | 9 307         | 2 263        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 151         | 60            | 91           | 669           | 56          | 613            | 390           | 279          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 225         | 114           | 111          | 525           | 51          | 474            | 336           | 189          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 84          | 31            | 53           | 322           | 37          | 285            | 224           | 98           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 267         | 78            | 189          | 1 687         | 139         | 1 548          | 1 332         | 355          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 565         | 211           | 354          | 1 503         | 160         | 1 343          | 1 142         | 361          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 15          | 6             | 9            | 57            | —           | 57             | 53            | 4            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 22          | —             | 22           | 175           | 18          | 157            | 136           | 39           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 586         | 156           | 430          | 2 227         | 290         | 1 937          | 1 938         | 289          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 134         | 36            | 98           | 193           | 26          | 167            | 159           | 34           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 399         | 155           | 244          | 1 281         | 164         | 1 117          | 1 050         | 231          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 143         | 50            | 93           | 878           | 210         | 668            | 748           | 130          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 125         | 54            | 71           | 577           | 103         | 474            | 514           | 63           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 207         | 87            | 120          | 1 049         | 186         | 863            | 918           | 131          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 187         | 86            | 101          | 427           | 53          | 374            | 367           | 60           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1991



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Orlando, FL |               |              | Oshkosh, WI |               |              | Owensboro, KY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 462 923     | 82 176        | 380 747      | 28 791      | 27 170        | 1 621        | 27 111        | 23 746        | 3 365        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 360 044     | 64 179        | 295 865      | 20 469      | 19 426        | 1 043        | 19 764        | 17 346        | 2 418        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 15 797      | 2 061         | 13 736       | 394         | 343           | 51           | 620           | 550           | 70           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 23 107      | 4 314         | 18 793       | 2 155       | 2 051         | 104          | 2 456         | 2 055         | 401          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 31 068      | 5 662         | 25 406       | 2 178       | 1 955         | 223          | 1 629         | 1 505         | 124          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 560      | 1 733         | 8 827        | 2 305       | 2 185         | 120          | 970           | 836           | 134          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 10 628      | 2 231         | 8 397        | 477         | 452           | 25           | 387           | 347           | 40           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 25 849      | 3 839         | 22 010       | 1 150       | 1 049         | 101          | 1 768         | 1 526         | 242          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 657       | 281           | 1 376        | 28          | 28            | —            | 146           | 114           | 32           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 667       | 218           | 1 449        | 57          | 52            | 5            | 137           | 131           | 6            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 212 642     | 39 158        | 173 484      | 13 841      | 13 157        | 684          | 12 894        | 11 302        | 1 592        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 159 092     | 29 117        | 129 975      | 9 140       | 8 766         | 374          | 8 878         | 7 782         | 1 096        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 138       | 434           | 3 704        | 71          | 57            | 14           | 132           | 114           | 18           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 15 824      | 3 064         | 12 760       | 1 505       | 1 428         | 77           | 1 472         | 1 235         | 237          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 17 789      | 3 349         | 14 440       | 1 326       | 1 197         | 129          | 1 046         | 956           | 90           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 325       | 1 147         | 5 178        | 1 200       | 1 138         | 62           | 631           | 537           | 94           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 845       | 934           | 2 911        | 212         | 204           | 8            | 145           | 139           | 6            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 8 710       | 1 404         | 7 306        | 426         | 395           | 31           | 630           | 561           | 69           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 057       | 143           | 914          | 32          | 29            | 3            | 92            | 92            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 529 195     | 102 818       | 426 377      | 35 645      | 33 477        | 2 168        | 31 268        | 27 594        | 3 674        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 341 063     | 62 640        | 278 423      | 20 950      | 19 527        | 1 423        | 19 874        | 17 363        | 2 511        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 23 446      | 4 775         | 18 671       | 1 344       | 1 201         | 143          | 935           | 808           | 127          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 50 797      | 10 708        | 40 089       | 3 159       | 3 011         | 148          | 2 399         | 2 166         | 233          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 37 355      | 8 566         | 28 789       | 3 077       | 2 953         | 124          | 2 597         | 2 398         | 199          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 41 252      | 8 814         | 32 438       | 3 942       | 3 758         | 184          | 2 779         | 2 460         | 319          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 35 282      | 7 315         | 27 967       | 3 173       | 3 027         | 146          | 2 684         | 2 399         | 285          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 430 693     | 84 261        | 346 432      | 25 118      | 23 455        | 1 663        | 24 092        | 21 193        | 2 899        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 365 853     | 69 070        | 296 783      | 19 532      | 18 103        | 1 429        | 19 822        | 17 357        | 2 465        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 308 916     | 56 787        | 252 129      | 16 639      | 15 443        | 1 196        | 17 458        | 15 226        | 2 232        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 24 403      | 6 023         | 18 380       | 1 589       | 1 513         | 76           | 1 545         | 1 400         | 145          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 83 003      | 15 558        | 67 445       | 8 820       | 8 441         | 379          | 5 863         | 5 263         | 600          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 42 961      | 7 928         | 35 033       | 5 168       | 4 938         | 230          | 2 919         | 2 609         | 310          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 140      | 5 162         | 22 978       | 3 828       | 3 633         | 195          | 2 109         | 1 904         | 205          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 964      | 2 107         | 8 857        | 1 204       | 1 166         | 38           | 896           | 852           | 44           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 15 499      | 2 999         | 12 500       | 1 707       | 1 581         | 126          | 1 313         | 1 138         | 175          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 492       | 1 125         | 5 367        | 753         | 698           | 55           | 467           | 433           | 34           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 007       | 691           | 3 316        | 483         | 451           | 32           | 307           | 273           | 34           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 988       | 436           | 1 552        | 284         | 274           | 10           | 156           | 146           | 10           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 244 571     | 46 187        | 198 384      | 17 180      | 16 355        | 825          | 15 054        | 13 282        | 1 772        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 144 453     | 27 232        | 117 221      | 9 127       | 8 610         | 517          | 8 898         | 7 758         | 1 140        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 11 288      | 2 173         | 9 115        | 411         | 367           | 45           | 490           | 411           | 79           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 26 038      | 4 987         | 21 051       | 1 772       | 1 686         | 86           | 1 365         | 1 255         | 110          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 20 001      | 4 052         | 15 949       | 1 774       | 1 718         | 56           | 1 394         | 1 300         | 94           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 22 419      | 3 996         | 18 423       | 2 160       | 2 105         | 55           | 1 465         | 1 270         | 195          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 20 372      | 3 747         | 16 625       | 1 735       | 1 669         | 66           | 1 442         | 1 280         | 154          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 184 723     | 35 616        | 149 107      | 10 027      | 9 473         | 554          | 10 288        | 9 091         | 1 197        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 151 545     | 29 084        | 122 461      | 7 388       | 6 911         | 477          | 8 331         | 7 322         | 1 009        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 124 611     | 23 670        | 100 941      | 6 160       | 5 791         | 369          | 7 154         | 6 232         | 922          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 12 453      | 2 697         | 9 756        | 748         | 707           | 41           | 748           | 690           | 58           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 50 581      | 8 975         | 41 606       | 6 024       | 5 816         | 208          | 3 930         | 3 497         | 433          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 26 365      | 4 665         | 21 700       | 3 660       | 3 511         | 149          | 2 074         | 1 830         | 244          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 413      | 3 127         | 14 286       | 2 708       | 2 582         | 126          | 1 518         | 1 354         | 164          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 423       | 1 165         | 5 258        | 804         | 795           | 9            | 547           | 507           | 40           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 9 267       | 1 596         | 7 671        | 1 129       | 1 066         | 63           | 836           | 694           | 142          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 869       | 643           | 3 226        | 463         | 441           | 22           | 348           | 272           | 76           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 429       | 435           | 1 994        | 259         | 237           | 22           | 226           | 172           | 54           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 125       | 190           | 935          | 222         | 216           | 6            | 99            | 89            | 10           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 230 165     | 37 111        | 193 054      | 13 713      | 12 870        | 843          | 16 576        | 14 503        | 2 073        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 22 839      | 4 655         | 18 184       | 1 875       | 1 780         | 95           | 2 299         | 2 099         | 200          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 63 610      | 10 680        | 52 930       | 3 591       | 3 421         | 170          | 4 997         | 4 406         | 591          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 113 364     | 18 002        | 95 362       | 6 575       | 6 118         | 457          | 7 523         | 6 449         | 1 074        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 30 352      | 3 774         | 26 578       | 1 672       | 1 551         | 121          | 1 757         | 1 549         | 208          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 181 837     | 25 946        | 155 891      | 11 159      | 10 411        | 748          | 12 954        | 11 197        | 1 757        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 17 948      | 3 094         | 14 854       | 1 578       | 1 502         | 76           | 1 559         | 1 376         | 183          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 39 360      | 5 286         | 34 074       | 2 134       | 1 980         | 154          | 3 062         | 2 694         | 368          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 98 514      | 14 706        | 83 808       | 5 926       | 5 521         | 405          | 6 767         | 5 756         | 1 011        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 91 446      | 13 820        | 77 626       | 5 481       | 5 113         | 368          | 6 212         | 5 278         | 934          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 26 115      | 2 860         | 23 255       | 1 521       | 1 408         | 113          | 1 566         | 1 371         | 195          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 23 714      | 2 545         | 21 169       | 1 448       | 1 354         | 94           | 1 425         | 1 282         | 143          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 37 514      | 9 039         | 28 475       | 2 087       | 2 022         | 65           | 3 136         | 2 858         | 278          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 240       | 1 430         | 2 810        | 269         | 252           | 17           | 666           | 649           | 17           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 19 285      | 4 362         | 14 923       | 1 184       | 1 172         | 12           | 1 675         | 1 475         | 200          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 658      | 2 518         | 8 140        | 509         | 473           | 36           | 621           | 566           | 55           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 331       | 729           | 2 602        | 125         | 125           | —            | 174           | 168           | 6            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 22 065      | 4 220         | 17 845       | 1 400       | 1 334         | 66           | 2 004         | 1 867         | 137          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 883       | 357           | 1 526        | 63          | 59            | 4            | 78            | 69            | 9            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 281       | 270           | 1 011        | 29          | 29            | —            | 15            | 15            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 667         | 79            | 588          | 33          | 33            | —            | 25            | 19            | 6            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 3 587       | 527           | 3 060        | 112         | 100           | 12           | 256           | 241           | 15           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 3 335       | 546           | 2 789        | 196         | 184           | 12           | 181           | 175           | 6            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 53          | 18            | 35           | —           | —             | —            | 15            | 15            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 282         | 50            | 232          | 13          | 6             | 7            | 24            | 24            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 3 947       | 956           | 2 991        | 204         | 190           | 14           | 444           | 396           | 48           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 599         | 125           | 474          | 31          | 27            | 4            | 68            | 68            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 387       | 460           | 1 927        | 216         | 213           | 3            | 322           | 307           | 15           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 029       | 217           | 812          | 169         | 167           | 2            | 147           | 140           | 7            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 751         | 135           | 616          | 96          | 96            | —            | 80            | 73            | 7            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 517       | 325           | 1 192        | 140         | 132           | 8            | 241           | 225           | 16           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 747         | 155           | 592          | 98          | 98            | —            | 108           | 100           | 8            |

## 1992 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Oxnard--Ventura, CA |               |              | Palm Springs, CA |               |              | Panama City, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 241 124             | 114 713       | 126 411      | 59 494           | 18 602        | 40 892       | 43 387          | 14 121        | 29 266       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 170 506             | 79 494        | 91 012       | 42 842           | 13 379        | 29 463       | 28 947          | 9 339         | 19 608       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 6 621               | 2 204         | 4 417        | 2 468            | 711           | 1 757        | 1 404           | 534           | 870          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 10 927              | 5 254         | 5 673        | 3 063            | 1 053         | 2 010        | 2 123           | 1 272         | 1 851        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 18 887              | 10 159        | 8 728        | 3 515            | 947           | 2 568        | 4 026           | 1 466         | 2 560        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 635               | 3 753         | 2 882        | 905              | 153           | 752          | 1 715           | 725           | 990          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 11 896              | 7 572         | 4 324        | 620              | 238           | 382          | 3 470           | 693           | 2 777        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 21 174              | 7 980         | 13 194       | 8 286            | 2 741         | 5 545        | 2 857           | 961           | 1 896        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 279               | 544           | 735          | 520              | 145           | 375          | 149             | 57            | 92           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 099               | 501           | 598          | 263              | 91            | 172          | 249             | 86            | 163          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 104 801             | 49 987        | 54 814       | 25 479           | 7 968         | 17 511       | 20 641          | 6 825         | 13 816       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 71 094              | 32 401        | 38 693       | 18 231           | 5 741         | 12 490       | 13 601          | 4 431         | 9 170        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 623               | 642           | 981          | 699              | 211           | 488          | 456             | 187           | 269          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 887               | 3 371         | 3 516        | 1 854            | 594           | 1 260        | 1 373           | 523           | 850          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 10 424              | 5 884         | 4 540        | 1 920            | 497           | 1 423        | 2 528           | 868           | 1 660        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 790               | 2 219         | 1 571        | 539              | 112           | 427          | 978             | 468           | 510          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 295               | 2 904         | 1 391        | 206              | 99            | 107          | 1 167           | 246           | 921          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 7 705               | 2 980         | 4 725        | 2 569            | 872           | 1 697        | 855             | 252           | 603          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 606                 | 228           | 378          | 160              | 53            | 107          | 139             | 37            | 102          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 271 909             | 128 832       | 143 077      | 68 459           | 21 492        | 46 967       | 55 661          | 17 467        | 38 194       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 167 443             | 75 057        | 92 386       | 38 323           | 12 169        | 26 154       | 34 346          | 10 501        | 23 845       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 15 708              | 8 438         | 7 270        | 4 300            | 1 359         | 2 941        | 2 072           | 582           | 1 490        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 24 924              | 12 212        | 12 712       | 7 773            | 2 381         | 5 392        | 4 813           | 1 387         | 3 426        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 19 352              | 10 218        | 9 134        | 5 829            | 1 784         | 4 045        | 4 826           | 3 166         | 3 166        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 24 758              | 13 035        | 11 723       | 6 547            | 2 056         | 4 491        | 4 838           | 1 826         | 3 012        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 19 724              | 9 872         | 9 852        | 5 687            | 1 743         | 3 944        | 4 766           | 1 511         | 3 255        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 214 272             | 103 844       | 110 428      | 52 944           | 16 624        | 36 320       | 43 887          | 13 737        | 30 150       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 178 458             | 83 072        | 95 386       | 42 707           | 13 371        | 29 336       | 35 861          | 10 886        | 24 975       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 149 258             | 67 445        | 81 813       | 33 765           | 10 564        | 23 201       | 30 709          | 9 380         | 21 329       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 12 073              | 6 987         | 5 086        | 3 837            | 1 186         | 2 651        | 3 058           | 1 118         | 1 940        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 46 525              | 20 450        | 26 075       | 12 403           | 3 952         | 8 451        | 10 053          | 3 015         | 7 038        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 25 306              | 10 876        | 14 430       | 6 639            | 2 202         | 4 431        | 4 650           | 1 287         | 3 363        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 787              | 6 630         | 9 157        | 3 931            | 1 412         | 2 519        | 3 161           | 941           | 2 220        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 861               | 2 612         | 3 249        | 1 569            | 470           | 1 099        | 1 543           | 437           | 1 106        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 11 112              | 4 538         | 6 574        | 3 112            | 916           | 2 196        | 1 721           | 715           | 1 006        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 311               | 1 759         | 2 552        | 1 050            | 330           | 720          | 720             | 297           | 423          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 398               | 982           | 1 416        | 627              | 193           | 434          | 476             | 180           | 296          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 418               | 619           | 799          | 423              | 128           | 295          | 225             | 105           | 120          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 119 601             | 56 623        | 62 978       | 30 086           | 9 510         | 20 576       | 25 128          | 8 405         | 16 723       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 66 174              | 30 543        | 35 631       | 15 218           | 4 882         | 10 336       | 13 503          | 4 585         | 8 918        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 902               | 3 634         | 3 268        | 1 691            | 521           | 1 170        | 931             | 256           | 675          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 12 690              | 5 811         | 6 879        | 3 978            | 1 246         | 2 732        | 2 536           | 788           | 1 748        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 949               | 4 886         | 5 063        | 2 945            | 851           | 2 094        | 2 890           | 1 003         | 1 887        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 13 226              | 6 671         | 6 555        | 3 301            | 1 025         | 2 276        | 2 589           | 908           | 1 681        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 10 660              | 5 078         | 5 582        | 2 953            | 985           | 1 968        | 2 679           | 865           | 1 814        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 82 949              | 41 141        | 41 808       | 21 292           | 6 813         | 14 479       | 17 526          | 6 017         | 11 509       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 66 264              | 31 861        | 34 403       | 16 571           | 5 308         | 11 263       | 13 505          | 4 608         | 8 897        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 54 141              | 25 640        | 28 501       | 12 749           | 4 102         | 8 647        | 11 086          | 3 862         | 7 224        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 221               | 2 826         | 2 395        | 1 767            | 525           | 1 242        | 1 631           | 614           | 1 017        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 29 850              | 12 915        | 16 935       | 7 113            | 2 274         | 4 839        | 6 550           | 1 958         | 4 592        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 935              | 7 167         | 9 768        | 3 797            | 1 228         | 2 569        | 3 074           | 856           | 2 218        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 645              | 4 386         | 6 259        | 2 188            | 733           | 1 455        | 2 154           | 622           | 1 532        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 745               | 1 678         | 2 067        | 919              | 267           | 652          | 1 100           | 320           | 780          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 802               | 2 567         | 4 235        | 1 681            | 423           | 1 258        | 1 052           | 430           | 622          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 567               | 960           | 1 607        | 519              | 113           | 406          | 391             | 165           | 226          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 388               | 517           | 871          | 281              | 47            | 234          | 263             | 101           | 162          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 983                 | 382           | 601          | 259              | 59            | 200          | 159             | 69            | 90           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 120 101             | 55 246        | 64 855       | 34 464           | 10 234        | 24 230       | 28 967          | 9 221         | 19 746       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 548              | 5 842         | 5 706        | 7 087            | 2 142         | 4 945        | 3 700           | 1 484         | 2 216        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 30 745              | 13 750        | 16 995       | 10 876           | 3 318         | 7 558        | 9 278           | 3 035         | 6 243        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 56 480              | 25 235        | 31 245       | 13 167           | 3 857         | 9 310        | 12 915          | 3 759         | 9 156        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 21 328              | 10 419        | 10 909       | 3 334            | 917           | 2 417        | 3 074           | 943           | 2 131        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 99 041              | 43 436        | 55 605       | 28 490           | 7 926         | 20 564       | 23 333          | 6 833         | 16 500       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 9 156               | 4 277         | 4 879        | 6 288            | 1 843         | 4 445        | 2 888           | 1 056         | 1 832        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 21 286              | 8 540         | 12 746       | 7 913            | 2 190         | 5 723        | 5 993           | 1 752         | 4 241        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 50 000              | 21 888        | 28 112       | 11 535           | 3 153         | 8 382        | 11 646          | 3 180         | 8 466        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 45 236              | 19 565        | 25 671       | 10 719           | 2 940         | 7 779        | 10 730          | 2 964         | 7 766        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 18 599              | 8 731         | 9 868        | 2 754            | 740           | 2 014        | 2 806           | 845           | 1 961        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 16 086              | 7 289         | 8 797        | 2 419            | 691           | 1 728        | 2 512           | 734           | 1 778        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 15 181              | 8 488         | 6 693        | 4 358            | 1 635         | 2 723        | 4 461           | 1 976         | 2 485        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 070               | 1 372         | 698          | 696              | 236           | 460          | 687             | 359           | 328          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 912               | 3 771         | 3 141        | 2 247            | 857           | 1 390        | 2 621           | 1 104         | 1 517        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 401               | 2 239         | 2 162        | 1 084            | 453           | 631          | 916             | 438           | 478          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 798               | 1 106         | 692          | 331              | 89            | 242          | 237             | 75            | 162          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 11 421              | 6 114         | 5 307        | 2 984            | 1 009         | 1 975        | 3 107           | 1 205         | 1 902        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 894                 | 268           | 626          | 260              | 87            | 173          | 257             | 132           | 125          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 898                 | 284           | 614          | 139              | 72            | 67           | 132             | 27            | 105          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 209                 | 107           | 102          | 42               | 13            | 29           | 30              | 12            | 18           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 372               | 744           | 628          | 427              | 136           | 291          | 495             | 222           | 273          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 599               | 643           | 956          | 403              | 89            | 314          | 464             | 183           | 281          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 68                  | 44            | 24           | 27               | 9             | 18           | 4               | —             | 4            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 60                  | 40            | 20           | 23               | 9             | 14           | 26              | 10            | 16           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 163               | 738           | 425          | 661              | 258           | 403          | 731             | 239           | 492          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 950                 | 761           | 189          | 121              | 34            | 87           | 107             | 56            | 51           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 321               | 717           | 604          | 363              | 124           | 239          | 323             | 111           | 212          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 018               | 666           | 352          | 86               | 26            | 60           | 109             | 14            | 95           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 438                 | 259           | 179          | 61               | 10            | 51           | 101             | 45            | 56           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 951                 | 591           | 360          | 246              | 91            | 155          | 205             | 93            | 112          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 480                 | 252           | 228          | 125              | 51            | 74           | 123             | 61            | 62           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1993



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Parkersburg, WV--OH |              |                     |               |               | Pascagoula, MS |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                    | Total               | State parts  |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                    |                     | Ohio (pt.)   | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                     |              |                     |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>24 880</b>       | <b>3 050</b> | <b>21 830</b>       | <b>13 862</b> | <b>11 018</b> | <b>24 352</b>  | <b>11 039</b> | <b>13 313</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 305              | 2 355        | 15 950              | 10 022        | 8 283         | 18 244         | 8 339         | 9 905         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 371                 | 17           | 354                 | 149           | 222           | 612            | 342           | 270           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 628               | 139          | 1 489               | 986           | 642           | 868            | 393           | 475           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 178               | 148          | 1 030               | 638           | 540           | 2 298          | 995           | 1 303         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 249               | 89           | 1 160               | 753           | 496           | 940            | 372           | 568           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 062               | 94           | 968                 | 627           | 435           | 805            | 312           | 493           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 332               | 200          | 1 132               | 746           | 586           | 1 152          | 590           | 562           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 25                  | —            | 25                  | 25            | —             | 64             | —             | 35            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 126                 | 25           | 101                 | 90            | 36            | 45             | 38            | 7             |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>11 396</b>       | <b>1 345</b> | <b>10 051</b>       | <b>6 431</b>  | <b>4 965</b>  | <b>10 907</b>  | <b>4 950</b>  | <b>5 957</b>  |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 652               | 965          | 6 687               | 4 297         | 3 355         | 7 292          | 3 405         | 3 887         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 95                  | 7            | 88                  | 29            | 66            | 196            | 108           | 88            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 058               | 82           | 976                 | 650           | 408           | 645            | 279           | 366           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 732                 | 89           | 643                 | 385           | 347           | 1 450          | 641           | 809           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 719                 | 59           | 660                 | 387           | 332           | 688            | 292           | 396           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 647                 | 58           | 589                 | 376           | 271           | 376            | 149           | 227           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 495                 | 83           | 412                 | 263           | 232           | 425            | 160           | 265           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 93                  | 9            | 84                  | 73            | 20            | 31             | 24            | 7             |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                     |              |                     |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>28 505</b>       | <b>3 548</b> | <b>24 957</b>       | <b>15 782</b> | <b>12 723</b> | <b>28 447</b>  | <b>12 637</b> | <b>15 810</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 191              | 2 204        | 15 987              | 10 077        | 8 114         | 17 369         | 8 115         | 9 254         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 143               | 167          | 976                 | 685           | 458           | 972            | 422           | 550           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 377               | 270          | 2 107               | 1 269         | 1 108         | 1 831          | 833           | 998           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 977               | 241          | 1 736               | 1 129         | 848           | 2 617          | 1 059         | 1 558         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 433               | 319          | 2 114               | 1 395         | 1 038         | 2 919          | 1 221         | 1 698         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 384               | 347          | 2 037               | 1 227         | 1 157         | 2 739          | 987           | 1 752         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 205              | 2 748        | 19 457              | 12 250        | 9 955         | 23 152         | 10 240        | 12 912        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 548              | 2 253        | 16 295              | 10 200        | 8 348         | 17 917         | 8 274         | 9 643         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 971              | 1 931        | 14 040              | 8 782         | 7 189         | 15 863         | 7 404         | 8 459         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 257               | 170          | 1 087               | 757           | 500           | 1 844          | 724           | 1 120         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 175               | 710          | 4 465               | 2 933         | 2 242         | 4 261          | 2 031         | 2 230         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 698               | 355          | 2 343               | 1 559         | 1 139         | 1 897          | 955           | 942           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 897               | 253          | 1 644               | 1 119         | 778           | 1 302          | 652           | 650           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 577                 | 63           | 514                 | 300           | 277           | 713            | 319           | 394           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 125               | 90           | 1 035               | 599           | 526           | 1 034          | 366           | 668           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 465                 | 33           | 432                 | 272           | 193           | 358            | 141           | 217           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 323                 | 20           | 303                 | 176           | 147           | 204            | 59            | 145           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 143                 | 8            | 135                 | 72            | 71            | 60             | 16            | 44            |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>13 427</b>       | <b>1 633</b> | <b>11 794</b>       | <b>7 514</b>  | <b>5 913</b>  | <b>13 012</b>  | <b>5 678</b>  | <b>7 334</b>  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 662               | 896          | 6 766               | 4 449         | 3 213         | 7 017          | 3 202         | 3 815         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 525                 | 88           | 437                 | 279           | 246           | 463            | 214           | 249           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 413               | 126          | 1 287               | 775           | 638           | 858            | 421           | 437           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 082               | 141          | 941                 | 578           | 504           | 1 501          | 607           | 894           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 366               | 209          | 1 157               | 731           | 635           | 1 650          | 701           | 949           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 379               | 173          | 1 206               | 702           | 677           | 1 523          | 533           | 990           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 263               | 1 165        | 8 098               | 5 214         | 4 049         | 9 341          | 4 017         | 5 324         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 431               | 867          | 6 564               | 4 251         | 3 180         | 6 685          | 3 013         | 3 672         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 165               | 737          | 5 428               | 3 570         | 2 595         | 5 873          | 2 670         | 3 203         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 605                 | 104          | 501                 | 339           | 266           | 953            | 385           | 568           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 483               | 440          | 3 043               | 1 958         | 1 525         | 2 986          | 1 426         | 1 560         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 898               | 223          | 1 675               | 1 119         | 779           | 1 399          | 725           | 674           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 330               | 152          | 1 178               | 819           | 511           | 980            | 491           | 489           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 369                 | 37           | 332                 | 174           | 195           | 511            | 214           | 297           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 681                 | 28           | 653                 | 342           | 339           | 685            | 235           | 450           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 271                 | 20           | 251                 | 133           | 138           | 254            | 99            | 155           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 167                 | 7            | 160                 | 60            | 107           | 164            | 41            | 123           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 108                 | —            | 108                 | 65            | 43            | 37             | 8             | 29            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                     |              |                     |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families .....</b>                                              | <b>16 750</b>       | <b>2 006</b> | <b>14 744</b>       | <b>9 501</b>  | <b>7 249</b>  | <b>16 073</b>  | <b>6 950</b>  | <b>9 123</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 326               | 425          | 2 901               | 2 057         | 1 269         | 2 493          | 1 136         | 1 357         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 117               | 553          | 4 564               | 2 132         | 5 281         | 2 986          | 2 295         | 2 986         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 774               | 835          | 5 939               | 3 702         | 3 072         | 6 526          | 2 821         | 3 705         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 533               | 193          | 1 340               | 757           | 776           | 1 773          | 698           | 1 075         |
| <b>Married-couple families .....</b>                               | <b>13 206</b>       | <b>1 617</b> | <b>11 589</b>       | <b>7 226</b>  | <b>5 980</b>  | <b>11 853</b>  | <b>5 138</b>  | <b>6 715</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 407               | 316          | 2 091               | 1 420         | 987           | 1 503          | 696           | 807           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 333               | 409          | 2 924               | 1 838         | 1 495         | 3 111          | 1 302         | 1 809         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 057               | 739          | 5 318               | 3 275         | 2 782         | 5 672          | 2 499         | 3 173         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 382               | 679          | 4 703               | 2 847         | 2 535         | 5 078          | 2 241         | 2 837         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 409               | 153          | 1 256               | 693           | 716           | 1 567          | 641           | 926           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 319               | 137          | 1 182               | 637           | 682           | 1 328          | 531           | 797           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>                | <b>2 870</b>        | <b>322</b>   | <b>2 548</b>        | <b>1 838</b>  | <b>1 032</b>  | <b>3 470</b>   | <b>1 527</b>  | <b>1 943</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 796                 | 109          | 687                 | 523           | 273           | 915            | 426           | 489           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 436               | 104          | 1 332               | 950           | 486           | 1 721          | 805           | 916           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 538                 | 69           | 469                 | 318           | 220           | 671            | 250           | 421           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 100                 | 40           | 60                  | 47            | 53            | 163            | 46            | 117           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                     |              |                     |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over .....</b>                             | <b>1 719</b>        | <b>175</b>   | <b>1 544</b>        | <b>1 105</b>  | <b>614</b>    | <b>2 442</b>   | <b>806</b>    | <b>1 636</b>  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 66                  | —            | 66                  | 42            | 24            | 81             | 44            | 37            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 38                  | —            | 38                  | 24            | 14            | 109            | 16            | 93            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 45                  | —            | 45                  | 28            | 17            | 19             | —             | 19            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 239                 | 26           | 213                 | 133           | 106           | 217            | 100           | 117           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 124                 | 12           | 112                 | 81            | 43            | 202            | 93            | 109           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 13                  | —            | 13                  | 13            | —             | 15             | 10            | 5             |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 45                  | 9            | 36                  | 36            | 9             | 50             | 19            | 31            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 299                 | 38           | 261                 | 167           | 132           | 457            | 143           | 314           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 62                  | —            | 62                  | 44            | 18            | 21             | —             | 21            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 201                 | 30           | 171                 | 123           | 78            | 382            | 142           | 240           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 144                 | 17           | 127                 | 98            | 46            | 271            | 83            | 188           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 107                 | 9            | 98                  | 77            | 30            | 52             | 10            | 42            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 163                 | 21           | 142                 | 97            | 66            | 343            | 105           | 238           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 173                 | 13           | 160                 | 142           | 31            | 223            | 41            | 182           |

## 1994 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Pensacola, FL |               |              | Peoria, IL |               |              | Petersburg, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 106 554       | 24 099        | 82 455       | 109 181    | 63 023        | 46 158       | 43 889         | 15 920        | 27 969       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 68 855        | 15 054        | 53 801       | 81 015     | 45 729        | 35 286       | 28 399         | 9 410         | 18 989       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 875         | 814           | 2 061        | 2 431      | 1 547         | 884          | 473            | 170           | 303          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 914         | 1 974         | 5 940        | 11 585     | 7 350         | 4 235        | 1 795          | 597           | 1 198        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 8 507         | 2 259         | 6 248        | 6 475      | 4 011         | 2 464        | 3 587          | 1 456         | 2 131        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 269         | 1 452         | 2 817        | 2 830      | 1 715         | 1 115        | 4 018          | 2 191         | 1 827        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 10 442        | 1 912         | 8 530        | 1 787      | 1 116         | 671          | 4 152          | 1 477         | 2 675        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 189         | 1 378         | 4 811        | 5 263      | 2 946         | 2 317        | 1 850          | 764           | 1 086        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 301           | 65            | 236          | 171        | 21            | 150          | 98             | 37            | 61           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 378           | 70            | 308          | 226        | 156           | 70           | 88             | 25            | 63           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 51 046        | 12 056        | 38 990       | 50 272     | 29 507        | 20 765       | 21 496         | 8 059         | 13 437       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 31 551        | 7 156         | 24 395       | 34 318     | 19 737        | 14 581       | 12 614         | 4 336         | 8 278        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 728           | 174           | 554          | 597        | 362           | 235          | 145            | 44            | 101          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 515         | 1 397         | 4 118        | 7 765      | 4 774         | 2 991        | 1 235          | 395           | 840          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 395         | 1 414         | 3 981        | 3 732      | 2 394         | 1 338        | 2 229          | 1 334         | 985          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 477         | 853           | 1 624        | 1 558      | 996           | 562          | 2 511          | 1 408         | 1 103        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 608         | 675           | 2 933        | 753        | 459           | 294          | 2 078          | 690           | 1 388        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 274         | 532           | 1 742        | 2 016      | 1 054         | 962          | 758            | 310           | 448          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 226           | 29            | 197          | 130        | 93            | 37           | 71             | 25            | 46           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 134 621       | 29 529        | 105 092      | 126 640    | 74 426        | 52 214       | 55 571         | 19 377        | 36 194       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 83 040        | 18 453        | 64 587       | 79 139     | 44 784        | 34 355       | 35 211         | 12 056        | 23 155       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 538         | 1 324         | 4 214        | 5 166      | 3 126         | 2 040        | 2 162          | 1 476         | 1 349        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 828        | 2 508         | 9 320        | 9 618      | 5 838         | 3 780        | 4 357          | 1 504         | 2 853        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 331        | 2 138         | 8 193        | 10 291     | 6 191         | 4 100        | 4 079          | 1 476         | 2 603        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 12 651        | 2 544         | 10 107       | 11 228     | 6 977         | 4 251        | 4 899          | 1 878         | 3 021        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 11 233        | 2 562         | 8 671        | 11 198     | 7 510         | 3 688        | 4 863          | 1 650         | 3 213        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 103 792       | 22 770        | 81 022       | 94 134     | 54 764        | 39 370       | 44 674         | 15 410        | 29 264       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 85 436        | 19 062        | 66 374       | 78 141     | 44 462        | 33 679       | 36 622         | 12 480        | 24 142       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 73 373        | 16 437        | 56 936       | 68 393     | 38 507        | 29 886       | 31 671         | 10 684        | 20 987       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 160         | 1 200         | 4 960        | 5 818      | 3 483         | 2 335        | 2 573          | 998           | 1 575        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 25 968        | 5 465         | 20 503       | 26 236     | 15 938        | 10 298       | 8 549          | 3 205         | 5 344        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 060        | 2 740         | 10 320       | 13 451     | 7 961         | 5 490        | 4 043          | 1 522         | 2 521        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 466         | 1 707         | 6 759        | 9 289      | 5 425         | 3 864        | 2 733          | 1 095         | 1 638        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 683         | 793           | 2 890        | 3 508      | 2 110         | 1 398        | 1 286          | 401           | 885          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 861         | 1 294         | 3 567        | 6 270      | 3 724         | 2 546        | 2 348          | 762           | 1 586        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 910         | 483           | 1 427        | 2 331      | 1 325         | 1 006        | 1 065          | 371           | 694          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 201         | 309           | 892          | 1 457      | 852           | 605          | 807            | 277           | 530          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 488           | 145           | 343          | 965        | 598           | 367          | 220            | 77            | 143          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 61 847        | 14 214        | 47 633       | 59 491     | 35 595        | 23 896       | 26 230         | 9 772         | 16 458       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 34 577        | 8 127         | 26 450       | 33 391     | 19 350        | 14 041       | 15 244         | 5 816         | 9 428        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 573         | 748           | 1 825        | 2 323      | 1 426         | 897          | 1 020          | 813           | 552          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 353         | 1 491         | 4 862        | 5 255      | 3 229         | 2 026        | 2 399          | 852           | 1 547        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 464         | 1 115         | 4 349        | 6 022      | 3 543         | 2 479        | 2 115          | 708           | 1 407        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 694         | 1 387         | 5 307        | 6 389      | 4 030         | 2 359        | 2 731          | 970           | 1 761        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 186         | 1 346         | 4 840        | 6 111      | 4 017         | 2 094        | 2 721          | 958           | 1 763        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 42 322        | 9 935         | 32 387       | 37 968     | 22 814        | 15 154       | 19 444         | 7 318         | 12 126       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 860        | 8 256         | 25 604       | 30 203     | 17 849        | 12 354       | 15 393         | 5 933         | 9 460        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 214        | 6 838         | 21 376       | 25 904     | 15 080        | 10 824       | 12 917         | 4 908         | 8 009        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 823         | 501           | 2 322        | 2 957      | 1 720         | 1 237        | 1 192          | 417           | 775          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 644        | 3 460         | 13 184       | 17 485     | 10 397        | 7 088        | 5 556          | 2 056         | 3 500        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 487         | 1 803         | 6 684        | 9 270      | 5 309         | 3 961        | 2 695          | 975           | 1 720        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 646         | 1 097         | 4 549        | 6 526      | 3 715         | 2 811        | 1 887          | 710           | 1 177        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 349         | 533           | 1 816        | 2 353      | 1 378         | 975          | 795            | 267           | 528          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 881         | 819           | 2 062        | 4 038      | 2 384         | 1 654        | 1 230          | 398           | 832          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 156         | 307           | 849          | 1 496      | 847           | 649          | 575            | 228           | 347          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 717           | 192           | 525          | 961        | 555           | 406          | 440            | 198           | 242          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 292           | 81            | 211          | 712        | 445           | 267          | 128            | 24            | 104          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 68 112        | 15 519        | 52 593       | 64 775     | 37 496        | 27 279       | 26 434         | 9 344         | 17 090       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 10 135        | 2 696         | 7 439        | 10 179     | 6 547         | 3 632        | 3 546          | 1 498         | 2 048        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 21 402        | 5 019         | 16 383       | 18 673     | 11 180        | 7 493        | 7 884          | 3 006         | 4 878        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 29 701        | 6 379         | 23 322       | 28 131     | 15 857        | 12 274       | 11 757         | 3 712         | 8 045        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 874         | 1 425         | 5 449        | 7 792      | 3 912         | 3 880        | 3 247          | 1 128         | 2 119        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 52 082        | 11 111        | 40 971       | 51 353     | 28 112        | 23 241       | 19 037         | 5 511         | 13 526       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 060         | 1 721         | 5 339        | 7 457      | 4 332         | 3 125        | 2 491          | 886           | 1 605        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 13 198        | 2 842         | 10 356       | 11 989     | 6 516         | 5 473        | 4 099          | 1 096         | 3 003        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 846        | 5 395         | 20 451       | 25 000     | 13 950        | 11 050       | 9 783          | 2 740         | 7 043        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 23 415        | 4 882         | 18 533       | 22 761     | 12 744        | 10 017       | 8 808          | 2 390         | 6 418        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 978         | 1 153         | 4 825        | 6 907      | 3 314         | 3 593        | 2 664          | 789           | 1 875        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 388         | 1 021         | 4 367        | 6 337      | 3 002         | 3 335        | 2 406          | 723           | 1 683        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 13 289        | 3 663         | 9 626        | 11 019     | 7 991         | 3 028        | 6 135          | 3 250         | 2 885        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 808         | 890           | 1 918        | 2 536      | 2 077         | 459          | 945            | 564           | 381          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 755         | 1 808         | 4 947        | 5 462      | 3 949         | 1 513        | 3 067          | 1 550         | 1 517        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 991         | 762           | 2 229        | 2 318      | 1 484         | 834          | 1 631          | 822           | 809          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 735           | 203           | 532          | 703        | 481           | 222          | 492            | 314           | 178          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 7 271         | 1 876         | 5 395        | 6 628      | 4 361         | 2 267        | 3 073          | 1 381         | 1 692        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 449           | 147           | 302          | 253        | 157           | 96           | 106            | 58            | 48           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 423           | 137           | 286          | 335        | 267           | 68           | 155            | 80            | 75           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 98            | 5             | 93           | 106        | 59            | 47           | 64             | 21            | 43           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 194         | 341           | 853          | 873        | 531           | 342          | 354            | 132           | 222          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 019         | 242           | 777          | 784        | 488           | 296          | 315            | 117           | 198          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 49            | 11            | 38           | 67         | 48            | 19           | 5              | 5             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 145           | 62            | 83           | 55         | 41            | 14           | 18             | 8             | 10           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 334         | 337           | 997          | 1 408      | 941           | 467          | 825            | 393           | 432          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 182           | 27            | 155          | 143        | 86            | 57           | 29             | 8             | 21           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 742           | 141           | 601          | 755        | 406           | 349          | 297            | 97            | 200          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 259           | 61            | 198          | 498        | 312           | 186          | 238            | 146           | 92           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 358           | 102           | 256          | 312        | 231           | 81           | 122            | 42            | 80           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 486           | 103           | 383          | 533        | 379           | 154          | 373            | 221           | 152          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 533           | 160           | 373          | 506        | 415           | 91           | 172            | 53            | 119          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1995



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Philadelphia, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Phoenix, AZ |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |             |               |              |
|                                                                    |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 1 991 567            | 468 220          | 1 523 347          | 694 311       | 1 297 256    | 960 739     | 763 371       | 197 368      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 1 425 868            | 341 383          | 1 084 485          | 464 315       | 961 553      | 717 600     | 570 979       | 146 621      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 49 854               | 13 026           | 36 828             | 9 864         | 39 990       | 26 504      | 21 550        | 4 954        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 191 013              | 30 552           | 160 461            | 79 173        | 111 840      | 49 140      | 38 408        | 10 732       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 139 638              | 36 537           | 103 101            | 64 482        | 75 156       | 62 761      | 49 179        | 13 582       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 46 203               | 17 417           | 28 786             | 15 736        | 30 467       | 42 278      | 34 706        | 7 572        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 80 574               | 18 465           | 62 109             | 39 847        | 40 727       | 22 613      | 17 305        | 5 308        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 102 203              | 22 461           | 79 742             | 28 672        | 73 531       | 63 417      | 50 430        | 12 987       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 2 978                | 647              | 2 331              | 506           | 2 472        | 3 257       | 2 472         | 785          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 6 068                | 1 405            | 4 663              | 2 086         | 3 982        | 2 930       | 2 364         | 566          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 939 808              | 216 930          | 722 878            | 341 580       | 598 228      | 435 087     | 345 888       | 89 199       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 646 859              | 151 695          | 495 164            | 221 037       | 425 822      | 310 300     | 247 169       | 63 131       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 10 537               | 2 899            | 7 638              | 2 658         | 7 879        | 6 583       | 5 343         | 1 240        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 124 952              | 20 477           | 104 475            | 50 304        | 74 648       | 31 496      | 24 644        | 6 852        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 75 458               | 21 779           | 53 679             | 31 470        | 43 988       | 34 212      | 27 043        | 7 169        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 24 385               | 9 133            | 15 252             | 8 836         | 15 549       | 23 908      | 19 545        | 4 363        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 32 751               | 5 840            | 26 911             | 19 644        | 13 107       | 9 403       | 7 260         | 2 143        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 31 321               | 7 009            | 24 312             | 9 089         | 22 232       | 23 965      | 18 792        | 5 173        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 4 082                | 997              | 3 085              | 1 200         | 2 882        | 1 803       | 1 435         | 368          |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 2 270 627            | 527 556          | 1 743 071          | 811 674       | 1 458 953    | 1 095 640   | 867 058       | 228 582      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 495 607            | 353 761          | 1 141 846          | 504 332       | 991 275      | 686 542     | 543 931       | 142 611      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 82 689               | 18 071           | 64 618             | 32 304        | 50 385       | 50 404      | 40 191        | 10 213       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 187 016              | 46 625           | 140 391            | 68 025        | 118 991      | 97 448      | 77 634        | 19 814       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 147 364              | 31 897           | 115 467            | 58 599        | 88 765       | 85 601      | 67 868        | 17 733       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 183 997              | 40 683           | 143 314            | 75 128        | 108 869      | 91 563      | 71 643        | 19 920       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 173 954              | 36 519           | 137 435            | 73 286        | 100 668      | 84 082      | 65 791        | 18 291       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 1 773 575            | 413 811          | 1 359 764          | 640 050       | 1 133 525    | 872 743     | 691 180       | 181 563      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 499 400            | 357 150          | 1 142 250          | 514 851       | 984 549      | 728 522     | 578 100       | 150 422      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 316 947            | 311 559          | 1 005 388          | 445 250       | 871 697      | 618 355     | 489 792       | 128 563      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 86 663               | 18 672           | 67 991             | 38 014        | 48 649       | 53 387      | 41 872        | 11 515       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 396 476              | 92 761           | 303 715            | 137 520       | 258 956      | 187 535     | 148 250       | 39 285       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 223 430              | 52 464           | 170 966            | 75 371        | 148 059      | 93 327      | 73 958        | 19 369       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 152 493              | 36 347           | 116 146            | 50 156        | 102 337      | 60 131      | 47 852        | 12 279       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 47 920               | 10 756           | 37 164             | 16 542        | 31 378       | 27 361      | 22 103        | 5 258        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 100 576              | 20 984           | 79 592             | 34 104        | 66 472       | 35 362      | 27 628        | 7 734        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 42 482               | 8 843            | 33 639             | 14 439        | 28 043       | 12 545      | 9 698         | 2 847        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 167               | 5 855            | 20 312             | 8 926         | 17 241       | 8 056       | 6 287         | 1 769        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 12 781               | 2 469            | 10 312             | 4 043         | 8 738        | 4 853       | 3 893         | 960          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 1 075 852            | 246 954          | 828 898            | 395 370       | 680 482      | 502 929     | 397 939       | 104 990      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 653 137              | 150 042          | 503 095            | 236 471       | 416 666      | 288 806     | 230 174       | 58 632       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 40 720               | 8 590            | 32 130             | 16 208        | 24 512       | 23 298      | 18 434        | 4 864        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 105 208              | 26 583           | 78 625             | 36 940        | 68 268       | 50 271      | 39 557        | 10 714       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 82 042               | 17 837           | 64 205             | 30 032        | 52 010       | 46 333      | 36 615        | 9 718        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 101 702              | 23 042           | 78 660             | 38 796        | 62 906       | 48 023      | 37 241        | 10 782       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 93 043               | 20 860           | 72 183             | 36 923        | 56 120       | 46 198      | 35 918        | 10 280       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 742 340              | 168 770          | 573 570            | 287 378       | 454 962      | 367 715     | 291 872       | 75 843       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 613 209              | 141 238          | 471 971            | 230 663       | 382 546      | 296 962     | 237 063       | 59 899       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 527 771              | 119 720          | 408 051            | 197 844       | 329 927      | 246 779     | 197 237       | 49 542       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 41 059               | 8 639            | 32 420             | 17 462        | 23 597       | 26 481      | 20 586        | 5 895        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 268 096              | 64 024           | 204 072            | 87 582        | 180 514      | 113 634     | 89 107        | 24 527       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 158 124              | 37 874           | 120 250            | 50 398        | 107 726      | 57 832      | 45 227        | 12 605       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 108 505              | 26 466           | 82 039             | 33 406        | 75 099       | 37 271      | 29 200        | 8 071        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 32 117               | 7 447            | 24 670             | 10 112        | 22 005       | 16 614      | 13 413        | 3 201        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 65 416               | 14 160           | 51 256             | 20 410        | 45 006       | 21 580      | 16 960        | 4 620        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 27 732               | 6 103            | 21 629             | 8 558         | 19 174       | 7 581       | 5 875         | 1 706        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 861               | 3 856            | 13 005             | 5 221         | 11 640       | 4 756       | 3 737         | 1 019        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 866                | 1 751            | 7 115              | 2 458         | 6 408        | 3 238       | 2 616         | 622          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 1 078 481            | 249 405          | 829 076            | 407 936       | 670 545      | 522 357     | 389 843       | 132 514      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 144 339              | 26 088           | 118 251            | 80 622        | 63 717       | 73 749      | 44 367        | 29 382       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 304 499              | 66 714           | 237 785            | 130 601       | 173 898      | 147 474     | 112 418       | 35 056       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 457 466              | 112 822          | 344 644            | 141 886       | 315 580      | 241 019     | 186 427       | 54 592       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 172 177              | 43 781           | 128 396            | 54 827        | 117 350      | 60 115      | 46 631        | 13 484       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 803 026              | 196 086          | 606 940            | 246 745       | 556 281      | 419 454     | 307 338       | 112 116      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 90 549               | 17 646           | 72 903             | 39 528        | 51 021       | 61 578      | 35 066        | 26 512       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 184 345              | 42 968           | 141 377            | 61 526        | 122 819      | 93 710      | 69 539        | 24 171       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 383 576              | 97 681           | 285 895            | 105 144       | 278 432      | 211 900     | 162 353       | 49 547       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 339 979              | 87 318           | 252 661            | 89 625        | 250 354      | 195 766     | 149 488       | 46 278       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 144 556              | 37 791           | 106 765            | 40 547        | 104 009      | 52 266      | 40 380        | 11 886       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 124 574              | 32 886           | 91 688             | 33 399        | 91 175       | 46 879      | 36 260        | 10 619       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 221 066              | 41 902           | 179 164            | 132 960       | 88 106       | 76 278      | 61 087        | 15 191       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 46 794               | 7 607            | 39 187             | 35 873        | 10 921       | 10 423      | 8 037         | 2 386        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 94 626               | 17 988           | 76 638             | 55 676        | 38 950       | 39 875      | 31 821        | 8 054        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 57 034               | 11 501           | 45 533             | 29 343        | 27 691       | 20 292      | 16 700        | 3 592        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 22 612               | 4 806            | 17 806             | 12 068        | 10 544       | 5 688       | 4 529         | 1 159        |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 120 597              | 24 457           | 96 140             | 68 925        | 51 672       | 57 618      | 46 487        | 11 131       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 7 613                | 1 691            | 5 922              | 2 873         | 4 740        | 4 812       | 3 834         | 978          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 6 502                | 1 299            | 5 203              | 3 073         | 3 429        | 3 355       | 2 763         | 592          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 2 572                | 445              | 2 127              | 1 379         | 1 193        | 1 552       | 1 243         | 309          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 14 122               | 3 190            | 10 932             | 7 238         | 6 884        | 7 860       | 6 331         | 1 529        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 18 096               | 3 682            | 14 414             | 10 103        | 7 993        | 8 207       | 6 744         | 1 463        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 383                  | 56               | 327                | 221           | 162          | 278         | 220           | 58           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 1 985                | 276              | 1 709              | 1 439         | 546          | 554         | 456           | 98           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 18 417               | 3 351            | 15 066             | 11 825        | 6 592        | 9 151       | 7 456         | 1 695        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 1 323                | 354              | 969                | 570           | 753          | 1 430       | 1 046         | 384          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 13 386               | 3 044            | 10 342             | 6 666         | 6 720        | 7 519       | 5 931         | 1 588        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 9 433                | 2 007            | 7 426              | 6 050         | 3 383        | 3 571       | 2 946         | 625          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 4 945                | 1 276            | 3 669              | 2 561         | 2 384        | 2 304       | 1 896         | 408          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 11 205               | 2 602            | 8 603              | 6 866         | 4 339        | 4 959       | 3 997         | 962          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 10 615               | 1 184            | 9 431              | 8 061         | 2 554        | 2 066       | 1 624         | 442          |

1996 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Pine Bluff, AR |               |              | Pittsburgh, PA |               |              | Pittsfield, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 23 565         | 21 683        | 1 882        | 747 051        | 162 544       | 584 507      | 25 684         | 22 379        | 3 305        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 15 530         | 14 317        | 1 213        | 531 064        | 103 337       | 427 727      | 18 766         | 16 369        | 2 397        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 537            | 483           | 54           | 15 787         | 2 655         | 13 132       | 671            | 564           | 107          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 324          | 1 230         | 94           | 95 199         | 28 896        | 66 303       | 2 439          | 2 199         | 240          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 489          | 1 353         | 136          | 45 613         | 13 689        | 31 924       | 1 789          | 1 515         | 274          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 712          | 2 573         | 139          | 14 301         | 3 265         | 11 036       | 740            | 642           | 98           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 294          | 1 079         | 215          | 18 386         | 5 106         | 13 280       | 526            | 450           | 76           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 145          | 1 060         | 85           | 39 937         | 7 728         | 32 209       | 1 378          | 1 164         | 214          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 113            | 104           | 9            | 911            | 164           | 747          | 34             | 32            | 2            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 71             | 71            | —            | 2 551          | 523           | 2 028        | 46             | 40            | 6            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 385         | 10 571        | 814          | 349 697        | 80 100        | 269 597      | 11 851         | 10 373        | 1 478        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 990          | 6 478         | 512          | 236 577        | 49 627        | 186 950      | 8 169          | 7 163         | 1 006        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 130            | 114           | 16           | 3 144          | 469           | 2 675        | 123            | 95            | 28           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 891            | 832           | 59           | 62 573         | 17 505        | 45 068       | 1 612          | 1 440         | 172          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 938            | 840           | 98           | 23 158         | 6 496         | 16 662       | 1 003          | 811           | 192          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 663          | 1 602         | 61           | 7 109          | 1 725         | 5 384        | 413            | 370           | 43           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 426            | 365           | 61           | 6 689          | 2 030         | 4 659        | 181            | 170           | 11           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 425            | 402           | 23           | 11 889         | 2 428         | 9 461        | 434            | 386           | 48           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 52             | 52            | —            | 1 702          | 289           | 1 413        | 39             | 33            | 6            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 27 976         | 25 317        | 2 659        | 860 519        | 197 838       | 662 681      | 29 987         | 26 248        | 3 739        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 966         | 14 600        | 1 366        | 551 801        | 114 055       | 437 746      | 19 733         | 17 301        | 2 432        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 355          | 1 222         | 133          | 31 048         | 7 978         | 23 070       | 993            | 899           | 94           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 210          | 2 035         | 175          | 67 899         | 17 219        | 50 680       | 2 328          | 1 985         | 343          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 647          | 2 306         | 341          | 64 691         | 16 347        | 48 344       | 2 088          | 1 789         | 299          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 798          | 2 528         | 270          | 75 306         | 21 815        | 53 491       | 2 516          | 2 192         | 324          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 000          | 2 626         | 374          | 69 774         | 20 424        | 49 350       | 2 329          | 2 082         | 247          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 322         | 20 057        | 2 265        | 647 669        | 144 583       | 503 086      | 21 785         | 19 133        | 2 652        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 225         | 15 669        | 1 556        | 541 481        | 113 314       | 428 167      | 18 480         | 16 229        | 2 251        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 431         | 13 145        | 1 286        | 476 318        | 96 994        | 379 324      | 16 358         | 14 354        | 2 004        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 687          | 1 429         | 258          | 37 414         | 9 289         | 28 125       | 1 148          | 986           | 162          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 420          | 4 110         | 310          | 169 915        | 42 883        | 127 032      | 6 501          | 5 686         | 815          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 811          | 1 725         | 86           | 91 603         | 22 103        | 69 500       | 3 894          | 3 402         | 492          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 196          | 1 142         | 54           | 64 235         | 14 768        | 49 467       | 2 864          | 2 547         | 317          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 869            | 786           | 83           | 21 764         | 5 630         | 16 134       | 676            | 557           | 119          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 234          | 1 150         | 84           | 42 935         | 10 372        | 32 563       | 1 701          | 1 429         | 272          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 495            | 463           | 32           | 17 664         | 3 835         | 13 829       | 680            | 554           | 126          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 339            | 313           | 26           | 11 248         | 2 293         | 8 955        | 511            | 400           | 111          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 91             | 91            | —            | 5 513          | 1 428         | 4 085        | 264            | 246           | 18           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 13 706         | 12 660        | 1 046        | 403 056        | 95 954        | 307 102      | 13 961         | 12 240        | 1 721        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 921          | 6 413         | 508          | 241 606        | 53 469        | 188 137      | 8 308          | 7 329         | 979          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 568            | 544           | 24           | 15 583         | 4 376         | 11 207       | 467            | 402           | 65           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 264          | 1 170         | 94           | 35 572         | 9 042         | 26 530       | 1 273          | 1 126         | 147          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 619          | 1 499         | 120          | 35 083         | 8 400         | 26 683       | 1 181          | 1 013         | 168          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 544          | 1 407         | 137          | 39 061         | 10 643        | 28 418       | 1 328          | 1 134         | 194          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 790          | 1 627         | 163          | 36 151         | 10 024        | 26 127       | 1 404          | 1 236         | 168          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 883          | 9 093         | 790          | 263 130        | 63 765        | 199 365      | 8 186          | 7 252         | 934          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 207          | 6 670         | 537          | 217 315        | 50 404        | 166 911      | 6 706          | 5 960         | 746          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 869          | 5 412         | 457          | 188 649        | 42 706        | 145 943      | 5 813          | 5 142         | 671          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 983            | 882           | 101          | 16 696         | 4 154         | 12 542       | 511            | 432           | 79           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 006          | 2 811         | 195          | 112 442        | 26 189        | 86 253       | 4 556          | 3 983         | 573          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 233          | 1 158         | 75           | 64 052         | 14 280        | 49 772       | 2 792          | 2 455         | 337          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 842            | 799           | 43           | 46 006         | 9 550         | 36 456       | 2 096          | 1 882         | 214          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 590            | 571           | 19           | 14 560         | 3 477         | 11 083       | 457            | 378           | 79           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 817            | 756           | 61           | 27 484         | 6 000         | 21 484       | 1 219          | 1 005         | 214          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 313            | 299           | 14           | 11 394         | 2 203         | 9 191        | 550            | 402           | 108          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 210            | 202           | 8            | 6 951          | 1 213         | 5 738        | 399            | 305           | 94           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 46             | 46            | —            | 3 827          | 769           | 3 058        | 213            | 203           | 10           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 15 821         | 14 656        | 1 165        | 456 625        | 94 825        | 361 800      | 15 093         | 13 281        | 1 812        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 907          | 2 777         | 130          | 81 609         | 20 794        | 60 815       | 2 416          | 2 256         | 160          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 976          | 4 588         | 388          | 135 818        | 30 254        | 105 564      | 4 068          | 3 584         | 484          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 271          | 5 819         | 452          | 182 611        | 33 446        | 149 165      | 6 388          | 5 565         | 823          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 667          | 1 472         | 195          | 56 587         | 10 331        | 46 256       | 2 221          | 1 876         | 345          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 122         | 10 145        | 977          | 357 829        | 61 608        | 296 221      | 11 606         | 10 162        | 1 444        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 671          | 1 562         | 109          | 57 525         | 11 018        | 46 507       | 1 694          | 1 552         | 142          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 736          | 2 461         | 275          | 91 457         | 15 613        | 75 844       | 2 480          | 2 204         | 276          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 286          | 4 875         | 411          | 159 000        | 26 602        | 132 398      | 5 447          | 4 739         | 708          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 824          | 4 447         | 377          | 137 685        | 22 715        | 114 970      | 4 933          | 4 301         | 632          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 429          | 1 247         | 182          | 49 847         | 8 375         | 41 472       | 1 985          | 1 667         | 318          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 304          | 1 143         | 161          | 42 081         | 6 840         | 35 241       | 1 803          | 1 502         | 301          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 030          | 3 886         | 144          | 80 391         | 27 798        | 52 593       | 2 830          | 2 530         | 300          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 148          | 1 130         | 18           | 20 889         | 8 636         | 12 253       | 665            | 647           | 18           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 889          | 1 796         | 93           | 35 662         | 12 195        | 23 467       | 1 338          | 1 158         | 180          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 771            | 743           | 28           | 18 176         | 5 313         | 12 865       | 638            | 556           | 82           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 222            | 217           | 5            | 5 662          | 1 654         | 4 008        | 189            | 169           | 20           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 517          | 2 295         | 222          | 48 536         | 15 519        | 33 017       | 1 937          | 1 778         | 159          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 77             | 77            | —            | 2 529          | 672           | 1 857        | 67             | 56            | 11           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 71             | 65            | 6            | 2 406          | 776           | 1 630        | 82             | 82            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 34             | 34            | —            | 1 064          | 384           | 680          | 59             | 59            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 332            | 295           | 37           | 5 020          | 1 552         | 3 468        | 232            | 216           | 16           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 326            | 313           | 13           | 5 813          | 1 830         | 3 983        | 246            | 201           | 45           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 6              | 6             | —            | 133            | 27            | 106          | —              | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 40             | 40            | —            | 763            | 458           | 305          | 2              | —             | 2            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 435            | 419           | 16           | 7 894          | 2 902         | 4 992        | 354            | 341           | 13           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 29             | 29            | —            | 1 064          | 260           | 804          | 40             | 40            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 223            | 194           | 29           | 6 264          | 1 716         | 4 548        | 425            | 384           | 41           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 315            | 260           | 55           | 3 239          | 818           | 2 421        | 148            | 148           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 129            | 90            | 39           | 2 346          | 802           | 1 544        | 105            | 93            | 12           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 245            | 229           | 16           | 5 000          | 1 486         | 3 514        | 134            | 115           | 19           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 255            | 244           | 11           | 5 001          | 1 836         | 3 165        | 43             | 43            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1997



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Pocatello, ID |               |              | Port Arthur, TX |               |              | Port Huron, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 24 207        | 20 824        | 3 383        | 43 312          | 20 303        | 23 009       | 26 935         | 13 281        | 13 654       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 16 569        | 14 173        | 2 396        | 32 956          | 15 274        | 17 682       | 19 663         | 9 914         | 9 749        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 630           | 546           | 84           | 690             | 264           | 426          | 726            | 327           | 399          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 359         | 1 156         | 203          | 2 338           | 1 034         | 1 304        | 2 261          | 1 125         | 1 136        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 593         | 1 336         | 257          | 2 872           | 1 559         | 1 313        | 2 580          | 1 077         | 1 503        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 339         | 2 109         | 230          | 1 903           | 864           | 1 039        | 598            | 302           | 296          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 773           | 669           | 104          | 664             | 288           | 376          | 405            | 164           | 241          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 505         | 1 325         | 180          | 2 324           | 1 138         | 1 186        | 1 286          | 662           | 624          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 45            | 34            | 11           | 82              | 47            | 35           | —              | —             | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 69            | 56            | 13           | 255             | 146           | 109          | 142            | 37            | 105          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 10 951        | 9 448         | 1 503        | 18 865          | 9 160         | 9 705        | 12 553         | 6 365         | 6 188        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 811         | 5 850         | 961          | 13 195          | 6 512         | 6 683        | 8 358          | 4 462         | 3 896        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 164           | 129           | 35           | 210             | 79            | 131          | 155            | 64            | 91           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 889           | 773           | 116          | 1 576           | 717           | 859          | 1 682          | 801           | 881          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 987           | 842           | 145          | 1 428           | 699           | 729          | 1 342          | 484           | 858          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 312         | 1 168         | 144          | 1 234           | 593           | 641          | 331            | 180           | 151          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 262           | 225           | 37           | 315             | 132           | 183          | 152            | 87            | 65           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 650           | 558           | 92           | 948             | 413           | 535          | 598            | 327           | 271          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 40            | 32            | 8            | 169             | 94            | 75           | 90             | 24            | 66           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 28 432        | 24 569        | 3 863        | 50 503          | 24 289        | 26 214       | 31 551         | 15 985        | 15 566       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 134        | 13 778        | 2 356        | 30 245          | 13 314        | 16 931       | 18 859         | 9 146         | 9 713        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 236         | 1 085         | 151          | 1 845           | 865           | 980          | 1 428          | 726           | 702          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 633         | 2 275         | 358          | 4 066           | 2 064         | 2 002        | 3 072          | 1 531         | 1 541        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 723         | 2 414         | 309          | 4 451           | 2 279         | 2 172        | 2 666          | 1 442         | 1 224        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 845         | 2 556         | 289          | 4 694           | 2 805         | 1 889        | 2 947          | 1 642         | 1 305        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 861         | 2 461         | 400          | 5 202           | 2 962         | 2 240        | 2 579          | 1 498         | 1 081        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 20 307        | 17 525        | 2 782        | 39 814          | 18 453        | 21 361       | 23 442         | 11 686        | 11 756       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 040        | 13 732        | 2 308        | 31 322          | 13 753        | 17 569       | 19 377         | 9 422         | 9 955        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 596        | 11 648        | 1 948        | 26 741          | 11 512        | 15 229       | 16 206         | 7 856         | 8 350        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 611         | 1 436         | 175          | 3 054           | 1 534         | 1 520        | 1 498          | 809           | 689          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 424         | 5 517         | 907          | 8 412           | 4 533         | 3 879        | 6 506          | 3 512         | 2 994        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 411         | 2 921         | 490          | 3 917           | 2 007         | 1 910        | 3 332          | 1 515         | 1 597        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 227         | 1 853         | 374          | 2 862           | 1 459         | 1 403        | 2 219          | 1 121         | 1 098        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 864         | 1 750         | 114          | 1 191           | 613           | 578          | 964            | 506           | 458          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 701         | 1 527         | 174          | 2 277           | 1 303         | 974          | 1 603          | 787           | 816          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 552           | 485           | 67           | 917             | 483           | 434          | 650            | 246           | 404          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 311           | 277           | 34           | 642             | 343           | 299          | 434            | 169           | 265          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 248           | 228           | 20           | 206             | 132           | 74           | 204            | 127           | 77           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 13 028        | 11 290        | 1 738        | 22 328          | 11 042        | 11 286       | 14 707         | 7 648         | 7 059        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 488         | 5 584         | 904          | 11 991          | 5 592         | 6 399        | 8 143          | 4 164         | 3 979        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 565           | 498           | 67           | 796             | 362           | 434          | 635            | 410           | 425          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 309         | 1 135         | 174          | 1 891           | 910           | 981          | 1 454          | 686           | 768          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 591         | 1 375         | 216          | 2 505           | 1 246         | 1 259        | 1 460          | 724           | 736          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 483         | 1 335         | 148          | 2 241           | 1 267         | 974          | 1 636          | 889           | 747          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 592         | 1 363         | 229          | 2 904           | 1 665         | 1 239        | 1 379          | 795           | 604          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 7 885         | 6 840         | 1 045        | 15 243          | 7 300         | 7 943        | 8 945          | 4 655         | 4 290        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 886         | 5 089         | 797          | 11 412          | 5 245         | 6 167        | 7 256          | 3 794         | 3 462        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 872         | 4 218         | 654          | 9 579           | 4 355         | 5 224        | 6 073          | 3 169         | 2 904        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 804           | 695           | 109          | 1 498           | 748           | 750          | 627            | 278           | 349          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 007         | 3 432         | 575          | 5 650           | 2 942         | 2 708        | 4 756          | 2 525         | 2 231        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 071         | 1 771         | 300          | 2 660           | 1 313         | 1 347        | 2 574          | 1 323         | 1 251        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 404         | 1 175         | 229          | 2 012           | 1 015         | 997          | 1 758          | 885           | 873          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 632           | 545           | 87           | 873             | 414           | 459          | 674            | 339           | 335          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 136         | 1 018         | 118          | 1 435           | 800           | 635          | 1 006          | 468           | 538          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 405           | 357           | 48           | 606             | 306           | 300          | 402            | 143           | 259          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 212           | 191           | 21           | 400             | 222           | 178          | 312            | 110           | 202          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 155           | 135           | 20           | 134             | 84            | 50           | 159            | 107           | 52           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 13 885        | 11 888        | 1 997        | 30 409          | 15 385        | 15 024       | 17 161         | 8 891         | 8 270        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 608         | 1 423         | 185          | 5 621           | 3 379         | 2 242        | 2 925          | 1 818         | 1 107        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 922         | 3 419         | 503          | 10 331          | 5 528         | 4 803        | 4 957          | 2 643         | 2 314        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 766         | 5 756         | 1 010        | 11 708          | 5 133         | 6 575        | 7 181          | 3 512         | 3 669        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 589         | 1 290         | 299          | 2 749           | 1 345         | 1 404        | 2 098          | 918           | 1 180        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 11 509        | 9 755         | 1 754        | 23 940          | 10 807        | 13 133       | 13 393         | 6 225         | 7 168        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 335         | 1 189         | 146          | 4 382           | 2 333         | 2 049        | 1 887          | 937           | 950          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 476         | 2 109         | 367          | 6 950           | 3 173         | 3 777        | 3 293          | 1 529         | 1 764        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 226         | 5 275         | 951          | 10 225          | 4 251         | 5 974        | 6 308          | 2 961         | 3 347        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 866         | 4 975         | 891          | 9 017           | 3 703         | 5 314        | 5 658          | 2 648         | 3 010        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 472         | 1 182         | 290          | 2 383           | 1 050         | 1 333        | 1 905          | 798           | 1 107        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 364         | 1 120         | 244          | 2 082           | 885           | 1 197        | 1 749          | 732           | 1 017        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 871         | 1 668         | 203          | 5 146           | 3 713         | 1 433        | 3 326          | 2 417         | 909          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 242           | 203           | 39           | 1 098           | 928           | 770          | 971            | 820           | 151          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 126         | 1 018         | 108          | 2 706           | 1 923         | 1 783        | 1 470          | 1 040         | 430          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 401           | 354           | 47           | 1 062           | 603           | 459          | 749            | 466           | 283          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 102           | 93            | 9            | 280             | 259           | 21           | 136            | 91            | 45           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 386         | 1 235         | 151          | 3 713           | 2 656         | 1 057        | 2 384          | 1 568         | 816          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 45            | 39            | 6            | 160             | 101           | 59           | 61             | 21            | 40           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 69            | 57            | 12           | 119             | 60            | 59           | 67             | 41            | 26           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 14            | 14            | —            | 47              | 14            | 33           | 14             | —             | 14           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 236           | 196           | 40           | 416             | 284           | 132          | 244            | 131           | 113          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 157           | 136           | 21           | 346             | 178           | 168          | 177            | 115           | 62           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 13            | 13            | —            | 45              | 45            | —            | —              | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 9             | 9             | —            | 47              | 47            | —            | 33             | 27            | 6            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 265           | 260           | 5            | 695             | 634           | 61           | 356            | 244           | 112          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 58            | 58            | —            | 68              | 54            | 14           | 66             | 57            | 9            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 112           | 107           | 5            | 501             | 266           | 235          | 346            | 168           | 178          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 130           | 114           | 16           | 248             | 164           | 84           | 519            | 421           | 98           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 73            | 73            | —            | 163             | 81            | 82           | 135            | 83            | 52           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 166           | 132           | 34           | 625             | 522           | 103          | 205            | 132           | 73           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 39            | 27            | 12           | 233             | 206           | 27           | 161            | 128           | 33           |

## 1998 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Portland, ME  |               |               | Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA |                |                  |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | State parts    |                  | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                                    |               |               |               |                             | Oregon (pt.)   | Washington (pt.) |                |                |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |               |                             |                |                  |                |                |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>62 345</b> | <b>33 378</b> | <b>28 967</b> | <b>593 428</b>              | <b>513 842</b> | <b>79 586</b>    | <b>238 829</b> | <b>354 599</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 43 757        | 22 791        | 20 966        | 431 987                     | 372 057        | 59 930           | 167 580        | 264 407        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 637         | 785           | 852           | 15 946                      | 14 196         | 1 750            | 5 948          | 9 998          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 826         | 4 041         | 2 785         | 43 604                      | 39 560         | 4 044            | 21 227         | 22 377         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 012         | 2 099         | 1 913         | 36 608                      | 32 267         | 4 341            | 15 020         | 21 588         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 000         | 1 213         | 787           | 18 885                      | 15 837         | 3 048            | 9 912          | 9 973          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 348         | 731           | 617           | 16 379                      | 13 543         | 2 836            | 7 160          | 9 219          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 239         | 2 398         | 1 841         | 44 057                      | 38 866         | 5 191            | 18 168         | 25 889         |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 93            | 60            | 33            | 1 974                       | 1 745          | 229              | 813            | 1 161          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 163           | 105           | 58            | 1 908                       | 1 712          | 196              | 762            | 1 146          |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>30 751</b> | <b>16 480</b> | <b>14 271</b> | <b>272 367</b>              | <b>237 019</b> | <b>35 348</b>    | <b>111 107</b> | <b>161 260</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 20 758        | 10 936        | 9 822         | 186 291                     | 161 239        | 25 052           | 72 772         | 113 519        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 375           | 187           | 188           | 3 986                       | 3 518          | 468              | 1 361          | 2 625          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 670         | 2 680         | 1 990         | 28 227                      | 25 600         | 2 627            | 13 514         | 14 713         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 216         | 1 116         | 1 100         | 20 587                      | 18 040         | 2 547            | 8 656          | 11 931         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 075         | 607           | 468           | 11 124                      | 9 263          | 1 861            | 5 275          | 5 849          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 474           | 260           | 214           | 6 530                       | 5 601          | 929              | 3 189          | 3 341          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 460         | 813           | 647           | 18 369                      | 16 168         | 2 201            | 7 232          | 11 137         |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 98            | 68            | 30            | 1 239                       | 1 108          | 131              | 469            | 770            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                             |                |                  |                |                |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>72 556</b> | <b>38 836</b> | <b>33 720</b> | <b>675 053</b>              | <b>583 102</b> | <b>91 951</b>    | <b>276 237</b> | <b>398 816</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 46 509        | 24 316        | 22 193        | 417 161                     | 360 846        | 56 315           | 163 172        | 253 989        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 082         | 1 814         | 1 288         | 32 396                      | 28 306         | 4 090            | 13 640         | 18 756         |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 116         | 3 486         | 2 630         | 60 262                      | 52 114         | 8 148            | 26 196         | 34 066         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 537         | 3 175         | 2 362         | 52 679                      | 45 296         | 7 582            | 22 752         | 30 126         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 283         | 3 409         | 2 874         | 56 982                      | 49 009         | 7 973            | 25 229         | 31 753         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 029         | 2 636         | 2 393         | 55 374                      | 47 531         | 7 843            | 25 248         | 30 126         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 54 717        | 29 625        | 25 092        | 525 920                     | 454 655        | 71 265           | 212 613        | 313 307        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 45 835        | 24 492        | 21 343        | 435 894                     | 377 133        | 58 761           | 171 656        | 264 238        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 39 619        | 20 788        | 18 831        | 368 551                     | 318 855        | 49 696           | 142 903        | 225 648        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 353         | 2 004         | 1 349         | 32 774                      | 28 094         | 4 680            | 14 467         | 18 307         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 839        | 7 743         | 7 096         | 120 890                     | 103 820        | 17 070           | 51 655         | 69 235         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 496         | 4 463         | 4 033         | 63 468                      | 54 955         | 8 513            | 26 833         | 36 635         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 993         | 3 092         | 2 901         | 42 412                      | 36 596         | 5 816            | 17 562         | 24 850         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 801         | 987           | 667           | 14 186                      | 12 667         | 2 481            | 6 915          | 9 752          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 000         | 1 468         | 1 532         | 28 243                      | 24 627         | 3 616            | 11 969         | 16 274         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 376         | 661           | 715           | 10 457                      | 9 178          | 1 279            | 4 519          | 5 938          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 897           | 436           | 461           | 6 198                       | 5 395          | 803              | 2 707          | 3 491          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 383           | 184           | 199           | 3 437                       | 3 016          | 421              | 1 370          | 2 067          |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>35 694</b> | <b>19 148</b> | <b>16 546</b> | <b>315 776</b>              | <b>273 643</b> | <b>42 133</b>    | <b>129 893</b> | <b>185 883</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 703        | 11 474        | 10 229        | 178 367                     | 155 547        | 22 820           | 71 910         | 106 457        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 490         | 895           | 595           | 14 953                      | 13 095         | 1 858            | 6 180          | 8 773          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 168         | 1 690         | 1 478         | 30 656                      | 26 798         | 3 858            | 12 909         | 17 747         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 169         | 1 846         | 1 323         | 29 562                      | 25 047         | 4 515            | 12 091         | 17 471         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 428         | 1 852         | 1 576         | 31 228                      | 26 736         | 4 492            | 13 267         | 17 961         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 736         | 1 391         | 1 345         | 31 010                      | 26 420         | 4 590            | 13 536         | 17 474         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 23 518        | 12 843        | 10 675        | 216 349                     | 188 628        | 27 721           | 89 243         | 127 106        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 19 338        | 10 417        | 8 921         | 173 124                     | 151 453        | 21 671           | 70 430         | 102 694        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 663        | 8 895         | 7 768         | 144 271                     | 126 187        | 18 084           | 58 273         | 85 998         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 691         | 1 073         | 618           | 16 095                      | 13 724         | 2 371            | 6 890          | 9 205          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 118        | 5 287         | 4 831         | 80 819                      | 69 007         | 11 812           | 32 981         | 47 838         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 046         | 3 201         | 2 845         | 44 040                      | 38 099         | 5 941            | 17 680         | 26 300         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 397         | 2 281         | 2 116         | 30 099                      | 25 905         | 4 194            | 11 934         | 18 165         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 221         | 650           | 571           | 11 176                      | 9 356          | 1 820            | 4 347          | 6 829          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 058         | 1 018         | 1 040         | 18 608                      | 16 008         | 2 600            | 7 669          | 10 939         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 977           | 441           | 536           | 6 812                       | 5 888          | 924              | 2 889          | 3 923          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 643           | 298           | 345           | 3 997                       | 3 455          | 542              | 1 703          | 2 294          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 257           | 123           | 134           | 2 291                       | 1 967          | 324              | 854            | 1 437          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |               |                             |                |                  |                |                |
| <b>Families .....</b>                                              | <b>29 908</b> | <b>14 819</b> | <b>15 089</b> | <b>303 510</b>              | <b>258 602</b> | <b>44 908</b>    | <b>116 546</b> | <b>186 964</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 805         | 2 111         | 1 694         | 35 182                      | 29 510         | 5 672            | 17 037         | 18 145         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 599         | 3 932         | 3 667         | 83 568                      | 70 816         | 12 752           | 33 950         | 49 618         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 733        | 7 074         | 7 659         | 149 705                     | 128 437        | 21 268           | 53 881         | 95 824         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 771         | 1 702         | 2 069         | 35 055                      | 29 839         | 5 216            | 11 678         | 23 377         |
| <b>Married-couple families .....</b>                               | <b>23 026</b> | <b>10 915</b> | <b>12 111</b> | <b>242 702</b>              | <b>206 515</b> | <b>36 187</b>    | <b>87 083</b>  | <b>155 619</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 634         | 1 247         | 1 387         | 27 977                      | 23 540         | 4 437            | 12 597         | 15 380         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 254         | 2 082         | 2 172         | 51 224                      | 43 262         | 7 962            | 18 602         | 32 622         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 874        | 6 143         | 6 731         | 132 611                     | 113 610        | 19 001           | 46 165         | 86 446         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 032        | 5 741         | 6 291         | 124 502                     | 106 903        | 17 599           | 43 423         | 81 079         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 264         | 1 443         | 1 821         | 30 890                      | 26 103         | 4 787            | 9 719          | 21 171         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 954         | 1 258         | 1 696         | 28 692                      | 24 253         | 4 439            | 8 896          | 19 796         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>                | <b>5 650</b>  | <b>3 246</b>  | <b>2 404</b>  | <b>46 111</b>               | <b>39 438</b>  | <b>6 673</b>     | <b>22 444</b>  | <b>23 667</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 043         | 788           | 255           | 6 338                       | 5 253          | 1 085            | 3 933          | 2 405          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 771         | 1 524         | 1 247         | 24 378                      | 20 803         | 3 575            | 11 454         | 12 924         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 436         | 707           | 729           | 12 375                      | 10 719         | 1 656            | 5 614          | 6 761          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 400           | 227           | 173           | 3 020                       | 2 663          | 357              | 1 443          | 1 577          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |               |                             |                |                  |                |                |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over .....</b>                             | <b>3 643</b>  | <b>2 387</b>  | <b>1 256</b>  | <b>31 094</b>               | <b>26 414</b>  | <b>4 680</b>     | <b>15 450</b>  | <b>15 644</b>  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 257           | 176           | 81            | 2 530                       | 2 154          | 376              | 1 126          | 1 404          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 197           | 134           | 63            | 1 933                       | 1 691          | 242              | 995            | 938            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 73            | 39            | 34            | 649                         | 550            | 99               | 312            | 337            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 448           | 300           | 148           | 3 883                       | 3 317          | 566              | 1 845          | 2 038          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 560           | 345           | 215           | 4 245                       | 3 751          | 494              | 1 884          | 2 361          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 16            | 10            | 6             | 259                         | 234            | 25               | 129            | 130            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 34            | 15            | 19            | 279                         | 238            | 41               | 148            | 131            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 651           | 510           | 141           | 4 896                       | 4 083          | 813              | 2 706          | 2 190          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 127           | 75            | 52            | 878                         | 792            | 86               | 443            | 435            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 464           | 306           | 158           | 3 629                       | 3 054          | 575              | 1 830          | 1 799          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 269           | 179           | 90            | 2 756                       | 2 191          | 565              | 1 318          | 1 438          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 139           | 51            | 88            | 1 516                       | 1 286          | 230              | 698            | 818            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 360           | 214           | 146           | 2 367                       | 1 967          | 400              | 1 261          | 1 106          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 48            | 33            | 15            | 1 274                       | 1 106          | 168              | 755            | 519            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 1999



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME |              |                     |               |               | Pottstown, PA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                    | Total                                | State parts  |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                    |                                      | Maine (pt.)  | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                      |              |                     |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>56 758</b>                        | <b>6 221</b> | <b>50 537</b>       | <b>39 069</b> | <b>17 689</b> | <b>27 448</b> | <b>10 634</b> | <b>16 814</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 38 436                               | 3 706        | 34 730              | 27 216        | 11 220        | 21 929        | 8 531         | 13 398        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 972                                  | 98           | 874                 | 648           | 324           | 564           | 212           | 352           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 193                                | 239          | 2 954               | 2 292         | 901           | 1 664         | 709           | 956           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 484                                | 452          | 3 032               | 2 321         | 1 163         | 1 408         | 494           | 914           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 716                                | 169          | 2 547               | 1 389         | 1 327         | 628           | 239           | 389           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 277                                | 1 103        | 4 174               | 3 327         | 1 950         | 426           | 250           | 176           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 492                                | 525          | 2 967               | 2 432         | 1 060         | 1 310         | 386           | 924           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 90                                   | 18           | 72                  | 52            | 38            | 67            | 16            | 51            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 160                                  | 27           | 133                 | 92            | 68            | 83            | 26            | 57            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>28 043</b>                        | <b>2 906</b> | <b>25 137</b>       | <b>19 245</b> | <b>8 798</b>  | <b>12 655</b> | <b>4 911</b>  | <b>7 744</b>  |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 546                               | 1 834        | 17 712              | 13 823        | 5 723         | 9 885         | 3 912         | 5 973         |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 255                                  | 28           | 227                 | 164           | 91            | 152           | 64            | 88            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 193                                | 168          | 2 025               | 1 576         | 617           | 1 090         | 414           | 676           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 044                                | 287          | 1 757               | 1 317         | 727           | 721           | 241           | 480           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 422                                | 110          | 1 312               | 703           | 719           | 270           | 116           | 154           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 449                                | 259          | 1 190               | 929           | 520           | 137           | 90            | 47            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 280                                | 228          | 1 052               | 824           | 456           | 497           | 122           | 375           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 109                                  | 20           | 89                  | 73            | 36            | 55            | 16            | 39            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                      |              |                     |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>71 956</b>                        | <b>7 890</b> | <b>64 066</b>       | <b>47 457</b> | <b>24 499</b> | <b>30 326</b> | <b>11 803</b> | <b>18 523</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 45 346                               | 5 597        | 39 749              | 32 213        | 13 133        | 20 742        | 7 946         | 12 796        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 463                                | 186          | 2 277               | 1 768         | 695           | 1 077         | 481           | 596           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 929                                | 534          | 5 395               | 3 914         | 2 015         | 2 428         | 968           | 1 460         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 161                                | 480          | 4 681               | 3 110         | 2 051         | 2 240         | 820           | 1 420         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 151                                | 607          | 6 544               | 3 601         | 3 550         | 2 064         | 845           | 1 219         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 906                                | 486          | 5 420               | 2 851         | 3 055         | 1 775         | 743           | 1 032         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 54 356                               | 6 116        | 48 240              | 37 024        | 17 332        | 23 908        | 9 441         | 14 467        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 44 683                               | 5 388        | 39 295              | 32 172        | 12 511        | 20 698        | 8 028         | 12 670        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 39 637                               | 4 905        | 34 732              | 28 452        | 11 185        | 18 305        | 6 987         | 11 318        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 756                                | 276          | 2 480               | 1 792         | 964           | 1 455         | 539           | 916           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 733                               | 1 455        | 13 278              | 8 819         | 5 914         | 4 992         | 1 889         | 3 103         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 782                                | 796          | 6 986               | 4 945         | 2 837         | 2 853         | 1 442         | 1 711         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 994                                | 595          | 4 399               | 3 334         | 1 660         | 1 993         | 800           | 1 193         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 053                                | 185          | 1 868               | 1 121         | 932           | 592           | 199           | 393           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 867                                | 319          | 2 548               | 1 614         | 1 253         | 1 426         | 473           | 953           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 273                                | 133          | 1 140               | 778           | 495           | 696           | 225           | 471           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 715                                  | 97           | 618                 | 427           | 288           | 444           | 159           | 285           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 352                                  | 19           | 333                 | 197           | 155           | 193           | 82            | 111           |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>34 425</b>                        | <b>3 507</b> | <b>30 918</b>       | <b>22 600</b> | <b>11 825</b> | <b>14 128</b> | <b>5 493</b>  | <b>8 635</b>  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 556                               | 2 203        | 17 353              | 14 118        | 5 438         | 8 724         | 3 552         | 5 172         |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 276                                | 110          | 1 166               | 863           | 413           | 575           | 259           | 316           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 431                                | 288          | 3 143               | 2 258         | 1 173         | 1 241         | 434           | 807           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 847                                | 262          | 2 585               | 1 652         | 1 195         | 1 223         | 382           | 841           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 220                                | 401          | 3 819               | 2 196         | 2 024         | 1 232         | 447           | 785           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 095                                | 243          | 2 852               | 1 513         | 1 582         | 1 133         | 419           | 714           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 330                               | 2 312        | 20 018              | 15 271        | 7 059         | 9 505         | 3 899         | 5 606         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 817                               | 1 922        | 15 895              | 13 097        | 4 720         | 7 892         | 3 260         | 4 632         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 414                               | 1 701        | 13 713              | 11 329        | 4 085         | 6 863         | 2 855         | 4 008         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 224                                | 142          | 1 082               | 741           | 483           | 640           | 195           | 445           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 129                               | 994          | 9 135               | 6 202         | 3 927         | 3 623         | 1 288         | 2 335         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 627                                | 602          | 5 025               | 3 646         | 1 981         | 2 133         | 818           | 1 315         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 716                                | 452          | 3 264               | 2 527         | 1 189         | 1 493         | 570           | 923           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 379                                | 113          | 1 266               | 774           | 605           | 455           | 142           | 313           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 966                                | 201          | 1 765               | 1 127         | 839           | 1 000         | 306           | 694           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 819                                  | 77           | 742                 | 496           | 323           | 515           | 167           | 348           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 426                                  | 50           | 376                 | 262           | 164           | 368           | 127           | 241           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 244                                  | 7            | 237                 | 137           | 107           | 128           | 45            | 83            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                      |              |                     |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families .....</b>                                              | <b>28 377</b>                        | <b>3 651</b> | <b>24 726</b>       | <b>20 028</b> | <b>8 349</b>  | <b>15 010</b> | <b>6 012</b>  | <b>8 998</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 967                                | 389          | 2 578               | 2 041         | 926           | 1 687         | 834           | 853           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 976                                | 964          | 6 012               | 4 898         | 2 078         | 3 939         | 1 761         | 2 178         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 700                               | 1 773        | 12 927              | 10 569        | 4 131         | 7 086         | 2 652         | 4 434         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 734                                | 525          | 3 209               | 2 520         | 1 214         | 2 298         | 765           | 1 533         |
| <b>Married-couple families .....</b>                               | <b>23 084</b>                        | <b>3 053</b> | <b>20 031</b>       | <b>16 278</b> | <b>6 806</b>  | <b>12 223</b> | <b>4 489</b>  | <b>7 734</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 293                                | 331          | 1 962               | 1 536         | 757           | 1 343         | 635           | 708           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 266                                | 653          | 3 613               | 2 972         | 1 294         | 2 591         | 1 056         | 1 535         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 092                               | 1 563        | 11 529              | 9 477         | 3 615         | 6 226         | 2 158         | 4 068         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 309                               | 1 496        | 10 813              | 8 876         | 3 433         | 5 687         | 1 949         | 3 738         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 433                                | 506          | 2 927               | 2 293         | 1 140         | 2 063         | 640           | 1 423         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 180                                | 447          | 2 733               | 2 141         | 1 039         | 1 843         | 565           | 1 278         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>                | <b>4 097</b>                         | <b>430</b>   | <b>3 667</b>        | <b>2 928</b>  | <b>1 169</b>  | <b>2 146</b>  | <b>1 184</b>  | <b>962</b>    |
| No workers .....                                                   | 602                                  | 46           | 556                 | 445           | 157           | 311           | 193           | 118           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 111                                | 250          | 1 861               | 1 479         | 632           | 1 020         | 520           | 500           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 143                                | 128          | 1 015               | 809           | 334           | 621           | 372           | 249           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 241                                  | 6            | 235                 | 195           | 46            | 194           | 99            | 95            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                      |              |                     |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over .....</b>                             | <b>3 776</b>                         | <b>389</b>   | <b>3 387</b>        | <b>2 521</b>  | <b>1 255</b>  | <b>1 125</b>  | <b>458</b>    | <b>667</b>    |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 211                                  | 18           | 193                 | 165           | 46            | 73            | 8             | 65            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 239                                  | 22           | 217                 | 146           | 93            | 53            | 33            | 20            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 84                                   | 27           | 57                  | 36            | 48            | 22            | 6             | 16            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 412                                  | 21           | 391                 | 265           | 147           | 63            | 24            | 39            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 407                                  | 52           | 355                 | 262           | 145           | 180           | 111           | 69            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —                                    | —            | —                   | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 63                                   | —            | 63                  | 44            | 19            | 3             | 3             | —             |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 726                                  | 61           | 665                 | 483           | 243           | 181           | 78            | 103           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 59                                   | 7            | 52                  | 31            | 28            | 7             | 7             | —             |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 555                                  | 79           | 476                 | 374           | 181           | 175           | 48            | 127           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 436                                  | 62           | 374                 | 301           | 135           | 185           | 56            | 129           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 161                                  | 12           | 149                 | 120           | 41            | 84            | 50            | 34            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 358                                  | 28           | 330                 | 248           | 110           | 78            | 20            | 58            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 65                                   | —            | 65                  | 46            | 19            | 21            | 14            | 7             |

## 2000 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Poughkeepsie, NY |               |              | Providence--Pawtucket, RI--MA |                     |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | State parts         |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                  |               |              |                               | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 74 280           | 13 443        | 60 837       | 415 010                       | 49 483              | 365 527            | 145 355       | 269 655      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 52 669           | 8 737         | 43 932       | 305 427                       | 38 947              | 266 480            | 107 570       | 197 857      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 878            | 334           | 1 544        | 10 716                        | 1 300               | 9 416              | 2 575         | 8 141        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 002            | 1 477         | 5 525        | 37 022                        | 2 933               | 34 089             | 15 376        | 21 646       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 407            | 1 217         | 4 190        | 25 166                        | 3 025               | 22 143             | 7 578         | 17 590       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 301            | 1 154         | 3 147        | 18 167                        | 1 464               | 16 703             | 5 860         | 12 307       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 737            | 210           | 1 527        | 8 553                         | 751                 | 7 802              | 2 534         | 6 019        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 003            | 630           | 2 373        | 19 800                        | 2 270               | 17 530             | 6 195         | 13 605       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 68               | 15            | 53           | 484                           | 98                  | 386                | 145           | 339          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 161              | 18            | 143          | 873                           | 93                  | 780                | 242           | 631          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 33 997           | 6 420         | 27 577       | 198 092                       | 23 197              | 174 895            | 69 920        | 128 172      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 22 322           | 3 832         | 18 490       | 141 362                       | 17 638              | 123 724            | 50 779        | 90 583       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 448              | 91            | 357          | 2 250                         | 282                 | 1 968              | 527           | 1 723        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 691            | 943           | 3 748        | 24 476                        | 2 131               | 22 345             | 9 276         | 15 200       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 943            | 636           | 2 307        | 13 170                        | 1 637               | 11 533             | 3 674         | 9 496        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 961            | 636           | 1 325        | 9 427                         | 756                 | 8 671              | 3 060         | 6 367        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 790              | 68            | 722          | 2 759                         | 202                 | 2 557              | 956           | 1 803        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 174            | 295           | 879          | 6 318                         | 759                 | 5 559              | 2 008         | 4 310        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 116              | 10            | 106          | 580                           | 74                  | 506                | 167           | 413          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 87 639           | 15 511        | 72 128       | 478 245                       | 55 833              | 422 412            | 171 217       | 307 028      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 56 255           | 10 152        | 46 103       | 309 495                       | 38 420              | 271 075            | 103 006       | 206 489      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 685            | 606           | 2 079        | 17 542                        | 1 743               | 15 799             | 7 175         | 10 367       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 8 220            | 1 324         | 6 896        | 42 565                        | 4 557               | 38 008             | 16 245        | 26 320       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 683            | 988           | 4 695        | 36 457                        | 3 957               | 32 500             | 14 029        | 22 428       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 688            | 1 332         | 6 356        | 39 451                        | 4 146               | 35 305             | 16 209        | 23 242       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 108            | 1 109         | 5 999        | 32 735                        | 3 010               | 29 725             | 14 553        | 18 182       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 68 445           | 12 445        | 56 000       | 361 863                       | 43 245              | 318 618            | 130 276       | 231 587      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 56 705           | 10 462        | 46 243       | 302 709                       | 37 449              | 265 260            | 104 260       | 198 449      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 49 501           | 9 065         | 40 436       | 263 422                       | 33 241              | 230 181            | 88 772        | 174 650      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 358            | 548           | 2 810        | 21 752                        | 2 479               | 19 273             | 8 731         | 13 021       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 15 122           | 2 602         | 12 520       | 96 112                        | 10 638              | 85 474             | 33 726        | 62 386       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 827            | 1 420         | 7 407        | 57 614                        | 6 338               | 51 276             | 19 266        | 38 348       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 849            | 947           | 4 902        | 40 230                        | 4 557               | 35 673             | 12 621        | 27 609       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 658            | 381           | 1 277        | 11 943                        | 1 249               | 10 694             | 4 202         | 7 741        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 072            | 464           | 3 608        | 20 270                        | 1 950               | 18 320             | 7 215         | 13 055       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 628            | 200           | 1 428        | 9 279                         | 933                 | 8 346              | 2 900         | 6 379        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 905              | 140           | 765          | 5 843                         | 622                 | 5 221              | 1 613         | 4 230        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 667              | 59            | 608          | 2 762                         | 229                 | 2 533              | 1 096         | 1 666        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 39 438           | 7 490         | 31 948       | 228 520                       | 26 152              | 202 368            | 82 503        | 146 017      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 220           | 4 567         | 18 653       | 137 267                       | 16 479              | 120 788            | 45 805        | 91 462       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 337            | 286           | 1 051        | 8 885                         | 747                 | 8 138              | 3 630         | 5 255        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 514            | 822           | 3 692        | 23 372                        | 2 596               | 20 776             | 8 885         | 14 487       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 927            | 536           | 2 391        | 19 299                        | 2 123               | 17 176             | 7 410         | 11 889       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 888            | 670           | 3 218        | 21 990                        | 2 430               | 19 560             | 8 953         | 13 037       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 552            | 609           | 2 943        | 17 707                        | 1 777               | 15 930             | 7 820         | 9 887        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 199           | 5 485         | 20 714       | 149 394                       | 17 181              | 132 213            | 56 372        | 93 022       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 452           | 4 584         | 16 868       | 122 277                       | 14 496              | 107 781            | 43 882        | 78 395       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 157           | 3 831         | 14 326       | 104 606                       | 12 620              | 91 986             | 36 593        | 68 013       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 358            | 233           | 1 125        | 9 609                         | 1 080               | 8 529              | 4 045         | 5 564        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 448           | 1 700         | 8 748        | 65 583                        | 7 649               | 57 934             | 21 592        | 43 991       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 335            | 951           | 5 384        | 41 097                        | 4 728               | 36 369             | 12 616        | 28 481       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 366            | 636           | 3 730        | 28 857                        | 3 472               | 25 385             | 8 239         | 20 618       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 143            | 252           | 891          | 7 818                         | 877                 | 6 941              | 2 686         | 5 132        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 791            | 305           | 2 486        | 13 543                        | 1 322               | 12 221             | 4 539         | 9 004        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 284            | 140           | 1 144        | 6 150                         | 598                 | 5 552              | 1 822         | 4 328        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 697              | 100           | 597          | 3 804                         | 387                 | 3 417              | 973           | 2 831        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 426              | 51            | 375          | 1 872                         | 166                 | 1 706              | 679           | 1 193        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 36 942           | 6 967         | 29 975       | 220 426                       | 25 099              | 195 327            | 76 338        | 144 088      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 702            | 1 006         | 2 696        | 30 048                        | 2 074               | 27 974             | 12 602        | 17 446       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 706            | 1 997         | 7 709        | 53 547                        | 5 348               | 48 199             | 19 928        | 33 619       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 289           | 3 100         | 14 189       | 99 593                        | 13 015              | 86 578             | 32 494        | 67 099       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 245            | 864           | 5 381        | 37 238                        | 4 662               | 32 576             | 11 314        | 25 924       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 30 238           | 4 660         | 25 578       | 172 432                       | 20 902              | 151 530            | 53 818        | 118 614      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 791            | 512           | 2 279        | 20 516                        | 1 582               | 18 934             | 6 709         | 13 807       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 568            | 1 064         | 5 504        | 33 392                        | 3 548               | 29 844             | 10 419        | 22 973       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 299           | 2 461         | 12 838       | 86 094                        | 11 601              | 74 493             | 27 283        | 58 811       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 13 942           | 2 283         | 11 659       | 77 531                        | 10 799              | 66 732             | 24 581        | 52 950       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 580            | 623           | 4 957        | 32 430                        | 4 171               | 28 259             | 9 407         | 23 023       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 007            | 579           | 4 428        | 28 425                        | 3 837               | 24 588             | 8 149         | 20 276       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 5 242            | 1 915         | 3 327        | 37 534                        | 3 215               | 34 319             | 17 805        | 19 729       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 805              | 446           | 359          | 8 559                         | 436                 | 8 123              | 5 415         | 3 144        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 405            | 757           | 1 648        | 15 739                        | 1 380               | 14 359             | 7 425         | 8 314        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 546            | 530           | 1 016        | 9 753                         | 1 018               | 8 735              | 3 653         | 6 100        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 486              | 182           | 304          | 3 483                         | 381                 | 3 102              | 1 312         | 2 171        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 253            | 965           | 2 288        | 29 415                        | 3 530               | 25 885             | 13 092        | 16 323       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 152              | 56            | 96           | 1 791                         | 268                 | 1 523              | 631           | 1 160        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 207              | 45            | 162          | 1 268                         | 82                  | 1 186              | 481           | 787          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 101              | 14            | 87           | 512                           | 30                  | 482                | 245           | 267          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 260              | 35            | 225          | 2 965                         | 351                 | 2 614              | 1 178         | 1 787        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 479              | 71            | 408          | 3 689                         | 499                 | 3 190              | 1 606         | 2 083        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 4                | —             | 4            | 78                            | 18                  | 60                 | 41            | 37           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 6                | —             | 6            | 309                           | 30                  | 279                | 84            | 225          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 574              | 283           | 291          | 3 474                         | 371                 | 3 103              | 1 721         | 1 753        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 54               | 39            | 15           | 534                           | 92                  | 442                | 193           | 341          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 514              | 125           | 389          | 5 058                         | 687                 | 4 371              | 2 071         | 2 987        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 233              | 52            | 181          | 4 877                         | 576                 | 4 301              | 2 673         | 2 204        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 154              | 31            | 123          | 1 250                         | 174                 | 1 076              | 428           | 822          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 360              | 130           | 230          | 2 580                         | 292                 | 2 288              | 1 244         | 1 336        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 155              | 84            | 71           | 1 030                         | 60                  | 970                | 496           | 534          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2001



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Provo--Orem, UT |               |              | Pueblo, CO |               |              | Punta Gorda, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 88 877          | 63 972        | 24 905       | 40 522     | 37 313        | 3 209        | 23 011          | 3 167         | 19 844       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 56 844          | 40 446        | 16 398       | 26 041     | 24 048        | 1 993        | 16 337          | 2 069         | 14 268       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 651           | 1 169         | 482          | 820        | 767           | 53           | 1 075           | 349           | 726          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 13 893          | 12 007        | 1 886        | 3 267      | 2 956         | 311          | 1 574           | 249           | 1 325        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 183           | 2 836         | 1 347        | 3 959      | 3 617         | 342          | 1 846           | 225           | 1 621        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 445           | 3 730         | 2 715        | 3 639      | 3 394         | 245          | 589             | 100           | 489          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 153           | 680           | 473          | 1 524      | 1 416         | 108          | 350             | 81            | 269          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 917           | 4 031         | 1 886        | 1 896      | 1 695         | 201          | 2 206           | 435           | 1 771        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 287             | 130           | 157          | 91         | 70            | 21           | 203             | —             | 203          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 442             | 242           | 200          | 196        | 187           | 9            | 109             | 8             | 101          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 39 445          | 28 995        | 10 450       | 19 095     | 17 607        | 1 488        | 10 770          | 1 389         | 9 381        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 24 024          | 17 845        | 6 179        | 11 839     | 11 034        | 805          | 7 496           | 865           | 6 631        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 218             | 166           | 52           | 240        | 227           | 13           | 303             | 109           | 194          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 453           | 5 392         | 1 061        | 2 053      | 1 816         | 237          | 1 100           | 194           | 906          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 221           | 1 477         | 744          | 2 007      | 1 844         | 163          | 949             | 106           | 843          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 746           | 2 210         | 1 536        | 1 879      | 1 710         | 169          | 306             | 43            | 263          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 342             | 213           | 129          | 436        | 399           | 37           | 132             | 15            | 117          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 396           | 1 720         | 676          | 775        | 698           | 77           | 717             | 158           | 559          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 263             | 138           | 125          | 106        | 106           | —            | 70              | 8             | 62           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 113 034         | 83 978        | 29 056       | 48 832     | 45 158        | 3 674        | 28 120          | 4 254         | 23 866       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 52 903          | 36 346        | 16 557       | 28 033     | 25 836        | 2 197        | 16 220          | 2 117         | 14 103       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 988           | 4 499         | 1 489        | 2 427      | 2 313         | 114          | 1 232           | 228           | 1 004        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 639          | 9 100         | 2 539        | 4 094      | 3 723         | 371          | 2 894           | 417           | 2 477        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 953          | 9 253         | 2 700        | 4 145      | 3 748         | 397          | 2 268           | 463           | 1 805        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 16 490          | 13 480        | 3 010        | 4 965      | 4 593         | 372          | 2 884           | 513           | 2 371        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 14 061          | 11 300        | 2 761        | 5 168      | 4 945         | 223          | 2 622           | 516           | 2 106        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 69 688          | 49 861        | 19 827       | 36 133     | 33 238        | 2 895        | 21 343          | 3 044         | 18 299       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 49 973          | 33 888        | 16 085       | 28 646     | 26 343        | 2 303        | 17 183          | 2 236         | 14 947       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 40 859          | 27 223        | 13 636       | 24 056     | 22 131        | 1 925        | 14 321          | 1 809         | 12 512       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 556           | 4 131         | 1 425        | 2 489      | 2 219         | 270          | 1 476           | 300           | 1 176        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 35 275          | 28 361        | 6 914        | 10 222     | 9 592         | 630          | 5 573           | 943           | 4 630        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 875          | 14 248        | 3 627        | 4 986      | 4 665         | 321          | 2 738           | 434           | 2 304        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 522          | 8 118         | 2 404        | 3 354      | 3 119         | 235          | 1 626           | 262           | 1 364        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 321           | 4 335         | 986          | 1 342      | 1 233         | 109          | 622             | 111           | 511          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 071           | 5 756         | 2 315        | 2 477      | 2 328         | 149          | 1 204           | 267           | 937          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 682           | 1 809         | 873          | 922        | 864           | 58           | 425             | 92            | 333          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 522           | 1 005         | 517          | 623        | 586           | 37           | 273             | 46            | 227          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 076           | 787           | 289          | 314        | 296           | 18           | 170             | 52            | 118          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 52 833          | 39 987        | 12 846       | 22 720     | 21 056        | 1 664        | 13 242          | 1 889         | 11 353       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 715          | 13 835        | 5 880        | 12 234     | 11 298        | 936          | 7 165           | 869           | 6 296        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 833           | 2 135         | 698          | 1 224      | 1 190         | 34           | 609             | 73            | 536          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 238           | 4 938         | 1 300        | 1 852      | 1 717         | 135          | 1 449           | 220           | 1 229        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 764           | 5 259         | 1 505        | 2 197      | 1 965         | 232          | 1 221           | 221           | 1 000        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 260           | 7 511         | 1 749        | 2 584      | 2 409         | 175          | 1 478           | 247           | 1 231        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 023           | 6 309         | 1 714        | 2 629      | 2 477         | 152          | 1 320           | 259           | 1 061        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 991          | 20 635        | 6 356        | 14 708     | 13 529        | 1 179        | 9 249           | 1 229         | 8 020        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 189          | 12 459        | 4 730        | 11 425     | 10 542        | 883          | 7 326           | 898           | 6 428        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 178          | 9 340         | 3 838        | 9 469      | 8 702         | 767          | 6 047           | 710           | 5 337        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 825           | 2 259         | 566          | 1 139      | 1 002         | 137          | 717             | 146           | 571          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 20 474          | 15 631        | 4 843        | 6 494      | 6 100         | 394          | 3 309           | 486           | 2 823        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 809           | 7 239         | 2 570        | 3 304      | 3 107         | 197          | 1 672           | 204           | 1 468        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 569           | 3 862         | 1 707        | 2 353      | 2 209         | 144          | 1 001           | 136           | 865          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 217           | 2 504         | 713          | 873        | 790           | 83           | 405             | 41            | 364          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 368           | 3 721         | 1 647        | 1 518      | 1 427         | 91           | 684             | 174           | 510          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 788           | 1 210         | 578          | 581        | 556           | 25           | 225             | 60            | 165          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 968             | 633           | 335          | 412        | 387           | 25           | 117             | 23            | 94           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 722             | 496           | 226          | 185        | 173           | 12           | 99              | 34            | 65           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 46 821          | 31 812        | 15 009       | 28 722     | 26 488        | 2 234        | 21 440          | 3 868         | 17 572       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 228           | 2 753         | 1 475        | 6 271      | 5 890         | 381          | 7 971           | 1 796         | 6 175        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 642          | 7 766         | 3 876        | 8 008      | 8 670         | 670          | 5 394           | 891           | 4 503        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 23 338          | 16 498        | 6 840        | 10 917     | 9 966         | 951          | 6 466           | 980           | 5 486        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 613           | 4 795         | 2 818        | 2 856      | 2 624         | 232          | 1 609           | 201           | 1 408        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 41 331          | 27 742        | 13 589       | 21 512     | 19 734        | 1 778        | 18 984          | 3 537         | 15 447       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 582           | 2 271         | 1 311        | 4 248      | 3 945         | 303          | 7 569           | 1 735         | 5 834        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 165           | 6 030         | 3 135        | 5 262      | 4 803         | 459          | 4 152           | 741           | 3 411        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 21 542          | 15 076        | 6 466        | 9 454      | 8 664         | 790          | 5 825           | 866           | 4 959        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 19 910          | 14 048        | 5 862        | 8 402      | 7 687         | 715          | 5 325           | 796           | 4 529        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 042           | 4 365         | 2 677        | 2 448      | 2 322         | 226          | 1 438           | 195           | 1 243        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 895           | 3 644         | 2 251        | 2 268      | 2 078         | 190          | 1 328           | 185           | 1 143        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 446           | 3 285         | 1 161        | 5 937      | 5 594         | 343          | 1 755           | 268           | 1 487        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 598             | 448           | 150          | 1 834      | 1 777         | 57           | 313             | 61            | 252          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 012           | 1 424         | 588          | 2 721      | 2 549         | 172          | 869             | 125           | 744          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 367           | 1 062         | 305          | 1 107      | 999           | 108          | 471             | 76            | 395          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 469             | 351           | 118          | 275        | 269           | 6            | 102             | 6             | 96           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 599           | 3 338         | 1 261        | 3 766      | 3 484         | 282          | 1 013           | 120           | 893          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 268             | 181           | 87           | 136        | 128           | 8            | 89              | 9             | 80           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 398             | 307           | 91           | 213        | 202           | 11           | 34              | 5             | 29           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 69              | 62            | 7            | 62         | 62            | —            | 20              | 9             | 11           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 626             | 519           | 107          | 397        | 377           | 20           | 149             | 10            | 139          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 679             | 574           | 105          | 336        | 285           | 51           | 166             | 14            | 152          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 54              | 48            | 6            | 12         | 12            | —            | —               | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 38              | 38            | —            | 53         | 53            | —            | 7               | —             | 7            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 772             | 528           | 244          | 892        | 835           | 57           | 118             | 17            | 101          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 95              | 51            | 44           | 157        | 150           | 7            | 18              | —             | 18           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 495             | 332           | 163          | 485        | 439           | 46           | 168             | 28            | 140          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 334             | 177           | 157          | 202        | 202           | —            | 92              | —             | 92           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 132             | 92            | 40           | 131        | 112           | 19           | 29              | 7             | 22           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 489             | 317           | 172          | 384        | 345           | 39           | 89              | 11            | 78           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 150             | 112           | 38           | 306        | 282           | 24           | 34              | 10            | 24           |

## 2002 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Racine, WI |               |              | Raleigh, NC |               |              | Rapid City, SD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 56 565     | 37 407        | 19 158       | 175 817     | 117 849       | 57 968       | 27 765         | 24 681        | 3 084        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 44 366     | 29 355        | 15 011       | 121 679     | 80 433        | 41 246       | 18 020         | 15 988        | 2 032        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 298      | 650           | 1 648        | 4 216       | 2 745         | 1 471        | 596            | 548           | 48           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 058      | 2 880         | 1 178        | 10 764      | 7 358         | 3 406        | 2 260          | 2 057         | 203          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 015      | 2 563         | 1 452        | 8 147       | 5 532         | 2 615        | 1 890          | 1 688         | 202          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 195      | 858           | 337          | 22 353      | 15 966        | 6 387        | 1 311          | 1 176         | 135          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 751        | 455           | 296          | 3 709       | 2 490         | 1 219        | 1 885          | 1 599         | 286          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 065      | 1 232         | 833          | 8 831       | 5 843         | 2 988        | 2 289          | 2 075         | 214          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 71         | 10            | 61           | 327         | 244           | 83           | 106            | 96            | 10           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 115        | 64            | 51           | 334         | 227           | 107          | 110            | 98            | 12           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 26 679     | 18 038        | 8 641        | 83 364      | 56 486        | 26 878       | 13 514         | 12 065        | 1 449        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 607     | 13 253        | 6 354        | 54 063      | 36 340        | 17 723       | 8 338          | 7 377         | 961          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 310        | 192           | 118          | 1 087       | 662           | 425          | 145            | 135           | 10           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 972      | 2 104         | 868          | 7 009       | 4 832         | 2 177        | 1 667          | 1 538         | 129          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 260      | 1 479         | 781          | 4 903       | 3 343         | 1 560        | 1 144          | 1 041         | 103          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 724        | 492           | 232          | 12 290      | 8 610         | 3 680        | 539            | 500           | 39           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 301        | 161           | 140          | 1 484       | 1 047         | 437          | 720            | 603           | 117          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 767        | 537           | 230          | 3 388       | 2 182         | 1 206        | 1 038          | 943           | 95           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 48         | 12            | 36           | 227         | 132           | 95           | 68             | 63            | 5            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 64 054     | 42 757        | 21 297       | 200 586     | 137 445       | 63 141       | 34 543         | 30 812        | 3 731        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 41 957     | 27 311        | 14 646       | 130 657     | 85 713        | 44 944       | 21 705         | 19 209        | 2 496        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 316      | 1 623         | 693          | 7 707       | 5 669         | 2 038        | 1 333          | 1 217         | 116          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 575      | 3 859         | 1 716        | 16 598      | 11 745        | 4 853        | 2 763          | 2 479         | 284          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 328      | 3 047         | 1 281        | 12 610      | 9 286         | 3 324        | 2 910          | 2 684         | 226          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 056      | 3 632         | 1 424        | 17 252      | 12 952        | 4 300        | 3 141          | 2 795         | 346          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 822      | 3 285         | 1 537        | 15 762      | 12 080        | 3 682        | 2 691          | 2 428         | 263          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 48 017     | 31 656        | 16 361       | 159 667     | 107 637       | 52 030       | 26 305         | 23 295        | 3 010        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 40 994     | 26 666        | 14 328       | 135 049     | 88 813        | 46 236       | 21 680         | 19 137        | 2 543        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 35 608     | 22 915        | 12 693       | 118 424     | 77 031        | 41 393       | 18 712         | 16 472        | 2 240        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 538      | 1 779         | 759          | 6 971       | 5 020         | 1 951        | 1 843          | 1 722         | 121          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 154     | 9 149         | 4 005        | 33 083      | 24 192        | 8 891        | 6 717          | 6 140         | 577          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 638      | 5 280         | 2 358        | 17 150      | 12 371        | 4 779        | 3 472          | 3 154         | 318          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 597      | 3 888         | 1 709        | 10 750      | 7 650         | 3 100        | 2 478          | 2 257         | 221          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 430      | 989           | 441          | 4 412       | 3 348         | 1 064        | 940            | 867           | 79           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 883      | 1 952         | 931          | 7 836       | 5 616         | 2 220        | 1 521          | 1 377         | 144          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 216      | 847           | 369          | 2 763       | 1 943         | 820          | 649            | 614           | 35           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 752        | 508           | 244          | 1 483       | 1 032         | 451          | 515            | 480           | 35           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 360        | 279           | 81           | 1 227       | 918           | 309          | 127            | 101           | 26           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 30 251     | 20 594        | 9 657        | 96 483      | 66 627        | 29 856       | 15 933         | 14 220        | 1 713        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 122     | 12 133        | 5 989        | 56 755      | 38 081        | 18 674       | 8 896          | 7 912         | 984          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 066      | 741           | 325          | 4 080       | 2 962         | 1 118        | 596            | 532           | 58           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 180      | 2 194         | 986          | 9 954       | 6 937         | 3 017        | 1 467          | 1 321         | 146          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 435      | 1 688         | 747          | 7 255       | 5 109         | 2 146        | 1 820          | 1 659         | 161          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 801      | 2 016         | 785          | 9 430       | 6 750         | 2 680        | 1 691          | 1 466         | 225          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 647      | 1 822         | 825          | 9 009       | 6 788         | 2 221        | 1 463          | 1 324         | 139          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 19 242     | 13 062        | 6 180        | 71 085      | 48 596        | 22 489       | 10 609         | 9 376         | 1 233        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 991     | 10 747        | 5 244        | 58 502      | 39 429        | 19 073       | 8 315          | 7 352         | 963          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 545     | 9 081         | 4 464        | 49 379      | 33 100        | 16 279       | 6 908          | 6 088         | 820          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 165      | 807           | 358          | 3 699       | 2 498         | 1 201        | 1 064          | 986           | 78           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 056      | 6 194         | 2 862        | 20 369      | 14 421        | 5 948        | 4 340          | 3 940         | 400          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 485      | 3 701         | 1 784        | 10 474      | 7 256         | 3 218        | 2 246          | 2 037         | 209          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 039      | 2 698         | 1 341        | 6 392       | 4 272         | 2 120        | 1 681          | 1 533         | 148          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 056      | 721           | 335          | 2 702       | 1 949         | 753          | 673            | 609           | 64           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 953      | 1 338         | 615          | 5 029       | 3 610         | 1 419        | 984            | 904           | 80           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 892        | 620           | 272          | 1 813       | 1 295         | 518          | 398            | 382           | 16           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 538        | 354           | 184          | 984         | 709           | 275          | 307            | 291           | 16           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 214        | 160           | 54           | 854         | 662           | 192          | 83             | 64            | 19           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 32 700     | 22 176        | 10 524       | 76 850      | 48 793        | 28 057       | 16 336         | 14 534        | 1 802        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 615      | 3 597         | 1 018        | 5 241       | 3 927         | 1 314        | 1 871          | 1 758         | 113          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 362      | 6 569         | 2 793        | 18 615      | 12 760        | 5 855        | 4 159          | 3 665         | 494          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 382     | 9 521         | 4 861        | 42 873      | 26 370        | 16 503       | 8 503          | 7 538         | 965          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 341      | 2 489         | 1 852        | 10 121      | 5 736         | 4 385        | 1 803          | 1 573         | 230          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 24 970     | 15 744        | 9 226        | 62 125      | 37 262        | 24 863       | 13 132         | 11 598        | 1 534        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 188      | 2 319         | 869          | 3 890       | 2 751         | 1 139        | 1 388          | 1 304         | 84           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 362      | 3 251         | 2 111        | 11 629      | 7 338         | 4 291        | 2 427          | 2 116         | 311          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 506     | 8 049         | 4 457        | 37 776      | 22 380        | 15 396       | 7 712          | 6 786         | 926          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 231     | 7 206         | 4 025        | 35 991      | 21 300        | 14 691       | 7 327          | 6 434         | 893          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 914      | 2 125         | 1 789        | 8 830       | 4 793         | 4 037        | 1 605          | 1 392         | 213          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 534      | 1 889         | 1 645        | 8 290       | 4 473         | 3 817        | 1 565          | 1 352         | 213          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 322      | 5 308         | 1 014        | 11 726      | 9 269         | 2 457        | 2 680          | 2 467         | 213          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 262      | 1 119         | 143          | 1 202       | 1 040         | 162          | 407            | 387           | 20           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 281      | 2 747         | 534          | 5 815       | 4 550         | 1 265        | 1 489          | 1 352         | 137          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 424      | 1 145         | 279          | 3 671       | 2 901         | 770          | 603            | 564           | 39           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 355        | 297           | 58           | 1 038       | 778           | 260          | 181            | 164           | 17           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 692      | 2 888         | 804          | 6 127       | 4 684         | 1 443        | 1 476          | 1 357         | 119          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 130        | 84            | 46           | 544         | 406           | 138          | 69             | 69            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 108        | 52            | 56           | 578         | 410           | 168          | 93             | 81            | 12           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 23         | 15            | 8            | 214         | 133           | 81           | 49             | 49            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 319        | 220           | 99           | 1 126       | 806           | 320          | 130            | 130           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 305        | 226           | 79           | 877         | 630           | 247          | 177            | 150           | 27           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 15         | 9             | 6            | 53          | 46            | 7            | 6              | 6             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 70         | 52            | 18           | 54          | 45            | 9            | 12             | 12            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 609        | 488           | 121          | 1 167       | 1 004         | 163          | 303            | 283           | 20           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 118        | 98            | 20           | 80          | 51            | 29           | 44             | 44            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 415        | 345           | 70           | 421         | 338           | 83           | 202            | 196           | 6            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 829        | 739           | 90           | 355         | 278           | 77           | 82             | 69            | 13           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 176        | 124           | 52           | 152         | 140           | 12           | 58             | 39            | 19           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 403        | 302           | 101          | 348         | 289           | 59           | 189            | 167           | 22           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 172        | 134           | 38           | 158         | 108           | 50           | 62             | 62            | —            |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2003



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Reading, PA |               |              | Redding, CA |               |              | Reno, NV |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 88 300      | 34 188        | 54 112       | 31 940      | 27 820        | 4 120        | 118 789  | 74 448        | 44 341       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 69 830      | 27 261        | 42 569       | 21 112      | 18 267        | 2 845        | 92 310   | 57 963        | 34 347       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 482       | 258           | 1 224        | 436         | 382           | 54           | 2 673    | 1 666         | 1 007        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 001       | 2 848         | 4 153        | 2 111       | 1 853         | 258          | 4 603    | 2 953         | 1 650        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 829       | 2 021         | 2 808        | 3 263       | 2 900         | 363          | 6 841    | 3 963         | 2 878        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 485       | 468           | 1 017        | 1 586       | 1 442         | 144          | 4 820    | 3 274         | 1 546        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 874         | 332           | 542          | 817         | 745           | 72           | 2 909    | 1 730         | 1 179        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 069       | 1 192         | 2 877        | 2 926       | 2 507         | 419          | 6 864    | 4 273         | 2 591        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 100         | 12            | 88           | 144         | 127           | 17           | 227      | 144           | 83           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 212         | 66            | 146          | 125         | 106           | 19           | 442      | 292           | 150          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 40 734      | 16 272        | 24 462       | 14 683      | 12 885        | 1 798        | 54 203   | 33 445        | 20 758       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 30 685      | 12 429        | 18 256       | 9 196       | 8 010         | 1 186        | 41 066   | 25 348        | 15 718       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 323         | 62            | 261          | 102         | 95            | 7            | 716      | 469           | 247          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 855       | 1 939         | 2 916        | 1 314       | 1 165         | 149          | 2 893    | 1 799         | 1 094        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 713       | 1 048         | 1 665        | 2 010       | 1 774         | 236          | 3 765    | 2 281         | 1 484        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 735         | 231           | 504          | 775         | 713           | 62           | 2 348    | 1 494         | 854          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 314         | 163           | 151          | 380         | 352           | 28           | 1 142    | 694           | 448          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 283       | 410           | 873          | 924         | 800           | 124          | 2 712    | 1 638         | 1 074        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 149         | 52            | 97           | 84          | 71            | 13           | 277      | 191           | 86           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 99 816      | 39 506        | 60 310       | 38 133      | 32 987        | 5 146        | 133 471  | 84 382        | 49 089       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 68 352      | 25 465        | 42 887       | 22 014      | 19 358        | 2 656        | 85 270   | 52 261        | 33 009       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 569       | 1 616         | 1 953        | 1 702       | 1 409         | 293          | 7 105    | 4 711         | 2 394        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 286       | 3 163         | 4 123        | 3 370       | 2 894         | 476          | 11 665   | 7 791         | 3 874        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 795       | 2 832         | 3 963        | 3 404       | 2 977         | 427          | 10 037   | 6 516         | 3 521        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 7 014       | 3 327         | 3 687        | 4 119       | 3 486         | 633          | 10 559   | 7 050         | 3 509        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 800       | 3 103         | 3 697        | 3 524       | 2 863         | 661          | 8 835    | 6 053         | 2 782        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 78 604      | 31 905        | 46 699       | 28 615      | 24 771        | 3 844        | 109 121  | 68 569        | 40 552       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 67 816      | 26 338        | 41 478       | 22 271      | 19 434        | 2 837        | 91 086   | 56 480        | 34 606       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 59 923      | 22 622        | 37 301       | 18 827      | 16 509        | 2 318        | 76 335   | 46 628        | 29 707       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 041       | 1 854         | 2 187        | 2 255       | 1 971         | 284          | 6 930    | 4 537         | 2 393        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 623      | 6 078         | 10 545       | 7 721       | 6 668         | 1 053        | 20 790   | 13 408        | 7 382        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 535       | 3 320         | 6 215        | 4 081       | 3 590         | 491          | 11 403   | 7 278         | 4 125        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 183       | 2 499         | 4 684        | 2 699       | 2 429         | 270          | 7 940    | 5 018         | 2 922        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 077       | 740           | 1 337        | 928         | 818           | 110          | 2 744    | 1 697         | 1 047        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 589       | 1 523         | 3 066        | 1 797       | 1 548         | 249          | 3 560    | 2 405         | 1 155        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 856       | 586           | 1 270        | 734         | 637           | 97           | 1 551    | 1 005         | 546          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 246       | 344           | 902          | 488         | 420           | 68           | 995      | 615           | 380          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 677         | 238           | 439          | 221         | 188           | 33           | 363      | 282           | 81           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 46 811      | 18 953        | 27 858       | 17 671      | 15 479        | 2 192        | 61 626   | 38 437        | 23 189       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 29 519      | 11 634        | 17 885       | 9 295       | 8 181         | 1 114        | 36 867   | 22 336        | 14 531       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 711       | 744           | 967          | 650         | 566           | 84           | 3 399    | 2 227         | 1 172        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 901       | 1 585         | 2 316        | 1 725       | 1 504         | 221          | 5 876    | 3 923         | 1 953        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 009       | 1 556         | 2 453        | 1 698       | 1 484         | 214          | 5 201    | 3 194         | 2 007        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 864       | 1 745         | 2 119        | 2 307       | 2 058         | 249          | 5 340    | 3 485         | 1 855        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 807       | 1 689         | 2 118        | 1 996       | 1 686         | 310          | 4 943    | 3 272         | 1 671        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 32 550      | 13 910        | 18 640       | 11 180      | 9 801         | 1 379        | 46 472   | 28 872        | 17 600       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 27 143      | 11 215        | 15 928       | 8 383       | 7 354         | 1 029        | 37 874   | 23 267        | 14 607       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 515      | 9 652         | 13 863       | 7 146       | 6 275         | 871          | 31 244   | 18 817        | 12 427       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 059       | 869           | 1 190        | 930         | 809           | 121          | 3 374    | 2 090         | 1 284        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 215      | 4 078         | 7 137        | 5 376       | 4 682         | 694          | 12 877   | 8 064         | 4 813        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 740       | 2 388         | 4 352        | 2 487       | 2 281         | 334          | 7 216    | 4 054         | 2 657        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 162       | 1 785         | 3 377        | 1 890       | 1 685         | 205          | 4 960    | 3 129         | 1 831        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 419       | 513           | 906          | 635         | 569           | 66           | 1 582    | 936           | 676          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 046       | 965           | 2 081        | 1 115       | 996           | 119          | 2 277    | 1 501         | 776          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 248       | 360           | 888          | 466         | 410           | 56           | 1 052    | 660           | 392          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 842         | 197           | 645          | 259         | 221           | 38           | 663      | 390           | 273          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 531         | 174           | 357          | 133         | 106           | 27           | 245      | 198           | 47           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 50 798      | 19 343        | 31 455       | 20 950      | 17 747        | 3 203        | 53 744   | 32 267        | 21 477       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 002       | 3 643         | 4 359        | 4 033       | 3 367         | 666          | 4 539    | 2 964         | 1 575        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 14 075      | 5 641         | 8 434        | 6 637       | 5 380         | 1 257        | 14 418   | 9 140         | 5 278        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 268      | 7 947         | 14 321       | 8 717       | 7 609         | 1 108        | 28 408   | 16 714        | 11 694       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 453       | 2 112         | 4 341        | 1 563       | 1 391         | 172          | 6 379    | 3 449         | 2 930        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 40 067      | 12 802        | 27 265       | 16 330      | 13 900        | 2 430        | 41 926   | 24 748        | 17 178       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 167       | 2 147         | 4 020        | 2 845       | 2 373         | 472          | 3 750    | 2 392         | 1 358        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 080       | 2 734         | 6 346        | 4 131       | 3 299         | 832          | 8 198    | 5 146         | 3 052        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 304      | 6 318         | 12 986       | 7 956       | 6 983         | 973          | 24 651   | 14 446        | 10 205       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 17 471      | 5 670         | 11 801       | 7 402       | 6 550         | 852          | 23 425   | 13 733        | 9 692        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 516       | 1 603         | 3 913        | 1 398       | 1 245         | 153          | 5 327    | 2 764         | 2 563        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 921       | 1 398         | 3 523        | 1 302       | 1 149         | 153          | 4 961    | 2 511         | 2 450        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 127       | 4 979         | 3 148        | 3 664       | 3 088         | 576          | 8 278    | 5 296         | 2 982        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 633       | 1 355         | 278          | 1 078       | 897           | 181          | 668      | 512           | 156          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 728       | 2 099         | 1 629        | 1 881       | 1 587         | 294          | 4 355    | 2 877         | 1 478        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 161       | 1 199         | 962          | 553         | 471           | 82           | 2 567    | 1 461         | 1 106        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 605         | 326           | 279          | 152         | 133           | 19           | 688      | 446           | 242          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 625       | 2 983         | 1 642        | 3 108       | 2 532         | 576          | 6 366    | 4 224         | 2 142        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 212         | 87            | 125          | 147         | 109           | 38           | 504      | 421           | 83           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 107         | 38            | 69           | 113         | 113           | —            | 352      | 202           | 150          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 92          | 58            | 34           | 13          | 13            | —            | 142      | 88            | 54           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 635         | 437           | 198          | 446         | 358           | 88           | 869      | 587           | 282          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 479         | 261           | 218          | 343         | 264           | 79           | 809      | 469           | 340          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 6           | 6             | —            | 4           | 4             | —            | 50       | 46            | 4            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 38          | 13            | 25           | 63          | 49            | 14           | 166      | 138           | 28           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 621         | 428           | 193          | 549         | 442           | 107          | 1 143    | 853           | 290          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 62          | 31            | 31           | 156         | 120           | 36           | 103      | 68            | 35           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 617         | 367           | 250          | 432         | 360           | 72           | 783      | 499           | 284          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 860         | 651           | 209          | 154         | 137           | 17           | 363      | 193           | 170          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 193         | 131           | 62           | 358         | 289           | 69           | 370      | 233           | 137          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 477         | 315           | 162          | 222         | 185           | 37           | 480      | 254           | 226          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 226         | 160           | 66           | 108         | 89            | 19           | 232      | 173           | 59           |

## 2004 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA |               |              | Richmond, VA |               |              | Riverside--San Bernardino, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 53 457                         | 42 964        | 10 493       | 310 075      | 96 229        | 213 846      | 499 222                       | 165 203       | 334 019      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 36 101                         | 29 574        | 6 527        | 217 221      | 63 970        | 153 251      | 350 443                       | 112 565       | 237 878      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 006                          | 677           | 329          | 7 096        | 1 732         | 5 364        | 7 634                         | 2 644         | 4 990        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 195                          | 3 381         | 814          | 17 845       | 6 447         | 11 398       | 26 908                        | 9 194         | 17 714       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 506                          | 2 627         | 879          | 22 435       | 7 288         | 15 147       | 51 310                        | 19 700        | 31 610       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 979                          | 2 340         | 639          | 26 554       | 10 438        | 16 116       | 19 194                        | 7 705         | 11 489       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 510                          | 2 764         | 746          | 10 506       | 3 531         | 6 975        | 17 015                        | 5 066         | 11 949       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 009                          | 2 183         | 826          | 14 777       | 4 363         | 10 414       | 32 435                        | 10 329        | 22 106       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 262                            | 125           | 137          | 466          | 166           | 300          | 2 202                         | 694           | 1 508        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 157                            | 95            | 62           | 737          | 192           | 545          | 1 917                         | 644           | 1 273        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 22 847                         | 18 427        | 4 420        | 152 665      | 49 122        | 103 543      | 215 055                       | 72 332        | 142 723      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 14 332                         | 11 707        | 2 625        | 100 057      | 30 601        | 69 456       | 138 803                       | 45 243        | 93 560       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 302                            | 197           | 105          | 1 752        | 526           | 1 226        | 1 933                         | 716           | 1 217        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 065                          | 1 684         | 381          | 11 871       | 4 125         | 7 746        | 16 882                        | 5 588         | 11 294       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 094                          | 1 611         | 483          | 14 138       | 4 579         | 9 559        | 30 216                        | 11 780        | 18 436       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 652                          | 1 288         | 364          | 15 399       | 6 256         | 9 143        | 10 008                        | 3 740         | 6 268        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 207                          | 991           | 216          | 4 963        | 1 796         | 3 167        | 6 714                         | 2 045         | 4 669        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 402                          | 1 067         | 335          | 5 753        | 1 666         | 4 087        | 11 206                        | 3 522         | 7 684        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 95                             | 79            | 16           | 484          | 99            | 385          | 1 226                         | 414           | 812          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 61 282                         | 49 531        | 11 751       | 349 321      | 113 082       | 236 239      | 579 010                       | 193 482       | 385 528      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 36 195                         | 28 752        | 7 443        | 236 257      | 69 157        | 167 100      | 355 886                       | 113 863       | 242 023      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 487                          | 2 048         | 439          | 13 847       | 5 572         | 8 275        | 33 792                        | 12 064        | 21 728       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 388                          | 4 382         | 1 006        | 27 617       | 9 995         | 17 622       | 51 380                        | 17 579        | 33 801       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 252                          | 4 283         | 969          | 20 911       | 8 289         | 12 622       | 41 095                        | 14 735        | 26 360       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 096                          | 5 107         | 989          | 26 094       | 10 586        | 15 508       | 49 679                        | 17 817        | 31 862       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 864                          | 4 959         | 905          | 24 595       | 9 483         | 15 112       | 47 178                        | 17 424        | 29 754       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 47 412                         | 38 460        | 8 952        | 282 598      | 88 970        | 193 628      | 464 714                       | 151 966       | 312 748      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 37 781                         | 30 336        | 7 445        | 245 173      | 73 114        | 172 059      | 385 266                       | 123 435       | 261 831      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 32 189                         | 25 593        | 6 576        | 215 283      | 61 870        | 153 413      | 320 728                       | 101 377       | 219 351      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 306                          | 2 743         | 563          | 12 406       | 5 047         | 7 359        | 26 457                        | 9 605         | 16 852       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 191                         | 8 965         | 2 226        | 53 475       | 19 425        | 34 050       | 94 772                        | 34 103        | 60 669       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 447                          | 4 178         | 1 269        | 27 316       | 9 666         | 17 650       | 48 282                        | 17 330        | 30 952       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 486                          | 2 718         | 768          | 17 743       | 6 104         | 11 639       | 30 651                        | 10 879        | 19 772       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 555                          | 1 254         | 301          | 4 011        | 2 685         | 4 326        | 12 564                        | 4 364         | 8 200        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 679                          | 2 106         | 573          | 13 248       | 4 687         | 8 561        | 19 524                        | 7 413         | 12 111       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 842                            | 668           | 174          | 5 232        | 1 944         | 3 288        | 7 510                         | 2 741         | 4 769        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 540                            | 441           | 99           | 3 231        | 1 183         | 2 048        | 4 507                         | 1 607         | 2 900        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 391                            | 286           | 105          | 1 494        | 557           | 937          | 2 074                         | 766           | 1 308        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 27 250                         | 22 042        | 5 208        | 173 834      | 57 642        | 116 192      | 253 995                       | 86 234        | 167 761      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 902                         | 11 119        | 2 783        | 108 494      | 33 561        | 74 933       | 138 980                       | 45 896        | 93 084       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 094                          | 874           | 220          | 7 293        | 2 957         | 4 336        | 13 829                        | 5 151         | 8 678        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 766                          | 2 182         | 584          | 16 355       | 5 517         | 10 838       | 25 624                        | 8 504         | 17 120       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 034                          | 2 512         | 522          | 12 397       | 4 639         | 7 758        | 22 456                        | 7 546         | 14 910       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 312                          | 2 715         | 597          | 14 844       | 5 659         | 9 185        | 26 609                        | 9 252         | 17 357       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 142                          | 2 640         | 502          | 14 451       | 5 309         | 9 142        | 26 497                        | 9 885         | 16 612       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 17 800                         | 14 556        | 3 244        | 130 218      | 42 710        | 87 508       | 179 779                       | 60 478        | 119 301      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 13 403                         | 10 827        | 2 576        | 110 190      | 34 689        | 75 501       | 141 704                       | 47 150        | 94 554       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 106                         | 8 932         | 2 174        | 94 468       | 29 027        | 65 441       | 115 390                       | 38 045        | 77 345       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 560                          | 1 331         | 229          | 6 609        | 2 507         | 4 102        | 12 690                        | 4 257         | 8 433        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 663                          | 6 087         | 1 576        | 34 863       | 12 039        | 22 824       | 62 071                        | 21 337        | 40 734       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 811                          | 2 906         | 905          | 18 313       | 6 076         | 12 237       | 32 425                        | 10 949        | 21 476       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 456                          | 1 897         | 559          | 11 895       | 3 832         | 8 063        | 21 023                        | 6 989         | 14 034       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 182                          | 963           | 219          | 4 711        | 1 776         | 2 935        | 8 333                         | 2 806         | 5 527        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 787                          | 1 399         | 388          | 8 753        | 2 893         | 5 860        | 12 145                        | 4 419         | 7 726        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 548                            | 442           | 106          | 3 639        | 1 270         | 2 369        | 4 304                         | 1 452         | 2 852        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 340                            | 290           | 50           | 2 131        | 702           | 1 429        | 2 567                         | 862           | 1 705        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 292                            | 218           | 74           | 1 077        | 356           | 721          | 1 433                         | 483           | 950          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 31 207                         | 24 937        | 6 270        | 155 609      | 47 322        | 108 287      | 287 647                       | 93 862        | 193 785      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 783                          | 3 159         | 624          | 17 094       | 8 556         | 8 538        | 33 799                        | 13 137        | 20 662       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 456                          | 7 687         | 1 769        | 40 549       | 14 485        | 26 064       | 87 155                        | 28 704        | 58 451       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 370                         | 11 282        | 3 088        | 77 663       | 19 163        | 58 500       | 129 587                       | 40 398        | 89 189       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 598                          | 2 809         | 789          | 20 303       | 5 118         | 15 185       | 37 106                        | 11 623        | 25 483       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 25 295                         | 19 799        | 5 496        | 116 766      | 28 158        | 88 608       | 223 071                       | 68 686        | 154 385      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 776                          | 2 234         | 542          | 10 783       | 4 055         | 6 728        | 20 491                        | 7 187         | 13 304       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 096                          | 4 762         | 1 334        | 21 967       | 5 913         | 16 054       | 56 604                        | 17 297        | 39 307       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 113                         | 10 271        | 2 842        | 66 667       | 14 641        | 52 026       | 114 024                       | 34 468        | 79 556       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 296                         | 9 713         | 2 583        | 62 580       | 13 547        | 49 033       | 102 812                       | 31 141        | 71 671       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 310                          | 2 532         | 778          | 17 349       | 3 549         | 13 800       | 31 952                        | 9 734         | 22 218       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 086                          | 2 356         | 730          | 15 873       | 3 048         | 12 825       | 27 626                        | 8 329         | 19 297       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 467                          | 3 930         | 537          | 32 388       | 16 511        | 15 877       | 47 114                        | 18 834        | 28 280       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 892                            | 831           | 61           | 5 874        | 4 246         | 1 628        | 11 847                        | 5 420         | 6 427        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 579                          | 2 254         | 325          | 15 662       | 7 413         | 8 249        | 21 240                        | 7 972         | 13 268       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 822                            | 671           | 151          | 8 476        | 3 566         | 4 910        | 10 566                        | 4 095         | 6 471        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 174                            | 174           | —            | 2 376        | 1 286         | 1 090        | 3 461                         | 1 347         | 2 114        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 619                          | 3 159         | 460          | 12 350       | 6 194         | 6 156        | 37 789                        | 14 026        | 23 763       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 187                            | 171           | 16           | 881          | 305           | 576          | 1 963                         | 587           | 1 376        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 222                            | 165           | 57           | 774          | 316           | 458          | 1 248                         | 391           | 857          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 53                             | 47            | 6            | 213          | 69            | 144          | 569                           | 228           | 341          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 310                            | 277           | 33           | 2 030        | 799           | 1 231        | 4 345                         | 1 706         | 2 639        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 412                            | 358           | 54           | 1 999        | 874           | 1 125        | 4 895                         | 1 872         | 3 023        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 34                             | 19            | 15           | 79           | 33            | 46           | 163                           | 83            | 80           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 75                             | 59            | 16           | 104          | 67            | 37           | 579                           | 243           | 336          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 598                            | 515           | 83           | 2 344        | 1 537         | 807          | 5 314                         | 2 276         | 3 038        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 373                            | 355           | 18           | 127          | 86            | 41           | 1 027                         | 563           | 464          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 446                            | 355           | 91           | 1 112        | 502           | 610          | 6 301                         | 2 184         | 4 117        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 293                            | 272           | 21           | 810          | 508           | 302          | 3 374                         | 1 194         | 2 180        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 156                            | 147           | 9            | 344          | 171           | 173          | 1 913                         | 660           | 1 253        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 345                            | 309           | 36           | 978          | 560           | 418          | 3 950                         | 1 358         | 2 592        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 115                            | 110           | 5            | 555          | 367           | 188          | 2 148                         | 681           | 1 467        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2005



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Roanoke, VA |               |              | Rochester, MN |               |              | Rochester, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 88 558      | 45 400        | 43 158       | 39 668        | 38 108        | 1 560        | 304 466       | 101 942       | 202 524      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 66 351      | 34 073        | 32 278       | 24 910        | 23 999        | 911          | 223 329       | 72 220        | 151 109      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 110       | 983           | 1 127        | 531           | 501           | 30           | 6 932         | 1 173         | 5 759        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 536       | 3 545         | 2 991        | 8 933         | 8 566         | 367          | 33 202        | 12 803        | 20 399       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 133       | 3 096         | 3 037        | 2 601         | 2 464         | 137          | 21 576        | 8 111         | 13 465       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 603       | 1 295         | 1 308        | 741           | 698           | 43           | 6 787         | 2 930         | 3 857        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 714       | 1 387         | 1 327        | 625           | 610           | 15           | 3 554         | 1 251         | 2 303        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 026       | 1 912         | 2 114        | 1 756         | 1 669         | 87           | 15 234        | 4 427         | 10 807       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 103         | 79            | 24           | 49            | 49            | —            | 292           | 32            | 260          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 195         | 92            | 103          | 102           | 102           | —            | 784           | 200           | 584          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 42 935      | 22 094        | 20 841       | 19 623        | 18 908        | 715          | 144 772       | 50 233        | 94 539       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 30 413      | 15 673        | 14 740       | 11 111        | 10 780        | 331          | 98 833        | 33 513        | 65 320       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 421         | 206           | 215          | 70            | 70            | —            | 1 570         | 334           | 1 236        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 521       | 2 459         | 2 062        | 5 500         | 5 304         | 196          | 21 830        | 7 959         | 13 871       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 584       | 1 701         | 1 883        | 1 481         | 1 367         | 114          | 12 719        | 4 641         | 8 078        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 365       | 681           | 684          | 430           | 408           | 22           | 4 127         | 1 811         | 2 316        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 364       | 752           | 612          | 232           | 225           | 7            | 1 412         | 525           | 887          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 550       | 778           | 772          | 814           | 769           | 45           | 5 340         | 1 675         | 3 665        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 138         | 50            | 88           | 55            | 55            | —            | 511           | 109           | 402          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 100 943     | 52 154        | 48 789       | 44 502        | 42 737        | 1 765        | 346 547       | 119 980       | 226 567      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 66 815      | 34 066        | 32 749       | 29 712        | 28 524        | 1 188        | 226 152       | 73 587        | 152 565      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 014       | 2 166         | 1 848        | 2 018         | 1 947         | 71           | 12 208        | 4 581         | 7 627        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 8 247       | 4 305         | 3 942        | 3 727         | 3 554         | 173          | 32 661        | 11 088        | 21 573       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 602       | 3 503         | 3 099        | 2 931         | 2 830         | 101          | 21 483        | 8 319         | 13 164       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 019       | 4 197         | 3 822        | 3 533         | 3 382         | 151          | 28 575        | 11 230        | 17 527       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 246       | 3 917         | 3 329        | 2 581         | 2 500         | 81           | 25 286        | 11 175        | 14 111       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 80 323      | 41 987        | 38 336       | 33 304        | 31 940        | 1 364        | 264 193       | 93 120        | 171 073      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 68 770      | 35 453        | 33 317       | 29 077        | 27 877        | 1 200        | 227 049       | 76 211        | 150 838      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 59 850      | 30 681        | 29 169       | 25 327        | 24 315        | 1 012        | 197 930       | 65 338        | 132 592      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 888       | 2 215         | 1 673        | 1 582         | 1 536         | 46           | 11 032        | 4 741         | 6 291        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 244      | 8 014         | 8 230        | 9 000         | 8 681         | 319          | 64 538        | 21 185        | 43 353       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 350       | 4 082         | 4 268        | 5 630         | 5 436         | 194          | 36 851        | 10 868        | 25 983       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 614       | 2 712         | 2 902        | 3 940         | 3 793         | 147          | 24 229        | 6 995         | 17 234       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 231       | 1 048         | 1 183        | 1 085         | 1 030         | 55           | 7 922         | 2 870         | 5 052        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 376       | 2 153         | 2 223        | 2 198         | 2 136         | 82           | 17 816        | 5 675         | 12 141       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 956       | 1 002         | 954          | 712           | 712           | 38           | 7 121         | 2 177         | 4 944        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 351       | 673           | 678          | 445           | 416           | 29           | 3 993         | 1 254         | 2 739        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 483         | 240           | 243          | 264           | 264           | —            | 2 529         | 708           | 1 821        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 49 821      | 25 801        | 24 020       | 21 778        | 20 973        | 805          | 165 592       | 59 210        | 106 382      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 30 500      | 15 840        | 14 660       | 13 551        | 13 063        | 488          | 99 638        | 35 243        | 64 395       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 075       | 1 179         | 896          | 1 025         | 1 001         | 24           | 6 097         | 2 385         | 3 712        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 693       | 2 279         | 2 414        | 2 045         | 1 939         | 106          | 19 123        | 6 026         | 13 097       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 974       | 2 086         | 1 888        | 1 642         | 1 576         | 66           | 11 500        | 3 995         | 7 505        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 356       | 2 201         | 2 155        | 2 025         | 1 960         | 65           | 15 242        | 5 587         | 9 655        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 223       | 2 216         | 2 007        | 1 490         | 1 434         | 56           | 13 992        | 5 974         | 8 018        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 36 133      | 19 091        | 17 042       | 14 159        | 13 658        | 501          | 110 494       | 42 248        | 68 246       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 30 310      | 15 838        | 14 472       | 12 168        | 11 734        | 434          | 93 676        | 34 944        | 58 732       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 701      | 13 506        | 12 195       | 10 336        | 9 991         | 345          | 79 132        | 29 697        | 49 435       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 077       | 1 156         | 921          | 746           | 719           | 27           | 4 920         | 1 919         | 3 001        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 741      | 5 273         | 5 468        | 6 148         | 5 900         | 248          | 43 559        | 13 574        | 29 985       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 716       | 2 824         | 2 892        | 3 957         | 3 794         | 163          | 26 463        | 7 392         | 19 071       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 942       | 1 911         | 2 031        | 2 916         | 2 785         | 131          | 17 826        | 4 805         | 13 021       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 508       | 734           | 774          | 730           | 691           | 39           | 5 038         | 1 696         | 3 342        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 947       | 1 437         | 1 510        | 1 471         | 1 415         | 56           | 11 539        | 3 388         | 8 151        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 242       | 636           | 606          | 496           | 475           | 21           | 4 719         | 1 318         | 3 401        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 857         | 423           | 434          | 299           | 287           | 12           | 2 680         | 741           | 1 939        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 389         | 196           | 193          | 166           | 166           | —            | 1 542         | 380           | 1 162        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 48 734      | 25 704        | 23 030       | 18 883        | 18 012        | 871          | 159 484       | 52 681        | 106 803      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 686       | 4 102         | 2 584        | 1 529         | 1 464         | 65           | 23 133        | 10 571        | 12 562       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 13 078      | 7 657         | 5 421        | 4 218         | 4 016         | 202          | 42 146        | 15 744        | 26 402       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 400      | 11 057        | 11 343       | 10 666        | 10 202        | 464          | 71 804        | 20 816        | 50 988       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 570       | 2 888         | 3 682        | 2 470         | 2 330         | 140          | 22 401        | 5 550         | 16 851       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 37 368      | 18 031        | 19 337       | 16 138        | 15 330        | 808          | 121 395       | 29 962        | 91 433       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 015       | 2 734         | 2 281        | 1 220         | 1 164         | 56           | 14 876        | 4 093         | 10 783       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 366       | 3 788         | 3 578        | 2 766         | 2 596         | 170          | 24 666        | 5 524         | 19 142       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 443      | 9 291         | 10 152       | 9 846         | 9 404         | 442          | 62 376        | 16 227        | 46 149       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 18 017      | 8 649         | 9 368        | 9 426         | 9 000         | 426          | 57 369        | 15 115        | 42 254       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 544       | 2 218         | 3 326        | 2 306         | 2 166         | 140          | 19 477        | 4 118         | 15 359       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 160       | 2 024         | 3 136        | 2 218         | 2 092         | 126          | 17 409        | 3 515         | 13 894       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 9 181       | 6 165         | 3 016        | 2 294         | 2 241         | 53           | 31 116        | 19 389        | 11 727       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 447       | 1 178         | 269          | 300           | 291           | 9            | 7 572         | 6 068         | 1 504        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 617       | 3 070         | 1 547        | 1 221         | 1 189         | 32           | 14 282        | 8 658         | 5 624        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 298       | 1 378         | 920          | 628           | 616           | 12           | 7 059         | 3 563         | 3 496        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 819         | 539           | 280          | 145           | 145           | —            | 2 203         | 1 100         | 1 103        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 429       | 2 496         | 933          | 1 379         | 1 316         | 63           | 15 947        | 9 300         | 6 647        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 275         | 161           | 114          | 103           | 103           | —            | 931           | 353           | 578          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 145         | 86            | 59           | 95            | 95            | —            | 805           | 311           | 494          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 13          | 13            | —            | 32            | 32            | —            | 365           | 160           | 205          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 467         | 314           | 153          | 123           | 113           | 10           | 2 189         | 1 133         | 1 056        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 397         | 248           | 149          | 113           | 102           | 11           | 2 092         | 1 097         | 995          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 34          | 34            | —            | —             | —             | —            | 30            | 14            | 16           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 13          | 5             | 8            | —             | —             | —            | 127           | 91            | 36           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 691         | 592           | 99           | 274           | 254           | 20           | 2 798         | 2 016         | 782          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 55          | 47            | 8            | 12            | 12            | —            | 227           | 146           | 81           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 329         | 187           | 142          | 231           | 220           | 11           | 1 896         | 1 013         | 883          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 320         | 258           | 62           | 88            | 77            | 11           | 1 656         | 1 129         | 527          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 179         | 135           | 44           | 97            | 97            | —            | 613           | 362           | 251          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 340         | 261           | 79           | 142           | 142           | —            | 1 273         | 825           | 448          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 171         | 155           | 16           | 69            | 69            | —            | 945           | 650           | 295          |

## 2006 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Rockford, IL |               |              | Rock Hill, SC |               |              | Rocky Mount, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 101 321      | 65 168        | 36 153       | 28 930        | 20 140        | 8 790        | 24 052          | 23 032        | 1 020        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 79 224       | 50 019        | 29 205       | 22 838        | 15 991        | 6 847        | 18 731          | 17 927        | 804          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 166        | 1 501         | 665          | 635           | 409           | 226          | 513             | 493           | 24           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 656        | 5 417         | 2 239        | 1 182         | 831           | 351          | 911             | 887           | 24           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 036        | 4 227         | 1 809        | 1 301         | 940           | 361          | 1 511           | 1 441         | 70           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 796        | 1 317         | 479          | 2 099         | 1 499         | 600          | 1 241           | 1 207         | 34           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 190        | 792           | 398          | 318           | 195           | 123          | 360             | 343           | 17           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 988        | 3 139         | 1 849        | 1 135         | 667           | 468          | 1 222           | 1 151         | 71           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 156          | 100           | 56           | 40            | 21            | 19           | 61              | 61            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 431          | 257           | 174          | 57            | 17            | 40           | 76              | 76            | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 46 383       | 30 427        | 15 956       | 13 913        | 9 900         | 4 013        | 11 777          | 11 296        | 481          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 33 532       | 21 482        | 12 050       | 10 541        | 7 554         | 2 987        | 8 829           | 8 481         | 348          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 474          | 340           | 134          | 162           | 85            | 77           | 123             | 114           | 9            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 485        | 3 868         | 1 617        | 743           | 500           | 243          | 628             | 610           | 18           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 531        | 2 524         | 1 007        | 635           | 462           | 173          | 949             | 892           | 57           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 129        | 840           | 289          | 1 426         | 1 000         | 426          | 862             | 828           | 34           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 496          | 342           | 154          | 170           | 130           | 40           | 148             | 139           | 9            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 908        | 1 197         | 711          | 369           | 243           | 126          | 321             | 306           | 15           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 302          | 174           | 128          | 29            | 11            | 18           | 40              | 40            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 114 191      | 73 913        | 40 278       | 33 287        | 23 623        | 9 664        | 26 890          | 25 834        | 1 056        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 75 274       | 47 871        | 27 403       | 20 239        | 13 827        | 6 412        | 17 617          | 16 833        | 784          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 045        | 3 477         | 1 568        | 1 459         | 1 089         | 370          | 1 093           | 1 065         | 28           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 187        | 6 145         | 3 042        | 2 859         | 2 146         | 713          | 2 253           | 2 172         | 81           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 869        | 5 136         | 2 733        | 2 720         | 1 930         | 790          | 1 843           | 1 775         | 68           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 740        | 5 656         | 3 084        | 3 091         | 2 381         | 710          | 2 292           | 2 253         | 39           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 076        | 5 628         | 2 448        | 2 919         | 2 250         | 669          | 1 792           | 1 736         | 56           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 89 773       | 57 871        | 31 902       | 26 243        | 18 373        | 7 870        | 22 067          | 21 172        | 895          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 76 496       | 48 799        | 27 697       | 21 344        | 14 724        | 6 620        | 18 791          | 17 967        | 824          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 66 368       | 41 924        | 24 444       | 18 140        | 12 408        | 5 732        | 15 994          | 15 265        | 729          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 002        | 3 337         | 1 665        | 1 736         | 1 194         | 542          | 1 181           | 1 147         | 34           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 19 839       | 13 017        | 6 822        | 5 877         | 4 333         | 1 544        | 3 829           | 3 721         | 108          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 106       | 7 326         | 3 780        | 2 732         | 2 016         | 716          | 1 755           | 1 700         | 55           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 788        | 5 171         | 2 617        | 1 792         | 1 217         | 575          | 1 295           | 1 248         | 47           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 384        | 1 520         | 864          | 610           | 834           | 224          | 555             | 543           | 12           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 579        | 3 025         | 1 554        | 1 167         | 917           | 250          | 994             | 941           | 53           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 904        | 1 368         | 536          | 481           | 322           | 159          | 417             | 403           | 14           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 118        | 776           | 342          | 307           | 202           | 105          | 328             | 320           | 8            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 483          | 279           | 204          | 150           | 126           | 24           | 107             | 85            | 22           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 53 353       | 35 160        | 18 193       | 16 745        | 12 167        | 4 578        | 13 606          | 13 087        | 519          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 31 623       | 20 536        | 11 087       | 8 928         | 6 260         | 2 668        | 7 899           | 7 574         | 325          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 411        | 1 688         | 723          | 749           | 566           | 183          | 549             | 538           | 11           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 878        | 3 241         | 1 637        | 1 655         | 1 234         | 421          | 1 474           | 1 408         | 66           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 450        | 2 965         | 1 485        | 1 762         | 1 232         | 530          | 1 129           | 1 079         | 50           |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 102        | 3 310         | 1 792        | 1 856         | 1 461         | 395          | 1 446           | 1 418         | 28           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 889        | 3 420         | 1 469        | 1 795         | 1 414         | 381          | 1 109           | 1 070         | 39           |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 36 530       | 24 147        | 12 383       | 11 953        | 8 652         | 3 301        | 10 522          | 10 104        | 418          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 29 673       | 19 315        | 10 358       | 9 148         | 6 540         | 2 608        | 8 530           | 8 162         | 368          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 179       | 16 249        | 8 930        | 7 456         | 5 291         | 2 165        | 6 849           | 6 552         | 297          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 407        | 1 680         | 727          | 1 066         | 702           | 364          | 670             | 646           | 24           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 739       | 8 968         | 4 771        | 3 934         | 2 858         | 1 076        | 2 449           | 2 393         | 56           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 972        | 5 231         | 2 741        | 1 842         | 1 309         | 533          | 1 144           | 1 124         | 20           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 717        | 3 767         | 1 950        | 1 235         | 815           | 420          | 850             | 830           | 20           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 664        | 1 054         | 610          | 570           | 420           | 150          | 380             | 368           | 12           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 084        | 2 045         | 1 039        | 858           | 657           | 201          | 635             | 590           | 45           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 267        | 919           | 348          | 342           | 211           | 131          | 248             | 234           | 14           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 727          | 520           | 207          | 237           | 154           | 83           | 200             | 192           | 8            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 379          | 231           | 148          | 126           | 110           | 16           | 79              | 65            | 14           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 56 150       | 36 756        | 19 394       | 15 062        | 10 171        | 4 891        | 13 952          | 13 418        | 534          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 041        | 5 250         | 1 791        | 1 607         | 1 053         | 554          | 1 796           | 1 760         | 36           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 15 804       | 10 913        | 4 891        | 4 188         | 2 973         | 1 215        | 4 192           | 4 055         | 137          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 25 447       | 15 772        | 9 675        | 7 146         | 4 743         | 2 403        | 6 167           | 5 912         | 255          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 858        | 4 821         | 3 037        | 2 121         | 1 402         | 719          | 1 797           | 1 691         | 106          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 44 401       | 27 728        | 16 673       | 11 013        | 6 978         | 4 035        | 9 751           | 9 289         | 462          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 072        | 3 538         | 1 534        | 1 130         | 700           | 430          | 1 043           | 1 007         | 36           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 874        | 6 392         | 3 482        | 2 104         | 1 325         | 779          | 1 994           | 1 895         | 99           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 449       | 13 643        | 8 806        | 6 037         | 3 874         | 2 163        | 5 311           | 5 079         | 232          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 20 803       | 12 662        | 8 141        | 5 618         | 3 592         | 2 026        | 4 913           | 4 700         | 213          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 7 006        | 4 155         | 2 851        | 1 742         | 1 079         | 663          | 1 403           | 1 308         | 95           |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 355        | 3 747         | 2 608        | 1 611         | 968           | 643          | 1 295           | 1 200         | 95           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 9 384        | 7 352         | 2 032        | 3 544         | 2 829         | 715          | 3 670           | 3 604         | 66           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 800        | 1 593         | 207          | 444           | 327           | 117          | 692             | 692           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 695        | 3 653         | 1 042        | 1 828         | 1 444         | 384          | 1 901           | 1 869         | 32           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 178        | 1 534         | 644          | 916           | 747           | 169          | 755             | 732           | 23           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 711          | 572           | 139          | 356           | 311           | 45           | 322             | 311           | 11           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 5 687        | 4 038         | 1 649        | 1 728         | 1 345         | 383          | 1 248           | 1 222         | 26           |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 284          | 226           | 58           | 74            | 54            | 20           | 60              | 60            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 167          | 140           | 27           | 57            | 36            | 21           | 45              | 38            | 7            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 101          | 55            | 46           | 9             | 9             | —            | 8               | 8             | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 617          | 496           | 121          | 288           | 199           | 89           | 93              | 87            | 6            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 448          | 276           | 172          | 195           | 132           | 63           | 127             | 127           | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 19           | 19            | —            | 13            | 13            | —            | 22              | 22            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 77           | 65            | 12           | —             | —             | —            | 15              | 15            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 020        | 752           | 268          | 257           | 234           | 23           | 269             | 264           | 5            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 85           | 71            | 14           | 11            | —             | —            | 21              | 21            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 868          | 510           | 358          | 153           | 130           | 23           | 109             | 109           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 970          | 707           | 263          | 328           | 254           | 74           | 277             | 277           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 241          | 139           | 102          | 48            | 26            | 22           | 35              | 27            | 8            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 491          | 331           | 160          | 225           | 207           | 18           | 108             | 108           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 299          | 251           | 48           | 70            | 40            | 30           | 59              | 59            | —            |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2007



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Rome, GA |               |              | Round Lake Beach--McHenry, IL--WI |                |                 |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                             | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |          |               |              |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 23 824   | 12 928        | 10 896       | 57 514                            | 57 444         | 70              | 15 911        | 41 603       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 17 219   | 9 208         | 8 011        | 46 189                            | 46 126         | 63              | 13 255        | 32 934       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 579    | 360           | 219          | 1 322                             | 1 322          | —               | 261           | 1 061        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 783    | 872           | 911          | 2 838                             | 2 838          | —               | 668           | 2 170        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 819    | 1 078         | 741          | 3 276                             | 3 276          | —               | 842           | 2 434        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 659    | 1 060         | 599          | 2 883                             | 2 883          | —               | 148           | 2 735        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 273      | 160           | 113          | 1 234                             | 1 227          | 7               | 219           | 1 015        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 010    | 503           | 507          | 2 856                             | 2 856          | —               | 701           | 2 155        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 57       | 23            | 34           | 74                                | 74             | —               | —             | 74           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 61       | 47            | 14           | 238                               | 238            | —               | 78            | 160          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 640   | 6 437         | 5 203        | 25 434                            | 25 392         | 42              | 7 111         | 18 323       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 836    | 4 233         | 3 603        | 19 625                            | 19 590         | 35              | 5 734         | 13 891       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 134    | 90            | 44           | 277                               | 277            | —               | 27            | 250          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 054    | 521           | 533          | 2 035                             | 2 035          | —               | 472           | 1 563        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 119    | 685           | 434          | 1 602                             | 1 602          | —               | 402           | 1 200        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 073    | 688           | 385          | 477                               | 477            | —               | 97            | 380          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 140      | 73            | 67           | 533                               | 526            | 7               | 104           | 429          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 383      | 202           | 181          | 1 019                             | 1 019          | —               | 248           | 771          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 35       | 35            | —            | 143                               | 143            | —               | 54            | 89           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 27 718   | 15 566        | 12 152       | 63 984                            | 63 914         | 70              | 17 588        | 46 396       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 922   | 9 459         | 7 463        | 43 613                            | 43 564         | 49              | 11 976        | 31 637       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 333    | 752           | 581          | 2 542                             | 2 542          | —               | 567           | 1 975        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 276    | 1 275         | 1 001        | 4 970                             | 4 970          | —               | 1 403         | 3 567        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 179    | 1 131         | 1 048        | 4 219                             | 4 198          | 21              | 1 262         | 2 957        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 643    | 1 453         | 1 190        | 4 750                             | 4 750          | —               | 1 265         | 3 485        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 365    | 1 496         | 869          | 3 890                             | 3 890          | —               | 1 115         | 2 775        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 21 331   | 11 976        | 9 355        | 50 941                            | 50 892         | 49              | 13 689        | 37 252       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 566   | 9 796         | 7 770        | 44 162                            | 44 113         | 49              | 11 929        | 32 233       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 023   | 8 285         | 6 738        | 38 824                            | 38 775         | 49              | 10 645        | 28 179       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 358    | 725           | 633          | 2 715                             | 2 715          | —               | 816           | 1 899        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 245    | 2 952         | 2 293        | 10 473                            | 10 452         | 21              | 2 950         | 7 523        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 532    | 1 426         | 1 106        | 5 854                             | 5 854          | —               | 1 617         | 4 237        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 630    | 990           | 640          | 4 072                             | 4 072          | —               | 1 064         | 3 008        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 685    | 343           | 342          | 1 247                             | 1 226          | 21              | 375           | 872          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 142    | 638           | 504          | 2 570                             | 2 570          | —               | 949           | 1 621        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 433      | 264           | 169          | 1 109                             | 1 109          | —               | 400           | 709          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 269      | 184           | 85           | 717                               | 717            | —               | 267           | 450          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 136      | 63            | 73           | 257                               | 257            | —               | 71            | 186          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 13 555   | 7 727         | 5 828        | 28 821                            | 28 779         | 42              | 8 066         | 20 755       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 482    | 4 308         | 3 174        | 17 877                            | 17 856         | 21              | 4 898         | 12 979       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 715      | 417           | 298          | 1 089                             | 1 089          | —               | 220           | 869          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 176    | 647           | 529          | 2 615                             | 2 615          | —               | 783           | 1 832        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 456    | 756           | 700          | 2 244                             | 2 223          | 21              | 705           | 1 539        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 419    | 762           | 657          | 2 708                             | 2 708          | —               | 751           | 1 957        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 307    | 837           | 470          | 2 288                             | 2 288          | —               | 709           | 1 579        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 579    | 5 519         | 4 060        | 19 727                            | 19 706         | 21              | 5 358         | 14 369       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 501    | 4 323         | 3 178        | 16 467                            | 16 446         | 21              | 4 472         | 11 995       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 273    | 3 581         | 2 692        | 14 250                            | 14 229         | 21              | 3 905         | 10 345       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 856      | 451           | 405          | 1 276                             | 1 276          | —               | 380           | 896          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 331    | 1 845         | 1 486        | 7 321                             | 7 300          | 21              | 2 070         | 5 251        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 645    | 910           | 735          | 4 362                             | 4 362          | —               | 1 166         | 3 196        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 058    | 628           | 430          | 3 161                             | 3 161          | —               | 831           | 2 330        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 493      | 253           | 240          | 775                               | 754            | 21              | 261           | 514          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 645      | 363           | 282          | 1 773                             | 1 773          | —               | 638           | 1 135        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 227      | 139           | 88           | 752                               | 752            | —               | 263           | 489          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 151      | 99            | 52           | 466                               | 466            | —               | 162           | 304          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 107      | 52            | 55           | 193                               | 193            | —               | 64            | 129          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 13 947   | 7 888         | 6 059        | 30 207                            | 30 188         | 19              | 8 359         | 21 848       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 926    | 1 209         | 717          | 2 495                             | 2 495          | —               | 704           | 1 791        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 072    | 2 471         | 1 601        | 7 269                             | 7 269          | —               | 1 945         | 5 324        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 226    | 3 373         | 2 853        | 15 413                            | 15 394         | 19              | 4 302         | 11 111       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 723    | 835           | 888          | 5 030                             | 5 030          | —               | 1 408         | 3 622        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 10 688   | 5 586         | 5 102        | 25 607                            | 25 595         | 12              | 7 102         | 18 505       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 350    | 777           | 573          | 2 034                             | 2 034          | —               | 587           | 1 447        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 484    | 1 333         | 1 151        | 5 104                             | 5 104          | —               | 1 378         | 3 726        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 342    | 2 773         | 2 569        | 13 987                            | 13 975         | 12              | 3 909         | 10 078       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 933    | 2 570         | 2 363        | 12 891                            | 12 879         | 12              | 3 640         | 9 251        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 512    | 703           | 809          | 4 482                             | 4 482          | —               | 1 228         | 3 254        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 436    | 650           | 786          | 4 100                             | 4 100          | —               | 1 105         | 2 995        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 761    | 1 985         | 776          | 3 347                             | 3 340          | 7               | 886           | 2 461        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 513      | 402           | 111          | 406                               | 406            | —               | 107           | 299          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 382    | 991           | 391          | 1 558                             | 1 558          | —               | 358           | 1 200        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 701      | 477           | 224          | 979                               | 972            | 7               | 283           | 696          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 165      | 115           | 50           | 404                               | 404            | —               | 138           | 266          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 458    | 984           | 474          | 2 512                             | 2 512          | —               | 717           | 1 795        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 23       | 20            | 3            | 139                               | 139            | —               | 61            | 78           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 13       | 7             | 6            | 34                                | 34             | —               | 11            | 23           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 40       | 40            | —            | 2                                 | 2              | —               | —             | 2            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 193      | 87            | 106          | 243                               | 243            | —               | 63            | 180          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 112      | 49            | 63           | 377                               | 377            | —               | 151           | 226          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 15       | 7             | 8            | 42                                | 42             | —               | 23            | 19           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 12       | —             | —            | 25                                | 25             | —               | 9             | 16           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 312      | 247           | 65           | 309                               | 309            | —               | 82            | 227          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 36       | 26            | 10           | 44                                | 44             | —               | —             | 44           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 143      | 106           | 37           | 479                               | 479            | —               | 117           | 362          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 236      | 152           | 84           | 255                               | 255            | —               | 84            | 171          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 59       | 35            | 24           | 193                               | 193            | —               | 34            | 159          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 212      | 144           | 68           | 272                               | 272            | —               | 51            | 221          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 52       | 52            | —            | 98                                | 98             | —               | 31            | 67           |

## 2008 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Sacramento, CA |               |              | Saginaw, MI |               |              | St. Cloud, MN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 511 243        | 183 575       | 327 668      | 54 600      | 22 721        | 31 879       | 38 406        | 25 283        | 13 123       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 312 793        | 106 668       | 206 125      | 40 390      | 16 300        | 24 090       | 27 014        | 17 653        | 9 361        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 9 093          | 2 820         | 6 273        | 1 053       | 232           | 821          | 793           | 514           | 279          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 27 187         | 10 423        | 16 764       | 5 294       | 2 269         | 3 025        | 3 680         | 2 550         | 1 110        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 39 244         | 15 671        | 23 573       | 4 476       | 2 309         | 2 167        | 2 274         | 1 469         | 805          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 63 688         | 29 514        | 34 174       | 1 148       | 483           | 665          | 2 341         | 1 716         | 625          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 28 520         | 8 338         | 20 182       | 875         | 479           | 396          | 1 002         | 644           | 358          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 38 041         | 12 375        | 25 666       | 2 291       | 850           | 1 441        | 2 020         | 1 191         | 829          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 932          | 724           | 1 208        | 99          | 18            | 81           | 22            | 12            | 10           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 770          | 586           | 1 184        | 126         | 31            | 95           | 95            | 60            | 35           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 241 118        | 87 470        | 153 648      | 26 376      | 11 383        | 14 993       | 19 528        | 13 136        | 6 392        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 138 407        | 46 744        | 91 663       | 17 941      | 7 711         | 10 230       | 13 025        | 8 744         | 4 281        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 277          | 687           | 1 590        | 191         | 56            | 135          | 176           | 141           | 35           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 18 032         | 6 643         | 11 389       | 3 449       | 1 406         | 2 043        | 2 491         | 1 653         | 838          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 22 299         | 8 807         | 13 492       | 2 755       | 1 254         | 1 501        | 1 272         | 826           | 446          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 37 227         | 17 384        | 19 843       | 696         | 308           | 388          | 1 131         | 884           | 247          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 9 663          | 2 969         | 6 694        | 495         | 312           | 183          | 558           | 396           | 162          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 14 480         | 4 606         | 9 874        | 938         | 373           | 565          | 974           | 589           | 385          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 010          | 317           | 693          | 102         | 19            | 83           | 77            | 44            | 33           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 589 509        | 212 572       | 376 937      | 64 629      | 27 888        | 36 741       | 46 353        | 31 817        | 14 536       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 370 914        | 130 899       | 240 015      | 40 121      | 16 345        | 23 776       | 26 470        | 16 703        | 9 767        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 28 688         | 10 973        | 17 715       | 2 288       | 1 010         | 1 278        | 1 946         | 1 332         | 614          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 52 439         | 18 761        | 33 678       | 5 461       | 2 291         | 3 170        | 4 942         | 3 533         | 1 409        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 41 955         | 15 428        | 26 527       | 4 797       | 2 183         | 2 614        | 4 367         | 3 134         | 1 233        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 49 691         | 18 584        | 31 107       | 5 860       | 2 736         | 3 124        | 5 014         | 4 087         | 927          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 45 822         | 17 927        | 27 895       | 6 102       | 3 323         | 2 779        | 3 614         | 3 028         | 586          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 460 373        | 166 311       | 294 062      | 46 190      | 19 276        | 26 914       | 30 578        | 19 559        | 11 019       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 385 017        | 137 251       | 247 766      | 38 490      | 15 555        | 22 935       | 24 082        | 14 564        | 9 518        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 327 290        | 115 914       | 211 376      | 33 483      | 13 523        | 19 960       | 20 245        | 12 069        | 8 176        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 25 551         | 9 347         | 16 204       | 2 459       | 1 041         | 1 418        | 2 389         | 1 622         | 767          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 107 288        | 38 438        | 68 850       | 15 080      | 7 000         | 8 080        | 13 280        | 10 238        | 3 042        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 58 821         | 20 439        | 38 382       | 8 130       | 3 514         | 4 616        | 8 120         | 6 060         | 2 060        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 38 719         | 13 290        | 25 429       | 5 800       | 2 453         | 3 347        | 5 569         | 4 119         | 1 450        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 13 816         | 5 161         | 8 655        | 1 942       | 957           | 985          | 1 655         | 1 273         | 382          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 21 848         | 7 823         | 14 025       | 3 359       | 1 612         | 1 747        | 2 495         | 2 020         | 475          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 203          | 2 943         | 5 260        | 1 250       | 577           | 673          | 1 156         | 944           | 212          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 905          | 1 695         | 3 210        | 838         | 369           | 469          | 656           | 515           | 141          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 588          | 920           | 1 668        | 396         | 185           | 211          | 323           | 239           | 84           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 277 484        | 101 874       | 175 610      | 31 328      | 14 034        | 17 294       | 22 564        | 15 487        | 7 077        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 162 965        | 59 487        | 103 478      | 17 883      | 7 698         | 10 185       | 12 440        | 8 038         | 4 402        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 13 833         | 5 443         | 8 390        | 1 137       | 478           | 659          | 928           | 673           | 255          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 27 577         | 9 615         | 17 962       | 3 018       | 1 241         | 1 777        | 2 805         | 1 989         | 816          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 21 899         | 8 001         | 13 898       | 2 711       | 1 144         | 1 567        | 2 196         | 1 465         | 731          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 25 920         | 9 535         | 16 385       | 3 173       | 1 543         | 1 630        | 2 493         | 1 957         | 536          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 25 290         | 9 793         | 15 497       | 3 406       | 1 930         | 1 476        | 1 702         | 1 365         | 337          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 196 324        | 73 520        | 122 804      | 18 593      | 8 169         | 10 424       | 12 427        | 7 884         | 4 543        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 161 128        | 60 059        | 101 069      | 15 157      | 6 486         | 8 671        | 9 799         | 6 016         | 3 783        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 134 415        | 49 962        | 84 453       | 12 947      | 5 634         | 7 313        | 8 134         | 4 977         | 3 157        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 554         | 4 122         | 7 432        | 1 093       | 381           | 712          | 1 061         | 655           | 406          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 67 794         | 23 699        | 44 095       | 10 520      | 4 844         | 5 676        | 8 305         | 6 113         | 2 192        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 38 149         | 12 777        | 25 372       | 6 047       | 2 588         | 3 459        | 5 482         | 3 963         | 1 519        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 628         | 8 543         | 17 085       | 4 365       | 1 857         | 2 508        | 3 842         | 2 711         | 1 131        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 734          | 3 303         | 5 431        | 1 318       | 609           | 709          | 926           | 653           | 273          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 13 366         | 4 655         | 8 711        | 2 215       | 1 021         | 1 194        | 1 832         | 1 490         | 342          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 098          | 1 709         | 3 389        | 834         | 343           | 491          | 892           | 721           | 171          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 922          | 982           | 1 940        | 571         | 207           | 364          | 464           | 350           | 114          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 611          | 576           | 1 035        | 300         | 154           | 146          | 209           | 157           | 52           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 280 787        | 100 538       | 180 249      | 37 620      | 17 874        | 19 746       | 16 425        | 9 937         | 6 488        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 41 295         | 17 708        | 23 587       | 8 122       | 5 015         | 3 107        | 1 688         | 1 190         | 498          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 81 398         | 30 068        | 51 330       | 11 210      | 5 705         | 5 505        | 3 708         | 2 427         | 1 281        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 127 931        | 42 819        | 85 112       | 14 125      | 5 580         | 8 545        | 9 077         | 5 116         | 3 961        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 30 163         | 9 943         | 20 220       | 4 163       | 1 574         | 2 589        | 1 952         | 1 204         | 748          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 211 785        | 71 800        | 139 985      | 26 372      | 10 496        | 15 876       | 13 044        | 7 626         | 5 418        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 27 298         | 11 216        | 16 082       | 4 255       | 2 002         | 2 253        | 1 259         | 836           | 423          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 47 105         | 15 777        | 31 328       | 6 164       | 2 486         | 3 678        | 1 962         | 1 260         | 702          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 111 030        | 36 327        | 74 703       | 12 280      | 4 700         | 7 580        | 8 108         | 4 478         | 3 630        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 103 236        | 33 761        | 69 475       | 10 677      | 4 104         | 6 573        | 7 710         | 4 254         | 3 456        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 26 352         | 8 480         | 17 872       | 3 673       | 1 308         | 2 365        | 1 715         | 1 052         | 663          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 23 690         | 7 526         | 16 164       | 3 168       | 1 088         | 2 080        | 1 594         | 953           | 641          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 53 821         | 22 397        | 31 424       | 9 657       | 6 496         | 3 161        | 2 707         | 1 863         | 844          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 12 314         | 5 731         | 6 583        | 3 454       | 2 747         | 707          | 367           | 313           | 54           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 26 413         | 10 928        | 15 485       | 4 275       | 2 754         | 1 521        | 1 422         | 950           | 472          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 331         | 4 667         | 7 664        | 1 502       | 762           | 740          | 742           | 482           | 260          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 763          | 1 071         | 1 692        | 426         | 233           | 193          | 176           | 118           | 58           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 31 625         | 13 313        | 18 312       | 6 822       | 4 302         | 2 520        | 2 006         | 1 415         | 591          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 2 080          | 823           | 1 257        | 176         | 39            | 137          | 86            | 52            | 34           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 636          | 775           | 861          | 191         | 98            | 93           | 84            | 68            | 16           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 715            | 245           | 470          | 85          | 41            | 44           | 27            | 22            | 5            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 3 577          | 1 334         | 2 243        | 852         | 556           | 296          | 225           | 173           | 52           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 4 784          | 1 837         | 2 947        | 629         | 395           | 234          | 381           | 267           | 114          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 167            | 98            | 69           | 40          | 21            | 19           | 17            | 17            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 502            | 177           | 325          | 76          | 44            | 32           | 15            | 6             | 9            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 4 676          | 2 071         | 2 605        | 1 378       | 894           | 484          | 237           | 168           | 69           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 1 030          | 478           | 552          | 197         | 133           | 64           | 20            | 15            | 5            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 4 159          | 1 664         | 2 495        | 694         | 380           | 314          | 303           | 157           | 146          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 969          | 991           | 978          | 856         | 509           | 347          | 207           | 173           | 34           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 647          | 647           | 1 000        | 191         | 118           | 73           | 118           | 82            | 36           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 2 943          | 1 328         | 1 615        | 592         | 385           | 207          | 211           | 152           | 59           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 740          | 845           | 895          | 865         | 689           | 176          | 75            | 63            | 12           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2009



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | St. Joseph, MO-KS |              |                |               |              | St. Louis, MO-IL |                |         |               |              |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                                    | State parts       |              |                | Central place | Urban fringe | State parts      |                |         | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                                    | Total             | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) |               |              | Illinois (pt.)   | Missouri (pt.) |         |               |              |  |
|                                                                    |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 32 198            | 460          | 31 738         | 30 501        | 1 697        | 928 589          | 137 882        | 790 707 | 235 240       | 693 349      |  |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 409            | 359          | 23 050         | 22 177        | 1 232        | 684 844          | 98 361         | 586 483 | 165 402       | 519 442      |  |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 493               | 9            | 484            | 448           | 45           | 21 894           | 2 390          | 19 504  | 3 592         | 18 302       |  |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 710             | 21           | 2 689          | 2 576         | 134          | 90 987           | 11 436         | 79 551  | 26 701        | 64 286       |  |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 706             | 21           | 1 685          | 1 638         | 68           | 49 834           | 8 493          | 41 341  | 16 647        | 33 187       |  |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 855             | 24           | 1 831          | 1 754         | 101          | 21 704           | 5 129          | 16 575  | 6 506         | 15 198       |  |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 592               | 4            | 588            | 545           | 47           | 36 713           | 7 813          | 28 900  | 10 303        | 26 410       |  |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 848             | 24           | 1 824          | 1 744         | 104          | 42 143           | 6 171          | 35 972  | 9 181         | 32 962       |  |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 57                | 2            | 55             | 51            | 6            | 1 239            | 237            | 1 002   | 255           | 984          |  |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 78                | 7            | 71             | 67            | 11           | 2 364            | 479            | 1 885   | 500           | 1 864        |  |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 15 186            | 197          | 14 989         | 14 392        | 794          | 442 400          | 66 356         | 376 044 | 117 506       | 324 894      |  |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 407            | 140          | 10 267         | 9 874         | 533          | 304 819          | 43 809         | 261 010 | 77 976        | 226 843      |  |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 102               | —            | 102            | 96            | 6            | 5 456            | 646            | 4 810   | 1 026         | 4 430        |  |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 709             | 17           | 1 692          | 1 605         | 104          | 61 865           | 7 833          | 54 032  | 17 937        | 43 928       |  |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 903               | 7            | 896            | 865           | 38           | 26 358           | 4 893          | 21 465  | 8 079         | 18 279       |  |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 179             | 18           | 1 161          | 1 122         | 57           | 13 830           | 3 167          | 10 663  | 4 237         | 9 593        |  |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 196               | —            | 196            | 174           | 22           | 16 832           | 3 709          | 13 123  | 5 311         | 11 521       |  |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 749               | 8            | 741            | 720           | 29           | 17 207           | 2 693          | 14 514  | 3 679         | 13 528       |  |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 43                | 7            | 36             | 32            | 11           | 1 489            | 252            | 1 237   | 287           | 1 202        |  |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 37 931            | 531          | 37 400         | 35 984        | 1 947        | 1 057 476        | 163 206        | 894 270 | 275 255       | 782 221      |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 277            | 360          | 22 917         | 22 028        | 1 249        | 703 090          | 104 643        | 598 447 | 171 412       | 531 678      |  |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 243             | 18           | 1 225          | 1 180         | 63           | 39 297           | 6 141          | 33 156  | 11 504        | 27 793       |  |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 393             | 36           | 3 357          | 3 238         | 155          | 83 995           | 12 366         | 71 629  | 23 061        | 60 934       |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 134             | 30           | 3 104          | 2 990         | 144          | 69 993           | 11 579         | 58 414  | 20 027        | 49 966       |  |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 537             | 36           | 3 501          | 3 392         | 145          | 81 435           | 13 713         | 67 722  | 24 519        | 56 916       |  |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 347             | 51           | 3 296          | 3 156         | 191          | 79 666           | 14 764         | 64 902  | 24 732        | 54 934       |  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 29 302            | 410          | 28 892         | 27 786        | 1 516        | 818 718          | 125 544        | 693 174 | 214 093       | 604 625      |  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 008            | 355          | 23 653         | 22 729        | 1 279        | 704 661          | 105 030        | 599 631 | 176 328       | 528 333      |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 562            | 308          | 20 254         | 19 453        | 1 109        | 618 702          | 91 644         | 527 058 | 150 737       | 467 965      |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 974             | 18           | 1 956          | 1 877         | 97           | 39 432           | 6 966          | 32 466  | 12 383        | 27 049       |  |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 170             | 109          | 7 061          | 6 823         | 347          | 193 747          | 30 661         | 163 086 | 49 974        | 143 773      |  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 405             | 59           | 3 346          | 3 237         | 168          | 103 882          | 15 570         | 88 312  | 25 001        | 78 881       |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 997             | 52           | 2 945          | 2 275         | 122          | 72 665           | 11 207         | 61 458  | 17 303        | 55 362       |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 924               | 10           | 914            | 879           | 45           | 25 037           | 3 743          | 21 294  | 6 430         | 18 607       |  |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 459             | 12           | 1 447          | 1 375         | 84           | 45 011           | 7 001          | 38 010  | 11 188        | 33 823       |  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 500               | —            | 500            | 480           | 20           | 17 839           | 2 550          | 15 289  | 4 648         | 13 191       |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 318               | —            | 318            | 300           | 18           | 11 723           | 1 792          | 9 931   | 3 372         | 8 351        |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 236               | 2            | 234            | 234           | 2            | 5 524            | 870            | 4 654   | 1 214         | 4 310        |  |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 18 078            | 232          | 17 846         | 17 150        | 928          | 507 247          | 77 741         | 429 506 | 137 111       | 370 136      |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 215            | 137          | 10 078         | 9 706         | 509          | 312 356          | 46 705         | 265 651 | 81 748        | 230 608      |  |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 609               | 7            | 602            | 577           | 32           | 19 543           | 2 771          | 16 772  | 6 016         | 13 527       |  |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 643             | 22           | 1 621          | 1 560         | 83           | 46 154           | 6 277          | 39 877  | 12 445        | 33 709       |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 714             | 28           | 1 686          | 1 603         | 111          | 38 872           | 6 304          | 32 568  | 10 453        | 28 419       |  |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 032             | 16           | 2 016          | 1 956         | 76           | 45 320           | 7 542          | 37 778  | 13 123        | 32 197       |  |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 865             | 22           | 1 843          | 1 748         | 117          | 45 002           | 8 142          | 36 860  | 13 326        | 31 676       |  |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 545            | 161          | 12 384         | 11 901        | 644          | 351 182          | 53 679         | 297 503 | 99 190        | 251 992      |  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 952             | 126          | 9 826          | 9 462         | 490          | 294 520          | 43 778         | 250 742 | 80 778        | 213 742      |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 451             | 102          | 8 349          | 8 039         | 412          | 253 258          | 37 830         | 215 428 | 68 169        | 185 089      |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 934               | 16           | 918            | 858           | 76           | 19 125           | 3 274          | 15 851  | 5 888         | 13 237       |  |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 519             | 64           | 4 455          | 4 289         | 230          | 126 166          | 19 656         | 106 510 | 30 923        | 95 243       |  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 175             | 40           | 2 135          | 2 046         | 129          | 71 612           | 10 458         | 61 154  | 16 502        | 55 110       |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 550             | 35           | 1 515          | 1 456         | 94           | 51 065           | 7 760          | 43 305  | 11 352        | 39 713       |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 616               | 10           | 606            | 583           | 33           | 15 920           | 2 448          | 13 472  | 3 817         | 12 103       |  |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 014             | 7            | 1 007          | 960           | 54           | 29 899           | 4 406          | 25 493  | 6 998         | 22 901       |  |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 340               | —            | 340            | 335           | 5            | 11 921           | 1 517          | 10 404  | 2 929         | 8 992        |  |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 214               | —            | 214            | 211           | 3            | 8 033            | 1 115          | 6 918   | 2 227         | 5 806        |  |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 164               | 2            | 162            | 162           | 2            | 3 827            | 582            | 3 245   | 748           | 3 079        |  |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 157            | 292          | 19 865         | 19 155        | 1 002        | 513 196          | 87 034         | 426 162 | 135 976       | 377 220      |  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 381             | 41           | 3 340          | 3 280         | 101          | 64 734           | 14 374         | 50 360  | 25 370        | 39 364       |  |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 906             | 99           | 5 807          | 5 629         | 277          | 142 770          | 25 338         | 117 432 | 43 135        | 99 635       |  |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 620             | 113          | 8 507          | 8 155         | 465          | 234 412          | 36 669         | 197 743 | 51 850        | 182 562      |  |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 250             | 39           | 2 211          | 2 091         | 159          | 71 280           | 10 653         | 60 627  | 15 621        | 55 659       |  |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 770            | 246          | 15 524         | 14 933        | 837          | 392 454          | 63 897         | 328 557 | 82 862        | 309 592      |  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 505             | 32           | 2 473          | 2 429         | 76           | 44 251           | 8 829          | 35 422  | 12 780        | 31 471       |  |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 625             | 71           | 3 554          | 3 440         | 185          | 84 908           | 14 360         | 70 548  | 18 321        | 66 587       |  |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 562             | 109          | 7 453          | 7 136         | 426          | 202 044          | 31 582         | 170 462 | 40 003        | 162 041      |  |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 883             | 93           | 6 790          | 6 490         | 393          | 183 750          | 28 141         | 155 609 | 35 935        | 147 815      |  |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 078             | 34           | 2 044          | 1 928         | 150          | 61 251           | 9 126          | 52 125  | 11 758        | 49 493       |  |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 887             | 32           | 1 855          | 1 741         | 146          | 54 777           | 8 243          | 46 534  | 9 961         | 44 816       |  |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 575             | 38           | 3 537          | 3 449         | 126          | 99 171           | 19 254         | 79 917  | 44 866        | 54 305       |  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 786               | 9            | 777            | 761           | 125          | 18 209           | 5 006          | 13 203  | 11 302        | 6 907        |  |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 845             | 24           | 1 821          | 1 781         | 64           | 47 390           | 9 059          | 38 331  | 20 752        | 26 638       |  |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 791               | —            | 791            | 763           | 28           | 25 175           | 3 891          | 21 284  | 9 484         | 15 691       |  |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 153               | 5            | 148            | 144           | 9            | 8 397            | 1 298          | 7 099   | 3 328         | 5 069        |  |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 728             | 28           | 2 700          | 2 624         | 104          | 58 352           | 12 455         | 45 897  | 25 066        | 33 286       |  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 106               | —            | 106            | 104           | 2            | 3 017            | 506            | 2 511   | 722           | 2 295        |  |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 92                | —            | 92             | 88            | 4            | 2 645            | 416            | 2 229   | 900           | 1 745        |  |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 42                | —            | 42             | 42            | —            | 1 055            | 153            | 902     | 468           | 587          |  |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 263               | 4            | 259            | 244           | 19           | 6 654            | 1 363          | 5 291   | 2 488         | 4 166        |  |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 250               | —            | 250            | 242           | 8            | 7 124            | 1 360          | 5 764   | 2 665         | 4 459        |  |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 22                | —            | 22             | 22            | —            | 245              | 65             | 180     | 186           | 59           |  |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 20                | —            | 20             | 17            | 3            | 773              | 231            | 542     | 363           | 410          |  |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 548               | 2            | 546            | 527           | 21           | 11 824           | 2 582          | 9 242   | 6 123         | 5 701        |  |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 11                | —            | 11             | 11            | —            | 917              | 283            | 634     | 357           | 560          |  |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 340               | 3            | 337            | 337           | 3            | 6 503            | 1 445          | 5 058   | 2 422         | 4 081        |  |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 254               | 7            | 247            | 237           | 27           | 5 586            | 929            | 4 657   | 2 532         | 3 054        |  |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 209               | 2            | 207            | 205           | 4            | 2 529            | 538            | 1 991   | 1 091         | 1 438        |  |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 412               | 7            | 405            | 402           | 10           | 5 150            | 1 265          | 3 885   | 2 356         | 2 794        |  |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 159               | 3            | 156            | 156           | 3            | 4 330            | 1 319          | 3 011   | 2 393         | 1 937        |  |

2010 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Salem, OR |               |              | Salinas, CA |               |              | Salt Lake City, UT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 70 578    | 46 474        | 24 104       | 53 616      | 46 848        | 6 768        | 361 435            | 75 643        | 285 792      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 41 815    | 27 012        | 14 803       | 38 891      | 34 536        | 4 355        | 261 104            | 50 366        | 210 738      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 722     | 1 107         | 615          | 879         | 799           | 80           | 9 362              | 1 796         | 7 566        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 255     | 3 780         | 1 475        | 1 988       | 1 650         | 338          | 23 156             | 7 211         | 15 945       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 183     | 3 302         | 1 881        | 5 041       | 4 340         | 701          | 17 607             | 3 752         | 13 855       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 11 669    | 7 944         | 3 725        | 1 987       | 1 663         | 324          | 25 095             | 7 356         | 17 739       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 545     | 1 089         | 456          | 2 110       | 1 751         | 359          | 11 123             | 2 224         | 8 899        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 908     | 3 245         | 1 663        | 3 401       | 2 767         | 634          | 22 310             | 4 539         | 17 771       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 333       | 250           | 83           | 259         | 199           | 60           | 896                | 142           | 754          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 203       | 102           | 101          | 198         | 141           | 57           | 1 040              | 195           | 845          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 33 599    | 22 176        | 11 423       | 24 046      | 21 056        | 2 990        | 162 427            | 34 400        | 128 027      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 565    | 11 966        | 6 599        | 16 356      | 14 515        | 1 841        | 112 024            | 21 604        | 90 420       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 484       | 340           | 144          | 195         | 168           | 27           | 1 918              | 350           | 1 568        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 209     | 2 259         | 950          | 1 259       | 1 049         | 210          | 13 748             | 4 252         | 9 496        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 851     | 1 915         | 936          | 3 030       | 2 680         | 350          | 9 238              | 2 062         | 7 176        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 347     | 4 425         | 1 922        | 984         | 794           | 190          | 13 937             | 3 629         | 10 308       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 523       | 341           | 182          | 929         | 814           | 115          | 3 476              | 629           | 2 650        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 991     | 1 199         | 792          | 1 417       | 1 143         | 274          | 9 270              | 1 889         | 7 381        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 113       | 71            | 42           | 71          | 61            | 10           | 734                | 138           | 596          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 85 954    | 58 114        | 27 840       | 63 628      | 55 913        | 7 715        | 409 864            | 87 699        | 322 165      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 49 501    | 32 490        | 17 011       | 32 804      | 27 938        | 4 866        | 257 487            | 52 560        | 204 927      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 556     | 2 411         | 1 145        | 3 897       | 3 504         | 393          | 17 772             | 4 302         | 13 470       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 607     | 5 337         | 2 270        | 6 151       | 5 482         | 669          | 34 438             | 8 167         | 26 271       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 283     | 5 973         | 2 310        | 7 529       | 6 937         | 592          | 32 046             | 7 406         | 24 640       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 109     | 5 627         | 2 482        | 7 877       | 7 300         | 577          | 34 713             | 7 847         | 26 866       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 898     | 6 276         | 2 622        | 5 370       | 4 752         | 618          | 33 408             | 7 417         | 25 991       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 66 512    | 44 621        | 21 891       | 50 027      | 44 002        | 6 025        | 306 717            | 64 930        | 241 787      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 51 739    | 34 038        | 17 701       | 36 430      | 31 447        | 4 983        | 257 271            | 52 667        | 204 604      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 749    | 28 487        | 15 262       | 28 798      | 24 540        | 4 258        | 221 992            | 44 506        | 177 486      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 130     | 3 739         | 1 391        | 5 440       | 5 032         | 408          | 18 532             | 4 315         | 14 217       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 15 355    | 10 495        | 4 860        | 11 211      | 9 840         | 1 371        | 81 382             | 18 370        | 63 012       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 324     | 5 001         | 2 323        | 5 511       | 4 738         | 773          | 43 742             | 10 603        | 33 139       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 816     | 3 281         | 1 535        | 3 397       | 2 902         | 495          | 29 810             | 6 910         | 22 900       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 592     | 1 839         | 753          | 1 731       | 1 568         | 163          | 10 977             | 2 604         | 8 373        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 087     | 2 998         | 1 089        | 2 390       | 2 071         | 319          | 21 765             | 4 399         | 17 366       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 601     | 1 199         | 402          | 911         | 739           | 172          | 8 684              | 1 759         | 6 925        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 936       | 722           | 214          | 609         | 496           | 113          | 5 685              | 1 144         | 4 541        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 561       | 395           | 166          | 358         | 337           | 21           | 2 537              | 487           | 2 050        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 40 367    | 26 909        | 13 458       | 28 665      | 25 192        | 3 473        | 188 087            | 40 328        | 147 759      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 750    | 14 122        | 7 628        | 13 398      | 11 430        | 1 968        | 104 441            | 22 663        | 81 778       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 667     | 1 097         | 570          | 1 621       | 1 488         | 133          | 8 503              | 2 034         | 6 469        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 727     | 2 544         | 1 183        | 2 944       | 2 541         | 403          | 18 441             | 4 250         | 14 191       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 327     | 3 102         | 1 225        | 3 571       | 3 200         | 371          | 18 186             | 3 668         | 14 518       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 242     | 2 942         | 1 300        | 4 079       | 3 797         | 282          | 19 207             | 3 820         | 15 387       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 654     | 3 102         | 1 552        | 3 052       | 2 736         | 316          | 19 309             | 3 893         | 15 416       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 27 650    | 18 359        | 9 291        | 20 225      | 17 817        | 2 408        | 120 864            | 27 483        | 93 381       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 026    | 13 684        | 7 342        | 13 809      | 11 955        | 1 854        | 96 801             | 22 088        | 74 713       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 706    | 11 460        | 6 246        | 10 721      | 9 155         | 1 566        | 81 227             | 18 276        | 62 951       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 288     | 1 681         | 607          | 2 224       | 1 977         | 247          | 9 201              | 1 811         | 7 390        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 281    | 6 835         | 3 446        | 7 058       | 6 177         | 881          | 52 773             | 10 267        | 42 506       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 099     | 3 363         | 1 736        | 3 620       | 3 072         | 548          | 28 775             | 5 871         | 22 904       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 436     | 2 238         | 1 198        | 2 346       | 2 003         | 343          | 19 509             | 3 714         | 15 795       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 748     | 1 200         | 548          | 1 155       | 1 045         | 110          | 7 303              | 1 520         | 5 783        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 436     | 1 715         | 721          | 1 382       | 1 198         | 184          | 14 450             | 2 578         | 11 872       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 019     | 716           | 303          | 534         | 432           | 102          | 5 809              | 988           | 4 821        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 608       | 424           | 184          | 331         | 272           | 59           | 3 705              | 673           | 3 032        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 291       | 221           | 70           | 192         | 178           | 14           | 1 682              | 337           | 1 345        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 39 962    | 26 326        | 13 636       | 29 010      | 25 336        | 3 674        | 192 065            | 37 610        | 154 455      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 031     | 4 215         | 1 816        | 2 809       | 2 568         | 241          | 17 284             | 5 414         | 11 870       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 519    | 7 184         | 3 335        | 8 095       | 7 098         | 997          | 50 871             | 11 017        | 39 854       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 18 778    | 12 213        | 6 565        | 12 707      | 10 981        | 1 726        | 93 998             | 17 349        | 76 649       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 634     | 2 714         | 1 320        | 5 399       | 4 689         | 710          | 29 912             | 3 830         | 26 082       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 31 416    | 20 422        | 10 994       | 22 078      | 18 920        | 3 158        | 160 028            | 29 032        | 130 996      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 079     | 3 560         | 1 519        | 1 814       | 1 587         | 227          | 13 619             | 4 094         | 9 525        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 752     | 3 721         | 2 031        | 4 769       | 4 058         | 711          | 34 157             | 6 457         | 27 700       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 16 548    | 10 824        | 5 724        | 10 934      | 9 329         | 1 605        | 84 962             | 15 117        | 69 845       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 15 637    | 10 209        | 5 428        | 10 040      | 8 530         | 1 510        | 78 336             | 14 032        | 64 304       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 037     | 2 317         | 1 720        | 4 561       | 3 946         | 615          | 27 290             | 3 364         | 23 926       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 849     | 2 216         | 1 633        | 3 781       | 3 248         | 533          | 24 334             | 2 891         | 21 443       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 576     | 4 609         | 1 967        | 5 108       | 4 815         | 293          | 24 932             | 6 500         | 18 432       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 868       | 594           | 274          | 861         | 855           | 6            | 3 283              | 1 099         | 2 184        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 663     | 2 677         | 986          | 2 424       | 2 276         | 148          | 13 007             | 3 518         | 9 489        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 600     | 1 030         | 570          | 1 267       | 1 199         | 68           | 6 592              | 1 542         | 5 050        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 445       | 308           | 137          | 556         | 485           | 71           | 2 050              | 341           | 1 709        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 575     | 3 122         | 1 453        | 5 623       | 5 328         | 295          | 16 995             | 4 314         | 12 681       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 275       | 177           | 98           | 156         | 135           | 21           | 929                | 209           | 720          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 171       | 141           | 30           | 132         | 123           | 9            | 905                | 266           | 639          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 59        | 41            | 18           | 50          | 45            | 5            | 355                | 83            | 272          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 483       | 260           | 223          | 401         | 355           | 46           | 2 341              | 476           | 1 865        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 486       | 333           | 153          | 361         | 361           | —            | 2 165              | 557           | 1 608        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 16        | 4             | 12           | 7           | 7             | —            | 97                 | 7             | 90           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 59        | 23            | 36           | 57          | 57            | —            | 102                | 25            | 77           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 864       | 572           | 292          | 610         | 592           | 18           | 2 882              | 827           | 2 055        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 271       | 231           | 40           | 2 185       | 2 125         | 60           | 390                | 134           | 256          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 414       | 272           | 142          | 273         | 246           | 27           | 2 185              | 620           | 1 565        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 679       | 519           | 160          | 466         | 438           | 28           | 1 374              | 315           | 1 059        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 216       | 134           | 82           | 275         | 244           | 31           | 870                | 251           | 619          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 439       | 306           | 133          | 467         | 432           | 35           | 1 609              | 347           | 1 262        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 143       | 109           | 34           | 183         | 168           | 15           | 791                | 197           | 594          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2011



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | San Angelo, TX |               |              | San Antonio, TX |               |              | San Diego, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 35 893         | 35 394        | 499          | 472 952         | 389 772       | 83 180       | 1 085 513     | 576 446       | 509 067      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 24 095         | 23 795        | 300          | 310 211         | 259 468       | 50 743       | 752 880       | 398 979       | 353 901      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 803            | 803           | —            | 9 242           | 7 349         | 1 893        | 25 469        | 12 999        | 12 470       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 477          | 2 423         | 54           | 33 282          | 27 570        | 5 712        | 58 352        | 33 526        | 24 826       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 030          | 2 002         | 28           | 33 818          | 28 265        | 5 553        | 76 892        | 39 627        | 37 265       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 493          | 2 437         | 56           | 20 299          | 16 552        | 3 747        | 36 757        | 21 395        | 15 362       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 399          | 1 382         | 17           | 44 342          | 32 912        | 11 430       | 65 380        | 36 033        | 29 347       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 218          | 3 174         | 44           | 29 323          | 23 654        | 5 669        | 91 230        | 45 017        | 46 213       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 277            | 260           | 17           | 1 537           | 1 197         | 340          | 5 207         | 2 147         | 3 060        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 181            | 181           | —            | 1 677           | 1 351         | 326          | 4 022         | 1 869         | 2 153        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 17 194         | 16 985        | 209          | 222 347         | 181 883       | 40 464       | 492 290       | 261 951       | 230 339      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 11 230         | 11 107        | 123          | 143 996         | 118 985       | 25 011       | 331 872       | 176 149       | 155 723      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 169            | 169           | —            | 2 416           | 1 953         | 463          | 6 359         | 3 177         | 3 182        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 694          | 1 667         | 27           | 20 975          | 17 471        | 3 504        | 36 457        | 20 255        | 16 202       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 013          | 992           | 21           | 16 690          | 14 023        | 2 667        | 45 453        | 24 014        | 21 439       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 513          | 1 480         | 33           | 13 034          | 10 669        | 2 365        | 20 420        | 11 521        | 8 899        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 630            | 630           | —            | 16 591          | 11 995        | 4 596        | 21 529        | 11 804        | 9 725        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 990            | 985           | 5            | 10 008          | 7 922         | 2 086        | 33 991        | 16 994        | 16 997       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 124            | 124           | —            | 1 053           | 818           | 235          | 2 568         | 1 214         | 1 354        |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 45 863         | 45 305        | 558          | 576 570         | 467 397       | 109 173      | 1 324 146     | 700 411       | 623 735      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 28 504         | 28 126        | 378          | 349 860         | 277 745       | 72 115       | 819 872       | 428 582       | 391 290      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 273          | 2 252         | 21           | 31 391          | 26 778        | 4 613        | 77 582        | 42 897        | 34 685       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 255          | 3 242         | 13           | 44 286          | 36 308        | 7 978        | 121 398       | 64 274        | 57 124       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 619          | 3 562         | 57           | 47 960          | 39 913        | 8 047        | 96 350        | 52 334        | 44 016       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 792          | 3 756         | 36           | 52 815          | 44 102        | 8 713        | 109 799       | 58 401        | 51 398       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 420          | 4 367         | 53           | 50 258          | 42 551        | 7 707        | 99 145        | 53 923        | 45 222       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 35 502         | 35 097        | 405          | 460 535         | 371 350       | 89 185       | 1 035 647     | 545 888       | 489 759      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 28 734         | 28 409        | 325          | 372 541         | 297 578       | 74 963       | 869 885       | 456 071       | 413 814      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 818         | 24 527        | 291          | 315 026         | 249 620       | 65 406       | 724 700       | 378 872       | 345 828      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 224          | 2 187         | 37           | 32 008          | 26 334        | 5 674        | 57 391        | 30 889        | 26 502       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 390          | 8 288         | 122          | 94 986          | 78 636        | 16 350       | 237 277       | 127 437       | 109 840      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 378          | 4 299         | 79           | 45 043          | 36 571        | 8 472        | 128 208       | 68 618        | 59 590       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 049          | 2 970         | 79           | 29 767          | 23 948        | 5 819        | 82 423        | 43 045        | 39 378       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 185          | 1 171         | 14           | 13 312          | 11 343        | 1 969        | 32 383        | 17 904        | 14 479       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 971          | 1 940         | 31           | 21 049          | 17 411        | 3 638        | 51 222        | 27 086        | 24 136       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 920            | 912           | 8            | 7 953           | 6 682         | 1 271        | 20 759        | 11 064        | 9 695        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 637            | 629           | 8            | 5 067           | 4 177         | 890          | 12 749        | 6 665         | 6 084        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 210            | 204           | 6            | 2 640           | 2 236         | 404          | 6 576         | 3 541         | 3 035        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 21 275         | 21 036        | 239          | 266 165         | 216 524       | 49 641       | 572 804       | 303 523       | 269 281      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 321         | 12 166        | 155          | 150 355         | 120 476       | 29 879       | 320 103       | 169 853       | 150 250      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 029          | 1 023         | 6            | 14 091          | 12 217        | 1 874        | 33 896        | 19 250        | 14 646       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 716          | 1 703         | 13           | 22 714          | 18 586        | 4 128        | 59 730        | 31 738        | 27 992       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 024          | 1 991         | 33           | 25 810          | 21 212        | 4 598        | 49 197        | 26 015        | 23 182       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 960          | 1 946         | 14           | 26 704          | 21 839        | 4 865        | 57 082        | 28 852        | 28 230       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 225          | 2 207         | 18           | 26 491          | 22 194        | 4 297        | 52 796        | 27 815        | 24 981       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 15 187         | 15 018        | 169          | 196 751         | 159 778       | 36 973       | 397 551       | 213 166       | 184 385      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 911         | 11 783        | 128          | 154 451         | 124 797       | 29 654       | 322 412       | 173 676       | 148 736      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 085         | 9 976         | 109          | 128 290         | 102 868       | 25 422       | 261 895       | 140 488       | 121 407      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 161          | 1 142         | 19           | 16 351          | 13 184        | 3 167        | 25 276        | 13 320        | 11 956       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 887          | 4 827         | 60           | 56 785          | 46 370        | 10 415       | 144 376       | 74 602        | 69 774       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 555          | 2 509         | 46           | 28 006          | 22 488        | 5 518        | 79 555        | 41 129        | 38 426       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 834          | 1 788         | 46           | 18 909          | 14 975        | 3 934        | 51 307        | 25 843        | 25 464       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 724            | 710           | 14           | 7 784           | 6 598         | 1 186        | 19 681        | 10 475        | 9 206        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 201          | 1 191         | 10           | 12 629          | 10 376        | 2 253        | 30 877        | 15 755        | 15 122       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 600            | 600           | —            | 4 703           | 3 994         | 709          | 11 762        | 6 036         | 5 726        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 402            | 402           | —            | 3 156           | 2 633         | 523          | 6 901         | 3 522         | 3 379        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 139            | 139           | —            | 1 675           | 1 430         | 245          | 4 240         | 2 220         | 2 020        |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 22 003         | 21 710        | 293          | 284 280         | 232 551       | 51 729       | 568 007       | 279 763       | 288 244      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 431          | 2 410         | 21           | 34 164          | 30 064        | 4 100        | 73 173        | 37 034        | 36 139       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 799          | 6 690         | 109          | 88 448          | 74 478        | 13 970       | 160 989       | 79 197        | 81 792       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 409         | 10 310        | 99           | 124 770         | 97 927        | 26 843       | 261 460       | 127 241       | 134 219      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 364          | 2 300         | 64           | 36 898          | 30 082        | 6 816        | 72 385        | 36 291        | 36 094       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 17 938         | 17 687        | 251          | 214 468         | 170 519       | 43 949       | 445 259       | 214 432       | 230 827      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 874          | 1 853         | 21           | 21 121          | 17 845        | 3 276        | 53 851        | 26 006        | 27 845       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 512          | 4 436         | 76           | 54 044          | 44 369        | 9 675        | 102 971       | 49 284        | 53 687       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 415          | 9 316         | 99           | 107 830         | 83 019        | 24 811       | 226 838       | 108 885       | 117 953      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 740          | 8 657         | 83           | 95 861          | 72 747        | 23 114       | 208 178       | 99 805        | 108 373      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 137          | 2 082         | 55           | 31 473          | 25 286        | 6 187        | 61 599        | 30 257        | 31 342       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 976          | 1 921         | 55           | 26 310          | 20 614        | 5 696        | 53 072        | 25 826        | 27 246       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 377          | 3 354         | 23           | 56 792          | 50 628        | 6 164        | 90 906        | 48 734        | 42 172       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 493            | 493           | —            | 11 931          | 11 197        | 734          | 17 075        | 9 744         | 7 331        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 876          | 1 862         | 14           | 27 647          | 24 234        | 3 413        | 42 930        | 22 521        | 20 409       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 817            | 817           | —            | 12 900          | 11 365        | 1 535        | 23 402        | 12 272        | 11 130       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 191            | 182           | 9            | 4 314           | 3 832         | 482          | 7 499         | 4 197         | 3 302        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 062          | 3 043         | 19           | 40 253          | 35 507        | 4 746        | 65 492        | 35 037        | 30 455       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 96             | 96            | —            | 2 347           | 1 892         | 455          | 4 956         | 2 767         | 2 189        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 132            | 132           | —            | 1 576           | 1 298         | 278          | 4 229         | 2 443         | 1 786        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 19             | 14            | 5            | 811             | 645           | 166          | 1 627         | 934           | 693          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 283            | 283           | —            | 4 887           | 4 100         | 787          | 8 581         | 4 556         | 4 025        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 380            | 373           | 7            | 5 113           | 4 326         | 787          | 8 799         | 4 740         | 4 059        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 14             | 14            | —            | 283             | 266           | 17           | 518           | 324           | 194          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 32             | 32            | —            | 572             | 506           | 66           | 963           | 542           | 421          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 744            | 737           | 7            | 7 448           | 6 705         | 743          | 9 970         | 5 450         | 4 520        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 148            | 148           | —            | 868             | 808           | 60           | 1 941         | 995           | 946          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 395            | 395           | —            | 5 450           | 4 945         | 505          | 9 401         | 4 942         | 4 459        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 154            | 154           | —            | 3 006           | 2 750         | 256          | 3 948         | 1 914         | 2 034        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 200            | 200           | —            | 1 590           | 1 459         | 131          | 2 160         | 1 107         | 1 053        |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 291            | 291           | —            | 3 652           | 3 404         | 248          | 5 031         | 2 431         | 2 600        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 174            | 174           | —            | 2 650           | 2 403         | 247          | 3 368         | 1 892         | 1 476        |

## 2012 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | San Francisco–Oakland, CA |               |              | San Jose, CA |               |              | San Luis Obispo, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                              |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 1 876 543                 | 683 703       | 1 192 840    | 776 013      | 439 866       | 336 147      | 21 624              | 21 067        | 557          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 1 304 699                 | 443 168       | 861 531      | 602 969      | 342 408       | 260 561      | 13 406              | 13 049        | 357          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 45 706                    | 13 785        | 31 921       | 15 943       | 7 411         | 8 532        | 422                 | 422           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 121 795                   | 55 109        | 66 686       | 43 397       | 21 877        | 21 520       | 1 134               | 1 090         | 44           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 134 818                   | 51 014        | 83 804       | 47 228       | 29 278        | 17 950       | 1 789               | 1 775         | 14           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 67 270                    | 35 412        | 31 858       | 14 424       | 9 273         | 5 151        | 3 061               | 2 962         | 99           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 78 619                    | 36 204        | 42 415       | 16 507       | 9 190         | 7 317        | 283                 | 283           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 162 010                   | 60 295        | 101 715      | 49 080       | 26 275        | 22 805       | 1 835               | 1 807         | 28           |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 5 504                     | 1 744         | 3 760        | 2 400        | 1 401         | 999          | 230                 | 216           | 14           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 7 332                     | 2 501         | 4 831        | 2 408        | 1 565         | 843          | 116                 | 101           | 15           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 870 195                   | 320 156       | 550 039      | 339 114      | 191 003       | 148 111      | 10 190              | 9 965         | 225          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 584 064                   | 201 124       | 382 940      | 250 117      | 141 198       | 108 919      | 6 124               | 5 957         | 167          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 12 088                    | 3 800         | 8 288        | 4 018        | 1 818         | 2 200        | 84                  | 84            | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 76 534                    | 33 226        | 43 308       | 25 659       | 13 125        | 12 534       | 660                 | 630           | 30           |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 75 273                    | 27 956        | 47 317       | 28 052       | 16 947        | 11 105       | 1 104               | 1 104         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 34 461                    | 17 625        | 16 836       | 8 529        | 5 373         | 3 156        | 1 457               | 1 436         | 21           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 32 049                    | 15 089        | 16 960       | 6 391        | 3 423         | 2 968        | 143                 | 143           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 62 988                    | 23 616        | 39 372       | 19 022       | 10 125        | 8 897        | 663                 | 663           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 4 826                     | 1 520         | 3 306        | 1 344        | 812           | 532          | 39                  | 32            | 7            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 2 123 354                 | 782 765       | 1 340 589    | 864 976      | 484 780       | 380 196      | 33 932              | 28 679        | 5 253        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 326 771                 | 455 322       | 871 449      | 559 819      | 311 176       | 248 643      | 13 712              | 12 136        | 1 576        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 133 772                   | 55 866        | 77 906       | 48 859       | 29 392        | 19 467       | 1 807               | 1 459         | 348          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 197 611                   | 80 263        | 117 348      | 74 338       | 41 997        | 32 341       | 3 416               | 2 979         | 437          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 144 928                   | 60 552        | 84 376       | 56 141       | 32 382        | 23 759       | 3 926               | 3 165         | 761          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 167 341                   | 67 250        | 100 091      | 63 590       | 36 016        | 27 574       | 5 426               | 4 427         | 999          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 152 931                   | 63 512        | 89 419       | 62 229       | 33 817        | 28 412       | 5 645               | 4 513         | 1 132        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 1 667 545                 | 605 396       | 1 062 149    | 698 279      | 392 190       | 306 089      | 19 962              | 17 068        | 2 894        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 412 725                 | 497 148       | 915 577      | 594 763      | 333 293       | 261 470      | 12 394              | 11 039        | 1 355        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 173 033                 | 397 910       | 775 123      | 504 364      | 279 715       | 224 649      | 9 970               | 8 991         | 979          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 86 636                    | 36 735        | 49 901       | 34 417       | 20 051        | 14 366       | 1 650               | 1 236         | 414          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 369 744                   | 144 599       | 225 145      | 136 105      | 77 310        | 58 795       | 11 237              | 9 384         | 1 853        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 210 406                   | 80 746        | 129 660      | 76 532       | 43 313        | 33 219       | 5 579               | 4 758         | 821          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 133 042                   | 49 339        | 83 703       | 48 724       | 27 872        | 20 852       | 3 211               | 2 734         | 477          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 47 308                    | 19 438        | 27 870       | 17 242       | 10 358        | 6 884        | 1 829               | 1 551         | 278          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 86 065                    | 32 770        | 53 295       | 30 592       | 15 280        | 15 312       | 2 733               | 2 227         | 506          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 35 023                    | 13 557        | 21 466       | 11 721       | 5 959         | 5 762        | 962                 | 777           | 185          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 696                    | 8 073         | 12 623       | 6 731        | 3 589         | 3 142        | 531                 | 411           | 120          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 984                    | 4 379         | 6 605        | 4 482        | 1 973         | 2 509        | 447                 | 378           | 69           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 984 680                   | 364 200       | 620 480      | 383 080      | 214 721       | 168 359      | 13 746              | 12 934        | 812          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 573 271                   | 201 662       | 371 609      | 228 004      | 127 251       | 100 753      | 5 463               | 5 349         | 114          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 62 359                    | 25 905        | 36 454       | 21 424       | 12 668        | 8 756        | 778                 | 736           | 42           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 102 885                   | 40 942        | 61 943       | 38 591       | 20 962        | 17 629       | 1 638               | 1 538         | 100          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 77 482                    | 30 656        | 46 826       | 29 780       | 16 696        | 13 084       | 1 749               | 1 620         | 129          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 89 038                    | 33 373        | 55 665       | 33 044       | 18 696        | 14 348       | 2 037               | 1 773         | 264          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 79 645                    | 31 662        | 47 983       | 32 237       | 18 448        | 13 789       | 2 081               | 1 918         | 163          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 701 106                   | 260 643       | 440 463      | 280 441      | 157 007       | 123 434      | 6 617               | 6 450         | 167          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 580 154                   | 211 503       | 368 651      | 231 687      | 129 383       | 102 304      | 4 441               | 4 402         | 39           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 473 549                   | 167 175       | 306 374      | 192 501      | 107 145       | 85 356       | 3 536               | 3 517         | 19           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 41 186                    | 16 704        | 24 482       | 16 266       | 9 141         | 7 125        | 472                 | 411           | —            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 231 362                   | 84 835        | 146 527      | 83 887       | 48 090        | 35 797       | 5 736               | 5 188         | 548          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 137 284                   | 49 362        | 87 922       | 49 217       | 27 851        | 21 366       | 2 913               | 2 721         | 192          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 87 625                    | 30 162        | 57 463       | 31 614       | 18 027        | 13 587       | 1 672               | 1 591         | 81           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 28 988                    | 11 295        | 17 693       | 10 653       | 6 317         | 4 336        | 999                 | 838           | 121          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 52 212                    | 18 722        | 33 490       | 18 752       | 9 624         | 9 128        | 1 393               | 1 296         | 97           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 077                    | 7 644         | 13 433       | 7 115        | 3 647         | 3 468        | 525                 | 500           | 25           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 12 097                    | 4 325         | 7 772        | 3 889        | 2 079         | 1 810        | 255                 | 241           | 14           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 308                     | 2 657         | 4 651        | 2 861        | 1 238         | 1 623        | 278                 | 270           | 8            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 877 908                   | 290 774       | 587 134      | 348 866      | 199 871       | 148 995      | 7 657               | 7 606         | 51           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 103 816                   | 45 078        | 58 738       | 28 981       | 16 607        | 12 374       | 1 154               | 1 133         | 21           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 233 703                   | 81 242        | 152 461      | 86 843       | 49 469        | 38 374       | 1 923               | 1 901         | 22           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 414 450                   | 124 638       | 289 812      | 172 054      | 96 240        | 75 814       | 3 840               | 3 832         | 8            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 125 939                   | 39 816        | 86 123       | 60 988       | 38 555        | 22 433       | —                   | 740           | —            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 676 462                   | 202 276       | 474 186      | 276 866      | 155 474       | 121 392      | 5 858               | 5 840         | 18           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 72 913                    | 26 937        | 45 976       | 21 803       | 11 612        | 10 191       | —                   | 918           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 142 270                   | 42 619        | 99 651       | 56 843       | 30 666        | 26 177       | 1 130               | 1 120         | 10           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 355 524                   | 101 723       | 253 801      | 147 328      | 81 364        | 65 964       | 3 155               | 3 147         | 8            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 326 601                   | 92 239        | 234 362      | 134 444      | 73 803        | 60 641       | 2 914               | 2 906         | 8            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 105 755                   | 30 997        | 74 758       | 50 892       | 31 832        | 19 060       | 655                 | 655           | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 92 817                    | 26 132        | 66 685       | 44 434       | 27 565        | 16 869       | 592                 | 592           | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 150 583                   | 68 108        | 82 475       | 49 634       | 30 348        | 19 286       | 1 310               | 1 277         | 33           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 26 785                    | 15 940        | 10 845       | 6 112        | 4 314         | 1 798        | 204                 | 183           | 21           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 68 656                    | 29 840        | 38 816       | 21 465       | 12 811        | 8 654        | 619                 | 607           | 12           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 40 928                    | 16 063        | 24 865       | 15 576       | 9 022         | 6 554        | 444                 | 444           | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 14 214                    | 6 265         | 7 949        | 6 481        | 4 201         | 2 280        | 43                  | 43            | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 98 993                    | 47 075        | 51 918       | 34 622       | 22 240        | 12 382       | 1 329               | 1 219         | 110          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 7 891                     | 3 215         | 4 676        | 3 219        | 1 596         | 1 623        | 91                  | 91            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 7 307                     | 3 598         | 3 709        | 3 123        | 1 471         | 1 652        | 154                 | 146           | 8            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 2 556                     | 1 228         | 1 328        | 1 125        | 855           | 657          | 69                  | 69            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 11 293                    | 5 175         | 6 118        | 3 666        | 2 287         | 1 379        | 224                 | 180           | 44           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 16 441                    | 7 756         | 8 685        | 4 315        | 2 761         | 1 554        | 164                 | 159           | 5            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 744                       | 376           | 368          | 149          | 123           | 26           | 7                   | 7             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 1 459                     | 931           | 528          | 342          | 226           | 116          | 42                  | 42            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 14 510                    | 7 742         | 6 768        | 3 816        | 2 599         | 1 217        | 215                 | 184           | 31           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 1 736                     | 765           | 971          | 834          | 604           | 230          | 43                  | 35            | 8            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 11 047                    | 4 573         | 6 474        | 4 704        | 3 238         | 1 466        | 135                 | 135           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 6 294                     | 2 945         | 3 349        | 3 684        | 2 695         | 989          | 26                  | 26            | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 3 661                     | 1 739         | 1 922        | 1 094        | 809           | 285          | 29                  | 22            | 7            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 7 849                     | 3 447         | 4 402        | 2 564        | 1 859         | 705          | 93                  | 86            | 7            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 6 205                     | 3 585         | 2 620        | 1 600        | 1 117         | 483          | 37                  | 37            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2013



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Santa Barbara, CA |               |              | Santa Cruz, CA |               |              | Santa Fe, NM |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 98 400            | 46 765        | 51 635       | 81 868         | 26 485        | 55 383       | 32 824       | 29 117        | 3 707        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 63 878            | 31 215        | 32 663       | 52 234         | 15 957        | 36 277       | 18 018       | 15 787        | 2 231        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 635             | 1 366         | 1 269        | 2 157          | 551           | 1 606        | 1 375        | 1 242         | 133          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 566             | 3 597         | 3 969        | 5 283          | 1 781         | 3 502        | 2 581        | 2 310         | 271          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 646             | 3 181         | 3 465        | 7 663          | 2 466         | 5 197        | 1 829        | 1 681         | 148          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 7 721             | 2 122         | 5 599        | 4 518          | 2 661         | 1 857        | 4 851        | 4 777         | 574          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 481             | 786           | 695          | 758            | 271           | 487          | 1 507        | 1 244         | 263          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 10 594            | 5 666         | 4 928        | 11 004         | 3 745         | 7 259        | 3 850        | 3 643         | 207          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 922               | 578           | 344          | 544            | 259           | 285          | 154          | 131           | 23           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 514               | 198           | 316          | 408            | 90            | 318          | 188          | 175           | 13           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 44 490            | 20 897        | 23 593       | 36 406         | 11 898        | 24 508       | 16 155       | 14 374        | 1 781        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 27 617            | 13 222        | 14 395       | 21 330         | 6 550         | 14 780       | 8 767        | 7 764         | 1 003        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 625               | 318           | 307          | 606            | 132           | 474          | 412          | 371           | 41           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 714             | 2 305         | 2 409        | 3 613          | 1 227         | 2 386        | 1 599        | 1 419         | 180          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 945             | 1 844         | 2 101        | 4 288          | 1 322         | 2 966        | 964          | 883           | 81           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 3 494             | 1 118         | 2 376        | 2 466          | 1 346         | 1 120        | 2 455        | 2 152         | 303          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 585               | 291           | 294          | 314            | 144           | 170          | 555          | 432           | 123          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 836             | 2 017         | 1 819        | 4 109          | 1 274         | 2 835        | 1 686        | 1 602         | 84           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 299               | 100           | 199          | 286            | 35            | 251          | 129          | 122           | 7            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 115 464           | 51 412        | 64 052       | 92 429         | 31 576        | 60 853       | 37 363       | 33 175        | 4 188        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 62 042            | 29 692        | 32 350       | 51 410         | 15 029        | 36 381       | 22 258       | 19 644        | 2 614        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 101             | 3 736         | 3 365        | 5 423          | 1 733         | 3 690        | 2 094        | 1 831         | 263          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 12 642            | 5 927         | 6 715        | 11 110         | 4 058         | 7 052        | 3 303        | 3 047         | 256          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 298             | 3 864         | 5 434        | 7 953          | 3 183         | 4 770        | 3 085        | 2 720         | 365          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 12 199            | 4 334         | 7 865        | 8 365          | 3 755         | 4 610        | 3 401        | 2 998         | 403          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 12 182            | 3 859         | 8 323        | 8 168          | 3 818         | 4 350        | 3 222        | 2 935         | 287          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 78 598            | 38 118        | 40 480       | 64 730         | 20 245        | 44 485       | 28 666       | 25 257        | 3 409        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 63 079            | 32 058        | 31 021       | 53 334         | 15 321        | 38 013       | 23 322       | 20 577        | 2 745        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 51 720            | 25 479        | 26 241       | 42 761         | 12 137        | 30 624       | 19 505       | 17 220        | 2 285        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 432             | 2 247         | 2 185        | 4 050          | 1 505         | 2 545        | 1 955        | 1 708         | 247          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 29 593            | 10 729        | 18 864       | 22 333         | 9 290         | 13 043       | 7 168        | 6 526         | 642          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 981            | 6 295         | 9 686        | 12 634         | 4 856         | 7 778        | 3 744        | 3 407         | 337          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 045             | 3 613         | 5 432        | 7 517          | 2 594         | 4 923        | 2 372        | 2 083         | 289          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 771             | 1 236         | 2 535        | 3 109          | 1 339         | 1 770        | 867          | 771           | 96           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 7 273             | 2 565         | 4 708        | 5 366          | 2 041         | 3 325        | 1 529        | 1 392         | 137          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 725             | 1 002         | 1 723        | 1 975          | 643           | 1 332        | 589          | 538           | 51           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 277             | 600           | 677          | 1 132          | 298           | 834          | 381          | 341           | 40           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 095             | 381           | 714          | 794            | 339           | 455          | 263          | 241           | 22           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 52 766            | 23 426        | 29 340       | 42 139         | 14 571        | 27 568       | 18 265       | 16 302        | 1 963        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 391            | 13 005        | 13 386       | 20 301         | 5 840         | 14 461       | 10 373       | 9 182         | 1 191        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 283             | 1 663         | 1 620        | 2 426          | 755           | 1 671        | 1 027        | 913           | 114          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 057             | 2 695         | 3 362        | 6 052          | 2 242         | 3 810        | 1 850        | 1 699         | 151          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 895             | 1 943         | 2 952        | 4 446          | 1 785         | 2 661        | 1 563        | 1 402         | 161          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 225             | 2 194         | 4 031        | 4 511          | 1 992         | 2 519        | 1 814        | 1 613         | 201          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 915             | 1 926         | 3 989        | 4 403          | 1 957         | 2 446        | 1 638        | 1 493         | 145          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 31 454            | 15 491        | 15 963       | 24 910         | 7 832         | 17 078       | 12 858       | 11 361        | 1 497        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 604            | 12 847        | 11 757       | 19 306         | 5 510         | 13 796       | 10 437       | 9 219         | 1 218        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 963            | 10 257        | 9 706        | 14 753         | 4 203         | 10 550       | 8 569        | 7 573         | 996          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 969             | 941           | 1 028        | 1 958          | 727           | 1 231        | 949          | 838           | 111          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 895            | 6 361         | 10 534       | 13 957         | 5 520         | 8 437        | 4 465        | 4 097         | 368          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 419             | 3 887         | 5 532        | 8 199          | 2 978         | 5 221        | 2 446        | 2 246         | 200          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 596             | 2 345         | 3 251        | 4 870          | 1 495         | 3 375        | 1 597        | 1 429         | 168          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 216             | 763           | 1 453        | 2 011          | 830           | 1 181        | 458          | 401           | 35           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 417             | 1 574         | 2 843        | 3 272          | 1 219         | 2 053        | 942          | 844           | 98           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 708             | 629           | 1 079        | 1 274          | 349           | 925          | 367          | 329           | 38           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 832               | 403           | 429          | 678            | 142           | 536          | 207          | 180           | 27           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 710               | 239           | 471          | 477            | 228           | 249          | 156          | 141           | 15           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 38 801            | 18 683        | 20 118       | 36 014         | 9 872         | 26 142       | 15 912       | 13 981        | 1 931        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 597             | 2 459         | 2 138        | 4 498          | 1 269         | 3 229        | 1 688        | 1 507         | 181          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 156            | 5 148         | 5 008        | 10 052         | 2 738         | 7 314        | 4 913        | 4 327         | 586          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 18 358            | 8 675         | 9 683        | 17 411         | 4 705         | 12 706       | 7 089        | 6 168         | 921          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 690             | 2 401         | 3 289        | 4 053          | 1 160         | 2 893        | 2 222        | 1 979         | 243          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 30 765            | 14 264        | 16 501       | 28 531         | 7 578         | 20 953       | 11 807       | 10 372        | 1 435        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 748             | 1 992         | 1 756        | 3 661          | 1 018         | 2 643        | 1 338        | 1 199         | 139          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 632             | 3 088         | 3 544        | 6 429          | 1 683         | 4 746        | 2 571        | 2 309         | 262          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 624            | 7 219         | 8 405        | 14 925         | 3 962         | 10 963       | 5 993        | 5 157         | 836          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 271            | 6 575         | 7 696        | 13 959         | 3 702         | 10 257       | 5 498        | 4 688         | 810          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 761             | 1 965         | 2 796        | 3 516          | 915           | 2 601        | 1 905        | 1 707         | 198          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 115             | 1 604         | 2 511        | 3 192          | 800           | 2 392        | 1 586        | 1 403         | 183          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 5 660             | 3 125         | 2 535        | 5 463          | 1 666         | 3 797        | 3 021        | 2 771         | 250          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 706               | 376           | 330          | 761            | 238           | 523          | 298          | 269           | 29           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 465             | 1 450         | 1 015        | 2 834          | 776           | 2 058        | 1 731        | 1 584         | 147          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 853             | 1 021         | 832          | 1 535          | 500           | 1 035        | 766          | 718           | 48           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 636               | 278           | 358          | 333            | 152           | 181          | 226          | 200           | 26           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 278             | 2 012         | 2 266        | 3 141          | 1 226         | 1 915        | 1 481        | 1 270         | 211          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 308               | 122           | 186          | 255            | 39            | 216          | 138          | 123           | 15           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 354               | 107           | 247          | 358            | 132           | 226          | 94           | 89            | 5            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 187               | 108           | 79           | 57             | 19            | 38           | 35           | 35            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 574               | 184           | 390          | 422            | 158           | 264          | 175          | 143           | 32           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 571               | 241           | 330          | 545            | 222           | 323          | 157          | 141           | 16           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 72                | 58            | 14           | 8              | 8             | —            | 8            | —             | 8            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 53                | 30            | 23           | 26             | 7             | 19           | 32           | 32            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 747               | 377           | 370          | 488            | 234           | 254          | 301          | 231           | 70           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 152               | 112           | 40           | 158            | 119           | 39           | 49           | 36            | 13           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 348               | 210           | 138          | 259            | 84            | 175          | 214          | 200           | 14           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 164               | 85            | 79           | 166            | 76            | 90           | 52           | 22            | 30           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 204               | 81            | 123          | 69             | 24            | 45           | 31           | 23            | 8            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 369               | 187           | 182          | 234            | 66            | 168          | 119          | 119           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 175               | 110           | 65           | 96             | 38            | 58           | 76           | 76            | —            |

## 2014 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Santa Maria, CA |               |              | Santa Rosa, CA |               |              | Sarasota—Bradenton, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 39 568          | 26 844        | 12 724       | 96 306         | 55 373        | 40 933       | 182 770                | 41 616        | 141 154      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 29 244          | 20 576        | 8 668        | 68 082         | 38 693        | 29 389       | 135 237                | 30 388        | 104 849      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 790             | 511           | 279          | 1 877          | 1 164         | 713          | 9 166                  | 1 418         | 7 748        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 850           | 1 220         | 630          | 4 650          | 2 828         | 1 822        | 10 559                 | 2 671         | 7 888        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 260           | 1 955         | 1 305        | 8 563          | 5 423         | 3 140        | 14 390                 | 3 459         | 10 931       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 120           | 700           | 420          | 3 062          | 1 485         | 1 577        | 3 486                  | 991           | 2 495        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 030           | 516           | 514          | 1 775          | 875           | 900          | 2 274                  | 452           | 1 822        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 952           | 1 782         | 1 170        | 9 838          | 5 917         | 3 921        | 15 932                 | 3 477         | 12 455       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 349             | 262           | 87           | 485            | 264           | 221          | 991                    | 249           | 742          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 112             | 95            | 17           | 336            | 152           | 184          | 892                    | 178           | 714          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 17 042          | 11 561        | 5 481        | 44 938         | 26 009        | 18 929       | 86 269                 | 19 979        | 66 290       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 11 712          | 8 301         | 3 411        | 30 357         | 17 141        | 13 216       | 62 517                 | 14 232        | 48 285       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 237             | 158           | 79           | 456            | 286           | 170          | 2 373                  | 299           | 2 074        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 237           | 780           | 457          | 3 178          | 2 010         | 1 168        | 6 959                  | 1 690         | 5 269        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 981           | 1 215         | 766          | 4 873          | 3 265         | 1 608        | 7 598                  | 1 913         | 5 685        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 679             | 430           | 249          | 1 521          | 806           | 715          | 2 125                  | 656           | 1 469        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 251             | 125           | 126          | 616            | 311           | 305          | 978                    | 170           | 808          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 108           | 653           | 455          | 4 132          | 2 359         | 1 773        | 5 579                  | 1 230         | 4 349        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 74              | 57            | 17           | 261            | 117           | 144          | 513                    | 88            | 425          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 45 007          | 30 432        | 14 575       | 108 126        | 62 165        | 45 961       | 213 803                | 48 436        | 165 367      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 702          | 16 870        | 9 832        | 66 387         | 37 851        | 28 536       | 129 982                | 29 189        | 100 793      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 112           | 1 729         | 383          | 5 933          | 3 453         | 2 480        | 9 628                  | 2 582         | 7 046        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 230           | 3 105         | 1 125        | 10 319         | 6 202         | 4 117        | 20 573                 | 4 516         | 16 057       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 074           | 3 003         | 1 071        | 8 519          | 4 780         | 3 739        | 16 150                 | 8 830         | 12 320       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 120           | 3 098         | 1 022        | 9 137          | 5 282         | 3 855        | 19 974                 | 4 604         | 15 370       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 769           | 2 627         | 1 142        | 7 831          | 4 597         | 3 234        | 17 496                 | 3 715         | 13 781       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 34 489          | 23 306        | 11 163       | 80 505         | 45 972        | 34 533       | 163 876                | 38 138        | 125 738      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 27 681          | 18 238        | 9 443        | 68 067         | 38 882        | 29 185       | 135 466                | 31 190        | 104 276      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 103          | 14 706        | 8 397        | 57 165         | 32 464        | 24 701       | 114 278                | 25 973        | 88 305       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 671           | 2 007         | 664          | 4 603          | 2 516         | 2 087        | 9 729                  | 2 445         | 7 284        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 8 789           | 5 970         | 2 819        | 22 688         | 13 198        | 9 490        | 40 587                 | 8 466         | 32 121       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 654           | 2 945         | 1 709        | 12 573         | 7 345         | 5 228        | 20 794                 | 4 319         | 16 475       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 182           | 1 878         | 1 304        | 8 050          | 4 691         | 3 359        | 13 148                 | 2 740         | 10 408       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 197           | 862           | 335          | 3 289          | 1 891         | 1 398        | 5 332                  | 1 189         | 4 143        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 749           | 1 156         | 593          | 4 933          | 2 995         | 1 938        | 9 340                  | 1 832         | 7 508        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 709             | 521           | 188          | 1 999          | 1 279         | 720          | 3 923                  | 776           | 3 145        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 417             | 286           | 131          | 1 172          | 696           | 476          | 2 556                  | 477           | 2 080        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 206             | 134           | 72           | 627            | 373           | 254          | 1 089                  | 196           | 893          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 19 999          | 13 502        | 6 497        | 51 082         | 29 473        | 21 609       | 101 157                | 23 138        | 78 019       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 541          | 6 777         | 3 764        | 29 202         | 16 731        | 12 471       | 57 234                 | 13 156        | 44 078       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 934             | 727           | 207          | 2 911          | 1 804         | 1 107        | 5 002                  | 1 352         | 3 673        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 017           | 1 382         | 635          | 5 025          | 3 137         | 1 888        | 10 941                 | 2 325         | 8 616        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 989           | 1 366         | 623          | 4 585          | 2 570         | 2 015        | 8 478                  | 2 004         | 6 474        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 218           | 1 668         | 550          | 5 055          | 2 797         | 2 258        | 10 668                 | 2 408         | 8 260        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 300           | 1 582         | 718          | 4 304          | 2 434         | 1 870        | 8 834                  | 1 916         | 6 918        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 710          | 8 591         | 4 119        | 32 963         | 18 802        | 14 161       | 71 283                 | 16 927        | 54 356       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 730           | 6 466         | 3 264        | 26 973         | 15 667        | 11 306       | 57 665                 | 13 552        | 44 113       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 953           | 5 213         | 2 740        | 22 534         | 12 894        | 9 640        | 47 366                 | 11 147        | 36 219       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 992             | 666           | 326          | 2 100          | 1 100         | 1 000        | 4 744                  | 1 177         | 3 567        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 002           | 4 064         | 1 938        | 14 850         | 8 689         | 6 161        | 24 484                 | 5 134         | 19 350       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 250           | 2 044         | 1 206        | 8 765          | 5 133         | 3 632        | 13 323                 | 2 865         | 10 458       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 280           | 1 348         | 932          | 5 772          | 3 320         | 2 452        | 8 410                  | 1 782         | 6 628        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 807             | 582           | 225          | 2 060          | 1 199         | 861          | 3 042                  | 698           | 2 344        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 287           | 847           | 440          | 3 269          | 1 982         | 1 287        | 5 390                  | 1 077         | 4 313        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 512             | 376           | 136          | 1 400          | 872           | 528          | 2 189                  | 3 400         | 1 796        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 308             | 216           | 92           | 896            | 517           | 379          | 1 458                  | 227           | 1 231        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 190             | 118           | 72           | 425            | 271           | 154          | 692                    | 129           | 563          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 23 219          | 14 983        | 8 236        | 50 067         | 29 409        | 20 658       | 132 990                | 25 176        | 107 814      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 606           | 2 272         | 1 334        | 7 253          | 5 023         | 2 230        | 40 109                 | 6 070         | 34 039       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 218           | 4 148         | 2 070        | 13 533         | 7 761         | 5 772        | 34 164                 | 7 114         | 27 050       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 10 068          | 6 249         | 3 819        | 23 834         | 13 315        | 10 519       | 47 238                 | 9 760         | 37 478       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 327           | 2 314         | 1 013        | 5 447          | 3 310         | 2 137        | 11 479                 | 2 232         | 9 247        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 18 928          | 11 715        | 7 213        | 39 810         | 23 274        | 16 536       | 112 985                | 19 181        | 93 804       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 883           | 1 632         | 1 251        | 5 826          | 4 173         | 1 653        | 37 284                 | 5 199         | 32 085       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 168           | 2 536         | 1 632        | 8 468          | 4 677         | 3 791        | 24 366                 | 4 121         | 20 245       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 903           | 5 486         | 3 417        | 20 862         | 11 590        | 9 272        | 41 338                 | 8 059         | 33 279       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 046           | 4 931         | 3 115        | 19 601         | 10 816        | 8 785        | 38 484                 | 7 494         | 30 990       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 974           | 2 061         | 913          | 4 654          | 1 820         | 1 820        | 9 997                  | 1 802         | 8 195        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 544           | 1 704         | 840          | 4 307          | 2 621         | 1 686        | 9 247                  | 1 701         | 7 546        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 120           | 2 409         | 711          | 7 610          | 4 488         | 3 122        | 15 442                 | 4 715         | 10 727       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 603             | 527           | 76           | 1 274          | 755           | 519          | 2 394                  | 695           | 1 699        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 563           | 1 245         | 318          | 3 702          | 2 217         | 1 485        | 7 528                  | 2 452         | 5 076        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 735             | 496           | 239          | 2 018          | 1 170         | 848          | 4 347                  | 1 226         | 3 121        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 219             | 141           | 78           | 616            | 346           | 270          | 1 173                  | 342           | 831          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 708           | 2 081         | 627          | 4 863          | 2 589         | 2 274        | 8 074                  | 2 146         | 5 928        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 118             | 53            | 65           | 340            | 132           | 208          | 761                    | 132           | 629          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 154             | 79            | 75           | 230            | 140           | 90           | 486                    | 93            | 393          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 60              | 30            | 30           | 143            | 65            | 78           | 181                    | 31            | 150          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 217             | 168           | 49           | 587            | 308           | 279          | 1 023                  | 238           | 785          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 318             | 218           | 100          | 538            | 316           | 222          | 1 152                  | 322           | 830          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 7               | 7             | —            | 31             | —             | 31           | 77                     | 29            | 48           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 24              | 10            | 14           | 77             | 33            | 44           | 110                    | 17            | 93           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 306             | 203           | 103          | 654            | 333           | 321          | 1 254                  | 353           | 901          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 562             | 549           | 13           | 169            | 119           | 50           | 293                    | 166           | 127          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 357             | 273           | 84           | 901            | 430           | 471          | 1 062                  | 321           | 741          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 200             | 175           | 25           | 279            | 168           | 111          | 395                    | 108           | 287          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 115             | 96            | 19           | 251            | 121           | 130          | 338                    | 87            | 251          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 220             | 189           | 31           | 435            | 267           | 168          | 576                    | 129           | 447          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 50              | 31            | 19           | 228            | 157           | 71           | 366                    | 120           | 246          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2015



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Savannah, GA |               |              | Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA |               |              | Seaside--Monterey, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 86 054       | 55 865        | 30 189       | 170 585                    | 54 466        | 116 119      | 53 816                | 27 056        | 26 760       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 60 806       | 38 375        | 22 431       | 122 958                    | 38 543        | 84 415       | 32 824                | 17 683        | 15 141       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 271        | 1 247         | 1 024        | 3 062                      | 811           | 2 251        | 1 531                 | 638           | 1 093        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 627        | 4 092         | 1 535        | 16 512                     | 6 163         | 10 349       | 3 274                 | 1 644         | 1 630        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 296        | 5 170         | 2 126        | 9 974                      | 3 723         | 6 251        | 4 252                 | 2 074         | 2 178        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 471        | 3 129         | 1 342        | 4 577                      | 1 262         | 3 315        | 1 503                 | 721           | 782          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 191        | 2 106         | 1 085        | 6 224                      | 1 893         | 4 331        | 5 555                 | 2 703         | 2 852        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 311        | 2 760         | 1 551        | 9 802                      | 2 689         | 7 113        | 6 130                 | 2 130         | 4 000        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 139          | 83            | 56           | 131                        | 28            | 103          | 486                   | 241           | 245          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 352          | 233           | 119          | 538                        | 193           | 345          | 278                   | 101           | 177          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 41 930       | 28 020        | 13 910       | 79 969                     | 25 787        | 54 182       | 26 774                | 13 534        | 13 240       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 27 777       | 17 949        | 9 828        | 57 670                     | 18 460        | 39 210       | 16 515                | 8 777         | 7 738        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 644          | 439           | 205          | 700                        | 189           | 511          | 395                   | 84            | 311          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 798        | 2 790         | 1 008        | 10 736                     | 3 914         | 6 822        | 2 036                 | 1 037         | 999          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 309        | 3 082         | 1 227        | 4 799                      | 1 532         | 3 267        | 2 473                 | 1 266         | 1 207        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 895        | 2 092         | 803          | 1 662                      | 476           | 1 186        | 887                   | 390           | 497          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 306        | 908           | 398          | 2 092                      | 618           | 1 474        | 2 408                 | 1 183         | 1 225        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 619        | 1 067         | 552          | 2 734                      | 701           | 2 033        | 2 321                 | 835           | 1 486        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 226          | 132           | 94           | 276                        | 86            | 190          | 134                   | 46            | 88           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 103 739      | 69 452        | 34 287       | 196 044                    | 64 967        | 131 077      | 79 661                | 43 575        | 36 086       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 65 104       | 42 018        | 23 086       | 126 840                    | 40 394        | 86 446       | 50 046                | 26 976        | 23 070       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 991        | 2 926         | 1 065        | 6 623                      | 2 248         | 4 375        | 5 193                 | 2 602         | 2 291        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 709        | 5 149         | 2 560        | 15 866                     | 5 448         | 10 418       | 7 375                 | 3 934         | 3 441        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 628        | 6 089         | 2 539        | 14 620                     | 4 676         | 9 944        | 5 767                 | 3 331         | 2 436        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 507        | 6 914         | 2 593        | 17 055                     | 6 183         | 10 872       | 5 996                 | 3 598         | 2 398        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 800        | 6 356         | 2 444        | 15 040                     | 6 018         | 9 022        | 5 284                 | 2 834         | 2 450        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 82 511       | 54 158        | 28 353       | 147 790                    | 47 585        | 100 205      | 63 136                | 35 002        | 28 134       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 67 286       | 43 214        | 24 072       | 122 428                    | 38 548        | 83 880       | 53 510                | 29 279        | 24 231       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 58 549       | 37 303        | 21 246       | 107 433                    | 33 611        | 73 822       | 44 265                | 24 171        | 20 094       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 436        | 3 911         | 1 525        | 8 702                      | 2 506         | 6 196        | 3 697                 | 2 223         | 1 474        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 666       | 11 852        | 4 814        | 39 239                     | 14 006        | 25 233       | 13 467                | 7 051         | 6 416        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 764        | 5 567         | 2 197        | 22 936                     | 8 132         | 14 804       | 7 673                 | 3 772         | 3 901        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 357        | 3 826         | 1 531        | 16 676                     | 5 844         | 10 832       | 4 746                 | 2 255         | 2 491        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 534        | 1 754         | 780          | 4 703                      | 1 676         | 3 027        | 1 680                 | 899           | 781          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 562        | 3 442         | 1 120        | 9 015                      | 3 376         | 5 639        | 3 058                 | 1 522         | 1 536        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 754        | 1 312         | 442          | 3 965                      | 1 410         | 2 555        | 1 431                 | 761           | 670          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 198        | 889           | 309          | 2 731                      | 939           | 1 792        | 1 035                 | 550           | 485          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 658          | 424           | 234          | 1 215                      | 494           | 721          | 390                   | 209           | 181          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 49 758       | 33 909        | 15 849       | 92 468                     | 30 615        | 61 853       | 32 761                | 16 801        | 15 960       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 965       | 18 748        | 9 217        | 55 764                     | 17 995        | 37 769       | 17 604                | 8 894         | 8 710        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 895        | 1 335         | 560          | 3 267                      | 1 088         | 2 179        | 2 144                 | 1 159         | 985          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 386        | 2 893         | 1 493        | 8 030                      | 2 733         | 5 297        | 3 857                 | 1 921         | 1 936        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 116        | 3 539         | 1 577        | 7 970                      | 2 597         | 5 373        | 3 296                 | 1 751         | 1 545        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 257        | 3 685         | 1 572        | 9 350                      | 3 240         | 6 110        | 3 143                 | 1 663         | 1 480        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 139        | 3 709         | 1 430        | 8 087                      | 2 962         | 5 125        | 2 717                 | 1 413         | 1 304        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 36 120       | 24 174        | 11 946       | 58 939                     | 18 989        | 39 950       | 22 811                | 11 882        | 10 929       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 27 948       | 18 518        | 9 430        | 47 610                     | 15 073        | 32 537       | 18 298                | 9 461         | 8 837        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 536       | 15 635        | 7 901        | 41 643                     | 13 142        | 28 501       | 14 345                | 7 451         | 6 894        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 107        | 2 164         | 943          | 3 761                      | 1 178         | 2 583        | 1 832                 | 1 028         | 804          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 10 810       | 7 633         | 3 177        | 27 568                     | 9 545         | 18 023       | 8 224                 | 4 123         | 4 101        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 210        | 3 697         | 1 513        | 16 772                     | 5 798         | 10 974       | 4 589                 | 2 166         | 2 423        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 620        | 2 547         | 1 073        | 12 271                     | 4 256         | 8 015        | 2 802                 | 1 242         | 1 560        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 575        | 1 092         | 483          | 3 317                      | 1 118         | 2 199        | 1 212                 | 588           | 624          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 828        | 2 102         | 726          | 5 961                      | 2 081         | 3 880        | 1 726                 | 796           | 930          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 088        | 761           | 327          | 2 679                      | 945           | 1 734        | 718                   | 347           | 371          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 809          | 566           | 243          | 1 850                      | 597           | 1 253        | 457                   | 201           | 256          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 434          | 283           | 151          | 892                        | 301           | 591          | 252                   | 135           | 117          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 51 660       | 34 693        | 16 967       | 104 017                    | 32 292        | 71 725       | 32 361                | 15 710        | 16 651       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 980        | 5 481         | 1 499        | 19 208                     | 6 258         | 12 950       | 3 560                 | 1 418         | 2 142        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 15 709       | 10 739        | 4 970        | 28 744                     | 9 199         | 19 545       | 9 772                 | 4 906         | 4 866        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 22 701       | 14 374        | 8 327        | 39 740                     | 12 055        | 27 685       | 15 576                | 7 641         | 7 935        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 270        | 4 099         | 2 171        | 16 325                     | 4 780         | 11 545       | 3 453                 | 1 745         | 1 708        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 36 766       | 22 768        | 13 998       | 80 356                     | 23 784        | 56 572       | 26 664                | 12 764        | 13 900       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 320        | 3 125         | 1 195        | 13 188                     | 3 936         | 9 252        | 2 967                 | 1 065         | 1 902        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 432        | 5 007         | 3 425        | 18 504                     | 5 510         | 12 994       | 6 868                 | 3 420         | 3 448        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 18 858       | 11 419        | 7 439        | 34 154                     | 10 189        | 23 965       | 13 856                | 6 770         | 7 086        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 17 257       | 10 362        | 6 895        | 29 552                     | 8 739         | 20 813       | 13 146                | 6 433         | 6 713        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 156        | 3 217         | 1 939        | 14 510                     | 4 149         | 10 361       | 2 973                 | 1 509         | 1 464        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 710        | 2 915         | 1 795        | 12 026                     | 3 425         | 8 601        | 2 640                 | 1 284         | 1 356        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 12 633       | 10 391        | 2 242        | 18 711                     | 6 806         | 11 905       | 4 305                 | 2 169         | 2 136        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 452        | 2 179         | 273          | 5 192                      | 2 056         | 3 136        | 513                   | 298           | 215          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 105        | 4 937         | 1 168        | 7 843                      | 2 824         | 5 019        | 2 265                 | 1 160         | 1 105        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 122        | 2 513         | 609          | 4 271                      | 1 449         | 2 822        | 1 214                 | 567           | 647          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 954          | 762           | 192          | 1 405                      | 477           | 928          | 313                   | 144           | 169          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 300        | 4 723         | 1 577        | 10 473                     | 3 861         | 6 612        | 2 378                 | 1 271         | 1 107        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 298          | 191           | 107          | 381                        | 153           | 228          | 222                   | 83            | 139          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 203          | 145           | 58           | 356                        | 97            | 259          | 200                   | 127           | 73           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 77           | 63            | 14           | 119                        | 40            | 79           | 10                    | 8             | 2            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 066        | 714           | 352          | 894                        | 350           | 544          | 388                   | 173           | 215          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 921          | 660           | 261          | 1 082                      | 411           | 671          | 363                   | 158           | 205          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 96           | 96            | —            | 27                         | 10            | 17           | 6                     | —             | 6            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 82           | 52            | 30           | 140                        | 72            | 68           | 33                    | 20            | 13           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 179        | 934           | 245          | 1 353                      | 642           | 711          | 359                   | 238           | 121          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 191          | 165           | 26           | 273                        | 79            | 194          | 173                   | 103           | 70           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 523          | 410           | 113          | 1 796                      | 550           | 1 246        | 172                   | 97            | 75           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 380          | 266           | 114          | 1 646                      | 574           | 1 072        | 105                   | 78            | 27           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 210          | 174           | 36           | 591                        | 215           | 376          | 25                    | 6             | 19           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 674          | 521           | 153          | 1 229                      | 454           | 775          | 95                    | 42            | 53           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 400          | 332           | 68           | 586                        | 214           | 372          | 227                   | 138           | 89           |

## 2016 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Seattle, WA |               |              | Sharon, PA--OH |             |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |             |               |              |                | Ohio (pt.)  | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 941 522     | 333 548       | 607 974      | 20 061         | 2 258       | 17 803             | 6 504         | 13 557       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 695 805     | 226 570       | 469 235      | 15 020         | 1 725       | 13 295             | 5 044         | 9 976        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 25 116      | 7 811         | 17 305       | 315            | 9           | 306                | 109           | 206          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 61 016      | 29 801        | 31 215       | 1 803          | 198         | 1 605              | 549           | 1 254        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 48 780      | 18 927        | 29 853       | 1 304          | 110         | 1 194              | 445           | 859          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 45 965      | 23 590        | 22 375       | 410            | 29          | 381                | 115           | 295          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 22 356      | 8 914         | 13 442       | 321            | 33          | 288                | 95            | 226          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 64 959      | 24 936        | 40 023       | 1 121          | 135         | 986                | 248           | 873          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 2 533       | 1 025         | 1 508        | 46             | —           | 46                 | 7             | 39           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 2 641       | 810           | 1 831        | 82             | 28          | 54                 | 8             | 74           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 429 903     | 156 910       | 272 993      | 9 050          | 987         | 8 063              | 2 928         | 6 122        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 299 880     | 101 094       | 198 786      | 6 399          | 681         | 5 718              | 2 175         | 4 224        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 6 648       | 2 261         | 4 387        | 63             | 9           | 54                 | 6             | 57           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 40 841      | 19 347        | 21 494       | 1 280          | 157         | 1 123              | 396           | 884          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 25 396      | 10 081        | 15 315       | 705            | 56          | 649                | 221           | 484          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 26 076      | 12 531        | 13 545       | 171            | 29          | 142                | 17            | 154          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 9 150       | 3 807         | 5 343        | 107            | —           | 107                | 14            | 93           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 26 763      | 9 542         | 17 221       | 342            | 36          | 306                | 105           | 237          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 797       | 508           | 1 289        | 46             | 28          | 18                 | —             | 46           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 1 060 977   | 383 184       | 677 793      | 23 439         | 2 579       | 20 860             | 7 599         | 15 840       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 661 623     | 223 595       | 438 028      | 14 536         | 1 471       | 13 065             | 4 695         | 9 841        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 54 594      | 22 168        | 32 426       | 831            | 103         | 728                | 220           | 611          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 102 380     | 41 397        | 60 983       | 1 781          | 232         | 1 549              | 610           | 1 171        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 79 777      | 31 780        | 47 997       | 2 135          | 287         | 1 848              | 724           | 1 411        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 85 943      | 33 432        | 52 511       | 2 043          | 224         | 1 819              | 656           | 1 387        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 76 660      | 30 812        | 45 848       | 2 113          | 262         | 1 851              | 694           | 1 419        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 833 829     | 295 613       | 538 216      | 17 176         | 1 899       | 15 277             | 5 554         | 11 622       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 702 421     | 241 286       | 461 135      | 14 039         | 1 482       | 12 557             | 4 544         | 9 495        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 589 591     | 196 341       | 393 250      | 12 211         | 1 228       | 10 983             | 3 959         | 8 252        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 49 254      | 19 739        | 29 515       | 1 214          | 216         | 998                | 414           | 800          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 185 834     | 72 355        | 113 479      | 4 939          | 502         | 4 437              | 1 574         | 3 365        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 100 617     | 40 156        | 60 461       | 2 555          | 232         | 2 323              | 769           | 1 786        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 63 208      | 24 196        | 39 012       | 1 916          | 184         | 1 732              | 575           | 1 341        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 25 249      | 10 112        | 15 137       | 776            | 56          | 720                | 254           | 522          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 41 314      | 15 216        | 26 098       | 1 324          | 178         | 1 146              | 471           | 853          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 15 559      | 5 718         | 9 841        | 554            | 92          | 462                | 212           | 342          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 824       | 3 058         | 5 766        | 409            | 59          | 350                | 161           | 248          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 274       | 1 929         | 3 345        | 145            | 15          | 130                | 56            | 89           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 492 551     | 180 706       | 311 845      | 10 667         | 1 128       | 9 539              | 3 425         | 7 242        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 280 186     | 100 419       | 179 767      | 5 974          | 579         | 5 395              | 1 963         | 4 011        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 26 399      | 10 931        | 15 468       | 366            | 26          | 340                | 101           | 265          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 51 567      | 20 161        | 31 406       | 895            | 124         | 771                | 283           | 612          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 44 582      | 16 763        | 27 819       | 1 189          | 171         | 1 018              | 363           | 826          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 46 505      | 16 481        | 30 024       | 1 086          | 105         | 981                | 355           | 731          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 43 312      | 15 951        | 27 361       | 1 157          | 123         | 1 034              | 360           | 797          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 343 865     | 128 121       | 215 744      | 6 260          | 639         | 5 621              | 2 063         | 4 197        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 280 045     | 103 409       | 176 636      | 4 957          | 462         | 4 495              | 1 670         | 3 287        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 230 859     | 83 551        | 147 308      | 4 210          | 388         | 3 822              | 1 416         | 2 794        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 24 179      | 9 308         | 14 871       | 490            | 106         | 384                | 140           | 350          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 121 324     | 43 123        | 78 201       | 3 487          | 366         | 3 121              | 1 052         | 2 435        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 67 702      | 24 604        | 43 098       | 1 874          | 185         | 1 689              | 542           | 1 332        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 531      | 15 067        | 28 464       | 1 478          | 142         | 1 336              | 451           | 1 027        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 16 716      | 6 187         | 10 529       | 585            | 50          | 535                | 178           | 407          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 27 362      | 9 462         | 17 900       | 920            | 123         | 797                | 310           | 610          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 405      | 3 498         | 6 907        | 404            | 82          | 322                | 135           | 269          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 796       | 1 801         | 3 995        | 286            | 49          | 237                | 96            | 190          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 687       | 1 268         | 2 419        | 114            | 15          | 99                 | 45            | 69           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 444 528     | 140 131       | 304 397      | 14 934         | 1 605       | 13 329             | 4 811         | 10 123       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 45 947      | 20 567        | 25 380       | 3 390          | 305         | 3 085              | 1 159         | 2 231        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 117 112     | 37 660        | 79 452       | 4 719          | 548         | 4 171              | 1 575         | 3 144        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 225 929     | 67 588        | 158 341      | 5 331          | 609         | 4 722              | 1 598         | 3 733        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 55 540      | 14 316        | 41 224       | 1 494          | 143         | 1 351              | 479           | 1 015        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 360 276     | 106 481       | 253 795      | 11 572         | 1 324       | 10 248             | 3 677         | 7 895        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 36 403      | 15 566        | 20 837       | 2 390          | 247         | 2 143              | 783           | 1 607        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 74 766      | 21 536        | 53 230       | 3 297          | 407         | 2 890              | 1 108         | 2 189        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 199 937     | 57 569        | 142 368      | 4 562          | 542         | 4 020              | 1 349         | 3 213        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 187 969     | 54 296        | 133 673      | 3 925          | 422         | 3 503              | 1 165         | 2 760        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 49 170      | 11 810        | 37 360       | 1 323          | 128         | 1 195              | 437           | 886          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 45 163      | 10 581        | 34 582       | 1 107          | 95          | 1 012              | 338           | 769          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 63 253      | 25 393        | 37 860       | 2 729          | 213         | 2 516              | 920           | 1 809        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 368       | 4 341         | 4 027        | 885            | 46          | 839                | 330           | 555          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 31 896      | 12 240        | 19 656       | 1 105          | 100         | 1 005              | 366           | 739          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 18 076      | 6 932         | 11 144       | 592            | 52          | 540                | 188           | 404          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 913       | 1 880         | 3 033        | 147            | 15          | 132                | 36            | 111          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 39 534      | 17 246        | 22 288       | 1 730          | 188         | 1 542              | 615           | 1 115        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 3 598       | 1 289         | 2 309        | 76             | 5           | 71                 | 35            | 41           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 3 317       | 1 613         | 1 704        | 40             | —           | 40                 | 13            | 27           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 1 101       | 525           | 576          | 22             | —           | 22                 | —             | 22           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 4 867       | 1 904         | 2 963        | 184            | 27          | 157                | 39            | 145          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 5 693       | 2 298         | 3 395        | 155            | —           | 155                | 69            | 86           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 108         | 64            | 44           | 12             | —           | 12                 | 12            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 284         | 96            | 188          | 11             | —           | 11                 | —             | 11           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 6 488       | 3 167         | 3 321        | 359            | 28          | 331                | 131           | 228          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 1 018       | 503           | 515          | 25             | —           | 25                 | 7             | 18           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 4 473       | 1 828         | 2 645        | 133            | 19          | 114                | 44            | 89           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 2 486       | 1 135         | 1 351        | 174            | 34          | 140                | 73            | 101          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 1 462       | 579           | 883          | 84             | 17          | 67                 | 38            | 46           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 3 075       | 1 426         | 1 649        | 244            | 18          | 226                | 63            | 181          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 564       | 819           | 745          | 211            | 40          | 171                | 91            | 120          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2017



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Sheboygan, WI |               |              | Sherman--Denison, TX |               |              | Shreveport, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 30 411        | 24 283        | 6 128        | 24 389               | 23 302        | 1 087        | 102 613        | 99 990        | 2 623        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 24 553        | 19 458        | 5 095        | 18 038               | 17 173        | 865          | 69 821         | 68 032        | 1 789        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 585           | 383           | 202          | 472                  | 464           | 8            | 2 927          | 2 806         | 121          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 871         | 1 540         | 331          | 1 874                | 1 806         | 68           | 6 769          | 6 603         | 166          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 370         | 2 003         | 367          | 1 361                | 1 316         | 45           | 7 698          | 7 576         | 122          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 214           | 170           | 44           | 764                  | 737           | 27           | 6 934          | 6 761         | 173          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 126           | 105           | 21           | 320                  | 315           | 5            | 4 593          | 4 469         | 124          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 193         | 939           | 254          | 1 906                | 1 829         | 77           | 6 370          | 6 135         | 235          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 17            | 5             | 12           | 91                   | 84            | 7            | 367            | 340           | 27           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 84            | 68            | 16           | 126                  | 126           | —            | 428            | 414           | 14           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 13 856        | 11 051        | 2 805        | 11 468               | 10 935        | 533          | 51 369         | 50 160        | 1 209        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 497        | 8 299         | 2 198        | 8 151                | 7 751         | 400          | 32 791         | 32 110        | 681          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 136           | 78            | 58           | 82                   | 74            | 8            | 749            | 726           | 23           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 374         | 1 114         | 260          | 1 247                | 1 204         | 43           | 4 635          | 4 504         | 131          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 258         | 1 052         | 206          | 683                  | 652           | 31           | 4 789          | 4 707         | 82           |
| State government workers .....                                     | 125           | 117           | 8            | 489                  | 471           | 18           | 4 731          | 4 581         | 150          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 35            | 32            | 3            | 131                  | 126           | 5            | 2 015          | 1 952         | 63           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 492           | 376           | 116          | 687                  | 651           | 36           | 2 129          | 2 041         | 88           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 75            | 61            | 14           | 80                   | 80            | —            | 279            | 265           | 14           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 33 779        | 27 058        | 6 721        | 28 546               | 27 295        | 1 251        | 124 046        | 121 140       | 2 906        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 842        | 18 888        | 4 954        | 17 429               | 16 656        | 773          | 77 188         | 75 274        | 1 914        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 314         | 1 135         | 179          | 1 200                | 1 165         | 35           | 5 331          | 5 221         | 110          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 316         | 1 928         | 388          | 2 197                | 2 125         | 72           | 8 798          | 8 573         | 225          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 102         | 1 724         | 378          | 2 241                | 2 137         | 104          | 10 232         | 10 002        | 230          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 368         | 1 893         | 475          | 2 392                | 2 273         | 119          | 10 916         | 10 726        | 190          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 837         | 1 490         | 347          | 3 087                | 2 939         | 148          | 11 581         | 11 344        | 237          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 264        | 20 202        | 5 062        | 22 537               | 21 494        | 1 043        | 97 525         | 95 044        | 2 481        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 198        | 17 723        | 4 475        | 18 148               | 17 314        | 834          | 79 474         | 77 405        | 2 069        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 777        | 15 636        | 4 141        | 15 578               | 14 837        | 741          | 68 794         | 66 986        | 1 808        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 251         | 1 052         | 199          | 1 521                | 1 449         | 72           | 6 782          | 6 624         | 158          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 613         | 5 334         | 1 279        | 4 650                | 4 491         | 159          | 20 930         | 20 644        | 286          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 435         | 3 537         | 898          | 2 147                | 2 109         | 38           | 9 828          | 9 711         | 117          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 483         | 2 770         | 713          | 1 471                | 1 447         | 24           | 6 935          | 6 869         | 66           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 609           | 491           | 118          | 611                  | 579           | 32           | 2 792          | 2 736         | 56           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 902         | 1 522         | 380          | 1 359                | 1 310         | 49           | 5 591          | 5 452         | 139          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 839           | 691           | 148          | 531                  | 523           | 8            | 2 015          | 1 952         | 63           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 582           | 482           | 100          | 380                  | 372           | 8            | 1 459          | 1 419         | 40           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 242           | 181           | 61           | 109                  | 109           | —            | 658            | 642           | 16           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 15 550        | 12 433        | 3 117        | 13 602               | 12 988        | 614          | 60 628         | 59 347        | 1 281        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 238        | 8 139         | 2 099        | 7 629                | 7 294         | 335          | 34 656         | 33 827        | 829          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 625           | 527           | 98           | 530                  | 524           | 6            | 2 555          | 2 518         | 37           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 249         | 1 017         | 232          | 1 314                | 1 260         | 54           | 4 723          | 4 617         | 106          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 183         | 941           | 242          | 1 338                | 1 250         | 88           | 6 263          | 6 147         | 116          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 251         | 982           | 269          | 1 306                | 1 238         | 68           | 6 043          | 5 952         | 91           |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 004         | 827           | 177          | 1 485                | 1 422         | 63           | 6 388          | 6 286         | 102          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 433         | 7 603         | 1 830        | 10 038               | 9 562         | 476          | 43 709         | 42 629        | 1 080        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 089         | 6 540         | 1 549        | 7 794                | 7 435         | 359          | 34 065         | 33 191        | 874          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 074         | 5 665         | 1 409        | 6 501                | 6 188         | 313          | 28 991         | 28 245        | 746          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 596           | 481           | 115          | 846                  | 790           | 56           | 4 080          | 3 995         | 85           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 855         | 3 831         | 1 024        | 2 793                | 2 672         | 121          | 13 390         | 13 254        | 136          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 448         | 2 686         | 762          | 1 369                | 1 341         | 28           | 6 460          | 6 369         | 68           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 737         | 2 128         | 609          | 918                  | 904           | 14           | 4 609          | 4 556         | 53           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 440           | 344           | 96           | 411                  | 379           | 32           | 1 781          | 1 766         | 15           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 262         | 999           | 263          | 771                  | 754           | 17           | 3 529          | 3 464         | 65           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 575           | 457           | 118          | 310                  | 302           | 8            | 1 409          | 1 379         | 30           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 427           | 346           | 81           | 210                  | 202           | 8            | 1 056          | 1 026         | 30           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 147           | 116           | 31           | 81                   | 81            | —            | 402            | 386           | 16           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 16 442        | 13 169        | 3 273        | 15 084               | 14 383        | 701          | 67 821         | 66 150        | 1 671        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 279         | 1 912         | 367          | 2 251                | 2 122         | 129          | 10 523         | 10 320        | 203          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 582         | 3 006         | 576          | 4 637                | 4 498         | 139          | 22 354         | 21 801        | 553          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 282         | 6 497         | 1 785        | 6 622                | 6 277         | 345          | 28 367         | 27 615        | 752          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 289         | 1 754         | 545          | 1 574                | 1 486         | 88           | 6 577          | 6 414         | 163          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 14 019        | 11 058        | 2 961        | 11 729               | 11 175        | 554          | 47 515         | 46 038        | 1 477        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 025         | 1 670         | 355          | 1 817                | 1 730         | 87           | 5 894          | 5 715         | 179          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 335         | 1 933         | 402          | 2 781                | 2 698         | 83           | 12 162         | 11 737        | 425          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 538         | 5 838         | 1 700        | 5 750                | 5 446         | 304          | 24 304         | 23 590        | 714          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 111         | 5 515         | 1 596        | 5 332                | 5 051         | 281          | 22 471         | 21 796        | 675          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 121         | 1 617         | 504          | 1 381                | 1 301         | 80           | 5 155          | 4 996         | 159          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 040         | 1 565         | 475          | 1 288                | 1 208         | 80           | 4 566          | 4 421         | 145          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 825         | 1 588         | 237          | 2 714                | 2 595         | 119          | 17 646         | 17 477        | 169          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 243           | 233           | 10           | 345                  | 303           | 42           | 4 267          | 4 243         | 24           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 949           | 810           | 139          | 1 520                | 1 484         | 36           | 8 753          | 8 650         | 103          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 487           | 437           | 50           | 683                  | 650           | 33           | 3 373          | 3 335         | 38           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 146           | 108           | 38           | 166                  | 158           | 8            | 1 253          | 1 249         | 4            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 476         | 1 296         | 180          | 1 749                | 1 685         | 64           | 10 960         | 10 811        | 149          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 47            | 47            | —            | 42                   | 42            | —            | 456            | 456           | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 37            | 34            | 3            | 26                   | 26            | —            | 338            | 338           | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 13            | 8             | 5            | 29                   | 17            | 12           | 164            | 164           | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 159           | 140           | 19           | 180                  | 176           | 4            | 1 175          | 1 131         | 44           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 74            | 69            | 5            | 246                  | 231           | 15           | 1 164          | 1 140         | 24           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 16            | 16            | —            | 7                    | 7             | —            | 147            | 147           | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | —             | —             | —            | 26                   | 26            | —            | 78             | 78            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 275           | 223           | 52           | 292                  | 278           | 14           | 2 372          | 2 364         | 8            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 31            | 27            | 4            | 12                   | 12            | —            | 238            | 238           | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 146           | 126           | 20           | 294                  | 282           | 12           | 1 235          | 1 203         | 32           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 358           | 330           | 28           | 175                  | 168           | 7            | 704            | 694           | 10           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 71            | 60            | 11           | 108                  | 108           | —            | 558            | 549           | 9            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 172           | 151           | 21           | 189                  | 189           | —            | 1 031          | 1 031         | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 77            | 65            | 12           | 123                  | 123           | —            | 1 300          | 1 278         | 22           |

2018 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Simi Valley, CA |               |              | Sioux City, IA--NE--SD |             |                |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | State parts |                |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                 |               |              |                        | Iowa (pt.)  | Nebraska (pt.) | South Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 70 962          | 56 232        | 14 730       | 45 713                 | 39 443      | 5 320          | 950                | 38 030        | 7 683        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 54 733          | 43 459        | 11 274       | 33 369                 | 28 419      | 4 183          | 767                | 27 346        | 6 023        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 420           | 1 018         | 402          | 968                    | 784         | 176            | 8                  | 768           | 200          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 673           | 2 125         | 548          | 4 857                  | 4 517       | 312            | 28                 | 4 427         | 430          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 973           | 4 060         | 913          | 2 728                  | 2 414       | 258            | 56                 | 2 304         | 424          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 223           | 978           | 245          | 1 051                  | 945         | 81             | 25                 | 911           | 140          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 402           | 1 074         | 328          | 908                    | 818         | 75             | 15                 | 771           | 137          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 746           | 4 376         | 1 370        | 2 704                  | 2 242       | 405            | 57                 | 2 189         | 515          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 190             | 131           | 59           | 182                    | 136         | 37             | 9                  | 129           | 53           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 212             | 160           | 52           | 96                     | 88          | 6              | 2                  | 82            | 14           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 31 212          | 25 008        | 6 204        | 21 494                 | 18 545      | 2 501          | 448                | 17 873        | 3 621        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 542          | 18 994        | 4 548        | 14 658                 | 12 481      | 1 820          | 357                | 11 960        | 2 698        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 305             | 209           | 96           | 234                    | 181         | 53             | —                  | 174           | 60           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 804           | 1 431         | 373          | 3 460                  | 3 212       | 225            | 23                 | 3 159         | 301          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 351           | 1 883         | 468          | 1 425                  | 1 243       | 150            | 32                 | 1 195         | 230          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 715             | 573           | 142          | 577                    | 503         | 63             | 11                 | 490           | 87           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 471             | 388           | 83           | 318                    | 270         | 42             | 6                  | 257           | 61           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 147           | 1 609         | 538          | 999                    | 787         | 195            | 17                 | 763           | 236          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 182             | 130           | 52           | 57                     | 49          | 6              | 2                  | 49            | 8            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 76 901          | 61 147        | 15 754       | 51 960                 | 44 911      | 5 968          | 1 081              | 43 413        | 8 547        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 52 610          | 41 705        | 10 905       | 33 621                 | 28 844      | 4 002          | 775                | 27 801        | 5 820        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 619           | 2 809         | 810          | 1 953                  | 1 760       | 172            | 21                 | 1 680         | 273          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 773           | 5 527         | 1 246        | 4 291                  | 3 731       | 505            | 55                 | 3 618         | 673          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 328           | 3 540         | 788          | 3 822                  | 3 364       | 376            | 82                 | 3 269         | 553          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 158           | 4 004         | 1 154        | 4 148                  | 3 499       | 549            | 100                | 3 421         | 727          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 413           | 3 562         | 851          | 4 125                  | 3 713       | 364            | 48                 | 3 624         | 501          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 61 438          | 48 445        | 12 993       | 38 982                 | 33 401      | 4 713          | 868                | 32 247        | 6 735        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 54 469          | 43 006        | 11 463       | 32 896                 | 28 137      | 4 030          | 729                | 27 106        | 5 790        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 46 984          | 37 150        | 9 834        | 28 655                 | 24 461      | 3 527          | 667                | 23 547        | 5 108        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 495           | 1 982         | 513          | 2 163                  | 1 898       | 204            | 61                 | 1 840         | 323          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 13 288          | 11 042        | 2 246        | 10 711                 | 9 446       | 1 081          | 184                | 9 145         | 1 566        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 843           | 6 516         | 1 327        | 6 046                  | 5 360       | 580            | 106                | 5 174         | 872          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 179           | 4 227         | 1 952        | 4 354                  | 3 835       | 424            | 95                 | 3 714         | 640          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 536           | 1 307         | 229          | 1 343                  | 1 185       | 140            | 19                 | 1 148         | 195          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 175           | 1 660         | 515          | 2 267                  | 2 064       | 174            | 29                 | 2 021         | 246          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 690             | 519           | 171          | 923                    | 838         | 69             | 16                 | 819           | 104          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 447             | 328           | 119          | 612                    | 548         | 51             | 13                 | 540           | 72           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 297             | 251           | 46           | 316                    | 281         | 32             | 3                  | 281           | 35           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 34 649          | 27 759        | 6 890        | 24 784                 | 21 486      | 2 806          | 492                | 20 782        | 4 002        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 116          | 16 843        | 4 273        | 14 809                 | 12 724      | 1 756          | 329                | 12 268        | 2 541        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 824           | 1 450         | 374          | 833                    | 749         | 67             | 17                 | 694           | 139          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 677           | 3 132         | 545          | 2 373                  | 2 049       | 303            | 21                 | 1 997         | 376          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 461           | 2 041         | 420          | 2 209                  | 1 961       | 203            | 45                 | 1 911         | 298          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 946           | 2 162         | 784          | 2 241                  | 1 899       | 288            | 54                 | 1 856         | 385          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 625           | 2 131         | 494          | 2 319                  | 2 104       | 189            | 26                 | 2 056         | 263          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 24 142          | 19 200        | 4 942        | 16 172                 | 13 820      | 2 012          | 340                | 13 335        | 2 837        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 694          | 16 582        | 4 112        | 13 217                 | 11 254      | 1 677          | 286                | 10 836        | 2 381        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 239          | 13 758        | 3 481        | 11 326                 | 9 657       | 1 418          | 251                | 9 299         | 2 027        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 162           | 915           | 247          | 1 086                  | 959         | 101            | 26                 | 936           | 150          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 018           | 7 416         | 1 602        | 7 076                  | 6 247       | 695            | 134                | 6 058         | 1 018        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 468           | 4 489         | 979          | 4 173                  | 3 704       | 398            | 71                 | 3 573         | 595          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 615           | 2 897         | 718          | 3 083                  | 2 707       | 305            | 71                 | 2 617         | 466          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 090           | 949           | 141          | 876                    | 772         | 88             | 16                 | 745           | 131          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 489           | 1 143         | 346          | 1 536                  | 1 419       | 99             | 18                 | 1 389         | 147          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 455             | 354           | 101          | 565                    | 564         | 51             | 10                 | 545           | 80           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 262             | 188           | 74           | 400                    | 360         | 33             | 7                  | 352           | 48           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 209             | 177           | 32           | 247                    | 230         | 14             | 3                  | 230           | 17           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 33 011          | 25 852        | 7 159        | 25 233                 | 21 800      | 2 864          | 569                | 21 012        | 4 221        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 184           | 933           | 251          | 3 340                  | 2 989       | 298            | 53                 | 2 941         | 399          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 610           | 5 868         | 1 742        | 6 495                  | 5 581       | 708            | 206                | 5 381         | 1 114        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 764          | 13 621        | 4 143        | 12 258                 | 10 546      | 1 454          | 258                | 10 120        | 2 138        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 453           | 5 430         | 1 023        | 3 140                  | 2 684       | 404            | 52                 | 2 570         | 570          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 28 151          | 21 774        | 6 377        | 20 003                 | 17 319      | 2 241          | 443                | 16 693        | 3 310        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 868             | 706           | 162          | 2 394                  | 2 126       | 229            | 39                 | 2 102         | 292          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 543           | 4 135         | 1 408        | 3 787                  | 3 263       | 393            | 131                | 3 151         | 636          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 16 009          | 12 132        | 3 877        | 10 974                 | 9 469       | 1 279          | 226                | 9 078         | 1 896        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 659          | 11 043        | 3 616        | 10 303                 | 8 879       | 1 209          | 215                | 8 509         | 1 794        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 731           | 4 801         | 930          | 2 848                  | 2 461       | 340            | 47                 | 2 362         | 486          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 149           | 4 360         | 789          | 2 699                  | 2 339       | 318            | 42                 | 2 240         | 459          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 365           | 2 818         | 547          | 4 005                  | 3 510       | 409            | 86                 | 3 374         | 631          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 233             | 218           | 75           | 880                    | 809         | 61             | 10                 | 791           | 89           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 462           | 1 221         | 241          | 2 043                  | 1 776       | 216            | 51                 | 1 708         | 335          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 109           | 942           | 167          | 895                    | 767         | 106            | 22                 | 732           | 163          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 501             | 437           | 64           | 187                    | 158         | 26             | 3                  | 143           | 44           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 812           | 2 287         | 525          | 2 526                  | 2 207       | 240            | 79                 | 2 174         | 352          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 244             | 201           | 43           | 83                     | 81          | 2              | —                  | 81            | 2            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 159             | 87            | 72           | 87                     | 83          | 4              | —                  | 83            | 4            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 50              | 50            | —            | 36                     | 25          | 11             | —                  | 19            | 17           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 330             | 295           | 35           | 288                    | 233         | 38             | 17                 | 228           | 60           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 566             | 436           | 130          | 190                    | 165         | 25             | —                  | 165           | 25           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —               | —             | —            | —                      | —           | —              | —                  | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 28              | 28            | —            | 46                     | 44          | —              | 2                  | 44            | 2            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 255             | 201           | 54           | 414                    | 362         | 43             | 9                  | 356           | 58           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 104             | 75            | 29           | 71                     | 68          | —              | 3                  | 68            | 3            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 499             | 449           | 50           | 473                    | 390         | 73             | 10                 | 386           | 87           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 236             | 185           | 51           | 244                    | 227         | 10             | 7                  | 227           | 17           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 105             | 78            | 27           | 103                    | 87          | —              | 10                 | 80            | 23           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 149             | 132           | 17           | 349                    | 318         | 12             | 19                 | 318           | 31           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 87              | 70            | 17           | 142                    | 124         | 16             | 2                  | 119           | 23           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2019



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Sioux Falls, SD |               |              | Slidell, LA |               |              | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                    |                 |               |              |             |               |              | State parts                 |               |                |
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 54 810          | 54 787        | 23           | 24 069      | 10 666        | 13 403       | 111 881                     | 101 349       | 10 532         |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 39 979          | 39 956        | 23           | 17 799      | 7 623         | 10 176       | 83 459                      | 75 145        | 8 314          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 113           | 1 113         | —            | 1 795       | 356           | 439          | 2 818                       | 2 633         | 185            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 113           | 6 113         | —            | 1 193       | 688           | 505          | 13 706                      | 12 945        | 761            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 804           | 2 804         | —            | 1 384       | 660           | 724          | 5 990                       | 5 409         | 581            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 136           | 1 136         | —            | 808         | 405           | 403          | 2 070                       | 1 893         | 179            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 620           | 1 620         | —            | 1 601       | 751           | 850          | 1 526                       | 1 401         | 123            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 050           | 3 050         | —            | 1 177       | 490           | 687          | 4 760                       | 4 210         | 550            |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 120             | 120           | —            | 35          | 7             | 28           | 108                         | 96            | 12             |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 108             | 108           | —            | 107         | 49            | 58           | 370                         | 346           | 24             |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 27 363          | 27 348        | 15           | 10 583      | 4 834         | 5 749        | 52 464                      | 47 554        | 4 910          |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 924          | 18 909        | 15           | 7 585       | 3 285         | 4 300        | 36 812                      | 33 141        | 3 671          |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 204             | 204           | —            | 234         | 100           | 134          | 733                         | 681           | 52             |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 280           | 4 280         | —            | 776         | 451           | 325          | 8 488                       | 7 997         | 491            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 465           | 1 465         | —            | 849         | 389           | 460          | 3 176                       | 2 831         | 345            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 541             | 541           | —            | 439         | 249           | 190          | 1 249                       | 1 127         | 122            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 739             | 739           | —            | 502         | 270           | 232          | 653                         | 594           | 59             |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 350           | 1 350         | —            | 364         | 156           | 208          | 1 823                       | 1 619         | 204            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 64              | 64            | —            | 68          | 34            | 34           | 263                         | 245           | 18             |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 61 235          | 61 206        | 29           | 27 695      | 12 292        | 15 403       | 132 958                     | 120 737       | 12 221         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 40 924          | 40 903        | 21           | 17 908      | 7 851         | 10 057       | 80 147                      | 72 318        | 7 829          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 491           | 2 491         | —            | 1 117       | 467           | 650          | 5 832                       | 5 312         | 520            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 864           | 4 856         | 8            | 1 974       | 826           | 1 148        | 11 009                      | 10 171        | 838            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 804           | 4 804         | —            | 2 230       | 1 015         | 1 215        | 10 511                      | 9 629         | 882            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 604           | 4 604         | —            | 2 284       | 1 066         | 1 218        | 12 280                      | 11 120        | 1 160          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 548           | 3 548         | —            | 2 182       | 1 067         | 1 115        | 13 179                      | 12 187        | 992            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 46 974          | 46 945        | 29           | 21 996      | 9 431         | 12 565       | 99 799                      | 90 586        | 9 213          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 39 997          | 39 968        | 29           | 18 387      | 7 851         | 10 536       | 81 200                      | 73 463        | 7 737          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 35 029          | 35 008        | 21           | 16 118      | 6 930         | 9 188        | 69 618                      | 62 788        | 6 830          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 902           | 2 902         | —            | 1 495       | 660           | 835          | 5 549                       | 5 033         | 516            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 730          | 11 730        | —            | 4 539       | 2 264         | 2 275        | 26 144                      | 23 679        | 2 465          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 047           | 7 047         | —            | 2 222       | 1 111         | 1 111        | 12 970                      | 11 733        | 1 237          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 154           | 5 154         | —            | 1 531       | 784           | 747          | 8 773                       | 7 946         | 827            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 571           | 1 571         | —            | 594         | 286           | 308          | 4 026                       | 3 711         | 315            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 531           | 2 531         | —            | 1 160       | 597           | 563          | 7 015                       | 6 472         | 543            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 235           | 1 235         | —            | 390         | 182           | 208          | 2 818                       | 2 605         | 213            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 741             | 741           | —            | 259         | 137           | 122          | 1 756                       | 1 584         | 172            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 331             | 331           | —            | 141         | 69            | 72           | 936                         | 885           | 51             |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 30 147          | 30 132        | 15           | 12 394      | 5 690         | 6 704        | 62 972                      | 57 219        | 5 753          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 282          | 19 275        | 7            | 6 856       | 3 125         | 3 731        | 34 329                      | 30 905        | 3 424          |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 115           | 1 115         | —            | 426         | 196           | 230          | 2 805                       | 2 575         | 230            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 782           | 2 774         | 8            | 1 126       | 499           | 627          | 5 968                       | 5 530         | 438            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 679           | 2 679         | —            | 1 266       | 605           | 661          | 6 081                       | 5 565         | 516            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 225           | 2 225         | —            | 1 391       | 645           | 746          | 6 627                       | 6 098         | 529            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 064           | 2 064         | —            | 1 329       | 620           | 709          | 7 162                       | 6 546         | 616            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 20 699          | 20 684        | 15           | 8 467       | 3 826         | 4 641        | 40 890                      | 37 176        | 3 714          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 534          | 17 519        | 15           | 6 498       | 2 937         | 3 561        | 32 083                      | 29 049        | 3 034          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 214          | 15 207        | 7            | 5 509       | 2 476         | 3 033        | 26 885                      | 24 176        | 2 709          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 532           | 1 532         | —            | 803         | 397           | 406          | 2 681                       | 2 439         | 242            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 821           | 7 821         | —            | 3 202       | 1 518         | 1 684        | 17 547                      | 15 828        | 1 719          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 833           | 4 833         | —            | 1 651       | 761           | 890          | 9 216                       | 8 905         | 905            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 592           | 3 592         | —            | 1 183       | 567           | 616          | 6 391                       | 5 794         | 597            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 009           | 1 009         | —            | 368         | 167           | 201          | 2 748                       | 2 503         | 245            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 627           | 1 627         | —            | 725         | 346           | 379          | 4 535                       | 4 215         | 320            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 812             | 812           | —            | 259         | 122           | 137          | 1 803                       | 1 650         | 153            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 476             | 476           | —            | 164         | 82            | 82           | 1 053                       | 935           | 118            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 138             | 138           | —            | 95          | 41            | 54           | 652                         | 623           | 29             |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Families .....                                                     | 26 054          | 26 040        | 14           | 14 887      | 6 745         | 8 142        | 60 874                      | 54 649        | 6 225          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 388           | 2 388         | —            | 1 483       | 789           | 694          | 8 010                       | 7 193         | 817            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 938           | 5 938         | —            | 4 838       | 2 032         | 2 806        | 17 054                      | 15 212        | 1 842          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 536          | 14 522        | 14           | 6 702       | 3 025         | 3 677        | 27 673                      | 24 835        | 2 838          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 192           | 3 192         | —            | 1 864       | 899           | 965          | 8 137                       | 7 409         | 728            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 21 685          | 21 677        | 8            | 12 414      | 5 556         | 6 858        | 47 404                      | 42 687        | 4 717          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 994           | 1 994         | —            | 1 158       | 622           | 536          | 6 136                       | 5 524         | 612            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 386           | 3 386         | —            | 3 482       | 1 422         | 2 060        | 10 141                      | 9 056         | 1 085          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 305          | 13 297        | 8            | 6 058       | 2 701         | 3 357        | 23 902                      | 21 534        | 2 368          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 677          | 12 669        | 8            | 5 464       | 2 421         | 3 043        | 22 097                      | 19 924        | 2 173          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 000           | 3 000         | —            | 1 716       | 811           | 905          | 7 225                       | 6 573         | 652            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 836           | 2 836         | —            | 1 417       | 669           | 748          | 6 649                       | 6 063         | 586            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 473           | 3 473         | —            | 1 948       | 1 018         | 930          | 10 772                      | 9 525         | 1 247          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 364             | 364           | —            | 269         | 136           | 133          | 1 572                       | 1 414         | 158            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 064           | 2 064         | —            | 1 035       | 525           | 510          | 5 502                       | 4 875         | 627            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 902             | 902           | —            | 521         | 273           | 248          | 2 936                       | 2 528         | 408            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 143             | 143           | —            | 123         | 84            | 39           | 762                         | 708           | 54             |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 625           | 1 625         | —            | 1 483       | 567           | 916          | 6 804                       | 6 128         | 676            |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 115             | 115           | —            | 113         | 49            | 64           | 331                         | 299           | 32             |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 42              | 42            | —            | 93          | 64            | 29           | 210                         | 190           | 20             |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 24              | 24            | —            | 16          | —             | 16           | 108                         | 102           | 6              |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 234             | 234           | —            | 287         | 97            | 190          | 821                         | 722           | 99             |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 223             | 223           | —            | 113         | 47            | 66           | 841                         | 729           | 112            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 7               | 7             | —            | 21          | 14            | 7            | 14                          | 14            | —              |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 14              | 14            | —            | 5           | —             | 5            | 37                          | 37            | —              |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 225             | 225           | —            | 251         | 95            | 156          | 1 256                       | 1 124         | 132            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 33              | 33            | —            | 26          | 18            | 8            | 107                         | 107           | —              |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 224             | 224           | —            | 177         | 76            | 101          | 939                         | 850           | 89             |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 127             | 127           | —            | 55          | 18            | 37           | 961                         | 874           | 87             |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 118             | 118           | —            | 71          | 28            | 43           | 250                         | 227           | 23             |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 162             | 162           | —            | 135         | 24            | 111          | 649                         | 581           | 68             |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 77              | 77            | —            | 120         | 37            | 83           | 280                         | 272           | 8              |

## 2020 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI—Con. |              | Spartanburg, SC |               |              | Spokane, WA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     |                                  |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
|                                                                    | Central place                    | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                  |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 68 922                           | 42 959       | 50 312          | 19 079        | 31 233       | 122 601     | 75 112        | 47 489       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 51 184                           | 32 275       | 39 052          | 14 257        | 24 795       | 85 452      | 50 979        | 34 473       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 332                            | 1 486        | 983             | 537           | 446          | 2 901       | 1 641         | 1 260        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 437                            | 5 269        | 2 797           | 1 384         | 1 413        | 11 682      | 7 788         | 3 894        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 943                            | 2 047        | 2 193           | 891           | 1 302        | 6 746       | 4 315         | 2 431        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 500                            | 570          | 3 322           | 1 412         | 1 910        | 6 518       | 4 072         | 2 446        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 049                            | 477          | 461             | 223           | 238          | 3 553       | 2 474         | 1 079        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 585                            | 2 175        | 2 335           | 862           | 1 473        | 8 156       | 5 169         | 2 987        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 56                               | 52           | 115             | 36            | 79           | 307         | 226           | 81           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 224                              | 146          | 152             | 50            | 102          | 494         | 315           | 179          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 33 276                           | 19 188       | 23 794          | 9 561         | 14 233       | 57 509      | 35 633        | 21 876       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 265                           | 13 547       | 17 143          | 6 539         | 10 604       | 37 536      | 22 593        | 14 943       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 321                              | 412          | 174             | 98            | 76           | 779         | 410           | 369          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 450                            | 3 038        | 1 717           | 879           | 838          | 8 064       | 5 368         | 2 696        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 033                            | 1 143        | 1 319           | 582           | 737          | 3 491       | 2 226         | 1 265        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 906                              | 343          | 2 412           | 1 063         | 1 349        | 3 750       | 2 357         | 1 393        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 446                              | 207          | 241             | 126           | 115          | 1 198       | 856           | 342          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 001                            | 822          | 855             | 334           | 521          | 3 214       | 2 076         | 1 138        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 175                              | 88           | 107             | 38            | 69           | 256         | 157           | 99           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                  |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 79 219                           | 53 739       | 58 262          | 22 724        | 35 538       | 146 909     | 91 679        | 55 230       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 50 076                           | 30 071       | 37 011          | 13 586        | 23 425       | 84 864      | 51 577        | 33 287       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 731                            | 2 101        | 2 166           | 899           | 1 267        | 6 647       | 4 204         | 2 443        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 764                            | 4 245        | 4 745           | 1 892         | 2 853        | 13 660      | 8 898         | 4 762        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 217                            | 4 294        | 4 448           | 1 874         | 2 574        | 13 442      | 8 399         | 5 043        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 297                            | 5 983        | 5 097           | 2 268         | 2 829        | 13 907      | 9 029         | 4 878        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 6 134                            | 7 045        | 4 795           | 2 205         | 2 590        | 14 389      | 9 572         | 4 817        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 60 942                           | 38 857       | 46 398          | 17 501        | 28 897       | 108 327     | 66 941        | 41 386       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 51 165                           | 30 035       | 38 239          | 13 927        | 24 312       | 86 714      | 52 816        | 33 898       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 497                           | 26 121       | 33 239          | 11 935        | 21 304       | 72 557      | 43 833        | 28 724       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 602                            | 1 947        | 2 952           | 1 223         | 1 729        | 8 072       | 5 081         | 2 991        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 623                           | 11 521       | 9 681           | 4 104         | 5 577        | 31 270      | 20 000        | 11 270       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 910                            | 5 060        | 4 874           | 2 073         | 2 801        | 15 754      | 10 115        | 5 639        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 590                            | 3 183        | 3 336           | 1 424         | 1 912        | 10 607      | 6 604         | 4 003        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 150                            | 1 876        | 1 228           | 506           | 722          | 4 501       | 2 746         | 1 755        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 654                            | 3 361        | 2 183           | 1 119         | 1 064        | 7 312       | 4 738         | 2 574        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 496                            | 1 322        | 809             | 377           | 432          | 2 703       | 1 748         | 955          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 989                              | 767          | 436             | 227           | 209          | 1 700       | 1 140         | 560          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 465                              | 471          | 268             | 145           | 123          | 869         | 572           | 297          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 38 400                           | 24 572       | 28 110          | 11 625        | 16 485       | 69 150      | 43 326        | 25 824       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 654                           | 11 675       | 15 428          | 5 836         | 9 592        | 37 219      | 22 974        | 14 245       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 801                            | 1 004        | 1 155           | 491           | 664          | 3 368       | 2 181         | 1 187        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 642                            | 2 326        | 2 711           | 1 149         | 1 562        | 6 738       | 4 466         | 2 272        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 411                            | 2 670        | 2 768           | 1 205         | 1 563        | 6 868       | 4 119         | 2 749        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 392                            | 3 235        | 3 150           | 1 453         | 1 697        | 7 347       | 4 622         | 2 725        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 500                            | 3 662        | 2 898           | 1 491         | 1 407        | 7 610       | 4 964         | 2 646        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 085                           | 14 805       | 20 283          | 8 131         | 12 152       | 44 234      | 27 747        | 16 487       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 21 538                           | 10 545       | 15 486          | 5 830         | 9 656        | 34 692      | 21 753        | 12 939       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 952                           | 8 933        | 12 940          | 4 769         | 8 171        | 28 652      | 17 811        | 10 841       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 613                            | 1 068        | 1 769           | 773           | 996          | 3 409       | 2 047         | 1 362        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 996                            | 7 551        | 6 295           | 2 670         | 3 625        | 20 376      | 12 668        | 7 708        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 622                            | 3 594        | 3 247           | 1 367         | 1 880        | 10 916      | 6 778         | 4 138        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 084                            | 2 307        | 2 192           | 904           | 1 288        | 7 519       | 4 492         | 3 027        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 463                            | 1 285        | 781             | 304           | 477          | 2 890       | 1 724         | 1 166        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 319                            | 2 216        | 1 532           | 824           | 708          | 4 540       | 2 911         | 1 629        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 937                              | 866          | 561             | 279           | 282          | 1 717       | 1 090         | 621          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 618                              | 435          | 296             | 163           | 133          | 1 048       | 671           | 377          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 335                              | 317          | 218             | 128           | 90           | 569         | 348           | 221          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                  |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 37 991                           | 22 883       | 27 846          | 10 836        | 17 010       | 73 106      | 44 976        | 28 130       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 726                            | 2 284        | 3 467           | 1 663         | 1 804        | 11 902      | 8 226         | 3 676        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 037                           | 6 017        | 8 022           | 3 471         | 4 551        | 21 557      | 13 713        | 7 844        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 16 626                           | 11 047       | 12 583          | 4 430         | 8 153        | 32 596      | 19 131        | 13 465       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 602                            | 3 535        | 3 774           | 1 272         | 2 502        | 7 051       | 3 906         | 3 145        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 27 889                           | 19 515       | 20 290          | 6 790         | 13 500       | 57 391      | 33 996        | 23 395       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 178                            | 1 958        | 2 308           | 933           | 1 375        | 8 836       | 5 820         | 3 016        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 721                            | 4 420        | 4 133           | 1 334         | 2 799        | 13 178      | 7 874         | 5 304        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 053                           | 9 849        | 10 727          | 3 631         | 7 096        | 29 105      | 16 903        | 12 202       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 13 116                           | 8 981        | 9 686           | 3 242         | 6 444        | 27 094      | 15 827        | 11 267       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 937                            | 3 288        | 3 122           | 802           | 2 230        | 6 272       | 3 399         | 2 873        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 629                            | 3 020        | 2 853           | 898           | 2 045        | 5 897       | 3 184         | 2 713        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 8 134                            | 2 638        | 6 155           | 3 417         | 2 738        | 12 561      | 8 900         | 3 661        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 318                            | 254          | 1 066           | 677           | 389          | 2 664       | 2 110         | 554          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 254                            | 1 248        | 3 058           | 1 817         | 1 241        | 6 611       | 4 627         | 1 984        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 995                            | 941          | 1 498           | 628           | 870          | 2 657       | 1 766         | 891          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 567                              | 195          | 533             | 295           | 238          | 629         | 397           | 232          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                  |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 979                            | 1 825        | 2 844           | 1 339         | 1 505        | 9 537       | 6 423         | 3 114        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 209                              | 122          | 116             | 19            | 97           | 490         | 257           | 233          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 124                              | 86           | 132             | 85            | 47           | 299         | 193           | 106          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 76                               | 32           | 28              | 13            | 15           | 177         | 118           | 59           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 553                              | 268          | 350             | 169           | 181          | 1 069       | 713           | 356          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 558                              | 283          | 196             | 112           | 84           | 1 179       | 769           | 410          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 14                               | —            | 23              | 15            | 8            | 82          | 60            | 22           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 18                               | 19           | 8               | 8             | —            | 103         | 88            | 15           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 986                              | 270          | 484             | 254           | 230          | 2 238       | 1 577         | 661          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 76                               | 31           | 13              | 13            | —            | 206         | 156           | 50           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 733                              | 206          | 287             | 90            | 197          | 1 153       | 727           | 426          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 711                              | 250          | 569             | 237           | 332          | 656         | 405           | 251          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 179                              | 71           | 98              | 78            | 20           | 528         | 357           | 171          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 506                              | 143          | 405             | 175           | 230          | 757         | 491           | 266          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 236                              | 44           | 135             | 71            | 64           | 600         | 512           | 88           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2021



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Springfield, IL |               |              | Springfield, MO |               |              | Springfield, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 63 321          | 53 528        | 9 793        | 77 599          | 67 529        | 10 070       | 37 154          | 28 636        | 8 518        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 31 969          | 26 225        | 5 744        | 54 230          | 47 274        | 6 956        | 27 224          | 21 010        | 6 214        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 097           | 841           | 256          | 1 870           | 1 549         | 321          | 533             | 361           | 172          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 623           | 5 726         | 897          | 9 073           | 7 898         | 1 175        | 3 481           | 2 779         | 702          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 437           | 4 074         | 363          | 3 978           | 3 344         | 634          | 2 710           | 2 049         | 661          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 15 294          | 13 385        | 1 909        | 3 801           | 3 475         | 326          | 876             | 673           | 203          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 599           | 1 345         | 254          | 1 256           | 1 052         | 204          | 1 196           | 895           | 301          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 295           | 2 697         | 598          | 4 949           | 4 210         | 739          | 1 584           | 1 174         | 410          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 158             | 147           | 11           | 231             | 197           | 34           | 76              | 24            | 52           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 104             | 76            | 28           | 312             | 276           | 36           | 83              | 56            | 27           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 32 184          | 27 384        | 4 800        | 36 780          | 32 206        | 4 574        | 17 647          | 13 801        | 3 846        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 15 096          | 12 499        | 2 597        | 24 277          | 21 348        | 2 929        | 12 015          | 9 426         | 2 589        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 206             | 149           | 57           | 465             | 409           | 56           | 127             | 96            | 31           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 616           | 4 022         | 594          | 5 863           | 5 156         | 707          | 2 428           | 1 928         | 500          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 147           | 1 962         | 185          | 2 160           | 1 803         | 357          | 1 517           | 1 134         | 383          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 8 371           | 7 246         | 1 125        | 1 986           | 1 765         | 221          | 514             | 402           | 112          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 632             | 549           | 83           | 451             | 391           | 60           | 546             | 429           | 117          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 254           | 1 058         | 196          | 1 869           | 1 585         | 284          | 569             | 438           | 131          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 68              | 48            | 20           | 174             | 158           | 16           | 58              | 44            | 14           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 70 916          | 59 866        | 11 050       | 92 594          | 81 356        | 11 238       | 44 284          | 34 478        | 9 806        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 48 222          | 40 668        | 7 554        | 53 718          | 45 981        | 7 737        | 26 226          | 19 884        | 6 342        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 689           | 2 308         | 381          | 3 675           | 3 213         | 462          | 1 964           | 1 545         | 419          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 957           | 4 169         | 788          | 8 339           | 7 593         | 746          | 3 316           | 2 689         | 627          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 780           | 4 049         | 731          | 8 080           | 7 350         | 730          | 3 626           | 2 860         | 766          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 014           | 4 216         | 798          | 10 106          | 9 237         | 869          | 4 623           | 3 724         | 899          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 254           | 4 456         | 798          | 8 676           | 7 982         | 694          | 4 529           | 3 773         | 753          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 57 169          | 48 138        | 9 031        | 67 575          | 58 789        | 8 786        | 33 582          | 26 229        | 7 353        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 48 812          | 41 212        | 7 600        | 53 887          | 46 170        | 7 717        | 26 639          | 20 371        | 6 268        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 223          | 36 468        | 6 755        | 46 010          | 39 170        | 6 840        | 22 833          | 17 327        | 5 506        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 010           | 2 544         | 466          | 4 329           | 3 880         | 449          | 2 208           | 1 788         | 420          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 087          | 9 505         | 1 582        | 21 200          | 19 172        | 2 028        | 8 535           | 6 508         | 2 027        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 987           | 5 050         | 937          | 10 393          | 9 316         | 1 077        | 4 026           | 3 069         | 957          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 257           | 3 587         | 670          | 6 811           | 6 028         | 783          | 2 918           | 2 198         | 720          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 432           | 1 210         | 222          | 3 301           | 3 022         | 279          | 1 163           | 847           | 316          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 660           | 2 223         | 437          | 3 819           | 3 395         | 424          | 2 167           | 1 741         | 426          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 069           | 883           | 186          | 1 452           | 1 301         | 151          | 841             | 678           | 163          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 742             | 613           | 129          | 897             | 783           | 114          | 475             | 359           | 116          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 338             | 295           | 43           | 450             | 448           | 2            | 255             | 225           | 30           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 35 754          | 30 320        | 5 434        | 44 779          | 39 569        | 5 210        | 21 242          | 16 751        | 4 491        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 724          | 20 098        | 3 626        | 23 484          | 20 283        | 3 201        | 11 579          | 8 956         | 2 623        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 513           | 1 337         | 176          | 1 943           | 1 721         | 222          | 917             | 719           | 198          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 516           | 2 125         | 391          | 4 340           | 3 911         | 429          | 1 956           | 1 549         | 407          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 593           | 2 207         | 386          | 4 677           | 4 237         | 440          | 1 839           | 1 446         | 393          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 862           | 2 238         | 624          | 5 588           | 5 103         | 485          | 2 518           | 2 048         | 470          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 746           | 2 315         | 431          | 4 747           | 4 314         | 433          | 2 433           | 2 033         | 400          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 27 255          | 23 142        | 4 113        | 29 130          | 25 569        | 3 561        | 14 295          | 11 452        | 2 843        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 119          | 19 698        | 3 421        | 22 349          | 19 350        | 2 999        | 11 011          | 8 626         | 2 385        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 353          | 17 286        | 3 067        | 18 606          | 16 020        | 2 586        | 9 190           | 7 183         | 2 007        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 505           | 1 284         | 221          | 2 304           | 2 048         | 256          | 956             | 772           | 184          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 859           | 5 822         | 1 037        | 13 093          | 11 720        | 1 373        | 5 560           | 4 166         | 1 394        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 980           | 3 329         | 651          | 6 504           | 5 758         | 746          | 2 833           | 2 097         | 736          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 916           | 2 441         | 475          | 4 306           | 3 768         | 538          | 2 042           | 1 498         | 544          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 877             | 744           | 133          | 2 030           | 1 846         | 184          | 751             | 530           | 201          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 640           | 1 356         | 284          | 2 556           | 2 280         | 276          | 1 387           | 1 133         | 254          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 654             | 533           | 121          | 914             | 807           | 107          | 608             | 501           | 107          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 455             | 371           | 84           | 572             | 495           | 77           | 347             | 275           | 72           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 211             | 179           | 32           | 343             | 343           | —            | 132             | 124           | 8            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 32 261          | 26 803        | 5 458        | 40 372          | 34 808        | 5 564        | 23 572          | 18 170        | 5 402        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 929           | 3 194         | 735          | 5 425           | 5 018         | 407          | 4 358           | 3 479         | 879          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 084           | 7 601         | 1 483        | 11 273          | 10 079        | 1 194        | 7 196           | 5 768         | 1 428        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 15 433          | 12 785        | 2 648        | 19 333          | 16 152        | 3 181        | 9 399           | 7 168         | 2 231        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 815           | 3 223         | 592          | 4 341           | 3 559         | 782          | 2 619           | 1 755         | 864          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 24 324          | 19 993        | 4 331        | 32 752          | 27 675        | 5 077        | 17 786          | 13 052        | 4 734        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 865           | 2 215         | 650          | 4 380           | 3 992         | 388          | 3 035           | 2 260         | 775          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 711           | 3 864         | 847          | 7 177           | 6 243         | 934          | 4 143           | 3 114         | 1 029        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 13 373          | 11 067        | 2 306        | 17 296          | 14 295        | 3 001        | 8 224           | 6 141         | 2 083        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 539          | 10 404        | 2 135        | 16 195          | 13 384        | 2 811        | 7 504           | 5 645         | 1 859        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 375           | 2 847         | 528          | 3 899           | 3 145         | 754          | 2 384           | 1 537         | 847          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 086           | 2 603         | 483          | 3 620           | 2 923         | 697          | 2 173           | 1 365         | 808          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 6 360           | 5 559         | 801          | 6 110           | 5 720         | 390          | 4 743           | 4 236         | 507          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 964             | 901           | 63           | 933             | 914           | 19           | 1 213           | 1 124         | 89           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 394           | 2 986         | 408          | 3 191           | 2 996         | 195          | 2 404           | 2 104         | 300          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 626           | 1 346         | 280          | 1 628           | 1 480         | 148          | 937             | 836           | 101          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 376             | 326           | 50           | 358             | 330           | 28           | 189             | 172           | 17           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 202           | 2 687         | 515          | 4 206           | 3 890         | 316          | 2 897           | 2 541         | 356          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 184             | 170           | 14           | 163             | 150           | 13           | 99              | 86            | 13           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 142             | 114           | 28           | 281             | 245           | 36           | 90              | 85            | 5            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 88              | 86            | 2            | 69              | 59            | 10           | 21              | 21            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 322             | 256           | 66           | 467             | 430           | 37           | 299             | 242           | 57           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 428             | 331           | 97           | 589             | 536           | 53           | 240             | 187           | 53           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 12              | 12            | —            | 25              | 25            | —            | —               | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 18              | 13            | 5            | 49              | 49            | —            | 25              | 25            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 731             | 650           | 81           | 833             | 787           | 46           | 626             | 543           | 83           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 76              | 73            | 3            | 98              | 98            | —            | 55              | 47            | 8            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 456             | 371           | 85           | 487             | 454           | 33           | 351             | 307           | 44           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 171             | 154           | 17           | 395             | 374           | 21           | 394             | 356           | 38           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 177             | 139           | 38           | 217             | 212           | 5            | 142             | 135           | 7            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 203             | 138           | 65           | 334             | 310           | 24           | 272             | 259           | 13           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 194             | 180           | 14           | 199             | 161           | 38           | 283             | 248           | 35           |

## 2022 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Springfield, MA--CT |                   |                     |               |              | Spring Hill, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total               | State parts       |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                     | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |               |              |                 |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 253 531             | 36 602            | 216 929             | 116 465       | 137 066      | 14 545          | 9 373         | 5 172        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 184 182             | 29 471            | 154 711             | 80 334        | 103 848      | 10 861          | 6 963         | 3 898        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 5 376               | 710               | 4 666               | 1 976         | 3 400        | 654             | 311           | 343          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 20 590              | 1 542             | 19 048              | 11 405        | 9 185        | 674             | 375           | 299          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 19 425              | 2 107             | 17 318              | 10 278        | 9 147        | 1 124           | 774           | 350          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 211              | 1 066             | 9 145               | 5 950         | 4 261        | 269             | 204           | 65           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 6 810               | 841               | 5 969               | 2 998         | 3 812        | 237             | 180           | 57           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 11 792              | 1 507             | 10 285              | 5 326         | 6 466        | 1 321           | 826           | 495          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 425                 | 89                | 336                 | 188           | 237          | 122             | 91            | 31           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 521                 | 68                | 453                 | 174           | 347          | 59              | 51            | 8            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 122 531             | 17 334            | 105 197             | 57 216        | 65 315       | 6 867           | 4 434         | 2 433        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 85 039              | 13 571            | 71 468              | 37 598        | 47 441       | 5 274           | 3 380         | 1 894        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 964                 | 156               | 808                 | 313           | 651          | 208             | 118           | 90           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 14 367              | 1 159             | 13 208              | 7 729         | 6 638        | 456             | 262           | 194          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 11 045              | 1 243             | 9 802               | 5 662         | 5 383        | 585             | 406           | 179          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 353               | 447               | 4 906               | 3 199         | 2 154        | 127             | 118           | 9            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 230               | 298               | 1 932               | 1 003         | 1 227        | 78              | 63            | 15           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 142               | 577               | 3 565               | 1 903         | 2 239        | 316             | 174           | 142          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 355                 | 39                | 316                 | 122           | 233          | 31              | 31            | —            |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 295 303             | 42 040            | 253 263             | 138 403       | 156 900      | 18 567          | 11 863        | 6 704        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 190 077             | 29 594            | 160 483             | 84 165        | 105 912      | 10 080          | 6 434         | 3 646        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 10 178              | 1 317             | 8 861               | 4 896         | 5 282        | 599             | 386           | 213          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 26 012              | 3 192             | 22 820              | 13 285        | 12 727       | 2 015           | 1 342         | 673          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 21 770              | 2 486             | 19 284              | 11 064        | 10 706       | 1 647           | 1 116         | 531          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 25 534              | 2 924             | 22 610              | 13 939        | 11 595       | 2 185           | 1 430         | 755          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 21 732              | 2 527             | 19 205              | 11 054        | 10 678       | 2 041           | 1 155         | 886          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 219 239             | 32 913            | 186 326             | 101 514       | 117 725      | 13 782          | 8 711         | 5 071        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 184 367             | 28 924            | 155 443             | 82 418        | 101 949      | 10 507          | 6 718         | 3 789        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 161 641             | 25 977            | 135 664             | 70 823        | 90 818       | 8 700           | 5 565         | 3 135        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 417              | 1 354             | 10 063              | 5 909         | 5 508        | 1 091           | 664           | 427          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 61 868              | 7 425             | 54 443              | 29 810        | 32 058       | 4 016           | 2 643         | 1 373        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 35 883              | 4 444             | 31 439              | 16 942        | 18 941       | 1 927           | 1 306         | 621          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 766              | 3 127             | 21 639              | 11 560        | 13 206       | 1 217           | 802           | 415          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 303               | 945               | 7 358               | 4 149         | 4 154        | 462             | 364           | 98           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 14 196              | 1 702             | 12 494              | 7 079         | 7 117        | 769             | 509           | 260          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 017               | 735               | 5 282               | 2 986         | 3 031        | 260             | 138           | 122          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 670               | 490               | 3 180               | 1 782         | 1 888        | 163             | 87            | 96           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 050               | 187               | 1 863               | 1 006         | 1 044        | 94              | 88            | 6            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 142 537             | 19 300            | 123 237             | 67 997        | 74 540       | 8 614           | 5 564         | 3 050        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 84 095              | 12 855            | 71 240              | 37 927        | 46 168       | 4 201           | 2 769         | 1 432        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 182               | 657               | 4 525               | 2 570         | 2 612        | 305             | 234           | 71           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 14 656              | 1 669             | 12 987              | 7 514         | 7 142        | 1 063           | 675           | 388          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 12 245              | 1 361             | 10 884              | 6 131         | 6 114        | 924             | 634           | 290          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 14 170              | 1 469             | 12 701              | 7 809         | 6 361        | 1 091           | 692           | 399          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 12 189              | 1 289             | 10 900              | 6 046         | 6 143        | 1 030           | 560           | 470          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 89 793              | 13 200            | 76 593              | 42 699        | 47 094       | 5 730           | 3 674         | 2 056        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 73 616              | 11 486            | 62 130              | 33 853        | 39 763       | 4 181           | 2 759         | 1 422        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 63 510              | 10 279            | 53 231              | 28 460        | 35 050       | 3 374           | 2 234         | 1 140        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 055               | 588               | 4 467               | 2 597         | 2 458        | 580             | 362           | 218          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 42 848              | 5 066             | 37 782              | 20 349        | 22 499       | 2 476           | 1 613         | 863          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 26 026              | 3 213             | 22 813              | 11 960        | 14 066       | 1 249           | 837           | 412          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 066              | 2 285             | 15 781              | 8 171         | 9 895        | 761             | 505           | 256          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 672               | 629               | 5 043               | 2 856         | 2 816        | 292             | 226           | 66           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 9 896               | 1 034             | 8 862               | 4 949         | 4 947        | 408             | 277           | 131          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 291               | 482               | 3 809               | 2 198         | 2 093        | 139             | 82            | 57           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 519               | 291               | 2 228               | 1 296         | 1 223        | 66              | 30            | 36           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 518               | 144               | 1 374               | 678           | 840          | 52              | 46            | 6            |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 136 842             | 17 927            | 118 915             | 65 708        | 71 134       | 17 898          | 10 445        | 7 453        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 20 773              | 1 421             | 19 352              | 12 470        | 8 303        | 7 919           | 4 184         | 3 735        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 34 530              | 3 825             | 30 705              | 17 882        | 16 648       | 4 652           | 2 740         | 1 912        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 58 217              | 9 079             | 49 138              | 25 801        | 32 416       | 4 449           | 2 923         | 1 526        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 23 322              | 3 602             | 19 720              | 9 555         | 13 767       | 878             | 598           | 280          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 102 613             | 14 985            | 87 628              | 44 440        | 58 173       | 16 399          | 9 596         | 6 803        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 12 425              | 1 204             | 11 221              | 6 022         | 6 403        | 7 616           | 4 013         | 3 603        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 20 207              | 2 653             | 17 554              | 8 973         | 11 234       | 3 843           | 2 277         | 1 566        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 49 592              | 7 924             | 41 668              | 21 353        | 28 239       | 4 104           | 2 720         | 1 384        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 44 869              | 7 402             | 37 467              | 19 185        | 25 684       | 3 612           | 2 367         | 1 245        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 20 389              | 3 204             | 17 185              | 8 092         | 12 297       | 836             | 586           | 250          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 18 282              | 2 980             | 15 302              | 7 002         | 11 280       | 706             | 497           | 209          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 28 320              | 2 191             | 26 129              | 18 326        | 9 994        | 1 153           | 656           | 497          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 643               | 146               | 7 497               | 6 065         | 1 578        | 244             | 136           | 108          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 11 639              | 903               | 10 736              | 7 433         | 4 206        | 605             | 338           | 267          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 629               | 852               | 5 777               | 3 595         | 3 034        | 278             | 170           | 108          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 409               | 290               | 2 119               | 1 233         | 1 176        | 26              | 12            | 14           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 16 606              | 1 508             | 15 098              | 9 883         | 6 723        | 1 285           | 767           | 518          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 066               | 72                | 994                 | 612           | 454          | 62              | 45            | 17           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 739                 | 38                | 701                 | 435           | 304          | 68              | 50            | 18           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 307                 | 81                | 226                 | 152           | 155          | 33              | 14            | 19           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 865               | 191               | 1 674               | 1 038         | 827          | 193             | 110           | 83           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 024               | 226               | 1 798               | 1 282         | 742          | 211             | 149           | 62           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 37                  | —                 | 37                  | 22            | 15           | 8               | 8             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 156                 | 7                 | 149                 | 113           | 43           | 30              | 16            | 14           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 2 448               | 256               | 2 192               | 1 566         | 882          | 189             | 119           | 70           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 293                 | 5                 | 288                 | 222           | 71           | 14              | 8             | 6            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 587               | 220               | 2 367               | 1 377         | 1 210        | 175             | 91            | 84           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 877               | 121               | 1 756               | 1 168         | 709          | 57              | 39            | 18           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 942                 | 95                | 847                 | 519           | 423          | 112             | 65            | 47           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 396               | 142               | 1 254               | 768           | 628          | 35              | 17            | 18           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 869                 | 54                | 815                 | 609           | 260          | 98              | 36            | 62           |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Stamford, CT--NY |                   |                |               |              | State College, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     |                  | State parts       |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
|                                                                    | Total            | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 100 690          | 100 667           | 23             | 60 010        | 40 680       | 27 876            | 15 632        | 12 244       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 76 227           | 76 210            | 17             | 46 428        | 29 799       | 14 686            | 8 072         | 6 614        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 305            | 4 305             | —              | 1 971         | 2 334        | 301               | 81            | 220          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 197            | 7 191             | 6              | 3 879         | 3 318        | 6 292             | 3 866         | 2 426        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 112            | 6 112             | —              | 3 457         | 2 655        | 928               | 422           | 506          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 171            | 1 171             | —              | 830           | 341          | 4 404             | 2 540         | 1 864        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 498            | 1 498             | —              | 1 080         | 418          | 391               | 190           | 201          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 8 185            | 8 185             | —              | 4 165         | 4 020        | 1 145             | 535           | 610          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 358              | 358               | —              | 168           | 190          | 84                | 46            | 38           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 300              | 300               | —              | 171           | 129          | 30                | 7             | 23           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 46 342           | 46 326            | 16             | 28 360        | 17 982       | 12 673            | 7 201         | 5 472        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 33 747           | 33 737            | 10             | 21 595        | 12 152       | 6 754             | 3 820         | 2 934        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 863              | 863               | —              | 382           | 481          | 67                | 7             | 60           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 956            | 4 950             | 6              | 2 677         | 2 279        | 3 006             | 1 817         | 1 189        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 339            | 3 339             | —              | 1 751         | 1 588        | 600               | 261           | 339          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 643              | 643               | —              | 448           | 195          | 1 665             | 1 017         | 648          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 593              | 593               | —              | 428           | 165          | 141               | 73            | 68           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 839            | 2 839             | —              | 1 329         | 1 510        | 484               | 213           | 271          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 225              | 225               | —              | 132           | 93           | 23                | —             | 23           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 113 017          | 112 994           | 23             | 66 890        | 46 127       | 46 229            | 31 857        | 14 372       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 75 848           | 75 831            | 17             | 45 524        | 30 324       | 15 562            | 7 028         | 8 534        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 290            | 5 290             | —              | 2 989         | 2 301        | 1 658             | 1 059         | 599          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 001            | 9 001             | —              | 5 197         | 3 804        | 4 183             | 2 927         | 1 256        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 788            | 6 788             | —              | 4 022         | 2 766        | 5 429             | 4 261         | 1 168        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 037            | 8 031             | 6              | 4 916         | 3 121        | 10 261            | 8 810         | 1 451        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 053            | 8 053             | —              | 4 242         | 3 811        | 9 136             | 7 772         | 1 364        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 91 785           | 91 768            | 17             | 55 113        | 36 672       | 28 070            | 17 624        | 10 446       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 78 569           | 78 552            | 17             | 47 220        | 31 349       | 14 377            | 9 912         | 8 465        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 68 605           | 68 588            | 17             | 41 201        | 27 404       | 11 848            | 4 573         | 7 275        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 186            | 4 186             | —              | 2 647         | 1 539        | 2 177             | 1 483         | 694          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 16 492           | 16 486            | 6              | 9 320         | 7 172        | 14 655            | 11 559        | 3 096        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 509            | 9 509             | —              | 5 354         | 4 155        | 6 150             | 4 474         | 1 676        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 117            | 6 117             | —              | 3 615         | 2 502        | 3 342             | 2 249         | 1 093        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 056            | 2 056             | —              | 1 155         | 901          | 2 746             | 2 372         | 374          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 740            | 4 740             | —              | 2 457         | 2 283        | 3 504             | 2 674         | 830          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 061            | 2 061             | —              | 1 136         | 925          | 876               | 628           | 248          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 126            | 1 126             | —              | 708           | 418          | 372               | 206           | 166          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 546              | 546               | —              | 220           | 326          | 506               | 406           | 100          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 52 830           | 52 814            | 16             | 31 845        | 20 985       | 20 382            | 14 012        | 6 370        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 32 689           | 32 679            | 10             | 20 674        | 12 015       | 6 061             | 2 681         | 3 380        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 548            | 2 548             | —              | 1 468         | 1 080        | 730               | 474           | 256          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 120            | 5 120             | —              | 2 706         | 2 414        | 2 241             | 1 577         | 664          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 788            | 3 788             | —              | 2 182         | 1 606        | 2 919             | 2 206         | 713          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 152            | 4 146             | 6              | 2 433         | 1 719        | 4 488             | 3 737         | 751          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 533            | 4 533             | —              | 2 382         | 2 151        | 3 943             | 3 337         | 606          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 38 450           | 38 440            | 10             | 23 887        | 14 563       | 10 685            | 6 632         | 4 053        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 32 199           | 32 189            | 10             | 20 271        | 11 928       | 5 466             | 2 318         | 3 148        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 489           | 27 479            | 10             | 17 539        | 9 950        | 4 309             | 1 701         | 2 608        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 016            | 2 016             | —              | 1 271         | 745          | 1 071             | 651           | 420          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 188           | 11 182            | 6              | 6 263         | 4 925        | 7 487             | 5 663         | 1 824        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 723            | 6 723             | —              | 3 780         | 2 943        | 2 986             | 1 973         | 1 013        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 443            | 4 443             | —              | 2 617         | 1 826        | 1 552             | 871           | 681          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 392            | 1 392             | —              | 755           | 637          | 1 482             | 1 261         | 221          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 192            | 3 192             | —              | 1 695         | 1 497        | 2 210             | 1 717         | 493          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 435            | 1 435             | —              | 797           | 638          | 580               | 441           | 139          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 757              | 757               | —              | 518           | 239          | 200               | 109           | 91           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 380              | 380               | —              | 156           | 224          | 366               | 294           | 72           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 49 960           | 49 953            | 7              | 28 103        | 21 857       | 9 221             | 3 509         | 5 712        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 200            | 4 200             | —              | 2 271         | 1 929        | 839               | 420           | 419          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 14 436           | 14 436            | —              | 7 359         | 7 077        | 2 560             | 993           | 1 567        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 23 209           | 23 202            | 7              | 13 658        | 9 551        | 4 835             | 1 853         | 2 982        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 115            | 8 115             | —              | 4 815         | 3 300        | 987               | 243           | 744          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 39 828           | 39 821            | 7              | 21 458        | 18 370       | 8 152             | 3 068         | 5 084        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 170            | 3 170             | —              | 1 579         | 1 591        | 696               | 334           | 362          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 100           | 10 100            | —              | 4 525         | 5 575        | 2 026             | 823           | 1 203        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 885           | 19 878            | 7              | 11 559        | 8 326        | 4 487             | 1 695         | 2 792        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 17 473           | 17 466            | 7              | 10 347        | 7 126        | 4 310             | 1 634         | 2 676        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 6 673            | 6 673             | —              | 3 795         | 2 878        | 943               | 216           | 727          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 752            | 5 752             | —              | 3 307         | 2 445        | 845               | 191           | 654          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 7 877            | 7 877             | —              | 5 181         | 2 696        | 806               | 299           | 507          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 970              | 970               | —              | 661           | 309          | 125               | 74            | 51           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 453            | 3 453             | —              | 2 203         | 1 250        | 406               | 120           | 286          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 471            | 2 471             | —              | 1 629         | 842          | 241               | 88            | 153          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 983              | 983               | —              | 688           | 295          | 34                | 17            | 17           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 4 487            | 4 487             | —              | 3 089         | 1 398        | 1 775             | 1 314         | 461          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 759              | 759               | —              | 407           | 352          | 161               | 116           | 45           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 309              | 309               | —              | 134           | 175          | 226               | 174           | 52           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 128              | 128               | —              | 115           | 13           | 97                | 59            | 38           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 419              | 419               | —              | 287           | 132          | 291               | 235           | 56           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 816              | 816               | —              | 566           | 250          | 233               | 190           | 43           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 24               | 24                | —              | 10            | 14           | —                 | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 55               | 55                | —              | 31            | 24           | 50                | 38            | 12           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 377              | 377               | —              | 305           | 72           | 309               | 231           | 78           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 59               | 59                | —              | 59            | —            | 39                | 25            | 14           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 577              | 577               | —              | 416           | 161          | 120               | 76            | 44           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 323              | 323               | —              | 276           | 47           | 48                | 42            | 6            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 157              | 157               | —              | 123           | 34           | 38                | 21            | 17           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 265              | 265               | —              | 205           | 60           | 130               | 101           | 29           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 219              | 219               | —              | 155           | 64           | 33                | 6             | 27           |



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV--PA |            |                    |                     |               |              | Stockton, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | State parts                       |            |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
|                                                                    | Total                             | Ohio (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                                   |            |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 26 449                            | 14 110     | 168                | 12 171              | 16 251        | 10 198       | 98 939       | 79 162        | 19 777       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 19 888                            | 10 304     | 154                | 9 430               | 11 942        | 7 946        | 66 583       | 52 947        | 13 636       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 484                               | 275        | 5                  | 204                 | 285           | 199          | 1 999        | 1 599         | 400          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 582                             | 1 544      | 9                  | 1 029               | 1 690         | 892          | 6 189        | 5 141         | 1 048        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 682                             | 1 095      | —                  | 587                 | 1 007         | 575          | 11 155       | 9 055         | 2 100        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 702                               | 300        | 5                  | 397                 | 431           | 271          | 4 067        | 3 333         | 734          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 343                               | 220        | —                  | 123                 | 256           | 87           | 3 914        | 3 243         | 671          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 155                             | 608        | —                  | 547                 | 778           | 377          | 6 737        | 5 186         | 1 551        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 7                                 | —          | —                  | —                   | 7             | —            | 481          | 285           | 196          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 97                                | 39         | —                  | 58                  | 47            | 50           | 294          | 257           | 37           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 361                            | 6 179      | 64                 | 5 118               | 7 037         | 4 324        | 43 618       | 35 365        | 8 253        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 769                             | 4 160      | 50                 | 3 559               | 4 747         | 3 022        | 26 940       | 21 806        | 5 134        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 108                               | 73         | —                  | 35                  | 65            | 43           | 579          | 464           | 115          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 672                             | 950        | 9                  | 713                 | 1 073         | 599          | 3 723        | 3 129         | 594          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 789                               | 526        | —                  | 263                 | 522           | 267          | 6 676        | 5 386         | 1 290        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 454                               | 188        | 5                  | 261                 | 268           | 186          | 2 122        | 1 752         | 370          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 145                               | 95         | —                  | 50                  | 111           | 34           | 1 351        | 1 153         | 198          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 480                               | 232        | —                  | 248                 | 286           | 194          | 2 652        | 1 993         | 659          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 52                                | 28         | —                  | 24                  | 30            | 22           | 154          | 146           | 8            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                   |            |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 31 171                            | 16 818     | 199                | 14 154              | 19 293        | 11 878       | 118 528      | 94 346        | 24 182       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 651                            | 10 342     | 105                | 9 204               | 11 985        | 7 666        | 63 902       | 51 201        | 12 701       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 139                             | 539        | 5                  | 595                 | 683           | 456          | 7 295        | 5 641         | 1 654        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 252                             | 1 179      | 14                 | 1 059               | 1 538         | 714          | 11 581       | 9 085         | 2 496        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 326                             | 1 311      | 21                 | 994                 | 1 477         | 849          | 9 801        | 7 786         | 2 015        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 837                             | 1 679      | 30                 | 1 128               | 1 732         | 1 105        | 13 036       | 10 523        | 2 513        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 966                             | 1 768      | 24                 | 1 174               | 1 879         | 1 088        | 12 913       | 10 110        | 2 803        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 22 908                            | 11 958     | 141                | 10 809              | 14 231        | 8 677        | 93 145       | 74 404        | 18 741       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 977                            | 9 652      | 95                 | 9 230               | 11 801        | 7 176        | 70 827       | 56 546        | 14 281       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 706                            | 8 634      | 85                 | 7 987               | 10 284        | 6 422        | 56 452       | 45 299        | 11 153       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 280                             | 713        | 21                 | 546                 | 815           | 465          | 6 461        | 5 179         | 1 282        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 601                             | 3 931      | 41                 | 2 629               | 4 036         | 2 565        | 20 485       | 15 986        | 4 499        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 513                             | 2 130      | 29                 | 1 354               | 2 056         | 1 457        | 10 110       | 7 853         | 2 257        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 546                             | 1 509      | 20                 | 1 017               | 1 467         | 1 079        | 6 409        | 5 050         | 1 359        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 816                               | 459        | —                  | 357                 | 528           | 289          | 2 691        | 2 083         | 608          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 662                             | 929        | 17                 | 716                 | 1 026         | 636          | 4 898        | 3 956         | 942          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 552                               | 278        | —                  | 274                 | 349           | 203          | 1 841        | 1 528         | 313          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 399                               | 199        | —                  | 200                 | 234           | 165          | 1 041        | 852           | 189          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 230                               | 139        | —                  | 91                  | 135           | 95           | 649          | 524           | 125          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 13 582                            | 7 497      | 76                 | 6 009               | 8 491         | 5 091        | 53 201       | 42 817        | 10 384       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 562                             | 4 011      | 29                 | 3 522               | 4 687         | 2 875        | 26 248       | 21 320        | 4 928        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 484                               | 244        | 5                  | 235                 | 299           | 185          | 3 171        | 2 554         | 617          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 289                             | 728        | 9                  | 552                 | 869           | 420          | 5 581        | 4 458         | 1 123        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 232                             | 734        | 5                  | 493                 | 739           | 493          | 4 833        | 3 846         | 987          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 534                             | 894        | 23                 | 617                 | 1 005         | 529          | 6 414        | 5 195         | 1 219        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 481                             | 886        | 5                  | 590                 | 892           | 589          | 6 954        | 5 444         | 1 510        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 7 831                             | 4 137      | 25                 | 3 669               | 5 029         | 2 802        | 37 818       | 30 841        | 6 977        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 298                             | 3 189      | 14                 | 3 095               | 4 063         | 2 235        | 27 454       | 22 423        | 5 031        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 304                             | 2 712      | 9                  | 2 583               | 3 366         | 1 938        | 21 333       | 17 494        | 3 839        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 488                               | 303        | 5                  | 180                 | 272           | 216          | 2 744        | 2 308         | 436          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 722                             | 2 775      | 34                 | 1 913               | 2 799         | 1 923        | 12 556       | 9 686         | 2 870        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 697                             | 1 595      | 29                 | 1 073               | 1 548         | 1 149        | 6 501        | 5 045         | 1 456        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 013                             | 1 160      | 20                 | 833                 | 1 154         | 859          | 4 258        | 3 303         | 955          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 621                               | 357        | —                  | 264                 | 386           | 235          | 1 691        | 1 219         | 472          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 029                             | 585        | 17                 | 427                 | 663           | 366          | 2 827        | 2 290         | 537          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 340                               | 199        | —                  | 141                 | 244           | 96           | 1 045        | 864           | 181          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 245                               | 139        | —                  | 106                 | 167           | 78           | 657          | 523           | 134          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 123                               | 74         | —                  | 49                  | 81            | 42           | 398          | 319           | 79           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                                   |            |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 633                            | 10 677     | 140                | 8 816               | 12 373        | 7 260        | 62 461       | 49 356        | 13 105       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 473                             | 2 840      | 29                 | 1 604               | 3 213         | 1 260        | 11 846       | 9 562         | 2 284        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 294                             | 3 180      | 43                 | 3 071               | 3 977         | 2 317        | 18 591       | 14 544        | 4 047        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 057                             | 3 763      | 47                 | 3 247               | 4 162         | 2 895        | 24 062       | 19 113        | 4 949        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 809                             | 894        | 21                 | 894                 | 1 021         | 788          | 7 962        | 6 137         | 1 825        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 392                            | 7 984      | 119                | 7 289               | 9 497         | 5 895        | 45 893       | 35 691        | 10 202       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 119                             | 1 763      | 29                 | 1 327               | 2 223         | 896          | 7 701        | 6 046         | 1 655        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 523                             | 2 215      | 22                 | 2 286               | 2 754         | 1 769        | 10 917       | 8 290         | 2 627        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 146                             | 3 222      | 47                 | 2 877               | 3 580         | 2 566        | 20 503       | 16 169        | 4 334        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 100                             | 2 643      | 36                 | 2 421               | 2 969         | 2 131        | 18 388       | 14 603        | 3 785        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 604                             | 784        | 21                 | 799                 | 940           | 664          | 6 772        | 5 186         | 1 586        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 368                             | 682        | 21                 | 665                 | 830           | 538          | 5 929        | 4 540         | 1 389        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 404                             | 2 160      | 15                 | 1 229               | 2 381         | 1 023        | 12 858       | 10 534        | 2 324        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 169                             | 941        | —                  | 228                 | 866           | 303          | 3 684        | 3 157         | 527          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 405                             | 715        | 15                 | 675                 | 992           | 413          | 5 682        | 4 569         | 1 113        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 666                               | 415        | —                  | 251                 | 456           | 210          | 2 653        | 2 140         | 513          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 164                               | 89         | —                  | 75                  | 67            | 97           | 839          | 668           | 171          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                                   |            |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 079                             | 1 310      | 19                 | 750                 | 1 350         | 729          | 10 871       | 8 435         | 2 436        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 73                                | 38         | —                  | 35                  | 56            | 17           | 277          | 203           | 74           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 36                                | 24         | —                  | 12                  | 18            | 18           | 270          | 216           | 54           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 29                                | 11         | —                  | 18                  | 18            | 11           | 198          | 184           | 14           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 237                               | 141        | —                  | 96                  | 139           | 98           | 1 042        | 865           | 177          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 176                               | 97         | —                  | 79                  | 124           | 52           | 972          | 779           | 193          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 20                                | —          | —                  | 20                  | 20            | —            | 29           | 19            | 10           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 36                                | 21         | —                  | 15                  | 28            | 8            | 107          | 80            | 27           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 390                               | 279        | 6                  | 105                 | 250           | 140          | 1 751        | 1 289         | 462          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 67                                | 43         | —                  | 24                  | 41            | 26           | 1 383        | 1 109         | 274          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 200                               | 113        | —                  | 87                  | 108           | 92           | 1 073        | 796           | 277          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 182                               | 127        | 7                  | 48                  | 103           | 79           | 1 612        | 1 273         | 339          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 78                                | 49         | 6                  | 23                  | 49            | 29           | 513          | 371           | 142          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 227                               | 149        | —                  | 78                  | 142           | 85           | 1 025        | 750           | 275          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 328                               | 218        | —                  | 110                 | 254           | 74           | 619          | 501           | 118          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2025



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Stuart, FL |               |              | Sumter, SC |               |              | Syracuse, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 31 890     | 4 796         | 27 094       | 18 944     | 12 665        | 6 279        | 187 080      | 70 288        | 116 792      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 937     | 3 418         | 20 519       | 12 942     | 8 408         | 4 534        | 129 826      | 45 879        | 83 947       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 2 412      | 317           | 2 095        | 411        | 346           | 65           | 3 488        | 856           | 2 632        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 197      | 442           | 1 755        | 823        | 638           | 185          | 19 053       | 9 352         | 9 701        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 177      | 460           | 1 717        | 999        | 736           | 263          | 15 940       | 6 784         | 9 156        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 513        | 94            | 419          | 1 754      | 1 130         | 624          | 9 180        | 4 017         | 5 163        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 342        | 50            | 292          | 1 269      | 957           | 312          | 3 808        | 1 195         | 2 613        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 470      | 287           | 2 183        | 1 073      | 731           | 342          | 8 866        | 2 893         | 5 973        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 157        | 34            | 123          | 42         | 28            | 14           | 199          | 64            | 135          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 254        | 45            | 209          | 84         | 65            | 19           | 407          | 168           | 239          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 163     | 2 276         | 11 887       | 9 461      | 6 444         | 3 017        | 90 038       | 34 966        | 55 072       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 351     | 1 597         | 8 754        | 6 115      | 4 110         | 2 005        | 57 916       | 21 231        | 36 685       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 706        | 80            | 626          | 142        | 137           | 5            | 676          | 171           | 505          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 423      | 273           | 1 150        | 559        | 422           | 137          | 12 607       | 5 769         | 6 838        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 205      | 229           | 976          | 620        | 472           | 148          | 9 194        | 3 956         | 5 238        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 260        | 41            | 219          | 1 268      | 786           | 482          | 5 301        | 2 356         | 2 945        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 114        | 31            | 83           | 461        | 335           | 126          | 1 508        | 613           | 895          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 680        | 93            | 587          | 376        | 268           | 108          | 3 233        | 926           | 2 307        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 130        | 12            | 118          | 62         | 51            | 11           | 279          | 115           | 164          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 37 794     | 5 680         | 32 114       | 29 951     | 22 372        | 7 579        | 218 872      | 88 542        | 130 330      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 938     | 3 334         | 19 604       | 20 287     | 15 256        | 5 031        | 137 172      | 48 215        | 88 957       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 428      | 226           | 1 202        | 1 303      | 1 106         | 197          | 7 479        | 3 256         | 4 223        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 581      | 587           | 2 994        | 1 705      | 1 240         | 465          | 20 357       | 9 686         | 11 671       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 860      | 403           | 2 457        | 2 037      | 1 384         | 653          | 15 122       | 7 283         | 7 839        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 630      | 524           | 3 106        | 2 066      | 1 497         | 569          | 19 506       | 10 127        | 9 379        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 357      | 606           | 2 751        | 2 553      | 1 889         | 664          | 19 236       | 10 975        | 8 261        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 29 186     | 4 527         | 24 659       | 24 832     | 18 744        | 6 088        | 166 124      | 64 889        | 101 235      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 858     | 3 643         | 20 215       | 21 011     | 15 956        | 5 055        | 137 538      | 49 198        | 88 340       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 399     | 3 042         | 17 357       | 18 744     | 14 162        | 4 582        | 119 335      | 41 626        | 77 709       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 721      | 214           | 1 507        | 1 409      | 979           | 431          | 8 259        | 3 750         | 4 509        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 850      | 922           | 5 928        | 4 002      | 2 791         | 1 211        | 42 263       | 19 210        | 23 053       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 380      | 429           | 2 951        | 1 853      | 1 335         | 518          | 23 285       | 9 408         | 13 877       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 060      | 237           | 1 823        | 1 262      | 892           | 370          | 15 415       | 5 809         | 9 606        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 006      | 175           | 831          | 515        | 327           | 188          | 5 613        | 2 881         | 2 732        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 758      | 231           | 1 527        | 1 117      | 837           | 280          | 10 485       | 4 443         | 6 042        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 709        | 75            | 634          | 431        | 311           | 120          | 4 185        | 1 551         | 2 634        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 479        | 55            | 424          | 281        | 202           | 79           | 2 422        | 780           | 1 642        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 133        | 14            | 119          | 113        | 79            | 34           | 1 250        | 652           | 598          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 16 851     | 2 800         | 14 051       | 12 173     | 8 644         | 3 529        | 105 514      | 43 884        | 61 630       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 280      | 1 510         | 7 770        | 6 619      | 4 572         | 2 047        | 60 935       | 22 643        | 38 292       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 635        | 91            | 544          | 447        | 355           | 92           | 3 809        | 1 783         | 2 026        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 799      | 325           | 1 474        | 864        | 627           | 237          | 12 245       | 4 964         | 7 281        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 582      | 234           | 1 348        | 1 410      | 973           | 437          | 8 190        | 3 885         | 4 305        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 926      | 354           | 1 572        | 1 263      | 917           | 346          | 10 362       | 5 139         | 5 223        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 629      | 286           | 1 343        | 1 570      | 1 200         | 370          | 9 973        | 5 470         | 4 503        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 850     | 2 065         | 9 785        | 8 837      | 6 223         | 2 614        | 71 721       | 29 667        | 42 054       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 335      | 1 642         | 7 693        | 6 556      | 4 576         | 1 980        | 58 486       | 22 657        | 35 829       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 804      | 1 339         | 6 465        | 5 666      | 3 890         | 1 776        | 48 790       | 18 654        | 30 136       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 910        | 114           | 796          | 940        | 663           | 277          | 3 847        | 1 940         | 2 167        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 130      | 595           | 3 535        | 2 709      | 1 903         | 806          | 27 201       | 11 373        | 15 828       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 073      | 264           | 1 809        | 1 180      | 819           | 361          | 15 804       | 5 746         | 10 058       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 285      | 158           | 1 127        | 811        | 567           | 244          | 10 614       | 3 542         | 7 072        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 598        | 106           | 492          | 394        | 243           | 151          | 3 440        | 1 720         | 1 720        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 871        | 140           | 731          | 627        | 518           | 109          | 6 592        | 2 844         | 3 748        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 306        | 20            | 286          | 194        | 159           | 35           | 2 699        | 987           | 1 712        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 191        | 13            | 178          | 142        | 115           | 27           | 1 531        | 447           | 1 084        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 74         | 14            | 60           | 76         | 67            | 9            | 903          | 485           | 418          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 24 647     | 3 222         | 21 425       | 13 914     | 9 736         | 4 178        | 96 668       | 35 214        | 61 454       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 859      | 1 048         | 6 811        | 1 904      | 1 409         | 495          | 12 976       | 6 586         | 6 390        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 492      | 672           | 5 820        | 4 447      | 3 148         | 1 299        | 26 160       | 11 028        | 15 132       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 526      | 1 244         | 7 282        | 5 954      | 4 223         | 1 731        | 44 249       | 13 933        | 30 316       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 770      | 258           | 1 512        | 1 609      | 956           | 653          | 13 283       | 3 667         | 9 616        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 21 779     | 2 669         | 19 110       | 10 293     | 7 192         | 3 101        | 74 291       | 22 155        | 52 136       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 347      | 962           | 6 385        | 927        | 672           | 255          | 8 935        | 3 438         | 5 497        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 018      | 424           | 4 594        | 2 783      | 1 939         | 844          | 15 469       | 4 845         | 10 624       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 860      | 1 085         | 6 775        | 5 281      | 3 790         | 1 491        | 38 313       | 11 084        | 27 229       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 247      | 1 019         | 6 228        | 4 799      | 3 431         | 1 368        | 34 770       | 9 907         | 24 863       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 554      | 136           | 1 356        | 1 302      | 791           | 511          | 11 574       | 2 788         | 8 786        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 427      | 198           | 1 229        | 1 216      | 747           | 469          | 10 331       | 2 465         | 7 866        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 999      | 439           | 1 560        | 3 184      | 2 267         | 917          | 18 148       | 10 841        | 7 307        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 392        | 77            | 315          | 934        | 709           | 225          | 3 708        | 2 942         | 766          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 012      | 193           | 819          | 1 433      | 1 064         | 369          | 8 557        | 5 019         | 3 538        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 462        | 125           | 337          | 536        | 344           | 192          | 4 424        | 2 108         | 2 316        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 133        | 44            | 89           | 281        | 150           | 131          | 1 459        | 772           | 687          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 492      | 246           | 1 246        | 1 525      | 1 036         | 489          | 10 175       | 5 968         | 4 207        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 120        | 19            | 101          | 55         | 49            | 6            | 624          | 326           | 298          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 83         | 21            | 62           | 84         | 74            | 10           | 570          | 355           | 215          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 69         | 17            | 52           | 24         | 24            | —            | 177          | 73            | 104          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 164        | 8             | 156          | 192        | 116           | 76           | 1 340        | 591           | 749          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 156        | 44            | 112          | 143        | 116           | 27           | 1 328        | 702           | 626          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 31         | —             | 31           | —          | —             | —            | 20           | 20            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 9          | —             | 9            | —          | —             | —            | 74           | 64            | 10           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 202        | 24            | 178          | 341        | 277           | 64           | 1 642        | 1 203         | 439          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 25         | —             | 25           | 36         | 19            | 17           | 132          | 55            | 77           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 359        | 40            | 319          | 134        | 83            | 51           | 1 502        | 729           | 773          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 20         | —             | 20           | 157        | 83            | 74           | 800          | 563           | 237          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 56         | 9             | 47           | 16         | 6             | 10           | 499          | 321           | 178          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 122        | 31            | 91           | 172        | 100           | 72           | 870          | 545           | 325          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 76         | 33            | 43           | 171        | 89            | 82           | 597          | 421           | 176          |

## 2026 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Tacoma, WA |               |              | Tallahassee, FL |               |              | Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 212 499    | 74 841        | 137 658      | 83 240          | 65 373        | 17 867       | 787 512                             | 284 591       | 502 921      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 143 781    | 51 208        | 92 573       | 40 730          | 31 763        | 8 967        | 592 567                             | 209 860       | 382 707      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 4 686      | 1 174         | 3 512        | 1 926           | 1 356         | 570          | 29 547                              | 9 822         | 19 725       |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 14 347     | 5 757         | 8 590        | 5 355           | 3 988         | 1 367        | 41 813                              | 16 924        | 24 889       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 14 795     | 5 896         | 8 899        | 6 427           | 4 968         | 1 459        | 58 912                              | 22 731        | 36 181       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 11 484     | 3 376         | 8 108        | 24 980          | 20 460        | 4 520        | 20 626                              | 8 629         | 11 997       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 13 839     | 3 969         | 9 870        | 1 767           | 1 358         | 409          | 19 257                              | 7 409         | 11 848       |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 13 640     | 4 474         | 9 166        | 3 805           | 2 716         | 1 089        | 51 006                              | 17 984        | 33 022       |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 589        | 171           | 418          | 190             | 183           | 7            | 3 803                               | 1 313         | 2 490        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 613        | 161           | 452          | 176             | 120           | 56           | 3 331                               | 1 054         | 2 277        |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 98 938     | 34 701        | 64 237       | 41 717          | 33 028        | 8 689        | 375 123                             | 137 483       | 237 640      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 63 641     | 22 653        | 40 988       | 18 582          | 14 678        | 3 904        | 275 036                             | 98 428        | 176 608      |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 286      | 323           | 963          | 481             | 348           | 133          | 8 085                               | 2 495         | 5 590        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 9 672      | 3 925         | 5 747        | 3 734           | 2 788         | 946          | 27 469                              | 11 140        | 16 329       |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 580      | 2 902         | 4 678        | 3 848           | 3 064         | 784          | 33 126                              | 12 837        | 20 289       |
| State government workers .....                                     | 6 545      | 1 820         | 4 725        | 13 290          | 10 804        | 2 486        | 11 747                              | 5 131         | 6 616        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 447      | 1 404         | 4 043        | 657             | 557           | 100          | 8 493                               | 3 424         | 5 069        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 5 655      | 1 867         | 3 788        | 1 482           | 1 056         | 426          | 17 131                              | 5 881         | 11 250       |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 398        | 130           | 268          | 124             | 81            | 43           | 2 121                               | 642           | 1 479        |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 270 782    | 90 443        | 180 339      | 101 646         | 82 700        | 18 946       | 901 925                             | 329 808       | 572 117      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 164 285    | 53 029        | 111 256      | 56 718          | 43 142        | 13 576       | 577 523                             | 208 178       | 369 345      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 12 772     | 4 074         | 8 698        | 4 473           | 3 752         | 721          | 38 256                              | 14 786        | 23 470       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 24 193     | 8 512         | 15 681       | 9 791           | 8 236         | 1 555        | 82 681                              | 29 969        | 52 712       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 21 140     | 7 535         | 13 605       | 8 134           | 7 147         | 987          | 60 922                              | 22 942        | 37 980       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 23 958     | 8 687         | 15 271       | 12 222          | 11 042        | 1 180        | 76 032                              | 28 405        | 47 627       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 24 434     | 8 606         | 15 828       | 10 308          | 9 381         | 927          | 66 511                              | 25 528        | 40 983       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 211 371    | 69 616        | 141 755      | 70 875          | 55 415        | 15 460       | 716 950                             | 262 653       | 454 297      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 172 282    | 55 604        | 116 678      | 57 147          | 43 164        | 13 983       | 604 825                             | 219 545       | 385 280      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 144 825    | 46 287        | 98 538       | 48 949          | 36 649        | 12 300       | 515 853                             | 186 019       | 329 834      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 13 447     | 4 848         | 8 599        | 3 452           | 2 901         | 551          | 38 385                              | 14 551        | 23 834       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 48 394     | 16 945        | 31 449       | 26 012          | 23 158        | 2 854        | 154 038                             | 55 305        | 98 733       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 699     | 8 661         | 16 038       | 12 175          | 10 573        | 1 602        | 81 114                              | 28 361        | 52 753       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 661     | 5 865         | 10 796       | 6 783           | 5 705         | 1 078        | 53 741                              | 18 903        | 34 838       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 319      | 2 163         | 4 156        | 3 989           | 3 603         | 386          | 18 823                              | 6 963         | 11 840       |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 11 017     | 3 882         | 7 135        | 4 759           | 4 127         | 632          | 30 937                              | 11 850        | 19 087       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 269      | 1 350         | 2 919        | 1 660           | 1 393         | 267          | 12 521                              | 5 027         | 7 494        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 799      | 877           | 1 922        | 986             | 788           | 198          | 7 929                               | 3 256         | 4 673        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 374      | 524           | 850          | 693             | 643           | 50           | 3 714                               | 1 408         | 2 306        |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 120 401    | 41 596        | 78 805       | 51 272          | 41 965        | 9 307        | 432 036                             | 159 517       | 272 519      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 63 663     | 22 311        | 41 352       | 26 890          | 20 846        | 6 044        | 255 704                             | 93 966        | 161 738      |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 761      | 1 959         | 3 802        | 2 380           | 1 946         | 434          | 18 679                              | 7 217         | 11 462       |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 12 287     | 4 220         | 8 067        | 5 241           | 4 371         | 870          | 45 591                              | 16 418        | 29 173       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 11 479     | 3 914         | 7 565        | 4 699           | 4 026         | 673          | 33 874                              | 12 553        | 21 321       |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 13 297     | 4 624         | 8 673        | 6 408           | 5 703         | 705          | 41 281                              | 15 103        | 26 178       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 13 914     | 4 568         | 9 346        | 5 654           | 5 073         | 581          | 36 907                              | 14 260        | 22 647       |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 80 830     | 28 207        | 52 623       | 33 611          | 26 479        | 7 132        | 317 921                             | 118 450       | 199 471      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 61 741     | 21 757        | 39 984       | 26 637          | 20 413        | 6 224        | 261 625                             | 96 910        | 164 715      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 50 248     | 17 818        | 32 430       | 22 456          | 17 184        | 5 272        | 217 163                             | 80 263        | 136 900      |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 529      | 2 270         | 4 259        | 1 809           | 1 451         | 358          | 19 822                              | 7 460         | 12 362       |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 32 392     | 10 881        | 21 511       | 14 818          | 13 087        | 1 731        | 95 524                              | 34 266        | 61 258       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 222     | 5 842         | 11 380       | 6 878           | 5 919         | 939          | 50 944                              | 17 887        | 33 057       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 706     | 3 928         | 7 778        | 3 834           | 3 176         | 658          | 33 913                              | 11 890        | 22 023       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 064      | 1 337         | 2 727        | 2 416           | 2 151         | 265          | 11 757                              | 4 323         | 7 434        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 7 179      | 2 508         | 4 671        | 2 843           | 2 399         | 444          | 18 591                              | 6 801         | 11 790       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 748      | 891           | 1 857        | 996             | 831           | 165          | 7 405                               | 2 804         | 4 601        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 709      | 565           | 1 144        | 600             | 486           | 114          | 4 628                               | 1 813         | 2 815        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 886        | 307           | 579          | 474             | 424           | 50           | 2 295                               | 770           | 1 525        |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 128 376    | 43 167        | 85 209       | 35 207          | 26 374        | 8 833        | 471 599                             | 158 846       | 312 753      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 16 427     | 7 296         | 9 131        | 3 126           | 2 551         | 575          | 99 440                              | 29 110        | 70 330       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 38 347     | 13 129        | 25 218       | 8 991           | 7 026         | 1 965        | 124 777                             | 45 717        | 79 060       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 60 006     | 18 526        | 41 480       | 19 004          | 13 759        | 5 245        | 198 369                             | 67 841        | 130 528      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 13 596     | 4 216         | 9 380        | 4 086           | 3 038         | 1 048        | 49 013                              | 16 178        | 32 835       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 102 293    | 32 107        | 70 186       | 25 677          | 18 403        | 7 274        | 378 789                             | 116 882       | 261 907      |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 756     | 4 883         | 6 873        | 2 122           | 1 710         | 412          | 85 483                              | 21 667        | 63 816       |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 24 473     | 7 551         | 16 922       | 4 226           | 3 032         | 1 194        | 78 205                              | 24 976        | 53 229       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 53 802     | 16 036        | 37 766       | 15 900          | 11 119        | 4 781        | 172 138                             | 56 742        | 115 396      |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 50 109     | 14 865        | 35 244       | 15 292          | 10 677        | 4 615        | 159 891                             | 52 633        | 107 258      |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 12 262     | 3 637         | 8 625        | 3 429           | 2 423         | 887          | 42 963                              | 13 497        | 29 466       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 181     | 3 230         | 7 951        | 3 282           | 2 423         | 859          | 39 133                              | 12 121        | 27 012       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 20 637     | 8 845         | 11 792       | 7 932           | 6 691         | 1 241        | 73 575                              | 34 269        | 39 306       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 245      | 2 184         | 2 061        | 919             | 768           | 151          | 12 027                              | 6 532         | 5 495        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 711     | 4 351         | 6 360        | 4 004           | 3 377         | 627          | 36 710                              | 16 708        | 20 002       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 658      | 1 883         | 2 775        | 2 426           | 2 090         | 336          | 19 818                              | 8 747         | 11 071       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 023      | 427           | 596          | 583             | 456           | 127          | 5 020                               | 2 282         | 2 738        |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 14 113     | 5 623         | 8 490        | 4 029           | 3 671         | 358          | 39 899                              | 16 753        | 23 146       |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 806        | 325           | 481          | 268             | 252           | 16           | 3 153                               | 1 097         | 2 056        |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 745        | 332           | 413          | 209             | 176           | 33           | 2 128                               | 867           | 1 261        |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 359        | 127           | 232          | 92              | 85            | 7            | 847                                 | 302           | 545          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 488      | 500           | 988          | 706             | 649           | 57           | 6 069                               | 2 251         | 3 818        |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 906      | 597           | 1 309        | 868             | 790           | 78           | 5 338                               | 1 595         | 3 353        |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 86         | 42            | 44           | 43              | 30            | 13           | 148                                 | 47            | 101          |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 209        | 82            | 127          | 76              | 54            | 22           | 427                                 | 194           | 233          |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 2 744      | 1 091         | 1 653        | 839             | 817           | 22           | 7 134                               | 3 575         | 3 559        |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 431        | 155           | 276          | 61              | 54            | 7            | 1 006                               | 474           | 532          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 751      | 791           | 960          | 263             | 219           | 44           | 5 075                               | 2 143         | 2 932        |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 173      | 530           | 643          | 74              | 66            | 8            | 2 471                               | 1 100         | 1 371        |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 529        | 213           | 316          | 160             | 142           | 18           | 1 491                               | 604           | 887          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 081      | 511           | 570          | 237             | 204           | 33           | 2 711                               | 1 254         | 1 457        |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 805        | 327           | 478          | 133             | 133           | —            | 1 901                               | 860           | 1 041        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2027



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Taunton, MA |               |              | Temple, TX |               |              | Terre Haute, IN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 29 300      | 24 527        | 4 773        | 24 705     | 19 977        | 4 728        | 32 509          | 23 222        | 9 287        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 21 533      | 18 095        | 3 438        | 16 675     | 13 557        | 3 118        | 22 228          | 15 702        | 6 526        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 480         | 354           | 126          | 398        | 362           | 36           | 682             | 325           | 357          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 535       | 1 327         | 208          | 2 435      | 1 989         | 446          | 2 865           | 2 057         | 808          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 905       | 1 468         | 437          | 1 647      | 1 108         | 539          | 2 426           | 1 798         | 628          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 533       | 2 219         | 314          | 948        | 802           | 146          | 2 159           | 1 665         | 494          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 694         | 513           | 181          | 1 578      | 1 365         | 213          | 813             | 543           | 270          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 043       | 848           | 195          | 1 341      | 1 090         | 251          | 1 826           | 1 358         | 468          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 8           | 8             | —            | 56         | 43            | 13           | 38              | 31            | 7            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 57          | 57            | —            | 81         | 66            | 15           | 192             | 99            | 93           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 14 154      | 11 877        | 2 277        | 11 504     | 9 384         | 2 120        | 15 229          | 11 079        | 4 150        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 934       | 8 424         | 1 510        | 7 231      | 5 902         | 1 329        | 9 959           | 7 257         | 2 702        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 88          | 65            | 23           | 94         | 94            | —            | 166             | 70            | 96           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 002       | 851           | 151          | 1 527      | 1 273         | 254          | 1 716           | 1 216         | 500          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 085       | 828           | 257          | 938        | 626           | 312          | 1 415           | 1 016         | 399          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 469       | 1 275         | 194          | 587        | 500           | 87           | 1 155           | 882           | 273          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 299         | 193           | 106          | 700        | 627           | 73           | 185             | 143           | 42           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 342         | 283           | 59           | 470        | 412           | 58           | 652             | 502           | 150          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 23          | 23            | —            | 51         | 44            | 7            | 147             | 63            | 84           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 33 223      | 27 921        | 5 302        | 29 185     | 23 197        | 5 988        | 40 718          | 30 115        | 10 603       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 22 912      | 19 309        | 3 603        | 18 273     | 14 967        | 3 306        | 22 184          | 15 666        | 6 518        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 241       | 1 100         | 141          | 1 138      | 863           | 275          | 1 507           | 1 093         | 414          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 435       | 1 961         | 474          | 1 967      | 1 465         | 502          | 3 711           | 2 837         | 874          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 509       | 2 203         | 306          | 2 140      | 1 679         | 461          | 3 927           | 2 913         | 1 014        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 474       | 1 984         | 490          | 2 782      | 1 993         | 789          | 4 782           | 3 838         | 944          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 652       | 1 364         | 288          | 2 885      | 2 230         | 655          | 4 607           | 3 768         | 839          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 974      | 22 047        | 3 927        | 23 096     | 18 419        | 4 677        | 29 246          | 21 319        | 7 927        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 273      | 18 897        | 3 376        | 18 535     | 14 974        | 3 561        | 22 016          | 15 478        | 6 538        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 742      | 16 752        | 2 990        | 16 246     | 13 296        | 2 950        | 18 772          | 13 112        | 5 660        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 735       | 1 535         | 200          | 1 395      | 1 075         | 320          | 2 231           | 1 635         | 596          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 6 204       | 5 063         | 1 141        | 4 932      | 3 860         | 1 072        | 9 146           | 6 998         | 2 148        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 906       | 3 165         | 741          | 2 357      | 1 932         | 425          | 4 585           | 3 528         | 1 057        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 911       | 2 364         | 547          | 1 689      | 1 397         | 292          | 2 886           | 2 152         | 734          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 648         | 550           | 98           | 605        | 483           | 122          | 1 366           | 1 019         | 348          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 045       | 811           | 234          | 1 157      | 918           | 239          | 2 326           | 1 798         | 528          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 409         | 308           | 101          | 486        | 389           | 97           | 801             | 590           | 211          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 259         | 193           | 66           | 338        | 274           | 64           | 526             | 402           | 124          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 126         | 118           | 8            | 140        | 121           | 19           | 330             | 260           | 70           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 16 118      | 13 539        | 2 579        | 13 712     | 11 012        | 2 700        | 18 623          | 13 899        | 4 724        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 632      | 8 987         | 1 645        | 7 847      | 6 505         | 1 342        | 9 676           | 6 983         | 2 693        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 543         | 491           | 52           | 559        | 455           | 104          | 702             | 531           | 171          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 414       | 1 166         | 248          | 1 066      | 845           | 221          | 1 840           | 1 422         | 418          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 279       | 1 102         | 177          | 1 218      | 979           | 239          | 2 094           | 1 561         | 533          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 337       | 1 037         | 300          | 1 611      | 1 067         | 544          | 2 299           | 1 768         | 531          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 913         | 756           | 157          | 1 411      | 1 161         | 250          | 2 012           | 1 679         | 333          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 11 068      | 9 439         | 1 629        | 9 723      | 7 926         | 1 797        | 11 934          | 8 869         | 3 065        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 469       | 8 123         | 1 346        | 7 535      | 6 177         | 1 358        | 9 013           | 6 532         | 2 481        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 301       | 7 111         | 1 190        | 6 475      | 5 361         | 1 114        | 7 602           | 5 476         | 2 126        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 713         | 613           | 100          | 768        | 639           | 129          | 1 068           | 772           | 296          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 375       | 3 577         | 798          | 3 241      | 2 516         | 725          | 5 379           | 4 043         | 1 336        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 865       | 2 329         | 536          | 1 613      | 1 374         | 245          | 2 783           | 2 115         | 668          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 181       | 1 763         | 418          | 1 172      | 989           | 183          | 1 810           | 1 322         | 488          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 489         | 420           | 69           | 340        | 249           | 91           | 818             | 588           | 230          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 675         | 523           | 152          | 748        | 570           | 178          | 1 310           | 987           | 323          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 255         | 192           | 63           | 324        | 254           | 70           | 422             | 289           | 133          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 150         | 113           | 37           | 200        | 155           | 45           | 264             | 185           | 79           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 77          | 69            | 8            | 110        | 91            | 19           | 208             | 156           | 52           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 15 553      | 13 080        | 2 473        | 15 422     | 12 332        | 3 090        | 18 505          | 13 230        | 5 275        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 916       | 1 633         | 283          | 2 356      | 1 871         | 485          | 3 154           | 2 483         | 671          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 464       | 2 924         | 540          | 4 710      | 3 630         | 1 080        | 5 699           | 4 002         | 1 697        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 306       | 6 246         | 1 060        | 6 948      | 5 664         | 1 284        | 7 790           | 5 507         | 2 283        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 867       | 2 277         | 590          | 1 408      | 1 167         | 241          | 1 862           | 1 238         | 624          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 446      | 10 382        | 2 064        | 11 928     | 9 491         | 2 437        | 14 212          | 9 800         | 4 412        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 333       | 1 070         | 263          | 1 575      | 1 256         | 319          | 2 284           | 1 712         | 572          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 096       | 1 752         | 344          | 2 960      | 2 214         | 746          | 3 480           | 2 242         | 1 238        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 444       | 5 521         | 923          | 6 158      | 5 003         | 1 155        | 6 799           | 4 768         | 2 031        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 879       | 5 043         | 836          | 5 739      | 4 669         | 1 070        | 6 205           | 4 332         | 1 873        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 573       | 2 039         | 534          | 1 235      | 1 018         | 217          | 1 649           | 1 078         | 571          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 287       | 1 812         | 475          | 1 155      | 949           | 206          | 1 481           | 957           | 524          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 392       | 2 066         | 326          | 2 893      | 2 352         | 541          | 3 577           | 2 901         | 676          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 513         | 493           | 20           | 678        | 527           | 151          | 831             | 734           | 97           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 068       | 908           | 160          | 1 482      | 1 218         | 264          | 1 776           | 1 430         | 346          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 578         | 469           | 109          | 604        | 495           | 109          | 797             | 598           | 199          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 233         | 196           | 37           | 129        | 112           | 17           | 173             | 139           | 34           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 527       | 2 254         | 273          | 1 725      | 1 313         | 412          | 2 386           | 1 907         | 479          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 119         | 113           | 6            | 63         | 42            | 21           | 71              | 54            | 17           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 110         | 88            | 22           | 128        | 99            | 29           | 115             | 104           | 11           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 25          | 19            | 6            | 42         | 28            | 14           | 47              | 39            | 8            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 198         | 165           | 33           | 271        | 197           | 74           | 263             | 209           | 54           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 316         | 295           | 21           | 160        | 155           | 5            | 263             | 183           | 80           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 11          | 11            | —            | 8          | 8             | —            | 13              | 13            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 42          | 42            | —            | 13         | —             | 13           | 25              | 25            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 247         | 196           | 51           | 284        | 222           | 62           | 566             | 433           | 133          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 34          | 19            | 15           | 52         | 27            | 25           | 81              | 70            | 11           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 504         | 441           | 63           | 254        | 197           | 57           | 271             | 213           | 58           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 364         | 343           | 21           | 111        | 74            | 37           | 181             | 154           | 27           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 189         | 189           | —            | 129        | 83            | 46           | 121             | 112           | 9            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 278         | 258           | 20           | 121        | 100           | 21           | 217             | 183           | 34           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 90          | 75            | 15           | 89         | 81            | 8            | 152             | 115           | 37           |

## 2028 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR |                |               |               |              | Texas City, TX |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                    | Total                        | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                    |                              | Arkansas (pt.) | Texas (pt.)   |               |              |                |               |               |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                              |                |               |               |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>26 507</b>                | <b>9 188</b>   | <b>17 319</b> | <b>21 650</b> | <b>4 857</b> | <b>59 186</b>  | <b>17 294</b> | <b>41 892</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 17 640                       | 6 352          | 11 288        | 14 574        | 3 066        | 42 674         | 12 545        | 30 129        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 616                          | 170            | 446           | 528           | 88           | 1 064          | 145           | 919           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 031                        | 716            | 1 315         | 1 710         | 321          | 2 583          | 863           | 1 720         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 505                        | 519            | 986           | 1 262         | 243          | 4 481          | 1 573         | 2 908         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 150                        | 334            | 816           | 899           | 251          | 3 834          | 1 149         | 2 685         |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 353                        | 608            | 1 745         | 1 764         | 589          | 1 899          | 393           | 1 506         |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 759                        | 637            | 1 122         | 1 391         | 368          | 3 524          | 735           | 2 789         |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 106                          | 46             | 60            | 96            | 10           | 156            | 38            | 118           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 69                           | 22             | 47            | 50            | 19           | 191            | 36            | 155           |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....                    | <b>12 535</b>                | <b>4 302</b>   | <b>8 233</b>  | <b>10 354</b> | <b>2 181</b> | <b>26 275</b>  | <b>7 749</b>  | <b>18 526</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 179                        | 2 927          | 5 252         | 6 819         | 1 360        | 17 110         | 5 065         | 12 045        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 207                          | 41             | 166           | 166           | 41           | 355            | 63            | 292           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 344                        | 467            | 877           | 1 145         | 199          | 1 752          | 578           | 1 174         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 841                          | 294            | 547           | 700           | 141          | 2 541          | 879           | 1 662         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 743                          | 243            | 500           | 593           | 150          | 2 615          | 765           | 1 850         |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 822                          | 214            | 608           | 616           | 206          | 834            | 226           | 608           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 540                          | 135            | 405           | 431           | 109          | 1 296          | 220           | 1 076         |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 66                           | 22             | 44            | 50            | 16           | 127            | 16            | 111           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                              |                |               |               |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>30 956</b>                | <b>10 602</b>  | <b>20 354</b> | <b>24 949</b> | <b>6 007</b> | <b>67 618</b>  | <b>20 069</b> | <b>47 549</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 752                       | 6 348          | 13 404        | 15 366        | 4 386        | 42 112         | 11 937        | 30 175        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 129                        | 419            | 710           | 973           | 156          | 2 579          | 816           | 1 763         |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 091                        | 797            | 1 294         | 1 768         | 323          | 5 362          | 1 604         | 3 758         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 411                        | 875            | 1 536         | 2 048         | 363          | 5 273          | 1 584         | 3 689         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 790                        | 1 062          | 1 728         | 2 375         | 415          | 6 231          | 1 946         | 4 285         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 783                        | 1 101          | 1 682         | 2 419         | 364          | 6 061          | 2 182         | 3 879         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 25 174                       | 8 432          | 16 742        | 20 044        | 5 130        | 55 070         | 16 033        | 39 037        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 475                       | 6 715          | 13 760        | 16 077        | 4 398        | 44 794         | 12 695        | 32 099        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 838                       | 5 713          | 12 125        | 13 847        | 3 991        | 38 534         | 10 866        | 27 668        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 694                        | 525            | 1 169         | 1 401         | 293          | 3 470          | 988           | 2 482         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 799                        | 1 826          | 2 973         | 4 088         | 711          | 10 167         | 3 341         | 6 826         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 065                        | 714            | 1 351         | 1 689         | 376          | 4 336          | 1 380         | 2 956         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 568                        | 513            | 1 055         | 1 242         | 326          | 2 878          | 858           | 2 020         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 639                        | 314            | 325           | 590           | 49           | 1 579          | 542           | 1 037         |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 983                          | 344            | 639           | 817           | 166          | 2 381          | 695           | 1 686         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 432                          | 135            | 297           | 341           | 91           | 923            | 282           | 641           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 346                          | 122            | 224           | 277           | 69           | 700            | 213           | 487           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 78                           | 36             | 42            | 57            | 21           | 224            | 54            | 170           |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....             | <b>14 389</b>                | <b>5 032</b>   | <b>9 357</b>  | <b>12 071</b> | <b>2 318</b> | <b>30 699</b>  | <b>9 210</b>  | <b>21 489</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 415                        | 2 814          | 5 601         | 6 824         | 1 591        | 17 235         | 5 172         | 12 063        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 452                          | 156            | 296           | 382           | 70           | 1 075          | 322           | 753           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 057                        | 377            | 680           | 916           | 141          | 2 903          | 864           | 2 039         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 495                        | 558            | 937           | 1 319         | 176          | 2 983          | 854           | 2 129         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 436                        | 493            | 943           | 1 251         | 185          | 3 430          | 949           | 2 481         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 534                        | 634            | 900           | 1 379         | 155          | 3 073          | 1 049         | 2 024         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 10 796                       | 3 707          | 7 089         | 8 873         | 1 923        | 22 510         | 6 682         | 15 828        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 433                        | 2 903          | 5 530         | 6 824         | 1 609        | 17 585         | 5 273         | 12 312        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 276                        | 2 477          | 4 799         | 5 833         | 1 443        | 14 746         | 4 452         | 10 294        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 979                          | 296            | 683           | 851           | 128          | 1 811          | 456           | 1 355         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 2 950                        | 1 110          | 1 840         | 2 649         | 301          | 6 533          | 2 082         | 4 451         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 213                        | 367            | 846           | 1 058         | 155          | 2 966          | 897           | 2 069         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 942                          | 268            | 674           | 810           | 132          | 1 986          | 572           | 1 414         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 449                          | 234            | 215           | 419           | 30           | 1 047          | 378           | 669           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 643                          | 215            | 428           | 549           | 94           | 1 656          | 446           | 1 210         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 278                          | 77             | 201           | 240           | 38           | 662            | 188           | 474           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 197                          | 69             | 128           | 181           | 16           | 503            | 148           | 355           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 67                           | 28             | 39            | 49            | 18           | 125            | 20            | 105           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                              |                |               |               |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                              | <b>17 373</b>                | <b>6 145</b>   | <b>11 228</b> | <b>14 587</b> | <b>2 786</b> | <b>35 280</b>  | <b>10 933</b> | <b>24 347</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 065                        | 1 139          | 1 926         | 2 766         | 299          | 3 838          | 1 491         | 2 347         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 581                        | 1 985          | 3 596         | 4 750         | 831          | 11 072         | 3 655         | 7 417         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 070                        | 2 360          | 4 710         | 5 741         | 1 329        | 16 279         | 4 489         | 11 790        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 657                        | 661            | 996           | 1 330         | 327          | 4 091          | 1 298         | 2 793         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                               | <b>12 844</b>                | <b>4 400</b>   | <b>8 444</b>  | <b>10 546</b> | <b>2 298</b> | <b>28 234</b>  | <b>8 232</b>  | <b>20 002</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 969                        | 699            | 1 270         | 1 724         | 245          | 2 782          | 1 032         | 1 750         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 196                        | 1 098          | 2 098         | 2 666         | 530          | 7 393          | 2 267         | 5 126         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 210                        | 2 034          | 4 176         | 4 984         | 1 226        | 14 351         | 3 752         | 10 599        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 807                        | 1 862          | 3 945         | 4 670         | 1 137        | 13 148         | 3 322         | 9 826         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 469                        | 569            | 900           | 1 172         | 297          | 3 708          | 1 181         | 2 527         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 356                        | 534            | 822           | 1 075         | 281          | 3 333          | 1 046         | 2 287         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                | <b>4 008</b>                 | <b>1 559</b>   | <b>2 449</b>  | <b>3 575</b>  | <b>433</b>   | <b>5 258</b>   | <b>2 022</b>  | <b>3 236</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 008                        | 419            | 589           | 956           | 52           | 829            | 389           | 440           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 122                        | 795            | 1 327         | 1 858         | 264          | 2 849          | 1 079         | 1 770         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 717                          | 267            | 450           | 630           | 87           | 1 291          | 465           | 826           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 161                          | 78             | 83            | 131           | 30           | 289            | 89            | 200           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                              |                |               |               |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....                             | <b>1 820</b>                 | <b>610</b>     | <b>1 210</b>  | <b>1 605</b>  | <b>215</b>   | <b>3 954</b>   | <b>1 397</b>  | <b>2 557</b>  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 24                           | —              | 24            | 19            | 5            | 167            | 22            | 145           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 59                           | 14             | 45            | 47            | 12           | 193            | 59            | 134           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 28                           | —              | 28            | 22            | 6            | 93             | 53            | 40            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 185                          | 58             | 127           | 143           | 42           | 434            | 147           | 287           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 221                          | 88             | 133           | 172           | 49           | 475            | 147           | 328           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 19                           | —              | 19            | 19            | —            | 31             | 16            | 15            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 31                           | —              | 31            | 27            | 4            | 80             | 18            | 62            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 479                          | 137            | 342           | 445           | 34           | 589            | 218           | 371           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 39                           | 23             | 16            | 33            | 6            | 36             | 8             | 28            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 176                          | 67             | 109           | 163           | 13           | 686            | 220           | 466           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 145                          | 69             | 76            | 140           | 5            | 156            | 52            | 104           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 87                           | 10             | 77            | 71            | 16           | 189            | 79            | 110           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 158                          | 73             | 85            | 156           | 2            | 530            | 238           | 292           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 169                          | 71             | 98            | 148           | 21           | 295            | 120           | 175           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2029



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Titusville, FL |               |              | Toledo, OH--MI |                |            |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                |               |              |                | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 23 583         | 18 258        | 5 325        | 218 987        | 9 069          | 209 918    | 141 298       | 77 689       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 16 412         | 12 581        | 3 831        | 162 654        | 7 058          | 155 596    | 104 428       | 58 226       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 611            | 451           | 160          | 4 482          | 147            | 4 335      | 2 039         | 2 443        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 009          | 819           | 190          | 19 569         | 725            | 18 844     | 12 955        | 6 614        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 857          | 2 280         | 577          | 14 568         | 469            | 14 099     | 9 951         | 4 617        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 765            | 592           | 173          | 8 036          | 113            | 7 923      | 5 514         | 2 522        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 705          | 1 352         | 353          | 3 204          | 142            | 3 062      | 2 332         | 872          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 740            | 553           | 187          | 10 354         | 519            | 9 835      | 5 812         | 4 542        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 66             | 48            | 18           | 298            | 13             | 285        | 171           | 127          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 95             | 81            | 14           | 602            | 43             | 559        | 306           | 296          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 10 395         | 8 031         | 2 364        | 102 754        | 3 987          | 98 767     | 67 306        | 35 448       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 6 641          | 5 083         | 1 558        | 70 303         | 2 822          | 67 481     | 46 045        | 24 258       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 156            | 131           | 25           | 902            | 25             | 877        | 402           | 500          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 681            | 543           | 138          | 13 922         | 527            | 13 395     | 9 069         | 4 853        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 700          | 1 341         | 359          | 8 167          | 285            | 7 882      | 5 428         | 2 739        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 378            | 296           | 82           | 4 651          | 73             | 4 578      | 3 233         | 1 418        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 572            | 436           | 136          | 1 564          | 59             | 1 505      | 1 198         | 366          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 350            | 265           | 85           | 3 682          | 184            | 3 498      | 2 092         | 1 590        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 73             | 67            | 6            | 465            | 37             | 428        | 241           | 224          |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 27 549         | 21 243        | 6 306        | 254 314        | 10 300         | 244 014    | 166 969       | 87 345       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 17 728         | 13 593        | 4 135        | 159 746        | 6 843          | 152 903    | 101 255       | 58 491       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 879            | 693           | 186          | 10 112         | 323            | 9 789      | 6 818         | 3 294        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 217          | 1 700         | 517          | 21 449         | 843            | 20 606     | 14 527        | 6 922        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 657          | 1 489         | 368          | 20 301         | 714            | 19 587     | 14 256        | 6 045        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 363          | 1 783         | 580          | 22 334         | 933            | 21 401     | 15 519        | 6 815        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 505          | 1 985         | 520          | 20 372         | 644            | 19 728     | 14 594        | 5 778        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 21 842         | 16 892        | 4 950        | 187 859        | 7 437          | 180 422    | 122 343       | 65 516       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 971         | 13 836        | 4 135        | 157 248        | 6 530          | 150 718    | 100 114       | 57 134       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 896         | 12 200        | 3 696        | 136 151        | 5 794          | 130 357    | 85 658        | 50 493       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 132          | 951           | 181          | 11 419         | 331            | 11 088     | 8 116         | 3 303        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 628          | 3 495         | 1 133        | 55 654         | 2 394          | 53 260     | 37 807        | 17 847       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 389          | 1 803         | 586          | 30 056         | 1 295          | 28 761     | 19 990        | 10 066       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 556          | 1 205         | 351          | 20 946         | 907            | 20 039     | 13 917        | 7 029        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 649            | 483           | 166          | 7 518          | 316            | 7 202      | 5 244         | 2 274        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 079          | 856           | 223          | 10 801         | 469            | 10 332     | 6 819         | 3 982        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 464            | 347           | 117          | 4 003          | 184            | 3 819      | 2 496         | 1 507        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 276            | 188           | 88           | 2 649          | 142            | 2 507      | 1 680         | 969          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 76             | 55            | 21           | 1 364          | 67             | 1 297      | 896           | 468          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 12 553         | 9 702         | 2 851        | 120 053        | 4 586          | 115 467    | 79 733        | 40 320       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 159          | 5 421         | 1 738        | 69 332         | 2 635          | 66 697     | 45 401        | 23 931       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 333            | 265           | 68           | 4 876          | 213            | 4 663      | 3 308         | 1 568        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 203          | 970           | 233          | 10 897         | 377            | 10 520     | 7 180         | 3 717        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 052          | 829           | 223          | 11 308         | 462            | 10 846     | 7 741         | 3 567        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 456          | 1 105         | 351          | 12 050         | 524            | 11 526     | 8 026         | 4 024        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 350          | 1 112         | 238          | 11 590         | 375            | 11 215     | 8 077         | 3 513        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 8 656          | 6 744         | 1 912        | 75 177         | 2 582          | 72 595     | 50 327        | 24 850       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 686          | 5 165         | 1 521        | 61 176         | 2 125          | 59 051     | 40 454        | 20 722       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 836          | 4 456         | 1 380        | 52 456         | 1 859          | 50 597     | 34 475        | 17 981       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 518            | 418           | 100          | 5 216          | 194            | 5 022      | 3 569         | 1 647        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 130          | 2 363         | 767          | 37 673         | 1 660          | 36 013     | 25 051        | 12 622       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 643          | 1 228         | 415          | 21 192         | 957            | 20 235     | 13 775        | 7 417        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 108          | 832           | 276          | 15 026         | 655            | 14 371     | 9 780         | 5 246        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 468            | 366           | 102          | 5 031          | 212            | 4 819      | 3 485         | 1 546        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 767            | 595           | 172          | 7 203          | 344            | 6 859      | 4 355         | 2 848        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 366            | 263           | 103          | 2 737          | 143            | 2 594      | 1 660         | 1 077        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 215            | 133           | 82           | 1 850          | 121            | 1 729      | 1 146         | 704          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 66             | 45            | 21           | 1 061          | 56             | 1 005      | 687           | 374          |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 14 741         | 11 309        | 3 432        | 128 530        | 5 350          | 123 180    | 85 010        | 43 520       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 382          | 1 885         | 497          | 20 005         | 540            | 19 465     | 15 600        | 4 405        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 336          | 3 352         | 984          | 36 324         | 1 468          | 34 856     | 24 931        | 11 393       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 354          | 4 837         | 1 517        | 55 436         | 2 496          | 52 940     | 34 243        | 21 193       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 669          | 1 235         | 434          | 16 765         | 846            | 15 919     | 10 236        | 6 529        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 12 156         | 9 324         | 2 832        | 97 739         | 4 649          | 93 090     | 60 519        | 37 220       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 000          | 1 574         | 426          | 12 760         | 415            | 12 345     | 9 106         | 3 654        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 085          | 2 334         | 751          | 21 848         | 1 141          | 20 707     | 13 606        | 8 242        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 671          | 4 365         | 1 306        | 48 227         | 2 296          | 45 931     | 28 999        | 19 228       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 458          | 4 004         | 1 154        | 43 296         | 2 003          | 41 293     | 25 925        | 17 371       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 400          | 1 051         | 349          | 14 904         | 797            | 14 107     | 8 808         | 6 096        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 238          | 948           | 290          | 13 424         | 739            | 12 685     | 7 794         | 5 630        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 1 999          | 1 534         | 465          | 25 134         | 542            | 24 592     | 20 173        | 4 961        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 293            | 260           | 33           | 6 511          | 114            | 6 397      | 5 849         | 662          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 006          | 819           | 187          | 11 670         | 234            | 11 436     | 9 186         | 2 484        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 463            | 294           | 169          | 5 471          | 160            | 5 311      | 3 989         | 1 482        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 237            | 161           | 76           | 1 482          | 34             | 1 448      | 1 149         | 333          |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 440          | 1 046         | 394          | 18 168         | 560            | 17 608     | 14 322        | 3 846        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 74             | 74            | —            | 747            | 28             | 719        | 457           | 290          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 100            | 80            | 20           | 603            | 12             | 591        | 448           | 155          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 30             | 14            | 16           | 365            | 24             | 341        | 254           | 111          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 171            | 128           | 43           | 1 924          | 45             | 1 879      | 1 541         | 383          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 119            | 73            | 46           | 1 880          | 108            | 1 772      | 1 431         | 449          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | —              | —             | —            | 71             | —              | 71         | 56            | 15           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 16             | —             | 16           | 177            | —              | 177        | 150           | 27           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 221            | 185           | 36           | 3 249          | 36             | 3 213      | 2 734         | 515          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 73             | 34            | 39           | 298            | 16             | 282        | 238           | 60           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 296            | 210           | 86           | 2 274          | 95             | 2 179      | 1 713         | 561          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 112            | 89            | 23           | 2 247          | 42             | 2 205      | 1 799         | 448          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 53             | 12            | 41           | 1 075          | 67             | 1 008      | 802           | 273          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 106            | 86            | 20           | 1 804          | 53             | 1 751      | 1 446         | 358          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 69             | 61            | 8            | 1 454          | 34             | 1 420      | 1 253         | 201          |



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Topeka, KS |               |              | Trenton, NJ--PA |                  |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |            |               |              |                 | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 64 884     | 58 267        | 6 617        | 150 962         | 127 745          | 23 217             | 37 616        | 113 346      |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 39 596     | 35 544        | 4 052        | 92 894          | 75 950           | 16 944             | 20 918        | 71 976       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 070      | 946           | 124          | 3 481           | 2 435            | 1 046              | 452           | 3 029        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 6 698      | 6 055         | 643          | 11 861          | 9 840            | 2 021              | 2 594         | 9 267        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 547      | 4 147         | 400          | 12 786          | 11 765           | 1 021              | 4 369         | 8 417        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 8 195      | 7 397         | 798          | 23 398          | 22 090           | 1 308              | 7 624         | 15 774       |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 463      | 2 160         | 303          | 3 292           | 2 871            | 421                | 928           | 2 364        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 279      | 2 858         | 421          | 6 396           | 5 017            | 1 379              | 1 094         | 5 302        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 116        | 102           | 14           | 193             | 147              | 46                 | 11            | 182          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 106        | 106           | —            | 335             | 212              | 123                | 89            | 246          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 31 768     | 28 702        | 3 066        | 73 000          | 62 792           | 10 208             | 19 082        | 53 918       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 17 640     | 16 038        | 1 602        | 40 537          | 33 733           | 6 804              | 9 199         | 31 338       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 301        | 295           | 6            | 943             | 690              | 253                | 170           | 773          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 492      | 4 048         | 444          | 7 982           | 6 588            | 1 394              | 1 726         | 6 256        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 498      | 2 211         | 287          | 7 102           | 6 432            | 670                | 2 235         | 4 867        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 593      | 4 200         | 393          | 13 832          | 13 132           | 700                | 5 041         | 8 791        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 084      | 959           | 125          | 1 106           | 1 000            | 106                | 396           | 710          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 370      | 1 155         | 215          | 2 220           | 1 752            | 468                | 416           | 1 804        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 91         | 91            | —            | 221             | 155              | 66                 | 69            | 152          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 73 499     | 66 172        | 7 327        | 172 414         | 146 446          | 25 968             | 44 190        | 128 224      |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 49 837     | 44 592        | 5 245        | 115 500         | 97 847           | 17 653             | 28 397        | 87 103       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 671      | 2 535         | 136          | 6 420           | 5 523            | 897                | 1 840         | 4 580        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 537      | 5 046         | 491          | 14 483          | 12 213           | 2 270              | 3 471         | 11 012       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 154      | 4 618         | 536          | 9 997           | 8 434            | 1 563              | 3 190         | 6 807        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 412      | 4 907         | 505          | 13 946          | 12 099           | 1 847              | 3 886         | 10 060       |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 888      | 4 474         | 414          | 12 068          | 10 330           | 1 738              | 3 406         | 8 662        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 58 698     | 52 849        | 5 849        | 139 036         | 118 221          | 20 815             | 36 443        | 102 593      |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 50 396     | 45 250        | 5 146        | 118 733         | 100 560          | 18 173             | 29 709        | 89 024       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 44 426     | 39 747        | 4 679        | 103 921         | 87 989           | 15 932             | 25 515        | 78 406       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 335      | 2 997         | 338          | 6 026           | 5 056            | 970                | 2 191         | 3 835        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 115     | 10 903        | 1 212        | 26 407          | 22 397           | 4 010              | 6 117         | 20 290       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 603      | 5 968         | 635          | 14 604          | 12 500           | 2 104              | 3 164         | 11 440       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 4 688      | 4 199         | 489          | 9 614           | 8 248            | 1 366              | 2 194         | 7 420        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 479      | 1 326         | 153          | 3 111           | 2 629            | 482                | 824           | 2 287        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 686      | 2 420         | 266          | 6 971           | 5 828            | 1 143              | 1 630         | 5 341        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 046      | 955           | 91           | 3 066           | 2 523            | 543                | 835           | 2 231        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 723        | 646           | 77           | 1 965           | 1 610            | 355                | 688           | 1 277        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 340        | 295           | 45           | 860             | 749              | 111                | 175           | 685          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 36 010     | 32 618        | 3 392        | 83 011          | 71 304           | 11 707             | 21 945        | 61 066       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 302     | 21 054        | 2 248        | 52 125          | 45 055           | 7 070              | 13 983        | 38 142       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 265      | 1 199         | 66           | 3 334           | 2 861            | 473                | 930           | 2 404        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 990      | 2 738         | 252          | 8 289           | 7 090            | 1 199              | 1 782         | 6 507        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 963      | 2 640         | 323          | 5 042           | 4 211            | 831                | 1 514         | 3 528        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 812      | 2 484         | 328          | 7 723           | 6 586            | 1 137              | 2 130         | 5 593        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 678      | 2 503         | 175          | 6 498           | 5 501            | 997                | 1 606         | 4 892        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 26 631     | 24 243        | 2 388        | 61 074          | 52 864           | 8 210              | 17 225        | 43 849       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 380     | 20 362        | 2 018        | 51 418          | 44 615           | 6 803              | 14 147        | 37 271       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 475     | 17 686        | 1 789        | 44 150          | 38 356           | 5 794              | 12 140        | 32 010       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 741      | 1 572         | 169          | 2 740           | 2 219            | 521                | 948           | 1 792        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 600      | 6 797         | 803          | 17 337          | 14 614           | 2 723              | 3 833         | 13 504       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 414      | 3 943         | 471          | 10 414          | 8 857            | 1 557              | 2 138         | 8 276        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 306      | 2 910         | 396          | 6 824           | 5 794            | 1 030              | 1 532         | 5 292        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 934        | 820           | 114          | 1 727           | 1 488            | 239                | 433           | 1 294        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 779      | 1 578         | 201          | 4 600           | 3 826            | 774                | 887           | 3 713        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 763        | 686           | 77           | 1 916           | 1 534            | 382                | 410           | 1 506        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 521        | 458           | 63           | 1 151           | 905              | 246                | 311           | 840          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 288        | 248           | 40           | 575             | 504              | 71                 | 133           | 442          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 34 757     | 31 185        | 3 572        | 76 536          | 64 554           | 11 982             | 20 430        | 56 106       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 717      | 4 499         | 218          | 8 474           | 7 598            | 876                | 3 040         | 5 434        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 323      | 8 590         | 733          | 19 079          | 16 042           | 3 037              | 6 206         | 12 873       |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 16 727     | 14 773        | 1 954        | 35 824          | 29 972           | 5 852              | 8 273         | 27 551       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 990      | 3 323         | 667          | 13 159          | 10 942           | 2 217              | 2 911         | 10 248       |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 27 259     | 24 021        | 3 238        | 57 920          | 47 627           | 10 293             | 11 197        | 46 723       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 422      | 3 226         | 196          | 5 990           | 5 277            | 713                | 1 383         | 4 607        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 477      | 4 898         | 579          | 10 929          | 8 645            | 2 284              | 2 096         | 8 833        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 950     | 13 103        | 1 847        | 30 186          | 24 864           | 5 322              | 5 807         | 24 379       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 202     | 12 418        | 1 784        | 27 100          | 22 307           | 4 793              | 5 088         | 22 012       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 410      | 2 794         | 616          | 10 815          | 8 841            | 1 974              | 1 911         | 8 904        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 3 180      | 2 581         | 599          | 9 768           | 8 102            | 1 666              | 1 735         | 8 033        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 5 937      | 5 705         | 232          | 14 394          | 13 114           | 1 280              | 7 251         | 7 143        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 190      | 1 168         | 22           | 2 144           | 1 996            | 148                | 1 417         | 727          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 959      | 2 860         | 99           | 6 286           | 5 691            | 595                | 3 244         | 3 042        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 1 327      | 1 261         | 66           | 4 121           | 3 733            | 388                | 1 789         | 2 332        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 461        | 416           | 45           | 1 843           | 1 694            | 149                | 801           | 1 042        |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 150      | 2 962         | 188          | 8 184           | 7 315            | 869                | 4 201         | 3 983        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 189        | 163           | 26           | 418             | 358              | 60                 | 94            | 324          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 97         | 92            | 5            | 501             | 366              | 135                | 106           | 395          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 34         | 28            | 6            | 197             | 169              | 28                 | 50            | 147          |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 438        | 403           | 35           | 866             | 778              | 88                 | 367           | 499          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 423        | 416           | 7            | 1 225           | 1 094            | 131                | 576           | 649          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 18         | 18            | —            | 30              | 30               | —                  | 19            | 11           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 25         | 18            | 7            | 158             | 131              | 27                 | 74            | 84           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 584        | 542           | 42           | 1 149           | 1 058            | 91                 | 716           | 433          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 40         | 33            | 7            | 159             | 159              | —                  | 87            | 72           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 485        | 475           | 10           | 1 052           | 935              | 117                | 515           | 537          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 243        | 243           | —            | 912             | 854              | 58                 | 684           | 228          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 142        | 129           | 13           | 453             | 427              | 26                 | 303           | 150          |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 307        | 277           | 30           | 711             | 634              | 77                 | 430           | 281          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 125        | 125           | —            | 353             | 322              | 31                 | 180           | 173          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2031



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Tucson, AZ |               |              | Tulsa, OK |               |              | Tuscaloosa, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 259 700    | 179 662       | 80 038       | 231 845   | 179 327       | 52 518       | 45 493         | 32 724        | 12 769       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 173 702    | 119 803       | 53 899       | 174 685   | 135 146       | 39 539       | 28 460         | 20 048        | 8 412        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 6 775      | 3 368         | 3 407        | 7 172     | 5 604         | 1 568        | 1 250          | 951           | 299          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 17 153     | 12 394        | 4 759        | 18 009    | 14 056        | 3 953        | 3 280          | 2 332         | 928          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 19 961     | 13 869        | 6 092        | 11 073    | 8 055         | 3 018        | 2 737          | 2 025         | 712          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 20 588     | 15 114        | 5 474        | 6 708     | 5 133         | 1 575        | 7 168          | 5 549         | 1 619        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 9 602      | 6 822         | 2 780        | 4 280     | 3 398         | 882          | 1 563          | 1 128         | 435          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 17 713     | 11 109        | 6 604        | 16 107    | 12 779        | 3 328        | 2 196          | 1 573         | 623          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 000      | 626           | 374          | 640       | 528           | 112          | 117            | 49            | 68           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 981        | 551           | 430          | 983       | 760           | 223          | 109            | 69            | 40           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 121 681    | 85 262        | 36 419       | 106 915   | 83 236        | 23 679       | 21 832         | 15 900        | 5 932        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 78 342     | 55 020        | 23 322       | 76 527    | 59 659        | 16 868       | 12 602         | 8 871         | 3 731        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 876      | 1 004         | 872          | 1 729     | 1 307         | 422          | 330            | 238           | 92           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 11 611     | 8 407         | 3 204        | 11 992    | 9 352         | 2 640        | 2 167          | 1 573         | 594          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 10 585     | 7 244         | 3 341        | 5 798     | 4 403         | 1 395        | 1 567          | 1 210         | 357          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 10 093     | 7 429         | 2 664        | 4 128     | 3 094         | 1 034        | 3 973          | 3 152         | 821          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 3 603      | 2 605         | 998          | 1 668     | 1 376         | 292          | 709            | 589           | 120          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 827      | 4 241         | 2 586        | 6 071     | 4 802         | 1 269        | 748            | 470           | 278          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 620        | 316           | 304          | 731       | 550           | 181          | 66             | 35            | 31           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 312 153    | 219 607       | 92 546       | 265 598   | 206 921       | 58 677       | 56 704         | 42 383        | 14 321       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 179 649    | 122 201       | 57 448       | 168 187   | 128 953       | 39 234       | 30 260         | 21 220        | 9 040        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 16 035     | 12 110        | 3 925        | 11 348    | 8 949         | 2 399        | 2 374          | 1 776         | 598          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 30 339     | 22 049        | 8 290        | 21 147    | 16 862        | 4 285        | 4 409          | 3 336         | 1 073        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 26 588     | 19 324        | 7 264        | 20 199    | 16 006        | 4 193        | 5 348          | 4 269         | 1 079        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 30 544     | 22 580        | 7 964        | 22 608    | 18 211        | 4 397        | 6 644          | 5 386         | 1 258        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 28 998     | 21 343        | 7 655        | 22 109    | 17 940        | 4 169        | 7 669          | 6 396         | 1 273        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 232 938    | 161 473       | 71 465       | 210 933   | 163 781       | 47 152       | 40 211         | 29 054        | 11 157       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 187 768    | 128 129       | 59 639       | 175 604   | 135 026       | 40 578       | 30 370         | 21 218        | 9 152        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 155 729    | 104 688       | 51 041       | 151 784   | 116 299       | 35 485       | 26 043         | 18 103        | 7 940        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 15 494     | 10 986        | 4 508        | 12 543    | 9 915         | 2 628        | 2 837          | 2 101         | 736          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 65 974     | 48 639        | 17 335       | 43 500    | 34 248        | 9 252        | 13 304         | 10 668        | 2 636        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 33 362     | 24 683        | 8 679        | 20 884    | 16 395        | 4 489        | 5 695          | 4 317         | 1 378        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 134     | 15 470        | 5 664        | 13 777    | 10 592        | 3 185        | 3 540          | 2 596         | 944          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 388      | 7 136         | 2 252        | 6 218     | 4 880         | 1 338        | 1 986          | 1 743         | 243          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 13 241     | 9 495         | 3 746        | 11 165    | 8 892         | 2 273        | 3 189          | 2 661         | 528          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 893      | 3 548         | 1 345        | 4 194     | 3 343         | 851          | 978            | 797           | 181          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 786      | 2 043         | 743          | 2 626     | 2 062         | 564          | 677            | 521           | 156          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 706      | 1 202         | 504          | 1 438     | 1 211         | 227          | 525            | 425           | 100          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 145 797    | 103 066       | 42 731       | 125 046   | 97 982        | 27 064       | 27 427         | 20 638        | 6 789        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 76 922     | 53 368        | 23 554       | 71 668    | 55 741        | 15 927       | 13 217         | 9 369         | 3 848        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 585      | 5 848         | 1 737        | 5 551     | 4 340         | 1 211        | 1 119          | 839           | 280          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 16 031     | 11 302        | 4 729        | 10 986    | 8 816         | 2 170        | 2 302          | 1 707         | 595          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 159     | 10 042        | 4 117        | 11 364    | 8 884         | 2 480        | 3 263          | 2 610         | 653          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 15 853     | 11 511        | 4 342        | 12 730    | 10 012        | 2 718        | 3 531          | 2 803         | 728          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 15 247     | 10 995        | 4 252        | 12 747    | 10 189        | 2 558        | 3 995          | 3 310         | 685          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 97 576     | 68 413        | 29 163       | 90 145    | 71 021        | 19 124       | 17 495         | 12 649        | 4 846        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 76 520     | 53 264        | 23 256       | 72 038    | 56 488        | 15 550       | 12 578         | 8 845         | 3 733        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 61 805     | 42 668        | 19 137       | 60 862    | 47 632        | 13 230       | 10 561         | 7 470         | 3 091        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 331      | 5 000         | 2 331        | 6 405     | 5 024         | 1 381        | 1 627          | 1 199         | 428          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 40 021     | 28 952        | 11 069       | 27 640    | 21 245        | 6 395        | 8 035          | 6 398         | 1 637        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 864     | 15 089        | 5 775        | 13 499    | 10 273        | 3 226        | 3 450          | 2 551         | 899          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 13 338     | 9 442         | 3 896        | 9 127     | 6 779         | 2 348        | 2 256          | 1 579         | 677          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 810      | 4 361         | 1 449        | 4 011     | 3 074         | 937          | 1 304          | 1 129         | 175          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 8 200      | 5 701         | 2 499        | 7 261     | 5 716         | 1 545        | 1 897          | 1 591         | 306          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 154      | 2 165         | 989          | 2 668     | 2 136         | 532          | 610            | 519           | 91           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 779      | 1 258         | 521          | 1 679     | 1 330         | 349          | 400            | 320           | 80           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 018      | 681           | 337          | 948       | 786           | 162          | 332            | 282           | 50           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 145 882    | 97 784        | 48 098       | 128 451   | 97 771        | 30 680       | 24 921         | 17 269        | 7 652        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 21 872     | 14 903        | 6 969        | 14 677    | 12 237        | 2 440        | 3 587          | 2 657         | 930          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 44 103     | 30 271        | 13 832       | 38 759    | 30 310        | 8 449        | 7 730          | 5 408         | 2 322        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 64 724     | 42 812        | 21 912       | 62 204    | 46 197        | 16 007       | 11 008         | 7 648         | 3 360        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 15 183     | 9 798         | 5 385        | 12 811    | 9 027         | 3 784        | 2 596          | 1 556         | 1 040        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 113 250    | 72 571        | 40 679       | 102 726   | 76 107        | 26 619       | 18 312         | 12 287        | 6 025        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 17 231     | 11 256        | 5 975        | 10 903    | 8 932         | 1 971        | 2 167          | 1 574         | 593          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 26 519     | 16 705        | 9 814        | 24 864    | 18 712        | 6 152        | 4 379          | 2 920         | 1 459        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 56 299     | 36 292        | 20 007       | 55 629    | 40 657        | 14 972       | 9 483          | 6 477         | 3 006        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 51 449     | 33 021        | 18 428       | 52 105    | 37 991        | 14 114       | 8 774          | 6 018         | 2 756        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 13 201     | 8 318         | 4 883        | 11 330    | 7 806         | 3 524        | 2 283          | 1 316         | 967          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 11 794     | 7 237         | 4 557        | 10 606    | 7 264         | 3 342        | 2 043          | 1 156         | 887          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 24 913     | 19 258        | 5 655        | 21 074    | 17 817        | 3 257        | 5 633          | 4 205         | 1 428        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 042      | 3 174         | 868          | 3 348     | 2 939         | 409          | 1 288          | 979           | 309          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 13 262     | 10 198        | 3 064        | 11 246    | 9 442         | 1 804        | 2 925          | 2 140         | 785          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 141      | 4 766         | 1 375        | 5 187     | 4 381         | 806          | 1 160          | 883           | 277          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 468      | 1 120         | 348          | 1 293     | 1 055         | 238          | 260            | 203           | 57           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 19 855     | 15 236        | 4 619        | 13 508    | 11 073        | 2 435        | 2 872          | 2 070         | 802          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 304      | 795           | 509          | 658       | 510           | 148          | 165            | 123           | 42           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 362      | 997           | 365          | 711       | 625           | 86           | 131            | 115           | 16           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 530        | 379           | 151          | 373       | 291           | 82           | 91             | 79            | 12           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 2 436      | 1 828         | 608          | 1 915     | 1 610         | 305          | 481            | 350           | 131          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 350      | 1 758         | 592          | 1 964     | 1 555         | 409          | 255            | 189           | 66           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 127        | 112           | 15           | 102       | 71            | 31           | 19             | 8             | 11           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 262        | 229           | 33           | 206       | 180           | 26           | 5              | 5             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 3 815      | 3 118         | 697          | 2 610     | 2 323         | 287          | 639            | 488           | 151          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 482        | 389           | 93           | 233       | 183           | 50           | 50             | 20            | 30           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 453      | 1 977         | 476          | 1 617     | 1 272         | 345          | 284            | 192           | 92           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 441      | 1 098         | 343          | 966       | 760           | 206          | 205            | 135           | 70           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 695        | 615           | 80           | 541       | 398           | 143          | 125            | 91            | 34           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 613      | 1 221         | 392          | 1 047     | 819           | 228          | 232            | 161           | 71           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 985        | 720           | 265          | 565       | 476           | 89           | 190            | 114           | 76           |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Tyler, TX |               |              | Utica--Rome, NY |               |              | Vacaville, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |           |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 35 311    | 33 307        | 2 004        | 63 649          | 43 070        | 20 579       | 30 999        | 30 985        | 14           |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 25 045    | 23 643        | 1 402        | 39 092          | 26 224        | 12 868       | 20 451        | 20 437        | 14           |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 043     | 1 022         | 21           | 1 228           | 680           | 548          | 354           | 354           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 718     | 2 537         | 181          | 6 564           | 4 183         | 2 381        | 1 187         | 1 187         | —            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 008     | 1 904         | 104          | 6 131           | 4 437         | 1 694        | 2 837         | 2 837         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 180     | 2 062         | 118          | 5 004           | 3 407         | 1 597        | 1 813         | 1 813         | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 608       | 584           | 24           | 3 303           | 2 507         | 796          | 3 084         | 3 084         | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 609     | 2 440         | 169          | 3 411           | 2 217         | 1 194        | 1 553         | 1 553         | —            |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 105       | 97            | 8            | 84              | 41            | 43           | 79            | 79            | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 143       | 137           | 6            | 144             | 95            | 49           | 74            | 74            | —            |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 16 273    | 15 371        | 902          | 31 351          | 21 316        | 10 035       | 13 677        | 13 670        | 7            |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 10 654    | 10 100        | 554          | 18 616          | 12 669        | 5 947        | 8 839         | 8 832         | 7            |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 199       | 199           | —            | 289             | 171           | 118          | 149           | 149           | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 869     | 1 729         | 140          | 4 693           | 3 006         | 1 687        | 765           | 765           | —            |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 187     | 1 132         | 55           | 3 576           | 2 551         | 1 025        | 1 550         | 1 550         | —            |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 401     | 1 323         | 78           | 2 194           | 1 485         | 709          | 805           | 805           | —            |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 192       | 176           | 16           | 1 062           | 865           | 197          | 997           | 997           | —            |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 873       | 820           | 53           | 1 128           | 694           | 434          | 681           | 681           | —            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 97        | 91            | 6            | 82              | 46            | 36           | 40            | 40            | —            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |           |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 41 208    | 38 919        | 2 289        | 79 208          | 54 898        | 24 310       | 39 952        | 39 938        | 14           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 24 584    | 23 105        | 1 479        | 50 167          | 34 440        | 15 727       | 24 231        | 24 224        | 7            |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 943     | 1 871         | 72           | 2 463           | 1 751         | 712          | 1 933         | 1 926         | 7            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 229     | 3 152         | 77           | 6 933           | 4 845         | 2 088        | 3 101         | 3 101         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 329     | 3 147         | 182          | 5 997           | 4 037         | 1 960        | 2 667         | 2 667         | —            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 999     | 3 686         | 313          | 6 800           | 4 889         | 1 911        | 4 672         | 4 672         | —            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 124     | 3 958         | 166          | 6 848           | 4 936         | 1 912        | 3 348         | 3 348         | —            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 31 294    | 29 506        | 1 788        | 59 570          | 41 536        | 18 034       | 31 415        | 31 401        | 14           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 25 033    | 23 602        | 1 431        | 49 298          | 34 156        | 15 142       | 24 522        | 24 508        | 14           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 21 215    | 19 894        | 1 321        | 42 960          | 29 587        | 13 373       | 20 933        | 20 926        | 7            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 153     | 2 045         | 108          | 3 641           | 2 534         | 1 107        | 1 581         | 1 581         | —            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 818     | 7 403         | 415          | 15 598          | 10 783        | 4 815        | 7 079         | 7 079         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 905     | 3 717         | 188          | 8 511           | 5 794         | 2 717        | 4 275         | 4 275         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 851     | 2 693         | 158          | 6 086           | 4 119         | 1 967        | 3 020         | 3 020         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 943       | 883           | 60           | 1 908           | 1 250         | 658          | 851           | 851           | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 096     | 2 010         | 86           | 4 040           | 2 579         | 1 461        | 1 458         | 1 458         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 818       | 809           | 9            | 1 754           | 1 086         | 668          | 468           | 468           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 518       | 518           | —            | 1 121           | 734           | 387          | 278           | 278           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 233       | 219           | 14           | 448             | 253           | 195          | 235           | 235           | —            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 19 432    | 18 388        | 1 044        | 36 612          | 25 296        | 11 316       | 16 165        | 16 158        | 7            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 444    | 9 893         | 551          | 21 853          | 15 070        | 6 783        | 9 025         | 9 018         | 7            |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 813       | 790           | 23           | 1 090           | 759           | 331          | 841           | 841           | —            |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 811     | 1 750         | 61           | 3 822           | 2 522         | 1 300        | 1 530         | 1 530         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 759     | 1 657         | 102          | 3 200           | 2 137         | 1 063        | 1 393         | 1 393         | —            |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 218     | 2 006         | 212          | 3 421           | 2 391         | 1 030        | 1 794         | 1 794         | —            |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 387     | 2 292         | 95           | 3 226           | 2 417         | 809          | 1 582         | 1 582         | —            |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 13 325    | 12 579        | 746          | 23 997          | 16 742        | 7 255        | 10 692        | 10 685        | 7            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 093    | 9 585         | 508          | 19 843          | 13 770        | 6 073        | 8 492         | 8 485         | 7            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 8 236     | 7 790         | 446          | 16 980          | 11 869        | 5 111        | 7 144         | 7 137         | 7            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 043     | 973           | 70           | 1 598           | 1 064         | 534          | 612           | 612           | —            |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 773     | 4 528         | 245          | 10 203          | 7 003         | 3 200        | 4 573         | 4 573         | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 414     | 2 296         | 118          | 5 849           | 3 912         | 1 937        | 2 556         | 2 556         | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 841     | 1 736         | 105          | 4 242           | 2 791         | 1 451        | 1 692         | 1 692         | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 571       | 547           | 24           | 1 293           | 885           | 408          | 635           | 635           | —            |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 334     | 1 281         | 53           | 2 412           | 1 551         | 861          | 900           | 900           | —            |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 561       | 552           | 9            | 1 073           | 669           | 404          | 348           | 348           | —            |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 367       | 367           | —            | 631             | 410           | 221          | 189           | 189           | —            |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 145       | 137           | 8            | 309             | 188           | 121          | 146           | 146           | —            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |           |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 20 862    | 19 610        | 1 252        | 39 422          | 27 300        | 12 122       | 17 534        | 17 520        | 14           |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 027     | 2 807         | 220          | 6 905           | 4 967         | 1 938        | 1 591         | 1 591         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 608     | 6 236         | 372          | 11 553          | 8 539         | 3 014        | 4 814         | 4 800         | 14           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 909     | 8 438         | 471          | 16 018          | 10 629        | 5 389        | 8 961         | 8 961         | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 318     | 2 129         | 189          | 4 946           | 3 165         | 1 781        | 2 168         | 2 168         | —            |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 209    | 15 189        | 1 020        | 30 108          | 19 798        | 10 310       | 14 432        | 14 425        | 7            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 079     | 1 911         | 168          | 4 910           | 3 224         | 1 686        | 1 168         | 1 168         | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 168     | 3 925         | 243          | 6 898           | 4 751         | 2 147        | 3 071         | 3 064         | 7            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 948     | 7 510         | 438          | 13 954          | 9 104         | 4 850        | 8 198         | 8 198         | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 7 392     | 6 977         | 415          | 12 731          | 8 277         | 4 454        | 7 657         | 7 657         | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 014     | 1 843         | 171          | 4 346           | 2 719         | 1 627        | 1 995         | 1 995         | —            |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 756     | 1 585         | 171          | 3 820           | 2 291         | 1 529        | 1 800         | 1 800         | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 967     | 3 793         | 174          | 7 480           | 6 066         | 1 414        | 2 181         | 2 174         | 7            |
| No workers .....                                                   | 891       | 839           | 52           | 1 746           | 1 539         | 207          | 395           | 395           | —            |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 054     | 1 960         | 94           | 3 726           | 3 078         | 648          | 1 192         | 1 185         | 7            |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 819       | 800           | 19           | 1 523           | 1 091         | 432          | 516           | 516           | —            |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 203       | 194           | 9            | 485             | 358           | 127          | 78            | 78            | —            |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |           |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 746     | 2 642         | 104          | 4 650           | 3 719         | 931          | 1 569         | 1 569         | —            |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 167       | 146           | 21           | 237             | 162           | 75           | 54            | 54            | —            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 128       | 128           | —            | 164             | 100           | 64           | 54            | 54            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 29        | 29            | —            | 51              | 41            | 10           | 15            | 15            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 346       | 327           | 19           | 582             | 433           | 149          | 250           | 250           | —            |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 269       | 248           | 21           | 557             | 420           | 137          | 182           | 182           | —            |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 35        | 35            | —            | —               | —             | —            | 47            | 47            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 23        | 23            | —            | 61              | 51            | 10           | 47            | 47            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 636       | 624           | 12           | 756             | 669           | 87           | 280           | 280           | —            |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 72        | 72            | —            | 124             | 79            | 45           | 72            | 72            | —            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 191       | 164           | 27           | 635             | 480           | 155          | 258           | 258           | —            |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 250       | 250           | —            | 503             | 441           | 62           | 100           | 100           | —            |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 129       | 125           | 4            | 183             | 163           | 20           | 33            | 33            | —            |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 255       | 255           | —            | 453             | 362           | 91           | 108           | 108           | —            |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 216       | 216           | —            | 344             | 318           | 26           | 69            | 69            | —            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2033



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Vero Beach, FL |               |              | Victoria, TX |               |              | Vineland--Millville, NJ |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 24 939         | 6 772         | 18 167       | 24 081       | 24 073        | 8            | 42 983                  | 37 003        | 5 980        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 18 224         | 4 876         | 13 348       | 18 043       | 18 035        | 8            | 30 346                  | 26 066        | 4 280        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 485          | 515           | 970          | 1 588        | 588           | —            | 1 142                   | 1 006         | 136          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 307          | 387           | 920          | 1 284        | 1 284         | —            | 2 139                   | 1 845         | 294          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 080          | 516           | 1 564        | 1 830        | 1 630         | —            | 4 118                   | 3 626         | 492          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 654            | 213           | 441          | 808          | 808           | —            | 2 901                   | 2 549         | 352          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 288            | 69            | 219          | 308          | 308           | —            | 875                     | 747           | 128          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 189          | 670           | 1 519        | 1 711        | 1 711         | —            | 2 378                   | 1 990         | 388          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 178            | 45            | 133          | 216          | 216           | —            | 185                     | 130           | 55           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 197            | 41            | 156          | 97           | 97            | —            | 226                     | 180           | 46           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 541         | 3 171         | 8 370        | 10 688       | 10 688        | —            | 20 278                  | 17 562        | 2 716        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 8 210          | 2 254         | 5 956        | 7 345        | 7 345         | —            | 13 462                  | 11 657        | 1 805        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 398            | 138           | 260          | 159          | 159           | —            | 269                     | 234           | 35           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 850            | 212           | 638          | 859          | 859           | —            | 1 343                   | 1 198         | 145          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 137          | 273           | 864          | 1 140        | 1 140         | —            | 2 383                   | 2 085         | 298          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 379            | 136           | 243          | 497          | 497           | —            | 1 801                   | 1 584         | 217          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 97             | 20            | 77           | 156          | 156           | —            | 416                     | 343           | 73           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 725            | 235           | 490          | 602          | 602           | —            | 735                     | 587           | 148          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 143            | 41            | 102          | 89           | 89            | —            | 138                     | 108           | 30           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 30 188         | 8 322         | 21 866       | 27 021       | 27 013        | 8            | 48 842                  | 41 990        | 6 852        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 075         | 4 971         | 13 104       | 17 404       | 17 396        | 8            | 31 270                  | 26 853        | 4 417        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 343          | 377           | 966          | 1 132        | 1 132         | —            | 1 828                   | 1 681         | 147          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 671          | 772           | 1 899        | 2 018        | 2 019         | —            | 4 740                   | 4 083         | 657          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 534          | 716           | 1 818        | 2 204        | 2 204         | —            | 3 890                   | 3 386         | 504          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 679          | 661           | 2 018        | 2 098        | 2 098         | —            | 3 762                   | 3 186         | 576          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 886          | 825           | 2 061        | 2 165        | 2 165         | —            | 3 352                   | 2 801         | 551          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 23 147         | 6 564         | 16 583       | 21 367       | 21 359        | 8            | 39 677                  | 34 187        | 5 490        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 18 758         | 5 333         | 13 425       | 17 911       | 17 903        | 8            | 32 973                  | 28 434        | 4 539        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 920         | 4 413         | 11 507       | 15 535       | 15 527        | 8            | 27 943                  | 24 051        | 3 892        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 527          | 446           | 1 081        | 1 408        | 1 408         | —            | 2 740                   | 2 374         | 366          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 636          | 1 447         | 4 189        | 4 590        | 4 590         | —            | 7 436                   | 6 335         | 1 101        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 808          | 684           | 2 124        | 2 238        | 2 238         | —            | 4 134                   | 3 553         | 583          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 826          | 482           | 1 344        | 1 579        | 1 579         | —            | 2 801                   | 2 362         | 439          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 861            | 255           | 606          | 666          | 666           | —            | 906                     | 774           | 132          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 405          | 311           | 1 094        | 1 064        | 1 064         | —            | 1 729                   | 1 468         | 261          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 523            | 103           | 420          | 405          | 405           | —            | 731                     | 602           | 129          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 329            | 76            | 253          | 290          | 290           | —            | 526                     | 440           | 86           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 146            | 15            | 131          | 130          | 130           | —            | 244                     | 238           | 6            |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 14 020         | 3 841         | 10 179       | 12 219       | 12 219        | —            | 23 172                  | 19 969        | 3 203        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 676          | 2 168         | 5 508        | 7 253        | 7 253         | —            | 13 705                  | 11 800        | 1 905        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 662            | 183           | 479          | 522          | 522           | —            | 812                     | 732           | 80           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 377          | 407           | 970          | 986          | 986           | —            | 2 721                   | 2 366         | 355          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 317          | 321           | 996          | 1 195        | 1 195         | —            | 2 028                   | 1 798         | 240          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 419          | 344           | 1 075        | 1 125        | 1 125         | —            | 2 028                   | 1 698         | 330          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 569          | 418           | 1 151        | 1 138        | 1 138         | —            | 1 878                   | 1 585         | 293          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 9 803          | 2 790         | 7 013        | 8 785        | 8 785         | —            | 17 105                  | 14 859        | 2 246        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 614          | 2 232         | 5 382        | 7 134        | 7 134         | —            | 13 889                  | 12 046        | 1 843        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 6 276          | 1 794         | 4 482        | 6 042        | 6 042         | —            | 11 431                  | 9 877         | 1 554        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 765            | 185           | 580          | 688          | 688           | —            | 1 303                   | 1 153         | 150          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 401          | 869           | 2 532        | 2 747        | 2 747         | —            | 4 990                   | 4 188         | 802          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 845          | 485           | 1 360        | 1 384        | 1 384         | —            | 2 858                   | 2 463         | 395          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 228          | 345           | 883          | 1 041        | 1 041         | —            | 1 915                   | 1 623         | 292          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 475            | 121           | 354          | 412          | 412           | —            | 570                     | 484           | 86           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 816            | 182           | 634          | 687          | 687           | —            | 1 077                   | 922           | 155          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 256            | 41            | 215          | 243          | 243           | —            | 491                     | 389           | 102          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 172            | 29            | 143          | 170          | 170           | —            | 359                     | 300           | 59           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 77             | 15            | 62           | 95           | 95            | —            | 155                     | 151           | 4            |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 19 731         | 5 048         | 14 683       | 14 539       | 14 531        | 8            | 24 681                  | 21 058        | 3 623        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 958          | 1 597         | 4 361        | 1 845        | 1 845         | —            | 3 379                   | 2 768         | 611          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 393          | 1 340         | 4 053        | 4 643        | 4 635         | 8            | 7 019                   | 6 014         | 1 005        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 840          | 1 701         | 5 139        | 6 421        | 6 421         | —            | 10 313                  | 8 818         | 1 495        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 540          | 410           | 1 130        | 1 630        | 1 630         | —            | 3 970                   | 3 458         | 512          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 890         | 4 095         | 12 795       | 11 606       | 11 598        | 8            | 18 533                  | 15 759        | 2 774        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 504          | 1 404         | 4 100        | 1 293        | 1 293         | —            | 2 455                   | 1 955         | 500          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 896          | 879           | 3 017        | 3 176        | 3 168         | 8            | 4 041                   | 3 430         | 611          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 6 110          | 1 463         | 4 647        | 5 703        | 5 703         | —            | 8 600                   | 7 380         | 1 220        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 5 615          | 1 358         | 4 257        | 5 107        | 5 107         | —            | 7 797                   | 6 679         | 1 118        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 380          | 349           | 1 031        | 1 434        | 1 434         | —            | 3 437                   | 2 994         | 443          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 292          | 313           | 979          | 1 254        | 1 254         | —            | 3 002                   | 2 608         | 394          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 214          | 760           | 1 454        | 2 430        | 2 430         | —            | 4 724                   | 4 113         | 611          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 368            | 174           | 194          | 501          | 501           | —            | 811                     | 724           | 87           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 134          | 337           | 797          | 1 176        | 1 176         | —            | 2 236                   | 1 951         | 285          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 583            | 213           | 370          | 606          | 606           | —            | 1 276                   | 1 091         | 185          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 129            | 36            | 93           | 147          | 147           | —            | 401                     | 347           | 54           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 1 664          | 523           | 1 141        | 1 611        | 1 611         | —            | 2 979                   | 2 584         | 395          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 71             | 25            | 46           | 89           | 89            | —            | 69                      | 66            | 3            |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 71             | 26            | 45           | 94           | 94            | —            | 84                      | 69            | 15           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 32             | 6             | 26           | 22           | 22            | —            | 37                      | 25            | 12           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 123            | 52            | 71           | 212          | 212           | —            | 236                     | 210           | 26           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 187            | 74            | 113          | 145          | 145           | —            | 290                     | 250           | 40           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 8              | —             | 8            | 17           | 17            | —            | 14                      | —             | 14           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 7              | —             | —            | 18           | 18            | —            | 18                      | 58            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 198            | 71            | 127          | 339          | 339           | —            | 476                     | 441           | 35           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 151            | 4             | 147          | 56           | 56            | —            | 130                     | 80            | 50           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 279            | 101           | 178          | 210          | 210           | —            | 395                     | 360           | 35           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 260            | 70            | 190          | 78           | 78            | —            | 487                     | 423           | 64           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 50             | 13            | 37           | 119          | 119           | —            | 200                     | 168           | 32           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 155            | 59            | 96           | 118          | 118           | —            | 347                     | 288           | 59           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 72             | 15            | 57           | 94           | 94            | —            | 156                     | 146           | 10           |

## 2034 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Visalia, CA |               |              | Waco, TX |               |              | Warner Robins, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 34 877      | 31 741        | 3 136        | 61 815   | 41 429        | 20 386       | 27 260            | 19 757        | 7 503        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 22 795      | 20 639        | 2 156        | 43 092   | 28 847        | 14 245       | 15 069            | 10 972        | 4 097        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 825         | 817           | 8            | 1 221    | 706           | 515          | 346               | 300           | 46           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 815       | 1 724         | 91           | 6 145    | 4 401         | 1 744        | 973               | 732           | 241          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 245       | 4 789         | 456          | 3 322    | 2 364         | 958          | 1 639             | 1 262         | 377          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 311       | 1 228         | 83           | 2 711    | 1 520         | 1 191        | 942               | 713           | 229          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 605         | 534           | 71           | 2 390    | 1 642         | 748          | 7 489             | 5 328         | 2 161        |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 016       | 2 745         | 271          | 3 918    | 2 515         | 1 403        | 1 092             | 717           | 375          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 279         | 217           | 62           | 327      | 207           | 120          | 59                | 24            | 35           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 90          | 82            | 8            | 237      | 140           | 97           | 56                | 33            | 23           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 15 550      | 14 209        | 1 341        | 29 469   | 20 085        | 9 384        | 12 835            | 9 336         | 3 499        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 9 411       | 8 547         | 864          | 19 907   | 13 748        | 6 159        | 7 426             | 5 408         | 2 018        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 164         | 164           | —            | 364      | 227           | 137          | 72                | 72            | —            |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 109       | 1 045         | 64           | 3 624    | 2 520         | 1 104        | 650               | 473           | 177          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 940       | 2 683         | 257          | 1 839    | 1 269         | 570          | 928               | 693           | 235          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 663         | 614           | 49           | 1 603    | 934           | 669          | 670               | 524           | 146          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 223         | 179           | 44           | 1 023    | 711           | 312          | 2 726             | 1 990         | 736          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 130       | 1 067         | 63           | 1 365    | 822           | 543          | 413               | 233           | 180          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 74          | 74            | —            | 108      | 81            | 27           | 22                | 15            | 7            |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 39 635      | 36 003        | 3 632        | 76 905   | 54 024        | 22 881       | 33 905            | 24 103        | 9 802        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 150      | 21 168        | 1 982        | 42 850   | 27 669        | 15 181       | 23 680            | 16 515        | 7 165        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 283       | 2 089         | 194          | 3 371    | 2 523         | 848          | 1 036             | 772           | 268          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 038       | 3 708         | 330          | 6 070    | 4 355         | 1 715        | 2 421             | 1 828         | 593          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 164       | 2 866         | 298          | 6 526    | 4 761         | 1 765        | 2 051             | 1 546         | 505          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 426       | 3 052         | 374          | 8 043    | 6 507         | 1 536        | 2 588             | 1 929         | 659          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 574       | 3 120         | 454          | 10 045   | 8 209         | 1 836        | 2 129             | 1 557         | 572          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 30 323      | 27 670        | 2 653        | 57 103   | 38 883        | 18 220       | 27 986            | 19 897        | 8 089        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 24 938      | 22 840        | 2 098        | 43 710   | 28 388        | 15 322       | 24 370            | 17 096        | 7 274        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 267      | 18 546        | 1 721        | 37 375   | 23 823        | 13 552       | 21 815            | 15 195        | 6 620        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 827       | 1 671         | 156          | 3 947    | 2 734         | 1 213        | 1 324             | 1 054         | 270          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 7 346       | 6 558         | 788          | 15 826   | 12 084        | 3 742        | 5 122             | 3 620         | 1 502        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 707       | 3 381         | 326          | 7 056    | 5 032         | 2 024        | 2 470             | 1 763         | 707          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 247       | 2 060         | 187          | 4 588    | 3 189         | 1 399        | 1 672             | 1 195         | 477          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 031       | 914           | 117          | 2 087    | 1 643         | 444          | 639               | 426           | 213          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 966       | 1 775         | 191          | 3 976    | 3 057         | 919          | 797               | 586           | 211          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 826         | 744           | 82           | 1 525    | 1 127         | 398          | 297               | 212           | 85           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 636         | 562           | 74           | 887      | 657           | 230          | 193               | 125           | 68           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 306         | 281           | 25           | 492      | 384           | 108          | 88                | 66            | 22           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 18 155      | 16 540        | 1 615        | 36 814   | 26 180        | 10 634       | 15 467            | 11 212        | 4 255        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 326       | 8 649         | 677          | 19 286   | 12 883        | 6 403        | 9 287             | 6 640         | 2 647        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 067       | 970           | 97           | 1 547    | 1 150         | 397          | 570               | 443           | 127          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 172       | 1 990         | 182          | 3 206    | 2 175         | 1 031        | 1 479             | 1 105         | 374          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 916       | 1 765         | 151          | 3 625    | 2 554         | 1 071        | 1 219             | 899           | 320          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 1 797       | 1 578         | 219          | 4 165    | 3 347         | 818          | 1 499             | 1 118         | 381          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 1 877       | 1 588         | 289          | 4 985    | 4 071         | 914          | 1 413             | 1 007         | 406          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 12 104      | 11 171        | 933          | 25 448   | 17 603        | 7 845        | 11 514            | 8 444         | 3 070        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 9 429       | 8 792         | 637          | 18 961   | 12 662        | 6 299        | 9 433             | 6 822         | 2 611        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 334       | 6 868         | 466          | 16 014   | 10 594        | 5 420        | 8 020             | 5 734         | 2 286        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 951         | 892           | 59           | 2 058    | 1 354         | 704          | 786               | 615           | 171          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 4 774       | 4 213         | 561          | 9 006    | 6 753         | 2 253        | 3 372             | 2 346         | 1 026        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 593       | 2 325         | 268          | 4 111    | 2 837         | 1 274        | 1 682             | 1 207         | 475          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 570       | 1 410         | 160          | 2 761    | 1 903         | 858          | 1 129             | 813           | 316          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 705         | 632           | 73           | 1 273    | 989           | 284          | 376               | 243           | 133          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 277       | 1 156         | 121          | 2 360    | 1 824         | 536          | 581               | 422           | 159          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 543         | 492           | 51           | 967      | 709           | 258          | 221               | 159           | 62           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 422         | 371           | 51           | 511      | 386           | 125          | 138               | 93            | 45           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 260         | 241           | 19           | 294      | 211           | 83           | 57                | 41            | 16           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 21 623      | 19 492        | 2 131        | 35 638   | 24 186        | 11 452       | 16 844            | 12 058        | 4 786        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 538       | 3 163         | 375          | 4 793    | 3 740         | 1 053        | 1 698             | 1 326         | 372          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 096       | 5 520         | 576          | 10 694   | 7 692         | 3 002        | 4 765             | 3 418         | 1 347        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 9 635       | 8 741         | 894          | 16 200   | 10 478        | 5 722        | 8 450             | 5 899         | 2 551        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 354       | 2 068         | 286          | 3 951    | 2 276         | 1 675        | 1 931             | 1 415         | 516          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 16 912      | 15 251        | 1 661        | 27 098   | 17 388        | 9 710        | 13 451            | 9 337         | 4 114        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 392       | 2 146         | 246          | 3 447    | 2 512         | 935          | 1 117             | 832           | 285          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 764       | 3 449         | 315          | 6 134    | 4 211         | 1 923        | 3 006             | 2 042         | 964          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 656       | 7 830         | 826          | 14 146   | 8 875         | 5 271        | 7 592             | 5 224         | 2 368        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 118       | 7 367         | 751          | 12 979   | 8 126         | 4 853        | 7 011             | 4 812         | 2 199        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 100       | 1 826         | 274          | 3 371    | 1 790         | 1 581        | 1 736             | 1 239         | 497          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 822       | 1 599         | 223          | 3 151    | 1 644         | 1 507        | 1 582             | 1 124         | 458          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 3 753       | 3 367         | 386          | 7 000    | 5 678         | 1 322        | 2 659             | 2 217         | 442          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 045       | 932           | 113          | 1 171    | 1 067         | 104          | 530               | 462           | 68           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 819       | 1 612         | 207          | 3 743    | 2 945         | 798          | 1 371             | 1 094         | 277          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 721         | 667           | 54           | 1 591    | 1 254         | 337          | 583               | 494           | 89           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 168         | 156           | 12           | 495      | 412           | 83           | 175               | 167           | 8            |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 482       | 2 184         | 298          | 4 322    | 3 504         | 818          | 1 585             | 1 172         | 413          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 93          | 82            | 11           | 217      | 160           | 57           | 87                | 42            | 45           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 75          | 75            | —            | 175      | 144           | 31           | 72                | 72            | —            |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 18          | 18            | —            | 41       | 41            | —            | 39                | 26            | 13           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 322         | 281           | 41           | 622      | 497           | 125          | 388               | 285           | 103          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 353         | 327           | 26           | 521      | 405           | 116          | 205               | 152           | 53           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 6           | 6             | —            | 31       | 18            | 13           | 18                | 15            | 3            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | —           | —             | —            | 50       | 50            | —            | —                 | —             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 364         | 348           | 16           | 727      | 597           | 130          | 265               | 224           | 41           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 228         | 186           | 42           | 101      | 92            | 9            | 23                | 11            | 12           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 256         | 186           | 70           | 557      | 440           | 117          | 115               | 76            | 39           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 169         | 148           | 21           | 367      | 321           | 46           | 99                | 55            | 44           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 90          | 61            | 29           | 240      | 198           | 42           | 33                | 21            | 12           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 311         | 269           | 42           | 481      | 411           | 70           | 135               | 104           | 31           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 197         | 197           | —            | 192      | 130           | 62           | 106               | 89            | 17           |



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Washington, DC—MD—VA |                           |                |                |                |                  | Waterbury, CT |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                    | Total                | State parts               |                |                | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                    |                      | District of Co-<br>lumbia | Maryland (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |                |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                      |                           |                |                |                |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>1 890 600</b>     | <b>303 994</b>            | <b>809 455</b> | <b>777 151</b> | <b>409 578</b> | <b>1 481 022</b> | <b>86 407</b> | <b>51 384</b> | <b>35 023</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 1 085 628            | 148 408                   | 466 207        | 471 013        | 207 132        | 878 496          | 65 153        | 38 352        | 26 801        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 43 481               | 5 007                     | 19 740         | 18 734         | 7 104          | 36 377           | 1 715         | 1 074         | 641           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 176 690              | 41 551                    | 70 083         | 65 056         | 54 334         | 122 356          | 5 917         | 3 734         | 2 183         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 136 450              | 29 114                    | 58 450         | 48 886         | 33 977         | 102 473          | 6 195         | 3 924         | 2 271         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 40 947               | 6 842                     | 23 614         | 10 491         | 7 868          | 33 079           | 3 667         | 2 316         | 1 351         |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 349 095              | 61 970                    | 147 998        | 139 127        | 84 422         | 264 673          | 1 451         | 872           | 579           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 98 001               | 15 725                    | 41 195         | 41 081         | 21 253         | 76 748           | 3 864         | 2 072         | 1 792         |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 889                | 200                       | 979            | 710            | 293            | 1 596            | 89            | 44            | 45            |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 3 789                | 384                       | 1 908          | 1 497          | 592            | 3 197            | 160           | 114           | 46            |
| <b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>                    | <b>924 631</b>       | <b>158 004</b>            | <b>396 204</b> | <b>370 423</b> | <b>209 054</b> | <b>715 577</b>   | <b>41 139</b> | <b>24 712</b> | <b>16 427</b> |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 496 970              | 71 462                    | 212 233        | 213 275        | 98 465         | 398 505          | 30 065        | 18 093        | 11 972        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 11 881               | 1 536                     | 5 200          | 5 145          | 2 213          | 9 668            | 419           | 262           | 157           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 109 962              | 24 202                    | 44 824         | 40 936         | 32 035         | 77 927           | 4 032         | 2 427         | 1 605         |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 83 553               | 16 575                    | 34 958         | 32 020         | 19 580         | 63 973           | 3 462         | 2 078         | 1 384         |
| State government workers .....                                     | 22 401               | 4 044                     | 12 551         | 5 806          | 4 483          | 17 918           | 1 921         | 1 197         | 724           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 167 122              | 34 894                    | 73 192         | 59 036         | 45 231         | 121 891          | 426           | 284           | 142           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 42 346               | 6 632                     | 17 327         | 18 387         | 8 916          | 33 430           | 1 116         | 548           | 568           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 2 277                | 195                       | 1 119          | 963            | 344            | 1 933            | 117           | 85            | 32            |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                      |                           |                |                |                |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>2 133 654</b>     | <b>356 685</b>            | <b>899 760</b> | <b>877 209</b> | <b>475 590</b> | <b>1 658 064</b> | <b>97 217</b> | <b>58 385</b> | <b>38 832</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 465 102            | 221 724                   | 621 576        | 621 802        | 304 892        | 1 160 210        | 66 370        | 38 954        | 27 416        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 89 092               | 17 295                    | 37 585         | 34 212         | 22 966         | 66 126           | 3 850         | 2 520         | 1 390         |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 167 144              | 30 735                    | 72 119         | 64 290         | 39 415         | 127 729          | 7 984         | 4 755         | 3 229         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 119 056              | 23 035                    | 49 453         | 46 568         | 29 703         | 89 353           | 6 295         | 4 085         | 2 210         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 153 426              | 32 090                    | 62 147         | 59 199         | 40 103         | 113 333          | 6 736         | 4 139         | 2 597         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 139 834              | 31 806                    | 56 880         | 51 138         | 38 511         | 101 313          | 5 982         | 3 932         | 2 050         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 1 765 264            | 290 128                   | 741 018        | 734 118        | 392 273        | 1 372 991        | 76 036        | 46 182        | 29 854        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 534 944            | 238 076                   | 648 473        | 648 395        | 326 871        | 1 208 073        | 65 991        | 39 385        | 26 606        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 348 069            | 203 007                   | 569 400        | 576 022        | 280 742        | 1 067 327        | 57 553        | 34 069        | 23 484        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 72 458               | 14 312                    | 29 647         | 28 499         | 18 833         | 53 625           | 3 797         | 2 538         | 1 259         |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 297 159              | 53 159                    | 129 054        | 114 946        | 66 501         | 230 658          | 17 758        | 10 107        | 7 651         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 159 137              | 26 522                    | 71 300         | 61 315         | 33 743         | 125 394          | 10 696        | 5 947         | 4 749         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 100 960              | 15 818                    | 45 771         | 39 371         | 20 359         | 80 601           | 7 807         | 4 279         | 3 528         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 37 007               | 6 825                     | 15 724         | 14 458         | 8 601          | 28 406           | 2 127         | 1 317         | 810           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 71 231               | 13 398                    | 29 688         | 28 145         | 16 816         | 54 415           | 3 423         | 2 096         | 1 327         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 27 257               | 5 156                     | 11 507         | 10 594         | 6 659          | 20 598           | 1 517         | 897           | 620           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 073               | 2 899                     | 6 765          | 6 409          | 3 791          | 12 282           | 1 010         | 606           | 404           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 591                | 1 898                     | 4 082          | 3 611          | 2 269          | 7 322            | 371           | 230           | 141           |
| <b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....</b>             | <b>1 035 978</b>     | <b>182 553</b>            | <b>440 795</b> | <b>412 630</b> | <b>239 629</b> | <b>796 349</b>   | <b>46 691</b> | <b>28 327</b> | <b>18 364</b> |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 663 571              | 110 282                   | 284 750        | 268 539        | 148 122        | 515 449          | 29 552        | 17 488        | 12 064        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 45 205               | 9 488                     | 18 922         | 16 795         | 12 389         | 32 816           | 1 918         | 1 242         | 676           |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 97 925               | 17 355                    | 42 840         | 37 730         | 22 027         | 75 898           | 4 522         | 2 703         | 1 819         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 66 885               | 11 951                    | 27 974         | 26 960         | 15 535         | 51 350           | 3 312         | 2 129         | 1 183         |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 85 990               | 16 747                    | 35 152         | 34 091         | 21 264         | 64 726           | 3 770         | 2 430         | 1 340         |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 76 402               | 16 730                    | 31 157         | 28 515         | 20 292         | 56 110           | 3 617         | 2 335         | 1 282         |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 799 741              | 142 999                   | 338 739        | 318 003        | 189 800        | 609 941          | 31 459        | 19 766        | 11 693        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 682 043              | 117 674                   | 291 066        | 273 303        | 157 597        | 524 446          | 26 765        | 16 475        | 10 290        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 585 567              | 99 136                    | 249 716        | 236 715        | 133 650        | 451 917          | 22 888        | 13 946        | 8 942         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 37 276               | 6 881                     | 15 356         | 15 039         | 9 146          | 28 130           | 1 577         | 1 084         | 493           |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 190 627              | 31 403                    | 82 908         | 76 316         | 39 530         | 151 097          | 12 876        | 7 146         | 5 730         |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 107 439              | 16 215                    | 48 229         | 42 995         | 20 829         | 86 610           | 8 195         | 4 375         | 3 820         |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 68 432               | 9 459                     | 31 032         | 27 941         | 12 298         | 56 134           | 5 967         | 3 160         | 2 807         |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 23 192               | 3 932                     | 9 997          | 9 263          | 4 980          | 18 212           | 1 443         | 871           | 572           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 45 610               | 8 151                     | 19 148         | 18 311         | 10 299         | 35 311           | 2 356         | 1 415         | 941           |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 17 219               | 3 236                     | 7 217          | 6 766          | 4 112          | 13 107           | 1 032         | 583           | 449           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 9 572                | 1 687                     | 4 002          | 3 883          | 2 174          | 7 398            | 697           | 382           | 315           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 417                | 1 138                     | 2 621          | 2 658          | 1 409          | 5 008            | 292           | 174           | 118           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                      |                           |                |                |                |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Families .....</b>                                              | <b>830 259</b>       | <b>123 580</b>            | <b>366 822</b> | <b>339 857</b> | <b>161 402</b> | <b>668 857</b>   | <b>46 645</b> | <b>28 535</b> | <b>18 110</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 56 314               | 17 001                    | 22 900         | 16 413         | 20 006         | 36 308           | 6 021         | 4 420         | 1 601         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 203 511              | 38 949                    | 88 006         | 76 556         | 48 169         | 155 342          | 11 679        | 7 610         | 4 069         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 431 754              | 50 411                    | 190 269        | 191 074        | 71 711         | 360 043          | 21 005        | 12 120        | 8 885         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 138 680              | 17 219                    | 65 647         | 55 814         | 21 516         | 117 164          | 7 940         | 4 385         | 3 555         |
| <b>Married-couple families .....</b>                               | <b>628 404</b>       | <b>65 193</b>             | <b>280 418</b> | <b>282 793</b> | <b>94 849</b>  | <b>533 555</b>   | <b>35 580</b> | <b>20 390</b> | <b>15 190</b> |
| No workers .....                                                   | 38 278               | 7 138                     | 17 676         | 13 464         | 9 585          | 28 693           | 3 690         | 2 389         | 1 301         |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 113 380              | 13 055                    | 48 902         | 51 423         | 18 796         | 94 584           | 6 939         | 4 155         | 2 784         |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 363 527              | 34 501                    | 159 778        | 169 248        | 52 626         | 310 901          | 18 210        | 10 293        | 7 917         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 339 945              | 30 982                    | 148 838        | 160 125        | 48 202         | 291 743          | 16 648        | 9 398         | 7 250         |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 113 219              | 10 499                    | 54 062         | 48 658         | 13 842         | 99 377           | 6 741         | 3 553         | 3 188         |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 102 939              | 8 940                     | 48 980         | 45 019         | 11 919         | 91 020           | 6 152         | 3 213         | 2 939         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>                | <b>157 228</b>       | <b>48 432</b>             | <b>66 997</b>  | <b>41 799</b>  | <b>54 167</b>  | <b>103 061</b>   | <b>8 521</b>  | <b>6 389</b>  | <b>2 132</b>  |
| No workers .....                                                   | 15 761               | 8 788                     | 4 502          | 2 471          | 9 210          | 6 551            | 2 020         | 1 763         | 257           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 71 470               | 21 440                    | 30 894         | 19 136         | 24 035         | 47 435           | 3 551         | 2 598         | 953           |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 50 732               | 12 722                    | 22 759         | 15 251         | 14 822         | 35 910           | 2 014         | 1 361         | 653           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 19 265               | 5 482                     | 8 842          | 4 941          | 6 100          | 13 165           | 936           | 667           | 269           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                      |                           |                |                |                |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Persons 16 years and over .....</b>                             | <b>70 537</b>        | <b>21 914</b>             | <b>27 637</b>  | <b>20 986</b>  | <b>24 912</b>  | <b>45 625</b>    | <b>5 904</b>  | <b>4 128</b>  | <b>1 776</b>  |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 6 760                | 1 253                     | 2 747          | 2 760          | 1 630          | 5 130            | 322           | 153           | 169           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 6 129                | 1 384                     | 2 236          | 2 509          | 1 810          | 4 319            | 224           | 89            | 135           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 2 113                | 475                       | 997            | 641            | 554            | 1 559            | 173           | 104           | 69            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 9 175                | 2 188                     | 3 805          | 3 182          | 2 521          | 6 654            | 449           | 344           | 105           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 12 610               | 3 993                     | 5 409          | 3 208          | 4 522          | 8 088            | 609           | 409           | 200           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 476                  | 125                       | 220            | 131            | 150            | 326              | —             | —             | —             |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 1 386                | 685                       | 488            | 213            | 729            | 657              | 65            | 58            | 7             |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 11 134               | 4 406                     | 4 003          | 2 725          | 4 781          | 6 353            | 737           | 622           | 115           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 986                  | 236                       | 504            | 246            | 263            | 723              | 82            | 55            | 27            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 6 667                | 2 067                     | 2 576          | 2 024          | 2 367          | 4 300            | 973           | 626           | 347           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 758                | 475                       | 714            | 569            | 573            | 1 185            | 994           | 773           | 221           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 2 622                | 1 025                     | 1 046          | 551            | 1 084          | 1 538            | 323           | 212           | 111           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 5 201                | 1 991                     | 1 819          | 1 391          | 2 174          | 3 027            | 582           | 389           | 193           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 3 520                | 1 611                     | 1 073          | 836            | 1 754          | 1 766            | 371           | 294           | 77            |

## 2036 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA |               |              | Watsonville, CA |               |              | Wausau, WI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 49 144                    | 45 618        | 3 526        | 21 507          | 13 129        | 8 378        | 28 654     | 17 387        | 11 267       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 34 097                    | 31 260        | 2 837        | 16 411          | 9 844         | 6 567        | 22 429     | 13 412        | 9 017        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 961                       | 923           | 38           | 444             | 222           | 222          | 658        | 413           | 245          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 3 971                     | 3 774         | 197          | 959             | 734           | 225          | 1 973      | 1 318         | 655          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 432                     | 3 261         | 171          | 1 682           | 1 053         | 629          | 2 106      | 1 369         | 737          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 010                     | 3 957         | 53           | 752             | 469           | 283          | 519        | 361           | 158          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 646                       | 615           | 31           | 201             | 150           | 51           | 229        | 130           | 99           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 823                     | 2 587         | 236          | 1 370           | 812           | 558          | 1 313      | 773           | 540          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 128                       | 117           | 11           | 210             | 96            | 114          | 65         | 31            | 34           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 165                       | 164           | 1            | 132             | 67            | 65           | 85         | 24            | 61           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 23 562                    | 21 921        | 1 641        | 9 326           | 5 795         | 3 531        | 13 494     | 8 259         | 5 235        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 15 004                    | 13 804        | 1 200        | 6 684           | 4 082         | 2 602        | 9 920      | 5 994         | 3 926        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 224                       | 214           | 10           | 128             | 66            | 62           | 1 185      | 103           | 82           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 2 747                     | 2 574         | 173          | 590             | 476           | 114          | 1 302      | 863           | 439          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 836                     | 1 728         | 108          | 1 011           | 646           | 365          | 1 249      | 808           | 441          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 325                     | 2 295         | 30           | 450             | 265           | 185          | 255        | 188           | 67           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 254                       | 247           | 7            | 85              | 76            | 9            | 60         | 25            | 35           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 270                     | 1 147         | 123          | 475             | 226           | 249          | 650        | 372           | 278          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 126                       | 126           | —            | 31              | 24            | 7            | 58         | 9             | 49           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 58 828                    | 54 904        | 3 924        | 25 408          | 15 557        | 9 851        | 32 083     | 19 681        | 12 402       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 700                    | 31 195        | 2 505        | 11 635          | 7 039         | 4 596        | 21 496     | 12 913        | 8 583        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 583                     | 2 421         | 162          | 1 938           | 1 203         | 735          | 1 227      | 761           | 466          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 347                     | 4 992         | 355          | 2 783           | 1 670         | 1 113        | 2 496      | 1 515         | 981          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 435                     | 5 171         | 264          | 3 212           | 2 041         | 1 171        | 2 322      | 1 578         | 744          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 6 176                     | 5 875         | 301          | 3 497           | 2 196         | 1 301        | 2 283      | 1 407         | 876          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 587                     | 5 250         | 337          | 2 343           | 1 408         | 935          | 2 259      | 1 507         | 752          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 40 338                    | 37 355        | 2 983        | 20 442          | 12 530        | 7 912        | 23 705     | 14 439        | 9 266        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 32 140                    | 29 542        | 2 598        | 14 124          | 8 588         | 5 536        | 20 391     | 12 225        | 8 166        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 27 697                    | 25 495        | 2 202        | 10 340          | 6 254         | 4 086        | 18 004     | 10 803        | 7 201        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 716                     | 2 584         | 132          | 2 482           | 1 583         | 899          | 1 351      | 945           | 406          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 14 938                    | 14 159        | 779          | 3 830           | 2 305         | 1 525        | 6 642      | 4 123         | 2 519        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 087                     | 7 726         | 361          | 1 808           | 1 093         | 715          | 4 124      | 2 550         | 1 574        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 317                     | 5 055         | 262          | 1 074           | 677           | 397          | 2 990      | 1 809         | 1 181        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 225                     | 2 103         | 122          | 457             | 313           | 244          | 779        | 497           | 282          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 3 552                     | 3 390         | 162          | 1 136           | 722           | 414          | 1 736      | 1 119         | 617          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 403                     | 1 340         | 63           | 424             | 231           | 193          | 704        | 414           | 290          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 686                       | 645           | 41           | 221             | 108           | 113          | 502        | 301           | 201          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 494                       | 484           | 10           | 173             | 145           | 28           | 192        | 136           | 56           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 28 395                    | 26 604        | 1 791        | 11 446          | 7 054         | 4 392        | 15 238     | 9 426         | 5 812        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 344                    | 13 334        | 1 010        | 4 646           | 2 883         | 1 763        | 9 357      | 5 710         | 3 647        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 261                     | 1 164         | 97           | 872             | 521           | 351          | 558        | 376           | 192          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 3 097                     | 2 922         | 175          | 1 271           | 727           | 544          | 1 341      | 816           | 525          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 228                     | 3 055         | 173          | 1 520           | 1 027         | 493          | 1 362      | 943           | 419          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 490                     | 3 343         | 147          | 1 837           | 1 161         | 676          | 1 254      | 675           | 579          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 975                     | 2 786         | 189          | 1 300           | 735           | 565          | 1 366      | 916           | 450          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 16 082                    | 14 960        | 1 122        | 8 162           | 5 115         | 3 047        | 9 202      | 5 727         | 3 475        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 12 165                    | 11 250        | 915          | 5 355           | 3 325         | 2 030        | 7 675      | 4 728         | 2 947        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 196                    | 9 443         | 753          | 3 819           | 2 391         | 1 428        | 6 770      | 4 180         | 2 590        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 451                     | 1 362         | 89           | 1 000           | 702           | 298          | 648        | 474           | 174          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 9 969                     | 9 400         | 569          | 2 581           | 1 502         | 1 079        | 4 734      | 2 843         | 1 891        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 534                     | 5 222         | 312          | 1 177           | 675           | 502          | 3 040      | 1 823         | 1 217        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 654                     | 3 438         | 216          | 730             | 450           | 280          | 2 184      | 1 280         | 904          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 446                     | 1 370         | 76           | 411             | 236           | 175          | 574        | 364           | 210          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 344                     | 2 244         | 100          | 703             | 437           | 266          | 1 302      | 856           | 446          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 003                     | 948           | 55           | 257             | 131           | 126          | 541        | 341           | 200          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 494                       | 453           | 41           | 97              | 42            | 55           | 403        | 250           | 153          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 331                       | 323           | 8            | 109             | 89            | 20           | 140        | 105           | 35           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 28 035                    | 25 840        | 2 195        | 11 531          | 7 138         | 4 393        | 15 302     | 9 621         | 5 681        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 969                     | 4 589         | 380          | 1 316           | 881           | 435          | 1 979      | 1 472         | 507          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 450                     | 7 012         | 438          | 2 692           | 1 786         | 906          | 3 550      | 2 410         | 1 140        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 12 557                    | 11 436        | 1 121        | 5 090           | 3 074         | 2 016        | 7 633      | 4 570         | 3 063        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 3 059                     | 2 803         | 256          | 2 433           | 1 397         | 1 036        | 2 140      | 1 169         | 971          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 22 519                    | 20 682        | 1 837        | 9 139           | 5 553         | 3 586        | 12 722     | 7 879         | 4 843        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 667                     | 3 385         | 282          | 1 050           | 702           | 348          | 1 690      | 1 247         | 443          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 4 543                     | 4 288         | 255          | 1 741           | 1 137         | 604          | 2 147      | 1 460         | 687          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 11 451                    | 10 400        | 1 051        | 4 349           | 2 585         | 1 764        | 6 882      | 4 095         | 2 787        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 10 578                    | 9 623         | 955          | 3 837           | 2 336         | 1 501        | 6 347      | 3 783         | 2 564        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 858                     | 2 609         | 249          | 1 999           | 1 129         | 870          | 2 003      | 1 077         | 926          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 2 636                     | 2 396         | 240          | 1 727           | 958           | 769          | 1 791      | 947           | 844          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 4 555                     | 4 264         | 291          | 1 739           | 1 158         | 581          | 2 089      | 1 424         | 665          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 235                     | 1 137         | 98           | 233             | 164           | 69           | 274        | 216           | 58           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 2 352                     | 2 214         | 138          | 740             | 519           | 221          | 1 150      | 774           | 376          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 790                       | 742           | 48           | 450             | 271           | 179          | 551        | 349           | 202          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 178                       | 171           | 7            | 316             | 204           | 112          | 114        | 85            | 29           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 3 222                     | 2 998         | 224          | 2 659           | 1 472         | 1 187        | 1 039      | 691           | 348          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 140                       | 140           | —            | 15              | 15            | —            | 35         | 18            | 17           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 144                       | 127           | 17           | 34              | 34            | —            | 30         | 18            | 12           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 46                        | 39            | 7            | 8               | —             | 8            | 22         | 17            | 5            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 394                       | 379           | 15           | 189             | 103           | 86           | 126        | 82            | 44           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 300                       | 278           | 22           | 155             | 70            | 85           | 126        | 79            | 47           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 14                        | 13            | 1            | 36              | 9             | 27           | 10         | 10            | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 28                        | 28            | —            | 11              | 11            | —            | 8          | 7             | 1            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 694                       | 657           | 37           | 232             | 143           | 89           | 209        | 136           | 73           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 144                       | 142           | 2            | 1 156           | 660           | 496          | 25         | 17            | 8            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 360                       | 308           | 52           | 181             | 109           | 72           | 133        | 66            | 67           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 312                       | 312           | —            | 347             | 150           | 197          | 116        | 81            | 35           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 160                       | 131           | 29           | 84              | 51            | 33           | 51         | 33            | 18           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 290                       | 258           | 32           | 161             | 94            | 67           | 115        | 99            | 16           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 196                       | 186           | 10           | 50              | 23            | 27           | 33         | 28            | 5            |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2037



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL |               |              | Wheeling, WV--OH |             |                     |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |                                               |               |              |                  | Ohio (pt.)  | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |
| CLASS OF WORKER                                                    |                                               |               |              |                  |             |                     |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 357 138                                       | 83 402        | 273 736      | 33 310           | 8 915       | 24 395              | 14 920        | 18 390       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 269 980                                       | 62 971        | 207 009      | 23 387           | 6 511       | 16 876              | 10 073        | 13 314       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 20 808                                        | 5 317         | 15 491       | 568              | 86          | 482                 | 317           | 251          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 19 217                                        | 4 855         | 14 362       | 3 862            | 1 007       | 2 855               | 2 046         | 1 816        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 28 284                                        | 6 065         | 22 219       | 2 327            | 651         | 1 676               | 1 005         | 1 322        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 7 942                                         | 2 488         | 5 454        | 1 452            | 280         | 1 172               | 639           | 813          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 5 207                                         | 1 007         | 4 200        | 396              | 78          | 318                 | 191           | 205          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 24 758                                        | 5 713         | 19 045       | 1 796            | 362         | 1 434               | 920           | 876          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 1 529                                         | 335           | 1 194        | 52               | —           | 52                  | 37            | 15           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 1 750                                         | 303           | 1 447        | 90               | 26          | 64                  | 46            | 44           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 162 184                                       | 37 589        | 124 595      | 15 718           | 4 273       | 11 445              | 7 130         | 8 588        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 118 695                                       | 27 407        | 91 288       | 10 306           | 2 923       | 7 383               | 4 488         | 5 818        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 5 266                                         | 1 273         | 3 993        | 170              | 36          | 134                 | 76            | 94           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 511                                        | 3 073         | 9 438        | 2 614            | 641         | 1 973               | 1 369         | 1 245        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 15 359                                        | 3 235         | 12 124       | 1 081            | 362         | 719                 | 398           | 683          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 430                                         | 1 341         | 3 089        | 788              | 144         | 644                 | 396           | 392          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 073                                         | 419           | 1 654        | 155              | 34          | 121                 | 83            | 72           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 8 142                                         | 1 954         | 6 188        | 707              | 151         | 556                 | 357           | 350          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 974                                           | 160           | 814          | 67               | 18          | 49                  | 39            | 28           |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989                                                |                                               |               |              |                  |             |                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 408 950                                       | 95 780        | 313 170      | 38 877           | 10 715      | 28 162              | 17 059        | 21 818       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 254 489                                       | 58 489        | 196 000      | 24 517           | 6 703       | 17 814              | 10 897        | 13 620       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 18 161                                        | 4 857         | 13 304       | 1 246            | 347         | 899                 | 539           | 707          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 39 690                                        | 9 600         | 30 090       | 3 266            | 892         | 2 374               | 1 385         | 1 881        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 29 210                                        | 7 225         | 21 985       | 2 922            | 727         | 2 195               | 1 285         | 1 637        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 35 828                                        | 8 333         | 27 495       | 3 367            | 998         | 2 369               | 1 420         | 1 947        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 31 572                                        | 7 276         | 24 296       | 3 559            | 1 048       | 2 511               | 1 533         | 2 026        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 199 409                                       | 75 316        | 124 093      | 28 346           | 7 658       | 20 688              | 12 337        | 16 009       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 268 464                                       | 62 871        | 205 593      | 23 372           | 6 208       | 17 164              | 10 307        | 13 065       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 227 573                                       | 52 266        | 175 307      | 20 164           | 5 379       | 14 785              | 8 986         | 11 178       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 17 420                                        | 4 339         | 13 081       | 1 672            | 422         | 1 250               | 713           | 959          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 72 783                                        | 16 721        | 56 062       | 8 609            | 2 525       | 6 084               | 3 765         | 4 844        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 37 116                                        | 8 590         | 28 526       | 4 870            | 1 504       | 3 366               | 2 125         | 2 745        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 23 066                                        | 5 418         | 17 648       | 3 778            | 1 179       | 2 599               | 1 615         | 2 163        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 9 807                                         | 2 312         | 7 495        | 1 005            | 280         | 725                 | 419           | 586          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 16 758                                        | 3 743         | 13 015       | 1 922            | 532         | 1 390               | 957           | 965          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 6 760                                         | 1 485         | 5 275        | 787              | 230         | 557                 | 389           | 398          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 850                                         | 805           | 3 045        | 575              | 145         | 430                 | 279           | 279          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 983                                         | 574           | 1 409        | 245              | 25          | 220                 | 153           | 92           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 187 733                                       | 44 114        | 143 619      | 18 475           | 5 143       | 13 332              | 8 188         | 10 287       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 106 970                                       | 25 088        | 81 882       | 10 810           | 3 061       | 7 749               | 4 840         | 5 970        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 8 378                                         | 2 178         | 6 200        | 566              | 135         | 431                 | 262           | 304          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 20 649                                        | 4 789         | 15 860       | 1 715            | 434         | 1 281               | 818           | 897          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 15 902                                        | 3 936         | 11 966       | 1 630            | 419         | 1 211               | 704           | 926          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 19 209                                        | 4 254         | 14 955       | 1 764            | 482         | 1 282               | 759           | 1 005        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 16 625                                        | 3 869         | 12 756       | 1 990            | 612         | 1 378               | 805           | 1 185        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 134 415                                       | 31 914        | 102 501      | 11 352           | 3 110       | 8 242               | 5 113         | 6 239        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 109 666                                       | 25 910        | 83 756       | 9 084            | 2 418       | 6 666               | 4 213         | 4 871        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 90 707                                        | 21 261        | 69 446       | 7 651            | 2 102       | 5 549               | 3 516         | 4 135        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 802                                         | 2 302         | 6 500        | 760              | 197         | 563                 | 330           | 430          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 43 788                                        | 9 859         | 33 929       | 5 938            | 1 681       | 4 257               | 2 556         | 3 382        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 496                                        | 5 179         | 17 317       | 3 568            | 1 065       | 2 503               | 1 504         | 2 064        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 14 229                                        | 3 342         | 10 887       | 2 859            | 868         | 1 991               | 1 174         | 1 685        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 997                                         | 1 252         | 4 745        | 690              | 198         | 492                 | 281           | 409          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 9 530                                         | 2 341         | 7 189        | 1 185            | 352         | 833                 | 519           | 666          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 835                                         | 966           | 2 869        | 439              | 147         | 292                 | 203           | 236          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 034                                         | 485           | 1 549        | 300              | 91          | 209                 | 150           | 150          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 103                                         | 382           | 721          | 180              | 24          | 156                 | 93            | 87           |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989                                          |                                               |               |              |                  |             |                     |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 227 181                                       | 46 443        | 180 738      | 23 127           | 7 061       | 16 066              | 9 307         | 13 820       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 54 583                                        | 9 920         | 44 663       | 5 071            | 1 863       | 3 208               | 1 793         | 3 278        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 63 522                                        | 13 332        | 50 190       | 7 179            | 2 164       | 5 015               | 2 905         | 4 274        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 88 081                                        | 18 477        | 69 604       | 8 610            | 2 400       | 6 210               | 3 650         | 4 960        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 20 995                                        | 4 714         | 16 281       | 2 267            | 634         | 1 633               | 959           | 1 308        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 190 231                                       | 37 002        | 153 229      | 17 986           | 5 415       | 12 571              | 7 016         | 10 970       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 49 895                                        | 8 549         | 41 346       | 3 629            | 1 322       | 2 307               | 1 188         | 2 441        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 45 301                                        | 8 938         | 36 363       | 4 799            | 1 417       | 3 382               | 1 827         | 2 972        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 76 928                                        | 15 587        | 61 341       | 7 596            | 2 119       | 5 477               | 3 209         | 4 387        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 71 615                                        | 14 342        | 57 273       | 6 703            | 1 857       | 4 846               | 2 829         | 3 874        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 18 107                                        | 3 928         | 14 179       | 1 962            | 557         | 1 405               | 792           | 1 170        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 16 490                                        | 3 466         | 13 024       | 1 789            | 491         | 1 298               | 728           | 1 061        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 27 884                                        | 7 335         | 20 549       | 4 281            | 1 400       | 2 881               | 1 910         | 2 371        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 958                                         | 1 192         | 2 766        | 1 290            | 513         | 777                 | 511           | 779          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 13 754                                        | 3 405         | 10 349       | 1 956            | 610         | 1 346               | 904           | 1 052        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 967                                         | 2 126         | 5 841        | 830              | 232         | 598                 | 381           | 449          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 205                                         | 612           | 1 593        | 205              | 45          | 160                 | 114           | 91           |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED                          |                                               |               |              |                  |             |                     |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 17 598                                        | 4 665         | 12 933       | 2 662            | 971         | 1 691               | 952           | 1 710        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 1 459                                         | 392           | 1 067        | 90               | 17          | 73                  | 32            | 58           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 1 069                                         | 247           | 822          | 127              | 16          | 111                 | 71            | 56           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 375                                           | 122           | 253          | 31               | 5           | 26                  | 15            | 16           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 2 593                                         | 636           | 1 957        | 273              | 75          | 198                 | 113           | 160          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 2 141                                         | 395           | 1 746        | 237              | 76          | 161                 | 92            | 145          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 158                                           | 34            | 124          | 32               | —           | 32                  | 17            | 15           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 264                                           | 62            | 202          | 37               | 3           | 34                  | 31            | 6            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 3 006                                         | 1 081         | 1 925        | 463              | 180         | 283                 | 167           | 296          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 570                                           | 218           | 352          | 56               | 28          | 28                  | 25            | 31           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 2 644                                         | 576           | 2 068        | 360              | 142         | 218                 | 90            | 270          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 637                                           | 244           | 393          | 203              | 126         | 77                  | 49            | 154          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 617                                           | 106           | 511          | 170              | 59          | 111                 | 72            | 98           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 112                                         | 255           | 857          | 286              | 123         | 163                 | 90            | 196          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 953                                           | 297           | 656          | 297              | 121         | 176                 | 88            | 209          |



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Wichita, KS |               |              | Wichita Falls, TX |               |              | Williamsport, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 165 673     | 149 768       | 15 905       | 39 896            | 39 448        | 448          | 24 492           | 13 018        | 11 474       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 125 793     | 113 548       | 12 245       | 26 774            | 26 495        | 279          | 18 332           | 9 747         | 8 585        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 3 465       | 3 212         | 253          | 788               | 788           | —            | 462              | 175           | 287          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 10 973      | 10 183        | 790          | 2 680             | 2 660         | 20           | 2 489            | 1 407         | 1 082        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 9 346       | 8 505         | 841          | 2 554             | 2 525         | 29           | 1 397            | 826           | 571          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 5 021       | 4 561         | 460          | 2 443             | 2 414         | 29           | 683              | 306           | 377          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 171       | 3 685         | 486          | 2 072             | 2 026         | 46           | 336              | 146           | 190          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 9 902       | 8 856         | 1 046        | 3 193             | 3 148         | 45           | 1 138            | 565           | 573          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 309         | 272           | 37           | 160               | 160           | —            | 28               | 8             | 20           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 467         | 430           | 37           | 180               | 180           | —            | 117              | 21            | 96           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 75 651      | 68 751        | 6 900        | 18 751            | 18 549        | 202          | 11 460           | 6 168         | 5 292        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 54 094      | 49 137        | 4 957        | 11 658            | 11 543        | 115          | 8 355            | 4 551         | 3 804        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 970         | 920           | 50           | 127               | 127           | —            | 124              | 47            | 77           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 499       | 6 926         | 573          | 1 824             | 1 807         | 17           | 1 563            | 840           | 723          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 170       | 4 729         | 441          | 1 544             | 1 529         | 15           | 718              | 385           | 333          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 744       | 2 460         | 284          | 1 578             | 1 559         | 19           | 271              | 131           | 140          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 678       | 1 524         | 154          | 954               | 929           | 25           | 134              | 55            | 79           |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 147       | 3 690         | 457          | 1 067             | 1 056         | 11           | 338              | 191           | 147          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 319         | 285           | 34           | 126               | 126           | —            | 81               | 15            | 66           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 189 562     | 170 656       | 18 906       | 52 217            | 51 691        | 526          | 29 556           | 16 359        | 13 197       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 123 938     | 111 056       | 12 882       | 32 662            | 32 285        | 377          | 18 785           | 9 797         | 8 988        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 7 401       | 6 884         | 517          | 2 319             | 2 319         | —            | 891              | 566           | 325          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 15 515      | 14 154        | 1 361        | 4 183             | 4 131         | 52           | 2 057            | 1 142         | 915          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 14 248      | 12 769        | 1 479        | 4 089             | 4 061         | 28           | 2 226            | 1 261         | 965          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 15 240      | 13 854        | 1 386        | 4 543             | 4 519         | 24           | 2 919            | 1 863         | 1 056        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 13 220      | 11 939        | 1 281        | 4 421             | 4 376         | 45           | 2 678            | 1 730         | 948          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 151 008     | 135 629       | 15 379       | 40 365            | 39 942        | 423          | 22 701           | 12 337        | 10 364       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 128 149     | 115 040       | 13 109       | 33 288            | 32 913        | 375          | 18 324           | 9 618         | 8 706        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 111 198     | 99 462        | 11 736       | 28 605            | 28 273        | 332          | 16 199           | 8 426         | 7 773        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 957       | 7 998         | 959          | 2 565             | 2 545         | 20           | 1 406            | 797           | 609          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 31 591      | 28 621        | 2 970        | 9 733             | 9 640         | 93           | 5 397            | 3 233         | 2 164        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 182      | 14 693        | 1 489        | 5 112             | 5 060         | 52           | 2 793            | 1 606         | 1 187        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 072      | 10 052        | 1 020        | 3 551             | 3 508         | 43           | 2 168            | 1 201         | 967          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 418       | 3 981         | 437          | 1 325             | 1 317         | 8            | 644              | 346           | 298          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 6 963       | 6 406         | 557          | 2 119             | 2 109         | 10           | 1 458            | 789           | 669          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 523       | 2 361         | 162          | 764               | 762           | 2            | 616              | 281           | 335          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 668       | 1 542         | 126          | 506               | 504           | 2            | 418              | 170           | 248          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 873         | 790           | 83           | 199               | 199           | —            | 176              | 118           | 58           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 87 968      | 79 862        | 8 106        | 23 497            | 23 248        | 249          | 13 925           | 7 721         | 6 204        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 51 804      | 47 085        | 4 719        | 13 393            | 13 244        | 149          | 8 395            | 4 442         | 3 953        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 691       | 3 477         | 214          | 955               | 955           | —            | 376              | 265           | 111          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 8 066       | 7 370         | 696          | 1 974             | 1 948         | 26           | 1 052            | 531           | 521          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 175       | 7 370         | 805          | 2 286             | 2 265         | 21           | 1 178            | 615           | 563          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 434       | 7 532         | 902          | 2 377             | 2 357         | 20           | 1 521            | 1 006         | 515          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 798       | 7 028         | 770          | 2 512             | 2 479         | 33           | 1 403            | 862           | 541          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 62 552      | 56 864        | 5 688        | 16 272            | 16 099        | 173          | 9 431            | 5 165         | 4 266        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 50 972      | 46 522        | 4 450        | 12 815            | 12 675        | 140          | 7 493            | 4 005         | 3 488        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 43 224      | 39 282        | 3 942        | 10 867            | 10 744        | 123          | 6 598            | 3 537         | 3 061        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 566       | 4 096         | 470          | 1 306             | 1 293         | 13           | 611              | 299           | 312          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 20 800      | 18 765        | 2 035        | 5 854             | 5 786         | 68           | 3 517            | 2 011         | 1 506        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 10 904      | 9 836         | 1 068        | 3 030             | 2 995         | 35           | 1 943            | 1 051         | 892          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 528       | 6 833         | 695          | 2 190             | 2 164         | 26           | 1 564            | 806           | 758          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 982       | 2 686         | 296          | 857               | 849           | 8            | 454              | 243           | 211          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 616       | 4 233         | 383          | 1 371             | 1 363         | 8            | 977              | 545           | 432          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 685       | 1 574         | 111          | 477               | 477           | —            | 387              | 182           | 205          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 052       | 970           | 82           | 336               | 336           | —            | 233              | 99            | 134          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 627         | 588           | 39           | 123               | 123           | —            | 113              | 73            | 40           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 90 323      | 80 879        | 9 444        | 25 151            | 24 878        | 273          | 15 201           | 7 747         | 7 454        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 10 402      | 9 613         | 789          | 2 947             | 2 930         | 17           | 2 653            | 1 282         | 1 371        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 25 087      | 22 461        | 2 626        | 7 965             | 7 891         | 74           | 4 438            | 2 501         | 1 937        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 45 188      | 40 374        | 4 814        | 11 794            | 11 649        | 145          | 6 494            | 3 220         | 3 274        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 9 646       | 8 431         | 1 215        | 2 445             | 2 408         | 37           | 1 616            | 744           | 872          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 71 884      | 63 743        | 8 141        | 19 935            | 19 691        | 244          | 11 779           | 5 510         | 6 269        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 461       | 6 819         | 642          | 2 135             | 2 121         | 14           | 1 944            | 758           | 1 186        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 15 557      | 13 581        | 1 976        | 5 088             | 5 030         | 58           | 2 699            | 1 338         | 1 361        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 40 230      | 35 835        | 4 395        | 10 588            | 10 451        | 137          | 5 740            | 2 802         | 2 938        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 37 899      | 33 736        | 4 163        | 9 901             | 9 777         | 124          | 5 212            | 2 495         | 2 717        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 8 636       | 7 508         | 1 128        | 2 124             | 2 089         | 35           | 1 396            | 612           | 784          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 165       | 7 118         | 1 047        | 1 913             | 1 878         | 35           | 1 268            | 545           | 723          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 14 610      | 13 627        | 983          | 4 267             | 4 240         | 27           | 2 837            | 1 853         | 984          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 614       | 2 483         | 131          | 711               | 708           | 3            | 666              | 486           | 180          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 7 538       | 7 073         | 465          | 2 394             | 2 380         | 14           | 1 428            | 952           | 476          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 657       | 3 335         | 322          | 913               | 905           | 8            | 569              | 312           | 257          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 801         | 736           | 65           | 249               | 247           | 2            | 174              | 103           | 71           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 9 646       | 8 871         | 775          | 2 854             | 2 839         | 15           | 1 933            | 1 283         | 650          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 473         | 448           | 25           | 117               | 117           | —            | 60               | 32            | 28           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 407         | 359           | 48           | 70                | 70            | —            | 61               | 19            | 42           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 223         | 203           | 20           | 16                | 16            | —            | 72               | 72            | —            |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 440       | 1 328         | 112          | 372               | 372           | —            | 191              | 138           | 53           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 222       | 1 102         | 120          | 268               | 265           | 3            | 145              | 84            | 61           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 20          | 20            | —            | 44                | 44            | —            | 3                | —             | 3            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 68          | 64            | 4            | 25                | 25            | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 816       | 1 715         | 101          | 794               | 790           | 4            | 273              | 204           | 69           |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 231         | 204           | 27           | 75                | 75            | —            | 30               | 23            | 7            |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 129       | 989           | 140          | 272               | 270           | 2            | 395              | 275           | 120          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 892         | 829           | 63           | 264               | 264           | —            | 288              | 165           | 123          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 310         | 281           | 29           | 154               | 151           | 3            | 46               | 33            | 13           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 843         | 813           | 30           | 211               | 209           | 2            | 274              | 165           | 109          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 572         | 516           | 56           | 172               | 171           | 1            | 95               | 73            | 22           |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2039



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Wilmington, DE—NJ—MD—PA |                |                |                  |                    | Wilmington, NC |              |        |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | State parts             |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
|                                                                    | Total                   | Delaware (pt.) | Maryland (pt.) | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                         |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 234 290                 | 214 514        | 6 805          | 11 995           | 976                | 33 188         | 201 102      | 50 317 | 25 805        | 24 512       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 181 202                 | 165 890        | 5 116          | 9 398            | 798                | 23 729         | 157 473      | 36 436 | 18 803        | 17 633       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 5 826                   | 5 502          | 94             | 180              | 50                 | 1 713          | 5 113        | 1 455  | 678           | 777          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 18 029                  | 16 930         | 428            | 607              | 64                 | 3 358          | 14 671       | 2 538  | 1 329         | 1 209        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 7 489                   | 6 018          | 412            | 1 009            | 50                 | 1 797          | 5 692        | 3 134  | 1 728         | 1 406        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 13 324                  | 12 732         | 306            | 286              | —                  | 2 277          | 11 047       | 3 449  | 1 862         | 1 587        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 4 785                   | 4 392          | 189            | 197              | 7                  | 805            | 3 980        | 789    | 346           | 443          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 9 080                   | 8 218          | 333            | 478              | 51                 | 1 175          | 7 905        | 3 747  | 1 654         | 2 093        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 324                     | 290            | —              | 34               | —                  | 31             | 293          | 168    | 41            | 127          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 381                     | 334            | 21             | 20               | 6                  | 47             | 334          | 224    | 83            | 141          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 111 875                 | 102 912        | 3 186          | 5 411            | 366                | 17 090         | 94 785       | 23 852 | 12 665        | 11 187       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 82 245                  | 75 743         | 2 225          | 4 002            | 275                | 11 726         | 70 519       | 16 329 | 8 779         | 7 550        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 399                   | 1 313          | 35             | 40               | 11                 | 196            | 1 203        | 438    | 231           | 207          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 209                  | 11 436         | 303            | 419              | 51                 | 2 331          | 9 878        | 1 818  | 948           | 870          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 616                   | 2 853          | 228            | 517              | 18                 | 672            | 2 944        | 1 881  | 1 081         | 800          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 8 029                   | 7 657          | 214            | 158              | —                  | 1 439          | 6 590        | 2 112  | 1 079         | 1 033        |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 904                   | 1 717          | 74             | 106              | 7                  | 437            | 1 467        | 284    | 129           | 155          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 3 646                   | 3 309          | 133            | 189              | 15                 | 453            | 3 193        | 1 256  | 594           | 662          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 226                     | 197            | 9              | 20               | —                  | 32             | 194          | 172    | 55            | 117          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                         |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 267 028                 | 244 820        | 7 612          | 13 540           | 1 056              | 38 101         | 228 927      | 58 138 | 30 650        | 27 488       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 176 193                 | 161 708        | 5 044          | 8 748            | 693                | 24 984         | 151 209      | 35 997 | 17 659        | 18 338       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 10 109                  | 9 334          | 267            | 444              | 64                 | 1 536          | 8 573        | 2 246  | 1 159         | 1 087        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 20 876                  | 19 010         | 708            | 1 090            | 68                 | 2 700          | 18 176       | 5 037  | 2 891         | 2 146        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 17 629                  | 16 112         | 521            | 940              | 56                 | 2 461          | 15 168       | 4 358  | 2 624         | 1 734        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 21 346                  | 19 426         | 599            | 1 243            | 78                 | 3 339          | 18 007       | 5 444  | 3 194         | 2 250        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 20 875                  | 19 230         | 473            | 1 075            | 97                 | 3 081          | 17 794       | 5 056  | 3 123         | 1 933        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 211 286                 | 193 132        | 6 240          | 11 052           | 862                | 30 889         | 180 397      | 43 597 | 21 971        | 21 626       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 179 149                 | 163 975        | 5 266          | 9 186            | 722                | 25 703         | 153 446      | 36 557 | 17 748        | 18 809       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 157 427                 | 144 276        | 4 580          | 7 962            | 609                | 22 389         | 135 038      | 31 545 | 15 090        | 16 455       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 113                  | 9 178          | 353            | 539              | 43                 | 1 682          | 8 431        | 2 118  | 1 265         | 853          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 45 163                  | 41 989         | 1 118          | 1 920            | 136                | 5 610          | 39 553       | 12 268 | 7 262         | 5 006        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 23 568                  | 21 976         | 636            | 888              | 68                 | 2 856          | 20 712       | 5 670  | 3 442         | 2 428        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 16 027                  | 14 907         | 407            | 664              | 49                 | 2 121          | 13 906       | 3 889  | 2 220         | 1 669        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 6 122                   | 5 646          | 129            | 334              | 13                 | 579            | 5 543        | 1 970  | 1 202         | 768          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 10 579                  | 9 699          | 254            | 568              | 58                 | 1 602          | 8 977        | 2 273  | 1 417         | 856          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 4 461                   | 4 101          | 117            | 208              | 35                 | 661            | 3 800        | 853    | 519           | 334          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 2 739                   | 2 525          | 57             | 122              | 35                 | 474            | 2 265        | 463    | 349           | 214          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 394                   | 1 288          | 39             | 67               | —                  | 200            | 1 194        | 270    | 157           | 113          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 128 266                 | 118 093        | 3 581          | 6 176            | 416                | 19 302         | 108 964      | 28 231 | 15 543        | 12 688       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 77 712                  | 71 869         | 2 180          | 3 424            | 239                | 12 380         | 65 332       | 15 705 | 8 117         | 7 588        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 5 064                   | 4 661          | 150            | 221              | 32                 | 715            | 4 349        | 1 114  | 598           | 516          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 11 602                  | 10 561         | 376            | 632              | 33                 | 1 399          | 10 203       | 2 852  | 1 682         | 1 170        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 10 601                  | 9 748          | 265            | 569              | 19                 | 1 440          | 9 161        | 2 561  | 1 430         | 1 131        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 11 726                  | 10 588         | 336            | 763              | 39                 | 1 737          | 9 989        | 3 039  | 1 863         | 1 176        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 11 561                  | 10 666         | 274            | 567              | 54                 | 1 631          | 9 930        | 2 960  | 1 853         | 1 107        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 90 668                  | 83 401         | 2 590          | 4 399            | 278                | 14 620         | 76 048       | 18 978 | 10 121        | 8 857        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 74 510                  | 68 680         | 2 140          | 3 456            | 234                | 12 046         | 62 464       | 15 303 | 7 899         | 7 404        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 64 305                  | 59 469         | 1 810          | 2 852            | 174                | 10 612         | 53 693       | 12 786 | 6 508         | 6 278        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 5 443                   | 4 999          | 147            | 291              | 6                  | 936            | 4 507        | 1 077  | 637           | 440          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 30 442                  | 28 143         | 830            | 1 366            | 103                | 3 635          | 26 807       | 7 894  | 4 533         | 3 361        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 16 812                  | 15 622         | 493            | 655              | 42                 | 2 013          | 14 799       | 3 927  | 2 199         | 1 728        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 11 572                  | 10 717         | 335            | 483              | 37                 | 1 438          | 10 134       | 2 681  | 1 429         | 1 252        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 179                   | 3 853          | 85             | 228              | 13                 | 370            | 3 809        | 1 311  | 701           | 610          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 7 156                   | 6 549          | 161            | 411              | 35                 | 1 047          | 6 109        | 1 359  | 889           | 470          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 056                   | 2 789          | 73             | 166              | 28                 | 435            | 2 621        | 441    | 299           | 142          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 835                   | 1 683          | 35             | 89               | 28                 | 330            | 1 505        | 238    | 180           | 58           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 979                     | 896            | 33             | 50               | —                  | 134            | 845          | 173    | 92            | 81           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                         |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 117 357                 | 106 234        | 3 567          | 7 096            | 460                | 16 475         | 100 882      | 27 101 | 13 835        | 13 266       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 11 510                  | 10 179         | 282            | 1 017            | 32                 | 2 239          | 9 271        | 3 569  | 2 287         | 1 282        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 30 816                  | 27 742         | 994            | 2 008            | 72                 | 5 113          | 25 703       | 8 070  | 4 486         | 3 584        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 56 480                  | 51 523         | 1 695          | 3 012            | 250                | 6 649          | 49 831       | 12 293 | 5 685         | 6 608        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 18 551                  | 16 790         | 596            | 1 059            | 106                | 2 474          | 16 077       | 3 169  | 1 377         | 1 792        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 91 892                  | 83 178         | 2 777          | 5 528            | 409                | 9 223          | 82 669       | 20 216 | 9 031         | 11 185       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 8 624                   | 7 646          | 197            | 749              | 32                 | 1 104          | 7 520        | 2 419  | 1 339         | 1 080        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 18 467                  | 16 651         | 544            | 1 214            | 58                 | 1 779          | 16 688       | 4 496  | 1 987         | 2 509        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 48 951                  | 44 596         | 1 517          | 2 596            | 242                | 4 676          | 44 275       | 10 616 | 4 639         | 5 977        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 44 810                  | 40 933         | 1 349          | 2 301            | 227                | 4 129          | 40 681       | 9 775  | 4 259         | 5 516        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 15 850                  | 14 285         | 519            | 969              | 77                 | 1 664          | 14 186       | 2 685  | 1 066         | 1 619        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 14 367                  | 13 013         | 480            | 825              | 49                 | 1 460          | 12 907       | 2 488  | 998           | 1 490        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 20 033                  | 18 139         | 612            | 1 231            | 51                 | 6 031          | 14 002       | 5 788  | 4 199         | 1 589        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 490                   | 2 174          | 70             | 246              | —                  | 977            | 1 513        | 1 043  | 856           | 187          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 9 769                   | 8 814          | 350            | 591              | 14                 | 2 741          | 7 028        | 3 042  | 2 230         | 812          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 5 619                   | 5 139          | 139            | 333              | 8                  | 1 607          | 4 012        | 1 272  | 825           | 447          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 155                   | 2 012          | 53             | 61               | 29                 | 706            | 1 449        | 431    | 288           | 143          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                         |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 9 289                   | 8 202          | 381            | 675              | 31                 | 2 445          | 6 844        | 2 674  | 1 621         | 1 053        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 488                     | 465            | 9              | 14               | —                  | 33             | 455          | 131    | 45            | 86           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 560                     | 537            | 9              | 14               | —                  | 143            | 417          | 144    | 120           | 24           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 214                     | 214            | —              | —                | —                  | 20             | 194          | 46     | 18            | 28           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 936                     | 828            | 42             | 58               | 8                  | 183            | 753          | 473    | 295           | 178          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 334                   | 1 176          | 47             | 111              | —                  | 338            | 996          | 252    | 118           | 134          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 35                      | 24             | —              | 11               | —                  | 5              | 30           | —      | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 151                     | 144            | 7              | —                | —                  | 78             | 73           | 7      | —             | 7            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 551                   | 1 392          | 81             | 71               | 7                  | 659            | 892          | 532    | 369           | 163          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 198                     | 170            | 22             | 6                | —                  | 83             | 115          | 99     | 48            | 51           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 316                   | 1 147          | 42             | 127              | —                  | 206            | 1 110        | 276    | 172           | 104          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 756                     | 596            | 51             | 102              | 7                  | 200            | 556          | 181    | 146           | 35           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 421                     | 384            | 11             | 17               | 9                  | 63             | 358          | 79     | 51            | 28           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 901                     | 769            | 34             | 98               | —                  | 283            | 618          | 279    | 151           | 128          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 428                     | 356            | 26             | 46               | —                  | 151            | 277          | 175    | 88            | 87           |

## 2040 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Winston-Salem, NC |               |              | Winter Haven, FL |               |              | Worcester, MA—CT |                   |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                    | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts       |                     |
|                                                                    |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                  | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                  |                   |                     |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 91 755            | 69 563        | 22 192       | 37 295           | 10 032        | 27 263       | 151 368          | 300               | 151 068             |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 67 718            | 50 807        | 16 911       | 27 811           | 7 061         | 20 750       | 109 983          | 248               | 109 735             |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 975             | 1 426         | 549          | 1 321            | 416           | 905          | 3 222            | 6                 | 3 216               |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 8 418             | 6 946         | 1 472        | 2 178            | 832           | 1 346        | 12 866           | 7                 | 12 859              |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 5 562             | 4 230         | 1 332        | 3 055            | 939           | 2 116        | 11 118           | 6                 | 11 112              |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 233             | 3 295         | 938          | 1 179            | 364           | 815          | 7 524            | 7                 | 7 511               |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 053             | 824           | 229          | 398              | 90            | 308          | 2 653            | 7                 | 2 646               |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 4 625             | 3 375         | 1 250        | 2 509            | 706           | 1 803        | 6 901            | 13                | 6 888               |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 201               | 136           | 65           | 289              | 79            | 210          | 125              | —                 | 125                 |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 146               | 86            | 60           | 165              | 40            | 125          | 323              | 6                 | 317                 |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 45 871            | 35 221        | 10 650       | 17 267           | 4 830         | 12 437       | 70 848           | 130               | 70 718              |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 32 636            | 24 798        | 7 838        | 12 238           | 3 134         | 9 104        | 48 653           | 111               | 48 542              |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 488               | 350           | 138          | 390              | 131           | 259          | 738              | —                 | 738                 |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 5 273             | 4 282         | 991          | 1 443            | 572           | 871          | 8 285            | —                 | 8 285               |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 019             | 2 314         | 705          | 1 853            | 562           | 1 291        | 6 137            | —                 | 6 137               |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 767             | 2 192         | 575          | 638              | 256           | 382          | 4 380            | 13                | 4 367               |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 436               | 368           | 68           | 199              | 70            | 129          | 866              | —                 | 866                 |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 1 687             | 1 243         | 444          | 794              | 212           | 582          | 2 309            | 6                 | 2 303               |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 53                | 24            | 29           | 102              | 24            | 78           | 218              | —                 | 218                 |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                  |                   |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 108 420           | 83 342        | 25 078       | 44 103           | 11 924        | 32 179       | 178 327          | 317               | 178 010             |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 66 963            | 49 956        | 17 007       | 27 383           | 7 204         | 20 179       | 115 208          | 272               | 114 936             |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 4 647             | 3 760         | 887          | 1 810            | 409           | 1 401        | 5 656            | 5                 | 5 651               |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 9 609             | 7 441         | 2 168        | 3 883            | 1 263         | 2 620        | 15 068           | 18                | 15 050              |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 321             | 5 821         | 1 500        | 3 264            | 678           | 2 386        | 13 113           | 10                | 13 103              |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 10 002            | 8 190         | 1 812        | 4 093            | 1 273         | 2 820        | 15 840           | 6                 | 15 834              |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 9 878             | 8 174         | 1 704        | 3 670            | 697           | 2 773        | 13 442           | 6                 | 13 436              |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 86 377            | 65 708        | 20 669       | 35 041           | 9 243         | 25 798       | 134 019          | 235               | 133 784             |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 71 153            | 53 347        | 17 806       | 28 661           | 7 580         | 21 081       | 110 974          | 229               | 110 745             |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 60 564            | 45 016        | 15 548       | 24 304           | 6 383         | 17 921       | 98 130           | 218               | 97 912              |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 623             | 3 679         | 944          | 2 286            | 578           | 1 708        | 7 195            | 6                 | 7 189               |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 17 551            | 13 980        | 3 571        | 7 342            | 2 122         | 5 220        | 35 972           | 57                | 35 915              |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 8 326             | 6 418         | 1 908        | 3 693            | 1 130         | 2 563        | 21 345           | 47                | 21 298              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 301             | 4 114         | 1 187        | 2 599            | 715           | 1 884        | 14 792           | 41                | 14 751              |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 218             | 1 744         | 474          | 880              | 262           | 618          | 4 659            | 4                 | 4 655               |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 492             | 3 654         | 838          | 1 720            | 559           | 1 161        | 8 336            | 25                | 8 311               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 740             | 1 392         | 348          | 722              | 166           | 556          | 3 613            | 19                | 3 594               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 098             | 826           | 272          | 480              | 106           | 374          | 2 286            | 13                | 2 273               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 480               | 398           | 82           | 98               | 38            | 60           | 1 259            | —                 | 1 259               |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 54 756            | 42 592        | 12 164       | 21 054           | 5 858         | 15 196       | 83 719           | 136               | 83 583              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 31 148            | 23 612        | 7 536        | 11 735           | 3 242         | 8 493        | 50 732           | 114               | 50 618              |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 2 427             | 2 056         | 371          | 818              | 192           | 626          | 2 760            | —                 | 2 760               |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 5 908             | 4 547         | 1 361        | 2 068            | 673           | 1 395        | 8 257            | 6                 | 8 251               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 134             | 3 331         | 803          | 1 899            | 489           | 1 410        | 6 920            | 10                | 6 910               |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 5 648             | 4 568         | 1 080        | 2 437            | 789           | 1 648        | 8 195            | 6                 | 8 189               |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 5 491             | 4 478         | 1 013        | 2 097            | 473           | 1 624        | 6 855            | —                 | 6 855               |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 40 545            | 31 448        | 9 097        | 15 458           | 4 198         | 11 260       | 53 276           | 75                | 53 201              |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 32 791            | 25 118        | 7 673        | 11 918           | 3 288         | 8 630        | 43 745           | 69                | 43 676              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 26 803            | 20 322        | 6 481        | 9 897            | 2 705         | 7 192        | 38 180           | 69                | 38 111              |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 420             | 1 982         | 438          | 1 313            | 297           | 1 016        | 2 910            | 6                 | 2 904               |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 11 288            | 8 835         | 2 453        | 4 609            | 1 313         | 3 296        | 24 859           | 42                | 24 817              |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 5 616             | 4 257         | 1 359        | 2 320            | 718           | 1 602        | 15 620           | 38                | 15 582              |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 3 691             | 2 825         | 866          | 1 590            | 477           | 1 113        | 10 971           | 32                | 10 939              |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 397             | 1 108         | 289          | 542              | 177           | 365          | 3 158            | 4                 | 3 154               |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 923             | 2 309         | 614          | 987              | 347           | 640          | 5 584            | 19                | 5 565               |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 076             | 840           | 236          | 383              | 101           | 282          | 2 384            | 13                | 2 371               |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 654               | 465           | 189          | 248              | 60            | 188          | 1 581            | 13                | 1 568               |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 317               | 241           | 76           | 44               | 15            | 29           | 852              | —                 | 852                 |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                  |                   |                     |
| Families .....                                                     | 48 745            | 36 422        | 12 323       | 24 532           | 6 843         | 17 689       | 80 350           | 160               | 80 190              |
| No workers .....                                                   | 5 997             | 4 790         | 1 207        | 4 631            | 1 643         | 2 988        | 11 696           | 12                | 11 684              |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 13 509            | 10 412        | 3 097        | 7 158            | 2 045         | 5 113        | 19 522           | 27                | 19 495              |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 23 349            | 16 822        | 6 527        | 9 865            | 2 534         | 7 331        | 36 231           | 107               | 36 124              |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 890             | 4 398         | 1 492        | 2 878            | 621           | 2 257        | 12 901           | 14                | 12 887              |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 35 571            | 25 172        | 10 399       | 19 499           | 5 165         | 14 334       | 62 060           | 151               | 61 909              |
| No workers .....                                                   | 4 208             | 3 166         | 1 042        | 3 923            | 1 431         | 2 492        | 7 498            | 12                | 7 486               |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 6 949             | 4 856         | 2 093        | 4 617            | 1 204         | 3 413        | 12 162           | 18                | 12 144              |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 19 661            | 13 758        | 5 903        | 8 511            | 2 054         | 6 457        | 31 096           | 107               | 30 989              |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 18 337            | 12 825        | 5 512        | 7 776            | 1 889         | 5 887        | 28 354           | 94                | 28 260              |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 753             | 3 392         | 1 361        | 2 448            | 476           | 1 972        | 11 304           | 14                | 11 290              |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 431             | 3 137         | 1 294        | 2 269            | 424           | 1 845        | 10 075           | 14                | 10 061              |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 11 232            | 9 625         | 1 607        | 3 912            | 1 334         | 2 578        | 14 839           | 9                 | 14 830              |
| No workers .....                                                   | 1 602             | 1 452         | 150          | 571              | 192           | 379          | 3 859            | —                 | 3 859               |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 628             | 4 767         | 861          | 1 983            | 667           | 1 316        | 5 920            | 9                 | 5 911               |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 3 058             | 2 541         | 517          | 985              | 337           | 648          | 3 863            | —                 | 3 863               |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 944               | 865           | 79           | 373              | 138           | 235          | 1 197            | —                 | 1 197               |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                  |                   |                     |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 5 312             | 4 529         | 783          | 2 969            | 698           | 2 271        | 10 939           | 11                | 10 928              |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 255               | 188           | 67           | 113              | 36            | 77           | 705              | 6                 | 699                 |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 310               | 270           | 40           | 64               | 28            | 36           | 543              | —                 | 543                 |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 128               | 93            | 35           | 45               | 9             | 36           | 269              | —                 | 269                 |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 666               | 552           | 114          | 296              | 69            | 227          | 1 184            | —                 | 1 184               |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 629               | 503           | 126          | 226              | 64            | 162          | 1 476            | —                 | 1 476               |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 21                | 21            | —            | —                | —             | —            | 7                | —                 | 7                   |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 53                | 45            | 8            | 54               | 14            | 40           | 86               | —                 | 86                  |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 089             | 1 040         | 49           | 472              | 156           | 316          | 1 602            | —                 | 1 602               |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 36                | 36            | —            | 452              | 116           | 336          | 212              | —                 | 212                 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 588               | 439           | 149          | 228              | 53            | 175          | 1 688            | —                 | 1 688               |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 781               | 685           | 96           | 479              | 76            | 403          | 1 186            | —                 | 1 186               |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 107               | 95            | 12           | 154              | 18            | 136          | 623              | 5                 | 618                 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 463               | 391           | 72           | 259              | 34            | 225          | 924              | —                 | 924                 |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 186               | 171           | 15           | 127              | 25            | 102          | 434              | —                 | 434                 |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2041



Table 36. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                    | Worcester, MA--CT—Con. |              | Yakima, WA |               |              | York, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                     | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 75 836                 | 75 532       | 36 941     | 22 118        | 14 823       | 71 893   | 18 903        | 52 990       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 52 845                 | 57 138       | 25 853     | 15 286        | 10 567       | 57 011   | 15 189        | 41 822       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 1 309                  | 1 913        | 868        | 551           | 317          | 1 256    | 198           | 1 058        |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 7 847                  | 5 019        | 2 726      | 1 751         | 975          | 5 423    | 1 385         | 4 038        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 6 142                  | 4 976        | 2 472      | 1 461         | 1 011        | 3 538    | 1 119         | 2 419        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 483                  | 3 041        | 2 010      | 1 149         | 861          | 1 177    | 289           | 888          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 1 417                  | 1 236        | 1 201      | 800           | 401          | 1 044    | 226           | 818          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 971                  | 3 930        | 2 404      | 1 441         | 963          | 3 483    | 667           | 2 816        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 55                     | 70           | 236        | 130           | 106          | 76       | 5             | 71           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 131                    | 192          | 275        | 230           | 45           | 217      | 28            | 189          |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 35 794                 | 35 054       | 16 622     | 10 023        | 6 599        | 33 254   | 8 992         | 24 262       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 23 498                 | 25 155       | 10 931     | 6 434         | 4 497        | 25 245   | 7 153         | 18 092       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 291                    | 447          | 225        | 179           | 46           | 298      | 54            | 244          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 4 938                  | 3 347        | 1 829      | 1 177         | 652          | 3 501    | 771           | 2 730        |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 3 211                  | 2 926        | 1 248      | 783           | 465          | 2 013    | 572           | 1 441        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 623                  | 1 757        | 1 195      | 706           | 489          | 649      | 168           | 481          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 480                    | 386          | 411        | 307           | 104          | 414      | 104           | 310          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 967                    | 1 342        | 849        | 484           | 365          | 1 288    | 219           | 1 069        |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 77                     | 141          | 159        | 132           | 27           | 144      | 5             | 139          |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 91 838                 | 86 489       | 44 992     | 27 347        | 17 645       | 81 437   | 22 154        | 59 283       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 56 162                 | 59 046       | 24 209     | 14 236        | 9 973        | 55 595   | 14 073        | 41 522       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 032                  | 2 624        | 2 522      | 1 588         | 934          | 2 809    | 822           | 1 987        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 7 957                  | 7 111        | 4 245      | 2 578         | 1 667        | 6 004    | 1 897         | 4 107        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 391                  | 5 722        | 4 452      | 2 813         | 1 639        | 5 518    | 1 535         | 3 983        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 9 251                  | 6 589        | 4 649      | 2 974         | 1 675        | 6 205    | 1 975         | 4 230        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 8 045                  | 5 397        | 4 915      | 3 158         | 1 757        | 5 306    | 1 852         | 3 454        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 68 680                 | 65 339       | 35 096     | 21 166        | 13 930       | 64 255   | 17 638        | 46 617       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 54 433                 | 56 541       | 26 135     | 15 405        | 10 730       | 55 250   | 14 548        | 40 702       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 47 729                 | 50 401       | 21 068     | 12 287        | 8 781        | 49 219   | 12 627        | 36 592       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 147                  | 3 048        | 3 238      | 2 077         | 1 161        | 3 319    | 942           | 2 377        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 19 095                 | 16 877       | 8 004      | 4 972         | 3 032        | 13 966   | 3 671         | 10 295       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 11 040                 | 10 305       | 4 207      | 2 598         | 1 609        | 7 700    | 1 891         | 5 809        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 388                  | 7 404        | 2 707      | 1 669         | 1 038        | 5 416    | 1 210         | 4 206        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 582                  | 2 077        | 953        | 568           | 385          | 1 768    | 470           | 1 298        |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 4 063                  | 4 273        | 1 892      | 1 209         | 683          | 3 216    | 845           | 2 371        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 678                  | 1 935        | 634        | 399           | 235          | 1 458    | 353           | 1 105        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 045                  | 1 241        | 434        | 280           | 154          | 960      | 123           | 724          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 662                    | 597          | 261        | 168           | 93           | 431      | 236           | 308          |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....                    | 43 393                 | 40 326       | 20 773     | 12 651        | 8 122        | 37 778   | 10 513        | 27 265       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 25 087                 | 25 645       | 10 020     | 6 023         | 3 997        | 23 419   | 6 303         | 17 116       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 539                  | 1 221        | 1 273      | 803           | 470          | 1 263    | 354           | 909          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 4 360                  | 3 897        | 2 151      | 1 158         | 993          | 3 205    | 885           | 2 320        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 767                  | 3 153        | 2 227      | 1 424         | 803          | 3 406    | 962           | 2 444        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 4 629                  | 3 566        | 2 403      | 1 534         | 869          | 3 478    | 1 024         | 2 454        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 4 011                  | 2 844        | 2 699      | 1 709         | 990          | 3 007    | 985           | 2 022        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 032                 | 25 244       | 14 228     | 8 623         | 5 605        | 26 077   | 7 681         | 18 396       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 108                 | 21 637       | 10 141     | 6 001         | 4 140        | 21 460   | 6 166         | 15 294       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 19 102                 | 19 078       | 7 881      | 4 679         | 3 202        | 18 843   | 5 365         | 13 478       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 721                  | 1 189        | 1 474      | 963           | 511          | 1 853    | 549           | 1 304        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 12 783                 | 12 076       | 5 472      | 3 285         | 2 187        | 9 483    | 2 337         | 7 146        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 789                  | 7 831        | 2 958      | 1 731         | 1 227        | 5 419    | 1 186         | 4 233        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 272                  | 5 699        | 1 908      | 1 166         | 742          | 3 929    | 802           | 3 127        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 656                  | 1 502        | 620        | 360           | 260          | 1 252    | 350           | 902          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 2 578                  | 3 006        | 1 073      | 743           | 330          | 2 218    | 495           | 1 723        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 089                  | 1 295        | 345        | 252           | 93           | 1 008    | 190           | 818          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 713                    | 868          | 231        | 178           | 53           | 647      | 136           | 511          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 390                    | 462          | 133        | 101           | 32           | 301      | 63            | 238          |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 40 433                 | 39 917       | 22 882     | 13 844        | 9 038        | 38 875   | 10 130        | 28 745       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 7 253                  | 4 443        | 3 840      | 2 534         | 1 306        | 5 115    | 1 669         | 3 446        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 10 443                 | 9 079        | 6 449      | 3 983         | 2 466        | 10 535   | 3 228         | 7 307        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 17 186                 | 19 045       | 9 838      | 5 675         | 4 163        | 17 686   | 3 964         | 13 722       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 5 551                  | 7 350        | 2 755      | 1 652         | 1 103        | 5 539    | 1 269         | 4 270        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 28 582                 | 33 478       | 17 781     | 10 502        | 7 279        | 31 292   | 6 347         | 24 945       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 842                  | 3 656        | 2 723      | 1 725         | 998          | 4 054    | 911           | 3 143        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 842                  | 6 320        | 3 800      | 2 323         | 1 477        | 6 733    | 1 337         | 5 396        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 14 225                 | 16 871       | 8 765      | 4 990         | 3 775        | 15 587   | 3 129         | 12 458       |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 12 847                 | 15 507       | 8 252      | 4 689         | 3 563        | 14 379   | 2 797         | 11 582       |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 4 673                  | 6 631        | 2 493      | 1 464         | 1 029        | 4 918    | 970           | 3 948        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 4 000                  | 6 075        | 2 331      | 1 377         | 954          | 4 508    | 863           | 3 645        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 9 794                  | 5 045        | 3 811      | 2 442         | 1 369        | 5 821    | 2 925         | 2 896        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 3 135                  | 724          | 951        | 694           | 257          | 920      | 676           | 244          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 795                  | 2 125        | 1 947      | 1 188         | 759          | 2 806    | 1 398         | 1 408        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 2 220                  | 1 643        | 770        | 464           | 306          | 1 591    | 629           | 962          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 644                    | 553          | 143        | 96            | 47           | 504      | 222           | 282          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 6 506                  | 4 433        | 3 564      | 2 354         | 1 210        | 3 376    | 1 761         | 1 615        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 323                    | 382          | 112        | 60            | 52           | 210      | 72            | 138          |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 270                    | 273          | 70         | 37            | 33           | 155      | 35            | 120          |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 156                    | 113          | 40         | 40            | —            | 81       | 21            | 60           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 636                    | 548          | 311        | 170           | 141          | 313      | 139           | 174          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 849                    | 627          | 214        | 136           | 78           | 376      | 187           | 189          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 7                      | —            | 7          | 7             | —            | —        | —             | —            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 76                     | 10           | 10         | 10            | —            | 58       | 35            | 23           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 1 161                  | 441          | 425        | 242           | 183          | 481      | 320           | 161          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 129                    | 83           | 746        | 549           | 197          | 44       | 22            | 22           |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 936                    | 752          | 399        | 272           | 127          | 430      | 261           | 169          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 796                    | 390          | 496        | 350           | 146          | 638      | 333           | 305          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 284                    | 339          | 266        | 170           | 96           | 126      | 74            | 52           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 610                    | 314          | 327        | 218           | 109          | 353      | 199           | 154          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 273                    | 161          | 141        | 93            | 48           | 111      | 63            | 48           |

## 2042 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Youngstown--Warren, OH |               |              | Yuba City, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 146 381                | 49 409        | 96 972       | 28 677        | 11 004        | 17 673       |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 110 421                | 36 303        | 74 118       | 19 314        | 7 646         | 11 668       |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 3 183                  | 633           | 2 550        | 543           | 194           | 349          |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 12 860                 | 4 705         | 8 155        | 1 512         | 536           | 976          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 9 637                  | 3 937         | 5 700        | 2 858         | 1 195         | 1 663        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 4 223                  | 1 553         | 2 670        | 1 254         | 392           | 862          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 070                  | 831           | 1 239        | 1 087         | 371           | 716          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 6 799                  | 2 032         | 4 767        | 2 516         | 819           | 1 697        |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 202                    | 40            | 162          | 190           | 60            | 130          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 371                    | 48            | 323          | 136           | 45            | 91           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 67 526                 | 23 582        | 43 944       | 12 658        | 4 980         | 7 678        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 47 711                 | 16 524        | 31 187       | 7 880         | 3 318         | 4 562        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 641                    | 125           | 516          | 115           | 37            | 78           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 9 131                  | 3 185         | 5 946        | 955           | 322           | 633          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 4 919                  | 1 838         | 3 081        | 1 750         | 680           | 1 070        |
| State government workers .....                                     | 2 434                  | 912           | 1 522        | 724           | 192           | 532          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 827                    | 376           | 451          | 386           | 156           | 230          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 241                  | 710           | 1 531        | 883           | 284           | 599          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 263                    | 37            | 226          | 80            | 28            | 52           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ....                     | 169 993                | 60 052        | 109 941      | 35 998        | 13 871        | 22 127       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 105 896                | 34 870        | 71 026       | 19 282        | 7 394         | 11 888       |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 6 918                  | 2 605         | 4 313        | 1 788         | 672           | 1 116        |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 13 744                 | 4 962         | 8 782        | 3 352         | 1 355         | 1 997        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 13 817                 | 5 413         | 8 404        | 3 254         | 1 340         | 1 914        |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 15 491                 | 6 114         | 9 377        | 3 954         | 1 585         | 2 369        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 14 127                 | 6 088         | 8 039        | 4 368         | 1 525         | 2 843        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 125 161                | 44 190        | 80 971       | 28 307        | 11 027        | 17 280       |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 103 126                | 34 626        | 68 500       | 20 892        | 8 068         | 12 824       |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 88 842                 | 29 260        | 59 582       | 16 954        | 6 491         | 10 463       |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 8 348                  | 3 568         | 4 780        | 2 282         | 998           | 1 284        |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 37 000                 | 13 069        | 23 931       | 6 290         | 2 312         | 3 978        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 20 369                 | 6 800         | 13 569       | 2 998         | 1 159         | 1 839        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 15 104                 | 5 001         | 10 103       | 2 049         | 803           | 1 246        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 4 408                  | 1 477         | 2 931        | 819           | 278           | 541          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 7 832                  | 2 793         | 5 039        | 1 401         | 532           | 869          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 3 063                  | 1 011         | 2 052        | 532           | 194           | 338          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 950                  | 609           | 1 341        | 279           | 100           | 179          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 061                  | 368           | 693          | 153           | 64            | 89           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 78 958                 | 28 623        | 50 335       | 15 955        | 6 316         | 9 639        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 45 289                 | 15 526        | 29 763       | 7 781         | 3 054         | 4 727        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 3 335                  | 1 283         | 2 052        | 633           | 190           | 443          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 6 542                  | 2 327         | 4 215        | 1 547         | 638           | 909          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 7 612                  | 2 838         | 4 774        | 1 501         | 620           | 881          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 8 397                  | 3 376         | 5 021        | 2 009         | 858           | 1 151        |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 7 783                  | 3 273         | 4 510        | 2 484         | 956           | 1 528        |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 48 671                 | 18 168        | 30 503       | 10 893        | 4 461         | 6 432        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 38 829                 | 13 884        | 24 945       | 7 611         | 2 993         | 4 618        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 33 217                 | 11 767        | 21 450       | 6 211         | 2 457         | 3 754        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 858                  | 1 595         | 2 263        | 900           | 403           | 497          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 25 054                 | 8 624         | 16 430       | 4 237         | 1 534         | 2 703        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 14 231                 | 4 543         | 9 688        | 2 076         | 774           | 1 302        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 10 723                 | 3 309         | 7 414        | 1 437         | 547           | 890          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 998                  | 995           | 2 003        | 532           | 194           | 338          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 5 233                  | 1 831         | 3 402        | 825           | 321           | 504          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 106                  | 709           | 1 397        | 274           | 115           | 159          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 349                  | 450           | 899          | 133           | 50            | 83           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 756                    | 248           | 508          | 69            | 23            | 46           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 99 556                 | 38 760        | 60 796       | 19 872        | 7 014         | 12 858       |
| No workers .....                                                   | 20 571                 | 10 414        | 10 157       | 3 735         | 1 044         | 2 691        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 30 156                 | 12 754        | 17 402       | 6 140         | 2 179         | 3 961        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 36 633                 | 11 683        | 24 950       | 7 810         | 2 999         | 4 811        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 12 196                 | 3 909         | 8 287        | 2 187         | 792           | 1 395        |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 75 469                 | 24 984        | 50 485       | 14 935        | 5 128         | 9 807        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 13 634                 | 5 530         | 8 104        | 2 409         | 644           | 1 765        |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 19 570                 | 6 796         | 12 774       | 3 744         | 1 206         | 2 538        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 31 345                 | 9 344         | 22 001       | 6 867         | 2 607         | 4 260        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 26 775                 | 7 874         | 18 901       | 6 352         | 2 412         | 3 940        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 10 920                 | 3 314         | 7 606        | 1 915         | 671           | 1 244        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 8 902                  | 2 652         | 6 250        | 1 718         | 596           | 1 122        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 19 803                 | 11 686        | 8 117        | 3 763         | 1 480         | 2 283        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 6 076                  | 4 334         | 1 742        | 1 184         | 365           | 819          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 8 593                  | 4 966         | 3 627        | 1 755         | 743           | 1 012        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 4 132                  | 1 888         | 2 244        | 648           | 305           | 343          |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 002                  | 498           | 504          | 176           | 67            | 109          |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 13 349                 | 7 258         | 6 091        | 3 570         | 1 355         | 2 215        |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 520                    | 182           | 338          | 76            | 27            | 49           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 360                    | 194           | 166          | 117           | 57            | 60           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 168                    | 70            | 98           | 42            | 19            | 23           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 1 282                  | 632           | 650          | 328           | 108           | 220          |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 1 310                  | 514           | 796          | 345           | 151           | 194          |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 41                     | 19            | 22           | 55            | 37            | 18           |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 115                    | 67            | 48           | 82            | 33            | 49           |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 2 082                  | 1 331         | 751          | 412           | 136           | 276          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 267                    | 127           | 140          | 683           | 329           | 354          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 1 514                  | 684           | 830          | 466           | 110           | 356          |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 1 812                  | 1 015         | 797          | 326           | 130           | 196          |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 777                    | 445           | 332          | 189           | 93            | 96           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 1 338                  | 746           | 592          | 283           | 82            | 201          |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 1 763                  | 1 232         | 531          | 166           | 43            | 123          |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2043



Table 36. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Yuma, AZ--CA |               |                  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Total        | State parts   |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                    |              | Arizona (pt.) | California (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>                                             |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Employed persons 16 years and over .....                           | 26 468       | 26 365        | 103              | 21 684        | 4 784        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 16 343       | 16 271        | 72               | 13 275        | 3 068        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 469          | 469           | —                | 393           | 76           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 1 527        | 1 519         | 8                | 1 275         | 252          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 2 539        | 2 527         | 12               | 2 110         | 429          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 1 275        | 1 271         | 4                | 1 090         | 185          |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 2 634        | 2 631         | 3                | 2 231         | 403          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 2 057        | 2 053         | 4                | 1 635         | 422          |
| In agriculture .....                                               | 161          | 159           | 2                | 150           | 11           |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 93           | 93            | —                | 68            | 25           |
| Employed females 16 years and over .....                           | 11 903       | 11 864        | 39               | 9 960         | 1 943        |
| Private for profit wage and salary workers .....                   | 7 196        | 7 168         | 28               | 6 024         | 1 172        |
| Employees of own corporation .....                                 | 110          | 110           | —                | 92            | 18           |
| Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....               | 873          | 871           | 2                | 752           | 121          |
| Local government workers .....                                     | 1 452        | 1 447         | 5                | 1 170         | 282          |
| State government workers .....                                     | 698          | 694           | 4                | 634           | 64           |
| Federal government workers .....                                   | 839          | 839           | —                | 727           | 112          |
| Self-employed workers .....                                        | 790          | 790           | —                | 623           | 167          |
| Unpaid family workers .....                                        | 55           | 55            | —                | 30            | 25           |
| <b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 35 450       | 35 330        | 120              | 27 472        | 7 978        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 20 681       | 20 622        | 59               | 16 290        | 4 391        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 1 869        | 1 854         | 15               | 1 385         | 484          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 2 896        | 2 890         | 6                | 2 132         | 764          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 3 143        | 3 133         | 10               | 2 312         | 831          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 3 536        | 3 525         | 11               | 2 710         | 826          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 3 325        | 3 306         | 19               | 2 643         | 682          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 28 908       | 28 818        | 90               | 22 202        | 6 706        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 22 623       | 22 553        | 70               | 17 565        | 5 058        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 18 733       | 18 684        | 49               | 14 670        | 4 063        |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 2 221        | 2 212         | 9                | 1 572         | 649          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 5 274        | 5 248         | 26               | 4 340         | 934          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 2 297        | 2 287         | 10               | 1 887         | 410          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 612        | 1 602         | 10               | 1 390         | 222          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 768          | 767           | 1                | 615           | 153          |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 1 268        | 1 264         | 4                | 930           | 338          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 526          | 526           | —                | 355           | 171          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 336          | 336           | —                | 230           | 106          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 154          | 154           | —                | 125           | 29           |
| Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...                      | 15 005       | 14 959        | 46               | 12 192        | 2 813        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 7 115        | 7 088         | 27               | 5 983         | 1 132        |
| 48 and 49 weeks .....                                              | 656          | 653           | 3                | 534           | 122          |
| 40 to 47 weeks .....                                               | 1 539        | 1 536         | 3                | 1 226         | 313          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 617        | 1 612         | 5                | 1 196         | 421          |
| 14 to 26 weeks .....                                               | 2 071        | 2 071         | —                | 1 601         | 470          |
| 1 to 13 weeks .....                                                | 2 007        | 1 999         | 8                | 1 652         | 355          |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....                     | 10 807       | 10 772        | 35               | 8 751         | 2 056        |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 7 470        | 7 444         | 26               | 6 267         | 1 203        |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 5 866        | 5 846         | 20               | 4 962         | 904          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 1 024        | 1 020         | 4                | 729           | 295          |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....                       | 3 552        | 3 541         | 11               | 2 977         | 575          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 1 618        | 1 611         | 7                | 1 341         | 277          |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 1 109        | 1 102         | 7                | 960           | 149          |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 510          | 509           | 1                | 413           | 97           |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....                        | 646          | 646           | —                | 464           | 182          |
| 40 or more weeks .....                                             | 222          | 222           | —                | 135           | 87           |
| 50 to 52 weeks .....                                               | 140          | 140           | —                | 61            | 79           |
| 27 to 39 weeks .....                                               | 83           | 83            | —                | 54            | 29           |
| <b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>                                   |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Families .....                                                     | 18 419       | 18 306        | 113              | 14 529        | 3 890        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 998        | 2 955         | 43               | 2 080         | 918          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 5 253        | 5 206         | 47               | 4 061         | 1 192        |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 8 160        | 8 150         | 10               | 6 773         | 1 387        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 2 008        | 1 995         | 13               | 1 615         | 393          |
| Married-couple families .....                                      | 15 264       | 15 204        | 60               | 12 059        | 3 205        |
| No workers .....                                                   | 2 489        | 2 475         | 14               | 1 675         | 814          |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 3 383        | 3 354         | 29               | 2 642         | 741          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 7 560        | 7 550         | 10               | 6 264         | 1 296        |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 6 936        | 6 927         | 9                | 5 800         | 1 136        |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 1 832        | 1 825         | 7                | 1 478         | 354          |
| Husband and wife worked .....                                      | 1 609        | 1 602         | 7                | 1 316         | 293          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                       | 2 430        | 2 383         | 47               | 1 939         | 491          |
| No workers .....                                                   | 427          | 398           | 29               | 346           | 81           |
| 1 worker .....                                                     | 1 421        | 1 406         | 15               | 1 120         | 301          |
| 2 workers .....                                                    | 443          | 443           | —                | 359           | 84           |
| 3 or more workers .....                                            | 139          | 136           | 3                | 114           | 25           |
| <b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>                   |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Persons 16 years and over .....                                    | 2 311        | 2 284         | 27               | 1 528         | 783          |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....        | 67           | 67            | —                | 52            | 15           |
| Professional specialty occupations .....                           | 77           | 75            | 2                | 59            | 18           |
| Technicians and related support occupations .....                  | 58           | 58            | —                | 34            | 24           |
| Sales occupations .....                                            | 200          | 197           | 3                | 145           | 55           |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....       | 283          | 275           | 8                | 198           | 85           |
| Private household occupations .....                                | 22           | 22            | —                | 14            | 8            |
| Protective service occupations .....                               | 12           | 12            | —                | 12            | —            |
| Service occupations, except protective and household .....         | 383          | 380           | 3                | 264           | 119          |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....                   | 507          | 502           | 5                | 264           | 243          |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....          | 241          | 238           | 3                | 195           | 46           |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....                | 101          | 101           | —                | 85            | 16           |
| Transportation and material moving occupations .....               | 131          | 131           | —                | 80            | 51           |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....          | 179          | 176           | 3                | 94            | 85           |
| Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation ..... | 50           | 50            | —                | 32            | 18           |

## 2044 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Abilene, TX |               |              | Akron, OH |               |              | Albany, GA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 720      | 38 298        | 422          | 204 987   | 110 150       | 94 837       | 30 898     | 27 780        | 3 118        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 881       | 2 836         | 45           | 14 455    | 10 990        | 3 465        | 4 090      | 4 018         | 72           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 923       | 3 860         | 63           | 21 711    | 14 921        | 6 790        | 3 389      | 3 160         | 229          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 416       | 4 361         | 55           | 18 999    | 12 239        | 6 760        | 2 934      | 2 776         | 158          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 378       | 8 286         | 92           | 38 436    | 22 638        | 15 598       | 6 017      | 5 336         | 681          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 878       | 6 794         | 84           | 34 483    | 18 508        | 15 975       | 4 554      | 4 011         | 543          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 122       | 6 068         | 54           | 35 862    | 16 213        | 19 649       | 4 806      | 4 045         | 761          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 119       | 4 102         | 17           | 26 959    | 9 787         | 17 172       | 3 430      | 2 900         | 530          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 133       | 1 121         | 12           | 8 232     | 2 618         | 5 614        | 900        | 807           | 93           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 870         | 870           | —            | 5 850     | 2 036         | 3 814        | 778        | 727           | 51           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 24 667      | 24 725        | 20 096       | 27 252    | 22 156        | 34 159       | 22 995     | 21 885        | 32 933       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 020      | 32 120        | 22 930       | 34 302    | 28 828        | 40 660       | 30 069     | 29 362        | 36 372       |
| Families -----                                                | 27 644      | 27 319        | 325          | 140 222   | 69 900        | 70 322       | 22 600     | 20 117        | 2 483        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 166       | 1 149         | 17           | 7 105     | 5 816         | 1 289        | 2 525      | 2 481         | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 564       | 1 540         | 24           | 7 527     | 5 445         | 2 082        | 1 888      | 1 783         | 105          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 729       | 2 686         | 43           | 9 095     | 5 867         | 3 228        | 1 910      | 1 821         | 89           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 763       | 5 680         | 83           | 24 157    | 14 047        | 10 110       | 4 023      | 3 564         | 459          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 605       | 5 529         | 76           | 25 627    | 13 509        | 12 118       | 3 611      | 3 113         | 498          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 335       | 5 282         | 53           | 29 877    | 12 949        | 16 928       | 4 046      | 3 364         | 682          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 655       | 3 638         | 17           | 24 101    | 8 266         | 15 835       | 3 057      | 2 572         | 485          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 059       | 1 047         | 12           | 7 539     | 2 280         | 5 259        | 797        | 727           | 70           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 768         | 768           | —            | 5 194     | 1 721         | 3 473        | 743        | 692           | 51           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 297      | 29 373        | 24 375       | 33 481    | 27 406        | 40 293       | 27 617     | 26 230        | 36 336       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 986      | 37 106        | 26 869       | 40 356    | 34 137        | 46 538       | 34 126     | 33 445        | 39 641       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 23 268      | 22 970        | 298          | 109 250   | 49 469        | 60 781       | 14 967     | 12 868        | 2 099        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 406       | 3 333         | 73           | 9 708     | 6 075         | 3 633        | 1 718      | 1 639         | 79           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 629       | 4 559         | 70           | 17 523    | 9 646         | 7 877        | 2 547      | 2 389         | 358          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 017       | 4 942         | 75           | 21 121    | 10 739        | 10 382       | 2 641      | 2 213         | 428          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 882       | 4 831         | 51           | 26 122    | 10 758        | 15 364       | 3 623      | 2 972         | 651          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 535       | 3 518         | 17           | 22 517    | 7 459         | 15 058       | 2 909      | 2 447         | 462          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 799       | 1 787         | 12           | 12 259    | 3 792         | 8 467        | 1 529      | 1 408         | 121          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 533       | 3 511         | 22           | 25 120    | 17 621        | 7 499        | 6 737      | 6 440         | 297          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 572         | 570           | 2            | 5 454     | 4 641         | 813          | 2 113      | 2 081         | 32           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 533         | 532           | 1            | 4 116     | 3 090         | 1 026        | 1 186      | 1 125         | 61           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 609         | 602           | 7            | 3 028     | 2 213         | 815          | 887        | 851           | 36           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 956         | 947           | 9            | 5 466     | 3 535         | 1 931        | 1 277      | 1 192         | 85           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 778         | 775           | 3            | 5 875     | 3 476         | 2 399        | 1 166      | 1 099         | 67           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 85          | 85            | —            | 1 181     | 666           | 515          | 108        | 92            | 16           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 36 082      | 35 688        | 394          | 184 865   | 94 741        | 90 124       | 25 526     | 22 359        | 3 167        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 831      | 16 853        | 15 652       | 20 085    | 16 317        | 24 644       | 16 743     | 15 944        | 21 475       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.5        | 53.5          | 53.3         | 50.2      | 44.5          | 56.2         | 52.7       | 50.9          | 65.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 288      | 23 329        | 20 625       | 29 540    | 25 785        | 32 447       | 25 206     | 24 976        | 26 418       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 35 596      | 35 231        | 365          | 191 638   | 104 317       | 87 321       | 29 071     | 26 420        | 2 651        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 804       | 8 828         | 7 520        | 8 554     | 7 449         | 9 937        | 8 539      | 8 050         | 12 231       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.0        | 31.9          | 35.9         | 28.6      | 31.3          | 31.3         | 33.3       | 32.1          | 45.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 784      | 15 820        | 13 207       | 18 663    | 17 620        | 19 942       | 17 004     | 16 918        | 17 463       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 818      | 11 857        | 8 339        | 13 460    | 11 560        | 15 598       | 10 766     | 10 496        | 13 123       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 305      | 12 352        | 8 339        | 13 721    | 11 905        | 15 692       | 11 052     | 10 803        | 13 237       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 508       | 4 508         | —            | 4 452     | 4 154         | 5 985        | 3 341      | 2 381         | 10 553       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 29 297      | 29 373        | 24 375       | 33 481    | 27 406        | 40 293       | 27 617     | 26 230        | 36 336       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 27 947      | 27 992        | 25 250       | 32 905    | 25 149        | 41 803       | 24 789     | 22 863        | 34 459       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 030      | 25 095        | 17 500       | 30 728    | 22 376        | 38 857       | 21 947     | 19 979        | 31 317       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 818      | 31 912        | 25 750       | 38 089    | 32 688        | 42 817       | 36 983     | 36 516        | 39 450       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 869      | 31 958        | 26 375       | 40 310    | 33 665        | 45 107       | 37 344     | 37 070        | 38 456       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 538      | 26 600        | 17 188       | 36 340    | 31 279        | 40 143       | 30 989     | 30 694        | 35 324       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 446      | 15 444        | 15 625       | 14 934    | 12 253        | 20 560       | 10 337     | 10 072        | 20 346       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 085      | 12 046        | 18 750       | 8 779     | 6 999         | 15 320       | 7 022      | 6 739         | 20 439       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 540       | 6 437         | 27 500       | 5 000—    | 5 000—        | 7 508        | 5 000—     | 5 000—        | 10 000       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 794      | 14 839        | 11 500       | 15 776    | 12 019        | 19 914       | 6 277      | 5 873         | 26 250       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 435      | 21 502        | 16 705       | 26 291    | 21 975        | 31 694       | 19 221     | 18 015        | 24 889       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 34 692      | 34 770        | 30 263       | 43 226    | 37 882        | 47 777       | 37 834     | 37 085        | 41 396       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 35 908      | 36 005        | 30 592       | 45 220    | 40 279        | 49 425       | 41 377     | 41 264        | 41 768       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 13 549      | 13 659        | 6 463        | 15 010    | 13 535        | 17 277       | 14 280     | 13 800        | 17 247       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 453      | 17 512        | 7 908        | 20 732    | 18 787        | 24 867       | 16 294     | 15 546        | 21 964       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 605      | 16 670        | 6 575        | 19 037    | 16 893        | 22 995       | 15 089     | 13 992        | 19 205       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 000      | 10 337        | 5 192        | 13 750    | 13 013        | 15 436       | 8 039      | 8 000         | 8 267        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 263      | 11 346        | 6 012        | 11 708    | 10 727        | 13 722       | 12 919     | 12 773        | 14 792       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 948      | 11 038        | 5 524        | 10 934    | 9 802         | 12 767       | 12 211     | 12 075        | 13 594       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 556       | 8 622         | 5 554        | 8 490     | 8 050         | 9 291        | 6 931      | 6 829         | 7 818        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 720      | 38 298        | 422          | 204 987   | 110 150       | 94 837       | 30 898     | 27 780        | 3 118        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 32 148      | 31 794        | 354          | 156 978   | 80 191        | 76 787       | 24 201     | 21 428        | 2 773        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 851      | 29 932        | 22 570       | 35 770    | 30 545        | 41 226       | 30 981     | 30 514        | 34 588       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 30 857      | 30 525        | 332          | 153 187   | 78 429        | 74 758       | 23 603     | 20 867        | 2 736        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 037      | 28 093        | 22 909       | 34 576    | 29 579        | 39 819       | 29 659     | 29 135        | 33 655       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 374       | 5 313         | 61           | 19 324    | 8 468         | 10 856       | 2 437      | 2 218         | 219          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 241      | 17 364        | 6 490        | 16 342    | 15 181        | 17 248       | 19 418     | 19 608        | 17 503       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 706         | 701           | 5            | 1 034     | 453           | 581          | 169        | 169           | —            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 618       | 2 654         | —2 398       | 2 502     | 2 296         | 2 663        | 14 236     | 14 236        | —            |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 14 436      | 14 326        | 110          | 85 694    | 37 554        | 48 140       | 8 166      | 7 042         | 1 124        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 8 827       | 8 883         | 1 507        | 5 489     | 5 687         | 5 334        | 6 543      | 6 879         | 4 438        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 480       | 9 375         | 105          | 58 911    | 32 980        | 25 931       | 7 231      | 6 717         | 514          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 509       | 7 514         | 7 084        | 8 150     | 7 806         | 8 587        | 6 807      | 6 767         | 7 329        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 193       | 2 182         | 11           | 19 258    | 14 873        | 4 385        | 4 482      | 4 351         | 131          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 142       | 3 145         | 2 541        | 3 709     | 3 733         | 3 624        | 3 198      | 3 203         | 3 021        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 603       | 5 545         | 58           | 39 849    | 21 260        | 18 589       | 4 485      | 3 895         | 590          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 025      | 10 050        | 7 618        | 7 964     | 7 318         | 8 703        | 10 649     | 10 597        | 10 990       |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 181       | 4 126         | 55           | 21 487    | 11 806        | 9 681        | 3 484      | 3 086         | 398          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 428       | 4 413         | 5 586        | 3 593     | 3 711         | 3 449        | 4 181      | 4 117         | 4 672        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY |               |              | Albuquerque, NM |               |              | Alexandria, LA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 201 787                       | 90 508        | 111 279      | 191 726         | 153 781       | 37 945       | 30 310         | 18 105        | 12 205       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 9 158                         | 6 478         | 2 680        | 12 056          | 9 862         | 2 194        | 3 507          | 2 568         | 939          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 17 305                        | 11 175        | 6 130        | 16 747          | 14 017        | 2 730        | 4 207          | 2 763         | 1 444        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 16 437                        | 9 823         | 6 614        | 19 304          | 15 748        | 3 556        | 3 775          | 2 303         | 1 472        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 34 601                        | 18 622        | 15 979       | 37 838          | 29 792        | 8 046        | 6 400          | 3 364         | 3 036        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 31 605                        | 14 426        | 17 179       | 33 104          | 25 770        | 7 334        | 4 647          | 2 400         | 2 247        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 38 895                        | 14 749        | 24 146       | 32 805          | 25 968        | 6 837        | 3 770          | 2 119         | 1 651        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 34 056                        | 10 626        | 23 430       | 25 726          | 20 976        | 4 750        | 2 675          | 1 563         | 1 112        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 11 663                        | 2 806         | 8 857        | 7 793           | 6 605         | 1 188        | 609            | 1 426         | 183          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 8 067                         | 1 803         | 6 264        | 6 353           | 5 043         | 1 310        | 720            | 599           | 121          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 185                        | 24 456        | 38 909       | 27 677          | 27 555        | 28 101       | 20 024         | 18 546        | 21 983       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 091                        | 30 579        | 46 013       | 34 968          | 34 876        | 35 339       | 28 039         | 29 014        | 26 593       |
| Families -----                                                | 127 051                       | 48 610        | 78 441       | 130 554         | 100 170       | 30 384       | 21 701         | 12 575        | 9 126        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 846                         | 2 772         | 1 074        | 5 535           | 4 288         | 1 247        | 1 849          | 1 363         | 486          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 424                         | 2 956         | 1 468        | 7 168           | 5 596         | 1 572        | 2 225          | 1 506         | 719          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 489                         | 3 845         | 2 644        | 10 286          | 7 783         | 2 503        | 2 389          | 1 455         | 934          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 16 944                        | 8 660         | 8 284        | 23 363          | 17 048        | 6 315        | 4 584          | 2 269         | 2 315        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 20 116                        | 8 283         | 11 833       | 23 649          | 17 369        | 6 289        | 3 734          | 1 818         | 1 916        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 28 962                        | 9 997         | 18 965       | 26 186          | 20 230        | 5 956        | 3 209          | 1 809         | 1 400        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 28 624                        | 8 309         | 20 315       | 21 924          | 17 746        | 4 178        | 2 501          | 1 435         | 1 066        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 10 456                        | 2 274         | 8 182        | 6 748           | 5 655         | 1 093        | 547            | 373           | 174          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 7 190                         | 1 514         | 5 676        | 5 695           | 4 464         | 1 231        | 663            | 547           | 116          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 40 601                        | 32 214        | 45 710       | 32 785          | 33 746        | 30 565       | 24 449         | 23 151        | 25 450       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 47 365                        | 37 683        | 53 364       | 40 298          | 40 925        | 38 232       | 32 434         | 34 254        | 29 925       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 98 947                        | 32 780        | 66 167       | 101 754         | 76 982        | 24 772       | 15 644         | 8 250         | 7 394        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 6 195                         | 3 356         | 2 839        | 11 126          | 8 085         | 3 041        | 2 678          | 1 412         | 1 266        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 10 676                        | 4 988         | 5 688        | 16 395          | 11 600        | 4 795        | 3 369          | 1 524         | 1 845        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 15 061                        | 5 829         | 9 232        | 18 768          | 13 308        | 5 460        | 3 159          | 1 474         | 1 685        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 24 135                        | 7 946         | 16 189       | 22 934          | 17 580        | 5 354        | 2 886          | 1 592         | 1 294        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 26 006                        | 7 152         | 18 854       | 20 617          | 16 679        | 3 938        | 2 370          | 1 349         | 1 021        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 16 874                        | 3 509         | 13 365       | 11 914          | 9 730         | 2 184        | 1 182          | 899           | 283          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 22 298                        | 12 819        | 9 479        | 21 334          | 17 410        | 3 924        | 5 177          | 3 787         | 1 390        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 596                         | 2 015         | 581          | 3 299           | 2 630         | 669          | 1 396          | 1 103         | 293          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 401                         | 1 757         | 644          | 2 985           | 2 412         | 573          | 1 158          | 929           | 229          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 478                         | 1 740         | 738          | 3 174           | 2 637         | 537          | 847            | 614           | 233          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 220                         | 3 034         | 2 186        | 5 180           | 4 148         | 1 032        | 1 003          | 647           | 356          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 409                         | 3 296         | 4 113        | 5 661           | 4 750         | 911          | 686            | 435           | 251          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 194                         | 977           | 1 217        | 1 035           | 833           | 202          | 87             | 59            | 28           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 184 099                       | 79 011        | 105 088      | 173 115         | 135 570       | 37 545       | 26 664         | 14 174        | 12 490       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 494                        | 16 277        | 26 254       | 19 054          | 19 347        | 18 077       | 14 412         | 14 592        | 14 246       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 52.0                          | 44.2          | 58.0         | 52.2            | 52.1          | 52.6         | 48.6           | 47.2          | 50.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 182                        | 26 455        | 34 546       | 27 468          | 28 447        | 25 169       | 21 897         | 23 328        | 20 841       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 196 702                       | 87 555        | 109 147      | 167 510         | 133 942       | 33 568       | 28 399         | 17 010        | 11 391       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 118                        | 10 979        | 13 241       | 10 505          | 10 669        | 9 843        | 7 682          | 7 718         | 7 632        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.7                          | 33.2          | 35.9         | 35.0            | 34.7          | 35.1         | 29.8           | 29.2          | 30.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 025                        | 20 243        | 21 618       | 18 501          | 18 740        | 17 498       | 14 810         | 15 326        | 13 934       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 749                        | 12 893        | 17 937       | 13 578          | 14 013        | 12 085       | 10 250         | 10 887        | 9 395        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 284                        | 13 660        | 18 171       | 13 703          | 14 167        | 12 116       | 10 599         | 11 086        | 9 896        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 576                         | 4 029         | 6 276        | 5 213           | 4 211         | 9 544        | 4 816          | 4 728         | 4 854        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 40 601                        | 32 214        | 45 710       | 32 785          | 33 746        | 30 565       | 24 449         | 23 151        | 25 450       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 724                        | 27 472        | 46 795       | 30 857          | 31 305        | 29 804       | 23 100         | 21 645        | 24 325       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 045                        | 24 933        | 42 284       | 27 562          | 27 530        | 27 647       | 19 407         | 17 424        | 20 752       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 45 532                        | 38 592        | 49 101       | 37 387          | 39 168        | 33 132       | 30 185         | 32 433        | 27 776       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 47 212                        | 38 644        | 51 341       | 36 931          | 38 630        | 33 040       | 30 347         | 34 260        | 27 634       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 41 171                        | 36 266        | 44 365       | 31 853          | 32 258        | 30 977       | 26 028         | 26 163        | 25 841       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 21 862                        | 17 708        | 27 444       | 17 002          | 17 052        | 16 760       | 10 202         | 8 834         | 13 872       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 15 516                        | 12 068        | 21 703       | 13 447          | 13 395        | 13 664       | 7 042          | 6 342         | 9 764        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 522                         | 7 962         | 10 633       | 9 639           | 9 173         | 12 000       | 5 000--        | 5 000--       | 5 000--      |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 942                        | 15 148        | 23 819       | 17 967          | 19 223        | 15 546       | 8 288          | 7 318         | 10 657       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 28 471                        | 21 805        | 34 118       | 24 140          | 24 941        | 22 199       | 17 517         | 15 559        | 19 545       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 50 225                        | 43 400        | 53 697       | 39 820          | 40 618        | 37 448       | 33 426         | 35 308        | 31 715       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 52 267                        | 45 905        | 55 520       | 42 234          | 43 539        | 38 958       | 36 109         | 39 912        | 32 575       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 184                        | 16 889        | 22 054       | 17 454          | 17 560        | 16 747       | 11 626         | 11 211        | 12 258       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 494                        | 20 359        | 30 788       | 20 519          | 20 601        | 20 048       | 14 799         | 13 562        | 16 440       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 680                        | 18 174        | 27 700       | 18 541          | 18 582        | 18 243       | 14 028         | 12 370        | 16 554       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 371                        | 12 308        | 16 890       | 13 621          | 13 795        | 12 372       | 8 513          | 7 822         | 11 316       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 323                        | 14 887        | 18 061       | 15 020          | 15 146        | 14 249       | 9 916          | 9 701         | 10 215       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 765                        | 13 153        | 16 500       | 13 479          | 13 659        | 12 193       | 9 523          | 9 505         | 9 547        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 576                        | 9 203         | 11 903       | 10 534          | 10 748        | 9 140        | 7 413          | 7 523         | 7 223        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 201 787                       | 90 508        | 111 279      | 191 726         | 153 781       | 37 945       | 30 310         | 18 105        | 12 205       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 158 489                       | 68 516        | 89 973       | 159 348         | 127 590       | 31 758       | 23 027         | 13 204        | 9 823        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 39 880                        | 31 624        | 46 167       | 33 520          | 33 325        | 34 302       | 28 511         | 30 143        | 26 318       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 155 094                       | 67 209        | 87 885       | 153 862         | 123 364       | 30 498       | 22 417         | 12 764        | 9 653        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 38 430                        | 30 717        | 44 328       | 32 196          | 32 038        | 32 836       | 26 644         | 27 492        | 25 523       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 19 056                        | 7 129         | 11 927       | 24 993          | 19 705        | 5 288        | 2 556          | 1 625         | 931          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 650                        | 14 238        | 21 288       | 15 157          | 14 885        | 16 171       | 22 815         | 28 638        | 12 650       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 915                           | 318           | 597          | 1 737           | 1 181         | 556          | 166            | 65            | 101          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 300                         | 2 547         | 6 766        | 5 011           | 5 330         | 4 335        | 5 615          | 8 664         | 3 652        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 105 423                       | 39 637        | 65 786       | 80 290          | 66 719        | 13 571       | 8 645          | 5 029         | 3 616        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 591                         | 5 036         | 5 926        | 6 240           | 6 199         | 6 442        | 7 342          | 8 982         | 5 062        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 59 364                        | 26 900        | 32 464       | 42 890          | 34 026        | 8 864        | 7 996          | 5 203         | 2 793        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 142                         | 7 770         | 8 450        | 7 641           | 7 598         | 7 805        | 6 641          | 6 636         | 6 650        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 11 900                        | 8 282         | 3 618        | 10 656          | 8 423         | 2 233        | 3 593          | 2 645         | 948          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 997                         | 3 795         | 4 458        | 3 407           | 3 429         | 3 326        | 3 199          | 3 248         | 3 063        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 41 536                        | 16 673        | 24 863       | 32 322          | 25 892        | 6 430        | 5 126          | 3 033         | 2 093        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 835                         | 7 516         | 9 720        | 12 372          | 12 820        | 10 569       | 10 060         | 10 136        | 9 950        |
| With other income -----                                       | 20 892                        | 9 385         | 11 507       | 22 378          | 17 998        | 4 380        | 3 660          | 2 053         | 1 607        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 836                         | 3 786         | 3 877        | 4 378           | 4 357         | 4 467        | 3 746          | 4 025         | 3 388        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Alton, IL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 157 831                              | 9 684            | 148 147            | 79 065        | 78 766       | 33 710    | 12 963        | 20 747       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 128                                | 386              | 5 742              | 4 325         | 1 803        | 2 145     | 1 165         | 980          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 13 839                               | 1 084            | 12 755             | 8 592         | 5 247        | 3 728     | 1 750         | 1 978        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 13 346                               | 937              | 12 409             | 7 649         | 5 697        | 3 462     | 1 537         | 1 925        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 28 222                               | 1 589            | 26 633             | 16 185        | 12 037       | 6 570     | 2 522         | 4 048        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 26 692                               | 1 587            | 25 105             | 13 917        | 12 775       | 5 704     | 2 155         | 3 549        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 32 437                               | 1 918            | 30 519             | 15 139        | 17 298       | 6 526     | 2 368         | 4 158        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 24 752                               | 1 639            | 23 113             | 9 142         | 15 610       | 4 055     | 1 071         | 2 984        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 7 242                                | 415              | 6 827              | 2 380         | 4 862        | 926       |               | 655          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 5 173                                | 129              | 5 044              | 1 736         | 3 437        | 594       | 124           | 470          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 323                               | 30 454           | 31 383             | 26 780        | 36 459       | 26 395    | 22 948        | 28 684       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 979                               | 34 561           | 38 203             | 32 488        | 43 491       | 31 142    | 26 985        | 33 740       |
| Families -----                                                | 110 421                              | 6 894            | 103 527            | 50 887        | 59 534       | 23 782    | 8 566         | 15 216       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 716                                | 153              | 2 563              | 2 064         | 652          | 1 094     | 594           | 500          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 881                                | 353              | 3 528              | 2 547         | 1 334        | 1 476     | 742           | 734          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 208                                | 439              | 5 769              | 3 636         | 2 572        | 1 729     | 699           | 1 030        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 17 607                               | 1 050            | 16 557             | 9 548         | 8 059        | 4 323     | 1 642         | 2 681        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 19 374                               | 1 191            | 18 183             | 9 580         | 9 794        | 4 421     | 1 659         | 2 762        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 27 158                               | 1 695            | 25 463             | 12 143        | 15 015       | 5 595     | 1 886         | 3 709        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 22 049                               | 1 507            | 20 542             | 7 715         | 14 334       | 3 720     | 966           | 2 754        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 698                                | 381              | 6 317              | 2 109         | 4 589        | 879       | 254           | 625          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 4 730                                | 125              | 4 605              | 1 545         | 3 185        | 545       | 124           | 421          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 37 710                               | 36 925           | 37 766             | 32 792        | 42 137       | 32 226    | 28 333        | 34 617       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 451                               | 40 633           | 44 705             | 38 368        | 49 650       | 36 061    | 31 697        | 38 517       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 89 265                               | 5 427            | 83 838             | 38 081        | 51 184       | 18 677    | 6 131         | 12 546       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 981                                | 482              | 5 499              | 3 219         | 2 762        | 2 009     | 808           | 1 201        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 12 613                               | 761              | 11 852             | 6 486         | 6 127        | 3 126     | 1 125         | 2 001        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 15 552                               | 865              | 14 687             | 7 409         | 8 143        | 3 688     | 1 328         | 2 360        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 23 641                               | 1 439            | 22 202             | 10 445        | 13 196       | 5 042     | 1 661         | 3 381        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 20 543                               | 1 404            | 19 139             | 7 049         | 13 494       | 3 454     | 859           | 2 595        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 935                               | 476              | 10 459             | 3 473         | 7 462        | 1 358     | 350           | 1 008        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 16 206                               | 1 188            | 15 018             | 9 902         | 6 304        | 4 108     | 1 994         | 2 114        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 1 857                                | 102              | 1 755              | 1 497         | 360          | 789       | 410           | 318          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 048                                | 188              | 1 860              | 1 459         | 589          | 802       | 471           | 392          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 104                                | 130              | 1 974              | 1 473         | 631          | 522       | 258           | 264          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 892                                | 221              | 3 671              | 2 346         | 1 546        | 893       | 380           | 513          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 165                                | 458              | 4 707              | 2 637         | 2 528        | 878       | 373           | 505          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 140                                | 89               | 1 051              | 490           | 650          | 224       | 102           | 122          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 149 212                              | 8 701            | 140 511            | 72 916        | 76 296       | 29 247    | 10 607        | 18 640       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 640                               | 22 878           | 21 573             | 18 655        | 25 215       | 20 598    | 18 203        | 21 941       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.7                                 | 55.3             | 53.6               | 48.8          | 58.5         | 47.8      | 45.5          | 49.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 728                               | 29 826           | 29 721             | 26 235        | 32 138       | 30 259    | 27 648        | 31 106       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 152 608                              | 9 141            | 143 467            | 77 352        | 75 256       | 30 837    | 11 988        | 18 849       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 120                               | 10 227           | 10 114             | 9 525         | 10 765       | 8 971     | 8 406         | 9 335        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.5                                 | 31.6             | 32.6               | 31.6          | 33.5         | 29.4      | 27.1          | 30.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 499                               | 19 451           | 18 435             | 17 607        | 19 407       | 17 012    | 16 627        | 17 229       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 847                               | 13 561           | 14 930             | 12 931        | 16 720       | 12 324    | 10 904        | 13 203       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 203                               | 13 666           | 15 305             | 13 452        | 16 837       | 12 381    | 10 920        | 13 271       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 328                                | 3 181            | 5 365              | 4 539         | 8 522        | 8 613     | 10 289        | 5 731        |
|                                                               |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 37 710                               | 36 925           | 37 766             | 32 792        | 42 137       | 32 226    | 28 333        | 34 617       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 504                               | 39 415           | 38 464             | 31 152        | 44 778       | 31 626    | 25 875        | 34 521       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 159                               | 35 993           | 35 103             | 28 130        | 41 238       | 26 864    | 21 531        | 30 435       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 430                               | 41 356           | 41 436             | 37 346        | 44 831       | 36 460    | 33 468        | 37 999       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 43 704                               | 43 976           | 43 688             | 38 395        | 47 383       | 38 320    | 36 157        | 39 205       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 286                               | 41 977           | 40 152             | 35 805        | 44 456       | 35 091    | 34 773        | 35 194       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 20 261                               | 22 552           | 20 116             | 16 980        | 25 181       | 14 445    | 12 649        | 16 250       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 676                               | 13 949           | 13 654             | 11 500        | 18 588       | 8 539     | 6 767         | 11 571       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 271                                | 7 425            | 8 363              | 7 081         | 12 941       | 5 213     | 5 000--       | 5 535        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 785                               | 16 229           | 18 981             | 17 035        | 20 444       | 16 450    | 13 661        | 18 499       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 28 831                               | 28 788           | 28 835             | 24 171        | 33 142       | 25 603    | 23 125        | 27 286       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 46 255                               | 47 242           | 46 185             | 41 909        | 49 795       | 42 135    | 39 636        | 43 792       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 47 774                               | 49 045           | 47 678             | 43 625        | 50 876       | 43 854    | 40 961        | 45 601       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 798                               | 14 002           | 16 964             | 16 392        | 17 445       | 14 139    | 12 764        | 15 202       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 556                               | 22 047           | 23 621             | 21 698        | 26 357       | 21 915    | 19 357        | 23 576       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 382                               | 21 159           | 21 396             | 19 994        | 24 062       | 21 059    | 18 280        | 23 213       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 605                               | 12 941           | 13 654             | 13 826        | 13 378       | 14 455    | 13 194        | 16 466       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 943                               | 11 250           | 13 101             | 12 653        | 13 290       | 11 439    | 10 764        | 12 155       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 024                               | 10 611           | 12 120             | 11 707        | 12 414       | 10 836    | 10 356        | 11 362       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 917                                | 8 875            | 8 921              | 8 651         | 9 283        | 8 824     | 8 470         | 9 107        |
|                                                               |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 157 831                              | 9 684            | 148 147            | 79 065        | 78 766       | 33 710    | 12 963        | 20 747       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 121 369                              | 7 152            | 114 217            | 58 881        | 62 488       | 24 537    | 9 011         | 15 526       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 39 430                               | 37 866           | 39 527             | 33 845        | 44 692       | 32 661    | 29 184        | 34 679       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 118 138                              | 7 015            | 111 123            | 57 425        | 60 713       | 24 013    | 8 856         | 15 157       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 37 709                               | 37 068           | 37 750             | 32 578        | 42 563       | 31 897    | 28 173        | 34 073       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 14 668                               | 586              | 14 082             | 6 474         | 8 194        | 2 455     | 839           | 1 616        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 22 274                               | 18 074           | 22 449             | 18 650        | 25 138       | 14 156    | 15 697        | 13 356       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 525                                  | 27               | 498                | 222           | 303          | 287       | 88            | 199          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 466                                | 7 076            | 7 487              | 5 842         | 8 656        | 2 461     | 3 461         | 2 019        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 78 992                               | 4 380            | 74 612             | 34 953        | 44 039       | 14 630    | 4 871         | 9 759        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 426                                | 4 162            | 5 500              | 5 365         | 5 474        | 5 088     | 4 543         | 5 360        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 51 375                               | 3 554            | 47 821             | 26 287        | 25 088       | 11 406    | 4 572         | 6 834        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 503                                | 7 885            | 8 549              | 8 217         | 8 802        | 8 299     | 7 973         | 8 517        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 9 404                                | 764              | 8 640              | 6 636         | 2 768        | 2 949     | 1 562         | 1 387        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 194                                | 4 211            | 4 193              | 4 147         | 4 307        | 3 852     | 3 727         | 3 993        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 32 522                               | 1 968            | 30 554             | 16 013        | 16 509       | 7 627     | 2 866         | 4 761        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 570                                | 5 547            | 7 700              | 7 301         | 7 831        | 7 244     | 6 263         | 7 835        |
| With other income -----                                       | 15 262                               | 1 063            | 14 199             | 7 728         | 7 534        | 3 646     | 1 299         | 2 347        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 783                                | 3 280            | 3 821              | 3 610         | 3 961        | 3 484     | 3 452         | 3 501        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Altoona, PA |               |              | Amarillo, TX |               |              | Anchorage, AK |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 30 171      | 20 623        | 9 548        | 61 532       | 61 422        | 110          | 81 426        | 81 426        | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 088       | 1 646         | 442          | 4 716        | 4 707         | 9            | 2 190         | 2 190         | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 342       | 3 311         | 1 031        | 6 870        | 6 847         | 23           | 3 356         | 3 356         | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 720       | 2 746         | 974          | 6 667        | 6 667         | —            | 4 569         | 4 569         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 503       | 4 368         | 2 135        | 12 619       | 12 580        | 39           | 10 672        | 10 672        | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 517       | 3 606         | 1 911        | 10 714       | 10 689        | 25           | 10 963        | 10 963        | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 532       | 2 932         | 1 600        | 9 677        | 9 677         | —            | 15 070        | 15 070        | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 550       | 1 525         | 1 025        | 6 862        | 6 848         | 14           | 17 320        | 17 320        | —            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 482         | 252           | 230          | 1 819        | 1 819         | —            | 9 888         | 9 888         | —            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 437         | 237           | 200          | 1 588        | 1 588         | —            | 7 398         | 7 398         | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 410      | 20 695        | 25 845       | 24 901       | 24 915        | 21 771       | 43 564        | 43 564        | —            |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 28 011      | 25 929        | 32 508       | 32 421       | 32 438        | 22 948       | 52 446        | 52 446        | —            |
| Families -----                                                | 20 577      | 13 964        | 6 613        | 42 805       | 42 736        | 69           | 56 301        | 56 301        | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 874         | 670           | 204          | 2 424        | 2 424         | —            | 1 248         | 1 248         | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 635       | 1 328         | 307          | 2 857        | 2 850         | 7            | 1 414         | 1 414         | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 939       | 1 432         | 507          | 3 637        | 3 637         | —            | 2 632         | 2 632         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 515       | 3 120         | 1 395        | 8 345        | 8 322         | 23           | 6 107         | 6 107         | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 428       | 2 922         | 1 506        | 8 092        | 8 067         | 25           | 6 723         | 6 723         | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 021       | 2 639         | 1 382        | 8 283        | 8 283         | —            | 10 162        | 10 162        | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 337       | 1 437         | 900          | 6 143        | 6 129         | 14           | 13 490        | 13 490        | —            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 442         | 212           | 230          | 1 622        | 1 622         | —            | 8 176         | 8 176         | —            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 386         | 204           | 182          | 1 402        | 1 402         | —            | 6 349         | 6 349         | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 035      | 26 610        | 30 657       | 30 134       | 30 144        | 26 875       | 49 798        | 49 798        | —            |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 452      | 31 051        | 38 522       | 37 692       | 37 705        | 29 659       | 58 238        | 58 238        | —            |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 16 071      | 10 525        | 5 546        | 34 083       | 34 021        | 62           | 45 316        | 45 316        | —            |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 245       | 1 703         | 542          | 4 906        | 4 906         | —            | 1 993         | 1 993         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 408       | 2 303         | 1 105        | 5 995        | 5 972         | 23           | 4 111         | 4 111         | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 815       | 2 484         | 1 331        | 6 915        | 6 890         | 25           | 4 969         | 4 969         | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 630       | 2 347         | 1 283        | 7 508        | 7 508         | —            | 8 243         | 8 243         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 188       | 1 296         | 892          | 5 830        | 5 816         | 14           | 12 168        | 12 168        | —            |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 785         | 392           | 383          | 2 929        | 2 929         | —            | 13 832        | 13 832        | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 677       | 2 732         | 945          | 6 921        | 6 914         | 7            | 7 917         | 7 917         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 608         | 476           | 132          | 1 345        | 1 345         | —            | 839           | 839           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 746         | 637           | 109          | 1 050        | 1 043         | 7            | 953           | 953           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 581         | 396           | 185          | 1 049        | 1 049         | —            | 1 072         | 1 072         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 917         | 641           | 276          | 1 891        | 1 891         | —            | 1 535         | 1 535         | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 705         | 478           | 227          | 1 341        | 1 341         | —            | 2 500         | 2 500         | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 120         | 104           | 16           | 245          | 245           | —            | 1 018         | 1 018         | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 25 867      | 17 068        | 8 799        | 52 254       | 52 175        | 79           | 82 879        | 82 879        | —            |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 379      | 15 849        | 17 481       | 18 771       | 18 766        | 23 194       | 27 706        | 27 706        | —            |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.7        | 47.2          | 45.9         | 55.1         | 55.1          | 53.2         | 54.7          | 54.7          | —            |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 24 792      | 23 120        | 27 788       | 26 182       | 26 179        | 26 875       | 36 536        | 36 536        | —            |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 28 730      | 19 555        | 9 175        | 52 203       | 52 125        | 78           | 74 748        | 74 748        | —            |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 143       | 7 799         | 9 032        | 9 557        | 9 560         | 7 813        | 14 938        | 14 938        | —            |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 26.1        | 25.1          | 28.2         | 34.7         | 34.7          | 33.3         | 38.6          | 38.6          | —            |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 831      | 15 133        | 17 215       | 16 967       | 16 959        | 18 846       | 26 234        | 26 234        | —            |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 380      | 10 398        | 13 451       | 12 739       | 12 744        | 9 713        | 19 500        | 19 500        | —            |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 437      | 10 469        | 13 598       | 12 817       | 12 822        | 9 713        | 19 753        | 19 753        | —            |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 9 632       | 5 535         | 11 458       | 7 089        | 7 089         | —            | 8 762         | 8 762         | —            |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 28 035      | 26 610        | 30 657       | 30 134       | 30 144        | 26 875       | 49 798        | 49 798        | —            |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 28 233      | 26 259        | 32 330       | 29 056       | 29 038        | 33 750       | 45 007        | 45 007        | —            |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 108      | 22 438        | 27 825       | 25 755       | 25 718        | 28 906       | 37 084        | 37 084        | —            |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 123      | 30 126        | 32 925       | 33 752       | 33 775        | 28 125       | 56 224        | 56 224        | —            |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 001      | 31 365        | 37 035       | 34 184       | 34 188        | 33 750       | 53 470        | 53 470        | —            |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 757      | 26 934        | 29 708       | 29 568       | 29 600        | 28 750       | 44 010        | 44 010        | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 129      | 12 922        | 16 418       | 15 068       | 15 083        | 5 360        | 22 373        | 22 373        | —            |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 417       | 7 167         | 13 059       | 12 319       | 12 319        | —            | 18 045        | 18 045        | —            |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 618       | 5 925         | 13 750       | 10 417       | 10 417        | —            | 11 199        | 11 199        | —            |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 660      | 14 036        | 18 856       | 14 598       | 14 632        | 5 360        | 12 733        | 12 733        | —            |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 304      | 20 698        | 25 986       | 21 771       | 21 734        | 28 438       | 32 038        | 32 038        | —            |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 36 566      | 35 404        | 39 541       | 36 648       | 36 663        | 22 222       | 58 283        | 58 283        | —            |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 37 445      | 36 177        | 40 291       | 38 872       | 38 894        | 22 222       | 59 856        | 59 856        | —            |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 11 594      | 10 563        | 14 963       | 14 424       | 14 432        | 7 805        | 30 031        | 30 031        | —            |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 348      | 15 203        | 19 525       | 18 675       | 18 672        | 22 639       | 34 392        | 34 392        | —            |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 147      | 13 388        | 18 150       | 17 309       | 17 306        | 22 639       | 30 016        | 30 016        | —            |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 727      | 11 298        | 13 241       | 11 021       | 11 021        | —            | 19 345        | 19 345        | —            |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 912       | 8 843         | 12 683       | 12 001       | 12 013        | 6 125        | 25 508        | 25 508        | —            |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 443       | 8 509         | 11 985       | 11 535       | 11 548        | 6 125        | 22 298        | 22 298        | —            |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 025       | 7 831         | 8 610        | 8 869        | 8 902         | 5 000—       | 13 546        | 13 546        | —            |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 30 171      | 20 623        | 9 548        | 61 532       | 61 422        | 110          | 81 426        | 81 426        | —            |
| With earnings -----                                           | 21 074      | 14 125        | 6 949        | 50 391       | 50 313        | 78           | 76 113        | 76 113        | —            |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 30 049      | 27 921        | 34 377       | 31 739       | 31 743        | 29 000       | 49 356        | 49 356        | —            |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 20 469      | 13 723        | 6 746        | 48 171       | 48 099        | 72           | 73 912        | 73 912        | —            |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 666      | 26 947        | 32 162       | 29 996       | 30 000        | 27 257       | 46 833        | 46 833        | —            |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 255       | 1 370         | 885          | 8 493        | 8 471         | 22           | 13 549        | 13 549        | —            |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 444      | 17 710        | 24 675       | 17 350       | 17 360        | 13 613       | 21 527        | 21 527        | —            |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 141         | 117           | 24           | 861          | 861           | —            | 926           | 926           | —            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 876       | 2 783         | 3 329        | 8 175        | 8 175         | —            | 3 739         | 3 739         | —            |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 12 377      | 7 788         | 4 589        | 21 662       | 21 631        | 31           | 58 207        | 58 207        | —            |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 299       | 4 155         | 4 544        | 7 971        | 7 981         | 1 074        | 4 101         | 4 101         | —            |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 11 608      | 8 084         | 3 524        | 15 051       | 15 011        | 40           | 7 597         | 7 597         | —            |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 532       | 8 416         | 8 798        | 7 847        | 7 855         | 4 687        | 7 277         | 7 277         | —            |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 957       | 2 393         | 564          | 3 479        | 3 479         | —            | 5 251         | 5 251         | —            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 673       | 3 637         | 3 821        | 2 630        | 2 630         | —            | 5 299         | 5 299         | —            |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 067       | 3 279         | 1 788        | 7 554        | 7 541         | 13           | 9 708         | 9 708         | —            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 870       | 6 440         | 7 658        | 9 353        | 9 366         | 1 344        | 14 516        | 14 516        | —            |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 217       | 3 085         | 1 132        | 6 313        | 6 305         | 8            | 13 456        | 13 456        | —            |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 303       | 3 285         | 3 353        | 3 963        | 3 964         | 3 000        | 3 800         | 3 800         | —            |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Anderson, IN |               |              | Anderson, SC |               |              | Annapolis, MD |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 903       | 24 335        | 5 568        | 20 668       | 10 654        | 10 014       | 29 048        | 14 058        | 14 990       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 350        | 2 180         | 170          | 1 688        | 1 091         | 597          | 1 024         | 818           | 206          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 315        | 3 054         | 261          | 3 186        | 1 845         | 1 341        | 1 341         | 860           | 481          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 188        | 2 804         | 384          | 2 171        | 1 205         | 966          | 1 418         | 898           | 520          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 697        | 4 846         | 851          | 4 208        | 2 278         | 1 930        | 3 558         | 2 307         | 1 251        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 747        | 3 836         | 911          | 3 387        | 1 636         | 1 751        | 3 369         | 2 042         | 1 327        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 946        | 3 700         | 1 246        | 3 233        | 1 301         | 1 932        | 5 502         | 2 626         | 2 876        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 045        | 2 791         | 1 254        | 2 039        | 901           | 1 138        | 6 421         | 2 588         | 3 833        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 077        | 785           | 292          | 441          | 215           | 226          | 3 166         | 1 033         | 2 133        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 538          | 339           | 199          | 315          | 182           | 133          | 3 249         | 886           | 2 363        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 738       | 23 221        | 36 754       | 22 519       | 19 433        | 25 894       | 45 652        | 35 516        | 54 613       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 442       | 29 165        | 41 395       | 28 614       | 25 846        | 31 558       | 55 187        | 43 112        | 66 512       |
| Families -----                                                | 20 441       | 16 030        | 4 411        | 14 263       | 6 777         | 7 486        | 19 645        | 8 266         | 11 379       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 290        | 1 210         | 80           | 536          | 341           | 195          | 475           | 400           | 75           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 428        | 1 323         | 105          | 1 211        | 695           | 516          | 439           | 326           | 113          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 455        | 1 257         | 198          | 1 464        | 784           | 680          | 622           | 427           | 195          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 607        | 3 007         | 600          | 2 938        | 1 498         | 1 440        | 2 040         | 1 256         | 784          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 572        | 2 811         | 761          | 2 745        | 1 252         | 1 493        | 2 018         | 1 091         | 927          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 937        | 2 881         | 1 056        | 2 797        | 1 044         | 1 753        | 3 576         | 1 470         | 2 106        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 702        | 2 549         | 1 153        | 1 840        | 786           | 1 054        | 4 969         | 1 755         | 3 214        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 978          | 708           | 270          | 436          | 210           | 226          | 2 710         | 834           | 1 876        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 472          | 284           | 188          | 296          | 167           | 129          | 2 796         | 707           | 2 089        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 399       | 28 901        | 40 986       | 28 587       | 25 523        | 30 915       | 52 584        | 41 012        | 60 003       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 529       | 34 116        | 45 299       | 34 313       | 31 549        | 36 814       | 62 975        | 49 251        | 72 944       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 458       | 11 686        | 3 772        | 10 676       | 4 633         | 6 043        | 15 552        | 5 465         | 10 087       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 699        | 1 495         | 204          | 1 621        | 755           | 866          | 515           | 324           | 191          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 696        | 2 243         | 453          | 1 949        | 913           | 1 036        | 1 063         | 503           | 560          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 886        | 2 259         | 627          | 2 138        | 985           | 1 153        | 1 414         | 705           | 709          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 382        | 2 431         | 951          | 2 517        | 922           | 1 595        | 2 871         | 1 074         | 1 797        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 405        | 2 307         | 1 098        | 1 737        | 699           | 1 038        | 4 445         | 1 417         | 3 028        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 390        | 951           | 439          | 714          | 359           | 355          | 5 244         | 1 442         | 3 802        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 101        | 3 563         | 538          | 3 104        | 1 890         | 1 214        | 3 305         | 2 309         | 895          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 917          | 872           | 45           | 388          | 269           | 119          | 385           | 349           | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 705          | 666           | 39           | 556          | 401           | 155          | 174           | 122           | 52           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 592          | 507           | 85           | 466          | 273           | 193          | 323           | 265           | 58           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 753          | 637           | 116          | 854          | 524           | 330          | 816           | 638           | 178          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 924          | 721           | 203          | 740          | 339           | 401          | 1 026         | 617           | 409          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 210          | 160           | 50           | 100          | 84            | 16           | 480           | 318           | 162          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 25 538       | 20 246        | 5 292        | 17 403       | 8 224         | 8 819        | 31 559        | 11 798        | 19 761       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 580       | 17 987        | 26 279       | 16 893       | 15 541        | 18 474       | 25 125        | 23 645        | 26 008       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.2         | 48.5          | 57.1         | 52.4         | 47.9          | 56.7         | 60.0          | 58.5          | 60.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 098       | 28 069        | 35 932       | 23 701       | 22 834        | 24 233       | 34 614        | 31 954        | 36 174       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 27 324       | 22 212        | 5 112        | 20 600       | 10 744        | 9 856        | 28 208        | 13 292        | 14 916       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 293        | 8 951         | 10 899       | 8 477        | 8 018         | 8 939        | 15 391        | 15 020        | 15 922       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.2         | 28.2          | 33.5         | 26.9         | 34.4          | 34.4         | 40.2          | 42.6          | 38.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 155       | 16 900        | 18 540       | 15 773       | 15 409        | 16 093       | 23 399        | 21 600        | 25 566       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 895       | 12 161        | 15 907       | 11 515       | 10 866        | 12 168       | 21 057        | 18 358        | 23 037       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 122       | 12 413        | 15 944       | 11 680       | 11 160        | 12 176       | 22 076        | 18 536        | 24 982       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 589        | 4 611         | 3 567        | 5 651        | 5 682         | 4 028        | 8 143         | 4 222         | 8 446        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 399       | 28 901        | 40 986       | 28 587       | 25 523        | 30 915       | 52 584        | 41 012        | 60 003       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 116       | 26 037        | 41 964       | 28 049       | 23 659        | 32 083       | 50 164        | 34 225        | 58 666       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 209       | 20 473        | 36 132       | 25 017       | 20 259        | 28 062       | 46 344        | 30 746        | 55 137       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 436       | 34 163        | 43 977       | 33 165       | 31 614        | 34 703       | 59 177        | 51 505        | 62 752       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 968       | 34 359        | 46 421       | 35 320       | 31 605        | 38 047       | 57 882        | 49 199        | 61 571       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 030       | 26 549        | 35 927       | 29 512       | 30 093        | 28 616       | 55 029        | 48 625        | 58 823       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 551       | 12 323        | 23 261       | 15 992       | 15 020        | 18 697       | 23 846        | 21 026        | 31 758       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 302        | 7 341         | 16 629       | 12 346       | 10 965        | 15 495       | 17 799        | 15 234        | 30 278       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--      | 5 000--       | 6 575        | 6 511        | 6 331         | 10 417       | 11 484        | 6 804         | 21 250       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 211       | 16 528        | 24 528       | 12 878       | 13 938        | 11 669       | 28 614        | 17 019        | 36 808       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 201       | 22 334        | 33 047       | 19 116       | 16 793        | 22 507       | 36 458        | 22 742        | 47 782       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 298       | 38 817        | 49 002       | 37 312       | 35 604        | 38 199       | 59 805        | 50 758        | 65 491       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 868       | 41 289        | 50 755       | 39 734       | 38 922        | 40 005       | 63 342        | 55 922        | 67 294       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 659       | 14 203        | 19 852       | 10 193       | 10 005        | 10 500       | 30 281        | 27 816        | 34 361       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 472       | 20 260        | 35 573       | 18 385       | 17 989        | 18 913       | 39 433        | 34 797        | 43 958       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 190       | 18 602        | 31 103       | 15 906       | 15 855        | 16 146       | 32 383        | 31 008        | 40 394       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 485       | 13 186        | 16 528       | 8 241        | 8 233         | 8 248        | 21 106        | 25 625        | 19 056       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 484       | 12 164        | 14 396       | 8 216        | 8 179         | 8 266        | 24 335        | 23 744        | 25 594       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 061       | 11 745        | 13 951       | 7 868        | 8 025         | 7 636        | 21 198        | 20 466        | 22 857       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 441       | 10 114        | 12 551       | 6 353        | 6 593         | 5 991        | 15 793        | 13 621        | 19 464       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 903       | 24 335        | 5 568        | 20 668       | 10 654        | 10 014       | 29 048        | 14 058        | 14 990       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 22 352       | 17 851        | 4 501        | 15 619       | 7 748         | 7 871        | 24 382        | 11 781        | 12 601       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 387       | 30 322        | 40 576       | 30 350       | 26 827        | 33 819       | 53 540        | 42 327        | 64 024       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 21 816       | 17 424        | 4 392        | 15 099       | 7 499         | 7 600        | 23 728        | 11 493        | 12 235       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 594       | 29 662        | 39 257       | 28 785       | 25 520        | 32 007       | 50 946        | 40 464        | 60 792       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 648        | 1 937         | 711          | 1 807        | 771           | 1 036        | 4 067         | 1 781         | 2 286        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 12 802       | 12 327        | 14 096       | 21 394       | 21 099        | 21 614       | 23 446        | 18 626        | 27 201       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 238          | 163           | 75           | 130          | 47            | 83           | 256           | 105           | 151          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 155        | 3 428         | 2 562        | 5 817        | 4 509         | 6 558        | 4 789         | 4 147         | 5 235        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 680       | 8 698         | 2 982        | 6 287        | 3 364         | 2 923        | 14 432        | 5 768         | 8 664        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 076        | 4 946         | 5 455        | 5 064        | 6 098         | 3 874        | 8 477         | 6 401         | 9 859        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 461        | 7 929         | 1 532        | 7 370        | 6 773         | 3 210        | 6 773         | 3 120         | 3 653        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 214        | 8 064         | 8 989        | 6 941        | 6 911         | 6 981        | 7 555         | 6 818         | 8 185        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 306        | 2 144         | 162          | 1 435        | 946           | 489          | 1 270         | 949           | 321          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 679        | 3 625         | 4 393        | 2 736        | 2 673         | 2 856        | 4 359         | 4 106         | 5 106        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 862        | 5 498         | 1 364        | 3 300        | 1 682         | 1 617        | 6 129         | 2 620         | 3 509        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 749        | 8 270         | 10 681       | 6 956        | 7 032         | 6 876        | 17 019        | 14 409        | 18 968       |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 356        | 2 731         | 625          | 1 889        | 934           | 955          | 2 579         | 1 293         | 1 891        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 216        | 3 021         | 4 065        | 3 956        | 4 160         | 3 757        | 5 544         | 5 886         | 5 204        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Ann Arbor, MI |               |              | Anniston, AL |               |              | Antioch--Pittsburg, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 85 618        | 41 885        | 43 733       | 25 284       | 10 800        | 14 484       | 51 755                 | 37 143        | 14 612       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 767         | 2 329         | 2 438        | 2 221        | 1 353         | 868          | 1 577                  | 1 192         | 385          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 683         | 3 327         | 3 356        | 3 169        | 1 773         | 1 396        | 3 845                  | 2 576         | 1 269        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 938         | 3 527         | 3 411        | 3 008        | 1 339         | 1 669        | 3 150                  | 2 143         | 1 007        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 692        | 6 566         | 7 126        | 4 933        | 1 937         | 2 996        | 6 314                  | 4 672         | 1 642        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 13 065        | 6 095         | 6 970        | 4 766        | 1 723         | 3 043        | 7 453                  | 5 519         | 1 934        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 15 109        | 6 395         | 8 714        | 3 996        | 1 186         | 2 810        | 11 530                 | 8 153         | 3 377        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 15 019        | 7 255         | 7 764        | 2 220        | 936           | 1 284        | 12 531                 | 8 874         | 3 657        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 442         | 3 139         | 2 303        | 538          | 248           | 290          | 3 812                  | 2 892         | 920          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 4 903         | 3 252         | 1 651        | 433          | 305           | 128          | 1 543                  | 1 122         | 421          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 046        | 33 344        | 32 797       | 23 503       | 19 099        | 25 905       | 40 096                 | 40 034        | 40 229       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 648        | 44 963        | 38 472       | 28 289       | 27 719        | 28 714       | 42 646                 | 42 782        | 42 299       |
| Families -----                                                | 47 913        | 21 331        | 26 582       | 18 695       | 7 299         | 11 396       | 40 225                 | 28 821        | 11 404       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 608         | 611           | 997          | 911          | 532           | 379          | 975                    | 785           | 285          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 125         | 683           | 1 442        | 1 567        | 915           | 652          | 1 844                  | 1 296         | 548          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 527         | 918           | 1 609        | 1 958        | 796           | 1 162        | 2 087                  | 1 462         | 625          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 449         | 2 227         | 3 222        | 3 616        | 1 284         | 2 332        | 4 506                  | 3 271         | 1 235        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 634         | 2 636         | 3 998        | 4 074        | 1 385         | 2 689        | 5 711                  | 4 180         | 1 531        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 445         | 3 531         | 5 914        | 3 634        | 1 005         | 2 629        | 9 269                  | 6 459         | 2 810        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 307        | 5 230         | 6 077        | 2 062        | 881           | 1 181        | 11 244                 | 7 990         | 3 254        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 513         | 2 618         | 1 895        | 500          | 236           | 264          | 3 311                  | 2 524         | 787          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 4 305         | 2 877         | 1 428        | 373          | 265           | 108          | 1 278                  | 949           | 329          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 43 764        | 50 192        | 40 042       | 28 158       | 26 067        | 29 206       | 43 087                 | 43 287        | 42 649       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 51 958        | 60 593        | 45 029       | 32 433       | 33 463        | 31 774       | 45 770                 | 45 916        | 45 402       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 37 189        | 17 313        | 19 876       | 14 442       | 4 958         | 9 484        | 31 874                 | 22 660        | 9 214        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 523         | 1 129         | 1 394        | 2 211        | 846           | 1 365        | 2 021                  | 1 381         | 640          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 392         | 1 441         | 1 951        | 2 598        | 788           | 1 810        | 2 797                  | 1 931         | 866          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 836         | 1 846         | 2 990        | 3 478        | 1 136         | 2 342        | 4 099                  | 3 019         | 1 080        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 684         | 2 813         | 4 871        | 3 346        | 865           | 2 481        | 7 968                  | 5 498         | 2 470        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 280        | 4 781         | 5 499        | 1 971        | 833           | 1 138        | 10 608                 | 7 502         | 3 106        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 8 474         | 5 303         | 3 171        | 838          | 490           | 348          | 4 381                  | 3 329         | 1 052        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 8 547         | 3 298         | 5 249        | 3 636        | 2 064         | 1 572        | 6 245                  | 4 462         | 1 603        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 846         | 224           | 622          | 593          | 429           | 164          | 571                    | 390           | 181          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 326         | 360           | 966          | 731          | 501           | 230          | 1 277                  | 918           | 359          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 076         | 358           | 718          | 693          | 375           | 318          | 735                    | 531           | 204          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 653         | 647           | 1 006        | 857          | 416           | 441          | 1 329                  | 1 068         | 261          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 742         | 1 225         | 1 517        | 680          | 301           | 379          | 1 898                  | 1 396         | 502          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 904           | 484           | 420          | 82           | 42            | 40           | 435                    | 339           | 96           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 83 873        | 43 362        | 40 511       | 23 032       | 8 209         | 14 823       | 50 546                 | 36 002        | 14 544       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 244        | 15 921        | 21 941       | 16 697       | 15 823        | 17 223       | 27 231                 | 27 182        | 27 379       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.8          | 41.1          | 52.9         | 53.2         | 48.2          | 55.9         | 57.2                   | 57.2          | 57.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 34 242        | 36 431        | 32 369       | 23 144       | 24 351        | 22 659       | 35 753                 | 35 853        | 35 465       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 84 532        | 43 442        | 41 090       | 23 137       | 9 803         | 13 334       | 46 358                 | 33 909        | 12 449       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 180        | 11 035        | 11 314       | 8 497        | 7 539         | 9 007        | 11 884                 | 12 008        | 11 579       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.8          | 30.0          | 35.7         | 33.2         | 25.9          | 38.6         | 35.0                   | 34.9          | 35.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 347        | 25 865        | 21 537       | 15 492       | 15 674        | 15 390       | 22 840                 | 22 717        | 23 199       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 458        | 17 786        | 15 159       | 10 890       | 11 371        | 10 581       | 14 412                 | 14 517        | 14 149       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 17 469        | 19 454        | 15 674       | 10 992       | 11 474        | 10 670       | 14 455                 | 14 566        | 14 180       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 754         | 4 975         | 4 202        | 8 461        | 5 654         | 9 045        | 6 376                  | 6 622         | 5 291        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 43 764        | 50 192        | 40 042       | 28 158       | 26 067        | 29 206       | 43 087                 | 43 287        | 42 649       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 413        | 48 356        | 37 741       | 28 799       | 25 475        | 30 285       | 42 519                 | 42 289        | 43 060       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 818        | 43 848        | 33 514       | 23 931       | 20 609        | 25 588       | 41 072                 | 40 129        | 42 663       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 50 250        | 56 111        | 46 013       | 31 600       | 32 070        | 31 381       | 48 157                 | 48 586        | 47 212       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 49 917        | 55 432        | 45 898       | 32 835       | 33 231        | 32 694       | 48 690                 | 48 873        | 48 302       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 41 378        | 44 651        | 39 773       | 29 112       | 29 855        | 28 144       | 45 535                 | 44 353        | 47 987       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 20 886        | 25 714        | 17 363       | 13 144       | 11 049        | 16 637       | 19 202                 | 19 455        | 17 357       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 997        | 21 101        | 12 368       | 10 899       | 8 463         | 13 071       | 12 400                 | 12 985        | 11 452       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 236         | 13 750        | 7 123        | 10 301       | 5 000--       | 11 910       | 8 051                  | 8 203         | 7 532        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 148        | 22 261        | 12 374       | 11 805       | 10 179        | 13 024       | 13 526                 | 14 132        | 12 334       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 30 349        | 34 676        | 27 364       | 21 384       | 18 737        | 22 962       | 30 951                 | 30 913        | 31 036       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 51 998        | 57 193        | 48 841       | 34 884       | 33 268        | 35 519       | 52 564                 | 52 740        | 52 136       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 54 794        | 59 974        | 51 383       | 36 591       | 38 419        | 36 127       | 54 751                 | 55 080        | 53 936       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 22 107        | 21 701        | 22 597       | 11 348       | 10 349        | 12 353       | 23 207                 | 24 192        | 20 775       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 25 508        | 23 651        | 26 917       | 15 574       | 13 802        | 17 574       | 33 786                 | 34 606        | 31 710       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 398        | 22 118        | 24 481       | 14 835       | 13 304        | 16 500       | 29 487                 | 30 192        | 26 285       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 822        | 19 821        | 12 474       | 6 825        | 7 177         | 6 317        | 11 944                 | 13 134        | 10 313       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 19 483        | 19 964        | 18 959       | 9 305        | 8 634         | 10 136       | 14 049                 | 14 652        | 12 237       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 390        | 18 477        | 16 318       | 8 949        | 8 224         | 9 950        | 11 812                 | 12 590        | 10 587       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 522        | 13 513        | 9 327        | 7 133        | 6 973         | 7 343        | 7 946                  | 8 004         | 7 801        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 85 618        | 41 885        | 43 733       | 25 284       | 10 800        | 14 484       | 51 755                 | 37 143        | 14 612       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 75 152        | 37 076        | 38 076       | 19 311       | 7 597         | 11 714       | 44 081                 | 31 537        | 12 544       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 40 907        | 42 989        | 38 880       | 28 896       | 29 116        | 28 753       | 44 091                 | 44 229        | 43 744       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 73 662        | 36 277        | 37 385       | 18 738       | 7 358         | 11 380       | 43 177                 | 30 949        | 12 228       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 39 328        | 40 616        | 38 079       | 28 187       | 28 164        | 28 202       | 42 196                 | 42 376        | 41 739       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 10 513        | 6 587         | 3 926        | 2 039        | 819           | 1 220        | 5 635                  | 3 858         | 1 777        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 679        | 18 177        | 14 167       | 14 357       | 16 690        | 12 791       | 21 217                 | 21 084        | 21 506       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 585           | 340           | 245          | 110          | 61            | 49           | 355                    | 283           | 72           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 268         | 2 093         | 4 897        | 5 093        | 4 821         | 5 432        | 5 976                  | 7 053         | 1 742        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 41 762        | 25 254        | 16 508       | 6 911        | 3 017         | 3 894        | 17 716                 | 12 896        | 4 820        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 289         | 6 244         | 3 827        | 6 153        | 8 311         | 4 482        | 4 049                  | 4 246         | 3 522        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 12 974        | 6 013         | 6 961        | 7 635        | 3 845         | 3 790        | 9 664                  | 6 941         | 2 723        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 451         | 8 923         | 8 042        | 6 581        | 6 674         | 6 488        | 7 645                  | 7 812         | 7 219        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 327         | 1 339         | 2 988        | 2 035        | 1 170         | 865          | 5 548                  | 3 800         | 1 748        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 397         | 4 233         | 4 470        | 3 013        | 2 734         | 3 391        | 5 643                  | 5 817         | 5 264        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 9 411         | 4 217         | 5 194        | 4 998        | 1 992         | 3 006        | 7 645                  | 5 468         | 2 177        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 424        | 12 390        | 8 828        | 9 636        | 10 034        | 9 373        | 8 307                  | 8 661         | 7 417        |
| With other income -----                                       | 9 064         | 3 647         | 5 417        | 3 040        | 1 186         | 1 854        | 5 629                  | 4 078         | 1 551        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 841         | 5 528         | 4 379        | 3 351        | 3 589         | 3 199        | 4 111                  | 3 871         | 4 743        |

2050 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Appleton--Neenah, WI |               |              | Asheville, NC |               |              | Athens, GA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 61 173               | 34 018        | 27 155       | 46 790        | 26 890        | 19 900       | 27 654     | 16 915        | 10 739       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 579                | 876           | 703          | 3 461         | 2 420         | 1 041        | 4 381      | 3 421         | 960          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 602                | 2 632         | 1 970        | 5 343         | 3 592         | 1 751        | 3 967      | 3 056         | 911          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 841                | 2 681         | 2 160        | 5 104         | 3 191         | 1 913        | 3 370      | 2 234         | 1 136        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 10 579               | 5 949         | 4 630        | 9 801         | 5 531         | 4 270        | 4 994      | 3 095         | 1 899        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 945               | 6 213         | 4 732        | 8 371         | 4 535         | 3 836        | 3 284      | 1 652         | 1 632        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 701               | 7 895         | 6 806        | 7 619         | 3 994         | 3 625        | 3 337      | 1 682         | 1 655        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 794                | 5 255         | 4 539        | 4 661         | 2 353         | 2 308        | 2 570      | 945           | 1 645        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 431                | 1 476         | 955          | 1 330         | 688           | 642          | 925        | 449           | 476          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 701                | 1 041         | 660          | 1 100         | 586           | 514          | 826        | 401           | 425          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 162               | 32 810        | 33 637       | 24 641        | 22 267        | 27 330       | 19 067     | 14 286        | 27 705       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 226               | 38 391        | 38 019       | 31 098        | 29 067        | 33 841       | 28 384     | 23 529        | 36 033       |
| Families -----                                                | 43 425               | 23 775        | 19 650       | 30 484        | 16 207        | 14 277       | 14 229     | 7 620         | 6 609        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 600                | 1 331         | 269          | 1 051         | 724           | 327          | 1 208      | 918           | 290          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 512                | 862           | 650          | 1 995         | 1 333         | 662          | 1 201      | 828           | 373          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 858                | 976           | 882          | 2 728         | 1 618         | 1 110        | 1 285      | 736           | 549          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 394                | 3 573         | 2 821        | 6 070         | 3 320         | 2 750        | 2 513      | 1 515         | 998          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 063                | 4 471         | 3 592        | 6 214         | 3 136         | 3 078        | 1 869      | 942           | 927          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 358               | 6 556         | 5 802        | 6 303         | 3 097         | 3 206        | 2 429      | 1 223         | 1 206        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 761                | 4 651         | 4 110        | 3 995         | 1 935         | 2 060        | 2 342      | 823           | 1 519        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 259                | 1 370         | 889          | 1 156         | 536           | 620          | 721        | 322           | 399          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 620                | 985           | 635          | 972           | 508           | 464          | 661        | 313           | 348          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 38 511               | 38 472        | 38 551       | 30 475        | 28 629        | 31 973       | 29 958     | 23 348        | 36 551       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 235               | 44 724        | 43 643       | 36 861        | 35 024        | 38 946       | 38 848     | 34 107        | 44 314       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 37 049               | 20 107        | 16 942       | 23 371        | 11 610        | 11 761       | 9 734      | 4 754         | 4 980        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 987                | 1 038         | 949          | 2 543         | 1 486         | 1 057        | 1 267      | 799           | 468          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 705                | 2 567         | 2 138        | 4 122         | 2 047         | 2 075        | 1 517      | 913           | 604          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 738                | 3 735         | 3 003        | 5 204         | 2 586         | 2 618        | 1 427      | 721           | 706          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 418               | 6 031         | 5 387        | 5 716         | 2 714         | 3 002        | 2 006      | 978           | 1 028        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 408                | 4 427         | 3 981        | 3 747         | 1 784         | 1 963        | 2 190      | 735           | 1 455        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 793                | 2 309         | 1 484        | 2 039         | 993           | 1 046        | 1 327      | 608           | 719          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 864                | 2 871         | 1 993        | 5 844         | 3 860         | 1 984        | 3 762      | 2 413         | 1 349        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 316                  | 171           | 145          | 723           | 538           | 185          | 966        | 738           | 228          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 889                  | 499           | 390          | 979           | 720           | 259          | 600        | 402           | 198          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 544                  | 301           | 243          | 1 133         | 688           | 445          | 592        | 367           | 225          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 360                | 854           | 506          | 1 596         | 1 050         | 546          | 758        | 460           | 298          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 524                | 872           | 652          | 1 165         | 700           | 465          | 720        | 379           | 341          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 231                  | 174           | 57           | 248           | 164           | 84           | 126        | 67            | 59           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 56 671               | 31 130        | 25 541       | 38 651        | 21 008        | 17 643       | 25 886     | 16 191        | 9 695        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 24 825               | 24 394        | 25 268       | 17 272        | 16 265        | 18 811       | 10 463     | 7 805         | 17 955       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 62.0                 | 60.7          | 63.7         | 51.2          | 47.2          | 56.0         | 35.6       | 28.1          | 48.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 850               | 30 521        | 31 167       | 23 857        | 23 371        | 24 290       | 24 686     | 21 433        | 29 457       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 55 896               | 31 271        | 24 625       | 44 480        | 25 738        | 18 742       | 28 671     | 18 801        | 9 870        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 212               | 10 517        | 9 866        | 10 117        | 9 595         | 10 766       | 6 457      | 5 100         | 10 112       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.7                 | 33.9          | 33.3         | 33.0          | 30.6          | 36.4         | 24.5       | 18.5          | 35.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 946               | 18 494        | 17 314       | 16 637        | 16 441        | 16 903       | 17 288     | 15 907        | 19 510       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 609               | 14 824        | 14 343       | 13 418        | 13 079        | 13 844       | 11 081     | 9 252         | 14 146       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 773               | 15 051        | 14 435       | 13 595        | 13 188        | 14 102       | 12 057     | 10 453        | 14 350       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 121                | 5 156         | 5 019        | 8 124         | 10 217        | 4 532        | 3 188      | 3 133         | 3 964        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 38 511               | 38 472        | 38 551       | 30 475        | 28 629        | 31 973       | 29 958     | 23 348        | 36 551       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 991               | 38 569        | 39 396       | 30 039        | 27 024        | 31 873       | 26 070     | 17 805        | 33 711       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 388               | 36 425        | 36 349       | 27 442        | 24 885        | 30 467       | 22 756     | 16 542        | 30 192       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 268               | 41 442        | 41 077       | 34 619        | 33 811        | 35 566       | 39 271     | 34 282        | 45 293       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 623               | 42 959        | 42 297       | 35 457        | 34 542        | 36 431       | 39 046     | 34 828        | 42 912       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 884               | 37 632        | 38 075       | 31 556        | 31 455        | 31 649       | 31 923     | 28 162        | 32 992       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 741               | 19 924        | 19 454       | 15 421        | 14 863        | 16 672       | 12 083     | 10 649        | 15 490       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 778               | 16 168        | 13 155       | 12 241        | 10 985        | 14 067       | 7 888      | 5 698         | 12 549       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 793                | 8 965         | 8 583        | 5 920         | 5 920         | 5 854        | 5 000--    | 5 000--       | 6 837        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 309               | 18 874        | 17 539       | 16 624        | 15 384        | 18 845       | 14 091     | 11 973        | 17 270       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 31 669               | 31 286        | 29 783       | 22 135        | 20 794        | 23 667       | 17 350     | 15 458        | 22 075       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 719               | 44 692        | 44 750       | 37 323        | 36 484        | 38 082       | 38 713     | 34 172        | 45 246       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 703               | 45 660        | 45 766       | 39 888        | 40 105        | 39 735       | 42 749     | 36 220        | 49 202       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 18 279               | 18 605        | 17 841       | 14 404        | 13 760        | 15 478       | 11 192     | 9 225         | 16 908       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 26 316               | 26 463        | 26 174       | 18 520        | 17 131        | 20 725       | 12 043     | 10 291        | 19 051       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 088               | 22 927        | 23 308       | 16 453        | 15 926        | 17 301       | 11 301     | 8 564         | 20 281       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 734               | 12 614        | 12 908       | 9 379         | 9 126         | 9 962        | 10 612     | 9 576         | 25 625       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 061               | 14 932        | 12 602       | 12 236        | 11 927        | 12 849       | 10 337     | 8 373         | 15 580       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 722               | 13 614        | 11 892       | 11 315        | 10 773        | 12 227       | 10 433     | 8 307         | 16 542       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 118               | 10 329        | 9 885        | 8 516         | 8 493         | 8 567        | 7 934      | 6 951         | 15 492       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 61 173               | 34 018        | 27 155       | 46 790        | 26 890        | 19 900       | 27 654     | 16 915        | 10 739       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 50 365               | 27 669        | 22 696       | 35 027        | 19 272        | 15 755       | 22 851     | 13 451        | 9 400        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 38 655               | 38 932        | 38 318       | 31 106        | 29 439        | 33 146       | 26 745     | 22 171        | 33 290       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 49 478               | 27 184        | 22 294       | 33 768        | 18 535        | 15 233       | 22 398     | 13 161        | 9 237        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 37 718               | 37 959        | 37 425       | 29 941        | 28 254        | 31 994       | 25 731     | 21 211        | 32 170       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 615                | 3 089         | 2 526        | 4 994         | 2 788         | 2 206        | 2 530      | 1 369         | 1 161        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 023               | 14 439        | 13 514       | 15 535        | 15 439        | 15 656       | 12 597     | 13 396        | 11 656       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 330                  | 146           | 184          | 229           | 103           | 126          | 263        | 112           | 151          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 802                | 5 127         | 6 338        | 4 019         | 5 915         | 2 470        | 11 250     | 6 469         | 14 796       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 34 405               | 19 468        | 14 937       | 18 003        | 9 852         | 8 151        | 10 208     | 5 653         | 4 555        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 983                | 4 996         | 4 966        | 7 475         | 7 768         | 7 119        | 7 233      | 7 298         | 7 152        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 15 119               | 8 676         | 6 443        | 16 071        | 9 946         | 6 071        | 5 427      | 3 767         | 1 660        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 305                | 8 459         | 8 098        | 7 452         | 7 281         | 7 733        | 7 132      | 6 955         | 7 534        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 013                | 1 776         | 1 237        | 2 969         | 2 130         | 839          | 2 171      | 1 996         | 575          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 963                | 4 133         | 3 720        | 3 138         | 3 230         | 2 907        | 3 131      | 2 928         | 3 697        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 887                | 5 174         | 3 713        | 8 865         | 5 094         | 3 771        | 3 152      | 1 783         | 1 369        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 764                | 7 269         | 6 061        | 9 291         | 9 163         | 9 464        | 12 990     | 11 478        | 14 959       |
| With other income -----                                       | 6 710                | 3 770         | 2 940        | 4 718         | 2 938         | 1 780        | 2 740      | 1 546         | 1 194        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 345                | 3 487         | 3 163        | 4 216         | 4 003         | 4 568        | 4 932      | 4 639         | 5 312        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Atlanta, GA |               |              | Atlantic City, NJ |               |              | Auburn–Opelika, AL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 824 114     | 175 678       | 648 436      | 68 440            | 15 891        | 52 549       | 22 037             | 21 378        | 659          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 45 036      | 24 406        | 20 630       | 3 487             | 1 749         | 1 738        | 4 785              | 4 575         | 210          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 45 931      | 19 749        | 26 182       | 5 797             | 2 846         | 2 951        | 3 349              | 3 207         | 142          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 50 482      | 17 100        | 33 382       | 4 983             | 1 628         | 3 355        | 2 250              | 2 148         | 102          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 126 534     | 31 824        | 94 710       | 10 900            | 3 003         | 7 897        | 2 915              | 2 814         | 101          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 130 219     | 24 097        | 106 122      | 10 745            | 2 376         | 8 369        | 2 498              | 2 413         | 85           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 161 025     | 23 143        | 137 882      | 12 704            | 2 005         | 10 699       | 2 640              | 2 640         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 153 718     | 17 934        | 135 784      | 12 294            | 1 489         | 10 805       | 2 234              | 2 226         | 8            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 58 254      | 6 810         | 51 444       | 3 939             | 509           | 3 430        | 748                | 737           | 11           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 52 915      | 10 615        | 42 300       | 3 591             | 286           | 3 305        | 618                | 618           | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 034      | 22 976        | 39 304       | 32 980            | 20 309        | 37 192       | 16 741             | 17 111        | 8 790        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 45 706      | 37 540        | 47 918       | 41 968            | 27 712        | 46 279       | 27 392             | 27 842        | 12 807       |
| Families -----                                                | 556 888     | 98 380        | 458 508      | 43 496            | 8 320         | 35 176       | 11 363             | 11 253        | 110          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 22 352      | 12 670        | 9 682        | 1 115             | 629           | 486          | 938                | 927           | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 20 620      | 9 235         | 11 385       | 1 799             | 1 013         | 786          | 916                | 903           | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 26 966      | 9 175         | 17 791       | 2 102             | 758           | 1 344        | 878                | 868           | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 69 040      | 16 219        | 52 821       | 5 876             | 1 423         | 4 453        | 1 611              | 1 588         | 23           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 79 894      | 12 845        | 67 049       | 6 775             | 1 431         | 5 344        | 1 674              | 1 629         | 45           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 116 222     | 13 854        | 102 368      | 9 421             | 1 421         | 8 000        | 2 122              | 2 122         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 125 039     | 11 416        | 113 623      | 9 989             | 1 031         | 8 958        | 2 008              | 2 000         | 8            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 50 674      | 4 821         | 45 853       | 3 259             | 395           | 2 864        | 668                | 668           | —            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 46 081      | 8 145         | 37 936       | 3 160             | 219           | 2 941        | 548                | 548           | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 42 182      | 26 154        | 45 052       | 40 780            | 27 804        | 44 398       | 33 212             | 33 429        | 22 045       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 52 328      | 44 334        | 54 043       | 50 322            | 34 383        | 54 092       | 40 700             | 40 827        | 23 623       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 417 819     | 52 256        | 365 563      | 31 080            | 3 869         | 27 211       | 8 315              | 8 227         | 88           |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 24 054      | 7 007         | 17 047       | 1 966             | 604           | 1 362        | 1 008              | 985           | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 38 107      | 6 986         | 31 121       | 3 251             | 593           | 2 658        | 972                | 960           | 12           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 54 960      | 7 457         | 47 503       | 4 351             | 764           | 3 587        | 1 320              | 1 275         | 45           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 94 278      | 9 556         | 84 722       | 7 139             | 782           | 6 357        | 1 948              | 1 948         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 113 657     | 9 135         | 104 522      | 8 606             | 664           | 7 942        | 1 886              | 1 879         | 8            |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 92 763      | 12 115        | 80 648       | 5 767             | 462           | 5 305        | 1 181              | 1 181         | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 112 511     | 38 806        | 73 705       | 9 363             | 3 594         | 5 769        | 2 411              | 2 400         | 11           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 16 360      | 10 444        | 5 916        | 805               | 515           | 290          | 656                | 645           | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 11 868      | 6 159         | 5 709        | 1 105             | 785           | 320          | 481                | 481           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 12 278      | 5 151         | 7 127        | 882               | 416           | 466          | 339                | 339           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 25 638      | 7 658         | 17 980       | 1 977             | 648           | 1 329        | 503                | 503           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 36 159      | 7 320         | 28 839       | 3 478             | 939           | 2 539        | 370                | 370           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 10 208      | 2 074         | 8 134        | 1 116             | 291           | 825          | 62                 | 62            | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 749 972     | 143 521       | 606 451      | 60 815            | 12 494        | 48 321       | 20 852             | 20 243        | 609          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 564      | 16 044        | 25 628       | 23 295            | 15 999        | 25 962       | 10 735             | 10 948        | 5 828        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 60.4        | 47.7          | 63.4         | 55.3              | 47.9          | 57.2         | 38.6               | 39.1          | 22.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 345      | 25 922        | 32 059       | 30 915            | 21 618        | 31 982       | 28 403             | 29 007        | 19 048       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 763 408     | 159 491       | 603 917      | 64 629            | 14 747        | 49 882       | 20 632             | 20 077        | 369          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 503      | 10 649        | 15 508       | 13 183            | 10 680        | 14 216       | 5 935              | 5 944         | 5 553        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 44.1        | 34.8          | 46.6         | 36.5              | 37.4          | 37.4         | 25.8               | 25.8          | 27.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 019      | 20 216        | 22 317       | 21 212            | 18 684        | 21 763       | 16 103             | 16 216        | 9 951        |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 17 592      | 15 332        | 18 168       | 17 080            | 12 017        | 18 536       | 10 899             | 10 972        | 7 346        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 17 799      | 15 875        | 18 270       | 17 255            | 12 237        | 18 645       | 11 544             | 11 637        | 7 346        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 961       | 4 849         | 7 452        | 7 314             | 7 522         | 7 016        | 3 138              | 3 138         | —            |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 42 182      | 26 154        | 45 052       | 40 780            | 27 804        | 44 398       | 33 212             | 33 429        | 22 045       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 523      | 19 421        | 43 487       | 38 943            | 17 522        | 44 433       | 33 260             | 33 397        | 14 750       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 643      | 16 489        | 40 814       | 36 484            | 14 371        | 41 153       | 31 225             | 31 422        | 14 750       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 49 555      | 41 378        | 50 403       | 47 121            | 34 672        | 48 993       | 41 053             | 41 259        | 26 023       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 49 430      | 41 173        | 50 152       | 49 278            | 32 280        | 50 858       | 42 564             | 42 874        | 14 750       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 157      | 41 375        | 44 393       | 43 965            | 32 262        | 44 723       | 35 827             | 36 127        | 13 500       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 20 880      | 12 426        | 25 064       | 24 410            | 16 298        | 28 429       | 10 941             | 11 016        | 5 000—       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 16 667      | 7 913         | 20 778       | 17 096            | 9 952         | 21 421       | 9 333              | 9 333         | —            |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 12 304      | 5 000—        | 17 789       | 11 563            | 6 936         | 17 319       | 5 000—             | 5 000—        | —            |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 242      | 5 154         | 18 977       | 17 822            | 7 516         | 20 717       | 8 572              | 8 572         | —            |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 493      | 17 286        | 30 825       | 28 905            | 18 835        | 31 586       | 20 052             | 19 984        | 26 023       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 50 240      | 41 096        | 51 309       | 51 243            | 38 351        | 53 311       | 41 240             | 41 507        | 21 023       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 53 598      | 48 962        | 54 040       | 54 426            | 40 587        | 55 798       | 44 647             | 44 967        | 26 023       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 24 640      | 19 061        | 26 400       | 20 196            | 13 927        | 22 904       | 7 310              | 7 316         | 7 212        |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 28 428      | 22 347        | 30 586       | 26 825            | 19 392        | 30 565       | 7 925              | 7 941         | 7 586        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 25 152      | 19 191        | 27 022       | 22 184            | 16 196        | 25 765       | 6 821              | 6 901         | 5 224        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 164      | 8 730         | 15 313       | 13 076            | 8 509         | 17 036       | 13 281             | 13 281        | —            |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 21 613      | 16 120        | 23 395       | 15 444            | 10 513        | 17 805       | 6 809              | 6 804         | 6 829        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 227      | 13 623        | 20 955       | 13 210            | 9 140         | 15 051       | 6 436              | 6 446         | 6 226        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 700       | 7 485         | 11 224       | 8 807             | 7 062         | 10 288       | 7 182              | 7 182         | —            |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 824 114     | 175 678       | 648 436      | 68 440            | 15 891        | 52 549       | 22 037             | 21 378        | 659          |
| With earnings -----                                           | 728 024     | 137 094       | 590 930      | 54 086            | 11 118        | 42 968       | 18 747             | 18 099        | 648          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 45 416      | 39 243        | 46 848       | 43 144            | 30 640        | 46 379       | 26 919             | 27 505        | 10 564       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 709 532     | 132 671       | 576 861      | 52 392            | 10 892        | 41 500       | 18 450             | 17 810        | 640          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 43 259      | 36 829        | 44 738       | 41 221            | 30 176        | 44 120       | 25 708             | 26 270        | 10 086       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 102 398     | 17 774        | 84 624       | 6 851             | 730           | 6 121        | 2 169              | 2 095         | 74           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 22 809      | 27 334        | 21 859       | 25 210            | 16 386        | 26 262       | 13 647             | 14 031        | 2 757        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 4 987       | 1 146         | 3 841        | 316               | 79            | 237          | 263                | 252           | 11           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 887       | 7 010         | 6 851        | 3 539             | 200           | 4 652        | 2 776              | 2 155         | 17 000       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 310 268     | 48 115        | 262 153      | 26 629            | 3 595         | 23 034       | 8 018              | 7 754         | 264          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 840       | 12 967        | 5 716        | 8 164             | 8 185         | 8 160        | 5 299              | 5 307         | 5 077        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 136 354     | 40 207        | 96 147       | 20 823            | 5 645         | 15 178       | 3 543              | 3 535         | 8            |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 558       | 6 791         | 7 878        | 7 808             | 6 676         | 8 229        | 6 649              | 6 647         | 7 500        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 43 251      | 22 172        | 21 079       | 4 429             | 2 360         | 2 069        | 1 048              | 1 048         | —            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 359       | 3 107         | 3 625        | 4 134             | 3 709         | 4 618        | 2 490              | 2 490         | —            |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 89 631      | 19 745        | 69 886       | 11 287            | 2 281         | 9 006        | 1 960              | 1 951         | 9            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 802      | 9 227         | 11 247       | 9 446             | 7 676         | 9 895        | 10 680             | 10 718        | 2 500        |
| With other income -----                                       | 75 383      | 15 424        | 59 959       | 7 259             | 1 760         | 5 499        | 2 105              | 2 065         | 40           |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 465       | 4 335         | 4 499        | 4 671             | 3 607         | 5 012        | 4 465              | 4 468         | 4 275        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Augusta, GA--SC |               |                      |               |              | Aurora, IL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total           | State parts   |                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                 | Georgia (pt.) | South Carolina (pt.) |               |              |            |               |              |
|                                                               |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 104 585         | 77 770        | 26 815               | 18 795        | 85 790       | 66 554     | 33 662        | 32 892       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 9 162           | 7 079         | 2 083                | 3 776         | 5 386        | 2 205      | 1 626         | 579          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 287           | 6 778         | 2 509                | 3 289         | 5 998        | 3 273      | 2 139         | 1 134        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 9 028           | 6 791         | 2 237                | 2 200         | 6 828        | 3 990      | 2 506         | 1 484        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 18 921          | 14 504        | 4 417                | 3 529         | 15 392       | 8 799      | 4 979         | 3 820        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 17 102          | 12 930        | 4 172                | 2 308         | 14 794       | 10 148     | 5 560         | 4 588        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 817          | 13 845        | 4 972                | 1 560         | 17 257       | 15 012     | 7 608         | 7 404        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 14 807          | 10 553        | 4 254                | 1 329         | 13 478       | 15 008     | 6 592         | 8 416        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 268           | 2 926         | 1 342                | 351           | 3 917        | 4 860      | 1 688         | 3 172        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 193           | 2 364         | 829                  | 453           | 2 740        | 3 259      | 964           | 2 295        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 183          | 27 493        | 30 294               | 15 315        | 31 066       | 39 948     | 35 039        | 44 450       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 773          | 34 438        | 35 744               | 23 957        | 37 142       | 45 320     | 39 078        | 51 707       |
| Families -----                                                | 75 635          | 56 236        | 19 399               | 10 584        | 65 051       | 49 590     | 24 405        | 25 185       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 610           | 3 643         | 967                  | 1 605         | 3 005        | 1 104      | 904           | 200          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 503           | 3 310         | 1 193                | 1 320         | 3 183        | 1 003      | 775           | 228          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 355           | 4 084         | 1 271                | 1 128         | 4 227        | 1 963      | 1 341         | 622          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 757          | 9 810         | 2 947                | 2 091         | 10 666       | 5 326      | 3 301         | 2 025        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 738          | 9 639         | 3 099                | 1 495         | 11 243       | 6 921      | 3 946         | 2 975        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 15 470          | 11 471        | 3 999                | 1 178         | 14 292       | 12 239     | 6 060         | 6 179        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 13 326          | 9 460         | 3 866                | 1 118         | 12 208       | 13 464     | 5 677         | 7 787        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 926           | 2 640         | 1 286                | 268           | 3 658        | 4 518      | 1 524         | 2 994        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 950           | 2 179         | 771                  | 381           | 2 569        | 3 052      | 877           | 2 175        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 060          | 32 164        | 35 632               | 20 973        | 35 168       | 45 290     | 39 941        | 50 820       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 696          | 39 189        | 41 166               | 29 999        | 41 274       | 51 196     | 43 378        | 58 771       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 56 250          | 40 842        | 15 408               | 5 574         | 50 676       | 41 123     | 19 082        | 22 041       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 5 176           | 3 589         | 1 587                | 969           | 4 207        | 1 950      | 1 354         | 596          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 291           | 6 279         | 2 012                | 1 202         | 7 089        | 3 475      | 2 091         | 1 384        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 878           | 7 390         | 2 488                | 955           | 8 923        | 5 227      | 2 895         | 2 332        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 672          | 10 076        | 3 596                | 895           | 12 777       | 10 591     | 5 211         | 5 380        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 12 526          | 8 812         | 3 714                | 918           | 11 608       | 12 532     | 5 232         | 7 300        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 6 707           | 4 696         | 2 011                | 635           | 6 072        | 7 348      | 2 299         | 5 049        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 16 442          | 13 127        | 3 315                | 4 402         | 12 040       | 6 138      | 3 894         | 2 244        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 487           | 2 791         | 696                  | 1 321         | 2 166        | 641        | 545           | 96           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 708           | 2 167         | 541                  | 943           | 1 765        | 503        | 425           | 78           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 365           | 1 939         | 426                  | 604           | 1 761        | 608        | 445           | 163          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 596           | 2 855         | 741                  | 735           | 2 861        | 1 378      | 858           | 520          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 650           | 2 844         | 806                  | 662           | 2 988        | 2 299      | 1 286         | 1 013        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 636             | 531           | 105                  | 137           | 499          | 709        | 335           | 374          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 95 621          | 72 064        | 23 557               | 13 449        | 82 172       | 65 695     | 32 932        | 32 763       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 905          | 19 101        | 22 355               | 12 411        | 21 165       | 26 877     | 23 158        | 31 127       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.9            | 55.6          | 56.8                 | 41.9          | 58.2         | 62.5       | 60.6          | 64.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 988          | 26 744        | 31 566               | 21 088        | 29 048       | 33 540     | 30 556        | 37 530       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 96 175          | 72 096        | 24 079               | 17 460        | 78 715       | 62 034     | 31 497        | 30 537       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 721           | 9 775         | 9 569                | 7 098         | 10 328       | 12 114     | 11 647        | 12 742       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 36.0            | 36.7          | 33.8                 | 25.1          | 38.4         | 39.1       | 39.6          | 38.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 209          | 17 056        | 17 842               | 15 755        | 17 416       | 20 651     | 19 809        | 21 392       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 006          | 12 712        | 13 926               | 10 367        | 13 494       | 15 795     | 13 335        | 18 438       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 227          | 12 965        | 14 016               | 10 600        | 13 707       | 15 967     | 13 501        | 18 598       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 124           | 7 204         | 6 180                | 5 372         | 7 540        | 3 984      | 4 215         | 3 567        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 060          | 32 164        | 35 632               | 20 973        | 35 168       | 45 290     | 39 941        | 50 820       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 141          | 31 205        | 36 112               | 15 754        | 34 304       | 44 708     | 37 843        | 51 232       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 449          | 27 990        | 33 710               | 13 482        | 31 550       | 40 904     | 34 825        | 47 170       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 827          | 39 321        | 41 088               | 31 462        | 40 512       | 48 962     | 44 594        | 53 531       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 784          | 39 962        | 44 798               | 33 554        | 41 184       | 48 509     | 43 489        | 53 966       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 148          | 34 466        | 37 130               | 29 653        | 35 620       | 43 302     | 37 853        | 48 712       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 211          | 14 068        | 14 923               | 9 464         | 15 895       | 24 516     | 20 833        | 29 898       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 633          | 10 638        | 10 612               | 5 970         | 12 351       | 18 663     | 15 383        | 25 887       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 962           | 7 390         | 5 772                | 5 000--       | 8 438        | 12 232     | 10 323        | 20 500       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 329          | 9 932         | 14 830               | 6 526         | 13 775       | 18 821     | 14 073        | 22 323       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 192          | 22 521        | 25 495               | 16 038        | 24 978       | 32 788     | 26 879        | 39 778       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 842          | 40 922        | 45 823               | 34 322        | 42 474       | 51 339     | 46 716        | 56 389       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 880          | 43 571        | 48 337               | 39 678        | 45 244       | 53 214     | 48 867        | 57 637       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 123          | 16 182        | 15 953               | 9 482         | 18 898       | 22 124     | 20 986        | 23 404       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 252          | 21 013        | 22 264               | 12 495        | 24 177       | 28 162     | 27 115        | 29 604       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 034          | 19 845        | 20 830               | 11 598        | 22 478       | 25 560     | 24 544        | 26 480       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 561           | 9 094         | 10 606               | 6 706         | 12 104       | 14 118     | 12 112        | 16 123       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 397          | 12 613        | 11 854               | 8 006         | 15 221       | 17 282     | 16 136        | 18 760       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 436          | 11 590        | 10 948               | 7 537         | 13 599       | 15 731     | 14 321        | 17 124       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 499           | 7 585         | 7 316                | 6 532         | 8 457        | 10 543     | 9 130         | 11 678       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 104 585         | 77 770        | 26 815               | 18 795        | 85 790       | 66 554     | 33 662        | 32 892       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 85 253          | 63 908        | 21 345               | 11 864        | 73 389       | 57 467     | 28 735        | 28 732       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 224          | 34 802        | 36 489               | 26 562        | 36 624       | 45 813     | 40 179        | 51 447       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 83 518          | 62 660        | 20 858               | 11 585        | 71 933       | 56 513     | 28 369        | 28 144       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 387          | 33 909        | 35 821               | 25 764        | 35 775       | 44 543     | 39 316        | 49 811       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 8 407           | 6 248         | 2 159                | 1 027         | 7 380        | 7 109      | 2 811         | 4 298        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 213          | 15 470        | 14 467               | 15 895        | 15 118       | 15 720     | 13 720        | 17 028       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 479             | 350           | 129                  | 51            | 428          | 448        | 132           | 316          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 552           | 7 653         | 3 567                | 6 523         | 6 556        | 8 320      | 4 713         | 9 827        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 33 028          | 23 253        | 9 775                | 4 372         | 28 656       | 31 065     | 12 991        | 18 074       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 540           | 5 692         | 5 178                | 9 859         | 4 881        | 5 491      | 4 696         | 6 063        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 24 748          | 17 059        | 7 689                | 6 946         | 17 802       | 13 650     | 6 690         | 6 960        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 981           | 6 762         | 7 469                | 6 417         | 7 201        | 8 667      | 8 246         | 9 072        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 8 869           | 7 156         | 1 713                | 3 337         | 5 532        | 2 563      | 1 894         | 669          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 293           | 3 358         | 3 023                | 3 424         | 3 214        | 4 008      | 3 747         | 4 748        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 17 860          | 13 023        | 4 837                | 3 022         | 14 838       | 7 928      | 3 614         | 4 314        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 786          | 10 602        | 11 281               | 8 825         | 11 185       | 7 881      | 7 229         | 8 428        |
| With other income -----                                       | 11 938          | 9 159         | 2 779                | 2 032         | 9 906        | 5 540      | 2 956         | 2 584        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 705           | 4 842         | 4 256                | 4 608         | 4 725        | 3 943      | 3 898         | 3 995        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Austin, TX |               |              | Bakersfield, CA |               |              | Baltimore, MD |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 228 038    | 192 136       | 35 902       | 105 418         | 62 263        | 43 155       | 708 533       | 275 977       | 432 556      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 18 138     | 17 171        | 967          | 5 560           | 3 088         | 2 472        | 43 120        | 32 375        | 10 745       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 19 497     | 18 195        | 1 302        | 11 554          | 5 935         | 5 619        | 50 119        | 31 988        | 18 131       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 22 467     | 20 298        | 2 169        | 9 897           | 4 886         | 5 011        | 47 901        | 26 260        | 21 641       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 44 009     | 38 920        | 5 089        | 18 565          | 10 172        | 8 393        | 107 593       | 51 558        | 56 035       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 36 290     | 30 859        | 5 431        | 16 195          | 9 577         | 6 618        | 109 315       | 43 387        | 65 928       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 37 773     | 29 905        | 7 868        | 19 295          | 11 873        | 7 422        | 139 001       | 43 778        | 95 223       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 30 135     | 22 322        | 7 813        | 15 514          | 4 943         | 4 943        | 131 491       | 31 236        | 100 255      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 10 631     | 7 713         | 2 918        | 4 960           | 3 419         | 1 541        | 47 883        | 8 732         | 39 151       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 9 098      | 6 753         | 2 345        | 3 878           | 2 742         | 1 136        | 32 110        | 6 663         | 25 447       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 371     | 25 414        | 40 246       | 29 444          | 32 090        | 25 111       | 34 612        | 24 045        | 41 311       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 130     | 33 947        | 47 813       | 36 588          | 39 100        | 32 964       | 41 578        | 31 415        | 48 063       |
| Families -----                                                | 131 877    | 105 416       | 26 461       | 77 693          | 44 618        | 33 075       | 491 222       | 175 032       | 316 190      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 334      | 4 835         | 499          | 3 195           | 1 685         | 1 510        | 20 722        | 15 689        | 5 033        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 729      | 6 152         | 577          | 6 206           | 3 219         | 2 987        | 20 470        | 14 148        | 6 322        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 9 248      | 8 207         | 1 041        | 6 712           | 3 022         | 3 690        | 25 238        | 15 015        | 10 223       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 20 980     | 18 270        | 2 710        | 12 682          | 6 367         | 6 315        | 65 983        | 32 382        | 33 601       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 21 546     | 17 713        | 3 833        | 12 201          | 6 791         | 5 410        | 73 959        | 29 338        | 44 621       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 26 650     | 20 525        | 6 125        | 15 441          | 9 117         | 6 324        | 104 738       | 31 804        | 72 934       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 24 367     | 17 600        | 6 767        | 13 357          | 8 973         | 4 384        | 110 450       | 24 535        | 85 915       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 9 218      | 6 480         | 2 738        | 4 463           | 3 043         | 1 420        | 41 733        | 6 912         | 34 821       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 7 805      | 5 634         | 2 171        | 3 436           | 2 401         | 1 035        | 27 929        | 5 209         | 22 720       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 35 976     | 33 481        | 45 943       | 33 002          | 36 896        | 28 601       | 40 340        | 28 217        | 46 734       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 972     | 42 725        | 53 922       | 40 339          | 43 358        | 36 267       | 47 158        | 35 754        | 53 471       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 100 835    | 78 506        | 22 329       | 57 956          | 33 563        | 24 393       | 351 685       | 94 345        | 257 340      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 9 864      | 8 828         | 1 036        | 6 693           | 3 070         | 3 623        | 20 401        | 10 567        | 9 834        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 13 002     | 11 338        | 1 664        | 8 229           | 3 867         | 4 362        | 35 714        | 14 125        | 21 589       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 15 979     | 13 124        | 2 855        | 9 465           | 5 137         | 4 328        | 49 352        | 17 045        | 32 307       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 22 941     | 17 345        | 5 596        | 13 497          | 7 928         | 5 569        | 83 403        | 22 601        | 60 802       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 22 662     | 16 273        | 6 389        | 12 496          | 8 342         | 4 154        | 97 570        | 19 390        | 78 180       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 16 387     | 11 598        | 4 789        | 7 576           | 5 219         | 2 357        | 65 245        | 10 617        | 54 628       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 23 604     | 20 407        | 3 197        | 14 979          | 8 431         | 6 548        | 113 643       | 68 008        | 45 635       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 135      | 2 864         | 271          | 1 792           | 987           | 805          | 15 991        | 12 745        | 3 246        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 767      | 2 511         | 256          | 3 834           | 2 034         | 1 800        | 13 149        | 9 846         | 3 303        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 226      | 2 805         | 421          | 2 282           | 1 112         | 1 170        | 12 362        | 8 468         | 3 894        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 356      | 5 485         | 871          | 3 349           | 1 909         | 1 440        | 24 921        | 15 062        | 9 859        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 740      | 5 601         | 1 139        | 3 151           | 2 007         | 1 144        | 35 805        | 17 185        | 18 620       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 380      | 1 141         | 239          | 571             | 382           | 189          | 11 415        | 4 702         | 6 713        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 204 361    | 170 406       | 33 955       | 95 877          | 55 610        | 40 267       | 655 400       | 233 209       | 422 191      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 643     | 16 303        | 26 840       | 21 327          | 23 927        | 17 621       | 22 755        | 16 422        | 27 194       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.4       | 50.7          | 66.8         | 50.1            | 53.6          | 45.3         | 57.7          | 50.3          | 63.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 580     | 25 132        | 32 964       | 31 611          | 33 014        | 29 604       | 31 045        | 24 869        | 33 750       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 193 266    | 162 155       | 31 111       | 92 045          | 54 724        | 37 321       | 693 693       | 276 433       | 417 260      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 368     | 11 881        | 15 503       | 9 676           | 10 779        | 8 658        | 12 400        | 9 913         | 14 731       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 40.9       | 39.4          | 48.3         | 29.3            | 32.3          | 24.8         | 38.8          | 34.6          | 41.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 133     | 19 906        | 20 979       | 19 950          | 20 943        | 17 736       | 21 327        | 19 069        | 22 532       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 884     | 14 295        | 17 701       | 12 858          | 14 100        | 11 177       | 15 762        | 11 994        | 18 164       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 168     | 14 599        | 17 808       | 12 953          | 14 256        | 11 207       | 16 000        | 12 202        | 18 403       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 773      | 6 758         | 7 068        | 5 453           | 4 798         | 7 360        | 5 834         | 4 748         | 6 774        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 35 976     | 33 481        | 45 943       | 33 002          | 36 896        | 28 601       | 40 340        | 28 217        | 46 734       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 712     | 30 745        | 45 289       | 31 791          | 35 728        | 27 431       | 38 890        | 23 649        | 46 046       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 539     | 28 009        | 42 637       | 27 854          | 31 454        | 24 026       | 37 156        | 22 086        | 42 879       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 42 026     | 39 904        | 50 036       | 39 883          | 43 571        | 34 661       | 47 350        | 38 240        | 50 924       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 125     | 37 576        | 50 002       | 40 696          | 44 648        | 35 506       | 48 429        | 39 735        | 51 333       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 998     | 34 494        | 44 722       | 36 045          | 40 161        | 30 854       | 44 561        | 38 641        | 46 162       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 057     | 18 511        | 22 506       | 13 775          | 15 345        | 12 251       | 20 896        | 16 821        | 27 378       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 16 597     | 15 902        | 21 170       | 10 568          | 11 640        | 9 164        | 15 157        | 11 182        | 21 173       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 13 614     | 12 859        | 17 621       | 6 901           | 7 747         | 5 966        | 11 120        | 8 173         | 15 420       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 262     | 14 967        | 24 122       | 11 717          | 11 771        | 11 683       | 14 293        | 7 792         | 21 307       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 909     | 21 803        | 33 062       | 25 082          | 27 158        | 22 726       | 27 146        | 20 240        | 33 016       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 141     | 40 222        | 49 834       | 44 601          | 47 548        | 40 118       | 50 798        | 41 589        | 54 701       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 032     | 42 752        | 51 090       | 47 366          | 50 584        | 42 363       | 54 448        | 46 475        | 56 893       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 868     | 17 208        | 23 935       | 17 370          | 20 581        | 12 616       | 21 185        | 15 442        | 26 239       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 171     | 18 230        | 27 591       | 23 492          | 26 140        | 19 572       | 27 156        | 20 326        | 32 550       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 430     | 16 897        | 24 644       | 21 299          | 23 696        | 16 412       | 23 935        | 17 408        | 29 125       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 16 961     | 16 667        | 22 941       | 10 629          | 9 546         | 11 552       | 13 292        | 10 142        | 16 936       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 829     | 16 295        | 20 391       | 12 910          | 16 100        | 9 390        | 16 887        | 12 193        | 21 189       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 850     | 15 304        | 19 167       | 11 470          | 14 350        | 8 594        | 14 842        | 10 609        | 18 662       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 439     | 12 290        | 17 645       | 8 747           | 10 109        | 7 704        | 9 270         | 7 326         | 11 648       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 228 038    | 192 136       | 35 902       | 105 418         | 62 263        | 43 155       | 708 533       | 275 977       | 432 556      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 203 713    | 169 909       | 33 804       | 84 377          | 51 589        | 32 788       | 576 626       | 205 219       | 371 407      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 114     | 31 894        | 45 272       | 37 880          | 39 807        | 34 849       | 42 727        | 33 660        | 47 737       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 197 282    | 164 575       | 32 707       | 80 787          | 49 640        | 31 147       | 566 037       | 201 521       | 364 516      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 119     | 30 034        | 42 612       | 35 629          | 37 677        | 32 365       | 41 198        | 32 581        | 45 961       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 33 029     | 26 943        | 6 086        | 12 764          | 7 794         | 4 970        | 66 319        | 18 483        | 47 836       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 021     | 17 146        | 21 896       | 23 214          | 21 838        | 25 373       | 19 575        | 18 228        | 20 095       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 2 634      | 2 080         | 554          | 988             | 561           | 427          | 3 220         | 771           | 2 449        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 701      | 6 840         | 6 180        | 21 767          | 23 308        | 19 743       | 6 178         | 6 330         | 6 130        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 94 163     | 77 919        | 16 244       | 31 497          | 20 278        | 11 219       | 292 086       | 75 469        | 216 617      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 631      | 6 891         | 5 383        | 6 641           | 6 765         | 6 417        | 5 959         | 7 202         | 5 527        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 30 787     | 27 310        | 3 477        | 24 470          | 12 449        | 12 021       | 176 948       | 79 760        | 97 188       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 511      | 7 467         | 7 862        | 7 717           | 7 876         | 7 553        | 7 866         | 7 235         | 8 385        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 9 391      | 8 654         | 737          | 15 158          | 7 499         | 7 659        | 61 560        | 45 390        | 16 170       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 314      | 3 277         | 3 748        | 5 704           | 5 482         | 5 922        | 3 859         | 3 666         | 4 403        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 23 024     | 19 722        | 3 302        | 14 117          | 7 892         | 6 225        | 122 183       | 46 308        | 75 875       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 12 712     | 12 247        | 15 489       | 9 032           | 9 578         | 8 339        | 9 578         | 7 900         | 10 602       |
| With other income -----                                       | 23 738     | 20 067        | 3 671        | 11 874          | 6 946         | 4 928        | 67 752        | 26 726        | 41 026       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 641      | 4 618         | 4 765        | 4 115           | 4 171         | 4 037        | 4 157         | 4 094         | 4 197        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Bangor, ME |               |              | Baton Rouge, LA |               |              | Battle Creek, MI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 22 943     | 13 373        | 9 570        | 134 194         | 83 106        | 51 088       | 30 723           | 21 285        | 9 438        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 357      | 906           | 451          | 14 929          | 12 045        | 2 884        | 2 017            | 1 630         | 387          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 619      | 1 520         | 1 099        | 12 871          | 9 530         | 3 341        | 3 594            | 2 765         | 829          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 338      | 1 314         | 1 024        | 12 951          | 9 293         | 3 658        | 3 354            | 2 363         | 991          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 037      | 3 043         | 1 994        | 22 994          | 14 397        | 8 597        | 5 576            | 3 776         | 1 800        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 600      | 2 107         | 1 493        | 19 251          | 10 918        | 8 333        | 5 317            | 3 422         | 1 895        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 962      | 2 308         | 1 654        | 21 911          | 11 215        | 10 696       | 5 030            | 3 315         | 1 715        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 545      | 1 363         | 1 182        | 18 721          | 9 217         | 9 504        | 4 114            | 2 718         | 1 396        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 733        | 343           | 390          | 5 803           | 3 179         | 2 624        | 1 110            | 800           | 310          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 752        | 469           | 283          | 4 763           | 3 312         | 1 451        | 611              | 496           | 115          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 316     | 24 674        | 26 140       | 26 478          | 21 898        | 33 247       | 26 355           | 25 262        | 28 764       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 739     | 32 299        | 33 355       | 34 728          | 32 233        | 38 788       | 32 377           | 32 138        | 32 916       |
| Families -----                                                | 14 270     | 8 067         | 6 203        | 92 435          | 52 888        | 39 547       | 20 681           | 14 019        | 6 662        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 480      | 380           | 100          | 7 120           | 5 563         | 1 557        | 861              | 1 041         | 180          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 986        | 543           | 443          | 6 199           | 4 405         | 1 794        | 1 508            | 1 166         | 342          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 034      | 539           | 495          | 7 250           | 4 933         | 2 317        | 1 918            | 1 363         | 555          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 785      | 1 623         | 1 162        | 14 444          | 8 431         | 6 013        | 3 449            | 2 306         | 1 143        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 447      | 1 369         | 1 078        | 13 608          | 7 114         | 6 494        | 3 754            | 2 395         | 1 395        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 106      | 1 789         | 1 317        | 17 577          | 8 596         | 8 981        | 4 005            | 2 588         | 1 417        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 192      | 1 160         | 1 032        | 16 487          | 7 915         | 8 572        | 3 575            | 2 341         | 1 234        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 594        | 283           | 311          | 5 363           | 2 895         | 2 468        | 1 028            | 747           | 281          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 646        | 381           | 265          | 4 387           | 3 036         | 1 351        | 583              | 468           | 115          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 497     | 32 156        | 33 122       | 32 914          | 29 024        | 37 092       | 31 583           | 31 080        | 32 450       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 295     | 38 870        | 39 848       | 40 883          | 39 458        | 42 789       | 38 033           | 38 327        | 37 413       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 11 129     | 6 224         | 4 905        | 67 518          | 35 820        | 31 698       | 14 937           | 9 843         | 5 094        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 089      | 575           | 514          | 7 379           | 5 080         | 2 299        | 1 535            | 1 041         | 494          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 988      | 1 138         | 850          | 9 013           | 5 135         | 3 878        | 2 251            | 1 457         | 794          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 966      | 1 120         | 846          | 10 305          | 4 968         | 5 337        | 2 831            | 1 808         | 1 023        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 785      | 1 646         | 1 139        | 15 845          | 7 494         | 8 351        | 3 400            | 2 170         | 1 230        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 100      | 1 105         | 995          | 15 570          | 7 442         | 8 128        | 3 362            | 2 196         | 1 166        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 201      | 640           | 561          | 9 406           | 5 701         | 3 705        | 1 558            | 1 171         | 387          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 630      | 1 577         | 1 053        | 20 930          | 14 473        | 6 457        | 4 782            | 3 524         | 1 258        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 356        | 272           | 84           | 5 164           | 4 171         | 993          | 618              | 500           | 118          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 596        | 365           | 231          | 3 562           | 2 514         | 1 048        | 1 081            | 876           | 205          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 325        | 194           | 131          | 3 118           | 2 140         | 978          | 772              | 603           | 169          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 665        | 409           | 256          | 4 542           | 2 760         | 1 782        | 1 024            | 729           | 295          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 594        | 276           | 318          | 3 747           | 2 382         | 1 365        | 1 135            | 719           | 416          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 94         | 61            | 33           | 797             | 506           | 291          | 152              | 97            | 55           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 22 866     | 11 670        | 11 196       | 117 239         | 70 216        | 47 023       | 26 114           | 17 222        | 8 892        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 665     | 17 526        | 12 461       | 19 280          | 15 873        | 24 223       | 19 395           | 19 412        | 19 370       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 44.8       | 51.2          | 38.2         | 51.6            | 45.6          | 60.4         | 47.6             | 48.4          | 45.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 190     | 24 985        | 27 580       | 30 791          | 28 747        | 32 083       | 30 373           | 30 206        | 30 735       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 24 470     | 13 372        | 11 098       | 120 534         | 76 162        | 44 372       | 28 095           | 19 310        | 8 785        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 391      | 9 467         | 7 176        | 9 331           | 8 055         | 11 206       | 10 020           | 9 694         | 10 689       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.0       | 31.0          | 24.5         | 33.1            | 28.7          | 40.5         | 30.2             | 28.3          | 34.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 654     | 17 189        | 18 790       | 17 808          | 17 535        | 18 102       | 19 755           | 19 721        | 19 816       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 778     | 13 418        | 12 025       | 12 873          | 12 398        | 13 587       | 12 930           | 12 954        | 12 880       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 821     | 14 016        | 13 565       | 13 202          | 12 879        | 13 667       | 13 101           | 13 069        | 13 173       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 537      | 5 480         | 4 056        | 3 131           | 3 020         | 4 094        | 6 712            | 5 368         | 7 541        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 497     | 32 156        | 33 122       | 32 914          | 29 024        | 37 092       | 31 583           | 31 080        | 32 450       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 565     | 31 433        | 31 730       | 32 456          | 25 949        | 37 711       | 29 114           | 26 844        | 31 855       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 374     | 27 617        | 27 129       | 30 619          | 22 278        | 36 149       | 26 335           | 24 988        | 30 072       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 256     | 36 802        | 38 107       | 41 373          | 40 282        | 42 432       | 38 527           | 39 455        | 37 389       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 897     | 38 631        | 39 456       | 42 618          | 41 168        | 43 784       | 40 377           | 40 229        | 40 602       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 375     | 35 401        | 31 583       | 36 615          | 33 279        | 39 638       | 33 906           | 35 357        | 31 901       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 403     | 13 858        | 17 287       | 12 462          | 11 133        | 15 847       | 14 465           | 13 239        | 18 808       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 401      | 8 735         | 10 575       | 9 916           | 7 637         | 14 220       | 10 961           | 10 335        | 14 145       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 914      | 5 738         | 6 066        | 6 328           | 5 102         | 10 163       | 6 693            | 6 623         | 7 099        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 177     | 15 780        | 14 320       | 9 388           | 7 741         | 13 855       | 16 116           | 15 350        | 18 707       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 315     | 20 716        | 23 981       | 22 879          | 20 176        | 27 101       | 22 761           | 21 282        | 24 823       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 39 995     | 38 900        | 41 793       | 43 269          | 41 238        | 45 179       | 43 850           | 44 071        | 43 507       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 41 522     | 40 450        | 43 604       | 46 651          | 46 474        | 46 771       | 45 838           | 46 182        | 45 138       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 946     | 16 348        | 15 454       | 14 936          | 13 172        | 19 487       | 15 084           | 13 955        | 17 155       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 821     | 20 234        | 16 890       | 18 074          | 15 478        | 24 790       | 19 287           | 18 206        | 21 604       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 953     | 16 425        | 14 985       | 17 841          | 15 072        | 24 372       | 17 271           | 16 586        | 19 497       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 605     | 10 660        | 10 536       | 12 241          | 11 165        | 15 845       | 13 132           | 12 524        | 14 081       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 162     | 14 240        | 14 074       | 12 728          | 11 779        | 15 675       | 12 219           | 11 253        | 14 865       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 440     | 11 497        | 11 338       | 12 051          | 11 234        | 14 613       | 11 269           | 10 433        | 13 401       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 241      | 8 022         | 8 564        | 8 775           | 8 528         | 9 563        | 8 721            | 8 517         | 9 617        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 22 943     | 13 373        | 9 570        | 134 194         | 83 106        | 51 088       | 30 723           | 21 285        | 9 438        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 18 079     | 10 509        | 7 570        | 110 270         | 65 152        | 45 118       | 23 050           | 15 505        | 7 545        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 351     | 33 398        | 33 285       | 34 966          | 32 420        | 38 644       | 33 839           | 34 188        | 33 121       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 623     | 10 237        | 7 386        | 107 132         | 63 066        | 44 066       | 22 621           | 15 215        | 7 406        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 029     | 30 952        | 31 135       | 33 553          | 30 795        | 37 502       | 32 859           | 33 009        | 32 551       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 906      | 1 658         | 1 248        | 13 816          | 8 404         | 5 412        | 2 261            | 1 534         | 727          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 189     | 20 496        | 17 452       | 18 618          | 19 878        | 16 662       | 16 009           | 17 875        | 12 073       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 151        | 114           | 37           | 930             | 539           | 391          | 104              | 80            | 24           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 419      | 1 228         | 6 086        | 4 153           | 5 679         | 2 051        | 4 612            | 5 391         | 2 015        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 059     | 5 562         | 4 497        | 46 412          | 28 143        | 18 269       | 11 769           | 8 015         | 3 754        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 413      | 5 234         | 5 633        | 6 633           | 7 981         | 4 558        | 4 541            | 4 989         | 3 585        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 230      | 3 492         | 2 738        | 26 918          | 19 031        | 7 887        | 9 151            | 6 475         | 2 676        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 375      | 7 343         | 7 417        | 7 477           | 7 370         | 7 736        | 8 192            | 8 274         | 7 992        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 049      | 1 260         | 789          | 10 903          | 8 214         | 2 689        | 3 812            | 3 040         | 772          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 440      | 3 481         | 3 375        | 3 086           | 3 070         | 3 135        | 4 387            | 4 278         | 4 816        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 655      | 1 991         | 1 664        | 18 828          | 12 599        | 6 229        | 6 229            | 4 187         | 2 042        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 307      | 8 278         | 8 343        | 11 270          | 11 538        | 10 729       | 8 430            | 8 674         | 7 929        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 809      | 1 543         | 1 266        | 12 620          | 7 588         | 5 032        | 4 366            | 2 911         | 1 455        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 697      | 3 458         | 3 989        | 3 932           | 4 094         | 3 687        | 3 914            | 3 808         | 4 128        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Bay City, MI  |               |               | Beaumont, TX  |               |               | Bellingham, WA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>29 072</b> | <b>15 502</b> | <b>13 570</b> | <b>46 349</b> | <b>43 413</b> | <b>2 936</b>  | <b>23 953</b>  | <b>21 277</b> | <b>2 676</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 061         | 1 387         | 674           | 5 061         | 4 916         | 145           | 1 506          | 1 422         | 84            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 919         | 2 558         | 1 361         | 5 096         | 4 903         | 193           | 2 513          | 2 336         | 177           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 155         | 1 959         | 1 196         | 4 583         | 4 440         | 143           | 2 561          | 2 339         | 222           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 987         | 2 835         | 2 152         | 8 371         | 7 779         | 592           | 5 115          | 4 658         | 457           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 301         | 2 329         | 1 972         | 6 607         | 6 104         | 503           | 3 981          | 3 557         | 424           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 291         | 2 463         | 2 828         | 7 627         | 7 057         | 570           | 3 733          | 3 186         | 547           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 713         | 1 509         | 2 204         | 5 375         | 4 830         | 545           | 2 896          | 2 450         | 446           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 062         | 330           | 732           | 2 059         | 1 845         | 214           | 864            | 692           | 172           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 583           | 132           | 451           | 1 570         | 1 539         | 31            | 784            | 637           | 147           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 048        | 21 380        | 32 112        | 25 090        | 24 495        | 32 523        | 25 594         | 24 714        | 34 409        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 803        | 26 781        | 37 541        | 33 520        | 33 227        | 37 842        | 33 478         | 32 500        | 41 255        |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>20 048</b> | <b>10 165</b> | <b>9 883</b>  | <b>32 275</b> | <b>29 853</b> | <b>2 422</b>  | <b>13 706</b>  | <b>11 624</b> | <b>2 082</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 841           | 514           | 327           | 2 437         | 2 393         | 44            | 423            | 380           | 43            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 563         | 1 046         | 517           | 2 326         | 2 242         | 84            | 640            | 517           | 123           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 583         | 1 016         | 567           | 2 649         | 2 571         | 78            | 791            | 662           | 129           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 308         | 1 918         | 1 390         | 5 575         | 5 073         | 502           | 2 602          | 2 332         | 270           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 401         | 1 839         | 1 562         | 4 738         | 4 314         | 424           | 2 492          | 2 151         | 341           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 442         | 2 020         | 2 422         | 6 461         | 5 944         | 517           | 2 898          | 2 442         | 456           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 385         | 1 383         | 2 002         | 4 770         | 4 234         | 536           | 2 448          | 2 030         | 418           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 971           | 310           | 661           | 1 899         | 1 685         | 214           | 761            | 606           | 155           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 554           | 119           | 435           | 1 420         | 1 397         | 23            | 651            | 504           | 147           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 047        | 28 038        | 38 746        | 31 549        | 31 147        | 36 688        | 34 558         | 33 705        | 39 556        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 976        | 32 471        | 43 639        | 39 169        | 38 940        | 41 984        | 42 420         | 41 737        | 46 231        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>15 917</b> | <b>7 587</b>  | <b>8 330</b>  | <b>24 113</b> | <b>22 018</b> | <b>2 095</b>  | <b>11 090</b>  | <b>9 314</b>  | <b>1 776</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 856         | 1 141         | 715           | 3 048         | 2 921         | 127           | 870            | 714           | 156           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 570         | 1 510         | 1 060         | 3 885         | 3 490         | 395           | 1 763          | 1 545         | 218           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 878         | 1 517         | 1 361         | 3 739         | 3 391         | 348           | 2 094          | 1 779         | 315           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 941         | 1 720         | 2 221         | 5 668         | 5 200         | 468           | 2 676          | 2 263         | 413           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 181         | 1 285         | 1 896         | 4 520         | 3 997         | 523           | 2 333          | 1 937         | 396           |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 491         | 414           | 1 077         | 3 253         | 3 019         | 234           | 1 354          | 1 076         | 278           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>3 388</b>  | <b>2 146</b>  | <b>1 242</b>  | <b>6 762</b>  | <b>6 516</b>  | <b>246</b>    | <b>2 039</b>   | <b>1 838</b>  | <b>201</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 587           | 374           | 213           | 1 679         | 1 648         | 31            | 285            | 250           | 35            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 925           | 627           | 298           | 1 169         | 1 133         | 36            | 353            | 304           | 49            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 411           | 306           | 105           | 1 059         | 1 047         | 12            | 180            | 166           | 14            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 626           | 356           | 270           | 1 322         | 1 225         | 97            | 681            | 644           | 37            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 687           | 408           | 279           | 1 331         | 1 272         | 59            | 433            | 388           | 45            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 152           | 75            | 77            | 202           | 191           | 11            | 107            | 86            | 21            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>25 564</b> | <b>13 104</b> | <b>12 460</b> | <b>39 479</b> | <b>36 631</b> | <b>2 848</b>  | <b>22 707</b>  | <b>20 127</b> | <b>2 580</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 035        | 17 087        | 23 545        | 18 637        | 18 089        | 25 209        | 17 209         | 16 313        | 24 736        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.2          | 44.1          | 50.5          | 48.4          | 47.3          | 63.4          | 38.0           | 38.0          | 54.1          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 752        | 28 767        | 34 454        | 29 955        | 29 507        | 32 439        | 29 606         | 28 646        | 33 034        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>26 090</b> | <b>13 717</b> | <b>12 373</b> | <b>40 940</b> | <b>38 420</b> | <b>2 520</b>  | <b>23 028</b>  | <b>20 767</b> | <b>2 261</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 254         | 7 469         | 9 288         | 8 958         | 8 935         | 9 328         | 8 555          | 8 465         | 9 950         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 26.1          | 23.9          | 28.5          | 31.1          | 30.9          | 33.7          | 24.2           | 23.2          | 32.9          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 020        | 16 481        | 19 446        | 17 772        | 17 809        | 17 389        | 18 290         | 17 998        | 20 761        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>12 616</b> | <b>10 782</b> | <b>14 661</b> | <b>12 784</b> | <b>12 751</b> | <b>13 227</b> | <b>13 906</b>  | <b>13 698</b> | <b>15 437</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 685        | 10 823        | 14 764        | 13 039        | 13 025        | 13 227        | 14 580         | 14 453        | 15 437        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 872         | 6 403         | 5 377         | 4 138         | 4 138         | —             | 5 100          | 5 100         | —             |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 047        | 28 038        | 38 746        | 31 549        | 31 147        | 36 688        | 34 558         | 33 705        | 39 556        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 595        | 26 883        | 39 512        | 31 868        | 31 322        | 35 869        | 32 366         | 31 705        | 35 164        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 353        | 22 392        | 27 152        | 30 093        | 29 668        | 32 820        | 29 451         | 28 900        | 31 471        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 196        | 32 574        | 41 936        | 38 150        | 37 987        | 40 849        | 39 209         | 38 634        | 42 342        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 210        | 35 188        | 44 311        | 41 222        | 41 321        | 39 688        | 40 398         | 40 241        | 41 989        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 603        | 30 496        | 33 269        | 36 947        | 37 917        | 28 520        | 32 054         | 32 130        | 31 831        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 987        | 11 118        | 15 139        | 12 153        | 11 926        | 18 500        | 17 376         | 17 644        | 15 272        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 7 752         | 7 356         | 8 675         | 9 291         | 9 182         | 15 450        | 9 466          | 9 157         | 9 676         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 678         | 5 630         | 5 780         | 5 000—        | 5 000—        | —             | 6 561          | 6 963         | 5 406         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 357        | 12 642        | 18 048        | 11 943        | 11 347        | 20 139        | 20 780         | 21 410        | 15 515        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 299        | 22 229        | 29 097        | 23 326        | 22 791        | 29 833        | 25 922         | 25 463        | 28 482        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 922        | 37 939        | 47 313        | 41 943        | 41 547        | 46 386        | 44 108         | 42 982        | 48 659        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 269        | 40 593        | 49 432        | 45 424        | 45 271        | 46 337        | 45 830         | 45 169        | 50 118        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>12 034</b> | <b>10 694</b> | <b>14 882</b> | <b>12 860</b> | <b>12 846</b> | <b>13 125</b> | <b>15 764</b>  | <b>15 533</b> | <b>18 750</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 527        | 14 394        | 23 931        | 16 933        | 16 967        | 15 750        | 19 718         | 19 433        | 24 412        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 953        | 12 439        | 21 869        | 16 143        | 16 254        | 13 889        | 17 882         | 17 484        | 20 455        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 978        | 11 439        | 15 104        | 11 289        | 11 424        | 8 411         | 14 662         | 15 156        | 13 375        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 779         | 8 849         | 11 094        | 11 134        | 11 157        | 9 664         | 13 336         | 13 184        | 15 980        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 144         | 8 213         | 10 620        | 10 380        | 10 407        | 9 033         | 11 527         | 11 303        | 15 744        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 218         | 7 764         | 8 880         | 8 455         | 8 521         | 6 820         | 9 807          | 9 511         | 11 691        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>29 072</b> | <b>15 502</b> | <b>13 570</b> | <b>46 349</b> | <b>43 413</b> | <b>2 936</b>  | <b>23 953</b>  | <b>21 277</b> | <b>2 676</b>  |
| With earnings -----                                           | 21 009        | 10 815        | 10 194        | 35 885        | 33 343        | 2 542         | 18 973         | 16 713        | 2 260         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 221        | 28 811        | 39 961        | 34 467        | 34 221        | 37 690        | 33 044         | 32 052        | 40 378        |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 20 443        | 10 528        | 9 915         | 34 743        | 32 259        | 2 484         | 18 248         | 16 112        | 2 136         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 333        | 28 213        | 38 770        | 32 989        | 32 744        | 36 174        | 30 372         | 29 504        | 36 920        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 492         | 1 232         | 1 260         | 4 449         | 4 063         | 386           | 3 461          | 2 886         | 575           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 822        | 11 711        | 17 863        | 19 859        | 20 443        | 13 703        | 20 512         | 20 642        | 19 857        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 188           | 57            | 131           | 381           | 343           | 38            | 139            | 119           | 20            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 165         | 2 413         | 3 492         | 6 134         | 4 880         | 17 445        | 12 323         | 6 193         | 48 797        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 12 722        | 5 992         | 6 730         | 16 327        | 15 140        | 1 187         | 11 721         | 10 441        | 1 280         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 653         | 4 144         | 5 107         | 8 025         | 8 278         | 4 806         | 6 396          | 6 296         | 7 208         |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 507         | 5 253         | 4 254         | 13 248        | 12 612        | 636           | 5 996          | 5 408         | 588           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 084         | 7 726         | 8 525         | 7 803         | 7 788         | 8 083         | 7 876          | 7 851         | 8 102         |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 319         | 2 362         | 957           | 4 185         | 4 084         | 101           | 1 505          | 1 341         | 164           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 368         | 4 473         | 4 110         | 2 839         | 2 824         | 3 456         | 4 179          | 4 157         | 4 366         |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 929         | 3 107         | 2 822         | 6 326         | 5 995         | 331           | 3 828          | 3 482         | 346           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 022         | 6 593         | 7 494         | 8 608         | 8 573         | 9 242         | 9 276          | 9 267         | 9 371         |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 829         | 2 096         | 1 733         | 4 029         | 3 753         | 276           | 2 902          | 2 567         | 335           |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 513         | 3 391         | 3 660         | 3 979         | 3 994         | 3 773         | 3 782          | 3 811         | 3 563         |

2056 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Beloit, WI--IL |                |                 |               |              | Benton Harbor, MI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |                   |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 21 155         | 5 066          | 16 089          | 13 380        | 7 775        | 22 331            | 4 375         | 17 956       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 957            | 201            | 756             | 659           | 298          | 2 026             | 1 110         | 916          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 543          | 330            | 2 213           | 1 957         | 586          | 3 007             | 1 254         | 1 753        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 002          | 346            | 1 656           | 1 405         | 597          | 2 364             | 592           | 1 772        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 724          | 806            | 2 918           | 2 468         | 1 256        | 4 004             | 616           | 3 388        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 480          | 739            | 2 741           | 2 266         | 1 214        | 3 078             | 376           | 2 702        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 508          | 1 275          | 3 233           | 2 636         | 1 872        | 3 567             | 288           | 3 279        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 059          | 1 038          | 2 021           | 1 550         | 1 509        | 2 807             | 115           | 2 692        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 561            | 207            | 354             | 281           | 280          | 808               | 6             | 802          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 321            | 124            | 197             | 158           | 163          | 670               | 18            | 652          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 020         | 36 137         | 26 778          | 25 859        | 34 478       | 24 337            | 8 866         | 29 405       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 103         | 39 133         | 31 204          | 30 062        | 38 336       | 32 425            | 16 204        | 36 377       |
| Families -----                                                | 15 177         | 3 833          | 11 344          | 9 314         | 5 863        | 15 502            | 3 040         | 12 462       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 427            | 51             | 376             | 316           | 111          | 1 082             | 619           | 463          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 173          | 106            | 1 067           | 951           | 222          | 1 615             | 859           | 756          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 042          | 185            | 857             | 756           | 286          | 1 320             | 481           | 839          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 495          | 530            | 1 965           | 1 662         | 833          | 2 466             | 460           | 2 006        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 529          | 516            | 2 013           | 1 665         | 864          | 2 167             | 313           | 1 854        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 917          | 1 183          | 2 734           | 2 167         | 1 750        | 2 924             | 197           | 2 727        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 759          | 960            | 1 799           | 1 376         | 1 383        | 2 587             | 93            | 2 494        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 534            | 180            | 354             | 281           | 253          | 762               | 6             | 756          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 301            | 122            | 179             | 140           | 161          | 579               | 12            | 567          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 682         | 40 848         | 31 913          | 30 957        | 39 747       | 30 856            | 10 447        | 36 311       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 096         | 44 698         | 35 865          | 34 449        | 43 888       | 37 607            | 18 124        | 42 360       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 11 911         | 3 364          | 8 547           | 6 796         | 5 115        | 10 716            | 797           | 9 919        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 012          | 216            | 796             | 642           | 370          | 1 079             | 272           | 807          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 868          | 453            | 1 415           | 1 147         | 721          | 1 608             | 141           | 1 467        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 064          | 414            | 1 650           | 1 357         | 707          | 1 743             | 202           | 1 541        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 562          | 1 093          | 2 469           | 1 942         | 1 620        | 2 545             | 115           | 2 430        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 590          | 900            | 1 690           | 1 287         | 1 303        | 2 424             | 49            | 2 375        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 815            | 288            | 527             | 421           | 394          | 1 317             | 18            | 1 299        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 696          | 336            | 2 360           | 2 137         | 559          | 4 133             | 2 013         | 2 120        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 309            | 40             | 269             | 251           | 58           | 884               | 539           | 345          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 887            | 34             | 853             | 774           | 113          | 1 255             | 714           | 541          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 322            | 30             | 292             | 271           | 51           | 615               | 328           | 287          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 553            | 75             | 478             | 448           | 105          | 682               | 246           | 436          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 503            | 109            | 394             | 333           | 170          | 586               | 148           | 438          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 122            | 48             | 74              | 60            | 62           | 111               | 38            | 73           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 18 985         | 4 819          | 14 166          | 11 522        | 7 463        | 18 322            | 2 841         | 15 481       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 903         | 26 567         | 20 367          | 20 182        | 25 252       | 19 263            | 7 193         | 21 919       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.4           | 65.2           | 52.1            | 52.1          | 60.5         | 50.3              | 26.5          | 54.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 829         | 32 131         | 28 381          | 28 251        | 31 296       | 30 192            | 19 457        | 30 828       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 20 050         | 4 477          | 15 573          | 12 955        | 7 095        | 20 432            | 4 107         | 16 325       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 103          | 10 512         | 8 774           | 8 570         | 10 197       | 9 041             | 6 050         | 10 408       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.9           | 37.9           | 28.9            | 27.5          | 37.1         | 28.9              | 17.0          | 31.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 201         | 18 190         | 16 910          | 16 625        | 18 145       | 17 539            | 14 554        | 18 048       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 556         | 14 819         | 11 850          | 11 435        | 14 491       | 12 709            | 5 622         | 14 733       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 769         | 14 879         | 12 093          | 11 715        | 14 529       | 12 768            | 5 642         | 14 820       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 886          | 1 782          | 3 988           | 3 988         | 1 782        | 8 762             | 3 048         | 9 544        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 682         | 40 848         | 31 913          | 30 957        | 39 747       | 30 856            | 10 447        | 36 311       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 289         | 42 340         | 30 050          | 28 606        | 41 301       | 26 625            | 8 172         | 35 661       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 377         | 39 801         | 24 487          | 22 627        | 38 750       | 23 945            | 6 707         | 32 231       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 947         | 42 537         | 37 393          | 36 676        | 41 556       | 40 169            | 22 986        | 41 543       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 420         | 44 757         | 38 227          | 37 342        | 43 809       | 42 052            | 28 348        | 43 584       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 097         | 41 458         | 33 599          | 32 651        | 41 341       | 38 993            | 28 958        | 40 000       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 000         | 23 854         | 10 873          | 10 671        | 22 350       | 9 506             | 7 453         | 12 543       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 372          | 18 092         | 7 980           | 7 987         | 12 614       | 7 412             | 6 926         | 8 140        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 049          | 5 349          | 6 050           | 6 098         | 5 647        | 5 437             | 5 005         | 6 279        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 246         | 16 743         | 13 310          | 12 297        | 16 845       | 10 961            | 5 711         | 15 785       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 201         | 29 639         | 22 795          | 22 165        | 28 327       | 20 508            | 10 744        | 25 850       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 428         | 48 137         | 41 371          | 40 721        | 46 599       | 44 017            | 27 101        | 46 076       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 282         | 48 649         | 43 353          | 43 017        | 47 228       | 47 697            | 33 821        | 48 479       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 432         | 16 569         | 13 904          | 13 790        | 15 828       | 14 050            | 5 831         | 16 703       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 070         | 25 671         | 22 265          | 22 552        | 24 075       | 18 167            | 6 404         | 22 976       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 313         | 24 492         | 18 882          | 20 175        | 20 870       | 15 430            | 5 849         | 20 013       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 036         | 14 643         | 12 204          | 13 269        | 12 898       | 10 806            | 6 335         | 12 946       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 761         | 10 701         | 10 773          | 10 504        | 11 223       | 11 850            | 5 290         | 13 529       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 243         | 10 000         | 10 293          | 9 969         | 10 734       | 11 387            | 5 000--       | 12 619       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 353          | 7 132          | 8 658           | 8 481         | 8 013        | 8 385             | 5 062         | 9 164        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 21 155         | 5 066          | 16 089          | 13 380        | 7 775        | 22 331            | 4 375         | 17 956       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 16 697         | 4 294          | 12 403          | 10 209        | 6 488        | 16 212            | 2 592         | 13 620       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 250         | 40 086         | 32 230          | 31 074        | 39 249       | 35 372            | 19 446        | 38 403       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 16 343         | 4 215          | 12 128          | 10 003        | 6 340        | 15 795            | 2 542         | 13 253       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 334         | 37 966         | 31 725          | 30 464        | 37 863       | 33 951            | 19 469        | 36 729       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 768          | 528            | 1 240           | 964           | 804          | 1 943             | 115           | 1 828        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 022         | 22 689         | 11 757          | 12 565        | 17 968       | 18 953            | 7 899         | 19 649       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 130            | 38             | 92              | 79            | 51           | 146               | 5             | 141          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 129          | 3 231          | 4 500           | 4 952         | 2 855        | 2 581             | 1 100         | 2 634        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 8 685          | 2 140          | 6 545           | 5 183         | 3 502        | 8 399             | 254           | 8 145        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 071          | 5 139          | 5 049           | 5 271         | 4 776        | 5 998             | 3 400         | 6 079        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 5 918          | 1 150          | 4 768           | 3 973         | 1 945        | 6 722             | 1 240         | 5 482        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 246          | 8 325          | 8 227           | 8 118         | 8 506        | 8 024             | 5 947         | 8 494        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 402          | 205            | 2 197           | 2 012         | 390          | 3 476             | 1 961         | 1 515        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 345          | 4 532          | 4 327           | 4 349         | 4 324        | 4 255             | 4 212         | 4 310        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 270          | 549            | 2 721           | 2 189         | 1 081        | 3 481             | 419           | 3 062        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 5 484          | 6 053          | 5 369           | 5 486         | 5 478        | 6 642             | 4 775         | 6 897        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 473          | 427            | 2 046           | 1 699         | 774          | 2 364             | 647           | 1 717        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 2 912          | 3 025          | 2 888           | 2 743         | 3 282        | 3 548             | 3 073         | 3 727        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2057



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Billings, MT |               |              | Biloxi–Gulfport, MS |               |              | Binghamton, NY |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 35 784       | 33 284        | 2 500        | 65 734              | 32 536        | 33 198       | 62 934         | 22 599        | 40 335       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 330        | 2 196         | 134          | 6 226               | 3 514         | 2 712        | 2 917          | 1 666         | 1 251        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 190        | 3 900         | 290          | 7 321               | 4 174         | 3 147        | 7 345          | 3 917         | 3 428        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 830        | 3 521         | 309          | 7 666               | 4 134         | 3 532        | 6 417          | 3 014         | 3 403        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 066        | 6 575         | 491          | 14 115              | 7 532         | 6 583        | 11 246         | 4 490         | 6 756        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 336        | 5 809         | 527          | 11 196              | 5 139         | 6 057        | 9 734          | 3 105         | 6 629        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 352        | 5 879         | 473          | 9 767               | 4 063         | 5 704        | 11 240         | 3 165         | 8 075        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 954        | 3 722         | 232          | 6 572               | 2 767         | 3 805        | 9 162          | 2 287         | 6 875        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 934          | 898           | 36           | 1 698               | 663           | 1 035        | 3 115          | 548           | 2 567        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 792          | 784           | 8            | 1 173               | 550           | 623          | 1 758          | 407           | 1 351        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 615       | 25 639        | 25 369       | 22 828              | 20 462        | 25 890       | 28 217         | 20 891        | 32 583       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 860       | 31 096        | 27 723       | 29 061              | 26 880        | 31 198       | 35 048         | 27 814        | 39 101       |
| Families -----                                                | 23 737       | 21 816        | 1 921        | 47 291              | 21 969        | 25 322       | 40 420         | 12 461        | 27 959       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 033        | 942           | 91           | 3 178               | 1 672         | 1 506        | 881            | 1 485         | 1 396        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 366        | 1 243         | 123          | 3 409               | 1 829         | 1 580        | 1 889          | 1 020         | 869          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 850        | 1 636         | 214          | 5 028               | 2 610         | 2 418        | 2 703          | 1 244         | 1 459        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 280        | 3 914         | 366          | 10 018              | 5 791         | 4 827        | 6 694          | 2 933         | 4 201        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 761        | 4 284         | 477          | 8 828               | 3 794         | 5 034        | 6 768          | 2 011         | 4 757        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 349        | 4 957         | 392          | 8 438               | 3 369         | 5 069        | 8 971          | 2 420         | 6 551        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 556        | 3 323         | 233          | 5 893               | 2 454         | 3 439        | 8 095          | 1 950         | 6 145        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 829          | 808           | 21           | 1 503               | 608           | 895          | 2 848          | 490           | 2 358        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 713          | 709           | 4            | 996                 | 442           | 554          | 1 571          | 348           | 1 223        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 595       | 31 906        | 27 513       | 27 110              | 24 237        | 29 295       | 36 866         | 29 169        | 40 090       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 672       | 37 240        | 30 218       | 32 705              | 30 759        | 34 394       | 42 888         | 36 021        | 45 949       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 19 041       | 17 463        | 1 578        | 36 014              | 16 538        | 19 476       | 32 332         | 8 999         | 23 333       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 072        | 1 827         | 245          | 5 576               | 3 012         | 2 564        | 2 596          | 1 169         | 1 427        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 073        | 2 794         | 279          | 7 480               | 4 017         | 3 463        | 4 699          | 1 645         | 3 054        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 001        | 3 568         | 433          | 7 401               | 3 231         | 4 170        | 5 529          | 1 609         | 3 920        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 064        | 4 690         | 374          | 7 599               | 2 960         | 4 639        | 7 866          | 2 086         | 5 780        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 360        | 3 138         | 222          | 5 600               | 2 335         | 3 265        | 7 381          | 1 701         | 5 680        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 471        | 1 446         | 25           | 2 358               | 983           | 1 375        | 4 281          | 789           | 3 472        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 767        | 3 534         | 233          | 8 988               | 4 420         | 4 568        | 6 322          | 2 814         | 3 508        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 658          | 599           | 59           | 2 193               | 1 120         | 1 073        | 557            | 334           | 223          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 643          | 602           | 41           | 1 670               | 881           | 789          | 1 064          | 417           | 451          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 576          | 552           | 24           | 1 509               | 765           | 744          | 925            | 437           | 488          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 013        | 953           | 60           | 1 924               | 855           | 1 069        | 1 593          | 679           | 915          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 716          | 674           | 42           | 1 449               | 664           | 785          | 1 719          | 571           | 1 148        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 161          | 154           | 7            | 243                 | 135           | 108          | 464            | 181           | 283          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 30 598       | 28 190        | 2 408        | 62 147              | 31 808        | 30 339       | 58 025         | 18 751        | 39 274       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 782       | 19 025        | 16 338       | 16 330              | 14 640        | 18 768       | 19 410         | 15 031        | 21 953       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.4         | 50.9          | 56.3         | 50.0                | 47.3          | 52.8         | 49.3           | 42.7          | 52.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 485       | 26 772        | 22 304       | 22 882              | 20 337        | 25 886       | 31 078         | 25 117        | 33 514       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 32 093       | 29 968        | 2 125        | 56 648              | 27 551        | 29 097       | 61 488         | 21 607        | 39 881       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 336        | 9 386         | 8 723        | 8 058               | 7 794         | 8 323        | 9 296          | 8 831         | 9 609        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.3         | 32.0          | 36.8         | 31.2                | 29.7          | 32.5         | 29.1           | 27.4          | 30.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 442       | 16 459        | 16 280       | 15 879              | 15 421        | 16 237       | 18 583         | 17 212        | 19 294       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 602       | 12 834        | 9 936        | 10 975              | 10 699        | 11 235       | 14 133         | 12 106        | 15 146       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 780       | 13 031        | 9 943        | 11 145              | 10 933        | 11 331       | 14 612         | 12 339        | 15 771       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 227        | 4 104         | 8 821        | 7 286               | 7 931         | 3 353        | 4 838          | 5 915         | 4 486        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 595       | 31 906        | 27 513       | 27 110              | 24 237        | 29 295       | 36 866         | 29 169        | 40 090       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 001       | 31 575        | 26 311       | 25 231              | 20 809        | 29 136       | 37 657         | 27 868        | 41 267       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 517       | 28 893        | 24 408       | 20 959              | 18 033        | 25 771       | 32 417         | 22 683        | 37 038       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 795       | 36 260        | 31 228       | 31 322              | 28 768        | 33 774       | 41 280         | 35 635        | 43 225       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 933       | 37 537        | 30 156       | 31 321              | 26 656        | 34 841       | 43 880         | 38 907        | 45 754       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 946       | 32 219        | 28 750       | 24 196              | 19 753        | 31 072       | 36 230         | 29 858        | 38 319       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 052       | 15 116        | 12 917       | 11 741              | 11 209        | 12 226       | 18 847         | 15 287        | 21 610       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 246       | 12 431        | 10 000       | 9 016               | 8 193         | 10 025       | 11 995         | 9 078         | 15 136       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 488        | 8 299         | 5 000–       | 5 172               | 5 819         | 5 000–       | 6 671          | 5 911         | 8 052        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 538       | 16 787        | 10 000       | 13 530              | 13 425        | 13 608       | 18 113         | 14 417        | 20 221       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 938       | 23 466        | 17 168       | 19 427              | 17 775        | 22 017       | 27 965         | 20 757        | 31 405       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 952       | 38 576        | 33 940       | 34 893              | 32 076        | 36 971       | 46 704         | 41 586        | 48 731       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 518       | 40 110        | 34 348       | 36 544              | 32 652        | 39 403       | 48 183         | 43 877        | 49 617       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 083       | 14 160        | 12 472       | 13 373              | 13 086        | 13 886       | 14 559         | 11 902        | 16 938       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 757       | 16 686        | 17 344       | 18 070              | 16 589        | 19 875       | 19 939         | 15 781        | 24 111       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 057       | 14 750        | 17 383       | 16 542              | 15 542        | 18 484       | 17 606         | 13 424        | 22 077       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 484       | 10 531        | 8 353        | 8 197               | 7 560         | 9 485        | 13 357         | 12 047        | 14 539       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 348       | 12 577        | 7 510        | 10 690              | 10 696        | 10 682       | 11 954         | 10 429        | 13 660       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 786       | 12 046        | 6 849        | 10 043              | 9 930         | 10 159       | 11 115         | 9 612         | 12 717       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 027       | 10 289        | 6 944        | 7 578               | 7 486         | 7 699        | 8 404          | 8 043         | 8 757        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 35 784       | 33 284        | 2 500        | 65 734              | 32 536        | 33 198       | 62 934         | 22 599        | 40 335       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 28 699       | 26 531        | 2 168        | 51 159              | 24 737        | 26 422       | 47 690         | 15 977        | 31 713       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 30 180       | 30 412        | 27 343       | 28 899              | 26 796        | 30 867       | 36 364         | 29 210        | 39 968       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 27 412       | 25 311        | 2 101        | 49 242              | 23 863        | 25 379       | 46 596         | 15 564        | 31 032       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 493       | 28 663        | 26 454       | 27 675              | 25 496        | 29 725       | 35 080         | 27 967        | 38 648       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 090        | 4 804         | 286          | 6 837               | 3 147         | 3 690        | 5 678          | 1 836         | 3 842        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 772       | 15 966        | 12 514       | 16 622              | 16 985        | 16 314       | 17 467         | 17 043        | 17 670       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 708          | 660           | 48           | 405                 | 192           | 213          | 186            | 102           | 84           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 772        | 7 082         | 2 505        | 4 909               | 5 228         | 4 622        | 2 133          | 1 163         | 3 310        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 15 902       | 15 110        | 792          | 21 673              | 10 363        | 11 310       | 32 552         | 9 733         | 22 819       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 323        | 6 454         | 3 829        | 5 459               | 5 737         | 5 204        | 4 976          | 5 340         | 4 821        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 509        | 8 971         | 8 538        | 17 735              | 9 073         | 8 662        | 20 061         | 7 894         | 12 167       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 009        | 8 025         | 7 746        | 6 765               | 6 495         | 7 048        | 8 118          | 7 674         | 8 406        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 886        | 1 715         | 171          | 2 584               | 3 033         | 2 581        | 4 250          | 2 384         | 1 866        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 153        | 4 127         | 4 410        | 2 783               | 2 753         | 2 818        | 4 182          | 4 390         | 3 917        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 857        | 4 627         | 230          | 12 916              | 6 029         | 6 887        | 13 694         | 4 706         | 8 988        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 242        | 8 396         | 5 135        | 11 083              | 11 361        | 10 839       | 7 645          | 6 429         | 8 282        |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 044        | 3 719         | 325          | 8 186               | 3 959         | 4 227        | 7 000          | 2 831         | 4 169        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 361        | 3 415         | 2 748        | 4 252               | 4 168         | 4 332        | 3 461          | 3 039         | 3 747        |

2058 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Birmingham, AL |               |              | Bismarck, ND |               |              | Bloomington, IN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 240 920        | 116 842       | 124 078      | 25 695       | 19 403        | 6 292        | 25 553          | 21 015        | 4 538        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 21 388         | 16 240        | 5 148        | 1 436        | 1 047         | 389          | 3 174           | 2 767         | 407          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 25 156         | 17 544        | 7 612        | 2 341        | 1 720         | 621          | 3 622           | 3 180         | 442          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 22 940         | 14 302        | 8 638        | 2 438        | 1 709         | 729          | 3 366           | 2 857         | 509          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 43 198         | 23 897        | 19 301       | 5 451        | 4 087         | 1 364        | 5 009           | 4 196         | 813          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 36 798         | 17 743        | 19 055       | 4 438        | 3 318         | 1 120        | 3 691           | 2 784         | 907          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 38 765         | 14 667        | 24 098       | 5 106        | 3 897         | 1 209        | 3 150           | 2 418         | 732          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 32 443         | 8 904         | 23 539       | 3 366        | 2 656         | 710          | 2 121           | 1 601         | 520          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 10 446         | 1 975         | 8 471        | 591          | 268           | 98           | 747             | 587           | 160          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 9 786          | 1 570         | 8 216        | 528          | 476           | 52           | 673             | 511           | 48           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 858         | 18 842        | 36 211       | 27 396       | 28 223        | 25 343       | 19 858          | 18 393        | 26 008       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 939         | 24 905        | 46 330       | 32 446       | 33 579        | 28 953       | 28 728          | 28 357        | 30 446       |
| Families -----                                                | 168 750        | 76 059        | 92 691       | 17 841       | 13 169        | 4 672        | 12 133          | 9 348         | 2 785        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 9 250          | 7 404         | 1 846        | 528          | 355           | 173          | 806             | 692           | 114          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 11 029         | 8 088         | 2 941        | 845          | 616           | 229          | 851             | 734           | 117          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 13 298         | 8 853         | 4 445        | 1 113        | 708           | 405          | 1 139           | 895           | 244          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 28 226         | 15 841        | 12 385       | 3 264        | 2 271         | 993          | 2 100           | 1 703         | 397          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 26 871         | 12 963        | 13 908       | 3 368        | 2 397         | 971          | 2 099           | 1 376         | 723          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 32 391         | 12 148        | 20 243       | 4 548        | 3 449         | 1 099        | 2 260           | 1 663         | 597          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 29 036         | 7 762         | 21 274       | 3 152        | 2 484         | 668          | 1 675           | 1 264         | 411          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 9 641          | 1 677         | 7 964        | 548          | 460           | 88           | 646             | 510           | 136          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 9 008          | 1 323         | 7 685        | 475          | 429           | 46           | 557             | 511           | 46           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 149         | 23 508        | 42 363       | 34 307       | 35 876        | 30 035       | 30 555          | 29 912        | 32 454       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 42 491         | 29 285        | 53 328       | 38 234       | 40 092        | 32 996       | 39 011          | 39 553        | 37 192       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 125 342        | 46 646        | 78 696       | 14 818       | 10 861        | 3 957        | 9 226           | 7 012         | 2 214        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 13 637         | 8 448         | 5 189        | 1 164        | 777           | 387          | 1 376           | 1 081         | 295          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 18 268         | 9 324         | 8 944        | 2 380        | 1 557         | 823          | 1 414           | 1 171         | 243          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 20 582         | 9 402         | 11 180       | 2 939        | 2 082         | 857          | 1 669           | 1 104         | 565          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 27 798         | 9 687         | 18 111       | 4 274        | 3 195         | 1 079        | 1 983           | 1 452         | 531          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 27 013         | 6 981         | 20 032       | 3 065        | 2 431         | 634          | 1 603           | 1 197         | 406          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 18 044         | 2 804         | 15 240       | 996          | 873           | 123          | 1 181           | 1 007         | 174          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 37 105         | 25 516        | 11 589       | 2 448        | 1 871         | 577          | 2 351           | 1 945         | 406          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 609          | 5 693         | 916          | 350          | 240           | 110          | 385             | 326           | 59           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 147          | 4 836         | 1 311        | 403          | 289           | 114          | 390             | 303           | 57           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 405          | 3 942         | 1 463        | 437          | 278           | 159          | 420             | 331           | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 350          | 5 404         | 2 946        | 718          | 580           | 138          | 555             | 437           | 118          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 765          | 4 914         | 3 851        | 504          | 456           | 48           | 522             | 374           | 148          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 1 829          | 727           | 1 102        | 36           | 28            | 8            | 79              | 74            | 5            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 200 137        | 89 793        | 110 344      | 22 838       | 17 044        | 5 794        | 27 505          | 23 695        | 3 810        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 880         | 14 244        | 26 257       | 19 796       | 20 406        | 18 119       | 8 799           | 7 333         | 17 243       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.0           | 46.2          | 62.2         | 55.6         | 52.3          | 52.3         | 30.6            | 27.1          | 52.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 194         | 21 920        | 33 554       | 26 560       | 27 418        | 24 106       | 26 288          | 26 814        | 25 389       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 221 104        | 108 559       | 112 545      | 23 817       | 18 040        | 5 777        | 30 213          | 26 122        | 4 091        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 255         | 8 431         | 12 271       | 10 418       | 10 700        | 9 592        | 5 643           | 4 962         | 10 197       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 36.2           | 32.3          | 40.0         | 38.0         | 36.7          | 35.9         | 21.2            | 19.1          | 34.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 435         | 16 152        | 20 652       | 16 637       | 17 100        | 14 835       | 17 339          | 17 515        | 16 725       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 002         | 9 902         | 17 767       | 12 627       | 13 339        | 10 605       | 11 009          | 10 616        | 13 264       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 200         | 10 042        | 17 983       | 12 785       | 13 555        | 10 629       | 13 067          | 13 005        | 13 339       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 372          | 3 965         | 2 471        | 5 855        | 5 348         | 8 781        | 3 228           | 3 139         | 9 485        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 149         | 23 508        | 42 363       | 34 307       | 35 876        | 30 035       | 30 555          | 29 912        | 32 454       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 144         | 21 495        | 44 738       | 34 910       | 36 744        | 30 781       | 28 228          | 26 848        | 30 679       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 580         | 19 631        | 43 004       | 32 716       | 35 266        | 28 033       | 24 008          | 21 547        | 29 750       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 40 209         | 30 801        | 46 262       | 37 882       | 39 575        | 32 672       | 36 106          | 36 856        | 35 068       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 549         | 32 169        | 49 046       | 39 370       | 41 480        | 34 261       | 37 546          | 37 643        | 37 365       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 38 980         | 29 369        | 45 231       | 35 194       | 37 783        | 29 042       | 30 687          | 29 495        | 36 429       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 364         | 12 422        | 21 679       | 15 503       | 17 613        | 11 680       | 14 784          | 14 015        | 18 621       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 548         | 8 782         | 19 736       | 12 165       | 13 565        | 9 614        | 12 302          | 12 000        | 15 673       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 860          | 6 161         | 16 479       | 5 553        | 6 820         | 5 000--      | 8 070           | 7 689         | 9 400        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 974         | 9 509         | 18 708       | 16 790       | 18 258        | 12 917       | 12 472          | 13 353        | 11 679       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 055         | 17 252        | 32 458       | 22 767       | 24 133        | 20 619       | 21 565          | 20 176        | 25 496       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 827         | 34 984        | 50 230       | 39 834       | 41 065        | 36 287       | 37 707          | 37 911        | 37 149       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 47 238         | 38 660        | 52 138       | 41 276       | 42 831        | 37 470       | 39 461          | 39 715        | 38 609       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 625         | 11 279        | 19 549       | 15 624       | 16 335        | 12 244       | 12 866          | 12 689        | 14 301       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 475         | 15 699        | 25 994       | 20 000       | 20 160        | 18 864       | 15 278          | 14 858        | 18 281       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 728         | 14 340        | 24 004       | 18 792       | 19 167        | 16 493       | 14 782          | 14 620        | 15 313       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 835         | 8 408         | 14 799       | 11 892       | 11 810        | 12 188       | 15 799          | 16 068        | 15 260       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 029         | 8 942         | 16 336       | 13 165       | 14 338        | 10 938       | 11 286          | 11 319        | 11 066       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 325         | 8 330         | 15 405       | 12 143       | 13 138        | 10 556       | 10 813          | 10 916        | 10 327       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 345          | 6 273         | 9 815        | 8 378        | 8 270         | 8 735        | 9 913           | 9 709         | 10 495       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 240 920        | 116 842       | 124 078      | 25 695       | 19 403        | 6 292        | 25 553          | 21 015        | 4 538        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 188 522        | 85 194        | 103 328      | 21 653       | 16 396        | 5 257        | 21 684          | 18 150        | 3 534        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 436         | 26 958        | 46 075       | 32 248       | 33 363        | 28 770       | 27 470          | 26 810        | 30 859       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 183 724        | 83 102        | 100 622      | 21 046       | 15 938        | 5 108        | 21 225          | 17 781        | 3 444        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 803         | 26 142        | 43 782       | 30 321       | 31 492        | 26 666       | 26 078          | 25 461        | 29 262       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 21 349         | 7 268         | 14 081       | 3 350        | 2 513         | 837          | 2 724           | 2 232         | 492          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 22 097         | 16 305        | 25 086       | 16 478       | 16 255        | 17 151       | 15 254          | 15 027        | 16 288       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 410          | 612           | 798          | 940          | 749           | 191          | 179             | 139           | 40           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 635          | 9 371         | 2 770        | 5 252        | 5 686         | 3 549        | 3 331           | 2 376         | 6 647        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 82 797         | 26 372        | 56 425       | 12 053       | 9 413         | 2 640        | 11 868          | 9 938         | 1 930        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 177          | 4 900         | 8 242        | 4 048        | 4 031         | 4 108        | 5 035           | 4 956         | 5 441        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 68 725         | 37 975        | 30 750       | 5 977        | 4 466         | 1 511        | 4 577           | 3 962         | 1 215        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 699          | 7 069         | 8 477        | 7 730        | 7 622         | 8 049        | 8 263           | 8 447         | 7 754        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 17 070         | 12 915        | 4 155        | 1 358        | 921           | 437          | 1 204           | 978           | 226          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 237          | 2 907         | 4 266        | 3 969        | 4 128         | 3 633        | 3 425           | 3 272         | 4 085        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 38 279         | 18 689        | 19 590       | 2 852        | 2 281         | 571          | 2 896           | 2 180         | 716          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 626          | 7 347         | 9 846        | 9 161        | 9 670         | 7 130        | 9 542           | 9 575         | 9 440        |
| With other income -----                                       | 22 300         | 11 567        | 10 733       | 2 962        | 2 155         | 807          | 2 615           | 2 099         | 516          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 129          | 3 522         | 4 783        | 3 016        | 3 094         | 2 807        | 3 475           | 3 614         | 2 910        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Bloomington--Normal, IL |               |              | Boise City, ID |               |              | Boston, MA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| Urbanized Area                                                |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 34 368                  | 33 503        | 865          | 64 715         | 50 898        | 13 817       | 1 058 103  | 371 827       | 686 276      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 651                   | 1 620         | 31           | 2 642          | 2 341         | 301          | 45 848     | 25 066        | 20 782       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 320                   | 3 235         | 85           | 4 840          | 4 157         | 683          | 88 379     | 42 186        | 46 193       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 217                   | 3 122         | 95           | 5 515          | 4 465         | 1 050        | 61 090     | 26 705        | 34 385       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 267                   | 6 031         | 236          | 12 892         | 10 437        | 2 455        | 131 333    | 57 266        | 74 067       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 329                   | 5 179         | 150          | 11 696         | 9 321         | 2 375        | 139 220    | 54 254        | 84 966       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 456                   | 6 322         | 134          | 12 507         | 9 340         | 3 167        | 187 302    | 63 314        | 123 988      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 257                   | 5 136         | 121          | 9 892          | 7 101         | 2 791        | 216 217    | 61 046        | 155 171      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 719                   | 1 719         | —            | 2 660          | 2 037         | 623          | 97 762     | 22 682        | 75 080       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 152                   | 1 139         | 13           | 2 071          | 1 699         | 372          | 90 952     | 19 308        | 71 644       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 921                  | 30 068        | 24 578       | 30 282         | 29 121        | 35 169       | 39 691     | 31 174        | 44 652       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 344                  | 37 508        | 31 006       | 37 775         | 37 170        | 40 005       | 49 447     | 39 790        | 54 679       |
| Families -----                                                | 20 567                  | 19 972        | 595          | 44 481         | 33 165        | 11 316       | 675 257    | 201 010       | 474 247      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 601                     | 587           | 14           | 1 032          | 900           | 132          | 16 005     | 9 209         | 6 796        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 808                     | 795           | 13           | 1 539          | 1 175         | 364          | 26 490     | 14 515        | 11 975       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 999                     | 912           | 87           | 2 372          | 1 698         | 674          | 27 181     | 12 260        | 14 921       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 918                   | 2 766         | 152          | 7 833          | 6 062         | 1 771        | 67 861     | 28 000        | 39 861       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 240                   | 3 139         | 101          | 8 363          | 6 385         | 1 978        | 82 603     | 28 858        | 53 745       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 901                   | 4 798         | 103          | 10 231         | 7 368         | 2 863        | 129 104    | 38 356        | 90 748       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 535                   | 4 423         | 112          | 8 871          | 6 260         | 2 611        | 168 680    | 40 498        | 128 182      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 551                   | 1 551         | —            | 2 392          | 1 810         | 582          | 80 107     | 15 842        | 64 265       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 014                   | 1 001         | 13           | 1 848          | 1 507         | 341          | 77 226     | 13 472        | 63 754       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 39 600                  | 39 945        | 32 188       | 36 418         | 35 663        | 38 356       | 48 423     | 37 441        | 52 888       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 47 060                  | 47 396        | 35 762       | 43 992         | 44 237        | 43 274       | 58 679     | 46 315        | 63 920       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 16 681                  | 16 203        | 478          | 37 064         | 27 142        | 9 922        | 519 089    | 133 322       | 385 767      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 014                   | 941           | 73           | 2 470          | 1 743         | 727          | 29 738     | 12 713        | 17 025       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 943                   | 1 820         | 123          | 5 705          | 4 365         | 1 340        | 42 347     | 15 073        | 27 274       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 610                   | 2 531         | 79           | 6 922          | 5 150         | 1 772        | 57 126     | 18 499        | 38 627       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 376                   | 4 291         | 85           | 9 358          | 6 711         | 2 647        | 99 503     | 27 783        | 71 720       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 242                   | 4 137         | 105          | 8 519          | 5 974         | 2 545        | 144 414    | 32 890        | 111 524      |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 496                   | 2 483         | 13           | 4 090          | 3 199         | 891          | 145 961    | 26 364        | 119 597      |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 163                   | 3 071         | 92           | 5 717          | 4 743         | 974          | 123 451    | 54 529        | 68 922       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 408                     | 401           | 7            | 666            | 595           | 71           | 8 673      | 5 592         | 3 081        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 465                     | 452           | 13           | 620            | 471           | 149          | 16 716     | 9 844         | 6 872        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 362                     | 341           | 21           | 756            | 616           | 140          | 10 513     | 5 452         | 5 061        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 803                     | 789           | 14           | 1 683          | 1 394         | 289          | 20 916     | 10 498        | 10 418       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 908                     | 878           | 30           | 1 690          | 1 413         | 277          | 42 654     | 16 048        | 26 606       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 217                     | 210           | 7            | 302            | 254           | 48           | 23 979     | 7 095         | 16 884       |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 34 451                  | 33 680        | 771          | 59 592         | 45 185        | 14 407       | 1 018 184  | 341 556       | 676 828      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 128                  | 17 047        | 19 557       | 21 058         | 20 639        | 22 556       | 25 316     | 20 197        | 27 880       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.7                    | 46.8          | 40.6         | 55.4           | 53.4          | 61.5         | 54.5       | 48.6          | 57.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 842                  | 30 922        | 25 850       | 28 927         | 28 583        | 29 777       | 35 034     | 30 352        | 36 950       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 37 913                  | 37 160        | 753          | 58 254         | 45 560        | 12 694       | 1 075 434  | 367 279       | 708 155      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 574                   | 8 572         | 8 620        | 10 877         | 11 003        | 10 446       | 14 102     | 12 623        | 14 806       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.3                    | 30.3          | 31.3         | 36.7           | 35.7          | 38.8         | 35.6       | 35.4          | 35.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 752                  | 19 809        | 16 279       | 18 027         | 18 099        | 17 837       | 25 324     | 24 307        | 25 738       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 079                  | 14 115        | 12 526       | 14 696         | 15 208        | 13 176       | 19 165     | 16 242        | 20 665       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 458                  | 15 535        | 12 526       | 14 838         | 15 396        | 13 202       | 19 680     | 16 918        | 21 038       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 637                   | 3 637         | —            | 6 915          | 6 542         | 9 862        | 6 186      | 6 542         | 5 697        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 39 600                  | 39 945        | 32 188       | 36 418         | 35 663        | 38 356       | 48 423     | 37 441        | 52 888       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 458                  | 39 833        | 27 750       | 35 683         | 34 318        | 37 902       | 46 609     | 32 497        | 52 605       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 038                  | 37 207        | 24 205       | 31 794         | 30 734        | 34 428       | 43 482     | 31 269        | 49 467       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 43 599                  | 43 973        | 33 594       | 39 805         | 39 419        | 40 977       | 54 319     | 45 436        | 57 417       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 958                  | 45 312        | 33 875       | 40 819         | 40 462        | 41 702       | 54 531     | 44 242        | 57 857       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 017                  | 40 345        | 33 235       | 33 354         | 32 297        | 35 424       | 50 844     | 42 432        | 53 553       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 283                  | 19 375        | 16 563       | 19 014         | 19 165        | 18 546       | 27 188     | 20 783        | 32 325       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 561                  | 14 638        | 14 167       | 16 036         | 15 865        | 16 989       | 16 038     | 12 645        | 19 786       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 274                   | 5 848         | 13 750       | 9 320          | 9 046         | 12 500       | 8 962      | 8 712         | 9 301        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 873                  | 19 044        | 13 750       | 21 908         | 23 627        | 17 786       | 14 546     | 9 520         | 18 461       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 562                  | 27 655        | 21 458       | 26 802         | 26 926        | 26 382       | 32 749     | 25 577        | 37 185       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 45 530                  | 45 888        | 33 613       | 41 179         | 40 332        | 44 099       | 59 367     | 51 403        | 62 022       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 46 749                  | 47 072        | 33 574       | 42 569         | 41 802        | 45 118       | 61 864     | 54 089        | 64 089       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 430                  | 17 366        | 20 833       | 17 901         | 17 694        | 19 109       | 24 334     | 22 912        | 25 367       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 204                  | 20 070        | 23 478       | 22 074         | 22 011        | 22 570       | 31 409     | 28 096        | 34 546       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 778                  | 19 736        | 20 357       | 19 753         | 19 735        | 19 835       | 25 790     | 22 546        | 28 404       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 906                  | 13 594        | 6 988        | 12 662         | 13 506        | 10 179       | 12 851     | 11 161        | 14 249       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 018                  | 16 042        | 13 125       | 15 158         | 14 979        | 16 327       | 19 943     | 19 487        | 20 247       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 759                  | 15 791        | 13 125       | 13 883         | 13 744        | 14 855       | 16 175     | 15 934        | 16 341       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 137                  | 11 137        | 11 250       | 10 985         | 10 830        | 15 000       | 8 917      | 7 967         | 9 518        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 34 368                  | 33 503        | 865          | 64 715         | 50 898        | 13 817       | 1 058 103  | 371 827       | 686 276      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 29 657                  | 28 926        | 731          | 55 210         | 42 738        | 12 472       | 862 614    | 295 048       | 567 566      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 36 610                  | 36 788        | 29 541       | 36 153         | 35 444        | 38 582       | 50 789     | 42 032        | 55 341       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 29 150                  | 28 447        | 703          | 53 256         | 41 139        | 12 117       | 838 814    | 287 152       | 551 662      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 068                  | 35 230        | 28 504       | 34 211         | 33 469        | 36 732       | 48 256     | 40 270        | 52 413       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 824                   | 3 716         | 108          | 10 397         | 7 855         | 2 542        | 131 045    | 38 372        | 92 673       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 710                  | 15 729        | 15 059       | 15 989         | 16 666        | 13 899       | 25 074     | 21 569        | 26 525       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 646                     | 639           | 7            | 875            | 719           | 156          | 5 939      | 1 823         | 4 116        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 308                   | 5 476         | —9 998       | 8 906          | 9 745         | 5 040        | 8 000      | 5 636         | 9 047        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 17 068                  | 16 799        | 269          | 29 402         | 23 411        | 5 991        | 510 533    | 148 614       | 361 919      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 786                   | 4 763         | 6 228        | 6 619          | 7 196         | 4 361        | 7 844      | 6 878         | 8 241        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 7 122                   | 6 870         | 252          | 13 721         | 11 444        | 2 277        | 268 979    | 83 006        | 185 973      |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 857                   | 7 879         | 7 270        | 8 091          | 8 146         | 7 813        | 7 689      | 7 124         | 7 941        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 415                   | 1 312         | 103          | 2 509          | 2 016         | 493          | 73 152     | 38 752        | 34 400       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 661                   | 3 644         | 3 876        | 3 329          | 3 282         | 3 523        | 4 738      | 4 843         | 4 619        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 342                   | 4 221         | 121          | 9 485          | 7 528         | 1 957        | 163 462    | 47 974        | 115 488      |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 567                   | 9 628         | 7 449        | 11 075         | 11 240        | 10 439       | 9 199      | 8 458         | 9 507        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 476                   | 3 344         | 132          | 8 353          | 6 539         | 1 814        | 112 278    | 36 115        | 76 163       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 838                   | 3 865         | 3 165        | 3 542          | 3 690         | 3 010        | 5 216      | 5 164         | 5 241        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Boulder, CO   |               |               | Bremerton, WA |               |               | Bridgeport—Milford, CT |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>40 830</b> | <b>34 649</b> | <b>6 181</b>  | <b>41 552</b> | <b>14 663</b> | <b>26 889</b> | <b>153 367</b>         | <b>70 623</b> | <b>82 744</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 523         | 2 372         | 151           | 2 064         | 1 109         | 955           | 5 639                  | 3 848         | 1 791         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 3 349         | 3 125         | 224           | 3 423         | 1 667         | 1 756         | 11 498                 | 7 046         | 4 452         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 671         | 3 292         | 379           | 3 314         | 1 638         | 1 676         | 9 414                  | 5 441         | 3 973         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 7 004         | 6 195         | 809           | 8 489         | 3 612         | 4 877         | 19 861                 | 10 526        | 9 335         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 5 538         | 4 644         | 894           | 8 044         | 2 835         | 5 209         | 20 997                 | 11 044        | 9 953         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 6 352         | 5 294         | 1 058         | 8 478         | 2 873         | 6 205         | 27 347                 | 12 818        | 14 529        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 6 757         | 5 331         | 1 426         | 5 797         | 1 267         | 4 530         | 32 749                 | 12 972        | 19 777        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 050         | 2 451         | 599           | 1 312         | 1 155         | 1 155         | 14 220                 | 4 311         | 9 909         |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 586         | 1 945         | 641           | 1 631         | 105           | 526           | 11 642                 | 2 671         | 9 025         |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 31 313        | 29 407        | 43 769        | 29 306        | 22 595        | 32 595        | 39 840                 | 32 186        | 46 882        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 42 442        | 40 325        | 54 310        | 33 665        | 26 546        | 37 547        | 48 306                 | 38 730        | 56 479        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>20 100</b> | <b>16 010</b> | <b>4 090</b>  | <b>29 174</b> | <b>8 940</b>  | <b>20 234</b> | <b>110 467</b>         | <b>47 920</b> | <b>62 547</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 635           | 571           | 64            | 1 113         | 531           | 582           | 2 590                  | 2 017         | 1 573         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 640           | 551           | 89            | 1 605         | 766           | 839           | 4 350                  | 3 235         | 1 115         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 052         | 941           | 111           | 1 619         | 816           | 803           | 4 446                  | 2 726         | 1 720         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 179         | 1 758         | 421           | 5 461         | 2 098         | 3 363         | 12 156                 | 6 630         | 5 526         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 433         | 1 898         | 535           | 5 808         | 1 808         | 4 000         | 14 168                 | 7 085         | 7 083         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 799         | 3 036         | 763           | 6 798         | 1 640         | 5 158         | 21 297                 | 9 724         | 11 573        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 4 876         | 3 832         | 1 044         | 4 985         | 1 028         | 3 957         | 28 267                 | 10 760        | 17 507        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 2 410         | 1 881         | 529           | 1 219         | 1 057         | 1 057         | 12 779                 | 3 677         | 9 102         |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 076         | 1 542         | 534           | 1 475         | 91            | 475           | 10 414                 | 2 066         | 8 348         |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 47 091        | 46 208        | 52 362        | 32 939        | 26 442        | 36 434        | 46 984                 | 38 144        | 54 240        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 56 216        | 54 893        | 61 398        | 37 693        | 29 964        | 41 108        | 55 135                 | 43 110        | 64 347        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>16 153</b> | <b>12 702</b> | <b>3 451</b>  | <b>24 018</b> | <b>7 059</b>  | <b>16 959</b> | <b>85 585</b>          | <b>32 849</b> | <b>52 736</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 020         | 910           | 110           | 1 931         | 1 031         | 900           | 4 540                  | 2 629         | 1 911         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 432         | 1 199         | 233           | 4 295         | 1 714         | 2 581         | 7 625                  | 3 656         | 3 969         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 1 865         | 1 436         | 429           | 5 010         | 1 617         | 3 393         | 10 071                 | 4 757         | 5 314         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 023         | 2 369         | 654           | 6 264         | 1 496         | 4 768         | 17 022                 | 7 591         | 9 431         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 4 482         | 3 491         | 991           | 4 772         | 957           | 3 815         | 24 743                 | 9 779         | 15 564        |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 4 331         | 3 297         | 1 034         | 1 746         | 244           | 1 502         | 21 584                 | 5 037         | 16 547        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>3 015</b>  | <b>2 489</b>  | <b>526</b>    | <b>4 024</b>  | <b>1 550</b>  | <b>2 474</b>  | <b>19 736</b>          | <b>12 234</b> | <b>7 502</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 346           | 307           | 39            | 812           | 415           | 397           | 1 587                  | 1 284         | 303           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 328           | 287           | 41            | 908           | 402           | 506           | 2 953                  | 2 391         | 562           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 384           | 325           | 59            | 489           | 188           | 301           | 1 739                  | 1 230         | 509           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 659           | 492           | 167           | 876           | 274           | 602           | 3 669                  | 2 458         | 1 211         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 1 019         | 850           | 169           | 828           | 220           | 608           | 6 328                  | 3 255         | 3 073         |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 279           | 228           | 51            | 111           | 51            | 60            | 3 460                  | 1 616         | 1 844         |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>41 258</b> | <b>35 115</b> | <b>6 143</b>  | <b>41 812</b> | <b>15 338</b> | <b>26 474</b> | <b>147 393</b>         | <b>63 812</b> | <b>83 581</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 013        | 15 610        | 28 397        | 21 875        | 16 712        | 25 290        | 26 515                 | 22 592        | 30 275        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 42.6          | 39.7          | 59.2          | 57.8          | 53.7          | 60.2          | 56.6                   | 53.6          | 58.9          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 35 924        | 35 051        | 40 569        | 27 696        | 20 608        | 31 036        | 35 096                 | 30 698        | 38 652        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>38 123</b> | <b>32 802</b> | <b>5 321</b>  | <b>34 006</b> | <b>11 625</b> | <b>22 381</b> | <b>152 543</b>         | <b>68 539</b> | <b>84 004</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 11 053        | 10 641        | 14 380        | 9 232         | 7 981         | 9 961         | 13 367                 | 12 580        | 14 001        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 28.6          | 27.4          | 35.6          | 27.8          | 23.5          | 30.1          | 35.3                   | 36.3          | 34.5          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 23 065        | 23 289        | 22 221        | 18 433        | 16 458        | 19 175        | 23 627                 | 22 280        | 24 892        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>17 996</b> | <b>17 268</b> | <b>21 919</b> | <b>12 932</b> | <b>11 420</b> | <b>13 700</b> | <b>18 065</b>          | <b>14 652</b> | <b>20 954</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 19 114        | 18 503        | 22 172        | 13 021        | 11 420        | 13 767        | 18 335                 | 14 889        | 21 230        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 143         | 4 880         | 10 886        | 11 062        | 11 425        | 10 038        | 5 574                  | 5 433         | 5 741         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 47 091        | 46 208        | 52 362        | 32 939        | 26 442        | 36 434        | 46 984                 | 38 144        | 54 240        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 45 331        | 43 866        | 49 178        | 31 390        | 21 611        | 35 506        | 45 734                 | 33 820        | 55 984        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 43 992        | 42 904        | 47 024        | 26 462        | 18 900        | 31 322        | 42 141                 | 31 603        | 51 779        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 53 676        | 52 431        | 57 784        | 36 571        | 30 008        | 40 103        | 52 680                 | 45 240        | 58 183        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 55 116        | 53 999        | 56 669        | 36 434        | 26 858        | 40 264        | 53 688                 | 45 709        | 60 574        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 46 986        | 47 141        | 46 190        | 28 407        | 21 574        | 32 771        | 49 143                 | 41 708        | 54 070        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 21 064        | 20 362        | 22 169        | 12 982        | 9 155         | 15 522        | 24 733                 | 19 698        | 32 218        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 16 328        | 15 731        | 19 087        | 8 937         | 6 532         | 11 863        | 15 173                 | 11 733        | 23 641        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 12 206        | 9 577         | 16 641        | 5 319         | 5 000—        | 6 606         | 9 354                  | 8 878         | 12 262        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 23 490        | 22 071        | 30 833        | 19 830        | 18 039        | 20 938        | 16 304                 | 10 550        | 21 252        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 35 218        | 34 500        | 37 216        | 26 081        | 20 162        | 28 212        | 32 451                 | 26 466        | 39 940        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 54 709        | 53 694        | 57 813        | 41 301        | 31 969        | 44 156        | 58 501                 | 51 563        | 63 494        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 57 344        | 56 744        | 59 064        | 41 795        | 31 967        | 44 743        | 60 646                 | 53 321        | 65 183        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>20 719</b> | <b>20 033</b> | <b>28 422</b> | <b>19 260</b> | <b>17 650</b> | <b>20 750</b> | <b>21 497</b>          | <b>20 729</b> | <b>22 136</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 22 937        | 21 901        | 31 809        | 25 715        | 22 970        | 27 682        | 28 971                 | 27 413        | 31 009        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 21 235        | 20 271        | 25 652        | 23 345        | 21 667        | 25 262        | 25 961                 | 25 074        | 27 124        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 20 625        | 19 224        | 31 250        | 17 774        | 17 841        | 17 569        | 13 307                 | 12 243        | 14 414        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 18 836        | 18 526        | 23 333        | 13 812        | 12 459        | 14 759        | 16 950                 | 16 099        | 17 795        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 17 429        | 17 162        | 19 167        | 12 898        | 11 379        | 14 038        | 15 143                 | 14 309        | 16 045        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 13 665        | 13 835        | 11 500        | 11 256        | 10 639        | 11 814        | 10 125                 | 9 637         | 10 593        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>40 830</b> | <b>34 649</b> | <b>6 181</b>  | <b>41 552</b> | <b>14 663</b> | <b>26 889</b> | <b>153 367</b>         | <b>70 623</b> | <b>82 744</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 36 395        | 30 601        | 5 794         | 33 252        | 10 810        | 22 442        | 122 369                | 54 882        | 67 487        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 39 103        | 37 266        | 48 803        | 33 080        | 26 361        | 36 317        | 50 254                 | 41 206        | 57 611        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 34 911        | 29 367        | 5 544         | 32 468        | 10 647        | 21 821        | 119 168                | 53 704        | 65 464        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 37 058        | 35 245        | 46 661        | 31 930        | 25 611        | 35 014        | 48 116                 | 40 200        | 54 609        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 8 054         | 6 756         | 1 298         | 3 712         | 974           | 2 738         | 16 365                 | 5 460         | 10 905        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 15 724        | 15 314        | 17 859        | 16 990        | 12 575        | 18 561        | 25 019                 | 18 529        | 28 268        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 446           | 336           | 110           | 201           | 29            | 172           | 779                    | 302           | 477           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 6 254         | 5 632         | 8 154         | 1 016         | 1 385         | 954           | 7 979                  | 4 653         | 10 084        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 23 739        | 20 172        | 3 567         | 17 712        | 5 603         | 12 109        | 75 423                 | 27 086        | 48 337        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 7 841         | 7 631         | 9 030         | 4 592         | 4 715         | 4 534         | 6 908                  | 5 755         | 7 554         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 5 752         | 4 970         | 782           | 8 407         | 3 452         | 4 955         | 46 221                 | 20 218        | 26 003        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 485         | 7 360         | 8 281         | 6 347         | 6 072         | 6 539         | 8 383                  | 7 836         | 8 809         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 075         | 965           | 110           | 3 486         | 1 643         | 1 843         | 10 329                 | 7 518         | 2 811         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 5 052         | 5 115         | 4 493         | 4 218         | 4 043         | 4 373         | 5 005                  | 4 976         | 5 084         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 4 163         | 3 504         | 659           | 9 710         | 3 480         | 6 230         | 28 852                 | 12 264        | 16 588        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 12 504        | 12 155        | 14 356        | 12 936        | 12 662        | 13 088        | 7 860                  | 7 446         | 8 166         |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 903         | 3 294         | 609           | 5 578         | 1 663         | 3 915         | 14 343                 | 6 510         | 7 833         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 5 918         | 5 711         | 7 037         | 4 281         | 3 728         | 4 517         | 5 027                  | 4 718         | 5 284         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2061



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Bristol, CT |               |              | Bristol, TN—Bristol, VA |                 |                |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
|                                                               |             |               |              | State parts             |                 |                |               |              |
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 077      | 23 903        | 12 174       | 20 975                  | 13 259          | 7 716          | 17 262        | 3 713        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 866         | 658           | 208          | 1 856                   | 793             | 1 063          | 1 720         | 136          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 948       | 1 464         | 484          | 2 868                   | 1 658           | 1 210          | 2 487         | 381          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 853       | 1 346         | 507          | 2 781                   | 1 799           | 982            | 2 341         | 440          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 514       | 3 382         | 1 132        | 4 081                   | 2 691           | 1 390          | 3 243         | 838          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 274       | 3 786         | 1 488        | 3 085                   | 1 955           | 1 130          | 2 417         | 668          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 693       | 5 190         | 2 503        | 3 771                   | 2 064           | 1 107          | 2 549         | 622          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 684       | 5 570         | 3 114        | 2 121                   | 1 479           | 642            | 1 693         | 428          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 963       | 1 758         | 1 205        | 563                     | 425             | 138            | 449           | 114          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 282       | 749           | 1 533        | 449                     | 395             | 54             | 363           | 86           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 41 488      | 38 261        | 48 605       | 22 069                  | 23 748          | 19 114         | 21 187        | 25 864       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 48 267      | 42 712        | 59 174       | 29 934                  | 33 332          | 24 094         | 29 440        | 32 228       |
| Families -----                                                | 25 702      | 16 750        | 8 952        | 14 735                  | 9 514           | 5 221          | 11 680        | 3 055        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 208         | 185           | 23           | 570                     | 175             | 395            | 542           | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 427         | 323           | 104          | 1 152                   | 662             | 490            | 929           | 223          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 760         | 624           | 136          | 1 790                   | 1 112           | 678            | 1 465         | 325          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 496       | 1 857         | 639          | 3 098                   | 2 019           | 1 079          | 2 407         | 691          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 337       | 2 430         | 907          | 2 510                   | 1 603           | 907            | 1 920         | 590          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 986       | 4 129         | 1 857        | 2 760                   | 1 829           | 931            | 2 175         | 585          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 671       | 4 928         | 2 743        | 1 916                   | 1 348           | 568            | 1 495         | 421          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 719       | 1 590         | 1 129        | 525                     | 397             | 128            | 411           | 114          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 098       | 684           | 1 414        | 414                     | 369             | 45             | 336           | 78           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 49 105      | 45 631        | 56 138       | 27 663                  | 29 401          | 24 642         | 27 276        | 28 849       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 55 995      | 49 133        | 68 834       | 35 677                  | 39 596          | 28 536         | 35 713        | 35 540       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 21 651      | 13 852        | 7 799        | 11 914                  | 7 922           | 3 992          | 9 190         | 2 724        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 754         | 590           | 164          | 2 119                   | 1 249           | 870            | 1 677         | 442          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 645       | 1 196         | 449          | 2 340                   | 1 548           | 792            | 1 749         | 591          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 608       | 1 936         | 672          | 2 192                   | 1 411           | 781            | 1 652         | 540          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 121       | 3 501         | 1 620        | 2 515                   | 1 674           | 841            | 1 946         | 569          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 985       | 4 562         | 2 423        | 1 858                   | 1 309           | 549            | 1 458         | 400          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 538       | 2 067         | 2 471        | 890                     | 731             | 159            | 708           | 182          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 102       | 2 242         | 860          | 2 239                   | 1 230           | 1 009          | 1 908         | 123          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 105         | 98            | 7            | 414                     | 116             | 298            | 402           | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 247         | 211           | 36           | 325                     | 181             | 144            | 276           | 49           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 219         | 194           | 25           | 423                     | 243             | 180            | 382           | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 714         | 549           | 165          | 453                     | 388             | 187            | 499           | 76           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 196       | 823           | 373          | 575                     | 271             | 182            | 398           | 55           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 621         | 367           | 254          | 49                      | 31              | 18             | 39            | 10           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 34 652      | 22 650        | 12 002       | 18 272                  | 12 204          | 6 068          | 14 352        | 3 920        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 384      | 26 810        | 31 654       | 16 002                  | 16 475          | 14 995         | 15 816        | 16 592       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 60.8        | 60.6          | 61.1         | 51.3                    | 53.0            | 47.8           | 50.1          | 55.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 34 380      | 31 989        | 40 442       | 24 027                  | 24 625          | 22 957         | 23 607        | 25 114       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 34 816      | 22 975        | 11 841       | 19 637                  | 12 160          | 7 477          | 16 365        | 3 272        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 728      | 14 215        | 15 546       | 7 851                   | 8 412           | 7 153          | 7 921         | 7 470        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 37.4        | 39.1          | 34.1         | 31.1                    | 32.9            | 28.3           | 30.3          | 35.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 446      | 21 996        | 24 279       | 15 388                  | 15 623          | 14 979         | 15 358        | 15 500       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 18 919      | 16 909        | 22 737       | 12 202                  | 13 281          | 10 248         | 12 358        | 11 582       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 19 034      | 17 021        | 22 848       | 12 479                  | 13 575          | 10 473         | 12 599        | 11 997       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 251       | 4 970         | 6 004        | 4 350                   | 3 911           | 4 942          | 4 923         | 2 762        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 49 105      | 45 631        | 56 138       | 27 663                  | 29 401          | 24 642         | 27 276        | 28 849       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 47 915      | 43 836        | 55 477       | 28 242                  | 29 800          | 24 678         | 28 575        | 27 346       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 375      | 41 407        | 51 367       | 24 268                  | 27 039          | 18 819         | 24 405        | 24 125       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 51 735      | 48 686        | 58 491       | 31 246                  | 32 802          | 29 041         | 31 551        | 30 362       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 51 661      | 48 596        | 58 605       | 33 168                  | 35 103          | 30 750         | 34 367        | 29 275       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 46 429      | 43 592        | 53 174       | 29 646                  | 31 563          | 26 607         | 32 507        | 27 933       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 28 845      | 26 474        | 33 173       | 14 517                  | 16 674          | 12 029         | 14 225        | 17 216       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 21 023      | 19 801        | 26 129       | 11 743                  | 13 589          | 7 273          | 11 250        | 13 875       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 10 294      | 7 969         | 26 750       | 5 000--                 | 11 053          | 5 000--        | 5 000--       | 11 136       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 20 110      | 19 386        | 23 642       | 11 952                  | 13 941          | 10 010         | 11 641        | 13 000       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 35 956      | 33 071        | 43 382       | 21 322                  | 22 285          | 18 958         | 21 034        | 22 072       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 55 828      | 53 173        | 61 036       | 36 200                  | 37 094          | 34 138         | 35 989        | 37 526       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 56 490      | 53 770        | 61 583       | 37 462                  | 38 314          | 36 327         | 37 244        | 39 273       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 23 317      | 22 138        | 26 488       | 10 513                  | 11 928          | 8 371          | 10 252        | 12 582       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 30 632      | 28 691        | 33 878       | 14 459                  | 14 661          | 13 750         | 14 254        | 16 397       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 26 590      | 25 596        | 30 838       | 13 677                  | 14 174          | 11 654         | 13 416        | 15 074       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 804      | 13 047        | 18 281       | 8 872                   | 11 920          | 6 735          | 8 357         | 11 319       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 18 400      | 17 717        | 20 412       | 8 512                   | 9 694           | 7 214          | 8 460         | 9 042        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 065      | 14 920        | 18 750       | 8 099                   | 9 004           | 7 069          | 8 072         | 8 372        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 111      | 8 543         | 11 905       | 6 765                   | 7 523           | 5 934          | 6 665         | 8 128        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 077      | 23 903        | 12 174       | 20 975                  | 13 259          | 7 716          | 17 262        | 3 713        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 29 911      | 19 687        | 10 224       | 15 765                  | 10 399          | 5 366          | 12 683        | 3 082        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 49 597      | 44 180        | 60 027       | 30 744                  | 33 220          | 25 946         | 30 309        | 32 536       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 29 233      | 19 346        | 9 887        | 15 317                  | 10 065          | 5 252          | 12 332        | 2 985        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 47 588      | 42 829        | 56 901       | 29 258                  | 31 165          | 25 603         | 28 669        | 31 690       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 792       | 2 090         | 1 702        | 1 964                   | 1 380           | 584            | 1 607         | 357          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 24 037      | 19 320        | 29 829       | 18 448                  | 22 828          | 8 100          | 19 022        | 15 867       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 200         | 109           | 91           | 154                     | 132             | 22             | 117           | 37           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 969       | 7 554         | 4 069        | 1 986                   | 2 086           | 1 387          | 2 457         | 499          |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 18 961      | 11 406        | 7 555        | 7 129                   | 4 811           | 2 318          | 5 801         | 1 328        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 513       | 4 645         | 6 824        | 7 639                   | 8 519           | 5 812          | 8 397         | 4 330        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 841       | 6 425         | 3 416        | 7 377                   | 4 457           | 2 920          | 6 419         | 958          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 337       | 8 340         | 8 332        | 7 129                   | 7 365           | 6 768          | 7 066         | 7 548        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 230       | 881           | 349          | 1 636                   | 821             | 815            | 1 466         | 170          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 827       | 4 654         | 5 263        | 3 069                   | 3 022           | 3 115          | 3 168         | 2 209        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 719       | 4 501         | 2 218        | 3 482                   | 2 228           | 1 254          | 2 780         | 702          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 537       | 6 916         | 8 798        | 6 958                   | 7 443           | 6 098          | 6 794         | 7 609        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 408       | 2 189         | 1 219        | 2 043                   | 1 203           | 840            | 1 771         | 272          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 311       | 4 291         | 4 347        | 3 366                   | 3 009           | 3 878          | 3 496         | 2 522        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Brockton, MA  |               |               | Brownsville, TX |               |               | Brunswick, GA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>55 593</b> | <b>32 714</b> | <b>22 879</b> | <b>30 950</b>   | <b>26 519</b> | <b>4 431</b>  | <b>19 329</b> | <b>6 144</b>  | <b>13 185</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 231         | 1 661         | 570           | 5 102           | 4 267         | 835           | 1 440         | 814           | 626           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 6 087         | 4 369         | 1 718         | 5 074           | 4 350         | 724           | 1 914         | 1 000         | 914           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 371         | 2 345         | 1 026         | 4 731           | 4 065         | 666           | 1 866         | 750           | 1 116         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 7 124         | 4 579         | 2 545         | 6 169           | 5 347         | 822           | 3 694         | 1 338         | 2 356         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 7 830         | 4 811         | 3 019         | 3 924           | 3 387         | 537           | 3 034         | 870           | 2 164         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 11 091        | 6 205         | 4 886         | 2 912           | 2 524         | 388           | 3 190         | 730           | 2 460         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 11 536        | 5 770         | 5 766         | 2 076           | 1 757         | 319           | 2 709         | 490           | 2 219         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 4 056         | 1 965         | 2 091         | 570             | 481           | 89            | 892           | 111           | 781           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 267         | 1 009         | 1 258         | 392             | 341           | 51            | 590           | 41            | 549           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 36 380        | 31 712        | 42 355        | 15 747          | 15 890        | 14 923        | 26 916        | 17 959        | 32 141        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 41 393        | 37 572        | 46 857        | 23 131          | 23 219        | 22 605        | 34 850        | 23 541        | 40 119        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>40 587</b> | <b>23 294</b> | <b>17 293</b> | <b>26 192</b>   | <b>22 224</b> | <b>3 968</b>  | <b>13 622</b> | <b>4 207</b>  | <b>9 415</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 043         | 806           | 237           | 3 635           | 2 925         | 710           | 593           | 401           | 192           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 275         | 1 828         | 447           | 4 263           | 3 624         | 639           | 752           | 441           | 311           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 870         | 1 284         | 586           | 4 102           | 3 488         | 614           | 1 236         | 481           | 755           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 499         | 2 964         | 1 535         | 5 315           | 4 574         | 741           | 2 627         | 1 061         | 1 566         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 5 676         | 3 547         | 2 129         | 3 521           | 3 016         | 505           | 2 186         | 670           | 1 516         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 9 195         | 5 109         | 4 086         | 2 519           | 2 177         | 342           | 2 530         | 588           | 1 942         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 10 378        | 5 135         | 5 243         | 1 976           | 1 683         | 293           | 2 413         | 413           | 2 000         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 584         | 1 696         | 1 888         | 487             | 409           | 78            | 796           | 111           | 685           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 067         | 925           | 1 142         | 374             | 328           | 46            | 489           | 41            | 448           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 42 873        | 38 544        | 48 613        | 16 625          | 16 889        | 15 200        | 31 944        | 21 545        | 36 883        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 47 457        | 43 276        | 53 089        | 24 287          | 24 649        | 22 261        | 39 745        | 27 196        | 45 352        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>30 514</b> | <b>16 350</b> | <b>14 164</b> | <b>19 436</b>   | <b>16 340</b> | <b>3 096</b>  | <b>10 172</b> | <b>2 487</b>  | <b>7 685</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 2 036         | 1 387         | 649           | 7 442           | 6 142         | 1 300         | 967           | 357           | 610           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 605         | 1 552         | 1 053         | 4 095           | 3 459         | 636           | 1 696         | 665           | 1 031         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 987         | 2 388         | 1 599         | 2 988           | 2 545         | 443           | 1 721         | 590           | 1 231         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 7 545         | 4 249         | 3 296         | 2 257           | 1 941         | 316           | 2 266         | 464           | 1 802         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 9 219         | 4 494         | 4 725         | 1 813           | 1 534         | 279           | 2 300         | 386           | 1 914         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 5 122         | 2 280         | 2 842         | 841             | 719           | 122           | 1 222         | 125           | 1 097         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>8 108</b>  | <b>5 697</b>  | <b>2 411</b>  | <b>5 709</b>    | <b>4 990</b>  | <b>719</b>    | <b>2 868</b>  | <b>1 513</b>  | <b>1 355</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 628           | 495           | 133           | 1 686           | 1 377         | 309           | 434           | 316           | 118           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 558         | 1 308         | 250           | 1 345           | 1 192         | 153           | 463           | 311           | 152           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 714           | 548           | 166           | 935             | 833           | 102           | 532           | 284           | 248           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 608         | 1 209         | 399           | 981             | 902           | 79            | 796           | 355           | 441           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 565         | 1 513         | 1 052         | 616             | 550           | 66            | 522           | 212           | 310           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 1 035         | 624           | 411           | 146             | 136           | 10            | 121           | 35            | 86            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>55 705</b> | <b>31 183</b> | <b>24 522</b> | <b>29 460</b>   | <b>24 963</b> | <b>4 497</b>  | <b>16 960</b> | <b>5 037</b>  | <b>11 923</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 23 063        | 21 451        | 25 719        | 9 929           | 10 027        | 9 369         | 19 164        | 12 525        | 23 253        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 54.3          | 52.9          | 56.1          | 36.9            | 37.5          | 33.6          | 46.4          | 42.4          | 57.5          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 31 289        | 30 029        | 33 267        | 16 631          | 16 540        | 17 237        | 26 570        | 20 016        | 29 118        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>58 416</b> | <b>33 082</b> | <b>25 334</b> | <b>28 947</b>   | <b>25 080</b> | <b>3 867</b>  | <b>18 432</b> | <b>6 176</b>  | <b>12 256</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 11 642        | 11 626        | 11 663        | 5 923           | 6 025         | 5 248         | 9 267         | 7 003         | 10 716        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 34.7          | 35.7          | 33.4          | 25.1            | 25.4          | 23.3          | 33.3          | 28.6          | 35.7          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 699        | 21 130        | 22 595        | 12 519          | 12 471        | 13 008        | 16 426        | 14 351        | 16 981        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>14 566</b> | <b>13 455</b> | <b>16 082</b> | <b>6 155</b>    | <b>6 284</b>  | <b>5 474</b>  | <b>13 673</b> | <b>8 937</b>  | <b>16 007</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 14 909        | 13 651        | 16 672        | 6 209           | 6 358         | 5 427         | 13 872        | 9 056         | 16 198        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 427         | 5 773         | 5 198         | 3 058           | 2 063         | 7 951         | 4 469         | 5 605         | 3 157         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 42 873        | 38 544        | 48 613        | 16 625          | 16 889        | 15 200        | 31 944        | 21 545        | 36 883        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 40 832        | 35 176        | 48 235        | 15 446          | 15 866        | 13 827        | 28 617        | 19 370        | 34 442        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 37 068        | 31 892        | 44 241        | 13 843          | 14 148        | 12 524        | 24 514        | 14 805        | 29 227        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 48 128        | 44 993        | 51 933        | 19 875          | 20 235        | 17 892        | 38 591        | 28 545        | 41 534        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 47 819        | 44 687        | 51 869        | 18 767          | 19 355        | 16 190        | 39 388        | 30 179        | 41 979        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 44 529        | 41 819        | 48 165        | 17 490          | 18 168        | 13 510        | 31 400        | 25 000        | 36 563        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 21 647        | 18 779        | 30 988        | 8 970           | 9 492         | 6 077         | 15 055        | 11 819        | 17 614        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 12 481        | 11 245        | 18 673        | 6 690           | 7 071         | 5 000—        | 11 788        | 9 514         | 14 103        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 7 106         | 6 942         | 7 895         | 5 099           | 5 518         | 5 000—        | 8 307         | 5 534         | 11 685        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 11 881        | 9 331         | 16 356        | 5 638           | 5 782         | 5 000—        | 16 415        | 9 360         | 23 084        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 27 974        | 24 597        | 34 144        | 12 086          | 12 244        | 11 215        | 22 694        | 17 030        | 27 997        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 52 095        | 49 814        | 55 233        | 26 424          | 26 788        | 23 649        | 40 655        | 30 009        | 44 730        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 53 670        | 51 408        | 56 712        | 30 722          | 30 904        | 29 547        | 45 190        | 37 028        | 47 106        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>16 593</b> | <b>14 275</b> | <b>20 680</b> | <b>9 318</b>    | <b>9 193</b>  | <b>10 430</b> | <b>15 437</b> | <b>9 423</b>  | <b>20 326</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 25 392        | 21 667        | 30 673        | 12 370          | 12 148        | 15 156        | 20 619        | 13 792        | 24 134        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 20 207        | 14 958        | 27 607        | 11 905          | 11 656        | 15 469        | 18 497        | 12 829        | 23 108        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 498         | 9 537         | 9 404         | 7 059           | 6 560         | 16 250        | 13 267        | 7 463         | 23 654        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 12 136        | 11 221        | 15 249        | 7 171           | 7 182         | 7 069         | 11 753        | 7 710         | 17 188        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 10 500        | 9 783         | 11 790        | 6 609           | 6 611         | 6 583         | 10 284        | 7 210         | 13 997        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 601         | 7 486         | 7 799         | 5 000—          | 5 000—        | 5 752         | 7 904         | 6 785         | 9 126         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>55 593</b> | <b>32 714</b> | <b>22 879</b> | <b>30 950</b>   | <b>26 519</b> | <b>4 431</b>  | <b>19 329</b> | <b>6 144</b>  | <b>13 185</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 45 091        | 25 678        | 19 413        | 24 503          | 20 960        | 3 543         | 15 270        | 4 511         | 10 759        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 43 637        | 40 458        | 47 841        | 23 355          | 23 484        | 22 589        | 33 471        | 23 942        | 37 466        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 44 222        | 25 307        | 18 915        | 23 456          | 20 034        | 3 422         | 14 654        | 4 418         | 10 236        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 42 120        | 39 141        | 46 106        | 22 223          | 22 343        | 21 516        | 31 671        | 23 510        | 35 193        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 5 168         | 2 373         | 2 795         | 3 071           | 2 614         | 457           | 2 270         | 433           | 1 837         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 20 110        | 20 343        | 19 911        | 15 838          | 16 279        | 13 318        | 20 119        | 9 317         | 22 665        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 296           | 123           | 173           | 270             | 223           | 47            | 127           | 28            | 99            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 3 580         | 604           | 5 695         | 8 757           | 9 176         | 6 770         | 10 428        | 3 509         | 12 385        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 20 385        | 10 316        | 10 069        | 5 896           | 5 153         | 743           | 6 799         | 1 346         | 5 453         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 4 842         | 5 075         | 4 604         | 8 261           | 7 937         | 10 505        | 8 885         | 4 942         | 9 858         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 14 142        | 8 397         | 5 745         | 7 356           | 6 506         | 850           | 5 828         | 2 200         | 3 628         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 406         | 7 262         | 7 616         | 6 046           | 6 002         | 6 388         | 7 709         | 6 883         | 8 209         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 5 870         | 4 743         | 1 127         | 6 604           | 5 756         | 848           | 1 763         | 985           | 778           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 4 979         | 5 022         | 4 801         | 2 870           | 2 871         | 2 858         | 3 062         | 3 074         | 3 048         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 7 958         | 4 497         | 3 461         | 2 616           | 2 258         | 358           | 3 772         | 1 144         | 2 628         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 353         | 7 690         | 9 214         | 8 330           | 8 344         | 8 243         | 11 256        | 7 596         | 12 850        |
| With other income .....                                       | 7 251         | 4 071         | 3 180         | 2 745           | 2 422         | 323           | 2 194         | 695           | 1 499         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 746         | 4 549         | 4 999         | 3 537           | 3 382         | 4 701         | 4 246         | 4 492         | 4 133         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2063



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Bryan—College Station, TX |               |              | Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY |               |              | Burlington, NC |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 827                    | 38 772        | 55           | 377 462                   | 161 480       | 215 982      | 29 811         | 16 728        | 13 083       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 085                     | 6 085         | —            | 24 988                    | 18 652        | 6 336        | 1 983          | 1 100         | 883          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 283                     | 5 283         | —            | 46 700                    | 29 004        | 17 696       | 3 072          | 1 692         | 1 380        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 941                     | 4 941         | —            | 36 748                    | 19 987        | 16 761       | 3 081          | 1 626         | 1 455        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 728                     | 6 721         | 7            | 68 453                    | 31 367        | 37 086       | 6 295          | 3 487         | 2 808        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 959                     | 4 959         | —            | 60 522                    | 24 105        | 36 417       | 5 289          | 2 856         | 2 433        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 897                     | 4 887         | 10           | 66 601                    | 20 973        | 45 628       | 4 945          | 2 951         | 1 994        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 661                     | 3 652         | 9            | 49 307                    | 12 230        | 37 077       | 3 617          | 1 920         | 1 697        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 388                     | 1 367         | 21           | 14 409                    | 3 138         | 11 271       | 807            | 556           | 251          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 885                     | 877           | 8            | 9 734                     | 2 024         | 7 710        | 722            | 540           | 182          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 19 048                    | 19 002        | 75 895       | 26 762                    | 18 806        | 33 006       | 25 810         | 26 500        | 25 055       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 28 394                    | 28 332        | 72 018       | 33 191                    | 24 954        | 39 349       | 32 633         | 34 351        | 30 436       |
| Families -----                                                | 21 447                    | 21 404        | 43           | 251 490                   | 95 298        | 156 192      | 20 829         | 11 325        | 9 504        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 552                     | 1 552         | —            | 10 934                    | 8 647         | 2 287        | 609            | 357           | 252          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 781                     | 1 781         | —            | 15 197                    | 10 740        | 4 457        | 882            | 485           | 397          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 934                     | 1 934         | —            | 17 526                    | 10 191        | 7 335        | 1 777          | 880           | 897          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 644                     | 3 637         | 7            | 42 712                    | 19 090        | 23 622       | 4 265          | 2 089         | 2 176        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 336                     | 3 336         | —            | 44 352                    | 16 304        | 28 048       | 4 199          | 2 173         | 2 026        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 022                     | 4 012         | 10           | 55 135                    | 16 288        | 38 847       | 4 325          | 2 540         | 1 785        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 185                     | 3 176         | 9            | 43 930                    | 9 851         | 34 079       | 3 328          | 1 756         | 1 572        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 182                     | 1 173         | 9            | 12 969                    | 2 631         | 10 338       | 773            | 535           | 238          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 811                       | 803           | 8            | 8 735                     | 1 556         | 7 179        | 671            | 510           | 161          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 319                    | 30 280        | 52 178       | 33 712                    | 24 426        | 39 432       | 31 639         | 33 182        | 30 155       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 661                    | 38 601        | 68 395       | 39 704                    | 29 745        | 45 781       | 38 962         | 41 838        | 35 535       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 16 603                    | 16 569        | 34           | 189 916                   | 58 488        | 131 428      | 16 102         | 8 765         | 7 337        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 644                     | 2 644         | —            | 16 867                    | 9 102         | 7 765        | 1 517          | 778           | 739          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 463                     | 2 456         | 7            | 29 443                    | 12 006        | 17 437       | 2 780          | 1 331         | 1 449        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 778                     | 2 778         | —            | 35 274                    | 12 127        | 23 147       | 3 360          | 1 709         | 1 651        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 660                     | 3 650         | 10           | 47 346                    | 12 832        | 34 514       | 3 911          | 2 264         | 1 647        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 098                     | 3 098         | —            | 40 431                    | 8 637         | 31 794       | 3 122          | 1 655         | 1 467        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 960                     | 1 943         | 17           | 20 555                    | 3 784         | 16 771       | 1 412          | 1 028         | 384          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 738                     | 3 729         | 9            | 50 651                    | 31 204        | 19 447       | 3 970          | 2 185         | 1 785        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 905                       | 905           | —            | 8 141                     | 6 748         | 1 393        | 462            | 270           | 192          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 717                       | 717           | —            | 9 512                     | 7 203         | 2 309        | 403            | 374           | 169          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 473                       | 473           | —            | 6 602                     | 4 553         | 2 049        | 751            | 376           | 375          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 952                       | 952           | —            | 11 196                    | 5 965         | 5 231        | 1 236          | 638           | 598          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 608                       | 608           | —            | 12 373                    | 5 678         | 6 695        | 968            | 578           | 390          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 83                        | 74            | 9            | 2 827                     | 1 057         | 1 770        | 150            | 89            | 61           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 41 952                    | 41 880        | 72           | 333 241                   | 128 210       | 205 031      | 26 195         | 13 851        | 12 344       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 453                     | 9 440         | 22 500       | 19 550                    | 14 739        | 22 845       | 17 202         | 18 660        | 16 084       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.5                      | 35.4          | 70.8         | 49.0                      | 41.2          | 53.9         | 56.0           | 57.7          | 54.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 824                    | 25 816        | 53 257       | 29 660                    | 25 190        | 31 516       | 23 963         | 25 036        | 22 693       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 36 503                    | 36 469        | 34           | 357 503                   | 147 511       | 209 992      | 29 687         | 16 076        | 13 611       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 6 410                     | 6 407         | 25 500       | 9 183                     | 8 029         | 10 058       | 10 240         | 10 725        | 9 616        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 26.2                      | 26.2          | 29.4         | 28.4                      | 26.8          | 29.6         | 39.5           | 39.1          | 40.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 823                    | 16 812        | 26 250       | 18 713                    | 17 484        | 19 507       | 15 804         | 16 295        | 15 244       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 10 525                    | 10 505        | 23 153       | 13 271                    | 10 518        | 15 174       | 13 304         | 14 635        | 11 775       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 514                    | 11 494        | 23 153       | 13 477                    | 10 670        | 15 404       | 13 709         | 14 752        | 12 443       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 2 734                     | 2 734         | —            | 4 574                     | 5 118         | 4 065        | 2 668          | 4 435         | 2 320        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 319                    | 30 280        | 52 178       | 33 712                    | 24 426        | 39 432       | 31 639         | 33 182        | 30 155       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 665                    | 30 616        | 75 859       | 33 454                    | 20 334        | 41 030       | 31 004         | 30 869        | 31 181       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 311                    | 27 334        | 21 250       | 30 618                    | 17 478        | 37 596       | 28 322         | 29 375        | 27 009       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 669                    | 36 629        | 61 250       | 38 873                    | 31 328        | 42 047       | 36 077         | 37 777        | 33 835       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 672                    | 37 645        | 85 663       | 40 995                    | 32 704        | 44 397       | 36 363         | 36 856        | 35 848       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 279                    | 29 335        | 21 250       | 36 198                    | 29 947        | 39 323       | 31 908         | 31 845        | 31 983       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 304                    | 12 262        | 50 480       | 15 888                    | 11 600        | 22 258       | 17 770         | 18 842        | 16 795       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 896                    | 10 831        | 50 480       | 9 001                     | 7 411         | 14 954       | 13 264         | 13 399        | 13 119       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 783                     | 7 783         | —            | 5 756                     | 5 399         | 7 497        | 7 011          | 7 303         | 6 552        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 159                    | 12 159        | —            | 15 120                    | 9 516         | 19 794       | 14 993         | 16 239        | 13 116       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 19 821                    | 19 821        | —            | 25 952                    | 19 240        | 30 945       | 21 842         | 23 125        | 19 773       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 075                    | 37 002        | 52 178       | 44 553                    | 37 833        | 47 408       | 37 936         | 39 473        | 36 195       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 106                    | 40 079        | 46 375       | 46 513                    | 40 714        | 48 820       | 40 563         | 42 044        | 38 533       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 10 556                    | 10 548        | 77 197       | 13 822                    | 11 503        | 16 627       | 13 128         | 14 594        | 11 326       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 11 290                    | 11 276        | 77 197       | 19 130                    | 15 310        | 24 375       | 18 565         | 20 356        | 16 520       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 331                    | 11 304        | 77 197       | 16 927                    | 12 717        | 22 436       | 16 931         | 19 402        | 13 284       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 761                    | 15 761        | —            | 12 125                    | 9 953         | 14 429       | 10 806         | 13 393        | 9 178        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 359                     | 9 359         | —            | 11 467                    | 9 733         | 13 344       | 10 441         | 11 390        | 9 156        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 270                     | 9 270         | —            | 10 618                    | 8 808         | 12 394       | 9 591          | 10 360        | 8 614        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 829                     | 8 829         | —            | 8 408                     | 7 516         | 9 417        | 6 680          | 6 951         | 6 326        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                           |               |              |                           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 827                    | 38 772        | 55           | 377 462                   | 161 480       | 215 982      | 29 811         | 16 728        | 13 083       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 34 216                    | 34 161        | 55           | 276 414                   | 109 535       | 166 879      | 24 125         | 13 501        | 10 624       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 27 190                    | 27 136        | 60 589       | 35 536                    | 27 569        | 40 765       | 32 582         | 34 169        | 30 565       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 33 337                    | 33 282        | 55           | 270 639                   | 107 290       | 163 349      | 23 495         | 13 150        | 10 345       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 25 616                    | 25 579        | 47 934       | 34 252                    | 26 837        | 39 122       | 31 422         | 32 606        | 29 917       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 840                     | 4 823         | 17           | 29 667                    | 9 299         | 20 368       | 2 718          | 1 560         | 1 158        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 465                    | 15 375        | 40 941       | 18 343                    | 14 705        | 20 004       | 17 383         | 20 656        | 12 974       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 790                       | 790           | —            | 1 514                     | 672           | 842          | 106            | 78            | 28           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 905                     | 1 905         | —            | 5 692                     | 5 552         | 5 803        | 5 025          | 4 213         | 7 286        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 16 487                    | 16 453        | 34           | 170 283                   | 53 345        | 116 938      | 10 273         | 6 251         | 4 022        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 337                     | 4 314         | 15 735       | 4 822                     | 4 655         | 4 897        | 6 724          | 6 668         | 6 812        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 5 512                     | 5 503         | 9            | 123 682                   | 51 962        | 71 720       | 9 465          | 5 446         | 4 019        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 803                     | 6 797         | 10 400       | 8 187                     | 7 554         | 8 645        | 7 439          | 7 658         | 7 143        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 601                     | 1 601         | —            | 37 587                    | 28 635        | 8 952        | 1 606          | 987           | 619          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 653                     | 2 653         | —            | 4 180                     | 4 155         | 4 262        | 3 043          | 3 141         | 2 886        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 358                     | 3 358         | —            | 77 292                    | 29 303        | 47 989       | 4 262          | 2 516         | 1 746        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 757                    | 11 757        | —            | 7 184                     | 6 154         | 7 813        | 8 094          | 9 057         | 6 706        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 949                     | 3 949         | —            | 44 836                    | 19 897        | 24 939       | 2 500          | 1 322         | 1 178        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 911                     | 4 911         | —            | 3 561                     | 3 498         | 3 611        | 3 159          | 3 048         | 3 283        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Burlington, VT |               |              | Canton, OH |               |              | Casper, WY |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 32 803         | 14 758        | 18 045       | 95 980     | 45 673        | 50 307       | 20 590     | 18 397        | 2 193        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 048          | 703           | 345          | 6 244      | 4 728         | 1 516        | 1 285      | 1 128         | 157          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 969          | 1 879         | 1 090        | 10 062     | 6 588         | 3 474        | 2 074      | 1 819         | 255          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 684          | 1 639         | 1 045        | 9 262      | 5 655         | 3 607        | 2 171      | 1 893         | 278          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 371          | 3 019         | 2 352        | 18 606     | 9 456         | 9 150        | 3 917      | 3 441         | 476          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 884          | 2 144         | 2 740        | 18 042     | 8 274         | 9 768        | 3 797      | 3 316         | 481          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 638          | 2 557         | 4 081        | 17 064     | 6 203         | 10 861       | 3 847      | 3 558         | 289          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 839          | 1 711         | 4 128        | 11 515     | 3 612         | 7 903        | 2 476      | 2 268         | 208          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 998          | 564           | 1 434        | 2 815      | 726           | 2 089        | 508        | 477           | 31           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 372          | 542           | 830          | 2 370      | 431           | 1 939        | 515        | 497           | 18           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 686         | 25 523        | 40 238       | 26 827     | 20 933        | 32 268       | 27 118     | 27 698        | 22 422       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 552         | 35 026        | 45 071       | 33 292     | 25 693        | 40 192       | 33 020     | 33 823        | 26 281       |
| Families -----                                                | 19 265         | 7 154         | 12 111       | 67 682     | 30 323        | 37 359       | 14 236     | 12 718        | 1 518        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 311            | 198           | 113          | 3 408      | 2 643         | 765          | 691        | 604           | 87           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 890            | 553           | 337          | 3 542      | 2 516         | 1 026        | 725        | 600           | 125          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 011          | 528           | 483          | 4 507      | 2 893         | 1 614        | 1 263      | 1 065         | 198          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 362          | 1 187         | 1 175        | 12 475     | 6 055         | 6 420        | 2 526      | 2 207         | 319          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 692          | 1 002         | 1 690        | 13 603     | 6 268         | 7 335        | 2 705      | 2 352         | 352          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 597          | 1 610         | 2 987        | 14 679     | 5 282         | 9 397        | 3 134      | 2 918         | 216          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 485          | 1 188         | 3 297        | 10 686     | 3 265         | 7 421        | 2 270      | 2 098         | 172          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 739          | 445           | 1 294        | 2 619      | 670           | 1 949        | 478        | 447           | 31           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 178          | 443           | 735          | 2 163      | 366           | 1 797        | 444        | 426           | 18           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 42 755         | 35 943        | 46 543       | 32 008     | 25 968        | 37 640       | 32 457     | 33 366        | 25 688       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 49 724         | 46 221        | 51 793       | 38 641     | 29 593        | 45 984       | 38 069     | 39 181        | 28 755       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 170         | 5 238         | 9 932        | 53 811     | 21 698        | 32 113       | 11 694     | 10 455        | 1 239        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 839            | 474           | 365          | 5 390      | 3 425         | 1 965        | 1 251      | 1 024         | 227          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 481          | 710           | 771          | 9 107      | 4 622         | 4 485        | 1 970      | 1 714         | 256          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 077          | 810           | 1 267        | 11 385     | 5 126         | 6 259        | 2 456      | 2 131         | 325          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 947          | 1 372         | 2 575        | 13 296     | 4 592         | 8 704        | 2 906      | 2 696         | 210          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 082          | 1 058         | 3 024        | 10 047     | 2 972         | 7 075        | 2 205      | 2 033         | 172          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 744          | 814           | 1 930        | 4 586      | 961           | 3 625        | 906        | 857           | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 3 087          | 1 466         | 1 621        | 11 048     | 7 084         | 3 964        | 2 048      | 1 815         | 232          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 192            | 117           | 75           | 2 398      | 1 936         | 462          | 502        | 457           | 45           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 192            | 117           | 75           | 2 398      | 1 936         | 462          | 502        | 457           | 45           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 398            | 197           | 201          | 1 222      | 854           | 368          | 425        | 355           | 70           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 673            | 362           | 311          | 2 601      | 1 396         | 1 205        | 433        | 384           | 49           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 916            | 293           | 623          | 2 520      | 1 327         | 1 193        | 313        | 290           | 23           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 281            | 99            | 182          | 444        | 179           | 265          | 45         | 45            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 32 638         | 15 006        | 17 632       | 84 498     | 37 610        | 46 888       | 17 860     | 15 917        | 1 943        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 516         | 14 630        | 25 786       | 20 644     | 16 421        | 24 481       | 21 317     | 21 728        | 17 670       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.5           | 42.5          | 62.9         | 50.9       | 44.6          | 55.9         | 52.9       | 53.4          | 49.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 373         | 25 610        | 33 165       | 29 024     | 25 288        | 31 325       | 28 790     | 29 419        | 25 818       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 34 727         | 16 978        | 17 749       | 87 723     | 42 073        | 45 650       | 17 582     | 16 581        | 1 756        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 645         | 8 635         | 12 987       | 8 551      | 7 325         | 9 997        | 8 859      | 9 001         | 7 531        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.0           | 25.8          | 39.8         | 29.2       | 26.4          | 31.8         | 31.0       | 31.0          | 31.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 014         | 19 288        | 21 991       | 17 186     | 16 017        | 18 147       | 16 904     | 17 110        | 15 523       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 785         | 13 918        | 17 316       | 13 177     | 10 354        | 15 688       | 13 109     | 13 424        | 10 441       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 756         | 15 449        | 17 716       | 13 341     | 10 512        | 15 815       | 13 227     | 13 562        | 10 441       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 235          | 4 417         | 7 588        | 4 883      | 4 988         | 4 651        | 5 245      | 5 245         | —            |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 42 755         | 35 943        | 46 543       | 32 008     | 25 968        | 37 640       | 32 457     | 33 366        | 25 688       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 431         | 31 860        | 46 927       | 31 874     | 24 638        | 38 986       | 31 764     | 32 402        | 25 320       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 665         | 30 288        | 44 226       | 29 982     | 21 254        | 37 069       | 28 322     | 28 742        | 25 272       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 47 149         | 42 000        | 49 932       | 35 954     | 30 143        | 40 390       | 35 671     | 36 578        | 28 431       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 48 532         | 41 686        | 51 298       | 37 483     | 31 213        | 42 670       | 36 686     | 37 229        | 31 765       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 42 772         | 41 543        | 43 974       | 33 585     | 27 946        | 38 724       | 29 964     | 30 168        | 26 111       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 866         | 15 505        | 24 754       | 15 161     | 11 354        | 20 498       | 12 078     | 12 150        | 11 711       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 735         | 11 406        | 19 031       | 8 285      | 6 429         | 15 235       | 8 778      | 9 025         | 7 433        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 127          | 7 122         | 7 128        | 5 000—     | 5 000—        | 8 391        | 5 000—     | 5 000—        | 13 229       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 248         | 15 087        | 15 357       | 15 979     | 12 000        | 20 585       | 14 832     | 15 066        | 12 072       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 28 276         | 23 071        | 32 960       | 25 799     | 21 005        | 30 706       | 24 934     | 25 827        | 18 036       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 49 399         | 44 264        | 51 906       | 41 133     | 35 200        | 44 846       | 37 918     | 38 914        | 31 518       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 51 031         | 45 977        | 53 513       | 42 546     | 36 381        | 46 011       | 39 415     | 40 290        | 33 488       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 21 344         | 18 350        | 25 865       | 14 462     | 11 873        | 17 711       | 16 290     | 16 227        | 16 675       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 27 076         | 23 232        | 32 774       | 20 636     | 16 700        | 25 817       | 21 476     | 21 483        | 21 429       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 192         | 18 573        | 27 018       | 18 739     | 14 981        | 23 580       | 19 148     | 20 349        | 19 148       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 188         | 9 671         | 14 844       | 12 753     | 12 198        | 13 477       | 12 083     | 11 306        | 13 707       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 17 345         | 15 668        | 21 250       | 11 483     | 9 567         | 14 266       | 13 144     | 13 264        | 10 982       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 190         | 12 633        | 16 174       | 10 866     | 8 892         | 13 284       | 12 618     | 12 839        | 8 980        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 662          | 9 671         | 9 648        | 8 296      | 7 581         | 9 568        | 9 407      | 9 623         | 7 131        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 32 803         | 14 758        | 18 045       | 95 980     | 45 673        | 50 307       | 20 590     | 18 397        | 2 193        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 28 068         | 12 249        | 15 819       | 72 644     | 31 943        | 40 701       | 16 843     | 14 976        | 1 867        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 40 180         | 34 150        | 44 850       | 34 854     | 27 801        | 40 389       | 32 037     | 32 900        | 25 113       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 27 283         | 11 874        | 15 409       | 70 726     | 31 175        | 39 551       | 16 114     | 14 382        | 1 732        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 37 785         | 30 633        | 43 297       | 33 725     | 27 205        | 38 863       | 30 047     | 30 714        | 24 502       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 533          | 2 072         | 2 461        | 8 732      | 3 102         | 5 630        | 3 045      | 2 726         | 319          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 167         | 26 004        | 17 095       | 16 676     | 12 752        | 18 838       | 17 408     | 17 857        | 13 569       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 204            | 131           | 73           | 361        | 165           | 196          | 284        | 242           | 42           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 532          | 5 224         | 3 289        | 3 050      | 2 201         | 3 765        | 8 535      | 9 515         | 2 891        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 16 820         | 7 108         | 9 712        | 40 604     | 15 115        | 25 489       | 8 555      | 8 006         | 549          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 494          | 6 518         | 4 744        | 5 227      | 4 446         | 5 690        | 7 149      | 7 276         | 5 302        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 580          | 3 278         | 3 302        | 29 037     | 15 152        | 13 885       | 4 962      | 4 414         | 548          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 678          | 7 448         | 7 905        | 8 128      | 7 614         | 8 689        | 8 457      | 8 560         | 7 622        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 934          | 1 223         | 711          | 8 283      | 6 124         | 2 159        | 1 230      | 1 081         | 149          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 403          | 4 452         | 4 319        | 3 559      | 3 453         | 3 861        | 3 693      | 3 785         | 3 027        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 030          | 1 796         | 2 234        | 19 516     | 9 477         | 10 039       | 2 719      | 2 405         | 314          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 906          | 8 583         | 9 165        | 7 401      | 6 530         | 8 224        | 9 017      | 9 278         | 7 017        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 388          | 1 507         | 1 881        | 10 952     | 5 316         | 5 636        | 2 322      | 2 666         | 266          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 462          | 4 657         | 4 307        | 3 772      | 3 733         | 3 808        | 3 484      | 3 446         | 3 784        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Cedar Rapids, IA |               |              | Champaign--Urbana, IL |               |              | Charleston, SC |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 54 058           | 43 490        | 10 568       | 43 750                | 37 481        | 6 269        | 140 610        | 30 867        | 109 743      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 411            | 2 108         | 303          | 3 731                 | 3 496         | 235          | 9 709          | 3 619         | 6 090        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 431            | 3 735         | 696          | 5 352                 | 4 953         | 399          | 10 528         | 3 479         | 7 049        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 466            | 3 594         | 872          | 5 274                 | 4 770         | 504          | 11 814         | 2 718         | 9 096        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 433            | 7 435         | 1 998        | 8 406                 | 7 130         | 1 276        | 27 579         | 5 544         | 22 035       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 472            | 7 646         | 1 826        | 5 993                 | 5 076         | 917          | 25 271         | 4 345         | 20 926       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 863           | 9 337         | 2 526        | 6 909                 | 5 717         | 1 192        | 26 676         | 4 557         | 22 119       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 498            | 6 685         | 1 813        | 5 114                 | 4 023         | 1 089        | 20 376         | 4 072         | 16 304       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 000            | 1 657         | 343          | 1 499                 | 1 175         | 326          | 5 146          | 1 142         | 4 004        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 484            | 1 293         | 191          | 1 472                 | 1 141         | 331          | 3 511          | 1 391         | 2 120        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 676           | 31 458        | 32 712       | 23 825                | 22 419        | 32 873       | 29 052         | 25 153        | 30 050       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 512           | 37 684        | 36 801       | 32 766                | 31 404        | 40 907       | 34 804         | 35 806        | 34 521       |
| Families -----                                                | 36 200           | 28 619        | 7 581        | 23 168                | 18 984        | 4 184        | 101 724        | 18 969        | 82 755       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 860              | 1 743         | 117          | 948                   | 855           | 93           | 5 079          | 1 436         | 3 643        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 336            | 1 074         | 262          | 1 259                 | 1 099         | 160          | 5 063          | 1 421         | 3 642        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 848            | 1 471         | 377          | 1 861                 | 1 596         | 265          | 7 370          | 1 519         | 5 851        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 233            | 4 197         | 1 036        | 3 673                 | 3 028         | 645          | 18 233         | 2 960         | 15 273       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 634            | 5 256         | 1 378        | 3 571                 | 2 920         | 651          | 18 975         | 2 743         | 16 232       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 729            | 7 510         | 2 219        | 5 097                 | 4 261         | 836          | 21 394         | 3 213         | 18 181       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 471            | 5 759         | 1 712        | 4 165                 | 3 203         | 962          | 17 814         | 3 376         | 14 438       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 774            | 1 478         | 296          | 1 284                 | 1 017         | 267          | 4 660          | 997           | 3 663        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 315            | 1 131         | 184          | 1 310                 | 1 005         | 305          | 3 136          | 1 304         | 1 832        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 38 043           | 37 769        | 38 953       | 35 663                | 34 983        | 38 886       | 32 634         | 32 212        | 32 713       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 272           | 44 907        | 41 874       | 44 050                | 43 171        | 48 035       | 38 845         | 44 554        | 37 537       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 30 059           | 23 621        | 6 438        | 18 424                | 14 952        | 3 472        | 79 315         | 13 061        | 66 254       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 712            | 1 418         | 294          | 1 856                 | 1 621         | 235          | 6 896          | 1 355         | 5 541        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 750            | 3 030         | 720          | 2 550                 | 2 108         | 442          | 13 528         | 1 750         | 11 778       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 434            | 4 215         | 1 219        | 2 844                 | 2 288         | 556          | 15 443         | 1 972         | 13 471       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 982            | 6 871         | 2 111        | 4 667                 | 3 916         | 751          | 19 257         | 2 738         | 16 519       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 173            | 5 555         | 1 618        | 4 003                 | 3 087         | 916          | 16 714         | 3 043         | 13 671       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 008            | 2 532         | 476          | 2 504                 | 932           | 572          | 7 477          | 2 203         | 5 274        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 787            | 3 893         | 894          | 3 720                 | 3 210         | 510          | 18 118         | 5 032         | 13 086       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 620              | 511           | 109          | 521                   | 468           | 53           | 3 804          | 1 153         | 2 651        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 762              | 600           | 162          | 622                   | 530           | 92           | 3 058          | 872           | 2 186        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 665              | 536           | 129          | 705                   | 607           | 98           | 2 754          | 735           | 2 039        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 169            | 904           | 265          | 931                   | 793           | 138          | 3 759          | 1 018         | 2 741        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 382            | 1 195         | 187          | 826                   | 715           | 111          | 3 954          | 1 000         | 2 954        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 189              | 147           | 42           | 115                   | 97            | 18           | 789            | 274           | 515          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 48 827           | 39 006        | 9 821        | 45 872                | 40 311        | 5 561        | 140 318        | 27 991        | 112 327      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 313           | 22 025        | 23 843       | 12 168                | 11 075        | 23 761       | 19 778         | 16 109        | 20 410       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 58.7             | 57.4          | 63.9         | 38.1                  | 35.8          | 55.0         | 60.8           | 55.2          | 64.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 200           | 30 259        | 30 013       | 28 102                | 27 490        | 30 962       | 24 942         | 26 736        | 24 575       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 50 606           | 40 900        | 9 706        | 43 453                | 37 573        | 5 880        | 125 488        | 30 289        | 95 199       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 765           | 10 709        | 11 018       | 8 143                 | 7 374         | 11 903       | 9 872          | 8 900         | 10 138       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 38.0             | 36.6          | 44.3         | 29.7                  | 27.9          | 41.6         | 35.5           | 29.8          | 37.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 077           | 18 347        | 17 175       | 17 927                | 18 036        | 17 466       | 17 136         | 18 254        | 16 907       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 065           | 15 246        | 14 344       | 13 086                | 12 448        | 17 233       | 12 974         | 14 093        | 12 687       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 262           | 15 468        | 14 453       | 14 452                | 13 991        | 17 040       | 13 036         | 14 826        | 12 593       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 293            | 6 523         | 4 136        | 4 467                 | 4 015         | 26 354       | 11 572         | 4 278         | 15 289       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 38 043           | 37 769        | 38 953       | 35 663                | 34 983        | 38 886       | 32 634         | 32 212        | 32 713       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 117           | 39 055        | 39 318       | 33 791                | 33 912        | 32 996       | 30 985         | 29 201        | 31 197       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 457           | 36 625        | 35 791       | 30 362                | 31 370        | 25 711       | 27 412         | 28 145        | 27 320       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 582           | 41 476        | 41 977       | 41 200                | 40 725        | 44 820       | 37 398         | 42 493        | 36 696       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 379           | 44 538        | 43 942       | 41 383                | 41 575        | 39 829       | 36 713         | 43 607        | 36 010       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 443           | 41 282        | 37 990       | 34 498                | 35 264        | 28 571       | 31 450         | 39 604        | 30 608       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 611           | 17 661        | 17 398       | 15 101                | 15 000        | 16 000       | 13 842         | 13 272        | 14 052       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 038           | 13 330        | 12 237       | 12 214                | 12 130        | 12 679       | 10 786         | 9 114         | 11 149       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 333            | 7 515         | 10 729       | 7 917                 | 7 293         | 11 563       | 7 696          | 7 083         | 7 872        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 21 266           | 21 377        | 20 393       | 13 419                | 13 104        | 20 391       | 14 699         | 11 840        | 15 704       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 716           | 27 744        | 27 625       | 24 003                | 23 254        | 28 810       | 23 016         | 20 607        | 23 523       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 144           | 43 953        | 44 709       | 41 850                | 41 628        | 43 361       | 39 887         | 43 608        | 39 253       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 760           | 45 883        | 45 386       | 44 145                | 43 756        | 46 012       | 41 173         | 48 178        | 40 276       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 814           | 17 808        | 17 832       | 14 572                | 13 875        | 20 931       | 18 741         | 16 075        | 19 847       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 667           | 25 563        | 21 763       | 16 025                | 14 840        | 24 196       | 22 598         | 20 264        | 23 836       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 843           | 22 190        | 20 728       | 13 782                | 12 608        | 22 191       | 20 438         | 17 029        | 21 028       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 302           | 12 646        | 10 294       | 18 857                | 18 179        | 34 327       | 13 479         | 11 726        | 15 021       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 174           | 13 896        | 14 874       | 13 545                | 12 942        | 17 269       | 14 707         | 13 411        | 15 182       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 804           | 12 435        | 13 701       | 13 282                | 12 767        | 16 042       | 13 113         | 11 962        | 13 508       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 050           | 10 193        | 9 057        | 11 391                | 10 070        | 17 143       | 8 405          | 8 006         | 8 662        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 54 058           | 43 490        | 10 568       | 43 750                | 37 481        | 6 269        | 140 610        | 30 867        | 109 743      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 44 607           | 35 353        | 9 254        | 37 965                | 32 331        | 5 634        | 121 322        | 24 589        | 96 733       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 957           | 38 268        | 36 769       | 30 594                | 29 421        | 37 323       | 33 764         | 35 088        | 33 427       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 43 652           | 34 521        | 9 131        | 37 204                | 31 704        | 5 500        | 118 163        | 23 821        | 94 342       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 313           | 36 494        | 35 630       | 29 087                | 28 029        | 35 187       | 32 369         | 32 749        | 32 273       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 189            | 4 935         | 1 254        | 5 851                 | 4 895         | 956          | 14 731         | 3 297         | 11 434       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 817           | 18 158        | 11 542       | 12 869                | 12 392        | 15 311       | 17 911         | 23 599        | 16 271       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 809              | 670           | 139          | 707                   | 539           | 168          | 838            | 208           | 630          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 844            | 5 176         | 3 244        | 5 731                 | 3 598         | 12 576       | 9 158          | 23 350        | 4 472        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 27 539           | 22 382        | 5 157        | 22 113                | 18 918        | 3 195        | 47 023         | 10 717        | 36 306       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 899            | 5 243         | 3 406        | 6 152                 | 5 920         | 7 525        | 5 590          | 9 880         | 4 323        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 13 473           | 11 427        | 2 046        | 7 181                 | 6 150         | 1 031        | 25 776         | 8 089         | 17 687       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 404            | 8 494         | 7 898        | 7 033                 | 6 918         | 7 715        | 6 679          | 6 823         | 6 613        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 165            | 2 707         | 458          | 1 960                 | 1 708         | 252          | 8 052          | 2 582         | 5 470        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 305            | 4 144         | 5 263        | 3 691                 | 3 676         | 3 793        | 3 129          | 3 155         | 3 117        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 122            | 6 956         | 1 166        | 5 011                 | 4 191         | 820          | 23 132         | 4 985         | 18 147       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 718            | 6 526         | 7 862        | 12 266                | 12 092        | 13 156       | 12 111         | 12 613        | 11 973       |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 467            | 4 484         | 983          | 3 856                 | 3 318         | 538          | 14 324         | 2 716         | 11 608       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 353            | 3 339         | 3 414        | 4 350                 | 4 324         | 4 514        | 3 983          | 3 809         | 4 024        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Charleston, WV |               |               | Charlotte, NC  |                |               | Charlottesville, VA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>68 876</b>  | <b>25 302</b> | <b>43 574</b> | <b>179 648</b> | <b>158 946</b> | <b>20 702</b> | <b>25 708</b>       | <b>16 099</b> | <b>9 609</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 5 341          | 2 646         | 2 695         | 9 315          | 8 733          | 582           | 1 865               | 1 386         | 479           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 7 813          | 3 284         | 4 529         | 11 577         | 10 611         | 966           | 2 339               | 1 960         | 379           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 7 784          | 2 724         | 5 060         | 12 833         | 11 887         | 946           | 2 500               | 1 887         | 613           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 13 392         | 4 475         | 8 917         | 31 334         | 28 664         | 2 670         | 4 899               | 3 061         | 1 838         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 10 558         | 3 265         | 7 293         | 30 023         | 27 265         | 2 758         | 4 122               | 2 526         | 1 596         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 10 928         | 3 402         | 7 526         | 34 368         | 29 806         | 4 562         | 4 648               | 2 568         | 2 080         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 8 825          | 3 177         | 5 648         | 30 411         | 25 029         | 5 382         | 3 416               | 1 704         | 1 712         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 2 238          | 977           | 1 261         | 10 652         | 8 921          | 1 731         | 1 076               | 594           | 482           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 997          | 1 352         | 645           | 9 135          | 8 030          | 1 105         | 843                 | 413           | 430           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 090         | 23 584        | 25 733        | 32 935         | 31 873         | 42 519        | 27 696              | 24 190        | 34 347        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 32 834         | 35 887        | 31 061        | 42 306         | 41 578         | 47 896        | 34 727              | 31 238        | 40 571        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>46 784</b>  | <b>15 214</b> | <b>31 570</b> | <b>119 167</b> | <b>103 442</b> | <b>15 725</b> | <b>13 973</b>       | <b>8 403</b>  | <b>5 570</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 407          | 1 170         | 1 237         | 4 485          | 4 285          | 200           | 515                 | 332           | 183           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 883          | 1 197         | 1 686         | 4 414          | 4 069          | 345           | 618                 | 499           | 119           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 975          | 1 052         | 2 923         | 6 483          | 6 045          | 438           | 1 027               | 764           | 263           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 8 830          | 2 474         | 6 356         | 16 176         | 14 734         | 1 442         | 2 238               | 1 351         | 887           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 7 844          | 2 105         | 5 739         | 19 020         | 16 995         | 2 025         | 2 132               | 1 404         | 728           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 9 120          | 2 557         | 6 563         | 25 620         | 21 816         | 3 804         | 3 078               | 1 798         | 1 280         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 7 942          | 2 677         | 5 265         | 25 544         | 20 653         | 4 891         | 2 700               | 1 409         | 1 291         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 2 016          | 814           | 1 202         | 9 365          | 7 771          | 1 594         | 899                 | 469           | 430           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 767          | 1 168         | 599           | 8 060          | 7 074          | 986           | 766                 | 377           | 389           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 31 674         | 32 972        | 31 222        | 40 149         | 38 553         | 48 385        | 36 826              | 33 729        | 41 421        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 38 882         | 45 162        | 35 856        | 49 448         | 48 775         | 53 875        | 43 902              | 40 982        | 48 307        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>37 032</b>  | <b>11 057</b> | <b>25 975</b> | <b>90 667</b>  | <b>76 751</b>  | <b>13 916</b> | <b>10 297</b>       | <b>5 871</b>  | <b>4 426</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 4 676          | 1 335         | 3 341         | 5 029          | 4 537          | 492           | 765                 | 498           | 267           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 6 548          | 1 575         | 4 973         | 9 455          | 8 372          | 1 083         | 1 319               | 756           | 563           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 6 563          | 1 654         | 4 909         | 13 587         | 12 031         | 1 556         | 1 573               | 1 018         | 555           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 8 123          | 2 158         | 5 965         | 21 858         | 19 277         | 3 581         | 2 591               | 1 503         | 1 088         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 7 498          | 2 440         | 5 058         | 23 916         | 18 237         | 4 679         | 2 466               | 1 299         | 1 167         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 624          | 1 895         | 1 729         | 16 822         | 14 297         | 2 525         | 1 583               | 786           | 786           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | <b>8 139</b>   | <b>3 521</b>  | <b>4 618</b>  | <b>23 296</b>  | <b>22 063</b>  | <b>1 233</b>  | <b>3 039</b>        | <b>2 071</b>  | <b>968</b>    |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                  | 1 721          | 979           | 742           | 3 384          | 3 287          | 97            | 387                 | 271           | 116           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 198          | 563           | 635           | 2 609          | 2 480          | 129           | 342                 | 292           | 50            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 198          | 391           | 807           | 3 292          | 3 136          | 156           | 477                 | 383           | 94            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 973          | 780           | 1 193         | 5 446          | 5 174          | 272           | 742                 | 453           | 289           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 634          | 570           | 1 064         | 7 126          | 6 685          | 441           | 850                 | 542           | 308           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 415            | 238           | 177           | 1 439          | 1 301          | 138           | 241                 | 130           | 111           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>56 248</b>  | <b>19 235</b> | <b>37 013</b> | <b>159 587</b> | <b>137 187</b> | <b>22 400</b> | <b>25 614</b>       | <b>14 907</b> | <b>10 707</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 397         | 19 191        | 19 477        | 22 248         | 21 933         | 25 373        | 14 334              | 13 849        | 15 260        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 50.1           | 49.5          | 50.5          | 62.0           | 61.9           | 62.9          | 41.9                | 41.7          | 42.2          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 30 620         | 31 325        | 30 348        | 29 258         | 28 339         | 32 917        | 25 767              | 23 843        | 28 451        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>60 468</b>  | <b>22 482</b> | <b>37 986</b> | <b>167 771</b> | <b>147 503</b> | <b>20 268</b> | <b>27 615</b>       | <b>16 809</b> | <b>10 806</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 812          | 10 274        | 9 565         | 12 674         | 12 633         | 13 024        | 10 574              | 9 927         | 11 828        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 31.9           | 29.9          | 33.1          | 42.5           | 42.6           | 41.6          | 32.5                | 31.1          | 34.7          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 883         | 19 476        | 17 106        | 19 880         | 19 690         | 20 983        | 20 552              | 19 116        | 22 187        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>13 842</b>  | <b>16 067</b> | <b>12 657</b> | <b>16 813</b>  | <b>16 793</b>  | <b>16 948</b> | <b>13 761</b>       | <b>12 928</b> | <b>14 994</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 13 971         | 16 305        | 12 747        | 17 055         | 16 945         | 17 821        | 14 966              | 13 195        | 18 106        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 465          | 6 950         | 3 361         | 5 401          | 6 804          | 3 020         | 4 778               | 8 370         | 3 385         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |               |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |               |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 31 674         | 32 972        | 31 222        | 40 149         | 38 553         | 48 385        | 36 826              | 33 729        | 41 421        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 32 325         | 30 601        | 32 954        | 39 476         | 37 253         | 48 502        | 32 776              | 29 392        | 36 714        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 30 806         | 30 461        | 30 946        | 36 982         | 35 344         | 45 546        | 29 606              | 28 294        | 33 306        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 36 140         | 41 202        | 34 504        | 46 529         | 45 665         | 50 772        | 42 841              | 41 403        | 45 546        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 39 590         | 44 531        | 37 776        | 47 323         | 46 508         | 50 972        | 42 569              | 42 276        | 43 028        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 34 541         | 43 307        | 32 416        | 42 073         | 41 314         | 46 270        | 38 064              | 39 777        | 36 935        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 14 749         | 12 472        | 15 791        | 19 241         | 18 948         | 22 656        | 19 224              | 16 645        | 22 092        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 10 453         | 6 830         | 12 168        | 15 265         | 14 844         | 22 321        | 14 024              | 12 934        | 18 603        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 000—         | 5 000—        | 10 104        | 10 041         | 9 856          | 13 750        | 6 277               | 7 233         | 5 000—        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |               |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 16 181         | 14 684        | 16 703        | 15 224         | 14 556         | 19 524        | 18 308              | 16 250        | 35 500        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 25 418         | 25 619        | 25 339        | 26 637         | 25 721         | 36 452        | 22 223              | 20 903        | 24 800        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 42 790         | 46 630        | 41 634        | 46 577         | 45 530         | 52 145        | 43 197              | 41 217        | 46 609        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 44 897         | 50 757        | 42 954        | 50 128         | 49 184         | 53 319        | 45 261              | 44 370        | 46 891        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>13 850</b>  | <b>14 174</b> | <b>13 581</b> | <b>21 674</b>  | <b>21 631</b>  | <b>22 123</b> | <b>18 937</b>       | <b>15 261</b> | <b>25 826</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 19 132         | 19 068        | 19 177        | 26 177         | 26 073         | 27 416        | 19 391              | 16 356        | 25 959        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 18 144         | 18 564        | 17 903        | 23 257         | 22 856         | 26 435        | 18 374              | 15 570        | 25 035        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 796         | 12 549        | 12 939        | 10 344         | 10 453         | 8 756         | 10 427              | 10 202        | 11 125        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 11 657         | 12 157        | 11 321        | 18 810         | 18 885         | 17 842        | 18 594              | 14 528        | 25 684        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 11 138         | 11 575        | 10 845        | 16 993         | 17 011         | 16 807        | 17 750              | 14 298        | 23 074        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 8 301          | 8 501         | 8 167         | 9 066          | 9 051          | 9 207         | 11 565              | 10 573        | 17 841        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |               |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>68 876</b>  | <b>25 302</b> | <b>43 574</b> | <b>179 648</b> | <b>158 946</b> | <b>20 702</b> | <b>25 708</b>       | <b>16 099</b> | <b>9 609</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 50 058         | 17 670        | 32 388        | 157 244        | 138 419        | 18 825        | 22 000              | 13 415        | 8 585         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 34 560         | 37 897        | 32 740        | 41 797         | 41 074         | 47 112        | 32 612              | 29 696        | 37 168        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 48 592         | 16 900        | 31 692        | 153 235        | 134 820        | 18 415        | 21 459              | 13 098        | 8 361         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 32 999         | 34 606        | 32 142        | 40 183         | 39 374         | 46 108        | 31 389              | 28 478        | 35 949        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 5 654          | 2 497         | 3 157         | 19 500         | 17 244         | 2 256         | 3 133               | 1 893         | 1 240         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 22 183         | 33 710        | 13 066        | 21 028         | 21 620         | 16 508        | 13 873              | 13 234        | 14 850        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 231            | 62            | 169           | 949            | 805            | 144           | 116                 | 80            | 36            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 4 671          | 9 890         | 2 756         | 4 990          | 5 192          | 3 861         | 3 637               | 3 924         | 3 000         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 25 761         | 10 270        | 15 491        | 68 605         | 59 644         | 8 961         | 12 781              | 7 524         | 5 257         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 6 420          | 9 586         | 4 321         | 7 173          | 7 386          | 5 756         | 7 151               | 7 081         | 7 251         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 23 218         | 8 793         | 14 425        | 34 578         | 31 428         | 3 150         | 5 178               | 3 693         | 1 485         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 136          | 8 019         | 8 208         | 7 838          | 7 796          | 8 253         | 7 713               | 7 534         | 8 156         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 5 503          | 2 613         | 2 890         | 8 737          | 8 244          | 493           | 1 090               | 874           | 216           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 523          | 3 385         | 3 647         | 3 300          | 3 274          | 3 725         | 3 413               | 3 163         | 4 425         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 15 615         | 5 613         | 10 002        | 19 305         | 17 366         | 1 939         | 3 073               | 1 938         | 1 135         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 400          | 9 066         | 8 026         | 9 089          | 9 123          | 8 790         | 9 931               | 8 119         | 13 026        |
| With other income .....                                       | 6 892          | 2 387         | 4 505         | 13 708         | 12 038         | 1 670         | 2 068               | 1 217         | 851           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 859          | 4 057         | 3 754         | 4 419          | 4 350          | 4 917         | 4 699               | 4 054         | 5 621         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2067



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Chattanooga, TN—GA |               |                 |               |              | Cheyenne, WY |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts   |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                    | Georgia (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households .....                                              | 116 642            | 17 463        | 99 179          | 62 050        | 54 592       | 24 147       | 20 245        | 3 902        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 9 184              | 1 345         | 7 839           | 6 547         | 2 637        | 1 307        | 1 151         | 156          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 12 907             | 2 050         | 10 857          | 8 004         | 4 903        | 2 278        | 1 801         | 477          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 12 080             | 1 931         | 10 149          | 6 963         | 5 117        | 2 426        | 1 897         | 529          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 22 589             | 3 572         | 19 017          | 12 523        | 10 066       | 5 195        | 3 985         | 1 210        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 19 331             | 3 226         | 16 105          | 9 765         | 9 566        | 4 233        | 3 700         | 533          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 18 955             | 2 852         | 16 103          | 8 725         | 10 230       | 4 573        | 4 007         | 566          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 14 211             | 1 910         | 12 301          | 6 257         | 7 954        | 3 011        | 2 678         | 333          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 790              | 325           | 3 465           | 1 620         | 2 170        | 790          | 700           | 90           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 3 595              | 252           | 3 343           | 1 646         | 1 949        | 334          | 326           | 8            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 652             | 24 434        | 25 833          | 22 197        | 29 629       | 26 788       | 28 117        | 21 198       |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 33 093             | 28 978        | 33 818          | 29 933        | 36 686       | 31 682       | 32 780        | 25 983       |
| Families .....                                                | 82 058             | 13 318        | 68 740          | 40 509        | 41 549       | 16 778       | 13 792        | 2 986        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 9 921              | 1 589         | 8 332           | 2 860         | 1 061        | 656          | 570           | 86           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 5 286              | 946           | 4 340           | 3 142         | 2 144        | 909          | 644           | 265          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 7 149              | 1 268         | 5 881           | 4 074         | 3 075        | 1 259        | 871           | 388          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 15 249             | 2 750         | 12 499          | 8 044         | 7 205        | 3 394        | 2 410         | 984          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 14 881             | 2 802         | 12 079          | 7 119         | 7 762        | 3 177        | 2 729         | 448          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 16 005             | 2 551         | 13 454          | 7 006         | 8 999        | 3 710        | 3 251         | 459          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 12 813             | 1 862         | 10 951          | 5 336         | 7 477        | 2 640        | 2 382         | 258          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 508              | 303           | 3 205           | 1 511         | 1 997        | 726          | 636           | 90           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 3 246              | 247           | 2 999           | 1 417         | 1 829        | 307          | 299           | 8            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 31 139             | 28 971        | 31 566          | 27 487        | 34 308       | 31 669       | 33 624        | 21 986       |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 38 778             | 33 103        | 39 878          | 35 772        | 41 709       | 36 063       | 37 927        | 27 452       |
| Married-couple families .....                                 | 63 514             | 10 886        | 52 628          | 28 478        | 35 036       | 13 614       | 11 222        | 2 392        |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 7 697              | 1 656         | 6 041           | 3 886         | 3 811        | 1 498        | 1 056         | 442          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 10 678             | 2 091         | 8 587           | 5 270         | 5 408        | 2 564        | 1 818         | 746          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 12 182             | 2 450         | 9 732           | 5 582         | 6 600        | 2 650        | 2 235         | 415          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 14 407             | 2 362         | 12 045          | 6 068         | 8 339        | 3 373        | 2 940         | 433          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 12 054             | 1 793         | 10 261          | 4 882         | 7 172        | 2 538        | 2 280         | 258          |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 6 496              | 534           | 5 962           | 2 790         | 3 706        | 991          | 893           | 98           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                  | 15 523             | 2 019         | 13 504          | 10 194        | 5 329        | 2 473        | 2 007         | 466          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 800              | 282           | 2 518           | 2 305         | 495          | 472          | 404           | 68           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 514              | 352           | 2 162           | 1 680         | 834          | 392          | 291           | 101          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 433              | 331           | 2 102           | 1 645         | 788          | 301          | 215           | 86           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 751              | 545           | 3 206           | 2 266         | 1 485        | 636          | 469           | 167          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 430              | 471           | 2 959           | 1 935         | 1 495        | 593          | 549           | 44           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 595                | 38            | 557             | 363           | 232          | 79           | 79            | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income .....                    | 100 572            | 15 844        | 84 728          | 50 271        | 50 301       | 22 153       | 17 833        | 4 320        |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 620             | 17 400        | 18 943          | 16 620        | 20 698       | 19 402       | 21 086        | 13 952       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 54.6               | 54.9          | 54.5            | 51.3          | 57.9         | 55.4         | 54.4          | 59.7         |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 26 348             | 23 410        | 26 910          | 24 824        | 27 558       | 25 994       | 27 819        | 17 642       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income .....                  | 107 283            | 16 315        | 90 968          | 56 686        | 50 597       | 20 809       | 17 551        | 3 258        |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 686              | 9 170         | 9 775           | 9 151         | 10 271       | 10 121       | 10 490        | 8 487        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 35.3               | 36.4          | 35.2            | 34.1          | 36.8         | 36.5         | 36.2          | 37.8         |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 16 718             | 16 193        | 16 823          | 16 537        | 16 905       | 16 819       | 17 292        | 15 073       |
| Per capita income (dollars) .....                             | 13 130             | 11 061        | 13 511          | 12 332        | 13 972       | 12 608       | 13 351        | 9 441        |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 13 363             | 11 200        | 13 766          | 12 619        | 14 136       | 12 719       | 13 460        | 9 331        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 3 895              | 3 160         | 3 985           | 3 790         | 4 115        | 8 103        | 3 822         | 10 733       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 31 139             | 28 971        | 31 566          | 27 487        | 34 308       | 31 669       | 33 624        | 21 986       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 31 353             | 30 039        | 31 691          | 25 758        | 35 790       | 30 032       | 32 831        | 21 284       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 663             | 26 960        | 27 931          | 22 813        | 32 187       | 25 641       | 28 489        | 20 224       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 35 969             | 31 870        | 36 856          | 33 880        | 37 678       | 35 325       | 36 998        | 25 208       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 37 810             | 33 343        | 39 453          | 35 642        | 39 979       | 35 416       | 37 854        | 25 018       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 31 475             | 26 830        | 32 392          | 29 776        | 33 162       | 26 734       | 30 241        | 21 699       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 15 034             | 15 709        | 14 919          | 12 981        | 18 344       | 15 824       | 16 400        | 12 353       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 11 465             | 10 846        | 11 548          | 10 051        | 15 461       | 12 522       | 13 119        | 11 362       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 6 710              | 6 135         | 6 854           | 5 189         | 10 923       | 6 095        | 5 000—        | 10 735       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 12 333             | 12 206        | 12 357          | 10 664        | 14 696       | 18 554       | 19 025        | 14 079       |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 22 467             | 20 373        | 23 201          | 20 630        | 25 218       | 22 652       | 25 781        | 16 810       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 40 058             | 37 486        | 40 625          | 36 997        | 42 277       | 37 648       | 39 614        | 28 264       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 42 118             | 38 866        | 42 882          | 40 037        | 43 712       | 39 461       | 41 290        | 28 615       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) .....                          | 13 751             | 11 112        | 14 211          | 12 944        | 14 804       | 16 705       | 16 966        | 14 418       |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 20 273             | 16 303        | 20 615          | 19 265        | 22 582       | 21 044       | 21 399        | 19 054       |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 18 772             | 13 954        | 19 301          | 17 945        | 20 775       | 20 102       | 20 199        | 19 286       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 869              | 6 450         | 8 196           | 7 448         | 8 721        | 13 024       | 13 269        | 11 750       |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 10 935             | 8 820         | 11 218          | 10 171        | 12 105       | 13 717       | 14 207        | 10 071       |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 10 208             | 8 263         | 10 504          | 9 366         | 11 404       | 12 794       | 13 309        | 9 470        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 396              | 6 399         | 7 606           | 6 968         | 8 173        | 10 786       | 11 189        | 6 671        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households .....                                              | 116 642            | 17 463        | 99 179          | 62 050        | 54 592       | 24 147       | 20 245        | 3 902        |
| With earnings .....                                           | 90 775             | 13 571        | 77 204          | 46 627        | 44 148       | 20 001       | 16 579        | 3 422        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 34 756             | 30 779        | 35 455          | 31 955        | 37 714       | 30 519       | 31 538        | 25 583       |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 87 687             | 13 006        | 74 681          | 45 113        | 42 574       | 19 523       | 16 174        | 3 349        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 33 203             | 29 640        | 33 823          | 30 569        | 35 993       | 29 634       | 30 500        | 25 452       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 11 633             | 1 823         | 9 810           | 5 374         | 6 259        | 2 556        | 2 262         | 294          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 20 656             | 17 545        | 21 234          | 20 421        | 20 857       | 12 084       | 12 635        | 7 848        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 617                | 59            | 558             | 322           | 295          | 268          | 253           | 15           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 5 270              | 3 700         | 5 437           | 3 657         | 7 032        | 3 677        | 3 895         | 5            |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 38 612             | 4 543         | 34 069          | 18 676        | 19 936       | 10 585       | 9 409         | 1 176        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 6 002              | 4 764         | 6 167           | 6 110         | 5 901        | 4 811        | 5 072         | 2 718        |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 33 211             | 5 214         | 27 997          | 18 533        | 14 678       | 5 388        | 4 842         | 546          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 822              | 7 387         | 7 903           | 7 686         | 7 993        | 8 220        | 8 213         | 8 274        |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 8 618              | 1 327         | 7 291           | 6 055         | 2 563        | 1 338        | 1 048         | 290          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 235              | 3 411         | 3 203           | 3 095         | 3 564        | 3 713        | 4 128         | 2 216        |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 17 385             | 2 538         | 14 847          | 9 177         | 8 208        | 4 112        | 3 714         | 398          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 251              | 6 763         | 8 505           | 7 916         | 8 626        | 10 827       | 10 939        | 9 778        |
| With other income .....                                       | 10 936             | 1 930         | 9 006           | 5 474         | 5 462        | 2 867        | 2 408         | 459          |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 866              | 3 360         | 3 974           | 3 548         | 4 185        | 3 455        | 3 454         | 3 465        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Chicago, IL--Northwestern Indiana |                  |                |                  |                  | Chico, CA     |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                             | State parts      |                | Central place    | Urban fringe     | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                                   | Illinois (pt.)   | Indiana (pt.)  |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                                   |                  |                |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>2 467 506</b>                  | <b>2 290 967</b> | <b>176 539</b> | <b>1 176 457</b> | <b>1 291 049</b> | <b>28 656</b> | <b>15 481</b> | <b>13 175</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 154 129                           | 140 495          | 13 634         | 124 147          | 29 982           | 2 107         | 1 395         | 712           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 173 585                           | 158 110          | 15 475         | 119 677          | 53 908           | 4 099         | 2 507         | 1 592         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 165 529                           | 151 048          | 14 481         | 104 182          | 61 347           | 3 664         | 2 287         | 1 377         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 365 548                           | 335 758          | 29 790         | 210 866          | 154 682          | 5 945         | 3 311         | 2 634         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 366 426                           | 338 554          | 27 872         | 181 842          | 184 584          | 4 438         | 2 159         | 2 279         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 467 712                           | 432 210          | 35 502         | 196 112          | 271 600          | 4 135         | 1 954         | 2 181         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 449 892                           | 421 037          | 28 855         | 151 169          | 298 723          | 2 773         | 1 233         | 1 540         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 169 055                           | 161 771          | 7 284          | 47 629           | 121 426          | 743           |               | 411           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 155 630                           | 151 984          | 3 646          | 40 833           | 114 797          | 752           | 303           | 449           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 35 224                            | 35 610           | 30 426         | 26 415           | 43 397           | 21 811        | 19 005        | 25 961        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 44 919                            | 45 688           | 34 943         | 34 631           | 54 295           | 29 848        | 26 476        | 33 810        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>1 704 499</b>                  | <b>1 573 875</b> | <b>130 624</b> | <b>743 459</b>   | <b>961 040</b>   | <b>15 341</b> | <b>7 128</b>  | <b>8 213</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 79 342                            | 71 517           | 7 825          | 65 793           | 13 549           | 521           | 281           | 240           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 70 252                            | 63 564           | 6 688          | 54 545           | 15 707           | 1 278         | 720           | 558           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 82 863                            | 74 674           | 8 189          | 56 160           | 26 703           | 1 487         | 615           | 672           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 212 339                           | 192 390          | 19 949         | 125 207          | 87 132           | 2 841         | 1 357         | 1 484         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 239 710                           | 218 263          | 21 447         | 116 418          | 123 292          | 2 820         | 1 251         | 1 569         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 354 100                           | 324 172          | 29 928         | 140 357          | 213 743          | 2 985         | 1 342         | 1 643         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 381 348                           | 354 776          | 26 572         | 117 474          | 263 874          | 2 130         | 811           | 1 319         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 147 416                           | 140 690          | 6 726          | 36 728           | 110 688          | 683           |               | 369           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 137 129                           | 133 829          | 3 300          | 30 777           | 106 352          | 596           | 237           | 359           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 41 654                            | 42 180           | 35 530         | 30 904           | 50 025           | 30 419        | 28 279        | 32 251        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 51 836                            | 52 850           | 39 625         | 38 853           | 61 880           | 37 853        | 35 540        | 39 861        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>1 273 889</b>                  | <b>1 176 606</b> | <b>97 283</b>  | <b>464 309</b>   | <b>809 580</b>   | <b>11 502</b> | <b>5 118</b>  | <b>6 384</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 84 180                            | 76 627           | 7 553          | 55 236           | 28 944           | 1 391         | 714           | 677           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 128 947                           | 115 163          | 13 784         | 70 120           | 58 827           | 2 024         | 973           | 1 051         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 169 015                           | 152 400          | 16 615         | 76 906           | 92 109           | 2 234         | 985           | 1 249         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 286 307                           | 260 455          | 25 852         | 105 139          | 181 168          | 2 614         | 1 161         | 1 453         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 338 171                           | 313 983          | 24 188         | 96 863           | 241 308          | 2 052         | 777           | 1 275         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 267 269                           | 257 978          | 9 291          | 60 045           | 207 224          | 1 187         | 508           | 679           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>341 351</b>                    | <b>314 178</b>   | <b>27 173</b>  | <b>226 375</b>   | <b>114 976</b>   | <b>2 878</b>  | <b>1 513</b>  | <b>1 365</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 56 635                            | 50 452           | 6 183          | 49 376           | 7 259            | 244           |               | 112           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 41 602                            | 37 329           | 4 273          | 34 332           | 7 270            | 763           | 449           | 314           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 33 401                            | 29 842           | 3 559          | 24 442           | 8 959            | 533           | 313           | 220           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 67 202                            | 62 234           | 4 968          | 43 673           | 23 529           | 559           | 282           | 277           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 103 476                           | 97 104           | 6 374          | 55 526           | 47 952           | 704           | 304           | 400           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 39 033                            | 37 217           | 1 816          | 19 026           | 20 007           | 75            | 33            | 42            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>2 328 444</b>                  | <b>2 166 311</b> | <b>162 133</b> | <b>1 050 456</b> | <b>1 277 988</b> | <b>26 533</b> | <b>15 524</b> | <b>11 009</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 23 320                            | 23 377           | 22 579         | 17 234           | 29 815           | 13 126        | 10 291        | 18 688        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 55.4                              | 55.6             | 52.5           | 47.9             | 61.6             | 34.7          | 29.6          | 41.8          |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>2 330 569</b>                  | <b>2 169 849</b> | <b>160 720</b> | <b>1 105 431</b> | <b>1 225 138</b> | <b>26 533</b> | <b>14 770</b> | <b>11 815</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 12 060                            | 12 340           | 8 665          | 10 738           | 13 630           | 8 493         | 7 381         | 9 973         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 36.5                              | 37.0             | 29.7           | 34.6             | 38.2             | 23.0          | 20.2          | 26.6          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 882                            | 22 049           | 18 448         | 20 805           | 22 818           | 18 181        | 17 046        | 20 126        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>16 489</b>                     | <b>16 787</b>    | <b>12 654</b>  | <b>12 842</b>    | <b>19 793</b>    | <b>12 120</b> | <b>10 584</b> | <b>10 052</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 16 663                            | 16 972           | 12 739         | 12 984           | 19 964           | 12 475        | 11 101        | 14 076        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 6 540                             | 6 628            | 4 628          | 6 612            | 6 424            | 4 334         | 4 339         | 4 115         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                                   |                  |                |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                   |                  |                |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 41 654                            | 42 180           | 35 530         | 30 904           | 50 025           | 30 419        | 28 279        | 32 251        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 40 227                            | 40 647           | 35 257         | 26 489           | 50 049           | 29 988        | 26 593        | 32 756        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 37 512                            | 38 179           | 31 064         | 23 931           | 46 663           | 26 430        | 21 764        | 29 578        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 48 129                            | 48 934           | 40 943         | 38 835           | 53 336           | 35 426        | 33 615        | 36 378        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 48 138                            | 48 767           | 42 403         | 37 619           | 53 826           | 37 845        | 35 164        | 40 341        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 44 571                            | 45 219           | 36 611         | 35 294           | 49 393           | 31 195        | 30 952        | 32 143        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 20 611                            | 21 109           | 14 380         | 15 964           | 29 212           | 13 597        | 12 003        | 15 886        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 13 253                            | 13 858           | 8 853          | 9 075            | 22 463           | 11 149        | 10 205        | 12 250        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 7 613                             | 8 147            | 5 000--        | 5 505            | 16 973           | 6 889         | 6 747         | 7 097         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                   |                  |                |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 13 293                            | 13 277           | 13 429         | 7 610            | 22 191           | 16 453        | 13 900        | 19 544        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 30 360                            | 30 525           | 28 448         | 22 188           | 38 262           | 21 509        | 18 468        | 24 779        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 52 148                            | 52 598           | 46 934         | 44 393           | 56 853           | 37 832        | 36 148        | 39 276        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 55 484                            | 56 009           | 49 136         | 48 423           | 58 881           | 40 075        | 38 643        | 41 606        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>21 518</b>                     | <b>21 884</b>    | <b>15 962</b>  | <b>18 717</b>    | <b>25 330</b>    | <b>14 514</b> | <b>13 583</b> | <b>16 166</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 27 169                            | 27 425           | 22 365         | 22 383           | 32 281           | 15 475        | 13 878        | 18 825        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 24 277                            | 24 600           | 20 695         | 19 888           | 30 049           | 12 277        | 10 966        | 16 997        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 13 640                            | 13 591           | 14 019         | 11 416           | 17 273           | 13 036        | 9 244         | 17 917        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 17 820                            | 18 349           | 11 664         | 15 892           | 20 199           | 13 673        | 13 275        | 14 179        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 16 278                            | 16 712           | 11 029         | 14 219           | 18 491           | 12 106        | 11 375        | 12 962        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 10 337                            | 10 496           | 8 476          | 8 613            | 11 961           | 10 638        | 10 941        | 10 417        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                                   |                  |                |                  |                  |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>2 467 506</b>                  | <b>2 290 967</b> | <b>176 539</b> | <b>1 176 457</b> | <b>1 291 049</b> | <b>28 656</b> | <b>15 481</b> | <b>13 175</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 2 011 248                         | 1 874 851        | 136 397        | 900 326          | 1 110 922        | 23 126        | 12 645        | 10 481        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 46 278                            | 46 944           | 37 128         | 37 179           | 53 653           | 29 181        | 25 688        | 33 395        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 1 966 630                         | 1 832 588        | 134 042        | 880 335          | 1 086 295        | 22 101        | 12 161        | 9 940         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 44 166                            | 44 755           | 36 107         | 35 733           | 51 000           | 26 796        | 23 910        | 30 328        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 241 004                           | 228 715          | 12 289         | 91 679           | 149 325          | 4 193         | 1 998         | 2 195         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 25 501                            | 25 907           | 17 956         | 21 707           | 27 831           | 19 024        | 16 039        | 21 740        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 12 182                            | 11 390           | 792            | 4 721            | 7 461            | 390           | 191           | 199           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 6 047                             | 6 156            | 4 471          | 5 617            | 6 319            | 7 319         | 10 571        | 4 197         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 1 083 590                         | 1 017 928        | 65 662         | 391 612          | 691 978          | 11 305        | 5 535         | 5 770         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 7 604                             | 7 787            | 4 758          | 7 039            | 7 923            | 5 970         | 5 777         | 6 155         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 606 070                           | 553 560          | 52 510         | 303 577          | 302 493          | 5 980         | 2 567         | 3 413         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 327                             | 8 336            | 8 238          | 7 688            | 8 970            | 7 871         | 7 546         | 8 115         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 202 194                           | 187 541          | 14 653         | 162 543          | 39 651           | 2 789         | 1 469         | 1 320         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 4 021                             | 4 043            | 3 746          | 3 935            | 4 376            | 5 672         | 6 156         | 5 133         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 341 261                           | 306 464          | 34 797         | 157 764          | 183 497          | 3 617         | 1 666         | 1 951         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 298                             | 8 422            | 7 208          | 7 457            | 9 021            | 9 289         | 9 024         | 9 515         |
| With other income .....                                       | 186 252                           | 169 471          | 16 781         | 88 802           | 97 450           | 3 886         | 2 182         | 1 704         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 459                             | 4 582            | 3 220          | 4 073            | 4 811            | 4 246         | 4 408         | 4 038         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2069



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                          | Cincinnati, OH-KY |                |            |               |              | Clarksville, TN-KY |                |                 |               |              |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                         | State parts       |                |            | Central place | Urban fringe | State parts        |                |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                         | Total             | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              | Total              | Kentucky (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |  |
|                                                         |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |
| INCOME IN 1989                                          |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |
| Households                                              | 466 704           | 88 554         | 378 150    | 154 243       | 312 461      | 29 482             | 3 891          | 25 591          | 25 464        | 4 018        |  |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 32 959            | 5 343          | 27 616     | 20 837        | 12 122       | 1 826              | 114            | 1 712           | 1 712         | 114          |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 41 264            | 8 087          | 33 177     | 20 930        | 20 334       | 2 008              | 109            | 1 899           | 1 899         | 109          |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 37 958            | 7 404          | 30 554     | 16 497        | 21 461       | 3 421              | 687            | 2 734           | 2 727         | 694          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 79 331            | 15 576         | 63 755     | 29 828        | 49 503       | 8 209              | 1 984          | 6 225           | 6 181         | 2 028        |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 72 609            | 15 174         | 57 435     | 22 628        | 49 981       | 5 862              | 654            | 5 208           | 5 186         | 676          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 86 337            | 17 726         | 68 611     | 21 692        | 64 645       | 4 613              | 288            | 4 325           | 4 271         | 342          |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 72 103            | 13 373         | 58 730     | 13 643        | 58 460       | 2 544              | 38             | 2 506           | 2 506         | 38           |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 23 823            | 3 551          | 20 272     | 4 153         | 19 670       | 622                | 12             | 610             | 610           | 12           |  |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 20 320            | 2 320          | 18 000     | 4 035         | 16 285       | 377                | 5              | 372             | 372           | 5            |  |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 30 591            | 30 132         | 30 717     | 21 006        | 35 540       | 23 982             | 18 571         | 25 359          | 25 341        | 18 784       |  |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 38 827            | 35 339         | 39 643     | 29 010        | 43 672       | 28 903             | 21 046         | 30 098          | 30 097        | 21 338       |  |
| Families                                                | 315 968           | 62 600         | 253 368    | 83 399        | 232 569      | 23 416             | 3 627          | 19 789          | 19 669        | 3 747        |  |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 14 961            | 2 703          | 12 258     | 9 171         | 5 790        | 1 126              | 123            | 1 003           | 1 003         | 123          |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 14 277            | 2 584          | 11 693     | 7 623         | 6 654        | 1 194              | 90             | 1 104           | 1 104         | 90           |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 18 012            | 3 731          | 14 281     | 7 523         | 10 489       | 2 565              | 626            | 1 939           | 1 939         | 626          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 45 540            | 9 776          | 35 764     | 14 710        | 30 830       | 6 580              | 1 846          | 4 734           | 4 690         | 1 890        |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 49 694            | 11 254         | 38 440     | 12 862        | 36 832       | 4 730              | 640            | 4 090           | 4 068         | 662          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 69 611            | 15 173         | 54 438     | 14 687        | 54 924       | 4 082              | 261            | 3 821           | 3 767         | 315          |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 64 045            | 11 984         | 52 061     | 10 539        | 53 506       | 2 265              | 31             | 2 234           | 2 234         | 31           |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 21 585            | 3 301          | 18 284     | 3 164         | 18 421       | 523                | 5              | 518             | 518           | 5            |  |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 18 243            | 2 094          | 16 149     | 3 120         | 15 123       | 351                | 5              | 346             | 346           | 5            |  |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 37 910            | 36 064         | 38 494     | 26 774        | 41 516       | 25 464             | 18 671         | 27 577          | 27 557        | 18 918       |  |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 46 163            | 41 021         | 47 434     | 35 216        | 50 089       | 30 731             | 20 946         | 32 524          | 32 531        | 21 278       |  |
| Married-couple families                                 | 242 480           | 49 406         | 193 074    | 50 817        | 191 663      | 19 498             | 3 308          | 16 190          | 16 084        | 3 414        |  |
| Less than \$15,000                                      | 16 689            | 3 781          | 12 908     | 6 299         | 10 390       | 2 910              | 663            | 2 247           | 2 247         | 663          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 29 705            | 6 721          | 22 984     | 8 687         | 21 018       | 5 525              | 1 709          | 3 816           | 3 786         | 1 739        |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 38 328            | 9 038          | 29 290     | 9 103         | 29 225       | 4 273              | 634            | 3 639           | 3 617         | 656          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 60 333            | 13 572         | 46 761     | 11 544        | 48 789       | 3 787              | 261            | 3 526           | 3 472         | 315          |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 59 284            | 11 098         | 48 186     | 9 350         | 49 934       | 2 170              | 31             | 2 139           | 2 139         | 31           |  |
| \$75,000 or more                                        | 38 141            | 5 196          | 32 945     | 5 834         | 32 307       | 833                | 10             | 823             | 823           | 10           |  |
| Female householder, no husband present                  | 60 637            | 10 725         | 49 912     | 28 084        | 32 553       | 3 288              | 241            | 3 047           | 3 033         | 255          |  |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 11 688            | 2 027          | 9 661      | 7 630         | 4 058        | 1 761              | 75             | 686             | 686           | 75           |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 8 557             | 1 409          | 7 148      | 5 160         | 3 397        | 465                | 15             | 450             | 450           | 15           |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 7 387             | 1 309          | 6 078      | 3 727         | 3 660        | 545                | 42             | 503             | 503           | 42           |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 13 300            | 2 434          | 10 866     | 5 181         | 8 119        | 862                | 109            | 753             | 739           | 123          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                                    | 15 687            | 2 942          | 12 745     | 5 294         | 10 393       | 565                | —              | 565             | 565           | —            |  |
| \$50,000 or more                                        | 4 018             | 604            | 3 414      | 1 092         | 2 926        | 90                 | —              | 90              | 90            | —            |  |
| Males 15 years and over, with income                    | 410 186           | 79 444         | 330 742    | 118 039       | 292 147      | 40 637             | 11 589         | 29 048          | 28 926        | 11 711       |  |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 21 703            | 21 272         | 21 825     | 15 701        | 24 684       | 15 214             | 12 747         | 16 800          | 16 775        | 12 812       |  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 55.5              | 58.6           | 54.8       | 45.1          | 59.7         | 65.5               | 73.1           | 62.5            | 62.4          | 73.1         |  |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 30 936            | 28 686         | 31 460     | 25 554        | 32 277       | 17 586             | 13 946         | 20 809          | 20 794        | 14 022       |  |
| Females 15 years and over, with income                  | 436 592           | 83 809         | 352 783    | 140 212       | 296 380      | 25 427             | 2 836          | 22 591          | 22 483        | 2 944        |  |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 10 797            | 10 385         | 10 907     | 9 601         | 11 342       | 8 790              | 7 146          | 9 070           | 9 037         | 7 377        |  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 34.2              | 36.1           | 33.8       | 31.5          | 35.5         | 33.7               | 34.3           | 33.6            | 33.5          | 35.1         |  |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 19 890            | 18 582         | 20 229     | 19 448        | 20 075       | 15 203             | 12 860         | 15 518          | 15 519        | 12 850       |  |
| Per capita income (dollars)                             | 15 090            | 13 349         | 15 511     | 12 547        | 16 182       | 10 636             | 8 496          | 11 249          | 11 252        | 8 530        |  |
| Persons in households (dollars)                         | 15 285            | 13 469         | 15 728     | 12 843        | 16 302       | 10 396             | 6 156          | 11 214          | 11 217        | 6 272        |  |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars)                     | 5 529             | 4 733          | 5 652      | 5 570         | 5 465        | 11 917             | 12 182         | 11 595          | 11 595        | 12 182       |  |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS       |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |
| Family type and presence of own children:               |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |
| Families (dollars)                                      | 37 910            | 36 064         | 38 494     | 26 774        | 41 516       | 25 464             | 18 671         | 27 577          | 27 557        | 18 918       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 37 623            | 36 238         | 38 112     | 22 097        | 42 089       | 23 884             | 18 480         | 26 274          | 26 272        | 18 652       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 35 303            | 33 798         | 35 647     | 20 065        | 39 907       | 20 564             | 17 211         | 23 215          | 23 120        | 17 277       |  |
| Married-couple families (dollars)                       | 43 725            | 40 458         | 44 787     | 36 418        | 45 565       | 27 848             | 19 228         | 30 411          | 30 396        | 19 466       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 45 472            | 41 837         | 46 470     | 37 245        | 47 122       | 26 383             | 19 085         | 29 653          | 29 636        | 19 234       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 41 455            | 37 224         | 42 429     | 35 208        | 42 798       | 21 194             | 16 875         | 24 505          | 24 360        | 16 967       |  |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars)        | 16 841            | 17 277         | 16 742     | 11 504        | 21 169       | 13 655             | 12 243         | 13 734          | 13 657        | 13 594       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 11 127            | 11 664         | 11 020     | 7 131         | 16 369       | 11 337             | 12 243         | 11 136          | 11 021        | 13 594       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 5 361             | 5 622          | 5 283      | 5 000—        | 8 213        | 8 557              | 16 842         | 6 791           | 6 791         | 16 842       |  |
| Workers in family in 1989:                              |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |
| No workers (dollars)                                    | 14 567            | 14 769         | 14 510     | 7 268         | 18 569       | 12 303             | 5 000—         | 12 765          | 12 701        | 5 000—       |  |
| 1 worker (dollars)                                      | 26 883            | 25 324         | 27 283     | 18 937        | 30 949       | 18 838             | 16 550         | 20 795          | 20 792        | 16 627       |  |
| 2 or more workers (dollars)                             | 46 999            | 43 963         | 47 910     | 40 260        | 48 953       | 31 245             | 23 221         | 33 052          | 33 002        | 23 696       |  |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars)                       | 49 269            | 45 477         | 50 444     | 43 638        | 50 684       | 31 260             | 23 381         | 33 384          | 33 313        | 23 855       |  |
| Nonfamily households (dollars)                          | 17 096            | 16 186         | 17 266     | 15 256        | 18 788       | 17 444             | 16 573         | 17 570          | 17 591        | 16 431       |  |
| Male householder (dollars)                              | 21 822            | 22 459         | 21 697     | 17 740        | 25 448       | 21 624             | 16 917         | 22 349          | 22 349        | 16 917       |  |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 20 057            | 20 575         | 19 943     | 15 944        | 23 601       | 19 027             | 16 944         | 19 660          | 19 660        | 16 944       |  |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 11 909            | 11 062         | 12 164     | 9 906         | 13 750       | 11 736             | —              | 11 736          | 11 736        | —            |  |
| Female householder (dollars)                            | 14 483            | 12 386         | 14 938     | 12 953        | 15 330       | 13 577             | 15 662         | 13 441          | 13 485        | 15 147       |  |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 13 288            | 11 616         | 13 766     | 11 816        | 14 282       | 12 204             | 16 103         | 12 139          | 12 161        | 15 588       |  |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 9 483             | 8 476          | 9 817      | 8 452         | 10 236       | 9 656              | 9 196          | 9 670           | 9 670         | 9 196        |  |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                     |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |
| Households                                              | 466 704           | 88 554         | 378 150    | 154 243       | 312 461      | 29 482             | 3 891          | 25 591          | 25 464        | 4 018        |  |
| With earnings                                           | 370 479           | 70 956         | 299 523    | 112 365       | 258 114      | 25 916             | 3 841          | 22 075          | 21 955        | 3 961        |  |
| Mean earnings (dollars)                                 | 39 982            | 37 048         | 40 677     | 31 055        | 43 868       | 27 728             | 20 590         | 28 970          | 28 976        | 20 810       |  |
| With wage or salary income                              | 361 808           | 69 489         | 292 319    | 109 667       | 252 141      | 25 343             | 3 841          | 21 502          | 21 382        | 3 961        |  |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars)                    | 38 428            | 35 890         | 39 031     | 29 841        | 42 162       | 26 508             | 20 431         | 27 594          | 27 593        | 20 652       |  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income                     | 47 353            | 8 120          | 39 233     | 12 592        | 34 761       | 2 472              | 138            | 2 334           | 2 328         | 144          |  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)           | 18 901            | 16 276         | 19 445     | 16 843        | 19 647       | 18 712             | 4 417          | 19 557          | 19 601        | 4 325        |  |
| With farm self-employment income                        | 2 704             | 639            | 2 065      | 687           | 2 017        | 226                | 7              | 219             | 219           | 7            |  |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)              | 5 186             | 4 203          | 5 490      | 7 023         | 4 560        | 2 446              | 500            | 2 509           | 2 509         | 500          |  |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income           | 212 534           | 38 193         | 174 341    | 53 493        | 159 041      | 8 065              | 500            | 7 565           | 7 504         | 561          |  |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) | 6 827             | 4 494          | 7 338      | 7 348         | 6 651        | 4 120              | 1 392          | 4 300           | 4 334         | 1 256        |  |
| With Social Security income                             | 120 562           | 24 220         | 96 342     | 40 637        | 79 925       | 4 793              | 108            | 4 685           | 4 678         | 115          |  |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)                   | 7 823             | 7 784          | 7 833      | 7 085         | 8 199        | 6 658              | 5 075          | 6 695           | 6 694         | 5 204        |  |
| With public assistance income                           | 36 462            | 5 340          | 31 122     | 22 095        | 14 367       | 1 718              | 112            | 1 606           | 1 599         | 119          |  |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars)                 | 3                 |                |            |               |              |                    |                |                 |               |              |  |

2070 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Cleveland, OH  |                |                | Colorado Springs, CO |                |               | Columbia, MO  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |                |                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>661 083</b> | <b>199 617</b> | <b>461 466</b> | <b>133 688</b>       | <b>110 946</b> | <b>22 742</b> | <b>28 391</b> | <b>25 955</b> | <b>2 436</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 47 841         | 33 323         | 14 518         | 6 077                | 5 158          | 919           | 3 016         | 2 874         | 142           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 60 824         | 31 029         | 29 795         | 9 798                | 8 585          | 1 213         | 3 348         | 3 194         | 154           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 55 535         | 22 925         | 32 610         | 13 067               | 10 928         | 2 139         | 3 452         | 3 222         | 230           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 112 711        | 38 904         | 73 807         | 28 771               | 22 908         | 5 863         | 5 266         | 4 785         | 481           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 104 658        | 29 632         | 75 026         | 24 270               | 19 591         | 4 679         | 4 045         | 3 583         | 462           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 121 893        | 25 866         | 96 027         | 24 856               | 20 280         | 4 576         | 3 867         | 3 363         | 504           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 100 392        | 14 060         | 86 332         | 18 103               | 15 569         | 2 534         | 3 550         | 3 221         | 329           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 31 405         | 2 568          | 28 837         | 5 173                | 4 578          | 595           | 1 043         | 950           | 93            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 25 824         | 1 310          | 24 514         | 3 573                | 3 349          | 224           | 804           | 763           | 41            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 107         | 17 822         | 35 644         | 28 610               | 28 920         | 27 352        | 22 790        | 22 059        | 30 019        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 37 684         | 22 921         | 44 070         | 35 044               | 35 703         | 31 827        | 31 436        | 31 219        | 33 756        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>447 470</b> | <b>124 176</b> | <b>323 294</b> | <b>93 617</b>        | <b>75 025</b>  | <b>18 592</b> | <b>15 558</b> | <b>13 762</b> | <b>1 796</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 22 712         | 17 158         | 5 554          | 3 160                | 2 634          | 526           | 861           | 757           | 104           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 21 043         | 13 484         | 7 559          | 4 121                | 3 393          | 728           | 968           | 863           | 105           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 26 291         | 12 343         | 13 948         | 7 083                | 5 613          | 1 470         | 1 225         | 1 081         | 144           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 66 234         | 24 282         | 41 952         | 18 329               | 13 619         | 4 710         | 2 382         | 2 122         | 270           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 73 078         | 21 217         | 51 861         | 17 411               | 13 416         | 3 995         | 2 521         | 2 167         | 354           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 98 018         | 20 826         | 77 192         | 20 029               | 15 992         | 4 037         | 2 985         | 2 559         | 426           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 88 604         | 11 788         | 76 816         | 15 858               | 13 443         | 2 415         | 2 979         | 2 690         | 289           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 28 186         | 2 101          | 26 085         | 4 477                | 3 968          | 509           | 911           | 824           | 87            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 23 304         | 977            | 22 327         | 3 149                | 2 947          | 202           | 726           | 709           | 17            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 36 839         | 22 448         | 42 249         | 33 028               | 34 107         | 29 751        | 34 364        | 34 598        | 32 676        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 44 657         | 26 710         | 51 550         | 39 423               | 40 825         | 33 764        | 41 857        | 42 659        | 35 711        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>335 416</b> | <b>69 911</b>  | <b>265 505</b> | <b>77 199</b>        | <b>61 470</b>  | <b>15 729</b> | <b>11 953</b> | <b>10 576</b> | <b>1 377</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 26 536         | 12 774         | 13 762         | 7 152                | 5 691          | 1 461         | 1 378         | 1 257         | 121           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 42 369         | 13 764         | 28 605         | 14 091               | 10 186         | 3 905         | 1 501         | 1 343         | 158           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 55 018         | 14 940         | 40 078         | 15 042               | 11 496         | 3 546         | 1 957         | 1 698         | 298           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 81 774         | 15 970         | 65 804         | 18 389               | 14 570         | 3 819         | 2 668         | 2 256         | 412           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 80 912         | 9 872          | 71 040         | 15 110               | 12 798         | 2 312         | 2 848         | 2 690         | 284           |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 48 807         | 2 591          | 46 216         | 7 415                | 6 729          | 686           | 1 601         | 1 497         | 104           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>91 429</b>  | <b>45 455</b>  | <b>45 974</b>  | <b>13 128</b>        | <b>10 814</b>  | <b>2 314</b>  | <b>2 856</b>  | <b>2 506</b>  | <b>350</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 17 201         | 13 448         | 3 753          | 2 221                | 1 867          | 354           | 498           | 434           | 64            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 11 857         | 8 311          | 3 546          | 2 282                | 1 863          | 419           | 439           | 363           | 76            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 9 904          | 5 280          | 4 624          | 1 895                | 1 533          | 362           | 430           | 367           | 63            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 19 843         | 8 540          | 11 303         | 3 308                | 2 693          | 615           | 709           | 625           | 84            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 26 081         | 8 293          | 17 788         | 2 913                | 2 406          | 507           | 670           | 612           | 58            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 6 543          | 1 583          | 4 960          | 509                  | 452            | 57            | 110           | 105           | 5             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>579 122</b> | <b>158 392</b> | <b>420 730</b> | <b>126 407</b>       | <b>99 374</b>  | <b>27 033</b> | <b>28 174</b> | <b>25 928</b> | <b>2 246</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 576         | 13 902         | 25 369         | 19 655               | 20 683         | 16 527        | 12 121        | 11 539        | 19 026        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 52.0           | 40.7           | 56.3           | 57.6                 | 57.1           | 59.5          | 40.3          | 38.4          | 61.4          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 31 417         | 24 066         | 33 880         | 25 356               | 27 127         | 19 863        | 26 263        | 26 628        | 24 409        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>615 621</b> | <b>179 878</b> | <b>435 743</b> | <b>115 843</b>       | <b>95 853</b>  | <b>19 990</b> | <b>29 751</b> | <b>27 482</b> | <b>2 269</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 10 485         | 7 401          | 11 795         | 10 603               | 10 773         | 9 856         | 8 057         | 7 702         | 12 044        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 32.3           | 27.6           | 34.2           | 36.2                 | 36.0           | 36.9          | 30.6          | 29.5          | 44.9          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 20 222         | 17 703         | 21 101         | 17 483               | 17 952         | 15 904        | 19 261        | 19 281        | 19 159        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>14 996</b>  | <b>9 258</b>   | <b>17 472</b>  | <b>13 538</b>        | <b>14 241</b>  | <b>10 796</b> | <b>12 423</b> | <b>12 452</b> | <b>12 243</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 15 136         | 9 316          | 17 635         | 13 709               | 14 404         | 10 837        | 13 644        | 13 816        | 12 153        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 6 227          | 6 296          | 6 188          | 8 077                | 5 863          | 10 286        | 4 689         | 4 697         | 176           |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |                |                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |                |                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 36 839         | 22 448         | 42 249         | 33 028               | 34 107         | 29 751        | 34 364        | 34 598        | 32 676        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 36 593         | 17 907         | 43 422         | 30 417               | 31 882         | 25 918        | 33 216        | 33 703        | 30 709        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 33 729         | 15 846         | 41 002         | 25 698               | 27 116         | 22 105        | 30 130        | 30 646        | 25 741        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 42 304         | 30 677         | 46 054         | 36 700               | 38 080         | 31 905        | 41 337        | 41 703        | 39 349        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 44 500         | 31 178         | 48 435         | 35 485               | 37 717         | 29 134        | 42 857        | 43 267        | 40 833        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 40 141         | 28 101         | 43 397         | 28 606               | 30 485         | 23 125        | 33 367        | 34 017        | 30 565        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 18 225         | 10 821         | 24 786         | 15 435               | 15 497         | 15 240        | 15 882        | 16 454        | 11 786        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 11 375         | 6 191          | 19 566         | 12 237               | 12 189         | 12 432        | 12 604        | 13 308        | 11 352        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 342          | 5 000—         | 13 973         | 6 399                | 6 375          | 6 572         | 5 683         | 5 420         | 8 007         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |                |                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 14 479         | 6 198          | 20 329         | 19 426               | 19 903         | 17 513        | 19 134        | 19 503        | 8 088         |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 28 585         | 19 349         | 33 265         | 23 600               | 24 527         | 21 097        | 20 789        | 21 642        | 18 641        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 47 416         | 36 682         | 50 830         | 38 997               | 40 087         | 34 617        | 41 897        | 42 101        | 40 852        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 50 121         | 38 424         | 52 755         | 40 106               | 41 267         | 34 864        | 44 746        | 45 264        | 41 913        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>16 762</b>  | <b>10 994</b>  | <b>20 189</b>  | <b>18 975</b>        | <b>19 041</b>  | <b>18 380</b> | <b>13 730</b> | <b>13 316</b> | <b>20 591</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 22 024         | 14 747         | 27 063         | 22 099               | 22 136         | 21 868        | 14 765        | 14 252        | 19 700        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 19 988         | 12 866         | 24 903         | 20 280               | 20 291         | 20 223        | 13 436        | 12 878        | 19 800        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 535         | 10 059         | 14 615         | 15 435               | 15 551         | 14 559        | 14 904        | 13 558        | 101 219       |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 13 986         | 8 658          | 16 757         | 16 403               | 16 546         | 14 836        | 12 964        | 12 608        | 20 870        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 12 915         | 7 957          | 15 760         | 15 011               | 15 274         | 12 850        | 12 511        | 12 237        | 19 500        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 299          | 6 671          | 11 048         | 11 897               | 11 848         | 12 280        | 11 206        | 11 132        | 25 000        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |                |                |                      |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>661 083</b> | <b>199 617</b> | <b>461 466</b> | <b>133 688</b>       | <b>110 946</b> | <b>22 742</b> | <b>28 391</b> | <b>25 955</b> | <b>2 436</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 500 343        | 132 193        | 368 150        | 115 444              | 95 184         | 20 260        | 24 398        | 22 096        | 2 302         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 39 870         | 26 468         | 44 683         | 32 804               | 33 979         | 29 162        | 30 040        | 29 851        | 31 860        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 489 070        | 129 761        | 359 309        | 112 045              | 92 235         | 19 810        | 23 812        | 21 524        | 2 288         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 38 437         | 26 172         | 42 867         | 31 715               | 32 414         | 28 463        | 28 780        | 28 530        | 31 139        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 56 752         | 8 970          | 47 782         | 17 524               | 14 878         | 2 646         | 3 302         | 3 002         | 300           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 20 008         | 11 278         | 21 647         | 13 062               | 13 598         | 10 049        | 13 962        | 14 679        | 6 784         |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 2 638          | 559            | 2 079          | 990                  | 884            | 106           | 490           | 457           | 33            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 5 670          | 3 083          | 6 366          | 4 585                | 4 706          | 3 576         | 3 060         | 3 151         | 1 793         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 289 867        | 47 122         | 242 745        | 58 641               | 50 319         | 8 322         | 12 919        | 11 930        | 989           |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 6 443          | 4 050          | 6 907          | 5 335                | 5 590          | 3 794         | 5 794         | 5 959         | 3 807         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 198 859        | 61 456         | 137 403        | 23 990               | 20 537         | 3 453         | 4 627         | 4 388         | 239           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 169          | 7 112          | 8 641          | 7 244                | 7 389          | 6 385         | 8 319         | 8 321         | 8 276         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 62 605         | 43 808         | 18 797         | 7 111                | 5 851          | 1 260         | 1 434         | 1 263         | 1 171         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 734          | 3 644          | 3 944          | 3 666                | 3 633          | 3 816         | 3 320         | 3 321         | 3 314         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 122 850        | 33 595         | 89 255         | 24 165               | 19 161         | 5 004         | 2 892         | 2 723         | 169           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 120          | 6 706          | 8 653          | 12 810               | 13 091         | 11 735        | 10 553        | 10 772        | 7 016         |
| With other income .....                                       | 59 696         | 18 829         | 40 867         | 18 442               | 14 813         | 3 629         | 2 849         | 2 734         | 315           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 024          | 3 380          | 4 320          | 4 103                | 4 039          | 4 365         | 3 850         | 3 779         | 4 421         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2071



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Columbia, SC |               |              | Columbus, GA--AL |               |               |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts   |               | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |              |               |              |                  | Alabama (pt.) | Georgia (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 120 252      | 33 268        | 86 984       | 78 759           | 12 338        | 66 421        | 64 093        | 14 666       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 041        | 3 420         | 3 621        | 7 848            | 1 743         | 6 105         | 6 018         | 1 830        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 284        | 3 896         | 5 388        | 8 416            | 1 382         | 7 034         | 6 990         | 1 426        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 10 170       | 3 776         | 6 394        | 8 744            | 1 356         | 7 388         | 7 242         | 1 502        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 22 246       | 6 578         | 15 668       | 16 254           | 2 652         | 13 602        | 12 757        | 3 497        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 21 539       | 5 184         | 16 355       | 12 647           | 1 855         | 10 792        | 10 243        | 2 404        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 22 395       | 4 601         | 17 794       | 12 651           | 1 821         | 10 830        | 10 390        | 2 261        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 18 265       | 3 444         | 14 821       | 8 384            | 1 125         | 7 259         | 7 068         | 1 316        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 475        | 1 101         | 4 374        | 2 068            | 270           | 1 798         | 1 774         | 294          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 837        | 1 268         | 2 569        | 1 747            | 134           | 1 613         | 1 611         | 136          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 169       | 23 089        | 32 242       | 23 644           | 21 341        | 24 207        | 24 097        | 22 244       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 399       | 31 848        | 38 139       | 30 525           | 26 314        | 31 307        | 31 398        | 26 711       |
| Families -----                                                | 81 268       | 18 589        | 62 679       | 57 207           | 8 981         | 48 226        | 45 989        | 11 218       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 987        | 1 314         | 1 673        | 3 996            | 859           | 3 137         | 3 069         | 927          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 830        | 1 535         | 2 295        | 4 181            | 660           | 3 521         | 3 502         | 679          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 422        | 1 860         | 3 562        | 5 649            | 882           | 4 767         | 4 648         | 1 001        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 606       | 3 306         | 9 300        | 11 623           | 2 011         | 9 612         | 8 779         | 2 844        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 14 397       | 2 996         | 11 401       | 9 839            | 1 553         | 8 286         | 7 743         | 2 096        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 17 765       | 2 916         | 14 849       | 10 870           | 1 586         | 9 284         | 8 846         | 2 024        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 15 993       | 2 684         | 13 309       | 7 501            | 1 051         | 6 450         | 6 259         | 1 242        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 857        | 933           | 3 924        | 1 959            | 256           | 1 703         | 1 679         | 280          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 411        | 1 045         | 2 366        | 1 589            | 123           | 1 466         | 1 464         | 125          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 015       | 28 625        | 37 822       | 28 010           | 25 437        | 28 651        | 28 843        | 25 682       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 42 239       | 38 934        | 43 219       | 34 680           | 30 413        | 35 474        | 35 764        | 30 235       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 61 091       | 12 190        | 48 901       | 41 269           | 6 453         | 34 816        | 32 738        | 8 531        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 4 411        | 1 426         | 2 985        | 5 312            | 1 000         | 4 312         | 4 186         | 1 126        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 769        | 2 019         | 5 750        | 8 074            | 1 354         | 6 720         | 5 950         | 2 124        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 767       | 2 112         | 8 655        | 7 853            | 1 291         | 6 562         | 6 032         | 1 821        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 15 249       | 2 328         | 12 921       | 9 661            | 1 451         | 8 210         | 7 775         | 1 886        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 14 956       | 2 439         | 12 517       | 6 986            | 1 003         | 5 983         | 5 792         | 1 194        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 7 939        | 1 866         | 6 073        | 3 383            | 354           | 3 029         | 3 003         | 380          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 17 030       | 5 497         | 11 533       | 13 493           | 2 192         | 11 301        | 11 161        | 2 332        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 224        | 1 085         | 1 139        | 3 203            | 638           | 2 565         | 2 507         | 696          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 166        | 961           | 1 205        | 2 542            | 356           | 2 186         | 2 172         | 370          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 613        | 857           | 1 756        | 2 029            | 319           | 1 710         | 1 702         | 327          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 118        | 1 090         | 3 028        | 2 841            | 552           | 2 289         | 2 243         | 598          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 030        | 1 243         | 3 787        | 2 429            | 297           | 2 132         | 2 118         | 311          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 879          | 261           | 618          | 449              | 30            | 419           | 419           | 30           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 115 055      | 34 444        | 80 611       | 76 881           | 10 449        | 66 432        | 58 321        | 18 560       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 860       | 12 670        | 21 342       | 16 193           | 16 744        | 16 104        | 16 881        | 14 036       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.2         | 43.9          | 60.0         | 54.2             | 53.5          | 54.3          | 53.4          | 56.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 171       | 21 870        | 27 100       | 21 902           | 22 392        | 21 813        | 23 334        | 18 561       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 120 371      | 36 693        | 83 678       | 71 618           | 11 539        | 60 079        | 58 143        | 13 475       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 444       | 8 540         | 12 577       | 8 808            | 7 479         | 9 064         | 9 171         | 7 404        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 39.4         | 28.9          | 44.0         | 33.8             | 31.2          | 34.3          | 34.5          | 30.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 647       | 18 221        | 18 747       | 16 402           | 15 637        | 16 547        | 16 637        | 15 288       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 830       | 12 290        | 14 465       | 11 447           | 10 163        | 11 669        | 11 936        | 9 678        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 524       | 13 901        | 14 735       | 11 675           | 10 226        | 11 942        | 12 170        | 9 671        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 679        | 5 845         | 5 197        | 8 190            | 5 187         | 8 277         | 6 803         | 9 724        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 015       | 28 625        | 37 822       | 28 010           | 25 437        | 28 651        | 28 843        | 25 682       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 094       | 25 186        | 37 195       | 25 474           | 25 707        | 25 434        | 25 364        | 25 803       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 836       | 24 256        | 35 233       | 22 821           | 23 242        | 22 764        | 22 219        | 24 473       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 902       | 37 939        | 42 535       | 34 157           | 31 494        | 34 693        | 35 336        | 30 427       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 735       | 37 701        | 43 486       | 34 315           | 35 795        | 33 938        | 35 262        | 32 140       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 224       | 37 556        | 39 596       | 27 362           | 26 157        | 27 695        | 27 900        | 26 076       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 18 255       | 14 002        | 20 152       | 12 424           | 11 474        | 12 616        | 12 643        | 11 389       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 750       | 10 855        | 16 470       | 7 860            | 6 354         | 8 068         | 8 057         | 6 504        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 11 633       | 6 943         | 12 732       | 5 310            | 5 000--       | 5 424         | 5 458         | 5 000--      |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 275       | 13 125        | 19 163       | 10 527           | 10 104        | 10 688        | 10 723        | 10 078       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 655       | 18 258        | 25 616       | 19 966           | 19 424        | 20 092        | 19 789        | 20 441       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 833       | 37 442        | 43 808       | 37 542           | 36 593        | 37 713        | 38 176        | 35 326       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 768       | 42 897        | 46 267       | 39 686           | 39 043        | 39 792        | 40 354        | 36 809       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 208       | 16 625        | 20 516       | 13 005           | 10 441        | 13 616        | 13 666        | 10 402       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 740       | 19 919        | 24 502       | 18 565           | 16 029        | 19 003        | 19 037        | 15 932       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 053       | 17 342        | 22 176       | 17 351           | 16 029        | 17 671        | 17 710        | 15 932       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 367       | 10 505        | 11 667       | 9 221            | 6 888         | 9 722         | 9 779         | 6 777        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 937       | 15 044        | 18 043       | 10 453           | 7 464         | 10 993        | 11 014        | 7 492        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 847       | 13 890        | 16 694       | 9 941            | 7 161         | 10 514        | 10 533        | 7 194        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 973        | 10 114        | 9 863        | 6 847            | 5 496         | 7 335         | 7 360         | 5 511        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 120 252      | 33 268        | 86 984       | 78 759           | 12 338        | 66 421        | 64 093        | 14 666       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 103 265      | 26 402        | 76 863       | 62 069           | 9 205         | 52 864        | 50 661        | 11 408       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 153       | 31 148        | 36 529       | 30 791           | 28 689        | 31 157        | 31 253        | 28 739       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 100 785      | 25 569        | 75 216       | 60 757           | 9 047         | 51 710        | 49 507        | 11 250       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 657       | 29 208        | 35 170       | 29 717           | 27 306        | 30 139        | 30 197        | 27 607       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 12 833       | 3 358         | 9 475        | 5 768            | 928           | 4 840         | 4 768         | 1 000        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 154       | 22 009        | 16 788       | 18 025           | 18 203        | 17 990        | 18 216        | 17 113       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 804          | 234           | 570          | 362              | 45            | 317           | 307           | 55           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 148        | 7 058         | 5 774        | 4 614            | 3 483         | 4 775         | 4 927         | 2 868        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 45 813       | 11 938        | 33 875       | 21 149           | 2 547         | 18 602        | 17 827        | 3 322        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 949        | 8 101         | 5 191        | 6 691            | 4 733         | 6 959         | 7 187         | 4 033        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 25 544       | 8 754         | 16 790       | 19 787           | 3 712         | 16 075        | 15 948        | 3 839        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 186        | 6 951         | 7 309        | 6 640            | 6 424         | 6 690         | 6 684         | 6 457        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 6 029        | 2 492         | 3 537        | 7 659            | 1 180         | 6 479         | 6 425         | 1 234        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 040        | 2 939         | 3 111        | 3 114            | 2 471         | 3 231         | 3 241         | 2 453        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 18 613       | 5 272         | 13 341       | 14 797           | 2 092         | 12 705        | 12 611        | 2 186        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 479       | 10 744        | 11 769       | 9 725            | 7 522         | 10 088        | 10 123        | 7 430        |
| With other income -----                                       | 13 013       | 3 239         | 9 774        | 11 648           | 1 687         | 9 961         | 1 864         | 1 864        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 522        | 4 820         | 4 423        | 4 490            | 3 572         | 4 646         | 4 687         | 3 455        |
| 2072 URBANIZED AREAS                                          |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Columbus, OH |               |              | Corpus Christi, TX |               |              | Crystal Lake, IL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 373 223      | 257 376       | 115 847      | 93 524             | 89 307        | 4 217        | 24 507           | 8 639         | 15 868       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 23 504       | 20 529        | 2 975        | 8 636              | 8 569         | 67           | 270              | 139           | 131          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 28 684       | 23 378        | 5 306        | 9 313              | 9 064         | 249          | 610              | 284           | 326          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 31 502       | 24 790        | 6 712        | 9 264              | 9 096         | 168          | 812              | 381           | 431          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 68 087       | 51 204        | 16 883       | 17 647             | 16 816        | 831          | 2 151            | 1 002         | 1 149        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 62 853       | 45 305        | 17 548       | 14 769             | 14 088        | 681          | 2 875            | 1 024         | 1 851        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 70 509       | 46 573        | 23 936       | 16 366             | 15 521        | 845          | 5 651            | 2 036         | 3 615        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 55 742       | 32 069        | 23 673       | 12 010             | 11 008        | 1 002        | 7 507            | 2 522         | 4 985        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 18 160       | 8 650         | 9 510        | 3 007              | 2 741         | 266          | 2 872            | 799           | 2 073        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 14 182       | 4 878         | 9 304        | 2 512              | 2 404         | 108          | 1 759            | 452           | 1 307        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 373       | 26 651        | 40 174       | 26 237             | 25 773        | 37 804       | 49 700           | 46 197        | 51 544       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 754       | 31 860        | 50 850       | 33 781             | 33 396        | 41 929       | 54 957           | 49 970        | 57 672       |
| Families -----                                                | 239 032      | 151 877       | 87 155       | 69 503             | 66 006        | 3 497        | 20 169           | 6 665         | 13 504       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 10 817       | 9 498         | 1 319        | 5 014              | 4 922         | 72           | 145              | 71            | 74           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 10 522       | 8 866         | 1 656        | 5 124              | 4 985         | 139          | 107              | 36            | 71           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 13 566       | 10 389        | 3 177        | 6 242              | 6 118         | 124          | 324              | 120           | 204          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 35 540       | 25 358        | 10 182       | 12 445             | 11 800        | 645          | 1 395            | 609           | 786          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 39 232       | 26 718        | 12 514       | 11 284             | 10 762        | 522          | 2 202            | 720           | 1 482        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 53 345       | 33 706        | 19 639       | 13 792             | 13 082        | 710          | 4 754            | 1 637         | 3 117        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 47 640       | 26 251        | 21 389       | 10 636             | 9 702         | 934          | 6 883            | 2 277         | 4 606        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 15 854       | 7 123         | 8 731        | 2 700              | 2 450         | 250          | 2 738            | 777           | 1 961        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 12 516       | 3 968         | 8 548        | 2 266              | 2 165         | 101          | 1 621            | 418           | 1 203        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 37 321       | 32 898        | 46 104       | 30 271             | 29 855        | 41 206       | 53 096           | 50 977        | 54 379       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 874       | 37 453        | 57 806       | 37 498             | 37 162        | 43 852       | 59 303           | 55 903        | 60 981       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 181 906      | 107 743       | 74 163       | 53 534             | 50 529        | 3 005        | 18 203           | 5 862         | 12 341       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 12 942       | 9 742         | 3 200        | 8 165              | 7 991         | 174          | 352              | 119           | 233          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 22 168       | 15 531        | 6 637        | 8 842              | 8 401         | 441          | 1 022            | 422           | 600          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 29 516       | 19 604        | 9 912        | 9 299              | 8 818         | 481          | 1 711            | 530           | 1 181        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 45 678       | 28 316        | 17 362       | 12 313             | 11 647        | 666          | 4 305            | 1 497         | 2 808        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 44 354       | 24 019        | 20 335       | 10 165             | 9 256         | 909          | 6 585            | 2 146         | 4 439        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 27 248       | 10 531        | 16 717       | 4 750              | 4 416         | 334          | 4 228            | 1 148         | 3 080        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 46 173       | 35 785        | 10 388       | 12 484             | 12 091        | 393          | 1 438            | 641           | 797          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 101        | 7 270         | 831          | 3 081              | 3 066         | 15           | 56               | 12            | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 998        | 5 219         | 779          | 2 081              | 2 009         | 72           | 65               | 19            | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 253        | 4 192         | 1 061        | 1 832              | 1 813         | 19           | 93               | 35            | 58           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 11 083       | 8 103         | 2 980        | 2 874              | 2 680         | 194          | 285              | 143           | 142          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 004       | 9 244         | 3 760        | 2 269              | 2 207         | 62           | 694              | 271           | 423          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 734        | 1 757         | 977          | 347                | 316           | 31           | 245              | 129           | 116          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 334 119      | 225 016       | 109 103      | 86 504             | 82 288        | 4 216        | 25 316           | 8 447         | 16 869       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 434       | 17 722        | 27 206       | 17 935             | 17 521        | 26 025       | 35 076           | 33 291        | 35 677       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.1         | 51.9          | 61.8         | 50.8               | 50.5          | 57.0         | 68.5             | 67.2          | 69.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 294       | 26 363        | 35 704       | 27 078             | 26 723        | 32 911       | 40 578           | 39 192        | 41 107       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 346 015      | 235 606       | 110 409      | 81 250             | 77 638        | 3 612        | 22 600           | 8 001         | 14 599       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 819       | 11 456        | 12 677       | 8 923              | 8 831         | 10 849       | 12 848           | 12 343        | 13 148       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 39.0         | 39.3          | 38.4         | 33.5               | 33.0          | 40.0         | 37.1             | 34.7          | 38.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 390       | 19 943        | 21 393       | 16 683             | 16 598        | 18 725       | 21 926           | 22 264        | 21 764       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 086       | 13 151        | 19 013       | 11 869             | 11 755        | 14 222       | 18 591           | 17 681        | 19 055       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 371       | 13 429        | 19 243       | 11 905             | 11 792        | 14 194       | 18 616           | 17 741        | 19 059       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 817        | 4 915         | 4 399        | 9 643              | 9 543         | 32 000       | 10 186           | 9 363         | 14 000       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 37 321       | 32 898        | 46 104       | 30 271             | 29 855        | 41 206       | 53 096           | 50 977        | 54 379       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 392       | 30 810        | 46 354       | 29 310             | 28 763        | 41 362       | 53 294           | 50 825        | 54 645       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 462       | 29 998        | 43 483       | 27 191             | 26 962        | 32 743       | 48 864           | 47 145        | 49 902       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 43 139       | 39 276        | 49 972       | 35 493             | 35 060        | 44 772       | 55 127           | 53 046        | 56 015       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 164       | 40 096        | 50 923       | 35 294             | 34 728        | 44 985       | 55 277           | 53 244        | 56 110       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 158       | 37 203        | 46 019       | 31 736             | 31 776        | 31 250       | 50 521           | 48 685        | 52 220       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 18 213       | 16 326        | 23 402       | 12 801             | 12 496        | 22 380       | 31 310           | 30 545        | 31 972       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 684       | 11 463        | 20 431       | 9 637              | 9 240         | 21 196       | 26 397           | 24 167        | 30 795       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 238        | 7 390         | 13 964       | 5 000--            | 5 000--       | 11 250       | 5 000--          | 5 000--       | 5 000--      |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 867       | 9 089         | 21 522       | 10 372             | 10 105        | 23 147       | 22 128           | 22 664        | 21 821       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 259       | 22 623        | 35 445       | 21 228             | 20 863        | 27 981       | 44 352           | 42 409        | 45 761       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 45 611       | 41 689        | 52 470       | 38 478             | 37 933        | 47 303       | 57 343           | 55 322        | 58 280       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 48 077       | 44 375        | 54 577       | 41 710             | 41 321        | 48 842       | 58 103           | 55 864        | 59 144       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 631       | 18 961        | 21 882       | 16 029             | 15 744        | 23 000       | 28 046           | 24 053        | 31 838       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 820       | 21 872        | 27 847       | 19 981             | 19 760        | 26 429       | 37 738           | 35 455        | 39 241       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 726       | 19 600        | 25 878       | 19 147             | 18 828        | 26 007       | 35 208           | 31 894        | 36 320       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 920       | 12 100        | 16 032       | 12 221             | 12 312        | 10 938       | 16 739           | 25 104        | 9 397        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 17 207       | 16 660        | 18 956       | 12 435             | 12 243        | 18 804       | 17 974           | 17 778        | 18 208       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 839       | 15 133        | 17 736       | 11 631             | 11 460        | 17 300       | 16 136           | 15 133        | 16 580       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 628       | 9 576         | 12 661       | 8 014              | 7 975         | 9 886        | 11 074           | 10 562        | 11 587       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 373 223      | 257 376       | 115 847      | 93 524             | 89 307        | 4 217        | 24 507           | 8 639         | 15 868       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 313 196      | 213 766       | 99 430       | 76 989             | 73 125        | 3 864        | 22 170           | 7 610         | 14 560       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 38 129       | 32 737        | 49 721       | 33 391             | 33 040        | 40 019       | 54 611           | 49 975        | 57 034       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 306 412      | 209 659       | 96 753       | 74 392             | 70 642        | 3 750        | 21 688           | 7 428         | 14 260       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 561       | 31 727        | 47 035       | 31 421             | 31 067        | 38 093       | 52 136           | 48 691        | 53 931       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 39 728       | 23 156        | 16 572       | 11 292             | 10 630        | 662          | 3 804            | 1 142         | 2 662        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 314       | 14 711        | 23 349       | 20 339             | 20 529        | 17 295       | 20 758           | 15 947        | 22 822       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 2 023        | 1 194         | 829          | 1 093              | 966           | 127          | 207              | 55            | 152          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 752        | 4 743         | 7 206        | 3 257              | 3 340         | 2 632        | 5 022            | 7 681         | 4 060        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 155 222      | 94 895        | 60 327       | 30 427             | 28 418        | 2 009        | 13 453           | 4 671         | 8 782        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 331        | 3 766         | 7 793        | 7 923              | 8 138         | 4 895        | 4 725            | 5 144         | 4 502        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 73 894       | 49 105        | 24 789       | 21 041             | 20 435        | 606          | 4 155            | 1 639         | 2 516        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 555        | 7 197         | 8 265        | 7 133              | 7 092         | 8 517        | 8 798            | 8 988         | 8 675        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 27 984       | 24 249        | 3 735        | 8 003              | 7 922         | 81           | 381              | 154           | 227          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 757        | 3 767         | 3 692        | 2 791              | 2 788         | 3 083        | 4 645            | 4 000         | 5 084        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 54 108       | 34 869        | 19 239       | 13 135             | 12 598        | 537          | 2 476            | 920           | 1 556        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 450        | 8 722         | 10 769       | 10 650             | 10 665        | 10 293       | 9 371            | 8 549         | 9 858        |
| With other income -----                                       | 35 577       | 24 121        | 11 456       | 9 687              | 9 275         | 412          | 2 124            | 784           | 1 340        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 125        | 3 966         | 4 461        | 3 633              | 3 643         | 3 426        | 5 176            | 5 280         | 5 115        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Cumberland, MD--VV |                |                     |               |              | Dallas--Fort Worth, TX |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                    | Maryland (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                        |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 22 068             | 20 832         | 1 236               | 10 284        | 11 784       | 1 212 231              | 735 470       | 476 761      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 917              | 1 824          | 93                  | 1 266         | 651          | 62 583                 | 48 843        | 13 740       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 507              | 3 327          | 180                 | 2 016         | 1 491        | 77 214                 | 57 818        | 19 396       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 681              | 2 548          | 133                 | 1 454         | 1 227        | 91 467                 | 65 557        | 25 910       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 757              | 4 499          | 258                 | 2 138         | 2 619        | 213 188                | 144 705       | 68 483       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 297              | 3 073          | 224                 | 1 320         | 1 977        | 199 450                | 124 709       | 74 741       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 117              | 2 847          | 270                 | 1 129         | 1 988        | 225 215                | 124 957       | 100 258      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 997              | 1 931          | 66                  | 628           | 1 369        | 202 959                | 97 299        | 105 660      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 363                | 351            | 12                  | 109           | 254          | 73 860                 | 34 389        | 39 471       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 432                | 432            | —                   | 224           | 208          | 66 295                 | 37 193        | 29 102       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 20 881             | 20 759         | 22 300              | 16 442        | 24 605       | 32 713                 | 28 712        | 39 975       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 28 214             | 28 402         | 25 044              | 25 151        | 30 887       | 42 637                 | 39 137        | 48 036       |
| Families -----                                                | 14 747             | 13 870         | 877                 | 6 388         | 8 359        | 824 576                | 458 317       | 366 259      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 830              | 1 798          | 32                  | 673           | 157          | 30 963                 | 24 104        | 6 859        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 304              | 1 229          | 75                  | 794           | 510          | 34 399                 | 25 972        | 8 427        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 460              | 1 399          | 61                  | 758           | 702          | 50 089                 | 34 986        | 15 103       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 242              | 3 043          | 199                 | 1 361         | 1 881        | 122 407                | 78 527        | 43 880       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 606              | 2 411          | 195                 | 1 018         | 1 588        | 126 468                | 73 265        | 53 203       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 742              | 2 496          | 246                 | 926           | 1 816        | 166 833                | 85 461        | 81 372       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 839              | 1 782          | 57                  | 582           | 1 257        | 170 358                | 75 945        | 94 413       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 346                | 334            | 12                  | 178           | 248          | 64 730                 | 28 545        | 36 185       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 378                | 378            | —                   | 200           | 200          | 58 329                 | 31 512        | 26 817       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 956             | 26 846         | 28 192              | 21 707        | 30 847       | 38 872                 | 33 732        | 44 993       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 626             | 33 903         | 29 253              | 30 324        | 36 150       | 48 914                 | 45 625        | 53 029       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 11 665             | 10 959         | 706                 | 4 481         | 7 184        | 646 668                | 340 465       | 306 203      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 947              | 1 842          | 105                 | 1 033         | 914          | 54 617                 | 38 861        | 15 756       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 563              | 2 402          | 161                 | 997           | 1 566        | 78 350                 | 49 196        | 29 154       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 209              | 2 064          | 145                 | 824           | 1 385        | 94 941                 | 54 324        | 40 617       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 209              | 2 296          | 233                 | 824           | 1 695        | 142 098                | 71 132        | 70 966       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 720              | 1 670          | 50                  | 524           | 1 196        | 158 279                | 69 508        | 88 771       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 697                | 685            | 12                  | 269           | 428          | 118 383                | 57 444        | 60 939       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 617              | 2 478          | 139                 | 1 681         | 936          | 136 574                | 90 773        | 45 801       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 483                | 468            | 15                  | 428           | 55           | 18 329                 | 14 789        | 3 540        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 592                | 570            | 22                  | 424           | 168          | 14 960                 | 11 405        | 3 555        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 591                | 576            | 15                  | 228           | 163          | 17 618                 | 12 440        | 5 178        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 560                | 524            | 36                  | 311           | 249          | 34 022                 | 22 240        | 11 782       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 462                | 413            | 49                  | 232           | 230          | 41 856                 | 24 311        | 17 545       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 129                | 127            | 2                   | 58            | 71           | 9 789                  | 5 588         | 4 201        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 18 855             | 17 755         | 1 100               | 7 551         | 11 304       | 1 109 574              | 652 723       | 456 851      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 487             | 15 390         | 16 935              | 13 813        | 16 409       | 21 953                 | 19 308        | 26 740       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 40.5               | 40.2           | 44.4                | 38.7          | 41.7         | 60.0                   | 56.0          | 65.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 779             | 25 800         | 25 568              | 22 951        | 27 717       | 30 536                 | 27 106        | 33 612       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 20 628             | 19 626         | 1 002               | 9 312         | 11 316       | 1 051 748              | 622 623       | 429 125      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 496              | 7 494          | 7 526               | 7 391         | 7 647        | 13 254                 | 12 359        | 14 788       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 24.2               | 24.0           | 27.9                | 22.6          | 25.5         | 43.7                   | 41.9          | 46.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 276             | 16 375         | 14 630              | 16 300        | 16 254       | 21 180                 | 20 508        | 21 946       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 635             | 11 709         | 10 374              | 11 063        | 12 077       | 16 288                 | 15 549        | 17 329       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 010             | 12 111         | 10 374              | 11 231        | 12 634       | 16 415                 | 15 695        | 17 420       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 001              | 4 001          | —                   | 4 981         | 3 676        | 7 307                  | 7 543         | 6 603        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 26 956             | 26 846         | 28 192              | 21 707        | 30 847       | 38 872                 | 33 732        | 44 993       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 27 432             | 27 149         | 29 410              | 17 611        | 34 020       | 36 753                 | 30 639        | 43 432       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 487             | 23 550         | 22 109              | 10 478        | 31 913       | 34 127                 | 28 209        | 40 956       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 30 711             | 30 793         | 29 643              | 27 308        | 32 694       | 44 785                 | 40 447        | 49 231       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 664             | 34 677         | 34 063              | 28 102        | 37 251       | 43 738                 | 38 329        | 48 716       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 708             | 32 091         | 22 159              | 23 553        | 35 521       | 39 344                 | 34 233        | 43 998       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 894             | 12 622         | 19 792              | 9 771         | 17 356       | 19 857                 | 17 654        | 23 972       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 7 348              | 7 274          | 11 000              | 6 234         | 13 323       | 16 748                 | 14 508        | 20 960       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—             | 5 000—         | 9 308               | 5 000—        | 5 786        | 12 324                 | 11 219        | 16 312       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 878             | 13 934         | 12 197              | 10 849        | 16 820       | 14 704                 | 12 583        | 19 021       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 864             | 22 780         | 23 875              | 19 231        | 25 487       | 26 397                 | 22 510        | 31 884       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 866             | 38 213         | 35 699              | 33 976        | 40 166       | 46 266                 | 41 869        | 50 742       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 877             | 40 152         | 37 100              | 35 962        | 41 105       | 49 510                 | 45 686        | 52 698       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 10 843             | 10 875         | 10 281              | 10 257        | 11 676       | 22 219                 | 21 514        | 24 455       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 14 583             | 14 624         | 14 083              | 13 147        | 15 992       | 25 967                 | 24 597        | 30 004       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 067             | 13 083         | 12 917              | 12 134        | 15 186       | 23 696                 | 22 232        | 27 038       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 568             | 10 500         | 11 786              | 10 738        | 9 937        | 13 441                 | 12 572        | 15 171       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 038              | 9 099          | 7 949               | 8 354         | 10 077       | 19 675                 | 19 198        | 20 666       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 8 441              | 8 498          | 7 444               | 7 896         | 9 279        | 18 161                 | 17 763        | 19 145       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 253              | 7 265          | 7 024               | 7 089         | 7 486        | 10 343                 | 10 119        | 10 784       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 22 068             | 20 832         | 1 236               | 10 284        | 11 784       | 1 212 231              | 735 470       | 476 761      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 14 598             | 13 722         | 876                 | 6 251         | 8 347        | 1 074 698              | 637 606       | 437 092      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 092             | 31 479         | 25 040              | 28 620        | 32 943       | 41 729                 | 38 294        | 46 739       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 14 140             | 13 300         | 840                 | 6 069         | 8 071        | 1 042 312              | 617 158       | 425 154      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 767             | 30 068         | 25 002              | 26 940        | 31 893       | 39 759                 | 36 336        | 44 729       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 725              | 1 623          | 102                 | 697           | 1 028        | 156 708                | 88 677        | 68 031       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 096             | 19 721         | 9 139               | 22 126        | 17 041       | 21 295                 | 22 047        | 20 314       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 56                 | 46             | 10                  | 21            | 35           | 11 061                 | 6 238         | 4 823        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 637                | 752            | 111                 | —659          | 1 416        | 6 065                  | 5 860         | 6 330        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 8 604              | 8 214          | 390                 | 3 470         | 5 134        | 457 929                | 257 264       | 200 665      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 900              | 4 901          | 4 896               | 5 891         | 4 231        | 7 456                  | 8 472         | 6 153        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 987              | 8 497          | 490                 | 4 469         | 4 518        | 201 242                | 135 106       | 66 136       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 009              | 8 009          | 8 015               | 7 771         | 8 245        | 7 663                  | 7 576         | 7 840        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 084              | 2 027          | 57                  | 1 526         | 558          | 50 263                 | 37 813        | 12 450       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 775              | 3 783          | 3 501               | 3 758         | 3 824        | 3 090                  | 3 004         | 3 351        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 980              | 4 675          | 305                 | 2 135         | 2 845        | 124 594                | 76 715        | 47 879       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 393              | 7 368          | 7 780               | 6 870         | 7 786        | 10 198                 | 10 223        | 10 160       |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 998              | 2 878          | 120                 | 1 437         | 1 561        | 105 326                | 60 708        | 44 618       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 308              | 3 233          | 5 088               | 2 904         | 3 679        | 4 347                  | 4 394         | 4 283        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Danbury, CT—NY |                   |                |               |               | Danville, VA  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                   |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>41 935</b>  | <b>40 788</b>     | <b>1 147</b>   | <b>24 072</b> | <b>17 863</b> | <b>22 101</b> | <b>21 664</b> | <b>437</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 895            | 864               | 31             | 598           | 297           | 2 119         | 2 101         | 18            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 013          | 1 964             | 49             | 1 471         | 542           | 3 405         | 3 355         | 50            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 868          | 1 815             | 53             | 1 256         | 612           | 2 774         | 2 752         | 22            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 304          | 4 254             | 50             | 2 833         | 1 471         | 4 374         | 4 279         | 95            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 986          | 4 787             | 199            | 3 087         | 1 899         | 3 361         | 3 251         | 110           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 8 000          | 7 717             | 283            | 4 556         | 3 444         | 3 170         | 3 112         | 58            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 10 727         | 10 405            | 322            | 5 543         | 5 184         | 2 028         | 1 990         | 38            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 5 195          | 5 080             | 115            | 2 706         | 2 489         | 554           | 532           | 22            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 3 947          | 3 902             | 45             | 2 022         | 1 925         | 316           | 292           | 24            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 47 618         | 47 740            | 45 839         | 43 832        | 52 371        | 20 670        | 20 413        | 26 196        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 54 496         | 54 680            | 47 947         | 51 468        | 58 577        | 27 631        | 27 456        | 36 299        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>30 413</b>  | <b>29 492</b>     | <b>921</b>     | <b>16 794</b> | <b>13 619</b> | <b>14 928</b> | <b>14 596</b> | <b>332</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 392            | 392               | —              | 293           | 99            | 799           | 791           | 8             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 458            | 438               | 20             | 377           | 81            | 1 448         | 1 439         | 9             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 740            | 703               | 37             | 573           | 167           | 1 663         | 1 652         | 11            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 345          | 2 310             | 35             | 1 537         | 808           | 2 854         | 2 759         | 95            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 269          | 3 127             | 142            | 1 907         | 1 362         | 2 570         | 2 489         | 81            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 6 048          | 5 828             | 220            | 3 428         | 2 620         | 2 867         | 2 817         | 50            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 9 100          | 8 773             | 327            | 4 647         | 4 453         | 1 932         | 1 894         | 38            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 4 535          | 4 440             | 95             | 2 259         | 2 276         | 505           | 489           | 16            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 3 526          | 3 481             | 45             | 1 773         | 1 753         | 290           | 266           | 24            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 54 241         | 54 459            | 50 257         | 51 144        | 57 446        | 27 761        | 27 752        | 30 208        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 61 424         | 61 697            | 52 709         | 58 557        | 64 961        | 33 429        | 33 244        | 41 548        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>25 520</b>  | <b>24 699</b>     | <b>821</b>     | <b>13 634</b> | <b>11 886</b> | <b>10 484</b> | <b>10 239</b> | <b>245</b>    |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 788            | 745               | 43             | 599           | 189           | 1 562         | 1 553         | 9             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 495          | 1 460             | 35             | 925           | 570           | 1 877         | 1 811         | 66            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 323          | 2 218             | 105            | 1 364         | 959           | 2 020         | 1 967         | 53            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 972          | 4 759             | 213            | 2 788         | 2 184         | 2 542         | 2 503         | 39            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 8 331          | 8 046             | 285            | 4 226         | 4 105         | 1 758         | 1 720         | 38            |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 7 611          | 7 471             | 140            | 3 732         | 3 879         | 725           | 685           | 40            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>3 619</b>   | <b>3 562</b>      | <b>57</b>      | <b>2 362</b>  | <b>1 257</b>  | <b>3 811</b>  | <b>3 748</b>  | <b>63</b>     |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 188            | 188               | —              | 154           | 34            | 633           | 625           | 8             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 286            | 286               | —              | 249           | 37            | 773           | 773           | —             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 212            | 198               | 14             | 157           | 55            | 710           | 699           | 11            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 602            | 602               | —              | 455           | 147           | 808           | 784           | 24            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 1 545          | 1 530             | 15             | 860           | 685           | 732           | 712           | 20            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 786            | 758               | 28             | 487           | 299           | 155           | 155           | —             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>42 941</b>  | <b>41 713</b>     | <b>1 228</b>   | <b>24 250</b> | <b>18 691</b> | <b>18 079</b> | <b>17 651</b> | <b>428</b>    |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 30 045         | 30 054            | 29 239         | 26 800        | 32 972        | 15 043        | 14 900        | 22 717        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 61.1           | 61.1              | 61.8           | 58.9          | 64.0          | 48.7          | 48.5          | 56.1          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 37 922         | 38 047            | 35 530         | 35 647        | 41 011        | 21 913        | 21 645        | 28 478        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>41 992</b>  | <b>40 847</b>     | <b>1 145</b>   | <b>24 258</b> | <b>17 734</b> | <b>21 535</b> | <b>21 124</b> | <b>411</b>    |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 432         | 15 507            | 12 274         | 15 307        | 15 619        | 8 428         | 8 478         | 6 058         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 38.8           | 38.8              | 38.2           | 39.2          | 38.2          | 31.2          | 31.4          | 20.4          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 24 696         | 24 785            | 21 383         | 24 197        | 25 372        | 15 505        | 15 525        | 14 118        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>19 910</b>  | <b>20 057</b>     | <b>15 251</b>  | <b>19 300</b> | <b>20 697</b> | <b>11 396</b> | <b>11 344</b> | <b>13 829</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 20 199         | 20 345            | 15 614         | 19 713        | 20 802        | 11 553        | 11 503        | 13 829        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 10 264         | 10 522            | —              | 10 799        | 5 672         | 5 556         | 5 556         | —             |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |                   |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |                   |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 54 241         | 54 459            | 50 257         | 51 144        | 57 446        | 27 761        | 27 752        | 30 208        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 53 335         | 53 439            | 51 568         | 49 974        | 56 427        | 25 931        | 25 835        | 26 818        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 50 305         | 50 113            | 53 134         | 46 081        | 53 742        | 23 077        | 22 895        | 26 250        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 58 177         | 58 515            | 50 727         | 55 861        | 60 319        | 33 891        | 33 894        | 33 750        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 57 902         | 58 228            | 52 109         | 55 695        | 60 004        | 36 884        | 36 800        | 46 375        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 52 040         | 52 027            | 52 072         | 50 011        | 54 771        | 33 460        | 33 549        | 26 944        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 31 490         | 31 495            | 29 844         | 30 130        | 35 027        | 13 179        | 13 071        | 22 604        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 24 380         | 24 380            | —              | 18 125        | 29 489        | 9 593         | 9 430         | 12 386        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 17 083         | 17 083            | —              | 13 250        | 24 896        | 6 918         | 6 826         | 11 250        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |                   |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 19 613         | 19 762            | 14 805         | 17 828        | 22 013        | 12 857        | 12 881        | 11 458        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 38 900         | 38 710            | 42 589         | 32 923        | 45 075        | 18 273        | 18 020        | 26 131        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 61 550         | 61 708            | 55 494         | 60 375        | 63 076        | 37 797        | 37 876        | 34 531        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 62 826         | 62 981            | 58 035         | 61 614        | 64 286        | 40 550        | 40 524        | 45 536        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>27 248</b>  | <b>27 273</b>     | <b>26 800</b>  | <b>25 992</b> | <b>30 583</b> | <b>10 711</b> | <b>10 715</b> | <b>10 417</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 35 210         | 35 195            | 35 625         | 32 266        | 38 486        | 15 090        | 15 048        | 25 417        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 30 668         | 30 593            | 31 750         | 27 766        | 35 689        | 14 258        | 14 293        | 8 090         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 955         | 13 052            | 11 429         | 13 136        | 12 472        | 7 884         | 7 934         | 5 360         |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 21 414         | 21 458            | 17 500         | 20 997        | 21 971        | 8 446         | 8 461         | 7 540         |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 18 575         | 18 659            | 13 056         | 18 084        | 19 728        | 8 076         | 8 085         | 7 540         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 10 276         | 10 443            | 5 115          | 9 290         | 11 534        | 6 335         | 6 330         | 6 879         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |                   |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>41 935</b>  | <b>40 788</b>     | <b>1 147</b>   | <b>24 072</b> | <b>17 863</b> | <b>22 101</b> | <b>21 664</b> | <b>437</b>    |
| With earnings .....                                           | 36 446         | 35 451            | 995            | 20 595        | 15 851        | 16 204        | 15 841        | 363           |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 54 935         | 55 109            | 48 738         | 52 661        | 57 889        | 28 669        | 28 482        | 36 831        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 35 420         | 34 453            | 967            | 20 131        | 15 289        | 15 852        | 15 495        | 357           |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 52 554         | 52 665            | 48 587         | 50 539        | 55 206        | 28 089        | 27 965        | 33 447        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 6 007          | 5 871             | 136            | 2 968         | 3 039         | 1 462         | 1 420         | 42            |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 22 923         | 23 196            | 11 111         | 22 369        | 23 463        | 12 853        | 12 299        | 31 595        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 247            | 247               | —              | 77            | 150           | 158           | 147           | 11            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 12 119         | 12 119            | —              | 7 975         | 14 929        | 3 142         | 2 684         | 9 255         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 22 118         | 21 624            | 494            | 11 895        | 10 223        | 6 743         | 6 618         | 125           |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 963          | 6 008             | 3 998          | 5 513         | 6 487         | 7 379         | 7 393         | 6 623         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 9 365          | 9 079             | 286            | 5 668         | 3 697         | 8 043         | 7 916         | 127           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 218          | 8 201             | 8 758          | 8 095         | 8 407         | 7 218         | 7 197         | 8 576         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 421          | 1 389             | 32             | 958           | 463           | 2 070         | 2 051         | 19            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 5 580          | 5 581             | 5 528          | 5 112         | 6 546         | 2 698         | 2 698         | 2 713         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 5 854          | 5 650             | 204            | 3 395         | 2 459         | 4 037         | 3 967         | 70            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 7 963          | 8 020             | 6 406          | 7 892         | 8 061         | 6 131         | 6 155         | 4 794         |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 640          | 3 532             | 108            | 2 007         | 1 633         | 2 600         | 2 535         | 65            |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 5 422          | 5 436             | 4 974          | 5 591         | 5 215         | 3 064         | 3 068         | 2 907         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2075



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL |                |            |               |              | Davis, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                               | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                                     | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 103 980                             | 54 227         | 49 753     | 71 312        | 32 668       | 19 230    | 17 968        | 1 262        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 067                               | 3 891          | 3 176      | 5 154         | 1 913        | 1 351     | 1 261         | 90           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 10 455                              | 5 819          | 4 636      | 7 691         | 2 764        | 2 034     | 1 918         | 116          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 10 297                              | 5 687          | 4 610      | 7 342         | 2 955        | 2 212     | 1 978         | 234          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 19 672                              | 10 790         | 9 082      | 13 946        | 5 926        | 3 088     | 2 870         | 218          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 17 096                              | 8 886          | 8 210      | 12 011        | 5 085        | 2 290     | 2 120         | 170          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 357                              | 9 313          | 9 044      | 11 886        | 6 471        | 2 987     | 2 881         | 106          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 14 625                              | 7 018          | 7 607      | 9 341         | 5 284        | 2 684     | 2 596         | 88           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 698                               | 1 623          | 2 075      | 2 286         | 1 412        | 1 428     | 1 363         | 65           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 513                               | 1 200          | 1 313      | 1 555         | 858          | 1 156     | 981           | 175          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 272                              | 25 906         | 29 037     | 26 117        | 30 508       | 28 622    | 29 044        | 22 955       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 502                              | 32 109         | 35 021     | 32 456        | 35 785       | 39 976    | 38 800        | 56 729       |
| Families -----                                                | 70 187                              | 36 046         | 34 141     | 46 568        | 23 619       | 9 638     | 8 642         | 996          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 217                               | 1 734          | 1 483      | 2 296         | 921          | 277       | 218           | 59           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 176                               | 2 200          | 1 976      | 3 113         | 1 063        | 481       | 407           | 74           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 989                               | 2 825          | 2 164      | 3 392         | 1 597        | 634       | 460           | 174          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 11 950                              | 6 683          | 5 267      | 8 050         | 3 900        | 1 111     | 932           | 179          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 104                              | 6 300          | 5 804      | 8 388         | 3 716        | 974       | 854           | 120          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 934                              | 7 442          | 7 492      | 9 464         | 5 470        | 1 768     | 1 692         | 76           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 13 077                              | 6 222          | 6 855      | 8 250         | 4 827        | 2 203     | 2 112         | 91           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 432                               | 1 529          | 1 903      | 2 108         | 1 324        | 1 211     | 1 154         | 57           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 308                               | 1 111          | 1 197      | 1 507         | 801          | 979       | 813           | 166          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 785                              | 31 971         | 35 644     | 32 478        | 36 382       | 46 006    | 47 262        | 25 789       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 648                              | 38 195         | 41 182     | 38 798        | 41 323       | 55 725    | 54 602        | 65 469       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 55 395                              | 28 173         | 27 222     | 35 847        | 19 548       | 7 841     | 6 937         | 904          |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 5 325                               | 2 865          | 2 460      | 3 507         | 1 818        | 680       | 438           | 242          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 629                               | 4 841          | 3 788      | 5 695         | 2 934        | 812       | 645           | 167          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 931                               | 5 243          | 4 688      | 6 792         | 3 139        | 690       | 577           | 113          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 508                              | 6 769          | 6 739      | 8 506         | 5 002        | 1 491     | 1 423         | 68           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 12 400                              | 5 864          | 6 536      | 7 827         | 4 573        | 2 068     | 1 977         | 91           |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 5 602                               | 2 591          | 3 011      | 3 520         | 2 082        | 2 100     | 1 877         | 223          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 11 832                              | 6 357          | 5 475      | 8 599         | 3 233        | 1 342     | 1 275         | 67           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 416                               | 1 324          | 1 092      | 1 753         | 663          | 102       | 87            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 159                               | 1 127          | 1 032      | 1 670         | 489          | 250       | 222           | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 592                               | 981            | 611        | 1 127         | 465          | 159       | 155           | 4            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 743                               | 1 525          | 1 218      | 1 927         | 816          | 236       | 224           | 12           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 439                               | 1 164          | 1 275      | 1 765         | 674          | 433       | 433           | 8            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 483                                 | 236            | 247        | 357           | 126          | 162       | 162           | -            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 90 309                              | 46 442         | 43 867     | 60 769        | 29 540       | 20 428    | 17 833        | 2 595        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 641                              | 20 113         | 21 229     | 19 665        | 22 699       | 11 863    | 12 974        | 6 173        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.4                                | 48.5           | 54.6       | 49.6          | 55.3         | 34.7      | 37.4          | 16.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 551                              | 30 374         | 30 756     | 29 598        | 31 831       | 37 550    | 38 030        | 30 536       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 93 095                              | 48 076         | 45 019     | 64 568        | 28 527       | 20 577    | 18 293        | 2 284        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 728                               | 9 258          | 10 223     | 9 717         | 9 755        | 7 580     | 8 651         | 3 817        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.8                                | 31.1           | 34.7       | 31.9          | 34.9         | 21.7      | 23.4          | 8.2          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 198                              | 17 883         | 18 473     | 18 118        | 18 336       | 25 303    | 25 337        | 22 083       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 314                              | 12 999         | 13 644     | 13 090        | 13 783       | 14 962    | 15 269        | 12 738       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 528                              | 13 246         | 13 821     | 13 318        | 13 962       | 16 298    | 15 840        | 22 696       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 270                               | 3 915          | 4 773      | 4 485         | 3 596        | 3 010     | 3 057         | 2 980        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 785                              | 31 971         | 35 644     | 32 478        | 36 382       | 46 006    | 47 262        | 25 789       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 857                              | 30 598         | 35 801     | 31 315        | 36 234       | 45 017    | 47 072        | 18 278       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 831                              | 26 083         | 31 736     | 26 962        | 32 910       | 41 462    | 43 184        | 18 092       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 789                              | 37 086         | 40 545     | 37 930        | 40 446       | 52 426    | 54 072        | 28 021       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 968                              | 38 836         | 42 968     | 40 403        | 41 801       | 52 303    | 54 100        | 20 417       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 746                              | 30 933         | 36 122     | 33 073        | 35 282       | 41 143    | 43 143        | 17 386       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 119                              | 13 652         | 15 017     | 13 791        | 14 994       | 20 407    | 21 809        | 7 416        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 033                              | 9 834          | 10 261     | 9 649         | 10 873       | 17 168    | 18 047        | 6 576        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 261                               | 5 270          | 5 246      | 5 346         | 5 000        | 9 911     | 9 565         | 11 250       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 362                              | 18 391         | 15 860     | 17 544        | 17 039       | 22 807    | 23 614        | 10 556       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 254                              | 22 918         | 25 909     | 23 402        | 26 037       | 36 389    | 37 530        | 18 750       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 709                              | 42 748         | 44 741     | 42 766        | 45 297       | 52 995    | 54 499        | 29 740       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 441                              | 44 623         | 46 207     | 44 723        | 46 524       | 55 324    | 57 096        | 27 708       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 728                              | 15 190         | 16 365     | 15 581        | 16 158       | 17 401    | 17 504        | 15 000       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 521                              | 19 624         | 21 515     | 20 140        | 21 763       | 19 159    | 19 240        | 16 364       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 823                              | 18 001         | 19 995     | 18 327        | 19 619       | 21 023    | 21 037        | 19 792       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 941                              | 14 049         | 13 750     | 13 960        | 13 884       | 60 545    | 61 086        | 12 292       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 902                              | 12 217         | 13 799     | 13 074        | 12 384       | 15 649    | 15 731        | 13 929       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 198                              | 11 856         | 12 649     | 12 306        | 11 874       | 16 476    | 16 458        | 16 750       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 270                              | 10 097         | 10 512     | 10 730        | 8 815        | 14 072    | 13 960        | 17 250       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 103 980                             | 54 227         | 49 753     | 71 312        | 32 668       | 19 230    | 17 968        | 1 262        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 79 919                              | 40 194         | 39 725     | 53 957        | 25 962       | 17 124    | 15 994        | 1 130        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 171                              | 32 843         | 35 515     | 33 004        | 36 597       | 37 122    | 36 273        | 49 137       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 77 991                              | 39 123         | 38 868     | 52 553        | 25 438       | 16 635    | 15 546        | 1 089        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 306                              | 32 184         | 34 437     | 32 163        | 35 669       | 34 880    | 34 102        | 45 993       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 8 976                               | 4 244          | 4 732      | 6 069         | 2 907        | 3 008     | 2 833         | 175          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 298                              | 13 848         | 14 702     | 14 274        | 14 350       | 17 879    | 17 164        | 29 450       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 755                                 | 327            | 428        | 443           | 312          | 202       | 179           | 23           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 631                               | 6 780          | 6 516      | 8 895         | 3 416        | 8 249     | 7 721         | 12 356       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 46 691                              | 23 828         | 22 863     | 31 631        | 15 060       | 11 378    | 10 730        | 648          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 452                               | 5 550          | 5 351      | 5 733         | 4 862        | 5 706     | 5 014         | 17 166       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 29 647                              | 17 169         | 12 478     | 20 964        | 8 683        | 2 099     | 1 958         | 141          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 861                               | 7 895          | 7 815      | 7 850         | 7 888        | 7 644     | 7 634         | 7 787        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 7 593                               | 4 219          | 3 374      | 5 714         | 1 879        | 646       | 599           | 47           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 649                               | 3 439          | 3 911      | 3 619         | 3 740        | 5 300     | 5 222         | 6 300        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 20 415                              | 12 128         | 8 287      | 14 377        | 6 038        | 2 062     | 1 935         | 127          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 625                               | 9 917          | 9 197      | 9 748         | 9 330        | 16 118    | 15 856        | 20 112       |
| With other income -----                                       | 11 076                              | 5 427          | 5 649      | 7 691         | 3 385        | 2 388     | 2 236         | 152          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 681                               | 3 402          | 3 949      | 3 504         | 4 081        | 6 464     | 6 458         | 6 550        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Dayton, OH     |               |                | Daytona Beach, FL |               |               | Decatur, AL   |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>240 961</b> | <b>72 513</b> | <b>168 448</b> | <b>96 927</b>     | <b>27 328</b> | <b>69 599</b> | <b>24 539</b> | <b>19 096</b> | <b>5 443</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 15 452         | 9 213         | 6 239          | 6 417             | 2 819         | 3 598         | 1 978         | 1 545         | 433           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 20 650         | 10 671        | 9 979          | 10 587            | 4 149         | 6 438         | 2 179         | 1 676         | 503           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 19 991         | 8 510         | 11 481         | 11 975            | 3 980         | 7 995         | 2 302         | 1 798         | 504           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 41 629         | 14 831        | 26 798         | 21 860            | 6 374         | 15 486        | 3 945         | 3 028         | 917           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 39 185         | 11 264        | 27 921         | 16 826            | 4 112         | 12 714        | 3 900         | 3 006         | 894           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 47 066         | 10 591        | 36 475         | 14 866            | 2 984         | 11 882        | 4 527         | 3 390         | 1 137         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 37 880         | 5 861         | 32 019         | 9 344             | 1 849         | 7 495         | 4 120         | 3 276         | 844           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 11 718         | 1 176         | 10 542         | 2 745             | 586           | 2 159         | 944           | 802           | 142           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 7 390          | 396           | 6 994          | 2 307             | 475           | 1 832         | 644           | 575           | 69            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 657         | 19 779        | 35 596         | 23 735            | 18 631        | 25 884        | 29 827        | 30 005        | 29 139        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 37 010         | 24 447        | 42 418         | 30 854            | 26 153        | 32 700        | 35 450        | 36 350        | 32 294        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>165 951</b> | <b>44 048</b> | <b>121 903</b> | <b>61 465</b>     | <b>14 029</b> | <b>47 436</b> | <b>17 937</b> | <b>13 687</b> | <b>4 250</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 7 900          | 4 909         | 2 991          | 2 303             | 1 942         | 1 361         | 804           | 712           | 126           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 8 049          | 4 639         | 3 410          | 3 443             | 1 326         | 2 117         | 949           | 779           | 237           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 9 654          | 4 134         | 5 520          | 5 991             | 1 712         | 4 279         | 1 262         | 921           | 341           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 24 782         | 8 481         | 16 301         | 14 057            | 3 269         | 10 788        | 2 740         | 2 032         | 708           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 27 484         | 7 549         | 19 935         | 12 246            | 2 548         | 9 698         | 3 027         | 2 247         | 780           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 37 044         | 8 047         | 28 997         | 11 689            | 2 015         | 9 674         | 3 898         | 2 834         | 1 064         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 33 691         | 4 955         | 28 736         | 7 456             | 1 339         | 6 117         | 3 766         | 2 968         | 798           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 10 607         | 1 024         | 9 583          | 2 313             | 502           | 1 811         | 878           | 749           | 129           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 6 740          | 310           | 6 430          | 1 967             | 376           | 1 591         | 613           | 546           | 67            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 36 800         | 24 819        | 41 200         | 28 977            | 24 264        | 30 331        | 35 659        | 36 154        | 33 750        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 43 135         | 28 385        | 48 465         | 36 301            | 33 046        | 37 264        | 41 240        | 42 645        | 36 716        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>128 555</b> | <b>26 512</b> | <b>102 043</b> | <b>49 851</b>     | <b>9 752</b>  | <b>40 099</b> | <b>14 659</b> | <b>11 091</b> | <b>3 568</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 9 755          | 4 046         | 5 709          | 6 888             | 1 651         | 5 237         | 1 471         | 1 055         | 416           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 16 732         | 5 083         | 11 649         | 11 019            | 2 344         | 8 675         | 1 961         | 1 430         | 531           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 21 755         | 5 464         | 16 291         | 10 327            | 1 968         | 8 359         | 2 514         | 1 855         | 659           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 32 242         | 6 436         | 25 806         | 10 502            | 1 686         | 8 816         | 3 601         | 2 619         | 982           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 31 304         | 4 286         | 27 018         | 7 052             | 1 276         | 5 776         | 3 662         | 2 874         | 788           |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 16 767         | 1 197         | 15 570         | 4 063             | 827           | 3 236         | 1 450         | 1 258         | 192           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>30 811</b>  | <b>14 877</b> | <b>15 934</b>  | <b>9 266</b>      | <b>3 462</b>  | <b>5 804</b>  | <b>2 655</b>  | <b>2 077</b>  | <b>578</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 6 018          | 4 045         | 1 973          | 1 251             | 618           | 633           | 583           | 507           | 76            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 4 636          | 2 958         | 1 678          | 1 281             | 709           | 552           | 377           | 313           | 64            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 672          | 1 734         | 1 938          | 1 641             | 654           | 987           | 456           | 324           | 132           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 802          | 2 856         | 3 946          | 2 404             | 708           | 1 698         | 594           | 442           | 152           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 7 871          | 2 728         | 5 143          | 2 356             | 706           | 1 648         | 594           | 444           | 150           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 1 812          | 556           | 1 256          | 353               | 67            | 286           | 51            | 47            | 4             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>214 839</b> | <b>58 907</b> | <b>155 932</b> | <b>84 853</b>     | <b>23 872</b> | <b>60 981</b> | <b>21 924</b> | <b>16 765</b> | <b>5 159</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 22 046         | 14 551        | 25 868         | 16 378            | 12 347        | 17 843        | 22 132        | 22 473        | 20 819        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 54.7           | 43.1          | 59.1           | 39.7              | 36.3          | 41.1          | 59.5          | 59.6          | 59.1          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 31 698         | 25 114        | 34 090         | 22 933            | 19 923        | 24 815        | 31 932        | 32 770        | 28 689        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>219 483</b> | <b>67 289</b> | <b>152 194</b> | <b>84 968</b>     | <b>23 530</b> | <b>61 438</b> | <b>21 307</b> | <b>16 443</b> | <b>4 864</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 10 387         | 8 062         | 11 452         | 9 647             | 8 971         | 9 943         | 9 208         | 9 570         | 8 132         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 33.9           | 29.5          | 35.8           | 28.4              | 26.7          | 29.0          | 34.4          | 34.9          | 32.6          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 910         | 17 982        | 20 610         | 16 623            | 15 363        | 17 124        | 17 080        | 17 169        | 16 761        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>14 657</b>  | <b>9 946</b>  | <b>16 646</b>  | <b>13 641</b>     | <b>11 901</b> | <b>14 316</b> | <b>13 831</b> | <b>14 374</b> | <b>12 037</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 14 851         | 10 158        | 16 784         | 13 850            | 12 435        | 14 367        | 14 050        | 14 585        | 12 263        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 152          | 4 402         | 6 056          | 4 564             | 4 187         | 6 110         | 3 629         | 3 298         | 4 348         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |                |                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |                |                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 36 800         | 24 819        | 41 200         | 28 977            | 24 264        | 30 331        | 35 659        | 36 154        | 33 750        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 35 728         | 20 080        | 40 892         | 29 580            | 20 491        | 31 655        | 36 790        | 36 944        | 36 195        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 31 695         | 16 381        | 36 999         | 27 218            | 18 399        | 30 506        | 34 018        | 35 083        | 31 403        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 41 969         | 32 469        | 44 620         | 31 644            | 29 618        | 32 178        | 40 483        | 41 524        | 38 014        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 43 111         | 34 181        | 45 585         | 35 491            | 30 770        | 36 638        | 42 271        | 43 524        | 40 733        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 37 272         | 30 299        | 39 838         | 31 272            | 24 259        | 32 313        | 36 434        | 36 620        | 35 357        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 16 492         | 11 109        | 20 819         | 16 552            | 12 874        | 18 610        | 14 122        | 13 732        | 17 125        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 10 533         | 6 577         | 16 362         | 12 482            | 10 155        | 15 439        | 11 606        | 10 199        | 15 167        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 352          | 5 000—        | 8 961          | 8 757             | 6 224         | 11 238        | 6 596         | 6 137         | 10 833        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |                |                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 15 038         | 7 725         | 20 794         | 21 027            | 17 644        | 21 707        | 14 379        | 15 433        | 12 054        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 27 371         | 19 540        | 31 678         | 23 092            | 17 587        | 25 180        | 27 042        | 27 438        | 26 138        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 46 421         | 38 215        | 48 983         | 36 894            | 31 873        | 38 221        | 44 346        | 45 302        | 41 906        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 48 735         | 41 452        | 50 739         | 38 894            | 34 245        | 39 835        | 45 836        | 46 856        | 43 144        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>18 191</b>  | <b>13 499</b> | <b>21 287</b>  | <b>14 813</b>     | <b>13 397</b> | <b>15 659</b> | <b>14 069</b> | <b>14 880</b> | <b>10 384</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 24 498         | 17 481        | 28 219         | 18 199            | 15 639        | 20 907        | 20 486        | 21 020        | 16 250        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 22 060         | 15 775        | 26 221         | 15 788            | 13 431        | 17 575        | 20 307        | 20 873        | 15 461        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 971         | 10 302        | 16 175         | 13 660            | 12 067        | 14 466        | 10 571        | 12 039        | 8 929         |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 14 618         | 11 171        | 16 996         | 12 606            | 11 801        | 13 126        | 10 411        | 11 485        | 6 810         |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 13 534         | 10 296        | 15 983         | 11 708            | 10 756        | 12 242        | 9 796         | 10 828        | 6 470         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 749          | 7 898         | 11 167         | 10 367            | 9 468         | 10 727        | 6 875         | 7 473         | 5 189         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |                |                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>240 961</b> | <b>72 513</b> | <b>168 448</b> | <b>96 927</b>     | <b>27 328</b> | <b>69 599</b> | <b>24 539</b> | <b>19 096</b> | <b>5 443</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 191 307        | 51 214        | 140 093        | 64 686            | 18 688        | 45 998        | 19 982        | 15 536        | 4 446         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 37 857         | 26 792        | 41 901         | 30 117            | 25 812        | 31 866        | 36 722        | 37 579        | 33 727        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 187 356        | 50 094        | 137 262        | 61 638            | 17 940        | 43 698        | 19 383        | 15 038        | 4 345         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 36 784         | 26 468        | 40 549         | 28 511            | 24 151        | 30 300        | 35 526        | 36 311        | 32 807        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 21 760         | 4 398         | 17 362         | 10 585            | 2 493         | 8 092         | 2 259         | 1 768         | 491           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 15 931         | 10 498        | 17 307         | 17 765            | 19 507        | 17 228        | 18 758        | 20 016        | 14 232        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 1 306          | 243           | 1 063          | 498               | 96            | 402           | 236           | 143           | 93            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 2 965          | 317           | 3 570          | 5 531             | 4 905         | 5 681         | 11 899        | 16 723        | 4 481         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 101 908        | 19 784        | 82 124         | 42 390            | 9 584         | 32 806        | 8 939         | 7 131         | 1 808         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 340          | 3 542         | 5 773          | 9 093             | 9 084         | 9 096         | 4 906         | 5 136         | 3 998         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 59 557         | 20 905        | 38 652         | 40 666            | 10 138        | 30 528        | 6 433         | 4 988         | 1 445         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 635          | 6 993         | 7 982          | 8 302             | 7 632         | 8 524         | 7 402         | 7 585         | 6 772         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 19 029         | 11 237        | 7 792          | 5 350             | 2 121         | 3 229         | 1 596         | 1 214         | 382           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 843          | 3 755         | 3 969          | 4 079             | 3 690         | 4 335         | 2 800         | 2 831         | 2 700         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 47 667         | 14 177        | 33 490         | 24 272            | 5 272         | 19 000        | 3 671         | 2 941         | 730           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 10 441         | 8 201         | 11 389         | 10 339            | 9 383         | 10 604        | 8 925         | 8 933         | 8 895         |
| With other income .....                                       | 27 139         | 7 985         | 19 154         | 9 703             | 2 398         | 7 305         | 2 420         | 1 853         | 567           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 905          | 3 240         | 4 182          | 4 804             | 4 418         | 4 931         | 3 073         | 3 318         | 2 272         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2077



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Decatur, IL |               |              | Deltona, FL |               |              | Denton, TX |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 409      | 34 066        | 4 343        | 22 107      | 18 959        | 3 148        | 25 772     | 25 702        | 70           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 774       | 2 635         | 139          | 672         | 561           | 111          | 2 992      | 2 992         | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 180       | 3 995         | 185          | 1 554       | 1 253         | 301          | 3 022      | 3 022         | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 827       | 3 621         | 206          | 2 188       | 1 745         | 443          | 3 093      | 3 093         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 178       | 6 500         | 678          | 4 987       | 4 184         | 803          | 4 502      | 4 484         | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 967       | 5 268         | 699          | 4 741       | 4 182         | 559          | 3 723      | 3 707         | 16           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 089       | 6 030         | 1 059        | 4 629       | 4 034         | 595          | 3 929      | 3 929         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 210       | 4 171         | 1 039        | 2 600       | 2 342         | 258          | 2 886      | 2 875         | 11           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 236       | 997           | 239          | 451         | 412           | 39           | 997        | 972           | 25           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 948         | 849           | 99           | 285         | 246           | 39           | 628        | 628           | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 809      | 25 451        | 39 019       | 28 268      | 28 882        | 24 136       | 23 198     | 23 156        | 55 371       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 620      | 32 379        | 43 351       | 31 829      | 32 420        | 28 267       | 30 212     | 30 149        | 53 482       |
| Families -----                                                | 26 280      | 22 753        | 3 527        | 17 713      | 15 470        | 2 243        | 13 856     | 13 786        | 70           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 413       | 1 325         | 88           | 300         | 267           | 33           | 638        | 638           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 572       | 1 522         | 50           | 682         | 621           | 61           | 704        | 704           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 902       | 1 782         | 120          | 1 412       | 1 157         | 255          | 1 056      | 1 056         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 458       | 3 982         | 476          | 4 034       | 3 452         | 582          | 2 105      | 2 087         | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 428       | 3 849         | 579          | 4 058       | 3 582         | 476          | 2 301      | 2 285         | 16           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 874       | 4 980         | 894          | 4 140       | 3 607         | 533          | 3 200      | 3 200         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 702       | 3 697         | 1 005        | 2 442       | 2 202         | 240          | 2 453      | 2 442         | 11           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 113       | 895           | 218          | 385         | 351           | 34           | 832        | 807           | 25           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 818         | 721           | 97           | 260         | 231           | 29           | 567        | 567           | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 507      | 32 127        | 43 207       | 30 659      | 30 811        | 29 726       | 35 447     | 35 444        | 55 371       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 283      | 38 020        | 47 436       | 34 185      | 34 428        | 32 502       | 40 522     | 40 456        | 53 482       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 20 434      | 17 289        | 3 145        | 15 564      | 13 660        | 1 904        | 11 115     | 11 053        | 62           |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 898       | 1 759         | 139          | 1 717       | 1 443         | 274          | 1 159      | 1 159         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 174       | 2 801         | 373          | 3 329       | 2 904         | 425          | 1 478      | 1 468         | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 636       | 3 128         | 508          | 3 722       | 3 312         | 410          | 1 935      | 1 919         | 16           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 368       | 4 522         | 846          | 3 876       | 3 369         | 507          | 2 864      | 2 864         | —            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 495       | 3 530         | 965          | 2 303       | 2 078         | 225          | 2 320      | 2 309         | 11           |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 863       | 1 549         | 314          | 617         | 554           | 63           | 1 359      | 1 334         | 25           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 868       | 4 557         | 311          | 1 687       | 1 419         | 268          | 2 029      | 2 021         | 8            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 131       | 1 074         | 57           | 119         | 105           | 14           | 367        | 367           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 957         | 931           | 26           | 242         | 220           | 22           | 257        | 257           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 666         | 636           | 30           | 200         | 186           | 14           | 302        | 302           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 069       | 980           | 89           | 600         | 459           | 141          | 497        | 489           | 8            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 894         | 807           | 87           | 418         | 356           | 62           | 503        | 503           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 151         | 129           | 22           | 108         | 93            | 15           | 103        | 103           | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 32 677      | 28 417        | 4 260        | 20 707      | 17 982        | 2 725        | 23 748     | 23 686        | 62           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 563      | 20 535        | 30 325       | 19 495      | 19 637        | 18 191       | 13 776     | 13 707        | 28 636       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.4        | 49.1          | 66.4         | 47.9        | 48.5          | 43.9         | 43.4       | 43.3          | 100.0        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 783      | 31 288        | 35 149       | 25 832      | 25 798        | 26 000       | 26 871     | 26 843        | 28 636       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 34 836      | 30 988        | 3 848        | 19 963      | 17 201        | 2 762        | 25 053     | 25 012        | 41           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 807       | 8 666         | 10 066       | 10 223      | 10 310        | 9 725        | 8 077      | 8 078         | 4 904        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.4        | 28.7          | 34.9         | 31.8        | 32.8          | 25.6         | 28.4       | 28.3          | 48.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 832      | 16 763        | 17 509       | 16 872      | 17 107        | 14 500       | 18 466     | 18 429        | 35 417       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 653      | 13 348        | 15 799       | 12 141      | 12 118        | 12 304       | 12 028     | 12 013        | 16 427       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 932      | 13 646        | 15 895       | 12 168      | 12 144        | 12 342       | 13 077     | 13 064        | 16 427       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 164       | 4 237         | 1 792        | 7 214       | 6 225         | 9 487        | 3 104      | 3 104         | —            |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 507      | 32 127        | 43 207       | 30 659      | 30 811        | 29 726       | 35 447     | 35 444        | 55 371       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 228      | 30 366        | 43 979       | 33 607      | 33 905        | 31 178       | 34 121     | 34 168        | 28 864       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 832      | 26 016        | 42 755       | 31 927      | 32 130        | 26 442       | 31 498     | 31 582        | 28 182       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 758      | 37 692        | 44 763       | 32 090      | 32 200        | 31 455       | 39 377     | 39 353        | 56 998       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 492      | 39 186        | 47 513       | 35 908      | 35 924        | 35 778       | 38 791     | 38 798        | 29 773       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 943      | 35 365        | 43 570       | 33 552      | 33 594        | 32 143       | 33 383     | 33 650        | 28 182       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 105      | 11 762        | 18 125       | 19 823      | 19 017        | 21 507       | 16 222     | 16 167        | 21 250       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 920       | 8 586         | 15 927       | 17 009      | 16 808        | 17 917       | 14 033     | 13 960        | 21 250       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 073       | 5 145         | 5 000        | 12 337      | 13 417        | 6 659        | 8 162      | 8 162         | —            |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 033      | 13 502        | 20 179       | 20 965      | 21 250        | 19 589       | 17 477     | 17 477        | —            |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 700      | 26 237        | 31 176       | 24 662      | 24 465        | 25 679       | 24 402     | 24 362        | 26 500       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 148      | 41 663        | 48 620       | 37 967      | 38 034        | 37 308       | 40 056     | 39 961        | 75 436       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 147      | 43 999        | 49 677       | 38 677      | 38 582        | 39 961       | 42 920     | 42 813        | 67 500       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 057      | 14 596        | 18 898       | 15 295      | 16 041        | 13 048       | 12 779     | 12 779        | —            |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 154      | 20 647        | 30 750       | 22 303      | 23 405        | 20 455       | 13 208     | 13 208        | —            |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 538      | 20 020        | 26 726       | 17 848      | 18 709        | 14 091       | 12 337     | 12 337        | —            |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 441      | 13 414        | 13 750       | 12 743      | 13 102        | 11 726       | 18 947     | 18 947        | —            |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 563      | 11 495        | 13 510       | 13 329      | 13 949        | 11 187       | 12 441     | 12 441        | —            |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 163      | 11 100        | 12 740       | 12 233      | 12 886        | 9 803        | 11 847     | 11 847        | —            |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 482       | 9 547         | 8 580        | 10 802      | 11 274        | 9 285        | 12 528     | 12 528        | —            |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 409      | 34 066        | 4 343        | 22 107      | 18 959        | 3 148        | 25 772     | 25 702        | 70           |
| With earnings -----                                           | 28 969      | 25 223        | 3 746        | 15 961      | 14 020        | 1 941        | 22 398     | 22 328        | 70           |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 795      | 33 451        | 43 843       | 31 276      | 31 522        | 29 502       | 28 571     | 28 498        | 51 843       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 28 181      | 24 536        | 3 645        | 15 414      | 13 526        | 1 888        | 21 716     | 21 646        | 70           |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 636      | 32 296        | 42 655       | 30 022      | 30 353        | 27 648       | 27 457     | 27 398        | 45 809       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 223       | 2 826         | 397          | 2 374       | 2 051         | 323          | 3 646      | 3 635         | 11           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 140      | 16 793        | 19 615       | 15 159      | 15 257        | 14 537       | 11 577     | 11 496        | 38 400       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 410         | 358           | 52           | 61          | 23            | 38           | 299        | 299           | —            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 11 785      | 10 784        | 18 677       | 7 474       | 3 877         | 9 651        | 4 918      | 4 918         | —            |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 16 226      | 14 290        | 1 936        | 9 246       | 7 769         | 1 477        | 10 397     | 10 364        | 33           |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 140       | 6 395         | 4 258        | 6 242       | 6 305         | 5 910        | 5 711      | 5 723         | 1 754        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 11 794      | 10 883        | 911          | 8 666       | 7 179         | 1 487        | 4 312      | 4 312         | —            |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 433       | 8 413         | 8 680        | 8 723       | 8 776         | 8 468        | 7 861      | 7 861         | —            |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 649       | 3 496         | 153          | 778         | 661           | 117          | 868        | 868           | —            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 553       | 3 554         | 3 534        | 3 771       | 3 700         | 4 175        | 3 101      | 3 101         | —            |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 829       | 6 179         | 650          | 5 875       | 5 055         | 820          | 2 770      | 2 770         | —            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 523       | 8 456         | 9 157        | 9 709       | 9 792         | 9 202        | 11 367     | 11 367        | —            |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 048       | 3 597         | 451          | 2 526       | 2 123         | 403          | 2 312      | 2 304         | 8            |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 231       | 3 249         | 3 090        | 4 417       | 4 141         | 5 874        | 4 863      | 4 855         | 7 104        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Denver, CO |               |              | Des Moines, IA |               |              | Detroit, MI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 614 006    | 211 106       | 402 900      | 117 304        | 78 587        | 38 717       | 1 382 499   | 433 999       | 948 500      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 29 318     | 15 998        | 13 320       | 5 317          | 4 685         | 632          | 94 707      | 64 536        | 30 171       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 44 679     | 23 856        | 20 823       | 9 293          | 8 012         | 1 281        | 123 838     | 67 249        | 56 589       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 49 594     | 22 752        | 26 842       | 10 254         | 8 051         | 2 203        | 102 482     | 46 251        | 56 231       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 106 529    | 42 507        | 64 022       | 21 373         | 15 881        | 5 492        | 196 742     | 71 226        | 125 516      |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 102 215    | 33 709        | 68 506       | 21 020         | 14 657        | 6 363        | 193 146     | 57 301        | 135 845      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 119 340    | 32 353        | 86 987       | 23 248         | 14 261        | 8 987        | 253 497     | 61 698        | 191 799      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 102 958    | 24 178        | 78 780       | 17 332         | 9 055         | 8 277        | 249 555     | 45 389        | 204 166      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 33 231     | 7 478         | 25 753       | 5 111          | 2 161         | 2 950        | 96 625      | 13 630        | 82 995       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 26 142     | 8 275         | 17 867       | 4 356          | 1 824         | 2 532        | 71 907      | 6 719         | 65 188       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 182     | 25 109        | 36 132       | 30 775         | 26 703        | 40 401       | 33 824      | 20 154        | 40 201       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 806     | 33 987        | 42 854       | 38 164         | 33 199        | 48 242       | 41 936      | 27 070        | 48 738       |
| Families -----                                                | 394 198    | 110 403       | 283 795      | 77 155         | 49 374        | 27 781       | 973 858     | 288 307       | 685 551      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 12 790     | 6 012         | 6 778        | 2 111          | 1 858         | 253          | 47 068      | 34 180        | 12 888       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 14 743     | 7 028         | 7 715        | 3 210          | 2 715         | 495          | 57 449      | 38 264        | 19 185       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 21 912     | 9 678         | 12 234       | 4 419          | 3 585         | 834          | 52 744      | 27 301        | 25 443       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 54 930     | 19 106        | 35 824       | 11 442         | 8 591         | 2 851        | 121 256     | 47 149        | 74 107       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 64 510     | 18 376        | 46 134       | 14 125         | 9 988         | 4 137        | 133 125     | 40 150        | 92 975       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 88 894     | 20 643        | 68 251       | 18 402         | 11 469        | 6 933        | 195 039     | 46 088        | 148 951      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 85 241     | 17 256        | 67 985       | 14 976         | 7 721         | 7 255        | 215 386     | 38 043        | 177 343      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 28 504     | 5 780         | 22 744       | 4 559          | 1 918         | 2 641        | 87 018      | 11 677        | 75 341       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 22 674     | 6 544         | 16 130       | 3 911          | 1 529         | 2 382        | 64 773      | 5 455         | 59 318       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 39 466     | 32 041        | 41 885       | 37 254         | 32 772        | 46 531       | 40 558      | 24 338        | 46 652       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 759     | 41 812        | 48 683       | 45 274         | 39 639        | 55 290       | 48 346      | 30 639        | 55 793       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 311 417    | 79 618        | 231 799      | 62 276         | 38 066        | 24 210       | 704 060     | 142 850       | 561 210      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 21 248     | 9 360         | 11 888       | 4 289          | 3 422         | 867          | 48 381      | 22 082        | 26 299       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 36 138     | 12 486        | 23 652       | 7 766          | 5 836         | 1 930        | 73 517      | 22 672        | 50 845       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 49 296     | 14 015        | 35 281       | 11 351         | 8 057         | 3 294        | 92 861      | 22 664        | 70 197       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 76 215     | 16 947        | 59 268       | 16 508         | 10 211        | 6 297        | 154 830     | 30 377        | 124 453      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 79 199     | 15 201        | 63 998       | 14 179         | 7 239         | 6 940        | 191 079     | 30 551        | 161 028      |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 49 321     | 11 609        | 37 712       | 8 183          | 3 301         | 4 882        | 143 392     | 15 004        | 128 388      |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 64 477     | 24 215        | 40 262       | 12 052         | 9 170         | 2 882        | 219 983     | 123 150       | 96 833       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 506      | 4 241         | 4 265        | 1 442          | 1 316         | 126          | 35 059      | 27 095        | 7 964        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 914      | 3 732         | 4 182        | 1 794          | 1 794         | 223          | 39 562      | 28 648        | 10 914       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 575      | 3 335         | 4 240        | 1 602          | 1 325         | 277          | 23 812      | 14 513        | 9 299        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 924     | 5 169         | 9 755        | 3 025          | 2 235         | 790          | 39 960      | 20 452        | 19 508       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 20 792     | 6 051         | 14 741       | 3 609          | 2 362         | 1 247        | 61 605      | 25 450        | 36 155       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 4 766      | 1 687         | 3 079        | 580            | 361           | 219          | 19 985      | 6 992         | 12 993       |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 543 696    | 170 845       | 372 851      | 103 292        | 67 338        | 35 954       | 1 254 736   | 346 063       | 908 673      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 437     | 17 993        | 25 189       | 20 895         | 18 208        | 27 490       | 24 393      | 14 627        | 28 556       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 57.5       | 49.5          | 61.1         | 57.3           | 53.2          | 64.9         | 52.4        | 38.9          | 57.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 883     | 26 485        | 32 051       | 28 438         | 25 476        | 34 347       | 36 181      | 29 319        | 38 263       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 535 392    | 174 996       | 360 396      | 113 230        | 75 619        | 37 611       | 1 278 890   | 407 618       | 871 272      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 901     | 12 085        | 13 372       | 12 033         | 11 350        | 14 025       | 10 559      | 8 018         | 11 733       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 40.7       | 36.1          | 43.0         | 41.5           | 39.6          | 45.3         | 31.9        | 27.0          | 34.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 398     | 21 170        | 21 486       | 18 980         | 17 909        | 20 757       | 21 909      | 20 834        | 22 291       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 270     | 15 591        | 16 573       | 15 433         | 13 710        | 18 752       | 15 776      | 10 023        | 18 501       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 356     | 15 742        | 16 626       | 15 706         | 14 002        | 18 925       | 15 897      | 10 109        | 18 621       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 10 116     | 9 107         | 11 168       | 5 413          | 5 122         | 6 723        | 5 167       | 4 607         | 5 616        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 39 466     | 32 041        | 41 885       | 37 254         | 32 772        | 46 531       | 40 558      | 24 338        | 46 652       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 861     | 27 723        | 41 056       | 36 766         | 31 595        | 48 302       | 39 351      | 18 897        | 46 723       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 821     | 25 219        | 37 927       | 34 433         | 29 772        | 46 828       | 35 246      | 13 005        | 42 577       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 44 348     | 38 047        | 46 189       | 41 479         | 37 012        | 49 335       | 48 107      | 36 769        | 50 947       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 837     | 37 195        | 46 550       | 43 006         | 37 681        | 51 693       | 49 592      | 38 878        | 51 876       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 168     | 35 491        | 41 287       | 38 753         | 34 424        | 49 674       | 43 335      | 32 828        | 45 547       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 20 379     | 16 365        | 22 452       | 19 055         | 16 536        | 25 295       | 17 629      | 11 734        | 25 358       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 16 047     | 11 433        | 18 786       | 13 582         | 11 501        | 21 664       | 10 543      | 7 970         | 17 501       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 800      | 7 164         | 11 372       | 8 062          | 6 769         | 15 833       | 6 336       | 5 699         | 8 813        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 514     | 15 359        | 20 429       | 17 500         | 15 386        | 24 440       | 12 851      | 6 894         | 20 139       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 777     | 21 587        | 30 492       | 25 761         | 22 164        | 35 888       | 31 086      | 20 578        | 36 885       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 46 567     | 41 664        | 47 991       | 43 388         | 39 628        | 50 380       | 53 009      | 43 470        | 55 769       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 48 793     | 44 556        | 49 983       | 45 338         | 41 241        | 51 595       | 56 516      | 49 869        | 57 980       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 20 952     | 18 641        | 22 701       | 19 110         | 16 741        | 25 365       | 18 760      | 11 871        | 22 691       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 562     | 20 969        | 27 331       | 23 442         | 20 029        | 31 184       | 26 194      | 15 460        | 31 669       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 560     | 18 765        | 24 567       | 20 236         | 17 319        | 27 692       | 23 021      | 13 663        | 28 988       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 623     | 11 899        | 15 573       | 12 705         | 12 058        | 19 044       | 13 407      | 10 616        | 16 033       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 18 356     | 16 778        | 19 790       | 16 777         | 15 076        | 21 446       | 14 469      | 9 832         | 17 210       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 686     | 15 337        | 17 869       | 15 171         | 13 654        | 19 734       | 12 988      | 8 875         | 15 481       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 555     | 9 728         | 11 303       | 10 871         | 10 150        | 13 140       | 9 447       | 7 233         | 10 792       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 614 006    | 211 106       | 402 900      | 117 304        | 78 587        | 38 717       | 1 382 499   | 433 999       | 948 500      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 526 148    | 167 643       | 358 505      | 97 674         | 63 099        | 34 575       | 1 072 859   | 292 714       | 780 145      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 39 032     | 33 703        | 41 524       | 37 887         | 33 099        | 46 624       | 44 616      | 31 299        | 49 613       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 510 634    | 161 163       | 349 471      | 95 305         | 61 708        | 33 597       | 1 052 441   | 287 953       | 764 488      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 37 461     | 32 155        | 39 907       | 36 217         | 31 902        | 44 141       | 43 379      | 30 933        | 48 066       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 85 457     | 27 321        | 58 136       | 13 987         | 8 271         | 5 716        | 113 800     | 20 114        | 93 686       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 159     | 16 865        | 15 826       | 17 137         | 13 844        | 21 901       | 19 192      | 12 487        | 20 631       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 5 329      | 1 578         | 3 751        | 1 559          | 750           | 809          | 5 237       | 924           | 4 313        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 114      | 4 556         | 5 349        | 5 929          | 7 226         | 4 727        | 5 635       | 3 604         | 6 071        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 273 433    | 85 749        | 187 684      | 54 551         | 32 619        | 21 932       | 576 297     | 93 182        | 483 115      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 175      | 8 004         | 5 340        | 6 019          | 6 320         | 5 572        | 6 126       | 4 307         | 6 477        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 115 879    | 51 169        | 64 710       | 28 598         | 21 684        | 6 914        | 371 921     | 126 258       | 245 663      |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 754      | 7 463         | 7 984        | 8 337          | 8 104         | 9 068        | 8 269       | 7 505         | 8 661        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 31 039     | 16 074        | 14 965       | 6 492          | 5 616         | 876          | 154 445     | 105 283       | 49 162       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 667      | 3 614         | 3 724        | 3 897          | 3 799         | 4 527        | 4 433       | 4 384         | 4 539        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 84 883     | 31 227        | 53 656       | 17 252         | 12 470        | 4 782        | 250 036     | 78 035        | 172 001      |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 034     | 10 187        | 11 526       | 7 880          | 7 077         | 9 973        | 8 749       | 7 591         | 9 274        |
| With other income -----                                       | 60 814     | 18 222        | 42 592       | 11 533         | 7 814         | 3 719        | 153 953     | 47 237        | 106 716      |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 384      | 4 408         | 4 374        | 4 187          | 3 720         | 5 169        | 4 103       | 3 891         | 4 197        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Dothan, AL    |               |               | Dover, DE     |               |               | Dubuque, IA--IL |                |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | State parts    |               |
|                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.)    |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |                |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>22 783</b> | <b>20 693</b> | <b>2 090</b>  | <b>17 860</b> | <b>9 810</b>  | <b>8 050</b>  | <b>23 462</b>   | <b>1 009</b>   | <b>22 453</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 199         | 1 987         | 212           | 812           | 557           | 255           | 1 208           | 49             | 1 159         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 781         | 2 498         | 283           | 1 257         | 781           | 476           | 2 358           | 118            | 2 240         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 145         | 1 849         | 296           | 1 773         | 857           | 916           | 2 487           | 100            | 2 387         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 244         | 3 714         | 530           | 3 486         | 1 725         | 1 761         | 4 631           | 206            | 4 425         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 717         | 3 342         | 375           | 3 158         | 1 579         | 1 579         | 4 403           | 191            | 4 212         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 508         | 3 246         | 262           | 3 401         | 1 877         | 1 524         | 4 405           | 190            | 4 215         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 711         | 2 597         | 114           | 2 639         | 1 589         | 1 050         | 2 885           | 112            | 2 773         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 892           | 878           | 14            | 830           | 504           | 326           | 577             | 23             | 554           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 586           | 582           | 4             | 504           | 341           | 163           | 508             | 20             | 488           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 052        | 25 790        | 19 976        | 30 139        | 31 308        | 28 665        | 27 335          | 26 486         | 27 377        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 459        | 33 476        | 22 387        | 36 347        | 37 484        | 34 961        | 32 937          | 30 618         | 33 041        |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>16 360</b> | <b>14 853</b> | <b>1 507</b>  | <b>13 021</b> | <b>6 628</b>  | <b>6 393</b>  | <b>16 245</b>   | <b>721</b>     | <b>15 524</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 877           | 793           | 84            | 448           | 316           | 132           | 510             | 25             | 485           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 399         | 1 243         | 156           | 614           | 334           | 280           | 707             | 34             | 673           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 278         | 1 076         | 202           | 1 122         | 474           | 648           | 1 146           | 35             | 1 111         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 937         | 2 549         | 388           | 2 204         | 855           | 1 349         | 2 848           | 145            | 2 703         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 898         | 2 567         | 331           | 2 259         | 967           | 1 292         | 3 539           | 172            | 3 367         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 073         | 2 848         | 225           | 2 824         | 1 529         | 1 295         | 3 902           | 163            | 3 739         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 515         | 2 410         | 105           | 2 352         | 1 414         | 938           | 2 678           | 106            | 2 572         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 818           | 806           | 12            | 752           | 439           | 313           | 494             | 25             | 469           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 565           | 561           | 4             | 446           | 300           | 146           | 421             | 16             | 405           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 626        | 31 871        | 23 229        | 34 407        | 38 058        | 31 068        | 33 191          | 32 358         | 33 239        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 176        | 39 486        | 25 266        | 40 581        | 37 529        | 37 529        | 38 893          | 36 125         | 39 022        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>12 557</b> | <b>11 435</b> | <b>1 122</b>  | <b>10 218</b> | <b>5 017</b>  | <b>5 201</b>  | <b>13 621</b>   | <b>599</b>     | <b>13 022</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 502         | 1 299         | 203           | 894           | 395           | 499           | 1 187           | 51             | 1 136         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 115         | 1 815         | 300           | 1 609         | 527           | 1 082         | 2 277           | 107            | 2 170         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 370         | 2 073         | 297           | 1 824         | 701           | 1 123         | 3 081           | 151            | 2 930         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 821         | 2 618         | 203           | 2 506         | 1 336         | 1 170         | 3 632           | 153            | 3 479         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 415         | 2 311         | 104           | 2 221         | 1 341         | 880           | 2 565           | 98             | 2 467         |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 334         | 1 319         | 15            | 1 164         | 717           | 447           | 879             | 39             | 840           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>3 274</b>  | <b>2 940</b>  | <b>334</b>    | <b>2 328</b>  | <b>1 331</b>  | <b>997</b>    | <b>2 108</b>    | <b>98</b>      | <b>2 010</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 692           | 639           | 53            | 349           | 235           | 114           | 372             | 20             | 352           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 714           | 625           | 89            | 347           | 194           | 153           | 333             | 13             | 320           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 472           | 390           | 82            | 478           | 241           | 237           | 348             | 8              | 340           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 685           | 614           | 71            | 498           | 258           | 240           | 429             | 28             | 401           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 626           | 588           | 38            | 550           | 351           | 199           | 558             | 27             | 531           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 85            | 84            | 1             | 106           | 52            | 54            | 68              | 2              | 66            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>19 133</b> | <b>17 414</b> | <b>1 719</b>  | <b>17 534</b> | <b>9 948</b>  | <b>7 586</b>  | <b>22 247</b>   | <b>983</b>     | <b>21 264</b> |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 948        | 19 438        | 16 202        | 18 528        | 18 495        | 18 557        | 18 572          | 18 262         | 18 585        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 58.4          | 58.1          | 60.8          | 59.8          | 58.0          | 62.2          | 50.6            | 55.1           | 50.4          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 760        | 26 592        | 19 977        | 24 361        | 25 950        | 22 736        | 25 922          | 23 594         | 26 026        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>20 748</b> | <b>18 953</b> | <b>1 795</b>  | <b>17 528</b> | <b>10 071</b> | <b>7 457</b>  | <b>23 166</b>   | <b>936</b>     | <b>22 230</b> |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 858         | 9 005         | 7 724         | 10 879        | 10 959        | 10 803        | 8 830           | 9 776          | 8 777         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.7          | 35.3          | 40.9          | 36.8          | 35.2          | 38.9          | 30.5            | 39.2           | 30.2          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 854        | 16 225        | 12 485        | 17 671        | 18 334        | 16 886        | 16 048          | 15 288         | 16 137        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>12 645</b> | <b>13 047</b> | <b>8 671</b>  | <b>13 179</b> | <b>14 105</b> | <b>12 086</b> | <b>12 374</b>   | <b>11 907</b>  | <b>12 394</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 723        | 13 139        | 8 679         | 13 591        | 15 025        | 12 087        | 12 909          | 11 907         | 12 955        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 440         | 7 483         | —             | 6 822         | 6 819         | 7 810         | 3 487           | —              | 3 487         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |                |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |                |               |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 626        | 31 871        | 23 229        | 34 407        | 38 058        | 31 068        | 33 191          | 32 358         | 33 239        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 750        | 32 123        | 22 135        | 31 842        | 36 543        | 28 767        | 34 211          | 32 344         | 34 370        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 184        | 27 755        | 19 213        | 25 876        | 34 302        | 23 410        | 31 198          | 27 891         | 31 318        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 227        | 37 447        | 26 450        | 39 182        | 44 688        | 34 137        | 35 954          | 34 448         | 36 043        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 383        | 40 761        | 27 091        | 38 596        | 44 616        | 33 277        | 38 455          | 34 432         | 38 693        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 853        | 33 921        | 21 667        | 30 175        | 40 355        | 24 930        | 32 112          | 27 250         | 32 272        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 256        | 12 617        | 11 059        | 14 906        | 14 922        | 14 888        | 15 015          | 16 250         | 14 898        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 660         | 9 500         | 10 332        | 12 596        | 12 444        | 12 736        | 10 121          | 11 250         | 10 474        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 602         | 6 726         | 5 902         | 9 643         | 6 750         | 12 303        | 5 000—          | 8 750          | 5 000—        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |                |               |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 412        | 12 121        | 7 000         | 16 676        | 16 685        | 16 650        | 18 043          | 13 889         | 18 201        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 444        | 22 392        | 16 432        | 22 236        | 24 517        | 20 260        | 25 616          | 24 664         | 25 675        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 451        | 39 786        | 28 299        | 40 716        | 46 181        | 36 086        | 39 727          | 37 348         | 39 859        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 742        | 41 886        | 29 468        | 42 334        | 48 905        | 37 035        | 41 065          | 37 562         | 41 185        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>12 287</b> | <b>12 406</b> | <b>11 370</b> | <b>20 213</b> | <b>20 237</b> | <b>20 146</b> | <b>14 307</b>   | <b>12 105</b>  | <b>14 400</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 418        | 18 739        | 16 935        | 24 000        | 24 500        | 23 529        | 18 502          | 18 500         | 18 502        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 128        | 17 298        | 15 950        | 22 233        | 22 500        | 21 570        | 16 909          | 15 250         | 17 014        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 674         | 6 722         | 6 140         | 18 393        | 22 011        | 10 313        | 12 966          | 13 375         | 12 928        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 320         | 9 420         | 8 305         | 16 021        | 16 149        | 15 737        | 12 203          | 10 086         | 12 341        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 8 561         | 8 688         | 7 329         | 14 218        | 14 313        | 14 063        | 11 323          | 9 223          | 11 436        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 213         | 6 327         | 5 000—        | 10 366        | 10 385        | 10 250        | 9 903           | 7 549          | 10 058        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |                |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>22 783</b> | <b>20 693</b> | <b>2 090</b>  | <b>17 860</b> | <b>9 810</b>  | <b>8 050</b>  | <b>23 462</b>   | <b>1 009</b>   | <b>22 453</b> |
| With earnings -----                                           | 18 280        | 16 492        | 1 788         | 15 312        | 8 088         | 7 224         | 18 098          | 813            | 17 285        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 556        | 33 654        | 22 421        | 34 834        | 36 575        | 32 885        | 33 488          | 31 416         | 33 585        |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 717        | 15 961        | 1 756         | 15 002        | 7 919         | 7 083         | 17 686          | 787            | 16 899        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 806        | 31 778        | 21 963        | 33 162        | 35 052        | 31 049        | 32 408          | 30 540         | 32 494        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 041         | 1 886         | 155           | 1 775         | 966           | 809           | 2 192           | 128            | 2 064         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 23 745        | 25 003        | 8 440         | 19 736        | 18 208        | 21 561        | 14 130          | 11 595         | 14 287        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 188           | 155           | 33            | 98            | 75            | 23            | 265             | 9              | 256           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 630         | 4 235         | 6 484         | 8 750         | 8 782         | 8 646         | 7 270           | 2 446          | 7 439         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 6 528         | 6 202         | 326           | 7 156         | 4 172         | 2 984         | 12 234          | 476            | 11 758        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 8 383         | 8 700         | 2 370         | 5 337         | 5 847         | 4 624         | 4 938           | 3 184          | 5 009         |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 209         | 5 775         | 434           | 3 605         | 2 360         | 1 245         | 7 126           | 6 825          | 6 825         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 618         | 6 680         | 5 791         | 7 459         | 7 567         | 7 254         | 8 302           | 7 353          | 8 344         |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 869         | 1 659         | 210           | 1 247         | 699           | 548           | 1 489           | 63             | 1 426         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 881         | 2 887         | 2 834         | 3 927         | 4 013         | 3 816         | 4 033           | 2 999          | 4 079         |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 081         | 2 864         | 217           | 3 415         | 2 072         | 1 343         | 4 267           | 154            | 4 113         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 583        | 10 697        | 9 085         | 10 735        | 10 528        | 11 053        | 7 515           | 7 787          | 7 505         |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 569         | 2 285         | 284           | 2 302         | 1 189         | 1 113         | 2 650           | 132            | 2 518         |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 121         | 4 262         | 2 986         | 3 969         | 4 225         | 3 695         | 3 419           | 1 783          | 3 505         |

2080 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Dubuque, IA--IL—Con. |              | Duluth, MN--WI |                 |                 |               |              |        | Durham, NC    |              |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                               | Central place        | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts     |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                               |                      |              |                | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |  |
|                                                               |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Households -----                                              | 21 329               | 2 133        | 49 346         | 38 069          | 11 277          | 45 729        | 3 617        | 82 182 | 69 913        | 12 269       |  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 124                | 84           | 2 816          | 2 246           | 570             | 2 698         | 118          | 6 419  | 5 654         | 765          |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 171                | 187          | 7 776          | 5 668           | 2 108           | 7 328         | 448          | 7 057  | 5 992         | 1 065        |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 308                | 179          | 5 674          | 4 250           | 1 424           | 5 332         | 342          | 7 562  | 6 470         | 1 092        |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 227                | 404          | 9 916          | 7 500           | 2 416           | 9 335         | 581          | 14 927 | 13 042        | 1 885        |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 055                | 348          | 7 939          | 6 077           | 1 862           | 7 359         | 580          | 13 393 | 11 658        | 1 735        |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 927                | 478          | 7 740          | 6 053           | 1 687           | 6 917         | 823          | 13 178 | 10 971        | 2 207        |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 534                | 351          | 5 326          | 4 401           | 925             | 4 687         | 639          | 12 115 | 9 759         | 2 356        |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 510                  | 67           | 1 279          | 1 108           | 171             | 1 231         | 48           | 4 037  | 3 277         | 760          |  |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 473                  | 35           | 880            | 766             | 114             | 842           | 38           | 3 494  | 3 090         | 404          |  |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 027               | 31 297       | 23 075         | 23 960          | 20 981          | 22 568        | 30 797       | 28 451 | 27 811        | 31 856       |  |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 750               | 34 807       | 29 394         | 30 413          | 25 957          | 29 167        | 32 264       | 36 628 | 36 360        | 38 154       |  |
| Families -----                                                | 14 578               | 1 667        | 30 962         | 23 669          | 7 293           | 28 285        | 2 677        | 47 356 | 40 053        | 7 303        |  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 464                  | 46           | 677            | 461             | 216             | 655           | 22           | 2 057  | 1 919         | 138          |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 633                  | 74           | 2 658          | 1 957           | 701             | 2 506         | 152          | 2 447  | 2 246         | 201          |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 041                | 105          | 2 626          | 1 802           | 824             | 2 467         | 159          | 2 976  | 2 598         | 378          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 576                | 272          | 6 168          | 4 538           | 1 630           | 5 730         | 438          | 6 631  | 5 890         | 741          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 232                | 307          | 5 677          | 4 323           | 1 354           | 5 213         | 464          | 7 111  | 6 180         | 931          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 470                | 432          | 6 470          | 5 017           | 1 453           | 5 721         | 749          | 9 555  | 7 835         | 1 720        |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 347                | 331          | 4 774          | 3 920           | 854             | 4 160         | 614          | 10 005 | 7 888         | 2 117        |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 425                  | 69           | 1 114          | 960             | 154             | 1 067         | 47           | 3 513  | 2 821         | 692          |  |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 390                  | 31           | 798            | 691             | 107             | 766           | 32           | 3 061  | 2 676         | 385          |  |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 881               | 35 889       | 30 838         | 32 013          | 26 688          | 30 256        | 36 504       | 38 206 | 36 711        | 45 866       |  |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 850               | 39 271       | 36 174         | 37 689          | 31 258          | 36 033        | 37 661       | 45 715 | 45 000        | 49 637       |  |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 206               | 1 415        | 24 149         | 18 736          | 5 413           | 21 788        | 2 361        | 34 518 | 28 322        | 6 196        |  |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 080                | 107          | 2 745          | 2 034           | 711             | 2 542         | 203          | 2 467  | 2 080         | 387          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 069                | 208          | 4 453          | 3 273           | 1 180           | 4 096         | 357          | 3 640  | 3 118         | 522          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 807                | 274          | 4 731          | 3 581           | 1 150           | 4 320         | 411          | 5 041  | 4 301         | 740          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 224                | 408          | 5 903          | 4 596           | 1 307           | 5 190         | 713          | 7 842  | 6 343         | 1 499        |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 245                | 320          | 4 491          | 3 681           | 810             | 3 891         | 600          | 9 250  | 7 245         | 2 005        |  |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 781                  | 98           | 1 826          | 1 571           | 255             | 1 749         | 77           | 6 278  | 5 235         | 1 043        |  |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 1 898                | 210          | 5 530          | 4 001           | 1 529           | 5 287         | 243          | 10 887 | 10 057        | 830          |  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 335                  | 37           | 414            | 250             | 164             | 407           | 7            | 1 613  | 1 533         | 80           |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 302                  | 31           | 1 637          | 1 153           | 484             | 1 566         | 71           | 1 499  | 1 388         | 111          |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 302                  | 46           | 784            | 508             | 276             | 748           | 36           | 1 433  | 1 332         | 101          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 381                  | 48           | 1 434          | 1 091           | 343             | 1 362         | 72           | 2 565  | 2 409         | 156          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 514                  | 44           | 1 044          | 831             | 213             | 989           | 55           | 3 083  | 2 788         | 295          |  |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 64                   | 4            | 217            | 168             | 49              | 215           | 2            | 694    | 607           | 87           |  |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 20 020               | 2 227        | 43 679         | 34 154          | 9 525           | 39 717        | 3 962        | 73 111 | 61 693        | 11 418       |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 397               | 20 405       | 16 903         | 17 068          | 16 241          | 16 679        | 20 453       | 17 133 | 16 813        | 19 774       |  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.6                 | 59.5         | 41.6           | 41.8            | 40.6            | 40.8          | 49.2         | 49.4   | 48.6          | 54.2         |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 853               | 26 764       | 28 986         | 29 737          | 26 927          | 28 831        | 30 295       | 27 462 | 26 923        | 30 942       |  |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 21 128               | 2 038        | 46 558         | 36 186          | 10 372          | 43 340        | 3 218        | 83 682 | 72 155        | 11 527       |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 774                | 9 306        | 8 214          | 8 392           | 7 581           | 8 145         | 9 082        | 11 759 | 11 563        | 13 521       |  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.8                 | 38.4         | 24.5           | 24.5            | 24.5            | 24.2          | 29.5         | 36.8   | 36.0          | 41.8         |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 111               | 15 675       | 17 795         | 18 121          | 17 030          | 17 813        | 17 635       | 20 982 | 20 747        | 22 112       |  |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 377               | 12 346       | 12 113         | 12 495          | 10 798          | 12 071        | 12 576       | 15 018 | 14 894        | 15 740       |  |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 962               | 12 437       | 12 407         | 12 811          | 11 029          | 12 429        | 12 158       | 16 043 | 16 061        | 15 944       |  |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 470                | 4 369        | 6 293          | 6 534           | 5 247           | 4 665         | 18 248       | 3 725  | 3 703         | 4 394        |  |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 881               | 35 889       | 30 838         | 32 013          | 26 688          | 30 256        | 36 504       | 38 206 | 36 711        | 45 866       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 806               | 37 500       | 30 911         | 32 473          | 24 439          | 30 132        | 38 635       | 36 782 | 34 261        | 47 516       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 208               | 30 833       | 27 185         | 30 200          | 18 470          | 26 599        | 34 087       | 34 622 | 32 107        | 44 198       |  |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 595               | 39 034       | 35 288         | 36 246          | 32 075          | 34 850        | 38 330       | 46 240 | 45 377        | 49 510       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 770               | 42 708       | 38 301         | 39 527          | 34 142          | 37 821        | 42 312       | 48 316 | 47 137        | 51 296       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 182               | 29 792       | 32 662         | 33 975          | 23 516          | 32 271        | 36 161       | 43 988 | 43 626        | 45 286       |  |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 171               | 13 676       | 14 556         | 15 608          | 12 126          | 14 482        | 15 551       | 17 925 | 17 675        | 21 379       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 691                | 12 153       | 10 402         | 11 738          | 8 583           | 10 266        | 13 250       | 14 236 | 13 886        | 18 286       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--              | 5 888        | 7 271          | 7 532           | 6 679           | 7 185         | 14 750       | 7 772  | 7 638         | 9 073        |  |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 219               | 14 063       | 16 299         | 16 771          | 14 536          | 16 216        | 17 634       | 15 724 | 15 571        | 17 981       |  |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 638               | 25 380       | 23 405         | 24 550          | 20 921          | 23 203        | 25 884       | 23 359 | 22 647        | 31 964       |  |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 39 365               | 42 130       | 39 880         | 40 916          | 36 414          | 39 457        | 43 574       | 46 409 | 45 359        | 50 646       |  |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 894               | 43 138       | 41 350         | 42 246          | 38 382          | 41 134        | 44 306       | 49 828 | 49 087        | 51 941       |  |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 257               | 15 246       | 12 372         | 12 578          | 11 485          | 12 403        | 11 821       | 18 746 | 19 155        | 16 432       |  |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 381               | 19 737       | 16 824         | 16 927          | 16 287          | 16 754        | 19 821       | 20 324 | 20 752        | 16 380       |  |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 870               | 17 070       | 15 377         | 15 659          | 14 357          | 15 385        | 15 259       | 18 315 | 18 901        | 15 221       |  |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 917               | 13 500       | 11 779         | 12 387          | 10 234          | 11 875        | 10 521       | 10 395 | 10 789        | 6 634        |  |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 379               | 9 657        | 9 998          | 10 342          | 8 997           | 10 111        | 8 425        | 17 837 | 18 086        | 16 463       |  |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 478               | 8 805        | 9 126          | 9 404           | 8 421           | 9 194         | 8 192        | 16 687 | 16 596        | 17 241       |  |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 117               | 7 398        | 7 881          | 8 034           | 7 468           | 7 915         | 7 443        | 8 839  | 8 848         | 8 729        |  |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Households -----                                              | 21 329               | 2 133        | 49 346         | 38 069          | 11 277          | 45 729        | 3 617        | 82 182 | 69 913        | 12 269       |  |
| With earnings -----                                           | 16 277               | 1 821        | 35 525         | 27 566          | 7 959           | 32 821        | 2 704        | 70 131 | 58 791        | 11 340       |  |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 345               | 34 761       | 30 958         | 32 018          | 27 286          | 30 565        | 35 720       | 35 657 | 35 521        | 36 361       |  |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 15 897               | 1 789        | 34 788         | 26 975          | 7 813           | 32 139        | 2 649        | 68 756 | 57 578        | 11 178       |  |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 257               | 33 748       | 30 067         | 31 047          | 26 683          | 29 725        | 34 209       | 34 268 | 34 159        | 34 828       |  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 933                | 259          | 4 438          | 3 654           | 784             | 4 092         | 346          | 9 498  | 7 898         | 1 600        |  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 583               | 10 746       | 11 981         | 12 205          | 10 934          | 11 538        | 17 219       | 14 863 | 15 073        | 13 830       |  |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 244                  | 21           | 179            | 157             | 22              | 171           | 8            | 617    | 496           | 121          |  |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 317                | 6 718        | 3 572          | 3 295           | 5 553           | 3 693         | 1 000        | 5 430  | 4 951         | 7 393        |  |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 146               | 1 088        | 21 546         | 16 920          | 4 626           | 20 191        | 1 355        | 35 121 | 29 070        | 6 051        |  |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 051                | 3 774        | 4 765          | 5 059           | 3 691           | 4 922         | 2 426        | 6 628  | 7 055         | 4 572        |  |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 623                | 503          | 16 219         | 12 220          | 3 999           | 15 092        | 1 127        | 16 145 | 14 657        | 1 488        |  |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 331                | 7 922        | 8 506          | 8 432           | 8 733           | 8 436         | 9 449        | 7 606  | 7 613         | 7 535        |  |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 381                | 108          | 4 958          | 3 532           | 1 426           | 4 774         | 184          | 4 743  | 4 446         | 297          |  |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 098                | 3 204        | 4 535          | 4 689           | 4 152           | 4 557         | 3 960        | 3 071  | 3 074         | 3 027        |  |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 009                | 258          | 8 541          | 6 818           | 1 723           | 7 949         | 592          | 10 355 | 9 204         | 1 151        |  |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 525                | 7 365        | 7 836          | 8 074           | 6 898           | 7 927         | 6 615        | 9 980  | 10 056        | 9 372        |  |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 362                | 288          | 6 464          | 4 665           | 1 799           | 5 954         | 510          | 7 226  | 6 219         | 1 007        |  |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 579                | 2 109        | 3 199          | 3 201           | 3 193           | 3 216         | 3 000        | 4 982  | 4 952         | 5 170        |  |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Eau Claire, WI |               |              | Elgin, IL |               |              | Elkhart--Goshen, IN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 30 512         | 21 258        | 9 254        | 41 560    | 26 662        | 14 898       | 37 689              | 26 490        | 11 199       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 508          | 1 069         | 439          | 1 375     | 970           | 405          | 1 717               | 1 509         | 208          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 998          | 2 850         | 1 148        | 2 407     | 1 770         | 637          | 2 747               | 2 267         | 480          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 426          | 2 357         | 1 069        | 2 286     | 1 620         | 666          | 3 682               | 2 909         | 773          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 363          | 4 446         | 1 917        | 5 982     | 4 181         | 1 801        | 7 628               | 5 704         | 1 924        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 554          | 3 790         | 1 764        | 6 885     | 4 513         | 2 372        | 7 200               | 5 253         | 1 947        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 416          | 3 682         | 1 734        | 9 948     | 6 382         | 3 566        | 7 673               | 5 018         | 2 655        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 113          | 2 235         | 878          | 8 489     | 4 862         | 3 627        | 4 476               | 2 343         | 2 133        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 673            | 470           | 203          | 2 725     | 1 556         | 1 169        | 1 361               | 789           | 572          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 461            | 359           | 102          | 1 463     | 808           | 655          | 1 205               | 698           | 507          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 24 926         | 24 735        | 25 283       | 37 287    | 35 554        | 41 017       | 29 171              | 26 488        | 36 483       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 591         | 29 820        | 29 065       | 41 745    | 39 696        | 45 413       | 36 234              | 33 175        | 43 471       |
| Families -----                                                | 19 372         | 13 040        | 6 332        | 31 247    | 18 925        | 12 322       | 26 328              | 17 389        | 8 939        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 509            | 357           | 152          | 1 692     | 445           | 247          | 1 793               | 686           | 107          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 383          | 984           | 399          | 955       | 596           | 359          | 935                 | 733           | 202          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 385          | 844           | 541          | 1 151     | 740           | 411          | 1 693               | 1 275         | 418          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 547          | 2 340         | 1 207        | 3 591     | 2 315         | 1 276        | 4 891               | 3 433         | 1 458        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 079          | 2 656         | 1 423        | 5 005     | 3 210         | 1 795        | 5 374               | 3 887         | 1 487        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 681          | 3 154         | 1 527        | 8 537     | 5 289         | 3 248        | 6 394               | 4 082         | 2 312        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 784          | 2 003         | 781          | 7 511     | 4 214         | 3 297        | 4 013               | 2 017         | 1 996        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 602            | 399           | 203          | 2 450     | 1 373         | 1 077        | 1 204               | 673           | 531          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 402            | 303           | 99           | 1 355     | 743           | 612          | 1 031               | 603           | 428          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 954         | 32 396        | 31 071       | 42 200    | 41 190        | 44 343       | 33 866              | 31 457        | 40 702       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 926         | 36 656        | 34 424       | 46 485    | 45 217        | 48 433       | 41 367              | 38 475        | 46 993       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 691         | 10 657        | 5 034        | 25 658    | 15 383        | 10 275       | 21 179              | 13 442        | 7 737        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 440          | 970           | 470          | 1 217     | 580           | 467          | 1 530               | 1 118         | 412          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 741          | 1 831         | 910          | 2 267     | 1 506         | 761          | 3 452               | 2 413         | 1 039        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 520          | 2 319         | 1 201        | 3 910     | 2 520         | 1 390        | 4 409               | 3 153         | 1 256        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 331          | 2 927         | 1 404        | 7 539     | 4 616         | 2 923        | 5 832               | 3 650         | 2 182        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 675          | 1 926         | 749          | 7 058     | 3 932         | 3 126        | 3 764               | 1 869         | 1 895        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 984            | 684           | 300          | 3 667     | 2 059         | 1 608        | 2 192               | 1 239         | 953          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 034          | 1 963         | 1 071        | 4 150     | 2 640         | 1 510        | 4 050               | 3 088         | 962          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 312            | 215           | 97           | 456       | 281           | 175          | 524                 | 462           | 62           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 819            | 576           | 243          | 501       | 299           | 202          | 509                 | 434           | 75           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 508            | 273           | 235          | 404       | 291           | 113          | 680                 | 544           | 136          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 668            | 439           | 229          | 989       | 600           | 389          | 1 074               | 740           | 334          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 659            | 417           | 242          | 1 519     | 1 042         | 477          | 1 091               | 805           | 286          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 68             | 43            | 25           | 281       | 127           | 154          | 172                 | 103           | 69           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 28 115         | 19 967        | 8 148        | 42 897    | 26 562        | 16 335       | 34 648              | 23 339        | 11 309       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 430         | 15 958        | 17 238       | 24 100    | 22 376        | 26 548       | 20 669              | 19 112        | 24 388       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 45.4           | 43.4          | 50.3         | 60.4      | 59.4          | 62.2         | 59.3                | 57.8          | 62.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 161         | 26 729        | 24 992       | 30 726    | 29 529        | 32 092       | 25 910              | 23 957        | 30 426       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 31 411         | 22 750        | 8 661        | 39 847    | 25 624        | 14 223       | 35 400              | 24 629        | 10 771       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 751          | 7 263         | 9 371        | 12 129    | 12 141        | 12 106       | 10 646              | 10 438        | 11 145       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 25.4           | 23.7          | 29.8         | 38.9      | 38.9          | 40.5         | 35.5                | 34.3          | 38.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 838         | 17 052        | 16 393       | 19 655    | 19 875        | 19 307       | 17 329              | 16 704        | 18 989       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 488         | 11 426        | 11 637       | 14 143    | 13 929        | 14 494       | 14 015              | 13 231        | 15 710       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 009         | 12 035        | 11 947       | 14 361    | 14 174        | 14 663       | 14 221              | 13 479        | 15 787       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 053          | 3 946         | 4 519        | 4 199     | 5 093         | 994          | 5 186               | 5 265         | 4 433        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 954         | 32 396        | 31 071       | 42 200    | 41 190        | 44 343       | 33 866              | 31 457        | 40 702       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 444         | 33 437        | 30 575       | 41 143    | 40 185        | 42 994       | 32 529              | 29 886        | 40 208       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 391         | 30 942        | 26 631       | 38 879    | 38 819        | 38 992       | 29 757              | 26 658        | 37 332       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 441         | 35 859        | 34 481       | 45 882    | 44 679        | 47 753       | 37 965              | 35 134        | 42 942       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 490         | 38 145        | 35 848       | 45 359    | 44 124        | 46 867       | 38 362              | 35 499        | 43 591       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 225         | 36 450        | 31 599       | 41 538    | 39 929        | 44 732       | 31 020              | 30 037        | 34 814       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 734         | 13 703        | 13 796       | 22 094    | 22 596        | 21 467       | 17 934              | 16 262        | 21 344       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 945          | 9 166         | 11 011       | 16 144    | 16 164        | 16 099       | 14 572              | 13 158        | 20 229       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 093          | 5 981         | 6 299        | 8 417     | 6 901         | 11 964       | 8 218               | 7 319         | 18 125       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 050         | 17 350        | 16 390       | 19 117    | 20 407        | 16 641       | 17 699              | 16 827        | 20 216       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 095         | 23 952        | 24 250       | 30 079    | 27 447        | 31 558       | 22 951              | 21 090        | 26 524       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 592         | 39 449        | 36 665       | 48 315    | 46 988        | 50 698       | 40 483              | 37 356        | 45 432       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 179         | 41 149        | 37 863       | 49 677    | 48 263        | 51 965       | 41 540              | 38 771        | 46 528       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 180         | 14 547        | 13 311       | 21 198    | 20 706        | 23 487       | 16 960              | 16 113        | 21 596       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 542         | 18 565        | 18 467       | 27 968    | 27 017        | 30 265       | 22 887              | 21 472        | 29 088       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 973         | 17 300        | 15 393       | 25 462    | 23 990        | 27 647       | 19 922              | 18 521        | 27 500       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 222         | 14 345        | 9 785        | 14 777    | 14 773        | 14 792       | 12 391              | 10 613        | 18 194       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 315         | 12 280        | 12 445       | 16 022    | 15 683        | 16 659       | 13 070              | 12 505        | 15 907       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 348         | 11 380        | 11 250       | 14 589    | 13 873        | 15 982       | 12 159              | 11 853        | 14 107       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 258          | 9 796         | 8 263        | 10 328    | 10 223        | 10 682       | 10 059              | 9 957         | 10 344       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 30 512         | 21 258        | 9 254        | 41 560    | 26 662        | 14 898       | 37 689              | 26 490        | 11 199       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 23 641         | 16 508        | 7 133        | 35 926    | 22 356        | 13 570       | 31 524              | 21 582        | 9 942        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 843         | 30 030        | 29 410       | 42 216    | 40 660        | 44 779       | 35 716              | 32 776        | 42 100       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 22 996         | 16 124        | 6 872        | 35 245    | 21 936        | 13 309       | 30 718              | 21 031        | 9 687        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 975         | 29 003        | 28 909       | 40 945    | 39 423        | 43 454       | 34 089              | 30 969        | 40 861       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 379          | 2 351         | 1 028        | 4 008     | 2 457         | 1 551        | 4 122               | 2 687         | 1 435        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 10 762         | 11 065        | 10 070       | 17 668    | 17 626        | 17 733       | 18 923              | 20 675        | 15 644       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 264            | 195           | 69           | 237       | 144           | 93           | 296                 | 171           | 125          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 739         | 10 608        | 11 111       | 11 543    | 6 343         | 19 596       | 2 629               | 2 882         | 2 283        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 16 125         | 11 374        | 4 751        | 17 443    | 11 503        | 5 940        | 15 518              | 10 377        | 5 141        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 086          | 4 152         | 3 927        | 4 852     | 5 190         | 4 197        | 7 293               | 7 804         | 6 261        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 677          | 5 875         | 2 802        | 8 826     | 6 244         | 2 582        | 9 524               | 7 033         | 2 491        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 146          | 8 132         | 8 176        | 8 465     | 8 551         | 8 258        | 8 621               | 8 407         | 9 224        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 660          | 1 922         | 738          | 1 985     | 1 329         | 656          | 1 828               | 1 436         | 392          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 059          | 4 223         | 3 633        | 4 214     | 4 100         | 4 443        | 3 819               | 3 589         | 4 659        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 823          | 3 351         | 1 472        | 4 891     | 3 293         | 1 598        | 4 419               | 3 239         | 1 180        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 562          | 7 616         | 7 438        | 8 055     | 7 277         | 9 657        | 5 887               | 5 793         | 6 143        |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 208          | 2 895         | 1 313        | 3 429     | 2 053         | 1 376        | 3 735               | 2 472         | 1 263        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 219          | 3 299         | 3 043        | 3 260     | 3 346         | 3 132        | 3 066               | 3 004         | 3 188        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Elmira, NY |               |              | El Paso, TX--NM |                  |             |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts      |             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |            |               |              |                 | New Mexico (pt.) | Texas (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 25 408     | 12 277        | 13 131       | 173 038         | 1 853            | 171 185     | 160 541       | 12 497       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 391      | 1 039         | 352          | 15 678          | 277              | 15 401      | 14 647        | 1 031        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 676      | 2 329         | 1 347        | 19 355          | 455              | 18 900      | 17 319        | 2 036        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 908      | 1 719         | 1 189        | 21 649          | 351              | 21 298      | 19 159        | 2 490        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 200      | 2 532         | 2 668        | 37 608          | 433              | 37 175      | 33 867        | 3 741        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 129      | 1 704         | 2 425        | 27 630          | 241              | 27 389      | 26 107        | 1 523        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 357      | 1 660         | 2 697        | 24 933          | 80               | 24 853      | 23 811        | 1 122        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 716      | 938           | 1 778        | 17 439          | 16               | 17 423      | 16 950        | 489          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 555        | 213           | 342          | 4 904           | —                | 4 904       | 4 862         | 23           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 476        | 143           | 333          | 3 842           | —                | 3 842       | 3 819         | 23           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 908     | 18 548        | 28 745       | 22 676          | 12 338           | 22 832      | 23 467        | 16 390       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 926     | 25 149        | 34 393       | 29 775          | 15 026           | 29 935      | 30 550        | 19 831       |
| Families -----                                                | 17 032     | 7 779         | 9 253        | 139 414         | 1 748            | 137 666     | 127 628       | 11 786       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 690        | 571           | 119          | 10 428          | 248              | 10 180      | 9 566         | 862          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 222      | 920           | 302          | 13 789          | 441              | 13 348      | 11 998        | 1 791        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 482      | 881           | 601          | 17 515          | 326              | 17 189      | 15 110        | 2 405        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 287      | 1 582         | 1 705        | 30 365          | 415              | 29 950      | 26 727        | 3 638        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 191      | 1 265         | 1 926        | 22 875          | 229              | 22 646      | 21 380        | 1 495        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 694      | 1 357         | 2 337        | 21 042          | 73               | 20 969      | 19 968        | 1 074        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 500      | 865           | 1 635        | 15 591          | 16               | 15 575      | 15 118        | 473          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 532        | 213           | 319          | 4 332           | —                | 4 332       | 4 307         | 25           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 434        | 125           | 309          | 3 477           | —                | 3 477       | 3 454         | 23           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 323     | 24 567        | 34 834       | 24 120          | 12 434           | 24 316      | 25 164        | 16 722       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 862     | 30 416        | 40 440       | 31 418          | 15 096           | 31 625      | 32 461        | 20 124       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 907     | 5 216         | 7 691        | 106 044         | 1 327            | 104 717     | 96 198        | 9 846        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 433      | 881           | 552          | 24 214          | 674              | 23 540      | 20 413        | 3 801        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 286      | 1 043         | 1 243        | 22 726          | 353              | 22 373      | 19 509        | 3 217        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 647      | 1 003         | 1 644        | 16 737          | 211              | 16 526      | 17 384        | 1 353        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 274      | 1 173         | 2 101        | 18 503          | 73               | 18 430      | 17 510        | 993          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 361      | 800           | 1 561        | 14 447          | 16               | 14 431      | 14 013        | 434          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 906        | 316           | 590          | 7 417           | —                | 7 417       | 7 369         | 48           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 464      | 2 120         | 1 344        | 27 522          | 310              | 27 212      | 25 982        | 1 540        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 510        | 426           | 84           | 5 735           | 126              | 5 609       | 5 354         | 381          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 715        | 571           | 144          | 4 778           | 103              | 4 675       | 4 445         | 333          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 510        | 320           | 190          | 4 840           | 36               | 4 804       | 4 477         | 363          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 836        | 423           | 413          | 6 186           | 42               | 6 144       | 5 881         | 305          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 772        | 325           | 447          | 4 970           | 3                | 4 967       | 4 822         | 148          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 121        | 55            | 66           | 1 013           | —                | 1 013       | 1 003         | 10           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 22 111     | 10 647        | 11 464       | 171 152         | 2 011            | 169 141     | 153 361       | 17 791       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 503     | 13 384        | 20 921       | 14 346          | 9 122            | 14 489      | 15 189        | 11 054       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.5       | 43.9          | 50.9         | 48.9            | 16.7             | 49.3        | 49.0          | 47.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 886     | 23 858        | 27 237       | 21 053          | 12 386           | 21 110      | 22 106        | 14 225       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 24 627     | 11 994        | 12 633       | 152 737         | 1 334            | 151 403     | 142 691       | 10 046       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 106      | 8 015         | 10 268       | 7 658           | 5 470            | 7 704       | 7 883         | 5 946        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.4       | 27.1          | 29.6         | 30.9            | 9.4              | 31.1        | 31.5          | 22.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 804     | 15 925        | 17 719       | 15 102          | 10 161           | 15 119      | 15 330        | 11 861       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 696     | 9 489         | 13 963       | 9 190           | 3 423            | 9 274       | 9 605         | 5 370        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 158     | 10 159        | 14 050       | 9 214           | 3 404            | 9 300       | 9 659         | 4 809        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 085      | 3 125         | 9 249        | 7 946           | 9 260            | 7 943       | 5 138         | 11 780       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 323     | 24 567        | 34 834       | 24 120          | 12 434           | 24 316      | 25 164        | 16 722       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 153     | 20 977        | 36 865       | 21 467          | 12 746           | 21 652      | 22 378        | 16 295       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 101     | 16 720        | 33 633       | 18 875          | 12 759           | 19 028      | 19 800        | 15 475       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 318     | 31 690        | 37 320       | 27 812          | 14 795           | 28 086      | 29 370        | 17 618       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 477     | 33 947        | 42 140       | 25 672          | 14 559           | 25 921      | 27 116        | 17 205       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 889     | 28 613        | 35 160       | 21 953          | 13 125           | 22 127      | 23 744        | 16 167       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 974     | 10 997        | 20 492       | 13 100          | 5 780            | 13 225      | 13 352        | 10 645       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 008     | 7 420         | 16 558       | 10 442          | 6 247            | 10 511      | 10 491        | 9 811        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 626      | 5 963         | 11 917       | 9 165           | 5 000            | 9 290       | 9 309         | 5 000—       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 509     | 11 140        | 20 139       | 9 258           | 5 000—           | 9 463       | 9 875         | 5 779        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 546     | 16 674        | 25 539       | 17 000          | 9 752            | 17 179      | 17 781        | 13 257       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 097     | 36 860        | 43 541       | 32 049          | 22 074           | 32 208      | 33 187        | 22 224       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 42 224     | 38 881        | 45 223       | 35 114          | 22 936           | 35 315      | 36 442        | 22 423       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 12 587     | 11 030        | 15 202       | 15 900          | 8 968            | 15 933      | 16 146        | 7 023        |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 344     | 14 842        | 21 637       | 20 992          | 12 292           | 21 050      | 21 288        | 8 557        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 501     | 13 327        | 20 458       | 19 364          | 13 393           | 19 409      | 19 663        | 7 985        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 250     | 9 147         | 14 583       | 10 772          | 12 679           | 10 764      | 11 313        | 5 632        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 128     | 8 919         | 11 673       | 11 930          | 5 000—           | 11 955      | 12 078        | 5 462        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 562      | 8 398         | 11 149       | 10 967          | 5 000—           | 10 994      | 11 148        | 5 000        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 243      | 7 482         | 9 248        | 7 704           | 5 000—           | 7 721       | 7 845         | 5 000—       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 25 408     | 12 277        | 13 131       | 173 038         | 1 853            | 171 185     | 160 541       | 12 497       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 18 291     | 8 637         | 9 654        | 144 821         | 1 565            | 143 256     | 133 645       | 11 176       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 414     | 26 733        | 35 602       | 28 977          | 15 512           | 29 125      | 29 747        | 19 780       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 737     | 8 424         | 9 313        | 140 533         | 1 515            | 139 018     | 129 677       | 10 856       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 075     | 26 051        | 33 716       | 27 718          | 14 745           | 27 859      | 28 432        | 19 179       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 102      | 841           | 1 261        | 17 311          | 152              | 17 159      | 16 179        | 1 132        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 411     | 13 323        | 23 472       | 16 873          | 12 281           | 16 914      | 17 293        | 10 873       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 92         | 35            | 57           | 1 043           | 14               | 1 029       | 963           | 80           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 704      | 6 718         | 1 853        | 8 829           | 5 070            | 8 880       | 9 003         | 6 736        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 735     | 4 249         | 6 486        | 45 437          | 61               | 45 376      | 44 216        | 1 221        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 826      | 4 473         | 5 057        | 5 850           | 2 797            | 5 854       | 5 949         | 2 256        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 122      | 4 304         | 4 818        | 36 724          | 388              | 36 336      | 34 936        | 1 788        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 995      | 7 459         | 8 475        | 6 582           | 5 479            | 6 593       | 6 628         | 5 678        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 568      | 1 967         | 601          | 17 316          | 256              | 17 060      | 15 645        | 1 671        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 903      | 3 778         | 4 310        | 2 964           | 2 498            | 2 971       | 2 943         | 3 161        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 944      | 2 541         | 3 403        | 26 578          | 55               | 26 523      | 25 882        | 696          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 723      | 5 688         | 7 497        | 11 123          | 7 253            | 11 131      | 11 250        | 6 405        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 303      | 1 696         | 1 607        | 22 463          | 107              | 22 356      | 21 395        | 1 068        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 346      | 2 873         | 3 845        | 4 508           | 2 163            | 4 520       | 4 541         | 3 859        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Erie, PA      |               |               | Eugene-Springfield, OR |               |               | Evansville, IN--KY |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | State parts   |                |
|                                                               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                    | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                    |               |                |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>68 140</b> | <b>42 113</b> | <b>26 027</b> | <b>75 630</b>          | <b>63 911</b> | <b>11 719</b> | <b>74 491</b>      | <b>63 787</b> | <b>10 704</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 144         | 3 488         | 656           | 5 339                  | 4 926         | 413           | 5 807              | 4 647         | 1 160          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 976         | 6 197         | 1 779         | 8 811                  | 7 942         | 869           | 8 786              | 7 376         | 1 410          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 264         | 4 940         | 2 324         | 8 034                  | 7 065         | 969           | 7 820              | 6 560         | 1 260          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 412        | 8 966         | 4 446         | 15 339                 | 12 956        | 2 383         | 14 912             | 12 961        | 1 951          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 079        | 7 196         | 4 883         | 12 833                 | 10 500        | 2 333         | 12 289             | 10 564        | 1 725          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 491        | 6 630         | 5 861         | 12 730                 | 10 196        | 2 534         | 12 663             | 11 008        | 1 655          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 586         | 3 590         | 3 996         | 8 678                  | 6 907         | 1 771         | 8 508              | 7 366         | 1 142          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 713         | 668           | 1 045         | 1 990                  | 1 738         | 252           | 1 915              | 1 691         | 224            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 475         | 438           | 1 037         | 1 876                  | 1 681         | 195           | 1 791              | 1 614         | 177            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 872        | 22 032        | 32 515        | 25 199                 | 24 200        | 30 518        | 24 936             | 25 262        | 22 186         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 987        | 27 155        | 39 804        | 31 566                 | 31 105        | 34 085        | 31 628             | 32 015        | 29 323         |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>45 747</b> | <b>26 969</b> | <b>18 778</b> | <b>47 445</b>          | <b>38 286</b> | <b>9 159</b>  | <b>49 580</b>      | <b>42 194</b> | <b>7 386</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 874         | 1 651         | 223           | 1 655                  | 1 452         | 203           | 2 477              | 1 942         | 535            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 875         | 2 321         | 554           | 3 084                  | 2 659         | 425           | 2 898              | 2 291         | 607            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 337         | 2 349         | 988           | 3 920                  | 3 334         | 586           | 3 828              | 3 023         | 805            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 314         | 5 575         | 2 739         | 8 859                  | 7 193         | 1 666         | 9 334              | 8 030         | 1 304          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 963         | 5 283         | 3 680         | 9 157                  | 7 206         | 1 951         | 9 086              | 7 801         | 1 285          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 532        | 5 609         | 4 923         | 10 209                 | 7 803         | 2 406         | 11 019             | 9 563         | 1 456          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 958         | 3 198         | 3 760         | 7 228                  | 5 676         | 1 552         | 7 575              | 6 536         | 1 039          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 547         | 589           | 958           | 1 734                  | 1 507         | 227           | 1 775              | 1 558         | 217            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 347         | 394           | 953           | 1 599                  | 1 456         | 143           | 1 588              | 1 450         | 138            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 080        | 27 725        | 38 121        | 31 570                 | 31 010        | 33 590        | 31 481             | 31 973        | 28 288         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 061        | 32 378        | 46 222        | 37 843                 | 38 084        | 36 837        | 37 958             | 38 557        | 34 535         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>35 126</b> | <b>19 129</b> | <b>15 997</b> | <b>37 848</b>          | <b>30 210</b> | <b>7 638</b>  | <b>38 646</b>      | <b>33 021</b> | <b>5 625</b>   |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 195         | 2 228         | 967           | 4 400                  | 3 673         | 727           | 4 187              | 3 145         | 1 042          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 009         | 3 868         | 2 141         | 6 583                  | 5 351         | 1 232         | 6 628              | 5 767         | 861            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 223         | 4 283         | 2 940         | 7 748                  | 6 028         | 1 720         | 7 405              | 6 351         | 1 054          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 392         | 4 888         | 4 504         | 9 157                  | 7 000         | 2 157         | 9 964              | 8 636         | 1 328          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 532         | 2 912         | 3 620         | 6 798                  | 5 349         | 1 449         | 7 245              | 6 241         | 1 004          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 775         | 950           | 1 825         | 3 162                  | 2 809         | 353           | 3 217              | 2 881         | 336            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>8 623</b>  | <b>6 513</b>  | <b>2 110</b>  | <b>7 264</b>           | <b>6 115</b>  | <b>1 149</b>  | <b>8 816</b>       | <b>7 322</b>  | <b>1 436</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 436         | 1 297         | 139           | 961                    | 873           | 88            | 1 781              | 1 480         | 359            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 842         | 1 590         | 252           | 1 426                  | 1 243         | 183           | 1 415              | 1 189         | 226            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 115         | 828           | 287           | 1 180                  | 1 028         | 152           | 1 314              | 1 078         | 236            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 851         | 1 370         | 481           | 1 732                  | 1 395         | 337           | 2 069              | 1 730         | 339            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 077         | 1 230         | 847           | 1 671                  | 1 362         | 309           | 1 988              | 1 735         | 253            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 302           | 198           | 104           | 294                    | 214           | 80            | 249                | 226           | 23             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>61 666</b> | <b>36 630</b> | <b>25 036</b> | <b>68 245</b>          | <b>56 875</b> | <b>11 370</b> | <b>62 637</b>      | <b>53 759</b> | <b>8 878</b>   |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 364        | 16 041        | 23 053        | 17 513                 | 16 872        | 20 943        | 18 935             | 19 080        | 17 640         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 48.6          | 45.0          | 53.8          | 44.1                   | 42.7          | 50.9          | 51.6               | 54.4          | 52.5           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 634        | 26 217        | 31 825        | 27 289                 | 26 905        | 29 017        | 26 638             | 26 695        | 26 286         |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>64 547</b> | <b>40 355</b> | <b>24 192</b> | <b>69 211</b>          | <b>58 468</b> | <b>10 743</b> | <b>68 887</b>      | <b>59 081</b> | <b>9 806</b>   |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 538         | 8 007         | 9 652         | 8 812                  | 8 636         | 9 797         | 9 324              | 9 533         | 7 973          |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.1          | 27.6          | 31.7          | 25.2                   | 25.8          | 28.7          | 33.7               | 34.0          | 32.1           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 613        | 16 667        | 19 364        | 17 805                 | 17 927        | 17 444        | 16 787             | 16 885        | 16 228         |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>12 428</b> | <b>10 715</b> | <b>15 128</b> | <b>12 807</b>          | <b>12 846</b> | <b>12 616</b> | <b>13 052</b>      | <b>13 228</b> | <b>12 017</b>  |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 734        | 10 983        | 15 460        | 13 087                 | 13 190        | 12 599        | 13 286             | 13 477        | 12 168         |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 426         | 4 539         | 4 174         | 5 047                  | 4 910         | 24 179        | 5 215              | 5 282         | 4 620          |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                    |               |                |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                    |               |                |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 080        | 27 725        | 38 121        | 31 570                 | 31 010        | 33 590        | 31 481             | 31 973        | 28 288         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 033        | 26 058        | 40 409        | 30 612                 | 29 966        | 32 198        | 31 783             | 32 276        | 28 351         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 680        | 21 627        | 39 281        | 27 429                 | 26 703        | 30 500        | 29 226             | 30 195        | 24 430         |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 533        | 32 954        | 40 745        | 35 235                 | 35 082        | 35 806        | 36 328             | 36 708        | 33 682         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 828        | 34 862        | 43 684        | 36 422                 | 36 613        | 35 850        | 38 756             | 39 086        | 36 359         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 178        | 29 764        | 39 447        | 30 181                 | 29 164        | 31 959        | 34 703             | 35 754        | 27 545         |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 639        | 12 205        | 22 851        | 15 284                 | 14 590        | 18 186        | 14 542             | 15 005        | 12 091         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 623         | 7 201         | 18 355        | 12 212                 | 11 604        | 15 753        | 10 622             | 10 211        | 10 265         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 309         | 5 160         | 7 392         | 7 304                  | 7 147         | 9 126         | 5 061              | 5 510         | 5 000--        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                    |               |                |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 513        | 13 619        | 19 576        | 17 375                 | 16 935        | 19 583        | 14 902             | 15 852        | 9 721          |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 550        | 21 886        | 30 868        | 24 343                 | 23 855        | 26 116        | 23 108             | 23 777        | 19 723         |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 40 869        | 38 045        | 44 592        | 38 361                 | 37 930        | 40 245        | 39 765             | 39 965        | 38 079         |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 42 683        | 40 191        | 46 365        | 40 128                 | 39 737        | 41 283        | 41 556             | 41 523        | 41 437         |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>14 222</b> | <b>12 549</b> | <b>17 493</b> | <b>14 805</b>          | <b>14 585</b> | <b>17 650</b> | <b>13 543</b>      | <b>13 787</b> | <b>11 715</b>  |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 102        | 16 780        | 25 331        | 17 436                 | 16 886        | 21 998        | 18 035             | 18 051        | 17 903         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 181        | 15 153        | 24 258        | 15 247                 | 14 786        | 20 905        | 17 019             | 17 075        | 16 774         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 966        | 11 153        | 13 920        | 12 544                 | 12 654        | 11 838        | 11 295             | 11 777        | 9 564          |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 931        | 10 748        | 14 661        | 13 069                 | 12 898        | 14 993        | 11 289             | 11 634        | 8 843          |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 175        | 9 904         | 13 708        | 11 412                 | 11 355        | 11 880        | 10 780             | 11 086        | 8 578          |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 898         | 8 252         | 10 558        | 10 209                 | 10 150        | 10 670        | 8 202              | 8 390         | 7 156          |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |                        |               |               |                    |               |                |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>68 140</b> | <b>42 113</b> | <b>26 027</b> | <b>75 630</b>          | <b>63 911</b> | <b>11 719</b> | <b>74 491</b>      | <b>63 787</b> | <b>10 704</b>  |
| With earnings -----                                           | 51 254        | 30 180        | 21 074        | 61 170                 | 51 572        | 9 598         | 57 292             | 49 085        | 8 207          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 506        | 28 945        | 40 038        | 30 675                 | 30 160        | 33 443        | 32 661             | 32 906        | 31 197         |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 50 058        | 29 516        | 20 542        | 58 741                 | 49 621        | 9 120         | 56 133             | 48 144        | 7 989          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 940        | 27 748        | 37 964        | 28 868                 | 28 310        | 31 905        | 31 103             | 31 297        | 29 932         |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 610         | 2 884         | 2 726         | 11 295                 | 9 295         | 2 000         | 7 115              | 6 036         | 1 079          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 644        | 18 644        | 22 760        | 15 764                 | 15 954        | 14 878        | 17 238             | 17 609        | 15 163         |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 277           | 117           | 160           | 595                    | 475           | 120           | 592                | 465           | 127            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 9 508         | 6 552         | 11 669        | 4 373                  | 4 938         | 2 139         | 4 543              | 4 606         | 4 309          |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 32 247        | 17 353        | 14 894        | 34 583                 | 29 048        | 5 535         | 31 210             | 27 727        | 3 483          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 519         | 4 020         | 5 100         | 5 707                  | 5 938         | 4 495         | 6 140              | 6 218         | 5 517          |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 21 657        | 14 105        | 7 552         | 18 231                 | 15 135        | 3 096         | 22 524             | 19 330        | 3 194          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 194         | 7 952         | 8 645         | 8 360                  | 8 289         | 8 711         | 7 853              | 7 997         | 6 982          |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 6 555         | 5 445         | 1 110         | 4 738                  | 4 239         | 499           | 5 162              | 4 094         | 1 068          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 062         | 4 071         | 4 018         | 3 801                  | 3 800         | 3 810         | 3 297              | 3 332         | 3 163          |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 12 882        | 8 266         | 4 616         | 10 829                 | 8 777         | 2 052         | 11 841             | 10 254        | 1 587          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 631         | 6 129         | 7 529         | 9 124                  | 9 236         | 8 644         | 6 390              | 6 432         | 6 122          |
| With other income -----                                       | 8 025         | 5 093         | 2 932         | 11 053                 | 9 278         | 1 775         | 7 849              | 6 643         | 1 206          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 366         | 2 999         | 4 004         | 4 015                  | 4 032         | 3 929         | 3 008              | 3 069         | 2 674          |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Evansville, IN—KY—Con. |              | Fairfield, CA |               |              | Fall River, MA—RI |                     |                    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts         |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                        |              |               |               |              |                   | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 63 558                 | 10 933       | 32 057        | 25 397        | 6 660        | 56 114            | 49 292              | 6 822              | 37 244        | 18 870       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 546                  | 261          | 1 780         | 560           | 220          | 2 808             | 2 626               | 182                | 2 334         | 474          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 257                  | 529          | 1 992         | 1 564         | 428          | 8 955             | 8 490               | 465                | 7 372         | 1 583        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 233                  | 587          | 1 852         | 1 550         | 302          | 5 251             | 4 729               | 522                | 3 931         | 1 320        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 108                 | 1 804        | 4 527         | 3 859         | 668          | 9 217             | 8 262               | 955                | 6 599         | 2 618        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 656                 | 1 633        | 5 210         | 4 203         | 1 007        | 9 050             | 7 952               | 1 098              | 6 023         | 3 027        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 271                 | 2 392        | 7 676         | 6 008         | 1 668        | 10 224            | 8 720               | 1 504              | 6 251         | 3 973        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 937                  | 2 571        | 7 130         | 5 421         | 1 709        | 7 563             | 6 212               | 1 351              | 3 656         | 3 907        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 238                  | 677          | 2 186         | 1 624         | 562          | 2 080             | 1 574               | 506                | 725           | 1 355        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 312                  | 479          | 704           | 608           | 96           | 966               | 727                 | 239                | 353           | 613          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 804                 | 38 832       | 37 691        | 36 886        | 40 833       | 26 807            | 25 620              | 36 227             | 22 440        | 36 235       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 338                 | 44 944       | 41 046        | 40 549        | 42 940       | 31 562            | 30 225              | 41 225             | 26 867        | 40 830       |
| Families -----                                                | 40 850                 | 8 730        | 25 689        | 19 999        | 5 690        | 39 704            | 34 470              | 5 234              | 24 926        | 14 778       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 383                  | 94           | 500           | 351           | 149          | 994               | 916                 | 78                 | 814           | 180          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 686                  | 212          | 1 026         | 766           | 260          | 3 031             | 2 926               | 105                | 2 728         | 303          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 514                  | 314          | 1 247         | 1 021         | 226          | 3 031             | 2 752               | 279                | 2 308         | 723          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 243                  | 1 091        | 3 269         | 2 779         | 490          | 6 551             | 5 928               | 623                | 4 691         | 1 860        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 795                  | 1 291        | 4 247         | 3 365         | 882          | 7 408             | 6 485               | 923                | 4 757         | 2 651        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 869                  | 2 150        | 6 496         | 4 965         | 1 531        | 8 990             | 7 673               | 1 317              | 5 395         | 3 595        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 117                  | 2 458        | 6 337         | 4 763         | 1 574        | 6 881             | 5 662               | 1 219              | 3 233         | 3 648        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 105                  | 670          | 1 917         | 1 410         | 507          | 1 893             | 1 429               | 464                | 675           | 1 218        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 138                  | 450          | 650           | 579           | 71           | 925               | 699                 | 226                | 325           | 600          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 232                 | 43 795       | 40 360        | 39 704        | 42 414       | 33 177            | 32 019              | 40 922             | 28 930        | 41 550       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 454                 | 49 673       | 43 657        | 43 334        | 44 791       | 37 468            | 36 091              | 46 536             | 32 229        | 46 305       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 30 891                 | 7 755        | 20 529        | 15 828        | 4 701        | 31 338            | 26 882              | 4 456              | 18 764        | 12 574       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 852                  | 335          | 1 050         | 767           | 283          | 3 627             | 3 308               | 319                | 2 793         | 834          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 779                  | 849          | 2 290         | 1 960         | 330          | 4 765             | 4 336               | 429                | 3 387         | 1 378        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 304                  | 1 101        | 3 313         | 2 608         | 705          | 6 048             | 5 320               | 728                | 3 963         | 2 085        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 006                  | 1 958        | 5 616         | 4 274         | 1 342        | 7 926             | 6 771               | 1 155              | 4 760         | 3 166        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 819                  | 2 426        | 5 828         | 4 330         | 1 498        | 6 374             | 5 199               | 1 175              | 2 935         | 3 439        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 131                  | 1 086        | 2 432         | 1 889         | 543          | 2 598             | 1 948               | 650                | 926           | 1 672        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 8 045                  | 771          | 3 818         | 3 141         | 677          | 6 891             | 6 283               | 608                | 5 272         | 1 619        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 739                  | 42           | 296           | 205           | 91           | 589               | 562                 | 27                 | 533           | 56           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 317                  | 98           | 737           | 586           | 151          | 1 663             | 1 612               | 51                 | 1 562         | 101          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 200                  | 114          | 490           | 400           | 90           | 901               | 850                 | 51                 | 743           | 158          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 870                  | 199          | 771           | 674           | 97           | 1 460             | 1 321               | 139                | 1 060         | 400          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 705                  | 283          | 1 188         | 994           | 194          | 1 798             | 1 513               | 285                | 1 114         | 684          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 214                    | 35           | 336           | 282           | 54           | 480               | 425                 | 55                 | 260           | 220          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 51 866                 | 10 771       | 33 577        | 26 633        | 6 944        | 50 692            | 43 791              | 6 901              | 31 112        | 19 580       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 667                 | 26 408       | 25 055        | 23 863        | 29 159       | 19 330            | 18 798              | 23 014             | 17 305        | 22 995       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.6                   | 60.9         | 61.2          | 60.8          | 62.8         | 48.5              | 47.8                | 53.0               | 46.2          | 52.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 347                 | 34 614       | 31 785        | 30 842        | 35 066       | 26 727            | 26 099              | 32 025             | 24 123        | 31 051       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 58 349                 | 10 538       | 28 889        | 22 817        | 6 072        | 55 715            | 49 173              | 6 542              | 36 226        | 19 489       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 088                  | 10 962       | 11 539        | 11 471        | 11 836       | 9 370             | 9 131               | 11 139             | 8 577         | 10 853       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.0                   | 37.5         | 37.5          | 37.3          | 38.2         | 29.9              | 29.6                | 32.1               | 29.6          | 30.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 472                 | 19 004       | 20 884        | 20 817        | 21 238       | 17 376            | 17 173              | 19 724             | 16 590        | 19 482       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 439                 | 16 094       | 13 445        | 13 713        | 12 535       | 12 399            | 11 927              | 15 749             | 10 956        | 14 979       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 680                 | 16 243       | 13 559        | 13 870        | 12 544       | 12 498            | 12 033              | 15 747             | 11 057        | 15 040       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 078                  | 6 608        | 9 704         | 9 743         | 6 531        | 5 358             | 5 305               | 20 600             | 5 640         | 3 556        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 29 232                 | 43 795       | 40 360        | 39 704        | 42 414       | 33 177            | 32 019              | 40 922             | 28 930        | 41 550       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 28 706                 | 44 956       | 37 735        | 36 672        | 41 124       | 33 514            | 32 096              | 43 024             | 28 655        | 45 142       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 402                 | 43 500       | 35 110        | 33 157        | 39 338       | 30 489            | 29 285              | 37 234             | 25 904        | 42 220       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 064                 | 46 593       | 44 112        | 43 053        | 47 073       | 36 828            | 35 857              | 44 400             | 32 595        | 44 146       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 968                 | 48 227       | 42 252        | 41 568        | 45 938       | 39 435            | 38 374              | 46 641             | 35 071        | 47 356       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 969                 | 43 673       | 36 576        | 35 493        | 40 625       | 34 529            | 33 827              | 40 625             | 31 530        | 45 724       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 846                 | 19 361       | 19 818        | 20 487        | 15 739       | 16 729            | 15 738              | 27 143             | 13 366        | 27 148       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 175                 | 17 000       | 14 010        | 14 350        | 13 162       | 10 379            | 9 738               | 22 308             | 8 850         | 20 692       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—                 | 6 205        | 8 714         | 9 559         | 6 767        | 6 923             | 6 935               | 5 000—             | 6 737         | 19 722       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 073                 | 21 902       | 14 181        | 15 716        | 8 888        | 11 906            | 11 321              | 19 528             | 10 055        | 17 294       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 722                 | 34 118       | 32 037        | 32 237        | 31 576       | 23 059            | 22 139              | 30 849             | 20 142        | 30 398       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 369                 | 50 089       | 48 104        | 46 838        | 50 638       | 42 816            | 41 978              | 48 750             | 39 100        | 50 201       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 539                 | 50 982       | 49 297        | 48 167        | 51 671       | 44 420            | 43 269              | 50 651             | 40 032        | 51 617       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 12 952                 | 19 073       | 22 882        | 22 966        | 22 500       | 10 546            | 9 946               | 17 470             | 9 665         | 13 680       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 664                 | 21 092       | 32 785        | 33 162        | 31 821       | 18 295            | 17 330              | 22 908             | 17 052        | 20 866       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 580                 | 21 823       | 29 171        | 29 668        | 26 818       | 15 536            | 14 663              | 19 610             | 14 167        | 18 927       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 122                 | 12 443       | 11 667        | 12 176        | 9 151        | 8 737             | 8 410               | 17 687             | 8 372         | 9 927        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 845                 | 17 788       | 14 884        | 15 377        | 10 583       | 8 357             | 8 096               | 12 827             | 7 765         | 11 011       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 407                 | 16 992       | 12 344        | 13 104        | 7 483        | 7 839             | 7 598               | 12 198             | 7 312         | 10 220       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 039                  | 12 474       | 8 304         | 8 874         | 6 127        | 6 644             | 6 514               | 9 077              | 6 304         | 7 963        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 63 558                 | 10 933       | 32 057        | 25 397        | 6 660        | 56 114            | 49 292              | 6 822              | 37 244        | 18 870       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 47 714                 | 9 578        | 28 366        | 22 416        | 5 950        | 40 582            | 35 130              | 5 452              | 25 795        | 14 787       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 30 333                 | 44 257       | 39 861        | 39 036        | 42 966       | 34 629            | 33 617              | 41 146             | 30 371        | 42 056       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 46 678                 | 9 455        | 27 940        | 22 096        | 5 844        | 39 689            | 34 396              | 5 293              | 25 330        | 14 359       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 039                 | 41 292       | 38 761        | 37 855        | 42 188       | 33 626            | 32 667              | 39 862             | 29 684        | 40 581       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 504                  | 1 611        | 3 076         | 2 424         | 652          | 4 107             | 3 305               | 802                | 1 907         | 2 200        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 343                 | 20 295       | 15 137        | 15 515        | 13 732       | 16 858            | 16 990              | 16 313             | 16 424        | 17 234       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 416                    | 176          | 153           | 123           | 30           | 217               | 190                 | 27                 | 89            | 128          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 585                  | 4 442        | 7 403         | 7 985         | 5 015        | 6 809             | 6 406               | 9 646              | 2 414         | 9 865        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 25 055                 | 6 155        | 11 163        | 9 074         | 2 089        | 21 283            | 17 854              | 3 429              | 11 687        | 9 596        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 418                  | 5 007        | 4 108         | 4 375         | 2 946        | 4 832             | 4 742               | 5 298              | 4 603         | 5 110        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 20 406                 | 2 118        | 4 740         | 3 936         | 804          | 19 361            | 17 256              | 2 105              | 12 883        | 6 478        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 701                  | 9 317        | 6 752         | 6 873         | 6 162        | 6 540             | 6 439               | 7 373              | 6 182         | 7 252        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 937                  | 225          | 3 020         | 2 319         | 701          | 6 957             | 6 612               | 345                | 5 873         | 1 084        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 287                  | 3 510        | 5 707         | 5 433         | 6 613        | 4 071             | 4 079               | 3 930              | 4 127         | 3 770        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 10 362                 | 1 479        | 6 138         | 5 125         | 1 013        | 10 887            | 9 164               | 1 723              | 6 481         | 4 406        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 031                  | 8 907        | 11 170        | 11 266        | 10 684       | 6 988             | 6 327               | 10 507             | 5 887         | 8 609        |
| With other income -----                                       | 6 843                  | 1 006        | 4 773         | 3 871         | 902          | 7 767             | 6 814               | 953                | 4 981         | 2 786        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 018                  | 2 946        | 4 495         | 4 570         | 4 176        | 4 110             | 4 133               | 3 951              | 4 293         | 3 784        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              | Fayetteville, NC |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                   | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                         | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |                  |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 46 724                  | 11 965          | 34 759             | 41 336        | 5 388        | 80 130           | 29 627        | 50 503       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 805                   | 789             | 2 016              | 2 589         | 216          | 5 537            | 2 624         | 2 913        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 630                   | 1 734           | 3 896              | 5 152         | 478          | 6 355            | 2 965         | 3 390        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 260                   | 1 457           | 3 803              | 4 723         | 537          | 8 681            | 3 155         | 5 526        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 138                   | 2 093           | 7 045              | 8 143         | 995          | 19 295           | 6 382         | 12 913       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 157                   | 1 937           | 6 220              | 6 955         | 1 202        | 14 633           | 4 632         | 10 001       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 103                   | 2 076           | 6 027              | 6 897         | 1 206        | 13 751           | 4 357         | 9 394        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 226                   | 1 394           | 3 832              | 4 638         | 588          | 8 531            | 3 599         | 4 932        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 314                   | 321             | 993                | 1 200         | 114          | 2 021            | 1 053         | 968          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 091                   | 164             | 927                | 1 039         | 52           | 1 326            | 860           | 466          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 640                  | 24 513          | 25 961             | 25 084        | 29 271       | 25 110           | 24 354        | 25 403       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 574                  | 29 636          | 32 241             | 31 602        | 31 357       | 30 496           | 32 338        | 29 416       |
| Families -----                                                | 28 620                  | 7 681           | 20 939             | 24 637        | 3 983        | 61 397           | 20 471        | 40 926       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 735                     | 188             | 547                | 659           | 76           | 3 370            | 1 430         | 3 940        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 727                   | 618             | 1 109              | 1 549         | 178          | 3 675            | 1 522         | 2 153        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 032                   | 623             | 1 409              | 1 731         | 301          | 5 824            | 1 849         | 3 975        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 690                   | 1 189           | 3 501              | 4 005         | 685          | 14 631           | 4 004         | 10 627       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 774                   | 1 536           | 4 238              | 4 796         | 978          | 11 816           | 3 259         | 8 557        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 833                   | 1 816           | 5 017              | 5 763         | 1 070        | 11 511           | 3 533         | 7 978        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 620                   | 1 279           | 3 341              | 4 064         | 556          | 7 616            | 3 151         | 4 465        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 219                   | 273             | 946                | 1 118         | 101          | 1 816            | 975           | 841          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 990                     | 159             | 831                | 952           | 38           | 1 138            | 748           | 390          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 725                  | 32 728          | 34 097             | 34 012        | 32 332       | 27 226           | 29 288        | 26 618       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 468                  | 36 872          | 40 421             | 40 178        | 35 081       | 32 820           | 36 817        | 30 821       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 23 817                  | 6 332           | 17 485             | 20 454        | 3 363        | 47 646           | 15 012        | 32 634       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 130                   | 621             | 1 509              | 1 844         | 286          | 5 614            | 1 660         | 3 954        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 544                   | 917             | 2 627              | 3 039         | 505          | 11 446           | 2 911         | 8 535        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 036                   | 1 367           | 3 669              | 4 163         | 873          | 10 084           | 2 712         | 7 372        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 486                   | 1 747           | 4 739              | 5 462         | 1 024        | 10 515           | 3 142         | 7 373        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 458                   | 1 248           | 3 210              | 3 922         | 536          | 7 153            | 2 919         | 4 234        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 163                   | 432             | 1 731              | 2 024         | 139          | 2 834            | 1 668         | 1 166        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 809                   | 1 060           | 2 749              | 3 284         | 525          | 11 541           | 4 775         | 6 766        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 461                     | 126             | 335                | 420           | 41           | 2 696            | 1 111         | 1 585        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 939                     | 429             | 510                | 636           | 103          | 2 084            | 984           | 1 100        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 622                     | 130             | 492                | 536           | 96           | 1 820            | 768           | 1 052        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 931                     | 196             | 735                | 772           | 159          | 2 575            | 966           | 1 609        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 759                     | 165             | 594                | 641           | 118          | 2 037            | 770           | 1 267        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 97                      | 14              | 83                 | 89            | 8            | 329              | 176           | 153          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 44 870                  | 12 182          | 32 688             | 39 770        | 5 100        | 89 746           | 25 558        | 64 188       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 242                  | 13 844          | 16 953             | 15 736        | 19 707       | 16 217           | 18 345        | 15 584       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.8                    | 38.5            | 49.9               | 45.2          | 59.2         | 65.0             | 58.1          | 67.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 107                  | 27 490          | 25 662             | 26 317        | 24 838       | 19 539           | 24 162        | 18 068       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 45 722                  | 13 831          | 31 891             | 40 694        | 5 028        | 69 201           | 26 891        | 42 310       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 771                   | 6 392           | 10 046             | 8 567         | 10 076       | 9 020            | 9 357         | 8 846        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.0                    | 21.8            | 35.0               | 29.9          | 39.7         | 35.1             | 32.0          | 37.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 501                  | 16 577          | 16 483             | 16 575        | 16 063       | 15 959           | 17 219        | 15 296       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 474                  | 10 550          | 13 253             | 12 642        | 11 280       | 11 019           | 12 825        | 10 193       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 041                  | 11 517          | 13 615             | 13 309        | 11 280       | 11 107           | 13 131        | 10 100       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 437                   | 2 948           | 5 885              | 4 437         | —            | 10 077           | 3 458         | 10 943       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 725                  | 32 728          | 34 097             | 34 012        | 32 332       | 27 226           | 29 288        | 26 618       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 297                  | 32 296          | 35 039             | 34 686        | 32 771       | 25 180           | 26 307        | 24 983       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 434                  | 30 361          | 31 912             | 31 630        | 30 663       | 21 635           | 22 137        | 21 522       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 460                  | 37 266          | 37 528             | 38 095        | 35 184       | 31 219           | 35 980        | 29 585       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 788                  | 39 288          | 39 994             | 40 424        | 36 513       | 30 129           | 37 793        | 28 221       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 395                  | 31 962          | 32 620             | 33 020        | 30 811       | 22 922           | 28 773        | 22 091       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 940                  | 9 470           | 15 558             | 13 627        | 16 607       | 12 519           | 11 749        | 13 179       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 971                  | 8 226           | 12 081             | 10 472        | 13 750       | 10 278           | 9 002         | 10 959       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 230                   | 7 568           | 7 033              | 7 211         | 7 194        | 7 491            | 6 780         | 8 030        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 898                  | 16 250          | 20 808             | 19 433        | 15 625       | 8 202            | 9 698         | 6 981        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 693                  | 23 176          | 22 529             | 23 138        | 20 462       | 19 140           | 19 298        | 19 096       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 770                  | 40 045          | 38 330             | 39 365        | 36 219       | 34 510           | 38 937        | 32 976       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 451                  | 41 701          | 40 054             | 40 901        | 37 493       | 35 522           | 41 627        | 33 460       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 379                  | 11 936          | 15 219             | 14 322        | 15 095       | 16 861           | 16 526        | 17 172       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 590                  | 13 840          | 17 345             | 16 184        | 21 741       | 21 647           | 21 438        | 21 848       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 338                  | 13 193          | 15 804             | 15 143        | 18 333       | 20 034           | 20 555        | 19 407       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 383                  | 12 422          | 12 355             | 12 681        | 8 743        | 12 138           | 11 940        | 12 656       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 836                  | 10 922          | 13 712             | 13 022        | 11 237       | 12 562           | 12 775        | 12 382       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 331                  | 11 435          | 12 679             | 12 602        | 10 071       | 11 387           | 11 542        | 11 234       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 186                  | 10 154          | 10 205             | 10 311        | 8 558        | 7 341            | 7 525         | 7 026        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 46 724                  | 11 965          | 34 759             | 41 336        | 5 388        | 80 130           | 29 627        | 50 503       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 39 757                  | 9 644           | 30 113             | 35 020        | 4 737        | 70 314           | 24 238        | 46 076       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 30 859                  | 29 445          | 31 312             | 30 805        | 31 262       | 29 250           | 31 446        | 28 094       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 38 756                  | 9 441           | 29 315             | 34 108        | 4 648        | 68 951           | 23 526        | 45 425       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 352                  | 27 589          | 29 920             | 29 262        | 30 015       | 28 523           | 30 528        | 27 485       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 227                   | 1 714           | 4 513              | 5 503         | 724          | 6 354            | 2 583         | 3 771        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 000                  | 13 057          | 12 979             | 13 207        | 11 434       | 13 980           | 16 918        | 11 968       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 171                   | 206             | 965                | 1 075         | 96           | 449              | 185           | 264          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 113                   | 5 458           | 7 466              | 7 467         | 3 145        | 2 501            | 1 538         | 3 176        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 21 674                  | 5 712           | 15 962             | 19 629        | 2 045        | 20 260           | 8 766         | 11 494       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 613                   | 4 208           | 4 758              | 4 789         | 2 925        | 4 477            | 6 707         | 2 777        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 680                   | 3 081           | 6 599              | 8 667         | 1 013        | 12 080           | 6 677         | 5 403        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 786                   | 7 906           | 7 730              | 7 831         | 7 401        | 6 266            | 6 515         | 5 958        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 432                   | 986             | 1 446              | 2 168         | 264          | 6 489            | 3 096         | 3 393        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 209                   | 4 787           | 3 815              | 4 176         | 4 480        | 3 173            | 3 412         | 2 956        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 903                   | 1 437           | 3 466              | 4 475         | 428          | 13 064           | 5 440         | 7 624        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 386                   | 8 783           | 9 636              | 9 398         | 9 253        | 11 726           | 12 118        | 11 447       |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 203                   | 1 360           | 3 843              | 4 364         | 839          | 10 465           | 3 776         | 6 689        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 227                   | 3 600           | 3 095              | 3 333         | 2 675        | 4 476            | 4 532         | 4 445        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Fayetteville—Springdale, AR |               |              | Fitchburg—Leominster, MA |               |              | Flint, MI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                             |               |              |                          |               |              |           |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                             |               |              |                          |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 494                      | 28 422        | 1 072        | 31 280                   | 30 087        | 1 193        | 125 843   | 53 882        | 71 961       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 489                       | 2 411         | 78           | 1 188                    | 1 150         | 38           | 10 697    | 7 086         | 3 611        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 285                       | 3 169         | 116          | 4 015                    | 3 825         | 190          | 15 349    | 9 112         | 6 237        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 614                       | 3 495         | 119          | 2 368                    | 2 302         | 66           | 12 112    | 5 988         | 6 124        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 451                       | 6 179         | 272          | 4 922                    | 4 729         | 193          | 19 986    | 8 312         | 11 674       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 189                       | 4 956         | 233          | 4 819                    | 4 668         | 151          | 17 164    | 6 549         | 10 615       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 407                       | 4 224         | 183          | 6 325                    | 6 123         | 202          | 23 089    | 8 534         | 14 555       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 636                       | 2 578         | 58           | 5 372                    | 5 162         | 210          | 18 703    | 5 991         | 12 712       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 720                         | 717           | 3            | 1 408                    | 1 304         | 104          | 6 112     | 1 776         | 4 336        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 703                         | 693           | 10           | 863                      | 824           | 39           | 2 631     | 534           | 2 097        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 144                      | 23 149        | 23 024       | 31 333                   | 31 303        | 31 977       | 27 879    | 20 176        | 32 746       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 099                      | 30 160        | 28 477       | 36 426                   | 36 303        | 39 521       | 33 387    | 26 924        | 38 226       |
| Families -----                                                | 19 080                      | 18 252        | 828          | 21 510                   | 20 684        | 826          | 87 551    | 35 713        | 51 838       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 652                         | 623           | 29           | 516                      | 509           | 7            | 5 667     | 3 869         | 1 798        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 096                       | 1 037         | 59           | 1 418                    | 1 367         | 51           | 8 857     | 5 671         | 3 186        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 912                       | 1 826         | 86           | 1 344                    | 1 310         | 34           | 6 203     | 3 129         | 3 074        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 953                       | 3 737         | 216          | 2 942                    | 2 811         | 131          | 12 613    | 5 148         | 7 465        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 927                       | 3 724         | 203          | 3 326                    | 3 216         | 110          | 11 830    | 4 558         | 7 272        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 876                       | 3 707         | 169          | 5 257                    | 5 087         | 170          | 17 996    | 6 261         | 11 735       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 342                       | 2 286         | 56           | 4 750                    | 4 540         | 210          | 16 318    | 5 037         | 11 281       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 641                         | 638           | 3            | 1 159                    | 1 065         | 94           | 5 643     | 1 567         | 4 076        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 681                         | 674           | 7            | 798                      | 779           | 19           | 2 424     | 473           | 1 951        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 626                      | 29 799        | 26 132       | 38 170                   | 38 108        | 39 914       | 33 790    | 25 083        | 39 000       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 368                      | 37 623        | 31 747       | 42 466                   | 42 366        | 44 984       | 38 245    | 30 380        | 43 664       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 770                      | 15 062        | 708          | 16 750                   | 16 045        | 705          | 59 797    | 19 492        | 40 305       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 177                       | 2 063         | 114          | 1 513                    | 1 446         | 67           | 5 613     | 2 741         | 2 872        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 972                       | 2 788         | 184          | 1 985                    | 1 890         | 95           | 8 330     | 2 936         | 5 394        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 357                       | 3 174         | 183          | 2 648                    | 2 546         | 102          | 9 000     | 3 067         | 5 933        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 689                       | 3 528         | 161          | 4 428                    | 4 283         | 145          | 14 421    | 4 542         | 9 879        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 277                       | 2 221         | 56           | 4 319                    | 4 130         | 189          | 14 814    | 4 308         | 10 506       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 298                       | 1 288         | 10           | 1 857                    | 1 750         | 107          | 7 619     | 1 898         | 5 721        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 681                       | 2 580         | 101          | 3 747                    | 3 640         | 107          | 23 548    | 14 025        | 9 523        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 390                         | 375           | 15           | 295                      | 295           | —            | 4 460     | 3 132         | 1 328        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 367                         | 346           | 21           | 873                      | 855           | 18           | 6 672     | 4 334         | 2 338        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 510                         | 491           | 19           | 419                      | 419           | —            | 2 810     | 1 680         | 1 130        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 800                         | 770           | 30           | 767                      | 738           | 29           | 3 621     | 1 800         | 1 800        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 563                         | 547           | 16           | 1 073                    | 1 040         | 33           | 4 800     | 2 487         | 2 313        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 51                          | 51            | —            | 320                      | 293           | 27           | 1 185     | 571           | 614          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 27 560                      | 26 597        | 963          | 29 582                   | 28 465        | 1 117        | 105 079   | 41 663        | 63 416       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 445                      | 15 412        | 16 070       | 21 776                   | 21 720        | 23 897       | 21 333    | 15 809        | 25 554       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.5                        | 50.3          | 55.8         | 53.7                     | 53.7          | 49.2         | 46.0      | 37.6          | 51.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 383                      | 22 465        | 20 852       | 30 401                   | 30 344        | 32 019       | 35 828    | 33 135        | 36 705       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 26 770                      | 25 803        | 967          | 30 423                   | 29 274        | 1 149        | 111 596   | 48 211        | 63 385       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 383                       | 8 366         | 8 791        | 10 115                   | 10 129        | 9 772        | 9 045     | 7 764         | 10 060       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.7                        | 32.4          | 40.3         | 31.6                     | 31.8          | 27.2         | 26.5      | 23.7          | 29.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 651                      | 15 715        | 14 665       | 20 579                   | 20 525        | 22 928       | 21 635    | 21 217        | 21 848       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 985                      | 12 039        | 10 610       | 14 066                   | 13 977        | 16 489       | 12 948    | 10 415        | 14 867       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 522                      | 12 603        | 10 610       | 14 375                   | 14 295        | 16 489       | 13 038    | 10 528        | 14 914       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 2 712                       | 2 712         | —            | 4 791                    | 4 791         | —            | 4 592     | 4 545         | 4 739        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                             |               |              |                          |               |              |           |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                             |               |              |                          |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 29 626                      | 29 799        | 26 132       | 38 170                   | 38 108        | 39 914       | 33 790    | 25 083        | 39 000       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 217                      | 30 461        | 25 667       | 35 955                   | 35 798        | 42 083       | 30 994    | 17 283        | 38 043       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 547                      | 26 679        | 24 792       | 32 174                   | 31 883        | 40 880       | 22 386    | 12 903        | 31 624       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 32 933                      | 33 246        | 28 030       | 41 968                   | 42 013        | 40 982       | 41 788    | 37 658        | 43 939       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 707                      | 35 009        | 29 211       | 43 154                   | 42 970        | 52 721       | 42 856    | 38 701        | 45 238       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 072                      | 28 193        | 27 159       | 36 380                   | 36 167        | 40 781       | 35 114    | 32 462        | 36 918       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 729                      | 15 789        | 13 393       | 18 051                   | 17 845        | 32 031       | 11 076    | 9 127         | 14 836       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 695                      | 13 813        | 11 000       | 10 988                   | 10 921        | 15 917       | 8 038     | 7 237         | 9 829        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 877                       | 6 672         | 10 833       | 7 825                    | 7 793         | 9 042        | 5 846     | 5 660         | 6 220        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                             |               |              |                          |               |              |           |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 736                      | 14 892        | 12 679       | 12 210                   | 12 031        | 15 086       | 10 518    | 7 414         | 17 262       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 089                      | 22 265        | 19 323       | 26 865                   | 26 778        | 31 544       | 26 857    | 20 326        | 31 643       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 34 520                      | 34 692        | 31 985       | 47 846                   | 47 697        | 53 005       | 47 935    | 43 728        | 49 989       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 36 032                      | 36 224        | 32 981       | 49 365                   | 49 223        | 55 832       | 50 812    | 48 024        | 51 999       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 12 737                      | 12 769        | 11 500       | 16 481                   | 16 598        | 11 534       | 15 777    | 12 688        | 18 685       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 14 200                      | 14 121        | 16 750       | 25 645                   | 25 609        | 26 111       | 23 522    | 18 501        | 27 754       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 861                      | 13 801        | 15 667       | 22 133                   | 22 198        | 15 795       | 21 636    | 16 547        | 25 873       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 371                       | 9 446         | 7 748        | 11 179                   | 11 203        | 9 692        | 13 874    | 12 546        | 15 781       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 428                      | 11 531        | 8 313        | 10 942                   | 11 058        | 8 597        | 12 277    | 10 930        | 14 003       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 799                      | 10 933        | 7 179        | 9 387                    | 9 426         | 8 597        | 11 697    | 10 340        | 13 106       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 844                       | 9 031         | 6 205        | 7 188                    | 7 193         | 7 081        | 10 053    | 10 022        | 10 078       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                             |               |              |                          |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 494                      | 28 422        | 1 072        | 31 280                   | 30 087        | 1 193        | 125 843   | 53 882        | 71 961       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 24 634                      | 23 777        | 857          | 24 064                   | 23 192        | 872          | 92 140    | 35 914        | 56 226       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 680                      | 29 673        | 29 880       | 39 026                   | 38 881        | 42 863       | 36 345    | 30 559        | 40 040       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 23 757                      | 22 934        | 823          | 23 576                   | 22 734        | 842          | 90 357    | 35 320        | 55 037       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 377                      | 28 329        | 29 705       | 37 629                   | 37 481        | 41 617       | 35 584    | 30 193        | 39 043       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 484                       | 3 355         | 129          | 2 891                    | 2 774         | 117          | 8 882     | 2 905         | 5 977        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 564                      | 15 862        | 7 809        | 17 765                   | 17 672        | 19 961       | 14 762    | 10 519        | 16 824       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 499                         | 458           | 41           | 169                      | 160           | 9            | 527       | 117           | 410          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 554                       | 5 717         | 3 730        | 3 673                    | 3 879         | 2            | 4 618     | 4 444         | 4 667        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 969                      | 10 670        | 299          | 12 097                   | 11 511        | 586          | 45 028    | 14 567        | 30 461       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 802                       | 5 812         | 5 426        | 4 890                    | 4 818         | 6 320        | 4 431     | 4 404         | 4 444        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 472                       | 6 176         | 296          | 9 410                    | 8 891         | 519          | 32 471    | 14 627        | 17 844       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 178                       | 7 205         | 6 605        | 7 467                    | 7 448         | 7 784        | 7 958     | 7 608         | 8 246        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 266                       | 1 222         | 44           | 2 943                    | 2 854         | 89           | 19 873    | 12 828        | 7 045        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 032                       | 3 044         | 2 687        | 4 832                    | 4 903         | 2 544        | 4 552     | 4 551         | 4 554        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 356                       | 3 231         | 125          | 5 294                    | 5 077         | 217          | 25 755    | 10 701        | 15 054       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 303                       | 9 395         | 6 940        | 6 781                    | 6 827         | 5 710        | 8 984     | 8 406         | 9 395        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 271                       | 3 153         | 118          | 4 447                    | 4 328         | 119          | 18 543    | 7 753         | 10 790       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 496                       | 3 514         | 3 025        | 4 667                    | 4 665         | 4 728        | 3 932     | 3 799         | 4 028        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Florence, AL  |               |               | Florence, SC  |               |               | Fort Collins, CO |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>27 919</b> | <b>14 888</b> | <b>13 031</b> | <b>20 095</b> | <b>10 968</b> | <b>9 127</b>  | <b>40 534</b>    | <b>33 810</b> | <b>6 724</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 890         | 1 745         | 1 145         | 1 801         | 1 194         | 607           | 2 632            | 2 321         | 311           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 3 400         | 2 016         | 1 384         | 2 163         | 1 309         | 854           | 4 202            | 3 748         | 454           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 363         | 1 793         | 1 570         | 2 082         | 1 236         | 846           | 4 146            | 3 616         | 530           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 5 548         | 2 730         | 2 818         | 3 425         | 1 762         | 1 663         | 7 601            | 6 269         | 1 332         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 954         | 2 052         | 1 902         | 3 087         | 1 637         | 1 450         | 5 994            | 4 808         | 1 186         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 264         | 2 015         | 2 249         | 3 618         | 1 736         | 1 882         | 6 746            | 5 568         | 1 178         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 147         | 1 731         | 1 416         | 2 554         | 1 227         | 1 327         | 6 011            | 4 959         | 1 052         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 815           | 525           | 290           | 782           | 418           | 364           | 1 922            | 1 535         | 387           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 638           | 281           | 257           | 583           | 449           | 134           | 1 280            | 986           | 294           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 22 199        | 21 459        | 23 162        | 26 475        | 24 906        | 28 394        | 27 651           | 26 826        | 30 943        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 29 458        | 28 813        | 30 194        | 34 019        | 34 503        | 33 437        | 35 069           | 34 197        | 39 453        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>19 648</b> | <b>10 051</b> | <b>9 597</b>  | <b>14 461</b> | <b>7 472</b>  | <b>6 989</b>  | <b>24 811</b>    | <b>19 721</b> | <b>5 090</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 083         | 664           | 419           | 903           | 604           | 299           | 1 725            | 1 577         | 148           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 330         | 795           | 535           | 1 085         | 669           | 416           | 1 155            | 946           | 209           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 036         | 1 061         | 975           | 1 349         | 805           | 544           | 1 592            | 1 239         | 353           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 902         | 1 801         | 2 101         | 2 167         | 1 046         | 1 121         | 4 183            | 3 282         | 901           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 220         | 1 623         | 1 597         | 2 199         | 1 056         | 1 143         | 4 025            | 3 102         | 923           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 877         | 1 779         | 2 098         | 3 142         | 1 417         | 1 725         | 5 133            | 4 158         | 975           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 930         | 1 577         | 1 353         | 2 351         | 1 093         | 1 258         | 5 135            | 4 178         | 957           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 801           | 522           | 279           | 726           | 374           | 352           | 1 696            | 1 357         | 339           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 469           | 229           | 240           | 539           | 408           | 131           | 1 167            | 882           | 285           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 29 251        | 28 816        | 29 774        | 32 637        | 31 048        | 34 693        | 37 087           | 37 491        | 35 181        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 35 160        | 34 671        | 35 672        | 39 557        | 40 924        | 38 096        | 43 590           | 43 409        | 44 293        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>15 628</b> | <b>7 849</b>  | <b>7 779</b>  | <b>10 433</b> | <b>4 983</b>  | <b>5 450</b>  | <b>20 828</b>    | <b>16 459</b> | <b>4 369</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 2 337         | 1 370         | 967           | 1 211         | 640           | 571           | 1 784            | 1 354         | 430           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 087         | 1 355         | 1 732         | 1 381         | 619           | 762           | 3 108            | 2 425         | 683           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 659         | 1 326         | 1 333         | 1 687         | 770           | 917           | 3 433            | 2 613         | 820           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 486         | 1 582         | 1 904         | 2 737         | 1 201         | 1 536         | 4 737            | 3 824         | 913           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 843         | 1 512         | 1 331         | 2 204         | 1 004         | 1 200         | 4 971            | 4 056         | 915           |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 1 216         | 704           | 512           | 749           | 464           | 279           | 2 795            | 2 187         | 608           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>3 483</b>  | <b>1 903</b>  | <b>1 580</b>  | <b>3 449</b>  | <b>2 177</b>  | <b>1 272</b>  | <b>3 055</b>     | <b>2 485</b>  | <b>560</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 784           | 461           | 323           | 679           | 475           | 204           | 393              | 299           | 94            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 467           | 280           | 207           | 577           | 388           | 189           | 506              | 430           | 76            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 737           | 344           | 393           | 701           | 470           | 231           | 465              | 398           | 67            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 673           | 373           | 300           | 656           | 357           | 299           | 895              | 708           | 187           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 724           | 386           | 338           | 700           | 406           | 294           | 683              | 582           | 101           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 98            | 79            | 19            | 136           | 81            | 55            | 113              | 78            | 35            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>23 377</b> | <b>12 088</b> | <b>11 289</b> | <b>17 243</b> | <b>9 206</b>  | <b>8 037</b>  | <b>39 464</b>    | <b>33 043</b> | <b>6 421</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 139        | 17 558        | 18 774        | 18 679        | 16 956        | 20 352        | 17 334           | 16 636        | 21 118        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 50.3          | 49.3          | 51.3          | 54.1          | 49.1          | 59.8          | 47.3             | 46.0          | 54.2          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 27 835        | 28 029        | 27 659        | 26 819        | 27 170        | 26 429        | 31 466           | 31 803        | 29 929        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>24 889</b> | <b>13 506</b> | <b>11 383</b> | <b>19 607</b> | <b>11 060</b> | <b>8 547</b>  | <b>38 047</b>    | <b>32 038</b> | <b>6 009</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 7 368         | 7 219         | 7 574         | 9 537         | 8 792         | 10 232        | 8 656            | 8 334         | 10 103        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 27.9          | 27.0          | 29.0          | 34.8          | 30.3          | 40.7          | 28.8             | 27.9          | 34.1          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 811        | 15 955        | 15 662        | 16 283        | 16 206        | 16 369        | 19 069           | 19 028        | 19 246        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>11 953</b> | <b>11 854</b> | <b>12 063</b> | <b>12 611</b> | <b>12 831</b> | <b>12 345</b> | <b>13 651</b>    | <b>13 439</b> | <b>14 676</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 12 185        | 12 229        | 12 137        | 12 865        | 13 279        | 12 385        | 14 225           | 14 117        | 14 720        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 2 805         | 2 592         | 3 853         | 2 962         | 2 950         | 3 098         | 3 496            | 3 427         | 7 085         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 29 251        | 28 816        | 29 774        | 32 637        | 31 048        | 34 693        | 37 087           | 37 491        | 35 181        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 29 883        | 28 330        | 30 831        | 32 648        | 27 727        | 35 936        | 37 419           | 38 166        | 34 250        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 23 485        | 22 364        | 24 536        | 31 360        | 26 734        | 34 174        | 35 216           | 36 368        | 32 200        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 33 694        | 33 735        | 33 656        | 40 067        | 41 164        | 39 109        | 41 194           | 41 607        | 39 482        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 37 324        | 36 681        | 37 903        | 41 223        | 41 427        | 41 033        | 42 553           | 43 409        | 39 311        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 30 449        | 31 170        | 29 348        | 36 377        | 37 019        | 35 542        | 37 679           | 39 271        | 32 860        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 13 219        | 13 341        | 13 100        | 13 458        | 12 649        | 15 484        | 17 246           | 17 215        | 17 337        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 10 652        | 9 249         | 11 504        | 11 364        | 9 721         | 13 808        | 14 395           | 14 419        | 14 091        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 654         | 5 766         | 5 301         | 5 979         | 5 000—        | 11 071        | 8 094            | 8 560         | 6 496         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 15 451        | 14 547        | 16 025        | 10 568        | 10 160        | 10 768        | 19 134           | 19 312        | 17 411        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 21 630        | 20 969        | 22 226        | 18 340        | 15 556        | 20 484        | 26 731           | 26 694        | 27 100        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 39 646        | 40 423        | 38 745        | 41 922        | 42 240        | 41 689        | 42 774           | 43 006        | 41 947        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 41 524        | 41 965        | 41 025        | 44 366        | 46 061        | 43 093        | 44 633           | 45 000        | 43 610        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>10 698</b> | <b>10 585</b> | <b>10 840</b> | <b>14 779</b> | <b>15 278</b> | <b>14 052</b> | <b>15 440</b>    | <b>14 962</b> | <b>19 365</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 15 317        | 15 096        | 15 576        | 20 554        | 21 466        | 19 750        | 18 199           | 17 610        | 23 640        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 14 295        | 14 634        | 14 063        | 19 307        | 20 290        | 17 750        | 18 300           | 17 778        | 20 958        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 558         | 7 356         | 7 778         | 7 374         | 7 254         | 7 561         | 15 691           | 15 888        | 14 250        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 9 217         | 9 269         | 9 141         | 12 429        | 13 056        | 11 712        | 13 585           | 13 256        | 16 886        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 8 995         | 9 119         | 8 824         | 11 664        | 11 957        | 11 367        | 12 608           | 12 436        | 14 167        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 107         | 7 436         | 6 700         | 8 042         | 8 446         | 7 299         | 10 519           | 10 547        | 10 294        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>27 919</b> | <b>14 888</b> | <b>13 031</b> | <b>20 095</b> | <b>10 968</b> | <b>9 127</b>  | <b>40 534</b>    | <b>33 810</b> | <b>6 724</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 20 582        | 10 888        | 9 694         | 16 111        | 8 429         | 7 682         | 35 585           | 29 779        | 5 806         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 30 873        | 29 817        | 32 060        | 34 818        | 35 115        | 34 491        | 33 950           | 33 220        | 37 696        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 19 886        | 10 483        | 9 403         | 15 675        | 8 160         | 7 515         | 34 395           | 28 850        | 5 545         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 29 653        | 28 726        | 30 687        | 32 939        | 33 142        | 32 718        | 32 061           | 31 385        | 35 578        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 2 400         | 1 288         | 1 112         | 2 053         | 1 101         | 952           | 7 063            | 5 675         | 1 388         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 18 520        | 17 665        | 19 511        | 20 677        | 22 272        | 18 832        | 14 522           | 14 440        | 14 853        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 285           | 168           | 117           | 237           | 140           | 97            | 691              | 529           | 162           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 4 597         | 4 567         | 4 639         | 9 211         | 7 311         | 11 953        | 4 053            | 3 469         | 5 960         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 9 524         | 5 409         | 4 115         | 6 297         | 3 613         | 2 684         | 20 365           | 17 069        | 3 296         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 204         | 5 833         | 4 378         | 7 359         | 9 376         | 4 644         | 4 546            | 4 255         | 6 055         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 9 314         | 4 936         | 4 378         | 5 330         | 3 396         | 1 934         | 6 359            | 5 120         | 1 239         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 509         | 7 374         | 7 662         | 7 358         | 7 178         | 7 674         | 7 126            | 7 090         | 7 274         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 2 096         | 1 177         | 919           | 1 897         | 1 295         | 602           | 1 564            | 1 223         | 341           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 178         | 3 208         | 3 140         | 3 016         | 2 829         | 3 417         | 3 864            | 3 683         | 4 511         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 5 515         | 2 834         | 2 681         | 2 503         | 1 530         | 973           | 4 246            | 3 342         | 904           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 9 316         | 9 597         | 9 019         | 10 153        | 10 881        | 9 010         | 11 751           | 11 207        | 13 763        |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 118         | 1 703         | 1 415         | 1 806         | 1 030         | 776           | 4 206            | 3 419         | 787           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 030         | 3 168         | 2 864         | 3 303         | 3 764         | 2 691         | 4 647            | 4 703         | 4 402         |

## 2088 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Fort Lauderdale--Hollywood--Pompano Beach, FL |               |              | Fort Myers--Cape Coral, FL |               |              | Fort Pierce, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 522 219                                       | 151 349       | 370 870      | 92 363                     | 47 291        | 45 072       | 48 042          | 14 283        | 33 759       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 27 314                                        | 10 187        | 17 127       | 4 136                      | 2 340         | 1 796        | 3 211           | 2 044         | 1 167        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 43 328                                        | 14 093        | 29 235       | 7 197                      | 3 681         | 3 516        | 3 979           | 1 926         | 2 053        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 46 183                                        | 14 522        | 31 661       | 9 247                      | 4 657         | 4 590        | 4 762           | 1 832         | 2 930        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 97 763                                        | 29 490        | 68 273       | 20 730                     | 10 186        | 10 544       | 9 668           | 3 064         | 6 604        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 83 990                                        | 23 964        | 60 026       | 17 863                     | 9 245         | 8 618        | 9 130           | 2 065         | 7 065        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 92 842                                        | 23 871        | 68 971       | 16 206                     | 8 692         | 7 514        | 8 527           | 1 620         | 6 907        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 79 934                                        | 19 344        | 60 590       | 11 128                     | 5 433         | 5 695        | 6 297           | 1 209         | 5 088        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 27 175                                        | 7 024         | 20 151       | 2 805                      | 1 350         | 1 455        | 1 447           | 265           | 1 182        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 23 690                                        | 8 854         | 14 836       | 3 051                      | 1 445         | 1 606        | 1 021           | 258           | 763          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 381                                        | 27 662        | 31 221       | 27 447                     | 27 975        | 26 993       | 27 099          | 18 913        | 30 346       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 370                                        | 40 355        | 38 968       | 34 894                     | 34 383        | 35 430       | 33 011          | 25 491        | 36 192       |
| Families -----                                                | 332 492                                       | 85 708        | 246 784      | 64 721                     | 33 486        | 31 235       | 35 970          | 9 197         | 26 773       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 10 758                                        | 4 243         | 6 515        | 1 942                      | 1 190         | 752          | 1 554           | 993           | 561          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 13 606                                        | 4 373         | 9 233        | 2 898                      | 1 461         | 1 437        | 1 832           | 860           | 972          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 22 611                                        | 6 413         | 16 198       | 5 206                      | 2 738         | 2 468        | 3 189           | 1 194         | 1 995        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 56 023                                        | 14 556        | 41 467       | 13 565                     | 6 516         | 7 049        | 7 008           | 2 017         | 4 991        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 54 520                                        | 14 018        | 40 502       | 13 512                     | 7 075         | 6 437        | 7 287           | 1 464         | 5 823        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 68 337                                        | 15 653        | 52 684       | 13 007                     | 7 090         | 5 917        | 7 422           | 1 288         | 6 134        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 64 333                                        | 14 137        | 50 196       | 9 607                      | 4 977         | 4 630        | 5 455           | 933           | 4 522        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 22 465                                        | 5 306         | 17 159       | 2 413                      | 1 180         | 1 233        | 1 337           | 256           | 1 081        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 19 839                                        | 7 009         | 12 830       | 2 571                      | 1 259         | 1 312        | 886             | 192           | 694          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 533                                        | 34 370        | 37 163       | 31 374                     | 31 727        | 30 888       | 30 579          | 22 601        | 33 157       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 101                                        | 49 307        | 44 987       | 39 084                     | 38 554        | 39 653       | 36 546          | 28 849        | 39 189       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 264 224                                       | 64 447        | 199 777      | 53 864                     | 27 180        | 26 684       | 29 533          | 6 139         | 23 394       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 26 209                                        | 6 974         | 19 235       | 5 919                      | 2 803         | 3 116        | 3 676           | 1 261         | 2 410        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 39 506                                        | 9 657         | 29 849       | 10 866                     | 5 000         | 5 866        | 5 309           | 1 311         | 3 998        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 41 995                                        | 10 754        | 31 241       | 11 696                     | 6 092         | 5 604        | 6 362           | 1 122         | 5 240        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 57 668                                        | 12 848        | 44 820       | 11 809                     | 6 437         | 5 372        | 6 859           | 1 138         | 5 721        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 58 440                                        | 12 510        | 45 930       | 8 886                      | 4 577         | 4 309        | 5 186           | 889           | 4 297        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 40 406                                        | 11 704        | 28 702       | 4 688                      | 2 271         | 2 417        | 2 141           | 413           | 1 728        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 51 124                                        | 15 769        | 35 355       | 8 239                      | 5 003         | 3 236        | 5 024           | 2 492         | 2 532        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 5 612                                         | 2 499         | 3 113        | 1 079                      | 841           | 238          | 925             | 708           | 217          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 363                                         | 2 009         | 3 354        | 1 134                      | 700           | 434          | 709             | 347           | 347          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 366                                         | 1 982         | 4 384        | 1 267                      | 734           | 533          | 809             | 357           | 352          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 12 423                                        | 3 493         | 8 930        | 2 070                      | 1 224         | 846          | 1 313           | 514           | 799          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 16 731                                        | 4 422         | 12 309       | 2 103                      | 1 184         | 919          | 1 092           | 391           | 701          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 629                                         | 1 364         | 3 265        | 586                        | 320           | 266          | 176             | 60            | 116          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 450 725                                       | 129 033       | 321 692      | 82 418                     | 43 125        | 39 293       | 44 345          | 11 744        | 32 601       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 442                                        | 19 963        | 22 008       | 19 160                     | 19 030        | 19 309       | 18 684          | 13 594        | 20 416       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.5                                          | 46.8          | 50.6         | 42.2                       | 44.8          | 39.3         | 44.2            | 37.5          | 46.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 281                                        | 26 322        | 30 401       | 23 673                     | 23 093        | 24 314       | 25 193          | 19 438        | 26 364       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 462 158                                       | 127 216       | 334 942      | 83 124                     | 42 922        | 40 202       | 43 817          | 12 644        | 31 173       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 153                                        | 11 839        | 12 276       | 10 756                     | 10 718        | 10 793       | 9 869           | 8 538         | 10 372       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.4                                          | 31.0          | 34.3         | 30.1                       | 31.6          | 28.6         | 29.0            | 26.2          | 30.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 670                                        | 20 124        | 20 851       | 17 230                     | 17 361        | 17 072       | 17 280          | 15 995        | 17 667       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 744                                        | 18 057        | 16 240       | 14 813                     | 14 002        | 15 751       | 12 599          | 9 961         | 13 682       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 865                                        | 18 301        | 16 323       | 14 841                     | 13 984        | 15 825       | 12 694          | 10 127        | 13 735       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 281                                         | 8 566         | 5 702        | 12 549                     | 15 140        | 7 552        | 5 828           | 2 907         | 8 540        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 533                                        | 34 370        | 37 163       | 31 374                     | 31 727        | 30 888       | 30 579          | 22 601        | 33 157       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 218                                        | 30 119        | 39 711       | 31 615                     | 31 661        | 31 529       | 31 211          | 16 161        | 35 345       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 591                                        | 28 748        | 37 310       | 28 404                     | 28 774        | 27 680       | 30 022          | 12 584        | 34 685       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 40 910                                        | 40 406        | 41 058       | 33 579                     | 34 451        | 32 670       | 33 974          | 28 981        | 35 102       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 968                                        | 39 934        | 46 203       | 37 728                     | 37 841        | 37 492       | 37 053          | 28 782        | 38 567       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 41 138                                        | 36 540        | 41 819       | 32 567                     | 33 323        | 31 798       | 33 646          | 25 403        | 35 238       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 21 188                                        | 18 324        | 22 356       | 17 588                     | 16 475        | 20 434       | 15 327          | 11 232        | 18 807       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 16 477                                        | 12 024        | 18 140       | 13 829                     | 12 922        | 15 248       | 11 715          | 8 579         | 16 286       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 11 266                                        | 8 042         | 13 212       | 11 644                     | 10 615        | 13 191       | 10 334          | 5 659         | 19 821       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 21 630                                        | 22 898        | 21 355       | 24 404                     | 23 842        | 24 821       | 20 608          | 15 744        | 22 218       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 935                                        | 25 536        | 27 347       | 24 660                     | 24 834        | 24 834       | 23 651          | 16 153        | 26 598       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 46 676                                        | 43 048        | 47 676       | 39 635                     | 39 395        | 40 009       | 39 532          | 32 137        | 41 090       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 49 867                                        | 46 429        | 50 629       | 40 949                     | 40 677        | 41 325       | 41 442          | 37 563        | 42 192       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 833                                        | 19 927        | 19 784       | 18 077                     | 17 764        | 18 362       | 15 766          | 11 607        | 18 519       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 25 919                                        | 24 269        | 26 826       | 21 962                     | 21 797        | 22 152       | 21 078          | 14 474        | 25 070       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 745                                        | 20 663        | 22 361       | 18 578                     | 18 406        | 18 832       | 17 764          | 12 759        | 20 769       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 211                                        | 15 238        | 15 199       | 15 754                     | 16 681        | 15 055       | 14 094          | 9 892         | 16 957       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 15 976                                        | 16 613        | 15 659       | 15 225                     | 14 411        | 15 944       | 12 558          | 9 635         | 14 061       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 255                                        | 15 289        | 13 757       | 13 695                     | 12 433        | 14 595       | 11 167          | 8 304         | 12 908       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 052                                        | 12 165        | 10 639       | 11 915                     | 10 899        | 12 904       | 9 213           | 7 430         | 10 811       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                               |               |              |                            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 522 219                                       | 151 349       | 370 870      | 92 363                     | 47 291        | 45 072       | 48 042          | 14 283        | 33 759       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 382 457                                       | 109 230       | 273 227      | 63 663                     | 34 338        | 29 325       | 34 416          | 9 607         | 24 809       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 39 708                                        | 38 722        | 40 102       | 32 905                     | 32 444        | 33 445       | 32 223          | 24 437        | 35 238       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 369 286                                       | 104 473       | 264 813      | 61 112                     | 32 917        | 28 195       | 33 190          | 9 191         | 23 999       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 38 066                                        | 36 533        | 38 670       | 31 136                     | 30 735        | 31 603       | 30 826          | 23 595        | 33 596       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 54 752                                        | 17 563        | 37 189       | 10 201                     | 5 681         | 4 520        | 5 027           | 1 189         | 3 838        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 135                                        | 22 918        | 18 820       | 18 354                     | 17 580        | 19 327       | 16 332          | 14 208        | 16 990       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 2 611                                         | 846           | 1 765        | 474                        | 248           | 226          | 412             | 120           | 292          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 313                                        | 12 204        | 9 407        | 10 259                     | 9 983         | 10 561       | 9 123           | 8 409         | 9 416        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 231 081                                       | 65 429        | 165 652      | 43 977                     | 21 021        | 22 956       | 18 936          | 4 582         | 14 354       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 11 734                                        | 16 932        | 9 680        | 10 588                     | 9 892         | 11 225       | 9 352           | 10 881        | 8 865        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 186 658                                       | 53 707        | 132 951      | 38 740                     | 17 898        | 20 842       | 18 327          | 5 524         | 12 803       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 620                                         | 8 231         | 8 777        | 8 722                      | 8 484         | 8 927        | 8 541           | 7 750         | 8 882        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 20 919                                        | 7 838         | 13 081       | 4 662                      | 2 560         | 2 102        | 3 159           | 1 660         | 1 499        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 209                                         | 4 039         | 4 311        | 4 296                      | 4 112         | 4 520        | 3 887           | 3 394         | 4 433        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 77 320                                        | 21 554        | 55 766       | 23 494                     | 10 847        | 12 647       | 10 981          | 2 767         | 8 214        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 718                                         | 10 803        | 9 299        | 11 099                     | 10 959        | 11 220       | 9 837           | 9 515         | 9 945        |
| With other income -----                                       | 41 615                                        | 11 285        | 30 330       | 8 438                      | 4 352         | 4 086        | 4 920           | 1 272         | 3 648        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 5 124                                         | 5 638         | 4 933        | 5 185                      | 5 228         | 5 140        | 4 671           | 3 690         | 5 014        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2089



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Fort Smith, AR--OK |                |                |               |              | Fort Walton Beach, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | State parts    |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                    | Arkansas (pt.) | Oklahoma (pt.) |               |              |                       |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 37 418             | 36 453         | 965            | 29 721        | 7 697        | 43 736                | 8 596         | 35 140       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 937              | 2 845          | 92             | 2 366         | 571          | 1 578                 | 359           | 1 219        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 342              | 4 161          | 181            | 3 341         | 1 001        | 2 577                 | 645           | 1 932        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 519              | 4 366          | 153            | 3 473         | 1 046        | 4 100                 | 712           | 3 388        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 255              | 8 024          | 231            | 6 379         | 1 876        | 10 055                | 1 927         | 8 128        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 559              | 6 392          | 167            | 5 183         | 1 376        | 8 023                 | 1 715         | 6 308        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 385              | 5 299          | 86             | 4 318         | 1 067        | 8 148                 | 1 512         | 6 636        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 609              | 3 565          | 44             | 3 019         | 590          | 6 389                 | 1 245         | 5 144        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 819                | 814            | 5              | 728           | 91           | 1 901                 | 347           | 1 567        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 993                | 987            | 6              | 914           | 79           | 1 965                 | 147           | 818          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 247             | 23 445         | 16 962         | 23 835        | 21 282       | 28 849                | 28 324        | 28 993       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 326             | 30 579         | 20 788         | 31 549        | 25 606       | 35 726                | 33 977        | 36 154       |
| Families -----                                                | 25 859             | 25 138         | 721            | 19 909        | 5 950        | 32 251                | 6 165         | 26 086       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 045              | 1 001          | 44             | 1 796         | 249          | 1 744                 | 172           | 1 572        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 740              | 1 642          | 98             | 1 253         | 487          | 1 206                 | 285           | 921          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 444              | 2 326          | 118            | 1 687         | 757          | 2 416                 | 368           | 2 048        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 841              | 5 664          | 177            | 4 327         | 1 514        | 6 861                 | 1 278         | 5 583        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 146              | 4 995          | 151            | 3 929         | 1 217        | 5 961                 | 1 290         | 4 671        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 776              | 4 695          | 81             | 3 765         | 1 011        | 6 824                 | 1 244         | 5 580        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 240              | 3 199          | 41             | 2 681         | 559          | 5 665                 | 1 076         | 4 589        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 743                | 738            | 5              | 666           | 77           | 1 717                 | 324           | 1 393        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 884                | 878            | 6              | 805           | 79           | 1 857                 | 128           | 729          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 376             | 28 693         | 20 172         | 29 812        | 24 764       | 32 905                | 32 265        | 33 093       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 840             | 36 189         | 23 678         | 37 916        | 28 896       | 39 634                | 38 153        | 39 984       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 20 893             | 20 324         | 569            | 16 100        | 4 793        | 27 137                | 4 894         | 22 243       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 777              | 2 602          | 175            | 1 957         | 820          | 2 286                 | 312           | 1 974        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 464              | 4 331          | 133            | 3 239         | 1 225        | 5 545                 | 984           | 4 561        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 490              | 4 359          | 131            | 3 415         | 1 075        | 5 075                 | 981           | 4 094        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 471              | 4 390          | 81             | 3 487         | 984          | 6 209                 | 1 130         | 5 079        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 106              | 3 068          | 38             | 2 573         | 533          | 5 494                 | 1 041         | 4 453        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 585              | 1 574          | 11             | 1 429         | 156          | 2 528                 | 446           | 2 082        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 969              | 3 847          | 122            | 2 953         | 1 016        | 4 030                 | 1 012         | 3 012        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 610                | 580            | 30             | 460           | 150          | 545                   | 141           | 404          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 757                | 728            | 29             | 548           | 209          | 680                   | 185           | 495          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 760                | 747            | 13             | 497           | 263          | 637                   | 150           | 487          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 049              | 1 015          | 34             | 793           | 256          | 979                   | 249           | 730          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 694                | 681            | 13             | 566           | 128          | 1 087                 | 275           | 812          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 99                 | 96             | 3              | 89            | 10           | 102                   | 18            | 84           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 31 853             | 31 006         | 847            | 24 833        | 7 020        | 41 082                | 7 831         | 33 251       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 786             | 17 999         | 11 517         | 18 580        | 15 588       | 20 919                | 20 229        | 21 091       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.9               | 56.3           | 42.6           | 57.3          | 51.0         | 61.3                  | 58.4          | 62.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 897             | 24 087         | 17 629         | 24 545        | 21 884       | 24 383                | 23 232        | 24 538       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 32 760             | 31 825         | 935            | 25 574        | 7 186        | 36 738                | 7 494         | 29 244       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 842              | 8 942          | 6 442          | 9 166         | 7 595        | 9 518                 | 9 785         | 9 460        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.3               | 33.5           | 27.4           | 33.2          | 33.6         | 35.8                  | 37.4          | 35.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 609             | 15 655         | 13 707         | 15 929        | 14 535       | 15 732                | 15 760        | 15 724       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 199             | 12 330         | 7 658          | 12 994        | 9 526        | 13 957                | 13 690        | 14 020       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 301             | 12 434         | 7 727          | 13 118        | 9 496        | 13 981                | 13 752        | 14 034       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 403              | 7 492          | 3 323          | 5 404         | 10 330       | 10 175                | 5 826         | 11 527       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 28 376             | 28 693         | 20 172         | 29 812        | 24 764       | 32 905                | 32 265        | 33 093       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 28 284             | 28 575         | 20 150         | 29 866        | 24 740       | 28 702                | 27 796        | 28 951       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 010             | 26 271         | 18 750         | 27 836        | 20 987       | 24 087                | 25 735        | 23 736       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 974             | 32 217         | 21 921         | 33 164        | 28 404       | 36 271                | 37 237        | 36 106       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 463             | 33 745         | 24 063         | 34 415        | 30 400       | 33 072                | 32 016        | 33 314       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 427             | 29 766         | 20 000         | 30 708        | 23 173       | 24 853                | 26 163        | 24 516       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 780             | 13 855         | 10 625         | 14 597        | 12 522       | 16 417                | 16 162        | 16 508       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 030             | 11 077         | 8 080          | 11 000        | 11 089       | 12 578                | 12 188        | 12 753       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 410              | 5 484          | 5 000--        | 5 515         | 5 196        | 9 827                 | 8 465         | 10 217       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 079             | 14 296         | 10 469         | 14 396        | 12 955       | 27 500                | 29 016        | 26 964       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 593             | 21 821         | 15 776         | 22 925        | 18 010       | 24 426                | 24 079        | 24 491       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 34 630             | 34 825         | 27 813         | 35 589        | 32 115       | 37 520                | 35 890        | 37 936       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 36 133             | 36 341         | 29 375         | 37 295        | 33 160       | 38 042                | 37 083        | 38 349       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 12 446             | 12 529         | 9 081          | 12 740        | 10 362       | 19 407                | 18 967        | 19 511       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 056             | 17 138         | 12 500         | 17 767        | 14 039       | 22 151                | 23 245        | 21 984       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 814             | 15 913         | 11 458         | 16 552        | 13 681       | 20 327                | 21 466        | 19 991       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 035              | 9 186          | 5 852          | 8 913         | 9 716        | 16 782                | 14 833        | 16 835       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 173             | 10 229         | 8 003          | 10 498        | 8 334        | 15 847                | 15 228        | 16 046       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 640              | 9 714          | 7 553          | 10 099        | 7 791        | 14 642                | 14 320        | 14 767       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 218              | 7 238          | 6 564          | 7 574         | 6 009        | 12 955                | 10 703        | 13 465       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 37 418             | 36 453         | 965            | 29 721        | 7 697        | 43 736                | 8 596         | 35 140       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 29 455             | 28 752         | 703            | 23 374        | 6 081        | 37 297                | 7 112         | 30 185       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 074             | 31 316         | 21 198         | 32 297        | 26 376       | 31 868                | 30 148        | 32 273       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 28 591             | 27 904         | 687            | 22 709        | 5 882        | 36 303                | 6 935         | 29 368       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 748             | 29 968         | 20 820         | 30 859        | 25 458       | 31 004                | 29 028        | 31 471       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 743              | 3 663          | 80             | 2 951         | 792          | 4 572                 | 1 010         | 3 562        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 522             | 16 751         | 6 038          | 17 479        | 12 958       | 13 578                | 12 998        | 13 742       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 277                | 264            | 13             | 229           | 48           | 282                   | 30            | 252          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 547             | 10 626         | 8 939          | 11 088        | 7 966        | 3 368                 | -772          | 3 861        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 12 331             | 12 110         | 221            | 10 356        | 1 975        | 18 724                | 3 478         | 15 246       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 446              | 6 478          | 4 686          | 6 787         | 4 655        | 5 989                 | 4 922         | 6 233        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 10 423             | 10 074         | 349            | 8 443         | 1 980        | 8 402                 | 1 855         | 6 402        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 471              | 7 492          | 6 872          | 7 582         | 6 999        | 7 030                 | 6 855         | 7 081        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 158              | 1 997          | 161            | 1 559         | 599          | 1 621                 | 365           | 1 256        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 027              | 3 037          | 2 907          | 2 825         | 3 553        | 3 792                 | 4 099         | 3 703        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 729              | 4 597          | 132            | 3 702         | 1 027        | 10 990                | 2 482         | 8 508        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 652              | 8 704          | 6 846          | 8 839         | 7 976        | 15 083                | 15 755        | 14 887       |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 098              | 3 958          | 140            | 3 111         | 987          | 6 909                 | 1 517         | 5 392        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 577              | 3 614          | 2 522          | 3 642         | 3 369        | 4 608                 | 4 759         | 4 565        |

2090 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Fort Wayne, IN |               |               | Frederick, MD |               |               | Fredericksburg, VA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>95 806</b>  | <b>69 345</b> | <b>26 461</b> | <b>22 277</b> | <b>15 670</b> | <b>6 607</b>  | <b>20 072</b>      | <b>7 469</b>  | <b>12 603</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 3 903          | 3 496         | 407           | 743           | 638           | 105           | 676                | 447           | 229           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 7 484          | 6 861         | 623           | 1 183         | 1 028         | 155           | 1 023              | 687           | 336           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 8 021          | 7 012         | 1 009         | 1 236         | 1 058         | 178           | 1 266              | 730           | 536           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 18 410         | 15 314        | 3 096         | 2 784         | 2 216         | 568           | 2 933              | 1 582         | 1 351         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 16 633         | 12 906        | 3 727         | 3 845         | 2 922         | 923           | 3 154              | 1 308         | 1 846         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 19 987         | 13 121        | 6 866         | 5 469         | 3 696         | 1 773         | 4 498              | 1 220         | 3 278         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 14 820         | 7 982         | 6 838         | 4 828         | 2 957         | 1 871         | 4 430              | 967           | 3 463         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 942          | 1 603         | 2 339         | 1 478         | 779           | 699           | 1 263              | 315           | 948           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 606          | 1 050         | 1 556         | 711           | 376           | 335           | 829                | 213           | 616           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 870         | 26 344        | 44 675        | 38 283        | 34 891        | 46 623        | 37 728             | 26 614        | 43 120        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 36 947         | 31 336        | 51 650        | 42 516        | 38 785        | 51 365        | 42 763             | 33 928        | 47 999        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>65 536</b>  | <b>43 949</b> | <b>21 587</b> | <b>15 216</b> | <b>10 030</b> | <b>5 186</b>  | <b>14 364</b>      | <b>4 166</b>  | <b>10 198</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 759          | 1 566         | 193           | 303           | 276           | 27            | 230                | 130           | 100           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 271          | 2 102         | 169           | 379           | 317           | 62            | 337                | 179           | 158           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 692          | 3 252         | 440           | 579           | 497           | 82            | 635                | 281           | 354           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 10 622         | 8 712         | 1 910         | 1 524         | 1 155         | 369           | 1 768              | 854           | 914           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 11 593         | 8 747         | 2 846         | 2 398         | 1 787         | 611           | 2 119              | 724           | 1 395         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 16 195         | 10 247        | 5 948         | 4 093         | 2 712         | 1 381         | 3 607              | 796           | 2 811         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 13 393         | 6 988         | 6 405         | 4 043         | 2 338         | 1 705         | 3 836              | 727           | 3 109         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 602          | 1 389         | 2 213         | 1 301         | 658           | 643           | 1 114              | 278           | 836           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 409          | 946           | 1 463         | 596           | 290           | 306           | 718                | 197           | 521           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 37 067         | 31 981        | 47 999        | 43 715        | 40 116        | 50 612        | 42 873             | 33 353        | 45 403        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 43 290         | 36 958        | 56 181        | 47 927        | 43 919        | 55 679        | 48 136             | 42 090        | 50 605        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>52 162</b>  | <b>32 628</b> | <b>19 534</b> | <b>12 458</b> | <b>7 842</b>  | <b>4 616</b>  | <b>11 934</b>      | <b>3 011</b>  | <b>8 923</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 3 244          | 2 742         | 502           | 501           | 443           | 58            | 607                | 228           | 379           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 814          | 5 417         | 1 397         | 908           | 685           | 223           | 1 115              | 507           | 608           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 9 275          | 6 881         | 2 394         | 1 897         | 1 368         | 529           | 1 669              | 518           | 1 151         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 14 334         | 8 887         | 5 447         | 3 587         | 2 347         | 1 240         | 3 200              | 660           | 2 540         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 12 664         | 6 465         | 6 199         | 3 762         | 2 128         | 1 634         | 3 609              | 653           | 2 956         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 5 831          | 2 236         | 3 595         | 1 803         | 871           | 932           | 1 734              | 445           | 1 289         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>10 587</b>  | <b>9 013</b>  | <b>1 574</b>  | <b>2 116</b>  | <b>1 724</b>  | <b>392</b>    | <b>1 752</b>       | <b>851</b>    | <b>501</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 337          | 1 231         | 106           | 222           | 222           | —             | 172                | 113           | 99            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 140          | 1 085         | 55            | 186           | 151           | 35            | 127                | 103           | 24            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 438          | 1 326         | 112           | 264           | 236           | 28            | 203                | 105           | 98            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 222          | 2 784         | 438           | 434           | 331           | 103           | 514                | 264           | 250           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 913          | 2 199         | 714           | 796           | 619           | 177           | 578                | 189           | 389           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 537            | 388           | 149           | 214           | 165           | 49            | 158                | 77            | 81            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>85 946</b>  | <b>59 187</b> | <b>26 759</b> | <b>20 381</b> | <b>13 974</b> | <b>6 407</b>  | <b>19 688</b>      | <b>6 722</b>  | <b>12 966</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 943         | 19 488        | 30 680        | 26 454        | 24 293        | 32 997        | 25 449             | 19 258        | 29 638        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 57.8           | 53.6          | 67.1          | 68.0          | 66.3          | 71.8          | 61.0               | 52.3          | 65.5          |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>29 527</b>  | <b>25 990</b> | <b>36 724</b> | <b>30 952</b> | <b>27 916</b> | <b>36 053</b> | <b>31 646</b>      | <b>25 396</b> | <b>34 200</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 11 052         | 10 645        | 12 136        | 13 521        | 12 413        | 16 644        | 11 326             | 9 143         | 12 804        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 37.2           | 36.2          | 39.8          | 42.9          | 41.8          | 45.5          | 35.7               | 29.2          | 39.9          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 317         | 17 585        | 20 234        | 20 795        | 19 689        | 23 336        | 20 278             | 18 566        | 20 927        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>14 358</b>  | <b>12 726</b> | <b>18 092</b> | <b>16 377</b> | <b>15 410</b> | <b>18 501</b> | <b>15 431</b>      | <b>13 825</b> | <b>16 247</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 14 512         | 12 901        | 18 123        | 16 689        | 15 828        | 18 501        | 16 034             | 15 309        | 16 361        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 317          | 5 279         | 6 081         | 5 791         | 5 791         | —             | 3 886              | 3 354         | 6 727         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 37 067         | 31 981        | 47 999        | 43 715        | 40 116        | 50 612        | 42 873             | 33 353        | 45 403        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 36 919         | 30 753        | 47 602        | 41 942        | 38 303        | 49 440        | 42 462             | 31 769        | 44 638        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 34 263         | 27 940        | 44 006        | 39 280        | 36 381        | 45 462        | 38 967             | 27 663        | 41 849        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 41 294         | 36 593        | 50 066        | 47 412        | 44 174        | 53 011        | 46 354             | 40 417        | 47 877        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 42 424         | 37 612        | 49 897        | 47 327        | 43 788        | 52 360        | 46 396             | 41 588        | 47 717        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 37 326         | 32 814        | 45 565        | 41 593        | 39 481        | 47 579        | 39 961             | 32 500        | 41 983        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 18 591         | 17 280        | 26 845        | 23 824        | 22 133        | 30 357        | 21 711             | 19 375        | 25 668        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 15 692         | 14 848        | 23 211        | 15 837        | 14 047        | 22 155        | 19 268             | 13 750        | 23 208        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 11 622         | 10 995        | 16 161        | 13 867        | 12 312        | 17 727        | 11 653             | 7 136         | 25 156        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 19 069         | 17 405        | 23 396        | 23 000        | 19 664        | 27 805        | 22 845             | 19 844        | 24 250        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 25 854         | 21 793        | 39 637        | 31 476        | 27 366        | 39 511        | 31 447             | 36 667        | 41 153        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 43 961         | 39 308        | 51 804        | 48 968        | 45 724        | 56 229        | 48 616             | 41 987        | 51 001        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 45 956         | 41 206        | 52 579        | 49 708        | 46 362        | 56 943        | 50 059             | 46 109        | 51 455        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>18 283</b>  | <b>17 190</b> | <b>24 375</b> | <b>25 852</b> | <b>24 806</b> | <b>30 827</b> | <b>22 855</b>      | <b>19 282</b> | <b>28 533</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 23 019         | 21 934        | 29 581        | 32 170        | 31 411        | 34 787        | 28 562             | 24 125        | 35 041        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 21 418         | 20 544        | 27 829        | 27 191        | 26 398        | 31 118        | 25 553             | 21 023        | 30 625        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 14 334         | 13 831        | 18 821        | 10 552        | 10 486        | 10 893        | 12 031             | 9 507         | 17 760        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 14 857         | 14 041        | 20 474        | 20 886        | 18 705        | 26 677        | 17 500             | 14 717        | 22 996        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 13 528         | 12 757        | 18 317        | 17 474        | 15 724        | 25 032        | 15 761             | 13 255        | 19 886        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 10 010         | 9 599         | 12 239        | 10 139        | 9 742         | 13 306        | 10 217             | 9 358         | 12 266        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>95 806</b>  | <b>69 345</b> | <b>26 461</b> | <b>22 277</b> | <b>15 670</b> | <b>6 607</b>  | <b>20 072</b>      | <b>7 469</b>  | <b>12 603</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 79 642         | 55 650        | 23 992        | 19 187        | 13 298        | 5 889         | 17 500             | 6 084         | 11 416        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 37 306         | 31 953        | 49 721        | 42 142        | 38 444        | 50 493        | 41 507             | 32 787        | 46 153        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 78 288         | 54 706        | 23 582        | 18 775        | 13 027        | 5 748         | 16 915             | 5 846         | 11 069        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 36 068         | 31 037        | 47 739        | 40 372        | 37 015        | 47 981        | 40 007             | 31 916        | 44 280        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 9 416          | 6 074         | 3 342         | 2 748         | 1 801         | 947           | 2 739              | 893           | 1 846         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 15 429         | 13 078        | 19 702        | 17 753        | 15 696        | 21 666        | 17 948             | 14 208        | 19 758        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 670            | 406           | 264           | 131           | 55            | 76            | 123                | 36            | 87            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 3 212          | 2 142         | 4 857         | 13 857        | 14 069        | 13 704        | 3 946              | 5 878         | 3 147         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 43 798         | 28 304        | 15 494        | 10 230        | 6 493         | 3 737         | 8 254              | 2 764         | 5 490         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 097          | 4 793         | 5 654         | 5 346         | 5 607         | 4 892         | 6 154              | 8 344         | 5 052         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 23 854         | 19 204        | 4 650         | 4 216         | 3 228         | 988           | 4 212              | 2 137         | 2 075         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 221          | 8 034         | 8 996         | 7 859         | 7 674         | 8 464         | 7 223              | 6 953         | 7 500         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 4 512          | 4 025         | 487           | 909           | 811           | 98            | 601                | 426           | 175           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 434          | 3 332         | 4 276         | 3 432         | 3 403         | 3 668         | 3 021              | 2 552         | 4 164         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 14 345         | 10 788        | 3 557         | 3 227         | 2 331         | 896           | 3 178              | 1 115         | 2 063         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 7 342          | 6 699         | 9 290         | 12 669        | 12 108        | 14 128        | 12 422             | 10 956        | 13 214        |
| With other income .....                                       | 8 679          | 6 378         | 2 301         | 1 942         | 1 380         | 562           | 1 787              | 632           | 1 155         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 279          | 3 013         | 4 017         | 3 458         | 3 161         | 4 188         | 5 297              | 4 276         | 5 856         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2091



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Fresno, CA     |                |               | Gadsden, AL   |               |               | Gainesville, FL |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>158 105</b> | <b>122 113</b> | <b>35 992</b> | <b>28 115</b> | <b>17 387</b> | <b>10 728</b> | <b>50 594</b>   | <b>31 955</b> | <b>18 639</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 578          | 7 473          | 1 105         | 2 988         | 2 129         | 859           | 6 826           | 4 002         | 2 824         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 18 862         | 15 851         | 3 011         | 3 806         | 2 679         | 1 127         | 6 987           | 4 208         | 2 779         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 16 710         | 13 773         | 2 937         | 3 449         | 2 352         | 1 097         | 5 825           | 3 722         | 2 103         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 30 080         | 24 118         | 5 962         | 5 275         | 3 595         | 1 680         | 9 892           | 6 210         | 3 682         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 25 020         | 19 246         | 5 774         | 4 571         | 2 683         | 1 908         | 6 758           | 4 162         | 2 596         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 26 467         | 19 637         | 6 830         | 4 314         | 2 127         | 2 127         | 6 217           | 4 043         | 2 174         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 20 144         | 13 825         | 6 319         | 2 776         | 1 248         | 1 528         | 5 108           | 3 462         | 1 646         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 469          | 4 500          | 1 969         | 472           | 259           | 213           | 1 688           | 1 218         | 470           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 5 775          | 3 690          | 2 085         | 464           | 275           | 189           | 1 293           | 928           | 365           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 695         | 24 923         | 33 114        | 21 950        | 19 187        | 27 945        | 20 317          | 21 077        | 19 026        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 404         | 32 918         | 43 839        | 28 324        | 26 005        | 32 083        | 28 637          | 29 844        | 26 568        |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>111 635</b> | <b>84 788</b>  | <b>26 847</b> | <b>20 099</b> | <b>11 700</b> | <b>8 399</b>  | <b>25 953</b>   | <b>17 524</b> | <b>8 429</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 375          | 4 750          | 625           | 1 205         | 839           | 366           | 1 910           | 1 258         | 652           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 390          | 8 000          | 1 390         | 1 670         | 1 107         | 563           | 2 212           | 1 302         | 910           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 10 898         | 9 165          | 1 733         | 2 180         | 1 490         | 690           | 2 022           | 1 386         | 636           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 19 363         | 15 552         | 3 811         | 4 092         | 2 713         | 1 379         | 4 588           | 3 165         | 1 423         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 18 293         | 14 005         | 4 288         | 3 680         | 2 059         | 1 621         | 3 954           | 2 573         | 1 381         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 20 421         | 14 776         | 5 645         | 3 800         | 1 857         | 1 943         | 4 466           | 3 065         | 1 401         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 17 026         | 11 417         | 5 609         | 2 623         | 1 143         | 1 480         | 4 238           | 2 865         | 1 373         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 704          | 3 898          | 1 806         | 438           | 230           | 208           | 1 467           | 1 092         | 375           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 5 165          | 3 225          | 1 940         | 411           | 262           | 149           | 1 096           | 818           | 278           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 770         | 28 336         | 38 688        | 26 938        | 23 707        | 32 463        | 30 631          | 31 321        | 28 906        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 641         | 36 497         | 49 570        | 32 846        | 30 953        | 35 483        | 38 462          | 39 419        | 36 472        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>81 427</b>  | <b>59 973</b>  | <b>21 454</b> | <b>15 576</b> | <b>8 514</b>  | <b>7 062</b>  | <b>18 330</b>   | <b>12 867</b> | <b>5 463</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 11 023         | 9 299          | 1 724         | 2 742         | 1 719         | 1 023         | 2 128           | 1 599         | 529           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 780         | 10 252         | 2 528         | 3 106         | 1 976         | 1 130         | 3 031           | 2 773         | 858           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 14 261         | 10 777         | 3 484         | 3 059         | 1 636         | 1 423         | 2 956           | 1 994         | 962           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 17 438         | 12 585         | 4 853         | 3 443         | 1 667         | 1 776         | 3 870           | 2 648         | 1 222         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 15 660         | 10 422         | 5 238         | 2 421         | 1 048         | 1 373         | 3 920           | 2 667         | 1 253         |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 10 265         | 6 638          | 3 627         | 805           | 468           | 337           | 2 425           | 1 786         | 639           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>23 529</b>  | <b>19 307</b>  | <b>4 222</b>  | <b>3 667</b>  | <b>2 608</b>  | <b>1 059</b>  | <b>6 356</b>    | <b>3 919</b>  | <b>2 437</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 625          | 2 304          | 321           | 708           | 523           | 185           | 1 289           | 788           | 501           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 769          | 4 993          | 776           | 527           | 411           | 116           | 1 313           | 646           | 667           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 853          | 3 243          | 610           | 799           | 570           | 229           | 830             | 574           | 256           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 084          | 4 023          | 1 061         | 810           | 584           | 226           | 1 290           | 858           | 432           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 018          | 3 871          | 1 147         | 674           | 431           | 243           | 1 328           | 836           | 492           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 1 180          | 873            | 307           | 149           | 89            | 60            | 306             | 217           | 89            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>141 951</b> | <b>108 934</b> | <b>33 017</b> | <b>23 626</b> | <b>13 689</b> | <b>9 937</b>  | <b>46 319</b>   | <b>31 323</b> | <b>14 996</b> |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 388         | 16 075         | 23 388        | 17 042        | 15 405        | 20 529        | 11 354          | 10 981        | 11 994        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 45.7           | 43.2           | 53.7          | 47.2          | 42.6          | 53.7          | 38.0            | 36.1          | 42.0          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 545         | 27 255         | 31 217        | 26 439        | 24 520        | 28 681        | 25 224          | 25 255        | 25 162        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>144 116</b> | <b>111 450</b> | <b>32 666</b> | <b>25 340</b> | <b>15 823</b> | <b>9 517</b>  | <b>46 846</b>   | <b>31 365</b> | <b>15 481</b> |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 089         | 9 789          | 11 389        | 7 294         | 7 080         | 7 850         | 8 519           | 7 973         | 9 613         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.3           | 29.2           | 33.7          | 28.1          | 26.1          | 31.4          | 31.0            | 28.7          | 35.7          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 062         | 19 790         | 20 721        | 15 251        | 14 468        | 16 240        | 18 649          | 18 913        | 18 193        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>12 512</b>  | <b>11 528</b>  | <b>16 035</b> | <b>11 251</b> | <b>10 772</b> | <b>11 952</b> | <b>11 713</b>   | <b>11 549</b> | <b>12 046</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 628         | 11 648         | 16 076        | 11 357        | 10 876        | 12 058        | 12 516          | 12 710        | 12 158        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 029          | 6 043          | 5 762         | 5 129         | 5 488         | 4 400         | 2 807           | 2 539         | 6 156         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 770         | 28 336         | 38 688        | 26 938        | 23 707        | 32 463        | 30 631          | 31 321        | 28 906        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 27 525         | 24 765         | 38 053        | 28 066        | 23 564        | 34 120        | 29 300          | 30 262        | 27 789        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 262         | 20 928         | 33 308        | 21 924        | 19 468        | 24 787        | 25 079          | 25 709        | 23 155        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 953         | 34 641         | 43 388        | 31 170        | 27 672        | 34 702        | 39 122          | 38 868        | 39 490        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 504         | 33 472         | 43 862        | 34 041        | 30 680        | 37 253        | 40 904          | 40 693        | 41 335        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 421         | 30 309         | 39 857        | 24 375        | 23 062        | 25 046        | 33 417          | 32 593        | 35 294        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 229         | 13 281         | 18 244        | 13 604        | 13 062        | 14 988        | 13 165          | 14 509        | 10 804        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 899         | 10 498         | 13 554        | 11 243        | 10 220        | 15 054        | 10 322          | 11 750        | 8 028         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 755          | 7 537          | 8 960         | 5 674         | 5 024         | 7 710         | 5 819           | 7 523         | 5 178         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 205         | 11 605         | 16 319        | 13 152        | 13 304        | 12 622        | 12 688          | 14 946        | 7 282         |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 592         | 21 084         | 28 884        | 21 532        | 19 222        | 26 404        | 20 013          | 20 495        | 18 922        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 157         | 40 357         | 47 951        | 37 459        | 33 659        | 40 673        | 39 693          | 40 788        | 37 873        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 229         | 43 430         | 50 299        | 39 475        | 36 591        | 41 683        | 43 174          | 43 544        | 42 213        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>17 296</b>  | <b>17 008</b>  | <b>18 889</b> | <b>10 003</b> | <b>9 581</b>  | <b>10 773</b> | <b>12 499</b>   | <b>12 605</b> | <b>12 390</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 606         | 20 788         | 25 840        | 16 243        | 15 065        | 20 400        | 13 133          | 13 391        | 12 743        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 431         | 18 595         | 22 888        | 14 765        | 13 915        | 17 011        | 12 626          | 12 921        | 12 331        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 188         | 11 217         | 15 714        | 10 898        | 11 094        | 10 313        | 13 075          | 11 836        | 16 094        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 615         | 14 457         | 15 224        | 7 731         | 7 691         | 7 838         | 12 178          | 12 190        | 12 160        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 897         | 12 786         | 13 480        | 7 506         | 7 431         | 7 710         | 11 900          | 12 024        | 11 713        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 955          | 8 736          | 9 931         | 6 494         | 6 516         | 6 433         | 11 022          | 11 516        | 8 007         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>158 105</b> | <b>122 113</b> | <b>35 992</b> | <b>28 115</b> | <b>17 387</b> | <b>10 728</b> | <b>50 594</b>   | <b>31 955</b> | <b>18 639</b> |
| With earnings -----                                           | 123 637        | 93 712         | 29 925        | 19 872        | 11 687        | 8 185         | 42 977          | 26 526        | 16 451        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 36 368         | 34 341         | 42 713        | 31 027        | 28 578        | 34 524        | 27 570          | 28 498        | 26 074        |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 118 992        | 90 479         | 28 513        | 19 248        | 11 294        | 7 954         | 42 149          | 25 979        | 16 170        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 636         | 31 782         | 39 519        | 30 146        | 27 520        | 33 873        | 26 404          | 27 333        | 24 913        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 18 675         | 13 409         | 5 266         | 2 278         | 1 379         | 899           | 4 986           | 3 471         | 1 515         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 24 625         | 23 629         | 27 163        | 15 847        | 16 775        | 14 425        | 13 964          | 12 714        | 16 829        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 791          | 1 199          | 592           | 163           | 58            | 105           | 315             | 212           | 103           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 19 031         | 21 467         | 14 098        | 1 402         | 812           | 1 728         | 7 385           | 8 125         | 5 862         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 51 703         | 37 623         | 14 080        | 8 153         | 4 718         | 3 435         | 20 692          | 13 622        | 7 070         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 038          | 6 060          | 9 651         | 5 366         | 5 748         | 4 843         | 5 154           | 5 959         | 3 603         |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 36 271         | 27 470         | 8 801         | 10 159        | 7 130         | 3 029         | 8 185           | 6 270         | 1 915         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 518          | 7 316          | 8 148         | 7 298         | 7 332         | 7 217         | 7 088           | 7 129         | 6 954         |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 27 572         | 23 943         | 3 629         | 2 669         | 1 798         | 871           | 2 983           | 2 092         | 891           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 6 976          | 7 150          | 5 823         | 3 106         | 3 123         | 3 070         | 3 025           | 2 940         | 3 226         |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 21 350         | 16 118         | 5 232         | 5 590         | 3 496         | 2 094         | 5 083           | 3 988         | 1 125         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 112          | 8 792          | 10 097        | 7 660         | 7 527         | 7 883         | 11 996          | 11 838        | 12 551        |
| With other income -----                                       | 18 550         | 14 414         | 4 136         | 3 298         | 2 012         | 1 286         | 5 713           | 3 618         | 2 095         |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 189          | 4 136          | 4 376         | 3 259         | 3 389         | 3 056         | 5 133           | 5 210         | 5 001         |

2092 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Galveston, TX |               |              | Gastonia, NC  |               |               | Glens Falls, NY |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>23 832</b> | <b>23 832</b> | —            | <b>42 985</b> | <b>20 893</b> | <b>22 092</b> | <b>21 375</b>   | <b>5 980</b>  | <b>15 395</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 3 097         | 3 097         | —            | 2 958         | 1 865         | 1 093         | 2 745           | 260           | 485           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 3 155         | 3 155         | —            | 4 200         | 1 967         | 2 233         | 2 066           | 797           | 1 269         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 015         | 3 015         | —            | 4 155         | 2 046         | 2 109         | 2 013           | 564           | 1 449         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 485         | 4 485         | —            | 8 784         | 4 196         | 4 588         | 3 645           | 1 074         | 2 571         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 423         | 3 423         | —            | 7 729         | 3 724         | 4 005         | 3 944           | 941           | 3 003         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 185         | 3 185         | —            | 7 558         | 3 241         | 4 317         | 4 546           | 1 237         | 3 309         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 105         | 2 105         | —            | 5 379         | 2 484         | 2 895         | 3 193           | 801           | 2 392         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 635           | 635           | —            | 1 409         | 828           | 581           | 807             | 185           | 622           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 732           | 732           | —            | 813           | 542           | 271           | 416             | 121           | 295           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 20 626        | 20 626        | —            | 26 719        | 25 910        | 27 545        | 30 597          | 27 312        | 31 382        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 29 421        | 29 421        | —            | 32 252        | 32 815        | 31 719        | 35 203          | 34 088        | 35 636        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>14 359</b> | <b>14 359</b> | —            | <b>31 844</b> | <b>15 053</b> | <b>16 791</b> | <b>14 917</b>   | <b>3 679</b>  | <b>11 238</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 420         | 1 420         | —            | 1 383         | 946           | 437           | 244             | 115           | 129           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 265         | 1 265         | —            | 1 671         | 769           | 902           | 618             | 180           | 438           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 697         | 1 697         | —            | 2 735         | 1 278         | 1 457         | 987             | 213           | 774           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 686         | 2 686         | —            | 5 927         | 2 755         | 3 172         | 2 325           | 591           | 1 734         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 133         | 2 133         | —            | 6 123         | 2 832         | 3 291         | 3 061           | 722           | 2 339         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 210         | 2 210         | —            | 6 902         | 2 890         | 4 012         | 3 809           | 958           | 2 851         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 757         | 1 757         | —            | 5 047         | 2 717         | 2 330         | 2 799           | 641           | 2 158         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 574           | 574           | —            | 1 298         | 767           | 531           | 686             | 149           | 537           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 617           | 617           | —            | 758           | 499           | 259           | 388             | 110           | 278           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 384        | 25 384        | —            | 31 776        | 31 205        | 32 314        | 35 699          | 35 219        | 35 872        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 34 990        | 34 990        | —            | 37 043        | 38 223        | 35 986        | 40 674          | 41 634        | 40 360        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>9 580</b>  | <b>9 580</b>  | —            | <b>24 219</b> | <b>10 809</b> | <b>13 410</b> | <b>12 007</b>   | <b>2 813</b>  | <b>9 194</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 778         | 1 778         | —            | 2 754         | 1 111         | 1 643         | 889             | 187           | 702           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 742         | 1 742         | —            | 3 746         | 1 609         | 2 137         | 1 581           | 427           | 1 154         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 582         | 1 582         | —            | 5 002         | 2 261         | 2 741         | 2 493           | 538           | 1 955         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 775         | 1 775         | —            | 5 998         | 2 474         | 3 524         | 3 367           | 839           | 2 528         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 1 573         | 1 573         | —            | 4 769         | 2 156         | 2 613         | 2 643           | 580           | 2 063         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 1 130         | 1 130         | —            | 1 950         | 1 198         | 752           | 1 034           | 242           | 792           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 4 068         | 4 068         | —            | 5 958         | 3 354         | 2 604         | 2 251           | 724           | 1 527         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 1 006         | 1 006         | —            | 946           | 709           | 237           | 168             | 79            | 89            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>4 068</b>  | <b>4 068</b>  | —            | <b>5 958</b>  | <b>3 354</b>  | <b>2 604</b>  | <b>2 251</b>    | <b>724</b>    | <b>1 527</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 006         | 1 006         | —            | 946           | 709           | 237           | 168             | 79            | 89            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 673           | 673           | —            | 773           | 427           | 346           | 319             | 203           | 203           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 660           | 660           | —            | 972           | 560           | 412           | 363             | 94            | 269           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 817           | 817           | —            | 1 733         | 896           | 837           | 508             | 122           | 386           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 768           | 768           | —            | 1 314         | 648           | 666           | 764             | 241           | 523           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 144           | 144           | —            | 220           | 114           | 106           | 129             | 72            | 57            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>19 539</b> | <b>19 539</b> | —            | <b>39 312</b> | <b>18 335</b> | <b>20 977</b> | <b>19 566</b>   | <b>5 027</b>  | <b>14 539</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 14 607        | 14 607        | —            | 18 482        | 17 998        | 18 838        | 20 861          | 20 044        | 21 112        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 44.0          | 44.0          | —            | 59.5          | 56.9          | 61.7          | 53.4            | 56.0          | 52.5          |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>23 356</b> | <b>23 356</b> | —            | <b>42 067</b> | <b>20 686</b> | <b>21 381</b> | <b>28 034</b>   | <b>25 946</b> | <b>29 045</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 812         | 9 812         | —            | 10 280        | 10 130        | 10 411        | 10 714          | 10 708        | 10 717        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 33.9          | 33.9          | —            | 39.4          | 37.0          | 41.7          | 33.4            | 33.9          | 33.2          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 716        | 17 716        | —            | 16 385        | 16 446        | 16 332        | 17 306          | 17 016        | 17 410        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>12 296</b> | <b>12 296</b> | —            | <b>12 320</b> | <b>12 684</b> | <b>11 982</b> | <b>13 488</b>   | <b>13 807</b> | <b>13 373</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 12 487        | 12 487        | —            | 12 447        | 12 840        | 12 084        | 13 546          | 13 897        | 13 420        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 6 498         | 6 498         | —            | 4 481         | 4 967         | 3 747         | 7 805           | 7 297         | 8 092         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 25 384        | 25 384        | —            | 31 776        | 31 205        | 32 314        | 35 699          | 35 219        | 35 872        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 22 567        | 22 567        | —            | 32 376        | 31 147        | 33 591        | 35 728          | 33 589        | 36 297        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 19 867        | 19 867        | —            | 29 257        | 26 830        | 30 543        | 33 085          | 29 049        | 34 187        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 32 444        | 32 444        | —            | 36 188        | 37 072        | 35 600        | 38 944          | 38 892        | 38 958        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 32 636        | 32 636        | —            | 37 936        | 39 637        | 36 940        | 39 914          | 38 492        | 40 441        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 28 678        | 28 678        | —            | 32 790        | 33 795        | 32 151        | 36 127          | 39 417        | 35 582        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 12 348        | 12 348        | —            | 16 529        | 14 811        | 18 829        | 19 908          | 21 048        | 19 601        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 9 041         | 9 041         | —            | 13 119        | 10 578        | 16 383        | 13 772          | 11 960        | 14 077        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 620         | 5 620         | —            | 7 149         | 5 000—        | 11 667        | 8 611           | 8 274         | 8 896         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 9 648         | 9 648         | —            | 11 060        | 10 562        | 11 539        | 18 972          | 18 009        | 19 213        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 17 879        | 17 879        | —            | 21 077        | 21 119        | 21 043        | 26 090          | 23 323        | 27 115        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 36 464        | 36 464        | —            | 39 501        | 39 370        | 39 604        | 42 454          | 40 377        | 43 136        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 40 324        | 40 324        | —            | 41 704        | 42 882        | 40 951        | 43 874          | 42 360        | 44 200        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>13 765</b> | <b>13 765</b> | —            | <b>14 026</b> | <b>14 135</b> | <b>13 917</b> | <b>15 449</b>   | <b>14 281</b> | <b>16 062</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 16 717        | 16 717        | —            | 21 308        | 21 593        | 21 057        | 22 896          | 21 333        | 23 676        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 15 387        | 15 387        | —            | 19 709        | 19 934        | 19 593        | 18 258          | 19 115        | 17 768        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 8 450         | 8 450         | —            | 8 680         | 9 236         | 8 232         | 10 096          | 8 968         | 10 583        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 11 442        | 11 442        | —            | 10 018        | 10 528        | 9 386         | 12 948          | 11 594        | 13 960        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 10 719        | 10 719        | —            | 9 240         | 9 746         | 8 761         | 11 450          | 10 333        | 12 251        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 105         | 7 105         | —            | 6 821         | 7 156         | 6 491         | 9 501           | 9 093         | 9 769         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>23 832</b> | <b>23 832</b> | —            | <b>42 985</b> | <b>20 893</b> | <b>22 092</b> | <b>21 375</b>   | <b>5 980</b>  | <b>15 395</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 18 334        | 18 334        | —            | 34 814        | 16 252        | 18 562        | 16 948          | 4 660         | 12 288        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 30 167        | 30 167        | —            | 33 406        | 34 792        | 32 193        | 35 573          | 34 355        | 36 036        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 17 857        | 17 857        | —            | 33 967        | 15 878        | 18 089        | 16 464          | 4 521         | 11 943        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 29 184        | 29 184        | —            | 32 594        | 33 773        | 31 559        | 34 840          | 33 680        | 35 279        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 2 052         | 2 052         | —            | 3 577         | 1 695         | 1 882         | 2 118           | 595           | 1 523         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 14 752        | 14 752        | —            | 15 293        | 16 807        | 13 930        | 13 773          | 13 244        | 13 979        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 129           | 129           | —            | 250           | 145           | 105           | 49              | 27            | 22            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 12 949        | 12 949        | —            | 4 773         | 4 881         | 4 624         | 2 484           | —2 022        | 8 016         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 6 885         | 6 885         | —            | 12 226        | 6 240         | 5 986         | 9 449           | 2 657         | 6 792         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 8 776         | 8 776         | —            | 5 475         | 6 008         | 4 919         | 5 247           | 6 305         | 4 834         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 6 167         | 6 167         | —            | 12 597        | 6 365         | 6 232         | 6 567           | 1 894         | 4 673         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 198         | 7 198         | —            | 7 473         | 7 547         | 7 398         | 8 048           | 7 676         | 8 199         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 2 284         | 2 284         | —            | 3 213         | 1 921         | 1 292         | 1 304           | 461           | 843           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 2 736         | 2 736         | —            | 3 101         | 2 918         | 3 373         | 3 581           | 3 295         | 3 738         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 3 138         | 3 138         | —            | 5 917         | 3 176         | 2 741         | 4 196           | 1 042         | 3 154         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 9 000         | 9 000         | —            | 6 501         | 7 025         | 5 893         | 7 496           | 7 770         | 7 406         |
| With other income .....                                       | 2 064         | 2 064         | —            | 4 208         | 2 107         | 2 101         | 3 064           | 830           | 2 234         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 254         | 4 254         | —            | 3 287         | 3 190         | 3 384         | 3 593           | 3 434         | 3 652         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2093



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Goldsboro, NC |               |               | Grand Forks, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total               | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |               |               |               |                     | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>20 554</b> | <b>13 441</b> | <b>7 113</b>  | <b>21 811</b>       | <b>3 155</b>    | <b>18 656</b>      | <b>18 646</b> | <b>3 165</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 877         | 1 528         | 349           | 1 715               | 255             | 1 460              | 1 460         | 255           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 082         | 1 656         | 426           | 2 509               | 390             | 2 119              | 2 119         | 390           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 535         | 1 832         | 703           | 2 315               | 291             | 2 024              | 2 024         | 291           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 788         | 3 137         | 1 651         | 4 175               | 641             | 3 534              | 3 534         | 641           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 526         | 2 111         | 1 415         | 4 036               | 567             | 3 469              | 3 469         | 567           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 254         | 1 652         | 1 602         | 3 805               | 612             | 3 193              | 3 193         | 612           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 890         | 1 168         | 722           | 2 360               | 295             | 2 065              | 2 055         | 305           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 398           | 208           | 190           | 482                 | 57              | 425                | 425           | 57            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 204           | 149           | 55            | 414                 | 47              | 367                | 367           | 47            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 808        | 19 955        | 27 746        | 25 408              | 25 008          | 25 469             | 25 456        | 25 090        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 27 555        | 25 700        | 31 061        | 30 328              | 28 735          | 30 598             | 30 583        | 28 828        |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>15 185</b> | <b>9 636</b>  | <b>5 549</b>  | <b>13 891</b>       | <b>2 246</b>    | <b>11 645</b>      | <b>11 635</b> | <b>2 256</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 841           | 703           | 138           | 585                 | 117             | 468                | 468           | 117           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 070         | 910           | 160           | 889                 | 162             | 727                | 727           | 162           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 618         | 1 226         | 392           | 898                 | 161             | 737                | 737           | 161           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 532         | 2 291         | 1 241         | 2 389               | 414             | 1 975              | 1 975         | 414           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 881         | 1 692         | 1 189         | 2 962               | 468             | 2 494              | 2 494         | 468           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 935         | 1 443         | 1 492         | 3 222               | 549             | 2 673              | 2 673         | 549           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 743         | 1 038         | 705           | 2 141               | 276             | 1 865              | 1 855         | 286           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 385           | 208           | 177           | 440                 | 54              | 386                | 386           | 54            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 180           | 125           | 55            | 365                 | 45              | 320                | 320           | 45            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 534        | 23 685        | 31 732        | 32 241              | 31 140          | 32 436             | 32 417        | 31 250        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 295        | 29 281        | 34 793        | 37 019              | 33 638          | 37 671             | 37 653        | 33 746        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>11 246</b> | <b>6 675</b>  | <b>4 571</b>  | <b>11 288</b>       | <b>1 843</b>    | <b>9 445</b>       | <b>9 435</b>  | <b>1 853</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 297         | 949           | 348           | 993                 | 196             | 797                | 797           | 196           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 640         | 1 720         | 920           | 1 806               | 330             | 1 476              | 1 476         | 330           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 411         | 1 402         | 1 009         | 2 595               | 430             | 2 165              | 2 165         | 430           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 694         | 1 315         | 1 379         | 3 021               | 518             | 2 503              | 2 503         | 518           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 659         | 976           | 683           | 2 090               | 276             | 1 814              | 1 804         | 286           |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 645           | 313           | 232           | 783                 | 93              | 690                | 690           | 93            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>3 355</b>  | <b>2 624</b>  | <b>731</b>    | <b>2 051</b>        | <b>332</b>      | <b>1 719</b>       | <b>1 719</b>  | <b>332</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 657           | 575           | 82            | 405                 | 55              | 350                | 350           | 55            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 728           | 677           | 51            | 520                 | 120             | 400                | 400           | 120           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 663           | 506           | 157           | 309                 | 43              | 266                | 266           | 43            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 695           | 466           | 229           | 417                 | 65              | 352                | 352           | 65            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 536           | 330           | 206           | 355                 | 43              | 312                | 312           | 43            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 76            | 70            | 6             | 45                  | 6               | 39                 | 39            | 6             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>21 878</b> | <b>15 105</b> | <b>6 773</b>  | <b>21 806</b>       | <b>2 903</b>    | <b>18 903</b>      | <b>18 893</b> | <b>2 913</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 283        | 15 497        | 18 644        | 15 725              | 16 933          | 15 526             | 15 516        | 16 994        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 61.4          | 60.9          | 62.7          | 46.2                | 49.4            | 45.8               | 45.7          | 49.6          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 435        | 18 223        | 22 626        | 24 463              | 24 913          | 24 404             | 24 385        | 25 033        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>19 616</b> | <b>13 197</b> | <b>6 419</b>  | <b>20 927</b>       | <b>2 983</b>    | <b>17 944</b>      | <b>17 934</b> | <b>2 993</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 160         | 8 156         | 10 744        | 8 217               | 8 028           | 8 250              | 8 243         | 8 069         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 37.1          | 32.8          | 46.0          | 29.2                | 28.1            | 29.4               | 29.4          | 28.0          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 337        | 14 099        | 14 760        | 15 673              | 16 233          | 15 565             | 15 565        | 16 233        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>10 985</b> | <b>10 726</b> | <b>11 530</b> | <b>11 708</b>       | <b>10 588</b>   | <b>11 904</b>      | <b>11 902</b> | <b>10 606</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 10 566        | 9 998         | 11 585        | 12 327              | 10 678          | 12 638             | 12 636        | 10 695        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 14 483        | 14 707        | 2 834         | 4 297               | 5 200           | 4 267              | 4 267         | 5 200         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |               |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 26 534        | 23 685        | 31 732        | 32 241              | 31 140          | 32 436             | 32 417        | 31 250        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 24 798        | 20 864        | 31 528        | 31 598              | 29 500          | 31 946             | 31 946        | 29 500        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 22 207        | 18 592        | 31 519        | 28 510              | 25 268          | 28 807             | 28 807        | 25 268        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 625        | 29 458        | 35 062        | 36 025              | 34 321          | 36 403             | 36 378        | 34 419        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 980        | 27 194        | 36 020        | 36 755              | 34 352          | 37 236             | 37 236        | 34 352        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 880        | 22 616        | 30 481        | 31 628              | 31 200          | 31 756             | 31 756        | 31 200        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 828        | 10 484        | 17 420        | 11 504              | 9 342           | 11 998             | 11 998        | 9 342         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 218         | 7 462         | 15 442        | 8 271               | 7 719           | 8 434              | 8 434         | 7 719         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 131         | 6 548         | 10 357        | 5 678               | 6 356           | 5 497              | 5 497         | 6 356         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 8 034         | 7 120         | 12 904        | 14 767              | 10 893          | 15 777             | 15 777        | 10 893        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 18 208        | 16 173        | 22 930        | 22 069              | 18 720          | 23 030             | 23 030        | 18 720        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 33 026        | 30 805        | 36 124        | 36 747              | 36 599          | 36 781             | 36 753        | 36 719        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 35 077        | 32 231        | 37 235        | 37 879              | 37 145          | 38 031             | 37 997        | 37 299        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>12 758</b> | <b>12 062</b> | <b>14 250</b> | <b>13 936</b>       | <b>12 654</b>   | <b>14 052</b>      | <b>14 052</b> | <b>12 654</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 509        | 15 444        | 21 250        | 15 817              | 17 021          | 15 604             | 15 604        | 17 021        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 539        | 14 612        | 17 813        | 14 895              | 16 894          | 14 634             | 14 634        | 16 894        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 655         | 7 787         | 7 143         | 11 955              | 10 288          | 12 470             | 12 470        | 10 288        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 246        | 10 000        | 10 737        | 12 098              | 9 415           | 12 427             | 12 427        | 9 415         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 505         | 9 327         | 10 023        | 11 772              | 8 730           | 12 179             | 12 179        | 8 730         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 553         | 6 701         | 6 068         | 10 911              | 7 720           | 11 534             | 11 534        | 7 720         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>20 554</b> | <b>13 441</b> | <b>7 113</b>  | <b>21 811</b>       | <b>3 155</b>    | <b>18 656</b>      | <b>18 646</b> | <b>3 165</b>  |
| With earnings -----                                           | 16 894        | 10 513        | 6 381         | 18 457              | 2 497           | 15 960             | 15 950        | 2 507         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 27 257        | 26 010        | 29 312        | 29 455              | 28 821          | 29 555             | 29 537        | 28 937        |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 16 482        | 10 233        | 6 249         | 18 054              | 2 436           | 15 618             | 15 608        | 2 446         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 26 442        | 25 232        | 28 423        | 28 056              | 27 119          | 28 202             | 28 183        | 27 245        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 691         | 992           | 699           | 2 830               | 378             | 2 452              | 2 452         | 378           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 838        | 14 948        | 12 264        | 10 829              | 8 934           | 11 121             | 11 121        | 8 934         |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 230           | 148           | 82            | 542                 | 122             | 420                | 420           | 122           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 509         | 2 796         | 10 406        | 11 964              | 20 711          | 9 423              | 9 423         | 20 711        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 5 178         | 3 275         | 1 903         | 9 590               | 1 194           | 8 396              | 8 396         | 1 194         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 273         | 6 023         | 3 984         | 5 130               | 4 359           | 5 240              | 5 240         | 4 359         |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 4 867         | 3 558         | 1 309         | 4 431               | 906             | 3 525              | 3 525         | 906           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 386         | 6 234         | 6 799         | 8 235               | 7 684           | 8 376              | 8 376         | 7 684         |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 054         | 1 763         | 291           | 1 200               | 334             | 866                | 866           | 334           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 927         | 2 892         | 3 139         | 3 834               | 4 794           | 3 464              | 3 464         | 4 794         |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 397         | 2 016         | 1 381         | 2 267               | 435             | 1 832              | 1 832         | 435           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 802         | 10 103        | 9 363         | 8 213               | 7 737           | 8 326              | 8 326         | 7 737         |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 572         | 1 610         | 962           | 2 761               | 427             | 2 334              | 2 334         | 427           |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 183         | 2 870         | 3 708         | 3 233               | 3 653           | 3 157              | 3 157         | 3 653         |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Grand Junction, CO |               |              | Grand Rapids, MI |               |              | Great Falls, MT |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 28 672             | 12 831        | 15 841       | 159 993          | 69 452        | 90 541       | 25 092          | 22 647        | 2 445        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 983              | 1 293         | 690          | 6 102            | 4 204         | 1 898        | 1 940           | 1 888         | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 427              | 2 127         | 1 300        | 12 859           | 7 800         | 5 059        | 2 797           | 2 652         | 145          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 346              | 1 795         | 1 551        | 12 839           | 6 918         | 5 921        | 2 984           | 2 620         | 364          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 394              | 2 924         | 3 470        | 27 452           | 13 380        | 14 072       | 6 040           | 5 055         | 985          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 893              | 1 906         | 2 987        | 28 180           | 12 435        | 15 745       | 4 068           | 3 632         | 436          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 746              | 1 500         | 3 246        | 33 868           | 12 784        | 21 084       | 4 031           | 3 662         | 369          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 767              | 820           | 1 947        | 25 976           | 8 578         | 17 398       | 2 187           | 2 111         | 76           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 529                | 241           | 346          | 7 025            | 2 016         | 5 009        | 517             | 505           | 12           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 529                | 225           | 304          | 5 692            | 1 337         | 4 355        | 528             | 522           | 6            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 625             | 19 042        | 27 664       | 32 121           | 26 809        | 36 509       | 22 927          | 23 113        | 22 138       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 653             | 25 683        | 32 870       | 38 794           | 32 106        | 43 924       | 29 655          | 30 235        | 24 275       |
| Families -----                                                | 19 743             | 7 256         | 12 487       | 112 809          | 45 972        | 66 837       | 17 184          | 15 086        | 2 098        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 931                | 497           | 434          | 2 667            | 1 986         | 681          | 781             | 761           | 20           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 356              | 710           | 646          | 5 223            | 3 547         | 1 676        | 1 005           | 935           | 70           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 939              | 869           | 1 070        | 6 352            | 3 433         | 2 919        | 1 641           | 1 362         | 279          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 367              | 1 783         | 2 584        | 16 276           | 7 845         | 8 431        | 4 161           | 3 297         | 864          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 673              | 1 256         | 2 417        | 19 793           | 8 599         | 11 194       | 3 185           | 2 767         | 418          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 019              | 1 074         | 2 945        | 27 879           | 10 165        | 17 714       | 3 513           | 3 150         | 363          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 442              | 655           | 1 787        | 22 988           | 7 428         | 15 560       | 1 972           | 1 901         | 71           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 530                | 218           | 312          | 6 371            | 1 742         | 4 629        | 462             | 455           | 7            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 486                | 194           | 292          | 5 260            | 1 227         | 4 033        | 464             | 458           | 6            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 968             | 23 699        | 30 878       | 37 742           | 32 049        | 41 675       | 27 386          | 28 731        | 23 182       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 012             | 30 918        | 35 810       | 44 805           | 37 196        | 50 039       | 34 532          | 35 779        | 25 569       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 989             | 5 467         | 10 522       | 90 755           | 33 190        | 57 565       | 14 161          | 12 243        | 1 918        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 192              | 1 021         | 1 171        | 5 766            | 2 941         | 2 825        | 1 710           | 1 426         | 284          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 427              | 1 371         | 2 056        | 11 128           | 5 144         | 5 984        | 3 440           | 2 626         | 814          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 276              | 1 085         | 2 191        | 15 983           | 6 798         | 9 185        | 2 883           | 2 494         | 389          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 764              | 963           | 2 801        | 24 686           | 8 600         | 16 086       | 3 310           | 2 963         | 347          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 365              | 624           | 1 741        | 21 875           | 6 894         | 14 981       | 1 901           | 1 830         | 71           |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 965                | 403           | 562          | 11 317           | 2 813         | 8 504        | 917             | 904           | 13           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 877              | 1 391         | 1 486        | 18 044           | 10 784        | 7 260        | 2 371           | 2 247         | 124          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 634                | 363           | 271          | 1 913            | 1 555         | 358          | 529             | 509           | 20           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 583                | 287           | 296          | 3 429            | 2 407         | 1 022        | 501             | 466           | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 526                | 273           | 253          | 2 398            | 1 568         | 830          | 436             | 411           | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 648                | 290           | 358          | 4 172            | 2 185         | 1 987        | 509             | 498           | 11           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 441                | 160           | 281          | 5 309            | 2 619         | 2 690        | 359             | 326           | 33           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 45                 | 18            | 27           | 823              | 450           | 373          | 37              | 37            | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 25 105             | 10 298        | 14 807       | 149 232          | 62 302        | 86 930       | 22 399          | 19 098        | 3 301        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 594             | 14 350        | 19 804       | 22 398           | 18 248        | 26 042       | 17 450          | 18 206        | 14 729       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.2               | 39.6          | 50.7         | 57.1             | 50.1          | 62.2         | 51.1            | 48.7          | 65.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 399             | 24 300        | 27 394       | 30 750           | 26 782        | 32 463       | 22 851          | 25 110        | 16 768       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 25 214             | 10 972        | 14 242       | 152 400          | 68 100        | 83 940       | 21 756          | 19 054        | 2 002        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 230              | 7 637         | 8 692        | 10 450           | 9 702         | 11 068       | 8 613           | 8 784         | 7 490        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.0               | 24.6          | 30.7         | 32.9             | 30.7          | 34.7         | 29.8            | 29.8          | 30.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 737             | 15 252        | 15 995       | 19 401           | 18 689        | 19 915       | 15 239          | 15 595        | 12 228       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 005             | 11 723        | 12 196       | 14 416           | 12 963        | 16 213       | 12 028          | 12 603        | 8 273        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 137             | 11 999        | 12 226       | 14 637           | 12 409        | 16 273       | 12 101          | 12 667        | 7 984        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 505              | 6 416         | 7 029        | 6 634            | 5 730         | 10 199       | 9 627           | 8 704         | 10 478       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 27 968             | 23 699        | 30 878       | 37 742           | 32 049        | 41 675       | 27 386          | 28 731        | 23 182       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 27 544             | 20 642        | 31 473       | 37 549           | 29 957        | 42 730       | 25 944          | 27 219        | 22 795       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 065             | 18 500        | 29 678       | 34 631           | 27 897        | 39 303       | 22 842          | 24 083        | 20 709       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 623             | 27 453        | 34 016       | 42 074           | 37 447        | 44 766       | 31 077          | 32 766        | 23 593       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 999             | 28 436        | 36 601       | 43 617           | 37 775        | 46 475       | 31 192          | 34 307        | 23 343       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 073             | 23 953        | 31 560       | 37 333           | 33 970        | 39 828       | 24 125          | 27 448        | 19 806       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 929             | 10 790        | 13 250       | 17 569           | 14 456        | 21 806       | 11 495          | 11 540        | 10 921       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 282              | 7 660         | 11 117       | 12 725           | 10 311        | 17 550       | 9 562           | 9 471         | 10 395       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 384              | 5 000—        | 6 385        | 7 329            | 6 393         | 10 768       | 5 296           | 5 000—        | 12 143       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 600             | 16 159        | 16 853       | 16 829           | 14 048        | 19 045       | 17 339          | 17 641        | 12 989       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 893             | 19 737        | 23 641       | 27 376           | 22 109        | 31 257       | 21 406          | 22 103        | 18 735       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 35 945             | 30 413        | 38 024       | 45 189           | 41 055        | 47 497       | 34 372          | 36 163        | 25 389       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 37 170             | 31 194        | 39 277       | 46 769           | 42 767        | 49 051       | 35 443          | 37 342        | 25 345       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 13 895             | 12 355        | 16 306       | 19 221           | 16 775        | 21 432       | 12 753          | 12 813        | 12 060       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 000             | 15 710        | 20 437       | 25 054           | 21 282        | 27 833       | 15 500          | 15 360        | 17 778       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 320             | 14 153        | 19 400       | 21 593           | 17 086        | 25 269       | 13 852          | 13 750        | 15 893       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 968             | 9 549         | 15 250       | 12 061           | 11 164        | 13 336       | 10 147          | 9 916         | 11 786       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 510             | 10 682        | 13 141       | 15 630           | 14 474        | 16 761       | 11 248          | 11 315        | 10 613       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 532             | 10 118        | 11 496       | 14 020           | 12 959        | 15 034       | 10 849          | 10 884        | 10 539       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 273              | 8 407         | 7 990        | 9 947            | 9 941         | 9 955        | 9 238           | 9 253         | 8 896        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 28 672             | 12 831        | 15 841       | 159 993          | 69 452        | 90 541       | 25 092          | 22 647        | 2 445        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 21 847             | 9 016         | 12 831       | 133 745          | 55 226        | 78 519       | 19 626          | 17 377        | 2 249        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 465             | 25 810        | 32 034       | 39 158           | 32 709        | 43 695       | 29 335          | 30 063        | 23 714       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 20 924             | 8 569         | 12 355       | 130 972          | 54 191        | 76 781       | 18 815          | 16 627        | 2 188        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 27 637             | 24 006        | 30 156       | 37 446           | 31 620        | 41 557       | 27 506          | 28 034        | 23 499       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 280              | 1 699         | 2 581        | 18 093           | 6 783         | 11 310       | 3 313           | 3 060         | 253          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 970             | 15 499        | 14 622       | 18 140           | 13 655        | 20 829       | 16 216          | 16 947        | 7 379        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 349                | 120           | 229          | 717              | 182           | 535          | 345             | 314           | 31           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 931              | 5 504         | 3 106        | 6 565            | 1 325         | 8 348        | 12 976          | 14 098        | 1 615        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 806             | 5 055         | 6 751        | 71 996           | 27 658        | 44 338       | 10 887          | 10 058        | 829          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 190              | 7 460         | 5 240        | 5 454            | 5 149         | 5 645        | 5 009           | 5 303         | 1 440        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 281              | 4 091         | 4 190        | 36 849           | 18 071        | 18 778       | 6 796           | 6 438         | 338          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 923              | 7 699         | 8 142        | 8 439            | 8 199         | 8 669        | 7 811           | 7 864         | 6 800        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 329              | 1 231         | 1 098        | 10 512           | 7 448         | 3 064        | 2 086           | 1 976         | 110          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 822              | 3 623         | 4 046        | 4 381            | 4 407         | 4 317        | 3 665           | 3 649         | 3 956        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 014              | 2 269         | 2 745        | 21 134           | 9 865         | 11 269       | 4 501           | 4 258         | 243          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 561              | 8 199         | 10 687       | 7 056            | 7 104         | 7 015        | 9 176           | 9 387         | 5 493        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 315              | 1 398         | 1 917        | 18 453           | 8 130         | 10 323       | 3 456           | 3 093         | 363          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 305              | 3 265         | 3 334        | 3 830            | 3 691         | 3 940        | 3 411           | 3 566         | 2 090        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Greeley, CO |               |              | Green Bay, WI |               |              | Greensboro, NC |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 26 760      | 22 695        | 4 065        | 61 739        | 38 516        | 23 223       | 78 739         | 74 690        | 4 049        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 938       | 1 769         | 169          | 2 058         | 1 616         | 442          | 4 504          | 4 379         | 126          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 433       | 2 907         | 526          | 5 983         | 4 773         | 1 210        | 6 361          | 6 248         | 113          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 192       | 2 619         | 573          | 5 729         | 4 112         | 1 617        | 7 092          | 6 865         | 227          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 558       | 4 715         | 843          | 11 041        | 7 537         | 3 504        | 14 860         | 14 351        | 509          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 336       | 3 593         | 743          | 11 053        | 6 861         | 4 192        | 13 172         | 12 616        | 556          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 211       | 3 515         | 696          | 13 339        | 7 511         | 5 828        | 14 371         | 13 484        | 887          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 904       | 2 487         | 417          | 8 873         | 4 428         | 4 445        | 11 216         | 10 317        | 899          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 651         | 583           | 68           | 2 099         | 981           | 1 118        | 3 470          | 3 143         | 327          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 637         | 507           | 30           | 1 564         | 697           | 867          | 3 693          | 3 288         | 405          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 501      | 23 395        | 24 038       | 30 461        | 26 770        | 36 353       | 29 833         | 29 184        | 43 990       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 572      | 29 847        | 28 034       | 35 921        | 32 080        | 42 293       | 38 894         | 37 886        | 57 498       |
| Families -----                                                | 17 623      | 14 561        | 3 062        | 41 876        | 24 689        | 17 187       | 49 274         | 46 246        | 3 028        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 846         | 724           | 122          | 850           | 679           | 171          | 1 665          | 1 616         | 49           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 251       | 1 003         | 248          | 2 120         | 1 664         | 456          | 2 293          | 2 236         | 57           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 744       | 1 355         | 389          | 2 475         | 1 738         | 737          | 3 139          | 3 011         | 128          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 320       | 2 668         | 652          | 6 204         | 4 225         | 1 979        | 7 524          | 7 239         | 285          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 191       | 2 650         | 541          | 7 877         | 4 796         | 3 081        | 7 852          | 7 487         | 365          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 590       | 2 926         | 664          | 10 957        | 6 109         | 4 848        | 10 884         | 10 216        | 668          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 604       | 2 249         | 355          | 8 054         | 3 964         | 4 090        | 9 572          | 8 771         | 801          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 595         | 534           | 61           | 1 904         | 864           | 1 040        | 3 017          | 2 690         | 327          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 482         | 452           | 30           | 1 435         | 650           | 785          | 3 328          | 2 980         | 348          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 075      | 30 656        | 26 648       | 36 587        | 33 367        | 41 187       | 37 262         | 36 678        | 49 221       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 470      | 36 430        | 30 906       | 42 478        | 38 695        | 47 911       | 47 409         | 46 224        | 65 503       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 13 985      | 11 580        | 2 405        | 34 830        | 19 712        | 15 118       | 37 059         | 34 431        | 2 628        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 977       | 1 561         | 416          | 2 364         | 1 653         | 711          | 2 564          | 2 455         | 109          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 428       | 1 942         | 486          | 4 565         | 3 099         | 1 466        | 4 257          | 4 063         | 194          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 758       | 2 285         | 473          | 6 768         | 4 173         | 2 595        | 5 870          | 5 572         | 298          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 298       | 2 700         | 598          | 10 099        | 5 548         | 4 551        | 9 314          | 8 695         | 619          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 503       | 2 155         | 348          | 7 785         | 3 780         | 4 005        | 8 944          | 8 178         | 766          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 021       | 937           | 84           | 3 249         | 1 459         | 1 790        | 6 110          | 5 468         | 642          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 745       | 2 258         | 487          | 5 515         | 3 942         | 1 573        | 10 159         | 9 854         | 305          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 582         | 491           | 91           | 522           | 415           | 107          | 1 207          | 1 188         | 19           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 585         | 468           | 117          | 1 344         | 1 073         | 271          | 1 312          | 1 294         | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 391         | 296           | 95           | 822           | 614           | 208          | 1 552          | 1 497         | 55           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 633         | 528           | 105          | 1 342         | 913           | 429          | 2 834          | 2 750         | 84           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 446         | 367           | 79           | 1 307         | 802           | 505          | 2 696          | 2 617         | 79           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 108         | 108           | —            | 178           | 125           | 53           | 558            | 508           | 50           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 24 920      | 21 152        | 3 768        | 57 001        | 33 720        | 23 281       | 68 750         | 64 633        | 4 117        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 853      | 15 756        | 16 180       | 21 948        | 20 264        | 25 462       | 20 308         | 19 969        | 27 989       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 48.1        | 47.3          | 52.8         | 57.5          | 54.7          | 61.7         | 56.3           | 55.9          | 62.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 24 625      | 25 264        | 22 359       | 29 947        | 27 885        | 31 505       | 27 308         | 26 851        | 37 250       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 25 209      | 21 481        | 3 728        | 57 958        | 35 148        | 22 810       | 77 795         | 73 758        | 4 037        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 830       | 7 642         | 8 828        | 9 783         | 9 329         | 10 576       | 11 298         | 11 253        | 12 229       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.5        | 28.1          | 37.3         | 33.3          | 31.6          | 35.9         | 36.3           | 36.1          | 39.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 888      | 16 955        | 16 573       | 17 368        | 16 950        | 18 044       | 18 588         | 18 474        | 20 329       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 244      | 11 450        | 10 146       | 13 896        | 12 969        | 15 262       | 15 987         | 15 644        | 21 834       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 682      | 11 973        | 10 208       | 14 160        | 13 117        | 15 722       | 16 644         | 16 259        | 23 441       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 574       | 3 568         | 3 785        | 5 849         | 7 247         | 4 587        | 3 238          | 3 254         | 3 079        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 075      | 30 656        | 26 648       | 36 587        | 33 367        | 41 187       | 37 262         | 36 678        | 49 221       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 245      | 30 147        | 25 500       | 37 030        | 32 876        | 42 031       | 36 543         | 35 871        | 50 506       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 215      | 25 516        | 23 969       | 33 415        | 29 582        | 39 762       | 34 302         | 33 555        | 46 362       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 360      | 35 011        | 31 156       | 40 015        | 36 964        | 43 644       | 43 905         | 43 081        | 51 976       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 327      | 37 354        | 33 155       | 41 731        | 38 429        | 45 364       | 45 686         | 44 982        | 53 362       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 942      | 29 375        | 27 337       | 36 416        | 34 049        | 40 380       | 40 659         | 39 962        | 46 719       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 704      | 13 006        | 11 740       | 15 409        | 13 294        | 19 405       | 17 923         | 17 823        | 22 974       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 348       | 9 561         | 8 627        | 11 166        | 10 232        | 14 612       | 15 102         | 15 012        | 16 741       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 687       | 5 160         | 9 587        | 7 477         | 7 279         | 8 305        | 9 592          | 9 613         | 8 689        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 443      | 14 110        | 9 770        | 16 470        | 15 330        | 19 266       | 17 403         | 17 264        | 20 526       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 20 191      | 20 938        | 16 951       | 28 741        | 25 876        | 31 697       | 23 966         | 23 502        | 42 560       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 405      | 38 712        | 36 980       | 43 253        | 40 363        | 46 418       | 44 308         | 43 428        | 53 536       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 065      | 40 416        | 37 478       | 44 433        | 41 654        | 47 138       | 47 325         | 46 632        | 55 450       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 13 641      | 13 733        | 12 911       | 17 157        | 15 462        | 20 975       | 19 460         | 19 196        | 27 418       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 677      | 16 662        | 16 791       | 22 894        | 20 976        | 27 804       | 23 942         | 23 534        | 37 419       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 244      | 16 653        | 14 331       | 20 721        | 18 657        | 26 050       | 22 095         | 21 779        | 34 500       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 887      | 12 596        | 6 139        | 11 930        | 11 114        | 15 682       | 12 610         | 12 500        | 150 000+     |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 543      | 11 727        | 10 625       | 13 853        | 12 445        | 17 285       | 16 317         | 16 159        | 21 229       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 495      | 10 565        | 10 181       | 12 271        | 11 347        | 15 571       | 15 283         | 15 083        | 20 613       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 082       | 9 466         | 7 076        | 9 865         | 9 273         | 11 812       | 10 165         | 10 158        | 10 417       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 26 760      | 22 695        | 4 065        | 61 739        | 38 516        | 23 223       | 78 739         | 74 690        | 4 049        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 22 088      | 18 605        | 3 483        | 50 515        | 30 378        | 20 137       | 66 595         | 62 987        | 3 608        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 188      | 29 435        | 27 872       | 36 423        | 32 958        | 41 651       | 37 963         | 37 014        | 54 534       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 21 307      | 17 906        | 3 401        | 49 524        | 29 773        | 19 751       | 65 016         | 61 480        | 3 536        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 27 643      | 27 826        | 26 682       | 35 233        | 32 197        | 39 809       | 36 246         | 35 311        | 52 514       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 463       | 2 972         | 491          | 5 930         | 3 407         | 2 523        | 8 497          | 7 989         | 508          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 923      | 15 444        | 11 767       | 15 462        | 12 192        | 19 878       | 20 013         | 19 901        | 21 764       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 391         | 352           | 39           | 431           | 200           | 231          | 435            | 429           | 6            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 324      | 9 891         | 14 231       | 7 788         | 5 265         | 9 973        | 3 488          | 3 502         | 2 500        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 114      | 8 899         | 1 215        | 32 872        | 19 422        | 13 450       | 30 883         | 28 924        | 1 959        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 559       | 5 765         | 4 053        | 4 932         | 4 572         | 5 452        | 8 232          | 8 023         | 11 320       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 130       | 5 164         | 966          | 14 741        | 10 162        | 4 579        | 18 237         | 17 494        | 743          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 303       | 7 273         | 7 465        | 8 166         | 7 900         | 8 756        | 7 810          | 7 814         | 7 707        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 051       | 1 722         | 329          | 4 082         | 3 258         | 824          | 3 854          | 3 751         | 103          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 519       | 3 625         | 2 960        | 4 386         | 4 466         | 4 067        | 3 097          | 3 081         | 3 652        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 123       | 2 695         | 428          | 7 149         | 4 829         | 2 320        | 10 337         | 9 876         | 461          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 279       | 9 836         | 5 766        | 7 311         | 7 136         | 7 677        | 9 170          | 9 059         | 11 547       |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 705       | 2 235         | 470          | 7 180         | 4 747         | 2 433        | 6 955          | 6 623         | 332          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 491       | 3 644         | 2 766        | 3 505         | 3 435         | 3 641        | 4 457          | 4 310         | 7 371        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Greenville,NC |               |              | Greenville, SC |               |              | Hagerstown, MD--PA--WV |                |                    |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               |               |               |              |                |               |              | State parts            |                |                    |                     |
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Maryland (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |               |               |              |                |               |              |                        |                |                    |                     |
| Households -----                                              | 21 065        | 16 878        | 4 187        | 97 011         | 24 124        | 72 887       | 28 976                 | 28 237         | 439                | 300                 |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 492         | 2 078         | 414          | 6 364          | 2 456         | 3 908        | 1 981                  | 1 924          | 8                  | 49                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 508         | 2 087         | 421          | 9 677          | 2 881         | 6 796        | 2 817                  | 2 758          | 20                 | 39                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 361         | 1 879         | 482          | 9 233          | 2 459         | 6 774        | 2 706                  | 2 639          | 44                 | 23                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 857         | 3 152         | 705          | 18 016         | 4 728         | 13 288       | 5 498                  | 5 358          | 83                 | 57                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 818         | 2 196         | 622          | 16 042         | 3 649         | 12 393       | 5 355                  | 5 237          | 77                 | 41                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 170         | 2 450         | 720          | 16 981         | 3 527         | 13 454       | 5 656                  | 5 479          | 120                | 57                  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 518         | 1 904         | 614          | 13 358         | 2 581         | 10 777       | 3 641                  | 3 563          | 62                 | 16                  |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 735           | 606           | 114          | 4 127          | 2 739         | 3 388        | 821                    | 786            | 17                 | 18                  |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 205        | 22 661        | 26 010       | 28 037         | 23 963        | 29 554       | 27 295                 | 27 286         | 33 162             | 22 321              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 523        | 31 453        | 31 809       | 35 252         | 34 383        | 35 540       | 31 851                 | 31 854         | 35 535             | 26 204              |
| Families -----                                                | 11 908        | 9 019         | 2 889        | 67 611         | 14 051        | 53 560       | 19 790                 | 19 210         | 359                | 221                 |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 822           | 658           | 164          | 2 547          | 1 004         | 1 543        | 851                    | 840            | —                  | 11                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 929           | 714           | 215          | 3 536          | 1 022         | 2 514        | 973                    | 936            | 6                  | 31                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 140         | 812           | 328          | 5 474          | 1 207         | 4 267        | 1 258                  | 1 199          | 36                 | 23                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 858         | 1 428         | 430          | 11 614         | 2 441         | 9 173        | 3 687                  | 3 590          | 56                 | 41                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 647         | 1 185         | 462          | 11 858         | 2 288         | 9 570        | 3 845                  | 3 753          | 60                 | 32                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 163         | 1 600         | 563          | 13 823         | 2 452         | 11 371       | 4 802                  | 4 639          | 114                | 49                  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 165         | 1 612         | 553          | 11 994         | 2 039         | 9 955        | 3 188                  | 3 110          | 62                 | 16                  |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 647           | 537           | 110          | 3 869          | 640           | 3 229        | 725                    | 690            | 17                 | 18                  |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 041        | 32 323        | 30 288       | 33 932         | 30 997        | 34 693       | 33 018                 | 32 974         | 38 125             | 26 406              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 949        | 41 148        | 36 205       | 41 215         | 42 751        | 40 812       | 37 223                 | 37 263         | 39 160             | 30 649              |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 8 181         | 6 085         | 2 096        | 52 215         | 9 271         | 42 944       | 15 713                 | 15 163         | 340                | 210                 |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 854           | 760           | 284          | 5 217          | 911           | 4 306        | 1 433                  | 1 356          | 23                 | 54                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 047         | 872           | 285          | 7 580          | 1 333         | 6 247        | 2 517                  | 2 420          | 56                 | 41                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 217         | 960           | 357          | 9 341          | 1 620         | 7 721        | 3 253                  | 3 161          | 60                 | 32                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 872         | 1 377         | 495          | 12 169         | 2 037         | 10 132       | 4 330                  | 4 167          | 114                | 49                  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 066         | 1 556         | 510          | 11 410         | 1 863         | 9 547        | 3 024                  | 2 946          | 62                 | 16                  |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 125         | 960           | 165          | 6 498          | 1 507         | 4 991        | 1 156                  | 1 113          | 25                 | 18                  |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 068         | 2 427         | 641          | 12 660         | 4 049         | 8 611        | 3 249                  | 3 219          | 19                 | 11                  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 676           | 568           | 108          | 1 898          | 858           | 1 040        | 610                    | 599            | —                  | 11                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 621           | 479           | 142          | 1 891          | 689           | 1 202        | 516                    | 510            | 6                  | —                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 488           | 386           | 102          | 1 920          | 564           | 1 356        | 379                    | 366            | 13                 | —                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 624           | 507           | 117          | 3 373          | 962           | 2 411        | 877                    | 877            | —                  | —                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 545           | 419           | 126          | 3 081          | 796           | 2 285        | 748                    | 748            | —                  | —                   |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 114           | 68            | 46           | 497            | 180           | 317          | 119                    | 119            | —                  | —                   |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 19 657        | 16 292        | 3 365        | 86 544         | 19 509        | 67 035       | 24 957                 | 24 156         | 529                | 272                 |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 689        | 11 777        | 18 996       | 20 090         | 17 453        | 20 692       | 20 710                 | 20 779         | 17 629             | 18 194              |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 45.9          | 42.8          | 61.0         | 58.7           | 52.1          | 60.7         | 55.8                   | 56.0           | 53.7               | 47.4                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 787        | 25 370        | 27 005       | 27 229         | 26 205        | 27 414       | 26 399                 | 26 463         | 24 444             | 25 804              |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 21 704        | 17 825        | 3 879        | 91 779         | 23 797        | 67 982       | 26 773                 | 26 071         | 414                | 288                 |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 917         | 7 146         | 11 004       | 9 928          | 9 330         | 10 110       | 9 985                  | 10 054         | 8 317              | 8 209               |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.0          | 27.1          | 43.6         | 36.2           | 31.0          | 38.0         | 33.8                   | 33.8           | 38.4               | 29.5                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 981        | 18 388        | 17 150       | 17 086         | 17 949        | 16 913       | 16 593                 | 16 613         | 16 150             | 15 764              |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 276        | 12 206        | 12 572       | 13 919         | 14 708        | 13 678       | 13 310                 | 13 346         | 12 934             | 10 696              |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 175        | 13 328        | 12 598       | 14 170         | 15 440        | 13 803       | 13 436                 | 13 476         | 12 934             | 10 696              |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 2 986         | 2 984         | 3 170        | 4 852          | 5 006         | 4 610        | 6 513                  | 6 513          | —                  | —                   |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |               |               |              |                |               |              |                        |                |                    |                     |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |                |               |              |                        |                |                    |                     |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 041        | 32 323        | 30 288       | 33 932         | 30 997        | 34 693       | 33 018                 | 32 974         | 38 125             | 26 406              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 722        | 31 598        | 32 310       | 34 069         | 27 747        | 35 556       | 33 052                 | 32 811         | 45 096             | 32 969              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 784        | 29 353        | 28 184       | 30 976         | 26 724        | 32 100       | 30 559                 | 30 455         | 44 464             | 25 625              |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 687        | 43 758        | 37 421       | 39 498         | 40 195        | 39 353       | 36 850                 | 36 893         | 39 205             | 30 625              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 996        | 45 155        | 38 355       | 41 192         | 40 456        | 41 328       | 39 879                 | 39 693         | 46 250             | 34 688              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 000        | 42 591        | 35 477       | 35 720         | 35 299        | 35 846       | 34 824                 | 34 740         | 43 036             | 26 406              |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 703        | 11 440        | 13 169       | 16 428         | 13 960        | 17 403       | 16 106                 | 16 245         | 13 173             | 5 000—              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 161        | 9 902         | 11 250       | 13 417         | 10 098        | 14 737       | 10 136                 | 10 216         | 11 250             | 5 000—              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 047         | 5 710         | 7 835        | 7 580          | 5 000—        | 9 272        | 5 682                  | 5 841          | —                  | 5 000—              |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |                |               |              |                        |                |                    |                     |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 8 298         | 7 727         | 10 579       | 13 848         | 12 487        | 14 114       | 16 029                 | 16 117         | 16 000             | 11 528              |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 969        | 23 851        | 17 377       | 23 597         | 19 519        | 24 679       | 24 867                 | 24 889         | 28 906             | 17 969              |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 008        | 41 330        | 40 564       | 41 485         | 39 922        | 41 935       | 41 509                 | 41 514         | 43 714             | 37 266              |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 46 610        | 48 537        | 41 954       | 44 350         | 43 557        | 44 476       | 42 419                 | 42 434         | 44 643             | 37 266              |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 943        | 14 864        | 15 426       | 15 779         | 16 324        | 15 529       | 15 145                 | 15 134         | 17 273             | 5 632               |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 210        | 16 531        | 20 962       | 21 225         | 20 508        | 21 658       | 23 398                 | 23 516         | 19 250             | 16 250              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 752        | 15 009        | 20 649       | 19 544         | 18 059        | 20 230       | 20 749                 | 20 876         | 18 375             | 16 250              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 610         | 7 319         | 5 151        | 7 983          | 7 938         | 8 009        | 11 238                 | 11 238         | 5 360              | 16 250              |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 604        | 12 798        | 11 976       | 12 468         | 13 825        | 11 709       | 11 726                 | 11 764         | 11 875             | 5 000—              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 670        | 11 770        | 11 331       | 11 059         | 12 450        | 10 360       | 10 991                 | 11 033         | 10 938             | 5 000—              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 351         | 7 634         | 6 464        | 7 248          | 8 108         | 6 926        | 8 010                  | 8 043          | 12 188             | 5 000—              |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |               |               |              |                |               |              |                        |                |                    |                     |
| Households -----                                              | 21 065        | 16 878        | 4 187        | 97 011         | 24 124        | 72 887       | 28 976                 | 28 237         | 439                | 300                 |
| With earnings -----                                           | 17 910        | 14 358        | 3 552        | 80 047         | 18 774        | 61 273       | 21 704                 | 21 140         | 356                | 208                 |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 454        | 30 926        | 33 585       | 35 802         | 34 433        | 36 222       | 33 475                 | 33 472         | 35 902             | 29 713              |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 577        | 14 090        | 3 487        | 77 914         | 18 183        | 59 731       | 21 221                 | 20 680         | 342                | 199                 |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 241        | 29 516        | 33 169       | 34 429         | 32 803        | 34 924       | 32 577                 | 32 596         | 33 458             | 29 067              |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 762         | 1 378         | 384          | 9 874          | 2 435         | 7 439        | 2 363                  | 2 290          | 55                 | 18                  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 237        | 19 442        | 9 324        | 18 194         | 20 070        | 17 580       | 14 339                 | 14 075         | 22 832             | 22 000              |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 220           | 194           | 26           | 429            | 122           | 307          | 196                    | 190            | 6                  | —                   |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 463         | 7 061         | 1 996        | 8 529          | 9 047         | 8 323        | 6 954                  | 6 738          | 13 800             | —                   |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 7 187         | 5 831         | 1 356        | 33 535         | 8 724         | 24 811       | 11 309                 | 10 994         | 230                | 85                  |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 575         | 6 042         | 3 566        | 6 487          | 10 529        | 5 066        | 5 261                  | 5 269          | 4 332              | 6 682               |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 3 983         | 3 222         | 761          | 25 526         | 7 457         | 18 069       | 9 224                  | 8 997          | 128                | 99                  |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 776         | 7 009         | 5 791        | 7 506          | 7 256         | 7 610        | 8 347                  | 8 336          | 9 455              | 7 904               |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 836         | 1 493         | 343          | 5 712          | 2 025         | 3 687        | 2 086                  | 2 072          | 6                  | 8                   |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 978         | 2 977         | 2 983        | 3 118          | 2 709         | 3 343        | 3 524                  | 3 532          | 193                | 3 700               |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 2 310         | 1 868         | 442          | 12 024         | 2 887         | 9 137        | 5 116                  | 4 989          | 83                 | 44                  |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 337         | 10 192        | 5 726        | 7 729          | 7 587         | 7 773        | 8 209                  | 8 287          | 5 194              | 4 991               |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 083         | 1 714         | 369          | 8 754          | 2 229         | 6 525        | 2 999                  | 2 935          | 36                 | 28                  |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 174         | 3 220         | 2 960        | 3 899          | 4 332         | 3 752        | 3 512                  | 3 499          | 4 993              | 2 905               |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Hagerstown, MD--PA--WV—Con. |               | Hamilton, OH  |               |               | Harlingen, TX |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
|                                                               | Central place               | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>15 077</b>               | <b>13 899</b> | <b>44 815</b> | <b>23 778</b> | <b>21 037</b> | <b>24 704</b> | <b>15 455</b> | <b>9 249</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 496                       | 485           | 2 603         | 2 076         | 527           | 3 282         | 2 032         | 1 250        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 892                       | 925           | 3 947         | 3 059         | 888           | 3 336         | 2 033         | 1 303        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 665                       | 1 041         | 3 650         | 2 567         | 1 083         | 3 156         | 1 834         | 1 322        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 139                       | 2 359         | 8 279         | 5 119         | 3 160         | 4 993         | 3 024         | 1 969        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 716                       | 2 639         | 7 589         | 3 880         | 3 709         | 3 719         | 2 272         | 1 447        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 436                       | 3 220         | 8 833         | 3 856         | 4 977         | 3 184         | 2 122         | 1 062        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 292                       | 2 349         | 7 142         | 2 357         | 4 785         | 2 002         | 1 477         | 525          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 167                         | 547           | 1 885         | 2 302         | 1 283         | 612           | 413           | 199          |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 134                         | 334           | 887           | 262           | 625           | 420           | 248           | 172          |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 22 859                      | 33 002        | 30 106        | 22 886        | 37 983        | 19 920        | 20 858        | 18 358       |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 27 251                      | 36 841        | 34 930        | 28 225        | 42 508        | 27 303        | 28 644        | 25 063       |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>9 428</b>                | <b>10 362</b> | <b>32 756</b> | <b>16 736</b> | <b>16 020</b> | <b>19 729</b> | <b>12 103</b> | <b>7 626</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 667                         | 184           | 1 335         | 1 084         | 251           | 1 997         | 1 244         | 753          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 670                         | 303           | 1 451         | 1 151         | 300           | 2 355         | 1 374         | 981          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 721                         | 537           | 2 179         | 1 534         | 645           | 2 476         | 1 404         | 1 072        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 075                       | 1 612         | 5 501         | 3 626         | 1 875         | 4 133         | 2 424         | 1 709        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 1 818                       | 2 027         | 5 686         | 2 919         | 2 767         | 3 148         | 1 840         | 1 308        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 042                       | 2 760         | 7 557         | 3 414         | 4 143         | 2 833         | 1 866         | 967          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 074                       | 2 114         | 6 528         | 2 212         | 4 316         | 1 842         | 1 355         | 487          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 227                         | 498           | 1 696         | 560           | 1 136         | 576           | 388           | 188          |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 134                         | 327           | 823           | 236           | 587           | 369           | 208           | 161          |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 27 912                      | 37 495        | 35 395        | 28 117        | 42 088        | 21 884        | 23 129        | 20 295       |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 32 355                      | 41 652        | 39 564        | 32 642        | 46 795        | 29 717        | 31 334        | 27 151       |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>6 859</b>                | <b>8 854</b>  | <b>26 478</b> | <b>12 675</b> | <b>13 803</b> | <b>15 337</b> | <b>9 346</b>  | <b>5 991</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 824                         | 609           | 2 321         | 1 700         | 621           | 4 177         | 2 356         | 1 821        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 283                       | 1 234         | 3 929         | 2 583         | 1 346         | 3 237         | 1 888         | 1 349        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 1 573                       | 1 680         | 4 664         | 2 380         | 2 284         | 2 752         | 1 624         | 1 128        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 1 828                       | 2 502         | 6 839         | 3 139         | 3 700         | 2 519         | 1 632         | 887          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 000                       | 2 024         | 6 298         | 2 124         | 4 174         | 1 720         | 1 256         | 464          |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 351                         | 805           | 2 427         | 749           | 1 678         | 932           | 590           | 342          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>2 062</b>                | <b>1 187</b>  | <b>5 080</b>  | <b>3 327</b>  | <b>1 753</b>  | <b>3 619</b>  | <b>2 272</b>  | <b>1 347</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 533                         | 77            | 903           | 755           | 148           | 989           | 631           | 358          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 377                         | 139           | 687           | 534           | 153           | 640           | 393           | 247          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 205                         | 174           | 703           | 481           | 222           | 597           | 400           | 197          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 574                         | 303           | 1 344         | 886           | 458           | 691           | 409           | 282          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 59                          | 60            | 1 240         | 586           | 654           | 597           | 358           | 239          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        |                             |               | 203           | 85            | 118           | 105           | 81            | 24           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>12 188</b>               | <b>12 769</b> | <b>40 105</b> | <b>19 904</b> | <b>20 201</b> | <b>22 796</b> | <b>13 913</b> | <b>8 883</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 971                      | 23 182        | 21 840        | 17 914        | 26 662        | 12 389        | 13 246        | 11 535       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 53.7                        | 57.9          | 56.6          | 49.4          | 63.7          | 40.7          | 43.3          | 36.7         |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>13 612</b>               | <b>13 161</b> | <b>40 880</b> | <b>21 552</b> | <b>19 328</b> | <b>23 220</b> | <b>14 524</b> | <b>8 696</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 009                       | 11 018        | 10 197        | 8 828         | 11 996        | 6 849         | 7 541         | 5 759        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 32.8                        | 34.8          | 35.5          | 31.6          | 39.8          | 27.7          | 29.8          | 24.3         |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 533                      | 17 665        | 18 645        | 17 092        | 20 498        | 13 951        | 14 355        | 13 273       |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>11 742</b>               | <b>14 911</b> | <b>13 300</b> | <b>11 108</b> | <b>15 661</b> | <b>8 584</b>  | <b>9 183</b>  | <b>7 630</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 11 895                      | 14 997        | 13 392        | 11 138        | 15 819        | 8 665         | 9 333         | 7 617        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 4 848                       | 9 058         | 6 334         | 8 897         | 3 491         | 4 523         | 3 485         | 8 947        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 27 912                      | 37 495        | 35 395        | 28 117        | 42 088        | 21 884        | 23 129        | 20 295       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 26 573                      | 39 769        | 35 053        | 27 177        | 41 870        | 19 935        | 21 469        | 17 397       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 24 371                      | 37 500        | 32 574        | 24 018        | 39 717        | 18 150        | 19 428        | 16 043       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 33 119                      | 40 074        | 39 895        | 33 408        | 45 465        | 25 792        | 27 795        | 23 276       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 35 473                      | 43 190        | 40 747        | 34 935        | 45 961        | 24 762        | 27 129        | 21 055       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 31 090                      | 39 322        | 34 483        | 28 563        | 39 797        | 21 760        | 23 775        | 19 594       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 12 274                      | 22 210        | 16 683        | 13 886        | 22 415        | 11 540        | 11 359        | 11 968       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 7 075                       | 18 690        | 13 127        | 10 158        | 18 918        | 7 777         | 8 337         | 6 953        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 000—                      | 15 724        | 6 025         | 5 791         | 11 000        | 5 000—        | 5 000—        | 6 248        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 11 604                      | 20 000        | 15 504        | 13 546        | 20 394        | 11 329        | 9 541         | 12 589       |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 20 012                      | 29 652        | 25 545        | 20 806        | 31 046        | 14 461        | 14 589        | 14 264       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 37 136                      | 45 478        | 44 872        | 39 779        | 49 422        | 30 510        | 32 187        | 27 380       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 38 059                      | 47 085        | 46 191        | 40 599        | 50 867        | 33 638        | 35 997        | 29 512       |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>13 404</b>               | <b>18 480</b> | <b>16 856</b> | <b>12 067</b> | <b>23 530</b> | <b>10 607</b> | <b>11 451</b> | <b>8 744</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 20 585                      | 26 974        | 23 371        | 17 433        | 31 135        | 14 715        | 16 310        | 12 598       |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 17 662                      | 25 722        | 21 474        | 15 997        | 28 582        | 13 929        | 15 271        | 12 024       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 10 947                      | 11 696        | 12 053        | 9 527         | 17 986        | 9 711         | 9 926         | 9 385        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 10 800                      | 13 658        | 12 962        | 9 833         | 20 054        | 8 564         | 9 385         | 6 951        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 9 850                       | 12 472        | 11 718        | 9 239         | 17 517        | 8 120         | 8 926         | 6 548        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 6 861                       | 10 632        | 7 682         | 7 388         | 8 649         | 7 638         | 8 065         | 6 926        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>15 077</b>               | <b>13 899</b> | <b>44 815</b> | <b>23 778</b> | <b>21 037</b> | <b>24 704</b> | <b>15 455</b> | <b>9 249</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 10 854                      | 10 850        | 35 875        | 17 363        | 18 512        | 18 167        | 11 787        | 6 380        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 29 933                      | 37 019        | 36 184        | 29 800        | 42 172        | 28 118        | 29 508        | 25 551       |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 10 700                      | 10 521        | 35 135        | 16 995        | 18 140        | 17 455        | 11 374        | 6 081        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 28 990                      | 36 224        | 35 070        | 29 182        | 40 586        | 26 640        | 27 917        | 24 252       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 1 067                       | 1 296         | 4 152         | 1 824         | 2 328         | 2 480         | 1 610         | 870          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 13 385                      | 15 124        | 15 489        | 11 612        | 18 528        | 15 554        | 14 899        | 16 765       |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 63                          | 133           | 176           | 53            | 123           | 355           | 210           | 145          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 6 662                       | 7 093         | 9 212         | 5 370         | 10 867        | 20 420        | 29 981        | 6 574        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 4 677                       | 6 632         | 18 698        | 8 359         | 10 339        | 7 093         | 4 666         | 2 427        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 4 637                       | 5 701         | 4 609         | 5 354         | 4 008         | 7 572         | 6 926         | 8 812        |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 4 712                       | 4 512         | 11 319        | 7 311         | 4 008         | 7 884         | 4 513         | 3 371        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 843                       | 8 873         | 7 976         | 7 917         | 8 084         | 7 044         | 6 963         | 7 153        |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 577                       | 509           | 3 384         | 2 549         | 835           | 3 696         | 2 103         | 1 593        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 233                       | 4 424         | 3 862         | 3 694         | 4 374         | 3 065         | 2 789         | 3 429        |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 2 348                       | 2 768         | 7 351         | 4 440         | 2 911         | 3 634         | 2 119         | 1 515        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 6 978                       | 9 252         | 7 790         | 7 182         | 8 716         | 9 313         | 9 257         | 9 390        |
| With other income .....                                       | 1 720                       | 1 279         | 5 223         | 2 941         | 2 282         | 2 397         | 1 538         | 859          |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 400                       | 3 661         | 3 918         | 3 328         | 4 680         | 3 865         | 3 680         | 4 196        |

## 2098 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Harrisburg, PA |               |               | Hartford–Middletown, CT |               |                | Hattiesburg, MS |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                         |               |                |                 |               |              |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>118 911</b> | <b>21 450</b> | <b>97 461</b> | <b>211 595</b>          | <b>68 419</b> | <b>143 176</b> | <b>22 379</b>   | <b>15 808</b> | <b>6 571</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 4 722          | 2 335         | 2 387         | 9 372                   | 6 524         | 2 848          | 3 595           | 2 952         | 643          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 8 634          | 3 117         | 5 517         | 15 942                  | 8 851         | 7 091          | 3 480           | 2 668         | 812          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 8 973          | 2 628         | 6 345         | 12 723                  | 5 919         | 6 804          | 2 921           | 2 077         | 844          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 21 723         | 4 572         | 17 151        | 28 278                  | 11 991        | 16 287         | 4 295           | 2 831         | 1 464        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 20 926         | 3 483         | 17 443        | 29 808                  | 10 164        | 19 644         | 2 719           | 1 735         | 984          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 24 894         | 2 744         | 22 150        | 41 252                  | 11 900        | 29 352         | 2 527           | 1 506         | 1 021        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 19 551         | 1 794         | 17 757        | 43 099                  | 8 501         | 34 598         | 1 836           | 1 265         | 571          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 5 493          | 459           | 5 034         | 17 802                  | 2 875         | 14 927         | 574             | 366           | 178          |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 3 995          | 318           | 3 677         | 13 319                  | 1 694         | 11 625         | 432             | 378           | 54           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 32 151         | 20 329        | 34 931        | 38 145                  | 25 790        | 44 352         | 17 450          | 15 576        | 21 669       |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 38 495         | 26 386        | 41 160        | 46 218                  | 32 270        | 52 884         | 26 224          | 25 774        | 27 306       |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>78 017</b>  | <b>11 951</b> | <b>66 066</b> | <b>140 596</b>          | <b>41 865</b> | <b>98 731</b>  | <b>14 274</b>   | <b>9 199</b>  | <b>5 075</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 069          | 1 411         | 658           | 4 350                   | 3 489         | 861            | 1 518           | 1 167         | 351          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 583          | 1 301         | 1 282         | 6 397                   | 4 717         | 1 680          | 1 701           | 1 311         | 390          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 442          | 1 187         | 2 255         | 5 676                   | 3 214         | 2 462          | 1 681           | 1 084         | 597          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 10 693         | 2 177         | 8 516         | 14 868                  | 6 499         | 8 369          | 2 848           | 1 647         | 1 201        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 13 860         | 2 051         | 11 809        | 17 660                  | 5 915         | 11 745         | 1 847           | 1 049         | 798          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 19 498         | 1 865         | 17 633        | 29 214                  | 7 819         | 21 395         | 2 148           | 1 180         | 968          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 17 388         | 1 383         | 16 005        | 35 320                  | 6 656         | 28 664         | 1 619           | 1 072         | 547          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 4 939          | 337           | 4 602         | 15 318                  | 2 248         | 13 070         | 539             | 370           | 169          |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 3 545          | 239           | 3 306         | 11 793                  | 1 308         | 10 485         | 373             | 319           | 54           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 39 663         | 24 469        | 41 794        | 45 648                  | 29 982        | 51 860         | 22 675          | 20 993        | 24 986       |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 45 490         | 30 319        | 48 235        | 53 715                  | 35 837        | 61 296         | 32 104          | 32 668        | 31 082       |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>61 986</b>  | <b>6 017</b>  | <b>55 969</b> | <b>103 310</b>          | <b>22 307</b> | <b>81 003</b>  | <b>9 813</b>    | <b>5 923</b>  | <b>3 890</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 3 089          | 809           | 2 280         | 4 775                   | 2 089         | 2 686          | 1 900           | 1 222         | 678          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 827          | 958           | 5 869         | 7 824                   | 2 577         | 5 247          | 2 038           | 1 143         | 895          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 10 813         | 1 301         | 9 512         | 11 781                  | 3 373         | 8 408          | 1 497           | 816           | 681          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 17 059         | 1 366         | 15 693        | 22 604                  | 5 686         | 16 918         | 1 945           | 1 053         | 892          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 16 101         | 1 076         | 15 025        | 30 964                  | 5 469         | 25 495         | 1 552           | 1 026         | 526          |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 8 097          | 507           | 7 590         | 25 362                  | 3 113         | 22 249         | 881             | 663           | 218          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>12 745</b>  | <b>4 853</b>  | <b>7 892</b>  | <b>30 241</b>           | <b>16 494</b> | <b>13 747</b>  | <b>3 790</b>    | <b>2 868</b>  | <b>922</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 545          | 1 190         | 355           | 3 126                   | 2 703         | 423            | 1 114           | 893           | 221          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 469          | 954           | 515           | 4 725                   | 3 844         | 881            | 956             | 778           | 178          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 393          | 659           | 734           | 2 740                   | 991           | 749            | 600             | 439           | 161          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 140          | 931           | 2 209         | 5 874                   | 3 272         | 2 602          | 666             | 452           | 214          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 073          | 874           | 3 199         | 9 648                   | 3 633         | 6 015          | 381             | 255           | 126          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 1 125          | 245           | 880           | 4 128                   | 1 051         | 3 077          | 73              | 51            | 22           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>105 707</b> | <b>16 469</b> | <b>89 238</b> | <b>194 916</b>          | <b>59 429</b> | <b>135 487</b> | <b>18 791</b>   | <b>12 986</b> | <b>5 803</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 22 827         | 15 625        | 24 523        | 25 309                  | 17 809        | 28 623         | 12 410          | 10 655        | 16 729       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 57.0           | 48.2          | 58.6          | 55.1                    | 47.3          | 58.5           | 42.4            | 38.0          | 52.1         |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 30 022         | 22 548        | 30 878        | 33 129                  | 27 124        | 36 179         | 23 914          | 23 616        | 24 268       |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>112 566</b> | <b>19 587</b> | <b>92 979</b> | <b>209 661</b>          | <b>66 590</b> | <b>143 071</b> | <b>21 496</b>   | <b>15 601</b> | <b>5 895</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 12 371         | 10 549        | 12 850        | 15 000                  | 11 496        | 16 497         | 6 457           | 6 074         | 7 472        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 39.2           | 37.0          | 39.7          | 37.7                    | 35.4          | 38.7           | 26.8            | 23.8          | 34.7         |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 20 168         | 18 340        | 20 506        | 24 360                  | 21 334        | 25 600         | 14 461          | 14 781        | 14 037       |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>15 860</b>  | <b>11 037</b> | <b>16 908</b> | <b>18 202</b>           | <b>12 659</b> | <b>20 985</b>  | <b>10 000</b>   | <b>10 013</b> | <b>9 967</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 16 154         | 11 092        | 17 273        | 18 679                  | 13 074        | 21 370         | 10 563          | 10 843        | 9 981        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 7 179          | 8 103         | 7 077         | 6 348                   | 6 876         | 5 623          | 2 928           | 2 910         | 4 662        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |               |                         |               |                |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |               |                         |               |                |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 39 663         | 24 469        | 41 794        | 45 648                  | 29 982        | 51 860         | 22 675          | 20 993        | 24 986       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 39 405         | 18 041        | 42 765        | 42 744                  | 22 434        | 51 963         | 21 512          | 17 335        | 25 201       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 36 263         | 15 483        | 40 043        | 39 992                  | 20 068        | 48 726         | 20 455          | 15 616        | 23 931       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 43 660         | 34 559        | 44 586        | 52 863                  | 42 238        | 55 841         | 31 197          | 31 695        | 30 041       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 45 715         | 34 022        | 46 831        | 53 794                  | 42 340        | 57 297         | 33 850          | 37 309        | 31 558       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 41 126         | 40 198        | 41 326        | 49 632                  | 41 513        | 52 200         | 26 793          | 30 382        | 25 246       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 20 817         | 12 083        | 25 775        | 22 570                  | 14 143        | 33 175         | 8 590           | 7 788         | 12 214       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 14 964         | 7 785         | 20 041        | 15 380                  | 9 952         | 25 089         | 6 533           | 5 992         | 9 929        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 10 323         | 6 937         | 15 055        | 9 415                   | 7 452         | 18 625         | 5 000—          | 5 000—        | 5 679        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |               |                         |               |                |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 21 331         | 6 309         | 24 129        | 15 318                  | 6 993         | 24 446         | 9 178           | 7 932         | 11 389       |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 28 934         | 16 076        | 31 906        | 30 852                  | 20 858        | 37 857         | 15 797          | 14 191        | 18 660       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 47 460         | 37 428        | 48 765        | 56 898                  | 46 218        | 60 367         | 34 588          | 32 868        | 35 871       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 49 181         | 41 545        | 49 925        | 60 121                  | 50 505        | 62 274         | 38 094          | 40 117        | 36 541       |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>19 786</b>  | <b>15 826</b> | <b>20 888</b> | <b>23 879</b>           | <b>19 138</b> | <b>26 834</b>  | <b>10 151</b>   | <b>10 248</b> | <b>9 741</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 24 610         | 18 845        | 26 153        | 30 136                  | 23 259        | 34 616         | 11 618          | 11 489        | 11 994       |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 22 241         | 17 191        | 23 680        | 25 667                  | 19 820        | 29 231         | 10 595          | 10 187        | 11 392       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 14 944         | 11 023        | 15 973        | 13 860                  | 9 905         | 16 150         | 7 591           | 7 596         | 7 534        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 16 937         | 13 623        | 17 888        | 20 137                  | 16 366        | 22 155         | 8 958           | 9 308         | 7 919        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 15 850         | 12 645        | 16 690        | 17 650                  | 14 315        | 19 735         | 8 501           | 8 813         | 7 673        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 11 025         | 8 261         | 11 690        | 11 429                  | 8 687         | 12 582         | 7 026           | 7 419         | 6 164        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |               |                         |               |                |                 |               |              |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>118 911</b> | <b>21 450</b> | <b>97 461</b> | <b>211 595</b>          | <b>68 419</b> | <b>143 176</b> | <b>22 379</b>   | <b>15 808</b> | <b>6 571</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 94 340         | 15 937        | 78 403        | 168 759                 | 51 412        | 117 347        | 17 434          | 12 097        | 5 337        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 39 070         | 28 402        | 41 239        | 47 971                  | 36 056        | 53 190         | 26 729          | 26 314        | 27 669       |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 92 388         | 15 596        | 76 792        | 165 329                 | 50 530        | 114 799        | 16 929          | 11 771        | 5 158        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 37 298         | 27 160        | 39 357        | 45 981                  | 35 089        | 50 776         | 24 643          | 23 935        | 26 259       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 10 810         | 1 428         | 9 382         | 20 191                  | 4 080         | 16 111         | 2 123           | 1 412         | 711          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 21 914         | 20 214        | 22 173        | 24 012                  | 19 341        | 25 195         | 22 579          | 25 268        | 17 240       |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 633            | 52            | 581           | 1 219                   | 306           | 913            | 181             | 145           | 36           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 4 898          | 3 680         | 5 007         | 7 039                   | 5 798         | 7 455          | 4 803           | 6 202         | —832         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 59 539         | 5 730         | 53 809        | 103 509                 | 20 917        | 82 592         | 6 005           | 4 423         | 1 582        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 140          | 4 545         | 5 204         | 6 951                   | 4 950         | 7 457          | 6 811           | 7 467         | 4 978        |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 32 933         | 5 757         | 27 176        | 57 606                  | 15 500        | 42 106         | 5 777           | 4 110         | 1 667        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 189          | 7 017         | 8 437         | 8 437                   | 7 275         | 8 865          | 7 180           | 7 157         | 7 237        |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 6 357          | 3 543         | 2 814         | 17 165                  | 12 071        | 5 094          | 2 395           | 1 737         | 658          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 994          | 3 655         | 4 420         | 4 754                   | 4 692         | 4 902          | 2 667           | 2 697         | 2 586        |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 25 369         | 3 737         | 21 632        | 36 681                  | 8 430         | 28 251         | 2 750           | 1 927         | 823          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 9 594          | 7 136         | 10 019        | 8 514                   | 6 804         | 9 024          | 8 408           | 8 312         | 8 630        |
| With other income .....                                       | 11 490         | 2 129         | 9 361         | 18 407                  | 5 633         | 12 774         | 2 639           | 1 738         | 901          |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 101          | 3 419         | 4 256         | 4 603                   | 4 236         | 4 765          | 3 404           | 3 432         | 3 348        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2099



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Hemet–San Jacinto, CA |               |               | Hesperia–Apple Valley–Victorville, CA |               |               | Hickory, NC   |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                                 | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                       |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>39 026</b>         | <b>23 425</b> | <b>15 601</b> | <b>51 283</b>                         | <b>46 337</b> | <b>4 946</b>  | <b>28 130</b> | <b>11 796</b> | <b>16 334</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 194                 | 1 447         | 747           | 2 019                                 | 1 911         | 108           | 1 363         | 730           | 633           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 4 895                 | 3 431         | 1 464         | 4 273                                 | 4 087         | 186           | 2 546         | 1 107         | 1 439         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 5 536                 | 3 416         | 2 120         | 4 629                                 | 4 302         | 327           | 2 762         | 1 216         | 1 546         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 9 185                 | 5 755         | 3 430         | 8 634                                 | 7 728         | 906           | 5 620         | 2 369         | 3 251         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 6 507                 | 3 981         | 2 526         | 9 175                                 | 8 285         | 890           | 5 214         | 2 101         | 3 113         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 5 558                 | 3 104         | 2 454         | 10 266                                | 9 200         | 1 066         | 4 999         | 1 906         | 3 093         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 741                 | 1 819         | 1 922         | 8 084                                 | 7 296         | 788           | 3 811         | 1 406         | 2 405         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 816                   | 300           | 516           | 2 646                                 | 2 282         | 364           | 946           | 453           | 493           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 594                   | 172           | 422           | 1 557                                 | 1 246         | 311           | 869           | 508           | 361           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 22 093                | 20 510        | 25 134        | 31 414                                | 31 114        | 35 628        | 28 117        | 27 212        | 28 917        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 28 289                | 25 018        | 33 201        | 37 792                                | 36 933        | 45 834        | 35 202        | 36 627        | 34 172        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>26 124</b>         | <b>14 690</b> | <b>11 434</b> | <b>41 017</b>                         | <b>36 725</b> | <b>4 292</b>  | <b>19 780</b> | <b>7 454</b>  | <b>12 326</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 843                   | 600           | 243           | 1 428                                 | 1 350         | 78            | 1 467         | 229           | 238           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 414                 | 898           | 516           | 2 227                                 | 2 138         | 89            | 952           | 366           | 586           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 998                 | 1 830         | 1 168         | 3 185                                 | 2 895         | 290           | 1 538         | 599           | 939           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 522                 | 3 943         | 2 579         | 6 612                                 | 5 781         | 831           | 3 499         | 1 360         | 2 139         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 5 190                 | 3 011         | 2 179         | 7 745                                 | 6 890         | 855           | 3 937         | 1 342         | 2 595         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 663                 | 2 493         | 2 170         | 9 040                                 | 8 104         | 936           | 4 271         | 1 469         | 2 802         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 242                 | 1 549         | 1 693         | 7 267                                 | 6 579         | 688           | 3 425         | 1 207         | 2 218         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 689                   | 208           | 481           | 2 202                                 | 1 933         | 269           | 920           | 436           | 484           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 563                   | 158           | 405           | 1 311                                 | 1 055         | 256           | 771           | 446           | 325           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 27 245                | 25 228        | 30 263        | 33 919                                | 33 805        | 35 038        | 33 275        | 33 303        | 33 260        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 33 463                | 29 435        | 38 638        | 40 164                                | 39 610        | 44 898        | 41 025        | 45 003        | 38 620        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>22 110</b>         | <b>12 050</b> | <b>10 060</b> | <b>33 899</b>                         | <b>30 033</b> | <b>3 866</b>  | <b>15 675</b> | <b>5 500</b>  | <b>10 175</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 3 508                 | 2 071         | 1 437         | 3 786                                 | 3 490         | 296           | 1 345         | 412           | 933           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 5 615                 | 3 374         | 2 241         | 5 402                                 | 4 653         | 749           | 2 501         | 890           | 1 611         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 602                 | 2 658         | 1 944         | 6 389                                 | 5 624         | 765           | 3 093         | 988           | 2 135         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 163                 | 2 204         | 1 959         | 8 136                                 | 7 244         | 892           | 3 893         | 1 263         | 2 630         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 059                 | 1 424         | 1 635         | 6 856                                 | 6 206         | 650           | 3 215         | 1 121         | 2 094         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 1 163                 | 319           | 844           | 3 330                                 | 2 816         | 514           | 1 628         | 856           | 772           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>2 910</b>          | <b>1 905</b>  | <b>1 005</b>  | <b>4 818</b>                          | <b>4 517</b>  | <b>301</b>    | <b>3 334</b>  | <b>1 682</b>  | <b>1 702</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 304                   | 219           | 85            | 562                                   | 530           | 32            | 318           | 186           | 132           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 589                   | 456           | 133           | 1 008                                 | 965           | 43            | 473           | 207           | 267           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 498                   | 284           | 214           | 873                                   | 807           | 66            | 632           | 303           | 329           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 632                   | 409           | 223           | 871                                   | 803           | 68            | 826           | 399           | 427           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 730                   | 431           | 299           | 1 258                                 | 1 191         | 67            | 897           | 456           | 441           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 157                   | 106           | 51            | 246                                   | 221           | 25            | 188           | 81            | 107           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>31 494</b>         | <b>18 088</b> | <b>13 406</b> | <b>50 408</b>                         | <b>44 759</b> | <b>5 649</b>  | <b>25 524</b> | <b>10 434</b> | <b>15 090</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 865                | 16 735        | 19 556        | 22 644                                | 22 642        | 22 660        | 18 790        | 18 000        | 19 251        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 32.8                  | 30.5          | 35.9          | 51.5                                  | 49.9          | 63.7          | 59.5          | 55.9          | 62.1          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 28 575                | 26 017        | 32 079        | 31 446                                | 31 823        | 26 338        | 24 610        | 24 791        | 24 510        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>33 419</b>         | <b>19 572</b> | <b>13 847</b> | <b>41 965</b>                         | <b>37 894</b> | <b>4 071</b>  | <b>26 987</b> | <b>11 265</b> | <b>15 771</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 8 592                 | 8 553         | 8 661         | 9 412                                 | 9 288         | 10 581        | 11 203        | 11 155        | 11 235        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 15.7                  | 14.7          | 17.0          | 26.5                                  | 27.1          | 32.4          | 40.1          | 36.3          | 42.8          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 461                | 18 943        | 20 130        | 19 770                                | 19 907        | 18 441        | 16 197        | 16 777        | 15 853        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>12 269</b>         | <b>11 369</b> | <b>13 489</b> | <b>12 786</b>                         | <b>12 531</b> | <b>14 988</b> | <b>14 229</b> | <b>15 433</b> | <b>12 513</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 12 325                | 11 420        | 13 537        | 12 827                                | 12 561        | 15 264        | 14 506        | 16 047        | 13 505        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 7 177                 | 8 070         | 3 180         | 8 847                                 | 5 933         | 10 716        | 3 503         | 3 646         | 2 952         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                       |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                       |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 27 245                | 25 228        | 30 263        | 33 919                                | 33 805        | 35 038        | 33 275        | 33 303        | 33 260        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 29 931                | 24 719        | 36 651        | 34 295                                | 34 602        | 31 852        | 32 287        | 30 996        | 32 910        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 044                | 22 937        | 33 777        | 30 963                                | 31 220        | 28 000        | 30 192        | 27 532        | 31 386        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 29 085                | 27 101        | 31 739        | 36 808                                | 36 817        | 36 718        | 37 665        | 39 552        | 36 850        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 35 848                | 31 375        | 40 938        | 38 556                                | 39 043        | 34 205        | 38 544        | 40 767        | 37 423        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 31 548                | 30 346        | 34 274        | 32 233                                | 33 053        | 26 964        | 35 949        | 35 920        | 35 967        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 16 074                | 14 829        | 17 905        | 14 762                                | 14 680        | 15 742        | 17 411        | 17 683        | 17 230        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 11 250                | 10 010        | 13 487        | 11 599                                | 11 494        | 13 235        | 13 945        | 13 390        | 14 361        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 6 731                 | 6 733         | 6 554         | 7 782                                 | 7 500         | 13 929        | 10 291        | 10 242        | 10 327        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                       |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 19 929                | 19 515        | 20 422        | 15 661                                | 15 272        | 24 484        | 14 617        | 16 630        | 13 544        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 26 438                | 25 396        | 28 099        | 30 326                                | 30 341        | 30 089        | 21 363        | 21 520        | 21 207        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 39 990                | 35 673        | 45 012        | 43 527                                | 43 728        | 41 855        | 39 906        | 40 084        | 39 804        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 41 726                | 37 245        | 46 907        | 44 266                                | 44 627        | 41 834        | 41 385        | 42 620        | 40 909        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>12 402</b>         | <b>12 138</b> | <b>12 931</b> | <b>17 289</b>                         | <b>16 917</b> | <b>35 284</b> | <b>15 961</b> | <b>16 489</b> | <b>15 325</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 17 942                | 17 200        | 19 547        | 26 096                                | 25 568        | 40 882        | 22 190        | 23 213        | 21 318        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 15 726                | 15 437        | 16 800        | 21 835                                | 21 398        | 30 909        | 20 616        | 21 082        | 19 963        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 14 200                | 13 482        | 15 762        | 12 654                                | 12 767        | 11 667        | 10 564        | 12 273        | 9 230         |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 10 928                | 10 620        | 11 479        | 12 277                                | 11 982        | 18 906        | 12 246        | 13 167        | 11 324        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 10 414                | 10 082        | 11 006        | 11 111                                | 10 915        | 16 115        | 11 663        | 12 352        | 10 973        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 890                 | 9 456         | 10 572        | 8 553                                 | 8 458         | 11 538        | 8 191         | 9 727         | 7 285         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                       |               |               |                                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>39 026</b>         | <b>23 425</b> | <b>15 601</b> | <b>51 283</b>                         | <b>46 337</b> | <b>4 946</b>  | <b>28 130</b> | <b>11 796</b> | <b>16 334</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 20 824                | 12 065        | 8 759         | 40 813                                | 36 606        | 4 207         | 23 681        | 9 675         | 14 006        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 30 516                | 25 935        | 36 826        | 38 840                                | 38 009        | 46 076        | 35 100        | 36 159        | 34 368        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 19 706                | 11 572        | 8 134         | 38 823                                | 34 867        | 3 956         | 23 023        | 9 338         | 13 685        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 28 608                | 25 017        | 33 718        | 35 800                                | 35 290        | 40 294        | 33 566        | 34 601        | 32 859        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 3 337                 | 1 441         | 1 896         | 6 770                                 | 6 012         | 758           | 2 810         | 1 244         | 1 566         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 20 953                | 15 812        | 24 860        | 28 463                                | 26 355        | 45 185        | 20 617        | 21 161        | 20 185        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 145                   | 80            | 65            | 268                                   | 237           | 31            | 146           | 69            | 77            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 12 392                | 7 876         | 17 949        | 9 780                                 | 10 254        | 6 152         | 3 311         | 5 899         | 991           |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 17 642                | 10 208        | 7 434         | 16 113                                | 14 265        | 1 848         | 10 624        | 4 752         | 5 872         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 8 113                 | 7 801         | 8 542         | 5 581                                 | 5 609         | 5 366         | 6 662         | 8 501         | 5 175         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 20 909                | 12 886        | 8 023         | 13 132                                | 12 137        | 995           | 7 330         | 3 230         | 4 100         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 718                 | 8 469         | 9 119         | 8 370                                 | 8 331         | 8 838         | 7 341         | 7 501         | 7 215         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 4 121                 | 2 812         | 1 309         | 5 352                                 | 5 140         | 212           | 1 193         | 571           | 622           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 5 106                 | 4 807         | 5 749         | 5 557                                 | 5 597         | 4 578         | 3 417         | 3 436         | 3 400         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 12 050                | 7 021         | 5 029         | 10 064                                | 9 134         | 930           | 2 873         | 1 278         | 1 595         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 961                 | 8 989         | 8 921         | 9 968                                 | 9 735         | 12 263        | 6 817         | 7 332         | 6 404         |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 491                 | 2 039         | 1 452         | 5 279                                 | 4 943         | 336           | 2 573         | 1 147         | 1 426         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 042                 | 3 802         | 4 378         | 4 353                                 | 4 291         | 5 254         | 4 189         | 5 458         | 3 168         |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | High Point, NC |               |              | Holland, MI |               |              | Honolulu, HI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 43 153         | 27 517        | 15 636       | 21 660      | 10 573        | 11 087       | 208 911      | 134 768       | 74 143       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 979          | 2 067         | 912          | 598         | 412           | 186          | 7 765        | 6 555         | 1 210        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 123          | 2 770         | 1 353        | 1 650       | 1 042         | 608          | 9 235        | 7 345         | 1 890        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 955          | 3 255         | 1 700        | 1 542       | 786           | 756          | 12 093       | 8 369         | 3 724        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 998          | 5 645         | 3 353        | 3 320       | 1 872         | 1 448        | 31 107       | 20 880        | 10 227       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 620          | 4 733         | 2 887        | 3 923       | 1 901         | 2 022        | 30 198       | 19 717        | 10 481       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 837          | 4 232         | 2 605        | 5 230       | 2 250         | 2 980        | 39 429       | 24 055        | 15 374       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 745          | 2 907         | 1 838        | 3 721       | 1 544         | 2 177        | 43 750       | 24 938        | 18 812       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 533          | 1 012         | 521          | 823         | 345           | 478          | 18 688       | 10 753        | 7 935        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 363          | 896           | 467          | 853         | 421           | 432          | 16 646       | 12 156        | 4 490        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 554         | 25 035        | 26 510       | 34 458      | 30 689        | 37 111       | 39 826       | 37 190        | 43 568       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 022         | 33 101        | 32 883       | 41 096      | 38 028        | 44 021       | 49 594       | 49 663        | 49 468       |
| Families -----                                                | 30 515         | 18 972        | 11 543       | 16 206      | 7 507         | 8 699        | 152 026      | 87 974        | 64 052       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 110          | 1 788         | 322          | 266         | 237           | 29           | 2 779        | 2 044         | 735          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 560          | 1 071         | 489          | 559         | 237           | 237          | 4 098        | 2 750         | 1 348        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 979          | 1 871         | 1 108        | 755         | 376           | 379          | 6 947        | 3 980         | 2 967        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 019          | 3 739         | 2 280        | 2 115       | 1 207         | 908          | 19 860       | 11 205        | 8 655        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 879          | 3 496         | 2 383        | 2 984       | 1 289         | 1 695        | 20 976       | 12 090        | 8 886        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 974          | 3 687         | 2 287        | 4 513       | 1 986         | 2 527        | 30 000       | 16 829        | 13 171       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 331          | 2 583         | 1 748        | 3 417       | 1 387         | 2 030        | 36 749       | 19 624        | 17 125       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 405          | 906           | 499          | 798         | 336           | 462          | 16 384       | 9 171         | 7 213        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 258          | 831           | 427          | 799         | 367           | 432          | 14 233       | 10 281        | 3 952        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 891         | 30 643        | 31 232       | 39 009      | 37 122        | 40 761       | 45 251       | 45 227        | 45 281       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 545         | 38 954        | 37 872       | 46 752      | 43 441        | 49 609       | 55 145       | 58 341        | 50 755       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 22 469         | 13 234        | 9 235        | 13 949      | 6 240         | 7 709        | 123 585      | 68 613        | 54 972       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 321          | 1 270         | 7 051        | 883         | 463           | 420          | 7 596        | 4 628         | 2 968        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 764          | 2 110         | 1 654        | 1 588       | 923           | 665          | 14 596       | 7 647         | 6 949        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 567          | 2 651         | 1 916        | 2 490       | 1 044         | 1 446        | 16 707       | 9 089         | 7 618        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 164          | 3 114         | 2 050        | 4 139       | 1 803         | 2 336        | 24 565       | 13 069        | 11 496       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 110          | 2 423         | 1 687        | 3 285       | 1 323         | 1 962        | 31 985       | 16 405        | 15 580       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 543          | 1 666         | 1 877        | 1 564       | 684           | 880          | 28 136       | 17 775        | 10 361       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 6 581          | 4 758         | 1 823        | 1 763       | 986           | 777          | 20 275       | 13 999        | 6 276        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 852            | 627           | 225          | 166         | 149           | 17           | 1 178        | 802           | 376          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 884            | 678           | 206          | 244         | 166           | 78           | 1 919        | 1 196         | 723          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 278          | 926           | 352          | 175         | 83            | 92           | 2 082        | 1 410         | 672          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 813          | 1 321         | 492          | 421         | 218           | 203          | 4 020        | 2 709         | 1 311        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 575          | 1 084         | 491          | 642         | 298           | 344          | 6 554        | 4 741         | 1 813        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 179            | 122           | 57           | 115         | 72            | 43           | 4 522        | 3 141         | 1 381        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 37 920         | 23 506        | 14 414       | 21 592      | 10 532        | 11 060       | 241 373      | 141 046       | 100 327      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 184         | 17 118        | 17 279       | 23 578      | 20 381        | 26 349       | 21 409       | 21 682        | 21 027       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 58.0           | 57.0          | 59.7         | 56.8        | 50.1          | 63.3         | 56.8         | 51.4          | 64.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 556         | 22 962        | 22 174       | 30 623      | 28 101        | 32 018       | 27 506       | 29 467        | 26 023       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 42 098         | 27 114        | 14 984       | 21 732      | 11 286        | 10 446       | 215 451      | 136 079       | 79 372       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 610         | 10 555        | 10 722       | 9 513       | 8 565         | 10 441       | 13 728       | 14 066        | 13 214       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 38.6           | 36.8          | 41.9         | 28.5        | 24.7          | 32.6         | 42.1         | 40.1          | 45.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 036         | 16 063        | 15 999       | 20 603      | 21 047        | 20 230       | 20 542       | 21 102        | 19 712       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 275         | 13 324        | 13 190       | 14 510      | 13 344        | 15 646       | 16 760       | 18 554        | 14 307       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 454         | 13 558        | 13 272       | 14 951      | 14 016        | 15 816       | 17 037       | 18 905        | 14 430       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 835          | 4 508         | 6 138        | 4 537       | 4 120         | 6 110        | 9 634        | 6 797         | 11 925       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 891         | 30 643        | 31 232       | 39 009      | 37 122        | 40 761       | 45 251       | 45 227        | 45 281       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 894         | 28 407        | 31 128       | 39 289      | 36 391        | 41 324       | 41 325       | 41 434        | 41 226       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 861         | 27 457        | 28 420       | 36 497      | 33 370        | 39 169       | 34 726       | 35 954        | 33 724       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 304         | 37 108        | 34 970       | 41 544      | 39 955        | 42 732       | 48 838       | 49 837        | 47 661       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 548         | 38 446        | 36 483       | 42 574      | 41 058        | 43 814       | 46 014       | 48 004        | 44 603       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 731         | 36 104        | 31 147       | 38 565      | 36 273        | 40 393       | 36 078       | 39 868        | 33 034       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 250         | 15 918        | 17 142       | 23 018      | 20 150        | 24 954       | 27 719       | 28 953        | 25 455       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 482         | 12 380        | 13 050       | 17 693      | 11 563        | 21 488       | 16 978       | 17 822        | 16 014       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 259          | 8 499         | 10 639       | 8 159       | 6 079         | 14 205       | 12 160       | 11 350        | 13 409       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 195         | 12 239        | 12 159       | 19 086      | 18 566        | 20 260       | 20 917       | 22 141        | 18 229       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 19 259         | 19 063        | 19 568       | 27 094      | 24 244        | 30 270       | 30 088       | 31 269        | 27 691       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 894         | 38 045        | 37 666       | 44 598      | 43 266        | 46 141       | 53 973       | 55 368        | 52 525       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 904         | 41 430        | 40 131       | 45 477      | 43 905        | 46 975       | 54 746       | 57 291        | 52 274       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 13 854         | 13 654        | 14 284       | 17 185      | 16 096        | 18 921       | 25 246       | 24 177        | 30 603       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 850         | 17 583        | 18 108       | 25 607      | 22 716        | 28 442       | 29 945       | 28 067        | 35 600       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 808         | 15 584        | 16 182       | 22 043      | 18 669        | 24 821       | 25 223       | 24 030        | 29 933       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 637          | 8 582         | 8 760        | 11 950      | 10 625        | 12 368       | 16 675       | 16 887        | 14 737       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 996         | 11 172        | 10 503       | 12 839      | 12 898        | 12 769       | 21 180       | 20 963        | 22 726       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 399         | 10 668        | 9 664        | 11 828      | 11 509        | 12 098       | 18 260       | 18 280        | 18 109       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 268          | 7 537         | 6 793        | 9 568       | 9 445         | 9 795        | 11 459       | 11 622        | 10 093       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 43 153         | 27 517        | 15 636       | 21 660      | 10 573        | 11 087       | 208 911      | 134 768       | 74 143       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 35 296         | 22 270        | 13 026       | 18 086      | 8 399         | 9 687        | 181 430      | 112 297       | 69 133       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 452         | 33 429        | 33 491       | 40 485      | 37 824        | 42 792       | 46 823       | 47 198        | 46 212       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 34 104         | 21 579        | 12 525       | 17 705      | 8 189         | 9 516        | 177 008      | 108 572       | 68 436       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 695         | 31 431        | 32 151       | 39 084      | 36 191        | 41 574       | 44 407       | 44 114        | 44 874       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 603          | 2 767         | 1 836        | 2 698       | 1 330         | 1 368        | 26 935       | 19 643        | 7 292        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 149         | 23 246        | 17 989       | 14 386      | 15 873        | 12 940       | 23 081       | 25 526        | 16 495       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 220            | 135           | 85           | 156         | 40            | 116          | 1 346        | 996           | 350          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 11 062         | 14 069        | 6 285        | 9 054       | 5 162         | 10 396       | 9 548        | 9 374         | 10 042       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 13 317         | 8 486         | 4 831        | 10 755      | 5 305         | 5 450        | 108 648      | 72 876        | 35 772       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 413          | 8 362         | 5 746        | 7 325       | 7 519         | 7 135        | 7 129        | 8 602         | 4 126        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 12 187         | 7 969         | 4 218        | 5 183       | 2 952         | 2 231        | 52 164       | 39 198        | 12 966       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 311          | 7 232         | 7 460        | 8 923       | 8 721         | 9 191        | 7 752        | 7 889         | 7 337        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 772          | 2 006         | 766          | 1 096       | 743           | 353          | 12 297       | 7 785         | 4 512        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 324          | 3 347         | 3 264        | 4 536       | 4 878         | 3 814        | 5 179        | 4 939         | 5 592        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 735          | 3 134         | 1 601        | 2 968       | 1 562         | 1 406        | 41 545       | 27 773        | 13 772       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 192          | 7 317         | 6 947        | 6 449       | 6 951         | 5 891        | 13 112       | 13 080        | 12 975       |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 053          | 2 553         | 1 500        | 2 503       | 1 168         | 1 335        | 16 544       | 10 185        | 6 459        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 253          | 3 182         | 3 373        | 3 506       | 3 654         | 3 377        | 4 737        | 5 160         | 4 075        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Houma, LA |               |              | Houston, TX |               |              | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH |                |            |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|
|                                                               |           |               |              |             |               |              | State parts                     |                |            |                     |
|                                                               | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                           | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Households -----                                              | 22 395    | 10 741        | 11 654       | 1 053 062   | 639 519       | 413 543      | 68 586                          | 21 778         | 13 308     | 33 500              |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 631     | 1 586         | 1 045        | 70 936      | 56 337        | 14 599       | 7 366                           | 1 910          | 1 481      | 3 975               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 408     | 1 387         | 1 021        | 75 042      | 57 879        | 17 164       | 10 180                          | 3 095          | 2 280      | 4 825               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 606     | 1 388         | 1 218        | 85 550      | 63 038        | 22 512       | 7 966                           | 2 163          | 1 624      | 4 179               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 658     | 2 100         | 2 558        | 182 304     | 125 482       | 56 822       | 12 845                          | 4 007          | 2 592      | 6 246               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 576     | 1 432         | 2 144        | 163 331     | 101 102       | 62 229       | 9 599                           | 3 286          | 1 624      | 4 689               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 267     | 1 321         | 1 946        | 182 476     | 98 036        | 84 440       | 10 204                          | 3 558          | 2 019      | 4 627               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 344     | 1 086         | 1 258        | 169 267     | 78 344        | 90 923       | 7 185                           | 2 600          | 1 344      | 3 241               |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 468       | 183           | 271          | 63 963      | 28 851        | 35 112       | 1 719                           | 709            | 212        | 798                 |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 437       | 244           | 193          | 60 193      | 30 451        | 29 742       | 1 522                           | 450            | 152        | 920                 |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 640    | 19 397        | 24 943       | 31 528      | 26 364        | 40 577       | 21 335                          | 24 165         | 19 489     | 20 446              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 28 403    | 27 266        | 29 452       | 42 111      | 37 275        | 49 588       | 29 027                          | 31 134         | 25 510     | 29 055              |
| Families -----                                                | 17 447    | 7 996         | 9 451        | 731 696     | 408 510       | 323 186      | 47 022                          | 16 163         | 9 643      | 21 216              |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 636     | 998           | 638          | 38 502      | 30 181        | 8 321        | 3 169                           | 940            | 690        | 1 539               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 331     | 671           | 660          | 37 882      | 29 456        | 8 426        | 4 173                           | 1 407          | 1 185      | 1 581               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 878     | 982           | 896          | 50 669      | 37 017        | 13 652       | 4 476                           | 1 340          | 1 029      | 2 107               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 650     | 1 562         | 2 088        | 110 271     | 73 621        | 36 650       | 8 971                           | 3 009          | 1 858      | 4 104               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 035     | 1 192         | 1 843        | 104 973     | 60 183        | 44 790       | 7 620                           | 2 647          | 1 445      | 3 528               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 951     | 1 222         | 1 729        | 137 336     | 67 756        | 69 580       | 9 006                           | 3 213          | 1 842      | 3 951               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 162     | 969           | 1 193        | 142 245     | 60 878        | 81 367       | 6 651                           | 2 507          | 1 259      | 2 885               |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 424       | 183           | 241          | 56 394      | 23 904        | 32 490       | 1 621                           | 694            | 202        | 725                 |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 380       | 217           | 163          | 53 424      | 25 514        | 27 910       | 1 335                           | 406            | 133        | 796                 |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 753    | 23 708        | 27 442       | 37 133      | 30 391        | 45 493       | 28 182                          | 30 577         | 25 340     | 27 892              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 156    | 30 686        | 31 553       | 47 948      | 42 591        | 54 720       | 34 804                          | 36 126         | 29 846     | 36 049              |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 13 589    | 5 784         | 7 805        | 560 706     | 288 908       | 271 798      | 37 410                          | 13 540         | 7 393      | 16 477              |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 556     | 1 234         | 1 322        | 61 545      | 44 689        | 16 856       | 6 447                           | 2 184          | 1 574      | 2 689               |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----                                    | 2 784     | 1 111         | 1 673        | 70 523      | 46 009        | 24 514       | 7 207                           | 2 615          | 1 484      | 3 108               |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 733     | 1 089         | 1 644        | 76 887      | 42 937        | 33 950       | 6 390                           | 2 047          | 1 186      | 2 957               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 737     | 1 104         | 1 633        | 115 121     | 54 331        | 60 790       | 8 202                           | 3 003          | 1 651      | 3 548               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 024     | 869           | 1 155        | 131 625     | 54 499        | 77 126       | 6 318                           | 2 415          | 1 197      | 2 706               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 755       | 377           | 378          | 105 005     | 46 443        | 58 562       | 2 846                           | 1 076          | 301        | 1 469               |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 135     | 1 812         | 1 323        | 129 881     | 91 813        | 38 068       | 8 034                           | 2 196          | 1 813      | 4 025               |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 991       | 675           | 316          | 22 567      | 18 356        | 4 211        | 1 988                           | 521            | 474        | 993                 |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 562       | 286           | 276          | 15 473      | 12 433        | 3 040        | 1 550                           | 459            | 483        | 608                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 439       | 269           | 170          | 15 845      | 11 910        | 3 935        | 1 291                           | 344            | 255        | 692                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 662       | 370           | 292          | 30 728      | 21 034        | 9 694        | 1 457                           | 331            | 297        | 829                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 373       | 137           | 236          | 36 599      | 22 400        | 14 199       | 1 445                           | 462            | 239        | 744                 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 108       | 75            | 33           | 8 669       | 5 680         | 2 989        | 303                             | 79             | 65         | 159                 |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 20 390    | 9 336         | 11 054       | 973 189     | 570 341       | 402 848      | 56 709                          | 19 080         | 10 944     | 26 685              |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 860    | 15 289        | 20 075       | 21 373      | 17 354        | 27 842       | 17 462                          | 20 269         | 15 951     | 16 433              |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.3      | 43.8          | 50.3         | 58.3        | 53.4          | 65.2         | 45.2                            | 49.7           | 42.6       | 43.1                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 599    | 26 012        | 25 437       | 30 798      | 26 338        | 35 522       | 30 247                          | 31 774         | 29 491     | 28 533              |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 18 226    | 8 992         | 9 234        | 874 519     | 524 670       | 349 849      | 59 910                          | 18 049         | 11 648     | 30 213              |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 6 692     | 6 851         | 6 516        | 12 255      | 11 443        | 14 173       | 7 412                           | 7 288          | 7 218      | 7 610               |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 26.2      | 25.9          | 26.5         | 41.2        | 39.1          | 44.5         | 25.0                            | 25.2           | 25.7       | 24.6                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 524    | 14 981        | 13 879       | 21 494      | 20 771        | 22 342       | 16 491                          | 16 526         | 15 890     | 16 752              |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 9 738     | 9 790         | 9 694        | 15 381      | 14 212        | 17 022       | 11 920                          | 12 287         | 10 125     | 12 424              |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 9 793     | 9 815         | 9 774        | 15 473      | 14 322        | 17 071       | 12 184                          | 12 541         | 10 274     | 12 759              |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 018     | 7 951         | 1 327        | 6 262       | 6 524         | 4 971        | 4 249                           | 4 412          | 2 536      | 4 505               |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 25 753    | 23 708        | 27 442       | 37 133      | 30 391        | 45 493       | 28 182                          | 30 577         | 25 340     | 27 892              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 26 506    | 24 186        | 27 586       | 35 433      | 26 448        | 44 722       | 27 979                          | 30 742         | 24 409     | 27 788              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 271    | 20 630        | 25 187       | 32 247      | 23 513        | 42 133       | 22 519                          | 25 802         | 16 894     | 23 565              |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 30 443    | 30 248        | 30 537       | 43 906      | 37 390        | 49 942       | 32 749                          | 33 717         | 30 055     | 33 130              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 852    | 32 513        | 31 466       | 42 599      | 34 389        | 49 559       | 34 870                          | 35 661         | 32 089     | 35 356              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 705    | 30 172        | 25 078       | 38 369      | 30 622        | 44 724       | 26 451                          | 28 611         | 22 625     | 26 367              |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 10 134    | 8 609         | 11 720       | 18 449      | 16 371        | 23 140       | 11 703                          | 11 305         | 9 150      | 12 815              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 6 809     | 5 080         | 9 174        | 15 582      | 13 026        | 20 871       | 6 720                           | 6 629          | 6 457      | 6 981               |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--   | 5 000--       | 6 394        | 12 300      | 10 887        | 16 812       | 5 000--                         | 5 754          | 5 000--    | 5 000--             |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 8 729     | 7 897         | 9 786        | 10 382      | 8 325         | 15 844       | 13 436                          | 13 968         | 10 690     | 14 716              |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 20 795    | 18 539        | 21 645       | 25 223      | 20 545        | 32 523       | 24 754                          | 26 633         | 22 192     | 24 168              |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 36 537    | 37 203        | 36 141       | 46 385      | 40 709        | 51 830       | 40 310                          | 42 191         | 39 378     | 38 813              |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 37 572    | 38 536        | 37 105       | 50 519      | 45 807        | 54 064       | 41 946                          | 43 702         | 40 099     | 41 410              |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 11 876    | 10 381        | 13 885       | 21 499      | 20 502        | 24 204       | 10 472                          | 10 493         | 9 346      | 10 753              |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 800    | 14 391        | 19 758       | 24 596      | 22 666        | 28 722       | 15 940                          | 18 198         | 15 439     | 14 751              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 653    | 12 653        | 16 761       | 22 490      | 20 936        | 26 920       | 15 720                          | 17 424         | 14 275     | 14 879              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 036    | 10 150        | 13 438       | 12 136      | 11 176        | 17 077       | 11 505                          | 12 331         | 11 875     | 11 218              |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 8 536     | 8 182         | 9 418        | 19 021      | 18 433        | 20 496       | 8 512                           | 8 169          | 7 858      | 8 990               |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 7 892     | 7 731         | 8 256        | 17 623      | 17 178        | 18 927       | 8 280                           | 7 954          | 7 769      | 8 696               |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 716     | 6 634         | 6 910        | 9 388       | 9 198         | 9 950        | 7 293                           | 6 971          | 7 054      | 7 605               |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Households -----                                              | 22 395    | 10 741        | 11 654       | 1 053 062   | 639 519       | 413 543      | 68 586                          | 21 778         | 13 308     | 33 500              |
| With earnings -----                                           | 17 512    | 7 678         | 9 834        | 929 511     | 547 383       | 382 128      | 46 975                          | 15 200         | 8 771      | 23 004              |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 836    | 30 027        | 29 686       | 41 555      | 36 806        | 48 358       | 31 644                          | 34 693         | 29 321     | 30 515              |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 069    | 7 453         | 9 616        | 900 274     | 528 652       | 371 622      | 45 721                          | 14 878         | 8 591      | 22 252              |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 643    | 28 473        | 28 775       | 39 505      | 34 784        | 46 221       | 30 422                          | 33 914         | 28 835     | 28 700              |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 194     | 1 020         | 1 174        | 129 987     | 74 136        | 55 851       | 5 140                           | 1 541          | 852        | 2 747               |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 178    | 17 858        | 12 849       | 23 153      | 23 404        | 22 820       | 18 236                          | 14 032         | 10 744     | 22 918              |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 116       | 62            | 54           | 9 704       | 5 285         | 4 419        | 367                             | 127            | 111        | 129                 |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 381     | 2 021         | 2 794        | 5 206       | 4 374         | 6 200        | 4 924                           | 8 928          | 2 680      | 2 912               |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 6 886     | 3 212         | 3 674        | 373 561     | 206 094       | 167 467      | 23 638                          | 7 838          | 3 787      | 12 013              |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 702     | 5 827         | 3 719        | 7 892       | 9 130         | 6 369        | 5 942                           | 5 253          | 3 685      | 7 103               |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 5 426     | 3 188         | 2 238        | 165 178     | 115 416       | 49 762       | 24 568                          | 7 470          | 4 828      | 12 270              |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 406     | 7 075         | 7 876        | 7 679       | 7 596         | 7 873        | 8 112                           | 8 396          | 7 544      | 8 163               |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 238     | 1 389         | 849          | 57 801      | 44 966        | 12 835       | 6 755                           | 1 899          | 2 016      | 2 840               |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 219     | 3 237         | 3 189        | 3 054       | 3 002         | 3 237        | 3 547                           | 3 497          | 3 680      | 3 485               |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 2 782     | 1 564         | 1 218        | 94 642      | 60 115        | 34 527       | 14 014                          | 3 938          | 2 876      | 7 200               |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 248     | 8 770         | 9 862        | 10 312      | 9 968         | 10 909       | 7 986                           | 8 018          | 6 672      | 8 493               |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 330     | 943           | 1 387        | 78 254      | 44 506        | 33 748       | 7 327                           | 2 358          | 1 637      | 3 332               |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 483     | 3 005         | 3 808        | 4 479       | 4 470         | 4 491        | 3 925                           | 3 651          | 3 252      | 4 450               |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH—Con. |               | Huntsville, AL |               |               | Hyannis, MA   |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Central place                        | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                                      |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>33 554</b>                        | <b>35 032</b> | <b>70 514</b>  | <b>62 794</b> | <b>7 720</b>  | <b>28 117</b> | <b>6 037</b>  | <b>22 080</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 4 327                                | 3 039         | 4 164          | 3 976         | 188           | 1 080         | 261           | 819           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 5 390                                | 4 790         | 4 689          | 4 488         | 201           | 2 588         | 872           | 1 716         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 4 193                                | 3 773         | 5 441          | 5 163         | 278           | 2 434         | 514           | 1 920         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 046                                | 6 799         | 11 164         | 10 151        | 1 013         | 5 217         | 1 305         | 3 912         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 823                                | 4 776         | 11 372         | 10 077        | 1 295         | 4 736         | 1 001         | 3 735         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 113                                | 6 091         | 12 910         | 11 118        | 1 792         | 5 185         | 904           | 4 191         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 946                                | 4 239         | 12 302         | 10 491        | 1 811         | 4 684         | 724           | 3 960         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 814                                  | 905           | 5 235          | 4 448         | 787           | 1 165         | 194           | 971           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 902                                  | 620           | 3 237          | 2 882         | 355           | 1 028         | 172           | 856           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 19 183                               | 23 371        | 33 385         | 32 268        | 41 008        | 30 354        | 25 492        | 31 728        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 28 084                               | 29 931        | 41 243         | 40 587        | 46 578        | 37 325        | 32 236        | 38 717        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>20 789</b>                        | <b>26 233</b> | <b>49 044</b>  | <b>43 203</b> | <b>5 841</b>  | <b>18 838</b> | <b>3 432</b>  | <b>15 406</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 689                                | 1 480         | 1 874          | 1 793         | 81            | 1 443         | 92            | 351           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 806                                | 2 367         | 2 089          | 1 991         | 98            | 878           | 249           | 630           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 083                                | 2 393         | 2 805          | 2 637         | 168           | 1 200         | 227           | 973           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 946                                | 5 025         | 6 420          | 5 730         | 650           | 3 123         | 693           | 2 430         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 578                                | 4 042         | 7 324          | 6 470         | 854           | 3 294         | 654           | 2 640         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 462                                | 5 544         | 9 705          | 8 413         | 1 292         | 4 051         | 656           | 3 395         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 677                                | 3 974         | 10 964         | 9 306         | 1 658         | 4 013         | 618           | 3 395         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 766                                  | 855           | 4 863          | 4 151         | 712           | 936           | 129           | 807           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 782                                  | 553           | 3 000          | 2 672         | 328           | 900           | 115           | 785           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 27 030                               | 29 452        | 40 715         | 39 928        | 46 752        | 36 283        | 31 267        | 37 205        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 35 288                               | 34 420        | 47 615         | 47 198        | 50 698        | 43 198        | 38 352        | 44 277        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>15 773</b>                        | <b>21 637</b> | <b>39 355</b>  | <b>34 118</b> | <b>5 237</b>  | <b>14 905</b> | <b>2 289</b>  | <b>12 616</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 2 726                                | 3 721         | 2 976          | 2 789         | 187           | 1 268         | 176           | 1 092         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 102                                | 4 105         | 4 224          | 3 723         | 501           | 2 216         | 486           | 1 730         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 884                                | 3 506         | 5 773          | 5 003         | 770           | 2 580         | 419           | 2 161         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 067                                | 5 135         | 8 511          | 7 344         | 1 167         | 3 502         | 518           | 2 984         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 493                                | 3 825         | 10 325         | 8 734         | 1 591         | 3 607         | 479           | 3 128         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 1 501                                | 1 345         | 7 546          | 6 525         | 1 021         | 1 732         | 211           | 1 521         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>4 325</b>                         | <b>3 709</b>  | <b>7 711</b>   | <b>7 281</b>  | <b>430</b>    | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>916</b>    | <b>2 357</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 081                                | 907           | 1 260          | 1 202         | 58            | 269           | 35            | 234           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 747                                  | 803           | 962            | 941           | 21            | 507           | 200           | 307           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 764                                  | 527           | 1 110          | 1 049         | 61            | 358           | 126           | 232           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 709                                  | 748           | 1 761          | 1 635         | 126           | 776           | 163           | 613           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 858                                  | 587           | 2 123          | 2 002         | 121           | 1 015         | 289           | 726           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 166                                  | 137           | 495            | 452           | 43            | 348           | 103           | 245           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>25 886</b>                        | <b>30 823</b> | <b>65 802</b>  | <b>57 297</b> | <b>8 505</b>  | <b>23 819</b> | <b>4 991</b>  | <b>18 828</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 947                               | 19 063        | 23 650         | 22 820        | 29 555        | 22 710        | 18 931        | 24 470        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 41.8                                 | 48.1          | 61.4           | 60.1          | 69.8          | 46.1          | 46.8          | 45.9          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 28 561                               | 31 004        | 33 342         | 32 502        | 36 751        | 31 048        | 27 025        | 31 913        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>30 065</b>                        | <b>29 845</b> | <b>61 040</b>  | <b>55 001</b> | <b>6 039</b>  | <b>26 580</b> | <b>5 846</b>  | <b>20 734</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 7 381                                | 7 442         | 11 062         | 10 895        | 12 794        | 11 288        | 11 026        | 11 367        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 23.0                                 | 26.9          | 39.4           | 38.8          | 44.5          | 26.9          | 31.2          | 25.6          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 16 754                               | 16 287        | 19 918         | 19 564        | 22 313        | 21 595        | 20 215        | 22 014        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>12 217</b>                        | <b>11 663</b> | <b>16 326</b>  | <b>16 209</b> | <b>17 190</b> | <b>15 884</b> | <b>14 053</b> | <b>16 375</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 12 547                               | 11 875        | 16 675         | 16 533        | 17 759        | 16 048        | 14 506        | 16 446        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 4 665                                | 3 669         | 5 699          | 4 707         | 8 844         | 7 328         | 5 072         | 9 984         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                                      |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                      |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 27 030                               | 29 452        | 40 715         | 39 928        | 46 752        | 36 283        | 31 267        | 37 205        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 26 210                               | 29 723        | 37 901         | 36 996        | 41 285        | 36 333        | 28 138        | 37 885        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 21 194                               | 23 750        | 35 711         | 34 776        | 40 212        | 32 287        | 25 709        | 35 596        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 31 936                               | 33 451        | 46 213         | 45 777        | 49 895        | 40 568        | 36 134        | 41 482        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 33 775                               | 35 402        | 45 239         | 45 372        | 43 966        | 45 362        | 37 818        | 46 163        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 26 916                               | 26 155        | 39 268         | 38 219        | 40 801        | 40 274        | 33 214        | 41 291        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 11 879                               | 11 400        | 17 308         | 17 054        | 19 457        | 21 324        | 20 774        | 21 444        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 6 378                                | 7 066         | 13 381         | 13 024        | 17 774        | 15 039        | 12 478        | 15 979        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 000—                               | 5 000—        | 10 743         | 8 746         | 16 953        | 9 618         | 9 259         | 9 837         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                      |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 14 196                               | 12 670        | 16 259         | 16 172        | 17 963        | 21 049        | 15 288        | 22 283        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 24 085                               | 25 219        | 31 455         | 30 347        | 40 496        | 28 209        | 24 221        | 29 710        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 39 655                               | 40 712        | 48 206         | 47 636        | 51 065        | 48 270        | 43 401        | 49 229        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 41 870                               | 42 007        | 50 863         | 50 845        | 50 936        | 50 145        | 45 583        | 51 160        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>10 148</b>                        | <b>10 974</b> | <b>20 907</b>  | <b>20 107</b> | <b>30 615</b> | <b>18 393</b> | <b>17 348</b> | <b>18 743</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 13 825                               | 19 060        | 26 966         | 25 945        | 32 784        | 26 137        | 22 484        | 27 332        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 13 871                               | 18 447        | 25 289         | 23 993        | 31 917        | 21 635        | 18 839        | 22 448        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 11 541                               | 11 462        | 11 769         | 11 486        | 27 143        | 17 224        | 14 900        | 17 745        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 8 460                                | 8 579         | 16 454         | 15 925        | 26 302        | 15 441        | 15 021        | 15 574        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 8 160                                | 8 432         | 15 521         | 15 072        | 25 183        | 13 519        | 11 726        | 13 958        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 384                                | 7 175         | 8 984          | 8 993         | 8 604         | 10 787        | 7 783         | 11 652        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                                      |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>33 554</b>                        | <b>35 032</b> | <b>70 514</b>  | <b>62 794</b> | <b>7 720</b>  | <b>28 117</b> | <b>6 037</b>  | <b>22 080</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 21 902                               | 25 073        | 60 493         | 53 128        | 7 365         | 19 911        | 4 466         | 15 445        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 30 432                               | 32 703        | 40 190         | 39 528        | 44 972        | 37 871        | 34 272        | 38 911        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 21 230                               | 24 491        | 59 259         | 51 946        | 7 313         | 18 722        | 4 320         | 14 402        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 28 785                               | 31 842        | 38 898         | 38 182        | 43 989        | 35 512        | 32 839        | 36 314        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 2 489                                | 2 651         | 6 955          | 6 297         | 658           | 3 627         | 629           | 2 998         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 21 940                               | 14 759        | 17 467         | 17 773        | 14 543        | 23 490        | 17 174        | 24 816        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 133                                  | 234           | 701            | 617           | 84            | 189           | 39            | 150           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 6 143                                | 4 231         | 6 664          | 7 648         | —559          | 21 100        | 10 081        | 23 965        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 11 611                               | 12 027        | 32 125         | 28 093        | 4 032         | 12 175        | 1 663         | 10 512        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 7 478                                | 4 459         | 5 074          | 5 399         | 2 811         | 8 573         | 7 202         | 8 790         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 13 174                               | 11 394        | 12 961         | 12 412        | 549           | 11 099        | 1 952         | 9 147         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 929                                | 8 324         | 6 417          | 6 428         | 6 166         | 8 472         | 7 830         | 8 609         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 3 301                                | 3 454         | 3 074          | 2 928         | 146           | 1 939         | 639           | 1 300         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 407                                | 3 680         | 3 282          | 3 331         | 2 303         | 4 747         | 4 813         | 4 714         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 7 296                                | 6 718         | 12 366         | 11 684        | 682           | 7 135         | 999           | 6 136         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 288                                | 7 657         | 15 143         | 15 101        | 15 869        | 10 519        | 8 396         | 10 865        |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 326                                | 4 001         | 7 448          | 6 772         | 676           | 2 933         | 767           | 2 166         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 848                                | 3 990         | 4 491          | 4 572         | 3 676         | 4 353         | 3 683         | 4 590         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2103



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Idaho Falls, ID |               |              | Indianapolis, IN |               |              | Indio--Coachella, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 19 589          | 16 050        | 3 539        | 362 020          | 292 276       | 69 744       | 15 064               | 14 198        | 866          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 771             | 674           | 97           | 18 751           | 17 131        | 1 620        | 662                  | 619           | 43           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 711           | 1 456         | 255          | 28 516           | 25 233        | 3 283        | 1 612                | 1 533         | 79           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 839           | 1 507         | 332          | 30 880           | 26 379        | 4 501        | 1 702                | 1 670         | 32           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 963           | 3 215         | 748          | 66 681           | 55 923        | 10 758       | 3 367                | 3 240         | 127          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 224           | 2 479         | 745          | 60 604           | 49 607        | 10 997       | 2 921                | 2 733         | 188          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 779           | 2 951         | 828          | 69 257           | 54 960        | 14 297       | 2 319                | 2 177         | 142          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 069           | 2 685         | 384          | 56 322           | 41 993        | 14 329       | 1 837                | 1 662         | 175          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 817             | 746           | 71           | 17 132           | 11 829        | 5 303        | 429                  | 386           | 43           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 416             | 337           | 79           | 13 877           | 9 221         | 4 656        | 215                  | 178           | 37           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 857          | 29 887        | 29 764       | 30 687           | 29 006        | 38 355       | 25 480               | 25 097        | 31 947       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 211          | 35 726        | 32 874       | 38 465           | 35 946        | 49 020       | 30 767               | 30 098        | 41 745       |
| Families -----                                                | 14 602          | 11 534        | 3 068        | 241 290          | 189 751       | 51 539       | 12 216               | 11 570        | 646          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 413             | 335           | 78           | 8 531            | 7 804         | 727          | 498                  | 473           | 25           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 700             | 530           | 170          | 10 405           | 9 638         | 767          | 964                  | 934           | 30           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 161           | 897           | 264          | 15 002           | 12 914        | 2 088        | 1 445                | 1 436         | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 627           | 2 016         | 611          | 38 226           | 32 093        | 6 133        | 2 924                | 2 832         | 92           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 659           | 1 957         | 702          | 40 572           | 32 664        | 7 908        | 2 226                | 2 101         | 125          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 165           | 2 407         | 758          | 52 577           | 40 912        | 11 665       | 2 001                | 1 875         | 126          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 713           | 2 377         | 336          | 48 350           | 35 366        | 12 984       | 1 574                | 1 415         | 159          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 778             | 708           | 70           | 15 293           | 10 363        | 4 930        | 389                  | 346           | 43           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 386             | 307           | 79           | 12 334           | 7 997         | 4 337        | 195                  | 158           | 37           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 914          | 35 162        | 31 019       | 36 888           | 34 917        | 45 632       | 25 850               | 25 347        | 39 583       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 488          | 40 858        | 34 339       | 44 933           | 41 818        | 56 402       | 32 064               | 31 155        | 48 349       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 325          | 9 716         | 2 609        | 184 674          | 140 899       | 43 775       | 9 077                | 8 479         | 598          |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 288           | 971           | 317          | 13 050           | 11 327        | 1 723        | 1 603                | 1 552         | 51           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 056           | 1 559         | 497          | 24 058           | 19 968        | 4 090        | 2 042                | 1 953         | 89           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 288           | 1 663         | 625          | 30 848           | 24 605        | 6 243        | 1 740                | 1 621         | 119          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 992           | 2 288         | 704          | 44 910           | 34 490        | 10 420       | 1 779                | 1 660         | 119          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 565           | 2 244         | 321          | 45 119           | 32 815        | 12 304       | 1 380                | 1 240         | 140          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 136           | 991           | 145          | 26 689           | 17 694        | 8 995        | 533                  | 453           | 80           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 1 814           | 1 440         | 374          | 45 834           | 39 813        | 6 021        | 2 200                | 2 157         | 43           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 276             | 213           | 63           | 6 243            | 5 798         | 445          | 213                  | 211           | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 307             | 251           | 56           | 5 912            | 5 491         | 421          | 409                  | 402           | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 322             | 255           | 67           | 6 529            | 5 759         | 770          | 399                  | 397           | 2            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 485             | 393           | 92           | 11 613           | 9 879         | 1 734        | 629                  | 626           | 3            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 348             | 268           | 80           | 13 154           | 11 014        | 2 140        | 390                  | 380           | 10           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 76              | 60            | 16           | 2 383            | 1 872         | 511          | 160                  | 141           | 19           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 18 691          | 15 001        | 3 690        | 312 944          | 249 113       | 63 831       | 16 895               | 16 029        | 866          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 702          | 22 204        | 20 480       | 21 824           | 20 727        | 27 942       | 13 886               | 13 622        | 20 259       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 58.8            | 58.2          | 61.1         | 58.3             | 56.4          | 65.7         | 39.0                 | 38.8          | 43.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 120          | 31 957        | 26 913       | 30 131           | 28 447        | 35 077       | 21 857               | 21 522        | 30 208       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 16 724          | 13 602        | 3 122        | 331 297          | 267 401       | 63 896       | 14 382               | 13 460        | 922          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 991           | 8 063         | 7 689        | 11 696           | 11 494        | 12 538       | 8 403                | 8 334         | 9 550        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.7            | 29.0          | 32.7         | 39.9             | 40.6          | 40.6         | 23.0                 | 23.0          | 21.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 486          | 17 754        | 16 728       | 19 415           | 19 161        | 20 506       | 17 678               | 17 250        | 21 929       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 289          | 13 107        | 9 418        | 15 352           | 14 478        | 18 844       | 8 394                | 8 156         | 12 930       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 384          | 13 211        | 9 482        | 15 515           | 14 658        | 18 907       | 8 441                | 8 198         | 13 024       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 845           | 3 890         | 3 683        | 5 856            | 4 896         | 12 807       | 5 276                | 5 385         | 1 500        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 914          | 35 162        | 31 019       | 36 888           | 34 917        | 45 632       | 25 850               | 25 347        | 39 583       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 053          | 35 640        | 30 554       | 36 126           | 33 279        | 46 118       | 23 791               | 23 436        | 31 738       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 201          | 31 609        | 27 500       | 34 171           | 31 616        | 42 255       | 21 135               | 20 896        | 31 211       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 044          | 38 658        | 32 581       | 42 420           | 40 856        | 49 101       | 29 236               | 28 405        | 39 881       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 897          | 40 228        | 33 072       | 44 025           | 41 819        | 50 634       | 27 421               | 27 087        | 31 982       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 375          | 30 245        | 27 803       | 40 172           | 38 973        | 44 994       | 22 348               | 22 047        | 31 806       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 038          | 15 022        | 15 119       | 18 296           | 17 498        | 22 742       | 16 299               | 16 127        | 36 607       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 050          | 12 202        | 11 532       | 14 360           | 13 528        | 20 077       | 13 167               | 13 091        | 23 750       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 10 091          | 9 922         | 10 260       | 10 600           | 10 285        | 13 322       | 8 187                | 7 914         | 36 250       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 885          | 18 382        | 12 357       | 17 012           | 15 701        | 23 264       | 11 218               | 10 965        | 26 250       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 161          | 25 468        | 22 500       | 25 759           | 24 020        | 34 662       | 18 227               | 18 013        | 30 893       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 39 991          | 42 131        | 34 406       | 45 294           | 43 339        | 51 272       | 33 370               | 32 681        | 46 875       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 913          | 43 122        | 34 837       | 47 733           | 46 223        | 52 622       | 35 216               | 34 566        | 46 250       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 242          | 17 093        | 19 946       | 19 382           | 19 042        | 21 041       | 15 200               | 14 844        | 16 731       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 364          | 21 223        | 22 356       | 24 237           | 23 425        | 27 703       | 21 389               | 21 329        | 30 833       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 422          | 20 485        | 19 792       | 21 561           | 20 868        | 25 768       | 15 491               | 15 156        | 32 083       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 667          | 12 262        | 9 407        | 12 270           | 11 418        | 19 099       | 10 057               | 10 000        | 32 639       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 744          | 13 438        | 16 500       | 16 255           | 16 146        | 16 742       | 11 490               | 11 480        | 16 442       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 231          | 12 912        | 16 125       | 14 843           | 14 655        | 15 574       | 11 125               | 10 693        | 16 923       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 680           | 8 839         | 6 935        | 9 724            | 9 381         | 10 953       | 9 067                | 8 609         | 15 144       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 19 589          | 16 050        | 3 539        | 362 020          | 292 276       | 69 744       | 15 064               | 14 198        | 866          |
| With earnings -----                                           | 17 012          | 13 757        | 3 255        | 301 657          | 241 513       | 60 144       | 12 629               | 11 952        | 677          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 295          | 34 757        | 32 340       | 38 900           | 36 443        | 48 767       | 30 912               | 30 219        | 43 147       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 16 526          | 13 362        | 3 164        | 295 215          | 236 398       | 58 817       | 12 256               | 11 611        | 645          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 790          | 33 385        | 30 276       | 36 997           | 34 787        | 45 878       | 29 133               | 28 482        | 40 859       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 772           | 2 201         | 571          | 37 840           | 29 355        | 8 485        | 1 629                | 1 427         | 202          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 333          | 13 965        | 15 750       | 21 195           | 19 446        | 27 246       | 19 529               | 20 291        | 14 141       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 291             | 210           | 81           | 2 449            | 1 779         | 670          | 147                  | 147           | —            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 205           | 6 304         | 5 948        | 4 229            | 3 897         | 5 109        | 10 342               | 10 342        | —            |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 8 157           | 7 135         | 1 022        | 142 379          | 108 530       | 33 849       | 3 005                | 2 691         | 314          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 188           | 5 574         | 2 494        | 6 024            | 5 759         | 6 874        | 5 080                | 4 759         | 7 835        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 4 000           | 3 471         | 529          | 84 845           | 70 171        | 14 674       | 3 043                | 2 772         | 271          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 073           | 8 038         | 8 306        | 8 006            | 7 911         | 8 458        | 7 192                | 7 097         | 8 173        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 020           | 831           | 199          | 19 434           | 17 674        | 1 760        | 1 953                | 1 892         | 61           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 247           | 3 421         | 2 527        | 3 597            | 3 563         | 3 946        | 5 639                | 5 655         | 5 154        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 2 588           | 2 236         | 352          | 54 805           | 44 345        | 10 460       | 2 019                | 1 898         | 121          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 393           | 8 630         | 6 884        | 8 434            | 8 227         | 9 308        | 7 609                | 7 330         | 11 994       |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 597           | 2 072         | 525          | 33 033           | 26 531        | 6 502        | 2 170                | 2 064         | 106          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 2 570           | 2 639         | 2 297        | 3 681            | 3 652         | 3 801        | 4 407                | 4 391         | 4 713        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Iowa City, IA |               |               | Ithaca, NY    |               |               | Jackson, MI   |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>27 192</b> | <b>21 964</b> | <b>5 228</b>  | <b>16 775</b> | <b>9 614</b>  | <b>7 161</b>  | <b>29 270</b> | <b>14 776</b> | <b>14 494</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 970         | 1 765         | 205           | 1 707         | 1 192         | 515           | 2 095         | 1 570         | 525           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 3 197         | 2 722         | 475           | 2 140         | 1 619         | 521           | 3 526         | 2 297         | 1 229         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 094         | 2 552         | 542           | 1 984         | 1 337         | 647           | 3 111         | 1 635         | 1 476         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 5 108         | 4 092         | 1 016         | 3 018         | 1 928         | 1 090         | 5 762         | 3 084         | 2 678         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 065         | 3 033         | 1 032         | 2 158         | 1 182         | 976           | 4 874         | 2 384         | 2 490         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 880         | 2 953         | 927           | 2 175         | 1 160         | 1 015         | 5 043         | 2 106         | 2 937         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 564         | 2 894         | 670           | 1 794         | 696           | 1 098         | 3 442         | 1 259         | 2 183         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 124         | 915           | 209           | 768           | 260           | 508           | 863           | 1 297         | 566           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 190         | 1 038         | 152           | 1 031         | 240           | 791           | 554           | 144           | 410           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 457        | 24 565        | 27 562        | 22 917        | 17 738        | 33 128        | 25 253        | 20 830        | 29 896        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 34 816        | 34 804        | 34 866        | 34 598        | 25 531        | 46 772        | 31 006        | 25 890        | 36 221        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>13 716</b> | <b>10 895</b> | <b>2 821</b>  | <b>7 434</b>  | <b>3 289</b>  | <b>4 145</b>  | <b>19 799</b> | <b>9 317</b>  | <b>10 482</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 468           | 406           | 62            | 390           | 175           | 215           | 996           | 807           | 189           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 754           | 626           | 128           | 491           | 306           | 185           | 1 588         | 1 057         | 531           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 818           | 664           | 154           | 539           | 343           | 196           | 1 586         | 879           | 707           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 899         | 1 545         | 354           | 1 073         | 613           | 460           | 3 620         | 1 847         | 1 773         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 050         | 1 496         | 554           | 878           | 405           | 473           | 3 508         | 1 624         | 1 884         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 738         | 2 035         | 703           | 1 290         | 665           | 625           | 4 162         | 1 672         | 2 490         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 943         | 2 384         | 559           | 1 267         | 422           | 845           | 3 032         | 1 058         | 1 974         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 977           | 807           | 170           | 592           | 184           | 408           | 804           | 253           | 551           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 069         | 932           | 137           | 914           | 176           | 738           | 503           | 120           | 383           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 39 083        | 39 259        | 38 591        | 38 630        | 30 787        | 46 830        | 30 868        | 25 355        | 35 674        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 47 890        | 48 798        | 44 381        | 50 548        | 37 424        | 60 962        | 36 251        | 29 973        | 41 831        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>11 519</b> | <b>9 184</b>  | <b>2 335</b>  | <b>6 003</b>  | <b>2 387</b>  | <b>3 616</b>  | <b>14 716</b> | <b>5 979</b>  | <b>8 737</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 265         | 1 069         | 196           | 713           | 308           | 405           | 1 625         | 815           | 810           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 484         | 1 209         | 275           | 758           | 406           | 352           | 2 573         | 1 203         | 1 370         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 1 639         | 1 220         | 419           | 704           | 302           | 402           | 2 809         | 1 236         | 1 573         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 425         | 1 806         | 619           | 1 200         | 621           | 579           | 3 650         | 1 425         | 2 225         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 777         | 2 240         | 537           | 1 142         | 390           | 752           | 2 805         | 955           | 1 850         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 1 929         | 1 640         | 289           | 1 486         | 360           | 1 126         | 1 254         | 345           | 909           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>1 759</b>  | <b>1 363</b>  | <b>396</b>    | <b>1 194</b>  | <b>764</b>    | <b>430</b>    | <b>4 162</b>  | <b>2 782</b>  | <b>1 380</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 163           | 136           | 27            | 170           | 116           | 54            | 763           | 662           | 101           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 303           | 241           | 62            | 227           | 170           | 57            | 962           | 711           | 251           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 182           | 143           | 39            | 241           | 171           | 70            | 533           | 338           | 195           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 340           | 276           | 64            | 255           | 166           | 89            | 890           | 550           | 340           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 584           | 414           | 170           | 202           | 115           | 87            | 848           | 449           | 399           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 187           | 153           | 34            | 99            | 26            | 73            | 166           | 72            | 94            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>28 428</b> | <b>24 031</b> | <b>4 397</b>  | <b>20 770</b> | <b>13 040</b> | <b>7 730</b>  | <b>26 305</b> | <b>12 010</b> | <b>14 295</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 11 878        | 10 746        | 19 396        | 8 029         | 5 712         | 16 288        | 18 348        | 16 115        | 20 445        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 38.3          | 35.6          | 53.1          | 26.8          | 20.5          | 37.6          | 47.2          | 45.1          | 49.0          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 26 948        | 27 363        | 25 981        | 31 214        | 23 977        | 40 381        | 28 572        | 25 988        | 30 554        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>28 158</b> | <b>23 515</b> | <b>4 643</b>  | <b>20 394</b> | <b>11 898</b> | <b>8 496</b>  | <b>26 732</b> | <b>13 622</b> | <b>13 110</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 8 836         | 7 643         | 14 333        | 5 936         | 5 061         | 7 736         | 8 927         | 8 166         | 9 697         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 31.5          | 28.4          | 47.4          | 18.7          | 17.5          | 20.5          | 29.3          | 27.9          | 30.7          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 246        | 21 420        | 20 526        | 19 861        | 17 339        | 21 961        | 17 861        | 17 150        | 18 657        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>13 684</b> | <b>13 277</b> | <b>15 770</b> | <b>12 362</b> | <b>9 213</b>  | <b>16 880</b> | <b>11 869</b> | <b>10 410</b> | <b>13 218</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 15 159        | 14 916        | 16 276        | 15 075        | 11 293        | 19 990        | 12 587        | 10 563        | 14 635        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 3 267         | 3 189         | 4 552         | 3 143         | 3 260         | 2 903         | 2 467         | 5 012         | 1 885         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 39 083        | 39 259        | 38 591        | 38 630        | 30 787        | 46 830        | 30 868        | 25 355        | 35 674        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 40 062        | 40 266        | 39 332        | 33 750        | 23 438        | 42 140        | 29 654        | 21 359        | 37 066        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 36 074        | 35 561        | 38 945        | 31 164        | 24 423        | 36 289        | 25 802        | 18 403        | 34 231        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 42 295        | 42 422        | 41 943        | 44 542        | 38 661        | 52 146        | 36 141        | 33 020        | 38 327        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 44 701        | 44 990        | 44 093        | 41 732        | 37 647        | 46 354        | 38 338        | 34 098        | 41 466        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 36 397        | 35 142        | 44 464        | 33 469        | 32 826        | 34 338        | 33 504        | 30 125        | 36 199        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 20 560        | 19 891        | 25 268        | 14 263        | 13 214        | 16 848        | 13 042        | 10 221        | 18 684        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 17 772        | 17 820        | 17 566        | 12 145        | 10 500        | 15 478        | 8 170         | 6 839         | 13 156        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 9 014         | 6 706         | 17 500        | 6 700         | 7 504         | 5 000         | 5 782         | 5 385         | 7 224         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 16 774        | 17 100        | 15 417        | 17 560        | 11 327        | 35 909        | 15 195        | 11 410        | 18 417        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 26 946        | 28 212        | 25 398        | 27 083        | 20 116        | 34 449        | 22 741        | 18 237        | 27 564        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 45 067        | 45 636        | 43 652        | 46 737        | 38 718        | 56 300        | 41 339        | 37 302        | 44 134        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 46 590        | 47 500        | 45 128        | 48 695        | 40 675        | 57 026        | 43 154        | 39 690        | 45 318        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>15 966</b> | <b>15 270</b> | <b>19 915</b> | <b>15 657</b> | <b>13 570</b> | <b>20 882</b> | <b>14 755</b> | <b>13 672</b> | <b>16 213</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 16 387        | 15 743        | 21 058        | 17 127        | 15 401        | 23 512        | 20 324        | 19 718        | 21 167        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 15 229        | 14 274        | 20 151        | 15 860        | 11 938        | 24 479        | 17 887        | 17 256        | 18 832        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 21 250        | 21 440        | 14 028        | 17 778        | 14 130        | 42 045        | 12 943        | 12 115        | 13 542        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 15 457        | 14 659        | 18 739        | 14 215        | 11 871        | 18 491        | 12 069        | 10 634        | 13 871        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 14 576        | 13 680        | 17 148        | 15 260        | 12 559        | 19 781        | 11 288        | 9 817         | 12 657        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 524        | 12 299        | 13 393        | 14 897        | 12 608        | 21 020        | 9 512         | 8 124         | 11 444        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>27 192</b> | <b>21 964</b> | <b>5 228</b>  | <b>16 775</b> | <b>9 614</b>  | <b>7 161</b>  | <b>29 270</b> | <b>14 776</b> | <b>14 494</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 24 312        | 19 548        | 4 764         | 14 193        | 8 045         | 6 148         | 21 495        | 10 385        | 11 110        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 32 859        | 32 725        | 33 410        | 31 641        | 23 677        | 42 063        | 32 695        | 28 290        | 36 812        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 23 915        | 19 189        | 4 726         | 13 798        | 7 842         | 5 956         | 20 977        | 10 156        | 10 821        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 31 229        | 31 045        | 31 978        | 29 429        | 22 115        | 39 060        | 31 791        | 27 464        | 35 852        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 3 677         | 3 049         | 628           | 2 555         | 1 288         | 1 267         | 2 476         | 1 014         | 1 462         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 13 550        | 13 863        | 12 029        | 16 544        | 13 060        | 20 085        | 14 287        | 14 259        | 14 307        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 423           | 319           | 104           | 120           | 65            | 55            | 124           | 55            | 69            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 5 188         | 5 359         | 4 662         | 6 251         | 3 620         | 9 359         | 4 178         | 7 363         | 1 639         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 14 993        | 12 321        | 2 672         | 9 633         | 4 987         | 4 646         | 11 432        | 4 687         | 6 745         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 361         | 5 596         | 4 278         | 7 103         | 4 928         | 9 437         | 5 210         | 4 231         | 5 890         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 3 781         | 3 046         | 735           | 2 941         | 1 743         | 1 198         | 9 121         | 4 568         | 4 553         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 189         | 8 212         | 8 096         | 8 487         | 7 410         | 10 055        | 8 377         | 7 924         | 8 830         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 828           | 626           | 202           | 673           | 516           | 157           | 3 373         | 2 476         | 897           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 696         | 3 498         | 4 311         | 3 757         | 3 958         | 3 097         | 4 201         | 3 983         | 4 803         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 2 325         | 1 952         | 373           | 1 988         | 1 143         | 845           | 5 666         | 2 569         | 3 097         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 9 340         | 9 351         | 9 284         | 12 784        | 8 476         | 18 612        | 6 981         | 5 960         | 7 828         |
| With other income .....                                       | 2 407         | 1 948         | 459           | 1 458         | 872           | 586           | 3 805         | 2 017         | 1 788         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 867         | 5 296         | 3 049         | 6 843         | 6 592         | 7 216         | 3 964         | 3 750         | 4 205         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2105



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Jackson, MS |               |              | Jackson, TN |               |              | Jacksonville, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 105 265     | 71 492        | 33 773       | 20 665      | 19 213        | 1 452        | 280 983          | 238 411       | 42 572       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 952       | 7 565         | 1 387        | 2 384       | 2 349         | 35           | 17 905           | 16 601        | 1 304        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 10 493      | 8 741         | 1 752        | 2 443       | 2 395         | 48           | 22 096           | 19 958        | 2 138        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 9 967       | 7 527         | 2 440        | 2 113       | 2 040         | 73           | 24 427           | 21 746        | 2 681        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 19 386      | 13 993        | 5 393        | 4 539       | 4 279         | 260          | 52 749           | 46 063        | 6 686        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 16 576      | 10 911        | 5 665        | 3 287       | 3 004         | 283          | 48 166           | 41 168        | 6 998        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 116      | 10 543        | 7 573        | 3 023       | 2 544         | 479          | 53 815           | 44 903        | 8 912        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 14 078      | 7 494         | 6 584        | 1 935       | 1 716         | 219          | 40 210           | 31 901        | 8 309        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 040       | 2 065         | 1 975        | 482         | 442           | 40           | 12 407           | 9 515         | 2 892        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 657       | 2 653         | 1 004        | 459         | 444           | 15           | 9 208            | 6 556         | 2 652        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 036      | 23 270        | 35 417       | 21 963      | 21 063        | 35 833       | 29 655           | 28 281        | 37 160       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 425      | 33 118        | 40 309       | 28 836      | 28 225        | 36 919       | 37 074           | 35 268        | 47 192       |
| Families -----                                                | 74 336      | 49 128        | 25 208       | 14 134      | 13 031        | 1 103        | 196 839          | 166 047       | 30 792       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 595       | 4 019         | 576          | 1 084       | 1 084         | —            | 8 243            | 7 602         | 1 641        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 116       | 4 288         | 828          | 1 213       | 1 179         | 34           | 9 265            | 8 471         | 794          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 083       | 4 674         | 1 409        | 1 172       | 1 130         | 42           | 13 694           | 12 478        | 1 216        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 11 544      | 8 499         | 3 045        | 2 951       | 2 780         | 171          | 33 468           | 29 180        | 4 288        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 216      | 8 180         | 4 036        | 2 657       | 2 444         | 213          | 34 836           | 29 887        | 4 949        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 925      | 8 495         | 6 430        | 2 531       | 2 130         | 401          | 43 187           | 36 419        | 6 768        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 12 793      | 6 694         | 6 099        | 1 696       | 1 509         | 187          | 34 904           | 27 636        | 7 268        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 720       | 1 867         | 1 853        | 420         | 380           | 40           | 11 057           | 8 569         | 2 488        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 344       | 2 412         | 932          | 410         | 395           | 15           | 8 185            | 5 805         | 2 380        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 676      | 28 401        | 41 074       | 27 600      | 26 466        | 38 656       | 34 658           | 33 289        | 42 257       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 018      | 38 681        | 45 573       | 33 647      | 32 225        | 40 031       | 42 375           | 40 327        | 53 415       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 53 613      | 32 549        | 21 064       | 9 839       | 8 858         | 981          | 152 226          | 126 344       | 25 882       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 5 491       | 4 029         | 1 462        | 1 127       | 1 071         | 56           | 12 953           | 11 735        | 1 218        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 871       | 4 933         | 1 938        | 1 973       | 1 837         | 136          | 22 882           | 19 919        | 2 963        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 289       | 6 073         | 3 216        | 2 041       | 1 862         | 179          | 27 507           | 23 487        | 4 020        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 180      | 7 269         | 5 911        | 2 285       | 1 911         | 374          | 37 872           | 31 753        | 6 119        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 945      | 6 137         | 5 808        | 1 607       | 1 426         | 181          | 32 476           | 25 625        | 6 851        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 6 837       | 4 108         | 2 729        | 806         | 751           | 55           | 18 536           | 13 825        | 4 711        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 17 839      | 14 471        | 3 368        | 3 845       | 3 736         | 109          | 36 335           | 32 517        | 3 818        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 225       | 3 001         | 224          | 893         | 893           | —            | 5 943            | 5 532         | 411          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 996       | 2 609         | 387          | 715         | 700           | 15           | 4 860            | 4 456         | 404          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 067       | 2 499         | 568          | 560         | 555           | 5            | 5 514            | 5 056         | 458          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 062       | 3 102         | 960          | 882         | 847           | 35           | 8 600            | 7 556         | 1 044        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 747       | 2 763         | 984          | 721         | 673           | 48           | 9 505            | 8 320         | 1 185        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 742         | 497           | 245          | 74          | 68            | 6            | 1 913            | 1 597         | 316          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 90 953      | 59 368        | 31 585       | 17 042      | 15 686        | 1 356        | 258 790          | 218 179       | 40 611       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 846      | 15 690        | 23 065       | 16 304      | 15 608        | 25 613       | 20 346           | 19 568        | 25 230       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.4        | 50.1          | 62.4         | 52.1        | 49.8          | 78.3         | 59.0             | 58.6          | 61.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 260      | 23 524        | 30 403       | 23 235      | 22 291        | 30 330       | 26 126           | 25 448        | 31 164       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 102 877     | 70 443        | 32 434       | 20 193      | 18 913        | 1 280        | 249 726          | 212 224       | 37 502       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 550      | 9 539         | 12 893       | 8 147       | 7 850         | 12 003       | 11 281           | 11 116        | 12 221       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 39.5        | 36.8          | 45.3         | 32.2        | 31.1          | 48.6         | 39.1             | 39.0          | 39.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 631      | 16 671        | 19 543       | 16 407      | 16 226        | 19 167       | 18 484           | 18 200        | 20 251       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 056      | 12 216        | 14 837       | 11 434      | 11 268        | 13 444       | 14 343           | 13 673        | 18 117       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 403      | 12 534        | 15 247       | 11 811      | 11 667        | 13 470       | 14 496           | 13 820        | 18 223       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 234       | 3 217         | 3 269        | 3 062       | 3 057         | 4 182        | 8 472            | 8 619         | 5 711        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 676      | 28 401        | 41 074       | 27 600      | 26 466        | 38 656       | 34 658           | 33 289        | 42 257       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 168      | 27 168        | 41 341       | 26 117      | 24 332        | 37 335       | 32 881           | 31 653        | 40 189       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 434      | 25 860        | 39 131       | 23 602      | 21 620        | 42 083       | 29 187           | 28 122        | 35 056       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 40 572      | 36 967        | 44 707       | 33 929      | 33 139        | 40 350       | 39 442           | 38 049        | 46 080       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 857      | 38 627        | 45 986       | 34 528      | 33 500        | 40 994       | 39 471           | 38 210        | 45 021       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 151      | 34 102        | 40 986       | 30 328      | 28 333        | 41 818       | 33 571           | 32 716        | 37 602       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 345      | 13 138        | 20 297       | 12 390      | 12 090        | 24 821       | 16 742           | 16 279        | 21 095       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 687      | 10 384        | 17 274       | 9 536       | 9 159         | 20 859       | 13 096           | 12 622        | 17 701       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 074       | 7 230         | 11 449       | 5 000—      | 5 000—        | —            | 9 489            | 9 177         | 10 762       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 10 599      | 9 188         | 14 632       | 10 218      | 10 073        | 20 972       | 14 320           | 12 893        | 30 077       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 20 554      | 17 925        | 27 701       | 19 558      | 19 086        | 27 404       | 24 465           | 23 536        | 30 901       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 506      | 37 454        | 46 555       | 35 081      | 34 258        | 42 279       | 41 842           | 40 855        | 48 227       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 779      | 41 803        | 48 305       | 39 128      | 38 021        | 45 348       | 43 803           | 42 796        | 49 563       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 306      | 14 677        | 20 950       | 13 150      | 12 459        | 25 859       | 18 154           | 17 365        | 23 607       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 463      | 16 340        | 24 869       | 17 197      | 16 681        | 31 205       | 22 683           | 21 920        | 30 107       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 310      | 15 616        | 23 472       | 16 366      | 15 941        | 24 830       | 20 445           | 19 926        | 25 931       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 384       | 8 019         | 12 019       | 7 436       | 7 469         | 5 360        | 10 942           | 10 241        | 21 484       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 754      | 13 155        | 18 721       | 10 637      | 10 317        | 21 548       | 14 687           | 14 015        | 19 460       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 785      | 12 366        | 17 158       | 9 730       | 9 472         | 19 375       | 13 066           | 12 503        | 16 814       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 808       | 7 552         | 8 916        | 7 697       | 7 685         | 10 357       | 8 361            | 8 046         | 11 126       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 105 265     | 71 492        | 33 773       | 20 665      | 19 213        | 1 452        | 280 983          | 238 411       | 42 572       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 87 530      | 57 312        | 30 218       | 15 931      | 14 547        | 1 384        | 233 766          | 196 626       | 37 140       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 467      | 33 225        | 39 719       | 29 991      | 29 385        | 36 366       | 36 494           | 35 318        | 42 722       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 84 876      | 55 505        | 29 371       | 15 561      | 14 197        | 1 364        | 228 303          | 192 073       | 36 230       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 368      | 30 735        | 38 343       | 28 212      | 27 576        | 34 831       | 35 227           | 34 150        | 40 934       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 12 214      | 7 653         | 4 561        | 1 853       | 1 724         | 129          | 26 011           | 20 995        | 5 016        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 695      | 25 267        | 15 700       | 20 486      | 20 383        | 21 857       | 18 503           | 18 047        | 20 410       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 998         | 650           | 348          | 167         | 151           | 16           | 1 354            | 1 071         | 283          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 308       | 7 466         | 7 013        | 4 945       | 5 453         | 150          | 5 550            | 5 820         | 4 531        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 34 137      | 21 065        | 13 072       | 6 170       | 5 733         | 437          | 98 687           | 79 662        | 19 025       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 591       | 9 197         | 5 001        | 6 600       | 6 967         | 1 776        | 7 359            | 6 495         | 10 980       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 25 132      | 19 260        | 5 872        | 6 083       | 5 966         | 117          | 64 139           | 55 821        | 8 318        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 200       | 7 136         | 7 410        | 7 332       | 7 305         | 8 734        | 7 292            | 7 230         | 7 705        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 8 988       | 7 740         | 1 248        | 2 305       | 2 270         | 35           | 16 706           | 15 538        | 1 168        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 820       | 2 734         | 3 356        | 2 675       | 2 539         | 11 493       | 3 401            | 3 339         | 4 224        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 12 894      | 9 129         | 3 765        | 2 982       | 2 894         | 88           | 44 149           | 35 930        | 8 219        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 266       | 9 246         | 9 314        | 6 555       | 6 622         | 4 342        | 11 160           | 10 396        | 14 499       |
| With other income -----                                       | 10 040      | 6 809         | 3 231        | 2 301       | 2 170         | 131          | 31 363           | 26 457        | 4 906        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 956       | 3 928         | 4 015        | 3 075       | 2 941         | 5 289        | 4 547            | 4 435         | 5 151        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Jacksonville, NC |               |              | Janesville, WI |               |              | Johnson City, TN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 23 915           | 10 931        | 12 984       | 20 402         | 20 325        | 77           | 32 837           | 19 577        | 13 260       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 026            | 620           | 406          | 666            | 663           | 3            | 3 505            | 2 001         | 1 504        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 582            | 900           | 682          | 1 765          | 1 759         | 6            | 4 601            | 2 664         | 1 937        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 719            | 995           | 1 724        | 1 552          | 1 537         | 15           | 3 735            | 2 050         | 1 685        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 002            | 2 753         | 4 249        | 3 814          | 3 799         | 15           | 6 692            | 3 611         | 3 081        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 971            | 2 151         | 2 820        | 3 575          | 3 575         | —            | 4 984            | 2 998         | 1 986        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 704            | 1 820         | 1 884        | 4 593          | 4 584         | 9            | 4 401            | 2 640         | 1 761        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 145            | 1 204         | 941          | 3 348          | 3 319         | 29           | 3 297            | 2 300         | 997          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 495              | 295           | 200          | 637            | 637           | —            | 832              | 639           | 193          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 271              | 193           | 78           | 452            | 452           | —            | 790              | 674           | 116          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 24 363           | 25 698        | 23 407       | 31 582         | 31 583        | 24 886       | 21 306           | 23 053        | 19 542       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 139           | 31 499        | 27 151       | 36 625         | 36 630        | 35 170       | 29 019           | 32 037        | 24 562       |
| Families -----                                                | 19 959           | 8 527         | 11 432       | 14 270         | 14 209        | 61           | 22 059           | 12 596        | 9 463        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 561              | 340           | 221          | 336            | 334           | 2            | 1 120            | 602           | 518          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 086            | 624           | 462          | 580            | 574           | 6            | 1 844            | 987           | 857          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 295            | 699           | 1 596        | 715            | 708           | 7            | 2 281            | 1 191         | 1 090        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 864            | 2 074         | 3 790        | 2 415          | 2 404         | 11           | 4 517            | 2 095         | 2 422        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 311            | 1 771         | 2 540        | 2 550          | 2 550         | —            | 3 979            | 2 230         | 1 749        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 250            | 1 521         | 1 729        | 3 740          | 3 734         | 6            | 3 919            | 2 288         | 1 631        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 878            | 1 047         | 831          | 2 950          | 2 921         | 29           | 2 953            | 2 034         | 919          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 461              | 276           | 185          | 584            | 584           | —            | 767              | 585           | 182          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 253              | 175           | 78           | 400            | 400           | —            | 679              | 584           | 95           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 303           | 27 144        | 23 956       | 37 173         | 37 155        | 46 563       | 27 920           | 31 421        | 24 175       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 355           | 33 724        | 27 842       | 41 151         | 41 156        | 39 981       | 34 965           | 39 534        | 28 885       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 17 110           | 6 865         | 10 245       | 11 799         | 11 744        | 55           | 17 619           | 10 001        | 7 618        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 387            | 752           | 1 635        | 646            | 637           | 9            | 3 062            | 1 546         | 7 516        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 254            | 1 736         | 3 518        | 1 801          | 1 790         | 11           | 3 486            | 1 512         | 1 974        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 908            | 1 525         | 2 383        | 2 165          | 2 165         | —            | 3 299            | 1 766         | 1 533        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 071            | 1 421         | 1 650        | 3 396          | 3 390         | 6            | 3 591            | 2 090         | 1 501        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 782            | 986           | 796          | 2 865          | 2 836         | 29           | 2 814            | 1 971         | 843          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 708              | 445           | 263          | 926            | 926           | —            | 1 367            | 1 116         | 251          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 318            | 1 448         | 870          | 1 955          | 1 949         | 6            | 3 704            | 2 181         | 1 523        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 388              | 238           | 150          | 230            | 228           | 2            | 663              | 366           | 297          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 541              | 371           | 170          | 371            | 367           | 4            | 642              | 379           | 263          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 493              | 259           | 234          | 300            | 300           | —            | 609              | 338           | 271          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 452              | 287           | 165          | 495            | 495           | —            | 847              | 489           | 358          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 377              | 251           | 126          | 483            | 483           | —            | 792              | 519           | 273          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 67               | 42            | 25           | 76             | 76            | —            | 151              | 90            | 61           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 51 296           | 9 967         | 41 329       | 18 988         | 18 519        | 469          | 29 630           | 18 021        | 11 609       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 021           | 19 770        | 12 619       | 23 135         | 23 625        | 6 406        | 14 422           | 15 168        | 13 528       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 74.3             | 67.9          | 75.9         | 56.6           | 57.8          | 9.6          | 47.0             | 47.4          | 46.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 752           | 22 057        | 14 423       | 30 738         | 30 734        | 35 938       | 23 739           | 25 986        | 20 713       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 21 235           | 9 572         | 11 663       | 19 154         | 18 882        | 272          | 31 126           | 18 460        | 12 666       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 288            | 8 542         | 8 123        | 9 627          | 9 690         | 6 008        | 7 449            | 7 851         | 7 112        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.1             | 32.0          | 35.9         | 30.1           | 30.4          | 5.1          | 29.6             | 29.4          | 29.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 13 935           | 15 011        | 13 063       | 17 023         | 17 031        | 14 583       | 16 036           | 16 721        | 15 195       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 10 998           | 11 566        | 10 759       | 14 439         | 14 447        | 14 014       | 11 881           | 13 071        | 10 128       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 9 908            | 11 717        | 8 610        | 14 478         | 14 483        | 13 169       | 12 327           | 13 869        | 10 158       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 13 495           | 4 182         | 13 681       | 12 701         | 10 144        | 14 254       | 5 310            | 4 032         | 9 354        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 25 303           | 27 144        | 23 956       | 37 173         | 37 155        | 46 563       | 27 920           | 31 421        | 24 175       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 23 509           | 25 148        | 22 841       | 36 744         | 36 740        | 40 625       | 27 747           | 31 424        | 24 921       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 21 099           | 22 299        | 20 747       | 32 425         | 32 473        | 13 393       | 23 386           | 26 842        | 19 730       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 26 838           | 30 779        | 24 906       | 40 803         | 40 781        | 50 534       | 31 705           | 36 120        | 26 648       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 25 660           | 29 402        | 24 119       | 42 069         | 42 058        | 45 938       | 33 500           | 38 743        | 28 937       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 21 023           | 22 286        | 20 622       | 35 930         | 36 032        | 13 750       | 29 531           | 34 107        | 21 641       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 186           | 12 025        | 12 376       | 16 218         | 16 266        | 5 156        | 14 514           | 15 136        | 13 914       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 548           | 9 683         | 11 487       | 13 068         | 13 121        | 5 156        | 10 161           | 10 123        | 10 241       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 958            | 6 728         | 10 250       | 8 386          | 8 442         | 5 000—       | 5 125            | 5 122         | 5 130        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 10 899           | 11 413        | 10 349       | 19 483         | 19 504        | 13 750       | 12 156           | 12 695        | 11 681       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 19 005           | 20 016        | 18 549       | 26 152         | 26 117        | 50 238       | 20 855           | 25 337        | 18 359       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 29 807           | 33 081        | 27 845       | 43 621         | 43 608        | 46 250       | 35 983           | 39 100        | 32 924       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 29 491           | 32 943        | 27 451       | 45 289         | 45 285        | 46 250       | 38 253           | 42 505        | 34 428       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 175           | 18 026        | 16 381       | 18 550         | 18 575        | 11 563       | 10 528           | 11 795        | 8 751        |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 123           | 27 771        | 19 736       | 26 003         | 26 031        | 8 000        | 14 648           | 15 007        | 13 451       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 603           | 22 132        | 18 566       | 24 408         | 24 462        | 8 000        | 12 600           | 13 362        | 11 945       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 667           | 15 000        | 16 250       | 15 050         | 15 050        | —            | 7 947            | 7 324         | 8 884        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 035           | 13 311        | 9 879        | 13 338         | 13 359        | 11 719       | 8 616            | 10 081        | 7 048        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 262           | 12 102        | 9 008        | 12 255         | 12 267        | 11 719       | 8 012            | 9 056         | 6 900        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 686            | 10 372        | 6 286        | 10 130         | 10 088        | 11 250       | 6 455            | 6 948         | 5 972        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 23 915           | 10 931        | 12 984       | 20 402         | 20 325        | 77           | 32 837           | 19 577        | 13 260       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 21 934           | 9 625         | 12 309       | 16 643         | 16 579        | 64           | 24 670           | 15 009        | 9 661        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 27 462           | 29 695        | 25 715       | 36 348         | 36 362        | 32 644       | 29 932           | 32 504        | 25 935       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 21 547           | 9 402         | 12 145       | 16 372         | 16 308        | 64           | 23 659           | 14 425        | 9 234        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 26 619           | 28 412        | 25 231       | 35 611         | 35 623        | 32 634       | 28 632           | 31 125        | 24 738       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 859            | 915           | 944          | 1 798          | 1 787         | 11           | 3 393            | 2 049         | 1 344        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 146           | 20 231        | 10 219       | 11 889         | 11 962        | 58           | 17 540           | 18 530        | 16 030       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 151              | 62            | 89           | 139            | 139           | —            | 332              | 179           | 153          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 136            | 2 739         | 5 110        | 3 830          | 3 830         | —            | 4 491            | 5 086         | 3 796        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 6 897            | 3 461         | 3 436        | 10 360         | 10 326        | 34           | 11 548           | 7 384         | 4 164        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 3 605            | 4 766         | 2 435        | 5 589          | 5 599         | 2 519        | 6 407            | 7 293         | 4 837        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 2 605            | 1 722         | 883          | 5 204          | 5 185         | 19           | 10 725           | 5 938         | 4 787        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 056            | 6 290         | 5 598        | 8 516          | 8 497         | 13 734       | 7 213            | 7 272         | 7 141        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 110            | 709           | 401          | 1 486          | 1 483         | 3            | 2 770            | 1 677         | 1 093        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 383            | 3 361         | 3 424        | 4 452          | 4 447         | 7 065        | 2 837            | 2 812         | 2 874        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 399            | 1 911         | 1 488        | 3 303          | 3 283         | 20           | 5 197            | 2 984         | 2 213        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 954           | 12 481        | 11 278       | 7 752          | 7 728         | 11 561       | 7 902            | 9 426         | 5 848        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 573            | 1 311         | 1 262        | 2 715          | 2 704         | 11           | 5 505            | 2 055         | 1 505        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 685            | 3 770         | 3 596        | 2 892          | 2 897         | 1 800        | 3 986            | 4 604         | 3 141        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Johnstown, PA |               |              | Joliet, IL |               |              | Joplin, MO |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 32 750        | 12 529        | 20 221       | 57 785     | 26 878        | 30 907       | 24 810     | 17 559        | 7 251        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 075         | 2 003         | 1 072        | 2 622      | 1 894         | 728          | 2 262      | 1 649         | 613          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 836         | 2 520         | 2 316        | 4 227      | 2 655         | 1 572        | 3 558      | 2 562         | 996          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 241         | 1 800         | 2 441        | 3 927      | 2 331         | 1 596        | 3 417      | 2 557         | 860          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 241         | 2 751         | 4 490        | 8 922      | 4 276         | 4 646        | 5 573      | 4 119         | 1 454        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 417         | 1 732         | 3 685        | 8 712      | 3 929         | 4 783        | 4 050      | 2 830         | 1 220        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 263         | 1 099         | 3 164        | 13 384     | 5 652         | 7 732        | 3 299      | 2 127         | 1 172        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 610         | 506           | 2 104        | 11 157     | 4 148         | 7 009        | 1 777      | 1 105         | 672          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 588           | 85            | 503          | 3 280      | 1 327         | 1 953        | 444        | 289           | 155          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 479           | 33            | 446          | 1 554      | 666           | 888          | 430        | 321           | 109          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 20 526        | 14 839        | 24 471       | 35 480     | 30 967        | 39 165       | 20 404     | 19 420        | 22 905       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 26 495        | 18 928        | 31 184       | 39 251     | 35 594        | 42 431       | 26 488     | 25 772        | 28 224       |
| Families -----                                                | 21 996        | 7 564         | 14 432       | 43 534     | 18 842        | 24 692       | 16 478     | 11 048        | 5 430        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 367         | 875           | 492          | 1 300      | 919           | 381          | 813        | 575           | 238          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 475         | 855           | 620          | 1 413      | 837           | 576          | 1 355      | 923           | 432          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 101         | 910           | 1 191        | 2 003      | 1 136         | 867          | 1 894      | 1 305         | 589          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 421         | 2 005         | 3 416        | 5 755      | 2 789         | 2 966        | 3 826      | 2 677         | 1 149        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 405         | 1 388         | 3 017        | 6 794      | 2 890         | 3 904        | 3 292      | 2 213         | 1 079        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 861         | 967           | 2 894        | 11 561     | 4 706         | 6 855        | 2 901      | 1 852         | 1 049        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 425         | 462           | 1 963        | 10 206     | 3 711         | 6 495        | 1 588      | 940           | 648          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 532           | 78            | 454          | 3 101      | 1 280         | 1 821        | 411        | 263           | 148          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 409           | 24            | 385          | 1 401      | 574           | 827          | 398        | 300           | 98           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 179        | 20 277        | 29 474       | 40 583     | 37 198        | 42 565       | 25 921     | 25 165        | 27 669       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 128        | 23 509        | 36 646       | 44 483     | 41 819        | 46 516       | 32 084     | 31 759        | 32 745       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 17 330        | 5 162         | 12 168       | 35 288     | 14 299        | 20 989       | 13 306     | 8 695         | 4 611        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 722         | 1 266         | 1 456        | 2 193      | 1 173         | 1 020        | 2 309      | 1 528         | 781          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 281         | 1 511         | 2 770        | 3 792      | 1 790         | 2 002        | 3 139      | 2 168         | 971          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 748         | 1 120         | 2 628        | 5 302      | 2 181         | 3 121        | 2 909      | 1 911         | 998          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 473         | 787           | 2 686        | 10 280     | 4 053         | 6 227        | 2 632      | 1 649         | 983          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 219         | 387           | 1 832        | 9 443      | 3 369         | 6 074        | 1 535      | 892           | 643          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 887           | 91            | 796          | 4 278      | 1 733         | 2 545        | 782        | 547           | 235          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 737         | 2 011         | 1 726        | 6 459      | 3 650         | 2 809        | 2 671      | 1 958         | 713          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 875           | 629           | 246          | 834        | 660           | 174          | 506        | 376           | 130          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 608           | 385           | 223          | 682        | 473           | 209          | 557        | 370           | 177          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 527           | 237           | 290          | 732        | 430           | 302          | 448        | 318           | 130          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 845           | 360           | 485          | 1 676      | 830           | 846          | 598        | 435           | 163          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 773           | 348           | 425          | 1 905      | 958           | 947          | 514        | 404           | 110          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 109           | 52            | 57           | 630        | 299           | 331          | 48         | 45            | 3            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 26 734        | 8 979         | 17 755       | 58 316     | 25 161        | 33 155       | 20 694     | 14 198        | 6 496        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 858        | 13 960        | 18 675       | 24 766     | 22 336        | 26 178       | 16 110     | 15 772        | 17 126       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 41.6          | 34.5          | 45.2         | 51.7       | 57.3          | 57.3         | 50.1       | 48.8          | 52.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 728        | 21 468        | 27 210       | 32 670     | 31 557        | 34 090       | 22 221     | 21 529        | 23 951       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 29 100        | 11 026        | 18 074       | 54 602     | 25 531        | 29 071       | 22 161     | 15 614        | 6 547        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 385         | 6 559         | 8 250        | 10 371     | 9 909         | 10 814       | 7 784      | 7 870         | 7 581        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 23.6          | 21.3          | 25.1         | 33.5       | 31.0          | 35.8         | 28.8       | 28.7          | 29.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 823        | 14 499        | 16 499       | 19 180     | 18 985        | 19 304       | 14 869     | 14 913        | 14 746       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 328        | 8 500         | 12 934       | 13 749     | 13 091        | 14 287       | 11 090     | 11 296        | 10 691       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 371        | 8 559         | 12 973       | 13 987     | 13 309        | 14 529       | 11 254     | 11 522        | 10 696       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 8 324         | 3 794         | 10 423       | 8 860      | 9 499         | 8 062        | 5 083      | 5 125         | 4 684        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 26 179        | 20 277        | 29 474       | 40 583     | 37 198        | 42 565       | 25 921     | 25 165        | 27 669       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 26 455        | 16 269        | 31 430       | 40 580     | 36 555        | 42 687       | 25 942     | 24 738        | 28 270       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 403        | 9 452         | 29 724       | 37 207     | 33 015        | 40 297       | 23 075     | 21 442        | 26 975       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 28 908        | 23 643        | 31 637       | 43 854     | 41 764        | 45 076       | 28 815     | 28 073        | 30 115       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 307        | 23 976        | 34 820       | 44 545     | 42 949        | 45 414       | 30 258     | 29 372        | 31 350       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 059        | 19 331        | 29 268       | 39 240     | 38 040        | 40 234       | 27 083     | 26 201        | 29 335       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 732        | 9 821         | 17 063       | 20 618     | 17 183        | 23 353       | 12 911     | 13 619        | 11 345       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 6 054         | 5 000--       | 10 205       | 15 876     | 12 130        | 20 265       | 10 008     | 9 714         | 10 313       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--       | 5 000--       | 5 000--      | 10 577     | 8 518         | 15 536       | 5 710      | 5 490         | 6 733        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 919        | 12 734        | 18 032       | 17 190     | 16 154        | 17 925       | 13 659     | 13 750        | 13 495       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 590        | 18 466        | 26 481       | 30 763     | 26 803        | 33 049       | 19 707     | 19 682        | 19 754       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 353        | 30 728        | 40 193       | 48 129     | 46 402        | 49 275       | 33 151     | 32 093        | 34 883       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 38 866        | 32 954        | 40 923       | 50 000     | 48 877        | 50 618       | 34 735     | 33 589        | 36 007       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 10 367        | 8 178         | 11 942       | 17 300     | 14 476        | 20 318       | 11 050     | 11 598        | 8 973        |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 14 899        | 12 555        | 18 644       | 25 394     | 23 659        | 26 948       | 16 002     | 16 120        | 15 425       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 153        | 12 221        | 17 190       | 22 378     | 20 810        | 23 711       | 14 827     | 15 405        | 11 643       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 297        | 12 219        | 12 351       | 14 394     | 13 421        | 15 387       | 9 473      | 11 042        | 7 075        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 8 537         | 7 101         | 10 286       | 12 309     | 11 108        | 15 022       | 8 881      | 9 503         | 7 418        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 8 334         | 6 960         | 10 057       | 11 740     | 10 627        | 14 223       | 8 448      | 9 001         | 7 161        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 622         | 6 759         | 8 546        | 8 823      | 8 494         | 9 560        | 7 208      | 7 563         | 6 325        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 32 750        | 12 529        | 20 221       | 57 785     | 26 878        | 30 907       | 24 810     | 17 559        | 7 251        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 20 701        | 7 044         | 13 657       | 47 353     | 20 508        | 26 845       | 18 267     | 12 687        | 5 580        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 108        | 21 170        | 33 202       | 40 453     | 37 706        | 42 551       | 27 609     | 26 660        | 29 765       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 20 021        | 6 864         | 13 157       | 46 609     | 20 163        | 26 446       | 17 495     | 12 170        | 5 325        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 27 777        | 20 968        | 31 329       | 39 340     | 36 895        | 41 204       | 26 263     | 25 568        | 27 852       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 172         | 540           | 1 632        | 4 770      | 1 791         | 2 979        | 2 742      | 1 748         | 994          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 280        | 9 714         | 25 108       | 16 738     | 16 058        | 17 147       | 16 149     | 15 308        | 17 627       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 175           | 53            | 122          | 485        | 157           | 328          | 192        | 78            | 114          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 256         | --931         | 2 206        | 4 377      | 3 746         | 4 680        | 2 997      | 4 081         | 2 256        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 14 607        | 4 052         | 10 555       | 23 925     | 10 383        | 13 542       | 9 197      | 6 669         | 2 528        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 476         | 3 663         | 4 789        | 4 805      | 5 583         | 4 208        | 5 682      | 6 060         | 4 685        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 13 880        | 5 463         | 8 417        | 14 902     | 8 109         | 6 793        | 8 902      | 6 862         | 2 255        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 957         | 7 518         | 8 242        | 8 262      | 8 001         | 8 574        | 7 331      | 7 398         | 7 155        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 333         | 2 015         | 1 318        | 3 405      | 2 243         | 1 162        | 2 367      | 1 812         | 555          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 661         | 3 681         | 3 631        | 3 931      | 3 771         | 4 241        | 3 107      | 3 233         | 2 698        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 9 216         | 3 370         | 5 846        | 9 158      | 4 618         | 4 540        | 3 693      | 2 628         | 1 065        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 987         | 6 175         | 7 455        | 8 347      | 8 790         | 7 897        | 6 859      | 7 017         | 6 469        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 980         | 1 497         | 2 483        | 5 360      | 2 351         | 3 009        | 2 842      | 1 973         | 869          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 201         | 2 604         | 3 561        | 4 595      | 4 896         | 4 360        | 2 947      | 3 130         | 2 529        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Kailua, HI |               |              | Kalamazoo, MI |               |              | Kankakee, IL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 32 995     | 11 861        | 21 134       | 62 426        | 29 534        | 32 892       | 21 657       | 10 313        | 11 344       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 531        | 200           | 331          | 3 882         | 2 728         | 1 154        | 1 327        | 997           | 330          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 743        | 242           | 501          | 6 518         | 4 350         | 2 168        | 2 446        | 1 683         | 763          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 115      | 377           | 738          | 6 021         | 3 421         | 2 600        | 2 336        | 1 320         | 1 016        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 627      | 1 139         | 2 488        | 10 768        | 5 003         | 5 765        | 3 866        | 1 976         | 1 890        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 210      | 1 314         | 2 896        | 10 022        | 4 693         | 5 329        | 3 678        | 1 655         | 2 023        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 904      | 1 990         | 3 914        | 11 108        | 4 477         | 6 631        | 4 110        | 1 525         | 2 585        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 722      | 3 192         | 5 530        | 9 024         | 3 094         | 5 930        | 2 801        | 776           | 2 025        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 686      | 1 894         | 2 792        | 2 714         | 858           | 1 856        | 696          | 267           | 429          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 457      | 1 513         | 1 944        | 2 369         | 910           | 1 459        | 397          | 114           | 283          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 50 872     | 55 259        | 48 762       | 28 968        | 23 207        | 33 677       | 27 373       | 20 328        | 32 635       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 57 978     | 62 312        | 55 546       | 36 321        | 31 276        | 40 850       | 32 564       | 26 120        | 38 423       |
| Families -----                                                | 28 131     | 9 886         | 18 245       | 39 203        | 16 595        | 22 608       | 15 139       | 6 515         | 8 624        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 283        | 72            | 211          | 1 712         | 1 336         | 376          | 715          | 573           | 142          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 414        | 145           | 269          | 2 557         | 1 836         | 721          | 945          | 636           | 309          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 736        | 210           | 526          | 2 458         | 1 357         | 1 101        | 1 199        | 621           | 578          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 062      | 845           | 2 217        | 5 548         | 2 451         | 3 097        | 2 488        | 1 255         | 1 233        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 529      | 1 007         | 2 522        | 6 511         | 2 784         | 3 727        | 2 654        | 1 175         | 1 479        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 148      | 1 744         | 3 404        | 8 200         | 2 952         | 5 248        | 3 582        | 1 240         | 2 342        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 730      | 2 866         | 4 864        | 7 553         | 2 311         | 5 242        | 2 542        | 669           | 1 873        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 246      | 1 724         | 2 522        | 2 504         | 777           | 1 727        | 650          | 231           | 413          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 983      | 1 273         | 1 710        | 2 160         | 791           | 1 369        | 364          | 109           | 255          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 52 404     | 57 537        | 49 875       | 36 449        | 29 869        | 41 180       | 33 172       | 26 634        | 38 541       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 59 336     | 64 907        | 56 317       | 44 104        | 38 226        | 48 419       | 38 170       | 31 281        | 43 375       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 23 718     | 8 334         | 15 384       | 30 125        | 11 116        | 19 009       | 11 602       | 4 337         | 7 265        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 840        | 290           | 550          | 2 409         | 1 064         | 1 345        | 1 051        | 550           | 501          |
| \$15,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 269      | 601           | 1 668        | 3 745         | 1 581         | 2 164        | 1 725        | 791           | 934          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 758      | 726           | 2 032        | 5 168         | 2 128         | 3 040        | 2 158        | 932           | 1 226        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 238      | 1 431         | 2 807        | 7 221         | 2 436         | 4 785        | 3 289        | 1 134         | 2 135        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 921      | 2 512         | 4 409        | 7 131         | 2 125         | 5 006        | 2 468        | 633           | 1 835        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 6 692      | 2 774         | 3 918        | 4 451         | 1 501         | 2 950        | 931          | 297           | 634          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 122      | 1 133         | 1 989        | 7 421         | 4 650         | 2 771        | 2 981        | 1 895         | 1 087        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 122        | 22            | 100          | 1 088         | 893           | 195          | 552          | 465           | 86           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 222        | 59            | 163          | 1 630         | 1 225         | 405          | 585          | 431           | 154          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 160        | 46            | 114          | 1 039         | 706           | 333          | 503          | 287           | 216          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 623        | 180           | 443          | 1 496         | 705           | 791          | 630          | 390           | 240          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 176      | 426           | 750          | 1 836         | 983           | 853          | 619          | 279           | 340          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 819        | 400           | 419          | 332           | 138           | 194          | 92           | 43            | 49           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 43 686     | 13 888        | 29 798       | 57 741        | 27 811        | 29 930       | 19 831       | 8 573         | 11 258       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 877     | 29 670        | 21 562       | 18 756        | 11 912        | 25 072       | 18 251       | 14 620        | 21 793       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 61.9       | 58.9          | 63.3         | 48.2          | 38.0          | 57.7         | 47.2         | 38.0          | 54.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 439     | 36 121        | 27 061       | 31 337        | 28 828        | 32 572       | 28 902       | 26 032        | 30 663       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 36 678     | 12 773        | 23 905       | 61 986        | 31 575        | 30 411       | 21 482       | 9 958         | 11 524       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 468     | 14 765        | 14 300       | 9 166         | 7 346         | 11 123       | 9 328        | 8 260         | 10 153       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 42.8       | 40.5          | 44.1         | 29.9          | 24.9          | 35.0         | 32.3         | 29.5          | 34.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 685     | 22 851        | 21 177       | 20 399        | 20 071        | 20 629       | 17 393       | 17 699        | 17 142       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 17 146     | 20 008        | 15 789       | 14 052        | 11 956        | 16 048       | 12 170       | 10 349        | 13 729       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 17 478     | 20 010        | 16 194       | 14 726        | 13 050        | 16 145       | 12 426       | 10 327        | 14 218       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 10 052     | 10 444        | 10 051       | 3 779         | 3 739         | 4 324        | 7 195        | 10 757        | 3 987        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 52 404     | 57 537        | 49 875       | 36 449        | 29 869        | 41 180       | 33 172       | 26 634        | 38 541       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 48 804     | 56 383        | 44 708       | 35 378        | 25 030        | 42 315       | 32 583       | 21 589        | 39 878       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 42 273     | 52 510        | 37 512       | 31 400        | 21 430        | 39 701       | 28 699       | 17 031        | 36 858       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 55 682     | 60 572        | 52 991       | 42 156        | 37 546        | 44 346       | 38 848       | 33 987        | 41 409       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 52 074     | 60 268        | 48 527       | 44 007        | 36 638        | 47 347       | 40 912       | 34 690        | 44 143       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 42 366     | 53 689        | 38 158       | 38 509        | 34 063        | 41 183       | 32 313       | 28 158        | 37 628       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 32 283     | 38 686        | 29 980       | 14 755        | 11 304        | 20 921       | 13 430       | 10 853        | 18 191       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 21 574     | 30 300        | 20 498       | 11 097        | 8 776         | 16 947       | 10 353       | 7 555         | 14 493       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 13 750     | 16 458        | 12 625       | 6 171         | 5 768         | 7 874        | 6 944        | 5 901         | 10 956       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 25 031     | 28 750        | 23 587       | 13 912        | 8 613         | 19 169       | 14 742       | 12 239        | 18 474       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 33 481     | 39 599        | 31 075       | 26 760        | 19 040        | 30 782       | 22 175       | 17 040        | 27 067       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 60 154     | 63 848        | 57 717       | 45 812        | 40 650        | 49 365       | 42 150       | 37 557        | 45 403       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 60 760     | 64 560        | 58 757       | 47 745        | 43 527        | 50 296       | 44 371       | 39 816        | 46 473       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 31 845     | 30 896        | 32 336       | 17 256        | 15 759        | 18 756       | 14 216       | 12 385        | 17 435       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 41 153     | 42 007        | 40 797       | 21 471        | 18 895        | 24 718       | 17 378       | 14 630        | 24 462       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 31 608     | 32 448        | 31 439       | 20 402        | 17 075        | 24 720       | 15 304       | 13 350        | 21 474       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 22 083     | 23 542        | 20 893       | 11 378        | 9 926         | 12 470       | 12 102       | 12 315        | 11 955       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 23 281     | 22 063        | 24 119       | 15 077        | 13 854        | 16 298       | 12 127       | 10 704        | 14 527       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 092     | 18 993        | 20 683       | 14 219        | 13 003        | 15 500       | 11 591       | 10 110        | 13 873       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 816     | 11 982        | 16 875       | 10 422        | 9 898         | 11 019       | 9 334        | 8 375         | 11 052       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 32 995     | 11 861        | 21 134       | 62 426        | 29 534        | 32 892       | 21 657       | 10 313        | 11 344       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 30 068     | 10 791        | 19 277       | 50 631        | 22 761        | 27 870       | 16 618       | 7 240         | 9 378        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 53 293     | 55 998        | 51 779       | 37 146        | 32 159        | 41 220       | 33 883       | 28 080        | 38 363       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 29 289     | 10 398        | 18 891       | 49 443        | 22 314        | 27 129       | 16 260       | 7 082         | 9 178        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 50 401     | 52 552        | 49 217       | 35 969        | 31 347        | 39 771       | 33 014       | 27 253        | 37 458       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 648      | 2 463         | 3 185        | 6 339         | 2 748         | 3 591        | 1 850        | 694           | 1 156        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 960     | 23 411        | 20 838       | 15 687        | 11 218        | 19 107       | 13 718       | 14 425        | 13 294       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 335        | 88            | 247          | 433           | 182           | 251          | 205          | 82            | 123          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 588      | 2 019         | 8 215        | 6 680         | 9 096         | 4 927        | 4 306        | 3 374         | 4 928        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 18 216     | 6 983         | 11 233       | 28 456        | 11 916        | 16 540       | 8 799        | 3 440         | 5 359        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 514      | 8 090         | 5 535        | 5 142         | 6 058         | 4 482        | 5 677        | 5 847         | 5 568        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 7 382      | 2 940         | 4 442        | 13 989        | 7 016         | 6 973        | 6 506        | 3 557         | 2 919        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 829      | 7 884         | 7 793        | 8 328         | 7 977         | 8 681        | 8 268        | 7 634         | 9 032        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 539      | 458           | 1 081        | 5 586         | 3 950         | 1 636        | 1 823        | 1 302         | 521          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 260      | 4 492         | 5 585        | 4 464         | 4 454         | 4 487        | 3 944        | 3 874         | 4 120        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 7 304      | 2 818         | 4 486        | 8 862         | 4 061         | 4 801        | 3 651        | 1 613         | 2 038        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 15 230     | 16 899        | 14 181       | 7 999         | 7 956         | 8 036        | 6 873        | 7 026         | 6 752        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 097      | 1 124         | 1 973        | 6 847         | 3 281         | 3 566        | 2 226        | 985           | 1 241        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 771      | 4 859         | 4 721        | 4 082         | 4 175         | 3 996        | 2 766        | 2 472         | 2 999        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kannapolis, NC |               |              | Kansas City, MO-KS |              |                |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |                |               |              | State parts        |              |                |               |              |
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 30 931         | 12 087        | 18 844       | 501 161            | 185 348      | 315 813        | 255 098       | 246 063      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 771          | 813           | 958          | 27 235             | 7 432        | 19 803         | 20 358        | 6 877        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 541          | 1 591         | 1 950        | 38 025             | 11 745       | 26 280         | 24 920        | 13 105       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 551          | 1 539         | 2 012        | 39 866             | 12 023       | 27 843         | 23 943        | 15 923       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 425          | 2 609         | 3 816        | 87 323             | 28 811       | 58 512         | 49 067        | 38 256       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 339          | 2 072         | 3 267        | 84 049             | 29 778       | 54 271         | 43 528        | 40 521       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 451          | 2 024         | 3 427        | 96 441             | 35 627       | 60 814         | 44 870        | 51 571       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 499          | 1 150         | 2 349        | 82 691             | 35 684       | 47 007         | 33 749        | 48 942       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 792            | 211           | 581          | 25 372             | 12 652       | 12 720         | 8 738         | 16 634       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 562            | 78            | 484          | 20 159             | 11 596       | 8 563          | 5 925         | 14 234       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 295         | 22 369        | 26 914       | 31 639             | 35 989       | 29 581         | 26 860        | 36 985       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 987         | 27 141        | 33 453       | 39 111             | 45 443       | 35 394         | 32 861        | 45 590       |
| Families -----                                                | 22 412         | 8 673         | 13 739       | 341 651            | 131 022      | 210 629        | 165 737       | 175 914      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 705            | 352           | 353          | 11 731             | 3 208        | 8 523          | 9 020         | 2 711        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 215          | 527           | 688          | 13 599             | 4 635        | 8 964          | 9 704         | 3 895        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 956          | 885           | 1 071        | 19 214             | 5 806        | 13 408         | 12 217        | 6 997        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 587          | 1 935         | 2 652        | 49 780             | 16 065       | 33 715         | 28 461        | 21 319       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 509          | 1 805         | 2 704        | 57 650             | 20 168       | 37 482         | 29 699        | 27 951       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 918          | 1 818         | 3 100        | 76 210             | 27 710       | 48 500         | 34 835        | 41 375       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 244          | 1 077         | 2 167        | 72 500             | 31 238       | 41 262         | 29 189        | 43 311       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 758            | 196           | 562          | 22 979             | 11 598       | 11 381         | 7 596         | 15 383       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 520            | 78            | 442          | 17 988             | 10 594       | 7 394          | 5 016         | 12 972       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 076         | 28 237        | 32 617       | 38 303             | 42 968       | 35 850         | 32 677        | 43 443       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 223         | 31 840        | 38 989       | 45 691             | 52 697       | 41 333         | 38 359        | 52 598       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 17 517         | 6 617         | 10 900       | 268 649            | 107 083      | 161 566        | 119 147       | 149 502      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 014          | 895           | 1 119        | 18 808             | 6 023        | 12 785         | 11 764        | 7 044        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 250          | 1 373         | 1 877        | 32 171             | 10 598       | 21 573         | 17 324        | 14 847       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 587          | 1 519         | 2 068        | 43 745             | 15 330       | 28 415         | 21 710        | 22 035       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 423          | 1 572         | 2 851        | 66 503             | 24 251       | 42 252         | 29 508        | 36 995       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 040          | 1 007         | 2 033        | 68 004             | 29 411       | 38 593         | 26 903        | 41 101       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 203          | 251           | 952          | 39 418             | 21 470       | 17 948         | 11 938        | 27 480       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 891          | 1 674         | 2 217        | 59 438             | 19 377       | 40 061         | 38 399        | 21 039       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 464            | 229           | 235          | 7 993              | 1 960        | 6 033          | 6 418         | 1 575        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 548            | 240           | 308          | 7 252              | 2 640        | 4 612          | 5 408         | 1 844        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 616            | 304           | 312          | 7 705              | 2 223        | 5 482          | 5 336         | 2 369        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 079          | 453           | 626          | 14 680             | 4 584        | 10 096         | 9 194         | 5 486        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 017          | 395           | 622          | 18 021             | 6 407        | 11 614         | 10 172        | 7 849        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 167            | 53            | 114          | 3 787              | 1 563        | 2 224          | 1 871         | 1 916        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 27 375         | 10 131        | 17 244       | 437 886            | 165 643      | 272 243        | 215 768       | 222 118      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 505         | 16 680        | 18 287       | 22 419             | 25 811       | 21 060         | 19 442        | 26 326       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 57.1           | 54.9          | 58.4         | 57.2               | 60.4         | 55.2           | 53.4          | 60.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 714         | 21 363        | 24 213       | 30 732             | 33 154       | 29 163         | 27 229        | 33 267       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 30 451         | 11 623        | 18 828       | 455 991            | 168 187      | 287 804        | 231 416       | 224 575      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 815          | 9 540         | 10 017       | 12 212             | 12 972       | 11 880         | 11 377        | 13 326       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 37.1           | 35.5          | 38.0         | 40.4               | 40.6         | 40.3           | 39.0          | 41.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 318         | 16 221        | 16 389       | 20 146             | 21 116       | 19 549         | 19 234        | 20 990       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 408         | 11 031        | 13 253       | 15 479             | 17 628       | 14 180         | 13 110        | 17 918       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 551         | 11 073        | 13 473       | 15 618             | 17 713       | 14 340         | 13 246        | 18 039       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 828          | 7 740         | 5 280        | 5 935              | 7 784        | 5 399          | 5 909         | 5 985        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 076         | 28 237        | 32 617       | 38 303             | 42 968       | 35 850         | 32 677        | 43 443       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 890         | 27 713        | 34 747       | 37 667             | 42 566       | 35 052         | 31 548        | 43 603       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 975         | 25 534        | 32 427       | 34 759             | 39 633       | 32 034         | 28 876        | 40 239       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 736         | 31 663        | 36 489       | 43 375             | 48 109       | 40 898         | 39 064        | 47 017       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 177         | 33 703        | 39 446       | 44 958             | 49 764       | 42 160         | 40 520        | 48 767       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 559         | 27 782        | 35 689       | 39 082             | 42 609       | 36 853         | 35 503        | 42 152       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 181         | 15 976        | 18 374       | 19 269             | 21 111       | 18 464         | 16 907        | 23 651       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 305         | 12 829        | 13 790       | 15 556             | 17 044       | 14 844         | 12 951        | 19 869       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 817          | 5 000—        | 8 152        | 10 100             | 11 001       | 9 252          | 8 129         | 12 873       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 319         | 12 748        | 13 762       | 16 924             | 18 257       | 16 459         | 12 128        | 23 482       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 546         | 20 448        | 22 404       | 27 156             | 31 800       | 25 010         | 22 592        | 32 567       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 669         | 36 519        | 40 214       | 46 181             | 49 922       | 44 180         | 42 298        | 49 789       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 497         | 37 800        | 41 399       | 48 635             | 51 830       | 46 459         | 45 294        | 51 265       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 12 143         | 10 994        | 13 208       | 19 068             | 21 603       | 17 773         | 16 948        | 21 629       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 571         | 16 456        | 18 391       | 23 829             | 27 054       | 22 198         | 20 950        | 27 915       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 108         | 15 426        | 16 487       | 21 417             | 24 223       | 20 261         | 18 600        | 25 333       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 334          | 9 466         | 9 245        | 12 634             | 13 259       | 12 303         | 11 363        | 14 604       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 000         | 9 196         | 10 686       | 16 120             | 18 502       | 14 909         | 14 271        | 18 213       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 472          | 8 741         | 10 129       | 14 794             | 16 879       | 13 684         | 12 932        | 16 693       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 143          | 7 052         | 7 220        | 9 554              | 10 620       | 9 079          | 8 185         | 11 221       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 30 931         | 12 087        | 18 844       | 501 161            | 185 348      | 315 813        | 255 098       | 246 063      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 24 289         | 9 010         | 15 279       | 415 520            | 157 829      | 257 691        | 204 902       | 210 618      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 354         | 29 377        | 34 109       | 39 363             | 45 124       | 35 834         | 33 798        | 44 776       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 23 637         | 8 853         | 14 784       | 405 050            | 153 780      | 251 270        | 200 199       | 204 851      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 201         | 28 480        | 32 830       | 37 795             | 43 084       | 34 559         | 32 659        | 42 815       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 605          | 864           | 1 741        | 56 380             | 23 235       | 33 145         | 23 677        | 32 703       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 057         | 14 408        | 19 868       | 18 169             | 20 962       | 16 210         | 15 946        | 19 778       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 158            | 47            | 111          | 5 100              | 2 301        | 2 799          | 2 230         | 2 870        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 8 311          | 2 235         | 10 883       | 4 432              | 4 095        | 4 709          | 4 258         | 4 568        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 9 534          | 3 419         | 6 115        | 214 879            | 88 456       | 126 423        | 90 540        | 124 339      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 478          | 3 990         | 6 309        | 6 287              | 7 016        | 5 777          | 5 721         | 6 699        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 982          | 4 288         | 5 694        | 117 874            | 39 978       | 77 896         | 63 668        | 54 206       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 747          | 7 886         | 7 642        | 8 271              | 8 761        | 8 019          | 7 819         | 8 801        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 897          | 756           | 1 141        | 27 351             | 8 006        | 19 345         | 19 750        | 7 601        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 824          | 2 791         | 2 845        | 3 596              | 3 989        | 3 434          | 3 448         | 3 983        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 351          | 2 397         | 2 954        | 70 026             | 22 574       | 47 452         | 35 141        | 34 885       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 5 319          | 4 558         | 5 936        | 8 940              | 9 921        | 8 474          | 8 041         | 9 846        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 806          | 1 061         | 1 745        | 50 255             | 18 041       | 32 214         | 25 257        | 24 998       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 293          | 2 710         | 3 647        | 3 871              | 4 116        | 3 734          | 3 607         | 4 138        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                                                                                         | Kenosha, WI |               |              | Killeen, TX |               |              | Kingsport, TN--VA |                 |                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                                                        |             |               |              |             |               |              | State parts       |                 |                |
|                                                                                                                                        | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                                                                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Households -----                                                                                                                       | 35 074      | 30 008        | 5 066        | 42 278      | 23 308        | 18 970       | 35 365            | 33 587          | 1 778          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                                                                                                | 1 258       | 1 147         | 111          | 1 795       | 1 188         | 607          | 3 019             | 2 798           | 221            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                                                                                               | 3 367       | 3 144         | 223          | 2 731       | 1 872         | 859          | 4 138             | 3 848           | 290            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                                                                                             | 3 165       | 2 790         | 375          | 5 924       | 3 225         | 2 699        | 3 297             | 3 149           | 148            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                                                                                             | 6 868       | 5 976         | 892          | 12 888      | 6 782         | 6 106        | 6 954             | 6 650           | 304            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                                                                                             | 6 359       | 5 529         | 830          | 8 327       | 4 537         | 3 790        | 5 398             | 5 147           | 251            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                                                                                             | 6 991       | 5 997         | 994          | 6 280       | 3 622         | 2 658        | 6 180             | 5 862           | 318            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                                                                                             | 5 229       | 4 109         | 1 120        | 3 513       | 1 711         | 1 802        | 4 458             | 4 259           | 199            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                                                                                             | 1 238       | 914           | 324          | 527         | 233           | 294          | 1 155             | 1 222           | 33             |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                                                                                                | 599         | 402           | 197          | 293         | 138           | 155          | 766               | 752             | 14             |
| Median (dollars) -----                                                                                                                 | 28 927      | 27 770        | 37 090       | 22 900      | 22 468        | 23 399       | 25 490            | 25 666          | 21 939         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                                                                                                   | 34 135      | 32 462        | 44 049       | 27 015      | 26 074        | 28 172       | 31 636            | 31 894          | 26 755         |
| Families -----                                                                                                                         | 24 844      | 20 967        | 3 877        | 34 117      | 17 643        | 16 474       | 26 288            | 24 997          | 1 291          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                                                                                                | 580         | 539           | 41           | 1 260       | 833           | 427          | 1 284             | 1 229           | 55             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                                                                                               | 1 410       | 1 321         | 89           | 1 645       | 1 047         | 598          | 1 898             | 1 726           | 172            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                                                                                             | 1 600       | 1 414         | 186          | 4 462       | 2 115         | 2 347        | 2 022             | 1 929           | 93             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                                                                                             | 4 479       | 3 895         | 584          | 10 613      | 5 132         | 5 481        | 5 204             | 4 966           | 238            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                                                                                             | 4 643       | 4 041         | 602          | 6 914       | 3 692         | 3 222        | 4 316             | 4 093           | 223            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                                                                                             | 5 855       | 4 983         | 872          | 5 324       | 2 977         | 2 347        | 5 585             | 5 297           | 288            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                                                                                             | 4 624       | 3 600         | 1 024        | 3 140       | 1 526         | 1 616        | 4 181             | 4 006           | 175            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                                                                                             | 1 121       | 815           | 306          | 487         | 204           | 281          | 1 120             | 1 087           | 33             |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                                                                                                | 532         | 359           | 173          | 272         | 117           | 155          | 678               | 664             | 14             |
| Median (dollars) -----                                                                                                                 | 34 284      | 32 883        | 42 831       | 23 930      | 24 304        | 23 540       | 31 112            | 31 234          | 28 110         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                                                                                                   | 38 649      | 36 714        | 49 114       | 28 216      | 27 676        | 28 793       | 36 404            | 36 651          | 31 628         |
| Married-couple families -----                                                                                                          | 19 574      | 16 134        | 3 440        | 29 171      | 14 654        | 14 517       | 22 029            | 20 996          | 1 033          |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                                                                                               | 1 323       | 1 120         | 203          | 4 729       | 2 330         | 2 399        | 3 138             | 2 936           | 202            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                                                                                             | 3 283       | 2 831         | 452          | 9 270       | 4 345         | 4 925        | 4 270             | 4 100           | 170            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                                                                                             | 3 765       | 3 235         | 530          | 6 346       | 3 384         | 2 962        | 3 748             | 3 564           | 184            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                                                                                             | 5 224       | 4 404         | 820          | 5 046       | 2 830         | 2 216        | 5 120             | 4 854           | 266            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                                                                                             | 4 379       | 3 409         | 970          | 3 063       | 1 471         | 1 592        | 3 998             | 3 830           | 168            |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                                                                                                 | 1 600       | 1 135         | 465          | 717         | 294           | 423          | 1 755             | 1 712           | 43             |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                                                                                           | 4 194       | 3 869         | 325          | 4 046       | 2 476         | 1 570        | 3 450             | 3 211           | 239            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                                                                                                | 382         | 377           | 5            | 947         | 620           | 327          | 753               | 722             | 31             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                                                                                               | 1 062       | 1 005         | 57           | 639         | 408           | 231          | 699               | 643             | 56             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                                                                                             | 630         | 594           | 36           | 774         | 426           | 348          | 383               | 353             | 30             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                                                                                             | 949         | 841           | 108          | 1 023       | 627           | 396          | 759               | 693             | 66             |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                                                                                             | 1 023       | 922           | 101          | 577         | 325           | 252          | 733               | 688             | 45             |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                                                                                                 | 148         | 130           | 18           | 86          | 70            | 16           | 123               | 112             | 11             |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                                                                                             | 32 904      | 27 648        | 5 256        | 53 452      | 21 620        | 31 832       | 30 764            | 29 249          | 1 515          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                                                                                          | 20 941      | 20 479        | 23 880       | 14 631      | 16 811        | 13 221       | 19 720            | 19 863          | 16 798         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                                                                                             | 48.7        | 47.6          | 54.4         | 67.0        | 66.5          | 66.5         | 53.7              | 54.2            | 43.3           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                                                                                          | 29 155      | 28 563        | 31 632       | 16 603      | 18 966        | 14 949       | 28 906            | 28 983          | 26 858         |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                                                                                           | 33 231      | 28 464        | 4 767        | 33 002      | 17 854        | 15 148       | 30 584            | 29 064          | 1 520          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                                                                                          | 9 738       | 9 527         | 11 309       | 8 650       | 9 164         | 8 038        | 7 713             | 7 765           | 6 884          |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                                                                                             | 29.9        | 29.2          | 34.2         | 36.9        | 38.0          | 35.5         | 29.7              | 29.9            | 24.3           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                                                                                          | 18 637      | 18 111        | 21 288       | 14 081      | 14 231        | 13 905       | 17 174            | 17 192          | 16 806         |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                                                                                                      | 12 842      | 12 284        | 16 042       | 9 414       | 9 582         | 9 270        | 12 913            | 12 986          | 11 462         |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                                                                                                  | 13 067      | 12 521        | 16 129       | 9 320       | 9 613         | 9 008        | 12 997            | 13 072          | 11 521         |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                                                                                              | 4 461       | 4 522         | 2 885        | 10 160      | 3 714         | 10 304       | 4 398             | 4 455           | 2 707          |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                      |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Family type and presence of own children:                                                                                              |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Families (dollars) -----                                                                                                               | 34 284      | 32 883        | 42 831       | 23 930      | 24 304        | 23 540       | 31 112            | 31 234          | 28 110         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----                                                                                       | 33 235      | 31 756        | 43 049       | 22 055      | 22 095        | 22 025       | 31 240            | 31 162          | 33 214         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----                                                                                        | 30 411      | 29 277        | 40 333       | 19 537      | 19 626        | 19 473       | 26 722            | 26 573          | 32 031         |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                                                                                                | 39 269      | 38 094        | 45 000       | 25 759      | 26 579        | 24 826       | 34 553            | 34 662          | 32 325         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----                                                                                       | 40 421      | 39 426        | 45 641       | 24 374      | 25 599        | 23 372       | 35 960            | 35 901          | 36 646         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----                                                                                        | 35 047      | 34 244        | 42 000       | 19 566      | 19 892        | 19 320       | 28 533            | 28 595          | 26 563         |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----                                                                                 | 15 223      | 14 625        | 21 583       | 12 412      | 12 067        | 12 970       | 13 553            | 13 336          | 15 347         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----                                                                                       | 10 458      | 10 042        | 17 083       | 10 750      | 10 051        | 11 638       | 7 352             | 7 103           | 13 750         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----                                                                                        | 7 385       | 6 899         | 18 036       | 9 420       | 7 634         | 10 873       | 5 350             | 5 161           | 7 237          |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                                                                                             |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                                                                                             | 17 512      | 17 401        | 18 111       | 10 556      | 10 477        | 10 757       | 13 538            | 13 754          | 10 865         |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                                                                                               | 25 333      | 24 875        | 30 189       | 17 660      | 17 296        | 17 977       | 26 831            | 26 742          | 28 542         |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                                                                                                      | 43 597      | 42 246        | 50 608       | 29 002      | 29 089        | 28 897       | 40 093            | 40 097          | 40 027         |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                                                                                                | 45 061      | 43 584        | 51 461       | 28 980      | 29 262        | 28 634       | 41 633            | 41 661          | 41 179         |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                                                                                                   | 17 282      | 16 616        | 20 465       | 18 125      | 17 543        | 19 760       | 11 873            | 12 148          | 7 432          |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                                                                                                       | 23 384      | 23 079        | 25 625       | 20 120      | 19 321        | 21 719       | 18 687            | 19 323          | 9 900          |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                                                                                           | 20 413      | 19 969        | 22 600       | 18 925      | 18 236        | 20 894       | 18 143            | 18 805          | 10 781         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                                                                                                      | 13 875      | 13 497        | 17 946       | 17 500      | 10 417        | 23 500       | 13 517            | 14 549          | 8 656          |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                                                                                                     | 12 959      | 12 547        | 18 220       | 14 215      | 13 618        | 15 506       | 9 296             | 9 470           | 6 486          |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                                                                                           | 12 035      | 11 772        | 16 316       | 12 529      | 12 431        | 12 936       | 8 983             | 9 129           | 6 478          |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                                                                                                      | 9 660       | 9 459         | 11 034       | 11 085      | 11 852        | 7 840        | 7 186             | 7 220           | 6 515          |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                                                                                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Households -----                                                                                                                       | 35 074      | 30 008        | 5 066        | 42 278      | 23 308        | 18 970       | 35 365            | 33 587          | 1 778          |
| With earnings -----                                                                                                                    | 27 428      | 23 148        | 4 280        | 39 012      | 21 175        | 17 837       | 25 979            | 24 815          | 1 164          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                                                                                          | 34 503      | 32 700        | 44 252       | 25 363      | 24 704        | 26 147       | 34 052            | 34 354          | 27 622         |
| With wage or salary income -----                                                                                                       | 27 024      | 22 818        | 4 206        | 38 361      | 20 812        | 17 549       | 25 236            | 24 101          | 1 135          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                                                                                             | 33 926      | 32 067        | 44 011       | 24 820      | 24 314        | 25 421       | 33 214            | 33 547          | 26 145         |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                                                                                              | 2 679       | 2 114         | 565          | 3 013       | 1 584         | 1 429        | 2 772             | 2 653           | 119            |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----                                                                                    | 10 947      | 11 853        | 7 556        | 12 033      | 10 502        | 13 729       | 16 298            | 16 285          | 16 608         |
| With farm self-employment income -----                                                                                                 | 118         | 85            | 33           | 205         | 76            | 129          | 328               | 321             | 33             |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----                                                                                       | 1 685       | 2 098         | 621          | 5 321       | 5 946         | 4 953        | 3 032             | 1 998           | 15 191         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----                                                                                    | 16 434      | 13 758        | 2 676        | 10 994      | 5 785         | 5 209        | 13 919            | 13 253          | 666            |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----                                                                          | 4 384       | 4 535         | 3 604        | 2 467       | 2 301         | 2 652        | 4 979             | 4 852           | 7 498          |
| With Social Security income -----                                                                                                      | 10 393      | 9 063         | 1 330        | 3 869       | 2 366         | 1 503        | 11 548            | 10 793          | 7 555          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                                                                                            | 8 458       | 8 429         | 8 655        | 5 411       | 5 398         | 5 430        | 7 905             | 7 920           | 7 690          |
| With public assistance income -----                                                                                                    | 3 235       | 2 992         | 243          | 1 797       | 1 024         | 773          | 2 861             | 2 663           | 198            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                                                                                          | 4 607       | 4 606         | 4 624        | 2 558       | 2 602         | 2 499        | 2 922             | 2 887           | 3 387          |
| With retirement income -----                                                                                                           | 7 076       | 6 129         | 947          | 6 372       | 3 659         | 2 713        | 5 982             | 5 575           | 407            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                                                                                                 | 7 625       | 7 349         | 9 408        | 11 147      | 10 841        | 11 561       | 9 111             | 9 172           | 8 278          |
| With other income -----                                                                                                                | 5 277       | 4 611         | 666          | 6 628       | 3 544         | 3 084        | 3 293             | 3 129           | 164            |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                                                                                                      | 4 190       | 4 239         | 3 846        | 4 373       | 4 574         | 4 143        | 3 248             | 3 234           | 3 531          |
| SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| TIPSII [UPF] GP21C CENSUS90 71583900 10/22/93 10:15 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P21CTIPSDA00. 10/19/93 23:16:34 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 2111 |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| TSF:CENSUS90*92. 10/19/93 23:20:17 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 10/19/93 23:20:17 META:CENSUS90*P21CTABLES00. 10/20/93 03:06:41                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Kingsport, TN--VA—Con. |              | Kissimmee, FL |               |              | Knoxville, TN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 15 611                 | 19 754       | 20 654        | 11 371        | 9 283        | 123 734       | 69 973        | 53 761       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 634                  | 1 385        | 886           | 509           | 377          | 10 560        | 8 209         | 2 351        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 148                  | 1 990        | 1 527         | 756           | 771          | 14 483        | 10 264        | 4 219        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 636                  | 1 661        | 2 368         | 1 157         | 1 211        | 13 314        | 8 987         | 4 327        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 969                  | 3 985        | 4 724         | 2 568         | 2 156        | 23 235        | 14 250        | 8 985        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 045                  | 3 353        | 4 026         | 2 265         | 1 761        | 19 024        | 10 530        | 8 494        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 370                  | 3 810        | 4 219         | 2 404         | 1 815        | 18 893        | 9 157         | 9 736        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 654                  | 2 804        | 2 307         | 1 357         | 950          | 15 578        | 5 592         | 9 986        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 551                    | 551          | 424           | 259           | 165          | 4 658         | 1 399         | 3 259        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 527                    | 215          | 173           | 96            | 77           | 3 989         | 1 585         | 2 404        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 750                 | 27 319       | 26 696        | 27 591        | 25 591       | 25 123        | 19 923        | 33 022       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 105                 | 31 265       | 30 322        | 31 173        | 29 279       | 33 535        | 27 960        | 40 790       |
| Families -----                                                | 10 661                 | 15 627       | 14 881        | 7 899         | 6 982        | 81 525        | 41 229        | 40 296       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 757                    | 527          | 448           | 313           | 135          | 3 928         | 2 894         | 1 034        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 867                    | 1 031        | 646           | 326           | 320          | 5 285         | 3 645         | 1 640        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 889                    | 1 133        | 1 419         | 696           | 723          | 6 957         | 4 562         | 2 395        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 080                  | 3 124        | 3 273         | 1 622         | 1 651        | 14 673        | 8 556         | 6 117        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 470                  | 2 846        | 3 191         | 1 649         | 1 542        | 13 564        | 7 095         | 6 469        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 042                  | 3 543        | 3 476         | 1 879         | 1 597        | 15 724        | 7 287         | 8 437        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 481                  | 2 700        | 1 930         | 1 116         | 814          | 13 642        | 4 647         | 8 995        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 586                    | 534          | 340           | 209           | 131          | 4 268         | 1 203         | 3 065        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 489                    | 189          | 158           | 89            | 69           | 3 484         | 1 340         | 2 144        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 279                 | 31 651       | 30 228        | 30 896        | 29 164       | 32 007        | 26 131        | 39 124       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 325                 | 35 093       | 33 106        | 33 949        | 32 152       | 40 255        | 34 702        | 45 936       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 8 523                  | 13 506       | 11 917        | 5 983         | 5 934        | 63 827        | 29 976        | 33 851       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 314                  | 1 824        | 1 459         | 628           | 831          | 8 263         | 5 338         | 2 925        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 660                  | 2 610        | 2 496         | 1 140         | 1 356        | 10 625        | 6 031         | 4 594        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 246                  | 2 502        | 2 668         | 1 291         | 1 377        | 10 802        | 5 589         | 5 213        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 815                  | 3 305        | 3 079         | 1 612         | 1 467        | 13 813        | 6 306         | 7 507        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 1 430                  | 2 568        | 1 747         | 1 025         | 722          | 12 900        | 4 252         | 8 648        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 058                  | 697          | 468           | 287           | 181          | 7 424         | 2 460         | 4 964        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 1 797                  | 1 653        | 2 113         | 1 418         | 695          | 14 740        | 9 563         | 5 177        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 501                    | 252          | 235           | 201           | 34           | 2 817         | 2 145         | 672          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 387                    | 312          | 198           | 110           | 88           | 2 190         | 1 597         | 593          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 212                    | 171          | 437           | 284           | 153          | 2 085         | 1 439         | 646          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 332                    | 427          | 549           | 340           | 209          | 3 407         | 2 129         | 1 278        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 313                    | 420          | 596           | 444           | 152          | 3 484         | 1 877         | 1 607        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 52                     | 71           | 98            | 39            | 59           | 757           | 376           | 381          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 12 222                 | 18 542       | 19 608        | 10 912        | 8 696        | 108 197       | 58 377        | 49 820       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 540                 | 19 814       | 17 132        | 17 210        | 17 005       | 17 415        | 13 940        | 23 061       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.9                   | 55.5         | 54.0          | 57.5          | 49.6         | 51.5          | 44.8          | 59.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 774                 | 28 531       | 21 365        | 21 063        | 21 667       | 27 192        | 22 691        | 32 042       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 13 802                 | 16 782       | 19 217        | 10 477        | 8 740        | 114 894       | 65 928        | 48 966       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 344                  | 8 062        | 10 930        | 11 475        | 10 239       | 9 046         | 8 028         | 10 523       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 25.9                   | 32.8         | 38.6          | 42.7          | 33.6         | 32.9          | 29.6          | 37.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 906                 | 16 855       | 16 104        | 16 548        | 15 548       | 17 283        | 16 426        | 18 633       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 825                 | 12 256       | 11 431        | 11 931        | 10 841       | 13 833        | 12 108        | 15 889       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 005                 | 12 282       | 11 474        | 11 993        | 10 863       | 14 237        | 12 672        | 15 994       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 455                  | 4 153        | 7 271         | 6 309         | 8 559        | 4 470         | 4 238         | 6 188        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 279                 | 31 651       | 30 228        | 30 896        | 29 164       | 32 007        | 26 131        | 39 124       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 28 342                 | 32 670       | 30 626        | 30 104        | 31 114       | 31 703        | 23 990        | 40 622       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 923                 | 28 528       | 27 138        | 25 331        | 30 142       | 29 820        | 23 123        | 37 380       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 261                 | 34 138       | 32 147        | 34 279        | 30 615       | 36 980        | 31 234        | 43 182       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 712                 | 36 082       | 34 068        | 34 978        | 32 937       | 39 172        | 31 493        | 45 534       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 786                 | 29 407       | 30 362        | 29 802        | 30 827       | 33 309        | 28 810        | 39 153       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 10 239                 | 16 535       | 17 343        | 17 298        | 17 417       | 15 742        | 13 533        | 20 270       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 6 032                  | 9 746        | 14 479        | 14 413        | 14 555       | 11 173        | 8 512         | 16 710       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--                | 5 852        | 13 525        | 12 500        | 14 338       | 5 235         | 5 000--       | 7 429        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 311                 | 12 877       | 17 204        | 16 844        | 17 328       | 14 035        | 11 608        | 18 035       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 285                 | 27 293       | 20 387        | 19 462        | 21 007       | 23 700        | 19 987        | 30 433       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 40 219                 | 40 037       | 36 464        | 36 493        | 36 420       | 40 704        | 35 474        | 46 089       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 046                 | 41 085       | 37 340        | 37 635        | 36 921       | 43 090        | 37 280        | 48 358       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 11 893                 | 11 846       | 16 976        | 19 546        | 13 884       | 13 711        | 12 148        | 17 323       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 108                 | 19 162       | 20 833        | 21 667        | 18 108       | 17 585        | 15 089        | 24 071       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 485                 | 18 717       | 15 954        | 16 832        | 13 292       | 16 248        | 13 548        | 22 702       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 875                 | 14 292       | 10 300        | 8 467         | 10 667       | 10 046        | 9 576         | 11 051       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 888                 | 8 368        | 14 666        | 17 037        | 12 707       | 11 600        | 10 705        | 13 875       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 700                  | 8 146        | 12 720        | 14 171        | 11 942       | 10 865        | 10 054        | 12 554       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 951                  | 6 345        | 10 306        | 9 047         | 10 719       | 8 051         | 7 916         | 8 376        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 15 611                 | 19 754       | 20 654        | 11 371        | 9 283        | 123 734       | 69 973        | 53 761       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 10 612                 | 15 367       | 16 953        | 9 966         | 6 987        | 97 305        | 52 200        | 45 105       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 198                 | 33 262       | 30 167        | 30 860        | 29 179       | 34 332        | 28 624        | 40 938       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 10 217                 | 15 019       | 16 605        | 9 842         | 6 763        | 94 359        | 50 622        | 43 737       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 022                 | 32 665       | 29 191        | 29 772        | 28 345       | 32 733        | 27 151        | 39 194       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 295                  | 1 477        | 1 527         | 844           | 683          | 12 769        | 6 173         | 6 596        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 725                 | 13 294       | 16 638        | 15 790        | 17 684       | 19 497        | 19 198        | 19 777       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 119                    | 302          | 129           | 99            | 30           | 934           | 380           | 554          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 096                  | 3 007        | 10 076        | 12 139        | 3 269        | 3 206         | 3 130         | 3 258        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 6 367                  | 7 552        | 6 164         | 3 086         | 3 078        | 48 510        | 24 280        | 24 230       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 310                  | 3 856        | 5 611         | 4 567         | 6 657        | 6 390         | 7 313         | 5 465        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 5 823                  | 5 725        | 5 462         | 2 056         | 3 406        | 34 198        | 21 465        | 12 733       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 097                  | 7 710        | 7 898         | 7 666         | 8 038        | 7 626         | 7 339         | 8 109        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 626                  | 1 235        | 926           | 527           | 399          | 9 341         | 6 781         | 2 560        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 961                  | 2 871        | 3 588         | 3 524         | 3 673        | 2 993         | 2 911         | 3 210        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 032                  | 2 950        | 3 356         | 1 344         | 2 012        | 19 014        | 10 665        | 8 349        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 217                 | 7 975        | 7 937         | 8 350         | 7 661        | 8 509         | 7 725         | 9 510        |
| With other income -----                                       | 1 468                  | 1 825        | 1 834         | 968           | 866          | 12 588        | 6 881         | 5 707        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 108                  | 3 362        | 3 907         | 4 120         | 3 670        | 3 829         | 3 645         | 4 050        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Kokomo, IN |               |              | La Crosse, WI-MN |                 |                 |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |            |               |              | State parts      |                 |                 |               |              |
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 23 026     | 18 659        | 4 367        | 30 535           | 1 815           | 28 720          | 20 003        | 10 532       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 700      | 1 586         | 114          | 1 076            | 58              | 1 018           | 835           | 241          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 506      | 2 273         | 233          | 4 140            | 174             | 3 966           | 3 329         | 811          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 993      | 1 740         | 253          | 3 582            | 160             | 3 422           | 2 649         | 933          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 907      | 3 321         | 586          | 6 162            | 271             | 5 891           | 4 321         | 1 841        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 900      | 3 148         | 752          | 5 475            | 295             | 5 180           | 3 499         | 1 976        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 401      | 3 430         | 971          | 5 727            | 494             | 5 233           | 3 113         | 2 614        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 267      | 2 335         | 932          | 3 207            | 250             | 2 957           | 1 623         | 1 584        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 995        | 623           | 372          | 717              | 67              | 650             | 356           | 361          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 357        | 203           | 154          | 449              | 46              | 403             | 278           | 171          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 733     | 26 272        | 38 872       | 25 512           | 33 027          | 25 112          | 21 947        | 32 142       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 766     | 30 200        | 43 730       | 29 939           | 35 566          | 29 583          | 27 063        | 35 400       |
| Families -----                                                | 15 835     | 12 335        | 3 500        | 18 863           | 1 346           | 17 517          | 7 916         | 7 916        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 916        | 852           | 64           | 320              | 13              | 307             | 214           | 106          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 997        | 909           | 88           | 1 145            | 52              | 1 093           | 876           | 269          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 929        | 783           | 146          | 1 450            | 49              | 1 401           | 992           | 458          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 528      | 2 069         | 459          | 3 432            | 182             | 3 250           | 2 225         | 1 207        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 810      | 2 214         | 596          | 3 747            | 263             | 3 484           | 2 201         | 1 546        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 427      | 2 684         | 743          | 4 836            | 457             | 4 379           | 2 476         | 2 360        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 965      | 2 079         | 886          | 2 882            | 223             | 2 659           | 1 410         | 1 472        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 934        | 570           | 364          | 681              | 67              | 614             | 333           | 348          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 329        | 175           | 154          | 370              | 40              | 330             | 220           | 150          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 046     | 32 084        | 41 765       | 33 116           | 38 271          | 32 615          | 30 067        | 36 788       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 013     | 35 151        | 48 097       | 36 790           | 41 580          | 36 422          | 34 418        | 40 070       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 299     | 9 244         | 3 055        | 15 366           | 1 185           | 14 181          | 8 604         | 6 762        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 263      | 1 062         | 201          | 1 437            | 71              | 1 366           | 989           | 448          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 922      | 1 563         | 359          | 2 509            | 140             | 2 369           | 1 619         | 890          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 301      | 1 767         | 534          | 3 176            | 213             | 2 963           | 1 877         | 1 299        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 851      | 2 213         | 638          | 4 460            | 437             | 4 023           | 2 259         | 2 201        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 730      | 1 905         | 825          | 2 763            | 217             | 2 546           | 1 332         | 1 431        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 232      | 734           | 498          | 1 021            | 107             | 914             | 528           | 493          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 840      | 2 522         | 318          | 2 713            | 112             | 2 601           | 1 885         | 828          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 713        | 692           | 21           | 150              | 5               | 145             | 102           | 48           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 459        | 430           | 29           | 644              | 24              | 620             | 502           | 142          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 296        | 249           | 47           | 528              | 8               | 520             | 361           | 167          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 442        | 366           | 76           | 702              | 26              | 676             | 465           | 237          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 792        | 679           | 113          | 626              | 49              | 577             | 397           | 229          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 138        | 106           | 32           | 63               | —               | 63              | 58            | 5            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 19 124     | 14 758        | 4 366        | 28 150           | 1 677           | 26 473          | 18 269        | 9 881        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 137     | 19 851        | 26 711       | 17 430           | 22 931          | 17 040          | 14 258        | 23 083       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.2       | 51.6          | 58.5         | 48.9             | 58.3            | 48.3            | 42.3          | 61.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 32 185     | 31 334        | 36 950       | 25 843           | 28 800          | 25 615          | 23 909        | 28 211       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 20 401     | 16 364        | 4 037        | 30 762           | 1 707           | 29 055          | 21 032        | 9 730        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 491      | 9 341         | 10 238       | 8 124            | 10 104          | 7 994           | 7 291         | 10 095       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.3       | 32.4          | 37.2         | 28.6             | 33.6            | 28.3            | 24.5          | 37.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 112     | 18 922        | 25 927       | 15 654           | 16 657          | 15 571          | 15 400        | 15 983       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 380     | 12 619        | 16 269       | 11 762           | 13 609          | 11 644          | 10 898        | 13 339       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 490     | 12 731        | 16 351       | 12 225           | 13 797          | 12 121          | 11 539        | 13 384       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 415      | 5 400         | 5 530        | 3 882            | 4 413           | 3 870           | 3 700         | 7 450        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 046     | 32 084        | 41 765       | 33 116           | 38 271          | 32 615          | 30 067        | 36 788       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 247     | 30 081        | 40 750       | 34 413           | 37 813          | 33 964          | 30 340        | 37 540       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 486     | 25 352        | 35 561       | 30 217           | 37 072          | 29 489          | 25 635        | 35 742       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 646     | 36 081        | 43 468       | 36 441           | 40 062          | 36 100          | 33 995        | 39 232       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 452     | 36 880        | 42 526       | 39 399           | 40 882          | 39 169          | 37 095        | 40 939       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 311     | 30 884        | 32 188       | 34 410           | 38 393          | 33 827          | 29 769        | 37 298       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 277     | 13 167        | 22 941       | 15 440           | 23 542          | 15 212          | 14 642        | 16 717       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 919      | 7 968         | 18 750       | 12 159           | 22 917          | 12 015          | 10 920        | 15 775       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—     | 5 000—        | 35 250       | 8 091            | 13 750          | 8 044           | 7 484         | 10 859       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 942     | 15 828        | 21 152       | 17 447           | 19 342          | 17 259          | 16 976        | 18 644       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 791     | 25 867        | 38 429       | 23 763           | 26 324          | 23 582          | 23 155        | 24 857       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 683     | 40 326        | 52 402       | 39 576           | 41 758          | 39 263          | 37 754        | 41 161       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 188     | 42 042        | 54 042       | 40 533           | 42 639          | 40 229          | 38 677        | 42 031       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 534     | 14 888        | 23 287       | 14 328           | 12 165          | 14 432          | 13 641        | 16 847       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 090     | 21 280        | 34 402       | 18 462           | 18 500          | 18 459          | 16 371        | 24 516       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 686     | 20 956        | 33 587       | 16 659           | 16 696          | 16 656          | 15 092        | 21 641       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 681     | 11 537        | 18 636       | 11 315           | 14 219          | 11 021          | 10 907        | 12 813       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 457     | 12 179        | 15 833       | 12 093           | 10 096          | 12 195          | 12 034        | 12 284       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 919     | 11 699        | 13 450       | 10 936           | 10 160          | 10 984          | 10 737        | 11 496       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 697      | 8 639         | 9 357        | 8 464            | 8 806           | 8 449           | 8 394         | 8 770        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 23 026     | 18 659        | 4 367        | 30 535           | 1 815           | 28 720          | 20 003        | 10 532       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 17 924     | 14 252        | 3 672        | 24 219           | 1 501           | 22 718          | 15 104        | 9 115        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 235     | 31 782        | 43 755       | 30 197           | 36 801          | 29 761          | 27 007        | 35 483       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 499     | 13 898        | 3 601        | 23 828           | 1 463           | 22 365          | 14 855        | 8 973        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 530     | 31 253        | 42 317       | 29 257           | 35 747          | 28 832          | 26 207        | 34 306       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 920      | 1 475         | 445          | 2 812            | 160             | 2 652           | 1 697         | 1 115        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 559     | 12 208        | 18 039       | 11 754           | 17 505          | 11 407          | 10 499        | 13 664       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 184        | 109           | 75           | 284              | 25              | 259             | 180           | 104          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 661      | 5 494         | 3 451        | 4 078            | 5 578           | 3 933           | 4 400         | 3 519        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 9 276      | 7 035         | 2 241        | 15 368           | 939             | 14 429          | 9 983         | 5 385        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 3 864      | 3 524         | 4 930        | 3 985            | 3 217           | 4 035           | 4 571         | 2 899        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 382      | 5 376         | 1 006        | 8 477            | 490             | 7 987           | 6 327         | 2 150        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 076      | 7 947         | 8 766        | 8 238            | 7 677           | 8 272           | 8 130         | 8 556        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 573      | 1 501         | 72           | 2 061            | 41              | 2 020           | 1 706         | 355          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 119      | 3 102         | 3 477        | 4 661            | 3 473           | 4 686           | 4 799         | 4 001        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 994      | 4 092         | 902          | 4 598            | 223             | 4 375           | 3 293         | 1 305        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 090      | 7 821         | 9 313        | 6 588            | 6 667           | 6 584           | 6 279         | 7 368        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 454      | 1 922         | 532          | 3 540            | 173             | 3 367           | 2 261         | 1 279        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 326      | 3 319         | 3 352        | 3 352            | 5 218           | 3 256           | 3 317         | 3 413        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Lafayette, LA |               |              | Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN |               |              | Lake Charles, LA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 48 573        | 36 328        | 12 245       | 34 817                        | 27 169        | 7 648        | 43 627           | 26 790        | 16 837       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 467         | 4 350         | 1 117        | 2 379                         | 1 781         | 598          | 4 760            | 3 603         | 1 157        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 765         | 4 293         | 1 472        | 3 947                         | 3 033         | 914          | 5 334            | 3 667         | 1 667        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 235         | 3 950         | 1 285        | 3 873                         | 2 896         | 977          | 4 658            | 2 997         | 1 661        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 754         | 6 482         | 2 272        | 7 206                         | 5 480         | 1 726        | 7 833            | 4 844         | 2 989        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 079         | 4 980         | 2 099        | 5 506                         | 4 385         | 1 121        | 6 204            | 3 656         | 2 548        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 374         | 5 216         | 2 158        | 5 754                         | 4 686         | 1 068        | 7 208            | 3 909         | 3 299        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 490         | 4 222         | 1 268        | 3 987                         | 3 105         | 882          | 5 074            | 2 583         | 2 491        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 669         | 1 329         | 340          | 1 129                         | 926           | 203          | 1 377            | 776           | 601          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 740         | 1 506         | 234          | 1 036                         | 877           | 159          | 1 179            | 755           | 424          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 831        | 23 430        | 24 893       | 25 006                        | 25 799        | 22 130       | 23 967           | 21 225        | 28 646       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 443        | 33 387        | 29 643       | 32 367                        | 33 204        | 29 396       | 31 572           | 29 769        | 34 441       |
| Families -----                                                | 32 952        | 23 577        | 9 375        | 20 316                        | 14 856        | 5 460        | 31 802           | 18 386        | 13 416       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 587         | 1 970         | 617          | 801                           | 417           | 384          | 2 550            | 1 975         | 575          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 704         | 1 901         | 803          | 991                           | 551           | 440          | 2 718            | 1 724         | 994          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 876         | 1 992         | 884          | 1 413                         | 821           | 592          | 2 832            | 1 746         | 1 086        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 586         | 3 871         | 1 715        | 3 600                         | 2 416         | 1 184        | 5 721            | 3 346         | 2 375        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 120         | 3 423         | 1 697        | 3 517                         | 2 696         | 821          | 4 975            | 2 774         | 2 201        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 062         | 4 145         | 1 917        | 4 613                         | 3 693         | 920          | 6 114            | 3 202         | 2 912        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 905         | 3 719         | 1 186        | 3 424                         | 2 650         | 774          | 4 568            | 2 268         | 2 300        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 491         | 1 166         | 325          | 1 059                         | 857           | 202          | 1 248            | 693           | 555          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 621         | 1 390         | 231          | 898                           | 755           | 143          | 1 076            | 658           | 418          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 176        | 30 957        | 28 373       | 34 512                        | 36 559        | 26 182       | 29 084           | 26 204        | 32 300       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 721        | 40 845        | 33 377       | 41 295                        | 44 290        | 33 146       | 36 110           | 34 566        | 38 227       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 25 101        | 17 650        | 7 451        | 16 837                        | 12 403        | 4 434        | 24 006           | 13 035        | 10 971       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 657         | 2 521         | 1 136        | 1 922                         | 1 018         | 904          | 3 515            | 2 133         | 1 382        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 903         | 2 611         | 1 292        | 2 695                         | 1 777         | 918          | 4 254            | 2 388         | 1 866        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 277         | 2 756         | 1 521        | 2 861                         | 2 198         | 663          | 4 073            | 2 200         | 1 873        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 549         | 3 746         | 1 803        | 4 222                         | 3 365         | 857          | 5 565            | 2 833         | 2 732        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 701         | 3 558         | 1 143        | 3 224                         | 2 477         | 747          | 4 344            | 2 156         | 2 188        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 014         | 2 458         | 556          | 1 913                         | 1 568         | 345          | 2 255            | 1 325         | 930          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 6 452         | 4 942         | 1 510        | 2 403                         | 1 926         | 811          | 6 540            | 4 612         | 1 928        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 676         | 1 282         | 394          | 703                           | 219           | 184          | 1 837            | 1 451         | 386          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 270         | 923           | 347          | 404                           | 334           | 131          | 1 346            | 787           | 459          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 993           | 737           | 256          | 383                           | 243           | 139          | 993              | 723           | 270          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 429         | 1 110         | 319          | 722                           | 509           | 213          | 1 189            | 785           | 404          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 896           | 733           | 163          | 771                           | 638           | 133          | 1 026            | 673           | 353          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 188           | 157           | 31           | 124                           | 113           | 11           | 149              | 93            | 56           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 41 523        | 30 644        | 10 879       | 40 579                        | 27 875        | 12 704       | 37 791           | 21 980        | 15 811       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 507        | 18 173        | 19 356       | 11 402                        | 14 671        | 6 083        | 19 207           | 17 158        | 21 951       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 52.2          | 50.7          | 56.4         | 37.5                          | 42.4          | 26.9         | 49.9             | 46.8          | 54.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 802        | 29 294        | 26 001       | 27 299                        | 28 008        | 25 757       | 30 896           | 28 653        | 32 395       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 39 970        | 29 985        | 9 985        | 37 369                        | 25 995        | 11 374       | 36 426           | 22 697        | 13 729       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 236         | 8 207         | 8 312        | 7 397                         | 9 060         | 4 546        | 7 679            | 7 393         | 8 212        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.2          | 29.2          | 37.2         | 26.5                          | 29.1          | 20.4         | 28.6             | 26.8          | 31.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 661        | 17 288        | 15 215       | 17 295                        | 17 254        | 17 473       | 16 014           | 15 917        | 16 153       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 217        | 12 925        | 10 326       | 11 949                        | 13 357        | 8 699        | 11 657           | 11 475        | 11 921       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 537        | 13 335        | 10 450       | 13 517                        | 14 021        | 11 816       | 11 784           | 11 603        | 12 044       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 2 213         | 2 200         | 2 296        | 3 938                         | 5 200         | 3 341        | 4 998            | 5 930         | 2 667        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 176        | 30 957        | 28 373       | 34 512                        | 36 559        | 26 182       | 29 084           | 26 204        | 32 300       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 073        | 30 716        | 28 844       | 34 587                        | 37 016        | 25 793       | 29 725           | 26 383        | 32 592       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 662        | 29 366        | 27 374       | 30 134                        | 33 683        | 20 733       | 25 699           | 23 128        | 29 776       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 548        | 37 887        | 33 099       | 37 491                        | 39 203        | 29 816       | 35 379           | 34 042        | 36 672       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 020        | 40 376        | 34 387       | 38 769                        | 40 201        | 31 800       | 38 455           | 37 239        | 39 425       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 610        | 37 325        | 28 480       | 30 761                        | 34 012        | 20 946       | 32 620           | 33 966        | 31 558       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 296        | 11 427        | 10 473       | 17 408                        | 19 803        | 12 979       | 10 389           | 9 710         | 12 516       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 942         | 9 309         | 8 057        | 14 355                        | 15 777        | 11 589       | 7 260            | 6 526         | 8 765        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 319         | 5 000--       | 12 591       | 8 463                         | 8 189         | 8 870        | 5 701            | 5 434         | 6 211        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 8 395         | 9 442         | 6 365        | 19 454                        | 20 517        | 15 156       | 10 897           | 8 564         | 14 347       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 907        | 24 194        | 20 749       | 23 851                        | 26 412        | 15 863       | 23 368           | 22 419        | 24 900       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 863        | 39 879        | 37 303       | 39 647                        | 41 603        | 32 511       | 40 721           | 38 435        | 43 228       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 909        | 42 834        | 37 972       | 41 004                        | 43 308        | 33 781       | 43 147           | 41 333        | 44 659       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 13 301        | 13 467        | 12 618       | 15 303                        | 15 381        | 14 825       | 11 950           | 11 545        | 13 082       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 651        | 17 970        | 16 484       | 17 766                        | 17 778        | 17 720       | 16 893           | 16 038        | 19 754       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 885        | 17 260        | 15 114       | 17 689                        | 17 460        | 18 333       | 15 495           | 14 566        | 18 598       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 724         | 8 994         | 8 038        | 15 841                        | 16 379        | 10 625       | 10 829           | 9 963         | 20 938       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 148        | 11 267        | 10 253       | 13 439                        | 13 475        | 13 135       | 9 840            | 9 557         | 10 415       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 635        | 10 985        | 8 806        | 13 148                        | 13 175        | 12 961       | 9 124            | 9 017         | 9 415        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 148         | 7 389         | 6 510        | 10 921                        | 11 686        | 6 587        | 7 267            | 7 160         | 7 533        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 48 573        | 36 328        | 12 245       | 34 817                        | 27 169        | 7 648        | 43 627           | 26 790        | 16 837       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 40 065        | 29 707        | 10 358       | 29 697                        | 22 927        | 6 770        | 33 539           | 19 822        | 13 717       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 473        | 33 264        | 30 203       | 31 379                        | 32 102        | 28 932       | 32 359           | 30 614        | 34 881       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 38 632        | 28 638        | 9 994        | 29 169                        | 22 516        | 6 653        | 32 665           | 19 265        | 13 400       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 654        | 31 227        | 29 013       | 30 071                        | 30 657        | 28 089       | 31 108           | 29 428        | 33 523       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 380         | 3 987         | 1 393        | 3 611                         | 3 029         | 582          | 3 402            | 2 009         | 1 393        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 077        | 23 169        | 15 089       | 14 393                        | 14 361        | 14 559       | 19 950           | 19 517        | 20 576       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 557           | 398           | 159          | 523                           | 436           | 87           | 226              | 146           | 80           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 125         | 3 873         | 11 761       | 5 246                         | 5 098         | 5 988        | 5 716            | 4 778         | 7 428        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 16 290        | 12 566        | 3 724        | 17 617                        | 14 019        | 3 598        | 13 594           | 7 899         | 5 695        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 506         | 8 220         | 5 098        | 4 554                         | 4 950         | 3 012        | 8 503            | 9 726         | 6 806        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 536         | 7 439         | 2 097        | 7 241                         | 6 107         | 1 134        | 11 475           | 7 590         | 3 885        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 042         | 7 184         | 6 538        | 8 290                         | 8 356         | 7 937        | 7 541            | 7 344         | 7 926        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 906         | 2 901         | 1 005        | 1 230                         | 891           | 339          | 4 242            | 3 121         | 1 891        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 101         | 3 218         | 2 760        | 3 703                         | 3 755         | 3 568        | 3 242            | 3 325         | 3 010        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 137         | 4 025         | 1 112        | 4 636                         | 3 981         | 655          | 6 697            | 4 201         | 2 496        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 853        | 11 293        | 9 262        | 8 647                         | 8 758         | 7 969        | 9 042            | 9 033         | 9 056        |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 636         | 3 405         | 1 231        | 3 031                         | 2 186         | 845          | 4 497            | 2 665         | 1 832        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 782         | 3 868         | 3 543        | 3 349                         | 3 419         | 3 171        | 3 484            | 3 671         | 3 213        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Lakeland, FL  |               |               | Lancaster, PA |               |               | Lancaster-Palmdale, CA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>58 442</b> | <b>29 791</b> | <b>28 651</b> | <b>73 503</b> | <b>21 203</b> | <b>52 300</b> | <b>62 197</b>          | <b>54 823</b> | <b>7 374</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 3 428         | 2 067         | 1 361         | 2 549         | 1 426         | 1 123         | 1 809                  | 1 594         | 215           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 5 752         | 3 177         | 2 575         | 5 784         | 2 966         | 2 818         | 4 515                  | 3 795         | 720           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 6 583         | 3 440         | 3 143         | 5 838         | 2 559         | 3 279         | 3 646                  | 3 070         | 576           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 12 374        | 6 547         | 5 827         | 13 350        | 4 844         | 8 506         | 7 534                  | 6 721         | 813           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 10 940        | 5 683         | 5 257         | 12 596        | 3 544         | 9 052         | 8 864                  | 7 839         | 1 025         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 9 805         | 4 590         | 5 215         | 15 666        | 3 492         | 12 174        | 14 396                 | 12 752        | 1 644         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 6 198         | 2 690         | 3 508         | 11 717        | 1 788         | 9 929         | 14 260                 | 12 614        | 1 646         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 753         | 734           | 1 019         | 3 212         | 349           | 2 863         | 4 767                  | 4 250         | 517           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 609         | 863           | 746           | 2 791         | 235           | 2 556         | 2 406                  | 2 188         | 218           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 896        | 24 462        | 27 576        | 32 208        | 22 210        | 36 356        | 39 687                 | 39 998        | 37 097        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 32 640        | 31 364        | 33 967        | 39 177        | 27 293        | 43 995        | 43 682                 | 44 075        | 40 761        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>41 904</b> | <b>19 414</b> | <b>22 490</b> | <b>50 747</b> | <b>12 705</b> | <b>38 042</b> | <b>47 580</b>          | <b>41 920</b> | <b>5 660</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 496         | 757           | 739           | 1 166         | 726           | 440           | 1 113                  | 974           | 139           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 528         | 1 250         | 1 278         | 2 042         | 1 249         | 793           | 2 142                  | 1 882         | 260           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 911         | 1 845         | 2 066         | 2 584         | 1 235         | 1 349         | 2 214                  | 1 892         | 322           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 8 309         | 4 056         | 4 253         | 7 427         | 2 674         | 4 753         | 5 245                  | 4 635         | 610           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 8 724         | 4 191         | 4 533         | 9 182         | 2 327         | 6 855         | 6 664                  | 5 820         | 844           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 8 251         | 3 573         | 4 678         | 12 920        | 2 642         | 10 278        | 11 551                 | 10 153        | 1 398         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 5 680         | 2 325         | 3 355         | 10 105        | 1 421         | 8 684         | 12 504                 | 11 033        | 1 471         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 539         | 636           | 903           | 2 890         | 276           | 2 614         | 4 052                  | 3 630         | 422           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 466         | 781           | 685           | 2 431         | 155           | 2 276         | 2 095                  | 1 901         | 194           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 408        | 29 229        | 31 401        | 37 893        | 27 002        | 41 540        | 42 438                 | 42 616        | 41 188        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 37 458        | 37 204        | 37 677        | 45 006        | 49 873        | 49 873        | 47 116                 | 47 444        | 44 681        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>34 050</b> | <b>15 242</b> | <b>18 808</b> | <b>41 352</b> | <b>8 391</b>  | <b>32 961</b> | <b>38 568</b>          | <b>34 002</b> | <b>4 566</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 4 340         | 1 903         | 2 437         | 2 507         | 1 107         | 1 400         | 2 311                  | 1 971         | 340           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 451         | 3 063         | 3 388         | 5 135         | 1 574         | 3 561         | 3 463                  | 3 028         | 435           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 7 560         | 3 595         | 3 965         | 7 368         | 1 704         | 5 664         | 5 051                  | 4 411         | 640           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 7 478         | 3 168         | 4 310         | 11 594        | 2 280         | 9 314         | 10 060                 | 8 883         | 1 177         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 5 342         | 2 192         | 3 150         | 9 591         | 1 307         | 8 284         | 11 889                 | 10 507        | 1 382         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 2 879         | 1 321         | 1 558         | 5 157         | 419           | 4 738         | 5 794                  | 5 202         | 592           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>6 098</b>  | <b>3 403</b>  | <b>2 695</b>  | <b>7 209</b>  | <b>3 389</b>  | <b>3 820</b>  | <b>6 475</b>           | <b>5 746</b>  | <b>729</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 920           | 516           | 404           | 765           | 532           | 233           | 599                    | 549           | 50            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 993           | 611           | 382           | 1 151         | 320           | 831           | 1 404                  | 1 262         | 142           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 120         | 581           | 539           | 954           | 514           | 440           | 781                    | 647           | 134           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 475         | 822           | 653           | 1 725         | 794           | 931           | 1 255                  | 1 154         | 101           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 1 348         | 736           | 612           | 2 181         | 633           | 1 548         | 1 927                  | 1 661         | 266           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 242           | 137           | 105           | 433           | 85            | 348           | 509                    | 473           | 36            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>51 353</b> | <b>24 446</b> | <b>26 907</b> | <b>69 105</b> | <b>18 871</b> | <b>50 234</b> | <b>60 875</b>          | <b>53 783</b> | <b>7 092</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 010        | 18 522        | 19 419        | 22 127        | 16 203        | 25 244        | 30 118                 | 30 171        | 29 325        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 50.2          | 45.3          | 54.7          | 51.3          | 51.3          | 59.3          | 60.2                   | 60.5          | 57.5          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 25 902        | 24 750        | 26 669        | 29 177        | 22 339        | 31 315        | 36 275                 | 36 237        | 36 650        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>53 421</b> | <b>27 748</b> | <b>25 673</b> | <b>73 165</b> | <b>19 757</b> | <b>53 408</b> | <b>52 696</b>          | <b>46 670</b> | <b>6 026</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 592         | 9 496         | 9 689         | 10 624        | 9 666         | 11 006        | 11 205                 | 11 276        | 10 761        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 32.1          | 28.7          | 35.6          | 33.0          | 34.6          | 32.5          | 33.9                   | 34.3          | 30.8          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 16 311        | 16 507        | 16 126        | 18 521        | 17 188        | 19 186        | 22 317                 | 22 380        | 21 887        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>13 059</b> | <b>13 487</b> | <b>12 668</b> | <b>15 166</b> | <b>10 693</b> | <b>16 963</b> | <b>14 624</b>          | <b>14 741</b> | <b>13 348</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 13 201        | 13 773        | 12 695        | 15 607        | 10 978        | 17 460        | 14 883                 | 15 035        | 13 769        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 6 295         | 6 405         | 5 215         | 6 107         | 5 197         | 6 506         | 4 548                  | 4 515         | 6 832         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 30 408        | 29 229        | 31 401        | 37 893        | 27 002        | 41 540        | 42 438                 | 42 616        | 41 188        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 31 396        | 29 078        | 32 863        | 36 852        | 22 653        | 41 675        | 41 845                 | 41 917        | 40 903        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 427        | 25 752        | 29 959        | 34 037        | 18 376        | 38 263        | 40 528                 | 40 601        | 39 688        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 33 078        | 32 103        | 33 979        | 41 758        | 33 833        | 44 013        | 47 132                 | 47 340        | 45 500        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 36 740        | 35 996        | 37 165        | 42 628        | 32 742        | 45 562        | 47 122                 | 47 175        | 46 779        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 30 873        | 30 550        | 31 202        | 38 638        | 30 241        | 40 661        | 44 194                 | 44 381        | 41 136        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 15 096        | 14 930        | 15 375        | 18 882        | 13 077        | 24 814        | 18 709                 | 18 664        | 20 344        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 12 572        | 11 640        | 13 375        | 13 619        | 10 106        | 18 064        | 13 628                 | 13 986        | 12 500        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 7 139         | 6 137         | 11 000        | 7 954         | 6 812         | 12 738        | 8 758                  | 8 715         | 11 250        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 19 007        | 20 848        | 16 755        | 19 286        | 9 945         | 24 255        | 12 643                 | 12 460        | 13 750        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 22 530        | 22 054        | 23 121        | 27 054        | 18 768        | 31 169        | 34 444                 | 34 896        | 32 120        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 38 772        | 37 218        | 40 011        | 45 612        | 38 375        | 47 511        | 51 839                 | 51 831        | 51 892        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 40 104        | 38 739        | 40 860        | 46 893        | 40 556        | 48 614        | 53 455                 | 53 478        | 53 307        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>15 075</b> | <b>15 466</b> | <b>14 231</b> | <b>18 708</b> | <b>15 731</b> | <b>20 649</b> | <b>24 405</b>          | <b>25 594</b> | <b>15 231</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 19 719        | 20 301        | 18 798        | 24 676        | 20 346        | 27 642        | 32 880                 | 33 636        | 28 802        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 16 856        | 17 509        | 15 999        | 21 980        | 17 686        | 24 671        | 30 419                 | 30 682        | 24 219        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 10 769        | 11 706        | 9 108         | 13 756        | 11 030        | 15 687        | 14 182                 | 14 521        | 13 214        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 12 545        | 13 276        | 11 696        | 15 416        | 13 314        | 16 844        | 14 637                 | 16 197        | 10 036        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 11 539        | 12 102        | 10 568        | 14 090        | 11 915        | 15 436        | 12 083                 | 13 067        | 8 774         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 113         | 9 788         | 8 089         | 10 668        | 8 744         | 11 729        | 8 101                  | 8 344         | 7 274         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                        |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>58 442</b> | <b>29 791</b> | <b>28 651</b> | <b>73 503</b> | <b>21 203</b> | <b>52 300</b> | <b>62 197</b>          | <b>54 823</b> | <b>7 374</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 43 595        | 20 817        | 22 778        | 58 871        | 16 196        | 42 675        | 53 443                 | 47 640        | 5 803         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 33 330        | 31 934        | 34 606        | 39 396        | 28 994        | 43 343        | 44 587                 | 44 670        | 43 909        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 41 830        | 19 952        | 21 878        | 57 315        | 15 869        | 41 446        | 51 799                 | 46 242        | 5 557         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 31 951        | 30 294        | 33 463        | 37 512        | 28 239        | 41 062        | 42 636                 | 42 692        | 42 175        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 5 996         | 2 900         | 3 096         | 7 654         | 1 453         | 6 201         | 7 792                  | 6 711         | 1 081         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 18 665        | 20 013        | 17 402        | 21 310        | 14 134        | 22 991        | 22 027                 | 22 808        | 17 180        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 448           | 210           | 238           | 549           | 103           | 446           | 357                    | 279           | 78            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 10 235        | 10 998        | 9 561         | 11 218        | 8 967         | 11 738        | 7 587                  | 3 025         | 23 907        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 22 208        | 11 996        | 10 212        | 37 700        | 7 506         | 30 194        | 21 058                 | 18 565        | 2 493         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 7 175         | 8 452         | 5 674         | 6 065         | 3 630         | 6 670         | 4 756                  | 4 738         | 4 885         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 20 177        | 11 532        | 8 645         | 20 977        | 5 928         | 15 049        | 10 674                 | 8 869         | 1 805         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 102         | 8 268         | 7 881         | 8 586         | 7 294         | 9 096         | 7 399                  | 7 367         | 7 557         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 3 621         | 1 920         | 1 701         | 4 637         | 2 875         | 1 762         | 5 890                  | 5 186         | 704           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 782         | 3 769         | 3 797         | 4 491         | 4 311         | 4 784         | 5 373                  | 5 382         | 5 306         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 11 089        | 6 227         | 4 862         | 13 041        | 3 294         | 9 747         | 9 178                  | 7 785         | 1 393         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 564         | 8 740         | 8 339         | 8 125         | 5 647         | 8 963         | 10 517                 | 10 656        | 9 746         |
| With other income .....                                       | 5 609         | 2 870         | 2 739         | 7 026         | 2 347         | 4 679         | 6 507                  | 5 792         | 715           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 109         | 3 895         | 4 333         | 3 533         | 3 249         | 3 675         | 4 106                  | 4 158         | 3 687         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2115



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Lansing-East Lansing, MI |               |              | Laredo, TX |               |              | Las Cruces, NM |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 98 792                   | 64 299        | 34 493       | 32 304     | 32 127        | 177          | 29 425         | 23 702        | 5 723        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 679                    | 5 454         | 1 225        | 4 619      | 4 610         | 9            | 2 906          | 2 465         | 441          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 978                    | 6 997         | 1 981        | 4 551      | 4 518         | 33           | 3 653          | 2 954         | 699          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 8 480                    | 6 443         | 2 037        | 4 441      | 4 423         | 18           | 3 430          | 2 762         | 668          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 17 027                   | 11 917        | 5 110        | 6 458      | 6 401         | 57           | 5 341          | 4 229         | 1 112        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 15 911                   | 10 510        | 5 401        | 4 542      | 4 510         | 32           | 4 709          | 3 840         | 869          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 434                   | 11 312        | 7 122        | 3 960      | 3 932         | 28           | 4 664          | 3 768         | 896          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 14 826                   | 7 805         | 7 021        | 2 218      | 2 218         | —            | 3 302          | 2 592         | 710          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 060                    | 2 284         | 2 776        | 809        | 809           | —            | 971            | 672           | 221          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 397                    | 1 577         | 1 820        | 706        | 706           | —            | 449            | 342           | 107          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 828                   | 26 090        | 37 897       | 18 414     | 18 395        | 20 043       | 23 821         | 23 648        | 24 468       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 463                   | 31 902        | 44 965       | 26 495     | 26 523        | 21 339       | 29 395         | 29 069        | 30 748       |
| Families -----                                                | 60 499                   | 37 671        | 22 828       | 27 711     | 27 534        | 177          | 20 160         | 15 732        | 4 428        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 778                    | 2 361         | 417          | 3 048      | 3 039         | 9            | 1 305          | 1 047         | 258          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 822                    | 3 185         | 637          | 3 784      | 3 751         | 33           | 1 851          | 1 460         | 391          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 335                    | 2 631         | 704          | 3 968      | 3 950         | 18           | 1 889          | 1 406         | 483          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 646                    | 6 000         | 2 646        | 5 763      | 5 705         | 57           | 3 660          | 2 767         | 893          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 044                    | 5 898         | 3 146        | 4 057      | 4 025         | 32           | 3 515          | 2 814         | 701          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 364                   | 8 166         | 5 198        | 3 647      | 3 619         | 28           | 3 729          | 2 987         | 742          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 12 044                   | 6 101         | 5 943        | 2 073      | 2 073         | —            | 2 939          | 2 281         | 658          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 449                    | 1 965         | 2 484        | 740        | 740           | —            | 881            | 672           | 209          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 017                    | 1 364         | 1 653        | 631        | 631           | —            | 391            | 298           | 93           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 37 445                   | 32 901        | 46 213       | 19 912     | 19 910        | 20 043       | 28 630         | 29 153        | 26 860       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 43 572                   | 37 967        | 52 821       | 27 886     | 27 928        | 21 322       | 33 866         | 33 925        | 33 658       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 45 335                   | 26 816        | 18 519       | 20 625     | 20 474        | 151          | 15 464         | 11 886        | 3 578        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 689                    | 3 002         | 687          | 6 585      | 6 534         | 51           | 2 560          | 1 851         | 709          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 734                    | 4 058         | 1 676        | 4 466      | 4 419         | 47           | 2 619          | 1 960         | 659          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 495                    | 4 331         | 2 164        | 3 326      | 3 301         | 25           | 2 937          | 2 338         | 599          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 046                   | 6 690         | 4 356        | 3 075      | 3 047         | 28           | 3 396          | 2 700         | 696          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 172                   | 5 600         | 5 572        | 1 873      | 1 873         | —            | 2 745          | 2 100         | 615          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 7 199                    | 3 135         | 4 064        | 1 300      | 1 300         | —            | 1 207          | 907           | 300          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 12 452                   | 9 030         | 3 422        | 5 916      | 5 907         | 9            | 3 624          | 2 988         | 636          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 847                    | 1 571         | 276          | 1 486      | 1 486         | —            | 810            | 671           | 139          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 474                    | 2 110         | 364          | 1 203      | 1 194         | 9            | 686            | 540           | 94           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 233                    | 943           | 290          | 941        | 941           | —            | 544            | 440           | 104          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 475                    | 1 637         | 838          | 1 073      | 1 073         | —            | 804            | 621           | 183          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 742                    | 2 381         | 1 361        | 1 040      | 1 040         | —            | 664            | 562           | 102          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 681                      | 388           | 293          | 173        | 173           | —            | 116            | 102           | 14           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 93 182                   | 62 481        | 30 701       | 32 943     | 32 750        | 193          | 27 420         | 21 085        | 6 335        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 063                   | 14 043        | 27 175       | 10 867     | 10 862        | 11 587       | 15 469         | 16 044        | 13 183       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.7                     | 41.3          | 57.6         | 43.0       | 43.0          | 52.3         | 45.6           | 45.2          | 46.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 32 117                   | 29 573        | 37 101       | 18 463     | 18 575        | 13 015       | 25 321         | 25 497        | 24 633       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 100 038                  | 67 642        | 32 396       | 30 367     | 30 208        | 159          | 25 781         | 19 863        | 5 918        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 751                    | 8 024         | 13 594       | 6 285      | 6 280         | 6 847        | 7 889          | 8 454         | 6 486        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.2                     | 29.2          | 38.5         | 28.4       | 28.4          | 31.4         | 29.2           | 29.6          | 27.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 278                   | 21 368        | 24 095       | 13 117     | 13 137        | 11 827       | 16 842         | 17 097        | 16 120       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 915                   | 11 941        | 17 947       | 6 967      | 6 981         | 4 730        | 10 776         | 11 175        | 9 482        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 694                   | 12 893        | 18 022       | 7 024      | 7 039         | 4 730        | 11 082         | 11 223        | 10 560       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 240                    | 3 883         | 11 229       | 3 169      | 3 169         | —            | 2 997          | 6 052         | 2 287        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 37 445                   | 32 901        | 46 213       | 19 912     | 19 910        | 20 043       | 28 630         | 29 153        | 26 860       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 465                   | 29 956        | 45 669       | 19 241     | 19 224        | 20 417       | 26 327         | 26 909        | 24 675       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 432                   | 26 004        | 42 135       | 17 617     | 17 578        | 20 833       | 22 274         | 22 679        | 21 148       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 43 963                   | 38 956        | 51 373       | 23 079     | 23 137        | 20 560       | 33 563         | 34 103        | 31 272       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 273                   | 38 909        | 52 422       | 22 785     | 22 832        | 21 042       | 33 522         | 34 361        | 29 734       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 38 521                   | 35 173        | 46 205       | 21 267     | 21 222        | 21 696       | 27 174         | 29 401        | 24 435       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 782                   | 14 308        | 24 273       | 11 345     | 11 367        | 5 360        | 12 729         | 12 457        | 13 967       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 144                   | 9 458         | 21 831       | 8 052      | 8 071         | 5 360        | 9 900          | 9 261         | 11 583       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 267                    | 6 512         | 13 102       | 8 325      | 8 325         | —            | 5 000—         | 5 000—        | 5 000—       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 852                   | 10 100        | 24 363       | 5 634      | 5 633         | 5 708        | 14 027         | 15 186        | 10 614       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 406                   | 23 255        | 32 718       | 13 341     | 13 321        | 15 500       | 20 720         | 21 042        | 19 608       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 47 298                   | 42 568        | 54 624       | 29 781     | 29 804        | 28 667       | 37 083         | 37 198        | 36 546       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 49 840                   | 44 970        | 56 933       | 33 874     | 33 973        | 28 083       | 40 032         | 40 441        | 38 441       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 689                   | 17 916        | 23 608       | 8 389      | 8 389         | —            | 13 250         | 13 262        | 13 183       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 571                   | 21 427        | 28 995       | 16 135     | 16 135        | —            | 15 420         | 14 842        | 17 164       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 167                   | 20 373        | 27 409       | 15 793     | 15 793        | —            | 14 630         | 14 355        | 15 536       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 261                   | 14 236        | 17 276       | 6 062      | 6 062         | —            | 11 767         | 11 509        | 14 000       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 17 022                   | 15 769        | 20 295       | 5 438      | 5 438         | —            | 11 762         | 12 205        | 10 015       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 004                   | 14 469        | 19 435       | 5 135      | 5 135         | —            | 11 332         | 12 014        | 8 269        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 040                   | 10 925        | 11 337       | 5 000—     | 5 000—        | —            | 10 765         | 11 615        | 5 570        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 98 792                   | 64 299        | 34 493       | 32 304     | 32 127        | 177          | 29 425         | 23 702        | 5 723        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 82 288                   | 52 304        | 29 984       | 26 700     | 26 546        | 154          | 23 889         | 18 922        | 4 967        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 36 720                   | 32 389        | 44 273       | 27 179     | 27 204        | 22 826       | 28 337         | 27 995        | 29 636       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 80 764                   | 51 362        | 29 402       | 25 591     | 25 437        | 154          | 23 064         | 18 265        | 4 799        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 689                   | 31 622        | 42 794       | 25 548     | 25 573        | 21 551       | 27 222         | 26 902        | 28 442       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 10 617                   | 6 095         | 4 522        | 3 984      | 3 962         | 22           | 3 549          | 2 818         | 731          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 007                   | 11 325        | 15 273       | 17 396     | 17 443        | 8 925        | 13 173         | 13 038        | 13 695       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 527                      | 347           | 180          | 377        | 377           | —            | 517            | 335           | 182          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 081                    | 2 569         | 1 141        | 6 794      | 6 794         | —            | 4 494          | 4 852         | 3 836        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 45 970                   | 26 922        | 19 048       | 5 881      | 5 860         | 21           | 9 564          | 8 129         | 1 435        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 522                    | 4 380         | 4 723        | 7 532      | 7 551         | 2 429        | 5 877          | 5 714         | 6 804        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 18 684                   | 12 153        | 6 531        | 7 318      | 7 304         | 14           | 6 389          | 5 424         | 965          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 249                    | 8 027         | 8 662        | 5 551      | 5 538         | 12 303       | 7 080          | 7 113         | 6 893        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 8 285                    | 6 915         | 1 370        | 5 378      | 5 369         | 9            | 2 210          | 1 916         | 294          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 600                    | 4 687         | 4 161        | 2 895      | 2 899         | 252          | 3 550          | 3 549         | 3 552        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 14 132                   | 8 897         | 5 235        | 2 560      | 2 555         | 5            | 5 298          | 4 506         | 792          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 349                    | 8 898         | 10 116       | 7 345      | 7 350         | 4 929        | 12 173         | 12 434        | 10 684       |
| With other income -----                                       | 12 274                   | 7 949         | 4 325        | 2 627      | 2 613         | 2            | 3 489          | 2 632         | 657          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 947                    | 3 794         | 4 230        | 4 159      | 4 177         | 834          | 4 084          | 4 025         | 4 337        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Las Vegas, NV  |               |                | Lawrence, KS  |               |               | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH |                     |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | State parts         |                     |
|                                                               |                |               |                |               |               |               |                             | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |               |               |               |                             |                     |                     |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>271 919</b> | <b>99 799</b> | <b>172 120</b> | <b>24 596</b> | <b>24 531</b> | <b>65</b>     | <b>86 037</b>               | <b>77 000</b>       | <b>9 037</b>        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 13 140         | 5 133         | 8 007          | 2 582         | 2 582         | —             | 4 100                       | 3 841               | 259                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 18 921         | 7 944         | 10 977         | 3 407         | 3 407         | —             | 9 957                       | 9 473               | 484                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 24 128         | 8 839         | 15 289         | 2 775         | 2 767         | 8             | 5 775                       | 5 377               | 398                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 52 009         | 17 818        | 34 191         | 4 277         | 4 267         | 10            | 10 975                      | 10 181              | 794                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 48 419         | 17 728        | 30 691         | 3 565         | 3 554         | 11            | 11 519                      | 10 157              | 1 362               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 52 764         | 19 704        | 33 060         | 3 637         | 3 621         | 16            | 15 650                      | 13 606              | 2 044               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 40 010         | 14 792        | 25 218         | 2 823         | 2 812         | 11            | 17 068                      | 14 724              | 2 344               |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 12 480         | 4 417         | 8 063          | 855           | 846           | 9             | 6 470                       | 5 615               | 855                 |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 10 068         | 3 424         | 6 644          | 675           | 675           | —             | 4 523                       | 4 026               | 497                 |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 620         | 30 571        | 30 647         | 22 963        | 22 900        | 38 472        | 35 597                      | 34 390              | 43 663              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 433         | 37 687        | 38 866         | 30 563        | 30 537        | 40 411        | 42 607                      | 42 021              | 47 594              |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>179 921</b> | <b>65 761</b> | <b>114 160</b> | <b>12 949</b> | <b>12 892</b> | <b>57</b>     | <b>61 718</b>               | <b>54 920</b>       | <b>6 798</b>        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 270          | 2 554         | 3 716          | 543           | 543           | —             | 2 217                       | 2 119               | 98                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 766          | 2 771         | 3 995          | 909           | 909           | —             | 4 010                       | 3 883               | 127                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 12 390         | 4 333         | 8 057          | 811           | 811           | —             | 3 191                       | 2 892               | 299                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 31 268         | 10 470        | 20 798         | 2 031         | 2 021         | 10            | 7 090                       | 6 561               | 529                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 33 217         | 12 392        | 20 825         | 2 174         | 2 163         | 11            | 7 857                       | 7 005               | 852                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 39 528         | 14 802        | 24 726         | 2 757         | 2 741         | 16            | 12 395                      | 10 754              | 1 641               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 31 877         | 11 934        | 19 943         | 2 402         | 2 391         | 11            | 15 028                      | 12 915              | 2 113               |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 10 449         | 3 632         | 6 817          | 750           | 741           | 9             | 5 774                       | 4 979               | 795                 |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 8 156          | 2 873         | 5 283          | 572           | 572           | —             | 4 156                       | 3 722               | 434                 |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 35 015         | 35 284        | 34 817         | 35 030        | 34 996        | 39 583        | 42 505                      | 41 540              | 49 388              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 43 223         | 42 923        | 43 396         | 41 548        | 41 536        | 44 128        | 49 091                      | 48 593              | 53 115              |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>137 370</b> | <b>49 229</b> | <b>88 141</b>  | <b>10 507</b> | <b>10 450</b> | <b>57</b>     | <b>46 606</b>               | <b>40 866</b>       | <b>5 740</b>        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 12 181         | 4 433         | 7 748          | 1 108         | 1 108         | —             | 3 437                       | 3 152               | 285                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 21 168         | 6 938         | 14 230         | 1 443         | 1 433         | 10            | 4 428                       | 4 045               | 383                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 25 056         | 9 031         | 16 025         | 1 859         | 1 848         | 11            | 5 559                       | 4 922               | 637                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 33 158         | 12 144        | 21 014         | 2 513         | 2 497         | 16            | 10 400                      | 8 970               | 1 430               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 28 504         | 10 595        | 17 909         | 2 293         | 2 282         | 11            | 13 578                      | 11 620              | 1 958               |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 17 303         | 6 088         | 11 215         | 1 291         | 1 282         | 9             | 9 204                       | 8 157               | 1 047               |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>29 822</b>  | <b>11 578</b> | <b>18 244</b>  | <b>1 774</b>  | <b>1 774</b>  | <b>—</b>      | <b>12 158</b>               | <b>11 384</b>       | <b>775</b>          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 775          | 1 582         | 2 193          | 228           | 228           | —             | 1 361                       | 1 336               | 24                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 059          | 1 364         | 1 695          | 380           | 380           | —             | 2 779                       | 2 715               | 64                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 086          | 1 402         | 2 684          | 247           | 247           | —             | 1 309                       | 1 249               | 60                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 246          | 2 394         | 4 852          | 488           | 488           | —             | 2 156                       | 2 049               | 107                 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 152          | 3 862         | 5 290          | 358           | 358           | —             | 3 209                       | 2 891               | 318                 |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 504          | 974           | 1 530          | 73            | 73            | —             | 1 344                       | 1 144               | 200                 |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>261 106</b> | <b>95 572</b> | <b>165 534</b> | <b>25 158</b> | <b>25 084</b> | <b>74</b>     | <b>80 284</b>               | <b>70 832</b>       | <b>9 452</b>        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 275         | 20 042        | 20 405         | 11 539        | 11 492        | 17 500        | 23 766                      | 23 128              | 26 979              |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.4           | 53.3          | 53.5           | 39.8          | 39.8          | 63.5          | 55.8                        | 54.7                | 63.8                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 921         | 27 256        | 26 738         | 27 058        | 27 045        | 28 750        | 32 589                      | 32 491              | 33 281              |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>229 451</b> | <b>84 763</b> | <b>144 688</b> | <b>25 006</b> | <b>24 951</b> | <b>55</b>     | <b>85 422</b>               | <b>76 296</b>       | <b>9 126</b>        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 908         | 11 929        | 11 896         | 7 293         | 7 294         | 7 171         | 11 931                      | 11 708              | 14 695              |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 39.2           | 39.2          | 39.2           | 26.3          | 26.3          | 29.1          | 34.4                        | 33.4                | 42.9                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 126         | 19 240        | 19 051         | 18 202        | 18 198        | 20 278        | 22 545                      | 22 594              | 22 344              |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>15 111</b>  | <b>14 727</b> | <b>15 337</b>  | <b>11 771</b> | <b>11 760</b> | <b>16 357</b> | <b>15 622</b>               | <b>15 448</b>       | <b>17 086</b>       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 219         | 14 884        | 15 415         | 12 941        | 12 932        | 16 357        | 15 843                      | 15 684              | 17 155              |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 761          | 5 129         | 8 186          | 3 163         | 3 163         | —             | 5 471                       | 5 385               | 7 757               |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |                |               |               |               |                             |                     |                     |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |                |               |               |               |                             |                     |                     |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 35 015         | 35 284        | 34 817         | 35 030        | 34 996        | 39 583        | 42 505                      | 41 540              | 49 388              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 367         | 33 183        | 33 483         | 35 063        | 35 063        | 43 750        | 40 293                      | 39 166              | 47 664              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 373         | 30 727        | 30 111         | 32 151        | 32 151        | —             | 37 315                      | 36 385              | 43 776              |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 314         | 39 813        | 39 024         | 40 134        | 40 141        | 39 583        | 49 233                      | 48 898              | 51 323              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 764         | 40 698        | 40 803         | 40 976        | 40 976        | 43 750        | 49 288                      | 48 952              | 50 980              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 662         | 34 295        | 33 189         | 34 694        | 34 694        | —             | 45 819                      | 45 879              | 45 304              |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 20 183         | 20 691        | 19 969         | 15 714        | 15 714        | —             | 17 908                      | 16 828              | 34 250              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 15 761         | 15 280        | 15 970         | 11 929        | 11 929        | —             | 10 912                      | 10 357              | 24 750              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 10 942         | 10 191        | 11 341         | 9 721         | 9 721         | —             | 7 729                       | 7 602               | 11 136              |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |                |               |               |               |                             |                     |                     |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 771         | 17 116        | 18 097         | 15 410        | 15 205        | 23 750        | 11 021                      | 10 621              | 17 936              |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 843         | 26 125        | 25 677         | 23 389        | 23 389        | —             | 28 668                      | 27 509              | 34 262              |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 724         | 43 088        | 42 500         | 41 307        | 41 287        | 43 750        | 53 806                      | 53 527              | 55 706              |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 021         | 45 313        | 44 814         | 42 881        | 42 862        | 43 750        | 55 845                      | 55 075              | 56 074              |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>20 532</b>  | <b>19 429</b> | <b>21 066</b>  | <b>12 424</b> | <b>12 416</b> | <b>13 750</b> | <b>17 143</b>               | <b>16 433</b>       | <b>26 157</b>       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 575         | 21 920        | 24 566         | 14 001        | 14 007        | 13 750        | 27 089                      | 25 993              | 31 923              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 623         | 18 382        | 20 280         | 13 276        | 13 254        | 13 750        | 22 050                      | 21 046              | 29 700              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 807         | 11 378        | 13 633         | 11 971        | 11 587        | 13 750        | 10 694                      | 10 651              | 11 250              |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 783         | 16 370        | 17 018         | 11 550        | 11 550        | —             | 12 392                      | 12 109              | 17 686              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 323         | 13 511        | 14 807         | 11 748        | 11 748        | —             | 10 887                      | 10 718              | 12 795              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 633          | 8 894         | 10 226         | 11 451        | 11 451        | —             | 7 594                       | 7 570               | 8 088               |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |                |               |               |               |                             |                     |                     |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>271 919</b> | <b>99 799</b> | <b>172 120</b> | <b>24 596</b> | <b>24 531</b> | <b>65</b>     | <b>86 037</b>               | <b>77 000</b>       | <b>9 037</b>        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 231 678        | 84 690        | 146 988        | 21 534        | 21 487        | 47            | 66 513                      | 58 550              | 7 963               |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 594         | 36 926        | 37 979         | 28 640        | 28 599        | 47 104        | 46 541                      | 46 397              | 47 594              |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 226 342        | 82 715        | 143 627        | 21 051        | 21 011        | 40            | 65 145                      | 57 403              | 7 742               |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 999         | 35 473        | 36 302         | 27 063        | 27 020        | 49 498        | 44 886                      | 44 664              | 46 535              |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 25 361         | 9 499         | 15 862         | 3 477         | 3 459         | 18            | 8 145                       | 7 100               | 1 045               |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 762         | 20 071        | 22 775         | 12 812        | 12 785        | 17 997        | 20 737                      | 21 190              | 17 659              |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 294          | 483           | 811            | 540           | 531           | 9             | 417                         | 366                 | 51                  |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 464          | 5 063         | 8 894          | 4 593         | 4 840         | —9 998        | 6 119                       | 6 243               | 5 230               |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 86 471         | 30 405        | 56 066         | 11 480        | 11 435        | 45            | 34 810                      | 30 786              | 4 024               |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 451          | 7 684         | 7 325          | 5 932         | 5 941         | 3 633         | 5 642                       | 5 765               | 4 701               |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 59 040         | 21 863        | 37 177         | 3 889         | 3 871         | 18            | 23 443                      | 21 461              | 1 982               |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 957          | 7 897         | 7 992          | 8 387         | 8 375         | 10 887        | 7 711                       | 7 668               | 8 179               |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 14 070         | 5 980         | 8 090          | 835           | 835           | —             | 8 563                       | 8 244               | 319                 |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 892          | 3 904         | 3 884          | 3 837         | 3 837         | —             | 4 798                       | 4 838               | 3 761               |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 43 593         | 15 719        | 27 874         | 2 338         | 2 328         | 10            | 13 710                      | 12 518              | 1 192               |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 204         | 9 864         | 10 396         | 9 496         | 9 517         | 4 570         | 7 871                       | 7 828               | 8 320               |
| With other income -----                                       | 28 051         | 10 451        | 17 600         | 2 229         | 2 218         | 11            | 9 639                       | 8 617               | 1 022               |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 541          | 4 707         | 4 443          | 3 981         | 3 997         | 700           | 4 569                       | 4 545               | 4 768               |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH—Con. |              | Lawton, OK |               |              | Lewiston--Auburn, ME |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Central place                    | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 43 685                           | 42 352       | 31 031     | 29 644        | 1 387        | 28 330               | 25 296        | 3 034        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 028                            | 1 072        | 2 252      | 2 247         | 5            | 1 593                | 1 495         | 98           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 695                            | 3 262        | 2 881      | 2 861         | 20           | 3 584                | 3 293         | 291          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 474                            | 2 301        | 3 302      | 3 155         | 147          | 2 922                | 2 738         | 184          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 501                            | 4 474        | 7 576      | 7 063         | 513          | 5 546                | 4 937         | 609          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 042                            | 5 477        | 5 764      | 5 464         | 300          | 5 261                | 4 587         | 674          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 857                            | 7 793        | 5 286      | 5 032         | 234          | 5 020                | 4 342         | 678          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 113                            | 9 955        | 2 913      | 2 793         | 120          | 3 011                | 2 608         | 403          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 062                            | 4 408        | 653        | 630           | 23           | 791                  | 602           | 66           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 913                              | 3 610        | 424        | 399           | 25           | 602                  | 571           | 31           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 431                           | 43 431       | 24 238     | 24 164        | 25 156       | 25 893               | 25 358        | 30 035       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 189                           | 52 321       | 29 013     | 28 946        | 30 447       | 31 070               | 30 917        | 32 342       |
| Families -----                                                | 30 521                           | 31 197       | 23 856     | 22 481        | 1 375        | 18 959               | 16 610        | 2 349        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 827                            | 390          | 1 315      | 1 310         | 5            | 645                  | 599           | 46           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 269                            | 741          | 1 591      | 1 563         | 28           | 1 266                | 1 129         | 137          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 101                            | 1 090        | 2 204      | 2 057         | 147          | 1 506                | 1 402         | 104          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 292                            | 2 798        | 6 015      | 5 515         | 500          | 3 395                | 2 963         | 432          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 087                            | 3 770        | 4 577      | 4 276         | 301          | 3 852                | 3 286         | 566          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 241                            | 6 154        | 4 630      | 4 387         | 243          | 4 249                | 3 635         | 614          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 178                            | 8 850        | 2 558      | 2 455         | 103          | 2 764                | 2 405         | 359          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 739                            | 4 035        | 579        | 556           | 23           | 751                  | 691           | 60           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 787                              | 3 369        | 387        | 362           | 25           | 531                  | 500           | 31           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 156                           | 51 327       | 26 495     | 26 648        | 25 138       | 31 747               | 31 601        | 32 479       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 406                           | 60 522       | 31 482     | 31 563        | 30 158       | 36 725               | 36 897        | 35 510       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 20 655                           | 25 951       | 18 954     | 17 653        | 1 301        | 14 831               | 12 880        | 1 951        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 193                            | 1 244        | 2 417      | 2 280         | 137          | 1 475                | 1 345         | 130          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 477                            | 1 951        | 4 813      | 4 326         | 487          | 2 390                | 2 060         | 330          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 892                            | 2 667        | 4 033      | 3 741         | 292          | 3 235                | 2 741         | 494          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 261                            | 5 139        | 4 319      | 4 085         | 234          | 3 869                | 3 313         | 556          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 551                            | 8 027        | 2 431      | 2 328         | 103          | 2 632                | 2 282         | 350          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 281                            | 6 923        | 941        | 893           | 48           | 1 230                | 1 139         | 91           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 8 097                            | 4 061        | 4 103      | 4 038         | 65           | 3 282                | 2 975         | 307          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 197                            | 164          | 869        | 869           | —            | 447                  | 432           | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 355                            | 424          | 873        | 865           | 8            | 836                  | 740           | 96           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 993                              | 316          | 669        | 634           | 35           | 431                  | 397           | 34           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 492                            | 664          | 941        | 928           | 13           | 756                  | 691           | 65           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 531                            | 1 678        | 634        | 625           | 9            | 740                  | 652           | 88           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 529                              | 815          | 117        | 117           | —            | 72                   | 63            | 9            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 38 365                           | 41 919       | 34 249     | 26 492        | 7 757        | 25 583               | 22 656        | 2 927        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 682                           | 27 391       | 15 906     | 18 023        | 10 987       | 18 667               | 18 311        | 20 877       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 52.9                             | 58.5         | 55.0       | 56.3          | 50.4         | 54.2                 | 52.9          | 64.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 476                           | 37 071       | 21 036     | 23 224        | 13 882       | 25 129               | 25 093        | 25 368       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 42 169                           | 43 253       | 26 165     | 25 003        | 1 162        | 27 587               | 24 753        | 2 834        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 756                           | 13 600       | 8 503      | 8 611         | 7 150        | 9 195                | 9 056         | 10 188       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.4                             | 35.4         | 34.0       | 34.1          | 32.7         | 32.2                 | 32.2          | 36.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 660                           | 24 095       | 15 732     | 16 025        | 11 682       | 16 787               | 16 918        | 15 887       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 129                           | 19 287       | 10 512     | 10 771        | 8 803        | 12 607               | 12 667        | 12 128       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 288                           | 19 547       | 10 710     | 10 885        | 8 062        | 12 888               | 12 983        | 12 171       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 812                            | 4 978        | 8 642      | 5 969         | 9 356        | 6 338                | 6 372         | 3 889        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 156                           | 51 327       | 26 495     | 26 648        | 25 138       | 31 747               | 31 601        | 32 479       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 035                           | 51 140       | 24 532     | 24 398        | 25 352       | 30 896               | 30 505        | 32 519       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 126                           | 47 930       | 21 951     | 21 605        | 23 852       | 27 141               | 26 524        | 30 099       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 42 376                           | 55 081       | 30 260     | 30 631        | 25 487       | 35 918               | 35 974        | 35 517       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 940                           | 55 555       | 29 119     | 29 686        | 25 645       | 37 622               | 37 898        | 36 250       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 41 082                           | 49 646       | 24 252     | 24 375        | 23 542       | 32 908               | 33 034        | 32 315       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 065                           | 30 579       | 11 864     | 11 751        | 14 028       | 13 957               | 13 710        | 15 850       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 764                            | 22 264       | 9 994      | 9 652         | 14 398       | 8 944                | 8 870         | 9 531        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 409                            | 10 087       | 6 986      | 6 661         | 13 036       | 5 752                | 5 702         | 5 360        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 7 896                            | 17 834       | 12 917     | 13 133        | 5 113        | 13 012               | 12 950        | 13 578       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 900                           | 35 685       | 20 524     | 20 266        | 23 347       | 20 339               | 20 154        | 21 649       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 47 565                           | 59 559       | 33 073     | 33 527        | 26 432       | 39 561               | 39 707        | 38 134       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 50 354                           | 61 077       | 34 412     | 35 124        | 26 107       | 40 957               | 41 004        | 40 640       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 228                           | 20 403       | 15 506     | 15 478        | 27 857       | 14 090               | 13 927        | 16 315       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 831                           | 30 540       | 19 733     | 19 712        | 27 857       | 19 810               | 18 990        | 23 344       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 934                           | 26 604       | 17 884     | 17 777        | 27 857       | 15 956               | 15 950        | 16 250       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 541                            | 11 756       | 16 339     | 16 339        | —            | 10 292               | 10 208        | 13 056       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 654                           | 14 409       | 11 842     | 11 842        | —            | 10 828               | 10 710        | 12 424       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 604                            | 12 552       | 11 351     | 11 351        | —            | 9 503                | 9 481         | 9 809        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 098                            | 8 292        | 8 506      | 8 506         | —            | 6 949                | 6 939         | 7 112        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 43 685                           | 42 352       | 31 031     | 29 644        | 1 387        | 28 330               | 25 296        | 3 034        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 31 964                           | 34 549       | 26 441     | 25 059        | 1 382        | 22 076               | 19 431        | 2 645        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 652                           | 54 764       | 27 240     | 27 155        | 28 771       | 32 605               | 32 619        | 32 508       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 31 449                           | 33 696       | 25 793     | 24 411        | 1 382        | 21 597               | 18 999        | 2 598        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 682                           | 52 543       | 26 739     | 26 625        | 28 747       | 30 996               | 30 960        | 31 263       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 001                            | 5 144        | 2 711      | 2 682         | 29           | 3 047                | 2 643         | 404          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 134                           | 23 423       | 11 038     | 11 144        | 1 162        | 16 198               | 16 872        | 11 787       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 175                              | 242          | 305        | 305           | —            | 147                  | 129           | 18           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 8 418                            | 4 456        | 2 144      | 2 144         | —            | 6 892                | 7 840         | 100          |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 13 814                           | 20 996       | 9 481      | 9 098         | 383          | 10 658               | 9 467         | 1 191        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 376                            | 6 475        | 4 003      | 4 025         | 3 474        | 4 616                | 4 936         | 2 072        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 11 897                           | 11 546       | 5 800      | 5 761         | 39           | 8 477                | 7 782         | 695          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 261                            | 8 174        | 6 567      | 6 576         | 5 363        | 7 483                | 7 519         | 7 077        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 6 519                            | 2 044        | 2 072      | 2 042         | 30           | 2 525                | 2 409         | 116          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 903                            | 4 462        | 2 905      | 2 929         | 1 214        | 3 643                | 3 624         | 4 044        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 477                            | 7 233        | 6 367      | 6 296         | 71           | 3 596                | 3 174         | 422          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 130                            | 8 535        | 12 112     | 12 126        | 10 861       | 6 738                | 6 753         | 6 622        |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 052                            | 4 587        | 4 707      | 4 645         | 62           | 3 529                | 3 191         | 338          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 228                            | 4 944        | 4 435      | 4 468         | 1 949        | 4 067                | 4 031         | 4 408        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Lewisville, TX |               |              | Lexington-Fayette, KY |               |              | Lima, OH |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 28 360         | 17 250        | 11 110       | 87 889                | 87 264        | 625          | 25 141   | 16 175        | 8 966        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 499            | 353           | 146          | 6 795                 | 6 762         | 33           | 2 203    | 1 811         | 392          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 808            | 681           | 127          | 8 074                 | 8 030         | 44           | 2 947    | 2 233         | 714          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 385          | 1 023         | 362          | 8 270                 | 8 201         | 69           | 2 630    | 1 696         | 734          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 642          | 2 801         | 841          | 15 902                | 15 813        | 89           | 5 125    | 3 342         | 1 783        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 658          | 3 363         | 1 295        | 14 062                | 13 991        | 71           | 4 088    | 2 642         | 1 446        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 334          | 4 039         | 2 295        | 15 084                | 15 002        | 82           | 4 469    | 2 519         | 1 950        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 462          | 3 713         | 3 749        | 12 187                | 12 060        | 127          | 2 573    | 1 313         | 1 260        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 358          | 913           | 1 445        | 3 914                 | 3 849         | 65           | 640      | 262           | 378          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 214          | 364           | 850          | 3 601                 | 3 556         | 45           | 466      | 157           | 309          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 42 140         | 36 336        | 52 294       | 27 985                | 27 936        | 35 812       | 24 261   | 21 061        | 30 497       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 960         | 40 439        | 57 085       | 36 825                | 36 711        | 52 611       | 30 180   | 25 964        | 37 785       |
| Families -----                                                | 21 741         | 12 102        | 9 639        | 55 623                | 55 099        | 524          | 17 637   | 11 008        | 6 629        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 162            | 117           | 45           | 2 962                 | 2 951         | 11           | 1 220    | 1 020         | 200          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 283            | 198           | 85           | 2 910                 | 2 883         | 27           | 1 358    | 1 079         | 279          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 724            | 523           | 201          | 3 747                 | 3 697         | 50           | 1 456    | 1 029         | 427          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 120          | 1 537         | 583          | 8 359                 | 8 271         | 88           | 3 350    | 2 211         | 1 139        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 119          | 2 154         | 965          | 8 981                 | 8 920         | 61           | 3 118    | 2 009         | 1 109        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 280          | 3 161         | 2 119        | 11 449                | 11 390        | 59           | 3 700    | 2 077         | 1 623        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 771          | 3 253         | 3 518        | 10 561                | 10 434        | 127          | 2 402    | 1 207         | 1 195        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 181          | 848           | 1 333        | 3 481                 | 3 425         | 56           | 604      | 244           | 360          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 101          | 311           | 790          | 3 173                 | 3 128         | 45           | 429      | 132           | 297          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 47 228         | 41 746        | 54 232       | 35 981                | 35 960        | 39 545       | 29 819   | 25 775        | 36 198       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 51 985         | 45 639        | 59 952       | 44 390                | 44 257        | 58 316       | 34 915   | 29 931        | 43 191       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 19 138         | 10 324        | 8 814        | 42 927                | 42 462        | 465          | 13 145   | 7 588         | 5 557        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 712            | 505           | 207          | 3 934                 | 3 879         | 56           | 1 623    | 1 115         | 508          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 437          | 1 064         | 373          | 5 655                 | 5 578         | 77           | 2 441    | 1 580         | 861          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 474          | 1 661         | 813          | 7 036                 | 6 980         | 56           | 2 541    | 1 581         | 960          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 795          | 2 836         | 1 959        | 9 872                 | 9 819         | 53           | 3 293    | 1 816         | 1 477        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 491          | 3 114         | 3 377        | 10 004                | 9 882         | 122          | 2 263    | 1 140         | 1 123        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 229          | 1 144         | 2 085        | 6 426                 | 6 325         | 101          | 984      | 356           | 628          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 1 847          | 1 306         | 541          | 10 612                | 10 564        | 48           | 3 662    | 2 840         | 822          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 99             | 66            | 33           | 2 218                 | 2 212         | 6            | 889      | 783           | 106          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 87             | 64            | 23           | 1 496                 | 1 482         | 14           | 789      | 661           | 128          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 193            | 140           | 53           | 1 424                 | 1 412         | 12           | 440      | 348           | 92           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 548            | 365           | 183          | 2 327                 | 2 316         | 11           | 728      | 475           | 253          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 776            | 582           | 194          | 2 698                 | 2 693         | 5            | 710      | 510           | 200          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 144            | 89            | 55           | 449                   | 449           | —            | 106      | 63            | 43           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 28 169         | 16 490        | 11 679       | 78 764                | 78 078        | 686          | 22 750   | 14 615        | 8 135        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 324         | 24 877        | 34 248       | 18 639                | 18 610        | 20 918       | 17 842   | 15 319        | 22 603       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 69.5           | 68.5          | 71.0         | 54.2                  | 54.2          | 56.7         | 47.4     | 43.4          | 54.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 33 136         | 29 651        | 41 314       | 28 339                | 28 312        | 32 031       | 28 467   | 25 717        | 31 954       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 25 196         | 15 359        | 9 837        | 83 642                | 83 088        | 554          | 23 150   | 15 016        | 8 134        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 184         | 14 628        | 16 008       | 10 447                | 10 456        | 9 206        | 7 943    | 7 299         | 9 287        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.6           | 48.3          | 46.6         | 36.2                  | 36.2          | 32.1         | 28.4     | 26.9          | 31.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 629         | 20 907        | 23 176       | 18 831                | 18 838        | 17 500       | 16 921   | 16 124        | 18 611       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 852         | 15 417        | 18 772       | 14 907                | 14 889        | 16 895       | 11 272   | 9 535         | 14 670       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 920         | 15 502        | 18 810       | 15 506                | 15 493        | 16 895       | 11 745   | 10 056        | 14 829       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 534          | 3 388         | 4 076        | 4 811                 | 4 811         | —            | 3 684    | 3 600         | 4 539        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 47 228         | 41 746        | 54 232       | 35 981                | 35 960        | 39 545       | 29 819   | 25 775        | 36 198       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 47 101         | 41 701        | 53 656       | 34 488                | 34 436        | 40 417       | 29 373   | 23 877        | 36 674       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 45 006         | 40 201        | 49 608       | 33 298                | 33 253        | 44 500       | 24 192   | 19 491        | 32 089       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 50 372         | 45 450        | 55 853       | 41 707                | 41 690        | 44 886       | 34 890   | 32 656        | 39 183       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 50 843         | 46 032        | 55 731       | 42 637                | 42 608        | 44 659       | 36 956   | 34 900        | 40 612       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 45 400         | 41 535        | 47 402       | 38 664                | 38 573        | 64 604       | 29 063   | 26 625        | 32 574       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 24 945         | 25 395        | 22 933       | 15 679                | 15 711        | 11 667       | 12 102   | 9 700         | 18 193       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 24 060         | 24 243        | 23 229       | 11 391                | 11 388        | 12 708       | 7 400    | 6 603         | 16 033       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 20 250         | 19 798        | 20 573       | 5 000—                | 5 000—        | 13 750       | 5 000—   | 5 000—        | 6 392        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 20 685         | 18 700        | 22 240       | 13 231                | 13 345        | 7 313        | 12 792   | 11 353        | 15 324       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 34 848         | 29 489        | 45 288       | 24 359                | 24 368        | 23 750       | 21 559   | 18 491        | 29 893       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 51 197         | 46 221        | 57 126       | 42 613                | 42 553        | 52 905       | 39 887   | 36 731        | 43 360       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 52 432         | 47 871        | 57 551       | 44 972                | 44 908        | 55 354       | 41 416   | 38 703        | 45 102       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 25 451         | 24 850        | 29 172       | 17 500                | 17 523        | 11 250       | 14 101   | 12 471        | 18 656       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 28 033         | 27 236        | 30 685       | 21 105                | 21 171        | 6 964        | 20 447   | 18 452        | 22 743       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 27 233         | 26 821        | 29 187       | 19 553                | 19 635        | 6 964        | 18 982   | 16 742        | 21 917       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 125         | 13 125        | 15 833       | 10 652                | 10 716        | 5 360        | 12 750   | 12 234        | 14 375       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 21 049         | 20 336        | 25 691       | 15 446                | 15 444        | 37 778       | 11 229   | 10 273        | 14 104       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 397         | 18 438        | 22 131       | 14 513                | 14 545        | 10 682       | 10 625   | 9 552         | 13 182       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 961          | 8 197         | 12 868       | 9 408                 | 9 418         | 5 360        | 8 957    | 8 306         | 10 650       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 28 360         | 17 250        | 11 110       | 87 889                | 87 264        | 625          | 25 141   | 16 175        | 8 966        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 26 921         | 16 352        | 10 569       | 74 916                | 74 346        | 570          | 18 895   | 11 740        | 7 155        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 46 097         | 39 857        | 55 751       | 36 219                | 36 092        | 52 781       | 31 545   | 27 345        | 38 436       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 26 296         | 16 041        | 10 255       | 72 824                | 72 286        | 538          | 18 375   | 11 474        | 6 901        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 44 855         | 38 936        | 54 113       | 34 128                | 34 019        | 48 736       | 30 486   | 26 822        | 36 580       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 079          | 2 047         | 2 032        | 10 894                | 10 759        | 135          | 2 019    | 1 094         | 925          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 840         | 12 893        | 16 803       | 20 141                | 20 058        | 26 749       | 17 652   | 12 042        | 24 277       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 272            | 126           | 146          | 1 350                 | 1 325         | 25           | 187      | 93            | 94           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 397          | 6 055         | 1 102        | 6 392                 | 6 321         | 10 160       | 1 118    | 1 100         | 1 135        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 815         | 6 157         | 5 658        | 36 039                | 35 773        | 266          | 9 310    | 5 089         | 4 221        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 3 455          | 2 656         | 4 324        | 6 547                 | 6 569         | 3 663        | 5 640    | 5 087         | 6 307        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 2 955          | 1 881         | 1 074        | 17 358                | 17 244        | 114          | 7 812    | 5 254         | 2 558        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 237          | 7 026         | 7 606        | 7 339                 | 7 340         | 7 262        | 7 584    | 7 326         | 8 114        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 484            | 300           | 184          | 5 008                 | 4 962         | 46           | 2 568    | 2 119         | 449          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 827          | 3 888         | 3 728        | 3 065                 | 3 061         | 3 460        | 3 481    | 3 496         | 3 412        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 1 733          | 998           | 735          | 10 822                | 10 771        | 51           | 4 590    | 3 148         | 1 442        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 234          | 8 661         | 10 013       | 10 050                | 10 028        | 14 699       | 7 093    | 6 644         | 8 073        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 615          | 1 607         | 1 008        | 8 255                 | 8 206         | 49           | 2 954    | 1 994         | 960          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 114          | 4 021         | 4 263        | 4 316                 | 4 331         | 1 750        | 3 200    | 3 126         | 3 354        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Lincoln, NE |               |              | Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR |               |              | Lodi, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 75 695      | 75 530        | 165          | 121 015                            | 107 195       | 13 820       | 20 361   | 19 121        | 1 240        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 925       | 3 917         | 8            | 8 914                              | 8 184         | 730          | 665      | 619           | 46           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 906       | 6 882         | 24           | 11 596                             | 10 577        | 1 019        | 1 964    | 1 873         | 91           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 712       | 7 705         | 7            | 11 909                             | 10 803        | 1 106        | 1 854    | 1 747         | 107          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 869      | 14 843        | 26           | 24 239                             | 21 741        | 2 498        | 3 646    | 3 538         | 108          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 13 410      | 13 386        | 24           | 19 711                             | 17 188        | 2 523        | 3 294    | 3 049         | 245          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 772      | 14 739        | 33           | 20 080                             | 17 120        | 2 960        | 3 923    | 3 747         | 176          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 789       | 9 752         | 37           | 16 175                             | 13 903        | 2 272        | 3 382    | 3 123         | 259          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 560       | 2 560         | —            | 4 292                              | 3 844         | 448          | 941      | 853           | 88           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 752       | 1 746         | 6            | 4 099                              | 3 835         | 264          | 692      | 572           | 120          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 060      | 28 056        | 29 583       | 26 582                             | 26 074        | 30 772       | 31 019   | 30 739        | 36 643       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 130      | 34 122        | 37 890       | 34 678                             | 34 618        | 35 144       | 39 753   | 39 237        | 47 700       |
| Families -----                                                | 47 390      | 47 263        | 127          | 81 341                             | 70 374        | 10 967       | 14 405   | 13 440        | 965          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 213       | 1 213         | —            | 3 673                              | 3 370         | 303          | 357      | 338           | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 833       | 1 824         | 9            | 4 728                              | 4 275         | 453          | 981      | 950           | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 999       | 2 992         | 7            | 6 322                              | 5 583         | 739          | 1 060    | 971           | 89           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 474       | 7 448         | 26           | 14 868                             | 12 878        | 1 990        | 2 253    | 2 163         | 90           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 156       | 9 133         | 23           | 13 756                             | 11 650        | 2 106        | 2 309    | 2 119         | 190          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 319      | 12 294        | 25           | 16 375                             | 13 717        | 2 658        | 3 107    | 2 972         | 135          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 535       | 8 498         | 37           | 14 271                             | 12 192        | 2 079        | 2 940    | 2 704         | 236          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 304       | 2 304         | —            | 3 780                              | 3 360         | 420          | 777      | 713           | 64           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 557       | 1 557         | —            | 3 568                              | 3 349         | 219          | 621      | 510           | 111          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 073      | 36 074        | 32 212       | 32 551                             | 32 315        | 34 323       | 36 014   | 35 795        | 41 653       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 886      | 41 902        | 36 124       | 40 569                             | 40 905        | 38 415       | 43 494   | 42 962        | 50 904       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 38 635      | 38 531        | 104          | 62 035                             | 52 901        | 9 134        | 11 273   | 10 492        | 781          |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 900       | 2 893         | 7            | 6 215                              | 5 346         | 869          | 1 133    | 1 061         | 72           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 174       | 5 148         | 26           | 9 978                              | 8 531         | 1 447        | 1 553    | 1 496         | 57           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 318       | 7 303         | 15           | 10 852                             | 9 109         | 1 743        | 1 781    | 1 656         | 125          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 184      | 11 159        | 25           | 14 464                             | 11 998        | 2 466        | 2 674    | 2 545         | 129          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 251       | 8 220         | 31           | 13 421                             | 11 428        | 1 993        | 2 775    | 2 522         | 223          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 808       | 3 808         | —            | 7 105                              | 6 489         | 616          | 1 357    | 1 182         | 175          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 6 803       | 6 780         | 23           | 16 398                             | 14 852        | 1 546        | 2 397    | 2 260         | 137          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 832         | 832           | —            | 2 626                              | 2 443         | 183          | 235      | 216           | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 849         | 840           | 9            | 2 474                              | 2 325         | 149          | 599      | 585           | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 042       | 1 042         | —            | 2 588                              | 2 378         | 210          | 309      | 275           | 34           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 751       | 1 751         | —            | 4 133                              | 3 620         | 513          | 582      | 549           | 33           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 136       | 2 128         | 8            | 3 836                              | 3 418         | 418          | 543      | 506           | 37           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 193         | 187           | 6            | 741                                | 668           | 73           | 129      | 129           | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 71 540      | 71 234        | 306          | 100 705                            | 87 828        | 12 877       | 19 391   | 18 131        | 1 260        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 532      | 18 569        | 9 423        | 18 972                             | 18 659        | 20 848       | 21 167   | 21 041        | 25 137       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.5        | 53.6          | 34.6         | 55.3                               | 55.3          | 61.3         | 50.9     | 50.8          | 51.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 303      | 26 312        | 17 083       | 26 209                             | 26 077        | 26 903       | 30 927   | 30 739        | 38 583       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 72 647      | 72 467        | 180          | 110 720                            | 97 818        | 12 902       | 18 156   | 17 102        | 1 054        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 540      | 10 542        | 10 000       | 11 151                             | 11 193        | 10 813       | 10 212   | 10 144        | 11 099       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 37.4        | 37.4          | 39.4         | 40.3                               | 40.0          | 42.5         | 29.9     | 29.5          | 36.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 479      | 17 479        | 17 562       | 18 027                             | 18 066        | 17 764       | 20 215   | 20 217        | 20 179       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 714      | 13 720        | 11 740       | 13 898                             | 14 089        | 12 588       | 14 726   | 14 638        | 15 950       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 255      | 14 250        | 16 791       | 14 073                             | 14 285        | 12 640       | 15 150   | 15 078        | 16 129       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 834       | 4 860         | 3 598        | 6 302                              | 6 296         | 6 435        | 3 017    | 3 038         | 2 170        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 073      | 36 074        | 32 212       | 32 551                             | 32 315        | 34 323       | 36 014   | 35 795        | 41 653       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 224      | 36 228        | 26 875       | 31 562                             | 31 041        | 34 581       | 34 723   | 34 161        | 41 719       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 373      | 33 389        | 5 360        | 28 907                             | 28 293        | 31 116       | 27 750   | 26 979        | 48 696       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 40 105      | 40 101        | 41 667       | 38 589                             | 38 782        | 37 607       | 40 858   | 40 469        | 50 820       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 199      | 41 194        | 47 857       | 39 851                             | 39 936        | 39 264       | 41 567   | 41 188        | 49 565       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 748      | 35 748        | —            | 34 493                             | 34 995        | 32 617       | 36 629   | 35 701        | 50 452       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 776      | 17 761        | 30 781       | 16 072                             | 15 680        | 18 706       | 15 758   | 15 785        | 15 341       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 776      | 13 803        | 5 360        | 12 654                             | 12 199        | 16 818       | 12 631   | 11 733        | 17 143       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 198       | 9 198         | —            | 7 534                              | 7 239         | 12 500       | 7 875    | 7 695         | 31 250       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 771      | 19 782        | 17 125       | 15 457                             | 15 649        | 13 710       | 14 833   | 15 021        | 13 365       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 066      | 25 038        | 26 875       | 21 784                             | 21 523        | 23 386       | 27 377   | 26 987        | 35 398       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 339      | 41 320        | 48 839       | 40 840                             | 40 873        | 40 690       | 45 689   | 45 682        | 47 778       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 42 927      | 42 904        | 49 018       | 43 220                             | 43 471        | 42 060       | 48 780   | 48 492        | 53 768       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 344      | 16 348        | 7 895        | 16 390                             | 16 462        | 15 302       | 18 740   | 18 616        | 22 153       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 358      | 19 361        | 5 000—       | 19 407                             | 19 263        | 21 089       | 25 776   | 25 858        | 25 163       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 038      | 18 042        | 5 000—       | 17 595                             | 17 470        | 18 691       | 22 932   | 23 117        | 17 857       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 772      | 12 772        | —            | 9 636                              | 9 811         | 6 734        | 13 836   | 13 664        | 16 000       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 363      | 14 368        | 8 160        | 14 532                             | 14 780        | 11 095       | 13 995   | 13 830        | 21 944       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 301      | 13 316        | 5 360        | 13 408                             | 13 678        | 10 238       | 12 245   | 12 243        | 12 292       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 720      | 10 747        | 5 360        | 8 756                              | 8 987         | 6 788        | 9 428    | 9 352         | 11 042       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 75 695      | 75 530        | 165          | 121 015                            | 107 195       | 13 820       | 20 361   | 19 121        | 1 240        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 64 319      | 64 196        | 123          | 97 796                             | 85 906        | 11 890       | 15 951   | 14 872        | 1 079        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 231      | 33 221        | 38 442       | 34 941                             | 34 940        | 34 946       | 41 118   | 40 597        | 48 301       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 62 855      | 62 732        | 123          | 95 375                             | 83 730        | 11 645       | 15 392   | 14 381        | 1 011        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 712      | 31 712        | 31 743       | 33 456                             | 33 349        | 34 220       | 37 704   | 37 281        | 43 724       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 9 974       | 9 954         | 20           | 12 597                             | 11 173        | 1 424        | 2 368    | 2 132         | 236          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 816      | 13 761        | 41 200       | 17 400                             | 18 185        | 11 243       | 29 907   | 29 739        | 31 421       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 382       | 1 382         | —            | 969                                | 847           | 122          | 242      | 206           | 36           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 580       | 4 580         | —            | 7 285                              | 7 154         | 8 197        | 19 457   | 20 447        | 13 792       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 36 341      | 36 267        | 74           | 43 776                             | 38 984        | 4 792        | 7 545    | 7 116         | 429          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 287       | 5 277         | 10 200       | 6 550                              | 6 918         | 3 557        | 7 893    | 7 952         | 6 910        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 16 644      | 16 594        | 50           | 29 147                             | 26 284        | 2 863        | 5 367    | 5 150         | 217          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 373       | 8 374         | 8 276        | 7 678                              | 7 661         | 7 833        | 7 828    | 7 758         | 9 477        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 382       | 3 373         | 9            | 7 168                              | 6 408         | 760          | 2 485    | 2 365         | 120          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 501       | 3 496         | 5 220        | 3 133                              | 3 143         | 3 051        | 5 594    | 5 577         | 5 939        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 9 293       | 9 272         | 21           | 18 304                             | 16 172        | 2 132        | 3 367    | 3 223         | 144          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 205       | 8 191         | 14 662       | 10 243                             | 10 231        | 10 334       | 8 843    | 8 924         | 7 033        |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 754       | 7 754         | —            | 13 430                             | 11 674        | 1 756        | 2 277    | 2 141         | 136          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 411       | 3 411         | —            | 4 394                              | 4 510         | 3 627        | 3 642    | 3 740         | 2 093        |

2120 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Logan, UT     |               |               | Lompoc, CA    |               |               | Longmont, CO  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>15 663</b> | <b>11 069</b> | <b>4 594</b>  | <b>18 601</b> | <b>12 590</b> | <b>6 011</b>  | <b>19 973</b> | <b>19 644</b> | <b>329</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 846           | 702           | 144           | 594           | 505           | 89            | 709           | 698           | 11            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 607         | 1 399         | 208           | 1 206         | 1 109         | 97            | 1 498         | 1 495         | 3             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 884         | 1 656         | 228           | 1 521         | 1 100         | 421           | 1 473         | 1 468         | 5             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 238         | 2 559         | 679           | 3 317         | 2 048         | 1 269         | 3 438         | 3 403         | 35            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 784         | 1 730         | 1 054         | 3 280         | 2 232         | 1 048         | 3 528         | 3 486         | 42            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 714         | 1 597         | 1 117         | 4 028         | 2 699         | 1 329         | 4 388         | 4 296         | 92            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 886         | 1 037         | 849           | 3 273         | 2 166         | 1 107         | 3 544         | 3 468         | 76            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 436           | 231           | 205           | 950           | 506           | 444           | 920           | 883           | 37            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 268           | 158           | 110           | 432           | 225           | 207           | 475           | 447           | 28            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 768        | 21 312        | 34 827        | 32 820        | 31 702        | 35 712        | 32 787        | 32 534        | 45 417        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 30 909        | 27 397        | 39 373        | 37 528        | 35 743        | 41 268        | 37 085        | 36 790        | 54 713        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>11 318</b> | <b>7 280</b>  | <b>4 038</b>  | <b>14 431</b> | <b>9 146</b>  | <b>5 285</b>  | <b>14 405</b> | <b>14 132</b> | <b>273</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 282           | 245           | 37            | 433           | 377           | 56            | 322           | 322           | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 718           | 631           | 87            | 689           | 614           | 75            | 484           | 481           | 3             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 094         | 941           | 153           | 1 004         | 663           | 341           | 844           | 839           | 5             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 240         | 1 644         | 596           | 2 373         | 1 293         | 1 080         | 2 080         | 2 052         | 28            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 181         | 1 214         | 967           | 2 492         | 1 574         | 918           | 2 634         | 2 608         | 26            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 398         | 1 339         | 1 059         | 3 368         | 2 175         | 1 193         | 3 555         | 3 478         | 77            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 736         | 907           | 829           | 2 845         | 1 827         | 1 018         | 3 224         | 3 155         | 69            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 422           | 219           | 203           | 841           | 426           | 415           | 852           | 815           | 37            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 247           | 140           | 107           | 386           | 197           | 189           | 410           | 382           | 28            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 662        | 26 178        | 36 702        | 35 852        | 35 321        | 36 698        | 38 209        | 37 968        | 48 958        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 35 499        | 31 818        | 42 137        | 40 096        | 38 818        | 42 309        | 41 936        | 41 590        | 59 889        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>10 156</b> | <b>6 381</b>  | <b>3 775</b>  | <b>11 914</b> | <b>7 043</b>  | <b>4 871</b>  | <b>11 876</b> | <b>11 631</b> | <b>245</b>    |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 540         | 1 321         | 219           | 974           | 624           | 350           | 736           | 728           | 8             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 972         | 1 456         | 516           | 1 861         | 884           | 977           | 1 514         | 1 498         | 16            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 022         | 1 117         | 905           | 2 102         | 1 247         | 855           | 2 189         | 2 163         | 26            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 278         | 1 266         | 1 012         | 3 075         | 1 942         | 1 133         | 3 195         | 3 127         | 68            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 700         | 883           | 817           | 2 730         | 1 757         | 973           | 3 040         | 2 971         | 69            |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 644           | 338           | 306           | 1 172         | 589           | 583           | 1 202         | 1 144         | 58            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>918</b>    | <b>707</b>    | <b>211</b>    | <b>1 916</b>  | <b>1 635</b>  | <b>281</b>    | <b>1 913</b>  | <b>1 898</b>  | <b>15</b>     |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 138           | 128           | 10            | 213           | 196           | 17            | 256           | 256           | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 141           | 124           | 17            | 451           | 427           | 24            | 262           | 262           | —             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 196           | 170           | 26            | 354           | 299           | 55            | 285           | 285           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 228           | 153           | 75            | 326           | 268           | 58            | 469           | 463           | 6             |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 179           | 107           | 72            | 444           | 360           | 84            | 554           | 545           | 9             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 36            | 25            | 11            | 128           | 85            | 43            | 87            | 87            | —             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>16 500</b> | <b>11 396</b> | <b>5 104</b>  | <b>19 769</b> | <b>12 946</b> | <b>6 823</b>  | <b>18 368</b> | <b>18 001</b> | <b>367</b>    |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 120        | 11 898        | 23 821        | 22 162        | 22 447        | 21 544        | 22 387        | 22 350        | 27 031        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 45.0          | 39.0          | 58.4          | 53.2          | 67.7          | 59.9          | 59.8          | 59.9          | 55.6          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 27 262        | 24 700        | 31 162        | 29 494        | 31 299        | 25 258        | 30 954        | 30 866        | 42 540        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>15 211</b> | <b>10 938</b> | <b>4 273</b>  | <b>16 055</b> | <b>10 697</b> | <b>5 358</b>  | <b>17 986</b> | <b>17 654</b> | <b>332</b>    |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 6 556         | 6 314         | 7 285         | 10 557        | 10 658        | 10 373        | 10 993        | 10 981        | 13 500        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 22.9          | 22.2          | 24.8          | 31.5          | 32.2          | 30.1          | 37.2          | 37.3          | 34.0          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 14 599        | 13 942        | 15 996        | 19 588        | 20 168        | 17 635        | 18 916        | 18 773        | 26 458        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>9 717</b>  | <b>9 394</b>  | <b>10 317</b> | <b>13 440</b> | <b>13 384</b> | <b>13 552</b> | <b>14 133</b> | <b>14 037</b> | <b>19 451</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 9 839         | 9 572         | 10 317        | 13 176        | 12 923        | 13 663        | 14 226        | 14 131        | 19 451        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 4 211         | 4 211         | —             | 17 736        | 19 651        | 10 678        | 3 304         | 3 304         | —             |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 30 662        | 26 178        | 36 702        | 35 852        | 35 321        | 36 698        | 38 209        | 37 968        | 48 958        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 31 525        | 26 261        | 37 554        | 32 247        | 32 664        | 31 774        | 37 053        | 36 879        | 47 232        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 372        | 23 447        | 33 314        | 28 516        | 29 298        | 27 354        | 34 262        | 34 053        | 55 418        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 32 379        | 28 048        | 37 485        | 39 686        | 40 463        | 37 835        | 41 385        | 41 232        | 55 964        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 33 842        | 28 880        | 38 623        | 37 392        | 40 244        | 33 341        | 41 483        | 41 331        | 58 271        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 23 037        | 21 028        | 32 074        | 30 322        | 36 558        | 24 015        | 37 704        | 37 514        | 58 445        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 14 560        | 13 009        | 20 687        | 13 515        | 12 272        | 22 344        | 18 776        | 18 737        | 38 250        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 12 052        | 10 665        | 17 414        | 10 895        | 10 232        | 14 844        | 14 569        | 14 403        | 38 250        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 935         | 5 000—        | 12 500        | 9 076         | 7 955         | 12 500        | 6 368         | 6 368         | —             |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 16 604        | 16 019        | 18 750        | 16 756        | 13 276        | 40 817        | 18 914        | 18 810        | 24 250        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 27 262        | 23 016        | 31 212        | 27 278        | 26 496        | 28 767        | 26 824        | 26 745        | 31 083        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 33 525        | 28 377        | 40 227        | 42 630        | 44 427        | 40 052        | 44 033        | 43 737        | 62 478        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 33 309        | 27 996        | 40 750        | 43 426        | 46 667        | 38 981        | 45 050        | 44 788        | 61 767        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>14 091</b> | <b>14 185</b> | <b>13 355</b> | <b>21 782</b> | <b>20 884</b> | <b>24 722</b> | <b>19 512</b> | <b>19 371</b> | <b>28 125</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 17 065        | 16 750        | 22 031        | 30 386        | 30 158        | 32 188        | 25 350        | 25 300        | 36 071        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 14 593        | 13 873        | 21 406        | 26 107        | 26 405        | 26 944        | 23 779        | 23 721        | 36 071        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 15 536        | 21 458        | 7 445         | 16 635        | 14 375        | 30 833        | 12 768        | 12 768        | —             |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 12 227        | 12 384        | 10 708        | 15 407        | 14 606        | 18 934        | 15 272        | 15 099        | 27 188        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 10 921        | 11 131        | 9 372         | 13 965        | 12 560        | 18 382        | 13 329        | 13 189        | 28 281        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 701         | 10 736        | 6 417         | 9 060         | 8 157         | 16 364        | 9 190         | 9 211         | 5 000—        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>15 663</b> | <b>11 069</b> | <b>4 594</b>  | <b>18 601</b> | <b>12 590</b> | <b>6 011</b>  | <b>19 973</b> | <b>19 644</b> | <b>329</b>    |
| With earnings .....                                           | 13 348        | 9 301         | 4 047         | 15 712        | 10 291        | 5 421         | 17 102        | 16 807        | 295           |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 29 652        | 25 719        | 38 692        | 36 104        | 35 983        | 36 334        | 37 119        | 36 813        | 54 558        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 13 051        | 9 148         | 3 903         | 15 384        | 10 033        | 5 351         | 16 618        | 16 338        | 280           |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 28 287        | 24 496        | 37 173        | 34 990        | 34 967        | 35 032        | 35 808        | 35 562        | 50 133        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 2 443         | 1 531         | 912           | 1 864         | 1 241         | 623           | 3 120         | 3 045         | 75            |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 9 705         | 8 949         | 10 975        | 14 632        | 14 259        | 15 377        | 12 325        | 11 953        | 27 434        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 541           | 280           | 261           | 141           | 122           | 19            | 218           | 218           | —             |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 5 377         | 5 063         | 5 715         | 12 118        | 14 578        | —3 673        | 5 996         | 5 996         | —             |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 6 573         | 4 728         | 1 845         | 7 755         | 4 437         | 3 318         | 8 728         | 8 534         | 194           |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 4 736         | 4 925         | 4 251         | 4 929         | 4 895         | 4 975         | 4 268         | 4 303         | 2 721         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 2 971         | 2 056         | 915           | 3 465         | 2 563         | 902           | 3 993         | 3 952         | 41            |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 378         | 8 483         | 8 142         | 7 498         | 7 269         | 8 150         | 7 972         | 7 947         | 10 428        |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 649           | 510           | 139           | 1 596         | 1 404         | 192           | 884           | 868           | 16            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 352         | 3 176         | 3 999         | 5 719         | 5 790         | 5 202         | 3 233         | 3 186         | 5 757         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 2 046         | 1 413         | 633           | 3 687         | 2 245         | 1 442         | 2 547         | 2 486         | 61            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 11 299        | 11 641        | 10 534        | 12 478        | 10 255        | 15 939        | 9 698         | 9 632         | 12 381        |
| With other income .....                                       | 1 842         | 1 354         | 488           | 2 660         | 1 771         | 889           | 2 302         | 2 267         | 35            |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 815         | 3 877         | 3 643         | 4 306         | 4 629         | 3 662         | 4 014         | 4 030         | 2 943         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2121



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Longview, TX |               |              | Longview, WA--OR |              |                  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
|                                                               |              |               |              | State parts      |              |                  |               |              |
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 403       | 27 224        | 2 179        | 22 738           | 825          | 21 913           | 12 933        | 9 805        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 554        | 2 399         | 155          | 1 491            | 22           | 1 469            | 859           | 632          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 215        | 3 049         | 166          | 2 680            | 70           | 2 610            | 1 610         | 1 070        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 850        | 2 749         | 101          | 2 546            | 98           | 2 448            | 1 480         | 1 066        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 602        | 5 234         | 368          | 4 235            | 185          | 4 050            | 2 408         | 1 827        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 589        | 4 214         | 375          | 3 585            | 132          | 3 453            | 1 933         | 1 652        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 036        | 4 536         | 500          | 4 134            | 143          | 3 991            | 2 216         | 1 918        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 795        | 3 404         | 391          | 3 078            | 126          | 2 952            | 1 770         | 1 308        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 977          | 919           | 58           | 588              | 30           | 558              | 386           | 202          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 785          | 720           | 65           | 401              | 19           | 382              | 271           | 130          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 920       | 25 377        | 32 234       | 26 057           | 27 404       | 26 002           | 25 535        | 26 622       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 940       | 32 601        | 37 174       | 31 117           | 34 333       | 30 996           | 31 161        | 31 058       |
| Families -----                                                | 20 902       | 19 120        | 1 782        | 15 613           | 612          | 15 001           | 8 572         | 7 041        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 216        | 1 150         | 66           | 735              | 12           | 723              | 415           | 320          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 399        | 1 329         | 70           | 1 173            | 43           | 1 130            | 633           | 540          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 751        | 1 676         | 75           | 1 312            | 36           | 1 276            | 754           | 558          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 833        | 3 528         | 305          | 2 797            | 137          | 2 660            | 1 507         | 1 290        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 346        | 3 009         | 337          | 2 642            | 101          | 2 541            | 1 222         | 1 058        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 316        | 3 859         | 457          | 3 376            | 127          | 3 249            | 1 750         | 1 626        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 454        | 3 092         | 362          | 2 701            | 113          | 2 588            | 1 525         | 1 176        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 887          | 838           | 49           | 505              | 26           | 479              | 324           | 181          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 700          | 639           | 61           | 372              | 17           | 355              | 244           | 128          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 403       | 30 956        | 36 011       | 31 977           | 31 705       | 31 985           | 32 152        | 31 779       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 119       | 37 885        | 40 627       | 35 850           | 38 648       | 35 736           | 36 235        | 35 381       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 16 676       | 15 101        | 1 575        | 12 487           | 503          | 11 984           | 6 810         | 5 677        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 096        | 1 971         | 125          | 1 449            | 34           | 1 415            | 826           | 623          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 863        | 2 645         | 218          | 2 197            | 107          | 2 090            | 1 151         | 1 046        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 964        | 2 659         | 305          | 2 286            | 88           | 2 198            | 1 228         | 1 058        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 912        | 3 457         | 455          | 3 124            | 125          | 2 999            | 1 591         | 1 533        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 322        | 2 960         | 362          | 2 587            | 107          | 2 480            | 1 463         | 1 124        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 519        | 1 409         | 110          | 844              | 42           | 802              | 551           | 293          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 370        | 3 206         | 164          | 2 346            | 82           | 2 264            | 1 326         | 1 020        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 819          | 784           | 35           | 481              | 12           | 469              | 249           | 232          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 678          | 649           | 29           | 689              | 21           | 668              | 399           | 290          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 505          | 497           | 8            | 393              | 15           | 378              | 190           | 203          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 782          | 716           | 66           | 421              | 22           | 399              | 238           | 183          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 490          | 464           | 26           | 311              | 11           | 300              | 207           | 104          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 96           | 96            | —            | 51               | 1            | 50               | 43            | 8            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 25 671       | 23 575        | 2 096        | 20 090           | 797          | 19 293           | 10 981        | 9 109        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 940       | 19 349        | 24 067       | 21 765           | 22 214       | 21 743           | 21 763        | 21 768       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 56.3         | 55.8          | 62.4         | 46.4             | 49.3         | 46.3             | 47.4          | 45.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 583       | 28 120        | 31 131       | 32 062           | 35 114       | 32 010           | 32 763        | 31 520       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 24 549       | 22 745        | 1 804        | 18 319           | 620          | 17 699           | 10 538        | 7 781        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 623        | 8 580         | 9 061        | 8 089            | 8 170        | 8 087            | 8 455         | 7 538        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.7         | 30.9          | 28.8         | 22.2             | 22.6         | 22.2             | 22.9          | 21.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 835       | 16 813        | 17 193       | 17 309           | 17 941       | 17 288           | 19 459        | 16 051       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 784       | 12 761        | 13 056       | 12 523           | 12 907       | 12 507           | 12 908        | 12 047       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 976       | 12 969        | 13 056       | 12 637           | 12 914       | 12 626           | 13 065        | 12 111       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 127        | 4 127         | —            | 6 359            | 11 000       | 6 323            | 5 685         | 7 603        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 403       | 30 956        | 36 011       | 31 977           | 31 705       | 31 985           | 32 152        | 31 779       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 436       | 28 538        | 33 277       | 30 932           | 29 605       | 30 984           | 31 612        | 30 091       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 703       | 25 298        | 30 801       | 24 988           | 24 896       | 25 000           | 24 958        | 25 012       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 404       | 36 065        | 39 063       | 36 185           | 36 875       | 36 152           | 36 866        | 35 717       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 132       | 35 889        | 37 552       | 37 671           | 36 726       | 37 762           | 39 605        | 36 184       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 805       | 29 341        | 33 839       | 31 477           | 27 917       | 31 579           | 31 988        | 29 063       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 638       | 11 481        | 16 042       | 10 035           | 11 538       | 9 934            | 10 286        | 9 647        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 908        | 8 669         | 15 417       | 7 309            | 8 905        | 7 264            | 7 071         | 7 652        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—       | 5 124         | 5 000—       | 5 450            | 5 058        | 5 481            | 5 602         | 5 245        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 155       | 13 984        | 15 774       | 15 420           | 16 429       | 15 389           | 15 912        | 15 039       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 079       | 22 382        | 31 207       | 27 234           | 27 344       | 27 230           | 27 185        | 27 275       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 945       | 38 652        | 41 250       | 41 699           | 42 062       | 41 683           | 42 234        | 41 083       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 41 495       | 41 300        | 43 159       | 43 120           | 45 938       | 43 034           | 43 875        | 42 440       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 487       | 14 572        | 11 298       | 14 139           | 14 097       | 14 141           | 14 184        | 14 092       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 346       | 19 112        | 25 972       | 20 755           | 18 021       | 20 910           | 21 708        | 19 341       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 535       | 17 274        | 23 958       | 17 321           | 17 604       | 17 301           | 17 100        | 17 807       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 726        | 9 583         | 18 194       | 11 420           | 13 906       | 11 026           | 9 842         | 13 179       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 716       | 10 994        | 7 152        | 10 762           | 10 217       | 10 790           | 11 041        | 10 272       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 244       | 10 527        | 6 853        | 9 952            | 8 932        | 9 988            | 10 329        | 9 143        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 731        | 7 914         | 5 892        | 7 914            | 6 828        | 7 953            | 8 719         | 6 933        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 403       | 27 224        | 2 179        | 22 738           | 825          | 21 913           | 12 933        | 9 805        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 23 622       | 21 791        | 1 831        | 17 046           | 658          | 16 388           | 9 397         | 7 649        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 076       | 32 683        | 37 751       | 32 560           | 34 983       | 32 463           | 32 841        | 32 215       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 22 581       | 20 828        | 1 753        | 16 484           | 638          | 15 846           | 9 096         | 7 388        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 786       | 31 374        | 36 680       | 31 727           | 33 331       | 31 662           | 31 950        | 31 452       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 511        | 3 221         | 290          | 2 223            | 79           | 2 144            | 1 250         | 973          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 982       | 18 026        | 17 495       | 14 225           | 21 348       | 13 962           | 14 265        | 14 173       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 334          | 275           | 59           | 138              | 4            | 134              | 69            | 69           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 268        | 2 459         | — 285        | 2 976            | 16 864       | 2 561            | 2 259         | 3 692        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 601       | 9 795         | 806          | 9 122            | 324          | 8 798            | 5 499         | 3 623        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 538        | 7 648         | 6 207        | 5 230            | 3 955        | 5 277            | 5 926         | 4 174        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 7 648        | 7 150         | 498          | 6 542            | 246          | 6 296            | 3 876         | 2 666        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 668        | 7 678         | 7 527        | 8 136            | 8 225        | 8 132            | 8 117         | 8 164        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 780        | 1 663         | 117          | 2 540            | 69           | 2 471            | 1 005         | 1 005        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 822        | 2 888         | 1 879        | 4 382            | 2 686        | 4 430            | 4 501         | 4 201        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 623        | 3 421         | 202          | 4 238            | 157          | 4 081            | 2 365         | 1 873        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 156        | 9 110         | 9 945        | 7 243            | 8 530        | 7 193            | 7 576         | 6 822        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 802        | 2 606         | 196          | 2 984            | 121          | 2 863            | 1 620         | 1 364        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 727        | 3 662         | 4 601        | 3 267            | 3 935        | 3 239            | 3 410         | 3 097        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Lorain--Elyria, OH |               |              | Los Angeles, CA |               |              | Louisville, KY--IN |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               |                    |               |              |                 |               |              | State parts        |               |                |
|                                                               | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Households -----                                              | 81 316             | 47 674        | 33 642       | 3 857 289       | 1 664 378     | 2 192 911    | 299 036            | 39 211        | 259 825        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 040              | 4 099         | 941          | 162 999         | 90 476        | 72 523       | 23 352             | 2 676         | 20 676         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 618              | 4 768         | 1 850        | 276 119         | 150 540       | 125 579      | 29 713             | 3 933         | 25 780         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 105              | 5 129         | 1 976        | 267 101         | 139 059       | 128 042      | 28 972             | 4 321         | 24 651         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 096             | 9 292         | 4 804        | 556 692         | 274 304       | 282 388      | 57 072             | 7 906         | 49 166         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 14 111             | 8 316         | 5 795        | 551 168         | 245 033       | 306 135      | 49 912             | 7 434         | 42 478         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 16 439             | 8 697         | 7 742        | 678 940         | 275 919       | 403 021      | 52 026             | 6 830         | 45 196         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 13 088             | 5 651         | 7 437        | 717 138         | 259 414       | 457 724      | 38 128             | 4 399         | 33 729         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 232              | 1 220         | 2 012        | 320 001         | 107 745       | 212 256      | 11 168             | 1 773         | 9 995          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 587              | 502           | 1 085        | 327 131         | 121 888       | 205 243      | 8 693              | 539           | 8 154          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 482             | 25 580        | 37 843       | 37 029          | 31 837        | 41 222       | 26 778             | 25 917        | 26 922         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 918             | 29 892        | 42 040       | 49 260          | 45 073        | 52 438       | 34 074             | 30 680        | 34 586         |
| Families -----                                                | 61 416             | 34 532        | 26 884       | 2 655 020       | 1 064 860     | 1 590 160    | 205 091            | 27 443        | 177 648        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 104              | 2 599         | 505          | 87 918          | 46 843        | 41 075       | 10 704             | 1 256         | 9 448          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 702              | 2 117         | 585          | 125 878         | 69 061        | 56 817       | 11 903             | 1 456         | 10 447         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 851              | 2 854         | 997          | 169 116         | 88 109        | 81 007       | 15 434             | 2 451         | 12 983         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 765              | 6 497         | 3 268        | 356 727         | 171 001       | 185 726      | 36 123             | 5 401         | 30 722         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 11 405             | 6 472         | 4 933        | 360 496         | 149 366       | 211 130      | 36 555             | 5 690         | 30 865         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 183             | 7 274         | 6 909        | 475 980         | 179 691       | 296 289      | 42 721             | 5 650         | 37 071         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 983             | 5 161         | 6 822        | 552 452         | 185 593       | 366 859      | 33 976             | 3 987         | 29 989         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 014              | 1 117         | 1 897        | 258 453         | 80 542        | 177 911      | 9 981              | 1 066         | 8 915          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 409              | 441           | 968          | 268 000         | 94 654        | 173 346      | 7 694              | 486           | 7 208          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 884             | 30 026        | 41 774       | 41 570          | 35 540        | 45 759       | 32 514             | 30 604        | 32 943         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 024             | 33 602        | 45 988       | 54 284          | 49 807        | 57 282       | 39 778             | 35 214        | 40 483         |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 48 908             | 25 655        | 23 253       | 1 988 882       | 753 198       | 1 235 684    | 154 329            | 20 567        | 133 762        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 4 219              | 3 103         | 1 116        | 183 228         | 94 347        | 88 881       | 15 673             | 2 405         | 13 268         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 200              | 4 707         | 2 493        | 227 282         | 107 719       | 119 563      | 24 573             | 3 699         | 20 874         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 333              | 5 185         | 4 148        | 249 000         | 101 346       | 147 654      | 28 571             | 4 427         | 24 144         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 700             | 6 378         | 6 322        | 366 899         | 135 108       | 231 791      | 37 168             | 4 930         | 32 238         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 227             | 4 796         | 6 431        | 474 283         | 154 388       | 319 895      | 31 406             | 3 602         | 27 804         |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 229              | 1 486         | 2 743        | 488 190         | 160 290       | 327 900      | 16 938             | 1 504         | 15 434         |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 9 888              | 7 189         | 2 699        | 465 136         | 214 538       | 250 598      | 42 177             | 5 520         | 36 657         |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 218              | 1 906         | 312          | 37 077          | 20 517        | 16 560       | 8 024              | 932           | 7 092          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 516              | 1 207         | 309          | 63 087          | 34 546        | 28 541       | 6 398              | 736           | 5 662          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 252              | 958           | 294          | 53 640          | 27 837        | 25 803       | 5 667              | 779           | 4 888          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 063              | 1 443         | 620          | 90 312          | 42 411        | 47 901       | 9 503              | 1 286         | 8 217          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 353              | 1 448         | 905          | 152 181         | 61 997        | 90 184       | 10 556             | 1 518         | 9 038          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 486                | 227           | 259          | 68 839          | 27 230        | 41 609       | 2 029              | 269           | 1 760          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 76 235             | 41 985        | 34 250       | 3 922 965       | 1 667 790     | 2 255 175    | 257 075            | 33 977        | 223 098        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 309             | 19 916        | 26 427       | 21 445          | 17 723        | 24 770       | 19 061             | 17 857        | 19 269         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.7               | 50.1          | 58.0         | 53.1            | 49.1          | 56.0         | 52.6               | 52.0          | 52.7           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 019             | 27 813        | 34 419       | 31 601          | 27 490        | 34 384       | 27 299             | 25 505        | 27 645         |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 74 257             | 43 166        | 31 091       | 3 507 834       | 1 474 801     | 2 033 033    | 277 495            | 36 975        | 240 520        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 632              | 7 968         | 9 563        | 12 797          | 11 887        | 13 842       | 10 096             | 9 688         | 10 161         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.9               | 29.1          | 31.2         | 37.2            | 35.6          | 38.4         | 34.8               | 35.8          | 34.6           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 689             | 16 996        | 19 264       | 23 661          | 22 509        | 24 346       | 17 677             | 16 969        | 17 834         |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 782             | 11 255        | 14 819       | 16 848          | 15 736        | 17 665       | 13 639             | 12 144        | 13 867         |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 857             | 11 301        | 14 928       | 17 026          | 15 925        | 17 830       | 13 771             | 12 314        | 13 993         |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 372              | 7 409         | 4 840        | 7 098           | 6 952         | 7 243        | 6 291              | 4 720         | 6 605          |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 884             | 30 026        | 41 774       | 41 570          | 35 540        | 45 759       | 32 514             | 30 604        | 32 943         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 881             | 28 578        | 42 447       | 37 633          | 30 446        | 42 721       | 31 894             | 29 106        | 32 362         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 569             | 23 733        | 38 438       | 34 444          | 27 462        | 39 742       | 28 911             | 25 368        | 29 581         |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 225             | 34 644        | 44 132       | 48 471          | 42 324        | 51 775       | 37 698             | 38 334        | 47 471         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 732             | 35 961        | 45 264       | 45 755          | 38 163        | 50 205       | 39 771             | 35 006        | 40 470         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 320             | 28 151        | 38 864       | 42 710          | 36 878        | 46 801       | 34 413             | 30 111        | 35 340         |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 824             | 12 185        | 22 833       | 23 502          | 20 352        | 26 195       | 15 892             | 17 103        | 15 706         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 685              | 7 174         | 16 148       | 17 059          | 14 211        | 20 117       | 10 922             | 12 165        | 10 673         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 027              | 5 000--       | 5 552        | 12 078          | 10 482        | 14 318       | 6 019              | 6 586         | 5 921          |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 163             | 12 696        | 20 318       | 14 002          | 12 096        | 16 009       | 15 079             | 14 759        | 15 138         |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 820             | 23 214        | 34 203       | 29 264          | 24 374        | 31 979       | 23 231             | 21 634        | 23 540         |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 353             | 40 489        | 48 507       | 52 852          | 47 021        | 56 208       | 41 442             | 38 762        | 41 855         |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 858             | 41 695        | 49 667       | 58 017          | 52 857        | 60 656       | 43 764             | 40 381        | 44 397         |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 071             | 14 738        | 18 705       | 26 045          | 24 136        | 27 777       | 15 551             | 14 580        | 15 691         |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 245             | 20 896        | 25 806       | 31 944          | 29 178        | 35 584       | 20 495             | 19 562        | 20 597         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 475             | 18 717        | 22 608       | 27 350          | 24 827        | 30 628       | 18 533             | 17 933        | 18 627         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 679             | 12 941        | 14 755       | 14 477          | 12 714        | 16 162       | 12 056             | 10 729        | 12 275         |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 770             | 11 346        | 12 837       | 21 169          | 20 302        | 22 027       | 12 744             | 12 057        | 12 875         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 055             | 10 664        | 11 892       | 18 101          | 17 283        | 18 856       | 11 749             | 11 053        | 11 869         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 581              | 8 211         | 9 380        | 10 566          | 9 709         | 11 294       | 8 696              | 8 204         | 8 784          |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                    |               |              |                 |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Households -----                                              | 81 316             | 47 674        | 33 642       | 3 857 289       | 1 664 378     | 2 192 911    | 299 036            | 39 211        | 259 825        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 63 967             | 35 717        | 28 250       | 3 271 420       | 1 385 645     | 1 885 775    | 233 171            | 30 990        | 202 181        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 36 743             | 32 029        | 42 704       | 49 453          | 45 622        | 52 268       | 34 918             | 31 045        | 35 511         |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 62 669             | 34 971        | 27 698       | 3 133 301       | 1 322 400     | 1 810 901    | 227 392            | 30 370        | 197 022        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 956             | 31 384        | 41 729       | 46 323          | 42 569        | 49 065       | 33 423             | 29 955        | 33 958         |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 336              | 3 039         | 3 297        | 572 512         | 245 992       | 326 520      | 28 291             | 3 525         | 24 766         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 104             | 15 154        | 15 057       | 28 569          | 27 675        | 29 243       | 18 815             | 14 539        | 19 423         |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 392                | 132           | 260          | 24 477          | 10 015        | 14 462       | 2 534              | 295           | 2 239          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 402              | 3 020         | 3 596        | 11 424          | 11 422        | 11 426       | 3 678              | 3 690         | 3 677          |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 32 807             | 16 346        | 16 461       | 1 434 423       | 560 651       | 873 772      | 117 710            | 15 702        | 102 008        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 3 981              | 4 097         | 3 865        | 9 858           | 10 502        | 9 444        | 6 518              | 4 802         | 6 782          |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 21 613             | 13 424        | 8 189        | 751 910         | 325 734       | 426 176      | 84 881             | 11 264        | 73 617         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 268              | 8 067         | 8 597        | 7 982           | 7 761         | 8 151        | 7 838              | 7 829         | 7 839          |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 6 903              | 5 600         | 1 303        | 338 972         | 172 201       | 166 771      | 22 098             | 2 775         | 19 323         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 913              | 3 769         | 4 534        | 5 967           | 5 987         | 5 947        | 3 327              | 3 153         | 3 352          |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 15 769             | 9 478         | 6 291        | 467 890         | 183 926       | 283 964      | 52 074             | 7 115         | 44 959         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 793              | 7 130         | 8 793        | 9 754           | 9 400         | 9 984        | 8 250              | 7 528         | 8 364          |
| With other income -----                                       | 9 231              | 5 425         | 3 806        | 288 819         | 119 533       | 169 286      | 33 252             | 4 778         | 28 474         |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 232              | 3 162         | 3 333        | 5 202           | 5 248         | 5 169        | 3 363              | 3 140         | 3 401          |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Louisville, KY--IN—Con. |              |        | Lowell, MA--NH      |                          |               | Lubbock, TX  |        |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Central place           | Urban fringe | Total  | State parts         |                          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                         |              |        | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hamp-<br>shire (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |
|                                                               |                         |              |        |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                         |              |        |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 127 479                 | 171 557      | 64 100 | 63 786              | 314                      | 36 930        | 27 170       | 69 634 | 69 084        | 550          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 15 970                  | 7 382        | 2 901  | 2 901               | —                        | 2 436         | 465          | 7 104  | 7 051         | 53           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 17 717                  | 11 996       | 6 100  | 6 094               | 6                        | 4 998         | 1 102        | 7 603  | 7 543         | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 15 036                  | 13 936       | 3 974  | 3 945               | 29                       | 2 885         | 1 089        | 7 628  | 7 618         | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 25 792                  | 31 280       | 7 940  | 7 915               | 25                       | 5 601         | 2 339        | 13 408 | 13 304        | 104          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 19 618                  | 30 294       | 8 413  | 8 379               | 34                       | 5 455         | 2 958        | 10 972 | 10 877        | 95           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 17 260                  | 34 766       | 12 535 | 12 478              | 57                       | 7 043         | 5 492        | 10 555 | 10 449        | 106          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 013                  | 27 115       | 13 557 | 13 466              | 91                       | 5 725         | 7 832        | 7 913  | 7 837         | 76           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 768                   | 8 400        | 5 371  | 5 330               | 41                       | 1 904         | 3 467        | 2 262  | 2 231         | 31           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 305                   | 6 388        | 3 309  | 3 278               | 31                       | 883           | 2 426        | 2 189  | 2 174         | 15           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 20 590                  | 31 693       | 38 027 | 37 963              | 50 571                   | 29 351        | 50 293       | 24 178 | 24 130        | 28 370       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 27 205                  | 39 177       | 43 528 | 43 462              | 56 983                   | 34 983        | 55 144       | 32 782 | 32 755        | 36 149       |
| Families -----                                                | 77 838                  | 127 253      | 46 145 | 45 845              | 300                      | 24 561        | 21 584       | 46 290 | 45 809        | 481          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 093                   | 3 611        | 1 283  | 1 283               | —                        | 1 136         | 147          | 2 492  | 2 461         | 31           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 014                   | 4 889        | 2 546  | 2 540               | 6                        | 2 203         | 343          | 3 035  | 3 006         | 29           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 719                   | 7 715        | 2 299  | 2 270               | 29                       | 1 672         | 627          | 4 001  | 3 991         | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 15 324                  | 20 799       | 5 003  | 4 987               | 16                       | 3 512         | 1 491        | 8 701  | 8 613         | 88           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 13 415                  | 23 140       | 5 815  | 5 776               | 39                       | 3 704         | 2 111        | 7 959  | 7 864         | 95           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 624                  | 29 097       | 9 729  | 9 677               | 52                       | 5 240         | 4 489        | 9 068  | 8 962         | 106          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 362                   | 24 614       | 11 679 | 11 583              | 96                       | 4 720         | 6 959        | 7 004  | 6 921         | 83           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 312                   | 7 669        | 4 846  | 4 809               | 37                       | 1 613         | 3 233        | 2 072  | 2 048         | 24           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 975                   | 5 719        | 2 945  | 2 920               | 25                       | 761           | 2 184        | 1 958  | 1 943         | 15           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 054                  | 36 452       | 44 036 | 43 988              | 50 688                   | 35 138        | 54 198       | 30 840 | 30 826        | 32 031       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 767                  | 44 067       | 49 603 | 49 559              | 56 319                   | 40 338        | 60 145       | 39 789 | 39 788        | 39 878       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 51 840                  | 102 489      | 34 951 | 34 725              | 226                      | 16 635        | 18 316       | 37 087 | 36 691        | 396          |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 8 178                   | 7 495        | 2 314  | 2 295               | 19                       | 1 676         | 638          | 5 416  | 5 384         | 32           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 984                   | 14 589       | 3 131  | 3 115               | 16                       | 2 137         | 994          | 6 508  | 6 445         | 63           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 044                  | 18 527       | 4 081  | 4 053               | 28                       | 2 496         | 1 585        | 6 687  | 6 592         | 95           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 218                  | 25 950       | 7 809  | 7 757               | 52                       | 4 192         | 3 617        | 7 996  | 7 904         | 92           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 384                   | 23 022       | 10 387 | 10 322              | 65                       | 4 059         | 6 328        | 6 604  | 6 529         | 75           |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 032                   | 12 906       | 7 229  | 7 183               | 46                       | 2 075         | 5 154        | 3 876  | 3 837         | 39           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 21 987                  | 20 190       | 8 700  | 8 640               | 60                       | 6 269         | 2 431        | 7 083  | 7 013         | 70           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 523                   | 2 501        | 813    | 813                 | —                        | 750           | 63           | 1 241  | 1 226         | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 917                   | 2 481        | 1 678  | 1 672               | 6                        | 1 542         | 136          | 1 068  | 1 052         | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 872                   | 2 795        | 913    | 903                 | 10                       | 736           | 177          | 1 188  | 1 188         | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 357                   | 5 146        | 1 458  | 1 458               | —                        | 1 071         | 387          | 1 647  | 1 622         | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 517                   | 6 039        | 2 743  | 2 737               | 6                        | 1 617         | 1 126        | 1 648  | 1 634         | 14           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 801                     | 1 228        | 1 095  | 1 057               | 38                       | 553           | 542          | 291    | 291           | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 101 056                 | 156 019      | 64 201 | 63 882              | 319                      | 35 299        | 28 902       | 64 702 | 64 162        | 540          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 143                  | 21 732       | 23 981 | 23 928              | 31 005                   | 19 753        | 30 674       | 15 381 | 15 341        | 19 167       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 45.6                    | 57.2         | 55.8   | 55.8                | 71.2                     | 50.5          | 62.3         | 48.2   | 48.1          | 60.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 794                  | 30 002       | 32 287 | 32 270              | 37 937                   | 27 598        | 38 689       | 25 098 | 25 154        | 19 762       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 116 912                 | 160 583      | 64 287 | 63 890              | 397                      | 36 357        | 27 930       | 62 279 | 61 793        | 486          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 840                   | 10 962       | 12 054 | 12 056              | 11 655                   | 10 587        | 15 220       | 9 372  | 9 369         | 10 169       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.4                    | 37.3         | 34.6   | 34.7                | 28.2                     | 32.2          | 37.9         | 34.0   | 34.0          | 35.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 279                  | 17 982       | 23 157 | 23 153              | 23 750                   | 21 743        | 24 966       | 17 379 | 17 382        | 17 065       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 557                  | 15 053       | 15 475 | 15 468              | 16 679                   | 12 701        | 19 130       | 12 314 | 12 322        | 11 373       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 734                  | 15 130       | 15 741 | 15 735              | 16 679                   | 13 026        | 19 198       | 12 789 | 12 803        | 11 373       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 630                   | 7 570        | 5 089  | 5 089               | —                        | 4 811         | 7 575        | 3 080  | 3 080         | —            |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                         |              |        |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                         |              |        |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 26 054                  | 36 452       | 44 036 | 43 988              | 50 688                   | 35 138        | 54 198       | 30 840 | 30 826        | 32 031       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 22 785                  | 36 349       | 41 021 | 40 960              | 49 861                   | 29 788        | 53 199       | 29 619 | 29 573        | 31 823       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 19 229                  | 33 438       | 37 884 | 37 813              | 51 578                   | 28 114        | 50 865       | 26 078 | 26 103        | 23 984       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 32 605                  | 40 565       | 50 226 | 50 231              | 49 667                   | 41 748        | 57 280       | 34 877 | 34 861        | 37 500       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 542                  | 41 937       | 48 770 | 48 735              | 52 621                   | 39 870        | 56 047       | 34 947 | 34 874        | 38 750       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 034                  | 36 408       | 44 667 | 44 544              | 56 178                   | 38 152        | 51 918       | 27 277 | 27 357        | 23 438       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 338                  | 19 048       | 21 369 | 21 291              | 52 764                   | 15 795        | 34 960       | 15 232 | 15 211        | 18 125       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 7 401                   | 14 717       | 12 011 | 11 982              | 14 063                   | 9 521         | 26 413       | 13 053 | 13 047        | 17 656       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—                  | 10 704       | 6 627  | 6 627               | —                        | 6 434         | 13 542       | 5 829  | 5 829         | —            |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                         |              |        |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 272                  | 18 871       | 10 765 | 10 738              | 12 361                   | 8 475         | 17 982       | 12 342 | 12 275        | 25 250       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 18 719                  | 26 684       | 29 011 | 29 015              | 28 750                   | 23 699        | 37 625       | 21 789 | 21 859        | 17 773       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 36 921                  | 43 556       | 54 766 | 54 747              | 58 813                   | 47 569        | 60 892       | 37 977 | 37 915        | 41 442       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 945                  | 45 489       | 56 732 | 56 743              | 54 857                   | 48 967        | 62 644       | 40 437 | 40 426        | 41 442       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 12 688                  | 18 473       | 20 178 | 20 160              | 21 944                   | 17 045        | 28 184       | 12 707 | 12 736        | 6 100        |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 862                  | 24 005       | 27 545 | 27 527              | 77 197                   | 24 790        | 36 347       | 13 849 | 13 901        | 5 360        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 968                  | 22 288       | 23 129 | 23 129              | —                        | 20 166        | 31 541       | 12 366 | 12 429        | 5 360        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 526                   | 14 922       | 11 074 | 11 074              | —                        | 10 382        | 12 432       | 9 333  | 9 635         | 5 360        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 10 813                  | 15 347       | 14 263 | 14 238              | 21 250                   | 11 383        | 20 751       | 11 969 | 11 975        | 5 000—       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 903                   | 14 094       | 11 691 | 11 691              | —                        | 9 703         | 17 227       | 11 812 | 11 818        | 5 000—       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 577                   | 10 504       | 7 607  | 7 607               | —                        | 7 223         | 8 922        | 10 425 | 10 467        | 5 000—       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                         |              |        |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 127 479                 | 171 557      | 64 100 | 63 786              | 314                      | 36 930        | 27 170       | 69 634 | 69 084        | 550          |
| With earnings -----                                           | 91 393                  | 141 778      | 52 298 | 52 005              | 293                      | 28 157        | 24 141       | 59 097 | 58 643        | 454          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 28 714                  | 38 917       | 46 128 | 46 085              | 53 707                   | 38 474        | 55 055       | 31 788 | 31 730        | 39 223       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 88 997                  | 138 395      | 51 514 | 51 227              | 287                      | 27 841        | 23 673       | 56 785 | 56 377        | 408          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 27 483                  | 37 243       | 44 446 | 44 404              | 51 811                   | 37 232        | 52 929       | 29 383 | 29 362        | 32 299       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 10 629                  | 17 662       | 6 083  | 6 038               | 45                       | 2 670         | 3 413        | 10 005 | 9 921         | 84           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 418                  | 20 257       | 19 855 | 19 866              | 18 364                   | 17 286        | 21 865       | 19 414 | 19 111        | 55 185       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 925                     | 1 609        | 366    | 362                 | 4                        | 157           | 209          | 1 650  | 1 642         | 8            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 128                   | 3 420        | 5 607  | 5 558               | 10 000                   | 3 675         | 7 058        | 9 577  | 9 627         | —749         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 43 002                  | 74 708       | 26 422 | 26 230              | 192                      | 12 285        | 14 137       | 24 817 | 24 717        | 100          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 492                   | 6 533        | 4 525  | 4 534               | 3 354                    | 4 394         | 4 639        | 7 208  | 7 228         | 2 367        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 41 775                  | 43 106       | 15 504 | 15 427              | 77                       | 9 715         | 5 789        | 14 791 | 14 658        | 133          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 471                   | 8 193        | 7 159  | 7 144               | 10 108                   | 6 761         | 7 827        | 7 622  | 7 628         | 7 011        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 14 275                  | 7 823        | 6 365  | 6 346               | 19                       | 5 407         | 958          | 4 488  | 4 432         | 56           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 299                   | 3 377        | 4 835  | 4 824               | 8 470                    | 4 939         | 4 247        | 3 212  | 3 233         | 1 558        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 22 147                  | 29 927       | 9 451  | 9 397               | 54                       | 5 272         | 4 179        | 7 306  | 7 268         | 38           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 422                   | 8 862        | 8 439  | 8 451               | 6 283                    | 8 014         | 8 975        | 9 671  | 9 682         | 7 700        |
| With other income -----                                       | 13 523                  | 19 729       | 8 441  | 8 374               | 67                       | 4 597         | 3 844        | 6 454  | 6 399         | 55           |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 044                   | 3 582        | 4 346  | 4 353               | 3 493                    | 4 346         | 4 347        | 4 259  | 4 214         | 9 553        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Lynchburg, VA |               |              | McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX |               |              | Macon, GA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 782        | 24 923        | 11 859       | 73 785                       | 50 148        | 23 637       | 49 409    | 41 227        | 8 182        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 415         | 2 082         | 333          | 10 213                       | 6 650         | 3 563        | 5 971     | 5 655         | 316          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 018         | 3 199         | 819          | 11 318                       | 7 026         | 4 292        | 6 126     | 5 677         | 449          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 555         | 2 551         | 1 004        | 10 408                       | 6 646         | 3 762        | 5 027     | 4 568         | 459          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 381         | 5 194         | 2 187        | 15 125                       | 9 919         | 5 206        | 8 473     | 7 434         | 1 039        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 103         | 3 884         | 2 219        | 10 056                       | 7 008         | 3 048        | 7 334     | 5 989         | 1 345        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 269         | 3 668         | 2 601        | 7 945                        | 5 917         | 2 028        | 7 284     | 5 482         | 1 802        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 810         | 2 814         | 1 996        | 5 599                        | 4 447         | 1 152        | 5 979     | 4 202         | 1 777        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 263         | 828           | 435          | 1 577                        | 1 217         | 360          | 1 690     | 1 129         | 561          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 968           | 703           | 265          | 1 544                        | 1 318         | 226          | 1 525     | 1 091         | 434          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 564        | 23 726        | 32 121       | 17 983                       | 19 480        | 15 380       | 23 787    | 21 038        | 38 198       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 778        | 32 425        | 36 623       | 25 878                       | 28 000        | 21 376       | 32 044    | 29 291        | 45 912       |
| Families -----                                                | 25 392        | 16 202        | 9 190        | 61 950                       | 41 485        | 20 465       | 33 844    | 27 487        | 6 357        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 995           | 879           | 116          | 7 059                        | 4 438         | 2 621        | 3 067     | 2 903         | 164          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 701         | 1 318         | 383          | 9 217                        | 5 687         | 3 530        | 2 978     | 2 755         | 223          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 943         | 1 383         | 560          | 8 861                        | 5 570         | 3 291        | 2 986     | 2 729         | 257          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 601         | 3 180         | 1 421        | 12 974                       | 8 229         | 4 745        | 5 494     | 4 811         | 683          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 458         | 2 650         | 1 808        | 8 586                        | 5 844         | 2 742        | 5 208     | 4 295         | 913          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 320         | 2 959         | 2 361        | 7 202                        | 5 333         | 1 869        | 6 008     | 4 434         | 1 574        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 283         | 2 428         | 1 855        | 5 129                        | 4 016         | 1 113        | 5 254     | 3 592         | 1 662        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 219         | 778           | 441          | 1 455                        | 1 110         | 345          | 1 530     | 1 023         | 507          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 872           | 627           | 245          | 1 467                        | 1 258         | 209          | 1 319     | 945           | 374          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 632        | 30 141        | 36 505       | 19 152                       | 20 837        | 16 596       | 29 486    | 26 256        | 43 619       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 486        | 38 819        | 40 661       | 27 328                       | 29 701        | 22 519       | 37 484    | 34 521        | 50 297       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 19 540        | 11 744        | 7 796        | 48 385                       | 32 021        | 16 364       | 22 217    | 16 751        | 5 466        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 056         | 1 378         | 678          | 16 658                       | 9 982         | 6 676        | 2 812     | 2 483         | 329          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 963         | 2 041         | 922          | 10 405                       | 6 416         | 3 989        | 3 256     | 2 772         | 484          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 633         | 2 063         | 1 570        | 7 229                        | 4 825         | 2 404        | 3 678     | 2 949         | 729          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 771         | 2 607         | 2 164        | 6 385                        | 4 713         | 1 672        | 4 975     | 3 517         | 1 458        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 070         | 2 294         | 1 776        | 4 885                        | 3 810         | 1 075        | 4 805     | 3 207         | 1 598        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 047         | 1 361         | 686          | 2 823                        | 2 275         | 548          | 2 691     | 1 823         | 868          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 894         | 3 796         | 1 098        | 11 301                       | 7 891         | 3 410        | 10 095    | 9 401         | 694          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 730           | 675           | 55           | 3 211                        | 2 178         | 1 033        | 2 506     | 2 405         | 101          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 941           | 795           | 146          | 2 407                        | 1 664         | 743          | 1 867     | 1 775         | 92           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 671           | 547           | 124          | 1 810                        | 1 196         | 614          | 1 382     | 1 311         | 71           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 377         | 954           | 423          | 2 045                        | 1 465         | 580          | 1 898     | 1 744         | 154          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 031         | 729           | 302          | 1 592                        | 1 188         | 404          | 2 087     | 1 855         | 232          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 144           | 96            | 48           | 236                          | 200           | 36           | 355       | 311           | 44           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 33 982        | 22 222        | 11 760       | 73 604                       | 49 303        | 24 301       | 40 406    | 32 597        | 7 809        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 796        | 16 077        | 21 392       | 10 444                       | 11 159        | 9 122        | 17 031    | 15 290        | 26 446       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.5          | 49.5          | 61.1         | 36.3                         | 39.5          | 29.9         | 49.5      | 45.7          | 65.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 285        | 25 788        | 26 808       | 17 829                       | 19 823        | 14 746       | 26 835    | 24 861        | 31 879       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 37 414        | 25 969        | 11 445       | 70 454                       | 47 579        | 22 875       | 47 983    | 40 353        | 7 630        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 951         | 8 383         | 10 222       | 6 138                        | 6 624         | 5 154        | 8 891     | 8 124         | 13 266       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.5          | 28.7          | 37.8         | 23.8                         | 26.1          | 18.9         | 33.0      | 30.5          | 46.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 405        | 16 105        | 16 890       | 13 887                       | 14 608        | 12 326       | 17 773    | 17 115        | 19 795       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 991        | 12 657        | 13 677       | 7 381                        | 8 140         | 5 867        | 12 385    | 11 502        | 16 485       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 713        | 13 473        | 14 184       | 7 379                        | 8 155         | 5 834        | 12 640    | 11 759        | 16 652       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 982         | 4 387         | 2 212        | 7 544                        | 6 954         | 8 951        | 3 812     | 3 814         | 3 789        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 632        | 30 141        | 36 505       | 19 152                       | 20 837        | 16 596       | 29 486    | 26 256        | 43 619       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 231        | 29 845        | 39 335       | 17 468                       | 19 132        | 14 980       | 27 362    | 22 715        | 44 537       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 093        | 25 420        | 35 896       | 15 464                       | 17 054        | 13 379       | 24 268    | 19 692        | 40 481       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 889        | 36 829        | 39 078       | 21 832                       | 24 288        | 18 543       | 38 960    | 35 676        | 46 936       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 321        | 40 788        | 41 862       | 21 003                       | 23 306        | 17 784       | 40 410    | 35 772        | 49 038       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 432        | 35 844        | 37 191       | 17 892                       | 21 088        | 13 980       | 33 483    | 31 327        | 39 022       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 537        | 13 729        | 20 635       | 10 078                       | 10 376        | 9 244        | 12 105    | 11 710        | 20 219       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 485        | 10 119        | 17 468       | 7 129                        | 7 686         | 6 100        | 7 656     | 7 355         | 15 000       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 498         | 7 612         | 12 237       | 5 306                        | 5 430         | 5 000--      | 5 000--   | 5 000--       | 8 440        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 911        | 13 134        | 16 488       | 9 698                        | 9 491         | 10 035       | 8 452     | 7 857         | 14 261       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 039        | 20 572        | 26 858       | 12 628                       | 13 636        | 11 247       | 20 842    | 18 811        | 32 449       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 40 792        | 39 655        | 42 007       | 27 259                       | 29 687        | 22 803       | 41 269    | 37 679        | 50 362       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 493        | 42 823        | 44 361       | 30 420                       | 33 418        | 24 748       | 45 634    | 42 349        | 51 674       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 316        | 14 598        | 17 001       | 10 474                       | 11 877        | 7 707        | 13 223    | 12 157        | 21 837       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 134        | 19 598        | 21 201       | 15 335                       | 16 674        | 10 241       | 18 382    | 17 172        | 27 014       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 538        | 17 878        | 20 661       | 14 679                       | 16 306        | 9 412        | 16 961    | 15 906        | 25 724       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 148        | 10 361        | 8 824        | 8 183                        | 8 835         | 6 986        | 10 574    | 10 106        | 12 143       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 868        | 12 360        | 14 562       | 8 296                        | 9 123         | 7 063        | 10 722    | 9 943         | 18 598       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 125        | 11 582        | 13 914       | 7 661                        | 8 264         | 6 756        | 9 951     | 9 214         | 17 479       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 839         | 8 776         | 9 212        | 6 505                        | 6 292         | 6 841        | 7 508     | 7 442         | 8 875        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 782        | 24 923        | 11 859       | 73 785                       | 50 148        | 23 637       | 49 409    | 41 227        | 8 182        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 28 808        | 18 508        | 10 300       | 56 493                       | 38 935        | 17 558       | 37 047    | 29 814        | 7 233        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 601        | 32 114        | 36 274       | 26 511                       | 28 805        | 21 423       | 33 625    | 30 827        | 45 160       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 28 068        | 18 008        | 10 060       | 53 764                       | 36 998        | 16 766       | 36 162    | 29 137        | 7 025        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 702        | 31 176        | 35 434       | 24 628                       | 26 518        | 20 459       | 32 099    | 29 335        | 43 559       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 575         | 2 293         | 1 282        | 8 714                        | 6 294         | 2 420        | 4 165     | 3 102         | 1 063        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 545        | 13 992        | 12 745       | 18 384                       | 20 754        | 12 220       | 20 070    | 20 304        | 19 388       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 283           | 157           | 126          | 1 230                        | 741           | 489          | 242       | 212           | 30           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 984         | 5 532         | 6 547        | 10 867                       | 13 241        | 7 271        | 5 662     | 6 329         | 947          |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 14 499        | 9 735         | 4 764        | 17 279                       | 12 765        | 4 514        | 14 300    | 11 140        | 3 160        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 8 180         | 10 053        | 4 351        | 7 987                        | 7 959         | 8 067        | 7 858     | 8 285         | 6 354        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 11 426        | 8 728         | 2 698        | 21 026                       | 13 828        | 7 198        | 14 333    | 12 905        | 1 428        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 751         | 7 693         | 7 937        | 6 764                        | 6 709         | 6 871        | 6 704     | 6 635         | 7 325        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 253         | 1 878         | 375          | 12 425                       | 8 068         | 4 357        | 6 796     | 6 377         | 419          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 483         | 3 490         | 3 449        | 2 926                        | 2 939         | 2 902        | 3 169     | 3 146         | 3 513        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 016         | 4 287         | 1 729        | 7 992                        | 5 262         | 2 730        | 8 401     | 7 207         | 1 194        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 672         | 7 795         | 7 367        | 8 996                        | 9 356         | 8 302        | 10 271    | 10 126        | 11 147       |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 486         | 2 358         | 1 128        | 7 135                        | 4 541         | 2 594        | 5 703     | 4 898         | 805          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 811         | 3 717         | 4 007        | 3 257                        | 3 370         | 3 060        | 3 727     | 3 585         | 4 588        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Madison, WI |               |              | Manchester, NH |               |              | Mansfield, OH |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 99 033      | 76 673        | 22 360       | 45 720         | 40 398        | 5 322        | 29 989        | 20 312        | 9 677        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 990       | 4 458         | 532          | 2 036          | 1 885         | 151          | 2 162         | 1 777         | 385          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 413       | 7 063         | 1 350        | 4 158          | 3 783         | 375          | 3 305         | 2 631         | 674          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 8 598       | 6 964         | 1 634        | 3 341          | 3 031         | 310          | 3 288         | 2 322         | 966          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 18 018      | 13 793        | 4 225        | 7 213          | 6 524         | 689          | 6 380         | 4 540         | 1 840        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 16 558      | 12 684        | 3 874        | 7 618          | 6 832         | 786          | 4 998         | 3 184         | 1 814        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 429      | 13 904        | 4 525        | 10 093         | 8 866         | 1 227        | 5 018         | 3 025         | 1 993        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 15 005      | 11 259        | 3 746        | 7 633          | 6 512         | 1 121        | 3 589         | 2 031         | 1 558        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 010       | 3 715         | 1 295        | 2 430          | 1 949         | 481          | 806           | 473           | 333          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 4 012       | 2 833         | 1 179        | 1 198          | 1 016         | 182          | 443           | 329           | 114          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 363      | 29 420        | 33 483       | 32 683         | 31 911        | 38 912       | 24 767        | 22 591        | 29 860       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 226      | 36 977        | 42 509       | 37 557         | 36 814        | 43 201       | 30 462        | 28 773        | 34 009       |
| Families -----                                                | 53 446      | 40 247        | 13 199       | 29 314         | 25 348        | 3 966        | 20 652        | 13 060        | 7 592        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 007       | 1 805         | 202          | 1 616          | 1 578         | 38           | 1 109         | 938           | 171          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 141       | 1 688         | 453          | 1 131          | 1 058         | 73           | 1 105         | 866           | 239          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 646       | 1 993         | 653          | 1 566          | 1 395         | 171          | 1 795         | 1 276         | 519          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 619       | 5 144         | 1 475        | 3 852          | 3 459         | 393          | 4 005         | 2 592         | 1 413        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 684       | 6 656         | 2 028        | 4 996          | 4 397         | 599          | 3 988         | 2 381         | 1 607        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 770      | 9 633         | 3 137        | 7 671          | 6 561         | 1 110        | 4 311         | 2 514         | 1 797        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 924      | 8 902         | 3 022        | 6 441          | 5 411         | 1 030        | 3 194         | 1 754         | 1 440        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 216       | 3 038         | 1 178        | 1 974          | 1 585         | 389          | 744           | 401           | 309          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 439       | 2 388         | 1 051        | 1 067          | 904           | 163          | 401           | 304           | 97           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 41 308      | 40 799        | 42 967       | 39 610         | 38 812        | 44 516       | 30 585        | 28 504        | 33 812       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 49 239      | 48 124        | 52 637       | 44 388         | 43 666        | 49 002       | 35 740        | 34 542        | 37 801       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 43 090      | 32 434        | 10 656       | 23 288         | 19 763        | 3 525        | 16 262        | 9 761         | 6 501        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 527       | 1 996         | 531          | 1 572          | 1 353         | 219          | 1 915         | 1 369         | 546          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 204       | 3 327         | 877          | 2 477          | 2 206         | 271          | 2 964         | 1 913         | 1 051        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 481       | 4 975         | 1 506        | 3 940          | 3 457         | 483          | 3 344         | 1 963         | 1 381        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 200      | 8 486         | 2 714        | 6 552          | 5 557         | 995          | 3 887         | 2 173         | 1 714        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 234      | 8 368         | 2 866        | 5 913          | 4 893         | 1 020        | 3 025         | 1 621         | 1 403        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 7 444       | 5 282         | 2 162        | 2 834          | 2 297         | 537          | 1 127         | 721           | 406          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 8 176       | 6 135         | 2 041        | 4 516          | 4 165         | 351          | 3 601         | 2 762         | 839          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 474         | 360           | 114          | 397            | 384           | 13           | 799           | 686           | 113          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 399       | 1 112         | 287          | 596            | 590           | 6            | 568           | 458           | 110          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 959         | 685           | 274          | 537            | 493           | 44           | 525           | 399           | 126          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 969       | 1 460         | 509          | 1 050          | 947           | 103          | 831           | 539           | 292          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 814       | 2 108         | 706          | 1 555          | 1 377         | 178          | 763           | 578           | 185          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 561         | 410           | 151          | 381            | 374           | 7            | 115           | 102           | 13           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 94 910      | 75 165        | 19 745       | 42 101         | 36 298        | 5 803        | 26 502        | 17 410        | 9 092        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 135      | 16 555        | 22 436       | 22 262         | 22 122        | 23 591       | 19 245        | 17 491        | 22 029       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.3        | 46.1          | 61.5         | 54.3           | 54.2          | 54.2         | 50.7          | 46.9          | 58.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 248      | 28 070        | 28 893       | 29 091         | 28 526        | 31 721       | 27 316        | 26 464        | 29 301       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 97 434      | 77 014        | 20 420       | 43 910         | 37 866        | 6 044        | 26 361        | 17 780        | 8 581        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 829      | 11 175        | 14 611       | 12 439         | 12 634        | 11 021       | 8 928         | 8 894         | 9 010        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.8        | 33.2          | 45.4         | 38.4           | 38.8          | 36.3         | 30.8          | 29.7          | 33.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 718      | 20 870        | 20 308       | 20 735         | 20 611        | 21 575       | 16 987        | 17 247        | 16 596       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 752      | 15 143        | 17 946       | 15 134         | 15 111        | 15 280       | 12 095        | 11 774        | 12 723       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 422      | 15 920        | 18 129       | 15 540         | 15 375        | 16 694       | 12 443        | 12 235        | 12 829       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 569       | 4 529         | 5 261        | 4 965          | 5 754         | 3 689        | 4 365         | 4 431         | 3 707        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 41 308      | 40 799        | 42 967       | 39 610         | 38 812        | 44 516       | 30 585        | 28 504        | 33 812       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 340      | 39 789        | 41 762       | 38 964         | 37 875        | 45 012       | 29 796        | 26 021        | 35 230       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 922      | 35 982        | 39 781       | 36 915         | 35 903        | 43 350       | 25 985        | 23 098        | 30 812       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 45 950      | 45 315        | 48 162       | 43 111         | 42 350        | 46 810       | 34 663        | 32 841        | 37 271       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 47 060      | 46 283        | 49 548       | 44 256         | 43 641        | 47 292       | 36 024        | 33 192        | 39 852       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 731      | 40 040        | 41 958       | 41 880         | 41 304        | 45 859       | 29 236        | 27 831        | 31 885       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 21 029      | 20 899        | 21 357       | 21 961         | 21 624        | 25 660       | 13 992        | 12 712        | 16 895       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 15 956      | 15 559        | 17 244       | 15 951         | 15 298        | 24 063       | 9 848         | 8 121         | 15 740       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 528       | 9 241         | 10 579       | 7 644          | 7 419         | 12 321       | 5 000--       | 5 000--       | 12 500       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 22 266      | 22 058        | 23 198       | 16 919         | 16 397        | 19 556       | 12 901        | 11 720        | 15 187       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 758      | 27 435        | 28 568       | 26 477         | 26 477        | 28 477       | 24 355        | 22 814        | 28 392       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 46 973      | 46 791        | 47 526       | 46 670         | 46 015        | 50 616       | 39 599        | 37 138        | 41 668       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 49 114      | 48 888        | 49 806       | 47 790         | 47 007        | 52 389       | 41 108        | 39 651        | 42 130       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 20 339      | 19 474        | 22 306       | 19 781         | 19 835        | 19 309       | 14 350        | 14 497        | 14 136       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 145      | 21 415        | 25 359       | 26 122         | 25 944        | 31 029       | 20 868        | 20 981        | 20 230       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 517      | 18 338        | 21 418       | 21 387         | 21 258        | 22 207       | 19 317        | 19 480        | 18 603       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 17 842      | 17 758        | 18 056       | 11 095         | 11 276        | 9 465        | 11 714        | 13 156        | 9 045        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 18 734      | 17 807        | 21 052       | 15 029         | 15 262        | 13 404       | 11 310        | 11 123        | 12 012       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 087      | 16 494        | 18 988       | 12 333         | 12 386        | 11 616       | 10 592        | 10 412        | 11 239       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 332      | 13 264        | 13 540       | 7 932          | 7 903         | 8 155        | 7 941         | 7 939         | 7 948        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 99 033      | 76 673        | 22 360       | 45 720         | 40 398        | 5 322        | 29 989        | 20 312        | 9 677        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 85 773      | 65 815        | 19 958       | 37 356         | 32 992        | 4 364        | 22 868        | 14 939        | 7 929        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 36 436      | 35 209        | 40 485       | 38 308         | 37 545        | 44 075       | 32 138        | 30 500        | 35 223       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 84 169      | 64 652        | 19 517       | 36 597         | 32 304        | 4 293        | 22 268        | 14 569        | 7 699        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 641      | 33 584        | 38 144       | 36 850         | 36 046        | 42 903       | 31 190        | 29 520        | 34 352       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 12 441      | 9 588         | 2 853        | 4 865          | 4 152         | 713          | 2 826         | 1 818         | 1 008        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 448      | 14 841        | 21 848       | 16 621         | 17 535        | 11 297       | 14 277        | 14 083        | 14 626       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 065       | 817           | 248          | 220            | 203           | 17           | 115           | 59            | 56           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 605       | 4 535         | 4 834        | 7 083          | 7 144         | 6 356        | 302           | —480          | 1 127        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 57 340      | 44 928        | 12 412       | 20 799         | 18 021        | 2 778        | 11 223        | 7 406         | 3 817        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 464       | 5 440         | 5 553        | 5 459          | 5 462         | 5 439        | 4 966         | 5 816         | 3 316        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 18 002      | 14 110        | 3 892        | 11 981         | 10 499        | 1 482        | 8 437         | 6 074         | 2 363        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 595       | 8 610         | 8 542        | 7 822          | 7 794         | 8 022        | 7 748         | 7 487         | 8 418        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 977       | 3 957         | 1 020        | 2 482          | 2 366         | 116          | 2 853         | 2 337         | 516          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 268       | 4 241         | 4 372        | 3 607          | 3 601         | 3 723        | 3 742         | 3 743         | 3 735        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 12 112      | 9 582         | 2 530        | 6 520          | 5 589         | 931          | 5 451         | 3 737         | 1 714        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 539      | 10 666        | 10 058       | 7 160          | 7 073         | 7 682        | 6 722         | 6 545         | 7 109        |
| With other income -----                                       | 9 783       | 7 383         | 2 400        | 5 485          | 4 815         | 636          | 3 292         | 2 173         | 1 119        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 441       | 4 470         | 4 352        | 4 256          | 4 197         | 4 701        | 3 097         | 3 236         | 2 826        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Medford, OR |               |              | Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL |               |              | Memphis, TN--AR--MS |                |                   |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                                               |             |               |              |                        |               |              | State parts         |                |                   |                 |
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Arkansas (pt.) | Mississippi (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Households -----                                              | 26 942      | 18 899        | 8 043        | 124 194                | 48 598        | 75 596       | 306 165             | 12 087         | 9 850             | 284 228         |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 511       | 1 198         | 313          | 5 660                  | 2 592         | 3 068        | 29 894              | 1 291          | 407               | 28 196          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 051       | 2 246         | 805          | 9 337                  | 4 055         | 5 282        | 29 560              | 1 414          | 513               | 27 633          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 943       | 2 015         | 928          | 10 903                 | 4 476         | 6 427        | 28 525              | 1 305          | 785               | 26 435          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 567       | 3 731         | 1 836        | 23 767                 | 10 250        | 13 517       | 55 731              | 2 332          | 1 816             | 51 583          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 764       | 3 228         | 1 536        | 21 597                 | 8 998         | 12 599       | 47 775              | 2 164          | 1 793             | 43 818          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 958       | 3 269         | 1 689        | 24 606                 | 10 018        | 14 588       | 51 179              | 1 953          | 2 320             | 46 906          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 841       | 2 070         | 771          | 19 134                 | 6 058         | 13 076       | 40 233              | 1 157          | 1 764             | 37 312          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 689         | 599           | 90           | 5 781                  | 1 409         | 4 372        | 11 925              | 299            | 299               | 11 327          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 618         | 543           | 75           | 3 409                  | 742           | 2 667        | 11 343              | 172            | 153               | 11 018          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 700      | 25 677        | 25 747       | 30 524                 | 28 003        | 32 239       | 26 717              | 23 180         | 33 039            | 26 637          |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 281      | 33 731        | 28 875       | 36 503                 | 32 209        | 39 263       | 35 056              | 29 409         | 37 927            | 35 197          |
| Families -----                                                | 18 501      | 12 796        | 5 705        | 86 420                 | 33 633        | 52 787       | 215 015             | 9 299          | 8 458             | 197 258         |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 657         | 528           | 129          | 2 315                  | 1 034         | 1 281        | 15 018              | 689            | 242               | 14 087          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 253       | 1 002         | 251          | 3 356                  | 1 390         | 1 966        | 15 163              | 798            | 286               | 14 079          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 571       | 1 046         | 525          | 5 669                  | 2 389         | 3 280        | 17 008              | 885            | 567               | 15 556          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 405       | 2 245         | 1 160        | 15 520                 | 6 729         | 8 791        | 35 421              | 1 703          | 1 458             | 32 260          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 769       | 2 512         | 1 257        | 15 892                 | 6 943         | 8 949        | 34 116              | 1 910          | 1 650             | 30 556          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 218       | 2 670         | 1 548        | 19 242                 | 8 044         | 11 198       | 41 457              | 1 776          | 2 146             | 37 535          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 424       | 1 754         | 670          | 16 376                 | 5 269         | 11 107       | 35 991              | 1 106          | 1 682             | 33 203          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 626         | 530           | 96           | 5 130                  | 1 225         | 3 905        | 10 732              | 269            | 283               | 10 180          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 578         | 509           | 69           | 2 920                  | 610           | 2 310        | 10 109              | 163            | 144               | 9 802           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 279      | 31 332        | 31 168       | 35 279                 | 32 206        | 37 344       | 32 063              | 28 340         | 35 146            | 32 131          |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 915      | 39 971        | 33 305       | 41 296                 | 36 346        | 44 450       | 40 398              | 33 350         | 39 586            | 40 765          |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 099      | 10 278        | 4 821        | 71 896                 | 28 077        | 43 819       | 146 465             | 6 689          | 6 927             | 132 849         |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 782       | 1 227         | 555          | 6 187                  | 2 676         | 3 511        | 14 565              | 907            | 501               | 13 157          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 621       | 1 710         | 911          | 11 953                 | 5 312         | 6 641        | 19 549              | 1 113          | 1 025             | 17 411          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 228       | 2 118         | 1 110        | 13 179                 | 5 880         | 7 299        | 24 535              | 1 567          | 1 412             | 21 556          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 959       | 2 521         | 1 438        | 17 376                 | 7 399         | 9 977        | 34 831              | 1 626          | 1 986             | 31 219          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 349       | 1 707         | 642          | 15 435                 | 5 040         | 10 395       | 33 139              | 1 056          | 1 597             | 30 486          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 160       | 995           | 165          | 7 766                  | 1 770         | 5 996        | 19 846              | 269            | 406               | 19 020          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 680       | 1 943         | 737          | 11 074                 | 4 314         | 6 760        | 58 323              | 2 333          | 1 292             | 54 698          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 404         | 349           | 55           | 1 263                  | 525           | 738          | 11 821              | 514            | 147               | 11 160          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 617         | 507           | 110          | 1 426                  | 501           | 925          | 9 245               | 392            | 145               | 8 708           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 421         | 276           | 145          | 1 767                  | 791           | 976          | 8 329               | 407            | 236               | 7 686           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 604         | 398           | 206          | 2 788                  | 1 101         | 1 687        | 13 399              | 536            | 385               | 12 478          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 601         | 380           | 221          | 3 208                  | 1 268         | 1 940        | 12 825              | 456            | 287               | 12 082          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 33          | 33            | —            | 622                    | 128           | 494          | 2 704               | 28             | 92                | 2 584           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 23 656      | 16 350        | 7 306        | 115 098                | 44 354        | 70 744       | 258 666             | 10 468         | 9 526             | 238 672         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 473      | 19 324        | 19 755       | 21 516                 | 19 747        | 22 910       | 19 050              | 16 818         | 22 083            | 19 002          |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.9        | 49.1          | 45.1         | 52.4                   | 52.3          | 52.5         | 55.3                | 55.9           | 64.2              | 54.9            |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 110      | 26 345        | 25 555       | 29 793                 | 26 716        | 31 457       | 27 267              | 23 493         | 27 624            | 27 430          |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 24 235      | 16 966        | 7 269        | 106 516                | 41 857        | 64 659       | 287 056             | 11 542         | 9 085             | 266 429         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 980       | 8 962         | 9 026        | 10 505                 | 10 438        | 10 552       | 10 424              | 7 973          | 11 576            | 10 484          |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 27.5        | 28.8          | 28.8         | 33.8                   | 32.4          | 32.4         | 37.4                | 37.6           | 48.4              | 37.0            |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 422      | 17 132        | 15 225       | 17 913                 | 16 933        | 18 799       | 18 426              | 15 420         | 17 170            | 18 664          |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 165      | 13 791        | 11 704       | 14 936                 | 12 927        | 16 270       | 13 122              | 10 325         | 12 836            | 13 260          |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 250      | 13 896        | 11 754       | 15 063                 | 13 032        | 16 416       | 13 313              | 10 443         | 12 863            | 13 462          |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 8 239       | 8 601         | 6 486        | 6 807                  | 5 713         | 7 444        | 4 262               | 2 350          | 6 074             | 4 306           |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 279      | 31 332        | 31 168       | 35 279                 | 32 206        | 37 344       | 32 063              | 28 340         | 35 146            | 32 131          |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 788      | 29 586        | 30 208       | 34 551                 | 32 511        | 36 020       | 31 049              | 27 456         | 34 347            | 31 035          |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 250      | 25 679        | 27 696       | 31 885                 | 31 744        | 32 058       | 28 593              | 26 507         | 30 183            | 28 615          |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 765      | 35 387        | 33 568       | 38 389                 | 35 256        | 41 098       | 40 877              | 33 361         | 38 553            | 41 442          |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 098      | 36 507        | 34 748       | 39 950                 | 37 286        | 42 098       | 42 119              | 35 102         | 37 958            | 42 979          |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 071      | 33 588        | 29 400       | 35 940                 | 35 151        | 36 893       | 38 025              | 33 411         | 32 996            | 38 888          |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 862      | 12 489        | 16 875       | 18 511                 | 17 811        | 19 008       | 14 842              | 12 590         | 16 993            | 14 853          |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 742      | 8 828         | 15 083       | 13 941                 | 14 088        | 13 767       | 11 505              | 10 923         | 14 627            | 11 451          |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 993       | 5 814         | 7 083        | 9 893                  | 10 373        | 9 486        | 8 939               | 9 875          | 15 221            | 8 677           |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 271      | 19 413        | 18 972       | 23 003                 | 20 223        | 25 653       | 8 473               | 6 142          | 9 725             | 8 611           |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 970      | 22 302        | 25 108       | 27 436                 | 25 493        | 29 612       | 21 406              | 18 400         | 24 375            | 21 427          |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 059      | 38 377        | 37 559       | 42 743                 | 39 409        | 45 596       | 42 222              | 35 708         | 41 457            | 42 662          |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 426      | 40 202        | 38 163       | 44 122                 | 40 320        | 47 308       | 46 297              | 38 177         | 42 493            | 46 867          |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 768      | 14 906        | 14 358       | 19 085                 | 17 111        | 20 432       | 16 242              | 11 047         | 16 024            | 16 440          |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 799      | 19 512        | 20 718       | 25 123                 | 22 345        | 26 920       | 20 718              | 15 490         | 25 750            | 20 835          |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 514      | 16 442        | 16 684       | 22 208                 | 20 403        | 23 591       | 18 690              | 13 250         | 22 417            | 18 841          |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 520      | 12 443        | 12 679       | 17 027                 | 12 109        | 20 411       | 8 720               | 5 083          | 5 090             | 8 927           |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 114      | 12 354        | 11 705       | 14 603                 | 14 179        | 14 918       | 13 128              | 9 372          | 12 933            | 13 352          |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 444      | 11 737        | 10 995       | 13 077                 | 12 756        | 13 308       | 12 036              | 8 447          | 12 182            | 12 181          |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 375       | 9 445         | 9 225        | 10 301                 | 9 120         | 10 924       | 7 253               | 6 003          | 6 810             | 7 323           |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Households -----                                              | 26 942      | 18 899        | 8 043        | 124 194                | 48 598        | 75 596       | 306 165             | 12 087         | 9 850             | 284 228         |
| With earnings -----                                           | 20 043      | 14 064        | 5 979        | 96 630                 | 38 395        | 58 235       | 249 283             | 9 797          | 8 937             | 230 549         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 769      | 34 488        | 28 726       | 35 099                 | 31 665        | 37 363       | 36 329              | 31 585         | 38 303            | 36 454          |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 19 198      | 13 547        | 5 651        | 93 521                 | 37 162        | 56 359       | 242 638             | 9 531          | 8 782             | 224 325         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 874      | 32 246        | 27 583       | 34 205                 | 31 117        | 36 242       | 34 715              | 29 856         | 37 001            | 34 832          |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 667       | 2 567         | 1 100        | 13 015                 | 4 818         | 8 197        | 28 710              | 1 112          | 1 022             | 26 576          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 253      | 18 505        | 14 331       | 14 364                 | 11 777        | 15 886       | 21 514              | 19 746         | 16 728            | 21 772          |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 150         | 102           | 48           | 743                    | 292           | 451          | 2 418               | 212            | 115               | 2 091           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 439       | 6 844         | 2 453        | 7 739                  | 9 194         | 6 797        | 6 382               | 13 776         | 2 359             | 5 854           |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 320      | 7 927         | 3 393        | 56 143                 | 19 780        | 36 363       | 88 816              | 2 661          | 2 629             | 83 526          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 507       | 7 258         | 4 755        | 6 947                  | 5 079         | 7 963        | 7 183               | 4 000          | 3 196             | 7 410           |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 572       | 5 861         | 2 711        | 36 872                 | 13 305        | 23 567       | 70 582              | 2 891          | 1 620             | 66 071          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 252       | 8 186         | 8 394        | 8 063                  | 7 966         | 8 119        | 7 102               | 6 378          | 7 053             | 7 135           |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 967       | 1 407         | 560          | 5 311                  | 2 028         | 3 283        | 30 275              | 1 577          | 422               | 28 276          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 776       | 3 806         | 3 700        | 3 742                  | 3 543         | 3 865        | 3 091               | 3 215          | 2 304             | 3 096           |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 875       | 3 140         | 1 735        | 28 984                 | 10 204        | 18 780       | 38 468              | 1 160          | 899               | 36 409          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 717       | 10 039        | 9 133        | 12 549                 | 10 543        | 13 639       | 8 819               | 7 690          | 7 929             | 8 877           |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 986       | 2 930         | 1 056        | 14 824                 | 5 929         | 8 895        | 28 268              | 1 209          | 1 015             | 26 044          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 446       | 3 432         | 3 483        | 4 781                  | 4 775         | 4 785        | 3 705               | 2 442          | 3 291             | 3 780           |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Memphis, TN-AR-MS—Con. |              | Merced, CA |               |              | Miami-Hialeah, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                |                        |              |            |               |              |                   |               |              |
|                                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                        |              |            |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 239 587                | 66 578       | 21 043     | 18 338        | 2 705        | 686 125           | 238 793       | 447 332      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 27 941                 | 1 953        | 914        | 740           | 174          | 64 720            | 35 859        | 28 861       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 27 757                 | 1 803        | 2 516      | 2 244         | 272          | 68 007            | 35 038        | 32 969       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 25 790                 | 2 735        | 2 517      | 2 297         | 220          | 66 101            | 30 999        | 35 102       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 47 828                 | 7 903        | 4 546      | 3 976         | 570          | 121 819           | 46 877        | 74 942       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 37 850                 | 9 925        | 3 361      | 2 931         | 430          | 103 006           | 32 484        | 70 522       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 35 367                 | 15 812       | 3 336      | 2 909         | 427          | 107 862           | 27 333        | 80 529       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 23 885                 | 16 346       | 2 547      | 2 225         | 322          | 88 886            | 18 039        | 70 847       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 348                  | 5 577        | 671        | 585           | 86           | 32 211            | 5 745         | 26 466       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 6 821                  | 4 522        | 635        | 431           | 204          | 33 513            | 6 419         | 27 094       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 644                 | 43 203       | 25 074     | 24 727        | 27 190       | 26 826            | 18 121        | 31 939       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 570                 | 51 200       | 32 742     | 31 197        | 43 213       | 37 828            | 27 745        | 43 210       |
| Families -----                                                | 162 366                | 52 649       | 15 650     | 13 474        | 2 176        | 480 224           | 155 608       | 324 616      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 14 074                 | 944          | 1 608      | 1 490         | 118          | 28 606            | 14 208        | 14 398       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 14 210                 | 953          | 1 491      | 1 322         | 169          | 35 840            | 18 915        | 16 925       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 15 513                 | 1 495        | 1 857      | 1 695         | 162          | 42 909            | 20 338        | 22 571       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 30 716                 | 4 705        | 3 100      | 2 633         | 467          | 84 964            | 33 889        | 51 075       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 27 159                 | 6 957        | 2 481      | 2 137         | 344          | 75 343            | 24 054        | 51 289       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 28 159                 | 13 298       | 2 735      | 2 383         | 352          | 83 280            | 20 933        | 62 347       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 21 002                 | 14 989       | 2 239      | 1 951         | 288          | 73 506            | 13 968        | 59 538       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 507                  | 5 225        | 581        | 502           | 79           | 27 195            | 4 287         | 22 908       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 6 026                  | 4 083        | 558        | 361           | 197          | 28 581            | 5 016         | 23 565       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 194                 | 47 524       | 27 820     | 27 388        | 30 511       | 31 035            | 21 794        | 36 248       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 396                 | 55 824       | 35 595     | 33 571        | 48 130       | 42 712            | 31 577        | 48 050       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 101 177                | 45 288       | 11 809     | 10 067        | 1 742        | 346 238           | 104 143       | 242 095      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 12 936                 | 1 629        | 1 895      | 1 658         | 237          | 52 387            | 27 017        | 25 370       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 16 354                 | 3 195        | 2 299      | 1 948         | 351          | 55 940            | 22 567        | 33 373       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 19 130                 | 5 405        | 2 039      | 1 745         | 294          | 54 932            | 17 808        | 37 124       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 23 149                 | 11 682       | 2 400      | 2 089         | 311          | 67 019            | 16 771        | 50 248       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 18 835                 | 14 304       | 2 097      | 1 812         | 285          | 64 245            | 11 810        | 52 435       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 10 773                 | 9 073        | 1 079      | 815           | 264          | 51 715            | 8 170         | 43 545       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 52 355                 | 5 968        | 2 977      | 2 710         | 267          | 101 152           | 37 224        | 63 928       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 11 313                 | 508          | 277        | 224           | 53           | 16 577            | 7 932         | 8 645        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 841                  | 404          | 924        | 833           | 91           | 14 073            | 7 132         | 6 941        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 677                  | 652          | 622        | 607           | 15           | 13 630            | 5 425         | 8 205        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 050                 | 1 349        | 543        | 494           | 49           | 20 959            | 7 347         | 13 612       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 334                 | 2 491        | 484        | 435           | 49           | 27 004            | 7 243         | 19 761       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 140                  | 564          | 127        | 117           | 10           | 8 909             | 2 145         | 6 764        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 195 190                | 63 476       | 19 502     | 16 826        | 2 676        | 634 735           | 215 925       | 418 810      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 284                 | 30 370       | 16 805     | 16 686        | 17 552       | 16 563            | 12 222        | 19 739       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.5                   | 70.0         | 48.8       | 49.2          | 46.2         | 51.6              | 46.1          | 54.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 24 217                 | 35 911       | 25 818     | 25 752        | 26 382       | 24 150            | 18 337        | 27 007       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 227 631                | 59 425       | 18 737     | 16 433        | 2 304        | 643 651           | 215 674       | 427 977      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 492                  | 14 829       | 9 398      | 9 463         | 8 817        | 10 254            | 7 365         | 11 854       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.0                   | 46.8         | 25.7       | 26.5          | 19.5         | 36.6              | 31.9          | 39.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 450                 | 21 080       | 17 902     | 17 708        | 20 159       | 18 479            | 15 048        | 20 244       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 608                 | 18 299       | 10 692     | 10 237        | 13 720       | 13 688            | 10 511        | 15 280       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 803                 | 18 375       | 10 782     | 10 333        | 13 720       | 13 816            | 10 600        | 15 424       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 162                  | 5 699        | 3 955      | 3 955         | —            | 5 344             | 5 297         | 5 371        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                        |              |            |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                        |              |            |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 27 194                 | 47 524       | 27 820     | 27 388        | 30 511       | 31 035            | 21 794        | 36 248       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 24 380                 | 47 472       | 24 071     | 23 675        | 25 991       | 29 999            | 19 624        | 35 195       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 22 135                 | 45 013       | 19 940     | 19 608        | 21 921       | 28 565            | 17 636        | 33 724       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 193                 | 50 805       | 33 377     | 33 171        | 34 618       | 36 862            | 26 170        | 41 921       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 621                 | 51 053       | 31 943     | 31 948        | 31 918       | 38 089            | 26 386        | 42 551       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 506                 | 45 566       | 27 396     | 28 571        | 23 646       | 36 683            | 25 360        | 41 269       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 802                 | 25 428       | 12 065     | 12 141        | 9 026        | 17 465            | 13 125        | 20 809       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 594                 | 21 260       | 9 839      | 10 202        | 6 781        | 13 172            | 8 259         | 16 166       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 695                  | 19 427       | 6 796      | 6 839         | 6 434        | 10 353            | 6 262         | 13 163       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                        |              |            |               |              |                   |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 7 907                  | 17 664       | 12 341     | 12 370        | 12 000       | 9 206             | 6 719         | 12 828       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 18 810                 | 36 815       | 20 505     | 20 401        | 21 318       | 20 937            | 15 826        | 24 900       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 855                 | 51 802       | 39 881     | 39 156        | 44 680       | 41 496            | 32 300        | 45 485       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 42 206                 | 53 067       | 41 919     | 41 250        | 46 545       | 45 247            | 34 380        | 49 100       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 606                 | 26 242       | 16 962     | 17 436        | 15 049       | 15 978            | 10 508        | 20 683       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 705                 | 31 460       | 20 652     | 20 862        | 17 000       | 20 201            | 13 724        | 25 568       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 830                 | 29 106       | 17 482     | 17 844        | 15 600       | 17 014            | 11 848        | 22 034       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 177                  | 17 477       | 11 593     | 11 397        | 13 750       | 9 662             | 7 051         | 13 569       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 670                 | 21 970       | 14 253     | 14 495        | 11 172       | 12 819            | 7 770         | 17 121       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 791                 | 20 412       | 12 613     | 12 790        | 10 625       | 11 248            | 6 933         | 15 311       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 996                  | 11 813       | 9 359      | 9 336         | 9 543        | 7 390             | 5 483         | 10 062       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                        |              |            |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 239 587                | 66 578       | 21 043     | 18 338        | 2 705        | 686 125           | 238 793       | 447 332      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 187 458                | 61 825       | 16 260     | 14 190        | 2 070        | 548 818           | 175 623       | 373 195      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 832                 | 49 966       | 33 044     | 31 617        | 42 831       | 38 610            | 29 872        | 42 723       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 182 194                | 60 444       | 15 698     | 13 762        | 1 936        | 530 694           | 169 165       | 361 529      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 447                 | 47 579       | 31 040     | 29 646        | 40 953       | 36 703            | 28 418        | 40 580       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 20 017                 | 8 693        | 2 051      | 1 685         | 366          | 77 270            | 22 642        | 54 628       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 455                 | 23 952       | 22 420     | 22 306        | 22 947       | 21 706            | 19 048        | 22 807       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 630                  | 788          | 234        | 205           | 29           | 4 106             | 1 230         | 2 876        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 360                  | 6 428        | 17 287     | 14 965        | 33 706       | 8 438             | 6 268         | 9 366        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 61 029                 | 27 787       | 6 705      | 5 762         | 943          | 211 060           | 51 104        | 159 956      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 894                  | 5 622        | 5 653      | 4 753         | 11 156       | 11 308            | 11 330        | 11 301       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 62 560                 | 8 022        | 4 723      | 3 934         | 789          | 174 787           | 68 288        | 106 499      |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 036                  | 7 621        | 7 622      | 7 631         | 7 577        | 7 221             | 6 563         | 7 643        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 28 562                 | 1 713        | 4 209      | 3 664         | 545          | 68 704            | 37 382        | 31 322       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 045                  | 3 855        | 7 466      | 7 584         | 6 675        | 3 818             | 3 813         | 3 823        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 32 263                 | 6 205        | 3 226      | 2 642         | 584          | 71 137            | 23 414        | 47 723       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 331                  | 11 352       | 9 287      | 8 887         | 11 097       | 8 692             | 6 401         | 9 816        |
| With other income -----                                       | 22 415                 | 5 853        | 3 354      | 2 863         | 491          | 45 930            | 13 259        | 32 671       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 546                  | 4 314        | 4 889      | 5 164         | 3 289        | 5 116             | 4 475         | 5 376        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Middletown, OH |               |              | Midland, TX |               |              | Milwaukee, WI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 888         | 18 365        | 18 523       | 34 128      | 33 290        | 838          | 468 741       | 262 150       | 206 591      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 276          | 1 426         | 850          | 2 360       | 2 180         | 180          | 19 130        | 15 548        | 3 582        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 517          | 2 207         | 1 310        | 2 767       | 2 610         | 157          | 48 247        | 37 644        | 10 603       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 089          | 1 773         | 1 316        | 2 925       | 2 824         | 101          | 40 413        | 28 287        | 12 126       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 850          | 3 505         | 3 145        | 6 005       | 5 872         | 133          | 79 816        | 51 274        | 28 542       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 294          | 3 113         | 3 181        | 4 727       | 4 555         | 172          | 74 778        | 43 495        | 31 283       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 325          | 3 131         | 4 194        | 6 037       | 5 978         | 59           | 93 506        | 47 323        | 46 183       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 522          | 2 129         | 3 393        | 5 414       | 5 402         | 12           | 75 601        | 29 815        | 45 786       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 420          | 632           | 788          | 2 008       | 1 984         | 24           | 21 126        | 5 997         | 15 129       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 795            | 449           | 346          | 1 885       | 1 885         | —            | 16 124        | 2 767         | 13 357       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 610         | 25 714        | 33 016       | 31 031      | 31 544        | 14 367       | 31 048        | 24 626        | 40 401       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 597         | 32 270        | 36 904       | 42 750      | 43 357        | 18 637       | 37 700        | 29 308        | 48 350       |
| Families -----                                                | 28 053         | 12 922        | 15 131       | 24 904      | 24 227        | 677          | 316 068       | 165 797       | 150 271      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 344          | 793           | 551          | 1 222       | 1 111         | 111          | 9 106         | 8 015         | 1 091        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 600          | 942           | 658          | 1 323       | 1 189         | 134          | 20 666        | 18 393        | 2 273        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 790          | 942           | 848          | 1 780       | 1 707         | 73           | 18 362        | 13 948        | 4 414        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 816          | 2 415         | 2 401        | 4 006       | 3 872         | 134          | 44 744        | 28 787        | 15 957       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 815          | 2 223         | 2 592        | 3 560       | 3 430         | 130          | 50 794        | 29 100        | 21 694       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 461          | 2 684         | 3 777        | 4 807       | 4 748         | 59           | 73 580        | 35 732        | 37 848       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 156          | 1 923         | 3 233        | 4 724       | 4 712         | 12           | 65 867        | 24 905        | 40 962       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 345          | 593           | 752          | 1 729       | 1 705         | 24           | 18 487        | 4 713         | 13 774       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 726            | 407           | 319          | 1 753       | 1 753         | —            | 14 462        | 2 204         | 12 258       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 283         | 31 313        | 36 775       | 36 418      | 37 061        | 15 827       | 37 666        | 29 677        | 46 611       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 760         | 37 475        | 39 858       | 48 678      | 49 473        | 20 205       | 43 803        | 33 112        | 55 600       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 22 407         | 9 726         | 12 681       | 20 682      | 20 097        | 585          | 237 399       | 106 761       | 130 638      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 247          | 1 106         | 1 141        | 2 500       | 2 240         | 260          | 14 934        | 10 674        | 4 260        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 508          | 1 784         | 1 724        | 2 906       | 2 789         | 117          | 28 445        | 16 933        | 11 512       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 983          | 1 766         | 2 217        | 2 913       | 2 800         | 113          | 38 450        | 20 763        | 17 687       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 775          | 2 373         | 3 402        | 4 401       | 4 342         | 59           | 63 454        | 29 710        | 33 744       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 936          | 1 780         | 3 156        | 4 528       | 4 516         | 12           | 60 635        | 22 339        | 38 296       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 958          | 917           | 1 041        | 3 434       | 3 410         | 24           | 31 481        | 6 342         | 25 139       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 535          | 2 617         | 1 918        | 3 393       | 3 336         | 57           | 64 594        | 49 539        | 15 055       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 910            | 523           | 387          | 615         | 603           | 12           | 6 602         | 6 100         | 502          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 770            | 504           | 266          | 522         | 509           | 13           | 15 476        | 14 257        | 1 219        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 538            | 367           | 171          | 421         | 406           | 15           | 8 408         | 6 981         | 1 427        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 071          | 546           | 525          | 884         | 884           | —            | 13 560        | 9 776         | 3 784        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 071          | 577           | 494          | 814         | 797           | 17           | 16 526        | 10 456        | 6 070        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 175            | 100           | 75           | 137         | 137           | —            | 4 022         | 1 969         | 2 053        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 34 033         | 15 567        | 18 466       | 29 244      | 28 523        | 721          | 422 839       | 223 133       | 199 706      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 439         | 19 839        | 23 061       | 23 749      | 24 309        | 13 347       | 21 731        | 17 348        | 27 557       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.2           | 50.9          | 56.9         | 57.5        | 57.9          | 42.6         | 54.0          | 48.5          | 60.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 618         | 30 376        | 32 447       | 32 068      | 32 298        | 19 650       | 30 795        | 26 437        | 35 190       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 33 673         | 16 591        | 17 082       | 27 914      | 27 336        | 578          | 451 174       | 251 623       | 199 551      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 009          | 8 732         | 9 285        | 10 473      | 10 603        | 6 000        | 10 606        | 9 722         | 11 848       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.4           | 31.1          | 33.7         | 34.3        | 34.3          | 33.2         | 32.5          | 31.7          | 33.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 158         | 17 016        | 17 290       | 20 211      | 20 171        | 25 046       | 19 971        | 18 844        | 21 275       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 039         | 12 988        | 13 084       | 15 926      | 16 201        | 6 239        | 14 573        | 11 423        | 18 261       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 112         | 13 067        | 13 152       | 16 023      | 16 303        | 6 239        | 14 795        | 11 599        | 18 793       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 851          | 4 304         | 6 973        | 4 572       | 4 572         | —            | 5 781         | 5 688         | 5 975        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 283         | 31 313        | 36 775       | 36 418      | 37 061        | 15 827       | 37 666        | 29 677        | 46 611       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 684         | 28 516        | 35 719       | 34 837      | 35 551        | 15 685       | 36 398        | 25 834        | 47 640       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 447         | 23 638        | 32 043       | 30 838      | 31 362        | 18 243       | 33 683        | 22 910        | 45 328       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 582         | 36 176        | 40 534       | 41 445      | 42 125        | 16 310       | 43 316        | 37 161        | 49 123       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 917         | 36 239        | 41 127       | 40 526      | 41 190        | 15 119       | 44 915        | 38 585        | 50 863       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 603         | 29 583        | 35 738       | 35 674      | 36 719        | 14 135       | 41 607        | 36 445        | 46 589       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 380         | 13 647        | 16 767       | 16 194      | 16 293        | 13 083       | 16 138        | 12 844        | 26 431       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 803          | 9 248         | 10 490       | 13 847      | 13 705        | 25 147       | 10 474        | 8 909         | 20 566       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 071          | 6 949         | 5 000—       | 6 433       | 6 433         | —            | 7 252         | 6 917         | 12 725       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 757         | 15 541        | 14 065       | 15 709      | 17 332        | 5 000—       | 14 971        | 10 635        | 22 963       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 760         | 22 838        | 27 597       | 27 590      | 28 699        | 15 398       | 27 111        | 20 628        | 36 730       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 478         | 40 642        | 45 633       | 42 466      | 42 772        | 26 382       | 46 897        | 40 894        | 52 683       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 212         | 41 829        | 47 494       | 45 648      | 45 806        | 28 816       | 49 100        | 43 210        | 53 670       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 319         | 14 306        | 17 135       | 19 242      | 19 463        | 5 136        | 18 473        | 16 698        | 21 574       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 801         | 21 488        | 24 781       | 25 283      | 25 993        | 5 000—       | 23 672        | 20 733        | 29 568       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 974         | 20 179        | 22 195       | 23 816      | 24 723        | 5 000—       | 20 634        | 17 450        | 26 424       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 606         | 14 073        | 12 232       | 13 387      | 13 871        | 5 360        | 13 870        | 12 029        | 16 555       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 489         | 11 078        | 12 197       | 16 047      | 16 035        | 20 234       | 15 258        | 14 299        | 17 282       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 705         | 10 241        | 11 481       | 15 071      | 15 120        | 5 000—       | 13 796        | 12 469        | 15 668       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 460          | 8 170         | 9 083        | 8 935       | 9 090         | 5 000—       | 10 223        | 9 309         | 11 406       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 888         | 18 365        | 18 523       | 34 128      | 33 290        | 838          | 468 741       | 262 150       | 206 591      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 28 997         | 13 489        | 15 508       | 29 373      | 28 673        | 700          | 368 497       | 197 696       | 170 801      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 36 213         | 34 493        | 37 709       | 38 843      | 39 298        | 20 217       | 38 692        | 30 841        | 47 779       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 28 439         | 13 216        | 15 223       | 27 703      | 27 047        | 656          | 361 566       | 194 709       | 166 857      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 122         | 33 131        | 36 850       | 35 647      | 36 032        | 19 790       | 37 439        | 30 221        | 45 862       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 051          | 1 367         | 1 684        | 6 267       | 6 218         | 49           | 41 858        | 18 077        | 23 781       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 695         | 20 006        | 14 007       | 24 086      | 24 101        | 22 114       | 16 893        | 11 631        | 20 893       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 188            | 57            | 131          | 597         | 573           | 24           | 2 281         | 901           | 1 380        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 600          | 1 309         | 1 727        | 4 118       | 4 140         | 3 580        | 6 166         | 2 847         | 8 333        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 13 379         | 6 423         | 6 956        | 14 287      | 14 199        | 88           | 236 554       | 105 922       | 130 632      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 640          | 5 702         | 3 658        | 14 578      | 14 654        | 2 368        | 5 722         | 4 351         | 6 833        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 10 000         | 5 612         | 4 388        | 7 243       | 7 127         | 116          | 127 108       | 69 920        | 57 188       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 955          | 8 118         | 7 747        | 7 956       | 8 013         | 4 409        | 8 393         | 7 913         | 8 979        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 147          | 1 821         | 1 326        | 1 662       | 1 555         | 107          | 44 238        | 37 985        | 6 253        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 584          | 3 684         | 3 445        | 2 921       | 3 029         | 1 343        | 4 999         | 5 116         | 4 284        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 7 119          | 3 851         | 3 268        | 3 550       | 3 497         | 53           | 77 592        | 40 962        | 36 630       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 057          | 8 140         | 7 960        | 10 115      | 10 207        | 3 996        | 7 513         | 6 738         | 8 380        |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 780          | 2 193         | 2 587        | 3 007       | 2 931         | 76           | 50 098        | 28 656        | 21 442       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 322          | 3 245         | 3 387        | 3 786       | 3 750         | 5 144        | 3 784         | 3 540         | 4 109        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Minneapolis–St. Paul, MN |               |              | Missoula, MT |               |              | Mobile, AL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 806 257                  | 305 648       | 500 609      | 23 395       | 17 765        | 5 630        | 111 693    | 75 712        | 35 981       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 25 260                   | 16 514        | 8 746        | 2 084        | 1 780         | 304          | 13 973     | 9 516         | 4 457        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 57 322                   | 35 439        | 21 883       | 3 134        | 2 495         | 639          | 12 953     | 8 852         | 4 101        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 52 636                   | 29 434        | 23 202       | 3 107        | 2 308         | 799          | 12 002     | 8 039         | 3 963        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 122 717                  | 58 353        | 64 364       | 4 901        | 3 617         | 1 284        | 21 504     | 14 604        | 6 900        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 125 054                  | 48 767        | 76 287       | 3 441        | 2 591         | 850          | 17 097     | 11 382        | 5 715        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 170 576                  | 53 338        | 117 238      | 3 491        | 2 588         | 903          | 16 240     | 10 492        | 5 748        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 158 270                  | 40 943        | 117 327      | 2 271        | 1 627         | 644          | 12 034     | 8 161         | 3 873        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 51 510                   | 12 437        | 39 073       | 544          | 420           | 124          | 3 095      | 2 331         | 764          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 42 912                   | 10 423        | 32 489       | 422          | 339           | 83           | 2 795      | 2 335         | 460          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 519                   | 27 354        | 41 763       | 21 611       | 21 033        | 23 181       | 22 456     | 22 446        | 22 477       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 190                   | 35 128        | 49 723       | 28 137       | 27 825        | 29 122       | 30 473     | 31 715        | 27 861       |
| Families -----                                                | 532 556                  | 165 479       | 367 077      | 14 101       | 10 163        | 3 938        | 80 567     | 51 688        | 28 879       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 654                    | 5 212         | 3 442        | 693          | 519           | 174          | 7 989      | 5 196         | 2 793        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 21 976                   | 13 059        | 8 917        | 1 067        | 786           | 281          | 6 287      | 4 011         | 2 276        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 20 326                   | 10 382        | 9 944        | 1 424        | 979           | 446          | 7 520      | 4 980         | 2 980        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 60 481                   | 25 988        | 34 493       | 2 793        | 1 936         | 857          | 14 711     | 9 158         | 5 553        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 76 542                   | 26 433        | 50 109       | 2 377        | 1 717         | 660          | 13 351     | 8 298         | 5 053        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 128 971                  | 35 909        | 93 062       | 2 953        | 2 179         | 775          | 14 217     | 8 860         | 5 357        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 133 120                  | 30 369        | 102 751      | 1 978        | 1 411         | 567          | 10 957     | 7 237         | 3 720        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 44 495                   | 9 735         | 34 760       | 449          | 342           | 107          | 2 942      | 2 220         | 722          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 37 991                   | 8 392         | 29 599       | 367          | 296           | 71           | 2 593      | 2 168         | 425          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 43 827                   | 35 586        | 47 175       | 29 331       | 29 894        | 28 104       | 27 618     | 28 220        | 26 640       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 51 936                   | 42 964        | 55 981       | 34 843       | 35 645        | 32 772       | 35 370     | 37 948        | 30 756       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 431 721                  | 119 117       | 312 604      | 11 035       | 7 853         | 3 182        | 56 799     | 35 511        | 21 288       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 19 354                   | 9 926         | 9 428        | 1 551        | 1 093         | 458          | 7 747      | 4 350         | 3 397        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 39 012                   | 16 043        | 22 969       | 2 108        | 1 441         | 667          | 10 063     | 6 000         | 4 063        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 57 891                   | 19 193        | 38 698       | 2 054        | 1 450         | 604          | 10 710     | 6 469         | 4 241        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 111 752                  | 29 459        | 82 293       | 2 687        | 1 956         | 731          | 12 475     | 7 577         | 4 898        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 123 936                  | 27 277        | 96 659       | 1 847        | 1 297         | 550          | 10 450     | 6 858         | 3 592        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 79 776                   | 17 219        | 62 557       | 788          | 567           | 172          | 5 354      | 4 257         | 1 097        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 78 280                   | 36 687        | 41 593       | 2 443        | 1 818         | 625          | 20 344     | 13 913        | 6 431        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 066                    | 3 184         | 1 882        | 441          | 315           | 126          | 6 308      | 4 153         | 2 155        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 15 297                   | 9 101         | 6 196        | 572          | 405           | 167          | 3 458      | 2 349         | 1 109        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 405                    | 4 002         | 3 403        | 409          | 288           | 121          | 3 031      | 2 034         | 997          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 17 306                   | 7 853         | 9 453        | 510          | 395           | 115          | 3 725      | 2 608         | 1 117        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 26 307                   | 9 940         | 16 367       | 434          | 353           | 81           | 3 384      | 2 441         | 943          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 6 899                    | 2 607         | 4 292        | 77           | 62            | 15           | 438        | 328           | 110          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 747 940                  | 264 589       | 483 351      | 20 917       | 15 731        | 5 186        | 93 613     | 61 324        | 32 289       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 24 471                   | 18 456        | 27 756       | 14 976       | 13 887        | 17 659       | 17 369     | 17 699        | 16 914       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 58.1                     | 49.1          | 63.1         | 41.4         | 38.8          | 49.3         | 50.8       | 50.8          | 50.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 32 169                   | 27 976        | 34 426       | 26 530       | 26 576        | 26 373       | 26 692     | 26 865        | 26 407       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 763 091                  | 283 278       | 479 813      | 21 228       | 16 380        | 4 848        | 100 781    | 68 813        | 31 968       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 13 354                   | 11 824        | 14 441       | 8 229        | 8 248         | 8 163        | 7 715      | 8 214         | 7 011        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 38.7                     | 34.6          | 41.1         | 27.2         | 25.4          | 33.6         | 30.1       | 29.9          | 30.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 799                   | 21 199        | 22 082       | 16 236       | 16 645        | 14 703       | 16 137     | 16 743        | 14 820       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 17 295                   | 15 035        | 18 510       | 11 732       | 11 759        | 11 651       | 11 504     | 12 509        | 9 625        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 17 508                   | 15 395        | 18 612       | 12 112       | 12 266        | 11 669       | 11 575     | 12 609        | 9 676        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 024                    | 6 007         | 9 001        | 4 206        | 4 206         | 4 210        | 8 111      | 8 845         | 4 205        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 43 827                   | 35 586        | 47 175       | 29 331       | 29 894        | 28 104       | 27 618     | 28 220        | 26 640       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 43 362                   | 33 041        | 46 859       | 29 017       | 29 613        | 28 070       | 27 102     | 26 655        | 27 936       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 473                   | 30 781        | 43 796       | 24 355       | 24 483        | 24 187       | 25 493     | 25 226        | 26 004       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 48 231                   | 41 677        | 50 479       | 34 047       | 34 619        | 32 463       | 34 874     | 36 477        | 32 535       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 49 410                   | 43 136        | 51 043       | 36 840       | 37 661        | 35 226       | 37 139     | 38 709        | 35 275       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 756                   | 40 048        | 46 154       | 26 503       | 27 390        | 23 886       | 32 879     | 35 175        | 31 388       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 21 364                   | 17 279        | 24 842       | 12 470       | 13 036        | 10 995       | 10 583     | 11 022        | 9 655        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 15 596                   | 10 928        | 19 265       | 9 690        | 10 107        | 8 690        | 6 653      | 6 926         | 6 195        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 706                    | 7 703         | 10 472       | 5 621        | 5 702         | 5 358        | 5 000–     | 5 000–        | 5 000–       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 274                   | 13 417        | 20 668       | 16 762       | 17 643        | 13 983       | 10 067     | 10 299        | 9 525        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 30 645                   | 24 172        | 34 249       | 19 980       | 20 782        | 18 346       | 20 149     | 20 676        | 19 276       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 50 527                   | 45 184        | 52 235       | 37 928       | 38 400        | 36 614       | 38 110     | 38 773        | 37 053       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 52 194                   | 47 780        | 53 560       | 39 279       | 39 722        | 38 293       | 41 054     | 42 040        | 39 324       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 22 221                   | 19 349        | 25 675       | 12 889       | 12 577        | 14 238       | 12 126     | 13 050        | 9 624        |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 27 445                   | 22 514        | 32 067       | 14 872       | 14 002        | 19 023       | 16 616     | 17 119        | 14 918       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 526                   | 19 092        | 28 207       | 12 985       | 12 321        | 15 966       | 15 783     | 16 478        | 13 489       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 507                   | 12 071        | 15 704       | 12 782       | 12 500        | 13 750       | 8 716      | 10 000        | 6 889        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 19 174                   | 17 040        | 21 233       | 11 704       | 11 704        | 11 596       | 10 143     | 11 160        | 7 099        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 818                   | 14 794        | 18 785       | 11 020       | 11 008        | 11 058       | 9 499      | 10 613        | 6 861        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 763                   | 9 850         | 11 676       | 8 978        | 9 187         | 8 215        | 7 116      | 7 623         | 6 066        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                          |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 806 257                  | 305 648       | 500 609      | 23 395       | 17 765        | 5 630        | 111 693    | 75 712        | 35 981       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 687 279                  | 243 035       | 444 244      | 19 154       | 14 350        | 4 804        | 85 871     | 57 630        | 28 241       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 44 399                   | 36 130        | 48 923       | 26 925       | 26 562        | 28 007       | 31 756     | 32 763        | 29 700       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 673 216                  | 237 247       | 435 969      | 18 316       | 13 694        | 4 622        | 83 528     | 56 096        | 27 432       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 42 554                   | 34 638        | 46 861       | 25 444       | 24 955        | 26 894       | 30 308     | 30 903        | 29 093       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 104 478                  | 35 359        | 69 119       | 3 817        | 2 878         | 939          | 9 290      | 6 461         | 2 829        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 551                   | 15 521        | 18 589       | 12 745       | 13 420        | 10 675       | 20 743     | 23 675        | 14 046       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 6 552                    | 2 138         | 4 414        | 377          | 288           | 89           | 660        | 366           | 294          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 031                    | 6 690         | 4 228        | 2 733        | 2 814         | 2 471        | 3 940      | 4 539         | 3 195        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 402 941                  | 138 820       | 264 121      | 10 666       | 8 363         | 2 303        | 32 522     | 24 060        | 8 462        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 702                    | 5 483         | 5 817        | 4 904        | 5 133         | 4 071        | 6 682      | 7 734         | 3 691        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 160 159                  | 72 229        | 87 930       | 5 326        | 4 193         | 1 133        | 31 763     | 22 182        | 9 581        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 338                    | 7 924         | 8 677        | 7 837        | 7 801         | 7 969        | 7 331      | 7 436         | 7 087        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 45 985                   | 28 611        | 17 374       | 1 600        | 1 244         | 356          | 9 945      | 6 351         | 3 594        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 804                    | 4 856         | 4 719        | 3 548        | 3 572         | 3 463        | 2 809      | 2 819         | 2 792        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 100 198                  | 41 476        | 58 722       | 3 226        | 2 423         | 803          | 17 379     | 11 896        | 5 483        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 147                    | 8 617         | 9 522        | 10 115       | 10 341        | 9 432        | 9 048      | 9 629         | 7 787        |
| With other income -----                                       | 84 170                   | 30 429        | 53 741       | 2 780        | 2 064         | 716          | 11 498     | 7 838         | 3 660        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 081                    | 4 140         | 4 048        | 3 672        | 3 881         | 3 069        | 3 603      | 3 774         | 3 237        |

2130 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Modesto, CA |               |              | Monessen, PA |               |              | Monroe, LA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 79 364      | 58 080        | 21 284       | 27 090       | 4 297         | 22 793       | 39 511     | 19 114        | 20 397       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 082       | 1 975         | 1 107        | 2 563        | 404           | 2 159        | 5 488      | 3 521         | 1 967        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 908       | 5 340         | 2 568        | 4 657        | 775           | 3 882        | 5 764      | 3 259         | 2 505        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 902       | 5 160         | 2 742        | 3 629        | 639           | 2 990        | 4 741      | 2 254         | 2 487        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 923      | 9 869         | 4 054        | 5 708        | 970           | 4 738        | 7 495      | 3 259         | 4 236        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 13 364      | 9 726         | 3 638        | 4 206        | 662           | 3 544        | 5 205      | 2 095         | 3 110        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 15 460      | 11 841        | 3 619        | 3 656        | 548           | 3 108        | 5 157      | 2 183         | 2 974        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 12 182      | 9 603         | 2 579        | 2 015        | 257           | 1 758        | 3 607      | 1 535         | 2 072        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 200       | 2 542         | 658          | 474          | 29            | 445          | 1 049      | 382           | 667          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 343       | 2 024         | 319          | 182          | 13            | 169          | 1 005      | 626           | 379          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 184      | 31 701        | 25 461       | 19 377       | 18 131        | 19 570       | 19 500     | 16 223        | 22 262       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 389      | 38 065        | 31 817       | 24 423       | 22 115        | 24 858       | 28 436     | 27 689        | 29 136       |
| Families -----                                                | 59 049      | 42 134        | 16 915       | 18 269       | 2 964         | 15 305       | 27 686     | 12 685        | 15 001       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 850       | 1 184         | 666          | 1 028        | 190           | 838          | 2 956      | 2 056         | 900          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 763       | 2 404         | 1 359        | 1 488        | 277           | 1 211        | 2 875      | 1 673         | 1 202        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 300       | 3 218         | 2 082        | 2 090        | 389           | 1 701        | 2 981      | 1 299         | 1 682        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 957       | 6 590         | 3 367        | 4 336        | 763           | 3 573        | 5 181      | 2 090         | 3 091        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 043      | 7 071         | 2 972        | 3 534        | 557           | 2 977        | 4 077      | 1 510         | 2 567        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 610      | 9 390         | 3 220        | 3 312        | 495           | 2 817        | 4 506      | 1 852         | 2 654        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 752      | 8 365         | 2 387        | 1 892        | 251           | 1 641        | 3 175      | 1 279         | 1 896        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 733       | 2 144         | 589          | 435          | 29            | 406          | 993        | 342           | 651          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 041       | 1 768         | 273          | 154          | 13            | 141          | 942        | 584           | 358          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 328      | 35 884        | 28 392       | 25 445       | 22 961        | 25 944       | 24 669     | 20 631        | 27 228       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 710      | 41 805        | 34 492       | 29 722       | 26 538        | 30 339       | 33 615     | 33 399        | 33 798       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 46 262      | 33 144        | 13 118       | 14 258       | 2 241         | 12 017       | 18 858     | 7 375         | 11 483       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 5 386       | 3 151         | 2 235        | 2 665        | 455           | 2 210        | 3 207      | 1 398         | 1 809        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 003       | 4 567         | 2 436        | 3 521        | 641           | 2 880        | 3 492      | 1 239         | 2 253        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 924       | 5 455         | 2 469        | 2 924        | 481           | 2 443        | 3 321      | 1 148         | 2 173        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 273      | 8 411         | 2 862        | 2 862        | 411           | 2 451        | 3 972      | 1 540         | 2 432        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 114      | 7 839         | 2 275        | 1 737        | 222           | 1 515        | 3 012      | 1 176         | 1 836        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 562       | 3 721         | 841          | 549          | 31            | 518          | 1 854      | 874           | 980          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 9 640       | 6 787         | 2 853        | 3 239        | 559           | 2 680        | 7 684      | 4 068         | 3 008        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 864         | 570           | 294          | 609          | 140           | 469          | 2 319      | 1 728         | 591          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 154       | 1 462         | 692          | 619          | 146           | 473          | 1 543      | 968           | 575          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 687       | 1 120         | 567          | 487          | 70            | 417          | 1 177      | 618           | 559          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 145       | 1 482         | 663          | 651          | 84            | 567          | 1 479      | 722           | 757          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 308       | 1 774         | 534          | 744          | 97            | 647          | 1 010      | 556           | 454          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 482         | 379           | 103          | 129          | 22            | 107          | 156        | 84            | 72           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 74 156      | 53 195        | 20 961       | 22 873       | 3 409         | 19 464       | 32 013     | 14 526        | 17 487       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 889      | 22 277        | 16 419       | 15 902       | 16 361        | 15 799       | 14 887     | 11 713        | 16 690       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.7        | 52.2          | 43.5         | 36.1         | 34.1          | 36.5         | 47.8       | 42.1          | 52.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 279      | 31 143        | 27 388       | 27 216       | 25 880        | 27 663       | 24 905     | 24 922        | 24 898       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 73 197      | 53 233        | 19 964       | 24 116       | 3 646         | 20 470       | 36 851     | 18 787        | 18 064       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 766       | 10 488        | 8 356        | 6 673        | 6 604         | 6 687        | 7 387      | 6 411         | 8 762        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 27.6        | 29.2          | 23.2         | 19.8         | 17.8          | 20.1         | 31.2       | 25.3          | 37.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 199      | 20 748        | 17 974       | 16 576       | 15 847        | 16 713       | 15 392     | 15 176        | 15 524       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 635      | 13 572        | 10 306       | 10 351       | 9 842         | 10 442       | 10 415     | 10 037        | 10 789       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 724      | 13 684        | 10 357       | 10 577       | 9 870         | 10 707       | 10 650     | 10 382        | 10 901       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 963       | 7 368         | 5 124        | 2 970        | 3 783         | 2 951        | 5 141      | 5 531         | 3 255        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 328      | 35 884        | 28 392       | 25 445       | 22 961        | 25 944       | 24 669     | 20 631        | 27 228       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 448      | 35 030        | 28 546       | 26 475       | 20 905        | 27 180       | 22 982     | 17 073        | 26 598       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 563      | 32 072        | 26 761       | 23 778       | 22 143        | 24 301       | 19 692     | 12 144        | 24 023       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 682      | 41 094        | 32 100       | 27 772       | 25 337        | 28 562       | 32 699     | 33 724        | 32 340       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 480      | 41 645        | 33 115       | 31 912       | 27 128        | 32 477       | 34 882     | 37 411        | 33 867       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 981      | 38 320        | 32 332       | 26 511       | 26 331        | 26 582       | 30 962     | 38 478        | 28 347       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 383      | 16 084        | 13 660       | 13 984       | 9 626         | 14 769       | 9 894      | 7 487         | 12 808       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 561      | 12 328        | 10 016       | 6 262        | 5 000         | 6 740        | 7 149      | 5 532         | 11 144       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 530       | 7 829         | 6 841        | 5 000--      | 5 000--       | 5 000--      | 5 047      | 5 000--       | 8 113        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 043      | 15 102        | 12 152       | 14 575       | 15 487        | 14 346       | 7 167      | 5 000--       | 11 419       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 550      | 26 962        | 21 883       | 24 625       | 24 872        | 24 542       | 17 809     | 15 681        | 20 000       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 126      | 46 063        | 38 303       | 37 242       | 36 098        | 37 319       | 35 997     | 35 340        | 36 224       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 46 084      | 47 860        | 40 501       | 39 603       | 35 400        | 40 182       | 39 693     | 41 312        | 38 433       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 809      | 19 759        | 12 089       | 9 085        | 8 980         | 9 105        | 10 702     | 10 164        | 11 266       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 26 537      | 27 941        | 20 376       | 14 263       | 13 661        | 14 431       | 12 905     | 11 944        | 14 110       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 678      | 25 503        | 16 356       | 13 798       | 13 795        | 13 799       | 11 816     | 11 262        | 12 485       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 908      | 12 137        | 11 708       | 12 605       | 12 622        | 12 600       | 7 213      | 7 045         | 7 502        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 511      | 15 308        | 9 143        | 7 493        | 7 519         | 7 488        | 9 290      | 8 998         | 9 631        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 918      | 13 448        | 8 458        | 7 478        | 7 491         | 7 476        | 8 568      | 8 117         | 9 114        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 145       | 9 775         | 7 874        | 7 191        | 6 760         | 7 271        | 6 553      | 6 367         | 6 810        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 79 364      | 58 080        | 21 284       | 27 090       | 4 297         | 22 793       | 39 511     | 19 114        | 20 397       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 63 107      | 46 713        | 16 394       | 16 242       | 2 382         | 13 860       | 29 890     | 13 678        | 16 212       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 213      | 38 705        | 32 961       | 26 965       | 22 814        | 27 678       | 30 314     | 30 184        | 30 423       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 60 906      | 45 085        | 15 821       | 15 840       | 2 316         | 13 524       | 28 990     | 13 174        | 15 816       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 130      | 36 443        | 31 389       | 26 232       | 22 634        | 26 848       | 28 219     | 26 961        | 29 267       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 9 028       | 6 982         | 2 046        | 1 610        | 146           | 1 464        | 3 695      | 1 701         | 1 994        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 848      | 22 713        | 18 896       | 13 943       | 13 139        | 14 023       | 23 371     | 33 606        | 14 640       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 955         | 641           | 314          | 171          | 16            | 155          | 303        | 102           | 201          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 12 044      | 10 004        | 16 208       | 12           | 232           | --10         | 5 470      | 5 005         | 5 707        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 24 951      | 19 946        | 5 005        | 11 144       | 1 704         | 9 440        | 10 866     | 5 053         | 5 813        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 158       | 7 112         | 7 340        | 4 161        | 4 491         | 4 101        | 6 568      | 8 609         | 4 795        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 19 091      | 13 344        | 5 747        | 12 495       | 2 222         | 10 273       | 10 797     | 5 125         | 5 122        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 625       | 7 762         | 7 309        | 8 030        | 8 595         | 7 907        | 6 741      | 6 513         | 6 994        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 12 102      | 7 662         | 4 440        | 3 112        | 476           | 2 636        | 4 529      | 3 097         | 1 432        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 6 553       | 6 806         | 6 117        | 3 888        | 4 484         | 3 780        | 3 026      | 2 999         | 3 082        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 11 989      | 8 757         | 3 232        | 7 745        | 1 480         | 6 265        | 5 241      | 2 483         | 2 758        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 081       | 8 757         | 6 249        | 6 677        | 6 805         | 6 647        | 8 619      | 8 425         | 8 795        |
| With other income -----                                       | 10 051      | 7 050         | 3 001        | 3 278        | 447           | 2 831        | 4 289      | 1 831         | 2 458        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 904       | 4 044         | 3 577        | 4 012        | 3 873         | 4 033        | 3 363      | 3 126         | 3 540        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Montgomery, AL |               |              | Muncie, IN |               |              | Muskegon, MI |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 77 630         | 69 770        | 7 860        | 33 430     | 27 167        | 6 263        | 39 373       | 14 685        | 24 688       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 794          | 6 365         | 429          | 3 061      | 2 792         | 269          | 2 729        | 1 334         | 1 395        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 465          | 6 845         | 620          | 5 129      | 4 802         | 327          | 5 768        | 2 948         | 2 820        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 371          | 6 766         | 605          | 3 960      | 3 362         | 598          | 4 185        | 1 741         | 2 444        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 580         | 13 292        | 1 288        | 6 357      | 5 473         | 884          | 7 906        | 3 195         | 4 711        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 062         | 10 909        | 1 153        | 5 054      | 3 950         | 1 104        | 6 341        | 2 355         | 3 986        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 608         | 12 018        | 1 590        | 5 098      | 3 764         | 1 334        | 6 594        | 1 983         | 4 611        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 417         | 8 870         | 1 547        | 3 291      | 2 118         | 1 173        | 4 246        | 929           | 3 317        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 178          | 2 723         | 455          | 813        | 472           | 341          | 968          | 100           | 837          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 155          | 1 982         | 173          | 667        | 434           | 233          | 636          | 69            | 567          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 980         | 26 311        | 33 532       | 21 832     | 19 353        | 34 547       | 23 725       | 18 748        | 27 036       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 947         | 33 510        | 37 825       | 29 865     | 27 086        | 41 916       | 29 782       | 22 975        | 33 831       |
| Families -----                                                | 54 732         | 48 314        | 6 418        | 20 855     | 16 072        | 4 783        | 27 807       | 9 264         | 18 543       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 318          | 3 107         | 211          | 1 119      | 1 020         | 99           | 1 375        | 729           | 646          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 565          | 3 316         | 249          | 1 566      | 1 437         | 129          | 2 501        | 1 290         | 1 211        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 336          | 3 919         | 417          | 1 930      | 1 612         | 318          | 2 498        | 962           | 1 536        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 030          | 8 016         | 1 014        | 3 946      | 3 380         | 566          | 5 421        | 1 994         | 3 427        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 808          | 7 865         | 943          | 3 796      | 2 940         | 856          | 5 043        | 1 793         | 3 250        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 243         | 9 782         | 1 461        | 4 188      | 3 057         | 1 131        | 5 694        | 1 585         | 4 109        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 545          | 8 024         | 1 521        | 2 957      | 1 831         | 1 126        | 3 818        | 742           | 3 076        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 900          | 2 471         | 429          | 729        | 398           | 331          | 866          | 100           | 766          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 987          | 1 814         | 173          | 624        | 397           | 227          | 591          | 69            | 522          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 675         | 31 959        | 38 308       | 29 885     | 26 832        | 40 774       | 28 934       | 23 246        | 32 066       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 327         | 38 942        | 42 221       | 37 677     | 34 516        | 48 298       | 34 581       | 26 369        | 38 684       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 39 556         | 34 165        | 5 391        | 16 507     | 12 280        | 4 227        | 20 561       | 6 020         | 14 541       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 753          | 3 282         | 471          | 2 348      | 2 019         | 329          | 2 367        | 920           | 1 447        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 438          | 4 733         | 705          | 2 912      | 2 507         | 405          | 4 069        | 1 434         | 2 635        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 819          | 5 967         | 852          | 3 241      | 2 476         | 765          | 4 189        | 1 520         | 2 669        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 869          | 8 538         | 1 331        | 3 888      | 2 831         | 1 057        | 4 903        | 1 288         | 3 615        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 987          | 7 536         | 1 451        | 2 807      | 1 688         | 1 119        | 3 625        | 699           | 2 926        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 690          | 4 109         | 581          | 1 311      | 759           | 552          | 1 408        | 159           | 1 249        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 12 886         | 12 036        | 850          | 3 594      | 3 175         | 419          | 6 186        | 2 839         | 3 347        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 539          | 2 434         | 105          | 1 788      | 740           | 48           | 1 094        | 628           | 466          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 035          | 1 923         | 112          | 691        | 627           | 64           | 1 710        | 937           | 773          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 084          | 1 956         | 128          | 559        | 470           | 89           | 865          | 375           | 490          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 073          | 2 805         | 268          | 918        | 781           | 137          | 1 143        | 461           | 682          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 633          | 2 462         | 171          | 560        | 485           | 75           | 1 209        | 390           | 819          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 522            | 456           | 66           | 78         | 72            | 6            | 165          | 48            | 117          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 66 423         | 58 705        | 7 718        | 31 408     | 25 508        | 5 900        | 34 815       | 12 683        | 22 132       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 475         | 19 154        | 21 577       | 14 050     | 11 727        | 25 973       | 17 598       | 13 862        | 20 285       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 58.3           | 57.9          | 61.5         | 41.0       | 37.0          | 58.3         | 46.6         | 40.4          | 50.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 366         | 25 967        | 29 513       | 27 204     | 25 540        | 34 167       | 27 165       | 23 083        | 29 554       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 73 817         | 66 214        | 7 603        | 33 916     | 28 193        | 5 723        | 36 591       | 13 763        | 22 828       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 189         | 10 202        | 10 082       | 6 674      | 6 260         | 10 419       | 7 944        | 7 156         | 8 619        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 38.9           | 38.8          | 39.9         | 23.9       | 22.3          | 31.9         | 25.2         | 22.3          | 26.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 910         | 16 924        | 16 794       | 16 051     | 15 595        | 17 734       | 18 350       | 17 492        | 18 868       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 789         | 12 755        | 13 071       | 11 615     | 10 686        | 15 497       | 11 257       | 8 890         | 12 703       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 921         | 12 879        | 13 257       | 12 412     | 11 557        | 15 672       | 11 567       | 9 395         | 12 771       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 8 413          | 8 791         | 3 522        | 3 209      | 3 118         | 5 481        | 4 608        | 4 404         | 5 893        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 675         | 31 959        | 38 308       | 29 885     | 26 832        | 40 774       | 28 934       | 23 246        | 32 066       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 387         | 30 557        | 37 215       | 28 891     | 25 426        | 41 192       | 27 604       | 18 769        | 32 539       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 055         | 29 631        | 32 930       | 25 456     | 22 508        | 40 236       | 24 672       | 15 369        | 29 538       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 848         | 39 591        | 41 132       | 34 167     | 31 263        | 42 989       | 33 933       | 29 148        | 36 801       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 213         | 40 114        | 40 601       | 35 536     | 31 837        | 46 387       | 37 011       | 31 075        | 40 099       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 581         | 37 094        | 32 174       | 28 594     | 26 912        | 36 850       | 32 601       | 27 303        | 35 361       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 400         | 14 122        | 18 026       | 12 825     | 12 196        | 15 366       | 11 515       | 8 729         | 14 383       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 469         | 11 349        | 13 523       | 9 784      | 8 754         | 14 797       | 7 833        | 6 957         | 9 138        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 023          | 8 574         | 11 908       | 5 000--    | 5 000--       | 15 300       | 5 913        | 5 640         | 6 308        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 354         | 10 711        | 16 274       | 15 045     | 14 413        | 21 856       | 12 634       | 9 766         | 14 490       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 545         | 21 246        | 24 981       | 22 646     | 20 456        | 31 413       | 21 929       | 17 719        | 24 609       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 011         | 40 529        | 44 243       | 38 266     | 35 496        | 47 656       | 39 411       | 33 852        | 42 133       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 233         | 44 045        | 45 470       | 40 020     | 36 985        | 48 691       | 41 363       | 35 050        | 44 371       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 035         | 16 258        | 12 333       | 11 322     | 10 681        | 17 299       | 12 309       | 11 508        | 13 112       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 184         | 20 280        | 18 506       | 15 212     | 14 099        | 22 194       | 17 868       | 16 872        | 18 830       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 780         | 18 825        | 18 262       | 15 514     | 14 285        | 23 333       | 15 998       | 14 969        | 16 864       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 534         | 11 353        | 14 688       | 11 362     | 10 429        | 14 583       | 10 392       | 10 545        | 10 167       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 040         | 13 351        | 9 812        | 9 952      | 9 256         | 14 840       | 9 509        | 8 723         | 10 419       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 244         | 12 446        | 9 188        | 9 922      | 9 162         | 14 312       | 9 022        | 8 264         | 9 862        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 882          | 8 037         | 6 659        | 7 914      | 7 479         | 12 407       | 7 677        | 7 070         | 8 307        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 77 630         | 69 770        | 7 860        | 33 430     | 27 167        | 6 263        | 39 373       | 14 685        | 24 688       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 62 618         | 55 952        | 6 666        | 25 608     | 20 423        | 5 185        | 28 354       | 9 888         | 18 466       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 869         | 33 476        | 37 163       | 30 728     | 27 606        | 43 026       | 32 022       | 25 013        | 35 776       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 61 201         | 54 681        | 6 520        | 25 094     | 19 954        | 5 140        | 27 671       | 9 722         | 17 949       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 494         | 32 040        | 36 301       | 29 487     | 26 779        | 40 003       | 31 162       | 24 631        | 34 699       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 816          | 5 968         | 848          | 3 092      | 2 251         | 841          | 3 099        | 798           | 2 301        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 992         | 19 871        | 12 802       | 14 284     | 12 899        | 17 993       | 14 628       | 9 760         | 16 316       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 534            | 470           | 64           | 180        | 121           | 59           | 69           | 22            | 47           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 053          | 5 331         | 3 006        | 15 327     | 3 454         | 39 676       | 5 077        | 3 439         | 5 844        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 26 543         | 23 550        | 2 993        | 12 738     | 9 510         | 3 228        | 14 610       | 4 388         | 10 222       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 473          | 6 762         | 4 205        | 5 873      | 6 315         | 4 572        | 4 907        | 4 127         | 5 242        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 19 756         | 17 951        | 1 805        | 9 837      | 8 405         | 1 432        | 13 012       | 5 117         | 7 895        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 964          | 6 943         | 7 178        | 7 980      | 7 924         | 8 309        | 8 101        | 7 679         | 8 375        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 6 314          | 5 913         | 401          | 2 511      | 2 288         | 223          | 5 364        | 2 809         | 2 555        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 041          | 3 032         | 3 179        | 3 285      | 3 245         | 3 692        | 4 463        | 4 589         | 4 325        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 12 784         | 11 179        | 1 605        | 5 624      | 4 587         | 1 037        | 7 916        | 2 691         | 5 225        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 714         | 11 738        | 11 544       | 7 035      | 6 500         | 9 402        | 5 867        | 5 266         | 6 176        |
| With other income -----                                       | 8 936          | 7 919         | 1 017        | 3 474      | 2 793         | 681          | 5 410        | 1 908         | 3 502        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 046          | 4 031         | 4 160        | 2 983      | 2 923         | 3 231        | 3 172        | 2 936         | 3 300        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Myrtle Beach, SC |               |               | Napa, CA      |               |               | Naples, FL    |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>23 581</b>    | <b>9 574</b>  | <b>14 007</b> | <b>25 565</b> | <b>23 830</b> | <b>1 735</b>  | <b>40 936</b> | <b>9 819</b>  | <b>31 117</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 066            | 616           | 450           | 667           | 661           | 6             | 1 348         | 371           | 977           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 717            | 794           | 923           | 1 778         | 1 693         | 85            | 1 691         | 469           | 1 222         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 318            | 971           | 1 347         | 2 079         | 1 931         | 148           | 2 934         | 637           | 2 297         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 5 828            | 2 429         | 3 399         | 4 164         | 3 884         | 280           | 7 548         | 1 158         | 6 390         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 634            | 1 827         | 2 807         | 3 804         | 3 532         | 272           | 7 536         | 1 342         | 6 194         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 365            | 1 470         | 2 895         | 5 259         | 4 921         | 338           | 8 063         | 1 470         | 6 593         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 433            | 872           | 1 561         | 5 116         | 4 756         | 360           | 6 096         | 1 520         | 4 576         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 577              | 213           | 364           | 1 609         | 1 461         | 148           | 2 122         | 838           | 1 284         |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 643              | 382           | 261           | 1 089         | 991           | 98            | 3 598         | 2 014         | 1 584         |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 26 639           | 24 869        | 27 808        | 35 631        | 35 479        | 38 883        | 33 995        | 43 148        | 32 120        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 32 856           | 33 522        | 32 400        | 42 020        | 41 795        | 45 109        | 50 723        | 81 496        | 41 012        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>16 228</b>    | <b>5 999</b>  | <b>10 229</b> | <b>17 576</b> | <b>16 173</b> | <b>1 403</b>  | <b>28 114</b> | <b>6 177</b>  | <b>21 937</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 467              | 230           | 237           | 273           | 273           | —             | 1 512         | 99            | 413           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 628              | 259           | 369           | 550           | 495           | 55            | 561           | 112           | 449           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 231            | 460           | 771           | 1 185         | 1 085         | 100           | 1 362         | 236           | 1 126         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 729            | 1 420         | 2 309         | 2 386         | 2 171         | 215           | 4 669         | 492           | 4 177         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 462            | 1 246         | 2 216         | 2 536         | 2 317         | 219           | 5 161         | 774           | 4 387         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 533            | 1 163         | 2 370         | 3 933         | 3 645         | 288           | 5 997         | 937           | 5 060         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 056            | 681           | 1 375         | 4 415         | 4 120         | 295           | 4 943         | 1 130         | 3 813         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 539              | 201           | 338           | 1 376         | 1 228         | 148           | 1 795         | 686           | 1 109         |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 583              | 339           | 244           | 922           | 839           | 83            | 3 114         | 1 711         | 1 403         |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 433           | 29 493        | 30 902        | 41 587        | 41 661        | 40 919        | 39 154        | 58 498        | 36 079        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 37 413           | 40 019        | 35 885        | 47 702        | 47 728        | 47 396        | 58 538        | 103 069       | 45 998        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>13 643</b>    | <b>4 770</b>  | <b>8 873</b>  | <b>14 009</b> | <b>12 855</b> | <b>1 154</b>  | <b>24 513</b> | <b>5 477</b>  | <b>19 036</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 362            | 524           | 838           | 958           | 890           | 68            | 1 599         | 244           | 1 355         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 932            | 1 050         | 1 882         | 1 536         | 1 403         | 133           | 3 756         | 414           | 3 342         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 123            | 1 093         | 2 030         | 1 977         | 1 820         | 157           | 4 374         | 631           | 3 743         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 179            | 982           | 2 197         | 3 269         | 2 989         | 280           | 5 456         | 854           | 4 602         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 950            | 599           | 1 351         | 4 054         | 3 769         | 285           | 4 563         | 1 028         | 3 535         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 1 097            | 522           | 575           | 2 215         | 1 984         | 231           | 4 765         | 2 306         | 2 459         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>2 081</b>     | <b>1 022</b>  | <b>1 059</b>  | <b>2 753</b>  | <b>2 581</b>  | <b>173</b>    | <b>2 671</b>  | <b>556</b>    | <b>2 115</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 243              | 160           | 83            | 121           | 121           | —             | 178           | 43            | 135           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 298              | 145           | 153           | 302           | 271           | 31            | 166           | 41            | 125           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 262              | 100           | 162           | 510           | 454           | 56            | 369           | 101           | 268           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 706              | 301           | 405           | 707           | 642           | 65            | 652           | 68            | 584           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 486              | 251           | 235           | 864           | 843           | 21            | 970           | 177           | 793           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 86               | 65            | 21            | 249           | 249           | —             | 336           | 126           | 210           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>23 595</b>    | <b>10 551</b> | <b>13 044</b> | <b>24 079</b> | <b>21 902</b> | <b>2 177</b>  | <b>37 262</b> | <b>7 721</b>  | <b>29 541</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 012           | 16 678        | 19 653        | 24 237        | 24 603        | 20 050        | 22 634        | 35 638        | 21 263        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 52.4             | 56.0          | 49.4          | 51.9          | 53.2          | 39.0          | 44.4          | 32.7          | 47.4          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 20 977           | 19 282        | 22 823        | 33 246        | 32 668        | 38 333        | 25 613        | 35 395        | 24 446        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>20 392</b>    | <b>8 503</b>  | <b>11 889</b> | <b>23 004</b> | <b>21 205</b> | <b>1 799</b>  | <b>36 459</b> | <b>8 718</b>  | <b>27 741</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 945            | 10 189        | 9 718         | 12 632        | 12 968        | 10 007        | 12 401        | 15 723        | 11 946        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 32.7             | 32.9          | 32.5          | 32.0          | 32.0          | 26.1          | 28.8          | 18.4          | 32.0          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 477           | 14 920        | 15 860        | 22 679        | 23 022        | 18 848        | 18 088        | 23 092        | 17 373        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>14 106</b>    | <b>14 752</b> | <b>13 625</b> | <b>15 969</b> | <b>16 219</b> | <b>13 459</b> | <b>22 210</b> | <b>41 358</b> | <b>17 230</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 13 972           | 14 491        | 13 625        | 16 405        | 16 429        | 16 108        | 22 381        | 41 616        | 17 344        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 17 029           | 17 029        | —             | 4 386         | 5 230         | 3 637         | 11 628        | 17 471        | 10 680        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 30 433           | 29 493        | 30 902        | 41 587        | 41 661        | 40 919        | 39 154        | 58 498        | 36 079        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 28 105           | 25 399        | 30 069        | 40 271        | 40 187        | 40 867        | 37 363        | 52 729        | 36 139        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 23 908           | 21 765        | 27 203        | 36 264        | 35 686        | 41 563        | 33 097        | 42 880        | 32 378        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 32 395           | 31 906        | 32 702        | 46 228        | 46 318        | 44 911        | 41 322        | 63 442        | 38 156        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 32 981           | 30 101        | 35 427        | 46 764        | 46 985        | 44 734        | 41 767        | 65 598        | 40 199        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 050           | 23 676        | 31 159        | 40 963        | 40 744        | 41 944        | 36 681        | 60 280        | 35 642        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 17 889           | 17 775        | 17 976        | 20 542        | 21 402        | 14 968        | 24 347        | 27 155        | 23 566        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 15 864           | 11 442        | 17 157        | 16 887        | 16 929        | 16 607        | 18 161        | 13 875        | 18 460        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 12 000           | 7 290         | 12 444        | 12 544        | 12 610        | 8 593         | 11 417        | 5 668         | 12 163        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 25 785           | 23 785        | 26 311        | 23 670        | 23 374        | 26 917        | 34 780        | 58 947        | 30 176        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 22 525           | 21 450        | 23 645        | 30 694        | 30 281        | 33 208        | 30 906        | 50 839        | 27 415        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 35 382           | 33 171        | 36 473        | 51 429        | 51 599        | 47 276        | 43 493        | 62 807        | 41 604        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 36 240           | 33 234        | 37 887        | 53 891        | 54 174        | 50 608        | 45 370        | 68 773        | 42 905        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>18 122</b>    | <b>17 890</b> | <b>18 373</b> | <b>21 551</b> | <b>21 326</b> | <b>25 833</b> | <b>23 383</b> | <b>26 044</b> | <b>22 383</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 20 885           | 20 436        | 21 322        | 30 970        | 30 751        | 36 250        | 28 536        | 31 934        | 27 854        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 18 739           | 18 611        | 18 847        | 25 102        | 24 484        | 29 219        | 24 217        | 26 218        | 23 659        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 15 385           | 13 894        | 22 574        | 20 034        | 20 154        | 16 250        | 22 121        | 31 534        | 18 250        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 14 996           | 14 599        | 15 360        | 17 354        | 17 400        | 16 522        | 20 070        | 24 643        | 18 733        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 13 696           | 12 989        | 14 198        | 16 317        | 16 347        | 15 815        | 17 663        | 22 138        | 16 523        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 11 633           | 12 004        | 11 094        | 12 397        | 12 277        | 13 810        | 16 481        | 22 035        | 14 665        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>23 581</b>    | <b>9 574</b>  | <b>14 007</b> | <b>25 565</b> | <b>23 830</b> | <b>1 735</b>  | <b>40 936</b> | <b>9 819</b>  | <b>31 117</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 19 333           | 7 857         | 11 476        | 20 009        | 18 553        | 1 456         | 27 989        | 5 703         | 22 286        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 29 233           | 30 314        | 28 492        | 42 181        | 42 087        | 43 376        | 41 137        | 60 792        | 36 108        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 18 463           | 7 558         | 10 905        | 19 262        | 17 917        | 1 345         | 26 316        | 5 095         | 21 221        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 27 447           | 27 707        | 27 267        | 39 585        | 39 406        | 41 963        | 38 440        | 56 515        | 34 100        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 2 998            | 1 179         | 1 819         | 3 264         | 2 954         | 310           | 5 594         | 1 458         | 4 136         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 19 264           | 24 239        | 16 039        | 24 409        | 24 832        | 20 383        | 24 600        | 40 193        | 19 103        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 142              | 65            | 77            | 185           | 140           | 45            | 288           | 104           | 184           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 4 573            | 3 000         | 5 901         | 9 971         | 10 342        | 8 815         | 7 617         | 1 444         | 11 107        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 9 322            | 3 666         | 5 656         | 11 318        | 10 501        | 817           | 22 268        | 6 731         | 15 537        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 8 657            | 10 728        | 7 315         | 7 365         | 7 433         | 6 484         | 25 979        | 50 817        | 15 218        |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 6 247            | 2 429         | 3 818         | 7 050         | 6 659         | 391           | 17 252        | 5 332         | 11 920        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 567            | 7 918         | 8 980         | 7 619         | 7 581         | 8 268         | 9 760         | 10 084        | 9 615         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 737              | 366           | 371           | 1 865         | 1 747         | 118           | 1 148         | 286           | 892           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 377            | 2 627         | 4 116         | 5 723         | 5 743         | 5 435         | 4 897         | 3 690         | 5 243         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 5 183            | 1 582         | 3 601         | 5 847         | 5 431         | 416           | 9 892         | 2 782         | 7 110         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 12 127           | 12 321        | 12 042        | 11 915        | 11 907        | 12 022        | 15 091        | 18 060        | 13 930        |
| With other income .....                                       | 2 800            | 984           | 1 816         | 2 807         | 2 612         | 195           | 3 170         | 664           | 2 506         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 589            | 3 809         | 3 470         | 4 574         | 4 557         | 4 796         | 7 323         | 9 798         | 6 667         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2133



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Nashua, NH |               |              | Nashville, TN |               |              | Newark, OH |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 817     | 30 970        | 5 847        | 228 686       | 196 759       | 31 927       | 21 658     | 17 873        | 3 785        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 174      | 1 087         | 87           | 15 804        | 15 065        | 739          | 1 481      | 1 411         | 70           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 054      | 1 868         | 186          | 17 356        | 16 274        | 1 082        | 2 426      | 2 202         | 224          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 680      | 1 525         | 155          | 19 121        | 17 649        | 1 472        | 2 419      | 2 072         | 347          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 644      | 4 071         | 573          | 42 532        | 38 571        | 3 961        | 4 905      | 4 049         | 856          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 776      | 4 143         | 633          | 38 682        | 34 143        | 4 539        | 3 557      | 2 882         | 675          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 397      | 6 998         | 1 399        | 41 630        | 35 244        | 6 386        | 3 847      | 2 974         | 873          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 768      | 6 959         | 1 809        | 33 253        | 26 460        | 6 793        | 2 205      | 1 643         | 562          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 433      | 2 677         | 756          | 10 213        | 7 313         | 2 900        | 467        | 358           | 109          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 891      | 1 642         | 249          | 10 095        | 6 040         | 4 055        | 351        | 282           | 69           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 41 660     | 40 505        | 48 658       | 29 848        | 27 779        | 44 567       | 24 220     | 23 062        | 30 984       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 897     | 45 981        | 51 745       | 38 731        | 35 136        | 60 890       | 29 937     | 28 634        | 36 092       |
| Families -----                                                | 25 704     | 20 988        | 4 716        | 150 351       | 124 165       | 26 186       | 14 873     | 11 958        | 2 915        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 397        | 390           | 7            | 7 154         | 6 878         | 276          | 785        | 1 750         | 35           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 658        | 608           | 50           | 6 421         | 6 062         | 359          | 829        | 756           | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 833        | 778           | 55           | 9 709         | 8 851         | 858          | 1 360      | 1 173         | 187          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 597      | 2 177         | 420          | 23 096        | 20 506        | 2 590        | 3 182      | 2 543         | 639          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 112      | 2 615         | 497          | 25 176        | 21 653        | 3 523        | 2 654      | 2 143         | 511          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 143      | 4 969         | 1 174        | 32 361        | 26 707        | 5 654        | 3 290      | 2 516         | 774          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 421      | 5 832         | 1 589        | 28 471        | 22 161        | 6 310        | 2 028      | 1 492         | 536          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 875      | 2 196         | 679          | 9 049         | 6 245         | 2 804        | 426        | 327           | 99           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 668      | 1 423         | 245          | 8 914         | 5 102         | 3 812        | 319        | 258           | 61           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 47 613     | 46 614        | 51 891       | 36 494        | 33 980        | 49 433       | 30 210     | 28 490        | 35 193       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 52 998     | 52 348        | 55 893       | 45 782        | 41 306        | 67 003       | 34 977     | 33 691        | 40 252       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 21 523     | 17 376        | 4 147        | 113 178       | 89 942        | 23 236       | 11 697     | 9 249         | 2 448        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 981        | 932           | 49           | 9 252         | 8 257         | 995          | 1 374      | 1 213         | 161          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 617      | 1 386         | 231          | 14 270        | 12 445        | 1 825        | 2 374      | 1 694         | 480          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 392      | 2 008         | 384          | 18 791        | 16 027        | 2 764        | 2 235      | 1 805         | 430          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 186      | 4 141         | 1 045        | 27 671        | 22 476        | 5 195        | 2 998      | 2 303         | 695          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 995      | 5 451         | 1 544        | 26 051        | 20 051        | 6 000        | 1 984      | 1 553         | 531          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 352      | 3 458         | 894          | 17 143        | 10 686        | 6 457        | 1 732      | 581           | 151          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 159      | 2 711         | 448          | 30 690        | 28 303        | 2 387        | 2 633      | 2 279         | 354          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 221        | 221           | —            | 5 522         | 5 448         | 74           | 553        | 547           | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 290        | 259           | 31           | 3 301         | 3 192         | 109          | 371        | 301           | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 280        | 255           | 25           | 3 780         | 3 533         | 247          | 473        | 401           | 72           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 846        | 673           | 173          | 7 268         | 6 685         | 583          | 683        | 551           | 132          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 238      | 1 054         | 184          | 8 621         | 7 577         | 1 044        | 518        | 402           | 116          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 284        | 249           | 35           | 2 198         | 1 868         | 330          | 35         | 35            | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 35 893     | 29 585        | 6 308        | 199 136       | 167 268       | 31 868       | 18 319     | 14 765        | 3 554        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 801     | 27 198        | 30 776       | 20 508        | 19 293        | 29 722       | 18 973     | 18 031        | 22 186       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 64.2       | 63.6          | 66.9         | 57.4          | 56.3          | 63.2         | 51.3       | 51.0          | 52.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 35 367     | 35 006        | 37 044       | 27 507        | 26 195        | 39 151       | 27 148     | 26 340        | 31 016       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 34 388     | 28 603        | 5 785        | 212 367       | 182 729       | 29 638       | 19 464     | 16 046        | 3 418        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 139     | 14 322        | 13 286       | 12 051        | 11 942        | 12 870       | 9 013      | 8 665         | 10 893       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 41.1       | 40.9          | 42.1         | 42.0          | 42.2          | 40.5         | 31.3       | 30.0          | 37.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 980     | 21 937        | 22 226       | 19 210        | 18 996        | 20 625       | 17 102     | 16 833        | 18 339       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 17 944     | 18 010        | 17 638       | 15 621        | 14 482        | 21 761       | 12 153     | 11 680        | 14 334       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 18 074     | 18 139        | 17 773       | 16 079        | 14 967        | 21 853       | 12 293     | 11 812        | 14 513       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 171      | 7 536         | 5 278        | 3 933         | 3 789         | 8 764        | 6 125      | 6 069         | 6 390        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 47 613     | 46 614        | 51 891       | 36 494        | 33 980        | 49 433       | 30 210     | 28 490        | 35 193       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 46 590     | 45 941        | 50 025       | 34 966        | 31 553        | 50 039       | 29 156     | 27 086        | 35 761       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 43 443     | 43 140        | 44 104       | 32 157        | 30 086        | 45 765       | 25 446     | 24 730        | 31 920       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 51 526     | 50 716        | 54 856       | 42 259        | 40 252        | 52 720       | 34 352     | 33 255        | 38 169       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 50 977     | 50 381        | 52 806       | 43 090        | 40 604        | 53 727       | 35 581     | 34 624        | 39 631       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 46 512     | 47 184        | 44 173       | 38 215        | 37 070        | 44 648       | 30 363     | 29 570        | 35 991       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 24 406     | 24 309        | 24 760       | 18 489        | 17 675        | 28 185       | 14 110     | 13 048        | 20 800       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 18 266     | 17 176        | 22 035       | 13 374        | 12 481        | 24 178       | 10 098     | 8 119         | 20 187       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 12 861     | 12 694        | 15 938       | 6 986         | 6 518         | 16 667       | 5 000—     | 5 000—        | 8 476        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 596     | 16 193        | 20 250       | 13 263        | 11 916        | 25 361       | 14 169     | 12 220        | 18 864       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 32 463     | 31 513        | 38 489       | 24 791        | 22 306        | 41 943       | 23 059     | 22 391        | 26 136       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 54 410     | 53 795        | 57 012       | 44 049        | 42 030        | 54 325       | 38 303     | 37 238        | 42 098       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 55 678     | 55 135        | 58 551       | 46 198        | 44 395        | 55 267       | 40 450     | 39 452        | 43 500       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 26 147     | 26 083        | 26 659       | 19 299        | 19 042        | 21 941       | 14 522     | 14 005        | 17 349       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 35 170     | 35 327        | 33 385       | 23 159        | 22 803        | 27 293       | 19 860     | 18 684        | 26 354       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 29 970     | 30 167        | 26 167       | 20 919        | 20 609        | 26 151       | 18 084     | 17 006        | 24 844       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 509     | 15 321        | 7 743        | 11 587        | 11 415        | 18 466       | 11 540     | 11 599        | 11 474       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 19 777     | 19 547        | 22 939       | 16 664        | 16 513        | 19 206       | 11 576     | 11 135        | 13 875       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 594     | 16 648        | 16 100       | 15 444        | 15 283        | 18 191       | 10 736     | 10 095        | 13 406       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 651      | 8 681         | 8 363        | 8 405         | 8 204         | 11 075       | 8 684      | 8 370         | 11 076       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 36 817     | 30 970        | 5 847        | 228 686       | 196 759       | 31 927       | 21 658     | 17 873        | 3 785        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 32 256     | 26 826        | 5 430        | 192 780       | 164 297       | 28 483       | 16 419     | 13 384        | 3 035        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 47 081     | 46 335        | 50 767       | 38 565        | 35 432        | 56 638       | 30 781     | 29 648        | 35 775       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 31 575     | 26 263        | 5 312        | 186 612       | 159 296       | 27 316       | 16 002     | 13 002        | 3 000        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 45 863     | 45 082        | 49 723       | 36 402        | 33 719        | 52 048       | 29 937     | 28 742        | 35 112       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 113      | 3 352         | 761          | 29 606        | 23 422        | 6 184        | 1 944      | 1 553         | 391          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 948     | 17 450        | 14 736       | 21 386        | 18 970        | 30 538       | 13 402     | 14 713        | 8 195        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 440        | 364           | 76           | 1 905         | 1 453         | 452          | 152        | 125           | 27           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 858      | 1 357         | 4 260        | 4 352         | 3 906         | 5 786        | 1 919      | 2 031         | 1 403        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 18 464     | 15 560        | 2 904        | 85 149        | 68 818        | 16 331       | 8 346      | 6 621         | 1 725        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 841      | 5 130         | 3 292        | 7 744         | 6 489         | 13 032       | 4 946      | 5 033         | 4 611        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 7 316      | 6 468         | 848          | 49 619        | 43 692        | 5 927        | 6 470      | 5 387         | 1 083        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 840      | 7 772         | 8 359        | 7 657         | 7 499         | 8 827        | 7 367      | 7 219         | 8 101        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 476      | 1 289         | 187          | 13 479        | 12 830        | 649          | 1 881      | 1 722         | 159          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 301      | 3 167         | 4 223        | 2 964         | 2 927         | 3 688        | 3 608      | 3 506         | 4 719        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 690      | 4 001         | 689          | 29 127        | 24 512        | 4 615        | 4 561      | 3 630         | 931          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 293      | 8 062         | 9 631        | 8 990         | 8 665         | 10 718       | 8 367      | 8 100         | 9 409        |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 052      | 3 309         | 743          | 19 980        | 17 228        | 2 752        | 2 708      | 2 184         | 524          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 305      | 4 421         | 3 787        | 4 085         | 3 935         | 5 025        | 3 357      | 3 343         | 3 416        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | New Bedford, MA |               |              | New Britain, CT |               |              | Newburgh, NY |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 52 885          | 38 646        | 14 239       | 55 363          | 30 099        | 25 264       | 25 351       | 9 029         | 16 322       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 143           | 2 562         | 581          | 2 188           | 1 532         | 656          | 1 398        | 1 010         | 388          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 742           | 7 264         | 1 478        | 3 863           | 2 732         | 1 131        | 2 298        | 1 420         | 878          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 673           | 4 280         | 1 293        | 3 698           | 2 492         | 1 206        | 1 869        | 984           | 885          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 834           | 6 678         | 2 156        | 8 546           | 5 562         | 2 984        | 3 584        | 1 511         | 2 073        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 495           | 6 206         | 2 289        | 8 387           | 5 030         | 3 357        | 3 493        | 1 272         | 2 221        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 219           | 6 325         | 2 894        | 11 152          | 5 883         | 5 269        | 4 893        | 1 415         | 3 478        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 419           | 4 054         | 2 365        | 11 766          | 5 001         | 6 765        | 5 057        | 1 011         | 4 046        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 587           | 889           | 698          | 3 604           | 1 902         | 2 412        | 1 624        | 216           | 1 408        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 873             | 388           | 485          | 2 159           | 675           | 1 484        | 1 135        | 190           | 945          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 155          | 22 647        | 31 883       | 36 178          | 30 121        | 44 116       | 35 102       | 22 224        | 42 004       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 164          | 27 639        | 37 015       | 42 789          | 36 386        | 50 416       | 40 832       | 28 490        | 47 659       |
| Families -----                                                | 37 225          | 26 677        | 10 548       | 37 921          | 19 074        | 18 847       | 18 807       | 6 132         | 12 675       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 241           | 1 090         | 151          | 1 885           | 1 703         | 182          | 802          | 628           | 174          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 494           | 3 088         | 406          | 1 411           | 1 198         | 213          | 871          | 674           | 197          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 468           | 2 680         | 788          | 1 685           | 1 203         | 482          | 1 090        | 616           | 474          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 306           | 4 766         | 1 540        | 4 751           | 3 173         | 1 578        | 2 362        | 1 035         | 1 327        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 566           | 4 729         | 1 837        | 5 344           | 3 009         | 2 335        | 2 609        | 941           | 1 668        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 087           | 5 494         | 2 593        | 8 673           | 4 279         | 4 394        | 4 076        | 1 160         | 2 916        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 802           | 3 662         | 2 140        | 10 050          | 4 005         | 6 045        | 4 503        | 805           | 3 698        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 470           | 821           | 649          | 3 228           | 980           | 2 248        | 1 464        | 142           | 1 322        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 791             | 347           | 444          | 1 894           | 524           | 1 370        | 1 030        | 131           | 899          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 136          | 28 373        | 37 315       | 43 110          | 35 711        | 50 774       | 40 891       | 25 894        | 47 924       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 331          | 32 383        | 42 786       | 48 980          | 40 002        | 58 065       | 46 221       | 31 013        | 53 579       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 28 135          | 19 209        | 8 926        | 29 519          | 13 332        | 16 187       | 14 527       | 3 634         | 10 893       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 898           | 3 036         | 862          | 1 647           | 1 055         | 592          | 977          | 460           | 517          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 452           | 3 213         | 1 239        | 3 105           | 1 989         | 1 116        | 1 545        | 555           | 990          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 341           | 3 802         | 1 539        | 3 972           | 2 199         | 1 773        | 1 998        | 630           | 1 368        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 121           | 4 785         | 2 336        | 7 032           | 3 350         | 3 682        | 3 509        | 1 116         | 2 493        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 295           | 3 336         | 1 959        | 8 955           | 3 404         | 5 551        | 4 159        | 3 427         | 3 427        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 028           | 1 037         | 991          | 4 808           | 1 335         | 3 473        | 2 339        | 241           | 2 098        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 7 636           | 6 374         | 1 262        | 6 446           | 4 489         | 1 957        | 3 396        | 2 105         | 1 291        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 698             | 633           | 65           | 526             | 493           | 33           | 605          | 514           | 91           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 119           | 1 944         | 175          | 1 005           | 879           | 126          | 542          | 468           | 74           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 056           | 845           | 211          | 598             | 513           | 85           | 416          | 321           | 95           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 522           | 1 304         | 218          | 1 289           | 922           | 363          | 699          | 406           | 293          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 756           | 1 330         | 426          | 2 085           | 1 142         | 943          | 866          | 324           | 542          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 485             | 318           | 167          | 943             | 536           | 407          | 268          | 72            | 196          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 47 858          | 33 226        | 14 632       | 52 362          | 27 152        | 25 210       | 24 205       | 7 822         | 16 383       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 692          | 16 868        | 20 216       | 24 143          | 20 866        | 28 366       | 24 498       | 15 803        | 29 145       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 45.6            | 45.2          | 46.5         | 55.8            | 48.3          | 61.5         | 56.7         | 48.3          | 60.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 984          | 25 013        | 29 214       | 31 426          | 28 176        | 35 265       | 31 605       | 23 153        | 35 019       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 53 231          | 37 864        | 15 367       | 54 813          | 29 420        | 25 393       | 24 035       | 8 678         | 15 357       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 648           | 8 616         | 8 748        | 13 294          | 12 229        | 14 749       | 11 118       | 9 328         | 12 446       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 27.7            | 28.6          | 25.6         | 37.0            | 35.2          | 39.0         | 34.7         | 31.8          | 36.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 498          | 17 183        | 19 346       | 22 314          | 21 703        | 23 231       | 20 437       | 18 183        | 21 501       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 728          | 10 923        | 13 772       | 16 767          | 14 715        | 19 066       | 14 583       | 9 989         | 17 263       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 929          | 10 996        | 14 395       | 17 082          | 15 132        | 19 201       | 14 767       | 10 147        | 17 401       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 044           | 7 930         | 4 188        | 4 902           | 4 731         | 5 675        | 6 217        | 5 739         | 6 974        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 136          | 28 373        | 37 315       | 43 110          | 35 711        | 50 774       | 40 891       | 25 894        | 47 924       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 474          | 27 337        | 41 089       | 43 135          | 32 736        | 52 116       | 39 089       | 21 679        | 47 871       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 408          | 24 840        | 37 892       | 40 852          | 32 017        | 47 868       | 35 022       | 16 960        | 43 803       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 646          | 33 673        | 39 496       | 47 815          | 41 063        | 53 725       | 46 394       | 37 649        | 50 343       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 136          | 36 812        | 44 044       | 49 622          | 42 942        | 55 694       | 46 281       | 37 229        | 50 691       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 858          | 34 150        | 39 744       | 45 630          | 40 569        | 50 490       | 42 459       | 34 954        | 45 743       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 697          | 13 282        | 23 333       | 23 396          | 17 752        | 32 650       | 16 507       | 10 913        | 28 601       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 090           | 8 561         | 14 625       | 14 653          | 10 749        | 26 195       | 10 500       | 7 812         | 22 962       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 295           | 6 279         | 6 471        | 9 161           | 8 136         | 21 397       | 6 199        | 6 196         | 5 000—       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 021          | 9 704         | 15 243       | 17 175          | 14 804        | 20 327       | 12 359       | 6 532         | 17 370       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 510          | 21 069        | 27 667       | 29 726          | 24 477        | 36 686       | 18 628       | 18 388        | 35 795       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 966          | 40 468        | 46 283       | 53 393          | 47 208        | 58 081       | 51 528       | 40 514        | 55 131       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 178          | 41 559        | 47 482       | 55 503          | 49 076        | 59 519       | 53 046       | 42 409        | 56 333       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 10 742          | 10 179        | 12 297       | 21 362          | 21 074        | 21 831       | 17 547       | 12 315        | 20 700       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 950          | 16 596        | 22 108       | 27 137          | 26 284        | 28 933       | 27 056       | 22 288        | 31 573       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 112          | 14 245        | 20 145       | 22 827          | 21 680        | 25 387       | 21 711       | 14 068        | 26 667       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 127           | 8 112         | 8 171        | 13 006          | 11 716        | 14 021       | 11 528       | 10 000        | 17 500       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 8 668           | 8 333         | 10 051       | 17 197          | 17 074        | 17 461       | 12 322       | 9 882         | 14 879       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 8 060           | 7 772         | 9 229        | 15 559          | 15 460        | 15 748       | 11 423       | 8 826         | 14 059       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 856           | 6 690         | 7 425        | 9 600           | 9 844         | 9 266        | 8 227        | 6 967         | 9 539        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 52 885          | 38 646        | 14 239       | 55 363          | 30 099        | 25 264       | 25 351       | 9 029         | 16 322       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 37 512          | 26 875        | 10 637       | 44 029          | 22 764        | 21 265       | 20 381       | 6 542         | 13 839       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 119          | 30 615        | 39 445       | 44 397          | 38 428        | 50 787       | 42 609       | 32 211        | 47 524       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 36 582          | 26 269        | 10 313       | 43 210          | 22 401        | 20 809       | 19 890       | 6 421         | 13 469       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 830          | 29 656        | 37 368       | 43 132          | 37 602        | 49 085       | 41 033       | 31 525        | 45 565       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 032           | 2 536         | 1 496        | 4 701           | 1 893         | 2 808        | 2 515        | 557           | 1 958        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 091          | 16 937        | 22 743       | 18 789          | 16 368        | 20 421       | 20 489       | 14 861        | 22 090       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 221             | 144           | 77           | 369             | 112           | 257          | 119          | 16            | 103          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 311           | 5 435         | 2 209        | 7 317           | 12 968        | 4 854        | 6 208        | 1 443         | 6 948        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 19 566          | 13 090        | 6 476        | 27 553          | 13 074        | 14 479       | 10 180       | 2 180         | 8 000        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 087           | 5 009         | 5 243        | 5 923           | 5 983         | 5 869        | 5 752        | 4 818         | 6 007        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 18 901          | 13 402        | 5 499        | 16 440          | 9 513         | 6 927        | 6 730        | 2 412         | 4 318        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 991           | 6 772         | 7 524        | 8 277           | 8 141         | 8 463        | 7 782        | 7 525         | 7 926        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 7 629           | 6 626         | 1 003        | 3 373           | 2 733         | 640          | 1 706        | 1 179         | 527          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 398           | 4 505         | 3 690        | 4 673           | 4 748         | 4 351        | 4 437        | 4 787         | 3 654        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 9 568           | 6 754         | 2 814        | 10 936          | 6 381         | 4 555        | 4 314        | 1 295         | 3 081        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 365           | 6 119         | 6 955        | 7 006           | 6 390         | 7 870        | 8 720        | 6 646         | 9 609        |
| With other income -----                                       | 6 713           | 4 735         | 1 978        | 5 125           | 2 684         | 2 441        | 2 714        | 1 056         | 1 658        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 986           | 3 775         | 4 491        | 4 389           | 4 101         | 4 706        | 3 906        | 3 414         | 4 219        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2135



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | New Haven--Meriden, CT |               |              | New London--Norwich, CT |               |              | New Orleans, LA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 171 616                | 71 887        | 99 729       | 57 937                  | 25 812        | 32 125       | 386 375         | 187 598       | 198 777      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 714                  | 5 153         | 2 561        | 2 030                   | 1 329         | 701          | 47 511          | 33 709        | 13 802       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 14 627                 | 8 942         | 5 685        | 4 428                   | 2 848         | 1 580        | 42 262          | 25 136        | 17 126       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 11 257                 | 5 824         | 5 433        | 3 933                   | 2 262         | 1 671        | 40 909          | 22 277        | 18 632       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 22 901                 | 11 371        | 11 530       | 9 248                   | 4 735         | 4 513        | 71 030          | 33 558        | 37 472       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 24 877                 | 10 748        | 14 129       | 9 915                   | 4 548         | 5 367        | 58 100          | 23 534        | 34 566       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 33 491                 | 12 933        | 20 558       | 11 851                  | 4 665         | 7 186        | 58 241          | 21 335        | 36 906       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 34 257                 | 11 015        | 23 242       | 10 933                  | 3 698         | 7 235        | 43 544          | 16 110        | 27 434       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 12 873                 | 3 414         | 9 459        | 3 400                   | 1 016         | 2 384        | 12 589          | 5 209         | 7 380        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 9 819                  | 2 487         | 7 132        | 2 199                   | 711           | 1 488        | 12 189          | 6 730         | 5 459        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 689                 | 29 147        | 42 174       | 34 240                  | 28 072        | 39 371       | 23 590          | 18 478        | 28 174       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 43 646                 | 35 125        | 49 788       | 40 505                  | 34 613        | 45 240       | 31 910          | 29 286        | 34 387       |
| Families -----                                                | 115 394                | 44 633        | 70 761       | 39 514                  | 16 116        | 23 398       | 264 765         | 119 462       | 145 303      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 063                  | 2 328         | 735          | 1 766                   | 507           | 259          | 25 646          | 18 401        | 7 245        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 140                  | 3 709         | 1 431        | 1 612                   | 1 145         | 467          | 20 087          | 12 512        | 7 575        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 966                  | 2 692         | 2 274        | 1 737                   | 1 089         | 648          | 24 200          | 12 748        | 11 452       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 544                 | 6 388         | 6 156        | 5 518                   | 2 623         | 2 895        | 46 719          | 21 418        | 25 301       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 16 141                 | 6 841         | 9 300        | 6 541                   | 2 708         | 3 833        | 42 431          | 15 962        | 26 469       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 24 955                 | 8 984         | 15 971       | 9 311                   | 3 586         | 5 725        | 46 557          | 15 750        | 30 807       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 28 903                 | 8 761         | 20 142       | 9 133                   | 2 985         | 6 148        | 37 389          | 12 702        | 24 687       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 11 293                 | 2 870         | 8 423        | 2 935                   | 857           | 2 078        | 11 256          | 4 416         | 6 840        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 8 389                  | 2 060         | 6 329        | 1 961                   | 616           | 1 345        | 10 480          | 5 553         | 4 927        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 44 248                 | 35 538        | 49 533       | 40 406                  | 34 934        | 44 297       | 28 451          | 22 183        | 32 550       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 50 982                 | 40 970        | 57 297       | 46 388                  | 40 580        | 50 389       | 36 757          | 34 178        | 38 877       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 87 388                 | 28 630        | 58 758       | 32 120                  | 11 953        | 20 167       | 178 960         | 66 838        | 112 122      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 4 550                  | 2 034         | 2 516        | 1 630                   | 965           | 665          | 23 765          | 11 668        | 12 097       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 620                  | 3 356         | 4 264        | 4 026                   | 1 777         | 2 249        | 29 283          | 11 639        | 17 644       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 11 199                 | 4 512         | 6 687        | 5 390                   | 2 093         | 3 297        | 31 672          | 10 641        | 21 031       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 20 286                 | 6 920         | 13 366       | 8 014                   | 3 027         | 4 987        | 39 506          | 12 267        | 27 239       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 25 387                 | 7 399         | 17 988       | 8 332                   | 2 680         | 5 652        | 34 039          | 11 224        | 22 815       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 18 346                 | 4 409         | 13 937       | 4 728                   | 1 411         | 3 317        | 20 695          | 9 399         | 11 296       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 22 713                 | 13 507        | 9 206        | 6 080                   | 3 511         | 2 569        | 71 596          | 45 240        | 26 356       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 085                  | 1 757         | 328          | 503                     | 320           | 183          | 19 782          | 14 937        | 4 845        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 694                  | 3 062         | 632          | 1 082                   | 829           | 253          | 11 158          | 7 307         | 3 408        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 125                  | 1 422         | 703          | 676                     | 459           | 217          | 10 228          | 6 262         | 3 966        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 096                  | 2 540         | 1 556        | 1 249                   | 673           | 576          | 14 141          | 8 000         | 6 141        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 473                  | 3 307         | 4 166        | 1 914                   | 981           | 933          | 13 555          | 6 947         | 6 608        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 3 240                  | 1 419         | 1 821        | 656                     | 249           | 407          | 2 732           | 1 344         | 1 388        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 161 523                | 64 524        | 96 999       | 61 855                  | 24 771        | 37 084       | 323 009         | 143 904       | 179 105      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 191                 | 20 300        | 28 666       | 23 145                  | 20 309        | 25 564       | 17 320          | 14 274        | 20 192       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.6                   | 49.0          | 58.3         | 52.9                    | 48.6          | 62.6         | 50.2            | 43.6          | 55.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 33 163                 | 29 820        | 35 866       | 29 790                  | 27 099        | 31 099       | 26 522          | 24 389        | 27 504       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 171 695                | 71 961        | 99 734       | 53 968                  | 24 264        | 29 704       | 345 904         | 171 203       | 174 701      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 784                 | 11 322        | 14 326       | 11 007                  | 10 274        | 11 589       | 9 230           | 7 997         | 10 289       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.8                   | 33.2          | 36.0         | 31.1                    | 29.0          | 32.9         | 33.4            | 29.2          | 37.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 401                 | 21 855        | 24 512       | 21 140                  | 20 266        | 21 821       | 17 589          | 17 261        | 17 863       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 916                 | 13 798        | 19 181       | 15 962                  | 14 034        | 17 369       | 12 032          | 11 374        | 12 634       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 17 470                 | 14 392        | 19 602       | 16 304                  | 14 667        | 17 513       | 12 134          | 11 491        | 12 707       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 312                  | 6 076         | 3 829        | 11 939                  | 5 919         | 15 779       | 7 136           | 8 038         | 3 651        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 44 248                 | 35 538        | 49 533       | 40 406                  | 34 934        | 44 297       | 28 451          | 22 183        | 32 550       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 923                 | 30 056        | 49 753       | 36 846                  | 30 175        | 40 671       | 26 756          | 18 852        | 32 273       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 308                 | 29 055        | 46 164       | 32 359                  | 27 393        | 36 662       | 25 437          | 17 305        | 30 563       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 50 026                 | 44 452        | 52 677       | 44 114                  | 40 387        | 46 483       | 36 568          | 34 454        | 37 572       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 50 114                 | 43 503        | 53 784       | 42 826                  | 40 656        | 44 494       | 38 057          | 36 297        | 38 843       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 979                 | 39 639        | 48 198       | 37 479                  | 36 086        | 38 818       | 35 726          | 35 871        | 35 658       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 23 238                 | 17 040        | 31 345       | 21 082                  | 16 941        | 26 250       | 12 104          | 9 931         | 16 407       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 215                 | 10 506        | 23 848       | 13 317                  | 11 133        | 18 651       | 8 085           | 6 259         | 11 744       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 801                  | 6 787         | 13 343       | 7 528                   | 7 671         | 7 141        | 5 000--         | 5 000--       | 7 706        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 931                 | 9 038         | 20 494       | 17 741                  | 13 391        | 21 929       | 7 692           | 5 000--       | 13 666       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 31 174                 | 24 211        | 35 470       | 29 774                  | 24 442        | 33 861       | 20 930          | 17 332        | 24 271       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 55 038                 | 49 016        | 58 094       | 48 166                  | 44 367        | 50 726       | 40 404          | 37 293        | 41 793       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 57 296                 | 51 835        | 60 174       | 49 492                  | 45 922        | 51 476       | 44 128          | 43 785        | 44 286       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 21 257                 | 18 229        | 23 830       | 21 839                  | 19 773        | 24 941       | 14 297          | 12 239        | 16 810       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 28 085                 | 24 442        | 31 907       | 28 549                  | 25 618        | 31 993       | 18 014          | 15 636        | 21 138       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 24 290                 | 21 186        | 27 079       | 25 507                  | 22 245        | 29 606       | 16 540          | 13 881        | 20 075       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 280                 | 9 830         | 14 237       | 12 009                  | 11 340        | 13 750       | 10 088          | 8 726         | 12 050       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 873                 | 14 272        | 19 244       | 15 684                  | 13 943        | 17 282       | 11 686          | 10 284        | 13 678       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 722                 | 11 989        | 17 174       | 13 743                  | 11 815        | 15 536       | 10 774          | 9 297         | 12 404       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 424                  | 8 090         | 10 767       | 10 401                  | 9 304         | 11 807       | 7 322           | 6 739         | 8 116        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 171 616                | 71 887        | 99 729       | 57 937                  | 25 812        | 32 125       | 386 375         | 187 598       | 198 777      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 137 648                | 54 928        | 82 720       | 47 084                  | 19 771        | 27 313       | 298 188         | 133 926       | 164 262      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 45 084                 | 37 582        | 50 065       | 40 458                  | 35 483        | 44 060       | 33 300          | 31 425        | 34 828       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 134 533                | 53 832        | 80 701       | 46 131                  | 19 386        | 26 745       | 288 690         | 129 159       | 159 531      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 43 415                 | 36 528        | 48 008       | 39 204                  | 34 019        | 42 962       | 31 878          | 29 738        | 33 610       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 17 127                 | 5 805         | 11 322       | 5 654                   | 2 271         | 3 383        | 36 693          | 16 746        | 19 947       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 977                 | 16 594        | 23 224       | 16 789                  | 18 374        | 15 725       | 19 540          | 21 550        | 17 853       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 849                    | 314           | 535          | 211                     | 79            | 132          | 1 792           | 936           | 856          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 698                  | 4 961         | 7 717        | 7 139                   | 4 055         | 8 985        | 5 469           | 7 375         | 3 385        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 82 064                 | 28 811        | 53 253       | 27 885                  | 10 713        | 17 172       | 125 255         | 52 473        | 72 782       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 426                  | 5 766         | 6 784        | 5 919                   | 6 457         | 5 584        | 7 521           | 10 594        | 5 306        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 48 813                 | 19 501        | 29 312       | 15 421                  | 7 587         | 7 834        | 98 319          | 52 522        | 45 797       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 255                  | 7 615         | 8 681        | 8 081                   | 7 825         | 8 329        | 7 243           | 6 775         | 7 779        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 12 059                 | 8 615         | 3 444        | 3 411                   | 2 440         | 971          | 40 076          | 27 766        | 12 310       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 764                  | 4 846         | 4 561        | 5 079                   | 5 333         | 4 441        | 3 113           | 2 993         | 3 383        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 28 514                 | 10 460        | 18 054       | 11 072                  | 4 438         | 6 634        | 53 469          | 25 799        | 27 670       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 798                  | 7 255         | 8 112        | 9 566                   | 8 480         | 10 293       | 9 141           | 8 928         | 9 339        |
| With other income -----                                       | 15 915                 | 6 556         | 9 359        | 6 347                   | 2 827         | 3 520        | 33 236          | 16 149        | 17 087       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 683                  | 4 343         | 4 922        | 4 554                   | 4 498         | 4 599        | 3 976           | 3 732         | 4 207        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Newport, RI |               |              | New York, NY--Northeastern New Jersey |                  |                |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |             |               |              | State parts                           |                  |                |               |              |
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                 | New Jersey (pt.) | New York (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 20 123      | 11 208        | 8 915        | 5 885 580                             | 1 864 355        | 4 021 225      | 3 133 714     | 2 751 866    |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 717         | 469           | 248          | 357 317                               | 74 536           | 282 781        | 281 619       | 75 698       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 764       | 1 202         | 562          | 495 631                               | 122 531          | 373 100        | 353 834       | 141 797      |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 525       | 974           | 551          | 372 477                               | 109 213          | 263 264        | 239 324       | 133 153      |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 374       | 1 953         | 1 421        | 769 082                               | 227 792          | 541 290        | 482 740       | 286 342      |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 236       | 1 814         | 1 422        | 768 074                               | 242 027          | 526 047        | 444 180       | 323 894      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 914       | 1 962         | 1 952        | 985 972                               | 334 386          | 651 586        | 501 690       | 484 282      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 502       | 1 668         | 1 834        | 1 089 158                             | 388 166          | 700 992        | 455 150       | 634 008      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 269       | 634           | 635          | 510 879                               | 185 445          | 325 434        | 185 245       | 325 634      |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 822         | 532           | 290          | 536 990                               | 180 259          | 356 731        | 189 932       | 347 058      |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 742      | 30 534        | 36 381       | 37 262                                | 41 506           | 35 450         | 29 530        | 47 495       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 875      | 38 688        | 41 366       | 49 752                                | 52 594           | 48 434         | 41 000        | 59 717       |
| Families -----                                                | 12 868      | 6 422         | 6 446        | 4 049 259                             | 1 346 056        | 2 703 203      | 1 969 923     | 2 079 336    |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 242         | 172           | 70           | 181 477                               | 33 970           | 147 507        | 149 298       | 32 179       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 687         | 488           | 199          | 195 773                               | 41 888           | 153 885        | 153 734       | 42 039       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 625         | 327           | 298          | 199 745                               | 54 521           | 145 224        | 136 712       | 63 033       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 984       | 974           | 1 010        | 469 738                               | 140 009          | 329 729        | 294 840       | 174 898      |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 968       | 951           | 1 017        | 499 135                               | 163 075          | 336 060        | 275 723       | 223 412      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 887       | 1 333         | 1 554        | 719 164                               | 255 586          | 463 578        | 338 791       | 380 373      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 770       | 1 219         | 1 551        | 888 912                               | 330 178          | 558 734        | 338 280       | 550 632      |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 092       | 560           | 532          | 437 510                               | 164 601          | 272 909        | 142 042       | 295 468      |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 613         | 398           | 215          | 457 805                               | 162 228          | 295 577        | 140 503       | 317 302      |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 38 992      | 37 427        | 39 992       | 44 657                                | 48 910           | 42 137         | 33 885        | 54 574       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 45 266      | 45 310        | 45 222       | 57 098                                | 60 300           | 55 504         | 45 909        | 67 698       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 10 113      | 4 594         | 5 519        | 2 970 766                             | 1 054 678        | 1 916 088      | 1 259 889     | 1 710 877    |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 639         | 257           | 382          | 229 890                               | 58 709           | 171 181        | 157 927       | 71 963       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 390       | 578           | 812          | 277 749                               | 89 497           | 188 252        | 161 005       | 116 744      |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 482       | 620           | 862          | 336 429                               | 114 385          | 222 044        | 174 668       | 161 761      |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 519       | 1 156         | 1 363        | 549 286                               | 201 123          | 348 163        | 244 991       | 304 295      |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 514       | 1 086         | 1 428        | 753 928                               | 286 065          | 467 863        | 272 071       | 481 857      |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 569       | 897           | 672          | 823 484                               | 304 899          | 518 585        | 249 227       | 574 257      |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 204       | 1 510         | 694          | 858 597                               | 225 647          | 632 950        | 576 292       | 282 305      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 160         | 139           | 21           | 117 549                               | 20 786           | 96 763         | 100 359       | 17 190       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 471         | 390           | 81           | 113 532                               | 23 315           | 90 217         | 93 710        | 19 822       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 229         | 163           | 66           | 77 178                                | 19 074           | 58 104         | 56 857        | 20 321       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 482         | 331           | 151          | 156 572                               | 40 531           | 116 041        | 108 981       | 47 591       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 618         | 373           | 245          | 253 904                               | 78 293           | 175 611        | 147 783       | 106 121      |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 244         | 114           | 130          | 139 862                               | 43 648           | 96 214         | 68 602        | 71 260       |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 21 022      | 10 957        | 10 065       | 5 455 041                             | 1 828 908        | 3 626 133      | 2 636 835     | 2 818 206    |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 288      | 20 784        | 21 769       | 25 145                                | 26 802           | 23 902         | 20 605        | 30 241       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 59.8        | 55.0          | 65.1         | 54.6                                  | 57.1             | 53.3           | 50.2          | 58.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 241      | 28 374        | 26 357       | 35 170                                | 36 103           | 34 313         | 30 274        | 39 719       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 18 984      | 10 993        | 7 991        | 5 653 841                             | 1 836 726        | 3 817 115      | 2 879 240     | 2 774 601    |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 423      | 10 948        | 12 009       | 13 495                                | 13 715           | 13 368         | 12 420        | 14 562       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.8        | 29.1          | 35.4         | 36.0                                  | 36.6             | 35.6           | 35.4          | 36.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 701      | 20 098        | 21 198       | 24 855                                | 24 097           | 25 192         | 24 488        | 25 140       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 010      | 16 358        | 15 622       | 18 460                                | 19 354           | 18 041         | 15 821        | 21 248       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 395      | 16 906        | 15 828       | 18 752                                | 19 619           | 18 344         | 16 079        | 21 564       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 11 720      | 10 451        | 13 231       | 5 350                                 | 6 029            | 5 077          | 5 198         | 5 542        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 38 992      | 37 427        | 39 992       | 44 657                                | 48 910           | 42 137         | 33 885        | 54 574       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 317      | 32 452        | 37 508       | 41 741                                | 47 463           | 38 947         | 29 167        | 53 971       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 275      | 29 239        | 33 780       | 39 758                                | 44 806           | 36 590         | 27 271        | 50 759       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 43 450      | 45 540        | 41 930       | 52 352                                | 54 567           | 51 127         | 42 560        | 59 290       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 548      | 42 979        | 40 440       | 51 767                                | 54 734           | 50 201         | 41 312        | 59 162       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 150      | 38 864        | 31 250       | 48 186                                | 50 294           | 47 054         | 40 304        | 53 662       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 466      | 16 382        | 27 000       | 22 414                                | 27 134           | 20 959         | 18 257        | 32 252       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 825      | 9 838         | 20 671       | 14 201                                | 17 428           | 12 792         | 11 129        | 22 000       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 822       | 7 161         | 19 167       | 9 183                                 | 10 560           | 8 837          | 8 243         | 13 582       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 081      | 12 546        | 18 862       | 11 751                                | 17 227           | 9 632          | 7 525         | 20 645       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 28 136      | 25 528        | 30 990       | 31 570                                | 35 332           | 30 293         | 25 302        | 40 709       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 46 933      | 47 273        | 46 644       | 58 804                                | 60 063           | 58 050         | 50 543        | 64 316       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 48 201      | 50 177        | 46 423       | 62 874                                | 63 101           | 62 731         | 55 751        | 67 218       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 21 512      | 20 629        | 24 117       | 22 228                                | 22 723           | 22 053         | 21 143        | 24 685       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 30 146      | 28 344        | 32 639       | 29 665                                | 31 200           | 28 680         | 26 666        | 34 059       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 993      | 21 525        | 28 125       | 26 026                                | 27 348           | 25 460         | 23 515        | 30 341       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 16 444      | 15 766        | 17 829       | 13 656                                | 14 293           | 13 317         | 12 009        | 15 989       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 134      | 16 283        | 15 781       | 18 066                                | 17 758           | 18 203         | 17 303        | 19 195       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 081      | 14 236        | 13 781       | 16 012                                | 15 724           | 16 146         | 15 281        | 16 972       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 699      | 10 956        | 10 292       | 9 376                                 | 10 234           | 9 025          | 8 391         | 10 972       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 20 123      | 11 208        | 8 915        | 5 885 580                             | 1 864 355        | 4 021 225      | 3 133 714     | 2 751 866    |
| With earnings -----                                           | 16 314      | 8 867         | 7 447        | 4 686 606                             | 1 518 243        | 3 168 363      | 2 385 289     | 2 301 317    |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 39 211      | 38 195        | 40 422       | 52 244                                | 54 293           | 51 263         | 44 655        | 60 110       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 15 796      | 8 568         | 7 228        | 4 554 284                             | 1 482 656        | 3 071 628      | 2 312 553     | 2 241 731    |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 905      | 33 896        | 38 288       | 49 492                                | 51 804           | 48 376         | 42 422        | 56 785       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 728       | 1 595         | 1 133        | 620 521                               | 190 452          | 430 069        | 289 277       | 331 244      |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 25 922      | 29 748        | 20 537       | 30 859                                | 28 959           | 31 701         | 28 617        | 32 817       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 181         | 93            | 88           | 30 425                                | 10 115           | 20 310         | 14 841        | 15 584       |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 038      | 8 648         | 11 506       | 9 794                                 | 10 473           | 9 456          | 8 986         | 10 563       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 9 760       | 5 213         | 4 547        | 2 535 364                             | 908 507          | 1 626 857      | 1 085 790     | 1 449 574    |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 527       | 7 401         | 5 525        | 8 892                                 | 8 023            | 9 377          | 8 958         | 8 842        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 4 793       | 2 799         | 1 994        | 1 534 772                             | 519 236          | 1 015 536      | 770 802       | 763 970      |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 748       | 6 555         | 7 019        | 8 236                                 | 8 484            | 8 109          | 7 686         | 8 791        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 334       | 1 025         | 309          | 531 634                               | 109 592          | 422 042        | 414 923       | 116 711      |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 326       | 4 434         | 3 970        | 4 543                                 | 4 320            | 4 601          | 4 497         | 4 709        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 067       | 2 282         | 1 785        | 864 633                               | 302 562          | 562 071        | 390 985       | 473 648      |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 12 055      | 11 455        | 12 823       | 9 183                                 | 8 784            | 9 398          | 8 411         | 9 820        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 611       | 1 419         | 1 192        | 475 356                               | 160 962          | 314 394        | 231 332       | 244 024      |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 539       | 5 169         | 3 790        | 5 112                                 | 4 964            | 5 187          | 5 029         | 5 191        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, VA |               |              | Norwalk, CT |               |              | Ocala, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total                                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 468 652                                 | 390 511       | 78 141       | 42 087      | 30 531        | 11 556       | 27 581    | 17 443        | 10 138       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 28 545                                  | 25 186        | 3 359        | 1 075       | 921           | 154          | 2 021     | 1 589         | 432          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 30 585                                  | 26 609        | 3 976        | 1 641       | 1 356         | 285          | 3 286     | 2 399         | 887          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 35 962                                  | 31 420        | 4 542        | 1 686       | 1 414         | 272          | 3 036     | 2 060         | 976          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 89 979                                  | 77 316        | 12 663       | 3 590       | 3 005         | 585          | 6 033     | 3 788         | 2 245        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 84 433                                  | 71 291        | 13 142       | 4 588       | 3 901         | 687          | 4 765     | 2 678         | 2 087        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 93 375                                  | 76 077        | 17 298       | 6 432       | 5 289         | 1 143        | 4 106     | 2 269         | 1 837        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 72 498                                  | 56 827        | 15 671       | 9 289       | 7 220         | 2 069        | 2 818     | 1 638         | 1 180        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 20 072                                  | 15 233        | 4 839        | 5 534       | 3 763         | 1 771        | 798       | 513           | 285          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 13 203                                  | 10 552        | 2 651        | 8 252       | 3 662         | 4 590        | 718       | 509           | 209          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 619                                  | 29 653        | 36 072       | 54 454      | 48 171        | 81 633       | 23 873    | 21 766        | 27 427       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 545                                  | 35 630        | 41 117       | 74 355      | 58 668        | 115 799      | 31 150    | 30 229        | 32 735       |
| Families -----                                                | 340 881                                 | 279 858       | 61 023       | 29 398      | 20 662        | 8 736        | 19 070    | 11 255        | 7 815        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 15 407                                  | 13 654        | 1 753        | 355         | 327           | 28           | 982       | 721           | 261          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 14 508                                  | 12 576        | 1 932        | 552         | 485           | 67           | 1 432     | 1 020         | 412          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 21 121                                  | 18 535        | 2 586        | 701         | 583           | 118          | 1 595     | 1 024         | 571          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 60 485                                  | 51 979        | 8 506        | 1 980       | 1 687         | 293          | 4 121     | 2 392         | 1 729        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 61 761                                  | 51 551        | 10 210       | 2 728       | 2 317         | 411          | 3 717     | 2 010         | 1 707        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 75 206                                  | 60 481        | 14 725       | 4 209       | 3 525         | 684          | 3 405     | 1 776         | 1 629        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 62 694                                  | 48 395        | 14 299       | 7 303       | 5 730         | 1 573        | 2 437     | 1 394         | 1 043        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 17 881                                  | 13 375        | 4 506        | 4 430       | 2 988         | 1 442        | 744       | 468           | 276          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 11 818                                  | 9 312         | 2 506        | 7 140       | 3 020         | 4 120        | 637       | 450           | 187          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 475                                  | 33 114        | 40 471       | 62 877      | 55 269        | 94 551       | 28 368    | 26 700        | 30 276       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 437                                  | 39 406        | 45 163       | 85 377      | 66 251        | 130 612      | 36 089    | 36 112        | 36 056       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 264 914                                 | 215 190       | 49 724       | 24 052      | 16 455        | 7 597        | 14 676    | 8 208         | 6 468        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 18 630                                  | 16 119        | 2 511        | 725         | 578           | 147          | 1 813     | 1 110         | 703          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 42 816                                  | 37 065        | 5 751        | 1 195       | 1 004         | 191          | 3 102     | 1 786         | 1 316        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 49 848                                  | 41 681        | 8 167        | 1 921       | 1 660         | 261          | 3 053     | 1 568         | 1 485        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 66 294                                  | 53 303        | 12 991       | 3 108       | 2 701         | 407          | 3 085     | 1 572         | 1 513        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 58 727                                  | 45 272        | 13 455       | 6 297       | 4 993         | 1 304        | 2 304     | 1 285         | 1 019        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 28 599                                  | 21 750        | 6 849        | 10 806      | 5 519         | 5 287        | 1 319     | 887           | 432          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 61 358                                  | 52 504        | 8 854        | 4 185       | 3 339         | 846          | 3 732     | 2 661         | 1 071        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 12 192                                  | 10 931        | 1 261        | 168         | 168           | -            | 726       | 571           | 155          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 962                                   | 7 890         | 1 072        | 358         | 328           | 30           | 697       | 567           | 130          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 8 523                                   | 7 461         | 1 062        | 262         | 246           | 16           | 587       | 422           | 165          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 157                                  | 11 932        | 2 225        | 666         | 582           | 84           | 842       | 502           | 340          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 772                                  | 12 060        | 2 712        | 1 518       | 1 159         | 359          | 723       | 497           | 226          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 752                                   | 2 230         | 522          | 1 213       | 856           | 357          | 157       | 102           | 55           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 481 684                                 | 402 816       | 78 868       | 40 730      | 29 232        | 11 498       | 23 517    | 14 183        | 9 334        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 298                                  | 19 641        | 24 085       | 32 401      | 29 602        | 55 606       | 17 622    | 16 561        | 19 151       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 61.2                                    | 61.4          | 60.4         | 61.2        | 61.4          | 60.7         | 44.1      | 41.4          | 48.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 237                                  | 24 195        | 30 801       | 43 567      | 37 446        | 81 246       | 25 167    | 24 501        | 25 722       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 428 910                                 | 353 919       | 74 991       | 41 422      | 29 934        | 11 488       | 25 159    | 16 088        | 9 071        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 241                                  | 10 098        | 10 980       | 18 041      | 17 776        | 19 454       | 9 264     | 9 163         | 9 429        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 36.4                                    | 36.2          | 37.2         | 44.1        | 44.1          | 33.5         | 29.2      | 27.7          | 31.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 657                                  | 17 363        | 19 122       | 27 600      | 26 522        | 34 023       | 16 638    | 16 681        | 16 587       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 431                                  | 13 218        | 14 469       | 28 922      | 23 075        | 43 896       | 12 773    | 12 783        | 12 575       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 648                                  | 13 408        | 14 792       | 29 200      | 23 265        | 44 430       | 12 913    | 12 987        | 12 796       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 9 283                                   | 9 808         | 5 315        | 6 120       | 6 583         | 5 126        | 6 327     | 6 336         | 6 253        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 475                                  | 33 114        | 40 471       | 62 877      | 55 269        | 94 551       | 28 368    | 26 700        | 30 276       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 935                                  | 30 559        | 39 832       | 60 693      | 50 689        | 101 050      | 27 204    | 23 856        | 32 159       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 108                                  | 26 878        | 34 679       | 60 043      | 48 438        | 106 358      | 23 553    | 19 688        | 29 533       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 324                                  | 37 949        | 44 687       | 68 957      | 60 175        | 104 106      | 32 345    | 32 293        | 32 388       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 868                                  | 36 431        | 44 872       | 68 568      | 57 853        | 108 677      | 35 931    | 33 870        | 37 532       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 188                                  | 30 098        | 38 158       | 68 175      | 60 086        | 111 748      | 31 649    | 30 865        | 32 177       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 574                                  | 14 978        | 20 046       | 35 334      | 32 798        | 43 816       | 13 784    | 12 314        | 15 457       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 569                                  | 11 047        | 15 315       | 23 971      | 20 925        | 40 250       | 11 132    | 9 765         | 15 500       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 361                                   | 6 988         | 11 488       | 17 112      | 16 250        | 39 750       | 5 458     | 5 000-        | 12 798       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 440                                  | 14 632        | 19 199       | 22 492      | 19 571        | 46 607       | 18 960    | 16 371        | 21 450       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 080                                  | 23 166        | 28 947       | 46 772      | 36 661        | 90 118       | 21 668    | 20 971        | 23 293       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 619                                  | 40 457        | 46 910       | 70 650      | 63 390        | 102 012      | 36 922    | 36 110        | 37 927       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 171                                  | 41 774        | 48 997       | 75 334      | 66 125        | 110 888      | 40 115    | 40 662        | 39 531       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 20 161                                  | 20 052        | 20 757       | 32 807      | 30 939        | 44 612       | 14 053    | 13 358        | 15 845       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 25 271                                  | 25 196        | 25 792       | 44 552      | 41 961        | 56 121       | 18 709    | 17 632        | 22 348       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 117                                  | 21 872        | 23 939       | 36 061      | 34 010        | 47 009       | 16 056    | 15 369        | 17 390       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 970                                  | 13 880        | 14 808       | 17 480      | 16 000        | 26 339       | 10 404    | 10 793        | 9 225        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 15 310                                  | 15 094        | 16 617       | 27 272      | 25 645        | 37 062       | 11 821    | 11 476        | 12 564       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 341                                  | 13 111        | 15 238       | 23 393      | 22 064        | 29 504       | 10 919    | 10 618        | 11 530       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 620                                   | 9 435         | 10 660       | 11 925      | 10 957        | 17 589       | 8 194     | 7 924         | 9 194        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 468 652                                 | 390 511       | 78 141       | 42 087      | 30 531        | 11 556       | 27 581    | 17 443        | 10 138       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 399 021                                 | 331 302       | 67 719       | 36 823      | 26 640        | 10 183       | 19 717    | 12 103        | 7 614        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 476                                  | 34 637        | 39 577       | 72 403      | 57 717        | 110 822      | 31 787    | 31 161        | 32 781       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 391 838                                 | 325 310       | 66 528       | 35 187      | 25 608        | 9 579        | 18 958    | 11 614        | 7 344        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 348                                  | 33 527        | 38 363       | 67 950      | 54 810        | 103 077      | 30 046    | 29 578        | 30 786       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 41 629                                  | 33 614        | 8 015        | 8 125       | 5 110         | 3 015        | 2 836     | 1 649         | 1 187        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 522                                  | 16 721        | 15 686       | 33 474      | 25 777        | 46 519       | 19 744    | 19 883        | 19 553       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 2 013                                   | 1 613         | 400          | 363         | 241           | 122          | 148       | 111           | 37           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 403                                   | 4 159         | 5 387        | 8 709       | 9 496         | 7 154        | 7 671     | 7 599         | 7 887        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 164 156                                 | 133 552       | 30 604       | 24 820      | 16 157        | 8 663        | 10 727    | 6 483         | 4 244        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 661                                   | 5 669         | 5 624        | 10 952      | 8 082         | 16 305       | 7 126     | 8 150         | 5 561        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 92 671                                  | 77 643        | 15 028       | 9 584       | 6 882         | 2 702        | 10 183    | 6 698         | 3 485        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 956                                   | 6 931         | 7 087        | 9 137       | 8 808         | 9 978        | 7 906     | 7 663         | 8 372        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 29 517                                  | 25 905        | 3 612        | 1 305       | 1 325         | 210          | 2 056     | 1 602         | 454          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 350                                   | 3 330         | 3 494        | 5 419       | 5 282         | 6 283        | 3 421     | 3 416         | 3 441        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 87 459                                  | 71 710        | 15 749       | 5 515       | 3 793         | 1 722        | 5 544     | 3 208         | 2 336        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 12 404                                  | 12 262        | 13 050       | 11 401      | 9 209         | 16 230       | 9 811     | 9 721         | 9 936        |
| With other income -----                                       | 49 647                                  | 41 212        | 8 435        | 3 559       | 2 547         | 1 012        | 3 082     | 1 895         | 1 187        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 305                                   | 4 311         | 4 277        | 9 181       | 8 043         | 12 046       | 4 557     | 4 918         | 3 980        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Odessa, TX |               |              | Ogden, UT |               |              | Oklahoma City, OK |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 40 823     | 32 813        | 8 010        | 81 555    | 24 259        | 57 296       | 306 819           | 207 009       | 99 810       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 591      | 2 937         | 654          | 3 385     | 1 801         | 1 584        | 19 706            | 15 329        | 4 377        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 494      | 3 529         | 965          | 5 545     | 3 014         | 2 531        | 28 905            | 22 140        | 6 765        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 695      | 3 676         | 1 019        | 6 283     | 2 665         | 3 618        | 29 693            | 21 815        | 7 878        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 538      | 6 679         | 1 859        | 15 022    | 5 466         | 9 616        | 61 395            | 42 250        | 19 145       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 829      | 5 405         | 1 424        | 16 392    | 4 417         | 11 975       | 53 014            | 34 086        | 18 928       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 328      | 5 105         | 1 223        | 17 503    | 3 807         | 13 696       | 53 508            | 33 164        | 20 344       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 268      | 3 651         | 617          | 12 941    | 2 385         | 10 556       | 40 614            | 25 423        | 15 191       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 197      | 1 017         | 180          | 2 955     | 454           | 2 501        | 10 999            | 6 851         | 4 148        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 883        | 814           | 69           | 1 529     | 310           | 1 219        | 8 985             | 5 951         | 3 034        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 949     | 24 346        | 22 850       | 31 310    | 23 487        | 34 379       | 27 261            | 25 511        | 30 901       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 613     | 31 543        | 26 804       | 35 491    | 27 887        | 38 711       | 34 784            | 33 163        | 38 147       |
| Families -----                                                | 30 459     | 24 010        | 6 449        | 64 553    | 16 355        | 48 198       | 209 902           | 133 505       | 76 397       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 196      | 1 713         | 483          | 1 716     | 775           | 941          | 8 473             | 6 284         | 2 189        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 392      | 1 750         | 642          | 2 403     | 1 229         | 1 174        | 11 686            | 8 760         | 2 926        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 966      | 2 278         | 688          | 3 608     | 1 443         | 2 165        | 15 539            | 11 017        | 4 522        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 130      | 4 668         | 1 462        | 10 956    | 3 469         | 7 487        | 37 266            | 24 085        | 13 181       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 561      | 4 251         | 1 310        | 13 501    | 3 336         | 10 165       | 37 883            | 23 177        | 14 706       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 487      | 4 363         | 1 124        | 15 904    | 3 283         | 12 621       | 44 656            | 26 605        | 18 051       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 887      | 3 359         | 528          | 12 240    | 2 155         | 10 085       | 36 200            | 22 140        | 14 060       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 082      | 926           | 156          | 2 792     | 397           | 2 395        | 10 158            | 6 261         | 3 897        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 758        | 702           | 56           | 1 433     | 268           | 1 165        | 8 041             | 5 176         | 2 865        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 517     | 28 462        | 24 748       | 35 071    | 28 649        | 37 170       | 33 259            | 31 910        | 35 455       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 743     | 35 213        | 28 271       | 39 296    | 32 375        | 41 645       | 40 800            | 39 612        | 42 876       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 24 671     | 19 095        | 5 576        | 54 463    | 12 685        | 41 778       | 166 170           | 103 288       | 62 882       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 4 417      | 3 102         | 1 315        | 3 919     | 1 626         | 2 293        | 17 120            | 12 292        | 4 828        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 911      | 3 638         | 1 273        | 8 490     | 2 649         | 5 841        | 26 463            | 17 061        | 9 402        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 772      | 3 549         | 1 223        | 11 680    | 2 495         | 8 805        | 30 776            | 18 597        | 12 179       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 070      | 4 008         | 1 062        | 14 626    | 2 931         | 11 695       | 39 817            | 23 369        | 16 448       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 743      | 3 222         | 521          | 11 645    | 1 982         | 9 663        | 34 368            | 20 910        | 13 458       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 758      | 1 576         | 182          | 4 103     | 622           | 3 481        | 17 626            | 11 059        | 6 567        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 439      | 3 826         | 613          | 7 971     | 2 840         | 5 131        | 35 080            | 24 234        | 10 846       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 129      | 933           | 196          | 1 157     | 538           | 619          | 5 303             | 4 067         | 1 236        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 742        | 633           | 109          | 1 237     | 632           | 605          | 5 626             | 4 301         | 1 325        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 730        | 654           | 76           | 1 038     | 402           | 606          | 5 021             | 3 547         | 1 474        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 938        | 788           | 150          | 1 974     | 613           | 1 361        | 8 683             | 5 580         | 3 103        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 796        | 714           | 82           | 2 136     | 517           | 1 619        | 8 987             | 5 782         | 3 205        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 104        | 104           | --           | 429       | 135           | 294          | 1 460             | 957           | 503          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 35 870     | 28 304        | 7 566        | 82 018    | 21 673        | 60 345       | 269 162           | 177 649       | 91 513       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 826     | 19 108        | 17 694       | 21 735    | 17 196        | 23 651       | 19 699            | 18 287        | 21 875       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.8       | 51.9          | 51.5         | 56.9      | 46.2          | 60.7         | 54.5              | 52.6          | 58.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 317     | 26 927        | 24 001       | 29 078    | 25 207        | 30 246       | 27 367            | 26 634        | 28 871       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 32 240     | 26 577        | 5 663        | 74 363    | 21 201        | 53 162       | 269 363           | 178 608       | 90 755       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 870      | 9 294         | 7 173        | 9 270     | 8 489         | 9 607        | 10 826            | 10 707        | 11 063       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.8       | 35.1          | 33.2         | 32.7      | 28.5          | 34.3         | 38.0              | 37.0          | 39.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 800     | 16 956        | 16 037       | 18 207    | 17 189        | 18 557       | 19 078            | 19 015        | 19 192       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 044     | 11 588        | 9 005        | 11 304    | 10 754        | 11 484       | 13 749            | 13 544        | 14 137       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 098     | 11 661        | 9 007        | 11 412    | 10 855        | 11 593       | 13 970            | 13 779        | 14 328       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 115      | 4 132         | 2 000        | 5 797     | 6 724         | 5 378        | 5 181             | 5 638         | 3 809        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 27 517     | 28 462        | 24 748       | 35 071    | 28 649        | 37 170       | 33 259            | 31 910        | 35 455       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 25 629     | 26 304        | 23 946       | 35 144    | 26 994        | 36 872       | 31 773            | 29 985        | 34 727       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 21 940     | 22 181        | 21 472       | 31 283    | 22 610        | 33 099       | 28 141            | 26 076        | 31 721       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 050     | 32 354        | 26 623       | 37 629    | 32 122        | 39 429       | 37 780            | 36 933        | 39 107       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 366     | 31 936        | 25 363       | 38 491    | 33 243        | 39 883       | 38 030            | 36 920        | 39 476       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 23 794     | 24 976        | 19 651       | 30 515    | 25 464        | 31 878       | 32 420            | 31 328        | 34 160       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 440     | 12 609        | 10 156       | 17 169    | 12 982        | 19 696       | 16 615            | 15 305        | 19 583       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 617     | 10 645        | 10 000       | 13 720    | 8 659         | 16 379       | 13 134            | 11 597        | 16 612       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 852      | 6 560         | 12 969       | 6 944     | 5 584         | 8 299        | 7 920             | 7 488         | 9 842        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 855     | 13 418        | 7 653        | 21 213    | 17 897        | 22 554       | 16 780            | 15 597        | 19 109       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 20 596     | 20 218        | 21 471       | 26 911    | 21 431        | 28 856       | 22 976            | 22 352        | 26 461       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 36 963     | 38 609        | 32 206       | 40 799    | 35 457        | 42 253       | 40 581            | 40 023        | 41 350       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 497     | 41 230        | 33 038       | 41 024    | 36 225        | 42 236       | 42 341            | 42 177        | 42 580       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 215     | 14 282        | 13 874       | 16 272    | 13 748        | 18 635       | 16 475            | 16 073        | 17 760       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 448     | 18 971        | 16 838       | 21 656    | 18 367        | 24 288       | 19 581            | 18 760        | 22 030       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 348     | 17 896        | 16 026       | 20 282    | 17 095        | 22 307       | 18 622            | 17 772        | 21 117       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 434     | 11 315        | 11 800       | 12 658    | 12 083        | 13 480       | 12 932            | 12 231        | 14 920       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 704     | 11 909        | 10 883       | 12 915    | 11 121        | 14 574       | 14 218            | 13 951        | 15 008       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 198     | 11 384        | 10 470       | 12 374    | 10 584        | 13 913       | 13 389            | 13 127        | 14 153       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 212      | 8 422         | 7 084        | 9 854     | 8 517         | 11 098       | 9 737             | 9 524         | 10 327       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 40 823     | 32 813        | 8 010        | 81 555    | 24 259        | 57 296       | 306 819           | 207 009       | 99 810       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 33 759     | 27 030        | 6 729        | 68 745    | 18 122        | 50 623       | 255 046           | 169 861       | 85 185       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 30 384     | 31 111        | 27 466       | 34 880    | 28 073        | 37 317       | 33 996            | 32 673        | 36 633       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 32 550     | 26 098        | 6 452        | 67 378    | 17 712        | 49 666       | 246 893           | 163 985       | 82 908       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 407     | 30 149        | 26 408       | 33 671    | 27 310        | 35 939       | 32 481            | 31 177        | 35 062       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 663      | 3 733         | 930          | 9 507     | 2 060         | 7 447        | 38 870            | 25 995        | 12 875       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 299     | 14 294        | 14 320       | 13 155    | 11 599        | 13 586       | 16 392            | 16 512        | 16 149       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 375        | 289           | 86           | 1 173     | 160           | 1 013        | 3 539             | 2 410         | 1 129        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 958      | 2 563         | 13 007       | 3 507     | 7 102         | 2 940        | 3 926             | 3 377         | 5 097        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 12 476     | 10 711        | 1 765        | 33 251    | 9 269         | 23 982       | 117 726           | 76 975        | 40 751       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 446      | 8 020         | 3 965        | 3 392     | 4 323         | 3 032        | 6 688             | 6 656         | 6 747        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 074      | 7 451         | 1 623        | 16 361    | 7 106         | 9 255        | 66 485            | 46 529        | 19 956       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 919      | 8 025         | 7 432        | 7 545     | 7 599         | 7 503        | 7 432             | 7 507         | 7 256        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 692      | 2 225         | 467          | 4 586     | 2 369         | 2 217        | 16 827            | 12 699        | 4 128        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 934      | 2 827         | 3 446        | 3 543     | 3 801         | 3 267        | 3 412             | 3 330         | 3 666        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 113      | 3 461         | 652          | 15 656    | 4 759         | 10 897       | 46 906            | 29 833        | 17 073       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 047      | 8 964         | 9 488        | 13 277    | 11 713        | 13 960       | 11 376            | 11 030        | 11 981       |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 976      | 3 220         | 756          | 10 557    | 2 804         | 7 753        | 31 932            | 20 234        | 11 698       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 553      | 3 449         | 3 995        | 3 440     | 3 192         | 3 530        | 4 057             | 4 060         | 4 051        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Olympia, WA |               |              | Omaha, NE--IA |             |                |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | State parts |                | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |             |               |              |               | Iowa (pt.)  | Nebraska (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 255      | 14 958        | 23 297       | 206 458       | 23 045      | 183 413        | 154 996       | 51 462       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 567       | 872           | 695          | 10 380        | 1 283       | 9 097          | 9 542         | 838          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 043       | 1 576         | 1 467        | 17 175        | 2 536       | 14 639         | 15 614        | 1 561        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 197       | 1 335         | 1 862        | 17 899        | 2 286       | 15 613         | 15 566        | 2 333        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 427       | 2 804         | 4 623        | 39 741        | 5 114       | 34 627         | 31 763        | 7 978        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 888       | 2 483         | 4 405        | 36 520        | 4 805       | 31 715         | 27 198        | 9 322        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 057       | 2 927         | 5 130        | 40 421        | 3 997       | 36 424         | 27 183        | 13 238       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 741       | 2 003         | 3 738        | 30 074        | 2 250       | 27 824         | 18 629        | 11 445       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 558       | 604           | 954          | 7 805         | 479         | 7 326          | 4 821         | 2 984        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 777         | 354           | 423          | 6 443         | 295         | 6 148          | 4 680         | 1 763        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 666      | 27 785        | 31 805       | 29 869        | 25 577      | 30 487         | 26 626        | 38 917       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 315      | 34 580        | 35 787       | 36 304        | 29 518      | 37 157         | 33 877        | 43 613       |
| Families -----                                                | 25 106      | 8 542         | 16 564       | 141 743       | 16 360      | 125 383        | 100 064       | 41 679       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 570       | 235           | 335          | 4 439         | 737         | 3 702          | 3 971         | 1 468        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 086       | 464           | 622          | 6 218         | 919         | 5 299          | 5 473         | 745          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 405       | 461           | 944          | 8 445         | 1 191       | 7 254          | 7 138         | 1 307        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 097       | 1 342         | 2 755        | 22 900        | 3 502       | 19 398         | 17 591        | 5 309        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 678       | 1 455         | 3 223        | 26 501        | 3 730       | 22 771         | 19 175        | 7 326        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 218       | 2 093         | 4 125        | 33 647        | 3 542       | 30 105         | 22 158        | 11 489       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 015       | 1 660         | 3 355        | 26 752        | 2 032       | 24 720         | 10 566        | 10 566       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 347       | 521           | 826          | 7 060         | 437         | 6 623          | 4 264         | 2 796        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 690         | 311           | 379          | 5 781         | 270         | 5 511          | 4 108         | 1 673        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 424      | 36 784        | 36 230       | 35 869        | 30 211      | 36 773         | 33 127        | 42 020       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 228      | 43 452        | 40 082       | 42 441        | 33 752      | 43 575         | 40 503        | 47 094       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 20 470      | 6 747         | 13 723       | 111 610       | 12 662      | 98 948         | 75 119        | 36 491       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 461       | 517           | 944          | 7 166         | 1 236       | 5 930          | 5 897         | 1 269        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 909       | 897           | 2 012        | 15 892        | 2 490       | 13 402         | 11 907        | 3 985        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 763       | 1 144         | 2 619        | 21 233        | 3 184       | 18 049         | 15 064        | 6 169        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 583       | 1 830         | 3 753        | 29 809        | 3 163       | 26 646         | 19 290        | 10 519       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 783       | 1 553         | 3 230        | 25 236        | 1 913       | 23 323         | 15 057        | 10 179       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 971       | 806           | 1 165        | 12 274        | 676         | 11 598         | 7 904         | 4 370        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 480       | 1 402         | 2 078        | 24 650        | 3 070       | 21 580         | 20 561        | 4 089        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 340         | 107           | 233          | 3 386         | 572         | 2 814          | 3 047         | 339          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 592         | 275           | 317          | 3 849         | 495         | 3 354          | 3 479         | 370          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 414         | 149           | 265          | 3 410         | 412         | 2 998          | 3 032         | 378          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 902         | 348           | 554          | 5 828         | 821         | 5 007          | 4 761         | 1 067        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 029       | 417           | 612          | 6 869         | 692         | 6 177          | 5 256         | 1 613        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 203         | 106           | 97           | 1 308         | 78          | 1 230          | 986           | 322          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 33 375      | 12 261        | 21 114       | 187 824       | 20 377      | 167 447        | 134 969       | 52 855       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 227      | 21 176        | 22 841       | 20 324        | 17 430      | 20 692         | 18 491        | 25 067       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.2        | 45.2          | 51.6         | 58.3          | 54.2        | 58.8           | 53.7          | 70.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 667      | 31 359        | 30 324       | 26 728        | 22 795      | 27 169         | 25 458        | 30 294       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 34 537      | 13 162        | 21 375       | 192 601       | 22 091      | 170 510        | 144 487       | 48 114       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 808      | 11 989        | 11 679       | 10 823        | 9 779       | 10 966         | 10 486        | 12 005       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.3        | 32.2          | 34.0         | 38.9          | 36.9        | 39.2           | 37.1          | 44.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 727      | 21 354        | 20 491       | 17 813        | 16 312      | 18 074         | 17 438        | 18 830       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 323      | 15 502        | 13 675       | 13 905        | 11 468      | 14 206         | 13 590        | 14 704       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 535      | 15 651        | 13 918       | 14 090        | 11 589      | 14 401         | 13 806        | 14 803       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 034       | 7 253         | 4 173        | 5 356         | 4 333       | 5 454          | 4 616         | 8 264        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 424      | 36 784        | 36 230       | 35 869        | 30 211      | 36 773         | 33 127        | 42 020       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 276      | 35 821        | 33 656       | 35 312        | 29 453      | 36 180         | 31 907        | 41 479       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 062      | 31 182        | 29 654       | 32 075        | 25 988      | 33 043         | 28 790        | 38 250       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 909      | 40 858        | 39 512       | 40 359        | 33 151      | 41 302         | 37 955        | 44 403       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 060      | 42 956        | 38 942       | 41 409        | 33 945      | 42 182         | 39 505        | 44 194       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 239      | 35 669        | 31 904       | 36 662        | 30 339      | 37 386         | 35 451        | 39 838       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 575      | 20 541        | 18 815       | 17 408        | 15 517      | 17 792         | 16 232        | 23 610       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 16 348      | 17 153        | 16 060       | 12 803        | 10 419      | 13 239         | 11 573        | 19 511       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 031       | 7 589         | 8 402        | 7 099         | 5 000--     | 8 046          | 6 562         | 14 267       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 24 330      | 25 284        | 23 989       | 16 920        | 14 459      | 17 549         | 16 311        | 20 356       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 375      | 27 028        | 26 093       | 24 557        | 21 128      | 25 133         | 22 403        | 31 102       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 628      | 44 734        | 43 143       | 42 091        | 36 301      | 42 881         | 40 391        | 45 526       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 675      | 46 066        | 44 058       | 43 801        | 37 394      | 44 633         | 42 144        | 46 350       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 087      | 17 728        | 20 303       | 17 246        | 14 179      | 17 639         | 16 199        | 23 816       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 454      | 20 637        | 27 092       | 21 509        | 18 965      | 21 771         | 20 352        | 27 209       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 711      | 19 235        | 25 491       | 19 569        | 16 713      | 19 862         | 17 942        | 25 267       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 897      | 11 719        | 17 259       | 12 337        | 9 674       | 12 575         | 12 024        | 16 302       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 707      | 16 285        | 16 958       | 14 636        | 11 649      | 15 083         | 13 785        | 20 143       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 796      | 14 765        | 16 315       | 13 312        | 10 884      | 13 734         | 12 614        | 18 036       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 574      | 11 509        | 13 768       | 9 200         | 8 257       | 9 407          | 9 057         | 11 147       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |               |             |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 38 255      | 14 958        | 23 297       | 206 458       | 23 045      | 183 413        | 154 996       | 51 462       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 30 644      | 11 741        | 18 903       | 172 818       | 18 088      | 154 730        | 124 597       | 48 221       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 181      | 34 102        | 34 229       | 35 853        | 29 836      | 36 557         | 33 730        | 41 339       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 29 799      | 11 343        | 18 456       | 169 495       | 17 628      | 151 867        | 121 894       | 47 601       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 951      | 32 883        | 32 993       | 34 384        | 28 672      | 35 047         | 32 186        | 40 013       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 450       | 1 980         | 2 470        | 21 742        | 2 201       | 19 541         | 15 700        | 6 042        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 298      | 13 228        | 15 157       | 16 311        | 15 013      | 16 457         | 17 215        | 13 962       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 357         | 196           | 161          | 2 258         | 223         | 2 035          | 1 625         | 633          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 330       | 6 199         | 4 273        | 5 977         | 5 383       | 6 042          | 5 621         | 6 892        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 18 642      | 7 676         | 10 966       | 91 994        | 8 712       | 83 282         | 64 977        | 27 017       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 383       | 5 464         | 5 327        | 5 470         | 4 549       | 5 566          | 6 264         | 3 560        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 423       | 3 889         | 5 534        | 47 299        | 6 925       | 40 374         | 41 395        | 5 904        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 229       | 7 903         | 8 458        | 8 229         | 8 734       | 8 143          | 8 240         | 8 155        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 504       | 1 029         | 1 475        | 11 559        | 1 762       | 9 797          | 10 351        | 1 208        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 449       | 4 228         | 4 604        | 3 825         | 3 725       | 3 843          | 3 816         | 3 900        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 388       | 2 978         | 5 410        | 29 691        | 3 424       | 26 267         | 23 189        | 6 502        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 935      | 10 671        | 11 080       | 9 556         | 7 241       | 9 858          | 8 772         | 12 350       |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 793       | 2 036         | 3 757        | 21 568        | 2 752       | 18 816         | 5 592         | 5 992        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 934       | 3 951         | 3 925        | 3 655         | 3 313       | 3 705          | 3 669         | 3 616        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Orlando, FL    |               |                | Oshkosh, WI   |               |               | Owensboro, KY |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>336 397</b> | <b>65 635</b> | <b>270 762</b> | <b>22 171</b> | <b>21 054</b> | <b>1 117</b>  | <b>24 196</b> | <b>21 701</b> | <b>2 495</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 14 224         | 4 478         | 9 746          | 721           | 714           | 7             | 2 597         | 2 451         | 146           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 22 036         | 5 570         | 16 466         | 2 761         | 2 658         | 103           | 2 997         | 2 793         | 204           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 27 477         | 6 685         | 20 792         | 2 460         | 2 387         | 73            | 2 821         | 2 550         | 271           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 63 336         | 14 394        | 48 942         | 4 857         | 4 690         | 167           | 4 747         | 4 285         | 462           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 60 809         | 11 577        | 49 232         | 4 361         | 4 201         | 160           | 4 130         | 3 694         | 436           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 65 599         | 11 243        | 54 356         | 3 911         | 3 638         | 273           | 3 717         | 3 055         | 662           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 53 765         | 7 832         | 45 933         | 2 175         | 1 935         | 240           | 2 317         | 2 087         | 230           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 16 108         | 2 067         | 14 041         | 594           | 531           | 63            | 450           | 401           | 49            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 13 043         | 1 789         | 11 254         | 331           | 300           | 31            | 420           | 385           | 35            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 31 468         | 26 119        | 32 631         | 25 600        | 25 168        | 38 136        | 22 498        | 21 952        | 29 162        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 39 335         | 33 136        | 40 838         | 30 516        | 29 968        | 40 843        | 28 405        | 28 086        | 31 177        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>230 165</b> | <b>37 111</b> | <b>193 054</b> | <b>13 713</b> | <b>12 870</b> | <b>843</b>    | <b>16 576</b> | <b>14 503</b> | <b>2 073</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 6 486          | 2 062         | 4 424          | 220           | 218           | 2             | 1 096         | 1 032         | 64            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 8 908          | 2 240         | 6 668          | 667           | 638           | 29            | 1 278         | 1 170         | 108           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 14 799         | 3 183         | 11 616         | 1 076         | 1 025         | 51            | 1 589         | 1 407         | 182           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 37 752         | 7 227         | 30 525         | 2 665         | 2 557         | 108           | 3 274         | 2 886         | 368           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 41 619         | 6 543         | 35 076         | 3 083         | 2 948         | 135           | 3 125         | 2 732         | 393           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 50 694         | 7 304         | 43 390         | 3 210         | 2 990         | 220           | 3 346         | 2 706         | 640           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 44 705         | 5 595         | 39 110         | 1 963         | 1 732         | 231           | 2 078         | 1 864         | 214           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 13 820         | 1 513         | 12 307         | 530           | 488           | 42            | 402           | 353           | 49            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 11 382         | 1 444         | 9 938          | 299           | 274           | 25            | 388           | 353           | 35            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 36 311         | 30 570        | 37 286         | 32 220        | 31 773        | 41 250        | 28 500        | 27 892        | 32 699        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 44 642         | 38 097        | 45 901         | 37 275        | 36 819        | 44 235        | 33 566        | 33 455        | 34 342        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>181 937</b> | <b>25 946</b> | <b>155 991</b> | <b>11 159</b> | <b>10 411</b> | <b>748</b>    | <b>12 954</b> | <b>11 197</b> | <b>1 757</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 14 556         | 2 827         | 11 729         | 1 057         | 990           | 67            | 1 993         | 1 790         | 203           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 25 201         | 4 472         | 20 729         | 1 864         | 1 777         | 87            | 2 454         | 2 172         | 282           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 32 497         | 4 758         | 27 739         | 2 628         | 2 515         | 113           | 2 630         | 2 375         | 355           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 44 063         | 6 137         | 37 926         | 2 946         | 2 750         | 196           | 3 122         | 2 495         | 627           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 41 495         | 4 950         | 36 545         | 1 864         | 1 638         | 226           | 1 981         | 1 775         | 206           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 24 125         | 2 802         | 21 323         | 800           | 741           | 59            | 774           | 690           | 84            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | <b>37 514</b>  | <b>9 039</b>  | <b>28 475</b>  | <b>2 087</b>  | <b>2 022</b>  | <b>65</b>     | <b>3 136</b>  | <b>2 887</b>  | <b>278</b>    |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                  | 4 060          | 1 604         | 2 456          | 138           | 136           | 2             | 750           | 703           | 47            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 4 148          | 1 228         | 2 920          | 371           | 371           | —             | 566           | 517           | 49            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 5 175          | 1 287         | 3 888          | 314           | 304           | 10            | 470           | 430           | 40            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 9 878          | 2 147         | 7 731          | 693           | 676           | 17            | 712           | 606           | 106           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 11 706         | 2 230         | 9 476          | 500           | 472           | 28            | 578           | 550           | 268           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 547          | 543           | 2 004          | 71            | 63            | 8             | 60            | 52            | 8             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>324 435</b> | <b>63 747</b> | <b>260 688</b> | <b>22 023</b> | <b>20 281</b> | <b>1 742</b>  | <b>19 921</b> | <b>17 563</b> | <b>2 358</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 20 201         | 16 193        | 21 038         | 16 766        | 16 818        | 16 122        | 16 946        | 16 634        | 19 803        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 56.8           | 51.9          | 58.0           | 47.5          | 47.6          | 51.2          | 51.7          | 51.2          | 55.6          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 26 514         | 22 406        | 27 282         | 24 860        | 24 766        | 26 121        | 25 046        | 24 838        | 26 573        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>309 654</b> | <b>59 521</b> | <b>250 133</b> | <b>22 739</b> | <b>21 502</b> | <b>1 237</b>  | <b>22 204</b> | <b>19 980</b> | <b>2 224</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 11 772         | 11 587        | 11 815         | 7 970         | 7 874         | 9 793         | 8 356         | 8 240         | 9 474         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 40.2           | 39.7          | 40.3           | 27.1          | 26.9          | 29.8          | 32.2          | 31.1          | 41.5          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 524         | 18 278        | 18 584         | 16 594        | 16 485        | 18 750        | 15 386        | 15 320        | 15 644        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>15 135</b>  | <b>13 879</b> | <b>15 422</b>  | <b>11 925</b> | <b>11 483</b> | <b>13 087</b> | <b>11 448</b> | <b>11 492</b> | <b>11 114</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 15 350         | 14 500        | 15 529         | 12 794        | 12 616        | 15 902        | 11 686        | 11 750        | 11 216        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 7 298          | 7 315         | 7 272          | 4 038         | 3 802         | 5 152         | 3 331         | 3 452         | 297           |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 36 311         | 30 570        | 37 286         | 32 220        | 31 773        | 41 250        | 28 500        | 27 892        | 32 699        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 35 167         | 26 287        | 36 373         | 31 752        | 31 310        | 40 679        | 27 811        | 26 970        | 31 829        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 32 439         | 24 490        | 34 379         | 30 041        | 29 344        | 39 063        | 23 883        | 23 295        | 29 476        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 40 935         | 36 854        | 41 532         | 35 146        | 34 695        | 42 672        | 32 310        | 31 797        | 35 837        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 41 559         | 36 967        | 42 175         | 36 804        | 36 367        | 41 161        | 34 169        | 33 686        | 35 933        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 37 066         | 33 730        | 37 429         | 33 969        | 33 705        | 38 958        | 27 910        | 27 199        | 36 533        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 20 119         | 16 422        | 21 150         | 17 072        | 16 880        | 28 958        | 12 368        | 12 073        | 15 163        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 16 386         | 12 377        | 17 648         | 14 253        | 14 348        | 12 500        | 8 786         | 8 294         | 13 062        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 11 812         | 8 430         | 13 487         | 10 197        | 10 038        | 11 250        | 5 133         | 5 000—        | 6 760         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 18 281         | 13 398        | 19 632         | 17 619        | 17 805        | 13 393        | 12 070        | 11 517        | 14 936        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 25 989         | 20 438        | 27 230         | 24 048        | 23 707        | 34 412        | 20 477        | 20 355        | 21 464        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 43 071         | 39 035        | 43 964         | 39 044        | 38 543        | 46 528        | 36 242        | 35 849        | 37 611        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 45 382         | 41 581        | 46 021         | 40 070        | 39 630        | 49 722        | 37 455        | 37 454        | 37 458        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>21 153</b>  | <b>21 083</b> | <b>21 181</b>  | <b>15 333</b> | <b>15 237</b> | <b>21 176</b> | <b>11 550</b> | <b>11 664</b> | <b>10 164</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 25 429         | 25 061        | 25 585         | 20 011        | 19 579        | 31 389        | 15 428        | 15 870        | 11 071        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 21 488         | 20 911        | 21 716         | 17 534        | 17 329        | 22 266        | 14 387        | 14 676        | 10 000        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 13 920         | 11 655        | 14 854         | 13 224        | 13 229        | 13 125        | 8 088         | 8 122         | 7 802         |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 17 577         | 17 861        | 17 484         | 12 786        | 12 776        | 13 250        | 10 237        | 10 257        | 10 046        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 15 273         | 15 181        | 15 308         | 11 368        | 11 438        | 8 901         | 9 617         | 9 591         | 10 046        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 812          | 8 437         | 10 282         | 9 187         | 9 402         | 6 160         | 7 407         | 7 405         | 7 433         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>336 397</b> | <b>65 635</b> | <b>270 762</b> | <b>22 171</b> | <b>21 054</b> | <b>1 117</b>  | <b>24 196</b> | <b>21 701</b> | <b>2 495</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 288 606        | 54 513        | 234 093        | 17 355        | 16 420        | 935           | 18 495        | 16 438        | 2 057         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 38 250         | 33 214        | 39 423         | 30 735        | 30 155        | 40 908        | 29 263        | 29 080        | 30 726        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 280 571        | 53 092        | 227 479        | 17 046        | 16 138        | 908           | 17 781        | 15 824        | 1 957         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 36 668         | 32 083        | 37 738         | 29 664        | 29 175        | 38 359        | 28 054        | 27 864        | 29 587        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 39 186         | 6 088         | 33 098         | 2 024         | 1 881         | 143           | 2 368         | 2 100         | 268           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 18 659         | 17 049        | 18 955         | 13 626        | 12 855        | 23 776        | 16 943        | 16 703        | 18 824        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 2 193          | 312           | 1 881          | 95            | 80            | 15            | 330           | 258           | 72            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 9 160          | 11 098        | 8 838          | 1 707         | 1 789         | 1 267         | 6 890         | 7 821         | 3 553         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 126 890        | 21 252        | 105 638        | 11 383        | 10 740        | 643           | 8 417         | 7 353         | 1 064         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 6 956          | 6 724         | 7 003          | 4 688         | 4 646         | 5 380         | 5 820         | 6 133         | 3 656         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 74 694         | 14 783        | 59 911         | 6 452         | 6 182         | 270           | 7 279         | 6 619         | 660           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 590          | 7 192         | 7 688          | 8 134         | 8 140         | 7 978         | 7 319         | 7 243         | 8 080         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 15 258         | 4 180         | 11 078         | 1 374         | 1 346         | 28            | 1 796         | 1 734         | 62            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 643          | 3 575         | 3 669          | 4 229         | 4 176         | 6 777         | 3 079         | 3 033         | 4 374         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 47 954         | 7 747         | 40 207         | 3 466         | 3 301         | 165           | 4 045         | 3 597         | 448           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 10 937         | 9 495         | 11 215         | 6 637         | 6 520         | 8 988         | 7 510         | 7 403         | 8 369         |
| With other income .....                                       | 33 626         | 5 852         | 27 774         | 2 569         | 2 495         | 74            | 2 739         | 2 340         | 399           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 857          | 4 533         | 4 926          | 3 318         | 3 381         | 1 177         | 2 884         | 2 803         | 3 357         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2141



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Oxnard--Ventura, CA |               |              | Palm Springs, CA |               |              | Panama City, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 159 197             | 74 679        | 84 518       | 55 869           | 18 767        | 37 102       | 39 964          | 14 033        | 25 931       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 163               | 1 779         | 1 384        | 2 451            | 979           | 1 472        | 3 105           | 1 557         | 1 548        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 423               | 4 330         | 3 093        | 4 286            | 1 958         | 2 308        | 3 985           | 1 935         | 2 050        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 8 118               | 4 605         | 3 513        | 4 802            | 1 947         | 2 855        | 4 555           | 1 554         | 3 001        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 18 601              | 10 842        | 7 759        | 9 081            | 3 559         | 5 522        | 8 433           | 2 717         | 5 716        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 21 113              | 11 668        | 9 445        | 8 547            | 2 873         | 5 674        | 7 128           | 2 471         | 4 657        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 29 417              | 15 201        | 14 216       | 8 981            | 2 504         | 6 477        | 6 563           | 2 057         | 4 506        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 36 988              | 16 481        | 20 507       | 9 000            | 2 574         | 6 426        | 4 249           | 1 201         | 3 048        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 17 694              | 5 843         | 11 851       | 3 611            | 1 021         | 2 590        | 1 062           | 263           | 799          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 16 680              | 3 930         | 12 750       | 5 130            | 1 352         | 3 778        | 884             | 278           | 606          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 45 537              | 38 702        | 52 742       | 33 311           | 27 506        | 36 226       | 24 864          | 21 881        | 26 268       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 55 749              | 46 155        | 64 226       | 49 738           | 42 207        | 53 547       | 31 740          | 29 084        | 33 177       |
| Families -----                                                | 120 101             | 55 246        | 64 855       | 34 464           | 10 234        | 24 230       | 28 967          | 9 221         | 19 746       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 632               | 961           | 671          | 947              | 313           | 634          | 1 382           | 727           | 655          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 249               | 2 114         | 1 135        | 1 239            | 566           | 673          | 1 806           | 793           | 1 013        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 132               | 3 241         | 1 891        | 2 149            | 831           | 1 318        | 2 775           | 635           | 1 940        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 247              | 7 234         | 5 013        | 5 147            | 1 863         | 3 284        | 6 293           | 1 899         | 4 394        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 15 121              | 8 430         | 6 691        | 5 331            | 1 576         | 3 755        | 5 644           | 1 789         | 3 855        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 22 252              | 11 745        | 10 507       | 6 061            | 1 507         | 4 454        | 5 454           | 1 573         | 3 881        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 30 677              | 13 570        | 17 107       | 6 616            | 1 777         | 4 839        | 3 870           | 1 085         | 2 785        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 15 156              | 4 775         | 10 381       | 2 800            | 682           | 2 118        | 950             | 247           | 703          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 14 635              | 3 176         | 11 459       | 4 174            | 1 019         | 3 155        | 793             | 273           | 520          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 50 248              | 41 900        | 58 742       | 40 762           | 34 708        | 42 543       | 28 604          | 26 629        | 29 582       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 60 341              | 48 623        | 70 322       | 58 819           | 50 500        | 62 333       | 36 047          | 35 034        | 36 520       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 99 041              | 43 436        | 55 605       | 28 490           | 7 926         | 20 564       | 23 333          | 6 833         | 16 500       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 4 982               | 2 984         | 1 998        | 2 615            | 1 012         | 1 603        | 2 922           | 936           | 1 986        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 472               | 4 890         | 3 582        | 3 747            | 1 326         | 2 421        | 4 948           | 1 492         | 3 456        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 11 231              | 6 242         | 4 989        | 4 295            | 1 179         | 3 116        | 4 978           | 1 516         | 3 462        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 290              | 9 623         | 8 667        | 5 143            | 1 248         | 3 895        | 5 043           | 1 332         | 3 711        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 27 654              | 12 278        | 15 376       | 6 012            | 1 551         | 4 461        | 3 753           | 1 044         | 2 709        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 28 412              | 7 419         | 20 993       | 6 678            | 1 610         | 5 068        | 1 689           | 513           | 1 176        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 15 181              | 8 488         | 6 693        | 4 358            | 1 635         | 2 723        | 4 461           | 1 976         | 2 485        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 654                 | 428           | 226          | 421              | 143           | 278          | 946             | 536           | 410          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 814               | 1 144         | 670          | 499              | 210           | 289          | 991             | 434           | 557          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 754               | 1 200         | 554          | 551              | 217           | 334          | 754             | 309           | 445          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 794               | 1 651         | 1 143        | 1 020            | 368           | 652          | 933             | 281           | 652          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 605               | 2 980         | 2 625        | 1 330            | 504           | 826          | 758             | 395           | 363          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 560               | 1 085         | 1 475        | 537              | 193           | 344          | 79              | 21            | 58           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 172 509             | 82 669        | 89 840       | 49 158           | 15 609        | 33 549       | 36 845          | 11 480        | 25 365       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 454              | 21 033        | 32 369       | 23 661           | 21 058        | 25 112       | 18 075          | 16 548        | 18 807       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.1                | 50.5          | 59.3         | 42.7             | 41.3          | 43.4         | 53.2            | 48.1          | 55.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 37 004              | 30 817        | 44 542       | 30 936           | 27 761        | 31 795       | 23 234          | 25 151        | 22 494       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 152 044             | 72 873        | 79 171       | 45 979           | 14 839        | 31 140       | 34 462          | 12 619        | 21 768       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 838              | 12 014        | 14 062       | 12 121           | 11 532        | 12 429       | 8 311           | 7 923         | 8 540        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.5                | 35.1          | 35.9         | 27.6             | 27.6          | 27.8         | 32.0            | 30.3          | 33.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 942              | 21 580        | 26 348       | 21 337           | 20 657        | 21 554       | 15 056          | 15 776        | 14 680       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 18 657              | 14 855        | 22 286       | 21 583           | 19 747        | 22 409       | 12 487          | 12 169        | 12 645       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 18 896              | 15 006        | 22 622       | 21 666           | 19 940        | 22 436       | 12 561          | 12 309        | 12 686       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 508               | 6 417         | 6 581        | 11 265           | 5 492         | 17 553       | 9 461           | 7 028         | 10 860       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 50 248              | 41 900        | 58 742       | 40 762           | 34 708        | 42 543       | 28 604          | 26 629        | 29 582       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 48 831              | 39 259        | 58 987       | 35 514           | 26 674        | 37 333       | 26 876          | 25 998        | 27 309       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 201              | 35 995        | 52 959       | 31 994           | 22 240        | 35 114       | 23 401          | 21 685        | 24 057       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 54 916              | 46 793        | 62 945       | 45 275           | 41 396        | 46 535       | 32 165          | 30 976        | 32 723       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 54 568              | 45 639        | 63 967       | 42 474           | 36 508        | 44 099       | 32 126          | 33 291        | 31 791       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 49 086              | 42 401        | 55 021       | 40 270           | 26 555        | 43 328       | 27 574          | 28 460        | 27 247       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 26 756              | 24 001        | 31 299       | 21 821           | 21 845        | 21 813       | 11 620          | 10 224        | 12 804       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 19 728              | 17 031        | 25 457       | 15 673           | 12 895        | 16 901       | 8 883           | 7 425         | 10 123       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 13 339              | 12 041        | 17 348       | 9 050            | 5 631         | 11 484       | 6 915           | 5 000--       | 8 271        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 24 583              | 21 383        | 27 441       | 28 572           | 23 681        | 31 045       | 15 830          | 13 417        | 17 335       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 36 734              | 29 041        | 46 472       | 32 487           | 26 872        | 35 653       | 21 341          | 20 483        | 21 727       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 58 121              | 50 283        | 66 253       | 48 347           | 45 657        | 49 978       | 35 666          | 35 137        | 35 938       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 61 318              | 53 188        | 69 029       | 51 897           | 50 133        | 52 474       | 36 611          | 36 328        | 36 752       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 29 138              | 26 257        | 31 760       | 21 917           | 19 858        | 24 021       | 13 671          | 12 330        | 14 596       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 37 414              | 34 350        | 42 091       | 30 749           | 27 001        | 32 357       | 20 389          | 18 926        | 20 793       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 31 748              | 28 734        | 36 301       | 24 966           | 22 975        | 25 583       | 18 119          | 16 020        | 19 203       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 20 596              | 20 577        | 20 609       | 19 710           | 19 398        | 19 911       | 12 536          | 8 815         | 14 145       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 21 637              | 20 639        | 23 040       | 16 979           | 14 956        | 18 318       | 10 204          | 10 039        | 10 347       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 696              | 16 884        | 18 613       | 15 569           | 13 469        | 16 811       | 9 090           | 9 131         | 9 047        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 378              | 11 822        | 12 918       | 11 960           | 11 010        | 12 899       | 7 400           | 7 008         | 8 029        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 159 197             | 74 679        | 84 518       | 55 869           | 18 767        | 37 102       | 39 964          | 14 033        | 25 931       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 136 707             | 63 200        | 73 507       | 41 254           | 13 478        | 27 776       | 31 995          | 10 420        | 21 575       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 54 948              | 45 156        | 63 367       | 44 721           | 39 205        | 47 397       | 30 448          | 29 309        | 30 998       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 130 907             | 61 000        | 69 907       | 37 473           | 12 141        | 25 332       | 30 914          | 10 044        | 20 870       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 51 103              | 42 379        | 58 715       | 40 222           | 35 475        | 42 496       | 28 611          | 27 506        | 29 142       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 27 261              | 10 327        | 16 934       | 10 355           | 3 281         | 7 074        | 4 206           | 1 401         | 2 805        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 29 369              | 25 218        | 31 901       | 31 364           | 29 292        | 32 324       | 21 074          | 20 381        | 21 420       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 473               | 652           | 821          | 447              | 93            | 354          | 159             | 43            | 116          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 14 550              | 12 726        | 15 999       | 28 894           | 17 187        | 31 969       | 6 732           | 13 362        | 4 274        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 74 485              | 30 358        | 44 127       | 25 115           | 7 885         | 17 230       | 14 784          | 4 898         | 9 886        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 8 390               | 7 675         | 8 882        | 22 741           | 19 510        | 24 221       | 6 062           | 6 521         | 5 834        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 34 036              | 16 683        | 17 353       | 20 588           | 7 232         | 13 356       | 10 419          | 4 524         | 5 895        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 223               | 7 817         | 8 614        | 9 246            | 8 839         | 9 466        | 6 878           | 6 745         | 6 981        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 10 086              | 6 557         | 3 529        | 3 294            | 1 214         | 2 080        | 2 608           | 1 317         | 1 291        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 366               | 5 457         | 5 198        | 5 069            | 4 668         | 5 303        | 3 072           | 2 972         | 3 174        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 26 926              | 13 554        | 13 372       | 9 989            | 3 018         | 6 971        | 8 175           | 2 844         | 5 331        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 753              | 11 189        | 12 325       | 12 775           | 11 106        | 13 497       | 12 233          | 10 254        | 13 289       |
| With other income -----                                       | 17 394              | 8 937         | 8 457        | 4 667            | 1 344         | 3 323        | 5 368           | 1 759         | 3 609        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 5 048               | 4 708         | 5 408        | 6 017            | 5 026         | 6 418        | 4 650           | 4 094         | 4 921        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Parkersburg, WV--OH |             |                     |               |              | Pascagoula, MS |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total               | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                     | Ohio (pt.)  | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 24 647              | 3 005       | 21 642              | 14 579        | 10 068       | 21 042         | 9 667         | 11 375       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 329               | 187         | 2 142               | 1 667         | 662          | 2 317          | 1 178         | 1 139        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 245               | 434         | 2 811               | 2 123         | 1 122        | 2 453          | 1 155         | 1 298        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 059               | 421         | 2 638               | 1 932         | 1 127        | 2 176          | 970           | 1 206        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 698               | 552         | 4 146               | 2 811         | 1 887        | 3 844          | 1 532         | 2 312        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 864               | 507         | 3 357               | 2 253         | 1 611        | 3 344          | 1 569         | 1 775        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 855               | 448         | 3 407               | 2 106         | 1 749        | 3 552          | 1 669         | 1 883        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 546               | 337         | 2 209               | 1 277         | 1 269        | 2 440          | 1 161         | 1 279        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 538                 | 63          | 475                 | 204           | 334          | 547            | 254           | 293          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 513                 | 56          | 457                 | 206           | 307          | 369            | 179           | 190          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 798              | 23 125      | 22 759              | 20 461        | 26 375       | 24 231         | 24 986        | 23 902       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 28 847              | 28 656      | 28 874              | 25 794        | 33 269       | 30 204         | 30 632        | 29 840       |
| Families -----                                                | 16 750              | 2 006       | 14 744              | 9 501         | 7 249        | 16 073         | 6 950         | 9 123        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 033               | 106         | 927                 | 726           | 307          | 1 468          | 680           | 788          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 222               | 130         | 1 092               | 822           | 400          | 1 225          | 565           | 660          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 631               | 201         | 1 430               | 961           | 670          | 1 547          | 587           | 960          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 140               | 363         | 2 777               | 1 895         | 1 245        | 2 900          | 1 070         | 1 830        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 109               | 360         | 2 749               | 1 804         | 1 305        | 2 662          | 1 138         | 1 524        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 328               | 390         | 2 938               | 1 807         | 1 521        | 3 138          | 1 414         | 1 724        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 364               | 337         | 2 027               | 1 145         | 1 219        | 2 282          | 1 077         | 1 205        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 484                 | 63          | 421                 | 179           | 305          | 514            | 240           | 274          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 439                 | 56          | 383                 | 162           | 277          | 337            | 179           | 158          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 131              | 30 680      | 28 872              | 26 550        | 32 629       | 27 670         | 29 773        | 26 543       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 194              | 35 192      | 34 058              | 30 849        | 38 578       | 33 889         | 35 641        | 32 554       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 13 206              | 1 617       | 11 589              | 7 226         | 5 980        | 11 853         | 5 138         | 6 715        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 045               | 246         | 1 799               | 1 328         | 717          | 1 838          | 793           | 1 045        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 335               | 258         | 2 077               | 1 378         | 957          | 2 018          | 704           | 1 314        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 623               | 320         | 2 303               | 1 503         | 1 120        | 2 131          | 899           | 1 232        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 067               | 368         | 2 699               | 1 621         | 1 446        | 2 858          | 1 290         | 1 568        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 252               | 319         | 1 933               | 1 068         | 1 184        | 2 196          | 1 044         | 1 152        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 884                 | 106         | 778                 | 328           | 556          | 812            | 408           | 404          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 870               | 322         | 2 548               | 1 838         | 1 032        | 3 470          | 1 527         | 1 943        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 626                 | 61          | 565                 | 440           | 186          | 1 068          | 509           | 559          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 572                 | 55          | 517                 | 340           | 232          | 671            | 314           | 357          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 372                 | 49          | 323                 | 205           | 167          | 430            | 295           | 295          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 633                 | 93          | 540                 | 420           | 213          | 709            | 296           | 413          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 572                 | 41          | 531                 | 382           | 190          | 525            | 254           | 271          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 95                  | 23          | 72                  | 51            | 44           | 67             | 19            | 48           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 19 756              | 2 390       | 17 366              | 11 235        | 8 521        | 18 780         | 8 505         | 10 275       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 339              | 19 734      | 18 107              | 16 576        | 21 192       | 19 583         | 20 672        | 18 746       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 49.6                | 50.0        | 49.6                | 46.4          | 53.9         | 53.1           | 55.4          | 51.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 096              | 30 284      | 27 631              | 25 583        | 31 323       | 27 264         | 28 407        | 26 501       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 21 573              | 2 537       | 19 036              | 12 765        | 8 808        | 17 870         | 8 028         | 9 842        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 188               | 8 923       | 8 073               | 8 135         | 8 274        | 7 422          | 7 769         | 7 212        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.4                | 28.7        | 28.3                | 27.7          | 29.4         | 32.8           | 33.3          | 32.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 578              | 16 673      | 16 562              | 16 688        | 16 419       | 16 128         | 16 780        | 15 239       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 281              | 12 639      | 12 234              | 11 269        | 13 670       | 10 848         | 11 778        | 10 130       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 336              | 12 639      | 12 296              | 11 288        | 13 767       | 10 861         | 11 811        | 10 144       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 807               | —           | 7 807               | 9 932         | 3 279        | 9 742          | 10 431        | 5 740        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 29 131              | 30 680      | 28 872              | 26 550        | 32 629       | 27 670         | 29 773        | 26 543       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 436              | 31 520      | 29 143              | 25 142        | 34 055       | 26 908         | 28 975        | 25 445       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 267              | 24 044      | 24 306              | 20 077        | 29 508       | 23 818         | 25 228        | 22 974       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 33 344              | 34 527      | 33 159              | 30 690        | 36 738       | 34 663         | 36 590        | 32 388       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 044              | 36 719      | 35 986              | 32 445        | 39 342       | 35 839         | 38 336        | 33 204       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 29 468              | 32 935      | 29 121              | 26 761        | 33 211       | 29 853         | 32 011        | 28 969       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 233              | 14 565      | 13 051              | 13 740        | 12 290       | 9 951          | 8 586         | 10 851       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 496               | 6 534       | 8 836               | 8 678         | 8 283        | 6 895          | 6 063         | 7 750        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—              | 5 000—      | 5 000—              | 5 000—        | 5 000—       | 5 000—         | 5 000—        | 5 000—       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 590              | 14 529      | 13 370              | 11 886        | 15 791       | 10 269         | 9 945         | 10 419       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 934              | 23 274      | 25 069              | 23 550        | 26 660       | 20 588         | 20 437        | 20 687       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 39 189              | 39 327      | 39 155              | 37 003        | 41 507       | 38 806         | 41 380        | 36 935       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 41 098              | 42 396      | 41 007              | 38 799        | 43 738       | 42 340         | 44 444        | 40 845       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 11 746              | 12 213      | 11 670              | 11 163        | 13 139       | 11 985         | 12 312        | 11 551       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 333              | 17 500      | 16 170              | 14 737        | 18 681       | 20 128         | 22 054        | 18 010       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 156              | 15 573      | 15 090              | 13 929        | 17 202       | 19 461         | 21 985        | 16 863       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 184              | 9 710       | 10 225              | 10 133        | 10 298       | 7 161          | 8 289         | 6 203        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 660               | 10 345      | 9 537               | 9 188         | 10 582       | 8 984          | 9 212         | 8 730        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 281               | 9 867       | 9 184               | 8 884         | 10 097       | 8 535          | 8 597         | 8 460        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 488               | 7 482       | 7 482               | 7 640         | 7 221        | 6 971          | 7 155         | 6 722        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 24 647              | 3 005       | 21 642              | 14 579        | 10 068       | 21 042         | 9 667         | 11 375       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 17 137              | 2 120       | 15 017              | 9 700         | 7 437        | 16 542         | 7 409         | 9 133        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 503              | 31 557      | 31 495              | 28 368        | 35 591       | 32 076         | 33 240        | 31 132       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 16 610              | 2 057       | 14 553              | 9 370         | 7 240        | 16 014         | 7 142         | 8 872        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 374              | 30 309      | 30 384              | 27 414        | 34 206       | 31 288         | 32 187        | 30 565       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 959               | 321         | 1 638               | 1 017         | 942          | 1 769          | 849           | 920          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 039              | 14 191      | 18 793              | 17 982        | 18 100       | 16 126         | 18 345        | 14 079       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 74                  | —           | 74                  | 62            | 12           | 125            | 68            | 57           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 149                 | —           | 149                 | 257           | —409         | 8 234          | 12 163        | 3 546        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 9 345               | 1 129       | 8 216               | 5 220         | 4 125        | 6 220          | 3 443         | 2 777        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 724               | 4 431       | 5 901               | 5 554         | 5 939        | 4 571          | 4 696         | 4 415        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 739               | 1 009       | 7 730               | 5 600         | 3 139        | 5 327          | 2 501         | 2 826        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 633               | 7 852       | 7 604               | 7 431         | 7 992        | 7 323          | 7 447         | 7 213        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 994               | 229         | 1 765               | 1 373         | 621          | 2 198          | 984           | 1 214        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 341               | 4 148       | 3 236               | 3 111         | 3 849        | 2 788          | 2 484         | 3 034        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 023               | 650         | 4 373               | 3 064         | 1 959        | 3 030          | 1 338         | 1 692        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 005               | 6 455       | 7 087               | 6 875         | 7 208        | 7 687          | 6 759         | 8 420        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 448               | 301         | 2 147               | 1 491         | 957          | 2 251          | 1 028         | 1 223        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 714               | 3 788       | 3 704               | 3 305         | 4 352        | 3 592          | 3 465         | 3 699        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Pensacola, FL |               |              | Peoria, IL |               |              | Petersburg, VA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 96 227        | 24 055        | 72 172       | 95 230     | 58 028        | 37 202       | 37 530         | 14 664        | 22 866       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 507         | 2 397         | 5 110        | 6 938      | 5 368         | 1 570        | 2 778          | 1 591         | 1 187        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 902         | 2 399         | 7 503        | 9 573      | 6 621         | 2 952        | 3 432          | 1 808         | 1 624        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 10 058        | 2 469         | 7 589        | 9 129      | 5 703         | 3 426        | 3 863          | 1 937         | 1 926        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 19 996        | 4 736         | 15 260       | 17 332     | 10 488        | 6 844        | 7 347          | 2 892         | 4 455        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 16 272        | 3 390         | 12 882       | 14 643     | 8 441         | 6 202        | 6 679          | 2 361         | 4 318        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 16 058        | 3 728         | 12 330       | 17 043     | 9 423         | 7 620        | 6 839          | 2 103         | 4 736        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 182        | 3 052         | 8 130        | 14 110     | 7 811         | 6 299        | 4 950          | 1 439         | 3 511        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 894         | 971           | 1 923        | 3 673      | 2 237         | 1 436        | 1 137          | 352           | 785          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 358         | 913           | 1 445        | 2 789      | 1 936         | 853          | 505            | 181           | 324          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 341        | 25 066        | 25 413       | 27 865     | 25 816        | 31 071       | 26 808         | 21 309        | 30 121       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 043        | 35 158        | 31 005       | 34 697     | 33 825        | 36 057       | 31 069         | 27 027        | 33 661       |
| Families -----                                                | 68 112        | 15 519        | 52 593       | 64 775     | 37 496        | 27 279       | 26 434         | 9 344         | 17 090       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 731         | 1 078         | 2 653        | 3 157      | 2 564         | 593          | 1 197          | 618           | 579          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 783         | 1 088         | 3 695        | 3 719      | 2 685         | 1 034        | 1 389          | 738           | 651          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 776         | 1 283         | 4 493        | 4 354      | 2 660         | 1 694        | 2 174          | 1 047         | 1 127        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 471        | 2 659         | 10 812       | 10 639     | 6 123         | 4 516        | 4 886          | 1 833         | 3 053        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 408        | 2 380         | 10 028       | 10 310     | 5 611         | 4 699        | 5 070          | 1 736         | 3 334        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 321        | 2 774         | 10 547       | 14 060     | 7 362         | 6 698        | 5 697          | 1 603         | 4 094        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 865         | 2 566         | 7 299        | 12 527     | 6 676         | 5 851        | 4 509          | 1 314         | 3 195        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 574         | 845           | 1 729        | 3 453      | 2 072         | 1 381        | 1 046          | 305           | 741          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 183         | 846           | 1 337        | 2 556      | 1 743         | 813          | 466            | 150           | 316          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 937        | 31 722        | 29 419       | 35 203     | 33 281        | 37 539       | 31 842         | 27 243        | 34 338       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 654        | 42 255        | 35 001       | 41 177     | 40 747        | 41 768       | 35 788         | 32 027        | 37 812       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 52 082        | 11 111        | 40 971       | 51 353     | 28 112        | 23 241       | 19 037         | 5 511         | 13 526       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 6 310         | 1 185         | 5 125        | 4 833      | 2 976         | 1 857        | 1 619          | 646           | 973          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 757         | 1 745         | 8 012        | 7 699      | 4 171         | 3 528        | 3 021          | 857           | 2 164        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 314        | 1 795         | 8 519        | 8 431      | 4 477         | 3 954        | 3 828          | 1 126         | 2 702        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 854        | 2 373         | 9 481        | 12 563     | 6 390         | 6 173        | 4 965          | 1 299         | 3 666        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 336         | 2 383         | 6 953        | 11 968     | 6 362         | 5 606        | 4 166          | 1 146         | 3 020        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 511         | 1 630         | 2 881        | 5 859      | 3 736         | 2 123        | 1 438          | 437           | 1 001        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 13 289        | 3 663         | 9 626        | 11 019     | 7 991         | 3 028        | 6 135          | 3 250         | 2 885        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 686         | 887           | 1 799        | 2 455      | 2 093         | 362          | 983            | 525           | 458          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 413         | 612           | 1 801        | 2 002      | 1 543         | 459          | 870            | 471           | 399          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 086         | 594           | 1 492        | 1 364      | 925           | 439          | 983            | 609           | 374          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 034         | 730           | 2 304        | 2 504      | 1 686         | 818          | 1 521          | 807           | 714          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 650         | 706           | 1 944        | 2 335      | 1 529         | 806          | 1 489          | 691           | 798          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 420           | 134           | 286          | 359        | 215           | 144          | 289            | 147           | 142          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 88 529        | 19 202        | 69 327       | 83 280     | 48 684        | 34 596       | 35 087         | 12 262        | 22 825       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 845        | 19 837        | 17 381       | 21 756     | 20 789        | 23 259       | 18 415         | 15 287        | 20 489       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.0          | 50.0          | 51.3         | 51.0       | 51.1          | 55.1         | 53.4           | 47.1          | 56.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 24 831        | 28 750        | 24 108       | 32 594     | 32 497        | 32 708       | 25 597         | 21 911        | 27 065       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 86 170        | 21 654        | 64 516       | 86 433     | 52 997        | 33 436       | 36 714         | 14 576        | 22 138       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 732         | 9 515         | 8 490        | 9 109      | 8 918         | 9 404        | 10 101         | 9 467         | 10 492       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.7          | 31.5          | 33.1         | 28.4       | 28.4          | 32.3         | 35.1           | 33.6          | 36.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 021        | 16 989        | 15 725       | 17 762     | 17 925        | 17 559       | 16 953         | 15 843        | 17 752       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 474        | 14 795        | 11 783       | 13 783     | 13 642        | 13 994       | 11 704         | 10 547        | 12 389       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 646        | 14 779        | 11 989       | 14 061     | 13 977        | 14 185       | 12 176         | 10 940        | 12 927       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 8 026         | 16 243        | 7 428        | 4 956      | 4 660         | 5 668        | 5 218          | 3 498         | 5 919        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 29 937        | 31 722        | 29 419       | 35 203     | 33 281        | 37 539       | 31 842         | 27 243        | 34 338       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 27 255        | 30 868        | 26 710       | 35 169     | 30 943        | 39 296       | 29 623         | 22 184        | 32 185       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 207        | 27 713        | 23 719       | 30 056     | 26 199        | 34 249       | 26 382         | 19 623        | 28 766       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 602        | 40 017        | 33 268       | 40 374     | 40 319        | 40 432       | 37 593         | 36 226        | 38 126       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 469        | 45 106        | 32 374       | 42 723     | 42 055        | 43 367       | 36 941         | 35 926        | 37 197       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 712        | 35 156        | 26 868       | 35 078     | 33 517        | 36 440       | 32 349         | 33 170        | 32 242       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 393        | 12 309        | 13 851       | 13 783     | 11 689        | 17 553       | 16 321         | 15 181        | 18 024       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 305        | 8 642         | 10 753       | 8 914      | 7 592         | 14 212       | 11 828         | 11 250        | 13 084       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 048         | 5 000--       | 5 444        | 5 265      | 5 000--       | 6 508        | 9 594          | 10 282        | 8 417        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 612        | 15 014        | 15 944       | 16 999     | 15 044        | 19 664       | 16 269         | 13 197        | 18 520       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 041        | 23 158        | 21 785       | 26 665     | 24 528        | 30 176       | 21 691         | 17 402        | 24 572       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 498        | 42 089        | 36 423       | 44 851     | 44 768        | 44 949       | 40 652         | 37 852        | 41 873       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 477        | 45 687        | 37 829       | 46 837     | 47 600        | 46 203       | 42 880         | 41 807        | 43 329       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 430        | 16 425        | 14 915       | 15 591     | 15 424        | 15 888       | 14 963         | 12 399        | 16 902       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 956        | 21 897        | 19 289       | 21 810     | 21 526        | 22 275       | 21 027         | 17 138        | 24 015       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 679        | 20 000        | 17 134       | 20 470     | 19 740        | 21 668       | 19 082         | 16 210        | 21 534       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 474        | 13 673        | 13 349       | 13 920     | 13 688        | 14 359       | 12 191         | 9 022         | 13 708       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 173        | 13 884        | 11 758       | 12 157     | 12 167        | 12 141       | 11 557         | 10 509        | 13 083       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 143        | 12 348        | 10 637       | 11 650     | 11 557        | 11 800       | 11 108         | 10 297        | 12 053       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 275         | 10 043        | 7 688        | 9 220      | 9 085         | 9 502        | 9 136          | 8 993         | 9 251        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 96 227        | 24 055        | 72 172       | 95 230     | 58 028        | 37 202       | 37 530         | 14 664        | 22 866       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 75 883        | 18 086        | 57 797       | 72 561     | 43 010        | 29 551       | 29 680         | 11 063        | 18 617       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 30 710        | 34 664        | 29 473       | 36 134     | 35 801        | 36 618       | 31 101         | 26 846        | 33 629       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 73 677        | 17 595        | 56 082       | 70 783     | 41 976        | 28 807       | 28 961         | 10 773        | 18 188       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 819        | 33 465        | 28 675       | 35 037     | 34 528        | 35 780       | 30 704         | 26 229        | 33 354       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 9 362         | 2 180         | 7 182        | 8 643      | 4 788         | 3 855        | 2 725          | 1 003         | 1 722        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 004        | 17 404        | 12 972       | 15 829     | 18 514        | 12 493       | 12 011         | 14 061        | 10 817       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 481           | 95            | 386          | 981        | 521           | 460          | 197            | 80            | 117          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 870         | 1 801         | 5 626        | 5 150      | 3 491         | 7 029        | 5 777          | 4 087         | 6 933        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 35 936        | 9 984         | 25 952       | 41 724     | 24 537        | 17 187       | 11 260         | 3 144         | 8 116        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 265         | 7 874         | 5 646        | 5 616      | 5 954         | 5 134        | 5 168          | 6 548         | 4 634        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 24 298        | 7 132         | 17 166       | 27 310     | 17 103        | 10 207       | 10 635         | 4 745         | 5 890        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 970         | 7 048         | 6 937        | 8 245      | 8 125         | 8 447        | 7 171          | 6 843         | 7 436        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 7 594         | 2 213         | 5 381        | 7 644      | 5 607         | 2 037        | 2 961          | 1 815         | 1 146        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 243         | 3 300         | 3 219        | 3 948      | 3 819         | 4 303        | 3 450          | 3 286         | 3 710        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 20 939        | 5 313         | 15 626       | 17 948     | 10 670        | 7 278        | 8 159          | 3 430         | 4 729        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 12 957        | 12 736        | 13 032       | 9 020      | 9 146         | 8 834        | 9 898          | 9 665         | 10 068       |
| With other income -----                                       | 13 003        | 2 850         | 10 153       | 9 255      | 5 492         | 3 763        | 4 462          | 2 594         | 2 594        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 817         | 5 248         | 4 697        | 3 317      | 3 451         | 3 123        | 3 924          | 3 830         | 3 992        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Philadelphia, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Phoenix, AZ |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |             |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 1 557 812            | 335 370          | 1 222 442          | 639 480       | 918 332      | 771 149     | 588 434       | 182 715      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 87 717               | 11 233           | 76 484             | 64 250        | 23 467       | 39 040      | 30 687        | 8 353        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 129 183              | 21 607           | 107 576            | 82 386        | 46 797       | 57 088      | 44 339        | 12 749       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 112 139              | 19 892           | 92 247             | 63 682        | 48 457       | 67 195      | 51 209        | 15 986       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 232 316              | 44 295           | 188 021            | 116 025       | 116 291      | 145 405     | 111 752       | 33 653       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 229 163              | 49 053           | 180 110            | 97 721        | 131 442      | 129 552     | 98 683        | 30 869       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 296 563              | 71 185           | 225 378            | 104 280       | 192 283      | 145 902     | 109 278       | 36 624       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 281 037              | 72 011           | 209 026            | 77 010        | 204 027      | 117 372     | 88 196        | 29 176       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 103 511              | 27 183           | 76 328             | 20 694        | 82 817       | 38 015      | 29 568        | 8 447        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 86 183               | 18 911           | 67 272             | 13 432        | 72 751       | 31 580      | 24 722        | 6 858        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 400               | 39 168           | 32 819             | 24 341        | 41 710       | 30 661      | 30 437        | 31 401       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 42 931               | 45 938           | 42 107             | 30 896        | 51 313       | 38 673      | 38 421        | 39 484       |
| Families -----                                                | 1 078 481            | 249 405          | 829 076            | 407 936       | 670 545      | 522 357     | 389 843       | 132 514      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 40 819               | 5 882            | 34 937             | 31 500        | 9 319        | 18 037      | 13 922        | 4 115        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 46 675               | 8 353            | 38 322             | 32 971        | 13 704       | 22 801      | 17 783        | 5 018        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 56 487               | 10 325           | 46 162             | 34 805        | 21 682       | 34 953      | 26 021        | 8 932        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 137 705              | 27 111           | 110 594            | 72 510        | 65 195       | 86 394      | 64 726        | 21 668       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 155 793              | 34 486           | 121 307            | 67 042        | 88 751       | 89 160      | 66 125        | 23 035       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 230 636              | 57 129           | 173 507            | 79 399        | 151 237      | 112 450     | 82 223        | 30 227       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 240 778              | 63 756           | 177 022            | 62 295        | 178 483      | 98 860      | 73 154        | 25 706       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 92 325               | 25 051           | 67 274             | 17 005        | 75 320       | 32 512      | 24 852        | 7 660        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 77 263               | 17 312           | 59 951             | 10 409        | 66 854       | 27 190      | 21 037        | 6 153        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 41 231               | 44 931           | 40 225             | 29 705        | 48 376       | 36 070      | 35 921        | 36 516       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 50 014               | 51 785           | 49 481             | 35 591        | 58 789       | 44 236      | 44 038        | 44 817       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 803 026              | 196 086          | 606 940            | 246 745       | 556 281      | 419 454     | 307 338       | 112 116      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 54 135               | 9 479            | 44 656             | 31 836        | 22 299       | 39 851      | 29 021        | 10 830       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 82 361               | 16 799           | 65 562             | 38 765        | 43 596       | 61 139      | 44 351        | 16 788       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 108 089              | 24 661           | 83 428             | 42 121        | 65 968       | 70 659      | 51 274        | 19 385       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 185 180              | 47 371           | 137 809            | 57 987        | 127 193      | 98 476      | 71 065        | 27 411       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 213 588              | 57 678           | 155 910            | 51 758        | 161 830      | 91 948      | 67 582        | 24 366       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 159 673              | 40 098           | 119 575            | 24 278        | 135 395      | 57 381      | 44 045        | 13 336       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 221 066              | 41 902           | 179 164            | 132 960       | 88 106       | 76 278      | 61 087        | 15 191       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 28 084               | 4 102            | 23 982             | 22 681        | 5 403        | 9 748       | 7 689         | 2 059        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 27 850               | 5 178            | 22 672             | 20 823        | 7 027        | 9 087       | 7 299         | 1 788        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 23 313               | 4 130            | 19 183             | 15 988        | 7 325        | 10 086      | 7 993         | 2 093        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 45 465               | 8 403            | 37 062             | 27 703        | 17 762       | 19 447      | 15 600        | 3 847        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 71 342               | 14 525           | 56 817             | 35 779        | 35 563       | 22 672      | 18 185        | 4 487        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 25 012               | 5 564            | 19 448             | 9 986         | 15 026       | 5 238       | 4 321         | 917          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 1 446 931            | 326 787          | 1 120 144          | 541 087       | 905 844      | 705 339     | 542 323       | 163 016      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 255               | 26 258           | 22 325             | 17 113        | 27 592       | 20 688      | 20 215        | 22 272       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.5                 | 58.7             | 53.3               | 45.7          | 59.8         | 52.7        | 53.9          | 48.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 32 145               | 34 455           | 31 724             | 26 892        | 35 723       | 29 228      | 28 733        | 30 526       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 1 522 109            | 326 917          | 1 195 192          | 621 195       | 900 914      | 670 696     | 509 561       | 161 135      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 640               | 12 144           | 11 493             | 9 894         | 13 117       | 11 748      | 11 939        | 11 163       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.6                 | 36.6             | 34.1               | 31.8          | 36.6         | 36.7        | 38.7          | 30.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 625               | 21 566           | 21 642             | 20 311        | 22 413       | 20 046      | 20 019        | 20 151       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 069               | 16 459           | 15 957             | 11 870        | 18 911       | 14 963      | 14 821        | 15 426       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 318               | 16 599           | 16 236             | 12 008        | 19 220       | 15 090      | 14 962        | 15 506       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 733                | 7 069            | 6 684              | 7 156         | 6 395        | 5 485       | 5 308         | 6 445        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 41 231               | 44 931           | 40 225             | 29 705        | 48 376       | 36 070      | 35 921        | 36 516       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 975               | 44 288           | 39 952             | 27 131        | 48 615       | 35 315      | 34 522        | 37 727       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 38 705               | 41 386           | 37 525             | 25 803        | 45 393       | 31 744      | 30 948        | 35 243       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 47 388               | 49 904           | 46 650             | 37 319        | 52 130       | 40 346      | 40 584        | 39 673       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 48 675               | 50 586           | 47 916             | 38 867        | 52 850       | 41 455      | 40 953        | 42 928       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 825               | 45 396           | 44 599             | 36 918        | 47 494       | 36 812      | 35 965        | 40 058       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 21 654               | 23 955           | 21 153             | 17 191        | 28 192       | 19 453      | 19 492        | 19 296       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 710               | 15 793           | 14 402             | 11 058        | 21 017       | 15 859      | 15 957        | 15 360       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 10 387               | 9 376            | 10 675             | 8 372         | 13 859       | 10 657      | 10 964        | 9 172        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 334               | 15 828           | 13 998             | 9 656         | 20 903       | 21 404      | 18 810        | 25 362       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 30 152               | 32 415           | 29 311             | 22 824        | 36 382       | 26 474      | 25 985        | 28 310       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 52 277               | 54 116           | 51 669             | 43 876        | 56 425       | 44 206      | 43 881        | 45 142       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 55 369               | 56 254           | 55 054             | 47 462        | 58 343       | 46 343      | 46 233        | 46 650       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 618               | 22 001           | 19 010             | 14 765        | 23 750       | 19 949      | 20 267        | 18 435       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 26 107               | 29 391           | 25 368             | 20 522        | 30 971       | 23 889      | 23 852        | 24 073       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 395               | 26 351           | 22 460             | 18 175        | 27 931       | 20 846      | 20 764        | 21 235       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 390               | 14 793           | 13 122             | 11 097        | 16 027       | 14 812      | 13 780        | 16 772       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 15 518               | 16 758           | 15 245             | 11 681        | 19 322       | 16 971      | 17 363        | 15 705       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 922               | 15 131           | 13 650             | 10 623        | 17 411       | 15 445      | 15 721        | 14 574       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 340                | 9 791            | 9 251              | 7 640         | 11 559       | 11 175      | 10 639        | 12 264       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 1 557 812            | 335 370          | 1 222 442          | 639 480       | 918 332      | 771 149     | 588 434       | 182 715      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 1 233 335            | 281 493          | 951 842            | 460 360       | 772 975      | 625 293     | 494 650       | 130 643      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 44 658               | 46 728           | 44 046             | 33 892        | 51 070       | 38 394      | 38 087        | 39 557       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 1 201 449            | 275 414          | 926 035            | 449 234       | 752 215      | 604 204     | 477 987       | 126 217      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 42 678               | 44 999           | 41 988             | 32 932        | 48 498       | 36 869      | 36 567        | 38 011       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 152 041              | 33 778           | 118 263            | 41 501        | 110 540      | 93 176      | 73 641        | 19 535       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 24 714               | 22 266           | 25 413             | 19 209        | 26 781       | 18 049      | 17 976        | 18 323       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 7 573                | 1 490            | 6 083              | 2 134         | 5 439        | 5 370       | 4 070         | 1 300        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 034                | 5 524            | 6 159              | 5 177         | 6 370        | 9 264       | 9 191         | 9 494        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 686 437              | 150 413          | 536 024            | 200 901       | 485 536      | 312 136     | 227 580       | 84 556       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 758                | 5 435            | 7 129              | 5 587         | 7 242        | 7 849       | 6 875         | 10 469       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 444 484              | 84 942           | 359 542            | 200 291       | 244 193      | 192 725     | 128 136       | 64 589       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 151                | 8 233            | 8 131              | 7 505         | 8 680        | 8 436       | 8 178         | 8 947        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 129 230              | 19 964           | 109 266            | 92 110        | 37 120       | 37 268      | 28 871        | 8 397        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 248                | 4 346            | 4 230              | 4 259         | 4 221        | 3 753       | 3 668         | 4 048        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 273 499              | 56 486           | 217 013            | 114 571       | 158 928      | 122 622     | 80 857        | 41 765       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 519                | 8 772            | 8 453              | 7 689         | 9 117        | 10 294      | 9 883         | 11 090       |
| With other income -----                                       | 148 387              | 35 412           | 112 975            | 60 805        | 87 582       | 73 133      | 55 169        | 17 964       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 449                | 4 328            | 4 486              | 4 207         | 4 616        | 4 610       | 4 547         | 4 802        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Pine Bluff, AR |               |              | Pittsburgh, PA |               |              | Pittsfield, MA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 22 159         | 20 806        | 1 353        | 677 202        | 164 226       | 512 976      | 22 635         | 20 101        | 2 534        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 344          | 3 280         | 64           | 42 129         | 18 012        | 24 117       | 839            | 788           | 51           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 101          | 3 028         | 73           | 77 820         | 26 593        | 51 227       | 2 595          | 2 394         | 201          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 494          | 2 399         | 95           | 66 694         | 19 086        | 47 608       | 2 010          | 1 799         | 211          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 190          | 3 886         | 304          | 125 283        | 31 603        | 93 680       | 3 850          | 3 413         | 437          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 135          | 2 885         | 250          | 107 359        | 24 341        | 83 018       | 3 633          | 3 207         | 426          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 907          | 2 636         | 271          | 115 757        | 21 624        | 94 133       | 4 009          | 3 541         | 468          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 241          | 1 995         | 246          | 89 230         | 14 328        | 74 902       | 3 923          | 3 437         | 486          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 398            | 363           | 35           | 27 957         | 4 068         | 23 889       | 1 017          | 850           | 167          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 349            | 334           | 15           | 24 973         | 4 571         | 20 402       | 759            | 672           | 87           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 20 021         | 19 143        | 29 728       | 27 253         | 20 469        | 29 708       | 30 243         | 29 987        | 33 033       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 26 155         | 25 626        | 34 290       | 35 744         | 29 075        | 37 879       | 37 590         | 37 079        | 41 637       |
| Families -----                                                | 15 821         | 14 656        | 1 165        | 456 625        | 94 825        | 361 800      | 15 093         | 13 281        | 1 812        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 775          | 1 734         | 41           | 18 543         | 7 608         | 10 935       | 304            | 295           | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 570          | 1 534         | 36           | 24 221         | 8 718         | 15 503       | 878            | 824           | 54           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 505          | 1 428         | 77           | 31 092         | 8 657         | 22 435       | 826            | 711           | 115          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 033          | 2 781         | 252          | 79 736         | 18 450        | 61 286       | 2 204          | 1 909         | 295          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 547          | 2 329         | 218          | 79 818         | 16 322        | 63 496       | 2 682          | 2 366         | 316          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 564          | 2 301         | 263          | 95 989         | 16 411        | 79 578       | 3 143          | 2 769         | 374          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 127          | 1 892         | 235          | 79 470         | 11 601        | 67 869       | 3 434          | 3 015         | 419          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 365            | 337           | 28           | 25 385         | 3 377         | 22 008       | 908            | 765           | 143          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 335            | 320           | 15           | 22 371         | 3 681         | 18 690       | 714            | 627           | 87           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 091         | 24 442        | 32 793       | 34 282         | 27 151        | 36 113       | 38 208         | 38 005        | 39 444       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 804         | 30 372        | 36 234       | 42 724         | 35 745        | 44 553       | 45 300         | 44 905        | 48 200       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 11 122         | 10 145        | 977          | 357 829        | 61 608        | 296 221      | 11 606         | 10 162        | 1 444        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 927          | 1 871         | 56           | 34 208         | 8 652         | 25 556       | 770            | 660           | 110          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 144          | 1 939         | 205          | 57 977         | 11 577        | 46 400       | 1 487          | 1 289         | 198          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 029          | 1 858         | 171          | 63 825         | 11 687        | 52 138       | 2 019          | 1 816         | 203          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 308          | 2 079         | 229          | 83 167         | 13 190        | 69 977       | 2 723          | 2 413         | 310          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 044          | 1 821         | 223          | 73 129         | 10 019        | 63 110       | 3 108          | 2 708         | 400          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 670            | 627           | 43           | 45 523         | 6 483         | 39 040       | 1 499          | 1 276         | 223          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 030          | 3 886         | 144          | 80 391         | 27 798        | 52 593       | 2 830          | 2 530         | 300          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 282          | 1 264         | 18           | 12 903         | 5 746         | 7 157        | 223            | 223           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 786            | 778           | 8            | 12 736         | 5 420         | 7 316        | 662            | 627           | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 610            | 598           | 12           | 9 736          | 3 548         | 6 188        | 280            | 247           | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 704            | 669           | 35           | 17 779         | 5 705         | 12 074       | 568            | 480           | 88           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 582            | 515           | 67           | 21 696         | 5 961         | 15 735       | 846            | 702           | 144          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 66             | 62            | 4            | 5 541          | 1 418         | 4 123        | 251            | 251           | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 18 458         | 16 563        | 1 895        | 593 437        | 136 138       | 457 299      | 20 005         | 17 591        | 2 414        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 722         | 15 632        | 17 041       | 19 747         | 14 728        | 21 356       | 22 241         | 22 064        | 25 162       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.4           | 46.7          | 43.7         | 48.4           | 39.9          | 51.0         | 52.7           | 52.4          | 55.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 159         | 24 768        | 28 229       | 30 482         | 25 765        | 31 343       | 31 461         | 31 298        | 32 418       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 20 767         | 19 422        | 1 345        | 626 364        | 155 750       | 470 614      | 20 990         | 18 607        | 2 383        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 228          | 7 210         | 7 547        | 9 300          | 8 218         | 9 649        | 10 264         | 10 275        | 10 190       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.2           | 27.8          | 34.0         | 27.4           | 30.1          | 31.0         | 27.7           | 27.7          | 28.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 998         | 14 920        | 16 061       | 19 431         | 18 890        | 19 601       | 21 066         | 21 154        | 20 548       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 9 623          | 9 530         | 10 717       | 14 571         | 12 347        | 15 257       | 15 511         | 15 426        | 16 143       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 9 825          | 9 697         | 11 575       | 14 797         | 12 788        | 15 391       | 15 602         | 15 508        | 16 299       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 238          | 4 693         | 6 499        | 5 654          | 4 757         | 6 644        | 8 588          | 9 099         | 5 129        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 25 091         | 24 442        | 32 793       | 34 282         | 27 151        | 36 113       | 38 208         | 38 005        | 39 444       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 24 669         | 23 851        | 35 938       | 34 857         | 24 314        | 37 225       | 37 696         | 37 035        | 41 159       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 22 283         | 21 682        | 31 500       | 32 488         | 21 960        | 35 384       | 32 404         | 31 938        | 41 286       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 32 208         | 31 964        | 35 677       | 38 564         | 33 921        | 39 607       | 43 005         | 42 871        | 44 200       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 093         | 33 496        | 41 328       | 41 195         | 35 379        | 42 202       | 44 445         | 44 040        | 46 903       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 917         | 28 178        | 21 458       | 38 213         | 33 056        | 39 551       | 40 347         | 39 764        | 41 679       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 9 466          | 9 021         | 21 875       | 17 267         | 13 690        | 19 425       | 18 425         | 17 360        | 23 750       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 6 725          | 6 381         | 21 875       | 9 361          | 7 188         | 11 247       | 9 955          | 9 277         | 19 773       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—         | 5 000—        | 21 250       | 5 000—         | 5 000—        | 5 233        | 6 744          | 6 639         | 16 250       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 7 322          | 6 920         | 14 318       | 16 140         | 11 423        | 17 545       | 17 038         | 16 741        | 22 500       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 17 977         | 17 067        | 25 962       | 28 152         | 21 967        | 30 289       | 27 597         | 28 416        | 24 397       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 36 845         | 36 162        | 43 199       | 44 935         | 40 643        | 45 929       | 48 906         | 48 810        | 49 737       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 876         | 39 343        | 45 119       | 46 952         | 43 407        | 47 707       | 51 107         | 50 861        | 52 438       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 9 732          | 9 548         | 16 071       | 14 203         | 12 283        | 15 013       | 16 042         | 15 771        | 18 828       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 13 190         | 12 818        | 19 063       | 19 330         | 15 808        | 21 077       | 22 222         | 21 854        | 29 205       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 811         | 12 408        | 18 672       | 17 777         | 14 410        | 19 617       | 20 256         | 19 975        | 27 614       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 159          | 7 159         | —            | 13 032         | 10 776        | 14 011       | 12 466         | 12 879        | 10 125       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 8 299          | 8 264         | 9 517        | 11 859         | 10 638        | 12 297       | 12 795         | 12 842        | 12 341       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 8 168          | 8 127         | 9 517        | 11 255         | 9 789         | 11 743       | 11 641         | 11 573        | 12 044       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 724          | 6 718         | 6 777        | 8 585          | 7 717         | 8 970        | 9 351          | 9 273         | 10 219       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 22 159         | 20 806        | 1 353        | 677 202        | 164 226       | 512 976      | 22 635         | 20 101        | 2 534        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 15 964         | 14 821        | 1 143        | 493 432        | 112 494       | 380 938      | 16 857         | 14 799        | 2 058        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 28 283         | 27 792        | 34 650       | 38 014         | 31 481        | 39 944       | 39 573         | 39 230        | 42 040       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 15 519         | 14 421        | 1 098        | 479 763        | 109 796       | 369 967      | 16 487         | 14 475        | 2 012        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 27 014         | 26 457        | 34 319       | 36 408         | 30 161        | 38 262       | 38 186         | 38 061        | 39 084       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 522          | 1 364         | 158          | 59 787         | 12 022        | 47 765       | 2 044          | 1 753         | 291          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 378         | 21 417        | 11 411       | 21 315         | 18 910        | 21 920       | 17 752         | 16 361        | 26 129       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 137            | 132           | 5            | 2 419          | 524           | 1 895        | 98             | 86            | 12           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 9 243          | 8 684         | 24 000       | 6 559          | 4 795         | 7 047        | 12 559         | 11 073        | 23 203       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 5 557          | 5 079         | 478          | 327 422        | 63 365        | 264 057      | 10 662         | 9 392         | 1 270        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 334          | 6 689         | 2 554        | 5 642          | 6 592         | 5 414        | 5 579          | 5 661         | 4 977        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 7 311          | 6 961         | 350          | 234 907        | 57 736        | 177 171      | 7 503          | 6 749         | 754          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 929          | 6 881         | 7 885        | 8 250          | 7 608         | 8 459        | 7 850          | 7 780         | 8 478        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 895          | 2 825         | 70           | 55 484         | 22 757        | 32 727       | 2 245          | 2 119         | 126          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 548          | 2 547         | 2 585        | 3 933          | 3 968         | 3 908        | 4 867          | 4 911         | 4 139        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 146          | 2 946         | 200          | 148 177        | 31 691        | 116 486      | 4 949          | 4 423         | 526          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 673          | 8 591         | 9 883        | 7 772          | 6 906         | 8 008        | 8 360          | 8 408         | 7 963        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 287          | 2 131         | 156          | 71 607         | 16 861        | 54 746       | 3 060          | 2 701         | 359          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 300          | 3 236         | 4 175        | 4 096          | 3 992         | 4 128        | 4 270          | 4 258         | 4 360        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Pocatello, ID |               |               | Port Arthur, TX |               |               | Port Huron, MI |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>19 748</b> | <b>17 299</b> | <b>2 449</b>  | <b>41 506</b>   | <b>22 075</b> | <b>19 431</b> | <b>24 178</b>  | <b>13 170</b> | <b>11 008</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 337         | 1 239         | 98            | 4 104           | 3 233         | 871           | 1 778          | 1 346         | 432           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 344         | 2 120         | 224           | 4 933           | 3 628         | 1 305         | 2 780          | 2 021         | 759           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 248         | 2 012         | 236           | 4 306           | 2 635         | 1 671         | 2 237          | 1 377         | 860           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 758         | 3 291         | 467           | 7 377           | 4 178         | 3 199         | 4 358          | 2 614         | 1 744         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 468         | 2 999         | 469           | 5 982           | 2 789         | 3 193         | 3 926          | 1 978         | 1 948         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 624         | 3 020         | 604           | 7 289           | 2 838         | 4 451         | 4 292          | 1 986         | 2 306         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 141         | 1 861         | 280           | 5 437           | 1 979         | 3 458         | 3 178          | 1 211         | 1 967         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 493           | 439           | 54            | 1 371           | 460           | 911           | 949            | 374           | 575           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 335           | 318           | 17            | 1 707           | 335           | 372           | 680            | 263           | 417           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 25 493        | 24 955        | 30 190        | 25 046          | 18 497        | 32 958        | 27 071         | 21 522        | 33 786        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 30 292        | 30 199        | 30 949        | 30 912          | 25 267        | 37 326        | 33 501         | 28 283        | 39 744        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>13 885</b> | <b>11 888</b> | <b>1 997</b>  | <b>30 409</b>   | <b>15 385</b> | <b>15 024</b> | <b>17 161</b>  | <b>8 891</b>  | <b>8 270</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 571           | 506           | 65            | 2 305           | 1 874         | 431           | 1 819          | 603           | 216           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 903           | 801           | 102           | 2 161           | 1 697         | 464           | 1 321          | 1 055         | 266           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 251         | 1 078         | 173           | 2 557           | 1 688         | 869           | 1 150          | 707           | 443           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 469         | 2 123         | 346           | 5 250           | 2 972         | 2 278         | 2 802          | 1 695         | 1 107         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 793         | 2 379         | 414           | 4 955           | 2 221         | 2 734         | 3 066          | 1 516         | 1 550         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 213         | 2 646         | 567           | 6 218           | 2 443         | 3 775         | 3 600          | 1 657         | 1 943         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 928         | 1 662         | 266           | 5 026           | 1 808         | 3 218         | 2 899          | 1 079         | 1 820         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 440           | 386           | 54            | 1 300           | 395           | 905           | 868            | 330           | 538           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 317           | 307           | 10            | 637             | 287           | 350           | 636            | 249           | 387           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 31 304        | 31 089        | 32 320        | 30 601          | 23 077        | 37 915        | 32 883         | 26 785        | 38 941        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 35 504        | 35 843        | 33 483        | 35 607          | 29 289        | 42 076        | 39 010         | 33 327        | 45 120        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>11 509</b> | <b>9 755</b>  | <b>1 754</b>  | <b>23 940</b>   | <b>10 807</b> | <b>13 133</b> | <b>13 393</b>  | <b>6 225</b>  | <b>7 168</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 523         | 1 332         | 191           | 3 481           | 2 361         | 1 120         | 1 349          | 809           | 540           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 971         | 1 665         | 306           | 4 088           | 2 225         | 1 863         | 2 007          | 1 160         | 847           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 468         | 2 084         | 384           | 4 197           | 1 622         | 2 575         | 2 569          | 1 196         | 1 378         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 972         | 2 429         | 543           | 5 567           | 2 076         | 3 491         | 3 280          | 1 482         | 1 773         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 1 848         | 1 582         | 266           | 4 757           | 1 676         | 3 081         | 2 742          | 1 009         | 1 733         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 727           | 663           | 64            | 1 850           | 647           | 1 203         | 1 466          | 569           | 897           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>1 871</b>  | <b>1 668</b>  | <b>203</b>    | <b>5 146</b>    | <b>3 713</b>  | <b>1 433</b>  | <b>3 326</b>   | <b>2 117</b>  | <b>909</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 325           | 281           | 44            | 1 401           | 1 251         | 150           | 518            | 421           | 132           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 391           | 362           | 29            | 799             | 439           | 148           | 866            | 791           | 191           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 330           | 278           | 52            | 728             | 486           | 242           | 431            | 334           | 97            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 369           | 329           | 40            | 841             | 535           | 306           | 710            | 1 472         | 238           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 390           | 352           | 38            | 1 045           | 542           | 503           | 668            | 396           | 272           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 66            | 66            | —             | 192             | 108           | 84            | 133            | 60            | 73            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>18 038</b> | <b>15 615</b> | <b>2 423</b>  | <b>35 921</b>   | <b>17 932</b> | <b>17 989</b> | <b>20 899</b>  | <b>10 683</b> | <b>10 216</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 730        | 18 422        | 20 928        | 20 728          | 15 362        | 26 409        | 21 443         | 17 207        | 26 208        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 48.3          | 47.5          | 53.2          | 47.7            | 39.9          | 55.5          | 48.5           | 43.9          | 53.3          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 29 602        | 29 655        | 29 368        | 32 139          | 27 000        | 35 291        | 30 790         | 27 691        | 32 977        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>17 159</b> | <b>15 018</b> | <b>2 141</b>  | <b>34 224</b>   | <b>18 475</b> | <b>15 749</b> | <b>21 858</b>  | <b>12 102</b> | <b>9 756</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 7 686         | 7 627         | 8 150         | 7 431           | 6 539         | 9 441         | 9 071          | 7 883         | 10 656        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 28.3          | 28.0          | 30.3          | 27.9            | 23.4          | 33.0          | 27.7           | 26.1          | 29.7          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 16 403        | 16 259        | 17 126        | 17 468          | 16 194        | 18 687        | 18 307         | 17 419        | 18 919        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>11 124</b> | <b>11 385</b> | <b>9 597</b>  | <b>11 836</b>   | <b>9 721</b>  | <b>14 220</b> | <b>13 061</b>  | <b>11 210</b> | <b>15 224</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 11 258        | 11 548        | 9 597         | 11 879          | 9 750         | 14 268        | 13 149         | 11 338        | 15 224        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 3 803         | 3 803         | —             | 5 650           | 6 429         | 3 965         | 4 677          | 4 677         | —             |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 31 304        | 31 089        | 32 320        | 30 601          | 23 077        | 37 915        | 32 883         | 26 785        | 38 941        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 31 516        | 30 881        | 34 722        | 30 735          | 21 747        | 39 508        | 31 862         | 24 400        | 40 514        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 839        | 27 349        | 30 371        | 27 045          | 19 835        | 35 044        | 27 346         | 20 793        | 34 714        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 34 112        | 33 968        | 34 890        | 35 559          | 29 259        | 40 375        | 38 067         | 34 444        | 41 821        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 35 320        | 34 761        | 37 761        | 38 292          | 31 368        | 42 110        | 39 459         | 34 490        | 44 032        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 27 278        | 26 648        | 30 298        | 31 503          | 26 433        | 36 094        | 32 213         | 27 875        | 34 866        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 13 133        | 13 141        | 13 105        | 11 771          | 8 284         | 20 612        | 12 348         | 10 582        | 18 882        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 10 625        | 10 545        | 11 250        | 7 731           | 6 093         | 13 481        | 8 994          | 8 047         | 14 292        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 298         | 5 398         | 5 000—        | 5 000—          | 5 000—        | 13 103        | 6 584          | 5 980         | 10 924        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 17 339        | 17 937        | 13 309        | 15 533          | 11 704        | 21 893        | 13 906         | 8 890         | 21 015        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 24 321        | 24 520        | 23 438        | 25 093          | 18 270        | 31 624        | 25 929         | 21 087        | 30 320        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 37 266        | 36 971        | 38 764        | 42 796          | 36 240        | 47 122        | 43 010         | 37 896        | 46 858        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 38 512        | 38 203        | 39 544        | 45 854          | 41 036        | 48 584        | 45 570         | 40 810        | 48 717        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>12 876</b> | <b>12 768</b> | <b>14 214</b> | <b>11 951</b>   | <b>9 716</b>  | <b>15 564</b> | <b>13 739</b>  | <b>11 578</b> | <b>17 599</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 17 787        | 17 927        | 16 583        | 17 433          | 14 606        | 24 878        | 21 921         | 16 667        | 30 066        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 16 976        | 17 060        | 16 000        | 16 892          | 14 033        | 24 552        | 20 388         | 14 367        | 27 540        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 656        | 13 125        | 7 011         | 10 210          | 8 861         | 12 372        | 12 388         | 12 095        | 13 194        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 9 378         | 9 185         | 11 964        | 9 747           | 7 835         | 12 505        | 11 241         | 9 727         | 13 492        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 8 726         | 8 581         | 10 595        | 9 255           | 7 576         | 12 115        | 10 680         | 9 003         | 12 981        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 8 504         | 8 350         | 10 417        | 8 049           | 7 199         | 10 523        | 9 027          | 8 043         | 10 923        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>19 748</b> | <b>17 299</b> | <b>2 449</b>  | <b>41 506</b>   | <b>22 075</b> | <b>19 431</b> | <b>24 178</b>  | <b>13 170</b> | <b>11 008</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 16 191        | 14 097        | 2 094         | 30 489          | 14 930        | 15 559        | 18 058         | 9 347         | 8 711         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 30 247        | 29 996        | 31 934        | 32 690          | 27 468        | 37 700        | 35 537         | 30 553        | 40 884        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 15 690        | 13 638        | 2 052         | 29 576          | 14 455        | 15 121        | 17 624         | 9 099         | 8 525         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 29 406        | 29 093        | 31 488        | 31 885          | 26 495        | 37 038        | 34 667         | 29 839        | 39 821        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 2 655         | 2 359         | 296           | 3 486           | 1 645         | 1 841         | 2 226          | 995           | 1 231         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 10 255        | 10 648        | 7 118         | 14 821          | 15 743        | 13 996        | 13 782         | 14 049        | 13 566        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 238           | 186           | 52            | 272             | 110           | 162           | 82             | 54            | 28            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 4 676         | 5 181         | 2 871         | 7 300           | 11 084        | 4 730         | 858            | 1 849         | — 052         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 8 133         | 7 150         | 983           | 14 921          | 6 240         | 8 681         | 10 230         | 4 689         | 5 541         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 4 248         | 4 479         | 2 573         | 6 535           | 7 163         | 6 084         | 5 371          | 5 644         | 5 140         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 4 895         | 4 367         | 528           | 13 268          | 7 943         | 5 325         | 7 091          | 3 865         | 3 226         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 9 042         | 9 218         | 7 584         | 7 917           | 7 585         | 8 413         | 8 182          | 7 883         | 8 541         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 050         | 935           | 115           | 3 195           | 2 577         | 618           | 2 797          | 2 243         | 554           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 516         | 3 672         | 2 244         | 2 995           | 2 872         | 3 509         | 4 539          | 4 510         | 4 657         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 2 526         | 2 283         | 243           | 7 163           | 3 839         | 3 324         | 4 194          | 2 059         | 2 135         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 7 379         | 7 504         | 6 210         | 8 611           | 7 706         | 9 657         | 7 428          | 6 615         | 8 212         |
| With other income .....                                       | 2 356         | 2 091         | 265           | 3 732           | 1 819         | 1 913         | 3 410          | 1 989         | 1 421         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 117         | 3 213         | 2 360         | 3 368           | 3 159         | 3 567         | 3 360          | 3 138         | 3 671         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2147



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Portland, ME |               |              | Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA |              |                  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |              |               |              | State parts                 |              |                  |               |              |
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 49 954       | 28 230        | 21 724       | 470 820                     | 406 408      | 64 412           | 207 397       | 263 423      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 441        | 1 730         | 711          | 21 692                      | 19 059       | 2 633            | 13 801        | 7 891        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 087        | 3 464         | 1 623        | 38 319                      | 33 290       | 5 029            | 23 075        | 15 244       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 425        | 2 886         | 1 539        | 40 608                      | 35 290       | 5 318            | 22 269        | 18 339       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 938        | 5 303         | 3 635        | 88 879                      | 76 855       | 12 024           | 43 784        | 45 095       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 259        | 4 521         | 3 738        | 82 705                      | 70 933       | 11 772           | 35 639        | 47 066       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 823        | 5 122         | 4 701        | 90 733                      | 77 333       | 13 400           | 33 774        | 56 959       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 243        | 3 430         | 3 813        | 70 435                      | 60 533       | 9 902            | 22 464        | 47 971       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 998        | 944           | 1 054        | 20 810                      | 18 148       | 2 662            | 6 490         | 14 320       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 740        | 830           | 910          | 16 639                      | 14 967       | 1 672            | 6 101         | 10 538       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 832       | 26 576        | 33 654       | 30 499                      | 30 423       | 30 951           | 25 192        | 34 543       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 155       | 33 559        | 41 829       | 37 591                      | 37 809       | 36 212           | 32 854        | 41 320       |
| Families -----                                                | 29 908       | 14 819        | 15 089       | 303 510                     | 258 602      | 44 908           | 116 546       | 186 964      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 861          | 575           | 286          | 7 961                       | 6 889        | 1 072            | 4 301         | 3 660        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 515        | 944           | 571          | 12 869                      | 10 707       | 2 162            | 7 133         | 5 736        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 972        | 1 261         | 711          | 17 722                      | 15 019       | 2 703            | 9 025         | 8 697        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 296        | 2 215         | 2 081        | 49 222                      | 41 692       | 7 530            | 22 213        | 27 009       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 203        | 2 445         | 2 758        | 54 737                      | 46 267       | 8 470            | 21 951        | 32 786       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 992        | 3 442         | 3 550        | 70 240                      | 59 517       | 10 723           | 24 578        | 45 662       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 870        | 2 499         | 3 371        | 58 849                      | 50 365       | 8 484            | 17 126        | 41 723       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 636        | 710           | 926          | 17 634                      | 15 323       | 2 311            | 5 231         | 12 403       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 563        | 728           | 835          | 14 276                      | 12 823       | 1 453            | 4 988         | 9 288        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 899       | 34 837        | 39 563       | 36 614                      | 36 835       | 35 532           | 31 952        | 39 694       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 45 388       | 41 936        | 48 779       | 44 064                      | 44 658       | 40 640           | 40 029        | 46 579       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 23 026       | 10 915        | 12 111       | 242 702                     | 206 515      | 36 187           | 87 083        | 155 619      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 711        | 986           | 725          | 17 649                      | 15 061       | 2 588            | 8 706         | 8 943        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 815        | 1 433         | 1 382        | 34 045                      | 28 653       | 5 392            | 14 965        | 19 080       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 125        | 1 915         | 2 210        | 43 076                      | 36 191       | 6 885            | 16 800        | 26 276       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 993        | 2 973         | 3 020        | 61 806                      | 52 174       | 9 632            | 20 976        | 40 830       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 361        | 2 227         | 3 134        | 55 384                      | 47 327       | 8 057            | 15 868        | 39 516       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 021        | 1 381         | 1 640        | 30 742                      | 27 109       | 3 633            | 9 768         | 20 974       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 5 650        | 3 246         | 2 404        | 46 111                      | 39 438       | 6 673            | 22 444        | 23 667       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 588          | 401           | 187          | 4 507                       | 3 771        | 736              | 2 497         | 2 010        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 004        | 706           | 298          | 7 145                       | 5 888        | 1 257            | 4 094         | 3 051        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 794          | 549           | 245          | 6 211                       | 5 216        | 995              | 3 274         | 2 937        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 232        | 635           | 597          | 11 853                      | 10 179       | 1 674            | 5 597         | 6 256        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 564        | 695           | 869          | 13 735                      | 12 054       | 1 681            | 5 990         | 7 745        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 468          | 260           | 208          | 2 660                       | 2 330        | 330              | 992           | 1 668        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 43 267       | 23 135        | 20 132       | 420 232                     | 361 588      | 58 644           | 176 577       | 243 655      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 714       | 19 382        | 22 021       | 21 711                      | 21 508       | 23 028           | 18 242        | 24 727       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.0         | 51.4          | 55.0         | 53.3                        | 53.3         | 53.9             | 47.9          | 57.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 347       | 25 820        | 29 640       | 30 058                      | 29 964       | 30 485           | 26 299        | 31 600       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 48 488       | 26 622        | 21 866       | 416 282                     | 360 531      | 55 751           | 180 285       | 235 997      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 638       | 11 207        | 12 177       | 11 594                      | 11 768       | 10 514           | 10 894        | 12 136       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.3         | 33.4          | 35.5         | 34.6                        | 34.9         | 32.4             | 32.3          | 36.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 210       | 19 986        | 20 447       | 20 164                      | 20 295       | 19 216           | 19 599        | 20 526       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 604       | 14 914        | 16 399       | 15 235                      | 15 429       | 14 066           | 14 298        | 15 893       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 957       | 15 218        | 16 809       | 15 384                      | 15 595       | 14 123           | 14 533        | 15 971       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 215        | 5 836         | 4 521        | 6 141                       | 5 779        | 9 263            | 5 875         | 6 737        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 899       | 34 837        | 39 563       | 36 614                      | 36 835       | 35 532           | 31 952        | 39 694       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 905       | 31 996        | 39 806       | 35 759                      | 36 061       | 34 097           | 29 988        | 39 098       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 379       | 31 200        | 35 946       | 32 775                      | 33 341       | 30 140           | 27 492        | 35 868       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 369       | 39 914        | 42 997       | 40 914                      | 41 166       | 39 355           | 36 756        | 43 056       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 43 713       | 41 576        | 45 872       | 41 598                      | 41 893       | 39 931           | 36 933        | 43 823       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 748       | 40 080        | 39 312       | 36 486                      | 37 121       | 33 141           | 33 190        | 38 019       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 18 132       | 14 716        | 22 997       | 19 150                      | 19 603       | 16 819           | 16 943        | 21 195       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 327       | 10 400        | 16 363       | 15 218                      | 15 651       | 12 870           | 12 753        | 17 266       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 751        | 6 290         | 8 692        | 8 492                       | 8 543        | 8 268            | 7 388         | 10 248       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 043       | 13 243        | 19 788       | 20 087                      | 20 213       | 19 463           | 18 158        | 21 800       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 271       | 23 239        | 27 188       | 27 176                      | 27 254       | 26 768           | 23 716        | 30 097       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 839       | 42 702        | 46 621       | 44 179                      | 44 349       | 43 282           | 40 248        | 46 370       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 46 611       | 45 003        | 48 227       | 46 045                      | 46 317       | 44 549           | 42 464        | 47 823       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 18 949       | 18 357        | 20 237       | 19 024                      | 19 054       | 18 793           | 16 872        | 21 628       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 274       | 23 376        | 26 089       | 23 345                      | 22 987       | 25 693           | 19 886        | 27 797       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 329       | 17 529        | 21 680       | 20 027                      | 19 747       | 21 851           | 16 645        | 24 552       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 768       | 10 587        | 15 500       | 12 393                      | 12 305       | 12 958           | 10 959        | 15 107       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 229       | 15 833        | 16 925       | 16 294                      | 16 497       | 14 766           | 15 008        | 17 773       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 879       | 12 116        | 14 195       | 14 506                      | 14 689       | 12 976           | 13 013        | 15 958       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 873        | 8 108         | 10 556       | 10 613                      | 10 730       | 9 793            | 9 841         | 11 402       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 49 954       | 28 230        | 21 724       | 470 820                     | 406 408      | 64 412           | 207 397       | 263 423      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 39 520       | 21 885        | 17 635       | 386 447                     | 333 802      | 52 645           | 162 568       | 223 879      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 583       | 34 538        | 41 362       | 37 516                      | 37 779       | 35 852           | 33 065        | 40 749       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 38 300       | 21 168        | 17 132       | 372 832                     | 321 704      | 51 128           | 156 031       | 216 801      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 868       | 32 021        | 38 385       | 35 474                      | 35 649       | 34 368           | 31 027        | 38 674       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 454        | 3 636         | 2 818        | 65 115                      | 57 634       | 7 481            | 27 328        | 37 787       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 23 144       | 21 397        | 25 397       | 19 167                      | 19 447       | 17 008           | 19 222        | 19 127       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 283          | 135           | 148          | 3 849                       | 3 332        | 517              | 1 515         | 2 334        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 676        | 1 808         | 1 555        | 6 324                       | 6 413        | 5 746            | 5 795         | 6 667        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 22 716       | 12 066        | 10 650       | 213 638                     | 187 221      | 26 417           | 88 631        | 125 007      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 920        | 6 716         | 7 151        | 6 063                       | 6 043        | 6 209            | 6 442         | 5 794        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 13 815       | 7 656         | 6 159        | 112 152                     | 97 531       | 14 621           | 55 631        | 56 521       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 669        | 7 322         | 8 099        | 8 358                       | 8 366        | 8 308            | 8 176         | 8 537        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 876        | 2 695         | 1 181        | 26 088                      | 21 516       | 4 572            | 15 145        | 10 943       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 992        | 3 788         | 4 458        | 3 966                       | 3 868        | 4 425            | 3 921         | 4 028        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 199        | 3 961         | 4 238        | 71 466                      | 60 738       | 10 728           | 32 383        | 39 083       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 603        | 8 243         | 8 939        | 9 114                       | 8 956        | 10 006           | 8 265         | 9 817        |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 652        | 2 976         | 2 676        | 55 273                      | 46 879       | 8 394            | 23 362        | 31 911       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 829        | 3 882         | 3 770        | 3 850                       | 3 856        | 3 816            | 3 666         | 3 984        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                         | Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME |             |                     |               |              | Pottstown, PA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                          | Total                                | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                         |                                      | Maine (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                          |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households                                              | 43 009                               | 5 081       | 37 928              | 30 853        | 12 156       | 20 559        | 8 860         | 11 699       |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 1 526                                | 169         | 1 357               | 1 003         | 523          | 717           | 452           | 265          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 3 092                                | 240         | 2 852               | 2 376         | 716          | 1 568         | 874           | 694          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 3 612                                | 377         | 3 235               | 2 542         | 1 070        | 1 442         | 742           | 700          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 8 269                                | 915         | 7 354               | 6 095         | 2 174        | 3 431         | 1 749         | 1 682        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 7 671                                | 1 051       | 6 620               | 5 576         | 2 095        | 3 458         | 1 564         | 1 894        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 9 080                                | 1 239       | 7 841               | 6 471         | 2 609        | 4 809         | 1 920         | 2 889        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 6 779                                | 772         | 6 007               | 4 806         | 1 973        | 3 679         | 1 231         | 2 448        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 1 926                                | 198         | 1 728               | 1 293         | 633          | 857           | 206           | 651          |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 1 054                                | 120         | 934                 | 691           | 363          | 598           | 122           | 476          |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 31 441                               | 32 885      | 31 206              | 31 027        | 32 719       | 33 803        | 28 944        | 37 901       |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 36 660                               | 36 740      | 36 650              | 36 311        | 37 547       | 38 467        | 32 482        | 43 000       |
| Families                                                | 28 377                               | 3 651       | 24 726              | 20 028        | 8 349        | 15 010        | 6 012         | 8 998        |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 450                                  | 42          | 408                 | 337           | 113          | 227           | 101           | 126          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 945                                  | 73          | 872                 | 748           | 197          | 464           | 253           | 211          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 1 779                                | 182         | 1 597               | 1 221         | 558          | 628           | 338           | 290          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 4 690                                | 619         | 4 071               | 3 454         | 1 236        | 2 172         | 1 182         | 990          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 5 354                                | 749         | 4 605               | 3 811         | 1 543        | 2 760         | 1 256         | 1 504        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 7 203                                | 1 062       | 6 141               | 5 020         | 2 183        | 4 098         | 1 545         | 2 553        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 5 520                                | 653         | 4 867               | 3 845         | 1 675        | 3 392         | 1 087         | 2 305        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 1 619                                | 188         | 1 431               | 1 045         | 574          | 761           | 163           | 598          |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 817                                  | 83          | 734                 | 547           | 270          | 508           | 87            | 421          |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 36 866                               | 36 760      | 36 889              | 36 208        | 38 415       | 39 353        | 33 770        | 42 779       |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 41 727                               | 40 796      | 41 865              | 41 152        | 43 107       | 43 721        | 37 211        | 48 071       |
| Married-couple families                                 | 23 084                               | 3 053       | 20 031              | 16 278        | 6 806        | 12 223        | 4 489         | 7 734        |
| Less than \$15,000                                      | 1 575                                | 197         | 1 378               | 1 041         | 534          | 595           | 301           | 294          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 3 413                                | 472         | 2 941               | 2 546         | 867          | 1 459         | 758           | 701          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 4 378                                | 623         | 3 755               | 3 155         | 1 223        | 2 128         | 860           | 1 268        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 6 285                                | 910         | 5 375               | 4 439         | 1 846        | 3 702         | 1 355         | 2 347        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 5 097                                | 585         | 4 512               | 3 584         | 1 513        | 3 104         | 986           | 2 118        |
| \$75,000 or more                                        | 2 336                                | 266         | 2 070               | 1 513         | 823          | 1 235         | 229           | 1 006        |
| Female householder, no husband present                  | 4 097                                | 430         | 3 667               | 2 928         | 1 169        | 2 146         | 1 184         | 962          |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 279                                  | 29          | 250                 | 208           | 71           | 157           | 76            | 81           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 584                                  | 46          | 538                 | 453           | 131          | 284           | 138           | 146          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 561                                  | 17          | 544                 | 459           | 102          | 211           | 132           | 79           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 984                                  | 116         | 868                 | 676           | 308          | 554           | 323           | 231          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                                    | 1 424                                | 202         | 1 222               | 932           | 492          | 709           | 430           | 279          |
| \$50,000 or more                                        | 265                                  | 20          | 245                 | 200           | 65           | 231           | 85            | 146          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income                    | 42 943                               | 5 082       | 37 861              | 28 727        | 14 216       | 19 187        | 7 691         | 11 496       |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 20 788                               | 22 416      | 20 573              | 21 500        | 18 729       | 23 863        | 21 158        | 25 781       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 56.4                                 | 63.0        | 55.5                | 59.6          | 49.9         | 59.6          | 53.7          | 63.6         |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 27 272                               | 27 857      | 27 182              | 27 006        | 27 875       | 29 314        | 27 115        | 30 476       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income                  | 43 847                               | 4 575       | 39 272              | 29 365        | 14 482       | 19 697        | 8 374         | 11 323       |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 10 800                               | 12 022      | 10 652              | 11 705        | 8 170        | 11 319        | 11 024        | 11 611       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 35.1                                 | 37.0        | 34.8                | 38.5          | 28.1         | 34.8          | 34.1          | 35.3         |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 19 052                               | 19 024      | 19 054              | 18 867        | 19 575       | 19 229        | 18 541        | 19 684       |
| Per capita income (dollars)                             | 14 182                               | 14 250      | 14 173              | 14 769        | 12 965       | 14 826        | 13 291        | 15 875       |
| Persons in households (dollars)                         | 14 801                               | 14 251      | 14 877              | 14 899        | 14 561       | 14 897        | 13 385        | 15 924       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars)                     | 6 384                                | 14 228      | 5 882               | 10 156        | 5 108        | 8 086         | 6 670         | 9 789        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS       |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:               |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars)                                      | 36 866                               | 36 760      | 36 889              | 36 208        | 38 415       | 39 353        | 33 770        | 42 779       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 35 497                               | 36 460      | 35 222              | 35 039        | 36 532       | 39 930        | 34 161        | 43 522       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 32 687                               | 32 216      | 32 762              | 32 030        | 33 952       | 36 938        | 29 858        | 41 875       |
| Married-couple families (dollars)                       | 39 950                               | 38 428      | 40 191              | 39 432        | 41 290       | 42 457        | 37 853        | 44 754       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 40 283                               | 38 648      | 40 565              | 40 050        | 41 035       | 43 712        | 38 683        | 45 800       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 34 788                               | 27 337      | 35 474              | 35 281        | 33 986       | 38 879        | 33 969        | 41 044       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars)        | 21 229                               | 27 917      | 20 789              | 20 439        | 23 926       | 22 855        | 23 015        | 22 586       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 16 537                               | 22 500      | 16 093              | 15 880        | 18 259       | 15 250        | 15 182        | 15 325       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 10 521                               | 17 500      | 10 521              | 10 491        | 10 625       | 8 049         | 8 194         | 7 215        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                              |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars)                                    | 17 644                               | 23 098      | 16 950              | 16 753        | 20 864       | 18 578        | 17 630        | 19 637       |
| 1 worker (dollars)                                      | 25 467                               | 29 409      | 24 686              | 24 236        | 28 086       | 29 016        | 26 094        | 31 214       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars)                             | 43 628                               | 43 696      | 43 623              | 42 928        | 45 254       | 46 862        | 42 631        | 49 018       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars)                       | 44 297                               | 44 330      | 44 294              | 43 467        | 46 050       | 48 027        | 45 396        | 49 736       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars)                          | 20 412                               | 19 606      | 20 481              | 20 866        | 18 942       | 16 540        | 14 738        | 18 271       |
| Male householder (dollars)                              | 26 402                               | 29 557      | 25 916              | 26 801        | 25 236       | 26 650        | 26 895        | 26 588       |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 22 426                               | 27 984      | 22 180              | 22 667        | 21 788       | 22 070        | 19 771        | 24 211       |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 12 444                               | 13 889      | 12 292              | 12 431        | 12 500       | 13 065        | 9 231         | 14 327       |
| Female householder (dollars)                            | 15 808                               | 15 512      | 15 847              | 16 142        | 14 817       | 12 473        | 10 813        | 14 699       |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 13 277                               | 13 608      | 13 213              | 13 578        | 12 465       | 11 755        | 10 402        | 13 156       |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 9 358                                | 11 833      | 9 130               | 9 058         | 10 176       | 8 796         | 8 131         | 9 753        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                     |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households                                              | 43 009                               | 5 081       | 37 928              | 30 853        | 12 156       | 20 559        | 8 860         | 11 699       |
| With earnings                                           | 35 879                               | 4 228       | 31 651              | 25 808        | 10 071       | 16 369        | 6 726         | 9 643        |
| Mean earnings (dollars)                                 | 36 044                               | 35 308      | 36 142              | 35 960        | 36 260       | 39 899        | 33 601        | 44 292       |
| With wage or salary income                              | 34 919                               | 4 072       | 30 847              | 25 146        | 9 773        | 16 007        | 6 615         | 9 392        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars)                    | 34 479                               | 33 930      | 34 552              | 34 299        | 34 943       | 38 485        | 32 774        | 42 507       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income                     | 5 123                                | 679         | 4 444               | 3 673         | 1 450        | 1 953         | 687           | 1 266        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)           | 17 141                               | 16 081      | 17 303              | 17 695        | 15 739       | 18 868        | 13 393        | 21 838       |
| With farm self-employment income                        | 328                                  | 85          | 243                 | 223           | 105          | 58            | 13            | 45           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)              | 4 351                                | 2 378       | 5 042               | 2 575         | 8 125        | 3 976         | 108           | 5 093        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income           | 20 567                               | 2 470       | 18 097              | 14 613        | 5 954        | 10 338        | 4 072         | 6 266        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) | 4 928                                | 4 894       | 4 933               | 4 622         | 5 680        | 4 666         | 4 549         | 4 742        |
| With Social Security income                             | 10 728                               | 1 364       | 9 364               | 7 514         | 3 214        | 6 526         | 3 198         | 3 328        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)                   | 7 091                                | 6 511       | 7 176               | 7 158         | 6 935        | 8 077         | 7 975         | 8 174        |
| With public assistance income                           | 1 962                                | 125         | 1 837               | 1 465         | 497          | 913           | 488           | 425          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars)                 | 3 706                                | 3 686       | 3 707               | 3 615         | 3 972        | 4 035         | 3 668         | 4 457        |
| With retirement income                                  | 8 068                                | 1 178       | 6 890               | 5 610         | 2 458        | 4 036         | 1 884         | 2 152        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars)                        | 9 800                                | 11 366      | 9 532               | 9 229         | 11 102       | 6 144         | 6 412         | 5 909        |
| With other income                                       | 5 112                                | 576         | 4 536               | 3 605         | 1 507        | 2 383         | 1 030         | 1 353        |
| Mean other income (dollars)                             | 3 862                                | 4 471       | 3 784               | 3 843         | 3 905        | 3 487         | 3 776         | 3 267        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2149



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Poughkeepsie, NY |               |              | Providence-Pawtucket, RI--MA |                     |                    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                        | State parts         |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                  |               |              |                              | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                  |               |              |                              |                     |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 52 869           | 11 834        | 41 035       | 321 438                      | 33 877              | 287 561            | 119 803       | 201 635      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 436            | 642           | 794          | 13 873                       | 764                 | 13 109             | 7 325         | 6 548        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 483            | 1 493         | 1 990        | 35 951                       | 2 509               | 33 442             | 17 879        | 18 072       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 161            | 1 241         | 1 920        | 26 671                       | 2 007               | 24 664             | 12 009        | 14 662       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 761            | 2 096         | 4 665        | 51 785                       | 4 624               | 47 161             | 21 973        | 29 812       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 040            | 1 619         | 5 421        | 49 220                       | 4 616               | 44 604             | 18 161        | 31 059       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 474           | 1 975         | 8 499        | 62 692                       | 7 345               | 55 347             | 20 793        | 41 899       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 12 545           | 1 624         | 10 921       | 52 958                       | 8 204               | 44 754             | 14 419        | 38 539       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 065            | 694           | 4 371        | 16 708                       | 2 490               | 14 218             | 4 080         | 12 628       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 904            | 450           | 2 454        | 11 580                       | 1 318               | 10 262             | 3 164         | 8 416        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 41 045           | 27 606        | 44 826       | 31 427                       | 39 518              | 30 656             | 25 349        | 35 197       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 792           | 36 011        | 49 901       | 37 915                       | 43 414              | 37 267             | 32 203        | 41 309       |
| Families -----                                                | 36 942           | 6 967         | 29 975       | 220 426                      | 25 099              | 195 327            | 76 338        | 144 088      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 550            | 232           | 318          | 4 575                        | 254                 | 4 321              | 2 541         | 2 034        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 120            | 560           | 560          | 11 949                       | 671                 | 11 278             | 7 139         | 4 810        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 502            | 596           | 906          | 13 696                       | 1 016               | 12 680             | 6 208         | 7 488        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 664            | 1 132         | 2 532        | 31 629                       | 2 879               | 28 750             | 12 890        | 18 739       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 543            | 1 020         | 3 523        | 34 797                       | 3 224               | 31 573             | 12 728        | 22 069       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 641            | 1 265         | 6 376        | 51 770                       | 6 261               | 45 509             | 16 348        | 35 422       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 853           | 1 288         | 9 565        | 46 621                       | 7 256               | 39 365             | 12 264        | 34 357       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 535            | 535           | 4 000        | 15 079                       | 2 305               | 12 774             | 3 515         | 11 564       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 534            | 339           | 2 195        | 10 310                       | 1 233               | 9 077              | 2 705         | 7 605        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 48 797           | 34 211        | 51 350       | 38 575                       | 45 480              | 37 628             | 32 150        | 41 675       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 53 601           | 41 795        | 56 345       | 44 722                       | 49 461              | 44 113             | 38 418        | 48 062       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 30 238           | 4 660         | 25 578       | 172 432                      | 20 902              | 151 530            | 53 818        | 118 614      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 275            | 359           | 916          | 14 056                       | 970                 | 13 086             | 5 932         | 8 124        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 449            | 628           | 1 821        | 21 339                       | 1 919               | 19 420             | 8 206         | 13 133       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 398            | 732           | 2 666        | 26 922                       | 2 405               | 24 517             | 9 603         | 17 319       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 493            | 1 047         | 5 446        | 44 229                       | 5 490               | 38 739             | 13 556        | 30 673       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 915            | 1 104         | 8 811        | 42 103                       | 6 729               | 35 374             | 10 843        | 31 260       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 6 708            | 790           | 5 918        | 23 783                       | 3 389               | 20 394             | 5 678         | 18 105       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 5 242            | 1 915         | 3 327        | 37 534                       | 3 215               | 34 319             | 17 805        | 19 729       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 337            | 168           | 169          | 2 508                        | 122                 | 2 386              | 1 595         | 913          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 658              | 424           | 234          | 7 538                        | 432                 | 7 106              | 5 053         | 2 485        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 656              | 334           | 322          | 4 576                        | 337                 | 4 239              | 2 407         | 2 169        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 024            | 427           | 597          | 8 253                        | 763                 | 7 490              | 3 638         | 4 615        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 765            | 390           | 1 375        | 11 066                       | 1 225               | 9 841              | 4 066         | 7 000        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 802              | 172           | 630          | 3 593                        | 336                 | 3 257              | 1 046         | 2 547        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 55 844           | 9 858         | 45 986       | 302 196                      | 33 718              | 268 478            | 107 999       | 194 197      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 832           | 20 292        | 27 231       | 21 234                       | 25 961              | 20 762             | 17 537        | 23 367       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 56.1             | 59.1          | 56.7         | 52.5                         | 61.1                | 51.4               | 48.3          | 54.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 36 323           | 28 772        | 37 290       | 29 475                       | 31 930              | 28 874             | 26 236        | 30 868       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 52 446           | 10 882        | 41 564       | 321 804                      | 33 601              | 288 203            | 119 165       | 202 639      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 966           | 11 554        | 12 126       | 10 670                       | 12 560              | 10 485             | 9 546         | 11 361       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.6             | 35.2          | 34.4         | 32.5                         | 37.5                | 31.9               | 30.7          | 33.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 287           | 20 472        | 23 012       | 19 462                       | 20 618              | 19 294             | 18 057        | 20 140       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 17 092           | 14 936        | 17 612       | 14 612                       | 15 972              | 14 444             | 12 478        | 15 882       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 18 068           | 15 168        | 18 814       | 14 939                       | 16 075              | 14 795             | 12 854        | 16 156       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 344            | 6 621         | 5 250        | 4 925                        | 5 774               | 4 895              | 4 395         | 5 472        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                  |               |              |                              |                     |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                  |               |              |                              |                     |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 48 797           | 34 211        | 51 350       | 38 575                       | 45 480              | 37 628             | 32 150        | 41 675       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 47 848           | 27 726        | 51 170       | 37 449                       | 45 346              | 36 417             | 29 371        | 41 891       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 43 404           | 28 656        | 46 530       | 34 484                       | 42 042              | 32 684             | 27 044        | 38 722       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 52 702           | 43 338        | 54 059       | 42 548                       | 48 884              | 41 766             | 38 083        | 44 791       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 52 653           | 41 479        | 54 175       | 43 542                       | 49 605              | 42 530             | 38 207        | 46 078       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 46 575           | 38 445        | 47 865       | 39 676                       | 45 304              | 38 562             | 35 730        | 41 908       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 24 286           | 15 847        | 30 050       | 19 701                       | 24 509              | 19 159             | 14 621        | 24 341       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 15 865           | 10 543        | 21 538       | 11 952                       | 16 044              | 11 683             | 9 455         | 16 202       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 739            | 7 534         | 12 699       | 7 896                        | 9 236               | 7 829              | 7 397         | 9 007        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                  |               |              |                              |                     |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 20 558           | 11 250        | 23 219       | 13 947                       | 15 342              | 13 814             | 10 421        | 16 324       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 35 172           | 20 630        | 37 858       | 27 304                       | 30 658              | 27 001             | 22 310        | 30 451       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 57 258           | 47 014        | 58 930       | 47 322                       | 52 350              | 46 628             | 42 550        | 49 791       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 58 969           | 50 601        | 60 175       | 48 950                       | 53 689              | 48 062             | 44 544        | 51 063       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 23 554           | 17 894        | 26 190       | 15 947                       | 20 239              | 15 643             | 14 341        | 17 087       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 32 271           | 25 682        | 34 830       | 22 623                       | 27 236              | 22 099             | 19 648        | 26 091       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 29 761           | 21 435        | 31 286       | 20 022                       | 24 669              | 19 391             | 16 677        | 22 615       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 16 386           | 12 222        | 19 604       | 10 977                       | 11 362              | 10 954             | 9 221         | 11 903       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 17 399           | 12 126        | 19 507       | 12 088                       | 13 835              | 11 953             | 11 129        | 12 925       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 454           | 10 933        | 17 634       | 10 777                       | 11 943              | 10 681             | 9 648         | 11 565       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 910            | 8 240         | 11 023       | 7 707                        | 8 550               | 7 642              | 7 034         | 8 198        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                  |               |              |                              |                     |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 52 869           | 11 834        | 41 035       | 321 438                      | 33 877              | 287 561            | 119 803       | 201 635      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 43 820           | 8 972         | 34 848       | 249 089                      | 28 795              | 220 294            | 89 692        | 159 397      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 47 695           | 38 434        | 50 079       | 39 812                       | 44 550              | 39 193             | 34 487        | 42 808       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 42 989           | 8 739         | 34 250       | 243 490                      | 28 225              | 215 265            | 87 789        | 155 701      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 46 307           | 37 196        | 48 631       | 38 150                       | 43 451              | 37 455             | 33 067        | 41 017       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 211            | 1 046         | 4 165        | 30 762                       | 3 523               | 27 239             | 9 605         | 21 157       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 696           | 17 960        | 18 880       | 20 065                       | 15 694              | 20 630             | 19 403        | 20 366       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 271              | 71            | 200          | 1 765                        | 210                 | 1 555              | 660           | 1 105        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 947            | 13 846        | 4 498        | 5 787                        | 5 373               | 5 843              | 5 921         | 5 707        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 26 896           | 4 678         | 22 218       | 137 623                      | 15 114              | 122 509            | 42 811        | 94 812       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 388            | 6 015         | 5 256        | 5 881                        | 4 427               | 6 061              | 6 229         | 5 724        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 13 698           | 3 293         | 10 405       | 97 135                       | 8 268               | 88 867             | 34 243        | 62 892       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 382            | 8 055         | 8 486        | 7 773                        | 7 836               | 7 767              | 7 364         | 7 996        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 705            | 1 371         | 1 334        | 27 363                       | 2 060               | 25 303             | 15 190        | 12 173       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 739            | 4 724         | 4 754        | 4 563                        | 4 535               | 4 566              | 4 665         | 4 436        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 9 235            | 2 002         | 7 233        | 53 974                       | 4 617               | 49 357             | 17 225        | 36 749       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 510            | 7 138         | 10 167       | 7 734                        | 6 607               | 7 840              | 6 772         | 8 185        |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 743            | 1 021         | 3 722        | 37 925                       | 4 279               | 33 646             | 13 506        | 24 419       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 956            | 5 784         | 4 729        | 4 320                        | 3 826               | 4 382              | 4 326         | 4 316        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Provo--Orem, UT |               |              | Pueblo, CO |               |              | Punta Gorda, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 58 501          | 41 160        | 17 341       | 41 176     | 38 454        | 2 722        | 29 972          | 5 189         | 24 783       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 411           | 1 955         | 456          | 4 220      | 4 058         | 162          | 1 170           | 285           | 885          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 459           | 4 197         | 1 262        | 5 966      | 5 651         | 315          | 2 653           | 240           | 2 413        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 734           | 5 176         | 1 558        | 4 840      | 4 568         | 272          | 3 089           | 296           | 2 793        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 189          | 8 686         | 3 503        | 9 009      | 8 521         | 488          | 7 511           | 1 016         | 6 495        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 639          | 7 121         | 3 518        | 6 717      | 6 206         | 511          | 5 782           | 838           | 4 944        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 940          | 7 034         | 3 906        | 5 805      | 5 235         | 570          | 5 172           | 925           | 4 247        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 886           | 4 640         | 2 246        | 3 424      | 3 085         | 339          | 2 857           | 904           | 1 953        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 929           | 1 318         | 611          | 710        | 671           | 39           | 894             | 296           | 598          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 314           | 1 033         | 281          | 485        | 459           | 26           | 844             | 389           | 455          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 032          | 25 666        | 30 429       | 20 940     | 20 501        | 27 168       | 25 799          | 34 158        | 24 662       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 525          | 32 963        | 34 859       | 25 982     | 25 729        | 29 562       | 32 802          | 47 023        | 29 824       |
| Families -----                                                | 46 821          | 31 812        | 15 009       | 28 722     | 26 488        | 2 234        | 21 440          | 3 868         | 17 572       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 343           | 1 080         | 263          | 2 212      | 2 110         | 102          | 548             | 114           | 434          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 320           | 2 714         | 606          | 2 635      | 2 462         | 173          | 779             | 95            | 684          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 574           | 3 520         | 1 054        | 2 763      | 2 581         | 182          | 1 768           | 152           | 1 616        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 376           | 6 333         | 3 043        | 6 500      | 6 093         | 407          | 4 928           | 561           | 4 367        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 994           | 5 750         | 3 244        | 5 399      | 4 946         | 453          | 4 713           | 667           | 4 046        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 810           | 6 037         | 3 773        | 5 027      | 4 478         | 549          | 4 559           | 852           | 3 707        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 411           | 4 230         | 2 181        | 3 095      | 2 777         | 318          | 2 547           | 770           | 1 777        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 761           | 1 181         | 580          | 650        | 618           | 32           | 800             | 268           | 532          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 232           | 967           | 265          | 441        | 423           | 18           | 798             | 389           | 409          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 127          | 28 539        | 32 430       | 25 388     | 24 997        | 30 000       | 30 225          | 40 288        | 28 542       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 497          | 36 050        | 37 444       | 30 048     | 29 887        | 31 951       | 37 830          | 54 945        | 34 062       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 41 331          | 27 742        | 13 589       | 21 512     | 19 734        | 1 778        | 18 984          | 3 537         | 15 447       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 6 870           | 5 558         | 1 312        | 3 623      | 3 347         | 276          | 2 267           | 234           | 2 033        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 161           | 5 482         | 2 879        | 4 894      | 4 594         | 300          | 4 240           | 496           | 3 744        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 011           | 4 972         | 3 039        | 4 493      | 4 127         | 366          | 4 310           | 592           | 3 718        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 186           | 5 563         | 3 603        | 4 505      | 4 015         | 490          | 4 156           | 809           | 3 347        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 168           | 4 057         | 2 111        | 2 919      | 2 623         | 296          | 2 436           | 756           | 1 680        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 955           | 2 110         | 845          | 1 078      | 1 028         | 50           | 1 575           | 650           | 925          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 446           | 3 285         | 1 161        | 5 937      | 5 594         | 343          | 1 755           | 261           | 1 487        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 677             | 526           | 151          | 1 345      | 1 322         | 23           | 163             | 68            | 102          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 744             | 525           | 219          | 1 487      | 1 427         | 60           | 212             | 20            | 192          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 629             | 448           | 181          | 680        | 617           | 63           | 349             | 39            | 310          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 011           | 699           | 312          | 1 292      | 1 223         | 69           | 461             | 53            | 408          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 194           | 937           | 257          | 1 000      | 884           | 116          | 486             | 81            | 405          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 191             | 150           | 41           | 133        | 121           | 12           | 84              | 14            | 70           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 68 010          | 48 933        | 19 077       | 35 726     | 33 081        | 2 645        | 25 891          | 4 526         | 21 365       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 14 022          | 11 519        | 20 492       | 15 514     | 15 379        | 17 862       | 18 644          | 26 089        | 17 685       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 40.7            | 36.5          | 51.3         | 40.8       | 40.6          | 43.8         | 32.0            | 43.6          | 33.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 527          | 27 790        | 29 751       | 24 668     | 24 400        | 26 560       | 22 650          | 30 829        | 22 170       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 63 682          | 47 185        | 16 497       | 36 055     | 33 743        | 2 312        | 27 021          | 4 500         | 22 521       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 5 712           | 5 456         | 6 452        | 7 444      | 7 405         | 8 379        | 9 053           | 9 112         | 9 044        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 20.6            | 19.8          | 23.1         | 26.2       | 25.7          | 33.2         | 22.4            | 25.8          | 23.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 817          | 16 048        | 15 279       | 16 357     | 16 437        | 14 933       | 16 321          | 17 156        | 16 200       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 9 050           | 8 984         | 9 206        | 10 189     | 10 168        | 10 454       | 14 741          | 22 482        | 13 242       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 9 282           | 9 287         | 9 271        | 10 352     | 10 340        | 10 505       | 14 848          | 22 893        | 13 307       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 524           | 3 512         | 3 648        | 4 302      | 4 310         | 3 929        | 6 268           | 4 182         | 7 111        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 127          | 28 539        | 32 430       | 25 388     | 24 997        | 30 000       | 30 225          | 40 288        | 28 542       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 398          | 31 233        | 34 743       | 23 550     | 22 891        | 31 453       | 31 514          | 35 658        | 31 048       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 749          | 26 322        | 30 758       | 18 680     | 17 908        | 29 167       | 29 113          | 27 132        | 29 307       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 679          | 30 297        | 34 111       | 29 572     | 29 247        | 32 546       | 31 598          | 43 063        | 29 742       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 992          | 33 709        | 36 129       | 31 430     | 31 110        | 35 191       | 36 524          | 49 063        | 35 903       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 21 945          | 20 702        | 26 927       | 23 491     | 22 868        | 29 281       | 32 146          | 30 455        | 32 478       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 663          | 17 392        | 15 670       | 10 818     | 10 320        | 19 028       | 17 818          | 17 784        | 17 839       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 426          | 13 431        | 13 415       | 7 246      | 7 015         | 15 673       | 15 400          | 16 806        | 15 208       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--         | 5 000--       | 5 000--      | 5 000--    | 5 000--       | 8 941        | 12 457          | 8 239         | 12 670       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 027          | 19 242        | 18 635       | 13 858     | 13 935        | 12 554       | 25 379          | 36 068        | 23 670       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 660          | 26 331        | 27 413       | 20 176     | 19 729        | 26 118       | 25 829          | 42 917        | 24 046       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 33 639          | 31 220        | 37 127       | 35 661     | 35 426        | 37 357       | 38 411          | 48 060        | 37 450       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 33 087          | 30 465        | 36 952       | 37 855     | 37 467        | 41 884       | 40 391          | 52 215        | 39 077       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 684          | 16 704        | 12 091       | 11 482     | 11 487        | 11 389       | 15 735          | 18 855        | 15 329       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 793          | 21 014        | 19 441       | 14 699     | 14 903        | 10 391       | 20 191          | 20 256        | 20 181       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 083          | 17 929        | 18 651       | 13 095     | 13 403        | 8 545        | 16 376          | 17 554        | 16 279       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 423          | 11 360        | 15 200       | 11 158     | 11 511        | 7 069        | 15 236          | 17 031        | 15 061       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 400          | 14 385        | 10 142       | 9 648      | 9 547         | 12 778       | 14 051          | 18 095        | 13 298       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 166          | 11 860        | 9 983        | 8 878      | 8 787         | 12 102       | 13 046          | 17 324        | 12 402       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 258           | 10 105        | 8 166        | 7 894      | 7 874         | 8 791        | 12 307          | 16 875        | 11 886       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 58 501          | 41 160        | 17 341       | 41 176     | 38 454        | 2 722        | 29 972          | 5 189         | 24 783       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 50 869          | 36 191        | 14 678       | 28 766     | 26 639        | 2 127        | 16 809          | 2 726         | 14 083       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 152          | 31 181        | 34 545       | 27 297     | 27 060        | 30 269       | 31 323          | 42 243        | 29 209       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 49 402          | 35 221        | 14 181       | 28 020     | 25 951        | 2 069        | 15 840          | 2 553         | 13 287       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 29 778          | 28 867        | 32 040       | 26 557     | 26 288        | 29 928       | 29 482          | 39 223        | 27 610       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 10 387          | 7 377         | 3 010        | 3 037      | 2 755         | 282          | 2 995           | 573           | 2 422        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 392          | 14 771        | 16 914       | 12 762     | 13 203        | 8 452        | 19 346          | 24 562        | 18 111       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 004           | 528           | 476          | 236        | 186           | 50           | 113             | 45            | 68           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 523           | 5 241         | 3 726        | 9 999      | 12 270        | 1 552        | 13 915          | 20 954        | 9 257        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 25 288          | 18 302        | 6 986        | 13 262     | 12 343        | 919          | 16 387          | 3 422         | 12 965       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 271           | 4 532         | 3 586        | 4 955      | 5 087         | 3 179        | 10 054          | 17 824        | 8 003        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 11 538          | 7 439         | 4 099        | 12 892     | 12 078        | 814          | 16 588          | 2 992         | 13 596       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 563           | 8 544         | 8 597        | 7 279      | 7 266         | 7 471        | 9 086           | 9 781         | 8 934        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 084           | 2 062         | 1 022        | 4 946      | 4 796         | 150          | 1 203           | 328           | 875          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 634           | 3 577         | 3 751        | 3 777      | 3 748         | 4 679        | 4 343           | 3 448         | 4 679        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 553           | 5 475         | 3 078        | 9 502      | 8 939         | 563          | 10 910          | 2 050         | 8 860        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 951           | 10 522        | 8 933        | 9 204      | 9 224         | 8 887        | 11 260          | 17 251        | 9 874        |
| With other income -----                                       | 6 892           | 4 792         | 2 100        | 4 833      | 4 483         | 350          | 2 966           | 541           | 2 525        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 283           | 3 507         | 2 774        | 3 915      | 3 913         | 3 939        | 4 412           | 4 753         | 4 353        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Racine, WI |               |              | Raleigh, NC |               |              | Rapid City, SD |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 45 313     | 31 785        | 13 528       | 122 752     | 85 813        | 36 939       | 23 448         | 21 206        | 2 242        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 707      | 1 481         | 226          | 5 435       | 4 798         | 637          | 1 419          | 1 350         | 69           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 662      | 4 024         | 638          | 6 746       | 5 759         | 987          | 2 238          | 2 121         | 117          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 179      | 3 374         | 805          | 8 114       | 6 618         | 1 496        | 2 354          | 2 093         | 261          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 897      | 6 132         | 1 765        | 19 462      | 15 148        | 4 314        | 5 351          | 4 714         | 637          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 219      | 5 287         | 1 952        | 19 268      | 13 838        | 5 430        | 4 567          | 4 028         | 539          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 279      | 6 169         | 3 110        | 24 501      | 16 192        | 8 309        | 4 122          | 3 686         | 436          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 060      | 3 988         | 3 072        | 23 937      | 14 568        | 9 369        | 2 384          | 2 230         | 154          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 995      | 945           | 1 050        | 8 523       | 4 829         | 3 694        | 458            | 445           | 13           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 315      | 405           | 910          | 6 766       | 4 063         | 2 703        | 555            | 539           | 16           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 800     | 26 540        | 41 527       | 36 194      | 32 451        | 45 193       | 25 718         | 25 740        | 25 571       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 645     | 31 034        | 49 831       | 43 964      | 40 243        | 52 609       | 31 453         | 31 755        | 28 594       |
| Families -----                                                | 32 700     | 22 176        | 10 524       | 76 850      | 48 793        | 28 057       | 16 336         | 14 534        | 1 802        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 984        | 845           | 139          | 2 078       | 1 811         | 267          | 806            | 752           | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 031      | 1 819         | 212          | 2 142       | 1 768         | 374          | 857            | 819           | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 193      | 1 803         | 390          | 3 210       | 2 503         | 707          | 1 206          | 1 059         | 147          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 964      | 3 817         | 1 147        | 8 322       | 6 009         | 2 313        | 3 349          | 2 792         | 557          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 376      | 3 925         | 1 451        | 10 437      | 6 961         | 3 476        | 3 524          | 3 042         | 482          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 874      | 5 239         | 2 635        | 16 966      | 10 537        | 6 429        | 3 594          | 3 219         | 375          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 335      | 3 550         | 2 785        | 19 985      | 11 473        | 8 512        | 2 089          | 1 967         | 122          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 765      | 835           | 930          | 7 730       | 4 311         | 3 419        | 416            | 398           | 18           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 178      | 343           | 835          | 5 980       | 3 420         | 2 560        | 495            | 484           | 11           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 290     | 31 846        | 45 674       | 45 752      | 42 212        | 50 969       | 30 550         | 31 056        | 26 726       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 711     | 35 308        | 55 204       | 53 087      | 48 951        | 58 951       | 36 048         | 36 774        | 30 190       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 24 970     | 15 744        | 9 226        | 62 125      | 37 262        | 24 863       | 13 132         | 11 598        | 1 534        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 824      | 1 446         | 378          | 2 926       | 2 153         | 773          | 1 229          | 1 119         | 110          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 309      | 2 467         | 842          | 4 750       | 3 275         | 1 475        | 2 601          | 2 141         | 460          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 250      | 2 993         | 1 257        | 7 807       | 5 020         | 2 787        | 3 057          | 2 586         | 471          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 813      | 4 465         | 2 348        | 14 540      | 8 752         | 5 788        | 3 363          | 3 016         | 347          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 972      | 3 276         | 2 696        | 18 817      | 10 634        | 8 183        | 2 001          | 1 884         | 117          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 802      | 1 097         | 1 705        | 13 285      | 7 428         | 5 857        | 881            | 852           | 29           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 6 322      | 5 308         | 1 014        | 11 726      | 9 269         | 2 457        | 2 680          | 2 467         | 213          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 692        | 615           | 77           | 1 443       | 1 306         | 137          | 605            | 567           | 38           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 419      | 1 299         | 120          | 1 109       | 968           | 141          | 455            | 445           | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 965        | 822           | 143          | 1 415       | 1 192         | 223          | 428            | 358           | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 294      | 1 025         | 269          | 2 972       | 2 076         | 696          | 582            | 507           | 75           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 637      | 1 320         | 317          | 3 863       | 2 858         | 1 005        | 550            | 535           | 15           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 315        | 227           | 88           | 924         | 669           | 255          | 60             | 55            | 5            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 41 132     | 27 619        | 13 513       | 113 850     | 77 899        | 35 951       | 21 520         | 19 281        | 2 239        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 112     | 19 666        | 28 642       | 23 114      | 20 589        | 30 363       | 17 867         | 17 806        | 18 258       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.6       | 50.1          | 60.9         | 66.4        | 61.6          | 69.9         | 54.8           | 53.8          | 63.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 258     | 29 235        | 35 766       | 32 276      | 30 048        | 37 024       | 24 080         | 24 650        | 21 698       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 42 738     | 29 834        | 12 904       | 115 371     | 80 915        | 34 456       | 20 874         | 18 941        | 1 932        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 988      | 9 629         | 10 951       | 13 862      | 13 067        | 15 620       | 9 231          | 9 202         | 9 572        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.7       | 30.4          | 34.6         | 42.7        | 40.9          | 47.2         | 33.1           | 32.1          | 42.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 801     | 18 081        | 20 502       | 20 901      | 20 249        | 22 087       | 15 589         | 15 833        | 14 131       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 796     | 11 858        | 18 158       | 17 855      | 16 896        | 19 894       | 12 170         | 12 465        | 9 680        |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 912     | 11 923        | 18 408       | 18 529      | 17 814        | 19 951       | 12 349         | 12 679        | 9 680        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 041      | 7 084         | 4 266        | 4 171       | 4 096         | 6 658        | 4 869          | 4 869         | —            |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 290     | 31 846        | 45 674       | 45 752      | 42 212        | 50 969       | 30 550         | 31 056        | 26 726       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 196     | 30 402        | 44 625       | 45 794      | 40 593        | 51 994       | 30 413         | 31 278        | 26 423       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 275     | 25 952        | 39 448       | 42 307      | 37 703        | 48 562       | 26 486         | 26 887        | 25 246       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 309     | 37 753        | 48 511       | 50 954      | 48 849        | 53 859       | 33 808         | 34 794        | 28 463       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 819     | 38 938        | 48 166       | 52 093      | 50 000        | 55 388       | 35 637         | 36 567        | 28 914       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 35 757     | 33 738        | 38 524       | 45 792      | 42 683        | 49 141       | 30 237         | 30 776        | 26 588       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 485     | 14 317        | 20 720       | 21 182      | 19 935        | 25 812       | 13 311         | 13 027        | 14 375       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 139     | 10 677        | 15 673       | 17 007      | 15 534        | 22 057       | 10 814         | 10 067        | 14 085       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 226      | 7 070         | 8 417        | 12 613      | 11 464        | 16 750       | 5 460          | 5 000—        | 16 083       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 152     | 14 906        | 19 977       | 19 893      | 18 293        | 25 509       | 16 026         | 16 505        | 12 639       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 744     | 22 638        | 36 774       | 32 924      | 30 050        | 40 170       | 21 889         | 22 115        | 20 913       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 45 357     | 41 793        | 52 025       | 50 616      | 47 599        | 54 711       | 35 849         | 36 513        | 30 941       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 47 420     | 44 203        | 52 685       | 53 065      | 50 921        | 56 243       | 37 244         | 38 038        | 31 382       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 598     | 15 118        | 22 564       | 23 046      | 22 074        | 27 343       | 16 278         | 16 397        | 14 458       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 803     | 19 326        | 31 520       | 26 908      | 25 640        | 33 541       | 19 249         | 19 294        | 18 636       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 929     | 17 944        | 29 583       | 25 089      | 23 297        | 31 490       | 17 242         | 17 230        | 17 569       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 180     | 12 861        | 16 500       | 15 722      | 15 472        | 19 375       | 13 047         | 13 047        | —            |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 106     | 11 934        | 18 441       | 20 422      | 19 813        | 22 446       | 13 478         | 13 542        | 12 929       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 163     | 11 287        | 16 769       | 18 754      | 18 090        | 20 987       | 12 601         | 12 692        | 11 620       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 695      | 8 912         | 12 048       | 11 630      | 11 575        | 11 781       | 9 472          | 9 430         | 10 288       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 45 313     | 31 785        | 13 528       | 122 752     | 85 813        | 36 939       | 23 448         | 21 206        | 2 242        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 35 617     | 24 209        | 11 408       | 109 953     | 75 584        | 34 369       | 19 324         | 17 268        | 2 056        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 431     | 31 703        | 49 586       | 42 411      | 38 774        | 50 408       | 29 918         | 30 278        | 26 895       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 34 986     | 23 839        | 11 147       | 107 574     | 73 868        | 33 706       | 18 637         | 16 655        | 1 982        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 532     | 31 149        | 48 042       | 40 445      | 36 794        | 48 449       | 28 290         | 28 541        | 26 183       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 731      | 2 186         | 1 545        | 14 693      | 9 812         | 4 881        | 3 237          | 2 920         | 317          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 583     | 11 301        | 19 228       | 20 684      | 21 255        | 19 536       | 14 900         | 15 518        | 9 203        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 232        | 113           | 119          | 1 318       | 921           | 397          | 441            | 388           | 53           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 870      | 2 013         | 3 684        | 6 392       | 4 667         | 10 395       | 6 068          | 5 647         | 9 152        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 21 822     | 13 937        | 7 885        | 58 337      | 39 093        | 19 244       | 10 188         | 9 436         | 752          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 254      | 4 664         | 6 295        | 6 192       | 6 409         | 5 752        | 6 635          | 6 903         | 3 264        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 12 869     | 9 492         | 3 377        | 19 912      | 15 127        | 4 785        | 5 587          | 5 211         | 376          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 404      | 8 236         | 8 876        | 7 774       | 7 811         | 7 655        | 7 698          | 7 719         | 7 414        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 244      | 3 722         | 522          | 4 128       | 3 489         | 639          | 1 523          | 1 439         | 84           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 520      | 4 488         | 4 746        | 3 485       | 3 360         | 4 170        | 3 393          | 3 431         | 2 730        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 537      | 6 126         | 2 411        | 13 573      | 9 450         | 4 123        | 3 459          | 3 177         | 282          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 277      | 6 918         | 8 190        | 11 550      | 11 561        | 11 524       | 9 774          | 9 852         | 8 905        |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 937      | 4 457         | 1 480        | 9 661       | 6 895         | 2 766        | 2 663          | 2 388         | 275          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 915      | 3 734         | 4 457        | 4 791       | 4 780         | 4 820        | 3 677          | 3 753         | 3 018        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Reading, PA |               |              | Redding, CA |               |              | Reno, NV |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| Urbanized Area                                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 74 634      | 31 299        | 43 335       | 30 537      | 26 110        | 4 427        | 87 432   | 57 318        | 30 114       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 441       | 2 463         | 978          | 1 206       | 985           | 221          | 3 698    | 2 728         | 970          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 460       | 4 572         | 2 888        | 4 223       | 3 370         | 853          | 6 342    | 4 828         | 1 514        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 735       | 3 661         | 3 074        | 3 743       | 3 030         | 713          | 7 885    | 5 557         | 2 328        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 733      | 6 648         | 7 085        | 6 297       | 5 284         | 1 013        | 16 875   | 11 962        | 4 913        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 661      | 5 616         | 7 045        | 4 657       | 4 059         | 598          | 15 541   | 9 535         | 6 006        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 14 466      | 4 902         | 9 564        | 5 245       | 4 656         | 589          | 16 539   | 10 296        | 6 243        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 869      | 2 651         | 8 218        | 3 516       | 3 226         | 290          | 13 116   | 7 819         | 5 297        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 996       | 422           | 2 574        | 1 038       | 921           | 117          | 3 970    | 2 252         | 1 718        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 273       | 364           | 1 909        | 612         | 579           | 33           | 3 466    | 2 341         | 1 125        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 747      | 22 112        | 35 859       | 24 610      | 25 828        | 18 547       | 30 495   | 28 388        | 33 694       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 279      | 27 403        | 42 689       | 31 671      | 32 779        | 25 132       | 38 224   | 36 982        | 40 588       |
| Families -----                                                | 50 798      | 19 343        | 31 455       | 20 950      | 17 747        | 3 203        | 53 744   | 32 267        | 21 477       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 470       | 1 217         | 253          | 610         | 504           | 106          | 1 503    | 1 059         | 444          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 189       | 1 639         | 550          | 1 940       | 1 445         | 495          | 1 848    | 1 225         | 623          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 219       | 1 812         | 1 407        | 2 120       | 1 633         | 487          | 3 219    | 1 993         | 1 226        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 529       | 4 057         | 4 472        | 4 137       | 3 360         | 777          | 8 558    | 5 531         | 3 027        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 162       | 4 026         | 5 136        | 3 345       | 2 872         | 473          | 9 852    | 5 589         | 4 263        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 941      | 3 876         | 8 065        | 4 353       | 3 838         | 515          | 12 083   | 7 108         | 4 975        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 570       | 2 125         | 7 445        | 3 002       | 2 765         | 237          | 10 359   | 5 895         | 4 464        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 708       | 307           | 2 401        | 897         | 817           | 80           | 3 461    | 1 916         | 1 545        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 010       | 284           | 1 726        | 546         | 513           | 33           | 2 861    | 1 951         | 910          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 35 921      | 27 277        | 42 174       | 30 128      | 31 575        | 21 181       | 36 935   | 36 200        | 38 349       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 42 463      | 31 071        | 49 468       | 36 243      | 37 827        | 27 470       | 45 221   | 45 331        | 45 055       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 40 067      | 12 802        | 27 265       | 16 330      | 13 900        | 2 430        | 41 926   | 24 748        | 17 178       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 101       | 1 623         | 1 478        | 2 222       | 1 615         | 607          | 3 440    | 2 153         | 1 287        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 014       | 2 715         | 3 299        | 3 174       | 2 534         | 640          | 5 499    | 3 565         | 1 934        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 186       | 2 878         | 4 308        | 2 753       | 2 355         | 398          | 7 296    | 4 062         | 3 234        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 358      | 3 188         | 7 170        | 3 999       | 3 546         | 453          | 10 283   | 6 020         | 4 263        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 870       | 1 880         | 6 990        | 2 785       | 2 566         | 219          | 9 508    | 5 308         | 4 200        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 538       | 518           | 4 020        | 1 397       | 1 284         | 113          | 5 900    | 3 640         | 2 260        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 8 127       | 4 979         | 3 148        | 3 664       | 3 088         | 576          | 8 278    | 5 296         | 2 982        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 056       | 938           | 118          | 377         | 336           | 41           | 779      | 641           | 138          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 223       | 1 015         | 208          | 1 059       | 859           | 200          | 683      | 512           | 162          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 989         | 636           | 353          | 667         | 544           | 123          | 975      | 562           | 413          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 902       | 1 004         | 898          | 776         | 663           | 113          | 2 224    | 1 403         | 821          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 450       | 1 232         | 1 218        | 638         | 557           | 81           | 2 877    | 1 691         | 1 186        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 507         | 154           | 353          | 147         | 129           | 18           | 740      | 478           | 262          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 66 132      | 25 933        | 40 199       | 26 591      | 22 553        | 4 038        | 81 814   | 52 769        | 29 045       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 154      | 16 777        | 25 263       | 18 070      | 19 210        | 12 485       | 20 132   | 18 881        | 22 121       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.0        | 50.0          | 58.3         | 43.9        | 45.4          | 35.8         | 55.1     | 52.7          | 59.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 303      | 22 225        | 32 219       | 29 826      | 30 158        | 26 045       | 26 555   | 25 478        | 28 409       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 70 075      | 29 317        | 40 758       | 27 004      | 23 343        | 3 661        | 74 752   | 47 295        | 27 457       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 392      | 9 023         | 11 458       | 9 173       | 9 392         | 7 888        | 12 803   | 12 439        | 13 500       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.5        | 32.8          | 34.0         | 26.4        | 26.8          | 23.6         | 41.7     | 39.7          | 45.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 338      | 16 764        | 19 858       | 18 135      | 18 517        | 15 965       | 19 643   | 19 478        | 19 917       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 672      | 11 041        | 17 321       | 12 523      | 13 040        | 9 606        | 15 832   | 16 091        | 15 397       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 861      | 11 179        | 17 532       | 12 679      | 13 215        | 9 678        | 16 048   | 16 392        | 15 484       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 326       | 5 110         | 5 531        | 6 220       | 6 262         | 5 907        | 6 528    | 6 722         | 5 345        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 35 921      | 27 277        | 42 174       | 30 128      | 31 575        | 21 181       | 36 935   | 36 200        | 38 349       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 197      | 24 071        | 45 257       | 28 216      | 30 037        | 19 721       | 35 539   | 33 508        | 38 157       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 026      | 22 455        | 41 547       | 23 217      | 25 143        | 17 282       | 32 921   | 31 375        | 34 576       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 40 290      | 32 068        | 44 428       | 35 049      | 36 588        | 24 456       | 41 310   | 40 469        | 42 510       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 647      | 32 550        | 48 631       | 36 485      | 37 732        | 26 680       | 42 146   | 41 023        | 44 228       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 846      | 30 969        | 42 859       | 30 603      | 31 535        | 19 787       | 35 860   | 35 560        | 36 352       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 095      | 14 005        | 24 955       | 12 589      | 12 908        | 11 567       | 22 365   | 21 102        | 24 443       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 392      | 8 802         | 20 744       | 10 293      | 10 579        | 8 637        | 17 436   | 16 340        | 19 710       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 332       | 5 095         | 14 522       | 7 167       | 7 257         | 6 556        | 12 029   | 10 233        | 15 885       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 715      | 11 390        | 20 953       | 14 647      | 15 231        | 13 153       | 19 088   | 20 034        | 17 358       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 254      | 20 742        | 32 454       | 22 785      | 24 520        | 16 760       | 25 658   | 25 071        | 26 829       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 45 117      | 36 295        | 49 835       | 40 623      | 41 392        | 34 306       | 43 922   | 42 643        | 45 188       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 46 940      | 37 827        | 50 887       | 41 792      | 42 534        | 35 640       | 45 937   | 44 976        | 46 835       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 918      | 13 611        | 18 507       | 14 746      | 15 378        | 11 326       | 20 411   | 19 802        | 22 812       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 012      | 18 526        | 26 598       | 20 337      | 21 181        | 16 321       | 22 933   | 21 603        | 27 508       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 966      | 15 896        | 22 631       | 17 319      | 18 034        | 14 239       | 19 279   | 18 555        | 23 075       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 160      | 9 647         | 12 401       | 11 991      | 12 901        | 7 832        | 12 801   | 11 997        | 16 023       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 352      | 10 774        | 14 486       | 11 809      | 12 186        | 8 934        | 17 601   | 17 346        | 18 377       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 359      | 9 690         | 13 073       | 10 867      | 11 276        | 8 029        | 15 594   | 15 459        | 15 922       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 407       | 7 354         | 9 814        | 9 233       | 9 614         | 7 406        | 11 349   | 11 471        | 10 931       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 74 634      | 31 299        | 43 335       | 30 537      | 26 110        | 4 427        | 87 432   | 57 318        | 30 114       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 56 265      | 22 535        | 33 730       | 22 754      | 19 581        | 3 173        | 75 049   | 48 451        | 26 598       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 38 065      | 29 602        | 43 719       | 32 644      | 33 766        | 25 721       | 36 793   | 35 201        | 39 695       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 54 855      | 22 198        | 32 657       | 21 537      | 18 551        | 2 986        | 72 756   | 46 845        | 25 911       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 563      | 28 795        | 41 843       | 30 370      | 31 274        | 24 752       | 34 803   | 33 169        | 37 757       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 214       | 1 885         | 4 329        | 3 641       | 3 220         | 421          | 10 163   | 6 393         | 3 770        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 609      | 14 668        | 24 632       | 23 749      | 24 461        | 18 303       | 18 688   | 23 509        | 18 688       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 231         | 71            | 160          | 220         | 220           | —            | 673      | 466           | 207          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 598       | 3 304         | 9 504        | 10 227      | 10 227        | —            | 12 575   | 3 031         | 34 059       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 36 830      | 10 977        | 25 853       | 10 008      | 9 049         | 959          | 31 148   | 20 655        | 10 493       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 351       | 4 677         | 5 637        | 6 106       | 6 121         | 5 963        | 8 623    | 9 768         | 6 370        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 25 284      | 10 419        | 14 865       | 9 057       | 7 493         | 1 564        | 18 444   | 12 538        | 5 906        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 478       | 7 882         | 8 896        | 7 764       | 7 900         | 7 113        | 7 586    | 7 664         | 7 420        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 885       | 3 754         | 1 131        | 4 772       | 3 828         | 944          | 3 432    | 2 508         | 924          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 251       | 4 187         | 4 463        | 6 137       | 6 268         | 5 608        | 3 725    | 3 724         | 3 728        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 14 711      | 5 428         | 9 283        | 5 548       | 4 781         | 767          | 11 313   | 7 360         | 3 953        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 211       | 5 833         | 8 016        | 8 439       | 8 694         | 6 851        | 11 096   | 11 447        | 10 442       |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 817       | 3 375         | 4 442        | 4 097       | 3 397         | 700          | 8 726    | 5 476         | 3 250        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 537       | 2 895         | 4 024        | 4 102       | 4 283         | 3 222        | 3 880    | 4 163         | 3 403        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA |               |              | Richmond, VA |               |              | Riverside--San Bernardino, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 43 615                         | 36 064        | 7 551        | 235 191      | 85 268        | 149 923      | 376 722                       | 130 407       | 246 315      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 280                          | 2 131         | 149          | 12 960       | 9 064         | 3 896        | 15 402                        | 6 225         | 9 177        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 293                          | 3 956         | 337          | 15 675       | 9 506         | 6 169        | 29 848                        | 13 066        | 16 782       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 876                          | 3 305         | 571          | 17 471       | 9 273         | 8 198        | 28 868                        | 11 502        | 17 366       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 513                          | 6 522         | 991          | 39 205       | 16 887        | 22 318       | 57 763                        | 22 045        | 35 718       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 628                          | 5 400         | 1 228        | 37 995       | 13 216        | 24 779       | 58 254                        | 20 247        | 38 007       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 242                          | 6 441         | 1 801        | 46 422       | 12 896        | 33 526       | 77 746                        | 24 920        | 52 826       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 547                          | 5 735         | 1 812        | 41 640       | 8 630         | 33 010       | 71 719                        | 20 933        | 50 786       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 209                          | 1 776         | 433          | 13 543       | 2 894         | 10 649       | 23 379                        | 6 784         | 16 595       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 027                          | 798           | 229          | 10 280       | 2 902         | 7 378        | 13 743                        | 4 685         | 9 058        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 732                         | 28 605        | 38 293       | 33 250       | 23 551        | 38 973       | 34 644                        | 30 830        | 36 487       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 753                         | 34 390        | 42 261       | 41 020       | 32 497        | 45 867       | 40 338                        | 37 735        | 41 716       |
| Families -----                                                | 31 207                         | 24 937        | 6 270        | 155 609      | 47 322        | 108 287      | 287 647                       | 93 862        | 193 785      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 117                          | 1 052         | 65           | 6 467        | 4 581         | 1 886        | 8 760                         | 3 309         | 5 451        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 019                          | 1 808         | 211          | 5 685        | 3 483         | 2 202        | 14 927                        | 6 804         | 8 123        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 322                          | 1 957         | 365          | 8 347        | 4 438         | 3 909        | 19 207                        | 7 496         | 11 711       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 587                          | 3 807         | 780          | 20 303       | 7 996         | 12 307       | 40 724                        | 14 622        | 26 102       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 734                          | 3 744         | 990          | 23 264       | 7 439         | 15 825       | 44 468                        | 14 209        | 30 259       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 699                          | 5 105         | 1 594        | 34 846       | 8 446         | 26 400       | 64 231                        | 19 846        | 44 385       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 836                          | 5 138         | 1 698        | 35 515       | 6 306         | 29 209       | 62 682                        | 17 557        | 45 125       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 010                          | 1 644         | 366          | 11 948       | 2 258         | 9 690        | 20 742                        | 5 916         | 14 826       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 883                            | 682           | 201          | 9 234        | 2 375         | 6 859        | 11 906                        | 4 103         | 7 803        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 424                         | 35 228        | 40 594       | 40 670       | 29 021        | 44 851       | 38 420                        | 35 325        | 40 053       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 487                         | 39 512        | 44 365       | 48 119       | 39 011        | 52 099       | 43 765                        | 41 727        | 44 752       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 25 295                         | 19 799        | 5 496        | 116 766      | 28 158        | 88 608       | 223 071                       | 68 866        | 154 385      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 448                          | 2 008         | 440          | 6 503        | 3 180         | 3 323        | 18 923                        | 6 940         | 11 983       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 390                          | 2 862         | 528          | 11 453       | 4 041         | 7 412        | 27 240                        | 9 499         | 17 741       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 878                          | 3 010         | 868          | 16 521       | 4 717         | 11 804       | 34 019                        | 10 742        | 23 277       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 098                          | 4 650         | 1 448        | 29 080       | 6 465         | 22 615       | 54 486                        | 16 205        | 38 281       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 646                          | 4 978         | 1 668        | 32 821       | 5 445         | 27 376       | 57 693                        | 15 906        | 41 787       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 835                          | 2 291         | 544          | 20 388       | 4 310         | 16 078       | 30 710                        | 9 394         | 21 316       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 467                          | 3 930         | 537          | 32 388       | 16 511        | 15 877       | 47 114                        | 18 834        | 28 280       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 679                            | 656           | 23           | 5 406        | 2 020         | 1 386        | 4 313                         | 1 758         | 2 555        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 128                          | 1 030         | 98           | 3 447        | 2 265         | 1 182        | 8 758                         | 4 137         | 4 621        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 752                            | 711           | 41           | 4 102        | 2 449         | 1 653        | 6 883                         | 2 990         | 3 893        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 880                            | 690           | 190          | 7 594        | 3 426         | 4 168        | 10 159                        | 3 994         | 6 165        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 914                            | 768           | 146          | 9 645        | 3 628         | 6 017        | 13 229                        | 4 600         | 8 629        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 114                            | 75            | 39           | 2 194        | 723           | 1 471        | 3 772                         | 1 355         | 2 417        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 39 758                         | 32 215        | 7 543        | 202 276      | 67 876        | 134 400      | 373 716                       | 125 475       | 248 241      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 583                         | 22 287        | 29 028       | 22 842       | 16 635        | 26 504       | 22 902                        | 20 294        | 24 733       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 52.9                           | 51.7          | 58.2         | 59.7         | 48.4          | 65.4         | 54.9                          | 50.4          | 57.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 35 011                         | 35 012        | 35 008       | 30 696       | 24 800        | 32 247       | 31 816                        | 30 553        | 32 395       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 36 597                         | 30 106        | 6 491        | 225 347      | 82 730        | 142 617      | 337 652                       | 118 308       | 219 344      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 345                          | 9 143         | 10 333       | 13 311       | 10 644        | 15 197       | 11 084                        | 10 603        | 11 347       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.3                           | 29.7          | 33.4         | 41.9         | 35.1          | 45.9         | 34.1                          | 32.1          | 35.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 037                         | 19 947        | 20 371       | 20 666       | 18 743        | 21 438       | 21 157                        | 20 592        | 21 422       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 528                         | 13 232        | 14 820       | 16 505       | 13 993        | 17 822       | 13 192                        | 12 819        | 13 379       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 575                         | 13 281        | 14 855       | 16 772       | 14 477        | 17 919       | 13 333                        | 13 044        | 13 476       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 975                          | 7 193         | 4 749        | 5 779        | 5 636         | 6 271        | 7 078                         | 5 806         | 8 156        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 424                         | 35 228        | 40 594       | 40 670       | 29 021        | 44 851       | 38 420                        | 35 325        | 40 053       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 043                         | 32 686        | 40 747       | 40 257       | 23 022        | 44 860       | 37 711                        | 32 627        | 40 103       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 746                         | 26 022        | 37 892       | 37 661       | 22 623        | 41 956       | 35 069                        | 29 356        | 37 045       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 550                         | 41 067        | 43 294       | 47 059       | 39 614        | 49 402       | 43 281                        | 41 341        | 44 312       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 720                         | 41 095        | 43 913       | 48 888       | 40 627        | 50 710       | 43 845                        | 40 790        | 45 274       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 767                         | 31 008        | 39 360       | 43 544       | 38 439        | 44 635       | 40 042                        | 37 123        | 40 895       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 813                         | 11 965        | 20 527       | 19 032       | 13 831        | 23 732       | 18 102                        | 16 032        | 19 677       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 866                          | 9 508         | 15 570       | 14 185       | 8 465         | 19 442       | 15 083                        | 12 016        | 15 083       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 641                          | 6 487         | 10 938       | 8 329        | 5 000--       | 13 672       | 8 364                         | 7 758         | 9 049        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 952                         | 15 725        | 23 686       | 16 053       | 9 161         | 22 813       | 13 235                        | 12 159        | 13 881       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 648                         | 26 440        | 32 197       | 27 102       | 19 963        | 31 603       | 28 851                        | 25 715        | 30 329       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 45 876                         | 45 309        | 47 789       | 48 615       | 40 631        | 50 911       | 48 658                        | 46 280        | 49 843       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 47 883                         | 47 395        | 50 141       | 51 430       | 45 181        | 52 749       | 50 997                        | 48 709        | 51 814       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 712                         | 17 301        | 23 326       | 21 488       | 17 678        | 24 607       | 20 090                        | 19 089        | 20 826       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 22 149                         | 21 450        | 27 415       | 26 802       | 22 261        | 30 403       | 27 044                        | 25 145        | 28 714       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 592                         | 19 890        | 27 125       | 24 184       | 20 125        | 27 385       | 23 511                        | 22 149        | 24 489       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 843                         | 11 522        | 12 931       | 13 996       | 11 990        | 16 982       | 13 060                        | 13 687        | 12 755       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 332                         | 13 920        | 17 227       | 18 608       | 15 246        | 21 420       | 14 960                        | 15 024        | 14 917       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 13 138                         | 12 453        | 15 977       | 16 972       | 13 518        | 19 812       | 12 758                        | 12 918        | 12 654       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 026                         | 9 790         | 12 675       | 10 699       | 8 734         | 12 373       | 9 271                         | 9 875         | 8 915        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                                |               |              |              |               |              |                               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 43 615                         | 36 064        | 7 551        | 235 191      | 85 268        | 149 923      | 376 722                       | 130 407       | 246 315      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 35 713                         | 29 171        | 6 542        | 196 848      | 64 995        | 131 853      | 314 772                       | 105 931       | 208 841      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 992                         | 34 962        | 40 582       | 41 014       | 33 235        | 44 848       | 41 215                        | 38 579        | 42 553       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 34 800                         | 28 482        | 6 318        | 192 418      | 63 281        | 129 137      | 305 071                       | 102 741       | 202 330      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 991                         | 34 120        | 38 917       | 39 552       | 31 829        | 43 336       | 39 260                        | 36 711        | 40 554       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 302                          | 3 200         | 1 102        | 23 975       | 7 239         | 16 736       | 42 992                        | 14 402        | 28 590       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 498                         | 14 028        | 15 863       | 18 993       | 19 806        | 18 642       | 22 665                        | 21 457        | 23 273       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 677                            | 448           | 229          | 1 347        | 392           | 955          | 2 375                         | 677           | 1 698        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 856                          | 7 133         | 9 272        | 5 633        | 6 446         | 5 299        | 9 307                         | 8 894         | 9 472        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 18 712                         | 15 090        | 3 622        | 95 025       | 27 211        | 67 814       | 117 432                       | 41 851        | 75 581       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 949                          | 4 883         | 5 224        | 7 205        | 9 647         | 6 225        | 5 597                         | 5 955         | 5 399        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 898                          | 8 170         | 1 728        | 53 280       | 24 080        | 29 200       | 75 716                        | 27 778        | 47 938       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 430                          | 8 321         | 8 941        | 8 070        | 7 435         | 8 594        | 7 601                         | 7 483         | 7 670        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 429                          | 3 049         | 380          | 12 938       | 8 679         | 4 259        | 40 739                        | 16 560        | 24 179       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 291                          | 4 285         | 4 343        | 3 464        | 3 250         | 3 901        | 6 090                         | 6 171         | 6 034        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 7 373                          | 5 910         | 1 463        | 34 486       | 13 612        | 20 874       | 57 453                        | 20 369        | 37 084       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 947                          | 8 794         | 9 566        | 9 412        | 8 371         | 10 091       | 9 862                         | 10 463        | 9 532        |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 216                          | 4 228         | 988          | 19 615       | 6 951         | 12 664       | 39 207                        | 13 971        | 25 236       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 308                          | 3 227         | 3 655        | 4 584        | 3 915         | 4 952        | 4 465                         | 4 417         | 4 492        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Roanoke, VA |               |              | Rochester, MN |               |              | Rochester, NY |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 72 891      | 41 064        | 31 827       | 29 036        | 27 973        | 1 063        | 239 998       | 93 521        | 146 477      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 432       | 3 525         | 907          | 1 116         | 1 086         | 30           | 11 362        | 8 828         | 2 534        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 027       | 4 948         | 2 079        | 2 013         | 1 971         | 42           | 20 953        | 14 022        | 6 931        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 478       | 5 018         | 2 460        | 2 177         | 2 145         | 32           | 17 966        | 7 847         | 8 119        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 187      | 8 793         | 5 394        | 4 485         | 4 278         | 207          | 36 534        | 17 047        | 19 487       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 852      | 7 176         | 5 676        | 4 724         | 4 542         | 182          | 35 606        | 14 865        | 20 741       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 119      | 6 333         | 6 786        | 6 063         | 5 828         | 235          | 45 934        | 14 996        | 30 938       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 163       | 3 487         | 5 676        | 5 676         | 5 444         | 232          | 44 379        | 10 138        | 34 241       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 411       | 858           | 1 553        | 1 415         | 1 372         | 43           | 15 989        | 2 505         | 13 484       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 222       | 926           | 1 296        | 1 367         | 1 307         | 60           | 11 275        | 1 273         | 10 002       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 332      | 22 591        | 33 795       | 35 005        | 34 922        | 38 292       | 34 223        | 22 785        | 41 833       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 276      | 29 058        | 41 008       | 41 139        | 40 990        | 45 080       | 41 006        | 28 286        | 49 127       |
| Families -----                                                | 48 734      | 25 704        | 23 030       | 18 883        | 18 012        | 871          | 159 484       | 52 681        | 106 803      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 756       | 1 549         | 207          | 198           | 187           | 11           | 5 692         | 4 777         | 915          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 525       | 1 938         | 587          | 664           | 647           | 17           | 7 291         | 5 563         | 1 728        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 468       | 2 408         | 1 060        | 801           | 779           | 22           | 8 111         | 4 608         | 3 503        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 623       | 5 293         | 3 330        | 1 976         | 1 851         | 125          | 19 638        | 8 958         | 10 680       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 308       | 5 034         | 4 274        | 2 972         | 2 812         | 160          | 22 045        | 8 358         | 13 687       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 785      | 5 011         | 5 774        | 4 811         | 4 601         | 210          | 34 282        | 9 928         | 24 354       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 115       | 2 915         | 5 200        | 4 922         | 4 699         | 223          | 37 847        | 7 620         | 30 227       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 131       | 716           | 1 415        | 1 299         | 1 256         | 43           | 14 307        | 1 934         | 12 373       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 023       | 840           | 1 183        | 1 240         | 1 180         | 60           | 10 271        | 935           | 9 336        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 455      | 28 203        | 40 508       | 43 490        | 43 554        | 42 625       | 41 776        | 27 675        | 48 974       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 726      | 34 565        | 47 602       | 49 826        | 49 804        | 50 299       | 48 356        | 32 520        | 56 167       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 37 368      | 18 031        | 19 337       | 16 138        | 15 330        | 808          | 121 395       | 29 962        | 91 433       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 461       | 2 353         | 1 108        | 669           | 635           | 35           | 6 373         | 3 045         | 3 328        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 644       | 3 435         | 2 209        | 1 300         | 1 192         | 108          | 12 203        | 4 833         | 7 370        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 219       | 3 889         | 3 330        | 2 454         | 2 309         | 145          | 16 132        | 5 567         | 10 565       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 477       | 4 250         | 5 227        | 4 422         | 4 218         | 204          | 28 515        | 7 489         | 21 026       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 603       | 2 663         | 4 940        | 4 741         | 4 528         | 213          | 34 657        | 6 432         | 28 225       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 964       | 1 441         | 2 523        | 2 517         | 2 414         | 103          | 23 515        | 2 596         | 20 919       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 9 181       | 6 165         | 3 016        | 2 294         | 2 241         | 53           | 31 116        | 19 389        | 11 727       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 251       | 1 160         | 91           | 96            | 96            | —            | 4 501         | 3 997         | 504          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 213       | 1 029         | 184          | 416           | 407           | 9            | 5 253         | 4 398         | 855          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 293       | 900           | 393          | 301           | 295           | 6            | 4 006         | 2 804         | 1 202        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 510       | 1 506         | 1 004        | 563           | 546           | 17           | 6 278         | 3 442         | 2 836        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 480       | 1 354         | 1 126        | 775           | 754           | 21           | 8 595         | 3 861         | 4 734        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 434         | 216           | 218          | 143           | 143           | —            | 2 483         | 887           | 1 596        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 62 920      | 33 167        | 29 753       | 25 774        | 24 717        | 1 057        | 217 189       | 74 909        | 142 280      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 616      | 16 082        | 22 908       | 24 553        | 24 530        | 24 854       | 23 904        | 16 545        | 29 443       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.3        | 51.7          | 57.0         | 58.1          | 57.9          | 63.1         | 54.7          | 47.6          | 58.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 096      | 21 872        | 30 465       | 32 840        | 33 055        | 29 133       | 34 427        | 26 080        | 38 602       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 70 235      | 37 855        | 32 380       | 27 381        | 26 430        | 951          | 232 029       | 87 328        | 144 701      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 537      | 10 043        | 11 194       | 12 414        | 12 455        | 11 510       | 11 449        | 10 258        | 12 248       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 36.6        | 35.7          | 37.6         | 37.7          | 37.8          | 36.3         | 34.1          | 34.0          | 34.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 133      | 16 328        | 18 202       | 21 444        | 21 444        | 21 446       | 21 488        | 19 764        | 22 420       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 182      | 12 513        | 16 145       | 16 537        | 16 533        | 16 631       | 16 081        | 11 704        | 18 689       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 486      | 12 628        | 16 740       | 16 843        | 16 851        | 16 631       | 16 419        | 11 975        | 19 018       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 502       | 6 886         | 4 847        | 7 761         | 7 761         | —            | 5 631         | 5 631         | 5 631        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 33 455      | 28 203        | 40 508       | 43 490        | 43 554        | 42 625       | 41 776        | 27 675        | 48 974       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 651      | 26 237        | 42 522       | 44 419        | 44 425        | 44 355       | 41 116        | 22 276        | 50 866       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 131      | 24 707        | 39 790       | 40 905        | 40 887        | 41 328       | 37 503        | 20 337        | 47 058       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 373      | 33 123        | 43 940       | 47 091        | 47 254        | 43 523       | 48 491        | 30 617        | 52 210       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 321      | 35 229        | 47 373       | 48 672        | 48 815        | 46 490       | 50 578        | 38 106        | 54 506       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 321      | 33 537        | 41 536       | 42 961        | 42 863        | 43 676       | 45 413        | 37 271        | 49 106       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 18 070      | 14 964        | 23 429       | 20 606        | 20 596        | 20 781       | 17 681        | 11 773        | 26 685       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 335      | 9 151         | 19 538       | 17 901        | 17 756        | 19 861       | 11 229        | 8 309         | 20 755       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 976       | 5 680         | 13 973       | 9 099         | 9 099         | —            | 7 223         | 6 130         | 17 235       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 973      | 13 428        | 22 256       | 21 340        | 21 205        | 23 625       | 17 390        | 8 034         | 23 902       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 593      | 20 447        | 30 371       | 30 833        | 30 997        | 26 827       | 30 642        | 18 690        | 38 127       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 210      | 35 594        | 46 924       | 48 920        | 48 999        | 47 569       | 52 875        | 41 321        | 57 682       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 288      | 37 679        | 48 445       | 50 052        | 50 148        | 48 333       | 55 546        | 44 421        | 59 675       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 843      | 14 652        | 18 018       | 20 035        | 20 067        | 17 500       | 20 167        | 16 720        | 23 786       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 429      | 17 577        | 27 377       | 25 476        | 25 656        | 20 486       | 26 172        | 20 769        | 32 130       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 040      | 15 932        | 24 937       | 21 753        | 22 003        | 19 063       | 22 788        | 17 539        | 30 361       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 338      | 10 642        | 15 027       | 12 265        | 12 265        | 20 000       | 14 042        | 10 450        | 18 189       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 542      | 12 547        | 14 815       | 17 616        | 17 682        | 15 583       | 16 818        | 13 684        | 19 481       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 607      | 11 799        | 14 010       | 16 152        | 16 179        | 11 500       | 14 960        | 11 665        | 17 697       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 052       | 8 976         | 9 171        | 10 260        | 10 298        | 6 725        | 10 448        | 8 272         | 12 179       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 72 891      | 41 064        | 31 827       | 29 036        | 27 973        | 1 063        | 239 998       | 93 521        | 146 477      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 57 151      | 30 994        | 26 157       | 24 732        | 23 771        | 961          | 189 805       | 69 361        | 120 444      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 239      | 29 376        | 40 000       | 41 240        | 41 068        | 45 508       | 42 545        | 31 049        | 49 165       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 55 763      | 30 141        | 25 622       | 24 356        | 23 424        | 932          | 185 432       | 67 836        | 117 596      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 058      | 28 346        | 38 602       | 39 925        | 39 713        | 45 261       | 40 967        | 30 448        | 47 035       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 604       | 3 294         | 3 310        | 3 509         | 3 405         | 104          | 24 760        | 7 153         | 17 607       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 846      | 16 832        | 16 860       | 13 299        | 13 310        | 12 937       | 19 061        | 12 157        | 21 866       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 366         | 209           | 157          | 277           | 244           | 33           | 1 077         | 307           | 770          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 669       | 3 185         | 8 976        | 3 118         | 2 701         | 6 200        | 6 214         | 3 891         | 7 140        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 28 824      | 13 395        | 15 429       | 15 859        | 15 288        | 571          | 120 775       | 32 217        | 88 558       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 198       | 7 322         | 7 090        | 4 829         | 4 912         | 2 597        | 5 618         | 4 225         | 6 125        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 22 670      | 13 521        | 9 149        | 5 901         | 5 743         | 158          | 62 818        | 23 224        | 39 594       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 121       | 7 691         | 8 757        | 8 090         | 8 102         | 7 683        | 8 470         | 7 498         | 9 040        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 571       | 3 622         | 949          | 1 365         | 1 343         | 22           | 19 679        | 15 451        | 4 228        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 317       | 3 099         | 4 152        | 4 400         | 4 386         | 5 234        | 4 599         | 4 506         | 4 939        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 11 758      | 6 555         | 5 203        | 3 599         | 3 456         | 143          | 43 113        | 13 652        | 29 461       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 8 636       | 7 703         | 9 811        | 9 297         | 9 341         | 8 233        | 8 668         | 5 949         | 9 927        |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 443       | 4 186         | 3 257        | 2 630         | 2 542         | 88           | 23 064        | 9 255         | 13 809       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 479       | 4 532         | 4 411        | 4 100         | 4 164         | 2 250        | 3 962         | 3 311         | 4 397        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Rockford, IL |               |              | Rock Hill, SC |               |              | Rocky Mount, NC |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 80 727       | 54 839        | 25 888       | 20 990        | 14 571        | 6 419        | 19 529          | 18 904        | 625          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 890        | 3 897         | 993          | 1 481         | 1 147         | 334          | 1 997           | 1 997         | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 006        | 5 322         | 1 684        | 2 235         | 1 584         | 651          | 2 234           | 2 203         | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 255        | 5 173         | 2 082        | 1 937         | 1 356         | 581          | 1 964           | 1 682         | 82           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 176       | 9 861         | 4 315        | 3 746         | 2 703         | 1 043        | 3 769           | 3 653         | 116          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 13 694       | 8 976         | 4 718        | 3 440         | 2 605         | 835          | 3 025           | 2 944         | 81           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 16 233       | 10 336        | 5 897        | 3 790         | 2 532         | 1 258        | 3 052           | 2 876         | 176          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 966       | 7 486         | 4 480        | 2 965         | 1 841         | 1 124        | 2 361           | 2 230         | 125          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 148        | 2 066         | 1 082        | 888           | 502           | 386          | 544             | 536           | 14           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 359        | 1 722         | 637          | 508           | 301           | 207          | 583             | 583           | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 161       | 28 282        | 33 124       | 27 969        | 26 615        | 32 272       | 24 373          | 24 055        | 35 231       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 306       | 35 463        | 38 092       | 33 629        | 31 942        | 37 457       | 32 753          | 32 656        | 35 677       |
| Families -----                                                | 56 150       | 36 756        | 19 394       | 15 062        | 10 171        | 4 891        | 13 952          | 13 418        | 534          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 424        | 1 989         | 435          | 616           | 496           | 120          | 935             | 930           | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 490        | 1 863         | 627          | 980           | 728           | 252          | 1 166           | 1 147         | 19           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 573        | 2 483         | 1 090        | 1 196         | 812           | 384          | 1 061           | 1 013         | 48           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 014        | 6 063         | 2 951        | 2 567         | 1 794         | 773          | 2 483           | 2 403         | 80           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 490        | 5 988         | 3 502        | 2 603         | 1 920         | 683          | 2 386           | 2 319         | 67           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 13 405       | 8 323         | 5 082        | 3 180         | 2 070         | 1 110        | 2 747           | 2 571         | 176          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 764       | 6 621         | 4 143        | 2 655         | 1 657         | 998          | 2 136           | 2 011         | 125          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 813        | 1 833         | 980          | 799           | 425           | 374          | 505             | 491           | 14           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 2 177        | 1 593         | 584          | 466           | 269           | 197          | 533             | 533           | —            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 35 967       | 34 985        | 37 888       | 33 207        | 31 404        | 37 178       | 29 879          | 29 489        | 38 361       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 42 415       | 42 104        | 43 005       | 38 654        | 36 693        | 42 732       | 38 452          | 38 443        | 38 688       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 44 401       | 27 728        | 16 673       | 11 013        | 6 978         | 4 035        | 9 751           | 9 289         | 462          |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 555        | 2 288         | 1 267        | 1 058         | 686           | 372          | 958             | 930           | 67           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 252        | 3 962         | 2 290        | 1 594         | 990           | 604          | 1 462           | 1 406         | 56           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 647        | 4 754         | 2 893        | 1 906         | 1 373         | 533          | 1 831           | 1 771         | 60           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 945       | 7 241         | 4 704        | 2 733         | 1 728         | 1 005        | 2 448           | 2 303         | 145          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 159       | 6 173         | 3 986        | 2 515         | 1 549         | 966          | 2 014           | 1 894         | 120          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 4 843        | 3 310         | 1 533        | 1 207         | 652           | 555          | 1 038           | 1 024         | 14           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 9 384        | 7 352         | 2 032        | 3 544         | 2 829         | 715          | 3 670           | 3 604         | 66           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 739        | 1 537         | 202          | 518           | 419           | 99           | 820             | 815           | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 416        | 1 145         | 271          | 606           | 478           | 128          | 739             | 739           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 308        | 1 039         | 269          | 498           | 387           | 111          | 513             | 513           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 230        | 1 679         | 551          | 823           | 675           | 148          | 859             | 841           | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 344        | 1 687         | 657          | 965           | 761           | 204          | 646             | 608           | 38           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 347          | 265           | 82           | 134           | 109           | 25           | 93              | 88            | 5            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 72 439       | 47 295        | 25 144       | 19 236        | 13 315        | 5 921        | 15 840          | 15 205        | 635          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 402       | 21 672        | 24 127       | 18 559        | 17 162        | 21 680       | 17 743          | 17 749        | 17 486       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 56.8         | 54.2          | 61.7         | 55.5          | 60.2          | 60.2         | 57.7            | 57.3          | 68.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 499       | 30 473        | 30 541       | 25 548        | 23 160        | 30 646       | 24 389          | 24 124        | 27 917       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 72 521       | 49 704        | 22 817       | 22 009        | 15 970        | 6 039        | 18 905          | 18 219        | 686          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 102       | 9 915         | 10 473       | 9 257         | 8 697         | 10 629       | 9 497           | 9 440         | 10 988       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 34.7         | 32.6          | 39.1         | 33.9          | 33.1          | 35.9         | 36.2            | 35.9          | 43.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 775       | 17 950        | 17 464       | 17 192        | 16 798        | 18 187       | 15 811          | 15 709        | 18 262       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 224       | 14 109        | 14 459       | 12 252        | 11 481        | 14 138       | 12 576          | 12 593        | 12 121       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 415       | 14 370        | 14 506       | 12 742        | 12 092        | 14 221       | 12 657          | 12 667        | 12 389       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 977        | 5 179         | 1 785        | 3 783         | 3 847         | 2 059        | 2 986           | 1 671         | 7 315        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 35 967       | 34 985        | 37 888       | 33 207        | 31 404        | 37 178       | 29 879          | 29 489        | 38 361       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 329       | 32 919        | 38 451       | 33 301        | 30 553        | 38 940       | 29 167          | 28 150        | 40 192       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 091       | 30 211        | 35 736       | 30 144        | 28 108        | 34 500       | 26 413          | 25 942        | 39 900       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 40 399       | 40 095        | 40 837       | 39 121        | 38 024        | 42 099       | 38 227          | 38 162        | 39 250       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 419       | 41 052        | 41 955       | 40 379        | 38 300        | 45 118       | 39 863          | 39 637        | 44 417       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 752       | 36 630        | 36 988       | 36 250        | 34 955        | 38 101       | 37 292          | 35 375        | 47 813       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 076       | 14 770        | 19 648       | 16 431        | 16 682        | 15 717       | 12 018          | 11 813        | 37 742       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 238       | 10 216        | 15 913       | 11 793        | 11 613        | 12 178       | 9 299           | 9 008         | 37 950       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 257        | 5 000—        | 11 915       | 7 737         | 6 963         | 11 184       | 7 013           | 6 842         | 38 750       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 760       | 15 386        | 16 482       | 12 494        | 12 069        | 14 583       | 10 611          | 10 504        | 11 190       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 461       | 25 711        | 28 109       | 20 814        | 19 310        | 24 459       | 19 130          | 18 875        | 22 026       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 947       | 43 578        | 44 391       | 41 033        | 39 010        | 46 146       | 39 567          | 39 367        | 43 266       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 774       | 45 875        | 45 639       | 44 828        | 42 941        | 47 686       | 42 734          | 42 610        | 44 200       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 886       | 16 417        | 18 207       | 14 852        | 15 456        | 12 670       | 12 649          | 12 571        | 16 250       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 305       | 23 335        | 25 851       | 21 837        | 21 529        | 23 403       | 17 264          | 17 259        | 25 156       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 833       | 21 122        | 23 909       | 17 820        | 17 338        | 19 113       | 16 227          | 16 222        | 25 156       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 514       | 11 362        | 12 656       | 7 712         | 7 900         | 7 273        | 8 158           | 8 158         | —            |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 313       | 13 234        | 13 555       | 11 091        | 11 582        | 9 656        | 9 604           | 9 355         | 16 111       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 287       | 12 244        | 12 395       | 9 823         | 10 160        | 9 118        | 8 510           | 8 283         | 16 111       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 297        | 9 350         | 9 131        | 7 338         | 7 641         | 6 726        | 5 861           | 5 812         | 10 625       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 80 727       | 54 839        | 25 888       | 20 990        | 14 571        | 6 419        | 19 529          | 18 904        | 625          |
| With earnings -----                                           | 64 487       | 42 432        | 22 055       | 17 210        | 11 923        | 5 287        | 15 545          | 14 984        | 561          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 824       | 37 352        | 38 731       | 34 755        | 33 031        | 38 643       | 33 167          | 33 063        | 35 951       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 63 021       | 41 458        | 21 563       | 16 872        | 11 739        | 5 133        | 15 034          | 14 493        | 541          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 147       | 35 463        | 37 462       | 33 580        | 31 838        | 37 565       | 32 209          | 32 093        | 35 309       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 7 788        | 5 040         | 2 748        | 1 690         | 1 014         | 676          | 1 643           | 1 549         | 94           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 160       | 22 179        | 16 456       | 18 374        | 19 706        | 16 376       | 18 565          | 19 003        | 11 346       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 576          | 339           | 237          | 95            | 54            | 41           | 145             | 145           | —            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 165        | 8 682         | 4 996        | 5 365         | 1 822         | 10 032       | 5 844           | 5 844         | —            |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 33 560       | 22 748        | 10 812       | 6 411         | 4 025         | 2 386        | 5 518           | 5 318         | 200          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 556        | 6 095         | 4 423        | 5 078         | 5 113         | 5 018        | 9 987           | 10 249        | 3 038        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 21 301       | 15 353        | 5 948        | 5 461         | 3 849         | 1 612        | 5 310           | 5 206         | 104          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 508        | 8 524         | 8 465        | 7 442         | 7 405         | 7 530        | 6 849           | 6 823         | 8 151        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 5 779        | 4 719         | 1 060        | 1 366         | 1 117         | 249          | 2 179           | 2 133         | 46           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 812        | 3 894         | 3 447        | 3 339         | 3 171         | 4 088        | 3 007           | 2 983         | 4 124        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 10 826       | 7 638         | 3 188        | 3 109         | 2 054         | 1 055        | 2 191           | 2 169         | 22           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 006        | 7 149         | 6 664        | 7 237         | 6 832         | 8 025        | 8 517           | 8 535         | 6 753        |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 324        | 4 814         | 2 510        | 2 053         | 1 518         | 535          | 1 937           | 1 839         | 98           |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 577        | 3 601         | 3 530        | 3 645         | 3 259         | 4 739        | 3 802           | 3 822         | 3 431        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                          | Rome, GA |               |              | Round Lake Beach--McHenry, IL--WI |                |                 |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                         | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                             | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                         |          |               |              |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                          |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Households                                              | 19 774   | 12 073        | 7 701        | 39 314                            | 39 280         | 34              | 10 830        | 28 484       |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 1 840    | 1 363         | 477          | 1 116                             | 1 107          | 9               | 357           | 759          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 2 646    | 1 761         | 885          | 2 026                             | 2 026          | —               | 674           | 1 352        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 1 937    | 1 424         | 513          | 2 147                             | 2 147          | —               | 610           | 1 537        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 3 724    | 2 248         | 1 476        | 4 923                             | 4 923          | —               | 1 398         | 3 525        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 3 355    | 1 842         | 1 513        | 6 509                             | 6 503          | 6               | 1 984         | 4 525        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 2 984    | 1 522         | 1 462        | 9 409                             | 9 390          | 19              | 2 776         | 6 633        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 2 312    | 1 251         | 1 061        | 9 250                             | 9 250          | —               | 2 263         | 6 987        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 547      | 394           | 153          | 2 303                             | 2 303          | —               | 441           | 1 862        |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 429      | 268           | 161          | 1 631                             | 1 631          | —               | 327           | 1 304        |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 24 059   | 21 078        | 28 015       | 39 287                            | 39 295         | 35 714          | 36 744        | 40 321       |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 30 158   | 28 751        | 32 364       | 43 467                            | 43 481         | 27 432          | 40 041        | 44 770       |
| Families                                                | 13 947   | 7 888         | 6 059        | 30 207                            | 30 188         | 19              | 8 359         | 21 848       |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 651      | 504           | 147          | 609                               | 609            | —               | 184           | 425          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 1 076    | 708           | 368          | 673                               | 673            | —               | 223           | 450          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 1 251    | 901           | 350          | 988                               | 988            | —               | 238           | 750          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 2 657    | 1 512         | 1 145        | 3 121                             | 3 114          | 7               | 919           | 2 202        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 2 686    | 1 343         | 1 343        | 4 964                             | 4 964          | —               | 1 612         | 3 352        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 2 614    | 1 238         | 1 376        | 7 925                             | 7 913          | 12              | 2 402         | 5 523        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 2 171    | 1 141         | 1 030        | 8 337                             | 8 337          | —               | 2 058         | 6 279        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 460      | 317           | 143          | 2 112                             | 2 112          | —               | 420           | 1 692        |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 381      | 224           | 157          | 1 478                             | 1 478          | —               | 303           | 1 175        |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 30 019   | 27 045        | 32 254       | 43 600                            | 43 617         | 40 521          | 41 001        | 44 658       |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 35 565   | 34 422        | 37 053       | 47 957                            | 47 966         | 33 359          | 44 576        | 49 250       |
| Married-couple families                                 | 10 688   | 5 586         | 5 102        | 25 607                            | 25 595         | 12              | 7 102         | 18 505       |
| Less than \$15,000                                      | 1 428    | 843           | 585          | 1 159                             | 1 159          | —               | 337           | 822          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 1 940    | 1 021         | 919          | 2 190                             | 2 190          | —               | 705           | 1 485        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 2 125    | 1 052         | 1 073        | 3 842                             | 3 842          | —               | 1 275         | 2 567        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 2 306    | 1 067         | 1 239        | 7 110                             | 7 098          | 12              | 2 172         | 4 938        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 2 073    | 1 080         | 993          | 7 863                             | 7 863          | —               | 1 923         | 5 940        |
| \$75,000 or more                                        | 816      | 523           | 293          | 3 443                             | 3 443          | —               | 690           | 2 753        |
| Female householder, no husband present                  | 2 761    | 1 985         | 776          | 3 347                             | 3 340          | 7               | 886           | 2 461        |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 478      | 395           | 83           | 381                               | 381            | —               | 102           | 279          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 508      | 415           | 93           | 314                               | 314            | —               | 102           | 212          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 446      | 379           | 67           | 315                               | 315            | —               | 76            | 239          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 561      | 388           | 173          | 674                               | 667            | 7               | 166           | 508          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                                    | 691      | 368           | 323          | 1 337                             | 1 337          | —               | 346           | 991          |
| \$50,000 or more                                        | 77       | 40            | 37           | 326                               | 326            | —               | 94            | 232          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income                    | 17 459   | 9 826         | 7 633        | 39 554                            | 39 526         | 28              | 10 641        | 28 913       |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 16 182   | 15 344        | 17 250       | 27 003                            | 27 016         | 18 333          | 25 744        | 27 640       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 50.0     | 47.8          | 53.0         | 62.1                              | 62.1           | 100.0           | 63.3          | 61.7         |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 25 751   | 26 194        | 25 326       | 32 553                            | 32 583         | 18 333          | 30 958        | 33 708       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income                  | 19 919   | 11 965        | 7 954        | 35 885                            | 35 843         | 42              | 10 277        | 25 608       |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 8 165    | 8 091         | 8 304        | 12 356                            | 12 356         | 11 250          | 11 804        | 12 626       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 31.4     | 29.8          | 33.8         | 39.6                              | 39.6           | 50.0            | 37.8          | 40.3         |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 16 449   | 16 338        | 16 585       | 20 634                            | 20 634         | 20 625          | 20 052        | 20 830       |
| Per capita income (dollars)                             | 11 894   | 11 973        | 11 784       | 15 206                            | 15 206         | 14 756          | 13 477        | 15 909       |
| Persons in households (dollars)                         | 12 245   | 12 177        | 12 342       | 15 260                            | 15 261         | 14 756          | 13 546        | 15 950       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars)                     | 6 140    | 8 368         | 3 470        | 7 425                             | 7 425          | —               | 8 645         | 5 718        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS       |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:               |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars)                                      | 30 019   | 27 045        | 32 254       | 43 600                            | 43 617         | 40 521          | 41 001        | 44 658       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 29 457   | 25 325        | 34 342       | 43 327                            | 43 338         | 18 750          | 41 594        | 44 256       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 26 929   | 22 683        | 31 905       | 40 158                            | 40 158         | —               | 39 284        | 40 666       |
| Married-couple families (dollars)                       | 34 306   | 33 958        | 34 731       | 46 278                            | 46 290         | 41 250          | 43 384        | 47 769       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 35 529   | 33 807        | 37 602       | 46 765                            | 46 765         | —               | 44 714        | 48 251       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 32 165   | 30 164        | 33 958       | 42 529                            | 42 529         | —               | 42 884        | 42 264       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars)        | 14 454   | 12 568        | 22 039       | 24 797                            | 24 864         | 18 750          | 24 766        | 24 807       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 10 374   | 8 978         | 16 494       | 17 949                            | 17 891         | 18 750          | 16 582        | 18 842       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 5 000—   | 5 000—        | 5 467        | 5 518                             | 5 518          | —               | 6 813         | 5 000—       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                              |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars)                                    | 11 749   | 10 765        | 14 201       | 17 799                            | 17 799         | —               | 16 456        | 18 873       |
| 1 worker (dollars)                                      | 21 530   | 19 451        | 24 654       | 31 735                            | 31 735         | —               | 30 240        | 32 378       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars)                             | 39 084   | 36 667        | 41 219       | 50 401                            | 50 425         | 40 521          | 46 651        | 51 995       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars)                       | 41 604   | 40 610        | 42 388       | 51 615                            | 51 633         | 41 250          | 47 008        | 53 618       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars)                          | 10 651   | 11 211        | 9 404        | 22 012                            | 22 019         | 5 000—          | 18 759        | 23 264       |
| Male householder (dollars)                              | 16 143   | 15 285        | 18 583       | 30 657                            | 30 680         | 26 250          | 29 233        | 31 190       |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 15 437   | 14 398        | 18 333       | 26 996                            | 27 012         | 26 250          | 25 599        | 27 488       |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 8 228    | 8 199         | 8 268        | 14 821                            | 14 821         | —               | 8 863         | 15 325       |
| Female householder (dollars)                            | 8 557    | 9 110         | 7 570        | 15 254                            | 15 286         | 5 000—          | 13 579        | 16 210       |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 8 016    | 8 446         | 7 240        | 13 190                            | 13 225         | 5 000—          | 12 418        | 13 632       |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 6 454    | 6 708         | 6 006        | 10 293                            | 10 293         | —               | 10 582        | 10 124       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                     |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Households                                              | 19 774   | 12 073        | 7 701        | 39 314                            | 39 280         | 34              | 10 830        | 28 484       |
| With earnings                                           | 14 777   | 8 720         | 6 057        | 33 655                            | 33 621         | 34              | 9 126         | 24 529       |
| Mean earnings (dollars)                                 | 32 002   | 30 437        | 34 254       | 44 386                            | 44 404         | 27 035          | 41 921        | 45 304       |
| With wage or salary income                              | 14 409   | 8 531         | 5 878        | 32 972                            | 32 938         | 34              | 8 976         | 23 996       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars)                    | 31 069   | 29 404        | 33 486       | 42 931                            | 42 948         | 27 049          | 40 259        | 43 931       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income                     | 1 675    | 856           | 819          | 4 357                             | 4 348          | 9               | 1 146         | 3 211        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)           | 14 986   | 17 022        | 12 858       | 17 642                            | 17 678         | —49             | 18 387        | 17 376       |
| With farm self-employment income                        | 110      | 69            | 41           | 204                               | 204            | —               | 35            | 169          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)              | 1 012    | —56           | 2 809        | 6 971                             | 6 971          | —               | 3 800         | 7 628        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income           | 6 283    | 3 794         | 2 489        | 17 007                            | 16 998         | 9               | 4 065         | 12 942       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) | 6 598    | 7 697         | 4 922        | 4 671                             | 4 673          | 1 500           | 3 699         | 4 976        |
| With Social Security income                             | 6 930    | 4 533         | 2 397        | 8 464                             | 8 464          | —               | 2 366         | 6 098        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)                   | 7 136    | 6 808         | 7 755        | 8 571                             | 8 571          | —               | 8 101         | 8 754        |
| With public assistance income                           | 1 688    | 1 269         | 419          | 1 199                             | 1 199          | —               | 390           | 809          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars)                 | 3 271    | 3 142         | 3 661        | 4 082                             | 4 082          | —               | 4 061         | 4 093        |
| With retirement income                                  | 2 974    | 1 826         | 1 148        | 5 129                             | 5 129          | —               | 1 462         | 3 667        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars)                        | 6 756    | 7 308         | 5 878        | 8 397                             | 8 397          | —               | 7 994         | 8 558        |
| With other income                                       | 2 164    | 1 350         | 814          | 3 383                             | 3 383          | —               | 865           | 2 518        |
| Mean other income (dollars)                             | 3 210    | 3 189         | 3 244        | 4 464                             | 4 464          | —               | 4 170         | 4 565        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2157



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Sacramento, CA |               |              | Saginaw, MI |               |              | St. Cloud, MN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 417 399        | 161 260       | 256 139      | 53 422      | 26 197        | 27 225       | 26 726        | 17 746        | 8 980        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 15 740         | 7 614         | 8 126        | 5 405       | 4 053         | 1 352        | 1 299         | 956           | 343          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 35 815         | 17 743        | 18 072       | 6 795       | 4 491         | 2 304        | 3 065         | 2 395         | 670          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 33 406         | 15 110        | 18 296       | 5 188       | 3 028         | 2 160        | 2 584         | 1 959         | 625          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 70 807         | 28 733        | 42 074       | 9 150       | 4 741         | 4 409        | 5 726         | 3 906         | 1 820        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 68 246         | 25 009        | 43 237       | 7 697       | 3 391         | 4 306        | 4 828         | 3 147         | 1 681        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 79 847         | 27 984        | 51 863       | 9 096       | 3 618         | 5 478        | 4 994         | 2 899         | 2 095        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 73 145         | 25 403        | 47 742       | 7 133       | 2 266         | 4 867        | 2 987         | 1 762         | 1 225        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 23 998         | 8 445         | 15 553       | 1 964       | 430           | 1 534        | 658           | 369           | 289          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 16 395         | 5 219         | 11 176       | 994         | 179           | 815          | 585           | 353           | 232          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 306         | 29 402        | 34 518       | 25 223      | 17 736        | 32 872       | 26 101        | 24 004        | 30 647       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 762         | 36 578        | 41 767       | 31 255      | 23 530        | 38 688       | 32 052        | 29 978        | 36 151       |
| Families -----                                                | 280 787        | 100 538       | 180 249      | 37 620      | 17 874        | 19 746       | 16 425        | 9 937         | 6 488        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 088          | 3 632         | 4 456        | 2 887       | 2 143         | 744          | 1 314         | 709           | 81           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 15 895         | 7 134         | 8 761        | 3 709       | 2 713         | 996          | 1 060         | 802           | 258          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 18 248         | 8 261         | 9 987        | 2 930       | 1 836         | 1 094        | 1 010         | 671           | 334          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 40 756         | 15 828        | 24 928       | 5 856       | 3 123         | 2 733        | 2 904         | 1 711         | 1 193        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 44 877         | 15 658        | 29 219       | 5 780       | 2 544         | 3 236        | 3 294         | 2 074         | 1 220        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 58 606         | 19 115        | 39 491       | 7 336       | 2 971         | 4 365        | 4 057         | 2 276         | 1 781        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 60 043         | 19 784        | 40 259       | 6 427       | 2 004         | 4 423        | 2 621         | 1 506         | 1 115        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 20 197         | 6 895         | 13 302       | 1 791       | 394           | 1 397        | 617           | 340           | 277          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 14 077         | 4 231         | 9 846        | 904         | 146           | 758          | 548           | 319           | 229          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 37 916         | 34 811        | 39 730       | 31 093      | 21 900        | 38 689       | 33 708        | 31 930        | 36 496       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 953         | 41 898        | 46 657       | 35 969      | 26 806        | 44 263       | 39 651        | 38 221        | 41 842       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 211 785        | 71 800        | 139 985      | 26 372      | 10 496        | 15 876       | 13 044        | 7 626         | 5 418        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 17 252         | 7 841         | 9 411        | 2 862       | 1 660         | 1 202        | 1 031         | 709           | 322          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 25 526         | 9 482         | 16 044       | 4 021       | 2 052         | 1 969        | 2 003         | 1 175         | 828          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 32 500         | 10 873        | 21 627       | 4 544       | 1 970         | 2 574        | 2 690         | 1 664         | 1 026        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 48 976         | 15 635        | 33 341       | 6 328       | 2 484         | 3 844        | 3 647         | 1 986         | 1 661        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 54 980         | 17 542        | 37 438       | 6 022       | 1 829         | 4 193        | 2 510         | 1 433         | 1 077        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 32 551         | 10 427        | 22 124       | 2 595       | 501           | 2 094        | 1 163         | 659           | 504          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 53 821         | 22 397        | 31 424       | 9 657       | 6 496         | 3 161        | 2 707         | 1 863         | 844          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 231          | 1 901         | 2 330        | 2 082       | 1 637         | 445          | 114           | 95            | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 10 157         | 4 366         | 5 791        | 2 663       | 2 092         | 571          | 732           | 550           | 182          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 101          | 3 309         | 3 792        | 1 262       | 849           | 414          | 295           | 187           | 108          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 153         | 5 073         | 7 080        | 1 560       | 912           | 648          | 560           | 303           | 188          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 15 929         | 5 884         | 10 045       | 1 756       | 845           | 911          | 744           | 526           | 218          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 4 250          | 1 864         | 2 386        | 334         | 162           | 172          | 57            | 43            | 14           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 375 059        | 138 316       | 236 743      | 43 943      | 19 753        | 24 190       | 27 199        | 18 683        | 8 516        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 421         | 20 317        | 24 073       | 19 545      | 14 761        | 24 889       | 15 521        | 12 600        | 20 687       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.4           | 47.7          | 53.6         | 46.7        | 39.9          | 52.3         | 44.5          | 38.0          | 58.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 940         | 31 096        | 32 391       | 33 199      | 29 509        | 36 050       | 25 335        | 24 719        | 26 070       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 375 323        | 145 006       | 230 317      | 48 527      | 23 675        | 24 852       | 27 710        | 19 091        | 8 619        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 435         | 12 128        | 12 696       | 8 188       | 7 180         | 9 604        | 8 787         | 7 564         | 11 111       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.8           | 34.4          | 36.6         | 26.7        | 23.8          | 29.4         | 29.3          | 26.0          | 36.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 572         | 23 244        | 22 272       | 19 284      | 17 883        | 20 544       | 16 521        | 16 340        | 16 864       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 15 304         | 14 448        | 15 823       | 12 006      | 15 023        | 15 023       | 12 180        | 11 736        | 13 043       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 15 464         | 14 594        | 15 989       | 12 115      | 9 032         | 15 135       | 12 507        | 12 113        | 13 216       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 176          | 7 545         | 6 921        | 4 639       | 3 939         | 5 654        | 7 759         | 8 094         | 4 774        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 37 916         | 34 811        | 39 730       | 31 093      | 21 900        | 38 689       | 33 708        | 31 930        | 36 496       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 297         | 31 064        | 37 641       | 29 021      | 17 138        | 39 678       | 35 675        | 32 791        | 39 045       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 820         | 28 088        | 33 950       | 24 067      | 13 182        | 36 384       | 32 388        | 28 025        | 37 868       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 44 083         | 42 077        | 45 040       | 39 140      | 32 790        | 43 283       | 37 952        | 36 686        | 39 430       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 690         | 42 030        | 45 683       | 41 496      | 35 225        | 46 441       | 40 921        | 39 492        | 42 337       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 922         | 38 976        | 40 193       | 36 595      | 29 262        | 40 432       | 34 408        | 31 754        | 38 545       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 19 368         | 18 017        | 20 349       | 10 247      | 8 209         | 16 960       | 16 813        | 16 072        | 18 650       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 14 386         | 13 406        | 15 398       | 7 593       | 6 757         | 12 106       | 12 943        | 11 524        | 16 667       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 496          | 8 302         | 8 640        | 5 514       | 5 332         | 6 495        | 7 438         | 7 763         | 6 539        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 715         | 14 131        | 17 299       | 10 578      | 7 738         | 16 240       | 16 552        | 15 183        | 17 712       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 646         | 25 576        | 29 282       | 24 571      | 18 285        | 31 481       | 21 842        | 23 347        | 23 347       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 49 245         | 48 238        | 49 746       | 45 103      | 39 020        | 48 935       | 39 488        | 38 621        | 40 480       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 51 560         | 50 978        | 51 831       | 47 563      | 41 031        | 51 384       | 40 783        | 39 792        | 41 809       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 21 929         | 20 651        | 22 993       | 14 255      | 10 830        | 17 614       | 16 057        | 15 605        | 17 828       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 26 583         | 24 492        | 28 011       | 18 459      | 13 678        | 25 410       | 19 995        | 19 278        | 22 757       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 056         | 20 949        | 25 186       | 17 108      | 11 907        | 24 042       | 15 721        | 15 000        | 16 856       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 852         | 11 185        | 16 996       | 13 445      | 11 465        | 15 579       | 11 190        | 13 021        | 7 735        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 18 578         | 17 619        | 19 264       | 11 702      | 9 107         | 14 446       | 13 590        | 13 317        | 15 000       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 340         | 15 647        | 16 900       | 10 768      | 8 402         | 13 117       | 11 639        | 11 749        | 11 413       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 981         | 10 137        | 11 570       | 8 730       | 7 917         | 9 680        | 8 800         | 9 770         | 7 159        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 417 399        | 161 260       | 256 139      | 53 422      | 26 197        | 27 225       | 26 726        | 17 746        | 8 980        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 337 883        | 124 666       | 213 217      | 37 941      | 17 025        | 20 916       | 22 466        | 14 720        | 7 746        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 39 916         | 37 733        | 41 192       | 34 056      | 26 745        | 40 006       | 31 953        | 29 268        | 37 056       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 326 190        | 120 593       | 205 597      | 37 103      | 16 674        | 20 429       | 22 114        | 14 523        | 7 591        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 37 721         | 35 869        | 38 807       | 33 253      | 26 544        | 38 729       | 30 499        | 28 067        | 35 151       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 53 558         | 18 158        | 35 400       | 3 727       | 1 415         | 2 312        | 3 199         | 2 030         | 1 169        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 568         | 20 150        | 22 295       | 15 179      | 8 859         | 19 047       | 13 260        | 11 063        | 17 075       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 2 545          | 766           | 1 779        | 244         | 41            | 203          | 218           | 164           | 54           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 831         | 16 343        | 8 458        | 7 196       | 5 178         | 7 604        | 4 519         | 4 520         | 4 516        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 167 946        | 61 495        | 106 451      | 20 220      | 6 998         | 13 222       | 11 728        | 7 917         | 3 811        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 976          | 6 070         | 5 921        | 5 429       | 3 833         | 6 273        | 4 570         | 5 106         | 3 456        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 90 540         | 38 137        | 52 403       | 15 134      | 7 340         | 7 794        | 5 740         | 4 137         | 1 713        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 561          | 7 455         | 7 638        | 8 048       | 7 725         | 8 352        | 7 454         | 7 424         | 7 526        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 49 843         | 24 561        | 25 282       | 6 683       | 6 689         | 1 994        | 1 493         | 1 107         | 386          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 6 357          | 6 594         | 6 127        | 4 346       | 4 364         | 4 285        | 4 105         | 4 132         | 4 028        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 74 911         | 26 890        | 48 021       | 10 236      | 4 894         | 5 342        | 2 989         | 2 129         | 8 864        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 855         | 11 279        | 12 177       | 8 393       | 7 756         | 8 976        | 8 168         | 8 621         | 7 047        |
| With other income -----                                       | 47 059         | 16 375        | 30 684       | 6 850       | 3 483         | 3 367        | 3 467         | 2 356         | 1 111        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 606          | 4 379         | 4 727        | 3 266       | 2 986         | 3 556        | 3 417         | 3 363         | 3 530        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | St. Joseph, MO—KS |              |                |               |              | St. Louis, MO—IL |                |         |               |              |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                               | State parts       |              |                | Central place | Urban fringe | State parts      |                |         | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                               | Total             | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) |               |              | Illinois (pt.)   | Missouri (pt.) |         |               |              |  |
|                                                               |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Households -----                                              | 29 598            | 438          | 29 160         | 28 291        | 1 307        | 746 847          | 122 265        | 624 582 | 229 749       | 517 098      |  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 650             | 49           | 2 601          | 2 559         | 91           | 43 978           | 9 585          | 34 393  | 26 091        | 17 887       |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 084             | 71           | 4 013          | 3 981         | 103          | 60 615           | 12 984         | 47 631  | 32 221        | 28 394       |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 394             | 63           | 3 331          | 3 260         | 134          | 60 139           | 11 748         | 48 391  | 26 449        | 33 690       |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 005             | 106          | 5 899          | 5 791         | 214          | 123 083          | 21 936         | 101 147 | 46 230        | 76 853       |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 124             | 91           | 5 033          | 4 831         | 293          | 118 087          | 19 426         | 98 661  | 34 719        | 83 368       |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 674             | 47           | 4 627          | 4 431         | 243          | 142 158          | 22 858         | 119 300 | 32 629        | 109 529      |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 535             | 6            | 2 529          | 2 399         | 136          | 126 739          | 16 923         | 109 816 | 22 696        | 104 043      |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 613               | 3            | 610            | 581           | 32           | 39 321           | 4 078          | 35 243  | 5 469         | 33 852       |  |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 519               | 2            | 517            | 458           | 61           | 32 727           | 2 727          | 30 000  | 3 245         | 29 482       |  |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 589            | 19 474       | 22 656         | 22 303        | 28 201       | 31 960           | 27 220         | 32 874  | 21 203        | 37 058       |  |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 27 870            | 20 825       | 27 976         | 27 555        | 34 686       | 39 958           | 32 882         | 41 343  | 27 265        | 45 598       |  |
| Families -----                                                | 20 157            | 292          | 19 865         | 19 155        | 1 002        | 513 196          | 87 034         | 426 162 | 135 976       | 377 220      |  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 226             | 18           | 1 208          | 1 185         | 41           | 20 788           | 5 244          | 15 544  | 12 168        | 8 620        |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 552             | 23           | 1 529          | 1 501         | 51           | 21 330           | 5 428          | 15 902  | 11 819        | 9 511        |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 883             | 42           | 1 841          | 1 802         | 81           | 29 247           | 6 460          | 22 787  | 13 214        | 16 033       |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 052             | 68           | 3 984          | 3 905         | 147          | 71 320           | 14 281         | 57 039  | 26 418        | 44 902       |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 023             | 83           | 3 940          | 3 773         | 250          | 80 659           | 14 641         | 66 018  | 22 263        | 58 396       |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 160             | 47           | 4 113          | 3 939         | 221          | 113 337          | 19 298         | 94 039  | 24 705        | 88 632       |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 282             | 6            | 2 276          | 2 160         | 122          | 111 721          | 15 394         | 96 327  | 18 623        | 93 098       |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 486               | 3            | 483            | 455           | 31           | 35 471           | 3 724          | 31 747  | 4 410         | 31 061       |  |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 493               | 2            | 491            | 435           | 58           | 29 323           | 2 564          | 26 759  | 2 356         | 26 967       |  |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 003            | 24 519       | 28 094         | 27 749        | 32 396       | 39 027           | 32 990         | 40 290  | 26 732        | 43 123       |  |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 917            | 25 601       | 33 025         | 32 585        | 39 261       | 46 835           | 38 032         | 48 633  | 32 075        | 52 156       |  |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 770            | 246          | 15 524         | 14 933        | 837          | 392 454          | 63 897         | 328 557 | 82 862        | 309 592      |  |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 382             | 53           | 2 329          | 2 283         | 99           | 26 078           | 5 981          | 20 097  | 10 542        | 15 536       |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 179             | 59           | 3 120          | 3 060         | 119          | 44 648           | 9 443          | 35 205  | 14 823        | 29 825       |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 334             | 76           | 3 258          | 3 116         | 218          | 60 079           | 11 378         | 48 701  | 15 266        | 44 813       |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 807             | 47           | 3 780          | 3 608         | 199          | 96 475           | 16 725         | 79 750  | 19 874        | 76 601       |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 125             | 6            | 2 119          | 2 008         | 117          | 103 061          | 14 307         | 88 754  | 16 180        | 86 881       |  |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 943               | 5            | 938            | 858           | 85           | 62 113           | 6 063          | 56 050  | 6 177         | 55 936       |  |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 575             | 38           | 3 537          | 3 449         | 126          | 99 171           | 19 254         | 79 917  | 44 866        | 54 305       |  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 845               | 13           | 832            | 823           | 22           | 15 930           | 4 053          | 11 877  | 10 044        | 5 886        |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 640               | 7            | 633            | 619           | 21           | 12 430           | 3 345          | 9 085   | 7 369         | 5 061        |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 564               | 9            | 555            | 549           | 15           | 12 477           | 2 749          | 9 728   | 6 610         | 5 867        |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 706               | 2            | 704            | 685           | 21           | 22 274           | 4 032          | 18 242  | 9 709         | 12 565       |  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 719               | 7            | 712            | 674           | 45           | 28 817           | 4 310          | 24 507  | 9 101         | 19 716       |  |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 101               | —            | 101            | 99            | 2            | 7 243            | 765            | 6 478   | 2 033         | 5 210        |  |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 24 943            | 367          | 24 576         | 23 754        | 1 189        | 659 419          | 108 379        | 551 040 | 179 201       | 480 218      |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 319            | 16 198       | 17 336         | 17 145        | 21 422       | 23 038           | 20 194         | 23 852  | 16 086        | 26 289       |  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 48.6              | 56.1         | 48.4           | 48.1          | 58.6         | 55.4             | 49.6           | 56.5    | 46.0          | 58.9         |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 151            | 20 687       | 25 285         | 25 058        | 26 177       | 32 081           | 30 386         | 32 413  | 26 026        | 34 483       |  |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 27 315            | 341          | 26 974         | 26 106        | 1 209        | 700 802          | 115 099        | 585 703 | 214 603       | 486 199      |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 178             | 6 387        | 8 219          | 8 158         | 8 673        | 11 299           | 9 456          | 11 670  | 9 177         | 12 285       |  |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 30.9              | 38.7         | 31.0           | 30.8          | 37.7         | 36.1             | 32.8           | 36.7    | 31.7          | 38.0         |  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 873            | 11 618       | 15 923         | 15 874        | 15 833       | 20 200           | 17 997         | 20 547  | 18 071        | 20 908       |  |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 129            | 8 343        | 11 170         | 11 044        | 12 879       | 15 471           | 12 365         | 16 100  | 11 209        | 17 226       |  |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 314            | 8 343        | 11 359         | 11 235        | 12 879       | 15 649           | 12 478         | 16 294  | 11 366        | 17 394       |  |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 588             | —            | 5 588          | 5 588         | —            | 5 334            | 4 327          | 5 492   | 5 055         | 5 536        |  |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 28 003            | 24 519       | 28 094         | 27 749        | 32 396       | 39 027           | 32 990         | 40 290  | 26 732        | 43 123       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 28 319            | 23 618       | 28 448         | 27 987        | 33 382       | 39 131           | 32 894         | 40 463  | 24 075        | 43 627       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 020            | 18 750       | 24 218         | 23 463        | 31 607       | 36 737           | 30 472         | 37 982  | 22 363        | 41 102       |  |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 31 509            | 26 310       | 31 631         | 31 323        | 34 306       | 44 822           | 39 548         | 45 990  | 35 494        | 47 407       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 259            | 27 604       | 34 479         | 33 936        | 39 792       | 46 715           | 41 411         | 47 848  | 37 407        | 49 105       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 750            | 21 719       | 28 882         | 28 285        | 34 625       | 42 225           | 37 362         | 43 261  | 34 627        | 44 611       |  |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 271            | 8 922        | 12 320         | 12 187        | 18 500       | 18 762           | 13 898         | 19 970  | 13 656        | 23 148       |  |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 303            | 7 985        | 10 332         | 10 181        | 16 250       | 13 336           | 9 267          | 14 725  | 8 866         | 17 865       |  |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 785             | 7 617        | 5 745          | 5 730         | 6 897        | 8 645            | 6 164          | 9 865   | 5 958         | 12 167       |  |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 13 645            | 10 938       | 13 694         | 13 660        | 13 359       | 16 346           | 13 501         | 17 145  | 10 188        | 20 346       |  |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 20 860            | 20 089       | 20 885         | 20 763        | 22 566       | 28 646           | 24 740         | 29 667  | 19 963        | 32 504       |  |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 37 508            | 29 205       | 37 664         | 37 409        | 39 250       | 48 226           | 43 613         | 49 242  | 39 327        | 50 770       |  |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 38 816            | 29 485       | 38 976         | 38 658        | 40 944       | 50 896           | 46 148         | 51 754  | 42 954        | 52 731       |  |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 11 868            | 8 496        | 11 923         | 11 822        | 13 490       | 18 373           | 14 511         | 19 185  | 13 857        | 21 417       |  |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 734            | 16 875       | 17 764         | 17 664        | 18 750       | 24 619           | 20 793         | 25 318  | 18 862        | 28 319       |  |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 993            | 18 194       | 16 946         | 16 897        | 18 889       | 22 038           | 18 574         | 22 483  | 16 913        | 26 147       |  |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 179            | 6 363        | 11 293         | 11 323        | 7 197        | 13 023           | 11 538         | 13 389  | 10 629        | 15 645       |  |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 591             | 6 203        | 9 675          | 9 589         | 9 665        | 14 909           | 11 723         | 15 593  | 11 120        | 17 428       |  |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 074             | 6 203        | 9 145          | 9 068         | 9 264        | 13 743           | 10 904         | 14 410  | 10 312        | 16 210       |  |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 564             | 5 576        | 7 601          | 7 554         | 7 987        | 9 658            | 8 510          | 9 959   | 7 682         | 11 399       |  |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |         |               |              |  |
| Households -----                                              | 29 598            | 438          | 29 160         | 28 291        | 1 307        | 746 847          | 122 265        | 624 582 | 229 749       | 517 098      |  |
| With earnings -----                                           | 21 836            | 320          | 21 516         | 20 764        | 1 072        | 597 085          | 92 696         | 504 389 | 164 194       | 432 891      |  |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 29 352            | 23 050       | 29 446         | 29 048        | 35 227       | 40 694           | 34 548         | 41 824  | 29 522        | 44 932       |  |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 21 156            | 313          | 20 843         | 20 114        | 1 042        | 584 909          | 90 869         | 494 040 | 161 108       | 423 801      |  |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 28 374            | 22 295       | 28 465         | 28 103        | 33 614       | 39 177           | 33 374         | 40 244  | 28 827        | 43 112       |  |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 659             | 34           | 2 625          | 2 503         | 156          | 71 739           | 10 076         | 61 663  | 15 942        | 55 797       |  |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 585            | 11 426       | 14 625         | 14 423        | 17 179       | 18 984           | 16 540         | 19 383  | 12 501        | 20 836       |  |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 426               | 7            | 419            | 408           | 18           | 5 037            | 1 048          | 3 989   | 1 088         | 3 949        |  |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 382             | 1 287        | 4 434          | 4 433         | 3 227        | 4 165            | 3 004          | 4 470   | 3 411         | 4 373        |  |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 953            | 82           | 10 871         | 10 471        | 482          | 340 483          | 49 244         | 291 239 | 75 612        | 264 871      |  |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 113             | 2 436        | 5 133          | 5 065         | 6 149        | 7 136            | 4 931          | 7 509   | 5 546         | 7 590        |  |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 841             | 119          | 9 722          | 9 529         | 312          | 200 738          | 35 882         | 164 856 | 74 124        | 126 614      |  |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 710             | 6 977        | 7 719          | 7 695         | 8 162        | 8 143            | 7 871          | 8 202   | 7 364         | 8 598        |  |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 394             | 59           | 2 335          | 2 286         | 108          | 52 120           | 13 947         | 38 173  | 30 388        | 21 732       |  |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 226             | 3 072        | 3 230          | 3 214         | 3 489        | 3 625            | 3 863          | 3 538   | 3 583         | 3 683        |  |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 116             | 71           | 5 045          | 4 908         | 208          | 121 213          | 22 844         | 98 369  | 38 720        | 82 493       |  |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Salem, OR |               |              | Salinas, CA |               |              | Salt Lake City, UT |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 59 852    | 41 150        | 18 702       | 37 909      | 33 518        | 4 391        | 259 105            | 66 598        | 192 507      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 254     | 2 522         | 732          | 1 231       | 1 126         | 105          | 10 618             | 4 904         | 5 714        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 928     | 4 526         | 1 402        | 2 795       | 2 623         | 172          | 19 480             | 8 597         | 10 883       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 038     | 4 411         | 1 627        | 3 013       | 2 739         | 274          | 22 369             | 8 519         | 13 850       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 12 920    | 8 935         | 3 985        | 6 956       | 6 491         | 465          | 49 526             | 14 046        | 35 480       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 751    | 6 993         | 3 758        | 6 739       | 6 129         | 610          | 47 661             | 10 414        | 37 247       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 101    | 6 969         | 4 132        | 7 628       | 6 715         | 913          | 52 138             | 9 453         | 42 685       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 118     | 4 808         | 2 310        | 6 638       | 5 419         | 1 219        | 38 218             | 6 318         | 31 900       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 539     | 1 094         | 445          | 1 929       | 1 488         | 441          | 10 643             | 2 107         | 8 536        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 203     | 892           | 311          | 980         | 788           | 192          | 8 452              | 2 240         | 6 212        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 26 610    | 25 236        | 29 471       | 32 183      | 31 271        | 44 665       | 30 592             | 22 683        | 32 867       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 338    | 31 928        | 33 239       | 38 481      | 36 278        | 55 298       | 37 190             | 32 046        | 38 969       |
| Families -----                                                | 39 962    | 26 326        | 13 636       | 29 010      | 25 336        | 3 674        | 192 065            | 37 610        | 154 455      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 428     | 1 028         | 400          | 1 857       | 1 777         | 80           | 4 900              | 1 630         | 3 270        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 179     | 1 678         | 501          | 1 617       | 1 544         | 73           | 7 600              | 2 993         | 5 107        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 017     | 2 044         | 973          | 2 199       | 2 023         | 176          | 12 461             | 3 901         | 8 560        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 7 969     | 5 283         | 2 686        | 4 858       | 4 511         | 347          | 33 149             | 7 478         | 25 671       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 771     | 4 823         | 2 948        | 5 146       | 4 706         | 440          | 37 263             | 6 569         | 30 694       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 056     | 5 583         | 3 473        | 6 098       | 5 282         | 816          | 44 674             | 6 771         | 37 903       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 138     | 4 122         | 2 016        | 5 649       | 4 524         | 1 125        | 34 627             | 5 083         | 29 544       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 374     | 996           | 378          | 1 703       | 1 278         | 425          | 9 610              | 1 702         | 7 908        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 030     | 769           | 261          | 883         | 691           | 192          | 7 781              | 1 983         | 5 798        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 832    | 31 282        | 32 604       | 34 672      | 33 121        | 47 348       | 35 185             | 29 684        | 36 323       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 149    | 37 650        | 36 184       | 41 236      | 38 429        | 60 590       | 41 947             | 40 246        | 42 361       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 31 416    | 20 422        | 10 994       | 22 078      | 18 920        | 3 158        | 160 028            | 29 032        | 130 996      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 317     | 2 300         | 1 017        | 1 994       | 1 861         | 133          | 12 736             | 3 988         | 8 748        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 533     | 3 616         | 1 917        | 3 396       | 3 142         | 254          | 25 009             | 5 558         | 19 451       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 359     | 3 886         | 2 473        | 3 889       | 3 501         | 388          | 31 727             | 5 285         | 26 442       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 135     | 5 008         | 3 127        | 5 099       | 4 363         | 736          | 40 695             | 5 914         | 34 781       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 801     | 3 936         | 1 865        | 5 191       | 4 150         | 1 041        | 32 880             | 4 743         | 28 137       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 271     | 1 676         | 595          | 2 509       | 1 903         | 606          | 16 981             | 3 544         | 13 437       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 6 576     | 4 609         | 1 967        | 5 108       | 4 815         | 293          | 24 932             | 6 500         | 18 432       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 894       | 688           | 206          | 468         | 444           | 24           | 2 901              | 977           | 1 924        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 051     | 826           | 225          | 941         | 909           | 32           | 3 582              | 1 155         | 2 427        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 839       | 566           | 273          | 748         | 683           | 65           | 3 773              | 1 059         | 2 714        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 981     | 1 357         | 624          | 1 103       | 1 057         | 46           | 6 559              | 1 403         | 5 129        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 541     | 1 023         | 518          | 1 561       | 1 494         | 67           | 6 919              | 1 585         | 5 334        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 270       | 149           | 121          | 287         | 228           | 59           | 1 198              | 294           | 904          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 55 412    | 38 146        | 17 266       | 39 609      | 34 897        | 4 712        | 252 934            | 57 054        | 195 880      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 727    | 16 640        | 19 996       | 18 066      | 17 162        | 27 828       | 20 679             | 15 726        | 21 934       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.0      | 44.6          | 52.1         | 45.6        | 41.1          | 57.1         | 55.6               | 46.0          | 58.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 942    | 25 752        | 26 252       | 29 471      | 27 938        | 36 901       | 28 858             | 25 505        | 29 768       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 56 136    | 38 600        | 17 536       | 36 731      | 32 463        | 4 268        | 234 449            | 55 838        | 178 613      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 239    | 10 030        | 10 664       | 10 562      | 10 406        | 11 536       | 10 035             | 10 100        | 10 015       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.5      | 29.7          | 35.6         | 29.1        | 26.7          | 36.7         | 34.6               | 32.7          | 35.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 642    | 18 907        | 18 197       | 20 617      | 20 391        | 21 994       | 17 802             | 18 025        | 17 747       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 651    | 12 641        | 12 672       | 12 116      | 11 351        | 18 360       | 12 278             | 13 481        | 11 973       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 136    | 13 353        | 12 700       | 12 080      | 11 300        | 18 377       | 12 374             | 13 741        | 12 033       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 993     | 4 881         | 8 243        | 14 775      | 14 773        | 14 810       | 4 475              | 4 152         | 4 742        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 832    | 31 282        | 32 604       | 34 672      | 33 121        | 47 348       | 35 185             | 29 684        | 36 323       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 31 636    | 31 008        | 32 568       | 31 849      | 30 539        | 49 871       | 35 302             | 28 205        | 36 274       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 28 063    | 27 560        | 29 176       | 30 478      | 28 970        | 51 407       | 31 427             | 25 047        | 32 250       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 737    | 35 983        | 35 345       | 40 416      | 37 943        | 51 620       | 38 440             | 34 314        | 39 276       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 321    | 38 041        | 36 471       | 37 830      | 35 713        | 53 054       | 39 479             | 35 954        | 39 944       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 317    | 30 893        | 29 007       | 35 361      | 33 732        | 54 449       | 30 874             | 27 395        | 31 345       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 176    | 16 346        | 19 526       | 18 506      | 18 424        | 21 094       | 18 134             | 15 397        | 18 968       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 038    | 12 355        | 15 121       | 13 781      | 13 438        | 18 750       | 14 441             | 10 959        | 15 711       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 045     | 5 623         | 8 054        | 10 339      | 10 275        | 13 125       | 8 289              | 6 734         | 9 259        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 123    | 19 292        | 18 826       | 13 631      | 13 169        | 21 103       | 18 343             | 16 871        | 18 923       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 074    | 21 060        | 24 594       | 24 055      | 22 945        | 34 969       | 26 683             | 27 792        | 27 792       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 39 440    | 39 961        | 38 522       | 42 432      | 40 920        | 56 044       | 41 039             | 37 630        | 41 516       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 41 106    | 41 785        | 40 190       | 44 866      | 42 639        | 56 676       | 41 730             | 38 919        | 42 115       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 504    | 15 792        | 18 685       | 21 904      | 21 742        | 24 115       | 17 389             | 15 168        | 19 255       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 806    | 19 795        | 24 012       | 27 932      | 27 609        | 28 618       | 20 976             | 17 046        | 23 939       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 029    | 17 102        | 22 285       | 24 772      | 24 350        | 27 523       | 19 069             | 15 722        | 21 722       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 816    | 13 857        | 13 333       | 15 851      | 15 885        | 12 400       | 13 868             | 12 667        | 14 785       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 365    | 13 978        | 15 643       | 17 284      | 17 525        | 11 971       | 14 789             | 13 399        | 15 742       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 882    | 12 580        | 13 927       | 14 911      | 15 489        | 10 657       | 13 165             | 11 910        | 14 129       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 164    | 10 214        | 9 980        | 11 313      | 11 795        | 9 419        | 9 679              | 9 712         | 9 652        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 59 852    | 41 150        | 18 702       | 37 909      | 33 518        | 4 391        | 259 105            | 66 598        | 192 507      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 46 622    | 31 249        | 15 373       | 32 513      | 28 550        | 3 963        | 222 621            | 51 933        | 170 688      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 241    | 32 080        | 32 568       | 37 756      | 35 545        | 53 688       | 36 261             | 31 200        | 37 801       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 45 111    | 30 228        | 14 883       | 31 363      | 27 559        | 3 804        | 216 822            | 50 313        | 166 509      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 273    | 29 726        | 31 384       | 35 154      | 33 854        | 44 565       | 34 603             | 29 755        | 36 069       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 7 561     | 5 132         | 2 429        | 4 400       | 3 677         | 723          | 37 030             | 8 139         | 28 891       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 971    | 18 756        | 13 198       | 26 955      | 20 703        | 58 749       | 15 127             | 14 962        | 15 174       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 663       | 456           | 207          | 397         | 328           | 69           | 2 313              | 524           | 1 789        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 13 871    | 16 817        | 7 381        | 16 238      | 17 326        | 11 066       | 4 102              | 2 845         | 4 470        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 26 053    | 17 937        | 8 116        | 11 753      | 9 885         | 1 868        | 105 940            | 27 904        | 78 036       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 575     | 6 157         | 4 291        | 6 224       | 6 303         | 5 810        | 5 763              | 8 078         | 4 936        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 17 127    | 12 251        | 4 876        | 7 799       | 6 996         | 803          | 53 055             | 18 292        | 34 763       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 166     | 8 102         | 8 327        | 7 560       | 7 546         | 7 679        | 8 515              | 8 375         | 8 588        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 219     | 3 158         | 1 061        | 4 206       | 3 907         | 299          | 13 857             | 4 450         | 9 407        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 459     | 3 593         | 3 058        | 5 499       | 5 497         | 5 529        | 3 782              | 3 663         | 3 838        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 10 723    | 7 364         | 3 359        | 5 861       | 5 102         | 759          | 35 583             | 10 012        | 25 571       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 712     | 9 629         | 9 895        | 9 589       | 9 166         | 12 427       | 9 624              | 9 065         | 9 843        |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 546     | 5 284         | 2 262        | 5 315       | 4 897         | 418          | 27 885             | 6 414         | 21 471       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 773     | 3 675         | 4 003        | 3 718       | 3 638         | 4 655        | 3 815              | 4 397         | 3 641        |

2160 URBANIZED AREAS

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | San Angelo, TX |               |              | San Antonio, TX |               |              | San Diego, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 31 112         | 30 785        | 327          | 391 632         | 327 403       | 64 229       | 841 631       | 445 583       | 396 048      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 578          | 2 554         | 24           | 34 353          | 32 218        | 2 135        | 28 536        | 17 434        | 11 102       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 508          | 3 502         | 6            | 35 789          | 33 223        | 2 566        | 60 051        | 34 058        | 25 993       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 418          | 3 385         | 33           | 40 470          | 36 732        | 3 738        | 63 227        | 34 925        | 28 302       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 866          | 6 774         | 92           | 79 989          | 69 866        | 10 123       | 140 040       | 74 645        | 65 395       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 431          | 5 394         | 37           | 64 450          | 53 238        | 11 212       | 133 234       | 69 714        | 63 520       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 785          | 4 742         | 43           | 64 730          | 49 550        | 15 180       | 159 616       | 82 217        | 77 399       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 167          | 3 081         | 86           | 47 079          | 34 538        | 12 541       | 151 829       | 77 161        | 74 668       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 640            | 640           | —            | 13 694          | 10 246        | 3 448        | 57 328        | 29 716        | 27 612       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 719            | 713           | 6            | 11 078          | 7 792         | 3 286        | 47 770        | 25 713        | 22 057       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 23 592         | 23 534        | 27 361       | 25 698          | 23 584        | 36 883       | 34 611        | 33 619        | 35 578       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 179         | 30 125        | 35 260       | 33 201          | 30 622        | 46 349       | 43 660        | 43 312        | 44 052       |
| Families -----                                                | 22 003         | 21 710        | 293          | 284 280         | 232 551       | 51 729       | 568 007       | 279 763       | 288 244      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 104          | 1 084         | 20           | 19 714          | 18 436        | 1 278        | 13 853        | 7 859         | 5 994        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 714          | 1 698         | 16           | 20 435          | 19 057        | 1 378        | 25 864        | 13 996        | 11 868       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 052          | 2 029         | 23           | 26 072          | 23 727        | 2 345        | 35 148        | 18 288        | 16 860       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 800          | 4 709         | 91           | 53 966          | 46 788        | 7 178        | 85 226        | 41 586        | 43 640       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 275          | 4 248         | 27           | 47 661          | 38 737        | 8 924        | 87 992        | 41 623        | 46 369       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 993          | 3 966         | 27           | 52 724          | 39 751        | 12 973       | 115 357       | 55 265        | 60 092       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 771          | 2 688         | 83           | 41 551          | 30 059        | 11 492       | 119 096       | 57 484        | 61 612       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 632            | 632           | —            | 12 332          | 9 162         | 3 170        | 46 128        | 22 943        | 23 185       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 662            | 656           | 6            | 9 825           | 6 834         | 2 991        | 39 343        | 20 719        | 18 624       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 800         | 27 832        | 24 792       | 29 443          | 26 885        | 40 144       | 39 337        | 39 122        | 39 530       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 568         | 34 559        | 35 272       | 37 028          | 34 149        | 49 971       | 48 483        | 48 973        | 48 007       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 17 938         | 17 687        | 251          | 214 468         | 170 519       | 43 949       | 445 259       | 214 432       | 230 827      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 826          | 2 786         | 40           | 32 278          | 29 832        | 2 446        | 34 826        | 18 050        | 16 776       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 827          | 3 741         | 86           | 37 789          | 32 548        | 5 241        | 58 118        | 27 439        | 30 679       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 635          | 3 617         | 18           | 38 292          | 30 816        | 7 476        | 67 089        | 30 892        | 36 197       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 708          | 3 690         | 18           | 46 067          | 34 244        | 11 823       | 96 461        | 45 545        | 50 916       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 860          | 2 597         | 83           | 38 876          | 27 863        | 11 013       | 108 002       | 51 994        | 56 508       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 262          | 1 256         | 6            | 21 166          | 15 216        | 5 950        | 80 763        | 41 012        | 39 751       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 377          | 3 354         | 23           | 56 792          | 50 628        | 6 164        | 90 906        | 48 734        | 42 172       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 561            | 561           | —            | 12 753          | 11 946        | 807          | 6 755         | 3 956         | 2 799        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 603            | 603           | —            | 8 424           | 7 796         | 628          | 14 811        | 8 204         | 6 607        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 535            | 535           | —            | 8 312           | 7 515         | 797          | 12 066        | 6 397         | 5 669        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 857            | 852           | 5            | 12 951          | 11 374        | 1 577        | 20 586        | 10 779        | 9 808        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 719            | 701           | 18           | 12 072          | 10 169        | 1 903        | 27 702        | 14 402        | 13 300       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 102            | 102           | —            | 2 280           | 1 828         | 452          | 8 986         | 4 997         | 3 989        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 28 849         | 28 499        | 350          | 363 889         | 297 620       | 66 269       | 869 724       | 457 272       | 412 452      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 15 555         | 15 529        | 16 848       | 16 841          | 15 762        | 22 985       | 21 003        | 20 244        | 21 781       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.1           | 51.1          | 52.0         | 51.3            | 49.3          | 60.3         | 53.2          | 52.1          | 54.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 872         | 21 820        | 24 700       | 24 046          | 22 684        | 28 436       | 28 948        | 28 349        | 29 619       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 28 739         | 28 403        | 336          | 353 888         | 293 958       | 59 930       | 758 547       | 397 881       | 360 666      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 594          | 9 558         | 11 684       | 9 868           | 9 364         | 12 202       | 11 972        | 12 208        | 11 714       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 35.0           | 35.0          | 32.4         | 36.2            | 34.9          | 42.3         | 34.5          | 35.3          | 33.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 158         | 16 111        | 19 583       | 17 447          | 17 062        | 19 304       | 21 673        | 22 075        | 21 224       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 360         | 11 353        | 12 015       | 11 725          | 10 884        | 15 799       | 16 067        | 16 246        | 15 874       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 639         | 11 635        | 12 015       | 11 832          | 10 972        | 16 082       | 16 332        | 16 568        | 16 079       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 892          | 6 892         | —            | 7 554           | 7 007         | 9 014        | 9 490         | 8 804         | 10 347       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 27 800         | 27 832        | 24 792       | 29 443          | 26 885        | 40 144       | 39 337        | 39 122        | 39 530       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 26 803         | 26 824        | 25 278       | 26 703          | 24 251        | 36 901       | 36 109        | 34 954        | 37 184       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 234         | 24 264        | 23 654       | 23 470          | 21 006        | 34 338       | 32 247        | 31 323        | 33 300       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 30 942         | 30 991        | 24 970       | 34 688          | 32 236        | 42 999       | 44 344        | 44 931        | 43 829       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 914         | 30 918        | 29 643       | 32 795          | 30 518        | 40 969       | 42 926        | 42 313        | 43 521       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 943         | 27 011        | 18 393       | 29 640          | 27 287        | 36 480       | 37 784        | 38 702        | 37 135       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 14 905         | 14 801        | 26 806       | 14 307          | 13 616        | 20 186       | 20 587        | 20 359        | 20 847       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 746         | 12 679        | 26 250       | 11 124          | 10 402        | 16 767       | 15 306        | 14 800        | 15 858       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 261          | 6 087         | 26 250       | 7 232           | 6 572         | 15 353       | 9 323         | 9 200         | 9 473        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 183         | 14 134        | 23 375       | 11 072          | 9 732         | 28 061       | 20 822        | 19 193        | 22 119       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 062         | 21 066        | 20 750       | 19 830          | 18 459        | 29 506       | 28 648        | 27 446        | 29 800       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 33 374         | 33 329        | 45 938       | 37 783          | 35 906        | 44 528       | 48 501        | 48 820        | 48 211       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 35 530         | 35 466        | 60 155       | 41 065          | 39 353        | 45 687       | 51 223        | 51 935        | 50 601       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 13 845         | 13 833        | 21 250       | 17 098          | 16 442        | 23 589       | 23 990        | 24 603        | 23 065       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 16 956         | 16 897        | 37 292       | 20 435          | 19 535        | 27 108       | 29 639        | 29 208        | 30 148       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 138         | 16 138        | —            | 18 573          | 17 520        | 25 452       | 24 484        | 24 027        | 25 114       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 433          | 8 433         | —            | 11 971          | 10 726        | 28 125       | 16 696        | 15 953        | 17 776       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 265         | 12 272        | 11 875       | 15 162          | 14 415        | 21 071       | 19 539        | 20 626        | 17 738       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 833         | 11 840        | 11 500       | 14 032          | 13 314        | 19 824       | 16 455        | 17 365        | 15 390       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 402          | 9 346         | 16 250       | 9 202           | 8 570         | 15 581       | 11 742        | 11 792        | 11 682       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 31 112         | 30 785        | 327          | 391 632         | 327 403       | 64 229       | 841 631       | 445 583       | 396 048      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 25 314         | 25 032        | 282          | 324 169         | 267 415       | 56 754       | 696 556       | 369 722       | 326 834      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 28 320         | 28 257        | 33 880       | 31 981          | 29 944        | 41 578       | 42 417        | 42 101        | 42 775       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 23 966         | 23 684        | 282          | 313 720         | 258 711       | 55 009       | 667 634       | 355 214       | 312 420      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 26 843         | 26 772        | 32 850       | 30 674          | 28 862        | 39 196       | 39 943        | 39 776        | 40 133       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 299          | 4 256         | 43           | 42 847          | 34 222        | 8 625        | 122 792       | 62 958        | 59 834       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 999         | 16 103        | 5 708        | 17 102          | 15 546        | 23 275       | 22 855        | 22 156        | 23 590       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 723            | 690           | 33           | 3 508           | 2 626         | 882          | 6 435         | 3 135         | 3 300        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 606          | 6 856         | 1 359        | 3 218           | 3 224         | 3 201        | 11 250        | 13 294        | 9 308        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 534         | 11 405        | 129          | 134 433         | 104 718       | 29 715       | 362 408       | 192 100       | 170 308      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 993          | 8 033         | 4 493        | 6 592           | 5 968         | 8 791        | 8 609         | 8 840         | 8 349        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 385          | 8 316         | 69           | 86 205          | 75 307        | 10 898       | 185 065       | 91 828        | 93 237       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 428          | 7 441         | 5 798        | 6 590           | 6 453         | 7 540        | 7 853         | 7 716         | 7 987        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 941          | 1 923         | 18           | 33 339          | 31 352        | 1 987        | 70 038        | 38 770        | 31 268       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 910          | 2 898         | 4 177        | 2 982           | 2 937         | 3 704        | 5 890         | 6 112         | 5 616        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 420          | 4 353         | 67           | 67 040          | 53 059        | 13 981       | 148 122       | 72 451        | 75 671       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 243         | 10 229        | 11 152       | 13 088          | 12 368        | 15 817       | 11 909        | 11 830        | 11 984       |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 659          | 3 628         | 31           | 48 347          | 38 903        | 9 444        | 88 987        | 45 353        | 43 634       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 551          | 4 542         | 5 606        | 4 225           | 4 085         | 4 801        | 5 057         | 5 136         | 4 975        |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | San Francisco–Oakland, CA |                |                | San Jose, CA   |                |                | San Luis Obispo, CA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total                     | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                     |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>1 406 159</b>          | <b>552 380</b> | <b>853 779</b> | <b>502 961</b> | <b>275 607</b> | <b>227 354</b> | <b>17 032</b>       | <b>16 920</b> | <b>112</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 51 401                    | 29 687         | 21 714         | 11 718         | 6 763          | 4 955          | 1 282               | 1 282         | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 94 254                    | 55 183         | 39 071         | 21 642         | 12 919         | 8 723          | 1 749               | 1 701         | 48            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 84 284                    | 43 764         | 40 520         | 22 309         | 12 947         | 9 362          | 1 943               | 1 936         | 7             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 182 557                   | 85 896         | 96 661         | 51 397         | 29 466         | 21 931         | 3 309               | 3 274         | 35            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 192 995                   | 81 490         | 111 505        | 62 017         | 34 294         | 27 723         | 2 619               | 2 607         | 12            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 254 276                   | 83 140         | 161 136        | 92 068         | 51 451         | 40 617         | 2 459               | 2 449         | 10            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 284 712                   | 89 419         | 195 293        | 120 538        | 68 025         | 52 513         | 2 099               | 2 099         | —             |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 133 222                   | 37 786         | 95 436         | 64 463         | 34 729         | 29 734         | 922                 | 922           | —             |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 128 458                   | 36 015         | 92 443         | 56 809         | 25 013         | 31 796         | 650                 | 650           | —             |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 40 428                    | 32 137         | 45 608         | 48 151         | 46 716         | 50 128         | 25 852              | 25 982        | 15 500        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 51 456                    | 43 139         | 56 836         | 57 784         | 53 870         | 62 528         | 35 486              | 35 613        | 16 345        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>877 908</b>            | <b>290 774</b> | <b>587 134</b> | <b>348 866</b> | <b>199 871</b> | <b>148 995</b> | <b>7 657</b>        | <b>7 606</b>  | <b>51</b>     |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 21 186                    | 11 469         | 9 717          | 5 504          | 3 645          | 1 859          | 216                 | 216           | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 31 837                    | 17 915         | 13 922         | 8 500          | 5 919          | 2 581          | 328                 | 295           | 33            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 39 449                    | 19 621         | 19 828         | 12 592         | 8 365          | 4 227          | 409                 | 409           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 92 449                    | 39 995         | 52 454         | 30 280         | 18 835         | 11 445         | 1 191               | 1 191         | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 107 325                   | 40 550         | 66 775         | 38 937         | 22 927         | 16 010         | 1 243               | 1 235         | 8             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 164 224                   | 52 991         | 111 233        | 62 108         | 36 857         | 25 251         | 1 448               | 1 438         | 10            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 212 282                   | 57 309         | 154 973        | 91 701         | 53 933         | 37 768         | 1 498               | 1 498         | —             |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 105 249                   | 25 678         | 79 571         | 52 299         | 29 008         | 23 291         | 749                 | 749           | —             |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 103 907                   | 25 246         | 78 661         | 46 945         | 20 382         | 26 563         | 575                 | 575           | —             |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 48 187                    | 39 157         | 52 472         | 53 800         | 51 225         | 57 824         | 39 488              | 39 769        | 7 931         |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 59 748                    | 50 435         | 64 359         | 63 447         | 57 658         | 71 212         | 50 610              | 50 836        | 17 023        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>676 462</b>            | <b>202 276</b> | <b>474 186</b> | <b>276 866</b> | <b>155 474</b> | <b>121 392</b> | <b>5 858</b>        | <b>5 840</b>  | <b>18</b>     |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 40 975                    | 20 465         | 20 510         | 12 976         | 8 342          | 4 634          | 371                 | 371           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 55 617                    | 23 125         | 32 492         | 18 633         | 11 496         | 7 137          | 776                 | 776           | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 71 833                    | 25 866         | 45 967         | 26 093         | 15 320         | 10 773         | 905                 | 897           | 8             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 126 452                   | 39 159         | 87 293         | 47 121         | 28 022         | 19 099         | 1 238               | 1 228         | 10            |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 185 979                   | 47 667         | 138 312        | 79 406         | 46 578         | 32 828         | 1 296               | 1 296         | —             |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 195 606                   | 45 994         | 149 612        | 92 637         | 45 716         | 46 921         | 1 272               | 1 272         | —             |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>150 583</b>            | <b>68 108</b>  | <b>82 475</b>  | <b>49 634</b>  | <b>30 348</b>  | <b>19 286</b>  | <b>1 310</b>        | <b>1 277</b>  | <b>33</b>     |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 10 499                    | 6 123          | 4 376          | 2 249          | 1 539          | 710            | 109                 | 109           | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 18 955                    | 10 944         | 8 011          | 4 514          | 3 193          | 1 321          | 204                 | 171           | 33            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 14 616                    | 7 683          | 6 933          | 4 376          | 3 115          | 1 261          | 117                 | 117           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 28 566                    | 12 967         | 15 599         | 8 828          | 5 500          | 3 328          | 340                 | 340           | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 53 285                    | 21 017         | 32 268         | 19 318         | 11 199         | 8 119          | 410                 | 410           | —             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 24 662                    | 9 374          | 15 288         | 10 349         | 5 802          | 4 547          | 130                 | 130           | —             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>1 335 652</b>          | <b>506 946</b> | <b>828 706</b> | <b>537 496</b> | <b>301 515</b> | <b>235 981</b> | <b>22 836</b>       | <b>18 068</b> | <b>4 768</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 25 852                    | 20 378         | 29 962         | 28 426         | 26 371         | 31 123         | 10 914              | 11 893        | 6 546         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 52.3                      | 45.5           | 56.5           | 58.0           | 57.2           | 59.0           | 27.8                | 30.3          | 18.5          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 36 246                    | 31 315         | 38 888         | 39 074         | 36 555         | 42 452         | 30 693              | 31 620        | 19 557        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>1 291 685</b>          | <b>498 863</b> | <b>792 822</b> | <b>473 490</b> | <b>265 609</b> | <b>207 881</b> | <b>17 138</b>       | <b>16 290</b> | <b>848</b>    |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 15 667                    | 13 935         | 16 629         | 16 344         | 15 494         | 17 548         | 8 044               | 8 537         | 2 779         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 36.6                      | 33.5           | 38.6           | 40.6           | 40.3           | 41.0           | 20.6                | 21.6          | 2.2           |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 26 394                    | 25 811         | 26 695         | 27 065         | 25 925         | 28 977         | 21 796              | 21 850        | 18 173        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>20 203</b>             | <b>17 804</b>  | <b>21 649</b>  | <b>20 489</b>  | <b>17 919</b>  | <b>24 096</b>  | <b>13 797</b>       | <b>14 760</b> | <b>9 022</b>  |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 20 515                    | 18 159         | 21 914         | 20 784         | 18 043         | 24 704         | 14 937              | 14 968        | 9 019         |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 7 935                     | 7 599          | 8 286          | 7 467          | 9 322          | 6 341          | 9 010               | 8 941         | 9 022         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                     |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                     |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 48 187                    | 39 157         | 52 472         | 53 800         | 51 225         | 57 824         | 39 488              | 39 769        | 7 931         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 46 758                    | 35 956         | 51 694         | 51 658         | 48 992         | 56 630         | 40 897              | 41 181        | 5 360         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 44 703                    | 34 638         | 49 294         | 49 460         | 46 564         | 53 618         | 37 549              | 38 092        | 5 360         |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 54 851                    | 46 898         | 58 109         | 59 813         | 56 906         | 63 361         | 44 956              | 45 069        | 35 250        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 55 257                    | 46 538         | 58 805         | 58 811         | 55 638         | 64 203         | 49 599              | 49 599        | —             |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 51 967                    | 45 214         | 54 264         | 54 539         | 53 048         | 57 661         | 35 921              | 35 921        | —             |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 25 883                    | 22 016         | 28 952         | 30 218         | 27 943         | 32 490         | 21 081              | 21 430        | 5 360         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 19 615                    | 14 963         | 22 579         | 23 619         | 22 039         | 26 277         | 16 532              | 17 198        | 5 360         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 12 876                    | 10 021         | 16 641         | 16 665         | 15 188         | 20 212         | 6 749               | 6 932         | 5 360         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                     |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 18 679                    | 13 458         | 23 847         | 20 143         | 16 639         | 24 884         | 25 282              | 25 706        | 5 360         |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 34 613                    | 27 997         | 38 305         | 37 222         | 33 897         | 42 284         | 35 053              | 33 122        | 9 196         |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 58 982                    | 52 190         | 61 619         | 62 704         | 60 480         | 66 503         | 46 258              | 46 322        | 28 750        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 62 397                    | 56 463         | 64 453         | 66 248         | 63 732         | 70 472         | 49 855              | 49 938        | 28 750        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>27 366</b>             | <b>25 032</b>  | <b>30 271</b>  | <b>33 376</b>  | <b>31 973</b>  | <b>35 036</b>  | <b>17 204</b>       | <b>17 188</b> | <b>18 173</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 32 416                    | 28 391         | 36 922         | 41 569         | 40 323         | 42 884         | 18 572              | 18 488        | 21 176        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 27 424                    | 23 270         | 31 756         | 35 583         | 33 627         | 37 055         | 17 176              | 17 089        | 21 964        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 16 422                    | 12 810         | 19 758         | 16 970         | 15 695         | 19 029         | 16 393              | 16 393        | —             |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 23 464                    | 21 947         | 24 911         | 26 396         | 25 083         | 27 574         | 16 060              | 16 096        | 10 893        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 20 285                    | 18 581         | 21 448         | 22 103         | 20 926         | 23 533         | 16 267              | 16 346        | 10 893        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 408                    | 10 947         | 13 690         | 12 100         | 11 684         | 12 527         | 14 025              | 14 137        | 5 360         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                     |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>1 406 159</b>          | <b>552 380</b> | <b>853 779</b> | <b>502 961</b> | <b>275 607</b> | <b>227 354</b> | <b>17 032</b>       | <b>16 920</b> | <b>112</b>    |
| With earnings .....                                           | 1 161 933                 | 437 299        | 724 634        | 444 348        | 243 743        | 200 605        | 14 131              | 14 049        | 82            |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 51 144                    | 43 572         | 55 713         | 56 970         | 53 618         | 61 042         | 31 959              | 32 071        | 12 693        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 1 110 825                 | 416 087        | 694 738        | 432 044        | 237 289        | 194 755        | 13 587              | 13 515        | 72            |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 47 932                    | 40 716         | 52 254         | 54 196         | 51 280         | 57 748         | 29 397              | 29 495        | 11 081        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 221 561                   | 82 752         | 138 809        | 71 191         | 37 015         | 34 176         | 2 729               | 2 715         | 14            |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 27 505                    | 25 191         | 28 885         | 26 286         | 23 893         | 28 877         | 18 507              | 18 513        | 17 357        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 9 586                     | 3 529          | 6 057          | 3 333          | 1 637          | 1 696          | 247                 | 247           | —             |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 9 124                     | 7 901          | 9 837          | 8 475          | 10 059         | 6 947          | 6 820               | 6 820         | —             |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 676 343                   | 240 864        | 435 479        | 248 880        | 123 158        | 125 722        | 8 862               | 8 834         | 28            |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 9 886                     | 9 766          | 9 953          | 7 748          | 6 545          | 8 926          | 8 514               | 8 527         | 4 218         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 309 732                   | 125 758        | 183 974        | 87 641         | 45 932         | 41 709         | 3 780               | 3 753         | 27            |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 076                     | 7 631          | 8 380          | 8 236          | 7 989          | 8 507          | 7 717               | 7 709         | 8 792         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 115 650                   | 66 094         | 49 556         | 33 612         | 23 258         | 10 354         | 856                 | 814           | 42            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 5 908                     | 6 123          | 5 621          | 6 275          | 6 583          | 5 585          | 4 745               | 4 623         | 7 104         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 221 833                   | 82 085         | 139 748        | 64 791         | 33 880         | 30 911         | 2 609               | 2 599         | 10            |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 11 031                    | 10 176         | 11 533         | 10 317         | 9 752          | 10 936         | 12 433              | 12 428        | 13 600        |
| With other income .....                                       | 115 727                   | 43 019         | 72 708         | 42 637         | 24 292         | 18 345         | 2 073               | 2 073         | —             |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 5 281                     | 5 196          | 5 331          | 5 143          | 5 000          | 5 332          | 5 629               | 5 629         | —             |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Santa Barbara, CA |               |               | Santa Cruz, CA |               |               | Santa Fe, NM  |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>67 709</b>     | <b>34 466</b> | <b>33 243</b> | <b>59 714</b>  | <b>18 198</b> | <b>41 516</b> | <b>25 392</b> | <b>22 783</b> | <b>2 609</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 2 854             | 1 322         | 1 532         | 2 100          | 790           | 1 310         | 1 477         | 1 356         | 121           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 4 814             | 2 699         | 2 115         | 4 502          | 1 754         | 2 748         | 1 724         | 1 581         | 143           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 4 797             | 2 526         | 2 271         | 4 033          | 1 578         | 2 455         | 2 444         | 2 137         | 307           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 10 058            | 5 875         | 4 183         | 8 523          | 3 010         | 5 513         | 5 020         | 4 327         | 693           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 9 999             | 5 418         | 4 581         | 8 568          | 2 640         | 5 928         | 4 233         | 3 678         | 555           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 11 619            | 5 988         | 5 631         | 11 045         | 3 214         | 7 831         | 4 472         | 4 088         | 384           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 11 977            | 5 454         | 6 523         | 11 771         | 3 163         | 8 608         | 3 606         | 3 284         | 322           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 5 471             | 2 549         | 2 922         | 4 852          | 1 158         | 3 694         | 1 170         | 1 120         | 50            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 6 120             | 2 635         | 3 485         | 4 320          | 891           | 3 429         | 1 246         | 1 212         | 34            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 36 405            | 33 667        | 39 367        | 37 205         | 31 857        | 40 016        | 29 430        | 30 023        | 25 728        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 50 232            | 45 995        | 54 625        | 47 096         | 41 084        | 49 732        | 39 339        | 40 370        | 30 333        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>38 801</b>     | <b>18 683</b> | <b>20 118</b> | <b>36 014</b>  | <b>9 872</b>  | <b>26 142</b> | <b>15 912</b> | <b>13 981</b> | <b>1 931</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 769               | 404           | 365           | 1 713          | 249           | 464           | 575           | 491           | 84            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 325             | 886           | 439           | 1 274          | 501           | 773           | 792           | 651           | 141           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 848             | 1 076         | 772           | 1 618          | 583           | 1 035         | 1 449         | 1 186         | 263           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 546             | 2 730         | 1 816         | 4 513          | 1 437         | 3 076         | 2 529         | 2 113         | 416           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 5 293             | 2 673         | 2 620         | 4 779          | 1 391         | 3 388         | 2 657         | 2 226         | 431           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 7 381             | 3 441         | 3 940         | 7 216          | 1 926         | 5 290         | 3 227         | 2 930         | 297           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 8 688             | 3 629         | 5 059         | 8 562          | 2 246         | 6 316         | 2 817         | 2 581         | 236           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 4 078             | 1 823         | 2 255         | 3 958          | 840           | 3 118         | 849           | 813           | 36            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 4 873             | 2 021         | 2 852         | 3 381          | 699           | 2 682         | 1 017         | 990           | 27            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 46 024            | 40 912        | 50 399        | 45 199         | 40 157        | 46 856        | 34 786        | 36 520        | 26 522        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 61 428            | 55 419        | 67 008        | 55 756         | 50 129        | 57 881        | 45 479        | 47 579        | 30 271        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>30 765</b>     | <b>14 264</b> | <b>16 501</b> | <b>28 531</b>  | <b>7 578</b>  | <b>20 953</b> | <b>11 807</b> | <b>10 372</b> | <b>1 435</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 994             | 1 146         | 848           | 1 788          | 687           | 1 101         | 1 372         | 1 048         | 324           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 930             | 1 734         | 1 196         | 2 848          | 960           | 1 888         | 1 538         | 1 328         | 210           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 789             | 1 861         | 1 928         | 3 356          | 1 012         | 2 344         | 1 870         | 1 497         | 373           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 5 943             | 2 779         | 3 164         | 5 893          | 1 426         | 4 467         | 2 728         | 2 482         | 246           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 7 674             | 3 161         | 4 513         | 7 746          | 2 004         | 5 742         | 2 584         | 2 365         | 219           |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 8 435             | 3 583         | 4 852         | 6 900          | 1 489         | 5 411         | 1 715         | 1 652         | 63            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>5 660</b>      | <b>3 125</b>  | <b>2 535</b>  | <b>5 463</b>   | <b>1 666</b>  | <b>3 797</b>  | <b>3 021</b>  | <b>2 771</b>  | <b>250</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 341               | 170           | 171           | 276            | 89            | 187           | 320           | 292           | 28            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 453               | 434           | 298           | 749            | 451           | 298           | 358           | 320           | 38            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 524               | 354           | 170           | 571            | 169           | 402           | 434           | 425           | 9             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 146             | 728           | 418           | 1 211          | 366           | 845           | 722           | 604           | 118           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 2 127             | 1 051         | 1 076         | 2 005          | 590           | 1 415         | 943           | 896           | 47            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 869               | 388           | 481           | 651            | 154           | 497           | 244           | 234           | 10            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>71 358</b>     | <b>32 578</b> | <b>38 780</b> | <b>58 038</b>  | <b>19 396</b> | <b>38 642</b> | <b>22 339</b> | <b>19 782</b> | <b>2 557</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 864            | 20 356        | 19 116        | 24 392         | 16 636        | 28 502        | 18 995        | 19 795        | 15 909        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 44.5              | 46.7          | 42.6          | 48.3           | 40.9          | 51.9          | 49.0          | 48.8          | 50.4          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 31 914            | 29 322        | 35 694        | 36 048         | 30 929        | 37 399        | 26 557        | 27 436        | 21 291        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>68 381</b>     | <b>32 316</b> | <b>36 065</b> | <b>55 064</b>  | <b>18 486</b> | <b>36 578</b> | <b>23 471</b> | <b>21 224</b> | <b>2 247</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 12 013            | 14 172        | 10 309        | 11 845         | 9 445         | 13 371        | 12 023        | 12 216        | 10 706        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 29.1              | 31.7          | 26.8          | 26.7           | 22.7          | 28.8          | 36.4          | 35.6          | 44.3          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 22 981            | 22 452        | 23 528        | 23 883         | 22 422        | 24 567        | 19 555        | 19 955        | 16 667        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>19 162</b>     | <b>18 934</b> | <b>19 363</b> | <b>18 698</b>  | <b>15 538</b> | <b>20 198</b> | <b>15 944</b> | <b>16 554</b> | <b>11 132</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 19 903            | 19 152        | 20 609        | 19 199         | 16 511        | 20 400        | 16 217        | 16 878        | 11 136        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 7 134             | 10 962        | 6 085         | 4 973          | 3 534         | 8 095         | 4 710         | 4 715         | 2 500         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                   |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                   |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 46 024            | 40 912        | 50 399        | 45 199         | 40 157        | 46 856        | 34 786        | 36 520        | 26 522        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 42 112            | 36 052        | 49 298        | 45 005         | 40 054        | 46 761        | 31 718        | 33 438        | 24 365        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 39 583            | 35 676        | 44 793        | 43 527         | 37 068        | 45 979        | 30 154        | 31 724        | 23 333        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 51 853            | 47 593        | 55 107        | 50 936         | 45 127        | 52 402        | 40 516        | 42 249        | 29 859        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 50 522            | 43 380        | 55 752        | 53 677         | 50 028        | 55 525        | 40 038        | 42 012        | 30 021        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 44 965            | 45 138        | 44 591        | 46 122         | 40 932        | 47 354        | 33 431        | 35 156        | 28 500        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 26 134            | 23 246        | 29 670        | 24 114         | 22 582        | 25 142        | 20 602        | 20 762        | 20 106        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 20 391            | 17 824        | 26 087        | 19 708         | 18 697        | 20 015        | 16 398        | 16 231        | 17 768        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 10 625            | 10 021        | 16 250        | 10 795         | 9 023         | 11 649        | 12 005        | 11 604        | 24 861        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                   |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 27 579            | 26 138        | 28 864        | 22 923         | 19 320        | 24 393        | 19 075        | 19 987        | 7 302         |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 37 051            | 31 637        | 40 357        | 34 496         | 30 065        | 35 974        | 24 249        | 25 953        | 20 522        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 52 516            | 47 271        | 56 781        | 55 230         | 49 793        | 57 591        | 41 668        | 43 152        | 32 388        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 56 436            | 52 098        | 59 249        | 58 364         | 52 674        | 60 366        | 44 294        | 45 978        | 33 358        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>24 120</b>     | <b>25 202</b> | <b>22 787</b> | <b>25 233</b>  | <b>21 584</b> | <b>26 810</b> | <b>21 302</b> | <b>21 401</b> | <b>20 885</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 30 037            | 31 384        | 26 883        | 32 196         | 27 068        | 35 565        | 24 801        | 24 970        | 22 292        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 25 878            | 25 451        | 26 744        | 26 851         | 21 502        | 30 000        | 22 960        | 22 844        | 24 896        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 21 530            | 22 254        | 17 969        | 15 417         | 11 574        | 16 174        | 17 235        | 16 953        | 21 250        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 20 823            | 21 324        | 20 025        | 19 762         | 17 128        | 21 010        | 19 151        | 18 987        | 20 346        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 18 635            | 18 097        | 19 757        | 16 304         | 15 404        | 16 989        | 17 054        | 16 935        | 18 816        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 15 245            | 13 980        | 17 202        | 12 215         | 11 895        | 12 340        | 11 920        | 11 900        | 12 109        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                   |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>67 709</b>     | <b>34 466</b> | <b>33 243</b> | <b>59 714</b>  | <b>18 198</b> | <b>41 516</b> | <b>25 392</b> | <b>22 783</b> | <b>2 609</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 56 171            | 27 810        | 28 361        | 48 876         | 14 976        | 33 900        | 21 589        | 19 255        | 2 334         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 46 058            | 42 180        | 49 862        | 46 217         | 39 548        | 49 164        | 34 646        | 35 302        | 29 231        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 52 884            | 25 858        | 27 026        | 45 649         | 14 095        | 31 554        | 20 044        | 17 788        | 2 256         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 41 119            | 37 798        | 44 296        | 42 392         | 35 318        | 45 552        | 32 483        | 32 997        | 28 435        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 13 977            | 7 272         | 6 705         | 13 220         | 3 987         | 9 233         | 5 323         | 5 008         | 315           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 28 974            | 26 354        | 31 816        | 24 022         | 23 184        | 24 384        | 17 787        | 18 189        | 11 389        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 871               | 433           | 438           | 631            | 193           | 438           | 314           | 247           | 67            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 8 788             | 9 209         | 8 371         | 9 834          | 10 511        | 9 536         | 6 982         | 6 898         | 7 292         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 35 143            | 16 731        | 18 412        | 29 958         | 8 948         | 21 010        | 11 366        | 10 630        | 736           |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 14 558            | 15 142        | 14 028        | 10 171         | 9 329         | 10 529        | 12 097        | 12 513        | 6 099         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 16 717            | 9 417         | 7 300         | 13 676         | 4 000         | 9 676         | 5 699         | 5 539         | 360           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 055             | 7 970         | 8 164         | 7 874          | 7 734         | 7 932         | 7 480         | 7 551         | 6 430         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 3 413             | 2 072         | 1 341         | 3 919          | 1 359         | 2 560         | 1 170         | 1 076         | 94            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 4 739             | 4 798         | 4 648         | 4 860          | 4 693         | 4 948         | 3 291         | 3 357         | 2 545         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 9 769             | 5 134         | 4 635         | 8 581          | 2 379         | 6 202         | 4 108         | 3 805         | 303           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 12 040            | 11 517        | 12 618        | 10 007         | 8 970         | 10 405        | 12 899        | 13 307        | 7 784         |
| With other income .....                                       | 6 088             | 2 741         | 3 347         | 7 065          | 2 354         | 4 711         | 2 688         | 2 307         | 298           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 5 579             | 5 390         | 5 733         | 5 107          | 5 621         | 4 850         | 5 192         | 5 207         | 5 074         |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Santa Maria, CA |               |              | Santa Rosa, CA |               |              | Sarasota-Bradenton, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 925          | 19 907        | 10 018       | 75 910         | 45 901        | 30 009       | 199 416                | 41 805        | 157 611      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 014           | 830           | 184          | 1 905          | 1 060         | 845          | 8 367                  | 2 469         | 5 898        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 303           | 1 841         | 462          | 5 841          | 3 570         | 2 271        | 16 373                 | 4 158         | 12 215       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 263           | 1 746         | 517          | 5 138          | 3 142         | 1 996        | 20 358                 | 4 673         | 15 685       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 097           | 3 854         | 1 243        | 12 390         | 7 656         | 4 734        | 43 285                 | 9 157         | 34 128       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 751           | 3 389         | 1 362        | 12 029         | 7 329         | 4 700        | 35 978                 | 7 569         | 28 409       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 053           | 3 846         | 2 207        | 15 561         | 9 458         | 6 103        | 35 924                 | 7 110         | 28 814       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 809           | 3 153         | 2 656        | 14 940         | 8 630         | 6 310        | 23 502                 | 4 159         | 19 343       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 523           | 703           | 820          | 4 856          | 2 882         | 1 974        | 7 506                  | 1 197         | 6 309        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 112           | 545           | 567          | 3 250          | 2 174         | 1 076        | 8 123                  | 1 313         | 6 810        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 606          | 29 492        | 42 953       | 35 496         | 35 237        | 35 916       | 27 753                 | 25 474        | 28 516       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 383          | 36 861        | 47 384       | 42 017         | 42 288        | 41 603       | 36 833                 | 33 379        | 37 749       |
| Families -----                                                | 23 219          | 14 983        | 8 236        | 50 067         | 29 409        | 20 658       | 132 990                | 25 176        | 107 814      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 615             | 545           | 70           | 774            | 379           | 395          | 3 126                  | 987           | 2 139        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 035           | 914           | 121          | 1 876          | 1 096         | 780          | 4 978                  | 1 379         | 3 600        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 595           | 1 268         | 327          | 2 471          | 1 457         | 1 014        | 9 614                  | 2 137         | 7 477        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 628           | 2 725         | 903          | 6 762          | 3 872         | 2 890        | 27 179                 | 5 116         | 22 063       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 605           | 2 583         | 1 022        | 7 781          | 4 756         | 3 025        | 26 615                 | 5 061         | 21 554       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 150           | 3 127         | 2 023        | 11 624         | 6 801         | 4 823        | 28 612                 | 5 248         | 23 364       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 234           | 2 724         | 2 510        | 12 057         | 6 875         | 5 182        | 19 314                 | 3 215         | 16 099       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 395           | 644           | 751          | 3 864          | 2 232         | 1 632        | 6 367                  | 927           | 5 440        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 962             | 453           | 509          | 2 858          | 1 941         | 917          | 7 185                  | 1 107         | 6 078        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 37 324          | 32 170        | 47 132       | 41 205         | 41 148        | 41 307       | 32 842                 | 30 532        | 33 408       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 43 965          | 39 927        | 51 310       | 48 159         | 49 100        | 46 819       | 43 082                 | 39 546        | 43 907       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 18 928          | 11 715        | 7 213        | 39 810         | 23 274        | 16 536       | 112 985                | 19 181        | 93 804       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 659           | 1 323         | 336          | 2 324          | 1 285         | 1 039        | 10 845                 | 2 050         | 8 795        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 574           | 1 909         | 665          | 4 274          | 2 526         | 1 748        | 21 678                 | 3 617         | 18 061       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 065           | 2 209         | 856          | 5 782          | 3 417         | 2 365        | 23 234                 | 4 149         | 19 085       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 642           | 2 791         | 1 851        | 9 864          | 5 705         | 4 159        | 26 144                 | 4 618         | 21 526       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 770           | 2 482         | 2 288        | 11 139         | 6 294         | 4 845        | 18 045                 | 2 882         | 15 163       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 218           | 1 001         | 1 217        | 6 427          | 4 047         | 2 380        | 13 039                 | 1 865         | 11 174       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 120           | 2 409         | 711          | 7 610          | 4 488         | 3 122        | 15 442                 | 4 715         | 10 727       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 298             | 273           | 25           | 382            | 173           | 209          | 1 509                  | 676           | 833          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 569             | 488           | 81           | 1 050          | 629           | 421          | 1 872                  | 709           | 1 163        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 538             | 462           | 76           | 850            | 523           | 327          | 2 308                  | 677           | 1 631        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 797             | 599           | 198          | 1 877          | 997           | 880          | 4 193                  | 1 150         | 3 043        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 665             | 432           | 233          | 2 763          | 1 768         | 995          | 4 377                  | 1 135         | 3 242        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 253             | 155           | 98           | 688            | 398           | 290          | 1 183                  | 368           | 815          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 30 321          | 20 318        | 10 003       | 68 207         | 40 130        | 28 077       | 168 879                | 34 605        | 134 274      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 441          | 17 704        | 31 147       | 24 881         | 24 729        | 25 085       | 20 093                 | 17 894        | 20 567       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.0            | 46.7          | 56.6         | 50.7           | 48.7          | 53.6         | 39.6                   | 42.7          | 38.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 319          | 27 247        | 39 488       | 32 618         | 32 478        | 32 779       | 24 386                 | 21 610        | 25 308       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 27 843          | 18 738        | 9 105        | 69 552         | 42 028        | 27 524       | 180 618                | 38 538        | 142 080      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 026          | 9 586         | 11 151       | 12 427         | 12 688        | 12 159       | 10 834                 | 10 839        | 10 833       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.5            | 27.7          | 30.0         | 32.4           | 30.6          | 35.0         | 26.2                   | 28.9          | 25.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 920          | 17 155        | 22 088       | 21 732         | 22 070        | 21 249       | 17 091                 | 16 776        | 17 176       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 708          | 12 118        | 17 229       | 16 540         | 17 259        | 15 537       | 16 679                 | 15 072        | 17 114       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 742          | 12 145        | 17 251       | 16 688         | 17 421        | 15 666       | 16 805                 | 15 382        | 17 179       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 9 952           | 9 822         | 10 908       | 5 479          | 5 423         | 5 563        | 8 893                  | 7 708         | 10 276       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 37 324          | 32 170        | 47 132       | 41 205         | 41 148        | 41 307       | 32 842                 | 30 532        | 33 408       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 371          | 30 694        | 49 977       | 40 550         | 40 016        | 41 416       | 32 779                 | 27 192        | 34 575       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 539          | 27 663        | 47 025       | 38 796         | 37 315        | 40 296       | 30 421                 | 25 261        | 31 949       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 41 100          | 36 448        | 49 042       | 46 404         | 46 183        | 45 852       | 35 359                 | 34 473        | 35 572       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 41 923          | 36 451        | 51 800       | 47 214         | 47 007        | 47 456       | 38 781                 | 34 864        | 39 880       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 265          | 32 837        | 46 875       | 44 715         | 43 271        | 45 729       | 35 678                 | 31 687        | 36 550       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 160          | 14 819        | 22 644       | 22 754         | 24 184        | 21 412       | 20 239                 | 17 252        | 21 038       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 968          | 12 266        | 16 098       | 18 379         | 19 564        | 17 222       | 15 178                 | 13 053        | 16 147       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 492           | 8 534         | 8 305        | 11 526         | 11 201        | 12 297       | 9 842                  | 7 231         | 11 361       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 661          | 17 663        | 24 199       | 24 456         | 28 535        | 18 894       | 27 406                 | 27 174        | 27 446       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 28 448          | 23 446        | 40 295       | 30 896         | 30 641        | 31 188       | 26 609                 | 22 134        | 27 763       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 46 951          | 41 798        | 53 803       | 49 906         | 50 080        | 49 649       | 39 629                 | 36 112        | 40 589       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 48 717          | 43 474        | 55 546       | 52 012         | 52 251        | 51 719       | 41 144                 | 38 012        | 41 831       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 19 600          | 18 853        | 21 387       | 22 164         | 22 353        | 21 763       | 17 443                 | 17 644        | 17 388       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 26 513          | 24 435        | 30 851       | 28 855         | 29 510        | 28 122       | 21 730                 | 20 918        | 22 118       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 22 627          | 20 585        | 28 951       | 24 291         | 25 527        | 22 518       | 18 651                 | 18 272        | 18 822       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 15 407          | 13 472        | 17 176       | 15 904         | 16 627        | 14 946       | 16 291                 | 16 504        | 16 228       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 396          | 13 836        | 15 655       | 17 995         | 18 911        | 16 560       | 15 408                 | 15 219        | 15 458       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 251          | 11 924        | 13 321       | 15 650         | 16 439        | 13 227       | 14 219                 | 13 739        | 14 354       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 128           | 9 278         | 8 747        | 12 211         | 13 390        | 10 498       | 12 953                 | 12 265        | 13 148       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 29 925          | 19 907        | 10 018       | 75 910         | 45 901        | 30 009       | 199 416                | 41 805        | 157 611      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 23 702          | 15 800        | 7 902        | 60 006         | 34 837        | 25 169       | 125 734                | 28 328        | 97 406       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 40 561          | 37 179        | 47 324       | 41 688         | 41 627        | 41 774       | 33 510                 | 30 619        | 34 350       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 22 861          | 15 288        | 7 573        | 56 892         | 33 037        | 23 855       | 119 264                | 26 858        | 92 406       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 37 984          | 35 189        | 43 626       | 38 130         | 37 782        | 38 611       | 31 423                 | 27 977        | 32 425       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 634           | 2 074         | 1 560        | 12 691         | 7 795         | 4 896        | 22 600                 | 4 838         | 17 762       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 23 271          | 21 117        | 26 134       | 25 452         | 25 172        | 25 898       | 19 969                 | 23 553        | 18 993       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 407             | 339           | 68           | 653            | 390           | 263          | 1 193                  | 200           | 993          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 20 805          | 16 707        | 41 231       | 14 212         | 14 713        | 13 470       | 12 059                 | 10 140        | 12 445       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 485          | 6 895         | 4 590        | 35 091         | 22 426        | 12 665       | 107 223                | 19 566        | 87 657       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 476           | 6 695         | 8 649        | 8 712          | 10 106        | 6 245        | 13 895                 | 13 009        | 14 093       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 8 147           | 5 227         | 2 920        | 20 088         | 13 494        | 6 594        | 95 120                 | 17 566        | 77 554       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 473           | 8 104         | 9 134        | 8 102          | 8 456         | 7 378        | 8 890                  | 8 317         | 9 020        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 059           | 2 623         | 436          | 5 682          | 3 369         | 2 313        | 8 423                  | 3 479         | 5 944        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 360           | 5 391         | 5 174        | 6 018          | 6 341         | 5 546        | 4 514                  | 3 990         | 4 733        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 173           | 3 696         | 2 477        | 13 347         | 8 796         | 4 551        | 56 901                 | 9 086         | 47 815       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 084          | 9 152         | 11 475       | 11 001         | 11 741        | 9 572        | 11 782                 | 10 967        | 11 937       |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 323           | 2 431         | 892          | 8 217          | 4 870         | 3 347        | 16 695                 | 3 640         | 13 055       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 078           | 4 059         | 4 132        | 4 682          | 5 244         | 3 864        | 5 267                  | 4 912         | 5 366        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Savannah, GA |               |              | Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA |               |              | Seaside--Monterey, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 74 043       | 51 890        | 22 153       | 154 618                    | 51 932        | 102 686      | 47 598                | 23 309        | 24 289       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 256        | 6 348         | 908          | 10 097                     | 4 016         | 6 081        | 1 564                 | 708           | 856          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 7 760        | 6 565         | 1 195        | 23 118                     | 9 011         | 14 107       | 2 351                 | 1 398         | 953          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 018        | 5 490         | 1 528        | 19 143                     | 6 926         | 12 217       | 3 721                 | 1 849         | 1 872        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 811       | 10 210        | 3 601        | 30 487                     | 10 282        | 20 205       | 8 431                 | 4 390         | 4 041        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 121       | 8 071         | 4 050        | 25 247                     | 8 506         | 16 741       | 8 601                 | 4 557         | 4 044        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 684       | 7 724         | 4 960        | 24 716                     | 7 419         | 17 297       | 9 417                 | 5 108         | 4 309        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 416        | 5 290         | 4 126        | 15 266                     | 4 081         | 11 185       | 8 089                 | 3 601         | 4 488        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 314        | 1 275         | 1 039        | 3 761                      | 955           | 2 806        | 2 686                 | 935           | 1 751        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 663        | 917           | 746          | 2 783                      | 736           | 2 047        | 2 738                 | 763           | 1 975        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 861       | 22 102        | 34 384       | 22 904                     | 20 514        | 24 296       | 33 772                | 31 747        | 35 938       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 983       | 28 323        | 40 558       | 29 451                     | 30 966        | 30 966       | 43 782                | 38 300        | 49 043       |
| Families -----                                                | 51 660       | 34 693        | 16 967       | 104 017                    | 32 292        | 71 725       | 32 361                | 15 710        | 16 651       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 379        | 2 990         | 389          | 3 668                      | 1 447         | 2 221        | 720                   | 342           | 378          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 769        | 3 095         | 674          | 6 129                      | 2 252         | 3 877        | 904                   | 504           | 400          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 358        | 3 418         | 940          | 9 990                      | 3 440         | 6 550        | 2 150                 | 1 093         | 1 057        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 946        | 6 518         | 2 428        | 21 107                     | 6 767         | 14 340       | 5 510                 | 2 820         | 2 690        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 8 763        | 5 762         | 3 001        | 20 846                     | 6 683         | 14 163       | 5 582                 | 2 897         | 2 685        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 488       | 6 265         | 4 223        | 22 192                     | 6 500         | 15 692       | 7 006                 | 3 961         | 3 045        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 370        | 4 705         | 3 665        | 14 097                     | 3 700         | 10 397       | 6 289                 | 2 808         | 3 481        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 120        | 1 126         | 994          | 3 443                      | 840           | 2 603        | 1 957                 | 669           | 1 288        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 467        | 814           | 653          | 2 545                      | 663           | 1 882        | 2 243                 | 616           | 1 627        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 930       | 27 076        | 38 776       | 30 177                     | 28 095        | 31 135       | 37 259                | 35 595        | 39 548       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 36 739       | 33 046        | 44 291       | 36 061                     | 33 336        | 37 288       | 47 188                | 40 951        | 53 072       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 36 766       | 22 768        | 13 998       | 80 356                     | 23 784        | 56 572       | 26 664                | 12 764        | 13 900       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 4 052        | 3 120         | 932          | 10 613                     | 3 416         | 7 197        | 2 257                 | 1 102         | 1 155        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 872        | 4 014         | 1 858        | 15 527                     | 4 907         | 10 620       | 4 152                 | 2 099         | 2 053        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 796        | 4 383         | 2 413        | 16 848                     | 5 423         | 11 425       | 4 519                 | 2 427         | 2 092        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 905        | 5 186         | 3 719        | 19 071                     | 5 388         | 13 683       | 6 145                 | 3 514         | 2 631        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 697        | 4 228         | 3 469        | 12 724                     | 3 282         | 9 442        | 5 610                 | 2 421         | 3 189        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 444        | 1 837         | 1 607        | 5 573                      | 1 368         | 4 205        | 3 981                 | 1 201         | 2 780        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 12 633       | 10 391        | 2 242        | 18 711                     | 6 806         | 11 905       | 4 305                 | 2 169         | 2 136        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 572        | 2 350         | 222          | 2 377                      | 1 023         | 1 354        | 269                   | 127           | 142          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 253        | 1 892         | 361          | 2 756                      | 1 130         | 1 626        | 500                   | 303           | 197          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 965        | 1 619         | 346          | 2 850                      | 1 143         | 1 707        | 567                   | 298           | 269          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 609        | 2 187         | 422          | 4 336                      | 1 463         | 2 873        | 986                   | 514           | 472          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 669        | 1 923         | 746          | 5 238                      | 1 672         | 3 566        | 1 475                 | 672           | 803          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 565          | 420           | 145          | 1 154                      | 375           | 779          | 508                   | 255           | 253          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 65 280       | 43 970        | 21 310       | 136 725                    | 45 008        | 91 717       | 52 921                | 29 330        | 23 591       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 395       | 15 887        | 24 554       | 16 869                     | 15 319        | 17 639       | 19 318                | 16 480        | 23 140       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.6         | 49.3          | 62.6         | 48.1                       | 45.4          | 49.4         | 56.5                  | 57.0          | 55.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 558       | 24 648        | 30 515       | 24 384                     | 22 672        | 25 080       | 23 549                | 21 537        | 26 336       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 69 403       | 49 270        | 20 133       | 152 907                    | 51 797        | 101 110      | 43 247                | 20 956        | 22 791       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 284        | 8 507         | 11 538       | 8 132                      | 7 623         | 8 386        | 12 756                | 11 741        | 14 048       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.8         | 31.6          | 39.1         | 27.2                       | 25.3          | 28.1         | 33.1                  | 35.5          | 30.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 340       | 16 831        | 18 566       | 16 230                     | 15 951        | 16 371       | 20 513                | 20 071        | 21 077       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 159       | 10 978        | 14 818       | 11 885                     | 10 889        | 12 381       | 16 665                | 13 911        | 19 787       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 387       | 11 172        | 15 082       | 12 113                     | 11 257        | 12 525       | 17 243                | 14 575        | 19 989       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 677        | 6 149         | 3 948        | 4 699                      | 4 351         | 5 172        | 10 708                | 9 454         | 15 135       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 930       | 27 076        | 38 776       | 30 177                     | 28 095        | 31 135       | 37 259                | 35 595        | 39 548       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 198       | 25 186        | 38 795       | 31 315                     | 27 871        | 33 045       | 34 014                | 33 331        | 34 857       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 721       | 21 729        | 35 268       | 27 921                     | 25 232        | 29 707       | 30 008                | 30 925        | 27 391       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 572       | 34 635        | 42 718       | 37 171                     | 31 295        | 34 120       | 40 170                | 37 620        | 43 222       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 679       | 35 187        | 43 907       | 35 964                     | 33 162        | 36 929       | 37 800                | 36 586        | 40 052       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 826       | 30 318        | 38 146       | 31 246                     | 28 422        | 33 043       | 31 982                | 32 740        | 30 070       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 13 592       | 12 435        | 19 082       | 17 536                     | 15 579        | 18 694       | 23 141                | 21 399        | 24 739       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 594       | 9 558         | 14 980       | 9 275                      | 8 180         | 10 229       | 16 652                | 16 880        | 16 397       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 8 057        | 6 954         | 14 688       | 5 000--                    | 5 000--       | 5 149        | 12 534                | 13 566        | 11 797       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 319       | 10 358        | 17 669       | 14 150                     | 13 374        | 14 507       | 29 543                | 18 967        | 34 153       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 742       | 18 053        | 28 869       | 23 745                     | 22 424        | 24 362       | 28 244                | 31 107        | 36 377       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 40 626       | 37 759        | 46 213       | 39 697                     | 37 582        | 40 467       | 42 881                | 41 277        | 45 211       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 573       | 40 621        | 47 977       | 40 896                     | 39 294        | 41 515       | 43 678                | 41 929        | 46 023       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 314       | 13 061        | 22 014       | 10 640                     | 10 366        | 10 805       | 25 778                | 24 053        | 27 475       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 890       | 19 229        | 29 694       | 16 193                     | 14 793        | 17 331       | 30 634                | 27 235        | 34 267       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 355       | 17 170        | 27 455       | 14 828                     | 13 672        | 15 774       | 26 636                | 23 657        | 31 688       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 459       | 9 679         | 11 837       | 10 327                     | 9 988         | 10 521       | 23 846                | 16 075        | 32 756       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 143       | 9 919         | 16 662       | 8 870                      | 8 762         | 8 940        | 21 650                | 19 744        | 22 852       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 018       | 9 005         | 15 611       | 8 520                      | 8 369         | 8 616        | 19 826                | 17 751        | 21 216       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 164        | 7 044         | 7 983        | 7 381                      | 7 375         | 7 385        | 16 195                | 12 962        | 19 009       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 74 043       | 51 890        | 22 153       | 154 618                    | 51 932        | 102 686      | 47 598                | 23 309        | 24 289       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 58 318       | 39 120        | 19 198       | 106 506                    | 34 763        | 71 743       | 39 519                | 20 120        | 19 399       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 682       | 29 236        | 39 703       | 32 246                     | 29 003        | 33 817       | 39 010                | 36 347        | 41 772       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 56 878       | 38 105        | 18 773       | 103 193                    | 33 758        | 69 435       | 37 287                | 19 489        | 17 798       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 483       | 28 317        | 37 908       | 30 580                     | 27 753        | 31 954       | 35 957                | 34 530        | 37 520       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 6 073        | 4 040         | 2 033        | 12 897                     | 3 574         | 9 323        | 7 452                 | 2 708         | 4 744        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 761       | 15 795        | 24 654       | 21 399                     | 19 934        | 21 960       | 25 579                | 21 099        | 28 136       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 297          | 198           | 99           | 504                        | 95            | 409          | 441                   | 124           | 317          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 467        | 4 402         | 4 598        | 5 526                      | 1 200         | 6 531        | 23 322                | 9 720         | 28 642       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 21 600       | 13 501        | 8 099        | 66 831                     | 21 516        | 45 315       | 21 964                | 9 546         | 12 418       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 851        | 7 157         | 6 341        | 4 687                      | 4 621         | 4 719        | 13 022                | 7 556         | 17 225       |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 20 344       | 15 663        | 4 681        | 63 510                     | 21 519        | 41 991       | 11 319                | 4 438         | 6 881        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 461        | 7 327         | 7 909        | 7 487                      | 7 454         | 7 503        | 7 761                 | 7 102         | 8 186        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 7 178        | 6 222         | 956          | 13 260                     | 5 209         | 8 051        | 2 565                 | 1 318         | 1 247        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 056        | 3 017         | 3 308        | 3 904                      | 3 739         | 4 011        | 5 479                 | 5 508         | 5 449        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 11 452       | 8 068         | 3 384        | 33 670                     | 10 630        | 23 040       | 8 835                 | 3 535         | 5 300        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 628        | 9 144         | 10 782       | 6 109                      | 5 935         | 6 190        | 13 918                | 11 624        | 15 449       |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 515        | 5 359         | 2 156        | 21 639                     | 7 260         | 14 379       | 9 797                 | 2 196         | 2 601        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 026        | 4 109         | 3 820        | 3 379                      | 3 208         | 3 465        | 6 550                 | 4 307         | 8 444        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Seattle, WA |               |              | Sharon, PA--OH |             |                    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |             |               |              |                | Ohio (pt.)  | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 708 687     | 278 882       | 429 805      | 21 265         | 2 230       | 19 035             | 7 194         | 14 071       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 24 442      | 15 073        | 9 369        | 1 616          | 158         | 1 458              | 658           | 958          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 44 204      | 25 988        | 18 216       | 2 850          | 176         | 2 674              | 1 116         | 1 734        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 47 636      | 25 010        | 22 626       | 2 422          | 312         | 2 110              | 816           | 1 606        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 111 012     | 52 691        | 58 321       | 4 884          | 570         | 4 314              | 1 724         | 3 160        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 114 634     | 45 716        | 68 918       | 3 939          | 496         | 3 443              | 1 225         | 2 714        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 145 612     | 49 204        | 96 408       | 3 025          | 296         | 2 729              | 947           | 2 078        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 135 362     | 39 654        | 95 708       | 1 738          | 168         | 1 570              | 425           | 1 313        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 47 486      | 13 395        | 34 091       | 471            | 45          | 426                | 181           | 290          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 38 299      | 12 151        | 26 148       | 320            | 9           | 311                | 102           | 218          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 058      | 29 285        | 40 376       | 22 206         | 22 372      | 22 185             | 20 711        | 23 326       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 176      | 38 086        | 48 128       | 27 513         | 26 807      | 27 596             | 25 654        | 28 464       |
| Families -----                                                | 444 528     | 140 131       | 304 397      | 14 934         | 1 605       | 13 329             | 4 811         | 10 123       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 807       | 3 825         | 3 982        | 849            | 61          | 788                | 341           | 508          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 14 171      | 6 929         | 7 242        | 914            | 58          | 856                | 364           | 550          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 17 819      | 7 718         | 10 101       | 1 330          | 201         | 1 129              | 421           | 909          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 51 811      | 20 785        | 31 026       | 3 501          | 433         | 3 068              | 1 197         | 2 304        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 66 616      | 22 691        | 43 925       | 3 150          | 374         | 2 776              | 949           | 2 201        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 104 763     | 30 826        | 73 937       | 2 777          | 260         | 2 517              | 870           | 1 907        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 109 576     | 28 388        | 81 188       | 1 639          | 164         | 1 475              | 403           | 1 236        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 39 962      | 9 982         | 29 980       | 460            | 45          | 415                | 170           | 290          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 32 003      | 8 987         | 23 016       | 314            | 9           | 305                | 96            | 218          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 43 798      | 38 473        | 46 072       | 27 597         | 27 380      | 27 621             | 25 697        | 28 504       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 52 100      | 47 500        | 54 217       | 32 625         | 30 852      | 32 839             | 30 678        | 33 551       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 360 276     | 106 481       | 253 795      | 11 572         | 1 324       | 10 248             | 3 677         | 7 895        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 16 616      | 7 451         | 9 165        | 1 439          | 176         | 1 263              | 539           | 900          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 33 850      | 13 643        | 20 207       | 2 810          | 375         | 2 435              | 952           | 1 858        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 50 047      | 16 889        | 33 158       | 2 661          | 318         | 2 343              | 828           | 1 833        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 89 555      | 25 266        | 64 289       | 2 468          | 254         | 2 214              | 717           | 1 721        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 101 321     | 25 423        | 75 898       | 1 455          | 147         | 1 308              | 367           | 1 088        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 68 887      | 17 809        | 51 078       | 739            | 54          | 685                | 244           | 495          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 63 253      | 25 393        | 37 860       | 2 729          | 213         | 2 516              | 920           | 1 809        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 4 640       | 2 317         | 2 323        | 585            | 33          | 552                | 236           | 349          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 405       | 4 175         | 4 230        | 469            | 49          | 420                | 165           | 304          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 730       | 2 826         | 3 904        | 407            | 41          | 366                | 117           | 290          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 436      | 5 587         | 8 849        | 578            | 43          | 535                | 215           | 363          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 22 528      | 8 054         | 14 474       | 539            | 30          | 509                | 152           | 387          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 6 514       | 2 434         | 4 080        | 151            | 17          | 134                | 35            | 116          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 653 323     | 242 331       | 410 992      | 18 190         | 2 062       | 16 128             | 5 946         | 12 244       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 556      | 20 358        | 28 904       | 17 688         | 17 103      | 17 789             | 16 692        | 18 329       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.9        | 46.5          | 59.8         | 44.0           | 40.7        | 44.4               | 42.8          | 44.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 33 374      | 29 918        | 35 501       | 26 575         | 24 621      | 26 815             | 25 717        | 26 867       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 625 104     | 242 818       | 382 286      | 19 282         | 1 876       | 17 406             | 6 426         | 12 856       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 13 732      | 13 170        | 14 102       | 7 280          | 6 669       | 7 345              | 6 897         | 7 488        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 36.9        | 34.4          | 38.5         | 21.8           | 20.7        | 22.0               | 21.7          | 21.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 457      | 22 270        | 22 579       | 15 943         | 16 296      | 15 903             | 14 846        | 16 379       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 18 159      | 17 564        | 18 487       | 11 253         | 10 264      | 11 377             | 10 578        | 11 590       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 18 327      | 17 870        | 18 572       | 11 329         | 10 565      | 11 422             | 10 632        | 11 679       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 9 270       | 9 723         | 8 113        | 6 085          | 3 551       | 7 337              | 5 746         | 6 200        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 43 798      | 38 473        | 46 072       | 27 597         | 27 380      | 27 621             | 25 697        | 28 504       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 42 289      | 36 226        | 44 521       | 26 747         | 24 196      | 26 969             | 23 435        | 28 411       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 830      | 34 758        | 41 285       | 22 771         | 18 398      | 23 449             | 20 771        | 24 934       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 48 160      | 43 714        | 50 016       | 30 456         | 28 990      | 30 654             | 28 660        | 31 192       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 48 594      | 44 741        | 49 917       | 31 889         | 28 958      | 32 106             | 29 667        | 33 462       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 43 571      | 41 687        | 44 285       | 26 151         | 18 750      | 27 099             | 23 494        | 29 091       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 23 083      | 20 872        | 24 557       | 13 614         | 12 829      | 13 710             | 12 661        | 14 141       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 18 281      | 15 022        | 20 147       | 7 671          | 7 078       | 7 731              | 6 064         | 9 091        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 10 820      | 8 734         | 12 584       | 5 000--        | 5 000--     | 5 000--            | 5 000--       | 5 000--      |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 22 446      | 20 574        | 23 904       | 16 429         | 15 598      | 16 492             | 15 949        | 16 685       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 32 771      | 28 557        | 35 278       | 25 456         | 23 971      | 25 660             | 24 925        | 25 858       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 51 194      | 47 318        | 52 588       | 37 148         | 34 769      | 37 488             | 35 319        | 38 368       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 53 000      | 49 919        | 54 058       | 38 239         | 38 990      | 38 138             | 34 946        | 40 294       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 23 273      | 20 828        | 26 085       | 11 237         | 12 456      | 11 064             | 10 718        | 11 504       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 28 174      | 24 120        | 31 637       | 16 372         | 18 527      | 16 085             | 17 143        | 15 818       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 24 113      | 20 045        | 28 450       | 15 463         | 16 985      | 15 294             | 16 307        | 14 931       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 833      | 13 039        | 16 907       | 14 063         | 10 000      | 14 479             | 15 313        | 13 767       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 19 797      | 18 623        | 21 099       | 9 278          | 10 370      | 9 185              | 8 241         | 10 066       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 417      | 16 388        | 18 671       | 8 918          | 10 509      | 8 793              | 7 933         | 9 696        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 966      | 11 623        | 12 323       | 7 897          | 7 086       | 7 956              | 7 676         | 8 044        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |             |               |              |                |             |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 708 687     | 278 882       | 429 805      | 21 265         | 2 230       | 19 035             | 7 194         | 14 071       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 600 468     | 222 017       | 378 451      | 14 133         | 1 648       | 12 485             | 4 719         | 9 414        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 43 439      | 37 594        | 46 869       | 29 016         | 27 811      | 29 175             | 26 892        | 30 081       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 581 590     | 213 600       | 367 990      | 13 736         | 1 625       | 12 111             | 4 641         | 9 095        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 41 127      | 35 497        | 44 395       | 28 312         | 25 953      | 28 628             | 26 438        | 29 268       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 101 124     | 38 945        | 62 179       | 1 386          | 152         | 1 234              | 340           | 1 046        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 082      | 19 270        | 22 217       | 15 087         | 23 075      | 14 103             | 12 211        | 16 021       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 4 736       | 1 834         | 2 902        | 116            | 18          | 98                 | 26            | 90           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 925       | 7 506         | 6 558        | 2 473          | 8 373       | 1 390              | 1 990         | 2 613        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 355 580     | 137 785       | 217 795      | 9 436          | 903         | 8 533              | 3 134         | 6 302        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 893       | 7 983         | 6 203        | 4 573          | 2 600       | 4 782              | 4 693         | 4 514        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 146 671     | 69 426        | 77 245       | 8 679          | 732         | 7 947              | 2 868         | 5 811        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 466       | 8 232         | 8 676        | 8 283          | 8 895       | 8 226              | 8 023         | 8 411        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 36 026      | 19 250        | 16 776       | 2 280          | 193         | 2 087              | 941           | 1 339        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 535       | 4 477         | 4 601        | 4 109          | 4 528       | 4 070              | 4 031         | 4 163        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 106 304     | 44 111        | 62 193       | 5 938          | 522         | 5 416              | 1 950         | 3 988        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 784       | 9 013         | 10 332       | 6 878          | 6 403       | 6 923              | 6 445         | 7 089        |
| With other income -----                                       | 73 592      | 27 040        | 46 552       | 2 430          | 270         | 2 160              | 943           | 1 487        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 444       | 4 433         | 4 451        | 4 008          | 3 231       | 4 105              | 3 788         | 4 148        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Sheboygan, WI |               |               | Sherman--Denison, TX |               |               | Shreveport, LA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                      |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>23 993</b> | <b>19 767</b> | <b>4 226</b>  | <b>21 948</b>        | <b>21 062</b> | <b>886</b>    | <b>96 604</b>  | <b>94 551</b> | <b>2 053</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 734           | 690           | 44            | 1 982                | 1 878         | 104           | 10 758         | 10 701        | 57            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 397         | 2 201         | 196           | 2 499                | 2 443         | 56            | 11 935         | 11 754        | 181           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 226         | 1 923         | 303           | 2 706                | 2 600         | 106           | 10 267         | 10 071        | 196           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 799         | 4 075         | 724           | 4 342                | 4 215         | 127           | 18 523         | 18 202        | 321           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 167         | 3 453         | 714           | 3 699                | 3 469         | 230           | 14 865         | 14 542        | 323           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 5 497         | 4 459         | 1 038         | 3 311                | 3 201         | 110           | 14 841         | 14 478        | 363           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 055         | 2 289         | 786           | 2 397                | 2 251         | 146           | 10 291         | 9 893         | 398           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 569           | 402           | 167           | 525                  | 525           | —             | 2 535          | 2 424         | 111           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 549           | 295           | 254           | 487                  | 480           | 7             | 2 589          | 2 486         | 103           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 29 366        | 27 647        | 36 521        | 23 684               | 23 534        | 27 534        | 23 143         | 22 946        | 32 854        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 34 142        | 31 654        | 45 782        | 30 199               | 30 258        | 28 805        | 30 684         | 30 396        | 43 916        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>16 442</b> | <b>13 169</b> | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>15 084</b>        | <b>14 383</b> | <b>701</b>    | <b>67 821</b>  | <b>66 150</b> | <b>1 671</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 312           | 291           | 21            | 664                  | 618           | 46            | 5 693          | 5 664         | 29            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 663           | 612           | 51            | 971                  | 929           | 42            | 6 024          | 5 913         | 111           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 913           | 805           | 108           | 1 640                | 1 566         | 74            | 6 198          | 6 046         | 152           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 120         | 2 644         | 476           | 3 091                | 2 968         | 123           | 12 645         | 12 390        | 255           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 030         | 2 468         | 562           | 2 855                | 2 678         | 177           | 11 056         | 10 786        | 270           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 673         | 3 784         | 889           | 2 744                | 2 639         | 105           | 12 447         | 12 149        | 298           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 753         | 1 996         | 757           | 2 179                | 2 052         | 127           | 9 215          | 8 852         | 363           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 2 482         | 320           | 162           | 495                  | 495           | —             | 2 310          | 2 212         | 98            |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 496           | 249           | 247           | 445                  | 438           | 7             | 2 233          | 2 138         | 95            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 35 479        | 34 040        | 40 819        | 28 494               | 28 441        | 28 981        | 27 763         | 27 581        | 35 925        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 40 007        | 36 962        | 52 258        | 35 927               | 36 160        | 31 136        | 35 114         | 34 818        | 46 831        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>14 019</b> | <b>11 058</b> | <b>2 961</b>  | <b>11 729</b>        | <b>11 175</b> | <b>554</b>    | <b>47 515</b>  | <b>46 038</b> | <b>1 477</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 073         | 956           | 117           | 1 843                | 1 754         | 89            | 6 141          | 5 911         | 230           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 464         | 2 084         | 380           | 2 204                | 2 112         | 92            | 8 439          | 8 232         | 207           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 510         | 2 042         | 468           | 2 329                | 2 176         | 153           | 8 788          | 8 545         | 243           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 366         | 3 530         | 836           | 2 389                | 2 295         | 94            | 11 079         | 10 812        | 267           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 672         | 1 919         | 753           | 2 053                | 1 934         | 119           | 8 696          | 8 359         | 337           |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 934           | 527           | 407           | 911                  | 904           | 7             | 4 372          | 4 379         | 193           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>1 821</b>  | <b>1 588</b>  | <b>237</b>    | <b>2 714</b>         | <b>2 595</b>  | <b>119</b>    | <b>17 646</b>  | <b>17 477</b> | <b>169</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 125           | 120           | 5             | 383                  | 352           | 31            | 4 510          | 4 500         | 10            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 332           | 314           | 18            | 350                  | 350           | —             | 3 625          | 3 587         | 38            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 301           | 259           | 42            | 508                  | 466           | 42            | 2 523          | 2 509         | 14            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 509           | 441           | 68            | 709                  | 709           | 22            | 3 648          | 3 631         | 36            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 510           | 406           | 104           | 650                  | 626           | 24            | 2 920          | 2 875         | 45            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 52            | 48            | 4             | 92                   | 92            | —             | 420            | 394           | 26            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>22 017</b> | <b>17 792</b> | <b>4 225</b>  | <b>18 576</b>        | <b>17 845</b> | <b>731</b>    | <b>77 793</b>  | <b>75 842</b> | <b>1 951</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 829        | 21 068        | 25 700        | 17 606               | 17 405        | 21 267        | 17 729         | 17 617        | 22 740        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 57.7          | 56.0          | 64.7          | 48.8                 | 48.4          | 58.5          | 51.1           | 51.0          | 54.4          |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>22 454</b> | <b>18 370</b> | <b>4 084</b>  | <b>19 964</b>        | <b>19 169</b> | <b>795</b>    | <b>87 417</b>  | <b>85 733</b> | <b>1 684</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 9 526         | 9 400         | 10 130        | 8 702                | 8 690         | 9 019         | 8 777          | 8 720         | 11 536        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 31.5          | 30.8          | 34.5          | 32.5                 | 32.3          | 39.4          | 33.1           | 32.9          | 44.3          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 16 852        | 16 678        | 17 760        | 16 498               | 16 433        | 17 966        | 16 663         | 16 608        | 20 710        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>13 578</b> | <b>12 740</b> | <b>17 247</b> | <b>12 008</b>        | <b>12 076</b> | <b>10 504</b> | <b>11 694</b>  | <b>11 592</b> | <b>16 363</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 13 695        | 12 850        | 17 361        | 12 291               | 12 374        | 10 504        | 11 820         | 11 718        | 16 363        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 7 416         | 7 436         | 7 280         | 3 270                | 3 270         | —             | 6 066          | 6 066         | —             |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |                      |               |               |                |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |                      |               |               |                |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 35 479        | 34 040        | 40 819        | 28 494               | 28 441        | 28 981        | 27 763         | 27 581        | 35 925        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 35 939        | 34 473        | 42 316        | 28 282               | 28 145        | 29 375        | 26 420         | 26 151        | 37 105        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 32 143        | 31 007        | 38 636        | 25 566               | 25 612        | 23 750        | 23 277         | 23 014        | 30 625        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 37 783        | 36 585        | 42 212        | 32 453               | 32 519        | 31 528        | 35 414         | 35 359        | 38 464        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 39 433        | 37 754        | 45 385        | 35 359               | 35 466        | 34 293        | 36 930         | 36 846        | 43 889        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 35 275        | 33 636        | 40 417        | 27 360               | 27 679        | 19 688        | 31 694         | 31 681        | 32 019        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 17 920        | 17 053        | 24 125        | 16 066               | 16 222        | 12 589        | 11 273         | 11 214        | 20 781        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 14 731        | 12 526        | 23 011        | 14 181               | 14 398        | 11 838        | 8 164          | 8 087         | 16 375        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 7 525         | 6 936         | 14 028        | 7 596                | 8 574         | 5 000—        | 5 161          | 5 081         | 16 000        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |                      |               |               |                |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 17 872        | 17 134        | 20 954        | 14 994               | 15 315        | 10 114        | 10 358         | 10 209        | 14 141        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 24 789        | 23 789        | 29 211        | 22 078               | 22 048        | 23 750        | 20 566         | 20 399        | 25 685        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 41 211        | 40 477        | 45 347        | 37 569               | 38 007        | 33 050        | 37 705         | 37 440        | 50 763        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 41 949        | 41 296        | 46 196        | 40 330               | 40 576        | 35 099        | 40 835         | 40 604        | 51 028        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>15 822</b> | <b>15 406</b> | <b>19 023</b> | <b>11 660</b>        | <b>11 632</b> | <b>12 772</b> | <b>13 278</b>  | <b>13 190</b> | <b>22 803</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 23 501        | 23 191        | 24 750        | 18 857               | 18 927        | 27 375        | 17 777         | 17 685        | 25 156        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 21 137        | 20 574        | 23 257        | 17 500               | 16 929        | 27 375        | 16 924         | 16 834        | 24 550        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 399        | 12 528        | 11 607        | 11 332               | 11 332        | —             | 8 688          | 8 761         | 5 360         |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 12 172        | 11 777        | 14 244        | 9 469                | 9 448         | 10 278        | 11 202         | 11 160        | 17 557        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 11 263        | 10 791        | 13 673        | 8 861                | 8 856         | 8 982         | 10 687         | 10 634        | 17 557        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 9 126         | 8 765         | 11 351        | 7 234                | 7 244         | 5 000         | 7 348          | 7 358         | 6 413         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |                      |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>23 993</b> | <b>19 767</b> | <b>4 226</b>  | <b>21 948</b>        | <b>21 062</b> | <b>886</b>    | <b>96 604</b>  | <b>94 551</b> | <b>2 053</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 18 609        | 15 086        | 3 523         | 16 529               | 15 837        | 692           | 74 932         | 73 206        | 1 726         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 34 927        | 32 252        | 46 382        | 31 004               | 30 983        | 31 497        | 30 925         | 30 606        | 44 452        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 18 239        | 14 782        | 3 457         | 15 836               | 15 168        | 668           | 72 339         | 70 670        | 1 669         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 33 865        | 31 458        | 44 156        | 29 704               | 29 642        | 31 103        | 29 222         | 28 974        | 39 721        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 1 843         | 1 390         | 453           | 2 604                | 2 459         | 145           | 9 194          | 8 906         | 288           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 16 905        | 14 714        | 23 630        | 15 802               | 16 320        | 7 016         | 21 478         | 21 090        | 33 490        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 123           | 112           | 11            | 291                  | 282           | 9             | 565            | 513           | 52            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 9 243         | 9 706         | 4 535         | 3 216                | 3 313         | 165           | 10 507         | 10 041        | 15 105        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 12 741        | 10 113        | 2 628         | 7 526                | 7 229         | 297           | 30 166         | 29 356        | 810           |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 175         | 5 142         | 5 300         | 6 451                | 6 588         | 3 114         | 7 609          | 7 674         | 5 249         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 7 300         | 6 271         | 1 029         | 7 410                | 7 194         | 216           | 25 658         | 25 175        | 483           |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 589         | 8 440         | 9 497         | 7 361                | 7 390         | 6 391         | 7 134          | 7 092         | 9 366         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 657         | 1 477         | 180           | 1 647                | 1 572         | 75            | 9 471          | 9 368         | 103           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 4 516         | 4 617         | 3 690         | 3 267                | 3 314         | 2 276         | 2 897          | 2 878         | 4 630         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 3 855         | 3 231         | 624           | 3 259                | 3 129         | 130           | 15 658         | 15 276        | 382           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 5 933         | 5 781         | 6 716         | 9 341                | 9 399         | 7 943         | 10 555         | 10 586        | 9 331         |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 026         | 2 607         | 419           | 2 555                | 2 456         | 99            | 10 535         | 10 329        | 206           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 381         | 3 343         | 3 612         | 4 474                | 4 566         | 2 193         | 3 947          | 3 966         | 2 996         |

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZED AREAS 2167



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Simi Valley, CA |               |              | Sioux City, IA--NE--SD |            |                |                    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |                 |               |              | State parts            |            |                |                    |               |              |
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Iowa (pt.) | Nebraska (pt.) | South Dakota (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                 |               |              |                        |            |                |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 40 344          | 31 910        | 8 434        | 36 184                 | 31 420     | 4 019          | 745                | 30 486        | 5 698        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 469             | 402           | 67           | 2 122                  | 1 896      | 212            | 14                 | 1 840         | 282          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 952             | 822           | 130          | 4 285                  | 3 669      | 530            | 86                 | 3 595         | 690          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 072           | 837           | 235          | 3 934                  | 3 408      | 421            | 105                | 3 334         | 600          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 782           | 2 223         | 559          | 7 700                  | 6 602      | 890            | 208                | 6 447         | 1 253        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 918           | 3 223         | 695          | 6 505                  | 5 632      | 729            | 144                | 5 470         | 1 035        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 742           | 6 411         | 1 331        | 6 402                  | 5 590      | 686            | 126                | 5 357         | 1 045        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 13 174          | 10 321        | 2 853        | 3 586                  | 3 103      | 438            | 45                 | 2 969         | 617          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 459           | 4 823         | 1 636        | 808                    | 708        | 86             | 14                 | 679           | 129          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 776           | 2 848         | 928          | 842                    | 812        | 27             | 3                  | 795           | 47           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 54 948          | 53 967        | 59 533       | 25 072                 | 25 220     | 24 431         | 22 285             | 25 045        | 25 221       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 59 544          | 58 272        | 64 357       | 31 603                 | 32 045     | 29 065         | 26 650             | 32 000        | 29 480       |
| Families -----                                                | 33 011          | 25 852        | 7 159        | 25 233                 | 21 800     | 2 864          | 569                | 21 012        | 4 221        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 277             | 242           | 35           | 1 035                  | 933        | 100            | 2                  | 894           | 141          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 381             | 312           | 69           | 1 657                  | 1 426      | 183            | 48                 | 1 375         | 282          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 649             | 506           | 143          | 2 127                  | 1 738      | 296            | 93                 | 1 696         | 431          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 980           | 1 544         | 436          | 5 022                  | 4 274      | 605            | 143                | 4 169         | 853          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 051           | 2 509         | 542          | 5 028                  | 4 339      | 578            | 111                | 4 183         | 845          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 167           | 5 088         | 1 079        | 5 619                  | 4 894      | 602            | 123                | 4 666         | 953          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 11 486          | 8 927         | 2 559        | 3 245                  | 2 809      | 396            | 40                 | 2 688         | 557          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 5 766           | 4 284         | 1 482        | 721                    | 628        | 84             | 9                  | 599           | 122          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 254           | 2 440         | 814          | 779                    | 759        | 20             | —                  | 742           | 37           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 57 818          | 56 756        | 61 501       | 30 505                 | 30 926     | 28 737         | 24 861             | 30 743        | 29 484       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 62 112          | 60 860        | 66 635       | 37 080                 | 37 831     | 33 190         | 27 885             | 37 897        | 33 011       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 28 151          | 21 774        | 6 377        | 20 003                 | 17 319     | 2 241          | 443                | 16 693        | 3 310        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 653             | 529           | 124          | 2 125                  | 1 768      | 279            | 7                  | 1 723         | 402          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 130           | 830           | 300          | 3 760                  | 3 195      | 452            | 113                | 3 132         | 628          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 208           | 1 802         | 406          | 4 409                  | 3 810      | 512            | 87                 | 3 677         | 732          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 011           | 4 091         | 920          | 5 166                  | 4 527      | 522            | 117                | 4 299         | 867          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 526          | 8 121         | 2 405        | 3 124                  | 2 702      | 382            | 40                 | 2 581         | 543          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 8 623           | 6 401         | 2 222        | 1 419                  | 1 317      | 94             | 8                  | 1 281         | 138          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 365           | 2 818         | 547          | 4 005                  | 3 510      | 409            | 86                 | 3 374         | 631          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 125             | 109           | 16           | 739                    | 662        | 75             | 2                  | 632           | 107          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 242             | 173           | 69           | 896                    | 801        | 72             | 23                 | 775           | 121          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 232             | 194           | 38           | 609                    | 470        | 107            | 32                 | 454           | 155          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 658             | 543           | 115          | 922                    | 830        | 78             | 14                 | 799           | 123          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 378           | 1 191         | 187          | 717                    | 632        | 70             | 15                 | 609           | 108          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 730             | 608           | 122          | 122                    | 115        | 7              | —                  | 105           | 17           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 45 075          | 35 610        | 9 465        | 32 807                 | 28 356     | 3 739          | 712                | 27 501        | 5 306        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 33 405          | 32 465        | 36 552       | 17 490                 | 17 690     | 16 623         | 16 037             | 17 515        | 17 373       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 66.0            | 65.7          | 67.1         | 52.2                   | 56.4       | 56.4           | 58.4               | 51.8          | 58.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 41 399          | 40 782        | 44 338       | 23 869                 | 24 417     | 21 399         | 20 481             | 24 329        | 22 139       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 39 368          | 31 604        | 7 764        | 34 695                 | 30 343     | 3 736          | 616                | 29 487        | 5 208        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 087          | 15 875        | 16 891       | 8 732                  | 8 705      | 8 823          | 9 348              | 8 639         | 9 389        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 43.7            | 43.4          | 44.7         | 32.6                   | 31.8       | 38.0           | 40.7               | 31.5          | 38.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 297          | 25 053        | 26 280       | 15 448                 | 15 607     | 14 718         | 13 783             | 15 569        | 14 879       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 18 824          | 18 630        | 19 522       | 12 087                 | 12 309     | 10 823         | 9 786              | 12 339        | 10 799       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 18 852          | 18 666        | 19 522       | 12 268                 | 12 512     | 10 912         | 9 786              | 12 547        | 10 865       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 020           | 5 020         | —            | 6 194                  | 6 283      | 4 642          | —                  | 6 219         | 5 880        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                 |               |              |                        |            |                |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |              |                        |            |                |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 57 818          | 56 756        | 61 501       | 30 505                 | 30 926     | 28 737         | 24 861             | 30 743        | 29 484       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 56 582          | 54 976        | 61 835       | 30 798                 | 31 041     | 30 034         | 26 806             | 30 889        | 30 476       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 54 534          | 52 950        | 60 419       | 26 975                 | 27 153     | 26 181         | 24 219             | 26 884        | 27 442       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 61 241          | 60 633        | 63 549       | 34 304                 | 34 712     | 31 398         | 28 687             | 34 507        | 32 590       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 60 790          | 59 915        | 63 689       | 36 364                 | 36 620     | 35 693         | 31 042             | 36 481        | 35 953       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 59 389          | 57 190        | 62 593       | 31 603                 | 31 972     | 28 750         | 25 625             | 32 110        | 28 922       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 31 785          | 32 402        | 30 082       | 13 154                 | 13 288     | 12 357         | 13 333             | 13 327        | 12 486       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 25 618          | 26 214        | 21 350       | 10 006                 | 9 556      | 11 303         | 13 173             | 9 512         | 11 445       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 16 286          | 15 231        | 20 139       | 5 913                  | 5 990      | 5 000          | 13 125             | 5 916         | 5 860        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |              |                        |            |                |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 792          | 18 972        | 22 031       | 14 075                 | 14 151     | 14 205         | 11 250             | 14 246        | 13 192       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 43 488          | 42 478        | 47 586       | 20 530                 | 21 014     | 17 464         | 20 109             | 20 979        | 18 701       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 62 692          | 61 974        | 65 745       | 37 254                 | 37 680     | 35 171         | 32 833             | 37 624        | 35 833       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 64 835          | 64 115        | 67 691       | 38 608                 | 39 087     | 36 133         | 35 045             | 39 034        | 36 843       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 37 521          | 37 106        | 40 250       | 13 644                 | 13 619     | 13 260         | 15 648             | 13 600        | 13 991       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 45 625          | 44 969        | 50 340       | 18 432                 | 17 803     | 22 000         | 19 306             | 17 766        | 21 867       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 39 895          | 39 327        | 42 813       | 17 380                 | 16 849     | 21 191         | 19 167             | 16 802        | 21 146       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 630          | 13 889        | 17 222       | 11 361                 | 11 621     | 7 553          | 9 554              | 11 653        | 9 184        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 26 443          | 26 768        | 24 808       | 11 280                 | 11 527     | 9 233          | 8 490              | 11 543        | 9 072        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 491          | 19 341        | 20 286       | 10 566                 | 10 852     | 8 526          | 7 586              | 10 870        | 8 388        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 213          | 10 477        | 13 348       | 8 377                  | 8 668      | 6 901          | 6 570              | 8 703         | 6 835        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                 |               |              |                        |            |                |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 40 344          | 31 910        | 8 434        | 36 184                 | 31 420     | 4 019          | 745                | 30 486        | 5 698        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 37 968          | 29 998        | 7 970        | 28 592                 | 24 680     | 3 281          | 631                | 23 868        | 4 724        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 58 513          | 57 334        | 62 951       | 32 027                 | 32 595     | 28 867         | 26 268             | 32 557        | 29 351       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 36 699          | 29 047        | 7 652        | 27 893                 | 24 100     | 3 189          | 604                | 23 295        | 4 598        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 55 464          | 54 520        | 59 047       | 29 948                 | 30 394     | 27 534         | 24 910             | 30 347        | 27 928       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 7 435           | 5 643         | 1 792        | 3 896                  | 3 320      | 501            | 75                 | 3 227         | 669          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 24 680          | 23 784        | 27 504       | 19 920                 | 20 922     | 13 353         | 19 435             | 20 983        | 14 795       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 370             | 278           | 92           | 537                    | 427        | 101            | 9                  | 400           | 137          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 7 233           | 7 423         | 6 660        | 5 170                  | 5 828      | 2 137          | 7 956              | 6 084         | 2 500        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 17 751          | 14 036        | 3 715        | 14 860                 | 13 363     | 1 353          | 144                | 13 030        | 1 830        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 290           | 3 886         | 5 818        | 5 506                  | 5 431      | 6 313          | 4 853              | 5 486         | 5 646        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 5 042           | 4 120         | 922          | 10 757                 | 9 526      | 1 039          | 192                | 9 367         | 1 390        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 885           | 7 942         | 7 629        | 8 239                  | 8 281      | 7 841          | 8 325              | 8 303         | 7 811        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 499           | 1 227         | 272          | 3 073                  | 2 685      | 340            | 48                 | 2 595         | 478          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 403           | 5 164         | 6 484        | 3 692                  | 3 718      | 3 517          | 3 484              | 3 719         | 3 543        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 156           | 3 376         | 780          | 4 663                  | 4 238      | 334            | 91                 | 4 144         | 519          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 738           | 9 793         | 9 502        | 7 066                  | 7 043      | 7 374          | 6 985              | 6 923         | 8 132        |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 950           | 3 253         | 697          | 3 878                  | 3 319      | 480            | 79                 | 3 239         | 649          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 085           | 3 964         | 4 650        | 3 369                  | 3 355      | 3 653          | 2 270              | 3 358         | 3 425        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Sioux Falls, SD |               |               | Slidell, LA   |               |               | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                               |                 |               |               |               |               |               | State parts                 |               |                |
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |               |               |               |               |                             |               |                |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>39 937</b>   | <b>39 923</b> | <b>14</b>     | <b>18 553</b> | <b>8 332</b>  | <b>10 221</b> | <b>89 662</b>               | <b>80 578</b> | <b>9 084</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 147           | 2 147         | —             | 933           | 426           | 507           | 4 753                       | 4 328         | 425            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 328           | 3 328         | —             | 1 451         | 707           | 744           | 8 665                       | 7 633         | 1 032          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 904           | 3 904         | —             | 1 296         | 576           | 720           | 9 392                       | 8 387         | 1 005          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 577           | 8 577         | —             | 2 838         | 1 777         | 1 661         | 18 099                      | 16 142        | 1 957          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 683           | 7 683         | —             | 2 988         | 1 340         | 1 648         | 15 594                      | 13 735        | 1 859          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 698           | 7 692         | 6             | 3 694         | 1 848         | 1 846         | 16 597                      | 14 967        | 1 630          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 473           | 4 465         | 8             | 3 646         | 1 612         | 2 034         | 11 115                      | 10 246        | 869            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 041           | 1 041         | —             | 1 124         | 384           | 740           | 3 247                       | 3 050         | 197            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 086           | 1 086         | —             | 583           | 262           | 321           | 2 200                       | 2 090         | 110            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 294          | 27 286        | 55 101        | 34 061        | 34 492        | 33 659        | 27 195                      | 27 390        | 25 624         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 029          | 34 023        | 50 514        | 39 265        | 38 676        | 39 745        | 34 028                      | 34 575        | 29 179         |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>26 054</b>   | <b>26 040</b> | <b>14</b>     | <b>14 887</b> | <b>6 745</b>  | <b>8 142</b>  | <b>60 874</b>               | <b>54 649</b> | <b>6 225</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 588             | 588           | —             | 542           | 221           | 321           | 2 329                       | 2 114         | 215            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 990             | 990           | —             | 849           | 407           | 442           | 2 400                       | 2 054         | 346            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 633           | 1 633         | —             | 817           | 331           | 486           | 4 594                       | 4 511         | 83             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 618           | 4 618         | —             | 2 071         | 882           | 1 189         | 11 660                      | 10 416        | 1 244          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 587           | 5 587         | —             | 2 398         | 1 106         | 1 292         | 11 383                      | 9 877         | 1 506          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 623           | 6 617         | 6             | 3 268         | 1 626         | 1 642         | 13 520                      | 12 206        | 1 314          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 098           | 4 090         | 8             | 3 360         | 1 549         | 1 811         | 9 968                       | 9 162         | 806            |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 936             | 936           | —             | 1 026         | 365           | 661           | 2 990                       | 2 808         | 182            |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 981             | 981           | —             | 556           | 258           | 298           | 2 030                       | 1 929         | 101            |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 317          | 34 305        | 55 101        | 37 890        | 38 432        | 37 317        | 33 081                      | 33 618        | 30 322         |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 375          | 41 370        | 50 514        | 42 886        | 42 769        | 42 983        | 40 101                      | 40 839        | 33 627         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>21 685</b>   | <b>21 677</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>12 414</b> | <b>5 556</b>  | <b>6 858</b>  | <b>47 404</b>               | <b>42 687</b> | <b>4 717</b>   |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 504           | 1 504         | —             | 1 059         | 433           | 626           | 3 997                       | 3 544         | 453            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 359           | 3 359         | —             | 1 593         | 629           | 964           | 7 995                       | 7 103         | 892            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 820           | 4 820         | —             | 2 015         | 880           | 1 135         | 9 391                       | 8 224         | 1 167          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 203           | 6 203         | —             | 2 942         | 1 514         | 1 428         | 11 831                      | 10 666        | 1 165          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 943           | 3 935         | 8             | 3 245         | 1 481         | 1 764         | 9 405                       | 8 643         | 762            |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 856           | 1 856         | 8             | 1 560         | 619           | 941           | 4 785                       | 4 507         | 278            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>3 473</b>    | <b>3 473</b>  | <b>—</b>      | <b>1 948</b>  | <b>1 018</b>  | <b>930</b>    | <b>10 772</b>               | <b>9 525</b>  | <b>1 247</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 428             | 428           | —             | 278           | 112           | 166           | 1 679                       | 1 530         | 149            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 530             | 530           | —             | 419           | 225           | 194           | 1 327                       | 1 115         | 212            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 526             | 526           | —             | 284           | 126           | 158           | 1 672                       | 1 483         | 189            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 027           | 1 027         | —             | 375           | 215           | 160           | 3 009                       | 2 719         | 290            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 822             | 822           | —             | 512           | 279           | 233           | 2 598                       | 2 216         | 382            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 140             | 140           | —             | 80            | 61            | 19            | 487                         | 462           | 25             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>35 599</b>   | <b>35 585</b> | <b>14</b>     | <b>17 927</b> | <b>8 011</b>  | <b>9 916</b>  | <b>83 050</b>               | <b>75 189</b> | <b>7 861</b>   |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 369          | 18 361        | 33 750        | 24 610        | 23 796        | 25 122        | 19 375                      | 19 383        | 19 305         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.6            | 55.6          | 100.0         | 59.2          | 55.5          | 62.1          | 51.4                        | 51.3          | 52.4           |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>24 765</b>   | <b>24 750</b> | <b>33 750</b> | <b>33 346</b> | <b>33 191</b> | <b>33 465</b> | <b>27 372</b>               | <b>27 596</b> | <b>25 553</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 016          | 11 016        | 25 156        | 9 265         | 9 167         | 9 368         | 9 367                       | 9 352         | 9 496          |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 40.2            | 40.2          | 46.7          | 34.5          | 32.7          | 36.2          | 31.1                        | 30.9          | 32.7           |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 230          | 16 234        | 6 250         | 17 771        | 18 019        | 17 523        | 17 074                      | 17 176        | 16 187         |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>13 679</b>   | <b>13 677</b> | <b>19 254</b> | <b>13 531</b> | <b>13 396</b> | <b>13 639</b> | <b>13 078</b>               | <b>13 203</b> | <b>11 879</b>  |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 056          | 14 054        | 19 254        | 13 619        | 13 545        | 13 679        | 13 568                      | 13 744        | 11 955         |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 944           | 4 944         | —             | 4 140         | 4 412         | 3 183         | 3 935                       | 3 885         | 6 006          |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                 |               |               |               |               |               |                             |               |                |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |               |               |               |               |                             |               |                |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 317          | 34 305        | 55 101        | 37 890        | 38 432        | 37 317        | 33 081                      | 33 618        | 30 322         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 34 517          | 34 506        | 38 750        | 38 606        | 38 584        | 38 635        | 32 966                      | 33 489        | 30 250         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 170          | 32 170        | —             | 36 316        | 36 006        | 36 488        | 30 597                      | 30 917        | 27 562         |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 461          | 37 452        | 55 482        | 42 195        | 42 787        | 41 594        | 37 472                      | 38 073        | 33 477         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 999          | 38 999        | —             | 42 514        | 42 300        | 42 727        | 40 024                      | 40 463        | 35 485         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 598          | 33 598        | —             | 36 948        | 37 236        | 36 728        | 34 298                      | 34 660        | 30 905         |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 919          | 16 919        | —             | 14 825        | 15 991        | 12 828        | 16 804                      | 16 857        | 16 447         |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 833          | 13 833        | —             | 11 549        | 11 379        | 11 809        | 12 841                      | 12 841        | 12 839         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 10 245          | 10 245        | —             | 6 841         | 8 156         | 5 000—        | 7 441                       | 7 204         | 8 498          |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |               |               |               |               |                             |               |                |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 618          | 18 618        | —             | 16 558        | 18 185        | 14 444        | 16 372                      | 16 309        | 17 058         |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 702          | 22 702        | —             | 30 329        | 30 707        | 30 069        | 23 931                      | 24 180        | 21 793         |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 971          | 38 964        | 55 101        | 45 941        | 45 264        | 46 736        | 41 436                      | 41 860        | 37 114         |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 39 854          | 39 844        | 55 482        | 48 448        | 48 577        | 48 341        | 43 203                      | 43 658        | 39 900         |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>16 100</b>   | <b>16 100</b> | <b>—</b>      | <b>18 253</b> | <b>14 884</b> | <b>20 661</b> | <b>15 273</b>               | <b>15 364</b> | <b>14 491</b>  |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 19 536          | 19 536        | —             | 25 465        | 21 809        | 26 414        | 21 014                      | 21 172        | 20 199         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 586          | 16 586        | —             | 23 600        | 20 822        | 25 409        | 19 406                      | 19 362        | 19 771         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 371          | 11 371        | —             | 10 991        | 11 771        | 10 441        | 11 688                      | 11 781        | 11 111         |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 453          | 14 453        | —             | 13 459        | 13 214        | 13 995        | 12 137                      | 12 252        | 11 250         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 887          | 12 887        | —             | 12 399        | 12 748        | 11 955        | 11 376                      | 11 466        | 10 665         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 829           | 9 829         | —             | 8 386         | 10 089        | 7 080         | 8 740                       | 8 720         | 8 911          |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                 |               |               |               |               |               |                             |               |                |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>39 937</b>   | <b>39 923</b> | <b>14</b>     | <b>18 553</b> | <b>8 332</b>  | <b>10 221</b> | <b>89 662</b>               | <b>80 578</b> | <b>9 084</b>   |
| With earnings -----                                           | 33 597          | 33 583        | 14            | 15 887        | 6 951         | 8 936         | 70 588                      | 63 498        | 7 090          |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 678          | 33 671        | 50 514        | 39 464        | 38 405        | 40 287        | 35 392                      | 36 055        | 29 462         |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 32 678          | 32 664        | 14            | 15 565        | 6 806         | 8 759         | 68 950                      | 62 112        | 6 838          |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 637          | 31 629        | 50 514        | 38 536        | 37 720        | 39 170        | 34 092                      | 34 687        | 28 685         |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 773           | 4 773         | —             | 1 936         | 752           | 1 184         | 8 304                       | 7 473         | 831            |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 18 092          | 18 092        | —             | 13 855        | 13 626        | 14 000        | 17 523                      | 17 854        | 14 549         |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 888             | 888           | —             | 106           | 45            | 61            | 441                         | 388           | 53             |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 12 723          | 12 723        | —             | 3 071         | —210          | 5 491         | 4 818                       | 3 809         | 12 201         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 17 868          | 17 868        | —             | 7 427         | 3 616         | 3 811         | 38 021                      | 34 555        | 3 466          |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 248           | 5 248         | —             | 4 238         | 4 680         | 3 819         | 4 966                       | 5 009         | 4 538          |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 9 439           | 9 439         | —             | 3 646         | 2 003         | 1 643         | 26 283                      | 23 432        | 2 851          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 873           | 7 873         | —             | 7 936         | 7 967         | 7 898         | 8 219                       | 8 200         | 8 374          |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 895           | 1 895         | —             | 872           | 374           | 498           | 5 534                       | 4 769         | 765            |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 147           | 3 147         | —             | 3 070         | 3 484         | 2 759         | 3 996                       | 3 947         | 4 300          |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 5 048           | 5 048         | —             | 2 566         | 1 354         | 1 212         | 15 279                      | 13 659        | 1 620          |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 766           | 7 766         | —             | 11 320        | 11 989        | 10 572        | 6 288                       | 6 273         | 6 407          |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 180           | 4 180         | —             | 2 121         | 992           | 1 129         | 8 612                       | 7 618         | 994            |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 418           | 3 418         | —             | 4 427         | 4 915         | 3 997         | 3 452                       | 3 521         | 2 922          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2169



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | South Bend--Mishawaka, IN--MI—Con. |              | Spartanburg, SC |               |              | Spokane, WA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
|                                                               | Central place                      | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 59 951                             | 29 711       | 40 163          | 16 695        | 23 468       | 114 145     | 75 252        | 38 893       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 861                              | 892          | 3 492           | 2 191         | 1 301        | 7 667       | 6 060         | 1 607        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 745                              | 1 920        | 4 215           | 2 084         | 2 131        | 14 177      | 10 838        | 3 339        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 195                              | 2 197        | 3 917           | 1 595         | 2 322        | 12 505      | 8 940         | 3 565        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 099                             | 5 000        | 7 753           | 3 046         | 4 707        | 23 350      | 15 814        | 7 536        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 496                             | 5 098        | 6 693           | 2 540         | 4 153        | 19 233      | 12 262        | 6 971        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 233                             | 6 364        | 7 083           | 2 457         | 4 626        | 19 360      | 11 329        | 8 031        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 826                              | 5 289        | 4 590           | 1 810         | 2 780        | 12 302      | 6 533         | 5 769        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 576                              | 1 671        | 1 393           | 414           | 979          | 3 122       | 1 834         | 1 288        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 920                                | 1 280        | 1 027           | 558           | 469          | 2 429       | 1 642         | 787          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 24 184                             | 34 446       | 25 904          | 22 423        | 27 998       | 24 705      | 22 192        | 29 892       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 801                             | 42 558       | 32 397          | 30 668        | 33 627       | 30 715      | 28 713        | 34 589       |
| Families -----                                                | 37 991                             | 22 883       | 27 846          | 10 836        | 17 010       | 73 106      | 44 976        | 28 130       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 891                              | 438          | 1 379           | 943           | 436          | 2 214       | 1 556         | 658          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 803                              | 597          | 1 764           | 852           | 912          | 5 501       | 4 133         | 1 368        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 455                              | 1 139        | 2 493           | 1 035         | 1 458        | 5 749       | 4 017         | 1 732        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 191                              | 3 469        | 4 890           | 1 811         | 3 079        | 14 430      | 9 444         | 4 986        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 303                              | 4 080        | 5 042           | 1 710         | 3 332        | 13 619      | 8 285         | 5 334        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 021                              | 5 499        | 5 942           | 2 063         | 3 879        | 15 853      | 8 970         | 6 883        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 122                              | 4 846        | 4 097           | 1 549         | 2 548        | 10 767      | 5 489         | 5 278        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 399                              | 1 591        | 1 331           | 388           | 943          | 2 845       | 1 665         | 1 180        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 806                                | 1 224        | 908             | 485           | 423          | 2 128       | 1 417         | 711          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 006                             | 39 678       | 31 878          | 29 304        | 33 065       | 31 194      | 28 778        | 34 975       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 225                             | 48 196       | 38 151          | 37 169        | 38 776       | 36 912      | 35 315        | 39 466       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 27 889                             | 19 515       | 20 290          | 6 790         | 13 500       | 57 391      | 33 996        | 23 395       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 776                              | 1 221        | 2 110           | 653           | 1 457        | 6 048       | 4 088         | 1 960        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 444                              | 2 551        | 3 187           | 1 044         | 2 143        | 10 458      | 6 817         | 3 641        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 937                              | 3 454        | 3 927           | 1 222         | 2 705        | 11 430      | 6 899         | 4 531        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 877                              | 4 954        | 5 058           | 1 626         | 3 432        | 14 429      | 8 058         | 6 371        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 815                              | 4 590        | 3 860           | 1 431         | 2 429        | 10 206      | 5 178         | 5 028        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 040                              | 2 745        | 2 148           | 814           | 1 334        | 4 820       | 2 956         | 1 864        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 8 134                              | 2 638        | 6 155           | 3 417         | 2 738        | 12 561      | 8 900         | 3 661        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 429                              | 250          | 1 082           | 829           | 253          | 1 309       | 892           | 327          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 031                              | 296          | 1 022           | 593           | 429          | 3 170       | 2 480         | 690          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 381                              | 291          | 1 072           | 621           | 451          | 1 953       | 1 440         | 513          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 246                              | 763          | 1 296           | 596           | 700          | 3 103       | 2 029         | 1 074        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 734                              | 864          | 1 485           | 661           | 824          | 2 596       | 1 695         | 901          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 313                                | 174          | 198             | 117           | 81           | 430         | 274           | 156          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 49 987                             | 33 063       | 36 111          | 13 734        | 22 377       | 97 058      | 61 720        | 35 338       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 448                             | 21 181       | 17 916          | 16 685        | 18 690       | 18 391      | 16 498        | 21 483       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 51.0                               | 52.0         | 56.2            | 52.2          | 58.7         | 45.2        | 42.1          | 50.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 455                             | 31 575       | 24 976          | 25 162        | 24 856       | 27 985      | 26 511        | 30 383       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 55 121                             | 31 081       | 38 731          | 17 062        | 21 669       | 99 979      | 65 282        | 34 697       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 880                              | 8 145        | 9 388           | 7 685         | 10 513       | 9 522       | 9 213         | 10 124       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.5                               | 28.6         | 33.4            | 28.0          | 37.7         | 28.6        | 27.3          | 31.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 787                             | 17 728       | 16 538          | 16 419        | 16 592       | 17 754      | 17 632        | 17 932       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 200                             | 14 532       | 12 644          | 12 142        | 13 000       | 12 710      | 12 375        | 13 292       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 343                             | 15 790       | 12 986          | 12 593        | 13 256       | 12 876      | 12 577        | 13 387       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 862                              | 3 653        | 4 608           | 5 074         | 3 881        | 5 708       | 5 717         | 5 671        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 006                             | 39 678       | 31 878          | 29 304        | 33 065       | 31 194      | 28 778        | 34 975       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 044                             | 41 429       | 31 336          | 27 251        | 33 562       | 30 733      | 26 541        | 36 257       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 827                             | 37 412       | 28 481          | 25 329        | 29 815       | 27 170      | 24 172        | 33 135       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 578                             | 42 448       | 37 262          | 38 726        | 36 656       | 35 690      | 33 575        | 38 224       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 163                             | 45 488       | 39 852          | 41 779        | 38 973       | 37 802      | 34 951        | 41 105       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 174                             | 37 238       | 34 931          | 40 022        | 32 036       | 32 135      | 30 069        | 35 597       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 812                             | 20 199       | 14 469          | 12 170        | 17 571       | 14 502      | 12 964        | 17 488       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 999                             | 16 711       | 11 174          | 8 680         | 15 028       | 11 192      | 10 372        | 14 235       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 197                              | 8 052        | 7 587           | 5 015         | 13 696       | 7 248       | 6 836         | 9 170        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 534                             | 18 401       | 12 181          | 11 520        | 12 380       | 16 870      | 15 911        | 19 030       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 21 491                             | 30 646       | 20 162          | 17 967        | 21 401       | 24 149      | 22 183        | 27 420       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 592                             | 45 854       | 39 921          | 39 960        | 39 906       | 39 733      | 38 109        | 41 909       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 40 687                             | 47 142       | 42 079          | 43 648        | 41 551       | 41 430      | 39 975        | 43 797       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 14 690                             | 17 331       | 14 807          | 12 673        | 15 929       | 13 899      | 12 901        | 16 172       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 176                             | 23 612       | 20 211          | 19 726        | 20 438       | 16 828      | 15 511        | 20 367       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 381                             | 22 150       | 17 807          | 17 459        | 18 017       | 14 605      | 12 941        | 18 257       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 662                             | 11 797       | 8 184           | 7 429         | 9 241        | 11 025      | 10 730        | 11 813       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 875                             | 13 308       | 10 521          | 8 781         | 12 049       | 12 192      | 11 756        | 13 735       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 114                             | 12 272       | 9 548           | 8 166         | 11 004       | 11 215      | 10 790        | 12 333       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 449                              | 10 037       | 6 414           | 6 065         | 6 813        | 9 596       | 9 478         | 10 000       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 59 951                             | 29 711       | 40 163          | 16 695        | 23 468       | 114 145     | 75 252        | 38 893       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 45 656                             | 24 932       | 31 955          | 12 505        | 19 450       | 86 466      | 54 970        | 31 496       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 190                             | 43 088       | 33 414          | 32 096        | 34 261       | 30 653      | 28 611        | 34 216       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 44 760                             | 24 190       | 31 144          | 12 134        | 19 010       | 83 491      | 52 992        | 30 499       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 148                             | 41 390       | 32 382          | 30 684        | 33 466       | 29 467      | 27 590        | 32 728       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 758                              | 3 546        | 3 373           | 1 357         | 2 016        | 12 705      | 8 005         | 4 700        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 478                             | 20 268       | 17 303          | 21 047        | 14 783       | 14 615      | 13 537        | 16 451       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 218                                | 223          | 171             | 93            | 78           | 871         | 541           | 330          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 315                              | 5 309        | 5 030           | 5 257         | 4 760        | 5 200       | 4 346         | 6 600        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 23 443                             | 14 578       | 12 515          | 5 044         | 7 471        | 47 946      | 30 735        | 17 211       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 738                              | 5 332        | 6 381           | 7 640         | 5 532        | 6 102       | 6 628         | 5 163        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 18 856                             | 7 427        | 11 399          | 5 104         | 6 295        | 32 792      | 22 763        | 10 029       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 072                              | 8 593        | 7 424           | 7 262         | 7 555        | 8 189       | 8 076         | 8 444        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 333                              | 1 201        | 3 201           | 2 042         | 1 159        | 10 624      | 8 268         | 2 356        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 866                              | 4 467        | 3 151           | 3 104         | 3 233        | 4 549       | 4 584         | 4 424        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 10 576                             | 4 703        | 5 612           | 2 493         | 3 119        | 20 014      | 13 630        | 6 384        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 5 925                              | 7 104        | 8 025           | 8 848         | 7 367        | 9 257       | 8 998         | 9 811        |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 840                              | 2 772        | 3 659           | 1 662         | 1 997        | 16 032      | 10 684        | 5 348        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 407                              | 3 548        | 3 776           | 3 996         | 3 593        | 3 798       | 3 733         | 3 929        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Springfield, IL |               |               | Springfield, MO |               |               | Springfield, OH |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>52 913</b>   | <b>44 879</b> | <b>8 034</b>  | <b>64 002</b>   | <b>57 365</b> | <b>6 637</b>  | <b>34 124</b>   | <b>27 326</b> | <b>6 798</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 3 156           | 2 820         | 336           | 4 922           | 4 786         | 136           | 2 851           | 2 556         | 295           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 4 992           | 4 390         | 602           | 7 742           | 7 518         | 224           | 4 336           | 3 860         | 476           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 4 983           | 4 249         | 734           | 7 877           | 7 422         | 455           | 3 819           | 3 312         | 507           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 10 401          | 8 546         | 1 855         | 14 108          | 13 097        | 1 011         | 6 816           | 5 714         | 1 102         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 8 924           | 7 385         | 1 539         | 11 016          | 9 789         | 1 227         | 5 723           | 4 647         | 1 076         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 9 691           | 8 230         | 1 461         | 9 515           | 7 859         | 1 656         | 5 632           | 4 131         | 1 501         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 7 324           | 6 440         | 884           | 5 885           | 4 540         | 1 345         | 3 609           | 2 281         | 1 328         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 2 017           | 1 718         | 299           | 1 287           | 1 036         | 251           | 781             | 462           | 319           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 425           | 1 101         | 324           | 1 650           | 1 318         | 332           | 557             | 363           | 194           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 28 014          | 27 995        | 28 115        | 22 893          | 21 577        | 37 055        | 23 640          | 21 407        | 34 378        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 34 812          | 34 366        | 37 303        | 30 117          | 28 471        | 44 340        | 29 496          | 27 052        | 39 320        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>32 261</b>   | <b>26 803</b> | <b>5 458</b>  | <b>40 372</b>   | <b>34 808</b> | <b>5 564</b>  | <b>23 572</b>   | <b>18 170</b> | <b>5 402</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 379           | 1 259         | 120           | 1 646           | 1 589         | 57            | 1 517           | 1 373         | 144           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 439           | 1 237         | 202           | 2 553           | 2 469         | 84            | 1 718           | 1 558         | 160           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 063           | 1 695         | 368           | 3 585           | 3 311         | 274           | 2 088           | 1 810         | 278           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 5 311           | 4 215         | 1 096         | 8 546           | 7 778         | 768           | 4 676           | 3 794         | 882           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 5 447           | 4 291         | 1 156         | 8 215           | 7 135         | 1 080         | 4 262           | 3 390         | 872           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 7 342           | 6 162         | 1 180         | 8 018           | 6 527         | 1 491         | 4 853           | 3 543         | 1 310         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 6 224           | 5 417         | 807           | 5 197           | 3 914         | 1 283         | 3 256           | 1 999         | 1 257         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 810           | 1 534         | 276           | 1 138           | 912           | 226           | 710             | 398           | 312           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 246           | 993           | 253           | 1 474           | 1 173         | 301           | 492             | 305           | 187           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 35 867          | 36 516        | 33 367        | 29 448          | 27 705        | 40 381        | 29 468          | 26 838        | 38 947        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 42 900          | 42 286        | 43 491        | 36 972          | 35 279        | 47 566        | 34 308          | 31 973        | 44 114        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>24 324</b>   | <b>19 993</b> | <b>4 331</b>  | <b>32 752</b>   | <b>27 675</b> | <b>5 077</b>  | <b>17 786</b>   | <b>13 052</b> | <b>4 734</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 916           | 1 508         | 408           | 4 228           | 3 932         | 296           | 2 481           | 2 149         | 332           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 244           | 2 519         | 725           | 6 671           | 6 020         | 651           | 3 282           | 2 575         | 707           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 138           | 3 230         | 908           | 7 107           | 6 137         | 970           | 3 425           | 2 666         | 759           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 6 288           | 5 256         | 1 032         | 7 269           | 5 884         | 1 385         | 4 371           | 3 156         | 1 215         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 5 783           | 5 034         | 749           | 4 946           | 3 698         | 1 248         | 3 075           | 1 848         | 1 227         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 2 955           | 2 446         | 509           | 2 531           | 2 004         | 527           | 1 152           | 658           | 494           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>6 360</b>    | <b>5 559</b>  | <b>801</b>    | <b>6 110</b>    | <b>5 720</b>  | <b>390</b>    | <b>4 743</b>    | <b>4 236</b>  | <b>507</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 978             | 930           | 48            | 1 089           | 1 070         | 19            | 1 033           | 965           | 68            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 718             | 640           | 78            | 918             | 908           | 10            | 840             | 756           | 84            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 838             | 752           | 86            | 1 026           | 958           | 68            | 660             | 586           | 74            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 1 703           | 1 416         | 287           | 1 546           | 1 429         | 117           | 1 071           | 963           | 108           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 1 797           | 1 540         | 257           | 1 350           | 1 200         | 150           | 989             | 845           | 144           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 326             | 281           | 45            | 181             | 155           | 26            | 150             | 121           | 29            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>42 144</b>   | <b>35 313</b> | <b>6 831</b>  | <b>56 832</b>   | <b>50 097</b> | <b>6 735</b>  | <b>29 599</b>   | <b>22 828</b> | <b>6 771</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 010          | 21 107        | 20 532        | 15 623          | 14 616        | 24 511        | 17 088          | 15 882        | 23 332        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 54.3            | 54.3          | 54.0          | 48.2            | 46.2          | 63.0          | 46.1            | 44.4          | 51.7          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 29 103          | 29 743        | 26 049        | 23 447          | 22 223        | 31 291        | 28 368          | 26 458        | 34 628        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>48 580</b>   | <b>41 189</b> | <b>7 391</b>  | <b>60 817</b>   | <b>54 585</b> | <b>6 232</b>  | <b>32 642</b>   | <b>25 991</b> | <b>6 651</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 12 674          | 12 865        | 11 694        | 8 265           | 7 987         | 10 908        | 8 142           | 7 953         | 8 874         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 41.9            | 42.0          | 41.4          | 30.6            | 29.3          | 41.5          | 28.1            | 27.6          | 30.2          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 756          | 19 964        | 18 511        | 16 010          | 15 658        | 18 507        | 16 919          | 16 654        | 17 841        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>14 962</b>   | <b>14 813</b> | <b>15 772</b> | <b>12 309</b>   | <b>11 878</b> | <b>15 479</b> | <b>11 518</b>   | <b>10 648</b> | <b>14 887</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 15 126          | 14 996        | 15 834        | 12 890          | 12 505        | 15 547        | 11 872          | 10 993        | 15 239        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 6 567           | 5 686         | 12 184        | 3 577           | 3 538         | 6 349         | 3 465           | 3 183         | 4 887         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 35 867          | 36 516        | 33 367        | 29 448          | 27 705        | 40 381        | 29 468          | 26 838        | 38 947        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 34 029          | 34 579        | 32 102        | 28 923          | 26 646        | 42 023        | 28 413          | 24 700        | 41 051        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 32 088          | 32 476        | 31 050        | 26 358          | 24 833        | 38 897        | 24 488          | 21 957        | 35 583        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 41 329          | 42 325        | 36 638        | 32 490          | 31 077        | 41 680        | 34 231          | 32 284        | 41 683        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 42 586          | 43 634        | 37 045        | 33 462          | 31 326        | 44 197        | 36 275          | 33 483        | 46 600        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 38 506          | 39 246        | 33 293        | 28 119          | 26 687        | 38 571        | 32 647          | 30 909        | 40 769        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 18 473          | 17 899        | 20 717        | 15 117          | 14 551        | 22 841        | 13 730          | 13 197        | 17 621        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 14 059          | 13 587        | 16 607        | 11 199          | 10 532        | 20 500        | 8 902           | 8 434         | 14 228        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 6 655           | 5 791         | 15 417        | 5 202           | 5 111         | 12 292        | 5 000—          | 5 000—        | 5 042         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 17 716          | 16 961        | 19 517        | 17 735          | 17 434        | 20 762        | 13 424          | 11 973        | 17 773        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 24 592          | 24 147        | 27 559        | 22 936          | 21 676        | 32 500        | 21 665          | 20 296        | 30 405        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 43 549          | 44 368        | 39 043        | 35 110          | 33 458        | 43 782        | 40 246          | 37 189        | 49 431        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 45 715          | 46 805        | 41 092        | 36 460          | 34 876        | 44 554        | 42 210          | 39 254        | 50 497        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>18 242</b>   | <b>18 217</b> | <b>18 362</b> | <b>13 206</b>   | <b>12 899</b> | <b>21 058</b> | <b>12 912</b>   | <b>12 671</b> | <b>14 735</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 21 848          | 21 586        | 23 524        | 16 405          | 16 021        | 25 474        | 18 796          | 17 444        | 26 951        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 20 062          | 19 990        | 20 500        | 15 486          | 15 163        | 24 637        | 17 226          | 16 103        | 25 321        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 13 882          | 13 393        | 18 456        | 10 424          | 10 111        | 34 375        | 11 452          | 10 760        | 14 375        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 16 225          | 16 357        | 15 362        | 11 655          | 11 541        | 15 806        | 10 435          | 10 460        | 10 289        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 15 232          | 15 299        | 14 766        | 11 251          | 11 180        | 13 306        | 9 956           | 9 989         | 9 764         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 10 515          | 10 516        | 10 511        | 8 945           | 8 984         | 7 749         | 7 913           | 7 966         | 7 579         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>52 913</b>   | <b>44 879</b> | <b>8 034</b>  | <b>64 002</b>   | <b>57 365</b> | <b>6 637</b>  | <b>34 124</b>   | <b>27 326</b> | <b>6 798</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 42 221          | 35 807        | 6 414         | 50 872          | 44 910        | 5 962         | 24 786          | 19 557        | 5 229         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 35 188          | 34 923        | 36 664        | 29 408          | 27 597        | 43 049        | 31 173          | 28 603        | 40 785        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 41 147          | 34 939        | 6 208         | 49 251          | 43 470        | 5 781         | 24 180          | 19 113        | 5 067         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 33 519          | 33 480        | 33 739        | 27 897          | 26 138        | 41 128        | 30 263          | 27 807        | 39 530        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 5 480           | 4 519         | 961           | 7 526           | 6 476         | 1 050         | 2 423           | 1 755         | 668           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 18 732          | 17 289        | 25 513        | 15 692          | 15 347        | 17 817        | 16 677          | 15 853        | 18 839        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 671             | 561           | 110           | 664             | 573           | 91            | 150             | 86            | 64            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 5 686           | 4 680         | 10 820        | 5 975           | 6 596         | 2 061         | 3 247           | 1 225         | 5 964         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 24 285          | 20 459        | 3 826         | 26 953          | 23 605        | 3 348         | 11 369          | 8 300         | 3 069         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 5 558           | 5 402         | 6 392         | 6 615           | 6 798         | 5 329         | 5 485           | 5 551         | 5 305         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 14 311          | 11 922        | 2 389         | 17 827          | 16 812        | 1 015         | 10 728          | 8 567         | 2 161         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 816           | 7 684         | 8 473         | 7 869           | 7 818         | 8 718         | 7 589           | 7 320         | 8 656         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 3 703           | 3 366         | 337           | 4 224           | 4 083         | 141           | 4 228           | 3 953         | 275           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 588           | 3 590         | 3 563         | 3 390           | 3 384         | 3 589         | 3 590           | 3 617         | 3 190         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 9 371           | 7 678         | 1 693         | 8 793           | 8 080         | 713           | 7 399           | 5 735         | 1 664         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 8 531           | 8 493         | 8 703         | 8 548           | 8 354         | 10 744        | 8 197           | 8 006         | 8 859         |
| With other income .....                                       | 4 429           | 3 734         | 695           | 6 579           | 5 871         | 708           | 4 197           | 3 065         | 802           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 676           | 3 317         | 5 606         | 3 563           | 3 521         | 3 910         | 3 396           | 3 189         | 4 274         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2171



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Springfield, MA--CT |                   |                     |               |              | Spring Hill, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total               | State parts       |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                     | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |               |              |                 |               |              |
|                                                               |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 197 727             | 24 010            | 173 717             | 98 404        | 99 323       | 22 379          | 13 193        | 9 186        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 890               | 504               | 8 386               | 5 966         | 2 924        | 773             | 430           | 343          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 22 671              | 1 074             | 21 597              | 14 716        | 7 955        | 1 961           | 1 192         | 769          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 15 350              | 1 039             | 14 311              | 9 263         | 6 087        | 2 763           | 1 684         | 1 079        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 29 858              | 2 561             | 27 297              | 15 946        | 13 912       | 6 258           | 3 805         | 2 453        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 29 941              | 3 205             | 26 736              | 14 935        | 15 006       | 4 752           | 2 833         | 1 919        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 39 829              | 5 894             | 33 935              | 18 434        | 21 395       | 3 523           | 2 028         | 1 495        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 34 154              | 6 631             | 27 523              | 13 416        | 20 738       | 1 720           | 918           | 802          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 10 843              | 2 173             | 8 670               | 3 763         | 7 080        | 397             | 204           | 193          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 6 191               | 929               | 5 262               | 1 965         | 4 226        | 232             | 99            | 133          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 255              | 44 246            | 30 718              | 26 920        | 37 259       | 23 922          | 23 349        | 24 760       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 858              | 47 231            | 36 563              | 32 369        | 43 296       | 28 199          | 27 250        | 29 562       |
| Families -----                                                | 136 842             | 17 927            | 118 915             | 65 708        | 71 134       | 17 898          | 10 445        | 7 453        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 992               | 135               | 3 857               | 3 053         | 939          | 340             | 173           | 167          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 133               | 220               | 8 913               | 6 896         | 2 237        | 994             | 576           | 418          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 7 946               | 388               | 7 558               | 4 962         | 2 984        | 1 823           | 1 070         | 753          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 17 858              | 1 645             | 16 213              | 9 570         | 8 288        | 5 039           | 3 109         | 1 930        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 20 811              | 2 213             | 18 598              | 10 373        | 10 438       | 4 291           | 2 533         | 1 758        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 31 772              | 4 718             | 27 054              | 14 315        | 17 457       | 3 261           | 1 847         | 1 414        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 29 990              | 5 809             | 24 181              | 11 581        | 18 409       | 1 575           | 859           | 716          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 9 706               | 2 011             | 7 695               | 3 257         | 6 449        | 373             | 187           | 186          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 5 634               | 788               | 4 846               | 1 701         | 3 933        | 202             | 91            | 111          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 38 806              | 48 834            | 37 095              | 33 044        | 43 683       | 26 467          | 25 996        | 27 107       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 034              | 52 289            | 42 789              | 37 359        | 50 200       | 30 646          | 29 796        | 31 838       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 102 613             | 14 985            | 87 628              | 44 440        | 58 173       | 16 399          | 9 596         | 6 803        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 7 668               | 462               | 7 206               | 4 556         | 3 112        | 2 679           | 1 589         | 1 090        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 11 212              | 1 034             | 10 178              | 5 603         | 5 609        | 4 542           | 2 800         | 1 742        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 15 423              | 1 534             | 13 889              | 7 581         | 7 842        | 3 999           | 2 331         | 1 668        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 26 804              | 4 003             | 22 801              | 11 875        | 14 929       | 3 107           | 1 790         | 1 317        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 26 985              | 5 321             | 21 664              | 10 192        | 16 793       | 1 506           | 817           | 689          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 14 521              | 2 631             | 11 890              | 4 633         | 9 888        | 566             | 269           | 297          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 28 320              | 2 191             | 26 129              | 18 326        | 9 994        | 1 153           | 656           | 497          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 723               | 70                | 2 653               | 2 236         | 487          | 70              | 32            | 38           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 334               | 102               | 6 232               | 5 052         | 1 282        | 154             | 56            | 98           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 403               | 72                | 3 331               | 2 490         | 913          | 176             | 88            | 88           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 600               | 508               | 5 092               | 3 345         | 2 255        | 377             | 235           | 142          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 785               | 1 073             | 6 712               | 4 084         | 3 701        | 341             | 210           | 131          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 475               | 366               | 2 109               | 1 119         | 1 356        | 35              | 35            | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 185 470             | 25 942            | 159 528             | 87 532        | 97 938       | 20 375          | 11 924        | 8 451        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 061              | 27 770            | 21 409              | 19 350        | 25 329       | 17 605          | 16 811        | 18 970       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 52.9                | 60.5              | 51.7                | 48.4          | 56.9         | 26.1            | 27.9          | 23.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 421              | 33 785            | 29 711              | 27 601        | 31 727       | 22 380          | 22 142        | 23 085       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 201 290             | 24 235            | 177 055             | 100 997       | 100 293      | 19 272          | 11 551        | 7 721        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 677              | 15 086            | 10 218              | 9 670         | 11 776       | 7 673           | 7 985         | 7 267        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.5                | 42.4              | 30.0                | 28.2          | 34.9         | 17.5            | 19.3          | 14.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 718              | 22 282            | 20 363              | 20 020        | 21 266       | 15 409          | 15 178        | 15 980       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 344              | 17 094            | 13 943              | 12 212        | 16 511       | 12 107          | 11 602        | 12 846       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 775              | 17 779            | 14 343              | 12 614        | 16 923       | 12 086          | 11 566        | 12 846       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 029               | 5 492             | 4 941               | 5 276         | 4 619        | 20 877          | 20 877        | —            |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 38 806              | 48 834            | 37 095              | 33 044        | 43 683       | 26 467          | 25 996        | 27 107       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 36 571              | 47 478            | 34 815              | 29 093        | 42 742       | 29 273          | 29 300        | 29 132       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 33 078              | 44 893            | 31 157              | 25 941        | 39 593       | 26 149          | 26 932        | 25 617       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 44 065              | 51 543            | 42 496              | 40 412        | 47 219       | 27 018          | 26 475        | 27 799       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 448              | 50 873            | 43 064              | 40 788        | 47 581       | 30 974          | 30 809        | 31 319       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 478              | 45 932            | 39 299              | 38 284        | 42 323       | 26 994          | 28 156        | 26 391       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 716              | 31 580            | 16 447              | 13 619        | 25 263       | 18 523          | 20 714        | 16 250       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 10 625              | 24 358            | 10 017              | 8 956         | 17 410       | 15 677          | 16 496        | 11 667       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 317               | 12 500            | 7 242               | 7 075         | 8 209        | 13 056          | 14 583        | 7 293        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 633              | 21 750            | 12 019              | 9 429         | 18 096       | 22 367          | 20 997        | 24 874       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 824              | 34 052            | 25 982              | 22 508        | 31 161       | 24 601          | 24 084        | 25 231       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 49 407              | 56 101            | 47 938              | 45 569        | 52 412       | 35 353          | 35 047        | 36 014       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 51 294              | 57 643            | 50 078              | 47 689        | 54 031       | 35 703          | 35 837        | 35 304       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 247              | 26 052            | 16 523              | 15 349        | 19 788       | 13 832          | 13 551        | 14 306       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 25 241              | 35 091            | 23 809              | 21 709        | 29 040       | 18 275          | 17 602        | 18 922       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 303              | 30 715            | 20 411              | 17 204        | 25 334       | 17 061          | 16 694        | 17 750       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 648              | 14 128            | 11 439              | 10 227        | 13 306       | 15 142          | 15 437        | 14 306       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 099              | 18 037            | 12 678              | 12 238        | 14 311       | 11 952          | 11 692        | 12 414       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 381              | 15 292            | 11 046              | 10 617        | 12 296       | 11 598          | 11 325        | 12 080       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 8 129               | 9 175             | 8 052               | 7 918         | 8 377        | 11 242          | 11 058        | 11 653       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                     |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 197 727             | 24 010            | 173 717             | 98 404        | 99 323       | 22 379          | 13 193        | 9 186        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 151 973             | 20 728            | 131 245             | 72 180        | 79 793       | 11 440          | 7 234         | 4 206        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 40 165              | 47 553            | 38 998              | 35 244        | 44 617       | 25 413          | 24 804        | 26 460       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 148 569             | 20 422            | 128 147             | 70 395        | 78 174       | 10 868          | 6 886         | 3 982        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 38 585              | 46 060            | 37 394              | 33 835        | 42 863       | 24 238          | 23 881        | 24 855       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 17 375              | 2 136             | 15 239              | 8 056         | 9 319        | 1 722           | 1 066         | 656          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 21 003              | 20 499            | 21 074              | 19 750        | 22 087       | 15 693          | 13 900        | 18 608       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 936                 | 149               | 787                 | 420           | 516          | 74              | 37            | 37           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 901               | 8 451             | 6 608               | 7 007         | 6 815        | 3 797           | 4 581         | 3 014        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 83 156              | 12 255            | 70 901              | 35 669        | 47 487       | 12 075          | 6 703         | 5 372        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 405               | 4 128             | 5 626               | 4 909         | 5 777        | 7 870           | 6 953         | 9 015        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 59 017              | 5 980             | 53 037              | 29 403        | 29 614       | 13 315          | 7 569         | 5 746        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 660               | 8 319             | 7 586               | 7 371         | 7 947        | 9 482           | 9 117         | 9 962        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 20 706              | 912               | 19 794              | 14 981        | 5 725        | 989             | 616           | 373          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 050               | 4 180             | 5 090               | 5 250         | 4 524        | 4 830           | 4 528         | 5 329        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 36 141              | 4 321             | 31 820              | 16 842        | 19 299       | 9 772           | 5 433         | 4 339        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 556               | 7 852             | 7 516               | 7 307         | 7 773        | 10 622          | 10 253        | 11 084       |
| With other income -----                                       | 23 002              | 2 283             | 20 719              | 11 522        | 11 480       | 2 446           | 1 504         | 942          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 453               | 4 497             | 4 448               | 4 151         | 4 755        | 4 284           | 3 969         | 4 788        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Stamford, CT--NY |                   |                |               |              | State College, PA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total            | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                  | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |              |                   |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 71 949           | 71 942            | 7              | 41 850        | 30 099       | 20 019            | 10 942        | 9 077        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 705            | 1 705             | —              | 1 216         | 489          | 1 819             | 1 358         | 461          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 181            | 3 181             | —              | 2 230         | 951          | 2 215             | 1 608         | 607          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 629            | 2 629             | —              | 1 768         | 861          | 2 515             | 1 751         | 764          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 601            | 6 601             | —              | 4 259         | 2 342        | 3 509             | 2 045         | 1 464        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 559            | 7 559             | —              | 4 824         | 2 735        | 2 689             | 1 308         | 1 381        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 10 410           | 10 410            | —              | 6 710         | 3 700        | 2 585             | 1 024         | 1 561        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 14 030           | 14 030            | —              | 8 800         | 5 230        | 2 743             | 1 077         | 1 666        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 8 536            | 8 536             | —              | 4 955         | 3 581        | 1 082             | 465           | 617          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 17 298           | 17 291            | 7              | 7 088         | 10 210       | 862               | 306           | 556          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 55 368           | 55 363            | 150 000+       | 49 787        | 67 498       | 24 840            | 18 257        | 33 440       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 87 608           | 87 591            | 263 436        | 69 312        | 113 046      | 34 220            | 27 764        | 42 002       |
| Families -----                                                | 49 960           | 49 953            | 7              | 28 103        | 21 857       | 9 221             | 3 509         | 5 712        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 579              | 579               | —              | 389           | 190          | 217               | 133           | 84           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 837              | 837               | —              | 619           | 218          | 303               | 167           | 136          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 291            | 1 291             | —              | 928           | 363          | 567               | 335           | 232          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 904            | 3 904             | —              | 2 660         | 1 244        | 1 151             | 411           | 740          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 145            | 4 145             | —              | 2 655         | 1 490        | 1 278             | 450           | 828          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 896            | 6 896             | —              | 4 504         | 2 392        | 1 762             | 544           | 1 218        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 337           | 10 337            | —              | 6 384         | 3 953        | 2 213             | 806           | 1 407        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 889            | 6 889             | —              | 3 964         | 2 925        | 965               | 395           | 570          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 15 082           | 15 075            | 7              | 6 000         | 9 082        | 765               | 268           | 497          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 66 222           | 66 213            | 150 000+       | 57 360        | 82 638       | 43 537            | 39 762        | 45 161       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 103 123          | 103 102           | 254 236        | 80 772        | 131 861      | 50 632            | 48 166        | 52 148       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 39 828           | 39 821            | 7              | 21 458        | 18 370       | 8 152             | 3 068         | 5 084        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 259            | 1 259             | —              | 821           | 438          | 703               | 440           | 263          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 119            | 2 119             | —              | 1 387         | 732          | 861               | 300           | 561          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 677            | 2 677             | —              | 1 621         | 1 056        | 1 063             | 391           | 672          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 023            | 5 023             | —              | 3 179         | 1 844        | 1 654             | 505           | 1 149        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 322            | 8 322             | —              | 5 220         | 3 102        | 2 148             | 769           | 1 379        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 20 428           | 20 421            | 7              | 9 230         | 11 198       | 1 723             | 663           | 1 060        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 7 877            | 7 877             | —              | 5 181         | 2 696        | 806               | 299           | 507          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 324              | 324               | —              | 231           | 93           | 84                | 61            | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 467              | 467               | —              | 369           | 98           | 98                | 40            | 58           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 559              | 559               | —              | 440           | 119          | 117               | 40            | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 524            | 1 524             | —              | 1 046         | 478          | 241               | 80            | 161          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 501            | 2 501             | —              | 1 749         | 752          | 222               | 62            | 160          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 502            | 2 502             | —              | 1 346         | 1 156        | 44                | 16            | 28           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 68 874           | 68 867            | 7              | 39 787        | 29 087       | 27 800            | 18 871        | 8 929        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 33 938           | 33 933            | 100 000+       | 30 773        | 42 062       | 7 161             | 4 714         | 21 912       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 59.7             | 59.7              | 100.0          | 59.5          | 60.0         | 27.1              | 15.2          | 52.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 46 581           | 46 570            | 100 000+       | 40 629        | 63 392       | 32 127            | 28 774        | 34 976       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 70 230           | 70 214            | 16             | 41 064        | 29 166       | 23 175            | 15 423        | 7 752        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 223           | 19 229            | 8 000          | 18 989        | 19 642       | 4 787             | 3 729         | 11 057       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 39.1             | 39.1              | 62.5           | 42.6          | 34.1         | 18.6              | 11.0          | 33.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 015           | 29 022            | 8 750          | 27 800        | 31 182       | 20 575            | 20 854        | 20 325       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 33 921           | 33 916            | 64 376         | 27 092        | 43 231       | 11 695            | 8 694         | 16 868       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 34 214           | 34 209            | 64 376         | 27 347        | 43 558       | 13 890            | 11 363        | 16 896       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 8 771            | 8 771             | —              | 6 920         | 11 828       | 3 002             | 2 875         | 12 821       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 66 222           | 66 213            | 150 000+       | 57 360        | 82 638       | 43 537            | 39 762        | 45 161       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 68 614           | 68 589            | 150 000+       | 53 919        | 100 071      | 42 418            | 39 167        | 43 365       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 68 764           | 68 713            | 150 000+       | 54 427        | 108 034      | 36 433            | 34 868        | 36 930       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 76 596           | 76 585            | 150 000+       | 66 331        | 93 615       | 47 933            | 45 781        | 48 561       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 82 631           | 82 597            | 150 000+       | 66 923        | 110 918      | 47 046            | 44 612        | 47 427       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 81 504           | 81 394            | 150 000+       | 67 108        | 114 837      | 36 296            | 25 313        | 40 179       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 34 563           | 34 563            | —              | 31 265        | 41 136       | 18 694            | 16 181        | 20 496       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 23 119           | 23 119            | —              | 21 299        | 31 110       | 17 328            | 14 821        | 18 235       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 16 348           | 16 348            | —              | 16 270        | 20 625       | 11 875            | 15 833        | 10 139       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 23 441           | 23 441            | —              | 18 498        | 34 836       | 27 750            | 33 281        | 23 137       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 50 819           | 50 819            | —              | 36 939        | 81 257       | 37 019            | 29 732        | 40 261       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 76 714           | 76 703            | 150 000+       | 69 404        | 89 663       | 48 794            | 47 051        | 49 643       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 82 595           | 82 576            | 150 000+       | 75 706        | 98 767       | 50 325            | 49 144        | 50 864       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 32 883           | 32 883            | —              | 31 821        | 35 794       | 14 513            | 12 935        | 19 013       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 42 793           | 42 793            | —              | 41 548        | 47 500       | 15 936            | 14 471        | 20 500       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 36 079           | 36 079            | —              | 35 525        | 37 321       | 14 247            | 12 341        | 18 875       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 20 634           | 20 634            | —              | 18 407        | 24 205       | 27 609            | 39 464        | 13 906       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 28 249           | 28 249            | —              | 26 209        | 31 788       | 13 304            | 11 756        | 17 167       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 24 898           | 24 898            | —              | 22 914        | 28 097       | 14 941            | 14 545        | 15 307       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 882           | 13 882            | —              | 11 051        | 18 537       | 14 444            | 18 220        | 10 169       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 71 949           | 71 942            | 7              | 41 850        | 30 099       | 20 019            | 10 942        | 9 077        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 61 362           | 61 355            | 7              | 35 746        | 25 616       | 17 906            | 9 749         | 8 157        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 83 624           | 83 603            | 261 936        | 68 482        | 104 754      | 31 499            | 24 299        | 40 104       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 58 994           | 58 987            | 7              | 34 554        | 24 440       | 17 637            | 9 615         | 8 022        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 77 930           | 77 908            | 261 936        | 64 466        | 96 967       | 29 985            | 23 289        | 38 012       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 11 752           | 11 752            | —              | 6 153         | 5 599        | 2 480             | 1 157         | 1 323        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 44 500           | 44 500            | —              | 35 572        | 54 312       | 14 027            | 11 003        | 16 672       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 603              | 603               | —              | 244           | 359          | 185               | 80            | 105          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 18 145           | 18 145            | —              | 6 259         | 26 223       | 2 085             | 2 997         | 1 390        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 43 195           | 43 188            | 7              | 22 646        | 20 549       | 11 912            | 6 453         | 5 459        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 18 622           | 18 625            | 1 500          | 11 833        | 26 103       | 4 660             | 4 882         | 4 397        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 18 292           | 18 292            | —              | 10 136        | 8 156        | 2 853             | 1 409         | 1 444        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 896            | 8 896             | —              | 8 658         | 9 191        | 8 463             | 8 676         | 8 254        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 996            | 2 996             | —              | 2 274         | 722          | 535               | 301           | 234          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 105            | 5 105             | —              | 5 037         | 5 321        | 3 736             | 3 762         | 3 704        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 11 152           | 11 152            | —              | 6 097         | 5 055        | 2 309             | 1 186         | 1 123        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 12 836           | 12 836            | —              | 10 606        | 15 527       | 13 493            | 15 065        | 11 832       |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 575            | 5 575             | —              | 3 269         | 2 306        | 1 835             | 889           | 946          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 8 328            | 8 328             | —              | 6 399         | 11 062       | 4 481             | 4 697         | 4 278        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV-PA |             |                    |                     |               |              | Stockton, CA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                          | State parts |                    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                                | Ohio (pt.)  | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                                |             |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 27 728                         | 15 530      | 167                | 12 031              | 18 132        | 9 596        | 86 350       | 68 923        | 17 427       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 611                          | 1 817       | 7                  | 787                 | 1 915         | 696          | 4 321        | 3 453         | 868          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 733                          | 2 359       | 19                 | 1 355               | 2 619         | 1 114        | 9 758        | 7 910         | 1 848        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 889                          | 1 762       | 19                 | 1 108               | 1 908         | 981          | 9 256        | 7 432         | 1 824        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 996                          | 2 925       | 20                 | 2 051               | 3 233         | 1 763        | 16 283       | 13 349        | 2 934        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 389                          | 2 281       | 25                 | 2 083               | 2 633         | 1 756        | 13 627       | 10 676        | 2 951        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 469                          | 2 293       | 31                 | 2 145               | 2 729         | 1 740        | 14 982       | 11 626        | 3 356        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 529                          | 1 553       | 46                 | 1 930               | 2 252         | 1 277        | 11 703       | 9 364         | 2 339        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 796                            | 330         | —                  | 466                 | 576           | 220          | 3 682        | 2 989         | 693          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 316                            | 210         | —                  | 106                 | 267           | 49           | 2 738        | 2 124         | 614          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 24 199                         | 20 823      | 32 188             | 28 000              | 22 721        | 26 344       | 27 298       | 26 876        | 29 167       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 30 001                         | 27 833      | 32 974             | 32 760              | 30 203        | 29 621       | 34 582       | 34 350        | 35 500       |
| Families -----                                                | 19 633                         | 10 677      | 140                | 8 816               | 12 373        | 7 260        | 62 461       | 49 356        | 13 105       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 256                          | 875         | 7                  | 374                 | 874           | 382          | 2 291        | 1 845         | 446          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 349                          | 904         | 12                 | 433                 | 947           | 402          | 4 897        | 4 083         | 814          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 629                          | 1 035       | 6                  | 588                 | 1 038         | 591          | 6 360        | 5 059         | 1 301        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 612                          | 2 057       | 20                 | 1 535               | 2 260         | 1 352        | 11 374       | 9 230         | 2 144        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 496                          | 1 784       | 18                 | 1 694               | 2 027         | 1 469        | 10 147       | 7 766         | 2 381        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 928                          | 2 056       | 31                 | 1 841               | 2 375         | 1 553        | 11 559       | 8 711         | 2 848        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 312                          | 1 458       | 46                 | 1 808               | 2 058         | 1 254        | 10 262       | 8 260         | 2 002        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 748                            | 305         | —                  | 443                 | 540           | 208          | 3 303        | 2 664         | 639          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 303                            | 203         | —                  | 100                 | 254           | 49           | 2 268        | 1 738         | 530          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 336                         | 27 593      | 38 056             | 33 291              | 29 840        | 30 980       | 30 843       | 30 315        | 32 890       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 731                         | 33 698      | 36 258             | 38 186              | 36 781        | 33 943       | 38 213       | 38 052        | 38 820       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 15 392                         | 7 984       | 119                | 7 289               | 9 497         | 5 895        | 45 893       | 35 691        | 10 202       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 021                          | 1 254       | 19                 | 748                 | 1 299         | 722          | 6 344        | 4 969         | 1 375        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 849                          | 1 563       | 20                 | 1 266               | 1 702         | 1 147        | 7 292        | 5 762         | 1 530        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 991                          | 1 559       | 18                 | 1 414               | 1 750         | 1 241        | 7 771        | 5 849         | 1 922        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 435                          | 1 780       | 22                 | 1 633               | 2 045         | 1 390        | 9 633        | 7 239         | 2 394        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 104                          | 1 360       | 40                 | 1 704               | 1 945         | 1 159        | 9 534        | 7 672         | 1 862        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 992                            | 468         | —                  | 524                 | 756           | 236          | 5 319        | 4 200         | 1 119        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 404                          | 2 160       | 15                 | 1 229               | 2 381         | 1 023        | 12 858       | 10 534        | 2 324        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 877                            | 635         | —                  | 242                 | 611           | 266          | 1 169        | 941           | 228          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 595                            | 436         | —                  | 159                 | 473           | 122          | 2 740        | 2 340         | 400          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 491                            | 304         | 6                  | 181                 | 316           | 175          | 2 294        | 1 899         | 395          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 588                            | 372         | —                  | 216                 | 429           | 159          | 2 988        | 2 527         | 461          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 697                            | 337         | 9                  | 351                 | 458           | 239          | 3 028        | 2 312         | 716          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 156                            | 76          | —                  | 80                  | 94            | 62           | 639          | 515           | 124          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 23 958                         | 13 196      | 156                | 10 606              | 15 211        | 8 747        | 83 839       | 66 170        | 17 669       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 950                         | 18 416      | 28 676             | 23 502              | 20 632        | 21 455       | 16 647       | 16 316        | 17 886       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 47.6                           | 44.9        | 48.7               | 50.9                | 45.4          | 51.3         | 41.8         | 42.0          | 41.2         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 753                         | 30 558      | 40 674             | 34 586              | 32 987        | 30 618       | 29 421       | 29 456        | 29 311       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 24 279                         | 14 064      | 165                | 10 050              | 15 999        | 8 280        | 80 032       | 64 137        | 15 895       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 6 749                          | 6 253       | 6 250              | 7 504               | 6 675         | 6 908        | 9 655        | 9 790         | 9 021        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 21.8                           | 19.3        | 5.5                | 25.6                | 21.0          | 23.4         | 26.6         | 27.3          | 24.1         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 041                         | 15 904      | 8 750              | 16 227              | 16 362        | 15 470       | 20 900       | 21 003        | 20 416       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 266                         | 11 409      | 12 588             | 13 377              | 12 653        | 11 575       | 11 517       | 11 331        | 12 286       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 436                         | 11 626      | 12 588             | 13 457              | 12 895        | 11 638       | 11 721       | 11 514        | 12 587       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 230                          | 6 293       | —                  | 5 915               | 6 257         | 6 075        | 3 038        | 3 218         | 2 484        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                                |             |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                |             |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 336                         | 27 593      | 38 056             | 33 291              | 29 840        | 30 980       | 30 843       | 30 315        | 32 890       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 910                         | 27 071      | 50 243             | 35 310              | 30 096        | 31 979       | 27 991       | 26 983        | 33 025       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 24 679                         | 19 078      | 40 625             | 27 736              | 24 000        | 25 455       | 25 490       | 24 631        | 29 094       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 34 228                         | 31 886      | 36 250             | 36 899              | 34 978        | 33 401       | 36 994       | 37 123        | 36 557       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 362                         | 36 089      | 50 768             | 41 013              | 39 221        | 37 185       | 36 128       | 35 770        | 37 514       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 791                         | 24 500      | 40 625             | 31 406              | 28 221        | 27 326       | 32 252       | 32 214        | 32 522       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 12 386                         | 10 168      | 37 917             | 16 729              | 11 752        | 13 503       | 15 732       | 15 337        | 17 732       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 6 320                          | 5 562       | 11 250             | 9 211               | 6 127         | 7 060        | 11 967       | 11 868        | 12 429       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000—                         | 5 000—      | —                  | 5 000—              | 5 000—        | 5 000—       | 8 386        | 8 159         | 10 000       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                |             |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 14 544                         | 11 812      | 20 469             | 19 667              | 14 368        | 15 099       | 13 633       | 13 520        | 14 131       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 28 421                         | 25 725      | 34 250             | 30 978              | 29 511        | 27 334       | 23 674       | 23 010        | 26 112       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 080                         | 41 103      | 50 163             | 45 406              | 43 828        | 41 933       | 44 426       | 44 780        | 43 243       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 804                         | 44 218      | 51 169             | 46 847              | 46 695        | 44 628       | 47 660       | 48 780        | 45 515       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 10 817                         | 9 802       | 12 321             | 12 069              | 10 513        | 11 554       | 16 672       | 17 139        | 14 955       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 849                         | 16 843      | 31 250             | 25 840              | 19 845        | 22 722       | 21 098       | 21 204        | 20 680       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 478                         | 15 907      | 31 250             | 25 697              | 19 560        | 21 920       | 18 285       | 17 973        | 19 419       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 634                         | 12 966      | —                  | 19 130              | 14 012        | 15 893       | 11 026       | 10 674        | 12 903       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 7 964                          | 7 557       | 11 071             | 8 575               | 7 827         | 8 279        | 14 071       | 14 727        | 11 351       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 7 731                          | 7 290       | 11 071             | 8 397               | 7 610         | 8 004        | 12 518       | 13 175        | 9 919        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 244                          | 6 839       | 11 071             | 7 837               | 7 218         | 7 301        | 9 072        | 9 365         | 8 207        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                                |             |                    |                     |               |              |              |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 27 728                         | 15 530      | 167                | 12 031              | 18 132        | 9 596        | 86 350       | 68 923        | 17 427       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 18 522                         | 9 763       | 118                | 8 641               | 11 571        | 6 951        | 65 450       | 52 315        | 13 135       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 464                         | 32 280      | 36 419             | 34 760              | 34 432        | 31 851       | 35 560       | 35 448        | 36 008       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 18 026                         | 9 482       | 118                | 8 426               | 11 201        | 6 825        | 63 268       | 50 636        | 12 632       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 483                         | 31 372      | 36 419             | 33 679              | 33 334        | 31 088       | 33 602       | 33 376        | 34 505       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 101                          | 1 112       | —                  | 989                 | 1 376         | 725          | 8 870        | 6 913         | 1 957        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 242                         | 15 812      | —                  | 16 725              | 18 107        | 12 702       | 21 580       | 22 813        | 17 225       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 87                             | 42          | —                  | 45                  | 74            | 13           | 805          | 531           | 274          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 668                          | 2 475       | —                  | 916                 | 1 775         | 1 059        | 12 533       | 12 628        | 12 348       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 11 704                         | 5 833       | 43                 | 5 828               | 7 784         | 3 920        | 26 315       | 20 570        | 5 745        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 459                          | 4 773       | 2 652              | 4 158               | 5 018         | 3 348        | 6 789        | 6 435         | 8 057        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 10 823                         | 6 192       | 60                 | 4 571               | 7 336         | 3 487        | 22 217       | 16 695        | 5 522        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 878                          | 7 723       | 8 573              | 8 079               | 8 021         | 7 577        | 7 556        | 7 480         | 7 787        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 154                          | 2 364       | 8                  | 782                 | 2 285         | 869          | 17 486       | 14 680        | 2 806        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 748                          | 3 758       | 340                | 3 754               | 3 777         | 3 672        | 8 059        | 8 382         | 6 371        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 6 600                          | 3 573       | 54                 | 2 973               | 4 351         | 2 249        | 14 308       | 10 731        | 3 571        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 846                          | 7 319       | 10 707             | 8 429               | 8 256         | 7 053        | 8 781        | 8 844         | 8 592        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 769                          | 1 545       | —                  | 1 224               | 1 705         | 1 064        | 10 538       | 8 395         | 2 143        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 977                          | 4 141       | —                  | 3 769               | 3 968         | 3 991        | 4 330        | 4 506         | 3 643        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Stuart, FL    |               |               | Sumter, SC    |               |               | Syracuse, NY   |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>36 133</b> | <b>5 727</b>  | <b>30 406</b> | <b>17 865</b> | <b>12 715</b> | <b>5 150</b>  | <b>149 509</b> | <b>65 046</b> | <b>84 463</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 544         | 334           | 1 210         | 1 931         | 1 506         | 425           | 7 884          | 6 139         | 1 745         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 644         | 603           | 2 041         | 1 836         | 1 268         | 568           | 15 471         | 10 515        | 4 956         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 104         | 555           | 2 549         | 1 952         | 1 411         | 541           | 12 512         | 7 551         | 4 961         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 590         | 1 223         | 5 367         | 4 229         | 3 207         | 1 022         | 25 257         | 12 631        | 12 626        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 6 176         | 1 060         | 5 116         | 2 733         | 1 815         | 918           | 24 117         | 9 868         | 14 249        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 6 650         | 968           | 5 682         | 2 560         | 1 624         | 936           | 28 238         | 9 589         | 18 649        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 5 079         | 629           | 4 450         | 1 789         | 1 180         | 609           | 24 424         | 6 135         | 18 289        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 2 111         | 222           | 1 889         | 485           | 381           | 104           | 6 911          | 1 521         | 5 390         |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 235         | 133           | 2 102         | 350           | 323           | 27            | 4 695          | 1 097         | 3 598         |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 31 350        | 26 233        | 32 403        | 22 140        | 21 221        | 25 186        | 30 457         | 21 242        | 37 386        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 43 747        | 33 177        | 45 737        | 28 947        | 29 041        | 28 714        | 36 537         | 27 482        | 43 511        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>24 647</b> | <b>3 222</b>  | <b>21 425</b> | <b>13 914</b> | <b>9 736</b>  | <b>4 178</b>  | <b>96 668</b>  | <b>35 214</b> | <b>61 454</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 417           | 80            | 337           | 1 009         | 769           | 240           | 3 190          | 2 640         | 550           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 969           | 155           | 814           | 1 064         | 741           | 323           | 4 603          | 3 219         | 1 384         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 413         | 202           | 1 211         | 1 502         | 1 067         | 435           | 5 411          | 3 198         | 2 213         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 092         | 589           | 3 503         | 3 268         | 2 463         | 805           | 14 416         | 6 749         | 7 667         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 525         | 666           | 3 859         | 2 319         | 1 505         | 814           | 15 897         | 5 897         | 10 000        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 5 201         | 705           | 4 496         | 2 276         | 1 425         | 851           | 21 926         | 6 805         | 15 121        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 4 297         | 524           | 3 773         | 1 695         | 1 110         | 585           | 20 783         | 4 605         | 16 178        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 742         | 184           | 1 558         | 456           | 358           | 98            | 6 373          | 1 302         | 5 071         |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 991         | 117           | 1 874         | 325           | 298           | 27            | 4 069          | 799           | 3 270         |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 37 322        | 33 500        | 37 959        | 25 411        | 24 190        | 28 450        | 37 831         | 28 012        | 43 203        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 51 070        | 41 941        | 52 443        | 32 087        | 32 350        | 31 476        | 43 681         | 33 434        | 49 553        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>21 779</b> | <b>2 669</b>  | <b>19 110</b> | <b>10 293</b> | <b>7 192</b>  | <b>3 101</b>  | <b>74 291</b>  | <b>22 155</b> | <b>52 136</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 1 918         | 271           | 1 647         | 1 546         | 1 101         | 445           | 4 884          | 2 716         | 2 168         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 405         | 438           | 2 967         | 2 418         | 1 881         | 537           | 9 552          | 4 022         | 5 530         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 988         | 547           | 3 441         | 1 875         | 1 212         | 663           | 12 028         | 4 142         | 7 886         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 846         | 669           | 4 177         | 2 114         | 1 335         | 779           | 18 704         | 5 457         | 13 247        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 4 033         | 455           | 3 578         | 1 583         | 1 025         | 558           | 19 137         | 3 905         | 15 232        |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 3 589         | 289           | 3 300         | 757           | 638           | 119           | 9 986          | 1 913         | 8 073         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>1 999</b>  | <b>439</b>    | <b>1 560</b>  | <b>3 184</b>  | <b>2 267</b>  | <b>917</b>    | <b>18 148</b>  | <b>10 841</b> | <b>7 307</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 180           | 54            | 126           | 780           | 590           | 190           | 2 202          | 1 907         | 295           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 250           | 69            | 181           | 588           | 482           | 106           | 3 042          | 1 554         | 788           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 252           | 15            | 237           | 516           | 319           | 197           | 2 171          | 1 257         | 614           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 495           | 132           | 363           | 707           | 395           | 212           | 3 985          | 2 177         | 1 808         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 588           | 93            | 495           | 518           | 319           | 199           | 5 391          | 2 365         | 3 026         |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 234           | 76            | 158           | 75            | 62            | 13            | 1 357          | 581           | 776           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>31 628</b> | <b>4 418</b>  | <b>27 210</b> | <b>20 489</b> | <b>15 611</b> | <b>4 878</b>  | <b>136 397</b> | <b>55 508</b> | <b>80 889</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 23 479        | 20 494        | 24 331        | 16 641        | 16 742        | 16 100        | 20 351         | 14 059        | 25 168        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 39.7          | 38.3          | 40.0          | 63.8          | 65.8          | 57.5          | 51.7           | 41.4          | 58.8          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 29 301        | 25 280        | 30 345        | 19 605        | 18 996        | 22 309        | 30 302         | 24 802        | 32 311        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>31 314</b> | <b>5 140</b>  | <b>26 174</b> | <b>17 504</b> | <b>12 677</b> | <b>4 827</b>  | <b>145 456</b> | <b>64 353</b> | <b>81 103</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 10 898        | 11 569        | 10 766        | 8 171         | 7 938         | 8 981         | 10 976         | 9 101         | 12 485        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 24.9          | 26.1          | 24.6          | 32.3          | 30.6          | 36.8          | 33.5           | 28.9          | 37.1          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 19 196        | 18 596        | 19 395        | 15 588        | 15 803        | 15 173        | 19 900         | 18 525        | 20 680        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>19 782</b> | <b>16 125</b> | <b>20 421</b> | <b>10 977</b> | <b>11 495</b> | <b>9 581</b>  | <b>14 292</b>  | <b>11 351</b> | <b>16 438</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 19 997        | 16 720        | 20 544        | 10 188        | 10 443        | 9 600         | 14 677         | 11 882        | 16 586        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 837         | 5 516         | 6 185         | 16 895        | 17 160        | 8 107         | 5 071          | 4 966         | 5 513         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 37 322        | 33 500        | 37 959        | 25 411        | 24 190        | 28 450        | 37 831         | 28 012        | 43 203        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 37 391        | 31 373        | 38 192        | 23 466        | 21 702        | 29 670        | 37 261         | 23 486        | 44 477        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 34 701        | 30 481        | 35 197        | 21 530        | 20 155        | 28 098        | 34 069         | 20 797        | 41 495        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 39 466        | 36 353        | 39 958        | 30 824        | 29 290        | 33 618        | 42 998         | 35 432        | 46 612        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 41 568        | 38 875        | 41 813        | 29 280        | 26 507        | 34 652        | 45 320         | 37 017        | 48 670        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 35 853        | 35 179        | 36 074        | 23 664        | 21 704        | 32 350        | 40 668         | 33 181        | 43 659        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 21 073        | 21 891        | 20 472        | 12 222        | 11 039        | 14 073        | 18 621         | 13 985        | 25 777        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 15 561        | 16 719        | 15 313        | 8 609         | 7 773         | 11 250        | 12 289         | 9 362         | 19 047        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 12 125        | 16 406        | 11 000        | 7 179         | 7 262         | 6 390         | 6 725          | 5 716         | 13 207        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 29 637        | 30 048        | 29 538        | 8 400         | 8 757         | 7 621         | 15 825         | 10 118        | 20 249        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 30 851        | 22 965        | 32 190        | 18 842        | 18 525        | 19 880        | 27 644         | 20 588        | 32 439        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 45 715        | 39 891        | 47 027        | 34 400        | 32 381        | 37 725        | 47 456         | 40 071        | 50 839        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 46 307        | 41 084        | 47 512        | 36 246        | 34 082        | 40 154        | 49 812         | 42 794        | 52 431        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>18 802</b> | <b>17 636</b> | <b>19 258</b> | <b>11 843</b> | <b>11 869</b> | <b>11 772</b> | <b>16 970</b>  | <b>13 675</b> | <b>21 597</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 24 308        | 21 377        | 25 025        | 15 970        | 16 913        | 13 640        | 22 264         | 17 251        | 28 771        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 20 962        | 17 065        | 21 382        | 14 769        | 15 750        | 12 321        | 19 195         | 14 487        | 25 520        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 16 639        | 13 446        | 17 278        | 6 721         | 6 656         | 6 639         | 12 488         | 10 940        | 14 641        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 15 960        | 16 466        | 15 773        | 9 226         | 8 482         | 11 019        | 14 461         | 11 960        | 17 520        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 14 430        | 15 757        | 14 082        | 8 732         | 8 095         | 10 708        | 13 071         | 11 013        | 15 947        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 13 085        | 15 396        | 12 597        | 6 915         | 7 085         | 6 448         | 9 066          | 8 388         | 10 060        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>36 133</b> | <b>5 727</b>  | <b>30 406</b> | <b>17 865</b> | <b>12 715</b> | <b>5 150</b>  | <b>149 509</b> | <b>65 046</b> | <b>84 463</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 22 352        | 3 235         | 19 117        | 14 004        | 9 796         | 4 208         | 117 758        | 47 448        | 70 310        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 39 397        | 32 199        | 40 615        | 29 255        | 29 392        | 28 937        | 38 032         | 29 344        | 43 896        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 21 186        | 3 085         | 18 101        | 13 609        | 9 513         | 4 096         | 115 248        | 46 545        | 68 703        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 37 348        | 31 606        | 38 326        | 28 286        | 28 105        | 28 706        | 36 618         | 28 286        | 42 263        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 4 052         | 481           | 3 571         | 1 499         | 1 053         | 446           | 14 221         | 4 914         | 9 307         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 21 541        | 13 654        | 22 603        | 16 354        | 19 595        | 8 703         | 17 878         | 15 081        | 19 354        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 120           | 6             | 114           | 98            | 55            | 43            | 584            | 204           | 380           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 17 181        | 15 000        | 17 295        | 2 430         | — 212         | 7 089         | 7 264          | 7 956         | 6 892         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 20 216        | 2 889         | 17 327        | 5 405         | 3 856         | 1 549         | 69 400         | 24 215        | 45 185        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 18 360        | 13 814        | 19 118        | 5 359         | 6 229         | 3 195         | 4 679          | 4 634         | 4 704         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 17 685        | 2 925         | 14 760        | 4 549         | 3 304         | 1 245         | 41 397         | 18 949        | 22 448        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 9 156         | 8 341         | 9 317         | 6 716         | 6 788         | 6 523         | 8 228          | 7 724         | 8 653         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 268         | 340           | 928           | 2 098         | 1 576         | 522           | 10 980         | 8 296         | 2 684         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 4 494         | 3 839         | 4 734         | 3 055         | 3 149         | 2 772         | 4 305          | 4 388         | 4 048         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 10 282        | 1 599         | 8 683         | 2 830         | 1 975         | 855           | 27 480         | 11 004        | 16 476        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 14 065        | 10 977        | 14 634        | 11 388        | 11 793        | 10 452        | 7 472          | 6 425         | 8 172         |
| With other income .....                                       | 3 159         | 543           | 2 616         | 2 232         | 1 646         | 586           | 16 763         | 7 679         | 9 084         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 5 288         | 4 932         | 5 362         | 4 161         | 4 028         | 4 535         | 3 944          | 3 859         | 4 015         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2175



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Tacoma, WA |               |              | Tallahassee, FL |               |              | Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 184 581    | 69 752        | 114 829      | 61 977          | 50 375        | 11 602       | 731 325                             | 265 141       | 466 184      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 979      | 4 672         | 4 307        | 6 191           | 5 680         | 511          | 40 422                              | 20 540        | 19 882       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 16 236     | 8 549         | 7 687        | 6 620           | 5 947         | 673          | 71 346                              | 30 491        | 40 855       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 17 039     | 7 619         | 9 420        | 5 698           | 5 070         | 628          | 79 307                              | 30 812        | 48 495       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 35 238     | 13 599        | 21 639       | 11 555          | 9 841         | 1 714        | 155 703                             | 56 867        | 98 836       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 31 891     | 11 812        | 20 079       | 9 292           | 7 318         | 1 974        | 125 304                             | 42 799        | 82 505       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 36 198     | 12 582        | 23 616       | 9 341           | 6 706         | 2 635        | 123 182                             | 40 450        | 82 732       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 27 596     | 7 851         | 19 745       | 8 656           | 6 322         | 2 334        | 86 128                              | 26 337        | 59 791       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 747      | 1 867         | 4 880        | 2 771           | 2 139         | 632          | 26 905                              | 8 222         | 18 683       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 4 657      | 1 201         | 3 456        | 1 853           | 1 352         | 501          | 23 028                              | 8 623         | 14 405       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 622     | 25 333        | 31 882       | 25 872          | 23 453        | 36 208       | 26 290                              | 23 745        | 27 608       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 008     | 30 620        | 37 673       | 34 001          | 32 019        | 42 607       | 34 143                              | 32 464        | 35 098       |
| Families -----                                                | 128 376    | 43 167        | 85 209       | 35 207          | 26 374        | 8 833        | 471 599                             | 158 846       | 312 753      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 930      | 1 720         | 2 210        | 1 650           | 1 405         | 245          | 15 587                              | 8 255         | 7 332        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 948      | 3 364         | 3 584        | 2 023           | 1 755         | 268          | 21 926                              | 10 048        | 11 878       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 9 124      | 3 665         | 5 459        | 2 177           | 1 803         | 374          | 39 114                              | 14 592        | 24 522       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 22 254     | 7 879         | 14 375       | 5 244           | 4 237         | 1 007        | 94 617                              | 32 782        | 61 835       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 22 790     | 7 898         | 14 892       | 5 613           | 4 077         | 1 536        | 88 155                              | 27 803        | 60 352       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 29 264     | 9 625         | 19 639       | 7 112           | 4 869         | 2 243        | 96 137                              | 30 138        | 65 999       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 24 083     | 6 515         | 17 568       | 7 287           | 5 174         | 2 113        | 72 808                              | 21 115        | 51 693       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 027      | 1 529         | 4 498        | 2 417           | 1 847         | 570          | 23 383                              | 6 754         | 16 629       |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 956      | 972           | 2 984        | 1 684           | 1 207         | 477          | 19 872                              | 7 359         | 12 513       |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 568     | 31 203        | 36 312       | 36 551          | 34 764        | 40 890       | 31 971                              | 29 921        | 33 055       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 39 796     | 35 962        | 41 738       | 44 068          | 43 085        | 47 004       | 40 410                              | 39 299        | 40 975       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 102 293    | 32 107        | 70 186       | 25 677          | 18 403        | 7 274        | 378 789                             | 116 882       | 261 907      |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 8 787      | 3 474         | 5 313        | 1 936           | 1 474         | 462          | 41 984                              | 14 221        | 27 763       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 16 271     | 5 477         | 10 794       | 2 846           | 2 231         | 615          | 70 136                              | 22 152        | 47 984       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 19 039     | 6 463         | 12 576       | 4 193           | 2 971         | 1 222        | 72 564                              | 21 861        | 50 703       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 26 104     | 8 393         | 17 711       | 6 047           | 4 141         | 1 906        | 84 725                              | 25 834        | 58 891       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 22 555     | 5 949         | 16 606       | 6 710           | 4 679         | 2 031        | 67 857                              | 19 368        | 48 489       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 9 537      | 2 351         | 7 186        | 3 945           | 2 907         | 1 038        | 41 523                              | 13 466        | 28 077       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 20 637     | 8 845         | 11 792       | 7 932           | 6 691         | 1 241        | 73 575                              | 34 269        | 39 306       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 523      | 1 049         | 1 474        | 1 196           | 1 064         | 132          | 9 617                               | 5 841         | 3 776        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 399      | 2 189         | 2 210        | 1 232           | 1 098         | 134          | 9 168                               | 5 233         | 4 045        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 988      | 1 393         | 1 595        | 1 009           | 905           | 104          | 11 025                              | 5 274         | 5 751        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 708      | 1 905         | 2 803        | 1 996           | 1 675         | 321          | 19 640                              | 8 657         | 10 983       |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 936      | 1 938         | 2 998        | 1 988           | 1 492         | 496          | 20 004                              | 7 813         | 12 191       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 1 083      | 371           | 712          | 511             | 457           | 54           | 4 121                               | 1 561         | 2 560        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 177 492    | 60 682        | 116 810      | 55 637          | 45 062        | 10 575       | 625 104                             | 218 719       | 406 385      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 837     | 19 026        | 21 695       | 16 028          | 14 145        | 23 475       | 18 584                              | 16 900        | 19 584       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.3       | 46.9          | 56.6         | 47.6            | 43.2          | 66.5         | 47.7                                | 48.3          | 47.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 664     | 27 063        | 28 107       | 27 190          | 26 590        | 29 846       | 25 720                              | 23 522        | 26 722       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 162 030    | 61 797        | 100 233      | 60 790          | 49 923        | 10 867       | 661 776                             | 240 614       | 421 162      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 299     | 9 622         | 10 707       | 10 648          | 9 699         | 14 871       | 10 766                              | 10 509        | 10 915       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.0       | 28.8          | 32.3         | 36.9            | 34.4          | 48.4         | 32.8                                | 33.3          | 32.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 540     | 19 186        | 19 727       | 19 547          | 19 374        | 20 038       | 17 846                              | 17 352        | 18 180       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 342     | 12 272        | 13 932       | 13 757          | 13 247        | 15 787       | 14 792                              | 14 159        | 15 149       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 573     | 12 467        | 14 192       | 14 498          | 14 139        | 15 812       | 14 950                              | 14 423        | 15 243       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 994      | 6 460         | 8 588        | 3 818           | 3 743         | 9 867        | 7 713                               | 6 245         | 9 389        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 568     | 31 203        | 36 312       | 36 551          | 34 764        | 40 890       | 31 971                              | 29 921        | 33 055       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 234     | 29 285        | 33 954       | 34 872          | 32 419        | 39 867       | 32 845                              | 27 577        | 35 733       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 611     | 25 559        | 28 835       | 31 484          | 28 166        | 37 349       | 30 867                              | 25 026        | 33 658       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 587     | 35 862        | 40 117       | 44 073          | 43 651        | 44 947       | 35 650                              | 34 091        | 35 905       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 661     | 37 003        | 39 601       | 45 026          | 45 520        | 44 322       | 39 969                              | 36 840        | 41 132       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 671     | 30 880        | 30 614       | 37 242          | 35 383        | 39 761       | 35 887                              | 33 564        | 36 793       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 759     | 14 121        | 17 073       | 17 564          | 16 469        | 22 552       | 18 264                              | 15 836        | 20 362       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 835     | 10 641        | 12 937       | 13 846          | 12 788        | 19 099       | 13 925                              | 11 592        | 16 158       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 148      | 7 373         | 6 958        | 9 185           | 8 046         | 17 500       | 8 554                               | 6 095         | 11 150       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 17 625     | 14 895        | 19 919       | 18 282          | 18 189        | 18 664       | 20 762                              | 17 064        | 21 973       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 548     | 23 082        | 26 844       | 21 555          | 20 426        | 25 851       | 24 270                              | 21 320        | 25 916       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 788     | 40 892        | 43 914       | 43 623          | 42 487        | 46 410       | 41 049                              | 38 467        | 42 180       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 065     | 42 379        | 44 945       | 46 986          | 46 382        | 48 296       | 43 018                              | 41 047        | 44 157       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 867     | 15 550        | 19 810       | 15 452          | 14 902        | 21 278       | 16 377                              | 15 684        | 16 829       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 345     | 20 167        | 25 941       | 16 568          | 15 830        | 23 886       | 20 890                              | 19 707        | 21 682       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 308     | 16 772        | 22 964       | 15 955          | 15 438        | 21 086       | 17 732                              | 16 887        | 18 654       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 839     | 11 847        | 14 027       | 11 458          | 10 417        | 15 000       | 12 763                              | 11 244        | 13 679       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 209     | 12 909        | 15 371       | 14 602          | 14 051        | 19 190       | 13 805                              | 13 123        | 14 229       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 477     | 11 449        | 13 643       | 14 264          | 13 986        | 16 346       | 12 440                              | 11 852        | 12 926       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 167     | 9 211         | 11 028       | 10 636          | 10 839        | 9 306        | 9 999                               | 9 128         | 10 482       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 184 581    | 69 752        | 114 829      | 61 977          | 50 375        | 11 602       | 731 325                             | 265 141       | 466 184      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 149 468    | 52 480        | 96 988       | 54 170          | 43 824        | 10 346       | 524 674                             | 194 192       | 330 482      |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 581     | 31 256        | 36 380       | 32 477          | 30 318        | 41 622       | 34 519                              | 32 802        | 35 527       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 145 094    | 50 874        | 94 220       | 53 037          | 42 972        | 10 065       | 505 943                             | 187 281       | 318 662      |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 158     | 30 226        | 34 742       | 31 000          | 28 862        | 40 130       | 33 132                              | 31 412        | 34 143       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 20 416     | 7 079         | 13 337       | 6 998           | 5 181         | 1 817        | 74 290                              | 26 374        | 47 916       |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 252     | 14 328        | 18 804       | 16 235          | 16 780        | 14 683       | 17 731                              | 18 210        | 17 467       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 152      | 313           | 839          | 385             | 339           | 46           | 3 652                               | 1 156         | 2 496        |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 762      | 3 709         | 5 155        | 3 933           | 4 372         | 703          | 8 491                               | 5 913         | 9 684        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 73 981     | 26 049        | 47 932       | 24 143          | 19 264        | 4 879        | 322 864                             | 104 046       | 218 818      |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 332      | 5 723         | 5 119        | 5 962           | 5 989         | 5 855        | 8 284                               | 8 873         | 8 004        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 42 366     | 18 668        | 23 698       | 10 528          | 8 652         | 1 876        | 265 802                             | 90 576        | 175 226      |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 878      | 7 872         | 7 884        | 7 336           | 7 279         | 7 596        | 8 120                               | 7 530         | 8 424        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 14 881     | 7 943         | 6 938        | 2 700           | 2 312         | 388          | 37 353                              | 19 289        | 18 064       |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 614      | 4 783         | 4 420        | 3 295           | 3 199         | 3 872        | 3 786                               | 3 481         | 4 111        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 36 735     | 13 542        | 23 193       | 7 348           | 5 992         | 1 356        | 156 642                             | 47 466        | 109 176      |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 410     | 9 022         | 11 221       | 12 136          | 12 325        | 11 303       | 9 771                               | 9 367         | 9 947        |
| With other income -----                                       | 26 066     | 9 496         | 16 570       | 6 357           | 5 244         | 1 113        | 72 974                              | 25 945        | 47 029       |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 363      | 4 144         | 4 489        | 4 524           | 4 708         | 3 652        | 4 850                               | 4 656         | 4 958        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Taunton, MA |               |              | Temple, TX |               |              | Terre Haute, IN |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 21 821      | 18 649        | 3 172        | 22 522     | 18 244        | 4 278        | 29 069          | 21 420        | 7 649        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 829         | 767           | 62           | 2 534      | 1 915         | 619          | 2 660           | 2 225         | 435          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 433       | 2 190         | 243          | 2 736      | 2 189         | 547          | 4 266           | 3 516         | 750          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 571       | 1 374         | 197          | 2 641      | 2 038         | 603          | 3 376           | 2 781         | 595          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 163       | 2 823         | 340          | 4 387      | 3 490         | 897          | 6 357           | 4 814         | 1 543        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 411       | 3 018         | 393          | 3 247      | 2 639         | 608          | 4 670           | 3 285         | 1 385        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 513       | 3 857         | 656          | 3 295      | 2 711         | 584          | 4 009           | 2 613         | 1 396        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 104       | 3 308         | 796          | 2 315      | 2 099         | 216          | 2 509           | 1 627         | 882          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 268       | 969           | 299          | 621        | 552           | 69           | 599             | 290           | 309          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 529         | 343           | 186          | 746        | 611           | 135          | 623             | 269           | 354          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 33 813      | 32 315        | 42 604       | 22 192     | 23 194        | 18 649       | 21 348          | 19 118        | 28 296       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 522      | 35 799        | 47 654       | 31 046     | 32 083        | 26 620       | 28 717          | 25 198        | 38 571       |
| Families -----                                                | 15 553      | 13 080        | 2 473        | 15 422     | 12 332        | 3 090        | 18 505          | 13 230        | 5 275        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 275         | 255           | 20           | 1 079      | 767           | 312          | 1 072           | 720           | 152          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 870         | 849           | 21           | 1 361      | 989           | 372          | 1 345           | 1 138         | 207          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 947         | 836           | 111          | 1 536      | 1 129         | 407          | 1 741           | 1 420         | 321          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 756       | 1 522         | 234          | 2 831      | 2 236         | 595          | 4 159           | 3 171         | 988          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 620       | 2 257         | 363          | 2 423      | 1 938         | 485          | 3 464           | 2 473         | 991          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 726       | 3 166         | 560          | 2 790      | 2 278         | 512          | 3 405           | 2 202         | 1 203        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 680       | 2 970         | 710          | 2 122      | 1 913         | 209          | 2 223           | 1 424         | 799          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 177       | 896           | 283          | 597        | 534           | 63           | 526             | 245           | 281          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 502         | 329           | 173          | 683        | 548           | 135          | 570             | 237           | 333          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 40 337      | 38 534        | 47 583       | 28 345     | 29 872        | 22 769       | 27 744          | 24 876        | 34 730       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 43 637      | 41 674        | 54 022       | 37 341     | 38 903        | 31 109       | 35 495          | 30 978        | 46 826       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 446      | 10 382        | 2 064        | 11 928     | 9 491         | 2 437        | 14 212          | 9 800         | 4 412        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 130       | 1 012         | 118          | 2 082      | 1 408         | 674          | 2 028           | 1 644         | 384          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 080       | 900           | 180          | 2 108      | 1 633         | 475          | 3 051           | 2 307         | 744          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 098       | 1 827         | 271          | 1 989      | 1 577         | 412          | 2 863           | 2 405         | 818          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 227       | 2 800         | 427          | 2 498      | 2 023         | 475          | 3 111           | 2 009         | 1 102        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 334       | 2 691         | 643          | 2 005      | 1 796         | 209          | 2 093           | 1 337         | 756          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 577       | 1 152         | 425          | 1 054      | 812           | 242          | 1 066           | 558           | 608          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 2 392       | 2 066         | 326          | 2 893      | 2 352         | 541          | 3 577           | 2 901         | 676          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 128         | 123           | 5            | 726        | 543           | 183          | 699             | 611           | 88           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 457         | 445           | 12           | 439        | 352           | 87           | 626             | 534           | 92           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 256         | 247           | 9            | 483        | 400           | 83           | 542             | 474           | 68           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 572         | 518           | 54           | 583        | 484           | 99           | 886             | 713           | 173          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 676         | 518           | 158          | 581        | 492           | 89           | 709             | 483           | 226          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 303         | 215           | 88           | 81         | 81            | —            | 115             | 86            | 29           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 20 596      | 17 358        | 3 238        | 19 503     | 15 553        | 3 950        | 27 196          | 20 127        | 7 069        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 991      | 21 501        | 26 611       | 16 075     | 16 985        | 12 986       | 14 231          | 12 015        | 19 715       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 55.5        | 55.5          | 55.6         | 50.1       | 51.0          | 46.5         | 40.9            | 37.8          | 49.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 672      | 28 402        | 33 681       | 25 291     | 26 062        | 20 060       | 25 064          | 22 687        | 30 060       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 22 209      | 18 870        | 3 339        | 20 118     | 16 161        | 3 957        | 27 784          | 21 680        | 6 524        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 984      | 11 932        | 12 351       | 8 421      | 9 071         | 6 482        | 7 599           | 7 235         | 9 421        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 37.4        | 37.7          | 35.6         | 32.2       | 33.2          | 28.2         | 27.3            | 25.2          | 32.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 629      | 20 369        | 22 155       | 16 972     | 17 361        | 14 893       | 15 924          | 15 474        | 17 357       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 084      | 13 613        | 16 677       | 12 169     | 12 914        | 9 436        | 11 724          | 10 527        | 15 260       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 241      | 13 790        | 16 677       | 12 511     | 13 158        | 10 000       | 12 151          | 10 872        | 15 477       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 986       | 3 986         | —            | 4 955      | 5 975         | 3 492        | 8 122           | 8 324         | 3 762        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 40 337      | 38 534        | 47 583       | 28 345     | 29 872        | 22 769       | 27 744          | 24 876        | 34 730       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 370      | 36 660        | 51 006       | 26 886     | 29 007        | 21 482       | 26 754          | 23 354        | 34 708       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 37 386      | 35 998        | 45 573       | 22 451     | 24 086        | 20 131       | 23 590          | 20 108        | 34 038       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 43 708      | 42 337        | 50 910       | 33 559     | 35 740        | 26 952       | 32 107          | 30 141        | 38 107       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 44 258      | 42 485        | 54 973       | 35 037     | 37 200        | 26 186       | 33 300          | 31 012        | 40 218       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 42 794      | 42 881        | 42 188       | 29 460     | 30 369        | 21 757       | 28 446          | 26 316        | 35 792       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 20 570      | 18 624        | 36 607       | 12 496     | 13 418        | 10 018       | 14 245          | 13 076        | 19 623       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 15 247      | 12 813        | 35 893       | 8 779      | 9 140         | 7 469        | 9 066           | 8 133         | 16 250       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 091       | 9 091         | —            | 5 000—     | 5 480         | 5 000—       | 5 413           | 5 204         | 6 752        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 958      | 11 179        | 16 352       | 12 551     | 14 029        | 9 266        | 15 051          | 13 936        | 20 327       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 26 045      | 24 096        | 36 136       | 19 571     | 20 807        | 14 500       | 18 237          | 18 237        | 28 163       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 49 132      | 47 716        | 56 515       | 37 885     | 39 122        | 33 139       | 35 718          | 33 884        | 41 263       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 50 578      | 48 881        | 60 302       | 40 067     | 41 250        | 34 583       | 37 574          | 35 706        | 43 393       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 574      | 16 692        | 14 654       | 12 687     | 13 033        | 11 587       | 11 632          | 10 762        | 15 735       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 038      | 23 418        | 33 125       | 15 641     | 15 287        | 16 681       | 14 938          | 12 257        | 21 174       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 589      | 19 834        | 32 500       | 13 516     | 13 595        | 12 482       | 14 042          | 11 576        | 20 038       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 232      | 10 349        | 24 500       | 9 533      | 7 951         | 16 471       | 10 771          | 10 685        | 10 972       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 085      | 12 417        | 10 545       | 11 061     | 11 575        | 9 021        | 10 403          | 10 075        | 12 998       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 925       | 10 388        | 8 536        | 10 432     | 10 897        | 8 329        | 10 038          | 9 861         | 11 719       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 421       | 7 473         | 7 101        | 8 344      | 8 452         | 7 550        | 8 172           | 8 375         | 7 375        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 21 821      | 18 649        | 3 172        | 22 522     | 18 244        | 4 278        | 29 069          | 21 420        | 7 649        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 17 171      | 14 614        | 2 557        | 17 060     | 13 869        | 3 191        | 21 356          | 15 159        | 6 197        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 40 355      | 38 496        | 50 977       | 32 280     | 33 165        | 28 435       | 30 250          | 26 488        | 39 454       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 16 846      | 14 328        | 2 518        | 16 504     | 13 433        | 3 071        | 20 782          | 14 747        | 6 035        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 39 718      | 37 840        | 50 402       | 30 912     | 31 995        | 26 173       | 28 959          | 25 519        | 37 366       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 566       | 1 303         | 263          | 2 130      | 1 731         | 399          | 2 812           | 1 969         | 843          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 14 902      | 15 392        | 12 475       | 17 023     | 16 678        | 18 521       | 15 457          | 12 501        | 22 362       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 88          | 69            | 19           | 325        | 279           | 46           | 210             | 116           | 94           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 791       | 5 157         | 8 095        | 13 158     | 4 681         | 64 575       | 3 473           | 5 075         | 1 497        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 8 121       | 6 680         | 1 441        | 7 425      | 6 314         | 1 111        | 11 131          | 7 659         | 3 472        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 4 282       | 4 216         | 4 588        | 6 498      | 6 595         | 5 946        | 5 263           | 5 202         | 5 399        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 158       | 5 230         | 928          | 6 607      | 5 428         | 1 179        | 9 800           | 7 716         | 2 084        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 074       | 7 030         | 7 323        | 6 990      | 7 222         | 5 919        | 7 963           | 7 901         | 8 191        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 014       | 1 883         | 131          | 1 911      | 1 494         | 417          | 2 403           | 2 047         | 356          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 479       | 4 393         | 5 723        | 2 855      | 2 848         | 2 881        | 3 315           | 3 143         | 4 305        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 834       | 3 135         | 699          | 3 633      | 2 906         | 727          | 5 489           | 4 079         | 1 410        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 6 970       | 7 105         | 6 362        | 10 177     | 10 331        | 9 563        | 6 060           | 5 580         | 7 449        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 641       | 2 238         | 403          | 2 706      | 2 216         | 490          | 3 414           | 2 511         | 903          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 454       | 4 270         | 5 477        | 4 307      | 4 625         | 2 869        | 3 194           | 3 272         | 2 977        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2177



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR |                |             |               |              | Texas City, TX |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                        | State parts    |             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                              | Arkansas (pt.) | Texas (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 24 631                       | 8 647          | 15 984      | 21 059        | 3 572        | 46 783         | 14 897        | 31 886       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 007                        | 1 205          | 1 802       | 2 795         | 212          | 3 132          | 1 426         | 1 706        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 945                        | 1 263          | 1 682       | 2 728         | 217          | 3 513          | 1 564         | 1 949        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 948                        | 1 218          | 1 730       | 2 653         | 295          | 3 806          | 1 463         | 2 343        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 671                        | 1 440          | 3 231       | 3 916         | 755          | 7 728          | 2 697         | 5 031        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 583                        | 1 325          | 2 258       | 3 006         | 577          | 7 194          | 2 397         | 4 797        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 633                        | 1 061          | 2 572       | 2 899         | 734          | 9 079          | 2 377         | 6 702        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 611                        | 771            | 1 840       | 2 023         | 588          | 8 311          | 2 177         | 6 134        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 609                          | 200            | 409         | 487           | 122          | 2 592          | 588           | 2 004        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 624                          | 164            | 460         | 552           | 72           | 1 428          | 208           | 1 220        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 22 046                       | 19 055         | 23 425      | 20 790        | 30 500       | 31 884         | 25 919        | 35 237       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 29 236                       | 25 961         | 31 008      | 28 300        | 34 755       | 37 485         | 30 986        | 40 521       |
| Families -----                                                | 17 373                       | 6 145          | 11 228      | 14 587        | 2 786        | 35 280         | 10 933        | 24 347       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 480                        | 663            | 817         | 1 412         | 68           | 1 757          | 773           | 984          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 377                        | 622            | 755         | 1 267         | 110          | 1 772          | 790           | 982          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 686                        | 697            | 989         | 1 507         | 179          | 2 256          | 856           | 1 400        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 321                        | 1 062          | 2 259       | 2 778         | 543          | 5 508          | 1 972         | 3 536        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 880                        | 1 083          | 1 797       | 2 382         | 498          | 5 411          | 1 819         | 3 592        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 138                        | 986            | 2 152       | 2 496         | 642          | 7 642          | 2 040         | 5 602        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 395                        | 720            | 1 675       | 1 835         | 560          | 7 409          | 1 980         | 5 429        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 532                          | 166            | 366         | 410           | 122          | 2 247          | 524           | 1 723        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 564                          | 146            | 418         | 500           | 64           | 1 278          | 179           | 1 099        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 823                       | 25 266         | 29 543      | 26 342        | 34 886       | 36 648         | 30 390        | 39 498       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 014                       | 30 243         | 36 078      | 33 109        | 38 754       | 41 346         | 34 874        | 44 253       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 844                       | 4 400          | 8 444       | 10 546        | 2 298        | 28 234         | 8 232         | 20 002       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 069                        | 934            | 1 135       | 1 877         | 192          | 2 854          | 1 107         | 1 747        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 345                        | 786            | 1 559       | 1 964         | 381          | 3 905          | 1 398         | 2 507        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 258                        | 821            | 1 437       | 1 846         | 412          | 4 314          | 1 365         | 2 949        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 818                        | 886            | 1 932       | 2 241         | 577          | 6 780          | 1 837         | 4 943        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 284                        | 679            | 1 605       | 1 734         | 550          | 6 975          | 1 857         | 5 118        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 070                        | 294            | 776         | 884           | 186          | 3 406          | 668           | 2 738        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 4 008                        | 1 559          | 2 449       | 3 575         | 433          | 5 258          | 2 022         | 3 236        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 091                        | 494            | 597         | 1 054         | 37           | 899            | 412           | 487          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 654                          | 280            | 374         | 605           | 49           | 752            | 379           | 373          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 590                          | 213            | 377         | 522           | 68           | 660            | 251           | 409          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 829                          | 233            | 596         | 680           | 149          | 1 225          | 416           | 809          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 745                          | 285            | 460         | 623           | 122          | 1 476          | 513           | 963          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 99                           | 54             | 45          | 91            | 8            | 246            | 51            | 195          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 20 821                       | 7 027          | 13 794      | 16 715        | 4 106        | 43 154         | 13 100        | 30 054       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 895                       | 15 176         | 18 046      | 16 454        | 19 267       | 23 813         | 19 703        | 25 880       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.4                         | 46.1           | 52.7        | 47.9          | 60.5         | 55.1           | 49.0          | 57.8         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 340                       | 24 821         | 25 566      | 24 955        | 26 034       | 33 038         | 30 558        | 34 689       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 22 038                       | 7 804          | 14 234      | 18 970        | 3 068        | 39 363         | 12 639        | 26 724       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 8 673                        | 7 577          | 9 244       | 8 067         | 11 886       | 10 904         | 9 744         | 11 391       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 33.0                         | 31.7           | 33.7        | 30.7          | 47.0         | 37.4           | 35.2          | 38.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 422                       | 15 489         | 16 896      | 16 103        | 17 661       | 20 549         | 18 218        | 21 510       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 11 545                       | 10 018         | 12 365      | 11 122        | 13 639       | 13 754         | 11 585        | 14 748       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 11 524                       | 10 197         | 12 250      | 11 295        | 12 767       | 13 786         | 11 612        | 14 778       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 12 034                       | 4 193          | 14 704      | 4 791         | 20 585       | 6 862          | 8 343         | 5 039        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 27 823                       | 25 266         | 29 543      | 26 342        | 34 886       | 36 648         | 30 390        | 39 498       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 27 801                       | 23 568         | 30 226      | 26 013        | 34 800       | 36 097         | 30 219        | 38 427       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 982                       | 19 274         | 30 268      | 24 132        | 33 325       | 33 690         | 26 491        | 35 988       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 33 796                       | 31 354         | 35 523      | 32 615        | 40 250       | 41 460         | 36 737        | 42 898       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 446                       | 34 571         | 39 897      | 36 743        | 42 415       | 42 032         | 38 257        | 43 177       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 367                       | 33 534         | 35 357      | 34 258        | 34 737       | 37 807         | 35 309        | 39 833       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 11 877                       | 10 098         | 13 215      | 10 971        | 18 347       | 17 023         | 14 365        | 18 902       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 8 570                        | 6 818          | 10 387      | 7 648         | 15 811       | 14 234         | 11 778        | 15 873       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 148                        | 5 000--        | 5 769       | 5 273         | 5 000--      | 10 363         | 7 211         | 13 333       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 11 611                       | 8 905          | 13 679      | 10 929        | 16 616       | 14 783         | 13 677        | 15 346       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 20 760                       | 18 260         | 21 619      | 19 750        | 23 910       | 26 045         | 23 123        | 28 284       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 39 171                       | 35 250         | 41 071      | 37 178        | 45 285       | 46 532         | 42 903        | 47 771       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 42 043                       | 38 867         | 43 197      | 40 737        | 46 723       | 49 401         | 46 647        | 50 227       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 11 391                       | 10 151         | 12 270      | 11 125        | 15 991       | 18 112         | 14 014        | 21 393       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 15 781                       | 12 385         | 17 664      | 14 913        | 23 036       | 23 723         | 18 417        | 26 172       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 122                       | 11 906         | 15 355      | 13 525        | 22 895       | 20 969         | 17 199        | 23 474       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 027                       | 9 738          | 10 153      | 10 054        | 8 907        | 11 504         | 11 948        | 10 595       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 9 493                        | 8 588          | 10 127      | 9 047         | 11 892       | 13 939         | 10 525        | 15 991       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 9 326                        | 8 346          | 10 070      | 8 889         | 11 788       | 12 635         | 10 046        | 14 187       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 6 725                        | 6 190          | 7 211       | 6 675         | 7 436        | 8 129          | 6 675         | 10 086       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 24 631                       | 8 647          | 15 984      | 21 059        | 3 572        | 46 783         | 14 897        | 31 886       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 18 088                       | 6 240          | 11 848      | 15 130        | 2 958        | 39 350         | 11 891        | 27 459       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 437                       | 28 609         | 32 927      | 30 601        | 35 717       | 37 946         | 31 759        | 40 626       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 17 273                       | 5 915          | 11 358      | 14 412        | 2 861        | 38 143         | 11 636        | 26 507       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 171                       | 26 836         | 31 908      | 29 400        | 34 054       | 37 136         | 31 233        | 39 728       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 2 369                        | 799            | 1 570       | 1 926         | 443          | 5 015          | 1 033         | 3 982        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 20 001                       | 24 523         | 17 699      | 20 312        | 18 646       | 15 070         | 13 567        | 15 461       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 213                          | 73             | 140         | 178           | 35           | 338            | 69            | 269          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 529                          | 2 628          | --655       | 855           | --1 130      | 3 316          | 3 036         | 3 387        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 7 264                        | 2 190          | 5 074       | 6 005         | 1 259        | 16 171         | 4 465         | 11 706       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 6 403                        | 6 136          | 6 519       | 6 677         | 5 098        | 5 490          | 5 473         | 5 496        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 7 256                        | 2 659          | 4 597       | 6 543         | 713          | 10 484         | 3 852         | 6 632        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 971                        | 6 762          | 7 092       | 6 980         | 6 892        | 7 660          | 7 718         | 7 626        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 2 310                        | 819            | 1 491       | 2 123         | 187          | 2 561          | 1 009         | 1 552        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 2 896                        | 2 814          | 2 940       | 2 858         | 3 320        | 3 270          | 2 816         | 3 566        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 941                        | 1 173          | 2 768       | 3 404         | 537          | 6 591          | 2 404         | 4 187        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 747                        | 7 898          | 10 530      | 9 620         | 10 547       | 9 971          | 9 251         | 10 384       |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 542                        | 829            | 1 713       | 2 227         | 315          | 4 417          | 1 529         | 2 888        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 648                        | 3 590          | 3 677       | 3 770         | 2 785        | 3 917          | 3 075         | 4 363        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Titusville, FL |               |              | Toledo, OH--MI |                |            |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               |                |               |              | State parts    |                |            |               |              |
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 20 603         | 16 218        | 4 385        | 188 604        | 6 454          | 182 150    | 130 774       | 57 830       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 965            | 804           | 161          | 14 870         | 101            | 14 769     | 13 033        | 1 837        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 721          | 1 364         | 357          | 18 993         | 403            | 18 590     | 15 924        | 3 069        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 038          | 1 604         | 434          | 16 092         | 364            | 15 728     | 12 555        | 3 537        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 939          | 3 146         | 793          | 32 494         | 809            | 31 685     | 24 253        | 8 241        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 543          | 2 793         | 750          | 29 065         | 911            | 28 154     | 20 816        | 8 249        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 984          | 3 180         | 804          | 34 474         | 1 573          | 32 901     | 22 419        | 12 055       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 210          | 2 437         | 773          | 27 883         | 1 622          | 26 261     | 15 962        | 11 921       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 852            | 647           | 205          | 8 108          | 429            | 7 679      | 3 718         | 4 390        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 351            | 243           | 108          | 6 625          | 242            | 6 383      | 2 094         | 4 531        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 866         | 28 425        | 30 319       | 28 822         | 41 466         | 28 377     | 24 819        | 39 736       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 957         | 34 556        | 36 443       | 36 357         | 45 549         | 36 031     | 30 005        | 50 721       |
| Families -----                                                | 14 741         | 11 309        | 3 432        | 128 530        | 5 350          | 123 180    | 85 010        | 43 520       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 422            | 354           | 68           | 7 690          | 61             | 7 629      | 6 939         | 751          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 706            | 543           | 163          | 6 778          | 176            | 6 602      | 5 798         | 980          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 156          | 894           | 262          | 8 142          | 200            | 7 942      | 6 409         | 1 733        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 604          | 2 040         | 564          | 19 242         | 540            | 18 702     | 14 308        | 4 934        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 532          | 1 880         | 652          | 20 671         | 812            | 19 859     | 14 684        | 5 987        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 300          | 2 607         | 693          | 28 042         | 1 407          | 26 635     | 17 985        | 10 057       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 904          | 2 172         | 732          | 24 724         | 1 526          | 23 198     | 13 855        | 10 869       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 786            | 588           | 198          | 7 393          | 393            | 7 000      | 3 333         | 4 060        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 331            | 231           | 100          | 5 848          | 235            | 5 613      | 1 699         | 4 149        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 751         | 34 632        | 35 127       | 35 843         | 44 496         | 35 427     | 30 980        | 45 856       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 081         | 39 851        | 40 840       | 42 803         | 49 554         | 42 509     | 35 103        | 57 843       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 12 156         | 9 324         | 2 832        | 97 739         | 4 649          | 93 090     | 60 519        | 37 220       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 1 294          | 999           | 295          | 8 880          | 249            | 8 631      | 7 057         | 1 823        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 992          | 1 567         | 425          | 12 888         | 399            | 12 489     | 9 504         | 3 384        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 003          | 1 510         | 493          | 15 910         | 654            | 15 256     | 11 126        | 4 784        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 042          | 2 411         | 631          | 24 126         | 1 263          | 22 863     | 15 227        | 8 899        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 2 747          | 2 057         | 690          | 23 173         | 1 466          | 21 707     | 12 818        | 10 355       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 078          | 780           | 298          | 12 762         | 618            | 12 144     | 4 787         | 7 975        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 1 999          | 1 534         | 465          | 25 134         | 542            | 24 592     | 20 173        | 4 961        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 264            | 237           | 27           | 5 626          | 41             | 5 585      | 5 201         | 425          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 297            | 224           | 73           | 3 868          | 72             | 3 796      | 3 373         | 495          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 310            | 263           | 47           | 2 841          | 63             | 2 778      | 2 324         | 517          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 474            | 356           | 118          | 5 282          | 112            | 5 170      | 3 951         | 1 331        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 522            | 355           | 167          | 6 363          | 224            | 6 139      | 4 578         | 1 785        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 132            | 99            | 33           | 1 154          | 30             | 1 124      | 746           | 408          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 18 689         | 14 293        | 4 396        | 165 881        | 6 640          | 159 241    | 111 156       | 54 725       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 22 222         | 22 944        | 20 451       | 21 293         | 28 370         | 21 089     | 18 377        | 29 184       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.8           | 54.1          | 52.7         | 50.4           | 59.3           | 50.1       | 46.0          | 59.4         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 31 309         | 31 393        | 31 043       | 31 887         | 37 267         | 31 670     | 29 208        | 37 907       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 17 703         | 13 642        | 4 061        | 171 699        | 5 936          | 165 763    | 118 777       | 52 922       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 060         | 10 282        | 9 182        | 9 591          | 10 079         | 9 572      | 8 898         | 11 191       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 32.7           | 32.3          | 34.0         | 30.5           | 31.3           | 30.5       | 29.0          | 34.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 405         | 18 565        | 17 810       | 19 823         | 19 659         | 19 829     | 19 357        | 20 643       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 072         | 14 274        | 13 413       | 14 101         | 15 632         | 14 040     | 11 894        | 18 796       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 170         | 14 312        | 13 691       | 14 248         | 15 653         | 14 191     | 12 027        | 18 932       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 518          | 2 189         | 5 233        | 4 076          | 6 874          | 4 058      | 4 331         | 2 970        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 751         | 34 632        | 35 127       | 35 843         | 44 496         | 35 427     | 30 980        | 45 856       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 793         | 33 839        | 33 529       | 35 907         | 45 555         | 35 385     | 30 010        | 47 164       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 040         | 29 562        | 30 807       | 32 090         | 43 823         | 31 486     | 26 037        | 44 569       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 797         | 38 718        | 39 012       | 41 646         | 46 737         | 41 353     | 37 320        | 49 449       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 39 769         | 39 971        | 39 174       | 43 742         | 48 255         | 43 432     | 39 148        | 51 656       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 750         | 36 573        | 29 076       | 37 681         | 43 421         | 37 305     | 33 958        | 45 817       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 127         | 16 054        | 20 560       | 15 374         | 23 629         | 15 226     | 13 132        | 22 733       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 418         | 12 474        | 17 120       | 9 764          | 19 205         | 9 568      | 7 791         | 19 786       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 196          | 7 368         | 6 618        | 5 000--        | 15 859         | 5 000--    | 5 000--       | 10 926       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 035         | 19 482        | 18 029       | 13 306         | 19 924         | 13 140     | 11 250        | 20 039       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 27 292         | 26 214        | 30 303       | 26 800         | 33 929         | 26 546     | 23 756        | 36 270       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 101         | 44 226        | 43 569       | 46 326         | 51 742         | 46 059     | 42 294        | 52 941       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 939         | 45 865        | 46 436       | 48 765         | 52 944         | 48 494     | 45 045        | 54 953       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 232         | 17 941        | 15 237       | 15 933         | 18 279         | 15 885     | 14 519        | 20 526       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 24 346         | 25 343        | 18 487       | 21 245         | 24 143         | 21 189     | 19 347        | 27 467       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 21 830         | 24 103        | 15 545       | 19 956         | 23 464         | 19 863     | 17 968        | 25 849       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 135         | 14 744        | 10 673       | 12 526         | 9 648          | 12 610     | 11 700        | 16 543       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 900         | 14 245        | 12 675       | 12 724         | 13 750         | 12 699     | 11 785        | 16 090       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 932         | 13 052        | 12 481       | 11 687         | 12 212         | 11 673     | 10 660        | 14 960       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 512         | 10 724        | 9 175        | 8 565          | 10 679         | 8 525      | 8 134         | 10 427       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 20 603         | 16 218        | 4 385        | 188 604        | 6 454          | 182 150    | 130 774       | 57 830       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 15 933         | 12 487        | 3 446        | 144 238        | 5 475          | 138 763    | 95 997        | 48 241       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 34 873         | 34 327        | 36 848       | 38 559         | 45 803         | 38 273     | 32 453        | 50 710       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 15 652         | 12 260        | 3 392        | 140 855        | 5 272          | 135 583    | 93 974        | 46 881       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 34 446         | 33 959        | 36 207       | 37 211         | 45 211         | 36 899     | 31 645        | 48 366       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 1 402          | 1 105         | 297          | 16 889         | 822            | 16 067     | 9 639         | 7 250        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 11 622         | 11 080        | 13 638       | 18 731         | 15 026         | 18 921     | 14 444        | 24 431       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 98             | 57            | 41           | 909            | 52             | 857        | 473           | 436          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 1 878          | 1 189         | 2 837        | 4 435          | 1 312          | 4 624      | 4 963         | 3 862        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 8 733          | 6 976         | 1 757        | 77 580         | 3 235          | 74 345     | 47 565        | 30 015       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 971          | 6 224         | 4 968        | 5 799          | 4 834          | 5 841      | 4 539         | 7 797        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 669          | 5 206         | 1 463        | 51 724         | 1 577          | 50 147     | 37 836        | 13 888       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 633          | 7 610         | 7 717        | 8 025          | 8 715          | 8 003      | 7 794         | 8 655        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 1 002          | 766           | 236          | 18 274         | 228            | 18 046     | 16 075        | 2 199        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 124          | 2 948         | 3 696        | 3 772          | 3 451          | 3 776      | 3 754         | 3 901        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 4 690          | 3 796         | 894          | 33 786         | 1 076          | 32 710     | 24 118        | 9 668        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 537         | 10 377        | 11 217       | 8 019          | 8 996          | 7 987      | 7 391         | 9 583        |
| With other income -----                                       | 2 335          | 1 865         | 470          | 21 853         | 769            | 21 084     | 15 501        | 6 352        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 854          | 3 806         | 4 045        | 4 143          | 4 356          | 4 135      | 3 812         | 4 950        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Topeka, KS |               |              | Trenton, NJ--PA |                  |                    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |            |               |              |                 | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 53 954     | 49 839        | 4 115        | 107 235         | 91 572           | 15 663             | 30 673        | 76 562       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 795      | 2 771         | 24           | 3 742           | 3 499            | 243                | 2 416         | 1 326        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 682      | 4 623         | 59           | 7 117           | 6 570            | 547                | 3 840         | 3 277        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 139      | 4 981         | 158          | 6 359           | 5 787            | 572                | 2 728         | 3 631        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 11 045     | 10 614        | 431          | 14 757          | 13 276           | 1 481              | 5 934         | 8 823        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 10 240     | 9 679         | 561          | 15 080          | 13 327           | 1 753              | 4 964         | 10 116       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 624      | 8 582         | 1 042        | 20 556          | 17 850           | 2 706              | 5 169         | 15 387       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 230      | 6 026         | 1 204        | 22 031          | 18 503           | 3 528              | 3 871         | 18 160       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 837      | 1 447         | 390          | 10 211          | 8 000            | 2 211              | 1 283         | 8 928        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 362      | 1 116         | 246          | 7 382           | 4 760            | 2 622              | 468           | 6 914        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 27 997     | 26 774        | 46 463       | 39 814          | 37 426           | 52 774             | 25 719        | 45 642       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 33 865     | 32 460        | 50 875       | 47 320          | 44 067           | 66 337             | 30 891        | 53 902       |
| Families -----                                                | 34 757     | 31 185        | 3 572        | 76 536          | 64 554           | 11 982             | 20 430        | 56 106       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 138      | 1 123         | 15           | 1 811           | 1 668            | 143                | 1 292         | 519          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 716      | 1 687         | 29           | 2 530           | 2 319            | 211                | 1 639         | 891          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 227      | 2 157         | 70           | 2 921           | 2 665            | 256                | 1 530         | 1 391        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 968      | 5 646         | 322          | 8 372           | 7 662            | 710                | 3 805         | 4 567        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 759      | 6 264         | 495          | 10 030          | 8 929            | 1 101              | 3 352         | 6 678        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 817      | 6 921         | 896          | 15 961          | 13 951           | 2 010              | 4 148         | 11 813       |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 6 256      | 5 122         | 1 134        | 19 231          | 16 088           | 3 143              | 3 280         | 15 951       |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 602      | 1 231         | 371          | 9 125           | 7 126            | 1 999              | 1 031         | 8 094        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 274      | 1 034         | 240          | 6 555           | 4 146            | 2 409              | 353           | 6 202        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 305     | 32 758        | 49 085       | 46 772          | 44 808           | 60 799             | 30 733        | 52 636       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 290     | 38 773        | 53 528       | 54 250          | 50 418           | 74 893             | 34 828        | 61 322       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 27 259     | 24 021        | 3 238        | 57 920          | 47 627           | 10 293             | 11 197        | 46 723       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 158      | 2 073         | 85           | 2 830           | 2 564            | 266                | 1 299         | 1 531        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 033      | 3 779         | 254          | 4 572           | 4 095            | 477                | 1 530         | 3 042        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 482      | 5 047         | 435          | 6 757           | 5 955            | 802                | 2 008         | 4 749        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 916      | 6 094         | 822          | 12 473          | 10 845           | 1 628              | 2 871         | 9 602        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 912      | 4 857         | 1 055        | 16 701          | 13 843           | 2 858              | 2 452         | 14 249       |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 758      | 2 171         | 587          | 14 587          | 10 325           | 4 262              | 1 037         | 13 550       |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 5 937      | 5 705         | 232          | 14 394          | 13 114           | 1 280              | 7 251         | 7 143        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 857        | 857           | —            | 1 163           | 1 083            | 80                 | 888           | 275          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 907        | 903           | 4            | 1 470           | 1 345            | 125                | 1 078         | 392          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 798        | 791           | 7            | 1 204           | 1 100            | 104                | 752           | 452          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 559      | 1 505         | 54           | 3 027           | 2 855            | 172                | 1 825         | 1 202        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 1 540      | 1 441         | 99           | 5 170           | 4 630            | 540                | 1 907         | 3 263        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 276        | 208           | 68           | 2 360           | 2 101            | 259                | 801           | 1 559        |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 45 718     | 41 327        | 4 391        | 105 409         | 89 521           | 15 888             | 27 597        | 77 812       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 009     | 19 274        | 28 996       | 24 974          | 23 544           | 34 332             | 17 030        | 28 216       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 54.6       | 53.4          | 65.8         | 56.7            | 55.4             | 63.8               | 48.5          | 59.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 267     | 26 303        | 35 507       | 33 340          | 31 841           | 45 750             | 25 127        | 36 693       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 49 225     | 45 164        | 4 061        | 110 260         | 95 802           | 14 458             | 31 202        | 79 058       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 802     | 11 597        | 14 882       | 14 369          | 14 208           | 15 332             | 12 031        | 15 347       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 39.5       | 39.1          | 44.1         | 40.0            | 40.0             | 40.0               | 38.9          | 40.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 518     | 18 317        | 21 186       | 22 755          | 22 438           | 25 615             | 19 979        | 24 472       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 943     | 13 680        | 16 403       | 17 279          | 16 120           | 24 162             | 11 018        | 19 919       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 197     | 13 944        | 16 517       | 17 842          | 16 719           | 24 186             | 11 337        | 20 590       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 421      | 5 340         | 7 301        | 5 022           | 5 010            | 7 565              | 3 890         | 5 483        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 305     | 32 758        | 49 085       | 46 772          | 44 808           | 60 799             | 30 733        | 52 636       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 030     | 31 182        | 48 643       | 46 442          | 43 735           | 62 331             | 26 473        | 54 076       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 787     | 29 299        | 42 661       | 42 352          | 40 660           | 56 432             | 25 109        | 49 511       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 38 712     | 37 198        | 50 353       | 52 622          | 50 451           | 65 515             | 38 940        | 56 685       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 082     | 37 795        | 50 822       | 54 049          | 51 488           | 68 738             | 38 986        | 59 235       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 767     | 33 933        | 45 887       | 47 331          | 46 174           | 54 507             | 36 960        | 50 771       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 049     | 16 611        | 35 500       | 25 975          | 25 560           | 32 061             | 18 939        | 32 657       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 226     | 12 668        | 25 592       | 17 429          | 17 264           | 20 625             | 14 836        | 25 068       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 823      | 7 851         | 5 360        | 12 136          | 12 474           | 9 665              | 8 124         | 18 365       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 115     | 17 270        | 28 920       | 17 858          | 17 007           | 26 429             | 8 600         | 23 191       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 667     | 23 870        | 35 156       | 31 478          | 29 691           | 46 972             | 20 263        | 38 897       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 725     | 40 053        | 53 571       | 57 002          | 54 793           | 69 555             | 44 598        | 61 536       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 43 860     | 42 076        | 53 869       | 60 767          | 58 767           | 72 504             | 46 963        | 63 716       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 934     | 17 711        | 29 875       | 21 806          | 21 035           | 28 827             | 15 894        | 25 431       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 285     | 21 084        | 34 688       | 30 040          | 28 922           | 34 630             | 21 728        | 32 637       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 524     | 20 331        | 32 969       | 26 019          | 24 943           | 31 332             | 19 778        | 30 067       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 929     | 13 333        | 23 269       | 14 019          | 13 197           | 22 593             | 9 739         | 17 454       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 038     | 15 817        | 26 375       | 17 390          | 17 000           | 22 730             | 12 155        | 20 534       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 983     | 14 776        | 24 881       | 15 971          | 15 633           | 20 015             | 11 098        | 18 446       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 11 506     | 11 226        | 25 000       | 10 588          | 10 443           | 11 933             | 8 004         | 11 965       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |            |               |              |                 |                  |                    |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 53 954     | 49 839        | 4 115        | 107 235         | 91 572           | 15 663             | 30 673        | 76 562       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 42 974     | 39 278        | 3 696        | 87 966          | 74 161           | 13 805             | 23 468        | 64 498       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 33 604     | 32 245        | 48 043       | 48 727          | 45 702           | 64 975             | 33 827        | 54 148       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 42 003     | 38 392        | 3 611        | 86 385          | 72 877           | 13 508             | 23 196        | 63 189       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 32 087     | 30 849        | 45 246       | 47 010          | 44 341           | 61 407             | 33 335        | 52 030       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 5 461      | 4 750         | 711          | 9 979           | 7 797            | 2 182              | 1 576         | 8 403        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 298     | 16 936        | 19 715       | 22 091          | 19 799           | 30 279             | 12 728        | 23 847       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 742        | 652           | 90           | 546             | 449              | 97                 | 97            | 449          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 519      | 2 607         | 1 881        | 9 001           | 7 783            | 14 638             | 5 591         | 9 738        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 24 516     | 22 019        | 2 497        | 50 068          | 40 816           | 9 252              | 7 687         | 42 381       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 642      | 5 664         | 5 449        | 6 340           | 5 736            | 9 006              | 4 233         | 6 723        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 14 582     | 13 811        | 771          | 29 986          | 26 792           | 3 194              | 9 377         | 20 609       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 548      | 8 519         | 9 067        | 8 362           | 8 270            | 9 137              | 7 200         | 8 890        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 368      | 3 320         | 48           | 5 990           | 5 642            | 348                | 3 819         | 2 171        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 866      | 3 825         | 6 656        | 4 075           | 4 050            | 4 488              | 3 712         | 4 715        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 943      | 8 302         | 641          | 19 494          | 17 165           | 2 329              | 4 632         | 14 862       |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 227      | 8 936         | 12 983       | 8 041           | 7 829            | 9 602              | 6 444         | 8 539        |
| With other income -----                                       | 5 957      | 5 465         | 492          | 8 658           | 7 358            | 1 300              | 2 524         | 6 134        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 120      | 4 025         | 5 172        | 4 470           | 4 495            | 4 328              | 3 798         | 4 747        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Tucson, AZ |               |              | Tulsa, OK |               |              | Tuscaloosa, AL |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 229 336    | 162 946       | 66 390       | 192 723   | 155 433       | 37 290       | 39 627         | 29 348        | 10 279       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 17 901     | 15 177        | 2 724        | 12 789    | 11 268        | 1 521        | 5 995          | 5 000         | 995          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 24 451     | 20 066        | 4 385        | 19 166    | 16 815        | 2 351        | 4 967          | 3 814         | 1 153        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 25 330     | 20 605        | 4 725        | 18 960    | 16 113        | 2 847        | 4 363          | 3 307         | 1 056        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 46 534     | 35 925        | 10 609       | 37 408    | 31 387        | 6 021        | 6 841          | 5 038         | 1 803        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 37 936     | 27 137        | 10 799       | 31 118    | 24 666        | 6 452        | 5 527          | 3 856         | 1 671        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 36 668     | 23 952        | 12 716       | 32 093    | 23 579        | 8 514        | 5 278          | 3 476         | 1 802        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 26 137     | 14 352        | 11 785       | 25 439    | 18 610        | 6 829        | 4 300          | 3 020         | 1 280        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 7 446      | 3 252         | 4 194        | 7 771     | 5 916         | 1 855        | 1 243          | 918           | 325          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 6 933      | 2 480         | 4 453        | 7 979     | 7 079         | 900          | 1 113          | 919           | 194          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 25 102     | 21 748        | 34 950       | 27 169    | 25 708        | 34 108       | 21 245         | 19 568        | 25 687       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 32 778     | 27 435        | 45 892       | 36 570    | 36 120        | 38 444       | 30 045         | 29 643        | 31 190       |
| Families -----                                                | 145 882    | 97 784        | 48 098       | 128 451   | 97 771        | 30 680       | 24 921         | 17 269        | 7 652        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 7 042      | 5 733         | 1 309        | 5 894     | 5 120         | 774          | 2 006          | 1 595         | 411          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 326      | 7 402         | 1 924        | 7 029     | 5 872         | 1 157        | 1 810          | 1 239         | 571          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 12 247     | 9 634         | 2 613        | 9 579     | 7 647         | 1 932        | 2 314          | 1 729         | 585          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 27 734     | 21 348        | 6 386        | 21 910    | 17 322        | 4 588        | 4 264          | 2 899         | 1 365        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 26 697     | 18 962        | 7 735        | 21 318    | 16 018        | 5 300        | 4 068          | 2 610         | 1 458        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 28 500     | 18 193        | 10 307       | 25 730    | 17 892        | 7 838        | 4 342          | 2 817         | 1 525        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 22 110     | 11 906        | 10 204       | 22 607    | 16 184        | 6 423        | 3 975          | 2 722         | 1 253        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 6 446      | 2 701         | 3 745        | 7 110     | 5 312         | 1 798        | 1 127          | 837           | 290          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 5 780      | 1 905         | 3 875        | 7 274     | 6 404         | 870          | 1 015          | 821           | 194          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 30 980     | 27 208        | 40 406       | 34 186    | 32 619        | 37 557       | 29 538         | 28 731        | 31 040       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 686     | 32 433        | 51 399       | 43 709    | 44 211        | 42 108       | 38 177         | 38 929        | 36 480       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 113 250    | 72 571        | 40 679       | 102 726   | 76 107        | 26 619       | 18 312         | 12 287        | 6 025        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 14 515     | 11 134        | 3 381        | 11 231    | 8 901         | 2 330        | 2 329          | 1 688         | 641          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 19 711     | 15 079        | 4 632        | 15 355    | 11 882        | 3 473        | 2 891          | 1 848         | 1 043        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 21 585     | 15 232        | 6 353        | 17 314    | 12 770        | 4 544        | 3 284          | 2 039         | 1 245        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 25 050     | 15 815        | 9 235        | 23 322    | 15 962        | 7 360        | 3 916          | 2 518         | 1 398        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 20 762     | 11 022        | 9 740        | 21 532    | 15 230        | 6 302        | 3 841          | 2 606         | 1 235        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 627     | 4 289         | 7 338        | 13 972    | 11 362        | 2 610        | 2 051          | 1 588         | 463          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 24 913     | 19 258        | 5 655        | 21 074    | 17 817        | 3 257        | 5 633          | 4 205         | 1 428        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 888      | 3 322         | 566          | 3 805     | 3 402         | 403          | 1 442          | 1 078         | 364          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 926      | 3 117         | 809          | 3 326     | 2 920         | 406          | 991            | 685           | 306          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 575      | 2 889         | 686          | 2 842     | 2 355         | 487          | 1 008          | 787           | 221          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 132      | 4 839         | 1 293        | 5 325     | 4 386         | 939          | 1 134          | 873           | 261          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 238      | 4 353         | 1 885        | 4 912     | 3 971         | 941          | 927            | 676           | 251          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 1 154      | 738           | 416          | 864       | 783           | 81           | 131            | 106           | 25           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 201 837    | 141 243       | 60 594       | 162 697   | 127 209       | 35 488       | 36 038         | 26 890        | 9 148        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 188     | 15 048        | 25 235       | 20 824    | 19 924        | 24 288       | 14 075         | 12 172        | 18 401       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.5       | 43.9          | 52.6         | 55.9      | 54.0          | 62.7         | 42.9           | 39.5          | 53.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 948     | 22 694        | 32 821       | 29 439    | 28 342        | 31 176       | 27 225         | 27 035        | 27 670       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 197 173    | 139 817       | 57 356       | 164 434   | 131 146       | 33 288       | 38 045         | 28 430        | 9 615        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 9 852      | 9 256         | 11 632       | 10 719    | 10 685        | 10 837       | 7 307          | 6 828         | 8 869        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 31.3       | 30.5          | 33.2         | 36.9      | 36.2          | 39.6         | 27.7           | 26.3          | 32.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 17 984     | 17 079        | 20 745       | 18 847    | 18 988        | 18 378       | 16 771         | 16 891        | 16 546       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 105     | 11 185        | 17 582       | 14 968    | 15 434        | 13 385       | 11 479         | 11 469        | 11 507       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 13 280     | 11 362        | 17 655       | 15 171    | 15 666        | 13 507       | 12 303         | 12 557        | 11 668       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 035      | 4 985         | 5 564        | 5 741     | 6 006         | 4 062        | 2 962          | 2 780         | 5 195        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 30 980     | 27 208        | 40 406       | 34 186    | 32 619        | 37 557       | 29 538         | 28 731        | 31 040       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 29 164     | 24 851        | 40 019       | 32 885    | 30 889        | 37 632       | 28 494         | 26 930        | 31 276       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 25 586     | 21 853        | 35 722       | 30 168    | 27 326        | 34 660       | 25 435         | 25 060        | 26 610       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 35 372     | 31 351        | 44 089       | 39 283    | 38 701        | 40 358       | 37 045         | 38 310        | 35 581       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 35 671     | 31 274        | 44 981       | 39 952    | 39 065        | 41 070       | 38 973         | 39 661        | 37 906       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 870     | 27 192        | 39 994       | 34 437    | 34 007        | 35 521       | 31 875         | 33 058        | 29 858       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 405     | 15 508        | 20 012       | 15 876    | 15 433        | 18 292       | 11 544         | 11 722        | 10 859       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 13 200     | 12 088        | 17 514       | 12 022    | 11 278        | 15 980       | 8 930          | 9 520         | 7 744        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 7 020      | 6 389         | 10 679       | 7 483     | 7 480         | 7 504        | 5 000--        | 5 115         | 5 000--      |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 19 645     | 17 101        | 26 299       | 16 604    | 16 991        | 15 387       | 10 718         | 10 612        | 10 964       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 148     | 19 454        | 31 541       | 25 002    | 24 023        | 28 244       | 20 265         | 21 526        | 19 461       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 38 799     | 35 112        | 47 450       | 41 625    | 40 985        | 43 179       | 40 678         | 41 001        | 40 026       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 41 265     | 37 056        | 49 833       | 43 683    | 43 227        | 44 861       | 43 949         | 44 398        | 42 992       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 15 527     | 14 136        | 21 183       | 16 497    | 16 486        | 16 591       | 10 122         | 9 830         | 11 039       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 17 756     | 15 598        | 26 636       | 20 084    | 19 647        | 24 107       | 11 941         | 11 605        | 14 561       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 039     | 13 849        | 25 356       | 18 594    | 18 251        | 21 061       | 12 357         | 12 048        | 14 426       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 13 633     | 12 892        | 17 969       | 12 603    | 13 360        | 8 179        | 8 929          | 9 030         | 8 732        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 14 071     | 13 074        | 17 597       | 14 231    | 14 524        | 11 815       | 8 600          | 8 427         | 9 315        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 946     | 12 059        | 16 202       | 13 321    | 13 633        | 11 244       | 9 287          | 9 315         | 9 200        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 502     | 9 913         | 12 349       | 9 175     | 9 436         | 7 721        | 7 013          | 7 056         | 6 902        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 229 336    | 162 946       | 66 390       | 192 723   | 155 433       | 37 290       | 39 627         | 29 348        | 10 279       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 182 016    | 128 426       | 53 590       | 158 824   | 126 218       | 32 606       | 31 259         | 23 111        | 8 148        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 31 467     | 26 717        | 42 850       | 35 944    | 35 269        | 38 559       | 30 096         | 29 119        | 32 867       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 175 520    | 124 073       | 51 447       | 153 098   | 121 328       | 31 770       | 30 537         | 22 567        | 7 970        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 30 196     | 25 839        | 40 701       | 34 226    | 33 520        | 36 922       | 28 306         | 27 078        | 31 782       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 26 433     | 17 038        | 9 395        | 25 063    | 19 850        | 5 213        | 3 263          | 2 479         | 784          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 15 785     | 12 962        | 20 905       | 18 478    | 19 125        | 16 012       | 22 640         | 24 448        | 16 923       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 601      | 966           | 635          | 2 068     | 1 612         | 456          | 231            | 148           | 83           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 429      | 4 476         | 9 400        | 2 773     | 3 059         | 1 762        | 10 946         | 8 814         | 14 749       |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 91 831     | 59 123        | 32 708       | 77 095    | 62 459        | 14 636       | 13 039         | 9 850         | 3 189        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 8 022      | 5 835         | 11 974       | 8 214     | 9 083         | 4 507        | 7 698          | 8 815         | 4 248        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 59 143     | 42 119        | 17 024       | 44 231    | 37 511        | 6 720        | 9 853          | 7 087         | 2 766        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 075      | 7 808         | 8 736        | 7 914     | 7 961         | 7 648        | 6 989          | 7 120         | 6 653        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 13 506     | 10 724        | 2 782        | 10 736    | 9 093         | 1 643        | 3 311          | 2 394         | 917          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 624      | 3 571         | 3 830        | 3 276     | 3 225         | 3 560        | 2 996          | 2 968         | 3 069        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 39 004     | 26 697        | 12 307       | 24 977    | 20 749        | 4 228        | 5 598          | 3 828         | 1 770        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 724     | 9 443         | 13 504       | 9 625     | 9 818         | 8 675        | 9 339          | 10 050        | 7 803        |
| With other income -----                                       | 24 986     | 17 918        | 7 068        | 19 033    | 14 975        | 4 058        | 3 767          | 2 755         | 1 012        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 335      | 4 191         | 4 700        | 4 216     | 4 261         | 4 050        | 4 877          | 5 134         | 4 180        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Tyler, TX     |               |               | Utica--Rome, NY |               |               | Vacaville, CA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>31 018</b> | <b>29 421</b> | <b>1 597</b>  | <b>60 796</b>   | <b>43 525</b> | <b>17 271</b> | <b>22 830</b> | <b>22 809</b> | <b>21</b>     |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 3 106         | 2 965         | 141           | 4 200           | 3 643         | 557           | 398           | 391           | 7             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 3 356         | 3 206         | 150           | 8 205           | 6 698         | 1 507         | 1 141         | 1 141         | —             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 3 284         | 3 154         | 130           | 6 343           | 5 055         | 1 288         | 1 296         | 1 296         | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 6 421         | 6 072         | 349           | 12 361          | 9 242         | 3 119         | 2 884         | 2 884         | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 790         | 4 479         | 311           | 10 050          | 7 121         | 2 929         | 3 435         | 3 435         | —             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 276         | 4 023         | 253           | 9 995           | 6 450         | 3 545         | 5 535         | 5 528         | 7             |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 525         | 3 327         | 198           | 6 680           | 3 770         | 2 910         | 5 728         | 5 721         | 7             |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 120         | 1 094         | 26            | 1 804           | 939           | 865           | 1 682         | 1 682         | —             |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 140         | 1 101         | 39            | 1 158           | 607           | 551           | 731           | 731           | —             |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 23 789        | 23 661        | 25 679        | 24 326          | 21 555        | 32 129        | 40 682        | 40 679        | 41 250        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 33 679        | 33 865        | 30 256        | 30 259          | 27 108        | 38 198        | 44 062        | 44 074        | 31 000        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>20 862</b> | <b>19 610</b> | <b>1 252</b>  | <b>39 422</b>   | <b>27 300</b> | <b>12 122</b> | <b>17 534</b> | <b>17 520</b> | <b>14</b>     |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 410         | 1 349         | 61            | 1 890           | 1 688         | 202           | 182           | 182           | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 1 482         | 1 390         | 92            | 2 297           | 2 028         | 269           | 562           | 562           | —             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 855         | 1 759         | 96            | 3 178           | 2 520         | 658           | 794           | 794           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 911         | 3 622         | 289           | 7 766           | 5 937         | 1 829         | 2 086         | 2 086         | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 380         | 3 126         | 254           | 7 323           | 5 203         | 2 120         | 2 534         | 2 534         | —             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 558         | 3 340         | 218           | 8 360           | 5 283         | 3 077         | 4 400         | 4 393         | 7             |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 204         | 3 022         | 182           | 5 941           | 3 262         | 2 679         | 4 936         | 4 929         | 7             |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 036         | 1 010         | 26            | 1 652           | 857           | 795           | 1 466         | 1 466         | —             |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 026         | 992           | 34            | 1 015           | 522           | 493           | 574           | 574           | —             |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 216        | 30 459        | 27 588        | 31 003          | 27 565        | 39 519        | 43 574        | 43 574        | 46 250        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 40 279        | 40 732        | 33 172        | 36 480          | 32 717        | 44 956        | 46 802        | 46 802        | 46 500        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>16 209</b> | <b>15 189</b> | <b>1 020</b>  | <b>30 108</b>   | <b>19 798</b> | <b>10 310</b> | <b>14 432</b> | <b>14 425</b> | <b>7</b>      |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 2 204         | 2 073         | 131           | 3 298           | 2 611         | 687           | 606           | 606           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 2 929         | 2 687         | 242           | 5 671           | 4 306         | 1 365         | 1 412         | 1 412         | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 2 871         | 2 636         | 235           | 5 840           | 4 124         | 1 716         | 1 860         | 1 860         | —             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 132         | 2 937         | 195           | 7 270           | 4 514         | 2 756         | 3 856         | 3 856         | —             |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 058         | 2 892         | 166           | 5 480           | 2 946         | 2 534         | 4 748         | 4 741         | 7             |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 2 015         | 1 964         | 51            | 2 549           | 1 297         | 1 252         | 1 950         | 1 950         | —             |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>3 967</b>  | <b>3 793</b>  | <b>174</b>    | <b>7 480</b>    | <b>6 066</b>  | <b>1 414</b>  | <b>2 181</b>  | <b>2 174</b>  | <b>7</b>      |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 992           | 947           | 45            | 1 259           | 1 188         | 71            | 129           | 129           | —             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 724           | 677           | 47            | 1 372           | 1 240         | 132           | 392           | 392           | —             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 561           | 555           | 6             | 987             | 813           | 174           | 235           | 235           | —             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 837           | 799           | 38            | 1 635           | 1 248         | 387           | 528           | 528           | —             |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 745           | 711           | 34            | 1 902           | 1 342         | 560           | 791           | 784           | 7             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 108           | 104           | 4             | 325             | 235           | 90            | 106           | 106           | —             |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>26 273</b> | <b>24 741</b> | <b>1 532</b>  | <b>55 677</b>   | <b>39 091</b> | <b>16 586</b> | <b>26 705</b> | <b>26 698</b> | <b>7</b>      |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 429        | 17 346        | 18 832        | 16 964          | 15 585        | 21 644        | 25 350        | 25 342        | 50 923        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 49.4          | 48.9          | 57.1          | 46.7            | 45.3          | 49.8          | 51.6          | 51.6          | —             |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>26 578</b> | <b>26 623</b> | <b>26 133</b> | <b>25 755</b>   | <b>23 174</b> | <b>30 012</b> | <b>36 510</b> | <b>36 510</b> | <b>—</b>      |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 8 867         | 8 922         | 7 513         | 9 245           | 8 657         | 10 727        | 11 934        | 11 929        | 40 476        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 29.7          | 29.7          | 30.4          | 29.2            | 29.8          | 29.8          | 35.6          | 35.6          | 100.0         |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 144        | 17 203        | 16 609        | 17 392          | 16 932        | 18 932        | 22 088        | 22 078        | 40 476        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>13 271</b> | <b>13 400</b> | <b>11 071</b> | <b>11 932</b>   | <b>10 910</b> | <b>14 363</b> | <b>14 491</b> | <b>14 490</b> | <b>15 500</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 13 577        | 13 729        | 11 071        | 12 544          | 11 309        | 15 573        | 15 694        | 15 694        | 15 500        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 3 152         | 3 152         | —             | 4 244           | 5 224         | 2 607         | 4 366         | 4 366         | —             |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 30 216        | 30 459        | 27 588        | 31 003          | 27 565        | 39 519        | 43 574        | 43 574        | 46 250        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 28 640        | 28 448        | 29 510        | 29 313          | 24 427        | 41 059        | 42 729        | 42 729        | 46 250        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 24 063        | 23 910        | 25 978        | 25 225          | 21 018        | 37 348        | 41 120        | 41 091        | 50 480        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 35 453        | 35 983        | 29 281        | 35 490          | 32 004        | 42 140        | 47 588        | 47 572        | 50 480        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 36 861        | 37 185        | 34 375        | 36 629          | 32 758        | 45 246        | 48 025        | 47 996        | 50 480        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 32 372        | 32 636        | 26 786        | 31 378          | 27 859        | 39 003        | 44 508        | 44 441        | 50 480        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 11 900        | 11 969        | 9 134         | 15 561          | 13 687        | 23 048        | 21 211        | 21 156        | 41 250        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 9 390         | 9 379         | 15 156        | 9 510           | 8 115         | 17 922        | 18 088        | 17 985        | 41 250        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 613         | 5 337         | 19 444        | 6 933           | 6 308         | 16 250        | 8 851         | 8 851         | —             |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 14 963        | 14 681        | 17 600        | 15 705          | 13 708        | 21 660        | 18 434        | 18 434        | —             |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 21 935        | 21 967        | 21 167        | 23 352          | 21 513        | 30 452        | 32 432        | 32 373        | 46 250        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 39 397        | 39 455        | 38 710        | 41 385          | 38 310        | 47 287        | 51 551        | 51 551        | —             |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 41 486        | 41 677        | 38 790        | 42 712          | 39 138        | 49 241        | 53 225        | 53 225        | —             |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>14 842</b> | <b>14 902</b> | <b>13 385</b> | <b>13 060</b>   | <b>12 057</b> | <b>16 937</b> | <b>27 632</b> | <b>27 678</b> | <b>5 000—</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 18 252        | 18 149        | 22 500        | 17 722          | 16 118        | 23 552        | 36 686        | 36 686        | —             |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 17 589        | 17 409        | 25 750        | 15 986          | 14 286        | 22 279        | 32 528        | 32 528        | —             |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 14 792        | 13 750        | 102 264       | 10 660          | 9 721         | 14 079        | 18 561        | 18 561        | —             |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 12 480        | 12 609        | 9 598         | 11 172          | 10 299        | 14 212        | 17 360        | 17 400        | 5 000—        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 11 822        | 11 935        | 8 851         | 10 378          | 9 463         | 13 407        | 15 220        | 15 262        | 5 000—        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 8 751         | 8 977         | 5 665         | 8 379           | 7 874         | 10 254        | 12 062        | 12 062        | —             |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |               |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>31 018</b> | <b>29 421</b> | <b>1 597</b>  | <b>60 796</b>   | <b>43 525</b> | <b>17 271</b> | <b>22 830</b> | <b>22 809</b> | <b>21</b>     |
| With earnings .....                                           | 24 272        | 23 029        | 1 243         | 43 620          | 30 755        | 12 865        | 20 025        | 20 011        | 14            |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 33 221        | 33 325        | 31 284        | 31 714          | 28 492        | 39 416        | 43 180        | 43 185        | 35 500        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 23 267        | 22 082        | 1 185         | 42 404          | 29 923        | 12 481        | 19 566        | 19 552        | 14            |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 30 310        | 30 312        | 30 277        | 30 578          | 27 622        | 37 664        | 41 843        | 41 849        | 32 500        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 3 970         | 3 738         | 232           | 5 026           | 3 265         | 1 761         | 2 581         | 2 574         | 7             |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 24 528        | 25 273        | 12 525        | 17 121          | 15 073        | 20 920        | 17 604        | 17 636        | 6 000         |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 288           | 265           | 23            | 242             | 154           | 88            | 118           | 118           | —             |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 12 941        | 13 679        | 4 448         | 2 880           | 3 458         | 1 868         | 4 564         | 4 564         | —             |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 10 854        | 10 326        | 528           | 26 598          | 17 044        | 9 554         | 9 133         | 9 133         | —             |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 9 773         | 9 980         | 5 729         | 5 024           | 4 796         | 5 432         | 4 394         | 4 394         | —             |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 9 038         | 8 545         | 493           | 21 083          | 14 921        | 6 162         | 3 932         | 3 925         | 7             |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 7 867         | 7 906         | 7 202         | 7 736           | 7 471         | 8 375         | 7 058         | 7 060         | 6 000         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 2 204         | 2 114         | 90            | 5 899           | 5 306         | 593           | 1 496         | 1 496         | —             |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 2 727         | 2 686         | 3 696         | 3 904           | 3 848         | 4 400         | 5 526         | 5 526         | —             |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 4 328         | 4 098         | 230           | 13 599          | 9 353         | 4 246         | 4 535         | 4 528         | 7             |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 9 966         | 10 026        | 8 899         | 8 080           | 7 625         | 9 084         | 11 641        | 11 634        | 16 000        |
| With other income .....                                       | 2 848         | 2 746         | 102           | 6 889           | 5 077         | 1 812         | 3 148         | 3 148         | —             |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 4 216         | 4 198         | 4 685         | 3 860           | 3 672         | 4 387         | 3 913         | 3 913         | —             |

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Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Vero Beach, FL |               |               | Victoria, TX  |               |               | Vineland--Millville, NJ |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>28 236</b>  | <b>8 256</b>  | <b>19 980</b> | <b>19 722</b> | <b>19 714</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>33 333</b>           | <b>28 456</b> | <b>4 877</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 361          | 455           | 906           | 1 841         | 1 841         | —             | 1 616                   | 1 408         | 208           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 2 187          | 837           | 1 350         | 1 984         | 1 984         | —             | 3 476                   | 2 950         | 526           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 534          | 811           | 1 723         | 2 115         | 2 115         | —             | 2 885                   | 2 490         | 395           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 5 644          | 1 754         | 3 890         | 3 749         | 3 741         | 8             | 5 378                   | 4 442         | 936           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 4 730          | 1 229         | 3 501         | 2 896         | 2 896         | —             | 5 542                   | 4 733         | 809           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 826          | 1 215         | 3 611         | 3 359         | 3 359         | —             | 6 670                   | 5 618         | 1 052         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 779          | 1 032         | 2 747         | 2 466         | 2 466         | —             | 5 419                   | 4 715         | 704           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 1 205          | 342           | 863           | 681           | 681           | —             | 1 400                   | 1 230         | 170           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 970          | 581           | 1 389         | 631           | 631           | —             | 947                     | 870           | 77            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 29 988         | 26 877        | 30 694        | 25 563        | 25 576        | 16 250        | 30 751                  | 30 895        | 30 069        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 44 852         | 42 691        | 45 745        | 34 171        | 34 179        | 15 000        | 36 532                  | 37 069        | 33 397        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>19 731</b>  | <b>5 048</b>  | <b>14 683</b> | <b>14 539</b> | <b>14 531</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>24 681</b>           | <b>21 058</b> | <b>3 623</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 447            | 153           | 294           | 967           | 967           | —             | 801                     | 729           | 72            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 788            | 212           | 576           | 1 100         | 1 100         | —             | 1 295                   | 1 111         | 184           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 1 355          | 330           | 1 025         | 1 287         | 1 287         | —             | 1 767                   | 1 556         | 211           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 727          | 965           | 2 762         | 2 654         | 2 646         | 8             | 3 950                   | 3 234         | 716           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 456          | 843           | 2 613         | 2 260         | 2 260         | —             | 4 225                   | 3 536         | 689           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 928          | 860           | 3 068         | 2 866         | 2 866         | —             | 5 629                   | 4 710         | 919           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 3 260          | 898           | 2 362         | 2 172         | 2 172         | —             | 4 830                   | 4 216         | 614           |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 993            | 257           | 736           | 636           | 636           | —             | 1 305                   | 1 150         | 155           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 1 777          | 530           | 1 247         | 597           | 597           | —             | 879                     | 816           | 63            |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 35 285         | 35 268        | 35 291        | 30 741        | 30 757        | 16 250        | 35 586                  | 35 812        | 33 718        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 52 861         | 54 413        | 52 327        | 38 444        | 38 457        | 15 000        | 41 419                  | 42 094        | 37 497        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>16 890</b>  | <b>4 095</b>  | <b>12 795</b> | <b>11 606</b> | <b>11 598</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>18 533</b>           | <b>15 759</b> | <b>2 774</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 1 615          | 400           | 1 215         | 1 767         | 1 767         | —             | 1 759                   | 1 522         | 237           |
| \$5,000 to \$14,999 .....                                     | 2 912          | 704           | 2 208         | 2 034         | 2 026         | 8             | 2 477                   | 1 998         | 479           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 3 025          | 693           | 2 332         | 1 895         | 1 895         | —             | 3 172                   | 2 663         | 509           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 3 577          | 744           | 2 833         | 2 629         | 2 629         | —             | 4 664                   | 3 878         | 786           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 3 096          | 826           | 2 270         | 2 093         | 2 093         | —             | 4 402                   | 3 839         | 563           |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 2 665          | 728           | 1 937         | 1 188         | 1 188         | —             | 2 059                   | 1 859         | 200           |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 2 214          | 760           | 1 454         | 2 430         | 2 430         | —             | 4 724                   | 4 113         | 611           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>2 114</b>   | <b>588</b>    | <b>1 526</b>  | <b>2 430</b>  | <b>2 430</b>  | <b>—</b>      | <b>4 724</b>            | <b>4 113</b>  | <b>611</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 185            | 88            | 97            | 508           | 508           | —             | 501                     | 479           | 22            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 263            | 87            | 176           | 466           | 466           | —             | 691                     | 587           | 104           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 355            | 78            | 277           | 452           | 452           | —             | 593                     | 521           | 72            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 611            | 202           | 409           | 508           | 508           | —             | 1 148                   | 993           | 155           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 597            | 209           | 388           | 419           | 419           | —             | 1 387                   | 1 173         | 214           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 203            | 96            | 107           | 77            | 77            | —             | 404                     | 360           | 44            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>24 343</b>  | <b>6 686</b>  | <b>17 657</b> | <b>17 539</b> | <b>17 531</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>31 587</b>           | <b>26 951</b> | <b>4 636</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 21 784         | 20 892        | 22 042        | 18 876        | 18 889        | 16 250        | 20 403                  | 20 377        | 20 518        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 39.5           | 39.2          | 39.6          | 54.1          | 54.1          | 100.0         | 52.2                    | 52.5          | 50.4          |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>26 256</b>  | <b>6 972</b>  | <b>19 284</b> | <b>27 224</b> | <b>27 244</b> | <b>16 250</b> | <b>28 194</b>           | <b>28 432</b> | <b>26 903</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 11 042         | 11 332        | 10 936        | 8 265         | 8 265         | —             | 10 761                  | 10 804        | 10 469        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 25.4           | 25.7          | 25.3          | 35.4          | 35.4          | —             | 34.8                    | 34.9          | 34.1          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 067         | 17 245        | 16 989        | 14 919        | 14 919        | —             | 18 838                  | 18 816        | 19 034        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>19 669</b>  | <b>20 310</b> | <b>19 435</b> | <b>12 326</b> | <b>12 332</b> | <b>3 333</b>  | <b>13 088</b>           | <b>13 216</b> | <b>12 314</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 19 889         | 20 446        | 19 684        | 12 420        | 12 426        | 3 333         | 13 334                  | 13 503        | 12 339        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 243          | 8 522         | 4 403         | 5 073         | 5 073         | —             | 4 443                   | 4 371         | 7 505         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                |               |               |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                |               |               |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 35 285         | 35 268        | 35 291        | 30 741        | 30 757        | 16 250        | 35 586                  | 35 812        | 33 718        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 31 954         | 28 198        | 33 316        | 30 487        | 30 515        | 16 250        | 34 560                  | 34 567        | 34 521        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 30 357         | 27 069        | 31 311        | 26 314        | 26 371        | 16 250        | 31 513                  | 31 982        | 29 812        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 38 220         | 40 023        | 37 868        | 35 525        | 35 544        | 16 250        | 40 113                  | 40 510        | 38 372        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 37 434         | 35 164        | 38 480        | 36 997        | 37 034        | 16 250        | 41 590                  | 41 922        | 40 631        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 34 097         | 34 196        | 33 990        | 30 783        | 30 917        | 16 250        | 36 517                  | 36 349        | 38 194        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 18 840         | 20 109        | 18 333        | 13 009        | 13 009        | —             | 19 772                  | 19 722        | 20 139        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 15 800         | 15 417        | 16 007        | 9 315         | 9 315         | —             | 13 743                  | 13 728        | 15 930        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 8 276          | 5 089         | 11 161        | 5 144         | 5 144         | —             | 7 664                   | 7 359         | 15 446        |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                |               |               |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 29 676         | 31 268        | 29 232        | 11 315        | 11 315        | —             | 13 656                  | 12 621        | 16 634        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 29 120         | 26 454        | 30 042        | 21 106        | 21 147        | 16 250        | 25 328                  | 25 186        | 25 940        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 41 022         | 42 456        | 40 648        | 39 032        | 39 032        | —             | 46 172                  | 46 631        | 44 442        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 42 557         | 44 923        | 42 131        | 41 404        | 41 404        | —             | 48 514                  | 49 348        | 45 827        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>17 634</b>  | <b>16 814</b> | <b>18 351</b> | <b>13 834</b> | <b>13 834</b> | <b>—</b>      | <b>14 421</b>           | <b>14 732</b> | <b>12 385</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 23 249         | 18 811        | 25 990        | 17 920        | 17 920        | —             | 23 977                  | 25 105        | 19 224        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 20 836         | 15 599        | 23 118        | 16 888        | 16 888        | —             | 19 647                  | 20 208        | 18 190        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 19 037         | 9 234         | 21 875        | 14 191        | 14 191        | —             | 9 604                   | 8 925         | 10 952        |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 15 276         | 16 019        | 14 846        | 11 415        | 11 415        | —             | 10 709                  | 10 886        | 9 855         |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 13 608         | 14 279        | 12 957        | 10 543        | 10 543        | —             | 9 583                   | 9 658         | 9 114         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 11 577         | 11 629        | 11 559        | 7 875         | 7 875         | —             | 7 341                   | 7 361         | 7 217         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                |               |               |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>28 236</b>  | <b>8 256</b>  | <b>19 980</b> | <b>19 722</b> | <b>19 714</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>33 333</b>           | <b>28 456</b> | <b>4 877</b>  |
| With earnings .....                                           | 17 806         | 5 009         | 12 797        | 15 916        | 15 908        | 8             | 26 130                  | 22 454        | 3 676         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 37 800         | 36 123        | 38 457        | 33 931        | 33 940        | 15 000        | 38 644                  | 39 150        | 35 552        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 16 802         | 4 685         | 12 117        | 15 403        | 15 395        | 8             | 25 386                  | 21 864        | 3 522         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 35 339         | 34 381        | 35 709        | 32 238        | 32 247        | 15 000        | 37 145                  | 37 509        | 34 887        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 3 303          | 962           | 2 341         | 2 369         | 2 369         | —             | 2 948                   | 2 512         | 436           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 22 411         | 20 188        | 23 325        | 17 685        | 17 685        | —             | 21 013                  | 22 030        | 15 154        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 246            | 45            | 201           | 385           | 385           | —             | 301                     | 213           | 88            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 21 499         | 9 900         | 24 095        | 4 096         | 4 096         | —             | 16 092                  | 17 069        | 13 728        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 14 825         | 4 306         | 10 519        | 6 969         | 6 969         | —             | 11 136                  | 9 425         | 1 711         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 22 889         | 24 285        | 22 317        | 8 901         | 8 901         | —             | 5 631                   | 5 891         | 4 197         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 13 453         | 3 879         | 9 574         | 4 950         | 4 950         | —             | 10 429                  | 8 727         | 1 702         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 9 075          | 8 632         | 9 255         | 7 241         | 7 241         | —             | 8 176                   | 8 079         | 8 670         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 1 039          | 305           | 734           | 1 678         | 1 678         | —             | 2 713                   | 2 380         | 333           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 4 355          | 3 819         | 4 578         | 2 586         | 2 586         | —             | 4 220                   | 4 217         | 4 248         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 7 899          | 1 957         | 5 942         | 2 481         | 2 481         | —             | 5 545                   | 4 603         | 942           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 14 158         | 14 617        | 14 007        | 10 125        | 10 125        | —             | 6 553                   | 6 429         | 7 156         |
| With other income .....                                       | 2 724          | 679           | 2 045         | 1 795         | 1 795         | —             | 3 642                   | 3 026         | 616           |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 5 727          | 5 437         | 5 823         | 3 644         | 3 644         | —             | 3 354                   | 3 345         | 3 398         |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2183



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Visalia, CA |               |              | Waco, TX |               |              | Warner Robins, GA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 28 343      | 25 856        | 2 487        | 54 201   | 39 406        | 14 795       | 22 654            | 16 749        | 5 905        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 266       | 1 129         | 137          | 6 570    | 5 692         | 878          | 1 072             | 924           | 148          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 160       | 2 955         | 205          | 7 467    | 6 261         | 1 206        | 1 421             | 1 088         | 333          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 773       | 2 433         | 340          | 6 475    | 5 211         | 1 264        | 1 919             | 1 492         | 427          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 914       | 4 509         | 405          | 10 236   | 7 781         | 2 455        | 4 280             | 3 248         | 1 032        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 659       | 4 170         | 489          | 8 106    | 5 537         | 2 569        | 4 421             | 3 333         | 1 088        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 4 765       | 4 278         | 487          | 7 518    | 4 643         | 2 875        | 5 147             | 3 776         | 1 371        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 482       | 4 192         | 290          | 5 120    | 2 437         | 2 683        | 3 327             | 2 256         | 1 071        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 340       | 1 254         | 86           | 1 571    | 838           | 733          | 778               | 488           | 290          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 984         | 936           | 48           | 1 138    | 760           | 378          | 289               | 144           | 145          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 29 327      | 29 463        | 28 262       | 21 170   | 17 852        | 31 239       | 30 831            | 29 722        | 34 176       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 173      | 37 662        | 32 084       | 28 931   | 26 007        | 36 719       | 34 095            | 32 397        | 38 910       |
| Families -----                                                | 21 623      | 19 492        | 2 131        | 35 638   | 24 186        | 11 452       | 16 844            | 12 058        | 4 786        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 819         | 725           | 94           | 2 263    | 1 988         | 275          | 633               | 547           | 86           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 735       | 1 593         | 142          | 2 970    | 2 396         | 574          | 724               | 565           | 159          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 944       | 1 655         | 289          | 3 631    | 2 886         | 745          | 1 090             | 816           | 274          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 698       | 3 309         | 389          | 6 964    | 5 257         | 1 707        | 2 766             | 2 009         | 757          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 520       | 3 127         | 393          | 6 595    | 4 402         | 2 193        | 3 237             | 2 375         | 862          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 999       | 3 567         | 432          | 6 208    | 3 597         | 2 611        | 4 321             | 3 114         | 1 207        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 832       | 3 574         | 258          | 4 585    | 2 292         | 2 293        | 3 081             | 2 059         | 1 022        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 208       | 1 122         | 86           | 1 416    | 710           | 706          | 720               | 446           | 274          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 868         | 820           | 48           | 1 006    | 658           | 348          | 272               | 127           | 145          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 191      | 32 662        | 29 345       | 27 859   | 24 058        | 36 162       | 34 900            | 33 721        | 37 318       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 40 434      | 41 195        | 33 475       | 35 201   | 32 047        | 41 861       | 37 854            | 35 988        | 42 554       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 16 912      | 15 251        | 1 661        | 27 098   | 17 388        | 9 710        | 13 451            | 9 337         | 4 114        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 264       | 1 953         | 311          | 4 338    | 3 384         | 954          | 956               | 632           | 274          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 594       | 2 361         | 233          | 4 984    | 3 769         | 1 215        | 2 043             | 1 442         | 601          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 2 856       | 2 504         | 352          | 5 671    | 4 336         | 1 335        | 2 652             | 1 892         | 760          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 538       | 3 148         | 390          | 5 536    | 3 154         | 2 382        | 3 825             | 2 733         | 1 092        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 3 639       | 3 391         | 248          | 4 264    | 2 077         | 2 187        | 3 004             | 2 028         | 976          |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 2 021       | 1 894         | 127          | 2 305    | 1 268         | 1 037        | 971               | 560           | 411          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 3 753       | 3 367         | 386          | 7 000    | 5 678         | 1 322        | 2 659             | 2 470         | 432          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 305         | 262           | 43           | 1 477    | 1 356         | 121          | 503               | 217           | 33           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 032       | 955           | 77           | 1 266    | 1 083         | 183          | 391               | 327           | 64           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 531         | 477           | 54           | 1 175    | 989           | 186          | 432               | 334           | 98           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 896         | 698           | 138          | 1 528    | 1 117         | 411          | 561               | 441           | 120          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 834         | 837           | 57           | 1 278    | 944           | 334          | 730               | 620           | 110          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 155         | 138           | 17           | 276      | 189           | 87           | 42                | 25            | 17           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 25 703      | 23 279        | 2 424        | 48 971   | 34 744        | 14 227       | 21 166            | 14 889        | 6 277        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 044      | 20 132        | 19 435       | 13 668   | 11 642        | 20 859       | 22 128            | 22 050        | 22 389       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 50.3        | 50.2          | 51.8         | 43.6     | 38.0          | 57.1         | 63.5              | 63.5          | 69.0         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 077      | 30 599        | 25 164       | 24 050   | 21 411        | 28 917       | 26 664            | 26 685        | 26 591       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 26 177      | 23 914        | 2 263        | 50 317   | 36 845        | 13 472       | 19 858            | 14 595        | 5 260        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 020      | 10 179        | 8 537        | 8 014    | 7 226         | 10 459       | 10 747            | 10 762        | 10 699       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 28.0        | 28.7          | 20.6         | 31.8     | 28.7          | 40.2         | 40.4              | 39.3          | 43.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 498      | 19 553        | 18 947       | 15 171   | 14 479        | 16 397       | 17 510            | 17 649        | 17 306       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 12 747      | 12 994        | 10 331       | 11 099   | 10 195        | 13 396       | 12 856            | 12 531        | 13 673       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 903      | 13 164        | 10 390       | 11 455   | 10 626        | 13 433       | 12 868            | 12 555        | 13 678       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 000       | 5 137         | —            | 4 181    | 4 070         | 7 257        | 12 042            | 8 982         | 13 524       |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 32 191      | 32 662        | 29 345       | 27 859   | 24 058        | 36 162       | 34 900            | 33 721        | 37 318       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 30 542      | 31 140        | 24 722       | 26 268   | 21 297        | 36 229       | 31 989            | 30 909        | 35 252       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 26 128      | 26 903        | 20 526       | 22 856   | 18 909        | 32 963       | 28 647            | 27 767        | 31 184       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 37 923      | 38 813        | 32 164       | 32 084   | 28 749        | 39 725       | 38 521            | 38 023        | 39 548       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 37 977      | 39 302        | 30 847       | 32 228   | 27 688        | 40 149       | 37 304            | 37 252        | 37 397       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 32 961      | 33 472        | 24 018       | 28 342   | 23 712        | 36 232       | 31 017            | 31 006        | 31 071       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 15 086      | 14 896        | 16 011       | 12 506   | 11 560        | 18 815       | 15 049            | 14 655        | 17 551       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 801      | 11 190        | 15 946       | 10 371   | 8 956         | 16 546       | 11 802            | 10 929        | 17 000       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 998       | 6 953         | 7 365        | 5 812    | 5 064         | 11 435       | 10 098            | 7 508         | 17 344       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 12 899      | 13 084        | 11 783       | 14 145   | 12 076        | 19 622       | 18 952            | 18 750        | 19 643       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 23 988      | 24 520        | 20 341       | 19 670   | 17 198        | 26 569       | 27 274            | 25 995        | 30 843       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 43 929      | 44 462        | 37 981       | 34 885   | 31 086        | 42 664       | 40 426            | 39 631        | 42 698       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 45 672      | 46 445        | 40 391       | 37 146   | 33 174        | 44 299       | 41 698            | 41 308        | 42 856       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 811      | 16 875        | 15 156       | 10 352   | 9 675         | 13 491       | 19 622            | 19 741        | 19 072       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 25 421      | 25 487        | 24 306       | 11 323   | 10 684        | 15 236       | 26 005            | 26 396        | 24 750       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 792      | 19 167        | 26 103       | 11 639   | 11 064        | 15 471       | 24 711            | 25 460        | 20 929       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 403       | 9 397         | 7 500        | 9 149    | 8 669         | 11 146       | 27 581            | 27 540        | 32 589       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 13 852      | 13 932        | 12 891       | 9 488    | 8 887         | 12 719       | 14 253            | 14 672        | 11 514       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 12 100      | 12 089        | 12 303       | 9 407    | 9 047         | 11 240       | 13 356            | 13 819        | 11 034       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 078       | 9 069         | 9 272        | 7 645    | 7 599         | 7 896        | 10 387            | 10 807        | 8 615        |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 28 343      | 25 856        | 2 487        | 54 201   | 39 406        | 14 795       | 22 654            | 16 749        | 5 905        |
| With earnings -----                                           | 22 182      | 20 239        | 1 943        | 42 771   | 30 251        | 12 520       | 19 399            | 14 117        | 5 282        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 38 434      | 38 958        | 32 984       | 28 411   | 25 144        | 36 307       | 32 414            | 30 924        | 36 398       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 21 275      | 19 426        | 1 849        | 41 354   | 29 241        | 12 113       | 19 044            | 13 877        | 5 167        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 216      | 35 575        | 31 444       | 26 998   | 23 825        | 34 656       | 31 729            | 30 426        | 35 226       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 3 791       | 3 511         | 280          | 5 931    | 3 817         | 2 114        | 1 818             | 1 283         | 535          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 25 299      | 25 852        | 18 367       | 15 974   | 16 311        | 15 365       | 13 127            | 10 800        | 18 708       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 525         | 451           | 74           | 689      | 340           | 349          | 128               | 83            | 45           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 14 126      | 14 660        | 10 871       | 5 767    | 4 961         | 6 553        | 5 470             | 5 640         | 5 157        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 10 322      | 9 551         | 771          | 18 292   | 12 209        | 6 083        | 8 214             | 5 918         | 2 296        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 151       | 7 342         | 4 777        | 7 263    | 8 180         | 5 422        | 3 669             | 3 495         | 4 116        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 6 833       | 6 247         | 586          | 14 754   | 11 465        | 3 289        | 3 721             | 2 944         | 777          |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 646       | 7 622         | 7 908        | 7 100    | 7 062         | 7 233        | 5 487             | 5 415         | 5 760        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 034       | 3 610         | 424          | 4 059    | 3 572         | 487          | 1 365             | 1 126         | 239          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 6 672       | 6 623         | 7 089        | 2 851    | 2 838         | 2 950        | 3 633             | 3 622         | 3 687        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 3 734       | 3 408         | 326          | 7 902    | 5 514         | 2 388        | 5 394             | 4 048         | 1 346        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 231       | 9 377         | 7 711        | 9 560    | 9 503         | 9 693        | 14 195            | 13 977        | 14 851       |
| With other income -----                                       | 3 336       | 2 971         | 365          | 6 458    | 4 735         | 1 723        | 3 043             | 2 252         | 791          |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 075       | 3 947         | 5 122        | 4 366    | 4 403         | 4 263        | 3 777             | 3 897         | 3 433        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Washington, DC—MD—VA |                       |                |                |               |              | Waterbury, CT |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total                | State parts           |                |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               |                      | District of Co-lumbia | Maryland (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 1 275 118            | 249 034               | 520 609        | 505 475        | 327 779       | 947 339      | 66 929        | 42 979        | 23 950       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 42 696               | 21 687                | 12 049         | 8 960          | 24 088        | 18 608       | 2 944         | 2 397         | 547          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 43 559               | 19 437                | 13 637         | 10 485         | 22 043        | 21 516       | 5 820         | 4 604         | 1 216        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 48 043               | 17 838                | 17 006         | 13 199         | 21 164        | 26 879       | 4 807         | 3 465         | 1 342        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 141 067              | 43 195                | 55 714         | 42 158         | 52 769        | 88 298       | 9 883         | 7 175         | 2 708        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 167 305              | 36 723                | 70 795         | 59 787         | 48 014        | 119 291      | 10 053        | 6 656         | 3 397        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 242 249              | 38 862                | 104 133        | 99 254         | 54 179        | 188 070      | 13 422        | 8 132         | 5 290        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 298 018              | 35 889                | 127 540        | 134 589        | 52 730        | 245 288      | 13 534        | 7 504         | 6 030        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 153 839              | 16 004                | 63 862         | 73 973         | 24 952        | 128 887      | 4 162         | 1 999         | 2 163        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 138 342              | 19 399                | 55 873         | 63 070         | 27 840        | 110 502      | 2 304         | 1 047         | 1 257        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 46 718               | 30 727                | 47 766         | 52 667         | 33 843        | 50 808       | 34 949        | 30 533        | 42 355       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 56 772               | 44 413                | 57 943         | 61 655         | 46 978        | 60 160       | 39 754        | 35 566        | 47 267       |
| Families -----                                                | 830 259              | 123 580               | 366 822        | 339 857        | 161 402       | 668 857      | 46 645        | 28 535        | 18 110       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 17 884               | 8 429                 | 5 620          | 3 835          | 9 090         | 8 794        | 1 091         | 923           | 168          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 17 041               | 7 248                 | 5 670          | 4 223          | 8 081         | 8 960        | 2 003         | 1 708         | 295          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 22 801               | 7 931                 | 8 299          | 6 571          | 9 259         | 13 542       | 2 289         | 1 625         | 464          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 71 429               | 19 672                | 30 596         | 21 161         | 23 162        | 48 267       | 6 107         | 4 372         | 1 735        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 88 252               | 16 505                | 41 541         | 30 206         | 20 681        | 67 571       | 6 598         | 4 243         | 2 355        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 149 260              | 19 476                | 70 722         | 59 062         | 25 475        | 123 785      | 10 585        | 6 777         | 4 408        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 221 770              | 20 972                | 100 891        | 99 907         | 30 095        | 191 675      | 12 032        | 6 558         | 5 474        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 125 484              | 9 872                 | 54 634         | 60 978         | 15 850        | 109 634      | 3 884         | 1 797         | 2 087        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 116 338              | 13 475                | 48 949         | 53 914         | 19 709        | 96 629       | 2 056         | 932           | 1 124        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 54 540               | 36 256                | 54 223         | 60 241         | 40 710        | 57 121       | 42 154        | 37 942        | 48 613       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 64 872               | 53 049                | 64 883         | 69 158         | 56 320        | 66 935       | 46 218        | 41 586        | 53 516       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 628 404              | 65 193                | 280 418        | 282 793        | 94 849        | 533 555      | 35 580        | 20 390        | 15 190       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 19 587               | 5 478                 | 7 509          | 6 600          | 6 724         | 12 863       | 2 084         | 1 565         | 519          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 32 537               | 6 395                 | 14 389         | 11 753         | 8 502         | 24 035       | 3 719         | 2 623         | 1 096        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 51 726               | 7 269                 | 24 383         | 20 074         | 10 119        | 41 607       | 4 773         | 3 018         | 1 755        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 108 932              | 10 937                | 51 648         | 46 347         | 15 377        | 93 555       | 8 748         | 4 973         | 3 775        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 189 060              | 14 563                | 85 730         | 88 767         | 22 210        | 166 850      | 10 829        | 5 820         | 5 009        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 226 562              | 20 551                | 96 759         | 109 252        | 31 917        | 194 645      | 5 427         | 2 391         | 3 036        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 157 228              | 48 432                | 66 997         | 41 799         | 54 167        | 103 061      | 8 521         | 6 389         | 2 132        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 11 732               | 6 453                 | 3 281          | 1 998          | 6 713         | 5 019        | 698           | 639           | 59           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 10 322               | 5 112                 | 3 184          | 2 026          | 5 501         | 4 821        | 1 449         | 1 291         | 158          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 10 827               | 4 590                 | 3 660          | 2 577          | 5 148         | 5 679        | 832           | 530           | 125          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 31 694               | 11 146                | 13 266         | 7 282          | 12 132        | 19 562       | 1 829         | 1 299         | 530          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 60 085               | 14 098                | 28 606         | 17 381         | 16 147        | 43 938       | 2 602         | 1 743         | 859          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 32 568               | 7 033                 | 15 000         | 10 535         | 8 526         | 24 042       | 1 111         | 710           | 401          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 1 215 246            | 207 424               | 506 502        | 501 320        | 276 065       | 939 181      | 61 528        | 37 632        | 23 896       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 28 728               | 19 662                | 28 880         | 32 863         | 21 482        | 30 983       | 24 864        | 22 000        | 28 464       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 62.7                 | 50.1                  | 63.0           | 67.7           | 53.3          | 65.5         | 56.3          | 53.5          | 60.9         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 36 647               | 28 950                | 35 721         | 40 676         | 30 710        | 37 853       | 31 713        | 30 175        | 35 171       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 1 246 552            | 244 575               | 523 951        | 478 026        | 313 561       | 932 991      | 65 480        | 41 651        | 23 829       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 764               | 16 258                | 19 158         | 19 800         | 17 186        | 19 309       | 12 239        | 11 696        | 13 478       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.9                 | 40.5                  | 47.6           | 49.5           | 42.6          | 48.4         | 34.9          | 33.4          | 37.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 26 378               | 25 202                | 25 957         | 27 318         | 26 046        | 26 467       | 21 198        | 20 745        | 21 944       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 21 797               | 18 881                | 21 429         | 23 514         | 20 365        | 22 228       | 15 350        | 14 209        | 17 238       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 22 150               | 19 690                | 21 628         | 23 765         | 21 133        | 22 443       | 15 495        | 14 363        | 17 356       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 8 228                | 7 694                 | 8 795          | 8 652          | 7 908         | 8 590        | 5 658         | 5 736         | 5 425        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 54 540               | 36 256                | 54 223         | 60 241         | 40 710        | 57 121       | 42 154        | 37 942        | 48 613       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 51 155               | 27 772                | 50 893         | 56 413         | 31 871        | 53 754       | 40 747        | 35 316        | 47 277       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 47 880               | 26 039                | 47 873         | 51 799         | 31 010        | 50 203       | 37 754        | 31 276        | 42 889       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 62 086               | 53 515                | 61 028         | 64 539         | 56 517        | 62 768       | 47 287        | 44 072        | 51 570       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 60 149               | 53 046                | 59 040         | 61 684         | 54 167        | 60 588       | 47 383        | 44 613        | 50 959       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 53 500               | 53 582                | 52 886         | 54 134         | 52 499        | 53 623       | 42 259        | 40 813        | 45 360       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 29 509               | 21 907                | 32 009         | 33 829         | 22 694        | 32 651       | 21 859        | 19 805        | 27 366       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 23 064               | 16 814                | 25 499         | 26 879         | 17 238        | 26 101       | 14 060        | 11 875        | 21 678       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 19 540               | 14 833                | 21 736         | 21 486         | 15 215        | 21 726       | 7 515         | 7 063         | 16 406       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 25 276               | 8 752                 | 30 756         | 38 458         | 10 961        | 32 442       | 14 926        | 12 809        | 20 201       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 35 901               | 22 572                | 35 923         | 44 445         | 24 552        | 39 927       | 29 433        | 34 862        | 46 399       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 62 252               | 53 000                | 61 425         | 65 211         | 55 513        | 63 255       | 52 041        | 49 329        | 56 058       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 66 187               | 63 589                | 64 863         | 67 951         | 64 957        | 66 341       | 53 772        | 50 948        | 57 239       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 32 359               | 25 434                | 32 085         | 37 914         | 27 899        | 35 211       | 18 867        | 17 757        | 21 467       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 37 569               | 28 883                | 37 139         | 43 525         | 31 733        | 40 584       | 26 377        | 25 100        | 29 755       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 32 377               | 25 191                | 32 559         | 38 333         | 27 576        | 35 617       | 23 143        | 21 942        | 26 222       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 21 466               | 12 188                | 26 135         | 31 231         | 14 368        | 27 874       | 11 961        | 11 551        | 13 566       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 29 011               | 23 162                | 28 548         | 33 576         | 25 499        | 30 924       | 14 121        | 13 787        | 14 885       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 26 023               | 21 466                | 25 766         | 29 972         | 23 191        | 27 527       | 12 635        | 12 289        | 13 367       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 16 282               | 11 898                | 17 405         | 19 253         | 13 511        | 17 905       | 8 882         | 8 188         | 10 603       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 1 275 118            | 249 034               | 520 609        | 505 475        | 327 779       | 947 339      | 66 929        | 42 979        | 23 950       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 1 134 095            | 200 230               | 468 381        | 465 484        | 268 989       | 865 106      | 52 729        | 32 618        | 20 111       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 54 248               | 44 706                | 54 836         | 57 762         | 46 422        | 56 682       | 42 112        | 38 251        | 48 375       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 1 108 252            | 194 657               | 458 107        | 455 488        | 261 625       | 846 627      | 51 635        | 31 924        | 19 711       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 51 677               | 41 920                | 52 109         | 55 412         | 43 802        | 54 110       | 40 783        | 37 283        | 46 452       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 165 130              | 25 900                | 69 435         | 69 795         | 35 878        | 129 252      | 5 729         | 3 039         | 2 690        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 25 413               | 30 221                | 25 723         | 23 319         | 28 170        | 24 647       | 19 702        | 18 452        | 21 115       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 8 404                | 1 254                 | 3 392          | 3 758          | 1 964         | 6 440        | 347           | 216           | 131          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 6 581                | 6 927                 | 7 825          | 5 343          | 8 372         | 6 034        | 5 224         | 6 310         | 3 435        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 620 362              | 85 320                | 252 604        | 282 438        | 130 669       | 489 693      | 29 189        | 17 337        | 11 852       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 600                | 10 840                | 7 871          | 6 378          | 9 955         | 6 971        | 5 177         | 4 999         | 5 437        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 194 703              | 50 353                | 82 261         | 62 089         | 62 755        | 131 948      | 20 003        | 13 659        | 6 434        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 6 953                | 6 182                 | 7 289          | 7 133          | 6 348         | 7 240        | 8 005         | 7 869         | 8 291        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 50 299               | 22 253                | 16 715         | 11 331         | 24 147        | 26 152       | 5 082         | 4 278         | 804          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 110                | 3 927                 | 4 265          | 4 240          | 3 929         | 4 277        | 4 982         | 4 954         | 5 131        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 210 285              | 43 437                | 85 614         | 81 234         | 56 906        | 153 379      | 12 409        | 7 897         | 4 512        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 18 981               | 15 591                | 18 490         | 21 310         | 17 077        | 19 687       | 6 064         | 6 085         | 6 028        |
| With other income -----                                       | 105 753              | 18 756                | 44 757         | 42 240         | 23 882        | 81 871       | 6 928         | 2 660         | 2 602        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 5 690                | 5 767                 | 5 344          | 6 023          | 6 095         | 5 572        | 4 089         | 4 275         | 3 791        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA |               |               | Watonsville, CA |               |               | Wausau, WI    |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Households -----                                              | <b>41 614</b>             | <b>38 875</b> | <b>2 739</b>  | <b>14 860</b>   | <b>9 625</b>  | <b>5 235</b>  | <b>22 171</b> | <b>14 735</b> | <b>7 436</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 869                     | 2 695         | 174           | 531             | 412           | 119           | 686           | 537           | 149           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 5 426                     | 5 157         | 269           | 1 382           | 882           | 500           | 2 365         | 1 929         | 436           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 568                     | 4 293         | 275           | 1 355           | 856           | 499           | 2 204         | 1 592         | 612           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 080                     | 7 482         | 598           | 2 853           | 1 961         | 892           | 4 548         | 3 181         | 1 367         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 445                     | 5 929         | 516           | 2 780           | 1 810         | 970           | 3 819         | 2 495         | 1 324         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 038                     | 6 532         | 506           | 2 712           | 1 746         | 966           | 4 394         | 2 525         | 1 869         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 5 224                     | 4 859         | 365           | 2 497           | 1 556         | 941           | 2 893         | 1 687         | 1 206         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 119                     | 1 095         | 24            | 438             | 223           | 215           | 694           | 397           | 297           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 845                       | 833           | 12            | 312             | 179           | 133           | 568           | 392           | 176           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 24 809                    | 24 702        | 25 904        | 29 386          | 27 980        | 31 092        | 28 378        | 25 505        | 33 743        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 31 315                    | 31 473        | 29 075        | 34 709          | 33 645        | 36 666        | 34 377        | 32 772        | 37 558        |
| Families -----                                                | <b>28 035</b>             | <b>25 840</b> | <b>2 195</b>  | <b>11 531</b>   | <b>7 138</b>  | <b>4 393</b>  | <b>15 302</b> | <b>9 621</b>  | <b>5 681</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 388                     | 1 272         | 116           | 298             | 214           | 84            | 1 265         | 217           | 48            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 152                     | 1 986         | 166           | 520             | 291           | 229           | 671           | 529           | 142           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 111                     | 1 963         | 148           | 1 017           | 583           | 434           | 1 050         | 765           | 285           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 126                     | 4 629         | 497           | 2 304           | 1 531         | 773           | 2 801         | 1 832         | 969           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 694                     | 4 242         | 452           | 2 198           | 1 379         | 819           | 2 843         | 1 851         | 992           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 946                     | 5 510         | 436           | 2 447           | 1 504         | 943           | 3 826         | 2 141         | 1 685         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 793                     | 4 447         | 346           | 2 114           | 1 280         | 834           | 2 668         | 1 540         | 1 128         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 1 027                     | 1 005         | 22            | 385             | 212           | 173           | 652           | 379           | 273           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 798                       | 786           | 12            | 248             | 144           | 104           | 526           | 367           | 159           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 31 781                    | 32 143        | 28 832        | 31 719          | 31 160        | 32 415        | 35 061        | 32 690        | 38 139        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 37 368                    | 37 867        | 31 504        | 36 920          | 36 779        | 37 150        | 40 748        | 39 949        | 42 102        |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | <b>22 519</b>             | <b>20 682</b> | <b>1 837</b>  | <b>9 139</b>    | <b>5 553</b>  | <b>3 586</b>  | <b>12 722</b> | <b>7 879</b>  | <b>4 843</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 549                     | 2 320         | 229           | 1 075           | 583           | 492           | 1 049         | 838           | 211           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 015                     | 3 603         | 412           | 1 722           | 1 161         | 561           | 2 027         | 1 358         | 669           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 3 971                     | 3 572         | 399           | 1 767           | 1 051         | 662           | 2 465         | 1 618         | 847           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 5 552                     | 5 126         | 426           | 2 110           | 1 245         | 865           | 3 504         | 1 921         | 1 583         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 4 627                     | 4 290         | 337           | 1 896           | 1 135         | 761           | 2 533         | 1 428         | 1 105         |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 1 805                     | 1 771         | 34            | 569             | 324           | 245           | 1 144         | 716           | 428           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | <b>4 555</b>              | <b>4 264</b>  | <b>291</b>    | <b>1 739</b>    | <b>1 558</b>  | <b>581</b>    | <b>2 089</b>  | <b>1 424</b>  | <b>665</b>    |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 006                     | 917           | 89            | 142             | 98            | 44            | 152           | 117           | 35            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 168                     | 1 104         | 64            | 248             | 156           | 92            | 370           | 277           | 93            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 680                       | 639           | 41            | 251             | 167           | 84            | 350           | 230           | 120           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 845                       | 792           | 53            | 442             | 271           | 171           | 612           | 371           | 241           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 774                       | 733           | 41            | 525             | 392           | 133           | 510           | 343           | 167           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 82                        | 79            | 3             | 131             | 74            | 57            | 95            | 86            | 9             |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | <b>37 611</b>             | <b>35 002</b> | <b>2 609</b>  | <b>16 400</b>   | <b>10 025</b> | <b>6 375</b>  | <b>20 338</b> | <b>12 804</b> | <b>7 534</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 18 111                    | 17 980        | 19 251        | 15 466          | 15 469        | 15 461        | 20 052        | 18 791        | 22 036        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 46.5                      | 45.8          | 55.5          | 39.6            | 38.3          | 41.7          | 55.2          | 51.7          | 61.1          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 033                    | 30 270        | 26 548        | 25 490          | 25 672        | 25 112        | 27 152        | 26 266        | 28 495        |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | <b>40 250</b>             | <b>37 754</b> | <b>2 496</b>  | <b>15 232</b>   | <b>9 643</b>  | <b>5 589</b>  | <b>21 070</b> | <b>14 075</b> | <b>6 995</b>  |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 7 422                     | 7 413         | 7 559         | 9 484           | 9 527         | 9 397         | 9 367         | 9 133         | 9 844         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 25.3                      | 25.0          | 30.2          | 25.1            | 24.8          | 25.6          | 32.1          | 29.7          | 37.0          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 16 625                    | 16 863        | 14 724        | 18 953          | 20 426        | 17 009        | 16 499        | 16 529        | 16 456        |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | <b>12 228</b>             | <b>12 353</b> | <b>10 571</b> | <b>10 160</b>   | <b>10 422</b> | <b>9 749</b>  | <b>13 385</b> | <b>13 169</b> | <b>13 780</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 12 743                    | 12 915        | 10 581        | 10 253          | 10 563        | 9 779         | 13 558        | 13 392        | 13 857        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 3 531                     | 3 527         | 5 089         | 4 688           | 4 730         | 4 396         | 4 513         | 4 577         | 4 148         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                           |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                           |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 31 781                    | 32 143        | 28 832        | 31 719          | 31 160        | 32 415        | 35 061        | 32 690        | 38 139        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 486                    | 33 152        | 30 244        | 30 467          | 28 125        | 32 802        | 35 549        | 33 264        | 38 326        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 27 116                    | 27 371        | 25 885        | 27 473          | 26 608        | 30 712        | 31 608        | 30 133        | 34 142        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 36 686                    | 37 139        | 31 589        | 35 035          | 34 157        | 36 127        | 37 740        | 35 690        | 41 162        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 317                    | 41 170        | 32 917        | 34 626          | 32 318        | 36 452        | 39 859        | 37 824        | 41 708        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 31 550                    | 32 101        | 28 375        | 30 841          | 31 849        | 28 043        | 33 411        | 32 559        | 34 421        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 10 683                    | 10 769        | 9 082         | 20 436          | 20 882        | 20 014        | 17 258        | 16 947        | 17 801        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 7 636                     | 7 758         | 6 004         | 13 810          | 15 816        | 11 937        | 12 463        | 12 201        | 14 135        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 000--                   | 5 000--       | 5 000--       | 13 250          | 19 722        | 11 000        | 7 311         | 6 944         | 8 526         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                           |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 15 908                    | 16 119        | 12 308        | 18 393          | 21 069        | 13 673        | 17 702        | 17 176        | 18 750        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 24 375                    | 24 732        | 22 434        | 22 469          | 22 900        | 21 989        | 25 144        | 25 549        | 25 549        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 41 462                    | 42 037        | 36 633        | 38 926          | 38 393        | 40 093        | 41 123        | 39 592        | 42 700        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 42 976                    | 43 588        | 37 560        | 40 791          | 40 979        | 40 455        | 42 154        | 40 777        | 43 579        |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | <b>13 724</b>             | <b>13 707</b> | <b>13 993</b> | <b>16 406</b>   | <b>16 625</b> | <b>14 856</b> | <b>15 116</b> | <b>14 383</b> | <b>16 894</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 18 241                    | 18 089        | 21 429        | 23 243          | 25 137        | 20 481        | 21 821        | 20 966        | 23 378        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 17 929                    | 17 745        | 19 937        | 19 944          | 20 841        | 18 936        | 19 552        | 18 966        | 21 181        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 944                    | 13 056        | 12 500        | 11 908          | 10 691        | 21 450        | 11 000        | 10 125        | 15 667        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 11 800                    | 11 859        | 10 000        | 12 357          | 12 682        | 11 440        | 11 995        | 11 924        | 12 159        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 11 144                    | 11 261        | 8 190         | 11 521          | 11 749        | 10 513        | 10 939        | 10 668        | 11 567        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 620                     | 9 740         | 7 692         | 9 485           | 9 423         | 9 641         | 8 640         | 8 678         | 8 397         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                           |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| Households -----                                              | <b>41 614</b>             | <b>38 875</b> | <b>2 739</b>  | <b>14 860</b>   | <b>9 625</b>  | <b>5 235</b>  | <b>22 171</b> | <b>14 735</b> | <b>7 436</b>  |
| With earnings -----                                           | 31 228                    | 29 096        | 2 132         | 12 032          | 7 678         | 4 354         | 17 497        | 10 953        | 6 544         |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 32 261                    | 32 349        | 31 059        | 34 367          | 33 319        | 36 216        | 35 240        | 34 187        | 37 003        |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 30 375                    | 28 280        | 2 095         | 11 591          | 7 395         | 4 196         | 17 189        | 10 758        | 6 431         |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 31 118                    | 31 186        | 30 200        | 32 327          | 31 709        | 33 416        | 33 910        | 32 628        | 36 054        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 385                     | 4 117         | 268           | 1 643           | 955           | 688           | 2 103         | 1 309         | 794           |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 13 774                    | 13 988        | 10 479        | 19 807          | 21 608        | 17 306        | 14 569        | 16 120        | 12 013        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 581                       | 551           | 30            | 245             | 97            | 148           | 218           | 136           | 82            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 3 140                     | 3 059         | 4 631         | 25 579          | 7 235         | 37 602        | 14 138        | 17 180        | 9 092         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 19 089                    | 18 020        | 1 069         | 4 902           | 3 217         | 1 685         | 12 267        | 8 213         | 4 054         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 331                     | 5 516         | 2 219         | 7 295           | 7 494         | 6 914         | 4 282         | 4 842         | 3 148         |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 12 460                    | 11 759        | 701           | 4 336           | 2 873         | 1 463         | 6 614         | 5 022         | 1 592         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 417                     | 8 427         | 8 246         | 7 796           | 7 895         | 7 599         | 8 208         | 8 179         | 8 300         |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 3 598                     | 3 348         | 250           | 1 688           | 1 174         | 514           | 1 466         | 1 176         | 290           |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 065                     | 4 110         | 3 470         | 4 723           | 4 780         | 4 591         | 4 508         | 4 554         | 4 319         |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 8 254                     | 7 735         | 519           | 2 441           | 1 583         | 858           | 3 320         | 2 376         | 943           |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 226                     | 7 277         | 6 473         | 6 773           | 6 941         | 6 463         | 6 823         | 6 536         | 7 547         |
| With other income -----                                       | 4 820                     | 4 373         | 447           | 1 967           | 1 242         | 725           | 2 852         | 1 877         | 975           |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 071                     | 3 147         | 2 327         | 4 170           | 3 716         | 4 949         | 3 330         | 3 581         | 2 847         |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL |               |                | Wheeling, WV--OH |               |                     |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total            | State parts   |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                               |                                               |               |                |                  | Ohio (pt.)    | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                                               |               |                |                  |               |                     |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>344 620</b>                                | <b>76 550</b> | <b>268 070</b> | <b>35 549</b>    | <b>10 739</b> | <b>24 810</b>       | <b>15 126</b> | <b>20 423</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 14 928                                        | 4 223         | 10 705         | 3 481            | 1 139         | 2 342               | 1 588         | 1 893         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 24 945                                        | 5 865         | 19 080         | 5 440            | 1 752         | 3 688               | 2 325         | 3 115         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 28 441                                        | 6 038         | 22 403         | 4 719            | 1 635         | 3 084               | 1 907         | 2 812         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 59 611                                        | 12 739        | 46 872         | 7 412            | 2 530         | 4 882               | 2 794         | 4 618         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 56 309                                        | 12 005        | 44 304         | 5 586            | 1 508         | 4 078               | 2 524         | 3 062         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 62 519                                        | 12 743        | 49 776         | 4 829            | 1 328         | 3 501               | 2 022         | 2 807         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 52 481                                        | 10 975        | 41 506         | 2 816            | 698           | 2 118               | 1 156         | 1 660         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 20 338                                        | 4 844         | 15 494         | 609              | 106           | 503                 | 355           | 254           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 25 048                                        | 7 118         | 17 930         | 657              | 43            | 614                 | 455           | 202           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 32 474                                        | 32 270        | 32 543         | 20 480           | 18 261        | 21 614              | 21 053        | 20 141        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 710                                        | 49 294        | 45 973         | 26 736           | 22 460        | 28 587              | 25 402        | 28 537        |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>227 181</b>                                | <b>46 443</b> | <b>180 738</b> | <b>23 127</b>    | <b>7 061</b>  | <b>16 066</b>       | <b>9 307</b>  | <b>13 820</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 695                                         | 1 726         | 3 969          | 1 595            | 559           | 1 036               | 688           | 907           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 113                                         | 2 019         | 6 094          | 1 693            | 610           | 1 083               | 766           | 1 015         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 13 575                                        | 2 746         | 10 829         | 2 253            | 830           | 1 423               | 779           | 1 487         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 35 395                                        | 6 619         | 28 776         | 5 272            | 1 891         | 3 381               | 1 794         | 3 478         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 38 121                                        | 7 254         | 30 867         | 4 489            | 1 226         | 3 263               | 2 003         | 2 486         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 46 236                                        | 8 420         | 37 816         | 4 202            | 1 178         | 3 024               | 1 711         | 2 491         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 41 826                                        | 7 989         | 33 837         | 2 548            | 628           | 1 920               | 1 023         | 1 525         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 16 788                                        | 3 832         | 12 956         | 520              | 100           | 420                 | 279           | 241           |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 21 432                                        | 5 838         | 15 594         | 555              | 39            | 516                 | 365           | 190           |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 38 625                                        | 39 814        | 38 377         | 26 577           | 22 660        | 28 563              | 29 252        | 25 076        |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 54 854                                        | 59 582        | 53 640         | 32 312           | 26 918        | 34 683              | 34 989        | 30 510        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>190 231</b>                                | <b>37 002</b> | <b>153 229</b> | <b>17 986</b>    | <b>5 415</b>  | <b>12 571</b>       | <b>7 016</b>  | <b>10 970</b> |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 16 482                                        | 3 227         | 13 255         | 2 914            | 1 060         | 1 854               | 994           | 1 920         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 26 428                                        | 4 642         | 21 786         | 4 090            | 1 486         | 2 604               | 1 283         | 2 807         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 31 224                                        | 5 642         | 25 582         | 3 881            | 1 030         | 2 851               | 1 748         | 2 133         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 40 549                                        | 7 071         | 33 478         | 3 756            | 1 104         | 2 652               | 1 489         | 2 267         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 38 712                                        | 7 047         | 31 665         | 2 351            | 604           | 1 747               | 906           | 1 445         |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 36 836                                        | 9 373         | 27 463         | 994              | 131           | 863                 | 596           | 398           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>27 884</b>                                 | <b>7 335</b>  | <b>20 549</b>  | <b>4 281</b>     | <b>1 400</b>  | <b>2 881</b>        | <b>1 910</b>  | <b>2 371</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 822                                         | 1 018         | 1 804          | 982              | 356           | 626                 | 455           | 527           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 048                                         | 1 065         | 1 983          | 766              | 279           | 487                 | 331           | 435           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 196                                         | 771           | 2 425          | 642              | 194           | 448                 | 259           | 383           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 6 893                                         | 1 507         | 5 386          | 969              | 351           | 618                 | 378           | 591           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 005                                         | 2 142         | 6 863          | 755              | 202           | 553                 | 371           | 384           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 920                                         | 832           | 2 088          | 167              | 18            | 149                 | 116           | 51            |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>298 109</b>                                | <b>66 346</b> | <b>231 763</b> | <b>28 438</b>    | <b>8 313</b>  | <b>20 125</b>       | <b>11 833</b> | <b>16 605</b> |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 23 200                                        | 22 133        | 23 528         | 16 891           | 15 512        | 17 450              | 17 074        | 16 753        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 45.9                                          | 46.7          | 45.6           | 44.0             | 39.4          | 45.9                | 46.2          | 42.4          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 30 389                                        | 29 664        | 30 519         | 26 311           | 25 563        | 26 592              | 25 740        | 26 747        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>305 396</b>                                | <b>68 121</b> | <b>237 275</b> | <b>32 104</b>    | <b>9 795</b>  | <b>22 309</b>       | <b>13 782</b> | <b>18 322</b> |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 146                                        | 12 449        | 12 070         | 7 530            | 6 966         | 7 922               | 8 250         | 7 199         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.6                                          | 31.2          | 29.2           | 23.8             | 21.5          | 24.8                | 25.5          | 22.5          |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 706                                        | 21 231        | 20 572         | 14 509           | 14 098        | 14 675              | 14 692        | 14 324        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>20 394</b>                                 | <b>21 600</b> | <b>20 050</b>  | <b>11 457</b>    | <b>9 707</b>  | <b>12 199</b>       | <b>12 665</b> | <b>10 605</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 20 624                                        | 22 036        | 20 227         | 11 618           | 9 762         | 12 417              | 12 851        | 10 760        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 6 375                                         | 5 508         | 6 866          | 5 434            | 5 859         | 5 352               | 7 403         | 3 066         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                                               |               |                |                  |               |                     |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                                               |               |                |                  |               |                     |               |               |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 38 625                                        | 39 814        | 38 377         | 26 577           | 22 660        | 28 563              | 29 252        | 25 076        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 38 819                                        | 36 331        | 39 354         | 27 064           | 21 793        | 29 195              | 29 150        | 25 969        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 36 727                                        | 35 076        | 37 151         | 23 975           | 17 847        | 26 632              | 27 754        | 21 925        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 42 133                                        | 44 910        | 41 633         | 30 335           | 26 458        | 31 425              | 32 015        | 28 270        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 45 475                                        | 45 861        | 45 413         | 33 055           | 30 833        | 33 746              | 34 092        | 32 157        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 42 091                                        | 43 012        | 41 953         | 27 039           | 23 750        | 28 925              | 30 306        | 25 781        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 21 790                                        | 20 419        | 22 164         | 13 057           | 11 935        | 13 572              | 13 308        | 12 879        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 17 242                                        | 10 411        | 17 982         | 6 601            | 5 397         | 7 243               | 7 035         | 6 255         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 11 153                                        | 7 087         | 12 368         | 5 000--          | 5 000--       | 5 000--             | 5 000--       | 5 000--       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                                               |               |                |                  |               |                     |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 27 880                                        | 29 701        | 27 563         | 14 870           | 14 460        | 15 182              | 13 833        | 15 321        |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 31 291                                        | 31 013        | 31 360         | 22 449           | 20 849        | 23 634              | 23 116        | 22 180        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 47 256                                        | 47 535        | 47 193         | 36 515           | 34 804        | 37 136              | 36 629        | 36 434        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 49 954                                        | 51 496        | 49 594         | 37 831           | 36 233        | 38 588              | 38 289        | 37 473        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>20 963</b>                                 | <b>22 297</b> | <b>20 509</b>  | <b>10 925</b>    | <b>10 455</b> | <b>11 184</b>       | <b>11 378</b> | <b>10 573</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 27 929                                        | 28 972        | 27 579         | 15 915           | 15 430        | 16 036              | 15 201        | 16 699        |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 23 377                                        | 24 290        | 23 103         | 14 751           | 13 308        | 15 083              | 14 464        | 15 046        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 17 858                                        | 18 546        | 17 717         | 11 875           | 10 732        | 12 524              | 11 875        | 11 875        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 16 889                                        | 18 631        | 16 419         | 8 753            | 8 685         | 8 786               | 9 346         | 8 353         |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 15 262                                        | 16 594        | 14 845         | 8 439            | 8 472         | 8 423               | 8 919         | 8 110         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 212                                        | 12 416        | 12 177         | 7 627            | 7 845         | 7 523               | 7 723         | 7 558         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                                               |               |                |                  |               |                     |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>344 620</b>                                | <b>76 550</b> | <b>268 070</b> | <b>35 549</b>    | <b>10 739</b> | <b>24 810</b>       | <b>15 126</b> | <b>20 423</b> |
| With earnings -----                                           | 238 942                                       | 55 596        | 183 346        | 23 315           | 6 530         | 16 785              | 10 199        | 13 116        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 43 214                                        | 44 498        | 42 824         | 28 805           | 24 349        | 30 539              | 29 856        | 27 989        |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 228 186                                       | 53 047        | 175 139        | 22 585           | 6 396         | 16 189              | 9 768         | 12 817        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 40 809                                        | 42 047        | 40 434         | 27 333           | 23 925        | 28 679              | 28 774        | 26 235        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 38 941                                        | 8 880         | 30 061         | 2 703            | 689           | 2 014               | 1 333         | 1 370         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 25 549                                        | 26 911        | 25 147         | 19 992           | 8 599         | 23 890              | 17 450        | 22 465        |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 719                                         | 430           | 1 289          | 102              | 26            | 76                  | 42            | 60            |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 10 825                                        | 10 353        | 10 983         | 2 427            | 1 815         | 2 636               | 4 172         | 1 205         |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 177 405                                       | 37 954        | 139 451        | 14 448           | 4 014         | 10 434              | 6 396         | 8 052         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 19 628                                        | 22 171        | 18 936         | 6 077            | 4 408         | 6 719               | 8 121         | 4 453         |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 140 716                                       | 27 901        | 112 815        | 14 789           | 4 883         | 9 906               | 6 141         | 8 648         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 9 335                                         | 8 774         | 9 473          | 7 732            | 7 807         | 7 695               | 7 494         | 7 900         |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 12 069                                        | 3 342         | 8 727          | 3 407            | 1 419         | 1 988               | 1 242         | 2 165         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 702                                         | 4 370         | 4 829          | 3 403            | 3 631         | 3 240               | 3 160         | 3 543         |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 67 653                                        | 13 095        | 54 558         | 8 305            | 2 755         | 5 550               | 3 181         | 5 124         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 11 272                                        | 12 431        | 10 993         | 6 226            | 5 944         | 6 366               | 6 511         | 6 050         |
| With other income -----                                       | 28 415                                        | 5 843         | 22 572         | 3 725            | 1 391         | 2 334               | 1 280         | 2 445         |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 5 517                                         | 6 139         | 5 356          | 3 596            | 3 494         | 3 656               | 3 555         | 3 617         |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Wichita, KS |               |              | Wichita Falls, TX |               |              | Williamsport, PA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                         |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 135 230     | 123 682       | 11 548       | 35 866            | 35 541        | 325          | 23 059           | 12 512        | 10 547       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 8 168       | 7 747         | 421          | 3 000             | 2 987         | 13           | 1 665            | 1 285         | 380          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 11 678      | 10 962        | 716          | 4 035             | 4 012         | 23           | 2 978            | 2 012         | 966          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 12 435      | 11 621        | 814          | 4 185             | 4 167         | 18           | 2 652            | 1 552         | 1 100        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 26 244      | 24 136        | 2 108        | 7 612             | 7 574         | 38           | 5 084            | 2 792         | 2 292        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 24 031      | 21 838        | 2 193        | 6 070             | 6 024         | 46           | 4 074            | 1 996         | 2 078        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 25 285      | 22 694        | 2 591        | 5 653             | 5 565         | 88           | 3 794            | 1 702         | 2 092        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 18 927      | 16 833        | 2 094        | 3 664             | 3 588         | 76           | 1 958            | 757           | 1 201        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 699       | 4 367         | 332          | 772               | 756           | 16           | 449              | 227           | 222          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 763       | 3 484         | 279          | 875               | 868           | 7            | 405              | 189           | 216          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 517      | 28 024        | 32 657       | 23 672            | 23 560        | 40 703       | 23 160           | 20 290        | 27 328       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 35 657      | 35 453        | 37 843       | 30 580            | 30 494        | 39 945       | 28 860           | 25 681        | 32 630       |
| Families -----                                                | 90 323      | 80 879        | 9 444        | 25 151            | 24 878        | 273          | 15 201           | 7 747         | 7 454        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 486       | 3 266         | 220          | 1 357             | 1 353         | 4            | 688              | 562           | 126          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 4 476       | 4 116         | 360          | 1 722             | 1 704         | 18           | 967              | 704           | 263          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 826       | 5 301         | 525          | 2 372             | 2 364         | 8            | 1 380            | 781           | 599          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 15 067      | 13 455        | 1 612        | 5 254             | 5 226         | 28           | 3 245            | 1 785         | 1 460        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 16 718      | 14 845        | 1 873        | 4 623             | 4 582         | 41           | 3 097            | 1 472         | 1 625        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 20 435      | 18 079        | 2 356        | 4 998             | 4 915         | 83           | 3 291            | 1 412         | 1 879        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 16 819      | 14 873        | 1 946        | 3 382             | 3 311         | 71           | 1 771            | 678           | 1 093        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 4 168       | 3 855         | 313          | 705               | 689           | 16           | 376              | 164           | 212          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 328       | 3 089         | 239          | 738               | 734           | 4            | 386              | 189           | 197          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 34 739      | 34 610        | 35 508       | 28 627            | 28 498        | 43 203       | 29 269           | 25 299        | 32 570       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 42 156      | 42 326        | 40 696       | 35 453            | 35 377        | 42 378       | 34 703           | 31 564        | 37 966       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 71 884      | 63 743        | 8 141        | 19 935            | 19 691        | 244          | 11 779           | 5 510         | 6 269        |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 6 143       | 5 471         | 672          | 2 713             | 2 695         | 18           | 1 388            | 762           | 619          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 10 756      | 9 466         | 1 290        | 4 115             | 4 091         | 24           | 2 477            | 1 341         | 1 136        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 13 448      | 11 831        | 1 617        | 3 932             | 3 897         | 35           | 2 572            | 1 202         | 1 370        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 18 382      | 16 191        | 2 191        | 4 524             | 4 448         | 76           | 2 921            | 1 204         | 1 717        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 15 839      | 14 011        | 1 828        | 3 238             | 3 167         | 71           | 1 694            | 552           | 1 042        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 7 316       | 6 773         | 543          | 1 413             | 1 393         | 20           | 727              | 342           | 385          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 14 610      | 13 627        | 983          | 4 267             | 4 240         | 27           | 2 837            | 1 853         | 984          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 463       | 2 355         | 108          | 867               | 867           | —            | 527              | 444           | 83           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 447       | 2 287         | 160          | 710               | 698           | 12           | 525              | 435           | 90           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 897       | 1 798         | 99           | 761               | 750           | —            | 445              | 285           | 160          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 423       | 3 169         | 254          | 963               | 959           | 4            | 604              | 326           | 278          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 3 720       | 3 452         | 268          | 846               | 835           | 11           | 648              | 334           | 314          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 660         | 566           | 94           | 120               | 120           | —            | 88               | 29            | 59           |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 118 079     | 106 022       | 12 057       | 33 816            | 33 508        | 308          | 19 663           | 10 711        | 8 952        |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 280      | 21 171        | 22 218       | 16 322            | 16 266        | 29 333       | 17 220           | 15 140        | 20 135       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 57.6        | 56.7          | 64.6         | 52.5              | 52.6          | 67.9         | 48.8             | 45.6          | 52.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 969      | 27 977        | 27 913       | 23 317            | 23 204        | 35 655       | 23 715           | 21 586        | 26 549       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 116 143     | 106 084       | 10 059       | 32 159            | 31 865        | 294          | 21 679           | 11 672        | 10 007       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 985      | 11 072        | 10 113       | 8 601             | 8 569         | 12 829       | 8 742            | 8 006         | 9 599        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 37.2        | 37.0          | 39.2         | 33.8              | 33.3          | 41.8         | 30.4             | 30.3          | 30.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 316      | 19 483        | 18 020       | 15 657            | 15 637        | 17 426       | 15 553           | 14 942        | 16 199       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 14 363      | 14 516        | 13 017       | 11 709            | 11 686        | 14 151       | 11 746           | 10 276        | 13 585       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 475      | 14 641        | 13 003       | 12 089            | 12 067        | 14 231       | 11 992           | 10 535        | 13 773       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 7 474       | 6 352         | 13 585       | 6 437             | 6 439         | 5 000        | 4 817            | 4 717         | 5 075        |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 34 739      | 34 610        | 35 508       | 28 627            | 28 498        | 43 203       | 29 269           | 25 299        | 32 570       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 33 667      | 33 475        | 35 007       | 27 478            | 27 309        | 43 482       | 28 270           | 22 844        | 34 431       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 640      | 30 647        | 30 608       | 25 457            | 25 318        | 44 722       | 25 896           | 21 793        | 30 872       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 39 308      | 39 639        | 37 008       | 32 702            | 32 551        | 45 000       | 32 652           | 30 336        | 35 064       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 40 164      | 40 432        | 37 437       | 32 864            | 32 664        | 45 455       | 34 864           | 31 131        | 37 942       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 34 254      | 34 611        | 31 183       | 28 656            | 28 461        | 45 250       | 28 621           | 27 575        | 29 734       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 16 194      | 15 960        | 19 084       | 13 402            | 13 391        | 19 375       | 14 278           | 10 965        | 20 649       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 11 686      | 11 548        | 14 077       | 10 305            | 10 301        | 23 125       | 8 483            | 6 724         | 14 869       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 5 827       | 5 937         | 5 000—       | 5 810             | 5 785         | 5 360        | 6 222            | 5 488         | 12 760       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 16 644      | 16 600        | 17 127       | 14 418            | 14 412        | 15 417       | 15 891           | 12 444        | 19 122       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 617      | 25 460        | 26 791       | 21 232            | 21 126        | 37 143       | 21 970           | 18 859        | 25 859       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 42 184      | 42 216        | 41 905       | 35 186            | 35 070        | 47 500       | 37 096           | 34 421        | 39 435       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 44 160      | 44 316        | 43 040       | 36 227            | 36 099        | 48 295       | 38 899           | 35 524        | 41 370       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 17 306      | 17 281        | 17 934       | 13 008            | 12 996        | 14 583       | 12 726           | 11 214        | 15 334       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 21 114      | 20 935        | 25 211       | 17 666            | 17 655        | 28 750       | 17 420           | 15 956        | 25 078       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 19 384      | 19 260        | 21 397       | 16 653            | 16 641        | 28 750       | 16 062           | 14 257        | 19 653       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 12 373      | 12 290        | 13 448       | 11 670            | 11 715        | 5 360        | 11 760           | 9 313         | 18 281       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 15 027      | 15 134        | 12 447       | 10 565            | 10 537        | 13 958       | 10 765           | 8 973         | 13 258       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 030      | 14 138        | 11 563       | 9 965             | 9 927         | 13 750       | 10 150           | 8 286         | 12 711       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 654      | 10 777        | 8 120        | 7 969             | 7 968         | 8 750        | 8 668            | 7 286         | 10 907       |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 135 230     | 123 682       | 11 548       | 35 866            | 35 541        | 325          | 23 059           | 12 512        | 10 547       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 111 549     | 101 445       | 10 104       | 28 838            | 28 558        | 280          | 16 955           | 9 337         | 7 618        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 35 342      | 35 145        | 37 319       | 29 812            | 29 709        | 40 312       | 29 475           | 26 306        | 33 359       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 108 079     | 98 233        | 9 846        | 27 560            | 27 297        | 263          | 16 504           | 9 084         | 7 420        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 33 643      | 33 485        | 35 219       | 28 429            | 28 330        | 38 740       | 28 360           | 25 354        | 32 040       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 15 215      | 13 834        | 1 381        | 4 661             | 4 602         | 59           | 1 848            | 910           | 938          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 637      | 19 444        | 21 578       | 15 683            | 15 682        | 15 822       | 17 093           | 16 741        | 17 435       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 1 598       | 1 381         | 217          | 495               | 492           | 3            | 76               | 34            | 42           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 4 682       | 5 056         | 2 300        | 6 245             | 5 947         | 55 000       | 1 311            | 1 988         | 763          |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 54 001      | 49 704        | 4 297        | 12 949            | 12 802        | 147          | 10 052           | 4 473         | 5 579        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 7 031       | 7 116         | 6 047        | 6 888             | 6 927         | 3 472        | 5 607            | 5 228         | 5 911        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 32 524      | 30 280        | 2 244        | 9 338             | 9 267         | 71           | 8 206            | 4 039         | 4 167        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 452       | 8 503         | 7 764        | 7 162             | 7 164         | 6 983        | 7 890            | 7 461         | 8 306        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 8 308       | 7 777         | 531          | 2 611             | 2 309         | 2            | 1 963            | 1 601         | 359          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 647       | 3 576         | 4 690        | 3 024             | 3 023         | 4 122        | 3 750            | 3 670         | 4 109        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 18 678      | 17 320        | 1 358        | 5 424             | 5 374         | 50           | 4 214            | 1 976         | 2 238        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 690       | 7 741         | 7 044        | 10 353            | 10 361        | 9 569        | 6 449            | 5 752         | 7 065        |
| With other income -----                                       | 13 417      | 12 024        | 1 393        | 4 419             | 4 380         | 39           | 2 769            | 1 576         | 1 193        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 3 803       | 3 871         | 3 214        | 4 038             | 4 028         | 5 180        | 3 639            | 3 130         | 4 312        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD--PA |                |                |                  |                    | Wilmington, NC |              |        |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | State parts                |                |                |                  |                    | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                               | Total                      | Delaware (pt.) | Maryland (pt.) | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |                |              |        |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                            |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 168 235                    | 153 065        | 4 837          | 9 774            | 559                | 28 585         | 139 650      | 40 586 | 23 384        | 17 202       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 6 247                      | 5 581          | 193            | 473              | —                  | 2 490          | 3 757        | 3 425  | 2 851         | 574          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 9 950                      | 8 730          | 320            | 865              | 35                 | 3 360          | 6 590        | 4 388  | 3 308         | 1 080        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 10 408                     | 9 326          | 325            | 744              | 13                 | 2 749          | 7 659        | 4 084  | 2 843         | 1 241        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 23 610                     | 21 119         | 829            | 1 599            | 63                 | 4 991          | 18 619       | 7 436  | 4 583         | 2 853        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 26 128                     | 23 815         | 822            | 1 436            | 55                 | 4 236          | 21 892       | 6 565  | 3 403         | 3 162        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 35 820                     | 32 498         | 1 066          | 2 171            | 85                 | 4 938          | 30 882       | 6 871  | 3 028         | 3 843        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 34 773                     | 31 783         | 924            | 1 870            | 196                | 3 590          | 31 183       | 5 196  | 2 160         | 3 036        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 12 891                     | 12 121         | 188            | 495              | 87                 | 1 153          | 11 738       | 1 551  | 664           | 887          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 8 408                      | 8 092          | 170            | 121              | 25                 | 1 078          | 7 330        | 1 070  | 544           | 526          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 37 774                     | 38 208         | 33 704         | 33 209           | 51 956             | 26 389         | 40 160       | 26 334 | 20 609        | 34 046       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 44 656                     | 45 296         | 39 088         | 36 951           | 52 388             | 35 060         | 46 621       | 33 323 | 28 238        | 40 236       |
| Families -----                                                | 117 357                    | 106 234        | 3 567          | 7 096            | 460                | 16 475         | 100 882      | 27 101 | 13 835        | 13 266       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 754                      | 2 392          | 81             | 281              | —                  | 1 013          | 1 741        | 1 312  | 1 083         | 229          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 095                      | 2 665          | 138            | 292              | —                  | 1 168          | 1 927        | 1 854  | 1 317         | 537          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 4 843                      | 4 344          | 180            | 306              | 13                 | 1 492          | 3 351        | 2 193  | 1 405         | 788          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 13 619                     | 12 072         | 464            | 1 020            | 63                 | 2 939          | 10 680       | 4 481  | 2 606         | 1 875        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 17 086                     | 15 308         | 643            | 1 095            | 40                 | 2 478          | 14 608       | 4 746  | 2 235         | 2 511        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 27 099                     | 24 298         | 899            | 1 825            | 77                 | 3 221          | 23 878       | 5 575  | 2 253         | 3 322        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 29 874                     | 27 183         | 823            | 1 705            | 163                | 2 615          | 27 259       | 4 668  | 1 882         | 2 786        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 11 471                     | 10 764         | 172            | 456              | 79                 | 752            | 10 719       | 1 309  | 560           | 749          |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 7 516                      | 7 208          | 167            | 116              | 25                 | 797            | 6 719        | 963    | 494           | 469          |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 44 348                     | 44 955         | 39 565         | 40 044           | 52 567             | 31 140         | 46 192       | 32 753 | 27 202        | 37 468       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 51 202                     | 51 990         | 44 473         | 42 498           | 55 725             | 40 184         | 53 002       | 39 497 | 34 936        | 44 254       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 91 892                     | 83 178         | 2 777          | 5 528            | 409                | 9 223          | 82 669       | 20 216 | 9 031         | 11 185       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 3 974                      | 3 475          | 194            | 292              | 13                 | 926            | 3 048        | 1 888  | 1 050         | 838          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 175                      | 7 148          | 250            | 745              | 32                 | 1 329          | 6 846        | 3 087  | 1 675         | 1 412        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 11 959                     | 10 652         | 477            | 796              | 34                 | 1 309          | 10 650       | 3 679  | 1 616         | 2 063        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 22 594                     | 20 194         | 758            | 1 572            | 70                 | 2 201          | 20 393       | 5 011  | 1 987         | 3 024        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 27 201                     | 24 682         | 781            | 1 582            | 156                | 2 049          | 25 152       | 4 358  | 1 703         | 2 655        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 17 989                     | 17 027         | 317            | 541              | 104                | 1 409          | 16 580       | 2 193  | 1 000         | 1 193        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 20 033                     | 18 139         | 612            | 1 231            | 51                 | 6 031          | 14 002       | 5 788  | 4 199         | 1 589        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 900                      | 1 640          | 75             | 185              | —                  | 807            | 1 093        | 1 088  | 952           | 136          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 878                      | 1 591          | 67             | 220              | —                  | 792            | 1 086        | 1 102  | 918           | 184          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 181                      | 2 001          | 48             | 132              | —                  | 866            | 1 315        | 1 000  | 688           | 312          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 443                      | 4 015          | 167            | 230              | 31                 | 1 336          | 3 107        | 1 115  | 781           | 334          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 7 216                      | 6 592          | 237            | 374              | 13                 | 1 720          | 5 496        | 1 204  | 682           | 522          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 2 415                      | 2 300          | 18             | 90               | 7                  | 510            | 1 905        | 279    | 178           | 101          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 160 919                    | 146 549        | 4 669          | 9 011            | 690                | 23 151         | 137 768      | 35 469 | 18 609        | 16 860       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 25 303                     | 25 430         | 22 303         | 24 435           | 27 375             | 17 379         | 26 382       | 18 649 | 15 468        | 22 197       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 57.9                       | 57.9           | 59.3           | 56.7             | 63.0               | 50.8           | 59.0         | 52.9   | 46.1          | 60.3         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 32 108                     | 32 170         | 28 683         | 32 742           | 37 118             | 26 381         | 32 931       | 27 294 | 25 499        | 30 048       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 164 961                    | 151 016        | 4 534          | 8 874            | 537                | 27 678         | 137 283      | 38 304 | 22 534        | 15 770       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 12 811                     | 13 123         | 12 030         | 9 706            | 12 036             | 11 526         | 13 189       | 9 039  | 7 916         | 10 783       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 38.9                       | 39.3           | 39.9           | 32.0             | 32.4               | 38.2           | 39.1         | 33.2   | 28.8          | 39.6         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 623                     | 21 784         | 19 926         | 19 176           | 26 875             | 20 157         | 21 910       | 16 710 | 15 874        | 17 475       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 16 888                     | 17 170         | 13 910         | 13 961           | 17 980             | 14 256         | 17 385       | 13 484 | 12 077        | 15 184       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 17 230                     | 17 532         | 14 189         | 14 070           | 18 472             | 14 485         | 17 750       | 13 786 | 12 450        | 15 356       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 5 093                      | 5 041          | 5 407          | 5 615            | 8 679              | 6 060          | 4 918        | 3 293  | 3 295         | 3 285        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                            |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                            |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 44 348                     | 44 955         | 39 565         | 40 044           | 52 567             | 31 140         | 46 192       | 32 753 | 27 202        | 37 468       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 43 423                     | 44 029         | 36 996         | 40 492           | 54 325             | 27 279         | 45 690       | 32 216 | 24 705        | 37 181       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 538                     | 40 858         | 31 179         | 39 348           | 51 074             | 26 986         | 41 686       | 29 009 | 21 374        | 35 196       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 49 445                     | 50 086         | 44 037         | 44 009           | 54 650             | 41 323         | 50 276       | 38 770 | 36 099        | 40 987       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 50 219                     | 50 842         | 42 231         | 45 445           | 54 793             | 42 148         | 50 974       | 40 678 | 39 224        | 41 572       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 44 547                     | 45 033         | 38 167         | 41 108           | 51 300             | 44 511         | 44 550       | 36 594 | 34 312        | 37 696       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 23 965                     | 24 460         | 20 865         | 18 266           | 23 036             | 18 666         | 26 149       | 13 078 | 11 226        | 20 162       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 17 601                     | 18 122         | 16 845         | 9 588            | 38 750             | 12 662         | 20 172       | 10 249 | 7 818         | 14 768       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 13 125                     | 13 819         | 9 182          | 6 448            | —                  | 10 818         | 13 962       | 5 000— | 5 000—        | 11 354       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                            |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 20 385                     | 20 791         | 14 257         | 19 530           | 15 536             | 11 127         | 22 507       | 15 176 | 12 258        | 17 163       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 30 793                     | 31 111         | 26 193         | 28 495           | 47 045             | 19 936         | 32 642       | 22 949 | 17 576        | 28 304       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 52 347                     | 52 781         | 46 717         | 48 844           | 54 690             | 43 567         | 53 516       | 41 004 | 36 644        | 44 875       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 55 034                     | 55 527         | 48 574         | 50 559           | 55 673             | 49 455         | 55 548       | 44 484 | 40 832        | 46 286       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 22 712                     | 23 390         | 19 477         | 15 876           | 34 844             | 17 881         | 24 170       | 14 842 | 12 475        | 19 627       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 29 610                     | 30 014         | 23 274         | 26 216           | 49 219             | 26 661         | 30 165       | 20 023 | 17 799        | 24 298       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 26 828                     | 27 018         | 22 813         | 23 830           | 49 219             | 23 036         | 27 487       | 17 799 | 16 149        | 22 018       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 14 232                     | 14 461         | 9 106          | 13 011           | 55 482             | 10 313         | 15 707       | 9 548  | 9 529         | 9 635        |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 18 428                     | 19 117         | 15 938         | 11 694           | 8 040              | 14 122         | 19 796       | 11 438 | 10 098        | 16 287       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 16 826                     | 17 467         | 15 137         | 11 225           | 8 040              | 12 819         | 18 238       | 10 639 | 9 301         | 15 182       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 556                     | 10 760         | 9 580          | 8 787            | 7 211              | 8 512          | 11 391       | 8 333  | 7 765         | 11 154       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                            |                |                |                  |                    |                |              |        |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 168 235                    | 153 065        | 4 837          | 9 774            | 559                | 28 585         | 139 650      | 40 586 | 23 384        | 17 202       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 141 347                    | 129 132        | 4 161          | 7 553            | 501                | 21 568         | 119 779      | 32 839 | 17 760        | 15 079       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 44 755                     | 45 223         | 39 144         | 39 278           | 53 350             | 37 661         | 46 033       | 33 037 | 27 820        | 39 181       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 138 859                    | 126 903        | 4 067          | 7 397            | 492                | 21 124         | 117 735      | 31 500 | 17 114        | 14 386       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 43 634                     | 44 060         | 37 895         | 38 904           | 52 338             | 36 606         | 44 895       | 31 500 | 26 529        | 37 413       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 15 040                     | 13 857         | 426            | 684              | 73                 | 1 971          | 13 069       | 5 092  | 2 352         | 2 740        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 17 443                     | 17 611         | 20 448         | 12 609           | 13 400             | 19 143         | 17 187       | 17 999 | 16 686        | 19 126       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 814                        | 733            | 13             | 68               | —                  | 170            | 644          | 322    | 153           | 169          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 814                      | 6 024          | 3 529          | 3 987            | —                  | 7 503          | 5 368        | 3 125  | 5 391         | 1 074        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 78 740                     | 72 706         | 1 711          | 4 011            | 312                | 9 385          | 69 355       | 13 765 | 7 362         | 6 403        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 570                      | 5 686          | 4 728          | 3 980            | 3 496              | 7 109          | 5 362        | 7 118  | 8 136         | 5 948        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 41 852                     | 37 835         | 968            | 2 970            | 79                 | 8 762          | 33 090       | 10 707 | 7 166         | 3 541        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 8 270                      | 8 323          | 7 100          | 8 017            | 6 845              | 7 212          | 8 550        | 7 538  | 7 305         | 8 010        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 7 925                      | 6 936          | 306            | 683              | —                  | 3 206          | 4 719        | 3 141  | 2 466         | 675          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 4 140                      | 4 194          | 3 761          | 3 765            | —                  | 4 082          | 4 180        | 3 138  | 3 040         | 3 494        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 30 053                     | 27 048         | 735            | 2 171            | 99                 | 4 977          | 25 076       | 6 073  | 3 589         | 2 484        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 10 044                     | 10 163         | 9 948          | 8 658            | 8 576              | 7 328          | 10 583       | 9 982  | 10 006        | 9 948        |
| With other income -----                                       | 16 012                     | 14 341         | 544            | 1 081            | 46                 | 2 502          | 13 510       | 4 476  | 2 581         | 1 895        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 209                      | 4 268          | 5 087          | 3 096            | 1 646              | 4 175          | 4 216        | 4 107  | 4 098         | 4 120        |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Winston-Salem, NC |               |               | Winter Haven, FL |               |               | Worcester, MA—CT |                   |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                                                               |                   |               |               |                  |               |               | State parts      |                   |                     |
|                                                               | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |               |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>76 453</b>     | <b>59 713</b> | <b>16 740</b> | <b>34 308</b>    | <b>10 902</b> | <b>23 406</b> | <b>118 779</b>   | <b>190</b>        | <b>118 589</b>      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 5 742             | 5 249         | 493           | 1 969            | 764           | 1 205         | 5 157            | —                 | 5 157               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 6 587             | 5 518         | 1 069         | 3 999            | 1 351         | 2 648         | 13 145           | —                 | 13 145              |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 6 950             | 5 684         | 1 266         | 3 819            | 1 246         | 2 573         | 8 697            | 27                | 8 670               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 14 922            | 11 772        | 3 150         | 7 259            | 2 409         | 4 850         | 17 292           | 12                | 17 280              |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 12 108            | 9 397         | 2 711         | 6 322            | 1 874         | 4 448         | 16 865           | 42                | 16 823              |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 12 679            | 9 408         | 3 271         | 5 649            | 1 813         | 3 836         | 23 280           | 37                | 23 243              |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 10 649            | 7 580         | 3 069         | 3 540            | 962           | 2 578         | 22 105           | 57                | 22 048              |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 211             | 2 229         | 982           | 917              | 223           | 694           | 7 342            | 15                | 7 327               |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 605             | 2 876         | 729           | 834              | 260           | 574           | 4 896            | —                 | 4 896               |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 039            | 26 488        | 33 714        | 25 162           | 23 695        | 25 939        | 33 733           | 40 833            | 33 723              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 38 121            | 37 074        | 41 859        | 32 096           | 31 693        | 32 284        | 39 641           | 41 816            | 39 638              |
| <b>Families</b> -----                                         | <b>48 745</b>     | <b>36 422</b> | <b>12 323</b> | <b>24 532</b>    | <b>6 843</b>  | <b>17 689</b> | <b>80 350</b>    | <b>160</b>        | <b>80 190</b>       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 2 177             | 1 980         | 197           | 735              | 241           | 492           | 1 869            | —                 | 1 869               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 511             | 2 106         | 405           | 1 659            | 411           | 1 248         | 4 705            | —                 | 4 705               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 3 194             | 2 658         | 536           | 2 401            | 677           | 1 724         | 4 008            | 10                | 3 998               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 8 056             | 6 045         | 2 011         | 5 162            | 1 392         | 3 770         | 10 381           | 12                | 10 369              |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 7 814             | 5 891         | 1 923         | 5 121            | 1 428         | 3 693         | 11 431           | 29                | 11 402              |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 9 557             | 6 823         | 2 734         | 4 799            | 1 479         | 3 320         | 17 989           | 37                | 17 952              |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 407             | 6 497         | 2 910         | 3 070            | 798           | 2 272         | 19 152           | 57                | 19 095              |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 807             | 1 880         | 927           | 820              | 199           | 621           | 6 449            | 15                | 6 434               |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 3 222             | 2 542         | 680           | 765              | 216           | 549           | 4 366            | —                 | 4 366               |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 35 812            | 34 007        | 40 580        | 29 722           | 30 046        | 29 597        | 41 186           | 46 786            | 41 175              |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 46 379            | 45 690        | 48 417        | 36 827           | 38 438        | 36 203        | 46 522           | 45 954            | 46 523              |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> -----                          | <b>35 571</b>     | <b>25 172</b> | <b>10 399</b> | <b>19 499</b>    | <b>5 165</b>  | <b>14 334</b> | <b>62 060</b>    | <b>151</b>        | <b>61 909</b>       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 484             | 1 912         | 572           | 2 614            | 604           | 2 010         | 4 505            | 6                 | 4 499               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 4 722             | 3 345         | 1 377         | 3 932            | 1 020         | 2 912         | 6 904            | 12                | 6 892               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 5 851             | 4 225         | 1 626         | 4 343            | 1 152         | 3 191         | 8 435            | 24                | 8 411               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 069             | 5 604         | 2 465         | 4 287            | 1 273         | 3 014         | 14 736           | 37                | 14 699              |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 653             | 5 876         | 2 777         | 2 854            | 744           | 2 110         | 17 396           | 57                | 17 339              |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 5 792             | 4 210         | 1 582         | 1 469            | 372           | 1 097         | 10 084           | 15                | 10 069              |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----           | <b>11 232</b>     | <b>9 625</b>  | <b>1 607</b>  | <b>3 912</b>     | <b>1 334</b>  | <b>2 578</b>  | <b>14 839</b>    | <b>9</b>          | <b>14 830</b>       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 724             | 1 606         | 118           | 468              | 184           | 284           | 1 183            | —                 | 1 183               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 1 605             | 1 410         | 195           | 658              | 205           | 453           | 3 068            | —                 | 3 068               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 1 608             | 1 395         | 213           | 738              | 270           | 468           | 1 376            | 4                 | 1 372               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 2 817             | 2 280         | 537           | 911              | 289           | 622           | 2 893            | —                 | 2 893               |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 784             | 2 357         | 427           | 932              | 383           | 599           | 4 743            | 5                 | 4 738               |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 694               | 577           | 117           | 205              | 53            | 152           | 1 576            | —                 | 1 576               |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----             | <b>63 653</b>     | <b>48 599</b> | <b>15 054</b> | <b>30 497</b>    | <b>8 731</b>  | <b>21 766</b> | <b>113 841</b>   | <b>200</b>        | <b>113 641</b>      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 539            | 18 311        | 22 703        | 17 540           | 17 767        | 17 448        | 22 515           | 30 045            | 22 496              |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 53.0              | 50.8          | 60.2          | 47.2             | 42.1          | 49.3          | 52.7             | 74.5              | 52.6                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 27 261            | 26 458        | 30 465        | 23 485           | 24 196        | 23 262        | 31 607           | 30 775            | 31 614              |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----           | <b>73 610</b>     | <b>58 146</b> | <b>15 464</b> | <b>31 855</b>    | <b>10 117</b> | <b>21 737</b> | <b>118 728</b>   | <b>168</b>        | <b>118 560</b>      |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 11 745            | 11 361        | 13 343        | 9 345            | 9 471         | 9 287         | 11 127           | 15 357            | 11 123              |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 36.4              | 34.9          | 41.9          | 31.0             | 26.6          | 33.0          | 32.1             | 41.1              | 32.1                |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 19 052            | 18 885        | 19 544        | 15 971           | 16 736        | 15 623        | 21 736           | 19 812            | 21 743              |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----                      | <b>16 019</b>     | <b>15 696</b> | <b>17 142</b> | <b>12 777</b>    | <b>14 154</b> | <b>12 629</b> | <b>15 179</b>    | <b>14 749</b>     | <b>15 180</b>       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 16 527            | 16 303        | 17 278        | 12 854           | 14 405        | 12 249        | 15 782           | 14 749            | 15 784              |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 469             | 4 287         | 6 899         | 6 329            | 4 970         | 8 793         | 4 367            | —                 | 4 367               |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                   |               |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                   |               |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 35 812            | 34 007        | 40 580        | 29 722           | 30 046        | 29 597        | 41 186           | 46 786            | 41 175              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 941            | 30 157        | 42 257        | 29 658           | 28 730        | 30 005        | 40 357           | 46 429            | 40 351              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 567            | 28 274        | 37 393        | 26 925           | 27 880        | 26 790        | 36 410           | 49 583            | 36 374              |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 43 025            | 42 241        | 45 074        | 32 536           | 33 228        | 32 312        | 46 355           | 48 542            | 46 350              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 45 459            | 43 504        | 47 704        | 35 083           | 38 267        | 34 188        | 47 938           | 48 125            | 47 937              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 40 411            | 39 516        | 42 102        | 32 649           | 41 167        | 31 647        | 42 265           | 48 958            | 42 249              |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 014            | 16 516        | 19 130        | 16 127           | 15 435        | 16 329        | 21 142           | 27 750            | 21 140              |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 12 559            | 11 752        | 16 560        | 11 880           | 12 461        | 11 550        | 12 268           | 27 750            | 12 263              |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 9 980             | 7 568         | 15 612        | 9 179            | 7 701         | 10 037        | 7 370            | 28 750            | 7 355               |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                   |               |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 18 364            | 17 157        | 21 212        | 18 292           | 22 212        | 16 362        | 13 440           | 17 500            | 13 430              |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 22 398            | 21 337        | 26 575        | 21 657           | 22 960        | 21 291        | 28 898           | 30 938            | 28 881              |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 44 535            | 42 625        | 48 511        | 36 726           | 36 271        | 36 948        | 51 641           | 54 343            | 51 634              |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 48 028            | 46 805        | 50 407        | 38 701           | 38 573        | 38 747        | 53 422           | 51 725            | 53 428              |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----                   | <b>17 422</b>     | <b>17 199</b> | <b>18 717</b> | <b>13 373</b>    | <b>14 004</b> | <b>12 876</b> | <b>17 712</b>    | <b>14 375</b>     | <b>17 715</b>       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 20 767            | 20 389        | 22 761        | 18 203           | 18 878        | 17 408        | 25 996           | 13 438            | 26 019              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 18 829            | 18 390        | 20 506        | 15 928           | 17 815        | 15 042        | 22 142           | 13 438            | 22 159              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 10 970            | 10 562        | 13 264        | 14 401           | 15 720        | 13 668        | 10 433           | —                 | 10 433              |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 15 622            | 15 504        | 16 244        | 11 194           | 11 567        | 11 002        | 13 023           | 31 250            | 13 017              |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 14 597            | 14 468        | 15 051        | 10 370           | 10 983        | 10 051        | 11 293           | —                 | 11 293              |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 626             | 9 223         | 11 296        | 8 718            | 9 485         | 8 175         | 8 043            | —                 | 8 043               |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                   |               |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| <b>Households</b> -----                                       | <b>76 453</b>     | <b>59 713</b> | <b>16 740</b> | <b>34 308</b>    | <b>10 902</b> | <b>23 406</b> | <b>118 779</b>   | <b>190</b>        | <b>118 589</b>      |
| With earnings -----                                           | 61 761            | 47 478        | 14 283        | 25 268           | 7 279         | 17 989        | 91 662           | 172               | 91 490              |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 366            | 36 268        | 41 013        | 32 147           | 31 567        | 32 381        | 42 573           | 41 260            | 42 575              |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 60 136            | 46 260        | 13 876        | 24 215           | 6 921         | 17 294        | 89 697           | 172               | 89 525              |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 35 901            | 34 843        | 39 428        | 29 947           | 29 599        | 30 086        | 41 224           | 39 036            | 41 229              |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 7 505             | 5 541         | 1 964         | 3 660            | 980           | 2 680         | 11 116           | 18                | 11 098              |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 19 460            | 19 632        | 18 976        | 20 734           | 22 149        | 20 217        | 18 182           | 21 250            | 18 177              |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 483               | 336           | 147           | 303              | 98            | 205           | 629              | —                 | 629                 |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 5 650             | 3 913         | 9 620         | 37 075           | 32 813        | 39 112        | 3 994            | —                 | 3 994               |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 30 200            | 22 753        | 7 447         | 12 629           | 4 522         | 8 107         | 50 035           | 73                | 49 962              |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 9 617             | 10 738        | 6 194         | 8 195            | 9 839         | 7 277         | 5 413            | 5 408             | 5 413               |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 19 768            | 15 964        | 3 804         | 13 081           | 5 032         | 8 049         | 35 657           | 31                | 35 626              |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 549             | 7 486         | 7 811         | 7 923            | 8 072         | 7 830         | 7 818            | 7 024             | 7 819               |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 4 869             | 4 418         | 451           | 2 145            | 696           | 1 449         | 10 643           | 6                 | 10 637              |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 3 282             | 3 224         | 3 846         | 3 415            | 3 552         | 3 349         | 4 853            | 1 200             | 4 855               |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 12 335            | 9 402         | 2 933         | 6 850            | 2 624         | 4 226         | 20 175           | 31                | 20 144              |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 9 823             | 9 733         | 10 112        | 8 554            | 9 164         | 8 175         | 7 112            | 5 372             | 7 115               |
| With other income -----                                       | 7 039             | 5 497         | 1 542         | 3 470            | 978           | 2 492         | 13 535           | 16                | 13 519              |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 255             | 4 047         | 4 994         | 4 560            | 4 208         | 4 697         | 4 547            | 3 887             | 4 547               |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                | Worcester, MA--CT—Con. |              | Yakima, WA |               |              | York, PA |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| INCOME IN 1989                                                |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 63 588                 | 55 191       | 34 259     | 21 628        | 12 631       | 56 521   | 16 833        | 39 688       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 3 651                  | 1 506        | 2 388      | 1 769         | 619          | 2 164    | 1 292         | 872          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 8 708                  | 4 437        | 4 565      | 3 081         | 1 484        | 4 733    | 2 413         | 2 320        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 5 497                  | 3 200        | 3 841      | 2 330         | 1 511        | 5 067    | 1 989         | 3 078        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 9 955                  | 7 337        | 7 335      | 4 773         | 2 562        | 10 888   | 3 935         | 6 953        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 9 418                  | 7 447        | 5 650      | 3 485         | 2 165        | 10 219   | 2 919         | 7 300        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 11 850                 | 11 430       | 5 480      | 3 214         | 2 266        | 11 763   | 2 634         | 9 129        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 9 858                  | 12 247       | 3 455      | 1 974         | 1 481        | 7 903    | 1 266         | 6 637        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 3 005                  | 4 337        | 795        | 520           | 275          | 2 152    | 231           | 1 921        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 646                  | 3 250        | 750        | 482           | 268          | 1 632    | 154           | 1 478        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 28 955                 | 39 534       | 23 430     | 22 189        | 25 631       | 30 277   | 21 812        | 34 006       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 34 757                 | 45 269       | 30 143     | 29 025        | 32 056       | 36 313   | 25 857        | 40 748       |
| Families -----                                                | 40 433                 | 39 917       | 22 882     | 13 844        | 9 038        | 38 875   | 10 130        | 28 745       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 1 458                  | 411          | 985        | 723           | 262          | 947      | 657           | 290          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 3 578                  | 1 127        | 2 209      | 1 419         | 790          | 1 439    | 963           | 476          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 2 521                  | 1 487        | 2 055      | 1 216         | 839          | 2 462    | 1 077         | 1 385        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 5 710                  | 4 671        | 4 653      | 2 839         | 1 814        | 6 618    | 2 317         | 4 301        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 6 092                  | 5 339        | 4 139      | 2 480         | 1 659        | 7 308    | 1 910         | 5 398        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 8 772                  | 9 217        | 4 455      | 2 603         | 1 852        | 9 739    | 1 920         | 7 819        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 8 307                  | 10 845       | 3 067      | 1 730         | 1 337        | 6 977    | 986           | 5 991        |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 -----                                    | 2 526                  | 3 923        | 639        | 398           | 241          | 1 911    | 165           | 1 746        |
| \$100,000 or more -----                                       | 1 469                  | 2 897        | 680        | 436           | 244          | 1 474    | 135           | 1 339        |
| Median (dollars) -----                                        | 36 261                 | 46 279       | 28 656     | 27 723        | 30 019       | 35 889   | 25 229        | 39 606       |
| Mean (dollars) -----                                          | 41 182                 | 51 932       | 35 117     | 34 217        | 36 495       | 42 199   | 29 294        | 46 747       |
| Married-couple families -----                                 | 28 582                 | 33 478       | 17 781     | 10 502        | 7 279        | 31 292   | 6 347         | 24 945       |
| Less than \$15,000 -----                                      | 2 710                  | 1 795        | 2 344      | 1 441         | 903          | 1 2 092  | 901           | 1 191        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 3 585                  | 3 319        | 3 604      | 2 149         | 1 455        | 4 595    | 1 323         | 3 272        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                    | 4 418                  | 4 017        | 3 525      | 2 076         | 1 449        | 5 951    | 1 363         | 4 588        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 6 868                  | 7 868        | 4 084      | 2 388         | 1 696        | 8 780    | 1 601         | 7 179        |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 -----                                    | 7 446                  | 9 950        | 2 939      | 1 638         | 1 301        | 6 578    | 867           | 5 711        |
| \$75,000 or more -----                                        | 3 555                  | 6 529        | 1 285      | 810           | 475          | 3 296    | 292           | 3 004        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                  | 9 794                  | 5 045        | 3 811      | 2 442         | 1 369        | 5 821    | 2 925         | 2 896        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                       | 962                    | 221          | 553        | 401           | 152          | 704      | 517           | 187          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                      | 2 576                  | 492          | 1 190      | 795           | 395          | 853      | 606           | 247          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                    | 935                    | 441          | 544        | 294           | 250          | 870      | 474           | 396          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                    | 1 776                  | 1 117        | 779        | 514           | 265          | 1 564    | 729           | 835          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 -----                                    | 2 684                  | 2 059        | 675        | 391           | 284          | 1 575    | 536           | 1 039        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                        | 861                    | 715          | 70         | 47            | 23           | 255      | 63            | 192          |
| Males 15 years and over, with income -----                    | 59 490                 | 54 351       | 30 200     | 18 495        | 11 705       | 52 176   | 14 121        | 38 055       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 20 151                 | 26 659       | 16 531     | 15 587        | 18 404       | 21 850   | 16 435        | 24 530       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 48.1                   | 57.6         | 43.6       | 41.1          | 47.7         | 58.2     | 51.4          | 60.7         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 29 051                 | 35 117       | 26 360     | 25 279        | 27 437       | 28 069   | 22 332        | 30 139       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income -----                  | 64 396                 | 54 332       | 30 682     | 19 447        | 11 235       | 53 588   | 15 657        | 37 931       |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 10 232                 | 12 232       | 8 743      | 8 550         | 9 031        | 10 403   | 9 547         | 10 804       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers -----                    | 29.7                   | 35.1         | 25.4       | 23.6          | 28.4         | 35.1     | 34.2          | 35.5         |
| Median income (dollars) -----                                 | 21 309                 | 22 187       | 17 128     | 17 692        | 16 600       | 17 151   | 16 381        | 17 464       |
| Per capita income (dollars) -----                             | 13 393                 | 17 256       | 11 853     | 11 593        | 12 283       | 14 620   | 10 485        | 16 354       |
| Persons in households (dollars) -----                         | 14 136                 | 17 605       | 12 009     | 11 788        | 12 368       | 14 756   | 10 501        | 16 573       |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----                     | 4 179                  | 4 960        | 4 641      | 4 606         | 4 783        | 9 414    | 9 247         | 9 442        |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS             |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Families (dollars) -----                                      | 36 261                 | 46 279       | 28 656     | 27 723        | 30 019       | 35 889   | 25 229        | 39 606       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 32 337                 | 47 100       | 28 835     | 27 640        | 30 740       | 36 085   | 22 404        | 41 252       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 30 107                 | 42 495       | 23 879     | 22 078        | 26 112       | 32 559   | 20 083        | 37 305       |
| Married-couple families (dollars) -----                       | 42 327                 | 49 487       | 33 545     | 33 250        | 33 974       | 39 993   | 31 979        | 41 872       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 43 293                 | 51 402       | 36 484     | 35 870        | 37 210       | 42 083   | 33 089        | 44 384       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 39 835                 | 44 697       | 31 729     | 31 364        | 32 335       | 37 574   | 30 645        | 38 881       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----        | 17 070                 | 27 161       | 11 132     | 10 336        | 11 987       | 17 947   | 13 450        | 22 134       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----              | 9 406                  | 19 225       | 8 762      | 8 012         | 10 401       | 13 099   | 9 457         | 17 895       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----               | 6 809                  | 13 477       | 6 240      | 6 066         | 6 633        | 7 865    | 6 610         | 10 886       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| No workers (dollars) -----                                    | 10 384                 | 17 212       | 14 559     | 14 418        | 14 786       | 17 502   | 10 453        | 20 025       |
| 1 worker (dollars) -----                                      | 25 565                 | 32 373       | 20 703     | 20 809        | 20 523       | 25 849   | 17 859        | 30 578       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) -----                             | 48 473                 | 54 532       | 37 317     | 36 606        | 38 379       | 44 087   | 37 187        | 45 976       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----                       | 50 562                 | 56 225       | 38 845     | 38 102        | 39 793       | 45 693   | 40 107        | 46 936       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars) -----                          | 16 510                 | 20 169       | 13 868     | 13 427        | 14 545       | 17 479   | 15 641        | 18 791       |
| Male householder (dollars) -----                              | 23 715                 | 29 967       | 17 377     | 16 359        | 20 231       | 24 377   | 21 336        | 26 321       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 20 318                 | 25 393       | 15 032     | 13 685        | 17 500       | 21 824   | 19 243        | 23 941       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 9 719                  | 11 203       | 10 707     | 10 471        | 11 169       | 13 594   | 11 082        | 15 370       |
| Female householder (dollars) -----                            | 12 386                 | 14 128       | 11 910     | 11 876        | 11 975       | 13 075   | 11 250        | 14 330       |
| Living alone (dollars) -----                                  | 10 730                 | 12 168       | 10 822     | 10 715        | 11 017       | 11 988   | 10 280        | 13 193       |
| 65 years and over (dollars) -----                             | 7 963                  | 8 161        | 8 324      | 8 332         | 8 299        | 10 176   | 8 316         | 10 945       |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                           |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Households -----                                              | 63 588                 | 55 191       | 34 259     | 21 628        | 12 631       | 56 521   | 16 833        | 39 688       |
| With earnings -----                                           | 46 813                 | 44 849       | 25 522     | 15 581        | 9 941        | 44 680   | 12 740        | 31 940       |
| Mean earnings (dollars) -----                                 | 37 861                 | 47 491       | 30 905     | 29 870        | 32 527       | 37 045   | 27 431        | 40 879       |
| With wage or salary income -----                              | 45 947                 | 43 750       | 24 595     | 15 031        | 9 564        | 43 600   | 12 533        | 31 067       |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----                    | 36 761                 | 45 912       | 29 306     | 28 214        | 31 022       | 35 665   | 26 754        | 39 260       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income -----                     | 4 897                  | 6 219        | 3 717      | 2 192         | 1 525        | 5 416    | 1 109         | 4 307        |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----           | 16 796                 | 19 274       | 17 071     | 17 335        | 16 692       | 18 194   | 12 627        | 19 627       |
| With farm self-employment income -----                        | 382                    | 247          | 525        | 238           | 287          | 326      | 76            | 250          |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----              | 2 875                  | 5 223        | 8 606      | 13 951        | 4 174        | 4 991    | 2 201         | 5 839        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----           | 23 354                 | 26 681       | 12 693     | 8 138         | 4 555        | 28 390   | 5 783         | 22 607       |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ----- | 5 853                  | 5 027        | 6 276      | 6 958         | 5 058        | 5 564    | 3 456         | 6 104        |
| With Social Security income -----                             | 19 900                 | 15 757       | 10 483     | 7 039         | 3 444        | 16 969   | 5 107         | 11 862       |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----                   | 7 543                  | 8 165        | 7 898      | 7 923         | 7 848        | 8 461    | 7 485         | 8 881        |
| With public assistance income -----                           | 8 127                  | 2 516        | 3 925      | 2 495         | 1 430        | 3 424    | 2 269         | 1 155        |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----                 | 5 089                  | 4 089        | 4 233      | 4 350         | 4 029        | 4 035    | 3 839         | 4 420        |
| With retirement income -----                                  | 10 992                 | 9 183        | 5 647      | 3 518         | 2 129        | 9 976    | 2 680         | 7 296        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) -----                        | 7 054                  | 7 182        | 8 337      | 8 296         | 8 404        | 6 427    | 4 969         | 6 962        |
| With other income -----                                       | 6 993                  | 6 542        | 4 339      | 2 617         | 1 722        | 5 584    | 1 893         | 3 691        |
| Mean other income (dollars) -----                             | 4 587                  | 4 503        | 4 091      | 3 791         | 4 546        | 3 191    | 2 925         | 3 328        |



Table 37. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                               | Youngstown--Warren, OH |               |               | Yuba City, CA |               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>140 469</b>         | <b>57 324</b> | <b>83 145</b> | <b>27 460</b> | <b>10 561</b> | <b>16 899</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 12 292                 | 7 984         | 4 308         | 1 132         | 403           | 729           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 16 795                 | 9 927         | 7 868         | 4 019         | 1 578         | 2 441         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 14 404                 | 6 868         | 7 536         | 3 407         | 1 293         | 2 114         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 28 073                 | 11 550        | 16 523        | 5 675         | 2 254         | 3 421         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 22 520                 | 8 521         | 13 999        | 4 550         | 1 732         | 2 818         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 23 959                 | 7 835         | 16 124        | 4 035         | 1 518         | 2 517         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 15 876                 | 4 127         | 11 749        | 3 168         | 1 198         | 1 970         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 920                  | 1 014         | 2 906         | 847           | 331           | 516           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 630                  | 498           | 2 132         | 627           | 254           | 373           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 24 468                 | 19 017        | 28 645        | 23 889        | 23 491        | 24 115        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 30 629                 | 24 195        | 35 065        | 31 391        | 30 521        | 31 934        |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                         | <b>99 556</b>          | <b>38 760</b> | <b>60 796</b> | <b>19 872</b> | <b>7 014</b>  | <b>12 858</b> |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 6 218                  | 4 220         | 1 998         | 632           | 225           | 407           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 6 510                  | 3 915         | 2 595         | 1 943         | 656           | 1 287         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 7 796                  | 3 962         | 3 834         | 2 395         | 857           | 1 538         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 19 772                 | 8 261         | 11 511        | 3 921         | 1 336         | 2 585         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 17 757                 | 6 802         | 10 955        | 3 429         | 1 115         | 2 314         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 20 970                 | 6 596         | 14 374        | 3 329         | 1 233         | 2 096         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 14 555                 | 3 702         | 10 853        | 2 864         | 1 053         | 1 811         |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 3 579                  | 889           | 2 690         | 788           | 310           | 478           |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 2 399                  | 413           | 1 986         | 571           | 229           | 342           |
| Median (dollars) .....                                        | 30 266                 | 23 672        | 34 514        | 27 594        | 27 796        | 27 496        |
| Mean (dollars) .....                                          | 35 772                 | 27 923        | 40 777        | 35 387        | 35 049        | 35 572        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                          | <b>75 469</b>          | <b>24 984</b> | <b>50 485</b> | <b>14 935</b> | <b>5 128</b>  | <b>9 807</b>  |
| Less than \$15,000 .....                                      | 9 131                  | 4 204         | 4 927         | 2 535         | 819           | 1 716         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 14 687                 | 5 723         | 8 964         | 2 833         | 921           | 1 912         |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                    | 14 495                 | 5 176         | 9 319         | 2 745         | 845           | 1 900         |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 18 016                 | 5 376         | 12 640        | 2 957         | 1 052         | 1 905         |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 .....                                    | 13 463                 | 3 314         | 10 149        | 2 648         | 981           | 1 667         |
| \$75,000 or more .....                                        | 5 677                  | 1 191         | 4 486         | 1 217         | 510           | 707           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....           | <b>19 803</b>          | <b>11 686</b> | <b>8 117</b>  | <b>3 763</b>  | <b>1 480</b>  | <b>2 283</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                       | 4 455                  | 3 333         | 1 122         | 301           | 112           | 189           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 3 415                  | 2 275         | 1 140         | 1 179         | 443           | 736           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                    | 2 328                  | 1 535         | 793           | 644           | 253           | 391           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                    | 4 188                  | 2 096         | 2 092         | 782           | 352           | 430           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                    | 4 599                  | 2 110         | 2 489         | 659           | 255           | 404           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                        | 818                    | 337           | 481           | 198           | 65            | 133           |
| <b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....             | <b>123 061</b>         | <b>46 576</b> | <b>76 485</b> | <b>24 944</b> | <b>8 984</b>  | <b>15 960</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 18 554                 | 15 177        | 21 012        | 16 901        | 17 338        | 16 663        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 45.2                   | 37.6          | 49.8          | 43.1          | 44.9          | 42.0          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 29 424                 | 25 843        | 30 925        | 27 449        | 27 801        | 27 351        |
| <b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....           | <b>128 287</b>         | <b>52 706</b> | <b>75 581</b> | <b>23 814</b> | <b>9 036</b>  | <b>14 778</b> |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 7 725                  | 6 825         | 8 634         | 8 850         | 9 179         | 8 692         |
| Percent year-round full-time workers .....                    | 25.9                   | 22.3          | 28.3          | 26.0          | 27.2          | 25.3          |
| Median income (dollars) .....                                 | 17 369                 | 17 239        | 17 440        | 18 285        | 18 169        | 18 401        |
| <b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....                      | <b>12 022</b>          | <b>9 572</b>  | <b>13 693</b> | <b>11 308</b> | <b>11 815</b> | <b>11 029</b> |
| Persons in households (dollars) .....                         | 12 118                 | 9 693         | 13 751        | 11 409        | 11 971        | 11 099        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....                     | 5 905                  | 4 408         | 8 155         | 6 122         | 4 254         | 7 252         |
| <b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                        |               |               |               |               |               |
| Family type and presence of own children:                     |                        |               |               |               |               |               |
| Families (dollars) .....                                      | 30 266                 | 23 672        | 34 514        | 27 594        | 27 796        | 27 496        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 30 659                 | 20 559        | 36 414        | 24 696        | 24 031        | 25 048        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 26 468                 | 16 793        | 32 016        | 22 442        | 22 371        | 22 512        |
| Married-couple families (dollars) .....                       | 34 574                 | 29 855        | 37 126        | 32 351        | 34 480        | 31 892        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 37 418                 | 31 521        | 40 863        | 31 529        | 31 419        | 31 581        |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 32 276                 | 28 472        | 34 802        | 29 955        | 27 188        | 31 099        |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....        | 14 364                 | 10 791        | 20 097        | 13 111        | 13 000        | 13 151        |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....              | 7 458                  | 6 097         | 11 541        | 10 149        | 11 000        | 9 549         |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....               | 5 000--                | 5 000--       | 5 607         | 6 796         | 6 826         | 6 771         |
| Workers in family in 1989:                                    |                        |               |               |               |               |               |
| No workers (dollars) .....                                    | 14 149                 | 10 626        | 16 872        | 13 233        | 13 182        | 13 249        |
| 1 worker (dollars) .....                                      | 25 529                 | 21 105        | 28 885        | 22 238        | 21 951        | 22 391        |
| 2 or more workers (dollars) .....                             | 42 074                 | 37 294        | 44 413        | 39 574        | 39 392        | 39 668        |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....                       | 43 850                 | 39 287        | 45 771        | 41 132        | 41 192        | 41 097        |
| <b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....                   | <b>12 368</b>          | <b>10 309</b> | <b>14 577</b> | <b>14 200</b> | <b>15 849</b> | <b>12 553</b> |
| Male householder (dollars) .....                              | 18 182                 | 14 541        | 21 286        | 17 988        | 19 299        | 16 519        |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 16 756                 | 13 251        | 19 816        | 16 724        | 18 229        | 15 230        |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 12 764                 | 11 290        | 14 416        | 11 361        | 14 803        | 9 296         |
| Female householder (dollars) .....                            | 9 951                  | 8 055         | 11 490        | 10 204        | 11 019        | 9 753         |
| Living alone (dollars) .....                                  | 9 407                  | 7 671         | 10 988        | 9 351         | 10 085        | 8 834         |
| 65 years and over (dollars) .....                             | 7 666                  | 7 086         | 8 205         | 7 917         | 8 044         | 7 809         |
| <b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>                                    |                        |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Households</b> .....                                       | <b>140 469</b>         | <b>57 324</b> | <b>83 145</b> | <b>27 460</b> | <b>10 561</b> | <b>16 899</b> |
| With earnings .....                                           | 99 192                 | 36 613        | 62 579        | 20 769        | 8 332         | 12 437        |
| Mean earnings (dollars) .....                                 | 33 114                 | 27 042        | 36 666        | 32 023        | 30 468        | 33 066        |
| With wage or salary income .....                              | 96 640                 | 35 701        | 60 939        | 19 942        | 8 068         | 11 874        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....                    | 31 961                 | 26 487        | 35 168        | 29 894        | 28 459        | 30 868        |
| With nonfarm self-employment income .....                     | 10 533                 | 3 151         | 7 382         | 2 882         | 986           | 1 896         |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....           | 18 460                 | 14 052        | 20 342        | 22 047        | 22 230        | 21 952        |
| With farm self-employment income .....                        | 392                    | 117           | 275           | 434           | 180           | 254           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....              | 3 669                  | 1 572         | 4 561         | 12 475        | 12 927        | 12 154        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....           | 53 635                 | 16 214        | 37 421        | 7 876         | 3 104         | 4 772         |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) ..... | 4 913                  | 4 500         | 5 091         | 5 912         | 5 905         | 5 917         |
| With Social Security income .....                             | 48 688                 | 20 797        | 27 891        | 7 006         | 2 532         | 4 474         |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....                   | 8 011                  | 7 701         | 8 242         | 7 384         | 7 460         | 7 341         |
| With public assistance income .....                           | 16 124                 | 10 959        | 5 165         | 4 917         | 1 523         | 3 394         |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....                 | 3 907                  | 3 904         | 3 913         | 6 817         | 5 648         | 7 341         |
| With retirement income .....                                  | 32 700                 | 13 665        | 19 035        | 4 982         | 1 808         | 3 174         |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) .....                        | 7 471                  | 7 086         | 7 747         | 10 032        | 9 253         | 10 477        |
| With other income .....                                       | 15 887                 | 6 664         | 9 223         | 4 174         | 1 564         | 2 610         |
| Mean other income (dollars) .....                             | 3 587                  | 3 624         | 3 561         | 3 616         | 3 789         | 3 513         |



Table 37. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                          | Yuma, AZ--CA |               |                  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                         | Total        | State parts   |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                         |              | Arizona (pt.) | California (pt.) |               |              |
| INCOME IN 1989                                          |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Households                                              | 24 228       | 24 046        | 182              | 19 228        | 5 000        |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 1 616        | 1 590         | 26               | 1 256         | 360          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 2 345        | 2 290         | 55               | 1 738         | 607          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 2 576        | 2 541         | 35               | 1 802         | 774          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 5 237        | 5 204         | 33               | 4 058         | 1 179        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 4 414        | 4 403         | 11               | 3 609         | 805          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 4 062        | 4 043         | 19               | 3 357         | 705          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 2 842        | 2 842         | —                | 2 435         | 407          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 699          | 696           | 3                | 624           | 75           |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 437          | 437           | —                | 349           | 88           |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 25 603       | 25 708        | 11 316           | 26 753        | 20 986       |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 31 255       | 31 370        | 16 036           | 32 481        | 26 537       |
| Families                                                | 18 419       | 18 306        | 113              | 14 529        | 3 890        |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 967          | 943           | 24               | 749           | 218          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 1 276        | 1 261         | 15               | 904           | 372          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 1 865        | 1 840         | 25               | 1 264         | 601          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 3 957        | 3 938         | 19               | 3 033         | 924          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 3 504        | 3 493         | 11               | 2 888         | 616          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 3 351        | 3 335         | 16               | 2 696         | 655          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 2 514        | 2 514         | —                | 2 147         | 367          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                    | 614          | 611           | 3                | 546           | 68           |
| \$100,000 or more                                       | 371          | 371           | —                | 302           | 69           |
| Median (dollars)                                        | 27 859       | 27 954        | 13 125           | 29 321        | 22 467       |
| Mean (dollars)                                          | 33 486       | 33 576        | 18 764           | 34 811        | 28 533       |
| Married-couple families                                 | 15 264       | 15 204        | 60               | 12 059        | 3 205        |
| Less than \$15,000                                      | 2 457        | 2 433         | 24               | 1 632         | 825          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 3 347        | 3 331         | 16               | 2 540         | 807          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                    | 3 086        | 3 082         | 4                | 2 569         | 517          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                    | 2 983        | 2 970         | 13               | 2 414         | 569          |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                    | 2 415        | 2 415         | —                | 2 065         | 350          |
| \$75,000 or more                                        | 976          | 973           | 3                | 839           | 137          |
| Female householder, no husband present                  | 2 430        | 2 383         | 47               | 1 939         | 491          |
| Less than \$5,000                                       | 562          | 547           | 15               | 479           | 83           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                      | 519          | 508           | 11               | 406           | 113          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                    | 383          | 372           | 11               | 273           | 110          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                    | 460          | 457           | 3                | 401           | 59           |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999                                    | 470          | 463           | 7                | 344           | 126          |
| \$50,000 or more                                        | 36           | 36            | —                | 36            | —            |
| Males 15 years and over, with income                    | 24 932       | 24 795        | 137              | 18 415        | 6 517        |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 17 205       | 17 241        | 9 145            | 19 224        | 12 476       |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 51.6         | 51.8          | 21.2             | 52.7          | 48.5         |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 22 786       | 22 798        | 20 750           | 24 940        | 17 590       |
| Females 15 years and over, with income                  | 20 732       | 20 584        | 148              | 16 548        | 4 184        |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 8 259        | 8 305         | 5 882            | 8 652         | 7 213        |
| Percent year-round full-time workers                    | 28.1         | 28.3          | 13.5             | 29.9          | 21.0         |
| Median income (dollars)                                 | 16 756       | 16 778        | 9 375            | 16 984        | 15 336       |
| Per capita income (dollars)                             | 11 086       | 11 112        | 6 814            | 11 529        | 9 583        |
| Persons in households (dollars)                         | 11 083       | 11 110        | 6 814            | 11 567        | 9 263        |
| Persons in group quarters (dollars)                     | 11 154       | 11 154        | —                | 9 159         | 12 124       |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS       |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Family type and presence of own children:               |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Families (dollars)                                      | 27 859       | 27 954        | 13 125           | 29 321        | 22 467       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 26 666       | 26 745        | 9 126            | 27 382        | 23 535       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 23 614       | 23 702        | 9 151            | 24 055        | 21 008       |
| Married-couple families (dollars)                       | 30 674       | 30 706        | 21 500           | 31 833        | 24 466       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 31 269       | 31 288        | 23 000           | 31 774        | 27 224       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 25 131       | 25 182        | 13 125           | 24 477        | 35 551       |
| Female householder, no husband present (dollars)        | 12 068       | 12 216        | 8 310            | 12 112        | 11 996       |
| With own children under 18 years (dollars)              | 9 136        | 9 250         | 6 013            | 8 583         | 10 702       |
| With own children under 6 years (dollars)               | 5 249        | 5 165         | 5 360            | 5 064         | 10 000       |
| Workers in family in 1989:                              |              |               |                  |               |              |
| No workers (dollars)                                    | 18 196       | 18 416        | 8 017            | 19 437        | 16 794       |
| 1 worker (dollars)                                      | 19 865       | 19 942        | 11 635           | 21 255        | 15 476       |
| 2 or more workers (dollars)                             | 36 061       | 36 045        | 38 750           | 36 690        | 32 575       |
| Husband and wife worked (dollars)                       | 36 945       | 36 934        | 40 000           | 37 275        | 34 872       |
| Nonfamily households (dollars)                          | 16 574       | 16 724        | 7 343            | 17 367        | 12 185       |
| Male householder (dollars)                              | 22 180       | 22 433        | 7 276            | 23 412        | 18 135       |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 19 088       | 19 274        | 7 276            | 20 086        | 17 097       |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 10 691       | 10 904        | 7 973            | 10 893        | 10 606       |
| Female householder (dollars)                            | 11 608       | 11 677        | 7 402            | 12 311        | 10 041       |
| Living alone (dollars)                                  | 10 627       | 10 701        | 6 822            | 11 089        | 9 237        |
| 65 years and over (dollars)                             | 8 721        | 8 812         | 6 110            | 9 511         | 6 886        |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1989                                     |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Households                                              | 24 228       | 24 046        | 182              | 19 228        | 5 000        |
| With earnings                                           | 19 021       | 18 947        | 74               | 15 436        | 3 585        |
| Mean earnings (dollars)                                 | 31 129       | 31 166        | 21 554           | 32 173        | 26 631       |
| With wage or salary income                              | 18 204       | 18 135        | 69               | 14 807        | 3 397        |
| Mean wage or salary income (dollars)                    | 29 571       | 29 597        | 22 862           | 30 533        | 25 378       |
| With nonfarm self-employment income                     | 2 601        | 2 593         | 8                | 2 056         | 545          |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)           | 19 093       | 19 145        | 2 190            | 19 666        | 16 933       |
| With farm self-employment income                        | 254          | 254           | —                | 234           | 20           |
| Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)              | 16 229       | 16 229        | —                | 17 470        | 1 700        |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income           | 7 844        | 7 828         | 16               | 6 287         | 1 557        |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) | 6 118        | 6 123         | 3 817            | 5 863         | 7 149        |
| With Social Security income                             | 6 578        | 6 479         | 99               | 4 859         | 1 719        |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)                   | 7 726        | 7 752         | 6 010            | 7 716         | 7 753        |
| With public assistance income                           | 1 842        | 1 762         | 80               | 1 384         | 458          |
| Mean public assistance income (dollars)                 | 3 523        | 3 451         | 5 111            | 3 316         | 4 149        |
| With retirement income                                  | 4 765        | 4 744         | 21               | 3 664         | 1 101        |
| Mean retirement income (dollars)                        | 10 831       | 10 841        | 8 564            | 11 525        | 8 520        |
| With other income                                       | 2 665        | 2 650         | 15               | 2 245         | 420          |
| Mean other income (dollars)                             | 3 088        | 3 076         | 5 243            | 3 009         | 3 511        |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2193



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Abilene, TX    |               |              | Akron, OH      |                |                | Albany, GA    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                |                |                |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>27 644</b>  | <b>27 319</b> | <b>325</b>   | <b>140 222</b> | <b>69 900</b>  | <b>70 322</b>  | <b>22 600</b> | <b>20 117</b> | <b>2 483</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 18 214         | 17 951        | 263          | 105 331        | 46 779         | 58 552         | 12 240        | 10 482        | 1 758        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 212         | 15 032        | 180          | 69 231         | 35 909         | 33 322         | 13 303        | 11 796        | 1 507        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 976          | 6 899         | 77           | 29 011         | 15 852         | 13 159         | 5 535         | 4 941         | 594          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 23 151         | 22 887        | 264          | 105 010        | 48 761         | 56 249         | 17 161        | 14 971        | 2 190        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 285         | 16 106        | 179          | 75 053         | 32 527         | 42 526         | 11 958        | 10 169        | 1 789        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 022          | 1 991         | 31           | 11 071         | 6 515          | 4 556          | 1 620         | 1 534         | 86           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 255          | 1 249         | 6            | 4 986          | 2 381          | 2 605          | 1 169         | 1 137         | 32           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 235          | 2 214         | 21           | 5 594          | 3 933          | 1 661          | 1 481         | 1 321         | 160          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 045          | 3 996         | 49           | 24 967         | 12 920         | 12 047         | 3 041         | 2 846         | 195          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 955         | 21 748        | 207          | 111 157        | 51 905         | 59 252         | 15 691        | 13 675        | 2 016        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 500          | 1 491         | 9            | 14 311         | 10 882         | 3 429          | 3 455         | 3 337         | 118          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 493          | 5 429         | 64           | 34 105         | 17 630         | 16 475         | 4 434         | 4 088         | 346          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>23 268</b>  | <b>22 970</b> | <b>298</b>   | <b>109 250</b> | <b>49 469</b>  | <b>60 781</b>  | <b>14 967</b> | <b>12 868</b> | <b>2 099</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 213         | 12 051        | 162          | 49 942         | 21 986         | 27 956         | 7 761         | 6 504         | 1 257        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 718          | 5 653         | 65           | 21 547         | 9 795          | 11 752         | 3 228         | 2 707         | 521          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 798         | 19 552        | 246          | 85 354         | 36 001         | 49 353         | 12 435        | 10 567        | 1 868        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 307         | 14 141        | 166          | 63 880         | 25 677         | 38 203         | 9 566         | 7 952         | 1 614        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 780         | 18 588        | 192          | 88 515         | 36 866         | 51 649         | 11 431        | 9 724         | 1 707        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 437          | 3 397         | 40           | 20 287         | 9 918          | 10 369         | 2 244         | 2 087         | 174          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 842            | 834           | 8            | 5 378          | 3 538          | 1 840          | 831           | 775           | 56           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 473          | 4 419         | 54           | 26 902         | 12 967         | 13 935         | 3 131         | 2 826         | 305          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 533</b>   | <b>3 511</b>  | <b>22</b>    | <b>25 120</b>  | <b>17 621</b>  | <b>7 499</b>   | <b>6 737</b>  | <b>6 400</b>  | <b>297</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 505          | 2 492         | 13           | 16 701         | 12 213         | 4 488          | 5 094         | 4 901         | 193          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 030          | 1 021         | 9            | 6 453          | 5 224          | 1 229          | 2 092         | 2 048         | 44           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 678          | 2 665         | 13           | 15 210         | 9 936          | 5 274          | 4 092         | 3 845         | 247          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 540          | 1 531         | 9            | 8 151          | 5 117          | 3 034          | 1 983         | 1 877         | 106          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 563          | 2 553         | 10           | 18 273         | 12 355         | 5 918          | 3 694         | 3 443         | 251          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 504            | 495           | 9            | 3 847          | 2 430          | 1 417          | 709           | 688           | 21           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 586            | 585           | 1            | 8 130          | 6 766          | 1 364          | 2 502         | 2 440         | 62           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 852            | 842           | 10           | 5 656          | 3 662          | 1 994          | 1 126         | 1 090         | 36           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>13 974</b>  | <b>13 853</b> | <b>121</b>   | <b>85 830</b>  | <b>55 295</b>  | <b>30 535</b>  | <b>11 509</b> | <b>10 734</b> | <b>775</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 076         | 10 979        | 97           | 64 765         | 40 250         | 24 515         | 8 298         | 7 663         | 635          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 238          | 5 169         | 69           | 29 654         | 17 137         | 12 517         | 3 321         | 2 907         | 414          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 024          | 3 985         | 39           | 24 296         | 14 933         | 9 363          | 2 892         | 2 719         | 173          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>101 083</b> | <b>99 902</b> | <b>1 181</b> | <b>512 009</b> | <b>266 479</b> | <b>245 530</b> | <b>84 911</b> | <b>76 353</b> | <b>8 558</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 72 280         | 71 438        | 842          | 386 975        | 201 308        | 185 667        | 58 270        | 52 402        | 5 868        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 11 615         | 11 497        | 118          | 69 269         | 38 045         | 31 224         | 8 390         | 7 834         | 556          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 28 682         | 28 343        | 339          | 124 552        | 64 872         | 59 680         | 26 230        | 23 560        | 2 670        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 10 551         | 10 436        | 115          | 43 113         | 23 557         | 19 556         | 8 850         | 7 939         | 911          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 19 763         | 19 532        | 231          | 88 602         | 45 101         | 43 501         | 18 857        | 16 906        | 1 951        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |              |                |                |                |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 048</b>   | <b>2 998</b>  | <b>50</b>    | <b>14 592</b>  | <b>11 440</b>  | <b>3 152</b>   | <b>4 589</b>  | <b>4 446</b>  | <b>143</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.0           | 11.0          | 15.4         | 10.4           | 16.4           | 4.5            | 20.3          | 22.1          | 5.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 029          | 998           | 31           | 3 549          | 2 200          | 1 349          | 837           | 758           | 79           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 274          | 2 240         | 34           | 12 161         | 9 797          | 2 364          | 3 762         | 3 658         | 104          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 374          | 1 350         | 24           | 6 273          | 5 236          | 1 037          | 1 927         | 1 857         | 70           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 042          | 2 010         | 32           | 6 127          | 4 541          | 1 586          | 1 964         | 1 870         | 94           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 618            | 613           | 5            | 1 015          | 665            | 350            | 495           | 449           | 46           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 423            | 402           | 21           | 2 560          | 1 962          | 598            | 586           | 580           | 6            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 352            | 350           | 2            | 532            | 431            | 101            | 28            | 23            | 5            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 519            | 510           | 9            | 2 254          | 1 958          | 296            | 683           | 650           | 33           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 288            | 284           | 4            | 1 021          | 656            | 365            | 513           | 505           | 8            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 557          | 1 537         | 20           | 9 098          | 7 136          | 1 962          | 1 883         | 1 771         | 112          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 661            | 658           | 3            | 7 955          | 6 693          | 1 262          | 2 188         | 2 150         | 38           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 378            | 370           | 8            | 1 580          | 1 060          | 520            | 817           | 803           | 14           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 195          | 5 202         | 4 729        | 5 289          | 5 515          | 4 469          | 6 443         | 6 502         | 4 614        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 721</b>   | <b>1 676</b>  | <b>45</b>    | <b>4 337</b>   | <b>3 005</b>   | <b>1 332</b>   | <b>984</b>    | <b>902</b>    | <b>55</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 141          | 1 111         | 30           | 2 929          | 2 193          | 736            | 582           | 542           | 40           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 709            | 689           | 20           | 1 641          | 1 245          | 396            | 308           | 268           | 40           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 180          | 1 149         | 31           | 2 080          | 1 421          | 659            | 504           | 457           | 47           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 433            | 428           | 5            | 513            | 298            | 215            | 202           | 169           | 33           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 808            | 792           | 16           | 2 465          | 1 699          | 766            | 424           | 389           | 35           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 199            | 196           | 3            | 496            | 262            | 234            | 243           | 235           | 8            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 241            | 239           | 2            | 1 508          | 1 179          | 329            | 189           | 182           | 7            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 195            | 189           | 6            | 724            | 421            | 303            | 353           | 345           | 8            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 642          | 4 641         | 4 699        | 4 655          | 4 928          | 4 040          | 4 588         | 4 693         | 2 810        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 145</b>   | <b>1 141</b>  | <b>4</b>     | <b>9 455</b>   | <b>7 791</b>   | <b>1 664</b>   | <b>3 375</b>  | <b>3 304</b>  | <b>71</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 008          | 1 005         | 3            | 8 682          | 7 180          | 1 502          | 3 056         | 3 009         | 47           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 581            | 578           | 3            | 4 327          | 3 732          | 595            | 1 553         | 1 525         | 25           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 737            | 737           | —            | 3 614          | 2 768          | 846            | 1 377         | 1 338         | 42           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 163            | 163           | —            | 470            | 355            | 115            | 279           | 271           | 8            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 660            | 657           | 3            | 6 206          | 5 102          | 1 104          | 1 332         | 1 272         | 60           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 79             | 78            | 1            | 469            | 344            | 125            | 236           | 236           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 391            | 390           | 1            | 6 132          | 5 266          | 866            | 1 962         | 1 931         | 31           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 176            | 174           | 2            | 775            | 577            | 198            | 418           | 412           | 6            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 987          | 5 989         | 5 449        | 5 640          | 5 803          | 4 876          | 6 981         | 7 016         | 5 310        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>4 320</b>   | <b>4 270</b>  | <b>50</b>    | <b>23 745</b>  | <b>17 799</b>  | <b>5 946</b>   | <b>4 503</b>  | <b>4 396</b>  | <b>107</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.9           | 30.8          | 41.3         | 27.7           | 32.2           | 19.5           | 39.1          | 41.0          | 13.8         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 784          | 2 747         | 37           | 13 286         | 9 695          | 3 591          | 2 311         | 2 266         | 45           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 066          | 1 039         | 27           | 3 408          | 2 130          | 1 278          | 634           | 597           | 37           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 240          | 1 224         | 16           | 4 816          | 3 215          | 1 601          | 1 288         | 1 251         | 37           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 268          | 3 264         | 3 593        | 3 225          | 3 259          | 3 121          | 3 760         | 3 783         | 2 829        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>15 477</b>  | <b>15 244</b> | <b>233</b>   | <b>70 549</b>  | <b>55 126</b>  | <b>15 423</b>  | <b>21 575</b> | <b>21 011</b> | <b>564</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.3           | 15.3          | 19.7         | 13.8           | 20.7           | 6.3            | 25.4          | 27.5          | 6.6          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 917          | 9 760         | 157          | 45 997         | 35 044         | 10 953         | 11 892        | 11 572        | 320          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 710          | 1 690         | 20           | 6 338          | 4 177          | 2 161          | 2 053         | 2 000         | 53           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 457          | 5 381         | 76           | 24 142         | 19 836         | 4 306          | 9 300         | 9 076         | 224          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 399          | 2 364         | 35           | 9 771          | 8 326          | 1 445          | 3 487         | 3 396         | 91           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 432          | 3 384         | 48           | 15 910         | 12 792         | 3 118          | 6 317         | 6 178         | 139          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 20 872         | 20 552        | 320          | 90 552         | 68 579         | 21 973         | 26 348        | 25 514        | 834          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 39 242         | 38 643        | 599          | 158 340        | 110 892        | 47 448         | 38 375        | 36 304        | 2 071        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY |                |                | Albuquerque, NM |                |                | Alexandria, LA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                         | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                               |                |                |                 |                |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>127 051</b>                | <b>48 610</b>  | <b>78 441</b>  | <b>130 554</b>  | <b>100 170</b> | <b>30 384</b>  | <b>21 701</b>  | <b>12 575</b> | <b>9 126</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 90 403                        | 27 250         | 63 153         | 92 265          | 68 135         | 24 130         | 13 701         | 7 742         | 5 959         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 60 594                        | 23 952         | 36 642         | 70 483          | 52 859         | 17 624         | 12 252         | 7 133         | 5 119         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 25 952                        | 11 748         | 14 204         | 30 255          | 22 699         | 7 556          | 5 128          | 3 077         | 2 051         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 99 595                        | 36 158         | 63 437         | 105 209         | 81 015         | 24 194         | 16 179         | 8 994         | 7 185         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 73 423                        | 24 525         | 48 898         | 72 846          | 56 100         | 16 746         | 11 088         | 5 863         | 5 225         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 7 798                         | 3 758          | 4 040          | 10 179          | 7 822          | 2 357          | 2 028          | 1 141         | 887           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 8 266                         | 3 925          | 4 341          | 8 066           | 6 392          | 1 674          | 3 338          | 1 156         | 182           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 4 624                         | 3 042          | 1 582          | 5 401           | 4 370          | 1 031          | 1 414          | 784           | 630           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 23 381                        | 9 417          | 13 964         | 19 346          | 14 930         | 4 416          | 3 536          | 2 271         | 1 265         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 103 817                       | 36 457         | 67 360         | 108 516         | 84 664         | 23 852         | 15 846         | 8 811         | 7 035         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 708                         | 5 280          | 2 428          | 7 523           | 5 792          | 1 731          | 2 640          | 1 939         | 701           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 32 130                        | 12 657         | 19 473         | 26 565          | 20 211         | 6 354          | 4 688          | 2 986         | 1 702         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>98 947</b>                 | <b>32 780</b>  | <b>66 167</b>  | <b>101 754</b>  | <b>76 982</b>  | <b>24 772</b>  | <b>15 644</b>  | <b>8 250</b>  | <b>7 394</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 44 875                        | 14 486         | 30 389         | 51 267          | 37 506         | 13 761         | 8 020          | 4 133         | 3 887         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 19 968                        | 7 460          | 12 508         | 23 064          | 16 886         | 6 178          | 3 510          | 1 688         | 1 688         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 79 228                        | 25 124         | 54 104         | 83 047          | 62 950         | 20 097         | 12 329         | 6 345         | 5 984         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 60 539                        | 17 789         | 42 750         | 59 923          | 45 552         | 14 371         | 9 041          | 4 500         | 4 541         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 82 723                        | 25 402         | 57 321         | 86 472          | 66 580         | 19 892         | 12 246         | 6 403         | 5 843         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 18 931                        | 7 189          | 11 742         | 16 157          | 12 483         | 3 674          | 2 674          | 1 643         | 1 031         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 145                         | 1 853          | 1 292          | 3 563           | 2 634          | 929            | 865            | 519           | 346           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 24 795                        | 8 856          | 15 939         | 21 466          | 16 313         | 5 153          | 3 384          | 2 035         | 1 349         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>22 298</b>                 | <b>12 819</b>  | <b>9 479</b>   | <b>21 334</b>   | <b>17 410</b>  | <b>3 924</b>   | <b>5 177</b>   | <b>3 787</b>  | <b>1 390</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 327                        | 8 205          | 5 122          | 14 542          | 11 792         | 2 750          | 3 746          | 2 701         | 1 045         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 959                         | 3 722          | 1 237          | 5 250           | 4 284          | 966            | 1 435          | 1 120         | 315           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 15 785                        | 8 729          | 7 056          | 15 704          | 13 032         | 2 672          | 3 214          | 2 255         | 959           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 729                         | 5 202          | 4 527          | 8 792           | 7 334          | 1 458          | 1 675          | 1 141         | 534           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 845                        | 9 015          | 7 830          | 16 310          | 13 591         | 2 719          | 3 075          | 2 104         | 971           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 520                         | 1 756          | 1 764          | 2 654           | 2 043          | 611            | 724            | 549           | 175           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 027                         | 3 086          | 941            | 3 526           | 2 814          | 712            | 1 668          | 1 329         | 339           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 595                         | 2 894          | 2 701          | 4 063           | 3 157          | 906            | 1 096          | 831           | 265           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>101 403</b>                | <b>59 300</b>  | <b>42 103</b>  | <b>83 133</b>   | <b>72 297</b>  | <b>10 836</b>  | <b>10 619</b>  | <b>6 854</b>  | <b>3 765</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 74 736                        | 41 898         | 32 838         | 61 172          | 53 611         | 7 561          | 8 609          | 5 530         | 3 079         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 27 810                        | 11 780         | 16 030         | 26 578          | 21 230         | 5 348          | 4 299          | 2 615         | 1 684         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 27 504                        | 14 145         | 13 359         | 16 282          | 13 689         | 2 593          | 3 460          | 2 352         | 1 108         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>487 605</b>                | <b>204 432</b> | <b>283 173</b> | <b>488 982</b>  | <b>378 521</b> | <b>110 461</b> | <b>80 580</b>  | <b>47 629</b> | <b>32 951</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 378 627                       | 161 077        | 217 550        | 360 517         | 283 550        | 76 967         | 56 806         | 33 611        | 23 195        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 71 626                        | 31 635         | 39 991         | 51 436          | 40 998         | 10 438         | 9 578          | 6 333         | 3 245         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 108 308                       | 42 937         | 65 371         | 127 676         | 94 278         | 33 398         | 23 688         | 13 950        | 9 738         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 39 304                        | 17 296         | 22 008         | 45 652          | 33 426         | 12 226         | 7 795          | 4 599         | 3 196         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 75 461                        | 28 155         | 47 306         | 89 689          | 66 362         | 23 327         | 17 242         | 10 173        | 7 069         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                               |                |                |                 |                |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>8 212</b>                  | <b>5 837</b>   | <b>2 375</b>   | <b>13 385</b>   | <b>10 291</b>  | <b>3 094</b>   | <b>4 316</b>   | <b>3 015</b>  | <b>1 301</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.5                           | 12.0           | 3.0            | 10.3            | 10.3           | 10.2           | 19.9           | 24.0          | 14.3          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 721                         | 859            | 862            | 4 366           | 2 661          | 1 705          | 1 302          | 774           | 528           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 764                         | 4 981          | 1 783          | 10 967          | 8 432          | 2 535          | 3 457          | 2 456         | 1 001         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 915                         | 2 953          | 962            | 5 758           | 4 554          | 1 204          | 1 761          | 1 289         | 472           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 893                         | 2 729          | 1 164          | 8 072           | 6 308          | 1 764          | 2 089          | 1 381         | 708           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 693                         | 2 433          | 1 260          | 7 172           | 5 582          | 1 590          | 1 751          | 1 449         | 302           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 443                         | 1 031          | 412            | 2 236           | 1 721          | 515            | 645            | 433           | 212           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 637                           | 494            | 143            | 2 087           | 1 700          | 387            | 34             | 27            | 27            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 598                         | 1 306          | 292            | 1 649           | 1 429          | 220            | 568            | 414           | 154           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 602                           | 349            | 253            | 913             | 609            | 304            | 621            | 445           | 176           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 685                         | 3 101          | 1 584          | 7 730           | 6 193          | 1 537          | 1 695          | 1 130         | 565           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 160                         | 2 623          | 537            | 3 320           | 2 660          | 660            | 1 627          | 1 283         | 344           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 054                         | 665            | 389            | 1 731           | 1 184          | 547            | 787            | 557           | 230           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 515                         | 5 639          | 5 210          | 5 389           | 5 349          | 5 522          | 5 858          | 6 216         | 5 028         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 722</b>                  | <b>1 688</b>   | <b>1 034</b>   | <b>5 893</b>    | <b>4 294</b>   | <b>1 599</b>   | <b>1 468</b>   | <b>697</b>    | <b>697</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 840                         | 1 237          | 603            | 4 419           | 3 191          | 1 228          | 937            | 477           | 440           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 117                         | 771            | 346            | 2 507           | 1 850          | 657            | 485            | 207           | 207           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 350                         | 842            | 508            | 3 806           | 2 793          | 1 013          | 758            | 346           | 412           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 363                         | 842            | 521            | 3 806           | 2 793          | 1 013          | 758            | 346           | 412           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 603                         | 913            | 690            | 3 302           | 2 530          | 772            | 496            | 208           | 288           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 373                           | 220            | 153            | 524             | 362            | 162            | 346            | 219           | 127           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 550                           | 477            | 73             | 716             | 567            | 149            | 348            | 233           | 115           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 549                           | 287            | 262            | 948             | 625            | 323            | 369            | 235           | 134           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 232                         | 5 320          | 5 089          | 5 379           | 5 395          | 5 338          | 4 589          | 4 617         | 4 336         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>5 003</b>                  | <b>3 815</b>   | <b>1 188</b>   | <b>6 195</b>    | <b>4 996</b>   | <b>1 199</b>   | <b>2 596</b>   | <b>2 071</b>  | <b>525</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 544                         | 3 480          | 1 064          | 5 494           | 4 421          | 1 073          | 2 327          | 1 814         | 513           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 618                         | 2 036          | 582            | 2 671           | 2 239          | 432            | 1 170          | 921           | 249           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 259                         | 1 698          | 561            | 3 370           | 2 799          | 571            | 1 202          | 925           | 277           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 287                         | 1 717          | 570            | 3 370           | 2 799          | 571            | 1 202          | 925           | 277           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 844                         | 2 051          | 793            | 3 672           | 3 058          | 614            | 1 132          | 876           | 256           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 188                           | 106            | 82             | 313             | 195            | 118            | 250            | 220           | 30            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 474                         | 2 051          | 423            | 2 423           | 1 947          | 476            | 1 234          | 1 005         | 229           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 431                           | 334            | 97             | 662             | 481            | 181            | 375            | 309           | 66            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 722                         | 5 820          | 5 405          | 5 571           | 5 468          | 5 996          | 6 734          | 6 874         | 6 181         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>20 833</b>                 | <b>15 533</b>  | <b>5 300</b>   | <b>20 494</b>   | <b>17 670</b>  | <b>2 824</b>   | <b>3 674</b>   | <b>2 499</b>  | <b>1 175</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 20.5                          | 26.2           | 12.6           | 24.7            | 24.4           | 26.1           | 34.6           | 36.5          | 31.2          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 722                        | 8 451          | 3 271          | 11 778          | 10 168         | 1 610          | 2 530          | 1 726         | 804           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 414                         | 1 147          | 1 267          | 3 356           | 2 358          | 998            | 1 131          | 693           | 438           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 454                         | 3 231          | 2 223          | 3 725           | 2 958          | 767            | 1 324          | 885           | 439           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 290                         | 3 347          | 3 124          | 3 223           | 3 219          | 3 249          | 3 060          | 3 099         | 2 976         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>47 539</b>                 | <b>34 742</b>  | <b>12 797</b>  | <b>67 400</b>   | <b>52 903</b>  | <b>14 497</b>  | <b>19 592</b>  | <b>13 710</b> | <b>5 882</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.7                           | 17.0           | 4.5            | 13.8            | 13.1           | 13.1           | 24.3           | 28.8          | 17.9          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 32 910                        | 24 037         | 8 873          | 43 349          | 34 649         | 8 700          | 11 326         | 7 801         | 3 525         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 491                         | 3 826          | 2 665          | 5 200           | 3 975          | 1 225          | 2 276          | 1 538         | 738           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 14 081                        | 10 328         | 3 753          | 23 334          | 17 623         | 5 711          | 8 186          | 5 841         | 2 345         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 191                         | 4 560          | 1 631          | 9 151           | 7 071          | 2 080          | 2 868          | 2 070         | 798           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 8 871                         | 6 459          | 2 412          | 15 741          | 11 720         | 4 021          | 5 796          | 4 108         | 1 688         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 62 500                        | 44 992         | 17 508         | 92 563          | 72 050         | 20 513         | 24 607         | 16 486        | 8 121         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 112 382                       | 72 681         | 39 701         | 165 877         | 124 768        | 41 109         | 39 599         | 24 504        | 15 095        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA--NJ |                  |                    |                |                | Alton, IL     |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                                | State parts      |                    | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                          |                                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |                |                |               |               |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                      |                  |                    |                |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>110 421</b>                       | <b>6 894</b>     | <b>103 527</b>     | <b>50 887</b>  | <b>59 534</b>  | <b>23 782</b> | <b>8 566</b>  | <b>15 216</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 85 752                               | 4 980            | 80 772             | 35 308         | 50 444         | 18 305        | 6 127         | 12 178        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 50 132                               | 3 324            | 46 808             | 23 271         | 26 861         | 11 767        | 4 445         | 7 322         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 20 879                               | 1 454            | 19 425             | 10 431         | 10 448         | 4 788         | 2 009         | 2 779         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 84 391                               | 5 196            | 79 195             | 37 343         | 47 048         | 17 247        | 5 969         | 11 278        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 63 326                               | 3 911            | 59 415             | 26 495         | 36 831         | 11 962        | 3 873         | 8 089         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 6 168                                | 479              | 5 689              | 3 267          | 2 901          | 2 297         | 906           | 1 391         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 6 248                                | 304              | 5 944              | 3 331          | 2 917          | 2 282         | 88            | 1 174         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 3 506                                | 180              | 3 326              | 2 390          | 1 116          | 1 008         | 492           | 516           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 22 544                               | 1 489            | 21 055             | 10 779         | 11 765         | 4 652         | 1 787         | 2 865         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 83 313                               | 4 821            | 78 492             | 36 178         | 47 135         | 18 529        | 6 472         | 12 057        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 687                                | 533              | 6 154              | 4 708          | 1 979          | 2 252         | 1 168         | 1 084         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 30 949                               | 2 026            | 28 923             | 14 665         | 16 284         | 6 613         | 2 445         | 4 168         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>89 265</b>                        | <b>5 427</b>     | <b>83 838</b>      | <b>38 081</b>  | <b>51 184</b>  | <b>18 677</b> | <b>6 131</b>  | <b>12 546</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 38 558                               | 2 497            | 36 061             | 15 847         | 22 711         | 8 489         | 2 829         | 5 660         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 16 542                               | 1 135            | 15 407             | 7 240          | 9 302          | 3 466         | 1 270         | 2 196         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 70 232                               | 4 200            | 66 032             | 29 108         | 41 124         | 13 905        | 4 889         | 9 416         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 54 322                               | 3 217            | 51 105             | 21 567         | 32 755         | 9 978         | 3 056         | 6 922         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 69 324                               | 3 905            | 65 419             | 28 206         | 41 118         | 14 773        | 4 711         | 10 062        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 18 527                               | 1 170            | 17 357             | 8 606          | 9 921          | 3 834         | 1 389         | 2 445         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 871                                | 235              | 2 636              | 1 727          | 1 144          | 861           | 389           | 472           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 24 561                               | 1 545            | 23 016             | 11 094         | 13 467         | 5 330         | 1 805         | 3 525         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>16 206</b>                        | <b>1 188</b>     | <b>15 018</b>      | <b>9 902</b>   | <b>6 304</b>   | <b>4 108</b>  | <b>1 994</b>  | <b>2 114</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 306                                | 700              | 8 606              | 6 077          | 3 229          | 2 782         | 1 411         | 1 371         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 299                                | 269              | 3 030              | 2 487          | 812            | 1 147         | 650           | 497           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 231                               | 779              | 9 452              | 5 907          | 4 324          | 2 560         | 1 140         | 1 420         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 211                                | 525              | 5 686              | 3 376          | 2 835          | 1 394         | 568           | 826           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 562                               | 746              | 9 816              | 6 064          | 4 498          | 3 004         | 1 409         | 1 595         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 194                                | 252              | 2 942              | 1 801          | 1 393          | 643           | 314           | 329           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 455                                | 292              | 3 163              | 2 713          | 742            | 1 275         | 730           | 545           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 894                                | 390              | 4 504              | 2 744          | 2 150          | 1 028         | 531           | 497           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>61 604</b>                        | <b>3 401</b>     | <b>58 203</b>      | <b>37 911</b>  | <b>23 693</b>  | <b>12 407</b> | <b>5 611</b>  | <b>6 796</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 47 410                               | 2 790            | 44 620             | 28 178         | 19 232         | 9 928         | 4 397         | 5 531         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 21 622                               | 1 186            | 20 436             | 11 098         | 10 524         | 5 725         | 2 308         | 3 417         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 20 325                               | 1 413            | 18 912             | 11 791         | 8 534          | 4 638         | 2 175         | 2 463         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>395 388</b>                       | <b>24 632</b>    | <b>370 756</b>     | <b>191 162</b> | <b>204 226</b> | <b>84 769</b> | <b>32 090</b> | <b>52 679</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 304 860                              | 18 698           | 286 162            | 147 771        | 157 089        | 63 340        | 23 704        | 39 636        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 62 650                               | 4 165            | 58 485             | 31 941         | 30 709         | 12 956        | 5 307         | 7 649         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 90 182                               | 5 917            | 84 265             | 43 164         | 47 018         | 21 326        | 8 329         | 12 997        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 32 365                               | 2 253            | 30 112             | 16 131         | 16 234         | 7 392         | 3 177         | 4 215         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 62 994                               | 4 015            | 58 979             | 29 432         | 33 562         | 15 246        | 5 723         | 9 523         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                                      |                  |                    |                |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>6 312</b>                         | <b>452</b>       | <b>5 860</b>       | <b>4 643</b>   | <b>1 669</b>   | <b>2 601</b>  | <b>1 418</b>  | <b>1 183</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.7                                  | 6.6              | 5.7                | 9.1            | 2.8            | 10.9          | 16.6          | 7.8           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 632                                | 110              | 1 522              | 879            | 753            | 659           | 320           | 339           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 051                                | 364              | 4 687              | 3 838          | 1 213          | 2 240         | 1 214         | 1 026         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 816                                | 238              | 2 578              | 2 212          | 604            | 1 197         | 645           | 552           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 772                                | 182              | 2 590              | 2 000          | 772            | 1 158         | 628           | 530           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 571                                  | 30               | 541                | 406            | 165            | 159           | 82            | 77            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 053                                | 55               | 998                | 816            | 237            | 585           | 294           | 291           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 540                                  | 7                | 533                | 430            | 110            | 37            | 5             | 32            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 995                                  | 67               | 928                | 820            | 175            | 410           | 216           | 194           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 576                                  | 69               | 507                | 379            | 197            | 185           | 91            | 84            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 105                                | 204              | 2 901              | 2 057          | 1 048          | 1 666         | 1 018         | 748           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 741                                | 222              | 2 519              | 2 272          | 469            | 1 335         | 756           | 579           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 997                                  | 94               | 903                | 558            | 339            | 385           | 223           | 162           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 387                                | 4 867            | 5 428              | 5 553          | 4 928          | 5 307         | 5 199         | 5 436         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 985</b>                         | <b>164</b>       | <b>1 821</b>       | <b>1 272</b>   | <b>713</b>     | <b>952</b>    | <b>467</b>    | <b>485</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 227                                | 96               | 1 131              | 845            | 382            | 725           | 342           | 383           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 684                                  | 64               | 620                | 473            | 211            | 380           | 166           | 214           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 012                                | 80               | 932                | 668            | 344            | 435           | 227           | 208           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 341                                  | 30               | 311                | 207            | 81             | 134           | 29            | 52            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 935                                  | 66               | 869                | 540            | 395            | 639           | 326           | 313           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 384                                  | 41               | 343                | 242            | 142            | 87            | 46            | 41            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 431                                  | 28               | 403                | 374            | 57             | 300           | 146           | 154           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 487                                  | 39               | 448                | 293            | 194            | 207           | 119           | 88            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 896                                | 4 164            | 4 962              | 5 020          | 4 674          | 4 733         | 4 112         | 5 330         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 892</b>                         | <b>276</b>       | <b>3 616</b>       | <b>3 029</b>   | <b>863</b>     | <b>1 548</b>  | <b>897</b>    | <b>651</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 510                                | 256              | 3 254              | 2 746          | 764            | 1 445         | 838           | 607           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 951                                | 168              | 1 783              | 1 596          | 355            | 792           | 465           | 327           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 484                                | 96               | 1 388              | 1 117          | 367            | 664           | 369           | 295           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 207                                  | —                | 207                | 178            | 29             | 56            | 41            | 15            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 986                                | 132              | 1 854              | 1 408          | 578            | 958           | 560           | 398           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 147                                  | 28               | 119                | 100            | 47             | 73            | 41            | 32            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 229                                | 188              | 2 041              | 1 836          | 393            | 993           | 588           | 405           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 439                                  | 55               | 384                | 310            | 129            | 158           | 90            | 68            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 708                                | 5 272            | 5 741              | 5 838          | 5 248          | 5 743         | 5 906         | 5 518         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>12 171</b>                        | <b>705</b>       | <b>11 466</b>      | <b>8 726</b>   | <b>3 445</b>   | <b>2 917</b>  | <b>1 559</b>  | <b>1 358</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.8                                 | 20.7             | 19.7               | 23.0           | 14.5           | 23.5          | 27.8          | 20.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 205                                | 480              | 6 725              | 4 947          | 2 258          | 1 771         | 926           | 845           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 276                                | 162              | 2 114              | 1 278          | 998            | 684           | 299           | 385           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 986                                | 265              | 3 721              | 2 626          | 1 360          | 905           | 562           | 343           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 064                                | 2 981            | 3 069              | 3 126          | 2 908          | 2 986         | 3 035         | 2 930         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>33 399</b>                        | <b>2 075</b>     | <b>31 324</b>      | <b>24 865</b>  | <b>8 534</b>   | <b>11 642</b> | <b>6 370</b>  | <b>5 272</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.4                                  | 8.4              | 8.4                | 13.0           | 4.2            | 13.7          | 19.9          | 10.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 21 833                               | 1 375            | 20 458             | 15 743         | 6 090          | 6 932         | 3 713         | 3 219         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 5 028                                | 378              | 4 650              | 3 305          | 1 723          | 1 191         | 708           | 483           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 11 259                               | 683              | 10 576             | 8 932          | 2 327          | 4 607         | 2 600         | 2 007         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 759                                | 351              | 4 408              | 3 834          | 925            | 1 911         | 1 016         | 895           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 7 172                                | 376              | 6 796              | 5 657          | 1 515          | 2 975         | 1 714         | 1 261         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 45 246                               | 2 766            | 42 480             | 32 611         | 12 635         | 15 630        | 8 307         | 7 323         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 90 516                               | 5 668            | 84 848             | 59 333         | 31 183         | 27 565        | 13 226        | 14 339        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Altoona, PA   |               |               | Amarillo, TX   |                |              | Anchorage, AK  |                |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |                |              |                |                |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 577</b> | <b>13 964</b> | <b>6 613</b>  | <b>42 805</b>  | <b>42 736</b>  | <b>69</b>    | <b>56 301</b>  | <b>56 301</b>  | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 15 756        | 10 449        | 5 307         | 29 442         | 29 380         | 62           | 33 521         | 33 521         | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 893         | 6 885         | 3 008         | 23 583         | 23 544         | 39           | 35 120         | 35 120         | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 794         | 2 838         | 956           | 10 332         | 10 311         | 21           | 16 828         | 16 828         | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 424        | 9 588         | 4 836         | 35 469         | 35 415         | 54           | 51 167         | 51 167         | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 866         | 6 535         | 3 331         | 24 687         | 24 654         | 33           | 34 464         | 34 464         | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 804         | 1 329         | 475           | 3 168          | 3 162          | 6            | 3 640          | 3 640          | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 312           | 248           | 64            | 2 263          | 2 257          | 6            | 3 838          | 3 838          | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 619           | 483           | 136           | 2 500          | 2 494          | 6            | 3 678          | 3 678          | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 686         | 3 171         | 1 515         | 6 212          | 6 192          | 20           | 2 520          | 2 520          | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 735        | 10 510        | 5 225         | 32 932         | 32 890         | 42           | 51 749         | 51 749         | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 019         | 1 601         | 418           | 2 542          | 2 542          | —            | 3 735          | 3 735          | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 448         | 4 405         | 2 043         | 8 292          | 8 277          | 15           | 4 781          | 4 781          | —            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 071</b> | <b>10 525</b> | <b>5 546</b>  | <b>34 083</b>  | <b>34 021</b>  | <b>62</b>    | <b>45 316</b>  | <b>45 316</b>  | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 259         | 4 915         | 2 344         | 17 547         | 17 508         | 39           | 26 616         | 26 616         | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 757         | 2 002         | 755           | 8 018          | 7 997          | 21           | 13 141         | 13 141         | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 863        | 7 682         | 4 181         | 28 832         | 28 778         | 54           | 42 188         | 42 188         | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 560         | 5 594         | 2 966         | 20 865         | 20 832         | 33           | 29 609         | 29 609         | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 638        | 8 183         | 4 455         | 26 760         | 26 718         | 42           | 42 194         | 42 194         | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 609         | 2 342         | 1 267         | 5 196          | 5 183          | 13           | 2 148          | 2 148          | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 910           | 701           | 209           | 1 128          | 1 128          | —            | 1 530          | 1 530          | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 892         | 3 230         | 1 662         | 6 699          | 6 691          | 8            | 3 780          | 3 780          | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 677</b>  | <b>2 732</b>  | <b>945</b>    | <b>6 921</b>   | <b>6 914</b>   | <b>7</b>     | <b>7 917</b>   | <b>7 917</b>   | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 168         | 1 563         | 605           | 4 910          | 4 910          | —            | 6 556          | 6 556          | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 819           | 637           | 182           | 1 919          | 1 919          | —            | 2 780          | 2 780          | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 969         | 1 398         | 571           | 5 122          | 5 122          | —            | 6 172          | 6 172          | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 878           | 572           | 306           | 2 819          | 2 819          | —            | 3 235          | 3 235          | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 552         | 1 860         | 692           | 4 913          | 4 913          | —            | 6 842          | 6 842          | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 877           | 658           | 219           | 885            | 878            | 7            | 270            | 270            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 968           | 803           | 165           | 1 286          | 1 286          | —            | 1 983          | 1 983          | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 273         | 938           | 335           | 1 333          | 1 326          | 7            | 745            | 745            | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>11 955</b> | <b>8 444</b>  | <b>3 511</b>  | <b>23 106</b>  | <b>23 065</b>  | <b>41</b>    | <b>37 450</b>  | <b>37 450</b>  | —            |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 594         | 6 659         | 2 935         | 18 727         | 18 686         | 41           | 25 125         | 25 125         | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 033         | 3 401         | 1 632         | 8 998          | 8 957          | 41           | 9 892          | 9 892          | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 098         | 3 610         | 1 488         | 6 762          | 6 745          | 17           | 2 503          | 2 503          | —            |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>74 099</b> | <b>51 139</b> | <b>22 960</b> | <b>155 624</b> | <b>155 372</b> | <b>252</b>   | <b>216 198</b> | <b>216 198</b> | —            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 56 217        | 38 604        | 17 613        | 111 971        | 111 788        | 183          | 152 530        | 152 530        | —            |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 443        | 9 261         | 4 182         | 17 996         | 17 952         | 44           | 7 606          | 7 606          | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 17 711        | 12 413        | 5 298         | 43 357         | 43 288         | 69           | 63 094         | 63 094         | —            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 624         | 4 083         | 1 541         | 15 625         | 15 598         | 27           | 24 660         | 24 660         | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 13 046        | 9 038         | 4 008         | 30 383         | 30 334         | 49           | 42 472         | 42 472         | —            |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |                |              |                |                |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 428</b>  | <b>1 954</b>  | <b>474</b>    | <b>5 583</b>   | <b>5 583</b>   | —            | <b>3 099</b>   | <b>3 099</b>   | —            |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.8          | 14.0          | 7.2           | 13.1           | 13.0           | —            | 5.5            | 5.5            | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 796           | 562           | 234           | 1 995          | 1 995          | —            | 629            | 629            | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 989         | 1 625         | 364           | 4 371          | 4 371          | —            | 2 806          | 2 806          | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 009         | 850           | 159           | 2 512          | 2 512          | —            | 1 788          | 1 788          | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 176         | 909           | 267           | 3 512          | 3 512          | —            | 1 864          | 1 864          | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 242           | 188           | 54            | 800            | 800            | —            | 282            | 282            | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 505           | 378           | 127           | 912            | 912            | —            | 289            | 289            | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 26            | 16            | 10            | 521            | 521            | —            | 273            | 273            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 276           | 252           | 24            | 844            | 844            | —            | 626            | 626            | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 259           | 218           | 41            | 521            | 521            | —            | 58             | 58             | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 533         | 1 229         | 304           | 2 931          | 2 931          | —            | 2 351          | 2 351          | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 016         | 857           | 159           | 1 299          | 1 299          | —            | 1 056          | 1 056          | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 402           | 326           | 76            | 695            | 695            | —            | 152            | 152            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 694         | 4 629         | 4 963         | 5 827          | 5 827          | —            | 4 604          | 4 604          | —            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>925</b>    | <b>709</b>    | <b>216</b>    | <b>2 859</b>   | <b>2 859</b>   | —            | <b>1 019</b>   | <b>1 019</b>   | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 629           | 496           | 133           | 2 038          | 2 038          | —            | 821            | 821            | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 326           | 267           | 59            | 1 305          | 1 305          | —            | 565            | 565            | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 484           | 339           | 145           | 1 928          | 1 928          | —            | 713            | 713            | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 113           | 75            | 38            | 479            | 479            | —            | 239            | 239            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 516           | 404           | 112           | 1 327          | 1 327          | —            | 807            | 807            | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 146           | 116           | 30            | 317            | 317            | —            | 35             | 35             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 330           | 278           | 52            | 328            | 328            | —            | 159            | 159            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 220           | 164           | 56            | 361            | 361            | —            | 68             | 68             | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 523         | 4 355         | 5 072         | 5 445          | 5 445          | —            | 4 512          | 4 512          | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 319</b>  | <b>1 085</b>  | <b>234</b>    | <b>2 372</b>   | <b>2 372</b>   | —            | <b>1 837</b>   | <b>1 837</b>   | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 184         | 977           | 207           | 2 058          | 2 058          | —            | 1 775          | 1 775          | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 592           | 499           | 93            | 1 075          | 1 075          | —            | 1 079          | 1 079          | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 563           | 459           | 104           | 1 332          | 1 332          | —            | 990            | 990            | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 82            | 73            | 9             | 274            | 274            | —            | 43             | 43             | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 905           | 737           | 168           | 1 368          | 1 368          | —            | 1 388          | 1 388          | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 84            | 73            | 11            | 190            | 190            | —            | 11             | 11             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 638           | 542           | 96            | 898            | 898            | —            | 843            | 843            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 158           | 138           | 20            | 305            | 305            | —            | 79             | 79             | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 886         | 4 832         | 5 136         | 6 367          | 6 367          | —            | 4 644          | 4 644          | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 375</b>  | <b>2 699</b>  | <b>676</b>    | <b>6 109</b>   | <b>6 092</b>   | <b>17</b>    | <b>5 272</b>   | <b>5 272</b>   | —            |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 28.2          | 32.0          | 19.3          | 26.4           | 26.4           | 41.5         | 14.1           | 14.1           | —            |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 168         | 1 729         | 439           | 4 034          | 4 017          | 17           | 2 132          | 2 132          | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 782           | 485           | 297           | 1 621          | 1 604          | 17           | 407            | 407            | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 114         | 802           | 312           | 1 764          | 1 755          | 9            | 278            | 278            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 151         | 3 199         | 2 956         | 3 092          | 3 094          | 2 397        | 3 694          | 3 694          | —            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 324</b> | <b>9 218</b>  | <b>2 106</b>  | <b>26 075</b>  | <b>26 058</b>  | <b>17</b>    | <b>15 496</b>  | <b>15 496</b>  | —            |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.3          | 18.0          | 9.2           | 16.8           | 16.8           | 6.7          | 7.2            | 7.2            | —            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 258         | 5 838         | 1 420         | 16 076         | 16 059         | 17           | 9 377          | 9 377          | —            |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 534         | 1 146         | 388           | 2 591          | 2 582          | 9            | 382            | 382            | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 950         | 3 279         | 671           | 9 739          | 9 739          | —            | 5 693          | 5 693          | —            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 532         | 1 274         | 258           | 4 082          | 4 082          | —            | 2 742          | 2 742          | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 678         | 2 233         | 445           | 6 295          | 6 295          | —            | 3 303          | 3 303          | —            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 15 051        | 11 913        | 3 138         | 33 860         | 33 843         | 17           | 22 149         | 22 149         | —            |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 27 578        | 21 302        | 6 276         | 59 648         | 59 609         | 39           | 42 890         | 42 890         | —            |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Anderson, IN  |               |               | Anderson, SC  |               |               | Annapolis, MD |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 441</b> | <b>16 030</b> | <b>4 411</b>  | <b>14 263</b> | <b>6 777</b>  | <b>7 486</b>  | <b>19 645</b> | <b>8 266</b>  | <b>11 379</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 15 391        | 11 399        | 3 992         | 9 921         | 4 008         | 5 913         | 14 498        | 4 685         | 9 813         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 089        | 8 088         | 2 001         | 6 954         | 3 335         | 3 619         | 9 031         | 4 002         | 5 029         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 082         | 3 375         | 707           | 2 599         | 1 379         | 1 220         | 3 867         | 1 717         | 2 150         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 15 647        | 12 038        | 3 609         | 10 699        | 4 860         | 5 839         | 16 315        | 6 789         | 9 526         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 992        | 8 225         | 2 767         | 7 319         | 3 135         | 4 184         | 12 568        | 4 790         | 7 778         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 638         | 1 437         | 201           | 1 365         | 626           | 739           | 1 144         | 564           | 580           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 192           | 160           | 32            | 133           | 71            | 62            | 760           | 278           | 482           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 992           | 921           | 71            | 699           | 440           | 259           | 409           | 287           | 122           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 696         | 2 925         | 771           | 2 885         | 1 622         | 1 263         | 3 194         | 1 115         | 1 879         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 548        | 11 817        | 3 731         | 9 300         | 4 440         | 4 860         | 16 465        | 6 409         | 10 056        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 794         | 1 659         | 135           | 932           | 610           | 322           | 814           | 598           | 216           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 172         | 4 133         | 1 039         | 4 191         | 2 199         | 1 992         | 3 915         | 1 570         | 2 345         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 458</b> | <b>11 686</b> | <b>3 772</b>  | <b>10 676</b> | <b>4 633</b>  | <b>6 043</b>  | <b>15 552</b> | <b>5 465</b>  | <b>10 087</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 755         | 5 139         | 1 616         | 4 751         | 1 992         | 2 759         | 6 689         | 2 311         | 4 378         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 840         | 2 247         | 593           | 1 851         | 1 051         | 1 000         | 3 084         | 1 101         | 1 979         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 971        | 8 922         | 3 049         | 8 203         | 3 404         | 4 799         | 13 309        | 4 754         | 8 555         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 900         | 6 500         | 2 400         | 6 085         | 2 487         | 3 598         | 10 558        | 3 471         | 7 087         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 962        | 8 773         | 3 189         | 7 332         | 3 247         | 4 085         | 13 540        | 4 501         | 9 039         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 142         | 2 458         | 684           | 2 109         | 1 101         | 1 008         | 2 575         | 918           | 1 657         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 713           | 618           | 95            | 360           | 167           | 193           | 305           | 132           | 173           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 193         | 3 282         | 911           | 2 975         | 1 499         | 1 476         | 2 949         | 1 014         | 1 935         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 101</b>  | <b>3 563</b>  | <b>538</b>    | <b>3 104</b>  | <b>1 890</b>  | <b>1 214</b>  | <b>3 204</b>  | <b>2 309</b>  | <b>895</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 854         | 2 531         | 323           | 1 945         | 1 225         | 720           | 1 972         | 1 495         | 477           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 086         | 998           | 88            | 665           | 480           | 185           | 643           | 537           | 106           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 966         | 2 497         | 469           | 2 182         | 1 282         | 900           | 2 289         | 1 330         | 659           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 621         | 1 322         | 299           | 1 087         | 576           | 511           | 1 461         | 1 023         | 438           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 944         | 2 481         | 463           | 1 733         | 1 075         | 658           | 2 295         | 1 518         | 712           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 444           | 374           | 70            | 661           | 446           | 215           | 484           | 318           | 166           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 028         | 988           | 40            | 515           | 400           | 115           | 485           | 442           | 43            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 797           | 686           | 111           | 1 026         | 595           | 431           | 737           | 433           | 304           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>11 591</b> | <b>10 131</b> | <b>1 460</b>  | <b>7 622</b>  | <b>4 504</b>  | <b>3 118</b>  | <b>13 117</b> | <b>8 127</b>  | <b>4 990</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 462         | 8 305         | 1 157         | 6 405         | 3 877         | 2 528         | 9 403         | 5 792         | 3 611         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 235         | 4 313         | 922           | 3 491         | 1 766         | 1 725         | 4 817         | 2 122         | 2 695         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 146         | 3 690         | 456           | 2 949         | 1 907         | 1 042         | 2 975         | 1 617         | 1 358         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>71 804</b> | <b>57 406</b> | <b>14 398</b> | <b>50 726</b> | <b>24 749</b> | <b>25 977</b> | <b>72 585</b> | <b>32 726</b> | <b>39 859</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 54 119        | 43 218        | 10 901        | 38 381        | 18 764        | 19 617        | 56 253        | 25 726        | 30 527        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 888        | 9 060         | 1 828         | 8 165         | 4 760         | 3 405         | 8 941         | 3 958         | 4 983         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 17 609        | 14 114        | 3 495         | 12 291        | 5 956         | 6 335         | 16 256        | 6 959         | 9 297         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 801         | 4 828         | 973           | 3 954         | 2 036         | 1 918         | 5 895         | 2 540         | 3 355         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 12 755        | 10 048        | 2 707         | 8 963         | 4 226         | 4 737         | 11 267        | 4 730         | 6 537         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 609</b>  | <b>2 439</b>  | <b>170</b>    | <b>1 680</b>  | <b>1 000</b>  | <b>680</b>    | <b>992</b>    | <b>816</b>    | <b>176</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.8          | 15.2          | 3.9           | 11.8          | 14.8          | 9.1           | 5.0           | 9.9           | 1.5           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 700           | 623           | 77            | 567           | 187           | 380           | 148           | 65            | 83            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 194         | 2 065         | 129           | 1 306         | 812           | 494           | 775           | 678           | 97            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 159         | 1 103         | 56            | 592           | 408           | 184           | 381           | 344           | 37            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 562         | 1 441         | 121           | 922           | 589           | 333           | 486           | 424           | 62            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 421           | 394           | 27            | 222           | 104           | 118           | 137           | 106           | 31            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 476           | 462           | 14            | 350           | 200           | 150           | 143           | 127           | 16            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 16            | 16            | —             | 12            | —             | 12            | 21            | 6             | 15            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 437           | 431           | 6             | 222           | 191           | 31            | 106           | 93            | 13            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 178           | 158           | 20            | 290           | 140           | 150           | 51            | 34            | 17            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 602         | 1 479         | 123           | 697           | 432           | 265           | 482           | 365           | 117           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 063         | 1 038         | 25            | 422           | 310           | 112           | 323           | 290           | 33            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 299           | 271           | 28            | 503           | 258           | 245           | 152           | 116           | 36            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 528         | 5 555         | 5 147         | 4 701         | 4 907         | 4 399         | 5 683         | 6 067         | 3 900         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>876</b>    | <b>790</b>    | <b>86</b>     | <b>684</b>    | <b>305</b>    | <b>379</b>    | <b>262</b>    | <b>171</b>    | <b>91</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 586           | 541           | 45            | 445           | 202           | 243           | 147           | 108           | 39            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 348           | 335           | 13            | 215           | 114           | 101           | 72            | 48            | 24            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 537           | 488           | 49            | 303           | 129           | 174           | 139           | 99            | 40            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 192           | 178           | 14            | 113           | 26            | 87            | 66            | 35            | 31            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 521           | 469           | 52            | 278           | 120           | 158           | 129           | 71            | 58            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 110           | 90            | 20            | 174           | 67            | 107           | 32            | 17            | 17            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 168           | 168           | —             | 122           | 65            | 57            | 17            | 12            | 5             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 152           | 124           | 28            | 281           | 125           | 156           | 63            | 46            | 17            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 123         | 5 131         | 5 046         | 3 893         | 4 106         | 3 722         | 4 119         | 4 674         | 3 076         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 580</b>  | <b>1 498</b>  | <b>82</b>     | <b>911</b>    | <b>647</b>    | <b>264</b>    | <b>664</b>    | <b>594</b>    | <b>70</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 487         | 1 405         | 82            | 805           | 578           | 227           | 578           | 527           | 51            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 747           | 706           | 41            | 359           | 282           | 77            | 301           | 288           | 13            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 918           | 848           | 70            | 577           | 429           | 148           | 339           | 317           | 22            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 193           | 180           | 13            | 109           | 78            | 31            | 63            | 63            | —             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 981           | 910           | 71            | 391           | 303           | 88            | 322           | 278           | 44            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 54            | 54            | —             | 99            | 62            | 37            | 7             | 7             | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 876           | 851           | 25            | 288           | 233           | 55            | 292           | 264           | 28            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 140           | 140           | —             | 182           | 112           | 70            | 89            | 70            | 19            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 788         | 5 813         | 5 316         | 5 395         | 5 400         | 5 382         | 6 440         | 6 633         | 4 800         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 796</b>  | <b>2 525</b>  | <b>271</b>    | <b>2 288</b>  | <b>1 436</b>  | <b>852</b>    | <b>1 658</b>  | <b>1 116</b>  | <b>542</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.1          | 24.9          | 18.6          | 30.0          | 31.9          | 27.3          | 12.6          | 13.7          | 10.9          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 753         | 1 618         | 135           | 1 751         | 1 122         | 629           | 916           | 654           | 262           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 670           | 574           | 96            | 703           | 386           | 317           | 195           | 47            | 148           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 861           | 791           | 70            | 1 083         | 701           | 382           | 405           | 285           | 120           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 951         | 2 933         | 3 117         | 2 450         | 2 374         | 2 578         | 3 272         | 3 308         | 3 198         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 111</b> | <b>10 320</b> | <b>791</b>    | <b>8 119</b>  | <b>4 922</b>  | <b>3 197</b>  | <b>5 034</b>  | <b>3 966</b>  | <b>1 068</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.5          | 18.0          | 5.5           | 16.0          | 19.9          | 12.3          | 6.9           | 12.1          | 2.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 723         | 6 185         | 538           | 5 334         | 3 164         | 2 170         | 3 188         | 2 354         | 834           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 148         | 1 039         | 109           | 1 583         | 933           | 650           | 555           | 401           | 154           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 4 333         | 4 082         | 251           | 2 731         | 1 729         | 1 002         | 1 778         | 1 571         | 207           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 741         | 1 651         | 90            | 1 042         | 681           | 361           | 674           | 614           | 60            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 825         | 2 644         | 181           | 1 838         | 1 130         | 708           | 1 193         | 1 036         | 157           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 154        | 13 011        | 1 143         | 11 073        | 6 651         | 4 422         | 6 393         | 4 927         | 1 466         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 23 699        | 21 359        | 2 340         | 19 548        | 10 998        | 8 550         | 12 270        | 8 577         | 3 693         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Ann Arbor, MI  |               |                | Anniston, AL  |               |               | Antioch--Pittsburg, CA |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |               |               |               |                        |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>47 913</b>  | <b>21 331</b> | <b>26 582</b>  | <b>18 695</b> | <b>7 299</b>  | <b>11 396</b> | <b>40 225</b>          | <b>28 821</b>  | <b>11 404</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 30 885         | 13 414        | 17 471         | 13 505        | 4 968         | 8 537         | 28 443                 | 19 925         | 8 518         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 25 274         | 10 716        | 14 558         | 9 497         | 3 520         | 5 977         | 24 727                 | 17 653         | 7 074         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 216         | 5 121         | 7 095          | 3 623         | 1 445         | 2 178         | 11 772                 | 8 278          | 3 494         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 40 900         | 18 655        | 22 245         | 14 047        | 5 049         | 8 998         | 33 440                 | 23 949         | 9 491         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 28 059         | 12 752        | 15 307         | 10 246        | 3 370         | 6 876         | 23 745                 | 17 071         | 6 674         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 021          | 942           | 2 079          | 1 568         | 671           | 897           | 3 378                  | 2 419          | 959           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 650          | 3 103         | 1 547          | 2 778         | 1 116         | 1 662         | 6 143                  | 4 271          | 1 872         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 536          | 771           | 1 765          | 754           | 301           | 453           | 1 847                  | 1 466          | 381           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 103          | 2 487         | 2 616          | 3 397         | 1 698         | 1 699         | 3 960                  | 2 914          | 1 046         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 41 355         | 20 195        | 21 160         | 13 278        | 4 976         | 8 302         | 32 180                 | 23 496         | 8 684         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 859          | 734           | 2 125          | 1 398         | 813           | 585           | 4 084                  | 2 885          | 1 199         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 204          | 3 130         | 4 074          | 4 594         | 2 077         | 2 517         | 6 158                  | 4 492          | 1 666         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>37 189</b>  | <b>17 313</b> | <b>19 876</b>  | <b>14 442</b> | <b>4 958</b>  | <b>9 484</b>  | <b>31 874</b>          | <b>22 660</b>  | <b>9 214</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 272         | 8 228         | 10 044         | 6 872         | 2 114         | 4 758         | 18 792                 | 13 240         | 5 552         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 536          | 4 469         | 5 067          | 2 612         | 822           | 1 790         | 9 371                  | 6 255          | 2 846         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 32 584         | 15 345        | 17 239         | 11 395        | 3 689         | 7 706         | 27 464                 | 19 459         | 8 005         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 311         | 10 721        | 12 590         | 8 696         | 2 706         | 5 990         | 20 387                 | 14 558         | 5 793         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 32 800         | 16 602        | 16 198         | 10 836        | 3 683         | 7 153         | 25 993                 | 18 863         | 7 130         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 981          | 2 034         | 1 947          | 2 557         | 1 216         | 1 341         | 3 270                  | 2 434          | 836           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 923            | 240           | 683            | 605           | 257           | 358           | 1 864                  | 1 379          | 485           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 356          | 2 359         | 2 997          | 3 322         | 1 402         | 1 920         | 4 730                  | 3 460          | 1 270         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 547</b>   | <b>3 298</b>  | <b>5 249</b>   | <b>3 636</b>  | <b>2 064</b>  | <b>1 572</b>  | <b>6 245</b>           | <b>4 642</b>   | <b>1 603</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 904          | 2 133         | 3 771          | 2 298         | 1 284         | 1 014         | 4 542                  | 3 400          | 1 142         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 261          | 549           | 1 712          | 927           | 596           | 331           | 1 801                  | 1 360          | 441           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 389          | 2 644         | 3 745          | 2 169         | 1 154         | 1 015         | 4 078                  | 3 111          | 967           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 550          | 1 656         | 1 894          | 1 220         | 547           | 673           | 2 118                  | 1 578          | 540           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 845          | 2 919         | 3 926          | 2 051         | 1 138         | 913           | 4 583                  | 3 881          | 1 102         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 002          | 409           | 593            | 741           | 413           | 328           | 629                    | 434            | 195           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 842          | 453           | 1 389          | 744           | 540           | 204           | 2 034                  | 1 402          | 632           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 583          | 656           | 927            | 1 101         | 589           | 512           | 1 144                  | 841            | 303           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>60 594</b>  | <b>34 441</b> | <b>26 153</b>  | <b>7 687</b>  | <b>4 003</b>  | <b>3 684</b>  | <b>18 409</b>          | <b>13 279</b>  | <b>5 130</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 37 705         | 20 554        | 17 151         | 6 589         | 3 501         | 3 088         | 11 530                 | 8 322          | 3 208         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 9 836          | 4 825         | 5 011          | 3 767         | 1 796         | 1 971         | 6 070                  | 4 104          | 1 966         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 480          | 2 899         | 2 581          | 2 911         | 1 740         | 1 171         | 3 504                  | 2 434          | 1 070         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>204 248</b> | <b>97 192</b> | <b>107 056</b> | <b>65 269</b> | <b>26 175</b> | <b>39 094</b> | <b>151 909</b>         | <b>108 543</b> | <b>43 366</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 159 867        | 78 737        | 81 130         | 47 999        | 19 392        | 28 607        | 104 962                | 75 272         | 29 690        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 14 579         | 7 484         | 7 095          | 8 762         | 4 611         | 4 151         | 11 134                 | 7 965          | 3 169         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 44 153         | 18 430        | 25 723         | 17 206        | 6 769         | 10 437        | 46 676                 | 33 065         | 13 611        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 17 379         | 7 430         | 9 949          | 5 288         | 2 234         | 3 054         | 18 247                 | 12 844         | 5 403         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 29 546         | 12 225        | 17 321         | 12 755        | 4 958         | 7 797         | 31 567                 | 22 485         | 9 082         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |                |               |               |               |                        |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 889</b>   | <b>1 283</b>  | <b>2 606</b>   | <b>2 499</b>  | <b>1 404</b>  | <b>1 095</b>  | <b>3 295</b>           | <b>2 376</b>   | <b>919</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.1            | 6.0           | 9.8            | 13.4          | 19.2          | 9.6           | 8.2                    | 8.2            | 9.1           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 737            | 126           | 611            | 1 184         | 541           | 643           | 625                    | 424            | 201           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 098          | 905           | 2 193          | 1 739         | 996           | 743           | 2 866                  | 2 063          | 803           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 832          | 510           | 1 322          | 891           | 524           | 367           | 1 622                  | 1 182          | 440           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 003          | 726           | 1 277          | 1 207         | 673           | 534           | 1 421                  | 1 026          | 395           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 233            | 55            | 178            | 310           | 155           | 155           | 242                    | 151            | 91            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 583            | 168           | 415            | 422           | 247           | 175           | 581                    | 450            | 131           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 704            | 474           | 230            | 36            | 19            | 17            | 764                    | 497            | 267           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 768            | 258           | 510            | 238           | 128           | 110           | 552                    | 446            | 106           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 214            | 54            | 160            | 507           | 275           | 232           | 180                    | 147            | 33            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 773          | 1 138         | 1 635          | 1 035         | 544           | 491           | 1 760                  | 1 332          | 428           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 439          | 309           | 1 130          | 716           | 482           | 234           | 1 586                  | 1 139          | 447           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 334            | 97            | 237            | 609           | 353           | 256           | 271                    | 219            | 52            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 021          | 5 095         | 4 984          | 5 113         | 5 513         | 4 600         | 4 786                  | 4 610          | 5 240         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 378</b>   | <b>624</b>    | <b>754</b>     | <b>1 070</b>  | <b>424</b>    | <b>646</b>    | <b>1 062</b>           | <b>713</b>     | <b>349</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 899            | 381           | 518            | 593           | 229           | 364           | 796                    | 532            | 264           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 598            | 274           | 324            | 317           | 84            | 233           | 482                    | 338            | 144           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 741            | 311           | 430            | 517           | 201           | 316           | 560                    | 347            | 213           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 89             | 14            | 75             | 149           | 60            | 89            | 175                    | 93             | 82            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 007          | 564           | 443            | 404           | 132           | 272           | 475                    | 359            | 116           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 153            | 50            | 103            | 268           | 113           | 155           | 125                    | 100            | 25            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 257            | 60            | 197            | 196           | 72            | 124           | 262                    | 169            | 93            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 148            | 56            | 92             | 278           | 126           | 152           | 140                    | 110            | 30            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 564          | 5 959         | 5 236          | 4 426         | 4 293         | 4 513         | 5 838                  | 5 915          | 5 679         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 215</b>   | <b>539</b>    | <b>1 676</b>   | <b>1 331</b>  | <b>919</b>    | <b>412</b>    | <b>2 040</b>           | <b>1 500</b>   | <b>540</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 067          | 489           | 1 578          | 1 077         | 735           | 342           | 1 911                  | 1 395          | 516           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 167          | 205           | 962            | 552           | 425           | 127           | 1 026                  | 753            | 273           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 061          | 324           | 737            | 617           | 431           | 186           | 714                    | 562            | 152           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 115            | 41            | 74             | 133           | 78            | 55            | 26                     | 17             | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 557          | 460           | 1 097          | 606           | 405           | 201           | 1 208                  | 909            | 299           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 52             | —             | 52             | 211           | 134           | 77            | 55                     | 47             | 8             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 159          | 245           | 914            | 500           | 390           | 110           | 1 286                  | 932            | 354           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 162            | 23            | 139            | 303           | 199           | 104           | 113                    | 91             | 22            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 822          | 4 585         | 4 898          | 5 794         | 6 307         | 4 650         | 4 339                  | 4 087          | 5 039         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>18 443</b>  | <b>11 922</b> | <b>6 521</b>   | <b>2 429</b>  | <b>1 396</b>  | <b>1 033</b>  | <b>3 453</b>           | <b>2 574</b>   | <b>879</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.4           | 34.6          | 24.9           | 31.6          | 34.9          | 28.0          | 18.8                   | 19.4           | 17.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 853          | 4 742         | 3 111          | 1 894         | 1 157         | 737           | 1 254                  | 912            | 342           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 715            | 289           | 426            | 968           | 504           | 464           | 466                    | 348            | 118           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 026          | 446           | 580            | 1 181         | 718           | 463           | 513                    | 384            | 129           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 386          | 3 453         | 3 264          | 2 838         | 2 778         | 2 921         | 4 083                  | 4 196          | 3 751         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>30 555</b>  | <b>15 624</b> | <b>14 931</b>  | <b>10 954</b> | <b>6 387</b>  | <b>4 567</b>  | <b>14 923</b>          | <b>10 683</b>  | <b>4 240</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.0           | 16.1          | 13.9           | 16.8          | 11.7          | 11.7          | 9.8                    | 9.8            | 9.8           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 24 436         | 14 075        | 10 361         | 7 105         | 4 016         | 3 089         | 8 407                  | 6 131          | 2 276         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 348          | 552           | 796            | 1 954         | 1 115         | 839           | 796                    | 610            | 186           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 959          | 1 534         | 4 425          | 3 785         | 2 357         | 1 428         | 6 273                  | 4 374          | 1 899         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 778          | 741           | 2 037          | 1 385         | 846           | 539           | 2 634                  | 1 928          | 706           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 639          | 929           | 2 710          | 2 644         | 1 687         | 957           | 4 006                  | 2 724          | 1 282         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 37 728         | 19 267        | 18 461         | 14 553        | 8 253         | 6 300         | 19 785                 | 13 918         | 5 867         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 58 690         | 28 700        | 29 990         | 25 760        | 12 745        | 13 015        | 35 502                 | 24 879         | 10 623        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Appleton-Neenah, WI |               |               | Asheville, NC  |               |               | Athens, GA    |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                     |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>43 425</b>       | <b>23 775</b> | <b>19 650</b> | <b>30 484</b>  | <b>16 207</b> | <b>14 277</b> | <b>14 229</b> | <b>7 620</b>  | <b>6 609</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 34 265              | 18 532        | 15 733        | 22 219         | 10 796        | 11 423        | 8 178         | 3 888         | 4 290         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 22 982              | 12 705        | 10 277        | 13 484         | 7 121         | 6 363         | 7 350         | 3 711         | 3 639         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 835               | 5 299         | 4 536         | 5 454          | 3 032         | 2 422         | 3 136         | 1 693         | 1 443         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 36 050              | 19 634        | 16 416        | 22 860         | 11 583        | 11 277        | 11 298        | 5 665         | 5 633         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 28 686              | 15 398        | 13 288        | 16 376         | 7 806         | 8 570         | 6 934         | 3 038         | 3 896         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 264               | 1 224         | 1 040         | 2 609          | 1 355         | 1 254         | 1 043         | 530           | 473           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 985                 | 650           | 335           | 608            | 376           | 232           | 850           | 530           | 320           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 554               | 795           | 759           | 1 126          | 639           | 487           | 1 188         | 645           | 543           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 214               | 3 602         | 2 612         | 6 787          | 4 066         | 2 721         | 2 222         | 1 513         | 709           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 36 866              | 20 415        | 16 451        | 23 016         | 12 278        | 10 738        | 11 227        | 5 563         | 5 664         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 139               | 1 200         | 939           | 1 855          | 1 313         | 542           | 1 475         | 1 041         | 434           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 565               | 4 782         | 3 783         | 9 049          | 5 312         | 3 737         | 2 962         | 1 859         | 1 103         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>37 049</b>       | <b>20 107</b> | <b>16 942</b> | <b>23 371</b>  | <b>11 610</b> | <b>11 761</b> | <b>9 734</b>  | <b>4 754</b>  | <b>4 980</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 875              | 10 306        | 8 569         | 9 433          | 4 581         | 4 852         | 4 382         | 1 857         | 2 525         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 460               | 4 580         | 3 880         | 4 024          | 2 031         | 1 993         | 1 985         | 888           | 1 097         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 31 111              | 16 861        | 14 250        | 17 892         | 8 505         | 9 387         | 8 117         | 3 763         | 4 354         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 25 630              | 13 729        | 11 901        | 13 418         | 6 091         | 7 327         | 5 521         | 2 342         | 3 179         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 31 702              | 17 450        | 14 252        | 18 153         | 9 228         | 8 925         | 8 461         | 3 985         | 4 476         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 372               | 3 115         | 2 257         | 5 354          | 3 009         | 2 345         | 1 616         | 1 043         | 573           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 147               | 652           | 495           | 5 758          | 3 440         | 318           | 353           | 1 604         | 189           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 176               | 3 944         | 3 232         | 6 834          | 3 844         | 2 990         | 2 039         | 1 201         | 838           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 864</b>        | <b>2 871</b>  | <b>1 993</b>  | <b>5 844</b>   | <b>3 860</b>  | <b>1 984</b>  | <b>3 762</b>  | <b>2 413</b>  | <b>1 349</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 277               | 1 978         | 1 299         | 3 447          | 2 214         | 1 233         | 2 618         | 1 664         | 954           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 083               | 561           | 522           | 1 216          | 886           | 330           | 1 036         | 722           | 314           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 719               | 2 143         | 1 576         | 3 920          | 2 489         | 1 431         | 2 632         | 1 583         | 1 049         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 118               | 1 218         | 900           | 2 210          | 1 311         | 899           | 1 163         | 593           | 570           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 982               | 2 380         | 1 602         | 4 015          | 2 582         | 1 433         | 2 272         | 1 289         | 983           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 628                 | 384           | 244           | 1 247          | 921           | 326           | 520           | 417           | 103           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 902                 | 494           | 408           | 986            | 801           | 185           | 1 071         | 843           | 228           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 969                 | 595           | 374           | 1 852          | 1 196         | 656           | 770           | 554           | 216           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>22 722</b>       | <b>13 069</b> | <b>9 653</b>  | <b>19 931</b>  | <b>13 105</b> | <b>6 826</b>  | <b>22 181</b> | <b>15 460</b> | <b>6 721</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 17 748              | 10 243        | 7 505         | 16 306         | 10 683        | 5 623         | 13 425        | 9 295         | 4 130         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 438               | 4 414         | 3 024         | 8 287          | 4 799         | 3 488         | 2 970         | 1 831         | 1 139         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 6 087               | 3 587         | 2 500         | 6 867          | 4 560         | 2 307         | 2 173         | 1 702         | 471           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>157 654</b>      | <b>86 703</b> | <b>70 951</b> | <b>107 217</b> | <b>59 504</b> | <b>47 713</b> | <b>64 931</b> | <b>38 202</b> | <b>26 729</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 113 966             | 62 519        | 51 447        | 84 088         | 46 982        | 37 106        | 51 187        | 31 050        | 20 137        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 17 177              | 9 930         | 7 247         | 19 092         | 11 714        | 7 378         | 6 181         | 4 331         | 1 850         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 43 604              | 24 131        | 19 473        | 22 925         | 12 410        | 10 515        | 13 691        | 7 134         | 6 557         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 15 832              | 8 739         | 7 093         | 7 822          | 4 392         | 3 430         | 4 977         | 2 725         | 2 252         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 30 592              | 17 016        | 13 576        | 16 292         | 8 725         | 7 567         | 9 496         | 4 824         | 4 672         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                     |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 084</b>        | <b>1 153</b>  | <b>931</b>    | <b>2 719</b>   | <b>1 840</b>  | <b>879</b>    | <b>2 378</b>  | <b>1 718</b>  | <b>660</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.8                 | 4.8           | 4.7           | 8.9            | 11.4          | 6.2           | 16.7          | 22.5          | 10.0          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 600                 | 292           | 308           | 955            | 570           | 385           | 418           | 290           | 128           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 751               | 981           | 770           | 1 989          | 1 409         | 580           | 1 917         | 1 368         | 549           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 985                 | 556           | 429           | 1 066          | 786           | 280           | 1 053         | 752           | 301           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 125               | 591           | 534           | 1 412          | 947           | 465           | 1 520         | 1 063         | 457           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 254                 | 144           | 110           | 347            | 242           | 105           | 234           | 143           | 93            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 332                 | 164           | 168           | 621            | 456           | 165           | 245           | 165           | 80            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 206                 | 150           | 56            | 32             | 18            | 14            | 195           | 154           | 41            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 297                 | 150           | 147           | 362            | 256           | 106           | 514           | 315           | 199           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 207                 | 118           | 89            | 425            | 229           | 196           | 224           | 180           | 44            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 397               | 777           | 620           | 1 353          | 966           | 387           | 1 312         | 879           | 433           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 865                 | 489           | 376           | 879            | 668           | 211           | 797           | 628           | 169           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 210                 | 100           | 110           | 646            | 342           | 304           | 288           | 231           | 57            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 767               | 5 013         | 4 463         | 4 504          | 4 967         | 3 535         | 5 541         | 5 789         | 4 895         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>841</b>          | <b>479</b>    | <b>362</b>    | <b>977</b>     | <b>590</b>    | <b>387</b>    | <b>645</b>    | <b>444</b>    | <b>201</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 564                 | 337           | 227           | 522            | 343           | 179           | 383           | 246           | 137           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 343                 | 209           | 134           | 254            | 176           | 78            | 250           | 168           | 82            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 397                 | 245           | 152           | 465            | 279           | 186           | 411           | 257           | 154           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 144                 | 73            | 71            | 156            | 97            | 59            | 83            | 45            | 38            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 518                 | 289           | 229           | 487            | 349           | 138           | 487           | 328           | 159           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 169                 | 95            | 74            | 241            | 124           | 117           | 127           | 95            | 32            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 254                 | 164           | 90            | 202            | 143           | 59            | 52            | 37            | 15            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 137                 | 58            | 79            | 305            | 151           | 154           | 131           | 94            | 37            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 234               | 5 543         | 4 825         | 3 937          | 4 441         | 3 168         | 4 604         | 4 888         | 3 975         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 159</b>        | <b>634</b>    | <b>525</b>    | <b>1 553</b>   | <b>1 156</b>  | <b>397</b>    | <b>1 598</b>  | <b>1 174</b>  | <b>424</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 108               | 604           | 504           | 1 346          | 994           | 352           | 1 472         | 1 075         | 397           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 615                 | 331           | 284           | 767            | 576           | 191           | 774           | 563           | 211           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 668                 | 315           | 353           | 830            | 605           | 225           | 1 019         | 743           | 276           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 78                  | 52            | 25            | 181            | 135           | 46            | 151           | 96            | 55            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 813                 | 452           | 361           | 785            | 568           | 197           | 740           | 486           | 254           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 29                  | 23            | 6             | 154            | 95            | 59            | 88            | 76            | 12            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 593                 | 319           | 274           | 652            | 510           | 142           | 716           | 570           | 146           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 53                  | 42            | 11            | 305            | 162           | 143           | 140           | 120           | 20            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 529               | 4 639         | 4 395         | 5 003          | 5 315         | 4 096         | 6 121         | 6 370         | 5 429         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 204</b>        | <b>1 725</b>  | <b>1 479</b>  | <b>4 971</b>   | <b>3 499</b>  | <b>1 472</b>  | <b>12 057</b> | <b>9 166</b>  | <b>2 891</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.1                | 13.2          | 15.3          | 24.9           | 26.7          | 21.6          | 54.4          | 59.3          | 43.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 872               | 1 069         | 803           | 3 654          | 2 582         | 1 072         | 5 999         | 4 589         | 1 410         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 668                 | 420           | 248           | 1 500          | 805           | 695           | 629           | 468           | 161           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 800                 | 459           | 341           | 2 113          | 1 377         | 736           | 766           | 676           | 90            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 916               | 2 744         | 3 116         | 2 711          | 2 755         | 2 606         | 3 927         | 3 955         | 3 836         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>10 175</b>       | <b>5 706</b>  | <b>4 469</b>  | <b>13 465</b>  | <b>9 442</b>  | <b>4 023</b>  | <b>19 976</b> | <b>15 002</b> | <b>4 974</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.5                 | 6.6           | 6.3           | 12.6           | 15.9          | 8.4           | 30.8          | 39.3          | 18.6          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 339               | 3 425         | 2 914         | 9 300          | 6 344         | 2 956         | 15 718        | 11 833        | 3 885         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 219               | 672           | 547           | 2 880          | 1 771         | 1 109         | 1 138         | 967           | 171           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 759               | 2 235         | 1 524         | 3 991          | 2 991         | 1 000         | 4 219         | 3 151         | 1 068         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 648               | 993           | 655           | 1 585          | 1 183         | 402           | 1 752         | 1 285         | 467           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 389               | 1 381         | 1 008         | 2 647          | 1 998         | 649           | 2 701         | 2 034         | 667           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 350              | 8 315         | 6 035         | 18 864         | 12 870        | 5 994         | 23 321        | 17 134        | 6 187         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 950              | 17 450        | 13 500        | 35 411         | 22 379        | 13 032        | 32 459        | 22 504        | 9 955         |

## 2200 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Atlanta, GA      |                |                  | Atlantic City, NJ |               |                | Auburn-Opelika, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                |                  |                   |               |                |                    |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>556 888</b>   | <b>98 380</b>  | <b>458 508</b>   | <b>43 496</b>     | <b>8 320</b>  | <b>35 176</b>  | <b>11 363</b>      | <b>11 253</b> | <b>110</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 380 509          | 50 859         | 329 650          | 29 758            | 3 224         | 26 534         | 7 523              | 7 445         | 78           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 304 724          | 53 956         | 250 768          | 20 639            | 4 423         | 16 216         | 6 041              | 5 997         | 44           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 130 168          | 24 713         | 105 455          | 9 900             | 2 187         | 7 713          | 2 406              | 2 362         | 44           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 478 094          | 71 076         | 407 018          | 34 597            | 5 997         | 28 600         | 9 360              | 9 261         | 99           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 355 784          | 44 603         | 311 181          | 24 103            | 3 722         | 20 381         | 6 704              | 6 668         | 36           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 33 514           | 8 542          | 24 972           | 678               | 1 800         | 698            | 698                | 698           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 31 471           | 3 568          | 27 903           | 3 097             | 909           | 2 188          | 422                | 422           | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 23 644           | 6 031          | 17 613           | 1 504             | 626           | 878            | 1 034              | 989           | 45           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 56 808           | 15 706         | 41 102           | 8 688             | 1 705         | 6 983          | 1 413              | 1 405         | 8            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 461 123          | 67 836         | 393 287          | 33 401            | 5 019         | 28 382         | 9 341              | 9 231         | 110          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 32 871           | 16 445         | 16 426           | 3 088             | 1 564         | 1 524          | 647                | 647           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 84 516           | 20 307         | 64 209           | 11 284            | 2 217         | 9 067          | 1 947              | 1 939         | 8            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>417 819</b>   | <b>52 256</b>  | <b>365 563</b>   | <b>31 080</b>     | <b>3 869</b>  | <b>27 211</b>  | <b>8 315</b>       | <b>8 227</b>  | <b>88</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 216 005          | 23 125         | 192 880          | 13 496            | 1 558         | 11 938         | 4 121              | 4 077         | 44           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 96 952           | 10 844         | 86 108           | 6 730             | 1 718         | 6 012          | 1 709              | 1 664         | 44           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 369 792          | 41 560         | 328 232          | 25 260            | 2 935         | 22 325         | 7 191              | 7 114         | 77           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 287 609          | 28 894         | 258 715          | 18 151            | 1 964         | 16 187         | 5 543              | 5 518         | 25           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 358 588          | 59 513         | 319 075          | 24 787            | 2 432         | 22 355         | 7 342              | 7 254         | 88           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 42 829           | 9 559          | 33 270           | 6 692             | 1 153         | 5 539          | 1 052              | 1 044         | 8            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 10 518           | 2 944          | 7 574            | 1 026             | 301           | 725            | 159                | 159           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 60 884           | 11 489         | 49 395           | 8 196             | 1 293         | 6 903          | 1 317              | 1 309         | 8            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>112 511</b>   | <b>38 806</b>  | <b>73 705</b>    | <b>9 363</b>      | <b>3 594</b>  | <b>5 769</b>   | <b>2 411</b>       | <b>2 400</b>  | <b>11</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 75 782           | 27 313         | 48 469           | 5 770             | 2 551         | 3 219          | 1 670              | 1 670         | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 28 089           | 12 351         | 15 738           | 2 582             | 1 310         | 1 272          | 587                | 587           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 85 363           | 23 907         | 61 456           | 6 701             | 2 344         | 4 357          | 1 671              | 1 660         | 11           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 52 805           | 12 321         | 40 484           | 4 050             | 1 209         | 2 841          | 828                | 828           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 83 044           | 23 745         | 59 299           | 6 450             | 2 065         | 4 385          | 1 514              | 1 503         | 11           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 11 814           | 5 180          | 6 634            | 1 491             | 394           | 1 097          | 273                | 273           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 20 654           | 12 699         | 7 955            | 1 803             | 1 132         | 671            | 432                | 432           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 19 362           | 7 269          | 12 093           | 2 287             | 692           | 1 595          | 492                | 492           | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>375 645</b>   | <b>109 170</b> | <b>266 475</b>   | <b>35 299</b>     | <b>10 963</b> | <b>24 336</b>  | <b>16 909</b>      | <b>16 059</b> | <b>850</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 267 226          | 77 298         | 189 928          | 24 944            | 7 571         | 17 373         | 10 674             | 10 125        | 549          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 103 588          | 25 232         | 78 356           | 11 318            | 1 798         | 9 520          | 2 715              | 2 460         | 255          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 50 829           | 20 138         | 30 691           | 9 970             | 3 520         | 6 450          | 1 454              | 1 454         | —            |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>2 117 763</b> | <b>418 046</b> | <b>1 699 717</b> | <b>167 457</b>    | <b>36 883</b> | <b>130 574</b> | <b>52 172</b>      | <b>51 036</b> | <b>1 136</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 1 579 203        | 316 662        | 1 262 541        | 131 090           | 28 497        | 102 593        | 41 181             | 40 120        | 1 061        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 157 134          | 47 363         | 109 771          | 25 781            | 6 610         | 19 171         | 4 057              | 4 039         | 18           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 536 256          | 100 867        | 435 389          | 36 150            | 8 304         | 27 846         | 10 895             | 10 820        | 75           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 194 710          | 38 329         | 156 381          | 13 712            | 3 313         | 10 399         | 3 780              | 3 714         | 66           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 373 279          | 68 545         | 304 734          | 24 508            | 5 598         | 18 910         | 7 778              | 7 769         | 9            |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                |                  |                   |               |                |                    |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>45 448</b>    | <b>22 660</b>  | <b>22 788</b>    | <b>2 866</b>      | <b>1 715</b>  | <b>1 151</b>   | <b>1 849</b>       | <b>1 815</b>  | <b>34</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.2              | 23.0           | 5.0              | 6.6               | 20.6          | 3.3            | 16.1               | 16.1          | 30.9         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 884           | 4 002          | 6 882            | 627               | 85            | 542            | 565                | 541           | 24           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 36 520           | 18 601         | 17 919           | 2 304             | 1 463         | 841            | 1 280              | 1 257         | 23           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 19 543           | 10 025         | 9 518            | 1 412             | 904           | 508            | 621                | 598           | 23           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 23 328           | 9 456          | 13 872           | 1 245             | 775           | 470            | 1 045              | 1 011         | 34           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 982            | 1 803          | 3 179            | 227               | 150           | 77             | 232                | 232           | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 6 902            | 3 616          | 3 286            | 461               | 295           | 166            | 265                | 265           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 287            | 675            | 2 612            | 276               | 138           | 138            | 33                 | 33            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 6 187            | 3 305          | 2 882            | 517               | 365           | 152            | 512                | 501           | 11           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 378            | 2 403          | 1 975            | 347               | 122           | 225            | 193                | 193           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 24 197           | 10 921         | 13 276           | 1 339             | 749           | 590            | 1 106              | 1 072         | 34           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 15 723           | 10 664         | 5 059            | 1 213             | 931           | 282            | 373                | 373           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 694            | 3 567          | 3 127            | 410               | 164           | 246            | 305                | 305           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 876            | 6 434          | 5 322            | 5 903             | 6 274         | 5 352          | 5 738              | 5 777         | 3 685        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>13 765</b>    | <b>4 358</b>   | <b>9 407</b>     | <b>791</b>        | <b>296</b>    | <b>495</b>     | <b>511</b>         | <b>488</b>    | <b>23</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 922            | 2 739          | 6 183            | 429               | 180           | 249            | 279                | 256           | 23           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 133            | 1 415          | 3 718            | 256               | 123           | 133            | 164                | 141           | 23           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 083            | 2 051          | 6 032            | 375               | 174           | 201            | 286                | 263           | 23           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 462            | 1 911          | 551              | 129               | 82            | 47             | 65                 | 65            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 7 410            | 1 996          | 5 414            | 454               | 154           | 300            | 333                | 310           | 23           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 083            | 885            | 1 198            | 183               | 62            | 121            | 78                 | 78            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 865            | 927            | 938              | 116               | 61            | 55             | 39                 | 39            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 777            | 1 189          | 1 588            | 180               | 49            | 131            | 75                 | 75            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 929            | 5 286          | 4 764            | 4 884             | 5 220         | 4 683          | 4 829              | 4 906         | 3 212        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>28 805</b>    | <b>16 935</b>  | <b>11 870</b>    | <b>1 946</b>      | <b>1 358</b>  | <b>588</b>     | <b>1 176</b>       | <b>1 165</b>  | <b>11</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 25 543           | 14 967         | 10 576           | 1 780             | 1 247         | 533            | 965                | 965           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 462           | 8 160          | 5 302            | 1 120             | 757           | 363            | 441                | 441           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 716           | 6 807          | 6 909            | 793               | 563           | 230            | 670                | 659           | 11           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 234            | 1 197          | 1 037            | 78                | 10            | 68             | 153                | 153           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 362           | 8 319          | 7 043            | 807               | 559           | 248            | 651                | 640           | 11           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 967            | 1 310          | 657              | 127               | 42            | 85             | 96                 | 96            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 13 384           | 9 407          | 3 977            | 1 048             | 847           | 201            | 320                | 320           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 373            | 2 027          | 1 346            | 196               | 90            | 106            | 212                | 212           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 357            | 6 764          | 5 776            | 6 388             | 6 565         | 5 979          | 6 410              | 6 426         | 4 673        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>66 221</b>    | <b>29 458</b>  | <b>36 763</b>    | <b>6 648</b>      | <b>3 229</b>  | <b>3 419</b>   | <b>10 948</b>      | <b>10 390</b> | <b>558</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.6             | 27.0           | 13.8             | 18.8              | 29.5          | 14.0           | 64.7               | 64.7          | 65.6         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 37 128           | 18 044         | 19 084           | 4 005             | 1 975         | 2 030          | 6 230              | 5 890         | 340          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 220           | 4 044          | 6 176            | 1 320             | 312           | 1 008          | 946                | 818           | 128          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 14 221           | 7 751          | 6 470            | 2 456             | 1 238         | 1 218          | 585                | 585           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 445            | 3 410          | 3 473            | 3 183             | 3 069         | 3 291          | 4 189              | 4 191         | 4 148        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>223 732</b>   | <b>108 443</b> | <b>115 289</b>   | <b>16 534</b>     | <b>9 208</b>  | <b>7 326</b>   | <b>17 077</b>      | <b>16 420</b> | <b>657</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.6             | 25.9           | 6.8              | 9.9               | 25.0          | 5.6            | 32.7               | 32.2          | 57.8         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 142 595          | 66 969         | 75 626           | 11 123            | 5 774         | 5 349          | 14 230             | 13 608        | 622          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 21 282           | 11 472         | 9 810            | 2 999             | 1 432         | 1 567          | 923                | 923           | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 79 434           | 41 102         | 38 332           | 5 227             | 3 354         | 1 873          | 2 769              | 2 734         | 35           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 32 693           | 17 147         | 15 546           | 2 441             | 1 511         | 930            | 1 040              | 1 005         | 35           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 51 939           | 26 734         | 25 205           | 3 293             | 2 115         | 1 178          | 1 874              | 1 874         | —            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 288 810          | 131 477        | 157 333          | 22 066            | 11 345        | 10 721         | 19 528             | 18 810        | 718          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 503 794          | 189 885        | 313 909          | 39 307            | 16 908        | 22 399         | 25 761             | 24 939        | 822          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Augusta, GA—SC |                |                      |               |                | Aurora, IL     |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | State parts    |                      | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                          |                | Georgia (pt.)  | South Carolina (pt.) |               |                |                |               |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                      |               |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>75 635</b>  | <b>56 236</b>  | <b>19 399</b>        | <b>10 584</b> | <b>65 051</b>  | <b>49 590</b>  | <b>24 405</b> | <b>25 185</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 51 683         | 36 999         | 14 684               | 4 991         | 46 692         | 38 294         | 16 918        | 21 376        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 42 634         | 32 839         | 9 795                | 5 597         | 37 037         | 28 434         | 14 689        | 13 745        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 18 204         | 14 107         | 4 097                | 2 759         | 15 445         | 13 582         | 7 867         | 5 715         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 60 170         | 45 223         | 14 947               | 6 658         | 53 512         | 43 136         | 20 959        | 22 177        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 43 914         | 32 759         | 11 155               | 4 209         | 39 705         | 33 524         | 15 868        | 17 656        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 6 047          | 4 562          | 1 485                | 1 250         | 4 897          | 2 560          | 1 511         | 1 049         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 182          | 1 923          | 259                  | 208           | 1 974          | 5 038          | 3 854         | 1 184         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 3 846          | 3 043          | 803                  | 734           | 3 112          | 2 022          | 1 555         | 567           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 10 171         | 6 763          | 3 408                | 2 333         | 7 838          | 5 779          | 2 593         | 3 186         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 57 237         | 42 846         | 14 391               | 6 127         | 51 110         | 39 228         | 17 207        | 22 021        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 626          | 5 298          | 1 328                | 2 242         | 4 384          | 1 926          | 1 384         | 542           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 15 260         | 10 397         | 4 863                | 3 178         | 12 082         | 8 061          | 3 778         | 4 283         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>56 250</b>  | <b>40 842</b>  | <b>15 408</b>        | <b>5 574</b>  | <b>50 676</b>  | <b>41 123</b>  | <b>19 082</b> | <b>22 041</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 29 195         | 22 083         | 7 112                | 2 335         | 26 860         | 23 259         | 11 221        | 12 038        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 075         | 9 895          | 3 180                | 1 221         | 11 854         | 13 361         | 6 080         | 5 281         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 46 929         | 34 696         | 12 233               | 3 987         | 42 942         | 36 395         | 16 779        | 19 616        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 36 140         | 26 565         | 9 575                | 2 776         | 33 364         | 29 057         | 13 278        | 15 779        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 45 355         | 33 266         | 12 089               | 3 774         | 41 581         | 33 367         | 13 930        | 19 437        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 567          | 4 813          | 2 754                | 1 383         | 6 184          | 4 755          | 2 089         | 2 666         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 970          | 1 532          | 438                  | 407           | 1 563          | 882            | 554           | 328           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 975         | 7 145          | 3 830                | 1 788         | 9 187          | 6 450          | 2 920         | 3 530         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>16 442</b>  | <b>13 127</b>  | <b>3 315</b>         | <b>4 402</b>  | <b>12 040</b>  | <b>6 138</b>   | <b>3 894</b>  | <b>2 244</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 11 939         | 9 563          | 2 376                | 2 995         | 8 944          | 3 937          | 2 678         | 1 259         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 695          | 3 867          | 828                  | 1 447         | 3 248          | 1 607          | 1 285         | 322           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 025         | 8 798          | 2 227                | 2 302         | 8 723          | 4 698          | 2 928         | 1 770         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 153          | 4 965          | 1 188                | 1 188         | 4 965          | 3 041          | 1 749         | 1 292         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 103         | 8 184          | 1 919                | 2 095         | 8 008          | 4 338          | 2 496         | 1 842         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 170          | 1 664          | 506                  | 792           | 1 378          | 832            | 429           | 403           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 341          | 3 527          | 814                  | 1 739         | 2 602          | 945            | 758           | 187           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 524          | 2 705          | 819                  | 1 128         | 2 396          | 1 252          | 673           | 579           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>36 457</b>  | <b>27 606</b>  | <b>8 851</b>         | <b>10 095</b> | <b>26 362</b>  | <b>23 123</b>  | <b>13 380</b> | <b>9 743</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 28 950         | 21 534         | 7 416                | 8 211         | 20 739         | 16 964         | 9 257         | 7 707         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 13 835         | 9 522          | 4 313                | 2 896         | 10 939         | 8 074          | 4 332         | 3 742         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 133          | 6 425          | 2 708                | 3 781         | 5 352          | 5 543          | 2 893         | 2 650         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>275 241</b> | <b>206 841</b> | <b>68 400</b>        | <b>42 595</b> | <b>232 646</b> | <b>189 161</b> | <b>97 617</b> | <b>91 544</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 197 642        | 147 180        | 50 462               | 31 929        | 165 713        | 133 045        | 67 388        | 65 657        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 27 608         | 18 814         | 8 794                | 7 898         | 19 710         | 16 484         | 7 815         | 8 669         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 77 353         | 59 446         | 17 907               | 10 642        | 66 711         | 55 941         | 30 094        | 25 847        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 26 854         | 20 707         | 6 147                | 3 999         | 22 855         | 21 303         | 12 282        | 9 021         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 55 065         | 42 197         | 12 868               | 7 254         | 47 811         | 38 286         | 19 787        | 18 499        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |                      |               |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>9 366</b>   | <b>7 269</b>   | <b>2 097</b>         | <b>2 948</b>  | <b>6 418</b>   | <b>2 426</b>   | <b>1 966</b>  | <b>460</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.4           | 12.9           | 10.8                 | 27.9          | 9.9            | 4.9            | 8.1           | 1.8           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 525          | 1 728          | 797                  | 368           | 2 157          | 709            | 443           | 266           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 487          | 5 892          | 1 595                | 2 319         | 5 168          | 2 067          | 1 729         | 338           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 826          | 2 991          | 835                  | 1 212         | 2 614          | 1 380          | 1 178         | 202           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 680          | 3 612          | 1 068                | 1 186         | 3 494          | 1 365          | 1 120         | 245           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 287          | 959            | 328                  | 299           | 988            | 365            | 315           | 50            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 432          | 1 073          | 359                  | 558           | 874            | 318            | 271           | 47            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 198          | 167            | 31                   | 42            | 156            | 540            | 494           | 46            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 173          | 946            | 227                  | 425           | 748            | 394            | 342           | 52            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 013          | 759            | 254                  | 377           | 636            | 157            | 104           | 53            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 545          | 3 588          | 957                  | 1 032         | 3 513          | 1 089          | 816           | 273           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 695          | 2 981          | 714                  | 1 548         | 2 147          | 618            | 531           | 87            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 840          | 1 267          | 573                  | 649           | 1 191          | 270            | 199           | 71            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 709          | 5 765          | 5 514                | 5 930         | 5 607          | 6 029          | 6 246         | 5 102         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 659</b>   | <b>1 901</b>   | <b>758</b>           | <b>537</b>    | <b>2 122</b>   | <b>948</b>     | <b>709</b>    | <b>133</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 560          | 1 152          | 408                  | 255           | 1 305          | 721            | 588           | 239           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 980            | 709            | 271                  | 161           | 819            | 513            | 439           | 74            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 509          | 1 092          | 417                  | 266           | 1 243          | 571            | 437           | 134           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 543            | 368            | 175                  | 78            | 465            | 240            | 203           | 37            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 466          | 1 072          | 394                  | 202           | 1 264          | 424            | 278           | 146           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 444            | 326            | 118                  | 121           | 323            | 113            | 65            | 48            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 437            | 333            | 104                  | 180           | 257            | 85             | 60            | 25            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 679            | 423            | 256                  | 174           | 505            | 84             | 40            | 44            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 889          | 5 038          | 4 517                | 4 708         | 4 935          | 6 055          | 6 618         | 4 386         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 294</b>   | <b>5 031</b>   | <b>1 263</b>         | <b>2 233</b>  | <b>4 061</b>   | <b>1 249</b>   | <b>1 070</b>  | <b>179</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 693          | 4 555          | 1 138                | 1 966         | 3 727          | 1 159          | 996           | 163           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 813          | 2 262          | 551                  | 1 037         | 1 776          | 736            | 630           | 106           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 019          | 2 389          | 630                  | 864           | 2 155          | 669            | 573           | 91            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 710            | 557            | 153                  | 199           | 511            | 119            | 112           | 7             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 906          | 2 383          | 523                  | 795           | 2 111          | 573            | 469           | 104           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 503            | 370            | 133                  | 204           | 299            | 29             | 29            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 184          | 2 592          | 592                  | 1 336         | 1 848          | 525            | 463           | 62            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 982            | 702            | 280                  | 371           | 611            | 142            | 120           | 22            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 121          | 6 105          | 6 185                | 6 299         | 6 023          | 5 931          | 5 958         | 5 769         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>9 975</b>   | <b>7 766</b>   | <b>2 209</b>         | <b>4 098</b>  | <b>5 877</b>   | <b>3 609</b>   | <b>2 541</b>  | <b>1 068</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.4           | 28.1           | 25.0                 | 40.6          | 22.3           | 15.6           | 19.0          | 11.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 904          | 5 226          | 1 678                | 3 084         | 3 820          | 1 816          | 1 202         | 614           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 462          | 1 669          | 793                  | 648           | 1 814          | 677            | 413           | 264           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 272          | 2 355          | 917                  | 1 652         | 1 620          | 908            | 565           | 343           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 059          | 3 111          | 2 873                | 2 932         | 3 147          | 3 613          | 3 679         | 3 458         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>42 416</b>  | <b>32 910</b>  | <b>9 506</b>         | <b>14 189</b> | <b>28 227</b>  | <b>12 975</b>  | <b>10 285</b> | <b>2 690</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.4           | 15.9           | 13.9                 | 33.3          | 12.1           | 6.9            | 10.5          | 2.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 25 305         | 19 569         | 5 736                | 8 613         | 16 492         | 7 487          | 5 665         | 1 822         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 835          | 3 507          | 1 328                | 2 236         | 2 599          | 1 147          | 703           | 444           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 16 920         | 13 177         | 3 743                | 5 352         | 11 568         | 5 343          | 4 509         | 834           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 581          | 5 147          | 1 434                | 2 097         | 4 484          | 2 551          | 2 197         | 354           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 11 466         | 8 919          | 2 547                | 3 610         | 7 856          | 3 248          | 2 710         | 538           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 54 285         | 42 102         | 12 183               | 17 158        | 37 127         | 18 103         | 14 082        | 4 021         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 91 793         | 71 376         | 20 417               | 23 642        | 68 151         | 36 358         | 26 539        | 9 819         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Austin, TX     |                |               | Bakersfield, CA |                |                | Baltimore, MD    |                |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |                 |                |                |                  |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>131 877</b> | <b>105 416</b> | <b>26 461</b> | <b>77 693</b>   | <b>44 618</b>  | <b>33 075</b>  | <b>491 222</b>   | <b>175 032</b> | <b>316 190</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 77 489         | 58 514         | 18 975        | 48 784          | 27 912         | 20 872         | 339 278          | 99 500         | 239 778          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 73 761         | 57 619         | 16 142        | 46 484          | 26 861         | 19 623         | 253 050          | 95 760         | 157 290          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 34 683         | 27 706         | 6 977         | 21 935          | 12 614         | 9 321          | 112 860          | 43 904         | 68 956           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 114 451        | 90 021         | 24 430        | 60 324          | 36 093         | 24 231         | 386 039          | 120 491        | 265 548          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 81 307         | 62 010         | 19 297        | 39 761          | 24 536         | 15 225         | 291 658          | 81 379         | 210 279          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 7 503          | 6 269          | 1 234         | 6 779           | 3 278          | 3 501          | 34 378           | 16 790         | 17 588           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 12 590         | 10 969         | 1 621         | 7 940           | 3 543          | 4 397          | 23 487           | 6 698          | 16 789           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 711          | 6 700          | 1 011         | 4 507           | 2 712          | 1 795          | 17 402           | 7 975          | 9 427            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 889         | 11 393         | 1 496         | 10 595          | 5 398          | 5 197          | 78 053           | 32 393         | 45 660           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 110 863        | 86 352         | 24 511        | 55 785          | 35 093         | 20 692         | 365 768          | 105 291        | 260 477          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 764          | 6 129          | 635           | 10 777          | 5 142          | 5 635          | 46 145           | 33 709         | 12 436           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 17 914         | 15 400         | 2 514         | 15 079          | 7 503          | 7 576          | 106 647          | 43 765         | 62 882           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>100 835</b> | <b>78 506</b>  | <b>22 329</b> | <b>57 956</b>   | <b>33 563</b>  | <b>24 393</b>  | <b>351 685</b>   | <b>94 345</b>  | <b>257 340</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 53 356         | 40 283         | 13 073        | 32 081          | 18 691         | 13 390         | 167 030          | 42 953         | 124 077          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 27 254         | 21 138         | 6 116         | 15 204          | 8 933          | 6 271          | 77 476           | 19 824         | 57 652           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 89 039         | 68 311         | 20 728        | 47 825          | 28 552         | 19 273         | 290 475          | 70 622         | 219 853          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 65 480         | 48 713         | 16 767        | 33 029          | 20 139         | 12 890         | 229 780          | 51 168         | 178 612          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 87 022         | 66 102         | 20 920        | 43 782          | 27 564         | 16 218         | 274 378          | 59 424         | 214 954          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 10 436         | 9 036          | 1 400         | 8 518           | 4 478          | 4 040          | 57 931           | 20 627         | 37 304           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 962          | 2 555          | 407           | 4 282           | 1 919          | 2 363          | 14 099           | 7 941          | 6 158            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 13 762         | 11 608         | 2 154         | 11 474          | 5 743          | 5 731          | 75 803           | 26 017         | 49 786           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>23 604</b>  | <b>20 407</b>  | <b>3 197</b>  | <b>14 979</b>   | <b>8 431</b>   | <b>6 548</b>   | <b>113 643</b>   | <b>68 008</b>  | <b>45 635</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 628         | 14 078         | 2 550         | 11 207          | 6 422          | 4 785          | 73 398           | 46 563         | 26 835           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 033          | 5 338          | 695           | 5 185           | 2 876          | 2 309          | 30 129           | 21 248         | 8 881            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 18 925         | 16 071         | 2 854         | 8 612           | 5 235          | 3 377          | 75 472           | 40 910         | 34 562           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 764         | 9 823          | 1 941         | 4 310           | 2 913          | 1 397          | 47 420           | 24 263         | 23 157           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 18 190         | 15 398         | 2 792         | 9 215           | 5 750          | 3 465          | 74 294           | 38 906         | 35 388           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 011          | 1 938          | 73            | 1 657           | 736            | 921            | 16 116           | 9 501          | 6 615            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 440          | 3 233          | 207           | 5 889           | 2 987          | 2 902          | 29 486           | 23 898         | 5 588            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 325          | 3 039          | 286           | 2 768           | 1 369          | 1 399          | 24 567           | 14 369         | 10 198           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>133 749</b> | <b>121 174</b> | <b>12 575</b> | <b>40 913</b>   | <b>25 498</b>  | <b>15 415</b>  | <b>308 484</b>   | <b>147 729</b> | <b>160 755</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 96 161         | 86 720         | 9 441         | 27 725          | 17 645         | 10 080         | 217 311          | 100 945        | 116 366          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 23 769         | 20 321         | 3 448         | 13 085          | 7 228          | 5 857          | 97 911           | 57 234         | 40 677           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 12 086         | 11 322         | 764           | 9 351           | 4 996          | 4 355          | 73 289           | 38 279         | 35 010           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>544 290</b> | <b>448 169</b> | <b>96 121</b> | <b>298 390</b>  | <b>171 153</b> | <b>127 237</b> | <b>1 843 007</b> | <b>714 672</b> | <b>1 128 335</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 410 617        | 342 757        | 67 860        | 204 297         | 118 211        | 86 086         | 1 399 181        | 538 911        | 860 270          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 35 630         | 31 975         | 3 655         | 28 209          | 14 844         | 13 365         | 217 154          | 96 138         | 121 016          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 132 988        | 104 817        | 28 171        | 93 525          | 52 671         | 40 854         | 441 499          | 174 486        | 267 013          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 51 043         | 41 033         | 10 010        | 35 262          | 20 262         | 15 000         | 166 663          | 66 030         | 100 633          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 90 088         | 70 421         | 19 667        | 64 295          | 35 804         | 28 491         | 302 212          | 119 226        | 182 986          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |                 |                |                |                  |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>13 306</b>  | <b>12 143</b>  | <b>1 163</b>  | <b>10 993</b>   | <b>5 535</b>   | <b>5 458</b>   | <b>42 032</b>    | <b>31 174</b>  | <b>10 858</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.1           | 11.5           | 4.4           | 14.1            | 12.4           | 16.5           | 8.6              | 17.8           | 3.4              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 739          | 2 313          | 426           | 2 328           | 983            | 1 345          | 8 407            | 5 378          | 3 029            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 473         | 9 545          | 928           | 9 480           | 4 822          | 4 658          | 33 614           | 25 466         | 8 148            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 148          | 5 693          | 455           | 5 196           | 3 002          | 2 194          | 17 922           | 13 735         | 4 187            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 489          | 7 694          | 795           | 5 138           | 2 517          | 2 621          | 15 721           | 10 707         | 5 014            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 335          | 2 132          | 203           | 1 059           | 492            | 567            | 2 937            | 1 968          | 969              |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 673          | 1 503          | 170           | 1 529           | 710            | 819            | 7 319            | 5 501          | 1 818            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 777          | 2 652          | 125           | 2 202           | 939            | 1 263          | 1 664            | 751            | 913              |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 320          | 2 214          | 106           | 1 901           | 1 119          | 782            | 5 122            | 3 887          | 1 235            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 864            | 807            | 57            | 780             | 376            | 404            | 5 006            | 3 584          | 1 422            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 056          | 6 304          | 752           | 5 122           | 2 871          | 2 251          | 19 848           | 13 070         | 6 778            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 126          | 2 940          | 186           | 4 665           | 2 426          | 2 239          | 20 586           | 17 090         | 3 496            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 1 499          | 1 376          | 123           | 1 197           | 654            | 654            | 6 674            | 5 052          | 1 622            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>6 080</b>   | <b>5 484</b>   | <b>596</b>    | <b>3 822</b>    | <b>1 818</b>   | <b>2 004</b>   | <b>9 271</b>     | <b>5 351</b>   | <b>3 920</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 626          | 4 188          | 438           | 2 902           | 1 384          | 1 518          | 5 042            | 2 914          | 2 128            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 116          | 2 854          | 262           | 1 758           | 890            | 2 555          | 1 424            | 1 131          | 1 131            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 295          | 3 862          | 433           | 2 329           | 1 052          | 1 277          | 3 553            | 1 779          | 1 774            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 473          | 1 312          | 161           | 1 052           | 566            | 349            | 949              | 665            | 584              |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 073          | 2 703          | 370           | 1 646           | 866            | 780            | 4 411            | 1 944          | 2 467            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 403            | 350            | 53            | 436             | 214            | 222            | 2 708            | 1 678          | 1 030            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 817            | 734            | 83            | 881             | 458            | 423            | 1 963            | 1 506          | 457              |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 725            | 647            | 78            | 579             | 269            | 310            | 2 726            | 1 768          | 958              |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>5 203</b>   | <b>5 164</b>   | <b>5 566</b>  | <b>5 465</b>    | <b>5 418</b>   | <b>5 508</b>   | <b>4 969</b>     | <b>5 115</b>   | <b>4 769</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 060          | 4 623          | 437           | 5 774           | 3 020          | 2 754          | 26 767           | 21 172         | 5 595            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 586          | 2 410          | 176           | 3 490           | 1 835          | 1 655          | 14 437           | 11 567         | 2 870            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 324          | 3 028          | 296           | 2 189           | 1 111          | 1 078          | 10 998           | 8 116          | 2 882            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 685          | 3 345          | 345           | 3 005           | 1 550          | 1 455          | 1 696            | 1 405          | 291              |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 255          | 2 922          | 333           | 3 044           | 1 746          | 1 298          | 14 348           | 10 375         | 3 973            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 349            | 345            | 4             | 262             | 116            | 146            | 1 922            | 1 589          | 333              |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 197          | 2 094          | 103           | 3 612           | 1 917          | 1 695          | 17 891           | 14 974         | 2 917            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 631            | 586            | 45            | 512             | 243            | 269            | 3 405            | 2 819          | 586              |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>37 920</b>  | <b>36 194</b>  | <b>1 726</b>  | <b>9 380</b>    | <b>5 364</b>   | <b>4 016</b>   | <b>67 385</b>    | <b>46 450</b>  | <b>20 935</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 28.4           | 29.9           | 13.7          | 22.9            | 21.0           | 26.1           | 21.8             | 21.4           | 13.0             |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 21 641         | 20 741         | 900           | 4 148           | 2 367          | 1 781          | 37 105           | 26 355         | 10 750           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 565          | 2 282          | 283           | 1 715           | 742            | 973            | 10 470           | 6 364          | 4 106            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 640          | 2 501          | 139           | 1 596           | 791            | 805            | 19 039           | 12 992         | 6 047            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 753          | 3 762          | 3 559         | 3 895           | 3 929          | 3 850          | 3 391            | 3 464          | 3 229            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>86 044</b>  | <b>80 369</b>  | <b>5 675</b>  | <b>50 981</b>   | <b>25 738</b>  | <b>25 243</b>  | <b>210 453</b>   | <b>156 284</b> | <b>54 169</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.8           | 17.9           | 5.9           | 17.1            | 15.0           | 19.8           | 11.4             | 21.9           | 4.8              |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 61 414         | 57 752         | 3 662         | 27 053          | 14 118         | 12 935         | 136 536          | 99 081         | 37 455           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 998          | 3 745          | 253           | 2 819           | 1 416          | 1 403          | 27 045           | 18 514         | 8 531            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 24 106         | 22 164         | 1 942         | 23 466          | 11 409         | 12 057         | 72 065           | 56 249         | 15 816           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 10 168         | 9 525          | 643           | 10 073          | 5 156          | 4 917          | 29 102           | 22 650         | 6 452            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 15 518         | 14 125         | 1 393         | 15 000          | 7 042          | 7 958          | 47 714           | 37 270         | 10 444           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 111 007        | 103 311        | 7 696         | 67 619          | 33 602         | 34 017         | 267 957          | 193 381        | 74 576           |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 185 330        | 169 439        | 15 891        | 111 700         | 54 501         | 57 199         | 461 958          | 301 910        | 160 048          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Bangor, ME    |               |               | Baton Rouge, LA |                |                | Battle Creek, MI |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                 |                |                |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>14 270</b> | <b>8 067</b>  | <b>6 203</b>  | <b>92 435</b>   | <b>52 888</b>  | <b>39 547</b>  | <b>20 681</b>    | <b>14 019</b> | <b>6 662</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 9 592         | 5 006         | 4 586         | 63 633          | 33 759         | 29 874         | 15 400           | 9 886         | 5 514         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 037         | 4 149         | 2 888         | 53 183          | 28 616         | 24 567         | 11 127           | 7 788         | 3 339         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 064         | 1 902         | 1 162         | 22 671          | 12 292         | 10 379         | 4 576            | 3 393         | 1 183         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 376        | 6 502         | 4 874         | 73 283          | 39 536         | 33 747         | 15 502           | 10 345        | 5 157         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 605         | 4 317         | 3 288         | 51 210          | 25 706         | 25 504         | 10 311           | 6 870         | 3 441         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 028         | 548           | 480           | 6 032           | 3 772          | 2 260          | 2 086            | 1 433         | 653           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 541           | 292           | 249           | 2 725           | 1 827          | 898            | 522              | 374           | 148           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 870           | 521           | 349           | 4 306           | 2 755          | 1 551          | 1 098            | 809           | 289           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 341         | 1 206         | 1 135         | 12 735          | 8 930          | 3 805          | 3 414            | 2 340         | 1 074         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 172        | 6 954         | 5 218         | 74 194          | 40 482         | 33 712         | 16 124           | 10 958        | 5 166         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 346         | 787           | 559           | 8 426           | 6 277          | 2 149          | 2 665            | 2 078         | 587           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 131         | 1 652         | 1 479         | 16 914          | 11 436         | 5 478          | 4 956            | 3 242         | 1 714         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>11 129</b> | <b>6 224</b>  | <b>4 905</b>  | <b>67 518</b>   | <b>35 820</b>  | <b>31 698</b>  | <b>14 937</b>    | <b>9 843</b>  | <b>5 094</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 960         | 2 916         | 2 044         | 35 908          | 17 014         | 18 894         | 6 930            | 4 638         | 2 292         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 264         | 1 419         | 1 845         | 16 021          | 7 634          | 8 387          | 2 895            | 2 087         | 808           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 121         | 5 175         | 3 946         | 56 694          | 28 732         | 27 962         | 11 374           | 7 394         | 3 980         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 403         | 3 658         | 2 745         | 42 144          | 20 200         | 21 944         | 8 113            | 5 394         | 2 719         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 580         | 5 427         | 4 153         | 57 011          | 29 328         | 27 683         | 11 813           | 7 394         | 3 940         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 871         | 963           | 908           | 9 554           | 6 300          | 3 254          | 2 873            | 1 979         | 894           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 465           | 223           | 242           | 2 446           | 1 625          | 821            | 879              | 631           | 248           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 374         | 1 227         | 1 147         | 12 034          | 7 911          | 4 123          | 3 942            | 2 559         | 1 383         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 630</b>  | <b>1 577</b>  | <b>1 053</b>  | <b>20 930</b>   | <b>14 473</b>  | <b>6 457</b>   | <b>4 782</b>     | <b>3 524</b>  | <b>1 258</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 787         | 1 096         | 691           | 15 080          | 10 345         | 4 735          | 3 613            | 2 756         | 857           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 680           | 440           | 240           | 5 770           | 4 174          | 1 596          | 1 480            | 1 162         | 318           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 829         | 1 105         | 724           | 13 557          | 8 888          | 4 669          | 3 382            | 2 444         | 938           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 945           | 527           | 418           | 7 155           | 4 415          | 2 740          | 1 637            | 1 100         | 537           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 178         | 1 303         | 875           | 14 381          | 9 465          | 4 916          | 3 615            | 2 583         | 1 032         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 398           | 209           | 189           | 2 652           | 1 934          | 718            | 467              | 324           | 143           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 838           | 547           | 291           | 5 579           | 4 353          | 1 226          | 1 639            | 1 372         | 267           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 636           | 361           | 275           | 4 132           | 2 988          | 1 144          | 856              | 569           | 287           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>13 384</b> | <b>7 848</b>  | <b>5 536</b>  | <b>55 695</b>   | <b>40 455</b>  | <b>15 240</b>  | <b>13 627</b>    | <b>9 869</b>  | <b>3 758</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 8 673         | 5 306         | 3 367         | 41 759          | 30 218         | 11 541         | 10 042           | 7 266         | 2 776         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 137         | 1 939         | 1 198         | 16 362          | 10 573         | 5 789          | 5 173            | 3 565         | 1 608         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 004         | 1 755         | 1 249         | 10 700          | 8 267          | 2 433          | 4 008            | 3 086         | 922           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>54 961</b> | <b>31 398</b> | <b>23 563</b> | <b>353 604</b>  | <b>208 929</b> | <b>144 675</b> | <b>76 255</b>    | <b>52 595</b> | <b>23 660</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 42 705        | 24 197        | 18 508        | 254 965         | 155 194        | 99 771         | 55 723           | 38 077        | 17 646        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 266         | 4 052         | 3 214         | 32 510          | 8 823          | 2 687          | 10 129           | 7 313         | 2 616         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 12 122        | 7 106         | 5 016         | 98 318          | 53 541         | 44 777         | 20 378           | 14 422        | 5 956         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 555         | 2 848         | 1 707         | 33 965          | 18 754         | 15 211         | 7 213            | 5 256         | 1 957         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 8 387         | 4 751         | 3 636         | 70 507          | 38 179         | 32 328         | 14 397           | 10 066        | 4 331         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                 |                |                |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 430</b>  | <b>928</b>    | <b>502</b>    | <b>14 457</b>   | <b>10 748</b>  | <b>3 709</b>   | <b>2 615</b>     | <b>1 992</b>  | <b>623</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.0          | 11.5          | 8.1           | 15.6            | 20.3           | 9.4            | 12.6             | 14.2          | 9.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 275           | 156           | 119           | 4 821           | 3 225          | 1 596          | 865              | 489           | 376           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 176         | 772           | 404           | 11 434          | 8 407          | 3 027          | 2 335            | 1 792         | 543           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 639           | 438           | 201           | 5 875           | 4 370          | 1 505          | 1 082            | 874           | 208           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 776           | 514           | 262           | 6 922           | 4 926          | 1 996          | 1 414            | 1 069         | 345           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 82            | 46            | 36            | 1 622           | 1 104          | 518            | 180              | 132           | 48            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 242           | 175           | 67            | 2 051           | 1 583          | 468            | 608              | 460           | 146           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 46            | 23            | 23            | 369             | 312            | 57             | 40               | 40            | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 178           | 178           | 91            | 1 973           | 1 507          | 466            | 453              | 377           | —             |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 114           | 59            | 55            | 1 644           | 1 230          | 414            | 91               | 59            | 32            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 971           | 649           | 322           | 7 835           | 5 612          | 2 223          | 1 750            | 1 293         | 457           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 785           | 529           | 256           | 5 099           | 4 066          | 1 033          | 1 470            | 1 193         | 277           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 164           | 75            | 89            | 2 395           | 1 842          | 553            | 284              | 182           | 102           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 031         | 4 347         | 3 446         | 6 302           | 6 482          | 5 780          | 4 615            | 4 682         | 4 399         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>463</b>    | <b>296</b>    | <b>167</b>    | <b>4 351</b>    | <b>3 077</b>   | <b>1 274</b>   | <b>701</b>       | <b>473</b>    | <b>228</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 247           | 171           | 76            | 2 913           | 1 964          | 949            | 523              | 348           | 175           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 126           | 88            | 38            | 1 610           | 1 107          | 503            | 203              | 152           | 51            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 229           | 154           | 75            | 2 351           | 1 573          | 778            | 354              | 254           | 100           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 41            | 33            | 8             | 650             | 410            | 240            | 69               | 37            | 32            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 256           | 186           | 70            | 2 471           | 1 668          | 803            | 405              | 256           | 149           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 103           | 55            | 48            | 716             | 564            | 152            | 62               | 36            | 26            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 168           | 107           | 61            | 678             | 547            | 131            | 298              | 225           | 73            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 90            | 49            | 41            | 844             | 685            | 159            | 85               | 47            | 38            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 392         | 4 024         | 2 272         | 5 369           | 5 291          | 5 558          | 4 331            | 4 236         | 4 529         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>901</b>    | <b>598</b>    | <b>303</b>    | <b>9 219</b>    | <b>7 027</b>   | <b>2 192</b>   | <b>1 802</b>     | <b>1 437</b>  | <b>365</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 873           | 570           | 303           | 7 958           | 6 075          | 1 883          | 1 705            | 1 367         | 338           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 493           | 330           | 163           | 3 917           | 3 036          | 881            | 858              | 701           | 157           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 516           | 337           | 179           | 4 120           | 3 035          | 1 085          | 1 013            | 783           | 230           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 35            | 13            | 22            | 922             | 654            | 268            | 98               | 82            | 16            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 670           | 443           | 227           | 4 883           | 3 619          | 1 264          | 1 269            | 974           | 295           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4             | 4             | —             | 821             | 605            | 216            | 29               | 23            | 6             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 590           | 411           | 179           | 4 271           | 3 421          | 850            | 1 129            | 940           | 189           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 55            | 26            | 29            | 1 378           | 1 060          | 318            | 188              | 124           | 64            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 427         | 4 613         | 4 061         | 6 797           | 7 071          | 5 918          | 4 670            | 4 753         | 4 345         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>4 079</b>  | <b>1 999</b>  | <b>2 080</b>  | <b>19 284</b>   | <b>15 543</b>  | <b>3 741</b>   | <b>3 595</b>     | <b>2 830</b>  | <b>765</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.5          | 25.5          | 37.6          | 34.6            | 24.5           | 38.4           | 26.4             | 28.7          | 20.4          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 055         | 1 123         | 932           | 11 712          | 9 543          | 2 169          | 2 104            | 1 691         | 413           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 414           | 244           | 170           | 2 948           | 2 125          | 823            | 907              | 631           | 276           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 804           | 492           | 312           | 3 094           | 2 531          | 563            | 884              | 691           | 193           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 908         | 2 934         | 2 883         | 3 773           | 3 828          | 3 545          | 3 108            | 3 070         | 3 249         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>8 228</b>  | <b>4 702</b>  | <b>3 526</b>  | <b>72 102</b>   | <b>54 669</b>  | <b>17 433</b>  | <b>12 494</b>    | <b>9 643</b>  | <b>2 851</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.0          | 15.0          | 15.0          | 20.4            | 26.2           | 12.0           | 16.4             | 18.3          | 12.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 5 970         | 3 229         | 2 741         | 46 184          | 35 533         | 10 651         | 7 275            | 5 553         | 1 722         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 995           | 608           | 387           | 5 426           | 4 317          | 1 109          | 996              | 771           | 225           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 146         | 1 400         | 746           | 25 621          | 18 948         | 6 673          | 5 104            | 4 001         | 1 103         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 988           | 684           | 304           | 9 807           | 7 307          | 2 500          | 2 013            | 1 567         | 446           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 324         | 827           | 497           | 17 576          | 12 868         | 4 708          | 3 495            | 2 754         | 741           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 10 561        | 5 954         | 4 607         | 88 499          | 65 461         | 23 038         | 16 452           | 12 668        | 3 784         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 18 241        | 10 380        | 7 861         | 133 304         | 93 572         | 39 732         | 27 100           | 20 162        | 6 938         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Bay City, MI  |               |               | Beaumont, TX   |                |              | Bellingham, WA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |                |              |                |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 048</b> | <b>10 165</b> | <b>9 883</b>  | <b>32 275</b>  | <b>29 853</b>  | <b>2 422</b> | <b>13 706</b>  | <b>11 624</b> | <b>2 082</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 16 209        | 7 762         | 8 447         | 22 355         | 20 313         | 2 042        | 9 814          | 8 111         | 1 703        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 045        | 5 305         | 4 740         | 17 306         | 15 927         | 1 379        | 6 731          | 5 645         | 1 086        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 978         | 2 216         | 1 762         | 7 276          | 6 773          | 503          | 2 962          | 2 462         | 500          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 680        | 7 074         | 7 606         | 24 316         | 22 242         | 2 074        | 10 742         | 9 034         | 1 708        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 865         | 4 601         | 5 264         | 16 626         | 15 016         | 1 610        | 6 720          | 5 531         | 1 189        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 629         | 911           | 718           | 2 526          | 2 415          | 111          | 6 775          | 6 403         | 372          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 299           | 97            | 202           | 1 152          | 1 145          | 7            | 1 014          | 870           | 144          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 867           | 496           | 371           | 1 260          | 1 151          | 109          | 835            | 779           | 56           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 670         | 1 942         | 1 728         | 5 695          | 5 449          | 246          | 2 632          | 2 298         | 334          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 131        | 7 295         | 7 836         | 25 173         | 23 104         | 2 069        | 11 934         | 10 132        | 1 802        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 301         | 1 580         | 721           | 3 196          | 3 123          | 73           | 967            | 836           | 131          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 150         | 2 676         | 2 474         | 7 956          | 7 507          | 449          | 3 174          | 2 774         | 400          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 917</b> | <b>7 587</b>  | <b>8 330</b>  | <b>24 113</b>  | <b>22 018</b>  | <b>2 095</b> | <b>11 090</b>  | <b>9 314</b>  | <b>1 776</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 263         | 3 604         | 3 659         | 12 001         | 10 827         | 1 174        | 4 898          | 4 030         | 868          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 945         | 1 557         | 1 388         | 5 256          | 4 802          | 454          | 2 285          | 1 859         | 406          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 163        | 5 678         | 6 485         | 18 917         | 17 089         | 1 828        | 8 717          | 7 228         | 1 489        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 644         | 3 943         | 4 701         | 13 653         | 12 200         | 1 453        | 5 736          | 4 659         | 1 077        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 295        | 5 658         | 6 637         | 19 561         | 17 743         | 1 818        | 9 645          | 8 104         | 1 541        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 073         | 1 509         | 1 564         | 4 418          | 4 231          | 187          | 2 366          | 2 041         | 325          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 040         | 695           | 345           | 1 228          | 1 183          | 45           | 408            | 341           | 67           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 234         | 2 003         | 2 231         | 5 939          | 5 572          | 367          | 2 779          | 2 412         | 367          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 388</b>  | <b>2 146</b>  | <b>1 242</b>  | <b>6 762</b>   | <b>6 516</b>   | <b>246</b>   | <b>2 039</b>   | <b>1 838</b>  | <b>201</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 398         | 1 492         | 906           | 4 648          | 4 478          | 170          | 1 488          | 1 350         | 138          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 868           | 582           | 286           | 1 754          | 1 715          | 39           | 595            | 526           | 69           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 025         | 1 150         | 875           | 4 375          | 4 210          | 165          | 1 531          | 1 407         | 124          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 842           | 488           | 354           | 2 269          | 2 187          | 82           | 729            | 676           | 53           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 353         | 1 388         | 965           | 4 633          | 4 463          | 170          | 1 781          | 1 604         | 177          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 496           | 340           | 156           | 1 016          | 976            | 40           | 227            | 218           | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 142         | 811           | 331           | 1 822          | 1 800          | 22           | 544            | 480           | 64           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 742           | 535           | 207           | 1 612          | 1 557          | 55           | 306            | 283           | 23           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>11 256</b> | <b>6 819</b>  | <b>4 437</b>  | <b>17 551</b>  | <b>16 952</b>  | <b>599</b>   | <b>15 835</b>  | <b>15 033</b> | <b>802</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 024         | 5 337         | 3 687         | 14 074         | 13 560         | 514          | 10 247         | 9 653         | 594          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 984         | 2 864         | 2 120         | 6 795          | 6 395          | 400          | 3 527          | 3 162         | 365          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 122         | 2 389         | 1 733         | 5 458          | 5 276          | 182          | 2 529          | 2 317         | 212          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>72 999</b> | <b>38 580</b> | <b>34 419</b> | <b>119 564</b> | <b>111 103</b> | <b>8 461</b> | <b>55 255</b>  | <b>48 164</b> | <b>7 091</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 54 519        | 28 592        | 25 927        | 86 742         | 80 787         | 5 955        | 43 543         | 38 462        | 5 081        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 664        | 5 922         | 4 742         | 15 275         | 14 620         | 655          | 7 274          | 6 777         | 497          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 18 343        | 9 924         | 8 419         | 32 669         | 30 163         | 2 506        | 11 633         | 9 623         | 2 010        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 137         | 3 586         | 2 551         | 11 115         | 10 310         | 805          | 4 101          | 3 400         | 701          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 13 256        | 6 978         | 6 278         | 23 622         | 21 737         | 1 885        | 8 281          | 6 885         | 1 396        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |                |              |                |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 257</b>  | <b>1 505</b>  | <b>752</b>    | <b>5 089</b>   | <b>4 964</b>   | <b>125</b>   | <b>1 047</b>   | <b>927</b>    | <b>120</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.3          | 14.8          | 7.6           | 15.8           | 16.6           | 5.2          | 7.6            | 8.0           | 5.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 766           | 454           | 312           | 1 591          | 1 525          | 66           | 248            | 231           | 17           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 922         | 1 272         | 650           | 3 872          | 3 775          | 97           | 880            | 760           | 120          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 959           | 601           | 358           | 1 924          | 1 912          | 12           | 554            | 462           | 92           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 052         | 623           | 429           | 2 479          | 2 398          | 81           | 596            | 527           | 69           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 104           | 47            | 57            | 706            | 682            | 24           | 50             | 50            | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 316           | 208           | 108           | 920            | 906            | 14           | 143            | 110           | 33           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 18            | 10            | 8             | 330            | 330            | —            | 113            | 101           | 12           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 386           | 243           | 143           | 445            | 432            | 13           | 256            | 234           | 22           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 94            | 75            | 19            | 607            | 601            | 6            | 84             | 84            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 378         | 956           | 422           | 2 592          | 2 515          | 77           | 827            | 727           | 100          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 340         | 970           | 370           | 1 771          | 1 755          | 16           | 436            | 363           | 73           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 172         | 156           | 16            | 1 006          | 999            | 7            | 68             | 68            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 684         | 4 566         | 4 921         | 6 203          | 6 249          | 4 358        | 4 690          | 4 574         | 5 591        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>711</b>    | <b>478</b>    | <b>233</b>    | <b>1 800</b>   | <b>1 742</b>   | <b>58</b>    | <b>344</b>     | <b>318</b>    | <b>26</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 489           | 310           | 179           | 1 205          | 1 166          | 39           | 253            | 227           | 26           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 259           | 135           | 124           | 654            | 653            | 1            | 154            | 128           | 26           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 406           | 241           | 165           | 898            | 847            | 51           | 205            | 179           | 26           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 65            | 25            | 40            | 268            | 255            | 13           | 31             | 31            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 408           | 296           | 112           | 849            | 805            | 44           | 261            | 240           | 21           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 68            | 58            | 10            | 232            | 226            | 6            | 56             | 56            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 376           | 278           | 98            | 364            | 363            | 1            | 100            | 82            | 18           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 98            | 91            | 7             | 423            | 416            | 7            | 40             | 40            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 539         | 4 368         | 4 891         | 5 686          | 5 749          | 3 795        | 4 801          | 4 787         | 4 968        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 438</b>  | <b>962</b>    | <b>476</b>    | <b>3 006</b>   | <b>2 939</b>   | <b>67</b>    | <b>614</b>     | <b>539</b>    | <b>75</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 351         | 911           | 440           | 2 504          | 2 446          | 58           | 569            | 494           | 75           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 650           | 447           | 203           | 1 180          | 1 169          | 11           | 384            | 329           | 55           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 626           | 369           | 257           | 1 426          | 1 396          | 30           | 322            | 298           | 24           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 39            | 22            | 17            | 397            | 386            | 11           | 19             | 19            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 931           | 621           | 310           | 1 587          | 1 554          | 33           | 492            | 432           | 60           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 26            | 17            | 9             | 314            | 314            | —            | 17             | 17            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 896           | 655           | 241           | 1 382          | 1 367          | 15           | 321            | 266           | 55           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 68            | 59            | 9             | 519            | 519            | —            | 17             | 17            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 719         | 4 722         | 4 714         | 6 564          | 6 603          | 4 845        | 4 807          | 4 647         | 5 960        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 088</b>  | <b>2 182</b>  | <b>906</b>    | <b>5 589</b>   | <b>5 424</b>   | <b>165</b>   | <b>5 463</b>   | <b>5 327</b>  | <b>136</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.4          | 32.0          | 20.4          | 31.8           | 32.0           | 27.5         | 34.5           | 35.4          | 17.0         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 162         | 1 541         | 621           | 3 852          | 3 728          | 124          | 2 743          | 2 654         | 89           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 800           | 482           | 318           | 1 433          | 1 345          | 88           | 521            | 472           | 49           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 886           | 553           | 333           | 1 619          | 1 589          | 30           | 584            | 537           | 47           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 128         | 3 093         | 3 214         | 3 437          | 3 443          | 3 253        | 2 920          | 2 914         | 3 158        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>10 077</b> | <b>6 967</b>  | <b>3 110</b>  | <b>24 059</b>  | <b>23 494</b>  | <b>565</b>   | <b>8 563</b>   | <b>8 033</b>  | <b>530</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.8          | 18.1          | 9.0           | 20.1           | 21.1           | 6.7          | 15.5           | 16.7          | 7.5          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 381         | 4 476         | 1 905         | 14 694         | 14 305         | 389          | 6 933          | 6 635         | 298          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 055         | 692           | 363           | 2 516          | 2 469          | 47           | 696            | 649           | 47           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 588         | 2 441         | 1 147         | 9 225          | 9 049          | 176          | 1 551          | 1 319         | 232          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 472         | 988           | 484           | 3 390          | 3 356          | 34           | 734            | 589           | 145          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 387         | 1 645         | 742           | 6 448          | 6 287          | 161          | 931            | 831           | 100          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 138        | 9 621         | 4 517         | 29 328         | 28 580         | 748          | 10 941         | 10 163        | 778          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 23 745        | 15 636        | 8 109         | 46 075         | 44 124         | 1 951        | 18 576         | 16 940        | 1 636        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Beloit, WI--IL |                |                 |               |              | Benton Harbor, MI |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total          | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |                   |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 15 177         | 3 833          | 11 344          | 9 314         | 5 863        | 15 502            | 3 040         | 12 462       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 11 395         | 3 153          | 8 242           | 6 403         | 4 992        | 10 723            | 1 161         | 9 562        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 086          | 1 927          | 6 159           | 5 212         | 2 874        | 8 368             | 2 342         | 6 026        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 372          | 728            | 2 644           | 2 309         | 1 063        | 3 704             | 1 045         | 2 659        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 070         | 3 300          | 8 770           | 7 178         | 4 892        | 11 065            | 1 607         | 9 458        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 689          | 2 710          | 5 979           | 4 834         | 3 855        | 7 504             | 622           | 6 882        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 170          | 209            | 961             | 858           | 312          | 1 448             | 487           | 961          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 401            | 100            | 301             | 256           | 145          | 507               | 6             | 501          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 824            | 109            | 715             | 683           | 141          | 951               | 432           | 519          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 420          | 528            | 1 892           | 1 508         | 912          | 2 770             | 363           | 2 407        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 372         | 3 047          | 8 325           | 6 729         | 4 643        | 11 452            | 1 498         | 9 954        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 741          | 140            | 1 601           | 1 459         | 282          | 2 588             | 1 467         | 1 121        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 444          | 733            | 2 711           | 2 185         | 1 259        | 3 901             | 710           | 3 191        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 11 911         | 3 364          | 8 547           | 6 796         | 5 115        | 10 716            | 797           | 9 919        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 5 689          | 1 661          | 4 028           | 3 261         | 2 428        | 4 794             | 411           | 4 383        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 332          | 660            | 1 672           | 1 385         | 947          | 2 034             | 126           | 1 908        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 712          | 2 918          | 6 794           | 5 407         | 4 305        | 8 355             | 529           | 7 826        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7 493          | 2 447          | 5 046           | 4 014         | 3 479        | 6 394             | 312           | 6 082        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 9 176          | 2 682          | 6 494           | 5 067         | 4 109        | 8 675             | 397           | 8 278        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 144          | 467            | 1 677           | 1 335         | 809          | 2 225             | 202           | 2 023        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 647            | 85             | 562             | 493           | 154          | 525               | 199           | 326          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 866          | 645            | 2 221           | 1 786         | 1 080        | 2 873             | 298           | 2 575        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 696          | 336            | 2 360           | 2 137         | 559          | 4 133             | 2 013         | 2 120        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 046          | 206            | 1 840           | 1 681         | 365          | 3 274             | 1 809         | 1 465        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 894            | 57             | 837             | 794           | 100          | 1 549             | 869           | 680          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 856          | 272            | 1 584           | 1 429         | 427          | 2 259             | 986           | 1 273        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 650          | 174            | 1 476           | 1 324         | 256          | 1 856             | 278           | 1 578        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 762          | 254            | 1 508           | 1 379         | 383          | 2 354             | 981           | 1 373        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 235            | 47             | 188             | 157           | 78           | 428               | 101           | 327          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 004          | 46             | 958             | 900           | 104          | 1 929             | 1 182         | 747          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 478            | 69             | 409             | 348           | 130          | 786               | 305           | 481          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 7 976          | 1 577          | 6 399           | 5 520         | 2 456        | 8 684             | 1 903         | 6 781        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 5 978          | 1 233          | 4 745           | 4 066         | 1 912        | 6 829             | 1 335         | 5 494        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 2 890          | 539            | 2 351           | 1 833         | 1 057        | 3 356             | 400           | 2 956        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 446          | 404            | 2 042           | 1 749         | 697          | 2 677             | 450           | 2 227        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 54 532         | 13 300         | 41 232          | 34 022        | 20 510       | 56 811            | 12 706        | 44 105       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 39 337         | 9 810          | 29 527          | 24 151        | 15 186       | 40 147            | 7 337         | 32 810       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 6 943          | 1 386          | 5 557           | 4 521         | 2 422        | 7 454             | 1 075         | 6 379        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 15 043         | 3 455          | 11 588          | 9 775         | 5 268        | 16 590            | 5 330         | 11 260       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 5 365          | 1 055          | 4 310           | 3 697         | 1 668        | 5 772             | 1 828         | 3 944        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 10 556         | 2 545          | 8 011           | 6 700         | 3 856        | 11 710            | 3 817         | 7 893        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 659          | 146            | 1 513           | 1 347         | 312          | 2 877             | 1 646         | 1 231        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.9           | 3.8            | 13.3            | 14.5          | 5.3          | 18.6              | 9.9           | 54.1         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 360            | 47             | 313             | 221           | 139          | 665               | 313           | 352          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 446          | 100            | 1 346           | 1 232         | 214          | 2 531             | 1 506         | 1 025        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 823            | 43             | 780             | 717           | 106          | 1 358             | 782           | 576          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 929            | 75             | 854             | 745           | 184          | 1 149             | 626           | 523          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 175            | 12             | 163             | 135           | 40           | 117               | 58            | 59           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 234            | 23             | 211             | 192           | 42           | 636               | 333           | 303          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 9              | —              | 9               | 9             | —            | 42                | —             | 42           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 366            | 18             | 348             | 333           | 33           | 553               | 339           | 214          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 84             | 27             | 57              | 37            | 47           | 173               | 72            | 101          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 907            | 86             | 821             | 721           | 186          | 1 321             | 682           | 639          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 851            | 22             | 829             | 761           | 90           | 1 773             | 1 123         | 650          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 150            | 40             | 110             | 92            | 58           | 384               | 225           | 159          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 729          | 3 856          | 4 814           | 4 797         | 4 436        | 5 908             | 6 230         | 5 478        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 397            | 60             | 337             | 268           | 129          | 484               | 194           | 290          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 267            | 27             | 240             | 210           | 57           | 283               | 126           | 157          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 161            | 4              | 157             | 133           | 28           | 117               | 49            | 68           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 219            | 16             | 203             | 154           | 65           | 208               | 95            | 113          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 89             | 3              | 86              | 65            | 24           | 23                | —             | 23           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 216            | 18             | 198             | 141           | 75           | 220               | 68            | 152          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 72             | 23             | 49              | 29            | 43           | 104               | 27            | 77           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 155            | 7              | 148             | 127           | 28           | 143               | 98            | 45           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 80             | 36             | 44              | 39            | 41           | 137               | 76            | 61           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 556          | 3 992          | 4 657           | 4 284         | 5 122        | 5 890             | 6 883         | 5 225        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 203          | 75             | 1 128           | 1 031         | 172          | 2 326             | 1 416         | 910          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 131          | 66             | 1 065           | 981           | 150          | 2 200             | 1 344         | 856          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 627            | 32             | 595             | 556           | 71           | 1 223             | 722           | 501          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 73             | 52             | 618             | 556           | 112          | 920               | 522           | 398          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 679            | 61             | 617             | 574           | 104          | 1 066             | 586           | 480          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 8              | —              | 8               | 8             | —            | 69                | 45            | 24           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 690            | 15             | 675             | 628           | 62           | 1 601             | 1 009         | 592          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 66             | —              | 66              | 53            | 13           | 233               | 141           | 92           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 743          | 3 952          | 4 796           | 4 859         | 4 048        | 5 972             | 6 158         | 5 681        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 743          | 3 952          | 4 796           | 4 859         | 4 048        | 5 972             | 6 158         | 5 681        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 1 878          | 372            | 1 506           | 1 337         | 541          | 2 372             | 1 107         | 1 265        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 23.5           | 23.6           | 23.5            | 24.2          | 22.0         | 27.3              | 58.2          | 18.7         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 025          | 204            | 821             | 734           | 291          | 1 632             | 799           | 833          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 319            | 103            | 216             | 157           | 162          | 505               | 134           | 371          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 444            | 92             | 352             | 315           | 129          | 718               | 272           | 446          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 043          | 3 676          | 2 887           | 2 854         | 3 510        | 2 988             | 3 286         | 2 727        |
| Persons                                                     | 7 435          | 784            | 6 651           | 5 970         | 1 465        | 12 812            | 7 370         | 5 442        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.6           | 5.9            | 16.1            | 17.5          | 7.1          | 22.6              | 58.0          | 12.3         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 4 015          | 564            | 3 451           | 3 039         | 976          | 6 598             | 3 587         | 3 011        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 602            | 142            | 460             | 390           | 212          | 967               | 369           | 598          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 3 272          | 189            | 3 083           | 2 835         | 437          | 6 146             | 3 750         | 2 396        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 452          | 63             | 1 389           | 1 252         | 200          | 2 398             | 1 438         | 960          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 991          | 130            | 1 861           | 1 736         | 255          | 4 068             | 2 544         | 1 524        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 9 609          | 1 086          | 8 523           | 7 510         | 2 099        | 15 269            | 8 210         | 7 059        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 16 548         | 2 320          | 14 228          | 12 421        | 4 127        | 22 474            | 10 131        | 12 343       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Billings, MT  |               |              | Biloxi-Gulfport, MS |               |               | Binghamton, NY |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                     |               |               |                |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>23 737</b> | <b>21 816</b> | <b>1 921</b> | <b>47 291</b>       | <b>21 969</b> | <b>25 322</b> | <b>40 420</b>  | <b>12 461</b> | <b>27 959</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 17 536        | 15 992        | 1 544        | 31 231              | 12 320        | 18 911        | 29 756         | 7 429         | 22 327         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 511        | 11 307        | 1 204        | 26 490              | 11 867        | 14 623        | 18 514         | 5 848         | 12 666         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 158         | 4 643         | 515          | 11 284              | 5 672         | 5 612         | 8 045          | 2 746         | 5 299          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 059        | 17 443        | 1 616        | 36 361              | 16 677        | 19 684        | 30 395         | 8 821         | 21 574         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 13 128        | 12 021        | 1 107        | 24 811              | 11 132        | 13 679        | 22 397         | 5 856         | 16 541         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 846         | 1 661         | 185          | 5 027               | 2 125         | 2 902         | 2 564          | 1 074         | 1 490          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 400           | 378           | 22           | 1 406               | 805           | 601           | 2 381          | 847           | 1 534          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 120         | 1 008         | 112          | 2 710               | 1 711         | 999           | 1 462          | 760           | 702            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 933         | 3 748         | 185          | 7 170               | 3 680         | 3 490         | 8 340          | 2 851         | 5 489          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 218        | 18 717        | 1 501        | 36 904              | 17 036        | 19 868        | 33 473         | 9 584         | 23 889         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 204         | 1 108         | 96           | 4 193               | 2 217         | 1 976         | 2 463          | 1 295         | 1 168          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 290         | 4 979         | 311          | 10 646              | 5 125         | 5 521         | 11 233         | 3 790         | 7 443          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>19 041</b> | <b>17 463</b> | <b>1 578</b> | <b>36 014</b>       | <b>16 538</b> | <b>19 476</b> | <b>32 332</b>  | <b>8 999</b>  | <b>23 333</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 270         | 8 341         | 929          | 18 753              | 8 201         | 10 552        | 14 073         | 3 892         | 10 181         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 962         | 3 559         | 403          | 8 302               | 4 154         | 4 148         | 6 276          | 1 803         | 4 473          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 15 591        | 14 250        | 1 341        | 28 694              | 12 992        | 15 702        | 24 748         | 6 531         | 18 217         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 148        | 10 230        | 918          | 20 806              | 9 303         | 11 503        | 19 026         | 4 621         | 14 405         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 294        | 15 074        | 1 220        | 29 545              | 13 560        | 15 985        | 27 377         | 7 151         | 20 226         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 416         | 3 252         | 164          | 5 675               | 2 897         | 2 778         | 6 797          | 2 226         | 4 571          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 442           | 390           | 52           | 1 507               | 786           | 721           | 1 007          | 401           | 606            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 427         | 4 149         | 278          | 7 986               | 3 839         | 4 147         | 8 915          | 2 870         | 6 045          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 767</b>  | <b>3 534</b>  | <b>233</b>   | <b>8 988</b>        | <b>4 420</b>  | <b>4 568</b>  | <b>6 322</b>   | <b>2 814</b>  | <b>3 508</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 707         | 2 501         | 206          | 6 355               | 3 064         | 3 291         | 3 700          | 1 691         | 2 009          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 013         | 941           | 72           | 2 325               | 1 218         | 1 107         | 1 485          | 824           | 661            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 740         | 2 559         | 181          | 5 873               | 2 847         | 3 026         | 4 231          | 1 791         | 2 440          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 511         | 1 385         | 126          | 2 812               | 1 248         | 1 564         | 2 456          | 954           | 1 502          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 144         | 2 964         | 180          | 5 895               | 2 869         | 3 049         | 4 709          | 1 952         | 2 757          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 427           | 414           | 13           | 1 224               | 649           | 555           | 1 229          | 505           | 724            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 672           | 636           | 36           | 2 408               | 1 315         | 1 093         | 1 287          | 805           | 482            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 697           | 679           | 18           | 2 172               | 1 131         | 1 041         | 1 724          | 742           | 982            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>15 537</b> | <b>14 665</b> | <b>872</b>   | <b>23 329</b>       | <b>13 034</b> | <b>10 295</b> | <b>30 652</b>  | <b>14 727</b> | <b>15 925</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 047        | 11 468        | 579          | 18 443              | 10 567        | 7 876         | 22 514         | 10 138        | 12 376         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 307         | 4 883         | 424          | 9 227               | 4 475         | 4 752         | 8 714          | 2 969         | 5 745          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 791         | 3 604         | 187          | 6 828               | 3 818         | 3 010         | 8 531          | 4 005         | 4 526          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>86 228</b> | <b>79 238</b> | <b>6 990</b> | <b>171 645</b>      | <b>80 426</b> | <b>91 219</b> | <b>151 696</b> | <b>51 503</b> | <b>100 193</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 63 363        | 58 667        | 4 696        | 123 111             | 58 546        | 64 565        | 118 678        | 41 152        | 77 526         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 815        | 10 283        | 532          | 19 489              | 10 232        | 9 257         | 24 197         | 9 186         | 15 011         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 22 700        | 20 441        | 2 259        | 48 379              | 21 818        | 26 561        | 32 887         | 10 281        | 22 606         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 7 827         | 7 120         | 707          | 16 551              | 8 177         | 8 374         | 12 364         | 4 133         | 8 231          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 16 201        | 14 520        | 1 681        | 34 536              | 14 906        | 19 630        | 22 660         | 6 795         | 15 865         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |              |                     |               |               |                |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 275</b>  | <b>2 008</b>  | <b>267</b>   | <b>7 170</b>        | <b>3 681</b>  | <b>3 489</b>  | <b>2 677</b>   | <b>1 497</b>  | <b>1 180</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.6           | 9.2           | 13.9         | 15.2                | 16.8          | 13.8          | 6.6            | 12.0          | 4.2            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 616           | 509           | 107          | 2 393               | 906           | 1 487         | 458            | 122           | 336            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 820         | 1 584         | 236          | 5 743               | 2 975         | 2 768         | 2 252          | 1 342         | 910            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 935           | 814           | 121          | 2 777               | 1 573         | 1 204         | 1 351          | 840           | 511            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 259         | 1 074         | 185          | 4 002               | 2 107         | 1 895         | 1 332          | 704           | 628            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 311           | 246           | 65           | 983                 | 523           | 460           | 248            | 96            | 152            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 429           | 362           | 67           | 1 414               | 656           | 758           | 406            | 247           | 159            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 36            | 36            | —            | 553                 | 420           | 133           | 227            | 144           | 83             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 343           | 292           | 51           | 922                 | 559           | 363           | 630            | 405           | 225            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 175           | 162           | 13           | 738                 | 384           | 354           | 183            | 54            | 129            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 653         | 1 481         | 172          | 3 761               | 1 913         | 1 848         | 1 670          | 868           | 802            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 696           | 644           | 52           | 2 432               | 1 362         | 1 070         | 1 049          | 711           | 338            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 318           | 300           | 18           | 1 340               | 643           | 697           | 314            | 142           | 172            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 958         | 5 070         | 4 110        | 5 723               | 5 985         | 5 447         | 4 603          | 4 603         | 4 603          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>838</b>    | <b>719</b>    | <b>119</b>   | <b>2 775</b>        | <b>1 485</b>  | <b>1 290</b>  | <b>941</b>     | <b>497</b>    | <b>497</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 519           | 421           | 98           | 1 973               | 1 083         | 890           | 602            | 335           | 267            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 285           | 233           | 52           | 1 087               | 666           | 421           | 394            | 177           | 156            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 486           | 394           | 92           | 1 718               | 966           | 752           | 408            | 238           | 231            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 179           | 148           | 31           | 606                 | 323           | 283           | 135            | 48            | 87             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 637           | 555           | 82           | 1 443               | 790           | 653           | 596            | 287           | 309            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 134           | 121           | 13           | 349                 | 194           | 155           | 130            | 30            | 100            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 102           | 94            | 8            | 497                 | 324           | 173           | 188            | 118           | 70             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 217           | 204           | 13           | 569                 | 265           | 304           | 170            | 47            | 123            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 695         | 4 741         | 4 420        | 5 165               | 5 705         | 4 543         | 4 852          | 5 001         | 4 719          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 258</b>  | <b>1 153</b>  | <b>105</b>   | <b>3 987</b>        | <b>2 001</b>  | <b>1 986</b>  | <b>1 622</b>   | <b>649</b>    | <b>649</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 159         | 1 054         | 105          | 3 438               | 1 734         | 1 704         | 1 543          | 934           | 609            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 565           | 521           | 44           | 1 509               | 808           | 701           | 884            | 559           | 325            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 662           | 604           | 58           | 2 016               | 985           | 1 031         | 842            | 471           | 371            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 111           | 86            | 25           | 323                 | 154           | 169           | 107            | 48            | 59             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 907           | 851           | 56           | 2 148               | 1 041         | 1 107         | 1 004          | 532           | 472            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 41            | 41            | —            | 353                 | 174           | 179           | 43             | 17            | 26             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 545           | 509           | 36           | 1 829               | 1 012         | 817           | 827            | 563           | 264            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 82            | 77            | 5            | 688                 | 355           | 333           | 133            | 88            | 45             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 177         | 5 223         | 4 666        | 6 163               | 6 314         | 6 012         | 4 492          | 4 463         | 4 537          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 990</b>  | <b>3 732</b>  | <b>258</b>   | <b>6 624</b>        | <b>3 783</b>  | <b>2 841</b>  | <b>8 868</b>   | <b>5 559</b>  | <b>3 309</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 25.7          | 25.4          | 29.6         | 28.4                | 29.0          | 27.6          | 28.9           | 37.7          | 20.8           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 455         | 2 330         | 125          | 4 479               | 2 680         | 1 799         | 4 757          | 2 822         | 1 935          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 698           | 601           | 97           | 2 021               | 981           | 1 040         | 900            | 294           | 606            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 671           | 643           | 28           | 2 277               | 1 301         | 976           | 1 761          | 963           | 798            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 953         | 2 904         | 3 657        | 3 026               | 2 970         | 3 100         | 3 082          | 3 138         | 2 988          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 047</b> | <b>9 887</b>  | <b>1 160</b> | <b>31 672</b>       | <b>16 797</b> | <b>14 875</b> | <b>17 202</b>  | <b>10 291</b> | <b>6 911</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.8          | 12.5          | 16.6         | 18.5                | 20.9          | 16.3          | 11.3           | 20.0          | 6.9            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 300         | 6 646         | 654          | 18 941              | 10 065        | 8 876         | 12 797         | 7 677         | 5 120          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 937           | 896           | 41           | 3 381               | 1 861         | 1 520         | 2 109          | 1 087         | 1 022          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 620         | 3 138         | 482          | 12 624              | 6 695         | 5 929         | 4 301          | 2 558         | 1 743          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 525         | 1 322         | 203          | 4 454               | 2 500         | 1 954         | 2 164          | 1 295         | 869            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 332         | 2 009         | 323          | 8 825               | 4 554         | 4 271         | 2 543          | 1 452         | 1 091          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 15 129        | 13 468        | 1 661        | 42 882              | 22 722        | 20 160        | 22 601         | 12 874        | 9 727          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 29 068        | 26 123        | 2 945        | 74 006              | 38 221        | 35 785        | 41 179         | 20 774        | 20 405         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Birmingham, AL |                |                | Bismarck, ND  |               |               | Bloomington, IN |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>168 750</b> | <b>76 059</b>  | <b>92 691</b>  | <b>17 841</b> | <b>13 169</b> | <b>4 672</b>  | <b>12 133</b>   | <b>9 348</b>  | <b>2 785</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 122 440        | 46 968         | 75 472         | 13 564        | 9 849         | 3 715         | 7 125           | 5 057         | 2 068         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 86 808         | 40 418         | 46 390         | 9 999         | 7 174         | 2 825         | 5 803           | 4 458         | 1 345         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 35 586         | 17 477         | 18 109         | 4 063         | 2 836         | 1 227         | 2 577           | 2 055         | 522           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 128 551        | 52 114         | 76 437         | 15 062        | 11 166        | 3 896         | 9 982           | 7 700         | 2 282         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 94 075         | 33 482         | 60 593         | 10 960        | 8 342         | 2 618         | 6 103           | 4 525         | 1 578         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 11 825         | 6 636          | 5 189          | 1 170         | 869           | 301           | 800             | 639           | 161           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 561          | 936            | 1 625          | 246           | 170           | 76            | 844             | 786           | 58            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 5 682          | 3 179          | 2 503          | 605           | 395           | 210           | 1 045           | 876           | 169           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 30 743         | 16 069         | 14 674         | 2 460         | 1 853         | 607           | 1 726           | 1 271         | 455           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 130 183        | 51 960         | 78 223         | 14 830        | 11 309        | 3 521         | 10 111          | 7 947         | 2 164         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 12 228         | 9 226          | 3 002          | 916           | 593           | 323           | 887             | 734           | 153           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 42 226         | 22 310         | 19 916         | 3 398         | 2 542         | 856           | 2 246           | 1 642         | 604           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>125 342</b> | <b>46 646</b>  | <b>78 696</b>  | <b>14 818</b> | <b>10 861</b> | <b>3 957</b>  | <b>9 226</b>    | <b>7 012</b>  | <b>2 214</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 60 245         | 21 798         | 38 447         | 7 928         | 5 629         | 2 299         | 3 939           | 2 997         | 942           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 25 933         | 9 990          | 15 943         | 3 497         | 2 436         | 1 061         | 1 882           | 1 478         | 404           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 100 251        | 34 129         | 66 122         | 12 631        | 9 289         | 3 342         | 7 720           | 5 884         | 1 836         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 77 690         | 24 087         | 53 603         | 9 488         | 7 134         | 2 354         | 4 918           | 3 676         | 1 242         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 100 844        | 33 233         | 67 611         | 12 211        | 9 260         | 2 951         | 7 831           | 6 140         | 1 691         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 22 569         | 10 497         | 12 072         | 2 164         | 1 622         | 542           | 1 516           | 1 076         | 440           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 373          | 2 686          | 1 687          | 357           | 235           | 122           | 353             | 279           | 74            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 29 570         | 13 768         | 15 802         | 2 875         | 2 121         | 754           | 1 846           | 1 314         | 532           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>37 105</b>  | <b>25 516</b>  | <b>11 589</b>  | <b>2 448</b>  | <b>1 871</b>  | <b>577</b>    | <b>2 351</b>    | <b>1 945</b>  | <b>406</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 23 749         | 16 906         | 6 843          | 1 783         | 1 319         | 464           | 1 579           | 1 299         | 280           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 620          | 6 814          | 1 806          | 516           | 352           | 164           | 635             | 540           | 95            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 23 808         | 15 477         | 8 331          | 1 955         | 1 505         | 450           | 1 787           | 1 489         | 298           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 13 189         | 7 761          | 5 428          | 1 152         | 955           | 197           | 900             | 690           | 210           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 231         | 16 494         | 8 737          | 2 141         | 1 663         | 478           | 1 875           | 1 527         | 348           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 969          | 4 655          | 2 314          | 229           | 187           | 42            | 180             | 165           | 15            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 195          | 6 054          | 1 141          | 515           | 321           | 194           | 513             | 448           | 65            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 596         | 7 134          | 3 462          | 396           | 328           | 68            | 311             | 264           | 47            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>87 092</b>  | <b>50 239</b>  | <b>36 853</b>  | <b>9 731</b>  | <b>7 608</b>  | <b>2 123</b>  | <b>22 170</b>   | <b>19 968</b> | <b>2 202</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 72 170         | 40 783         | 31 387         | 7 854         | 6 234         | 1 620         | 13 420          | 11 667        | 1 753         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 34 251         | 17 590         | 16 661         | 2 735         | 1 994         | 741           | 3 056           | 2 279         | 777           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 27 157         | 16 119         | 11 038         | 2 441         | 1 807         | 634           | 2 193           | 1 615         | 578           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>610 873</b> | <b>291 436</b> | <b>319 437</b> | <b>65 084</b> | <b>47 985</b> | <b>17 099</b> | <b>56 272</b>   | <b>45 975</b> | <b>10 297</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 456 282        | 216 862        | 239 420        | 46 301        | 34 764        | 11 537        | 46 735          | 38 667        | 8 068         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 80 425         | 43 183         | 37 242         | 6 800         | 5 101         | 1 699         | 5 331           | 3 921         | 1 410         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 154 177        | 74 417         | 79 760         | 18 631        | 13 181        | 5 450         | 9 445           | 7 216         | 2 229         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 52 217         | 25 816         | 26 401         | 6 127         | 4 391         | 1 736         | 3 549           | 2 760         | 789           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 110 907        | 52 915         | 57 992         | 13 599        | 9 626         | 3 973         | 6 395           | 4 867         | 1 528         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |                |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 874</b>  | <b>16 210</b>  | <b>4 664</b>   | <b>1 429</b>  | <b>981</b>    | <b>448</b>    | <b>1 649</b>    | <b>1 431</b>  | <b>218</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.4           | 21.3           | 5.0            | 8.0           | 7.4           | 9.6           | 13.6            | 15.3          | 7.8           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 163          | 4 657          | 2 506          | 458           | 303           | 155           | 211             | 144           | 67            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 464         | 12 413         | 3 051          | 1 137         | 749           | 388           | 1 119           | 952           | 167           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 673          | 6 337          | 1 336          | 603           | 384           | 219           | 661             | 590           | 71            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 146         | 7 778          | 2 368          | 919           | 627           | 292           | 960             | 861           | 99            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 877          | 2 062          | 815            | 140           | 100           | 40            | 140             | 109           | 31            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 380          | 2 621          | 759            | 246           | 201           | 45            | 223             | 195           | 28            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 284            | 168            | 116            | 20            | 12            | 8             | 261             | 261           | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 750          | 1 470          | 280            | 170           | 110           | 60            | 369             | 352           | 17            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 154          | 2 305          | 849            | 151           | 115           | 36            | 81              | 52            | 29            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 526         | 8 953          | 2 573          | 1 121         | 794           | 327           | 1 167           | 1 038         | 129           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 646          | 5 035          | 611            | 477           | 268           | 209           | 448             | 398           | 50            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 923          | 3 700          | 1 223          | 206           | 147           | 59            | 170             | 129           | 41            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 709          | 5 942          | 4 897          | 4 441         | 4 542         | 4 219         | 5 189           | 5 275         | 4 622         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>6 929</b>   | <b>4 646</b>   | <b>2 283</b>   | <b>561</b>    | <b>372</b>    | <b>189</b>    | <b>737</b>      | <b>639</b>    | <b>98</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 908          | 2 689          | 1 219          | 359           | 217           | 142           | 391             | 344           | 47            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 185          | 1 537          | 648            | 240           | 149           | 91            | 272             | 247           | 25            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 149          | 2 093          | 1 056          | 312           | 214           | 98            | 436             | 394           | 42            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 082          | 609            | 473            | 53            | 37            | 16            | 52              | 38            | 14            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 483          | 2 251          | 1 232          | 366           | 252           | 114           | 537             | 506           | 31            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 718          | 1 176          | 542            | 108           | 75            | 30            | 46              | 17            | 29            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 031          | 844            | 187            | 99            | 50            | 49            | 102             | 93            | 9             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 152          | 1 534          | 618            | 155           | 102           | 53            | 84              | 55            | 29            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 035          | 5 095          | 4 914          | 4 375         | 4 584         | 3 962         | 5 698           | 5 836         | 4 799         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>13 073</b>  | <b>10 892</b>  | <b>2 181</b>   | <b>782</b>    | <b>537</b>    | <b>245</b>    | <b>774</b>      | <b>661</b>    | <b>113</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 998         | 9 264          | 1 734          | 729           | 490           | 239           | 666             | 553           | 113           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 193          | 4 537          | 656            | 339           | 211           | 128           | 363             | 324           | 39            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 523          | 5 318          | 1 205          | 546           | 366           | 180           | 423             | 373           | 50            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 683          | 1 354          | 329            | 74            | 57            | 17            | 82              | 65            | 17            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 7 605          | 6 355          | 1 250          | 674           | 475           | 199           | 540             | 449           | 91            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 316          | 1 028          | 288            | 23            | 17            | 6             | 35              | 35            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 516          | 4 113          | 403            | 361           | 201           | 160           | 339             | 298           | 41            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 518          | 1 971          | 547            | 26            | 20            | 6             | 86              | 74            | 12            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 118          | 6 362          | 4 898          | 4 608         | 4 715         | 4 375         | 4 839           | 4 905         | 4 458         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>23 543</b>  | <b>16 904</b>  | <b>6 639</b>   | <b>2 301</b>  | <b>1 654</b>  | <b>647</b>    | <b>11 032</b>   | <b>10 455</b> | <b>577</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.0           | 33.6           | 18.0           | 21.7          | 23.6          | 30.5          | 49.8            | 52.4          | 26.2          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 17 207         | 12 441         | 4 766          | 1 550         | 1 186         | 364           | 4 925           | 4 514         | 411           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 555          | 4 310          | 2 245          | 337           | 257           | 80            | 359             | 218           | 141           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 999          | 6 446          | 2 553          | 661           | 465           | 196           | 312             | 195           | 117           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 186          | 3 181          | 3 200          | 2 810         | 2 703         | 3 084         | 3 702           | 3 720         | 3 385         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>95 891</b>  | <b>74 158</b>  | <b>21 733</b>  | <b>6 666</b>  | <b>4 631</b>  | <b>2 035</b>  | <b>15 683</b>   | <b>14 462</b> | <b>1 221</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.7           | 25.4           | 6.8            | 10.2          | 9.7           | 11.9          | 27.9            | 31.5          | 11.9          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 62 306         | 46 822         | 15 484         | 4 332         | 3 131         | 1 201         | 13 665          | 12 767        | 898           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 826         | 9 920          | 3 906          | 912           | 668           | 244           | 473             | 295           | 178           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 33 279         | 27 217         | 6 062          | 2 189         | 1 460         | 729           | 1 947           | 1 624         | 323           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 12 197         | 10 116         | 2 081          | 940           | 605           | 335           | 924             | 785           | 139           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 23 199         | 18 800         | 4 399          | 1 363         | 915           | 448           | 1 124           | 917           | 207           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 123 382        | 93 419         | 29 963         | 9 204         | 6 299         | 2 905         | 19 175          | 17 295        | 1 880         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 206 878        | 144 299        | 62 579         | 17 950        | 11 915        | 6 035         | 26 466          | 23 225        | 3 241         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Bloomington--Normal, IL |               |              | Boise City, ID |                |               | Boston, MA       |                |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                          | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                         |               |              |                |                |               |                  |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 567</b>           | <b>19 972</b> | <b>595</b>   | <b>44 481</b>  | <b>33 165</b>  | <b>11 316</b> | <b>675 257</b>   | <b>201 010</b> | <b>474 247</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 15 567                  | 14 986        | 581          | 34 218         | 24 504         | 9 714         | 460 452          | 98 009         | 362 443          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 853                  | 10 533        | 320          | 23 741         | 16 939         | 6 802         | 307 671          | 96 674         | 210 997          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 695                   | 4 577         | 118          | 9 948          | 7 180          | 2 768         | 137 101          | 45 859         | 91 242           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 17 692                  | 17 169        | 523          | 38 158         | 28 142         | 10 016        | 532 867          | 147 841        | 385 026          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 931                  | 12 648        | 283          | 27 360         | 19 665         | 7 695         | 380 233          | 98 318         | 281 915          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 091                   | 971           | 120          | 3 049          | 2 129          | 920           | 41 278           | 14 514         | 26 764           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 562                     | 549           | 13           | 1 013          | 725            | 288           | 101 631          | 46 293         | 55 338           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 927                     | 917           | 10           | 2 136          | 1 757          | 379           | 17 767           | 8 796          | 8 971            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 773                   | 2 716         | 57           | 6 120          | 4 994          | 1 126         | 120 220          | 33 680         | 86 540           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 17 867                  | 17 468        | 399          | 39 717         | 29 748         | 9 969         | 559 436          | 150 049        | 409 387          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 956                     | 862           | 94           | 1 842          | 1 505          | 337           | 48 091           | 25 319         | 22 772           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 757                   | 3 631         | 126          | 8 089          | 6 410          | 1 679         | 154 275          | 42 918         | 111 357          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 681</b>           | <b>16 203</b> | <b>478</b>   | <b>37 064</b>  | <b>27 142</b>  | <b>9 922</b>  | <b>519 089</b>   | <b>133 322</b> | <b>385 767</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 366                   | 8 132         | 234          | 18 662         | 12 855         | 5 807         | 232 886          | 58 688         | 174 198          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 828                   | 3 728         | 100          | 8 426          | 5 894          | 2 532         | 109 332          | 29 642         | 79 690           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 648                  | 14 242        | 406          | 31 802         | 22 971         | 8 831         | 428 781          | 105 233        | 323 548          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 150                  | 10 939        | 211          | 23 433         | 16 524         | 6 909         | 317 651          | 73 055         | 244 596          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 714                  | 14 396        | 318          | 33 326         | 24 503         | 8 823         | 441 047          | 103 763        | 337 284          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 289                   | 2 242         | 47           | 5 527          | 4 519          | 1 008         | 90 793           | 23 691         | 67 102           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 403                     | 329           | 74           | 939            | 4 772          | 167           | 18 846           | 8 010          | 10 836           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 877                   | 2 769         | 108          | 6 957          | 5 515          | 1 442         | 113 398          | 28 952         | 84 446           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 163</b>            | <b>3 071</b>  | <b>92</b>    | <b>5 717</b>   | <b>4 743</b>   | <b>974</b>    | <b>123 451</b>   | <b>54 529</b>  | <b>68 922</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 081                   | 2 012         | 69           | 4 100          | 3 364          | 736           | 65 101           | 33 645         | 31 456           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 712                     | 694           | 18           | 1 179          | 1 007          | 172           | 23 887           | 14 345         | 9 542            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 403                   | 2 311         | 92           | 4 783          | 3 978          | 805           | 79 242           | 32 582         | 46 660           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 382                   | 1 335         | 47           | 2 883          | 2 379          | 504           | 45 236           | 15 555         | 26 681           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 553                   | 2 485         | 68           | 5 003          | 4 179          | 824           | 93 405           | 36 879         | 56 526           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 425                     | 415           | 10           | 505            | 423            | 82            | 22 925           | 7 767          | 15 158           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 518                     | 498           | 20           | 822            | 678            | 144           | 26 289           | 15 897         | 10 392           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 740                     | 722           | 18           | 892            | 729            | 163           | 31 042           | 10 608         | 20 434           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>21 067</b>           | <b>20 735</b> | <b>332</b>   | <b>27 343</b>  | <b>23 752</b>  | <b>3 591</b>  | <b>548 988</b>   | <b>254 618</b> | <b>294 370</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 13 801                  | 13 531        | 270          | 20 234         | 17 733         | 2 501         | 382 846          | 170 817        | 212 029          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 819                   | 4 646         | 173          | 9 708          | 7 897          | 1 811         | 129 233          | 42 831         | 86 402           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 218                   | 3 120         | 98           | 5 447          | 4 903          | 544           | 123 776          | 43 365         | 80 411           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>82 984</b>           | <b>80 867</b> | <b>2 117</b> | <b>165 018</b> | <b>123 174</b> | <b>41 844</b> | <b>2 676 818</b> | <b>885 623</b> | <b>1 791 195</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 63 293                  | 61 729        | 1 564        | 119 298        | 91 525         | 27 773        | 2 127 749        | 711 248        | 1 416 501        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 8 108                   | 7 880         | 228          | 16 506         | 13 849         | 2 657         | 349 749          | 105 926        | 243 823          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 19 633                  | 19 080        | 553          | 45 480         | 31 493         | 13 987        | 546 599          | 173 198        | 373 401          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 7 232                   | 6 998         | 234          | 15 325         | 10 912         | 4 413         | 203 569          | 66 912         | 136 657          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 13 709                  | 13 338        | 371          | 32 864         | 22 342         | 10 522        | 374 496          | 115 975        | 258 521          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                         |               |              |                |                |               |                  |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 359</b>            | <b>1 325</b>  | <b>34</b>    | <b>2 702</b>   | <b>2 103</b>   | <b>599</b>    | <b>41 662</b>    | <b>24 282</b>  | <b>17 380</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.6                     | 6.6           | 5.7          | 6.1            | 6.3            | 5.3           | 6.2              | 12.1           | 3.7              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 310                     | 276           | 34           | 810            | 535            | 275           | 8 834            | 3 054          | 5 780            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 101                   | 1 082         | 19           | 2 253          | 1 769          | 484           | 31 924           | 19 420         | 12 504           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 582                     | 582           | —            | 1 246          | 996            | 250           | 17 074           | 10 560         | 6 514            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 915                     | 881           | 34           | 1 979          | 1 534          | 445           | 13 251           | 6 974          | 6 277            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 189                     | 189           | —            | 474            | 306            | 168           | 2 053            | 992            | 1 061            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 185                     | 178           | 7            | 525            | 388            | 137           | 5 432            | 3 006          | 2 426            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 67                      | 67            | —            | 57             | 51             | 6             | 10 225           | 6 820          | 3 405            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 213                     | 213           | —            | 413            | 337            | 76            | 4 940            | 3 261          | 1 679            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 45                      | 45            | —            | 103            | 69             | 34            | 4 857            | 2 240          | 2 617            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 973                     | 953           | 20           | 2 066          | 1 658          | 408           | 25 007           | 13 038         | 11 969           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 401                     | 396           | 5            | 660            | 535            | 125           | 17 577           | 11 526         | 6 051            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 166                     | 159           | 7            | 203            | 147            | 56            | 5 715            | 2 962          | 2 753            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 115                   | 5 135         | 4 317        | 4 760          | 4 809          | 4 591         | 5 407            | 5 598          | 5 141            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>425</b>              | <b>411</b>    | <b>14</b>    | <b>1 236</b>   | <b>903</b>     | <b>333</b>    | <b>13 851</b>    | <b>6 812</b>   | <b>7 039</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 262                     | 255           | 7            | 919            | 685            | 234           | 7 713            | 4 083          | 3 630            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 133                     | 133           | —            | 583            | 430            | 153           | 4 118            | 2 225          | 1 893            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 319                     | 305           | 14           | 913            | 672            | 241           | 4 936            | 2 482          | 2 688            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 72                      | 72            | —            | 347            | 224            | 123           | 1 303            | 2 482          | 821              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 301                     | 294           | 7            | 965            | 736            | 229           | 8 814            | 3 925          | 4 889            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 24                      | 24            | —            | 90             | 56             | 34            | 3 344            | 1 428          | 1 916            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 64                      | 64            | —            | 117            | 111            | 6             | 2 438            | 1 597          | 841              |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 55                      | 48            | 7            | 133            | 77             | 56            | 3 301            | 1 483          | 1 818            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 857                   | 3 896         | 2 717        | 4 488          | 4 439          | 4 620         | 5 809            | 6 026          | 5 599            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>740</b>              | <b>800</b>    | <b>20</b>    | <b>1 268</b>   | <b>1 044</b>   | <b>224</b>    | <b>25 669</b>    | <b>16 138</b>  | <b>9 531</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 382                     | 382           | —            | 1 178          | 970            | 208           | 23 143           | 14 882         | 8 461            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 382                     | 382           | —            | 559            | 479            | 80            | 12 448           | 7 996          | 4 452            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 92                      | 492           | 20           | 868            | 706            | 162           | 7 538            | 4 201          | 3 337            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 92                      | 92            | —            | 101            | 64             | 37            | 6 228            | 4 431          | 1 979            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 588                     | 575           | 13           | 965            | 812            | 153           | 14 768           | 8 291          | 6 477            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 15                      | 15            | —            | 13             | 13             | —             | 1 214            | 646            | 568              |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 321                     | 316           | 5            | 530            | 411            | 119           | 14 775           | 9 714          | 5 061            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 89                      | 89            | —            | 62             | 62             | —             | 1 975            | 1 249          | 726              |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 856                   | 5 866         | 5 438        | 5 075          | 5 076          | 5 072         | 5 199            | 5 419          | 4 827            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 712</b>            | <b>7 676</b>  | <b>36</b>    | <b>5 525</b>   | <b>4 725</b>   | <b>800</b>    | <b>96 901</b>    | <b>56 070</b>  | <b>40 831</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 36.6                    | 37.0          | 10.8         | 20.2           | 19.9           | 22.3          | 17.7             | 22.0           | 13.9             |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 375                   | 3 358         | 17           | 3 335          | 2 932          | 403           | 55 150           | 30 502         | 24 648           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 341                     | 334           | 7            | 1 127          | 885            | 242           | 11 634           | 3 882          | 7 752            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 577                     | 577           | —            | 984            | 890            | 94            | 24 099           | 9 838          | 14 261           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 142                   | 3 137         | 4 216        | 2 964          | 2 943          | 3 086         | 3 446            | 3 577          | 3 266            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 913</b>           | <b>11 772</b> | <b>141</b>   | <b>14 705</b>  | <b>11 598</b>  | <b>3 107</b>  | <b>231 642</b>   | <b>137 060</b> | <b>94 582</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.4                    | 14.6          | 6.7          | 8.9            | 7.4            | 7.4           | 8.7              | 15.5           | 5.3              |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 700                   | 9 605         | 95           | 9 558          | 7 815          | 1 743         | 164 391          | 95 319         | 69 072           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 659                     | 659           | —            | 1 185          | 1 008          | 177           | 33 125           | 13 868         | 19 257           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 155                   | 2 109         | 46           | 4 955          | 3 658          | 1 297         | 65 446           | 40 802         | 24 644           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 838                     | 832           | 6            | 1 922          | 1 494          | 428           | 26 335           | 16 265         | 10 070           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 447                   | 1 401         | 46           | 3 347          | 2 391          | 956           | 43 321           | 27 011         | 16 310           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 967                  | 14 681        | 286          | 20 975         | 16 432         | 4 543         | 307 071          | 175 258        | 131 813          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 23 799                  | 23 057        | 742          | 44 400         | 33 844         | 10 556        | 525 769          | 274 964        | 250 805          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Boulder, CO   |               |               | Bremerton, WA  |               |               | Bridgeport--Milford, CT |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                   | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |               |               |                         |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 100</b> | <b>16 010</b> | <b>4 090</b>  | <b>29 174</b>  | <b>8 940</b>  | <b>20 234</b> | <b>110 467</b>          | <b>47 920</b>  | <b>62 547</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 414        | 11 015        | 3 399         | 17 898         | 4 072         | 13 826        | 81 740                  | 28 707         | 53 033         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 550         | 7 454         | 2 096         | 16 364         | 4 727         | 11 637        | 52 176                  | 25 316         | 26 860         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 100         | 3 255         | 845           | 7 899          | 2 722         | 5 177         | 23 153                  | 11 840         | 11 313         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 17 449        | 13 737        | 3 712         | 23 541         | 6 710         | 16 831        | 85 720                  | 35 757         | 49 963         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 171        | 8 518         | 2 653         | 16 789         | 4 299         | 12 490        | 62 967                  | 24 925         | 38 042         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 870           | 684           | 186           | 2 627          | 875           | 1 752         | 6 525                   | 3 490          | 3 035          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 996         | 1 683         | 313           | 1 311          | 470           | 841           | 13 320                  | 7 253          | 6 067          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 640           | 550           | 90            | 2 379          | 1 185         | 1 194         | 3 556                   | 2 525          | 1 031          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 295         | 1 932         | 363           | 3 755          | 1 484         | 2 271         | 21 145                  | 8 374          | 12 771         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 19 177        | 15 277        | 3 900         | 25 843         | 7 662         | 18 181        | 83 055                  | 31 562         | 51 493         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 597           | 509           | 88            | 2 441          | 1 019         | 1 422         | 7 758                   | 5 677          | 2 081          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 910         | 2 326         | 584           | 4 619          | 1 641         | 2 978         | 28 349                  | 11 360         | 16 989         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 153</b> | <b>12 702</b> | <b>3 451</b>  | <b>24 018</b>  | <b>7 059</b>  | <b>16 959</b> | <b>85 585</b>           | <b>32 849</b>  | <b>52 736</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 118         | 5 442         | 1 676         | 12 545         | 3 389         | 9 156         | 38 680                  | 15 875         | 22 805         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 454         | 2 723         | 731           | 6 290          | 1 996         | 4 294         | 17 724                  | 7 586          | 10 138         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 139        | 10 996        | 3 143         | 20 017         | 5 547         | 14 470        | 69 412                  | 26 166         | 43 246         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 497         | 7 147         | 2 350         | 14 978         | 3 819         | 11 159        | 52 754                  | 19 108         | 33 646         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 496        | 12 210        | 3 286         | 21 635         | 6 279         | 15 356        | 66 968                  | 22 900         | 44 068         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 966         | 1 660         | 306           | 3 312          | 1 267         | 2 045         | 16 548                  | 6 146          | 10 402         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 260           | 231           | 29            | 1 090          | 291           | 699           | 2 771                   | 1 561          | 1 210          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 374         | 1 932         | 442           | 3 871          | 1 313         | 2 558         | 21 233                  | 7 963          | 13 270         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 015</b>  | <b>2 489</b>  | <b>526</b>    | <b>4 024</b>   | <b>1 550</b>  | <b>2 474</b>  | <b>19 736</b>           | <b>12 234</b>  | <b>7 502</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 000         | 1 630         | 370           | 3 138          | 1 182         | 1 956         | 11 402                  | 8 010          | 3 392          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 564           | 457           | 107           | 1 385          | 645           | 740           | 4 518                   | 3 545          | 973            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 467         | 2 000         | 467           | 2 550          | 900           | 1 650         | 12 288                  | 7 302          | 4 986          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 181         | 946           | 235           | 1 159          | 320           | 839           | 7 398                   | 4 286          | 3 112          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 839         | 2 328         | 511           | 3 192          | 1 093         | 2 099         | 12 646                  | 6 988          | 5 658          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 269           | 236           | 33            | 336            | 150           | 186           | 3 597                   | 1 783          | 1 814          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 276           | 222           | 54            | 1 251          | 594           | 657           | 4 537                   | 3 744          | 793            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 466           | 343           | 123           | 553            | 234           | 319           | 5 415                   | 2 632          | 2 783          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>34 042</b> | <b>30 991</b> | <b>3 051</b>  | <b>16 927</b>  | <b>7 659</b>  | <b>9 268</b>  | <b>57 148</b>           | <b>31 495</b>  | <b>25 653</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 20 730        | 18 639        | 2 091         | 12 378         | 5 723         | 6 655         | 42 900                  | 22 703         | 20 197         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 615         | 5 423         | 1 192         | 5 225          | 1 808         | 3 417         | 22 516                  | 9 970          | 12 546         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 741         | 2 516         | 225           | 3 956          | 1 927         | 2 029         | 18 468                  | 9 100          | 9 368          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>91 161</b> | <b>75 926</b> | <b>15 235</b> | <b>107 339</b> | <b>34 090</b> | <b>73 249</b> | <b>405 160</b>          | <b>185 071</b> | <b>220 089</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 75 323        | 63 651        | 11 672        | 76 728         | 25 415        | 51 313        | 310 583                 | 138 415        | 172 168        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 983         | 5 998         | 985           | 10 993         | 4 598         | 6 395         | 58 775                  | 24 470         | 34 305         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 698        | 12 152        | 3 546         | 30 478         | 8 628         | 21 850        | 94 225                  | 46 409         | 47 816         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 853         | 4 627         | 1 226         | 11 779         | 7 772         | 4 007         | 34 259                  | 17 109         | 17 150         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 10 778        | 8 275         | 2 503         | 20 752         | 5 178         | 15 574        | 65 536                  | 32 030         | 33 506         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |               |               |                         |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 345</b>  | <b>1 196</b>  | <b>149</b>    | <b>2 814</b>   | <b>1 383</b>  | <b>1 431</b>  | <b>7 156</b>            | <b>5 558</b>   | <b>1 598</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.7           | 7.5           | 3.6           | 9.6            | 15.5          | 7.1           | 6.5                     | 11.6           | 2.6            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 368           | 303           | 65            | 578            | 157           | 421           | 1 401                   | 702            | 699            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 023         | 902           | 121           | 2 422          | 1 207         | 1 215         | 5 920                   | 4 837          | 1 083          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 489           | 444           | 45            | 1 503          | 845           | 658           | 3 290                   | 2 713          | 577            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 883           | 788           | 95            | 1 467          | 767           | 700           | 2 394                   | 1 798          | 596            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 120           | 102           | 18            | 218            | 161           | 57            | 398                     | 220            | 178            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 166           | 135           | 31            | 530            | 262           | 268           | 937                     | 788            | 149            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 366           | 344           | 22            | 188            | 96            | 92            | 726                     | 601            | 125            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 231           | 211           | 20            | 568            | 366           | 202           | 1 143                   | 972            | 171            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 23            | 23            | —             | 147            | 64            | 83            | 691                     | 377            | 314            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 111         | 978           | 133           | 1 982          | 930           | 1 052         | 3 214                   | 2 212          | 1 002          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 188           | 167           | 21            | 1 197          | 624           | 573           | 3 262                   | 2 827          | 435            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 35            | 17            | 18            | 253            | 125           | 128           | 909                     | 585            | 324            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 785         | 4 809         | 4 588         | 5 003          | 4 957         | 5 048         | 5 674                   | 5 915          | 4 833          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>568</b>    | <b>514</b>    | <b>54</b>     | <b>1 025</b>   | <b>527</b>    | <b>498</b>    | <b>1 958</b>            | <b>1 271</b>   | <b>687</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 379           | 346           | 33            | 713            | 392           | 321           | 1 186                   | 849            | 337            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 217           | 201           | 16            | 527            | 299           | 228           | 671                     | 478            | 193            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 347           | 328           | 19            | 721            | 385           | 336           | 763                     | 451            | 312            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 72            | 63            | 9             | 201            | 150           | 51            | 224                     | 93             | 131            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 448           | 403           | 45            | 757            | 392           | 365           | 969                     | 523            | 446            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 16            | 16            | —             | 110            | 31            | 79            | 414                     | 214            | 200            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 25            | 25            | —             | 253            | 125           | 128           | 208                     | 195            | 13             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 17            | 7             | 10            | 138            | 53            | 85            | 462                     | 285            | 177            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 200         | 5 164         | 5 537         | 4 363          | 4 115         | 4 625         | 5 903                   | 6 515          | 4 769          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>661</b>    | <b>566</b>    | <b>95</b>     | <b>1 718</b>   | <b>831</b>    | <b>887</b>    | <b>4 847</b>            | <b>3 988</b>   | <b>859</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 584           | 496           | 88            | 1 665          | 805           | 860           | 4 485                   | 3 748          | 737            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 245           | 216           | 29            | 973            | 543           | 430           | 2 481                   | 2 106          | 375            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 455           | 379           | 76            | 709            | 372           | 337           | 1 483                   | 1 208          | 275            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 31            | 22            | 9             | 14             | 8             | 6             | 174                     | 127            | 47             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 583           | 495           | 88            | 1 178          | 528           | 650           | 2 123                   | 1 583          | 540            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7             | 7             | —             | 22             | 18            | 4             | 256                     | 152            | 104            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 163           | 142           | 21            | 934            | 499           | 435           | 2 957                   | 2 545          | 412            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8             | —             | 8             | 93             | 57            | 36            | 401                     | 272            | 129            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 543         | 4 626         | 4 048         | 5 376          | 5 568         | 5 197         | 5 612                   | 5 758          | 4 930          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>11 338</b> | <b>10 880</b> | <b>458</b>    | <b>3 287</b>   | <b>1 734</b>  | <b>1 553</b>  | <b>8 830</b>            | <b>5 700</b>   | <b>3 130</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 33.3          | 35.1          | 15.0          | 19.4           | 22.6          | 16.8          | 15.5                    | 18.2           | 12.2           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 942         | 4 719         | 223           | 1 876          | 1 061         | 815           | 5 357                   | 3 310          | 2 047          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 591           | 488           | 103           | 532            | 212           | 320           | 1 899                   | 824            | 1 075          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 517           | 471           | 46            | 746            | 390           | 356           | 3 078                   | 1 706          | 1 372          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 460         | 3 487         | 2 815         | 3 032          | 2 932         | 3 145         | 3 375                   | 3 512          | 3 126          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>15 255</b> | <b>14 393</b> | <b>862</b>    | <b>12 289</b>  | <b>6 166</b>  | <b>6 123</b>  | <b>33 216</b>           | <b>25 257</b>  | <b>7 959</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.7          | 19.0          | 5.7           | 11.4           | 18.1          | 8.4           | 8.2                     | 13.6           | 3.6            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 13 418        | 12 752        | 666           | 7 404          | 3 780         | 3 624         | 19 878                  | 14 109         | 5 769          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 548           | 502           | 46            | 1 009          | 483           | 526           | 4 285                   | 2 335          | 1 950          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 725         | 1 546         | 179           | 4 789          | 2 362         | 2 427         | 13 114                  | 11 002         | 2 112          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 744           | 699           | 45            | 2 336          | 1 240         | 1 096         | 5 267                   | 4 313          | 954            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 095         | 954           | 141           | 2 851          | 1 283         | 1 568         | 8 584                   | 7 275          | 1 309          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 18 837        | 17 582        | 1 255         | 16 175         | 8 018         | 8 157         | 42 349                  | 31 328         | 11 021         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 27 877        | 25 372        | 2 505         | 32 879         | 14 757        | 18 122        | 76 627                  | 52 829         | 23 798         |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Bristol, CT |               |              | Bristol, TN—Bristol, VA |                 |                |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             |             |               |              | State parts             |                 |                |               |              |
|                                                             | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 25 702      | 16 750        | 8 952        | 14 735                  | 9 514           | 5 221          | 11 680        | 3 055        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 20 032      | 12 337        | 7 695        | 10 997                  | 7 468           | 3 529          | 8 364         | 2 633        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 11 697      | 7 582         | 4 115        | 6 755                   | 4 249           | 2 506          | 5 327         | 1 428        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 024       | 3 315         | 1 709        | 2 474                   | 1 561           | 913            | 1 890         | 584          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 21 097      | 13 505        | 7 592        | 11 336                  | 7 476           | 3 860          | 8 865         | 2 471        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 15 844      | 10 101        | 5 743        | 8 049                   | 5 412           | 2 637          | 6 176         | 1 873        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 390       | 1 097         | 293          | 1 335                   | 771             | 564            | 1 080         | 255          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 2 272       | 1 608         | 664          | 71                      | 26              | 45             | 71            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 729         | 585           | 144          | 612                     | 377             | 235            | 519           | 93           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 4 451       | 2 942         | 1 509        | 2 803                   | 1 768           | 1 035          | 2 384         | 419          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 20 284      | 12 585        | 7 699        | 9 890                   | 6 614           | 3 276          | 7 751         | 2 139        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 812         | 595           | 217          | 1 087                   | 545             | 542            | 954           | 133          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6 004       | 3 989         | 2 015        | 4 256                   | 2 733           | 1 523          | 3 554         | 702          |
| Married-couple families                                     | 21 651      | 13 852        | 7 799        | 11 914                  | 7 922           | 3 992          | 9 190         | 2 724        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 9 655       | 6 092         | 3 563        | 5 152                   | 3 447           | 1 705          | 3 925         | 1 227        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 415       | 2 898         | 1 517        | 1 936                   | 1 341           | 595            | 1 421         | 515          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 18 097      | 11 405        | 6 692        | 9 507                   | 6 426           | 3 081          | 7 316         | 2 191        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 13 896      | 8 758         | 5 138        | 6 962                   | 4 757           | 2 205          | 5 301         | 1 661        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 17 291      | 10 529        | 6 762        | 8 172                   | 5 562           | 2 610          | 6 280         | 1 892        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 663       | 2 404         | 1 259        | 2 179                   | 1 368           | 811            | 1 805         | 374          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 464         | 297           | 167          | 492                     | 311             | 181            | 396           | 96           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 794       | 3 143         | 1 651        | 3 297                   | 2 104           | 1 193          | 2 684         | 613          |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 102       | 2 242         | 860          | 2 239                   | 1 230           | 1 009          | 1 996         | 243          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 748       | 1 308         | 440          | 1 311                   | 643             | 668            | 1 151         | 160          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 484         | 341           | 143          | 471                     | 193             | 278            | 410           | 61           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 276       | 1 611         | 665          | 1 398                   | 773             | 625            | 1 194         | 204          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 425       | 986           | 439          | 829                     | 491             | 338            | 669           | 160          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 354       | 1 633         | 721          | 1 349                   | 797             | 552            | 1 172         | 177          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 572         | 379           | 193          | 524                     | 340             | 184            | 491           | 33           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 312         | 270           | 42           | 530                     | 207             | 323            | 498           | 32           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 907         | 637           | 270          | 756                     | 492             | 264            | 689           | 67           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 13 127      | 9 058         | 4 069        | 7 107                   | 4 319           | 2 788          | 6 326         | 781          |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 10 375      | 7 153         | 3 222        | 6 240                   | 3 745           | 2 495          | 5 582         | 658          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 4 884       | 2 968         | 1 916        | 3 401                   | 2 043           | 1 358          | 2 926         | 475          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 867       | 2 463         | 1 404        | 2 930                   | 1 611           | 1 319          | 2 700         | 230          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 91 674      | 59 999        | 31 675       | 50 582                  | 32 723          | 17 859         | 40 493        | 10 089       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 71 000      | 46 765        | 24 235       | 39 476                  | 25 567          | 13 909         | 31 744        | 7 732        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 12 077      | 7 875         | 4 202        | 8 021                   | 4 801           | 3 220          | 7 033         | 988          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 20 580      | 13 166        | 7 414        | 11 046                  | 7 130           | 3 916          | 8 715         | 2 331        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 7 503       | 4 924         | 2 579        | 3 623                   | 2 278           | 1 345          | 2 834         | 789          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 14 223      | 8 989         | 5 234        | 7 967                   | 5 160           | 2 807          | 6 330         | 1 637        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 593         | 493           | 100          | 1 715                   | 838             | 877            | 1 447         | 268          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 2.3         | 2.9           | 1.1          | 11.6                    | 8.8             | 16.8           | 12.4          | 8.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 139         | 95            | 44           | 676                     | 439             | 237            | 484           | 192          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 463         | 394           | 69           | 1 195                   | 546             | 649            | 985           | 210          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 273         | 227           | 46           | 613                     | 260             | 353            | 529           | 84           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 220         | 171           | 49           | 904                     | 457             | 447            | 733           | 171          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 35          | 17            | 18           | 279                     | 169             | 110            | 200           | 79           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 119         | 111           | 8            | 363                     | 191             | 172            | 319           | 44           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 64          | 52            | 12           | 25                      | 9               | 16             | 25            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 101         | 101           | —            | 197                     | 60              | 137            | 191           | 6            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 85          | 54            | 31           | 228                     | 121             | 107            | 206           | 22           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 382         | 299           | 83           | 696                     | 403             | 293            | 536           | 160          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 175         | 168           | 7            | 500                     | 156             | 344            | 458           | 42           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 130         | 91            | 39           | 430                     | 265             | 165            | 359           | 71           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 714       | 4 900         | 3 795        | 4 416                   | 3 745           | 5 057          | 4 503         | 3 950        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 220         | 171           | 49           | 913                     | 502             | 411            | 709           | 204          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 115         | 97            | 18           | 579                     | 319             | 260            | 422           | 157          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 70          | 52            | 18           | 298                     | 164             | 134            | 229           | 69           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 72          | 54            | 18           | 538                     | 314             | 224            | 413           | 125          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 28          | 17            | 11           | 206                     | 127             | 79             | 147           | 59           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 133         | 101           | 32           | 350                     | 222             | 128            | 237           | 113          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 63          | 40            | 23           | 125                     | 47              | 78             | 108           | 17           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 17          | 17            | —            | 155                     | 65              | 90             | 128           | 27           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 98          | 67            | 31           | 276                     | 148             | 128            | 216           | 60           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 080       | 5 468         | 3 726        | 3 750                   | 3 571           | 3 969          | 3 681         | 3 990        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 347         | 309           | 38           | 692                     | 273             | 419            | 635           | 57           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 330         | 292           | 38           | 533                     | 182             | 351            | 487           | 46           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 195         | 175           | 20           | 290                     | 82              | 208            | 275           | 15           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 140         | 117           | 23           | 298                     | 107             | 191            | 259           | 39           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7           | —             | 7            | 51                      | 25              | 26             | 38            | 13           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 236         | 198           | 38           | 292                     | 144             | 148            | 252           | 40           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 14          | 6             | 8            | 89                      | 60              | 29             | 84            | 5            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 153         | 146           | 7            | 330                     | 82              | 248            | 315           | 15           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 27          | 19            | 8            | 136                     | 99              | 37             | 125           | 11           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 343       | 4 410         | 3 799        | 5 223                   | 4 209           | 5 883          | 5 335         | 3 968        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 1 561       | 1 147         | 414          | 2 306                   | 1 248           | 1 058          | 2 083         | 223          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 11.9        | 12.7          | 10.2         | 32.4                    | 28.9            | 37.9           | 32.9          | 28.6         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 098       | 805           | 293          | 1 952                   | 1 008           | 944            | 1 785         | 167          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 348         | 211           | 137          | 864                     | 477             | 387            | 743           | 121          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 746         | 566           | 180          | 1 099                   | 497             | 602            | 1 040         | 59           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 939       | 2 842         | 3 208        | 2 457                   | 2 539           | 2 361          | 2 376         | 3 220        |
| Persons                                                     | 3 313       | 2 610         | 703          | 7 728                   | 4 015           | 3 713          | 6 528         | 1 200        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 3.6         | 4.4           | 2.2          | 15.3                    | 12.3            | 20.8           | 16.1          | 11.9         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 2 352       | 1 796         | 556          | 5 372                   | 2 789           | 2 583          | 4 669         | 703          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 882         | 657           | 225          | 1 472                   | 677             | 795            | 1 377         | 95           |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 884         | 754           | 130          | 2 303                   | 1 200           | 1 103          | 1 832         | 471          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 440         | 375           | 65           | 970                     | 445             | 525            | 821           | 149          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 541         | 463           | 78           | 1 477                   | 807             | 670            | 1 120         | 357          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 4 593       | 3 560         | 1 033        | 11 052                  | 6 203           | 4 849          | 9 152         | 1 900        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 10 267      | 7 876         | 2 391        | 19 429                  | 11 557          | 7 872          | 15 903        | 3 526        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Brockton, MA   |               |               | Brownsville, TX |               |               | Brunswick, GA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>40 587</b>  | <b>23 294</b> | <b>17 293</b> | <b>26 192</b>   | <b>22 224</b> | <b>3 968</b>  | <b>13 622</b> | <b>4 207</b>  | <b>9 415</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 28 997         | 14 943        | 14 054        | 16 136          | 13 247        | 2 889         | 9 330         | 2 417         | 6 913         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 21 495         | 12 768        | 8 727         | 18 687          | 15 618        | 3 069         | 6 750         | 2 268         | 4 482         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 719          | 6 145         | 3 574         | 8 419           | 7 037         | 1 382         | 2 923         | 1 079         | 1 844         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 32 474         | 17 930        | 14 544        | 18 886          | 16 030        | 2 856         | 10 561        | 2 824         | 7 737         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 135         | 12 469        | 10 666        | 9 495           | 8 205         | 1 290         | 7 321         | 1 668         | 5 653         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 481          | 2 347         | 1 134         | 2 244           | 1 919         | 325           | 1 199         | 516           | 683           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 056          | 3 333         | 723           | 11 502          | 9 603         | 1 899         | 1 199         | 43            | 156           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 592          | 1 174         | 418           | 1 156           | 969           | 187           | 580           | 234           | 346           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 848          | 3 260         | 2 588         | 3 690           | 3 274         | 416           | 2 653         | 892           | 1 761         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 32 236         | 17 349        | 14 887        | 11 656          | 10 084        | 1 572         | 10 227        | 2 720         | 7 507         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 949          | 3 242         | 707           | 5 589           | 4 815         | 774           | 1 360         | 768           | 592           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 338          | 4 635         | 3 703         | 5 331           | 4 661         | 670           | 3 485         | 1 244         | 2 241         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>30 514</b>  | <b>16 350</b> | <b>14 164</b> | <b>19 436</b>   | <b>16 340</b> | <b>3 096</b>  | <b>10 172</b> | <b>2 487</b>  | <b>7 685</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 588         | 8 383         | 7 205         | 13 748          | 11 382        | 2 366         | 4 480         | 1 145         | 3 335         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 176          | 4 090         | 3 086         | 6 362           | 5 280         | 1 082         | 1 857         | 488           | 1 369         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 25 565         | 13 380        | 12 185        | 15 187          | 12 718        | 2 469         | 8 070         | 1 732         | 6 338         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 18 960         | 9 711         | 9 249         | 7 957           | 6 791         | 1 166         | 5 938         | 1 127         | 4 811         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 24 895         | 12 629        | 12 266        | 9 172           | 7 868         | 1 304         | 7 991         | 1 784         | 6 207         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 521          | 2 512         | 2 009         | 2 757           | 2 428         | 329           | 2 080         | 552           | 1 528         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 527          | 1 132         | 395           | 3 069           | 2 685         | 384           | 468           | 180           | 288           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 270          | 3 405         | 2 865         | 3 738           | 3 253         | 485           | 2 704         | 855           | 1 849         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 108</b>   | <b>5 697</b>  | <b>2 411</b>  | <b>5 709</b>    | <b>4 990</b>  | <b>719</b>    | <b>2 868</b>  | <b>1 513</b>  | <b>1 355</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 022          | 3 791         | 1 231         | 4 205           | 3 615         | 590           | 1 946         | 1 034         | 912           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 132          | 1 711         | 421           | 1 710           | 1 454         | 256           | 924           | 547           | 377           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 308          | 3 522         | 1 786         | 2 999           | 2 694         | 305           | 2 039         | 963           | 1 076         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 066          | 2 055         | 1 011         | 1 173           | 1 075         | 98            | 1 081         | 450           | 631           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 878          | 3 829         | 2 049         | 2 060           | 1 842         | 218           | 1 901         | 876           | 1 074         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 001          | 562           | 439           | 749             | 695           | 54            | 488           | 277           | 212           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 266          | 1 987         | 279           | 2 273           | 1 932         | 341           | 825           | 556           | 269           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 545          | 917           | 628           | 1 351           | 1 209         | 142           | 651           | 313           | 338           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>21 178</b>  | <b>13 662</b> | <b>7 516</b>  | <b>7 213</b>    | <b>6 234</b>  | <b>979</b>    | <b>7 634</b>  | <b>2 467</b>  | <b>5 167</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 15 006         | 9 420         | 5 586         | 4 758           | 4 295         | 463           | 5 707         | 1 937         | 3 770         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 941          | 3 271         | 2 670         | 2 287           | 1 991         | 296           | 2 770         | 776           | 1 994         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 6 167          | 3 963         | 2 204         | 2 353           | 2 113         | 240           | 2 274         | 898           | 1 376         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>155 380</b> | <b>90 855</b> | <b>64 525</b> | <b>115 833</b>  | <b>97 106</b> | <b>18 727</b> | <b>48 900</b> | <b>15 780</b> | <b>33 120</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 115 251        | 66 810        | 48 441        | 72 194          | 61 477        | 10 717        | 36 418        | 11 185        | 25 233        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 17 314         | 10 139        | 7 175         | 9 184           | 8 136         | 1 048         | 6 764         | 2 320         | 4 444         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 39 915         | 23 835        | 16 080        | 43 420          | 35 473        | 7 947         | 12 293        | 4 583         | 7 710         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 14 625         | 9 169         | 5 456         | 12 789          | 10 532        | 2 257         | 4 185         | 1 667         | 2 518         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 27 786         | 16 215        | 11 571        | 32 811          | 26 725        | 6 086         | 8 788         | 3 185         | 5 603         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 389</b>   | <b>2 729</b>  | <b>660</b>    | <b>10 427</b>   | <b>8 562</b>  | <b>1 865</b>  | <b>1 408</b>  | <b>873</b>    | <b>535</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.3            | 11.7          | 3.8           | 39.8            | 38.5          | 47.0          | 10.3          | 20.8          | 5.7           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 690            | 394           | 296           | 4 664           | 3 566         | 1 098         | 366           | 208           | 158           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 812          | 2 279         | 533           | 8 921           | 7 239         | 1 682         | 1 167         | 702           | 465           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 800          | 1 458         | 342           | 4 408           | 3 578         | 830           | 720           | 458           | 262           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 240          | 920           | 320           | 6 109           | 4 965         | 1 144         | 790           | 445           | 345           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 140            | 113           | 27            | 1 730           | 1 463         | 267           | 202           | 109           | 93            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 678            | 630           | 48            | 1 376           | 1 177         | 199           | 240           | 150           | 90            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 508            | 473           | 35            | 6 336           | 5 100         | 1 236         | 6             | —             | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 648            | 562           | 86            | 6 686           | 5 560         | 1 126         | 192           | 138           | 54            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 231            | 165           | 66            | 1 079           | 966           | 113           | 122           | 82            | 40            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 944          | 1 423         | 521           | 2 183           | 1 847         | 336           | 784           | 449           | 335           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 771          | 1 615         | 156           | 3 636           | 3 063         | 573           | 616           | 439           | 177           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 307            | 243           | 64            | 1 640           | 1 413         | 227           | 232           | 144           | 88            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 178          | 5 205         | 5 068         | 6 947           | 6 744         | 7 881         | 5 546         | 5 635         | 5 401         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 031</b>   | <b>781</b>    | <b>250</b>    | <b>6 688</b>    | <b>5 408</b>  | <b>1 280</b>  | <b>418</b>    | <b>219</b>    | <b>201</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 646            | 478           | 168           | 5 666           | 4 516         | 1 150         | 284           | 127           | 155           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 377            | 269           | 108           | 2 995           | 2 399         | 596           | 192           | 97            | 95            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 449            | 303           | 146           | 4 494           | 3 548         | 946           | 268           | 111           | 157           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 92             | 65            | 27            | 1 315           | 1 078         | 237           | 111           | 32            | 79            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 584            | 387           | 197           | 1 274           | 1 066         | 208           | 271           | 128           | 143           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 189            | 144           | 45            | 746             | 678           | 68            | 59            | 36            | 23            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 311            | 275           | 36            | 1 928           | 1 670         | 258           | 46            | 46            | —             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 198            | 168           | 30            | 1 042           | 903           | 139           | 82            | 52            | 30            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 496          | 5 454         | 5 626         | 6 764           | 6 620         | 7 370         | 4 244         | 4 405         | 4 071         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 237</b>   | <b>1 870</b>  | <b>367</b>    | <b>3 294</b>    | <b>2 797</b>  | <b>497</b>    | <b>915</b>    | <b>405</b>    | <b>275</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 082          | 1 753         | 329           | 2 872           | 2 415         | 457           | 818           | 557           | 261           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 377          | 1 162         | 215           | 1 221           | 1 019         | 202           | 516           | 361           | 155           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 723            | 575           | 148           | 1 336           | 1 183         | 153           | 487           | 327           | 160           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 41             | 41            | —             | 313             | 287           | 26            | 84            | 70            | 14            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 300          | 998           | 302           | 822             | 708           | 114           | 481           | 305           | 176           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 42             | 21            | —             | 262             | 240           | 22            | 63            | 46            | 17            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 417          | 1 318         | 99            | 1 586           | 1 300         | 286           | 533           | 377           | 156           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 93             | 59            | 34            | 516             | 447           | 69            | 129           | 92            | 37            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 057          | 5 109         | 4 793         | 7 343           | 7 018         | 9 169         | 6 265         | 6 156         | 6 516         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>4 282</b>   | <b>3 177</b>  | <b>1 105</b>  | <b>3 550</b>    | <b>3 038</b>  | <b>512</b>    | <b>2 156</b>  | <b>807</b>    | <b>1 349</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 20.2           | 23.3          | 14.7          | 49.2            | 48.7          | 52.3          | 28.2          | 32.7          | 26.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 529          | 1 850         | 679           | 1 931           | 1 753         | 178           | 1 324         | 626           | 698           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 638            | 351           | 287           | 853             | 767           | 86            | 491           | 218           | 273           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 229          | 809           | 420           | 1 244           | 1 159         | 85            | 746           | 346           | 400           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 218          | 3 201         | 3 268         | 3 637           | 3 534         | 4 243         | 3 057         | 2 400         | 3 449         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>15 497</b>  | <b>12 396</b> | <b>3 101</b>  | <b>52 674</b>   | <b>42 594</b> | <b>10 080</b> | <b>7 482</b>  | <b>4 142</b>  | <b>3 340</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.0           | 13.6          | 4.8           | 45.5            | 43.9          | 53.8          | 15.3          | 26.2          | 10.1          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 357          | 7 243         | 2 114         | 28 223          | 23 255        | 4 968         | 4 356         | 2 240         | 2 116         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 708          | 1 167         | 541           | 3 123           | 2 805         | 318           | 969           | 475           | 494           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 964          | 4 977         | 987           | 24 241          | 19 192        | 5 049         | 2 979         | 1 896         | 1 083         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 819          | 2 364         | 455           | 7 159           | 5 731         | 1 428         | 1 244         | 824           | 420           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 625          | 3 023         | 602           | 18 310          | 14 464        | 3 846         | 1 952         | 1 204         | 748           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 20 833         | 16 301        | 4 532         | 62 868          | 51 380        | 11 488        | 9 512         | 5 121         | 4 391         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 36 139         | 26 690        | 9 449         | 83 563          | 69 202        | 14 361        | 17 456        | 8 483         | 8 973         |

## 2212 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Bryan—College Station, TX |               |              | Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY |                |                | Burlington, NC |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |               |              |                           |                |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>21 447</b>             | <b>21 404</b> | <b>43</b>    | <b>251 490</b>            | <b>95 298</b>  | <b>156 192</b> | <b>20 829</b>  | <b>11 325</b> | <b>9 504</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 482                    | 11 439        | 43           | 184 527                   | 54 162         | 130 365        | 15 232         | 7 776         | 7 456         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 11 861                    | 11 828        | 33           | 118 723                   | 49 840         | 68 883         | 9 388          | 4 973         | 4 415         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 758                     | 5 751         | 7            | 50 418                    | 22 480         | 27 938         | 3 874          | 2 106         | 1 768         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 18 486                    | 18 452        | 34           | 182 623                   | 62 005         | 120 618        | 16 962         | 9 243         | 7 719         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 008                    | 11 974        | 34           | 128 843                   | 38 489         | 90 354         | 12 911         | 6 938         | 5 973         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 190                     | 1 190         | —            | 9 143                     | 8 599          | 544            | 1 480          | 1 158         | 322           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 249                     | 2 240         | 9            | 14 783                    | 5 361          | 9 422          | 1 303          | 1 158         | 145           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 201                     | 2 201         | —            | 8 943                     | 5 826          | 3 117          | 868            | 483           | 385           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 361                     | 2 361         | —            | 49 878                    | 18 469         | 31 409         | 3 896          | 2 200         | 1 696         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 17 746                    | 17 710        | 36           | 194 859                   | 65 112         | 129 747        | 14 727         | 8 361         | 6 366         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 164                     | 1 164         | —            | 24 642                    | 18 270         | 6 372          | 1 070          | 615           | 455           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 308                     | 3 299         | 9            | 69 194                    | 26 236         | 42 958         | 5 544          | 3 097         | 2 447         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 603</b>             | <b>16 569</b> | <b>34</b>    | <b>189 916</b>            | <b>58 488</b>  | <b>131 428</b> | <b>16 102</b>  | <b>8 765</b>  | <b>7 337</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 886                     | 8 862         | 24           | 83 797                    | 25 978         | 57 819         | 6 904          | 3 545         | 3 359         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 557                     | 4 550         | 7            | 36 706                    | 12 139         | 24 567         | 2 918          | 1 547         | 1 371         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 658                    | 14 624        | 34           | 145 020                   | 41 257         | 103 763        | 13 282         | 7 228         | 6 054         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 222                    | 10 188        | 34           | 108 615                   | 28 190         | 80 425         | 10 476         | 5 651         | 4 825         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 164                    | 14 137        | 27           | 150 599                   | 40 718         | 109 881        | 11 769         | 6 713         | 5 056         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 874                     | 1 874         | —            | 39 353                    | 13 324         | 26 029         | 3 014          | 1 759         | 1 255         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 476                     | 4 476         | —            | 8 170                     | 4 995          | 3 175          | 449            | 219           | 230           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 529                     | 2 529         | —            | 52 213                    | 17 868         | 34 345         | 4 170          | 2 397         | 1 773         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 738</b>              | <b>3 729</b>  | <b>9</b>     | <b>50 651</b>             | <b>31 204</b>  | <b>19 447</b>  | <b>3 970</b>   | <b>2 185</b>  | <b>1 785</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 562                     | 2 553         | 9            | 30 661                    | 21 406         | 9 255          | 2 204          | 1 292         | 912           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 031                     | 1 031         | —            | 42 264                    | 9 395          | 2 869          | 827            | 496           | 331           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 841                     | 2 841         | —            | 30 032                    | 17 200         | 12 832         | 3 035          | 1 714         | 1 321         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 308                     | 1 308         | —            | 15 098                    | 8 061          | 7 037          | 2 013          | 1 098         | 915           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 707                     | 2 698         | 9            | 36 530                    | 20 803         | 15 727         | 2 488          | 1 403         | 1 085         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 428                     | 4 428         | —            | 8 338                     | 4 085          | 4 253          | 738            | 367           | 371           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 624                       | 624           | —            | 15 170                    | 12 245         | 2 925          | 586            | 379           | 207           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 697                       | 688           | 9            | 13 085                    | 6 472          | 6 613          | 1 159          | 596           | 563           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>28 780</b>             | <b>28 768</b> | <b>12</b>    | <b>158 752</b>            | <b>86 827</b>  | <b>71 925</b>  | <b>10 831</b>  | <b>6 381</b>  | <b>4 450</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 17 380                    | 17 368        | 12           | 125 972                   | 66 182         | 59 790         | 8 982          | 5 403         | 3 579         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 052                     | 3 040         | 12           | 53 990                    | 22 782         | 31 208         | 4 673          | 2 676         | 1 997         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 138                     | 2 138         | —            | 52 839                    | 24 621         | 28 218         | 3 835          | 2 317         | 1 518         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>95 374</b>             | <b>95 206</b> | <b>168</b>   | <b>932 505</b>            | <b>379 566</b> | <b>552 939</b> | <b>70 907</b>  | <b>38 891</b> | <b>32 016</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 73 633                    | 73 530        | 103          | 714 312                   | 286 545        | 427 767        | 55 266         | 30 489        | 24 777        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 325                     | 6 325         | —            | 144 022                   | 57 571         | 86 451         | 11 056         | 6 495         | 4 561         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 21 656                    | 21 591        | 65           | 217 303                   | 92 513         | 124 790        | 15 581         | 8 375         | 7 206         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 8 372                     | 8 355         | 17           | 78 527                    | 35 471         | 43 056         | 5 470          | 2 981         | 2 489         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 14 705                    | 14 657        | 48           | 152 363                   | 62 834         | 89 529         | 11 014         | 5 885         | 5 129         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                           |               |              |                           |                |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 484</b>              | <b>3 484</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>25 753</b>             | <b>19 655</b>  | <b>6 098</b>   | <b>1 345</b>   | <b>739</b>    | <b>606</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.2                      | 16.3          | —            | 10.2                      | 20.6           | 3.9            | 6.5            | 6.5           | 6.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 670                       | 670           | —            | 5 320                     | 2 969          | 2 351          | 381            | 128           | 253           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 424                     | 2 424         | —            | 21 036                    | 16 619         | 4 417          | 1 003          | 577           | 426           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 465                     | 1 465         | —            | 11 415                    | 9 049          | 2 366          | 582            | 342           | 240           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 392                     | 2 392         | —            | 10 226                    | 7 376          | 2 850          | 764            | 453           | 311           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 507                       | 507           | —            | 1 444                     | 900            | 544            | 230            | 119           | 111           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 419                       | 419           | —            | 4 010                     | 3 140          | 870            | 218            | 100           | 118           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 635                       | 635           | —            | 1 399                     | 826            | 573            | 14             | 9             | 5             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 869                       | 869           | —            | 4 277                     | 3 548          | 729            | 165            | 153           | 107           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 281                       | 281           | —            | 2 244                     | 1 336          | 908            | 229            | 103           | 126           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 132                     | 2 132         | —            | 15 605                    | 11 352         | 4 253          | 597            | 338           | 259           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 675                       | 675           | —            | 12 774                    | 10 830         | 1 944          | 385            | 216           | 169           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 400                       | 400           | —            | 3 556                     | 2 418          | 1 138          | 351            | 165           | 186           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 632                     | 5 632         | —            | 5 210                     | 5 424          | 4 519          | 4 926          | 5 316         | 4 451         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>4 558</b>              | <b>4 558</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>6 912</b>              | <b>4 497</b>   | <b>2 415</b>   | <b>432</b>     | <b>192</b>    | <b>240</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 029                     | 1 029         | —            | 4 220                     | 3 004          | 1 216          | 228            | 95            | 133           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 732                       | 732           | —            | 2 488                     | 1 717          | 771            | 139            | 71            | 68            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 105                     | 1 105         | —            | 3 003                     | 1 921          | 1 082          | 193            | 84            | 109           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 264                       | 264           | —            | 693                       | 331            | 362            | 80             | 23            | 57            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 959                       | 959           | —            | 3 769                     | 2 253          | 1 516          | 129            | 57            | 72            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 151                       | 151           | —            | 1 439                     | 760            | 679            | 155            | 73            | 82            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 158                       | 158           | —            | 1 834                     | 1 517          | 317            | 66             | 34            | 32            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 187                       | 187           | —            | 1 831                     | 1 078          | 753            | 193            | 86            | 107           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 444                     | 5 444         | —            | 4 843                     | 5 093          | 4 376          | 3 803          | 4 527         | 3 224         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 633</b>              | <b>1 633</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>17 445</b>             | <b>13 978</b>  | <b>3 467</b>   | <b>853</b>     | <b>334</b>    | <b>334</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 312                     | 1 312         | —            | 15 815                    | 12 751         | 3 064          | 725            | 459           | 271           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 672                       | 672           | —            | 8 503                     | 6 966          | 1 537          | 413            | 248           | 165           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 063                     | 1 063         | —            | 6 583                     | 4 916          | 1 667          | 532            | 352           | 180           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 195                       | 195           | —            | 638                       | 481            | 157            | 142            | 91            | 51            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 915                       | 915           | —            | 11 010                    | 8 414          | 2 596          | 463            | 276           | 187           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 124                       | 124           | —            | 712                       | 518            | 194            | 53             | 19            | 34            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 502                       | 502           | —            | 10 506                    | 8 912          | 1 594          | 319            | 182           | 137           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 213                       | 213           | —            | 1 480                     | 1 177          | 303            | 148            | 79            | 69            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 036                     | 6 036         | —            | 5 384                     | 5 569          | 4 637          | 5 554          | 5 615         | 5 458         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>16 060</b>             | <b>16 060</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>40 472</b>             | <b>28 956</b>  | <b>11 516</b>  | <b>2 892</b>   | <b>1 501</b>  | <b>1 391</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 55.8                      | 55.8          | —            | 25.5                      | 33.8           | 16.0           | 26.7           | 23.5          | 31.3          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 8 291                     | 8 291         | —            | 27 466                    | 19 709         | 7 757          | 2 263          | 1 203         | 1 060         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 776                       | 776           | —            | 6 454                     | 3 489          | 2 965          | 924            | 409           | 515           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 702                       | 702           | —            | 11 555                    | 7 075          | 4 480          | 1 416          | 804           | 612           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 876                     | 3 876         | —            | 2 999                     | 3 022          | 2 941          | 2 664          | 2 664         | 2 664         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>27 535</b>             | <b>27 535</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>122 916</b>            | <b>92 988</b>  | <b>29 928</b>  | <b>7 083</b>   | <b>3 850</b>  | <b>3 233</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 28.9                      | 28.9          | —            | 13.2                      | 24.5           | 5.4            | 10.0           | 9.9           | 10.1          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 22 273                    | 22 273        | —            | 78 906                    | 57 977         | 20 929         | 4 902          | 2 567         | 2 335         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 087                     | 1 087         | —            | 15 330                    | 9 270          | 6 060          | 1 783          | 982           | 801           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 201                     | 5 201         | —            | 43 292                    | 34 584         | 8 708          | 2 136          | 1 264         | 872           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 294                     | 2 294         | —            | 18 816                    | 14 971         | 3 845          | 896            | 559           | 337           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 298                     | 3 298         | —            | 27 503                    | 21 999         | 5 504          | 1 374          | 800           | 574           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 33 488                    | 33 488        | —            | 159 262                   | 115 269        | 43 993         | 10 074         | 5 554         | 4 520         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 46 599                    | 46 568        | 31           | 277 427                   | 176 479        | 100 948        | 21 529         | 11 556        | 9 973         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Burlington, VT |               |               | Canton, OH     |                |                | Casper, WY    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |                |                |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>19 265</b>  | <b>7 154</b>  | <b>12 111</b> | <b>67 682</b>  | <b>30 323</b>  | <b>37 359</b>  | <b>14 236</b> | <b>12 718</b> | <b>1 518</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 13 902         | 4 400         | 9 502         | 51 107         | 20 908         | 30 199         | 11 046        | 9 869         | 1 177        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 208         | 3 632         | 6 576         | 32 503         | 15 555         | 16 948         | 7 836         | 7 034         | 802          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 243          | 1 694         | 2 549         | 13 345         | 6 679          | 6 666          | 3 099         | 2 799         | 300          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 362         | 5 732         | 10 630        | 51 005         | 21 138         | 29 867         | 11 532        | 10 343        | 1 189        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 043         | 3 745         | 8 298         | 35 595         | 13 513         | 22 082         | 7 807         | 7 005         | 802          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 299          | 625           | 674           | 5 266          | 3 042          | 2 224          | 1 000         | 820           | 180          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 934          | 318           | 616           | 1 792          | 699            | 1 093          | 1 226         | 214           | 12           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 846            | 432           | 414           | 2 627          | 1 687          | 940            | 664           | 594           | 70           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 374          | 1 138         | 1 236         | 12 441         | 5 730          | 6 711          | 2 029         | 1 833         | 196          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 556         | 5 717         | 10 839        | 52 700         | 21 146         | 31 554         | 12 346        | 11 171        | 1 175        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 282          | 758           | 524           | 6 172          | 4 501          | 1 671          | 987           | 859           | 128          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 409          | 1 541         | 1 868         | 16 943         | 8 071          | 8 872          | 2 877         | 2 560         | 317          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 170</b>  | <b>5 238</b>  | <b>9 932</b>  | <b>53 811</b>  | <b>21 698</b>  | <b>32 113</b>  | <b>11 694</b> | <b>10 455</b> | <b>1 239</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 553          | 2 387         | 5 166         | 24 098         | 9 978          | 14 120         | 5 825         | 5 236         | 589          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 296          | 1 153         | 2 143         | 10 309         | 4 337          | 5 972          | 2 376         | 2 146         | 230          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 277         | 4 391         | 8 886         | 42 028         | 16 011         | 26 017         | 9 698         | 8 722         | 976          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 258         | 3 076         | 7 182         | 30 569         | 10 837         | 19 732         | 6 881         | 6 175         | 703          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 279         | 4 336         | 8 943         | 42 956         | 15 636         | 27 320         | 10 301        | 9 321         | 980          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 841          | 851           | 990           | 10 411         | 4 459          | 5 952          | 1 730         | 1 564         | 166          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 439          | 250           | 189           | 2 463          | 1 524          | 939            | 346           | 318           | 28           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 652          | 1 153         | 1 499         | 13 576         | 6 015          | 7 561          | 2 428         | 2 165         | 263          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 087</b>   | <b>1 466</b>  | <b>1 621</b>  | <b>11 048</b>  | <b>7 084</b>   | <b>3 964</b>   | <b>2 048</b>  | <b>1 816</b>  | <b>232</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 169          | 1 041         | 1 128         | 7 037          | 4 789          | 2 248          | 1 636         | 1 454         | 182          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 774            | 438           | 336           | 2 557          | 2 042          | 515            | 607           | 547           | 60           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 203          | 964           | 1 239         | 6 770          | 3 939          | 2 831          | 1 417         | 1 248         | 169          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 219          | 468           | 751           | 3 516          | 1 898          | 1 618          | 653           | 564           | 89           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 477          | 1 062         | 1 415         | 7 778          | 4 558          | 3 220          | 1 645         | 1 484         | 161          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 441            | 223           | 218           | 1 685          | 1 074          | 611            | 262           | 232           | 30           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 767            | 472           | 295           | 3 296          | 2 715          | 581            | 604           | 505           | 99           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 566            | 282           | 284           | 2 700          | 1 650          | 1 050          | 382           | 338           | 44           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>22 004</b>  | <b>13 325</b> | <b>8 679</b>  | <b>34 722</b>  | <b>19 208</b>  | <b>15 514</b>  | <b>7 700</b>  | <b>6 862</b>  | <b>838</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 13 538         | 7 604         | 5 934         | 28 298         | 15 350         | 12 948         | 6 354         | 5 679         | 675          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 647          | 1 739         | 2 908         | 14 123         | 7 495          | 6 628          | 3 396         | 2 947         | 449          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 073          | 1 673         | 1 400         | 12 102         | 7 035          | 5 067          | 1 975         | 1 789         | 186          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>79 755</b>  | <b>33 952</b> | <b>45 803</b> | <b>239 622</b> | <b>111 788</b> | <b>127 834</b> | <b>51 404</b> | <b>45 913</b> | <b>5 491</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 62 033         | 27 810        | 34 223        | 180 311        | 82 755         | 97 556         | 36 450        | 32 538        | 3 912        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 377          | 3 679         | 3 698         | 35 070         | 17 503         | 17 567         | 5 432         | 4 933         | 499          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 17 578         | 6 101         | 11 477        | 59 054         | 28 915         | 30 139         | 14 824        | 13 258        | 1 566        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 365          | 2 368         | 3 997         | 20 567         | 10 582         | 9 985          | 5 109         | 4 600         | 509          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 12 280         | 4 090         | 8 190         | 42 288         | 20 267         | 22 021         | 10 863        | 9 711         | 1 152        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |                |                |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 236</b>   | <b>798</b>    | <b>438</b>    | <b>6 780</b>   | <b>5 135</b>   | <b>1 645</b>   | <b>1 433</b>  | <b>1 221</b>  | <b>212</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.4            | 11.2          | 3.6           | 10.0           | 16.9           | 4.4            | 10.1          | 9.6           | 14.0         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 169            | 73            | 96            | 1 908          | 1 270          | 638            | 439           | 353           | 86           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 055          | 689           | 366           | 5 531          | 4 280          | 1 251          | 1 187         | 1 021         | 166          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 599            | 406           | 193           | 2 719          | 2 260          | 459            | 570           | 504           | 66           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 602            | 402           | 200           | 3 045          | 2 188          | 857            | 570           | 504           | 141          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 69             | 54            | 15            | 559            | 370            | 189            | 183           | 138           | 45           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 193            | 117           | 76            | 1 203          | 893            | 310            | 177           | 144           | 33           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 53             | 44            | 9             | 163            | 104            | 59             | 29            | 29            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 295            | 216           | 79            | 1 120          | 938            | 182            | 215           | 193           | 33           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 49             | 26            | 23            | 520            | 345            | 175            | 69            | 55            | 14           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 763            | 441           | 322           | 4 076          | 2 924          | 1 152          | 983           | 859           | 124          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 662            | 434           | 228           | 3 393          | 2 866          | 527            | 565           | 489           | 76           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 109            | 62            | 47            | 847            | 573            | 274            | 128           | 117           | 11           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 767          | 3 811         | 3 686         | 5 490          | 5 663          | 4 948          | 5 294         | 5 362         | 4 902        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>305</b>     | <b>229</b>    | <b>76</b>     | <b>2 339</b>   | <b>1 647</b>   | <b>692</b>     | <b>535</b>    | <b>428</b>    | <b>107</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 175            | 156           | 19            | 1 546          | 1 159          | 387            | 332           | 263           | 69           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 109            | 103           | 6             | 764            | 585            | 179            | 197           | 163           | 34           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 171            | 152           | 19            | 1 101          | 772            | 329            | 375           | 304           | 71           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 40             | 31            | 9             | 307            | 175            | 132            | 125           | 85            | 40           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 165            | 107           | 58            | 1 304          | 854            | 450            | 324           | 262           | 62           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 45             | 22            | 23            | 280            | 120            | 160            | 53            | 39            | 14           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 95             | 85            | 10            | 771            | 662            | 109            | 101           | 84            | 17           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 70             | 31            | 39            | 440            | 258            | 182            | 88            | 79            | 9            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 872          | 4 110         | 3 154         | 5 142          | 5 262          | 4 857          | 4 370         | 4 375         | 4 350        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>857</b>     | <b>518</b>    | <b>339</b>    | <b>4 168</b>   | <b>3 273</b>   | <b>895</b>     | <b>823</b>    | <b>739</b>    | <b>84</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 837            | 504           | 333           | 3 778          | 2 966          | 812            | 796           | 714           | 82           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 469            | 282           | 187           | 1 828          | 1 571          | 257            | 345           | 323           | 22           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 379            | 207           | 172           | 1 770          | 1 264          | 506            | 463           | 413           | 50           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6              | —             | 6             | 229            | 172            | 57             | 48            | 43            | 5            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 575            | 320           | 255           | 2 611          | 1 933          | 678            | 617           | 569           | 48           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4              | 4             | —             | 222            | 207            | 15             | 6             | 6             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 545            | 341           | 204           | 2 544          | 2 152          | 392            | 463           | 405           | 58           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 31             | 23            | 8             | 391            | 299            | 92             | 30            | 28            | 2            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 693          | 3 777         | 3 566         | 5 715          | 5 932          | 4 921          | 5 918         | 5 890         | 6 167        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 480</b>   | <b>4 302</b>  | <b>1 178</b>  | <b>7 454</b>   | <b>5 194</b>   | <b>2 260</b>   | <b>1 640</b>  | <b>1 439</b>  | <b>201</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.9           | 32.3          | 13.6          | 21.5           | 27.0           | 14.6           | 21.3          | 21.0          | 24.0         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 419          | 1 780         | 639           | 4 895          | 3 429          | 1 466          | 1 104         | 949           | 155          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 333            | 160           | 173           | 1 807          | 1 052          | 755            | 334           | 275           | 64           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 707            | 382           | 325           | 2 283          | 1 538          | 745            | 355           | 316           | 39           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 040          | 3 072         | 2 925         | 3 037          | 3 083          | 2 934          | 2 942         | 2 977         | 2 692        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>8 995</b>   | <b>6 568</b>  | <b>2 427</b>  | <b>29 336</b>  | <b>22 205</b>  | <b>7 131</b>   | <b>6 139</b>  | <b>5 227</b>  | <b>912</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.3           | 19.3          | 5.3           | 12.2           | 19.9           | 5.6            | 11.9          | 11.4          | 16.6         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 984          | 5 360         | 1 624         | 18 130         | 13 320         | 4 810          | 3 651         | 3 123         | 528          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 780            | 408           | 372           | 3 083          | 2 017          | 1 066          | 447           | 386           | 61           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 875          | 1 167         | 708           | 10 992         | 8 773          | 2 219          | 2 394         | 2 017         | 377          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 813            | 539           | 274           | 4 667          | 3 855          | 812            | 991           | 840           | 151          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 164          | 681           | 483           | 7 252          | 5 625          | 1 627          | 1 628         | 1 363         | 265          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 11 726         | 8 263         | 3 463         | 39 078         | 28 711         | 10 367         | 8 406         | 7 182         | 1 224        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 599         | 13 049        | 6 550         | 73 157         | 48 669         | 24 488         | 17 408        | 15 168        | 2 240        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Cedar Rapids, IA |                |               | Champaign-Urbana, IL |               |               | Charleston, SC |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                |               |                      |               |               |                |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>36 200</b>    | <b>28 619</b>  | <b>7 581</b>  | <b>23 168</b>        | <b>18 984</b> | <b>4 184</b>  | <b>101 724</b> | <b>18 969</b> | <b>82 755</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 29 345           | 22 829         | 6 516         | 15 305               | 12 092        | 3 213         | 64 998         | 11 387        | 53 611         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 943           | 13 968         | 3 975         | 11 564               | 9 545         | 2 019         | 58 363         | 9 715         | 48 648         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 558            | 5 888          | 1 670         | 5 187                | 4 316         | 871           | 27 274         | 4 473         | 22 801         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 30 231           | 23 517         | 6 714         | 19 930               | 16 198        | 3 732         | 85 557         | 14 367        | 71 190         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 026           | 17 800         | 5 226         | 12 941               | 10 472        | 2 469         | 63 060         | 9 646         | 53 414         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 852            | 1 536          | 316           | 1 123                | 872           | 251           | 6 394          | 1 022         | 5 372          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 572              | 506            | 66            | 2 201                | 1 916         | 285           | 2 655          | 545           | 2 110          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 333            | 1 049          | 284           | 1 309                | 1 132         | 177           | 7 138          | 1 047         | 6 091          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 578            | 4 711          | 867           | 2 995                | 2 574         | 421           | 11 233         | 3 533         | 7 700          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 31 434           | 24 723         | 6 711         | 20 773               | 16 992        | 3 781         | 82 810         | 14 553        | 68 257         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 165            | 1 817          | 348           | 1 320                | 1 140         | 180           | 6 025          | 1 822         | 4 203          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 472            | 6 199          | 1 273         | 3 726                | 3 156         | 570           | 16 216         | 4 536         | 11 680         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>30 059</b>    | <b>23 621</b>  | <b>6 438</b>  | <b>18 424</b>        | <b>14 952</b> | <b>3 472</b>  | <b>79 315</b>  | <b>13 061</b> | <b>66 254</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 935           | 10 731         | 3 204         | 8 271                | 6 777         | 1 494         | 43 061         | 5 992         | 37 069         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 004            | 4 683          | 1 321         | 3 787                | 3 167         | 620           | 21 275         | 2 888         | 18 387         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 25 316           | 19 597         | 5 719         | 16 250               | 13 114        | 3 136         | 69 164         | 10 546        | 58 618         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 155           | 15 498         | 4 657         | 10 772               | 8 693         | 2 079         | 53 750         | 7 791         | 45 959         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 26 329           | 20 598         | 5 731         | 16 960               | 13 804        | 3 156         | 67 607         | 10 905        | 56 702         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 914            | 4 127          | 787           | 2 598                | 2 198         | 400           | 8 404          | 2 288         | 6 116          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 947              | 764            | 183           | 502                  | 425           | 77            | 2 327          | 2 098         | 1 229          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 478            | 5 338          | 1 140         | 3 001                | 2 487         | 514           | 11 650         | 2 801         | 8 849          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 787</b>     | <b>3 893</b>   | <b>894</b>    | <b>3 720</b>         | <b>3 210</b>  | <b>510</b>    | <b>18 118</b>  | <b>5 032</b>  | <b>13 086</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 302            | 2 642          | 660           | 2 716                | 2 336         | 380           | 12 989         | 3 379         | 9 611          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 315            | 1 010          | 305           | 1 146                | 967           | 179           | 5 220          | 1 436         | 3 784          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 787            | 3 024          | 763           | 2 830                | 2 422         | 408           | 12 896         | 3 228         | 9 668          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 142            | 1 719          | 423           | 1 613                | 1 362         | 251           | 6 731          | 1 504         | 5 227          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 037            | 3 239          | 798           | 2 958                | 2 508         | 450           | 12 093         | 3 080         | 9 013          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 512              | 445            | 67            | 329                  | 316           | 13            | 2 246          | 1 011         | 1 235          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 087            | 928            | 159           | 749                  | 663           | 86            | 3 446          | 1 257         | 2 189          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 768              | 661            | 107           | 577                  | 536           | 41            | 3 710          | 1 390         | 2 320          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>24 091</b>    | <b>20 181</b>  | <b>3 910</b>  | <b>32 065</b>        | <b>29 237</b> | <b>2 828</b>  | <b>54 967</b>  | <b>16 333</b> | <b>38 634</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 17 858           | 14 871         | 2 987         | 20 582               | 18 497        | 2 085         | 38 886         | 11 898        | 26 988         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 089            | 6 770          | 1 319         | 5 798                | 4 632         | 1 166         | 16 519         | 3 958         | 12 561         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 615            | 4 896          | 719           | 3 494                | 3 109         | 385           | 9 887          | 3 968         | 5 919          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>132 835</b>   | <b>105 957</b> | <b>26 878</b> | <b>99 649</b>        | <b>84 636</b> | <b>15 013</b> | <b>377 180</b> | <b>75 090</b> | <b>302 090</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 99 856           | 80 073         | 19 783        | 79 200               | 67 731        | 11 469        | 271 667        | 57 467        | 214 200        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 15 604           | 13 296         | 2 308         | 9 062                | 7 881         | 1 181         | 30 530         | 10 168        | 20 362         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 32 725           | 25 686         | 7 039         | 20 328               | 16 803        | 3 525         | 105 280        | 17 544        | 87 736         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 769           | 9 152          | 2 617         | 8 158                | 6 763         | 1 395         | 40 726         | 6 821         | 33 905         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 23 019           | 18 124         | 4 895         | 13 387               | 11 024        | 2 363         | 71 346         | 11 917        | 59 429         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                |               |                      |               |               |                |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 236</b>     | <b>1 899</b>   | <b>337</b>    | <b>2 309</b>         | <b>2 037</b>  | <b>272</b>    | <b>11 077</b>  | <b>3 086</b>  | <b>7 991</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.2              | 6.6            | 4.4           | 10.0                 | 10.7          | 6.5           | 10.9           | 16.3          | 9.7            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 691              | 537            | 154           | 460                  | 348           | 112           | 3 183          | 708           | 2 475          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 792            | 1 507          | 285           | 1 804                | 1 579         | 225           | 9 158          | 2 517         | 6 641          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 929              | 783            | 146           | 1 136                | 1 001         | 135           | 5 000          | 1 362         | 3 638          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 395            | 1 145          | 250           | 1 216                | 1 088         | 128           | 6 657          | 1 669         | 4 988          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 242              | 228            | 14            | 215                  | 189           | 26            | 2 072          | 665           | 1 607          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 419              | 400            | 19            | 204                  | 180           | 24            | 1 546          | 375           | 1 171          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 75               | 69             | 6             | 483                  | 450           | 33            | 266            | 87            | 184            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 335              | 290            | 45            | 409                  | 375           | 34            | 1 285          | 262           | 1 023          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 136              | 110            | 26            | 126                  | 108           | 18            | 1 071          | 428           | 643            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 666            | 1 405          | 261           | 1 611                | 1 401         | 210           | 6 083          | 1 540         | 4 543          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 028            | 898            | 130           | 615                  | 546           | 69            | 2 677          | 1 000         | 1 677          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 197              | 166            | 31            | 269                  | 220           | 49            | 1 493          | 605           | 888            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 613            | 4 649          | 4 411         | 5 247                | 5 351         | 4 471         | 5 849          | 6 041         | 5 775          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>739</b>       | <b>647</b>     | <b>92</b>     | <b>897</b>           | <b>791</b>    | <b>106</b>    | <b>3 428</b>   | <b>761</b>    | <b>2 667</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 461              | 405            | 56            | 589                  | 509           | 80            | 2 449          | 515           | 1 934          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 240              | 221            | 19            | 415                  | 366           | 49            | 1 612          | 304           | 1 308          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 430              | 362            | 68            | 477                  | 422           | 55            | 2 253          | 451           | 1 802          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 152              | 145            | 7             | 94                   | 82            | 12            | 1 009          | 212           | 797            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 519              | 457            | 62            | 693                  | 608           | 85            | 2 104          | 398           | 1 706          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 106              | 86             | 20            | 75                   | 65            | 10            | 429            | 155           | 274            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 230              | 218            | 12            | 71                   | 63            | 8             | 359            | 89            | 270            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 115              | 95             | 20            | 116                  | 96            | 20            | 579            | 212           | 367            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 362            | 4 619          | 2 549         | 5 281                | 5 354         | 4 731         | 4 922          | 5 072         | 4 879          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 339</b>     | <b>1 105</b>   | <b>234</b>    | <b>1 224</b>         | <b>1 074</b>  | <b>150</b>    | <b>7 127</b>   | <b>2 164</b>  | <b>4 963</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 216            | 993            | 223           | 1 097                | 960           | 137           | 6 385          | 1 896         | 4 489          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 633              | 506            | 127           | 639                  | 561           | 78            | 3 253          | 1 000         | 2 253          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 879              | 703            | 176           | 643                  | 578           | 65            | 4 134          | 1 166         | 2 968          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 80               | 73             | 7             | 90                   | 76            | 14            | 936            | 225           | 711            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 037            | 844            | 193           | 784                  | 667           | 117           | 3 763          | 1 069         | 2 694          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 24               | 18             | 6             | 43                   | 33            | 10            | 556            | 244           | 312            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 723              | 611            | 112           | 519                  | 466           | 53            | 2 249          | 884           | 1 365          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 63               | 57             | 6             | 145                  | 124           | 21            | 825            | 358           | 467            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 857            | 4 773          | 5 253         | 5 311                | 5 398         | 4 694         | 6 361          | 6 442         | 6 325          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 247</b>     | <b>4 502</b>   | <b>745</b>    | <b>12 930</b>        | <b>12 422</b> | <b>508</b>    | <b>12 593</b>  | <b>5 049</b>  | <b>7 544</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.8             | 22.3           | 19.1          | 40.3                 | 42.5          | 18.0          | 22.9           | 30.9          | 19.5           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 876            | 2 451          | 425           | 6 152                | 5 862         | 290           | 7 844          | 3 287         | 4 557          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 767              | 619            | 148           | 507                  | 452           | 95            | 2 300          | 548           | 1 752          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 960              | 812            | 148           | 557                  | 528           | 29            | 3 088          | 1 370         | 1 718          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 243            | 3 291          | 2 956         | 3 496                | 3 502         | 3 351         | 3 357          | 3 466         | 3 284          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>12 321</b>    | <b>10 567</b>  | <b>1 754</b>  | <b>20 290</b>        | <b>18 927</b> | <b>1 363</b>  | <b>51 578</b>  | <b>16 227</b> | <b>35 351</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.3              | 10.0           | 6.5           | 20.4                 | 21.6          | 9.1           | 13.7           | 21.6          | 11.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 8 432            | 7 260          | 1 172         | 16 611               | 15 705        | 906           | 30 787         | 10 489        | 20 298         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 164            | 982            | 182           | 759                  | 704           | 55            | 4 674          | 1 974         | 2 700          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 665            | 3 120          | 545           | 3 564                | 3 126         | 438           | 20 628         | 5 681         | 14 947         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 545            | 1 346          | 199           | 1 761                | 1 519         | 242           | 8 612          | 2 422         | 6 190          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 389            | 2 003          | 386           | 2 103                | 1 865         | 238           | 13 583         | 3 723         | 9 860          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 407           | 14 001         | 2 406         | 25 269               | 23 281        | 1 988         | 69 346         | 19 880        | 49 466         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 31 029           | 25 863         | 5 166         | 38 495               | 34 614        | 3 881         | 125 409        | 29 671        | 95 738         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Charleston, WV |               |                | Charlotte, NC  |                |               | Charlottesville, VA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>46 784</b>  | <b>15 214</b> | <b>31 570</b>  | <b>119 167</b> | <b>103 442</b> | <b>15 725</b> | <b>13 973</b>       | <b>8 403</b>  | <b>5 570</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 35 315         | 10 340        | 24 975         | 81 027         | 67 849         | 13 178        | 7 940               | 4 847         | 3 093         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 21 826         | 6 935         | 14 891         | 61 989         | 53 642         | 8 347         | 6 680               | 3 983         | 2 697         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 772          | 2 457         | 5 315          | 26 661         | 23 186         | 3 475         | 3 006               | 1 837         | 1 169         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 33 681         | 10 633        | 23 048         | 101 951        | 87 808         | 14 143        | 11 717              | 6 842         | 4 875         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 678         | 7 331         | 16 347         | 77 048         | 65 380         | 11 668        | 8 146               | 4 711         | 3 435         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 727          | 1 163         | 2 564          | 6 967          | 6 226          | 741           | 615                 | 423           | 192           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 661            | 353           | 308            | 5 310          | 4 764          | 546           | 601                 | 205           | 396           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 506          | 534           | 972            | 4 569          | 4 099          | 470           | 669                 | 400           | 269           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 778          | 3 454         | 6 324          | 14 897         | 13 520         | 1 377         | 2 089               | 1 415         | 674           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 37 067         | 12 136        | 24 931         | 97 126         | 83 670         | 13 456        | 11 133              | 6 147         | 4 986         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 782          | 1 655         | 2 127          | 6 646          | 6 220          | 426           | 774                 | 603           | 171           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 13 432         | 4 434         | 8 998          | 21 118         | 18 947         | 2 171         | 2 630               | 1 796         | 834           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>37 032</b>  | <b>11 057</b> | <b>25 975</b>  | <b>90 667</b>  | <b>76 751</b>  | <b>13 916</b> | <b>10 297</b>       | <b>5 871</b>  | <b>4 426</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 910         | 4 403         | 11 507         | 43 975         | 36 652         | 7 323         | 4 423               | 2 460         | 1 963         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 955          | 1 601         | 4 354          | 20 122         | 16 897         | 3 225         | 2 168               | 1 182         | 986           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 27 778         | 8 255         | 19 523         | 79 707         | 67 060         | 12 647        | 8 759               | 4 858         | 3 901         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 299         | 6 027         | 14 272         | 63 189         | 52 520         | 10 669        | 6 246               | 3 505         | 2 741         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 29 998         | 9 153         | 20 845         | 76 886         | 64 798         | 12 088        | 8 528               | 4 509         | 4 019         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 832          | 2 699         | 5 133          | 11 549         | 10 361         | 1 188         | 1 683               | 1 117         | 566           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 676          | 506           | 1 170          | 2 084          | 1 787          | 297           | 210                 | 175           | 35            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 413         | 3 231         | 7 182          | 15 676         | 13 844         | 1 832         | 1 975               | 1 334         | 641           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 139</b>   | <b>3 521</b>  | <b>4 618</b>   | <b>23 296</b>  | <b>22 063</b>  | <b>1 233</b>  | <b>3 039</b>        | <b>2 071</b>  | <b>968</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 050          | 2 209         | 2 841          | 15 526         | 14 796         | 730           | 1 940               | 1 318         | 622           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 595          | 781           | 814            | 5 579          | 5 393          | 186           | 718                 | 541           | 177           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 758          | 1 922         | 2 836          | 17 815         | 16 825         | 990           | 2 413               | 1 592         | 821           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 599          | 972           | 1 627          | 10 709         | 10 091         | 618           | 1 523               | 957           | 566           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 837          | 2 483         | 3 354          | 16 483         | 15 570         | 913           | 2 201               | 1 373         | 828           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 598          | 630           | 968            | 2 810          | 2 645          | 165           | 354                 | 269           | 85            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 906          | 1 085         | 821            | 4 238          | 4 137          | 101           | 524                 | 388           | 136           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 409          | 941           | 1 468          | 4 529          | 4 263          | 266           | 555                 | 379           | 176           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>26 629</b>  | <b>12 468</b> | <b>14 161</b>  | <b>82 021</b>  | <b>74 790</b>  | <b>7 231</b>  | <b>19 440</b>       | <b>13 689</b> | <b>5 751</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 22 092         | 10 088        | 12 004         | 60 481         | 55 504         | 4 977         | 11 735              | 7 696         | 4 039         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 822         | 3 955         | 6 867          | 23 769         | 21 338         | 2 431         | 3 544               | 2 320         | 1 224         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 435          | 4 240         | 5 195          | 12 879         | 12 036         | 843           | 2 426               | 1 870         | 556           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>162 885</b> | <b>56 254</b> | <b>106 631</b> | <b>446 440</b> | <b>390 602</b> | <b>55 838</b> | <b>59 659</b>       | <b>38 130</b> | <b>21 529</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 125 771        | 44 024        | 81 747         | 337 052        | 295 587        | 41 465        | 48 098              | 31 150        | 16 948        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 26 436         | 10 237        | 16 199         | 40 042         | 36 612         | 3 430         | 6 219               | 4 423         | 1 796         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 36 898         | 12 127        | 24 771         | 108 870        | 94 577         | 14 293        | 11 493              | 6 961         | 4 532         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 781         | 4 100         | 7 681          | 40 254         | 35 018         | 5 236         | 4 689               | 2 752         | 1 917         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 27 120         | 8 712         | 18 408         | 75 081         | 65 197         | 9 884         | 7 524               | 4 602         | 2 922         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |                |                |                |               |                     |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>5 156</b>   | <b>2 281</b>  | <b>2 875</b>   | <b>9 222</b>   | <b>8 776</b>   | <b>446</b>    | <b>1 173</b>        | <b>843</b>    | <b>330</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.0           | 15.0          | 9.1            | 7.7            | 8.5            | 2.8           | 8.4                 | 10.0          | 5.9           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 504          | 373           | 1 131          | 2 079          | 1 875          | 204           | 133                 | 91            | 42            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 012          | 1 844         | 2 168          | 7 202          | 6 944          | 258           | 935                 | 657           | 278           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 771          | 824           | 947            | 3 969          | 3 848          | 121           | 558                 | 389           | 169           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 396          | 955           | 1 441          | 5 053          | 4 791          | 262           | 703                 | 514           | 189           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 558            | 165           | 393            | 1 119          | 1 058          | 61            | 141                 | 101           | 40            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 930            | 486           | 444            | 1 506          | 1 406          | 100           | 147                 | 94            | 53            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 54             | 34            | 20             | 389            | 389            | —             | 81                  | 19            | 62            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 571            | 275           | 296            | 1 232          | 1 145          | 87            | 204                 | 133           | 71            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 476            | 134           | 342            | 1 103          | 1 054          | 49            | 97                  | 84            | 13            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 044          | 1 333         | 1 711          | 4 872          | 4 610          | 262           | 617                 | 382           | 235           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 106          | 1 098         | 1 008          | 2 933          | 2 851          | 82            | 362                 | 299           | 63            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 953            | 400           | 553            | 1 589          | 1 488          | 101           | 161                 | 134           | 27            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 064          | 5 353         | 4 834          | 5 623          | 5 666          | 4 792         | 5 049               | 4 806         | 5 669         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 142</b>   | <b>689</b>    | <b>1 453</b>   | <b>2 571</b>   | <b>2 381</b>   | <b>190</b>    | <b>296</b>          | <b>165</b>    | <b>131</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 435          | 511           | 924            | 1 550          | 1 467          | 83            | 189                 | 97            | 47            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 739            | 252           | 487            | 930            | 881            | 49            | 118                 | 71            | 32            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 144          | 331           | 813            | 1 428          | 1 340          | 88            | 139                 | 68            | 71            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 329            | 73            | 256            | 456            | 424            | 32            | 18                  | 12            | 6             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 248          | 388           | 860            | 1 374          | 1 264          | 110           | 156                 | 57            | 99            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 299            | 69            | 230            | 570            | 521            | 49            | 53                  | 47            | 6             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 593            | 229           | 364            | 299            | 264            | 35            | 40                  | 31            | 9             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 495            | 170           | 325            | 712            | 649            | 63            | 75                  | 60            | 15            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 276          | 4 455         | 4 192          | 4 793          | 4 827          | 4 358         | 4 604               | 3 668         | 5 782         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 784</b>   | <b>1 485</b>  | <b>1 299</b>   | <b>6 082</b>   | <b>5 901</b>   | <b>181</b>    | <b>776</b>          | <b>519</b>    | <b>177</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 420          | 1 267         | 1 153          | 5 285          | 5 162          | 123           | 691                 | 519           | 177           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 980            | 559           | 421            | 2 877          | 2 821          | 56            | 413                 | 291           | 122           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 141          | 578           | 563            | 3 343          | 3 218          | 125           | 500                 | 391           | 109           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 207            | 86            | 121            | 576            | 565            | 11            | 105                 | 80            | 25            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 682          | 903           | 779            | 3 183          | 3 068          | 115           | 426                 | 296           | 130           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 159            | 58            | 101            | 454            | 454            | —             | 33                  | 33            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 383          | 818           | 565            | 2 517          | 2 483          | 34            | 306                 | 252           | 54            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 394            | 189           | 205            | 789            | 757            | 32            | 62                  | 57            | 5             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 708          | 5 857         | 5 539          | 6 028          | 6 057          | 5 086         | 5 365               | 5 253         | 5 742         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>6 634</b>   | <b>3 419</b>  | <b>3 215</b>   | <b>14 446</b>  | <b>12 755</b>  | <b>1 691</b>  | <b>7 281</b>        | <b>6 271</b>  | <b>1 010</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.9           | 27.4          | 22.7           | 17.6           | 17.1           | 23.4          | 37.5                | 45.8          | 17.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 284          | 2 130         | 2 154          | 8 381          | 7 591          | 790           | 3 059               | 2 539         | 520           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 577          | 525           | 1 052          | 2 137          | 1 843          | 294           | 447                 | 341           | 106           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 118          | 1 053         | 1 065          | 3 507          | 3 353          | 154           | 515                 | 412           | 103           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 120          | 3 190         | 3 045          | 3 290          | 3 231          | 3 740         | 3 718               | 3 749         | 3 530         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>22 780</b>  | <b>10 560</b> | <b>12 220</b>  | <b>45 231</b>  | <b>42 312</b>  | <b>2 919</b>  | <b>11 090</b>       | <b>9 025</b>  | <b>2 065</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.0           | 18.8          | 11.5           | 10.1           | 10.8           | 5.2           | 18.6                | 23.7          | 9.6           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 15 206         | 6 985         | 8 221          | 29 563         | 27 148         | 2 415         | 9 093               | 7 609         | 1 484         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 912          | 1 248         | 1 664          | 5 293          | 5 048          | 245           | 722                 | 564           | 158           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 7 393          | 3 490         | 3 903          | 15 235         | 14 806         | 429           | 1 933               | 1 401         | 532           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 865          | 1 415         | 1 450          | 6 492          | 6 317          | 175           | 965                 | 666           | 299           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 009          | 2 297         | 2 712          | 9 661          | 9 398          | 263           | 1 163               | 850           | 313           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 747         | 13 389        | 17 358         | 60 316         | 56 266         | 4 050         | 13 945              | 11 195        | 2 750         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 53 273         | 19 794        | 33 479         | 110 690        | 102 684        | 8 006         | 20 904              | 16 092        | 4 812         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Chattanooga, TN-GA |               |                 |               |              | Cheyenne, WY |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total              | State parts   |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                    | Georgia (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 82 058             | 13 318        | 68 740          | 40 509        | 41 549       | 16 778       | 13 792        | 2 986        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 58 559             | 10 467        | 48 092          | 25 319        | 33 240       | 11 638       | 9 967         | 1 671        |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 40 355             | 6 697         | 33 658          | 19 684        | 20 671       | 9 297        | 7 296         | 2 001        |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 15 475             | 2 480         | 12 995          | 8 204         | 7 271        | 4 122        | 2 983         | 1 139        |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 63 827             | 10 300        | 53 527          | 30 313        | 33 514       | 13 813       | 11 208        | 2 605        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 47 177             | 7 666         | 39 511          | 21 310        | 25 867       | 9 974        | 7 972         | 2 002        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability -----             | 6 538              | 1 226         | 5 312           | 3 456         | 3 082        | 1 209        | 987           | 222          |
| Householder foreign born -----                                    | 1 405              | 60            | 1 345           | 806           | 599          | 471          | 409           | 62           |
| Householder under 25 years -----                                  | 3 782              | 743           | 3 039           | 2 095         | 1 687        | 1 169        | 821           | 348          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 14 014             | 2 255         | 11 759          | 7 386         | 6 628        | 2 142        | 1 941         | 201          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 59 966             | 8 430         | 51 536          | 28 814        | 31 152       | 14 445       | 11 888        | 2 557        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 6 229              | 956           | 5 273           | 4 351         | 1 878        | 1 048        | 827           | 221          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 20 016             | 3 466         | 16 550          | 10 420        | 9 596        | 2 963        | 2 631         | 332          |
| Married-couple families -----                                     | 63 514             | 10 886        | 52 628          | 28 478        | 35 036       | 13 614       | 11 222        | 2 392        |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 28 919             | 5 230         | 23 689          | 12 139        | 16 780       | 6 937        | 5 447         | 1 490        |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 11 461             | 2 019         | 9 442           | 5 207         | 6 254        | 3 246        | 2 366         | 880          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 51 036             | 8 682         | 42 354          | 22 337        | 28 699       | 11 280       | 9 197         | 2 083        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 39 062             | 6 662         | 32 400          | 16 476        | 22 586       | 8 383        | 6 737         | 1 646        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 47 960             | 7 082         | 40 878          | 21 196        | 26 764       | 11 814       | 9 765         | 2 049        |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 11 088             | 1 791         | 9 297           | 5 596         | 5 492        | 1 880        | 1 679         | 201          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 2 355              | 471           | 1 884           | 1 263         | 1 092        | 520          | 416           | 104          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 15 431             | 2 682         | 12 749          | 7 598         | 7 833        | 2 546        | 2 261         | 285          |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                      | 15 523             | 2 019         | 13 504          | 10 194        | 5 329        | 2 473        | 2 007         | 466          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 10 058             | 1 236         | 8 822           | 6 731         | 3 327        | 1 870        | 1 461         | 409          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 3 621              | 396           | 3 225           | 2 755         | 866          | 735          | 534           | 201          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 10 501             | 1 334         | 9 167           | 6 633         | 3 868        | 1 910        | 1 499         | 411          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 6 469              | 820           | 5 649           | 3 846         | 2 623        | 1 156        | 872           | 284          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 10 006             | 1 159         | 8 847           | 6 373         | 3 633        | 2 053        | 1 647         | 406          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 2 424              | 375           | 2 049           | 1 494         | 930          | 229          | 229           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 3 602              | 434           | 3 168           | 2 900         | 702          | 479          | 381           | 98           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 3 757              | 644           | 3 113           | 2 261         | 1 496        | 329          | 299           | 30           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ----- | 41 689             | 4 939         | 36 750          | 26 068        | 15 621       | 9 243        | 7 972         | 1 271        |
| Nonfamily householder -----                                       | 34 584             | 4 145         | 30 439          | 21 541        | 13 043       | 7 369        | 6 453         | 916          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 15 905             | 2 629         | 13 276          | 8 427         | 7 478        | 3 830        | 3 228         | 602          |
| 65 years and over -----                                           | 13 362             | 1 854         | 11 508          | 8 128         | 5 234        | 2 322        | 2 142         | 180          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----               | 289 099            | 45 269        | 243 830         | 147 451       | 141 648      | 60 156       | 49 350        | 10 806       |
| Persons 18 years and over -----                                   | 219 175            | 33 990        | 185 185         | 112 667       | 106 508      | 43 471       | 36 350        | 7 121        |
| Persons 65 years and over -----                                   | 39 035             | 6 038         | 32 997          | 21 615        | 17 420       | 6 143        | 5 580         | 563          |
| Related children under 18 years -----                             | 69 550             | 11 237        | 58 313          | 34 558        | 34 992       | 16 626       | 12 941        | 3 685        |
| Related children under 6 years -----                              | 23 218             | 3 634         | 19 584          | 12 087        | 11 131       | 6 040        | 4 431         | 1 609        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years -----                              | 50 198             | 8 246         | 41 952          | 24 362        | 25 836       | 11 470       | 9 180         | 2 290        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 8 712              | 1 354         | 7 358           | 5 818         | 2 894        | 1 591        | 1 190         | 401          |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 10.6               | 10.2          | 10.7            | 14.4          | 7.0          | 9.5          | 8.6           | 13.4         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 2 868              | 733           | 2 135           | 1 304         | 1 564        | 409          | 228           | 181          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 6 501              | 945           | 5 556           | 4 505         | 1 996        | 1 345        | 1 006         | 339          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 3 194              | 415           | 2 779           | 2 402         | 792          | 762          | 515           | 247          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 4 185              | 682           | 3 503           | 2 691         | 1 494        | 981          | 678           | 303          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 1 079              | 154           | 925             | 740           | 339          | 294          | 154           | 140          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability -----             | 1 587              | 337           | 1 250           | 1 031         | 556          | 185          | 144           | 41           |
| Householder foreign born -----                                    | 96                 | 1             | 95              | 74            | 22           | 53           | 36            | 17           |
| Householder under 25 years -----                                  | 1 121              | 137           | 984             | 863           | 258          | 308          | 227           | 81           |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 1 168              | 183           | 985             | 655           | 513          | 97           | 81            | 16           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 4 203              | 524           | 3 679           | 2 934         | 1 269        | 1 141        | 831           | 310          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 3 122              | 370           | 2 752           | 2 499         | 623          | 510          | 395           | 115          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 1 782              | 304           | 1 478           | 1 034         | 748          | 194          | 139           | 55           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 5 338              | 4 890         | 5 420           | 5 685         | 4 639        | 4 842        | 5 148         | 3 932        |
| Married-couple families -----                                     | 3 167              | 716           | 2 451           | 1 611         | 1 556        | 637          | 439           | 198          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 1 887              | 409           | 1 478           | 987           | 900          | 447          | 289           | 158          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 1 040              | 229           | 811             | 594           | 446          | 286          | 158           | 128          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 1 652              | 358           | 1 294           | 893           | 759          | 400          | 234           | 166          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 473                | 83            | 390             | 295           | 178          | 194          | 88            | 106          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 1 373              | 238           | 1 135           | 770           | 603          | 453          | 286           | 167          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 599                | 119           | 480             | 283           | 316          | 83           | 67            | 16           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 500                | 100           | 400             | 300           | 200          | 125          | 81            | 44           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 882                | 175           | 707             | 430           | 452          | 150          | 117           | 33           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 4 326              | 4 800         | 4 188           | 4 109         | 4 551        | 4 028        | 4 559         | 2 850        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                      | 5 122              | 538           | 4 584           | 3 951         | 1 171        | 829          | 668           | 161          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 4 341              | 469           | 3 872           | 3 349         | 992          | 789          | 639           | 150          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 2 074              | 174           | 1 900           | 1 751         | 323          | 431          | 333           | 98           |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 2 339              | 253           | 2 086           | 1 719         | 620          | 493          | 387           | 106          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 549                | 55            | 494             | 416           | 133          | 95           | 61            | 34           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 2 606              | 260           | 2 346           | 2 011         | 595          | 594          | 483           | 111          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 511                | 51            | 460             | 335           | 176          | 9            | 9             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 2 542              | 251           | 2 291           | 2 138         | 404          | 382          | 311           | 71           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 749                | 80            | 669             | 510           | 239          | 28           | 17            | 11           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 6 045              | 5 395         | 6 121           | 6 390         | 4 882        | 5 363        | 5 371         | 5 331        |
| Unrelated individuals -----                                       | 10 793             | 1 471         | 9 322           | 7 372         | 3 421        | 1 866        | 1 514         | 352          |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 25.9               | 29.8          | 25.4            | 28.3          | 21.9         | 20.2         | 19.0          | 27.7         |
| Nonfamily householder -----                                       | 7 931              | 1 153         | 6 778           | 5 466         | 2 465        | 1 137        | 921           | 216          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 3 052              | 735           | 2 317           | 1 695         | 1 357        | 394          | 288           | 106          |
| 65 years and over -----                                           | 4 299              | 739           | 3 560           | 2 823         | 1 476        | 385          | 349           | 36           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 2 947              | 2 730         | 2 981           | 2 923         | 2 998        | 3 136        | 3 184         | 2 933        |
| Persons -----                                                     | 39 288             | 5 628         | 33 660          | 26 803        | 12 485       | 6 764        | 5 105         | 1 659        |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 13.6               | 12.4          | 13.8            | 18.2          | 8.8          | 11.2         | 10.3          | 15.4         |
| Persons 18 years and over -----                                   | 25 643             | 3 790         | 21 853          | 17 018        | 8 625        | 4 287        | 3 273         | 1 014        |
| Persons 65 years and over -----                                   | 6 109              | 1 051         | 5 058           | 3 785         | 2 324        | 538          | 478           | 60           |
| Related children under 18 years -----                             | 13 397             | 1 815         | 11 582          | 9 625         | 3 772        | 2 432        | 1 787         | 645          |
| Related children under 6 years -----                              | 5 338              | 710           | 4 628           | 3 983         | 1 355        | 1 167        | 839           | 328          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years -----                              | 8 844              | 1 166         | 7 678           | 6 255         | 2 589        | 1 455        | 1 108         | 347          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----                  | 54 621             | 8 537         | 46 084          | 35 706        | 18 915       | 9 670        | 6 949         | 2 721        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----                  | 96 441             | 15 810        | 80 631          | 59 174        | 37 267       | 19 637       | 14 115        | 5 522        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Chicago, IL--Northwestern Indiana |                |               |               |              | Chico, CA |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total                             | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Indiana (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 1 704 499                         | 1 573 875      | 130 624       | 743 459       | 961 040      | 15 341    | 7 128         | 8 213        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 1 198 346                         | 1 100 381      | 97 965        | 401 484       | 796 862      | 9 201     | 3 738         | 5 463        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 888 593                           | 818 076        | 70 517        | 409 737       | 478 856      | 8 180     | 3 956         | 4 224        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 392 705                           | 365 805        | 26 900        | 188 139       | 204 566      | 3 724     | 1 866         | 1 858        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 342 412                         | 1 245 244      | 97 168        | 525 994       | 816 418      | 11 932    | 5 528         | 6 404        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 985 497                           | 915 548        | 69 949        | 351 716       | 633 781      | 6 754     | 3 072         | 3 682        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 98 588                            | 88 236         | 10 352        | 57 044        | 41 544       | 1 223     | 569           | 654          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 271 836                           | 264 350        | 7 486         | 151 932       | 119 904      | 1 329     | 752           | 577          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 52 803                            | 48 421         | 4 382         | 32 495        | 20 308       | 1 072     | 649           | 423          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 268 998                           | 246 911        | 22 087        | 125 029       | 143 969      | 2 454     | 971           | 1 483        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 297 737                         | 1 200 469      | 97 268        | 478 562       | 819 175      | 13 138    | 6 202         | 6 936        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 153 955                           | 141 975        | 11 980        | 122 965       | 30 990       | 1 751     | 935           | 816          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 364 358                           | 331 016        | 33 342        | 170 208       | 194 150      | 3 193     | 1 265         | 1 928        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 1 273 889                         | 1 176 606      | 97 283        | 464 309       | 809 580      | 11 502    | 5 118         | 6 384        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 636 304                           | 587 497        | 48 807        | 233 910       | 402 394      | 5 533     | 2 616         | 2 917        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 293 264                           | 274 406        | 18 858        | 111 482       | 181 782      | 2 793     | 1 330         | 1 463        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 060 498                         | 983 549        | 76 949        | 361 356       | 699 142      | 9 152     | 4 085         | 5 067        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 811 129                           | 752 451        | 58 678        | 255 678       | 555 451      | 5 621     | 2 534         | 3 087        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 006 255                         | 932 353        | 73 902        | 307 879       | 698 376      | 9 890     | 4 479         | 5 411        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 203 184                           | 186 204        | 16 980        | 84 338        | 118 846      | 2 129     | 850           | 1 279        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 49 451                            | 45 831         | 3 620         | 32 722        | 16 729       | 655       | 325           | 330          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 262 119                           | 237 829        | 24 290        | 108 089       | 154 030      | 2 583     | 988           | 1 595        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 341 351                           | 314 178        | 27 173        | 226 375       | 114 976      | 2 878     | 1 513         | 1 365        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 214 260                           | 195 553        | 18 707        | 152 308       | 61 952       | 2 128     | 1 120         | 1 008        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 84 119                            | 77 077         | 7 042         | 66 225        | 17 894       | 775       | 457           | 318          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 212 665                           | 196 948        | 15 717        | 125 877       | 86 788       | 2 020     | 1 041         | 979          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 127 137                           | 118 934        | 8 203         | 71 172        | 55 965       | 749       | 347           | 402          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 230 960                           | 211 955        | 19 005        | 138 588       | 92 372       | 2 512     | 1 334         | 1 178        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 52 727                            | 48 683         | 4 044         | 32 538        | 20 189       | 253       | 92            | 161          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 95 108                            | 87 379         | 7 729         | 82 652        | 12 456       | 934       | 552           | 382          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 79 307                            | 72 326         | 6 981         | 48 514        | 30 793       | 443       | 199           | 244          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 1 017 336                         | 960 170        | 57 166        | 593 248       | 424 088      | 23 724    | 16 066        | 7 658        |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 763 007                           | 717 092        | 45 915        | 432 998       | 330 009      | 13 315    | 8 353         | 4 962        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 313 366                           | 290 032        | 23 334        | 138 408       | 174 958      | 3 717     | 1 524         | 2 193        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 252 520                           | 234 499        | 18 021        | 141 435       | 111 085      | 2 678     | 1 205         | 1 473        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 6 675 435                         | 6 190 716      | 484 719       | 3 159 107     | 3 516 328    | 68 768    | 37 083        | 31 685       |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 4 955 531                         | 4 605 789      | 349 742       | 2 329 638     | 2 625 893    | 53 889    | 29 862        | 24 027       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 754 526                           | 697 080        | 57 446        | 368 301       | 386 225      | 7 188     | 3 022         | 4 166        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 1 712 955                         | 1 578 434      | 134 521       | 825 204       | 887 751      | 14 659    | 7 090         | 7 569        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 604 731                           | 563 333        | 41 398        | 291 786       | 312 945      | 5 490     | 2 773         | 2 717        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 1 207 632                         | 1 107 507      | 100 125       | 580 868       | 626 764      | 10 174    | 4 819         | 5 355        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 162 856                           | 147 723        | 15 133        | 133 168       | 29 688       | 1 906     | 1 133         | 773          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 9.6                               | 9.4            | 11.6          | 17.9          | 3.1          | 12.4      | 15.9          | 9.4          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 35 648                            | 31 249         | 4 399         | 22 628        | 13 020       | 298       | 112           | 186          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 132 776                           | 120 070        | 12 706        | 110 997       | 21 779       | 1 570     | 948           | 622          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 69 991                            | 63 923         | 6 068         | 58 973        | 11 018       | 958       | 560           | 398          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 61 829                            | 55 917         | 5 912         | 46 703        | 15 126       | 1 038     | 631           | 407          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 14 647                            | 13 432         | 1 215         | 11 027        | 3 620        | 112       | 52            | 60           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 24 337                            | 21 804         | 2 533         | 20 453        | 3 884        | 263       | 137           | 126          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 28 311                            | 27 732         | 579           | 22 930        | 5 381        | 320       | 199           | 121          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 17 480                            | 15 801         | 1 679         | 15 064        | 2 416        | 469       | 306           | 163          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 14 618                            | 13 364         | 1 254         | 10 769        | 3 849        | 63        | 13            | 50           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 81 478                            | 72 618         | 8 860         | 62 547        | 18 931       | 1 480     | 927           | 553          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 77 297                            | 70 718         | 6 579         | 69 759        | 7 538        | 820       | 511           | 309          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 21 710                            | 19 189         | 2 521         | 17 223        | 4 487        | 108       | 57            | 51           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 6 358                             | 6 385          | 6 088         | 6 516         | 5 649        | 4 152     | 3 949         | 4 450        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 49 081                            | 45 587         | 3 494         | 35 839        | 13 242       | 658       | 385           | 273          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 33 113                            | 30 891         | 2 222         | 25 308        | 7 805        | 496       | 323           | 173          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 18 268                            | 17 186         | 1 082         | 14 065        | 4 203        | 365       | 220           | 145          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 24 057                            | 22 418         | 1 639         | 17 251        | 6 806        | 374       | 218           | 156          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 8 144                             | 7 607          | 537           | 5 789         | 2 355        | 64        | 28            | 36           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 23 554                            | 21 843         | 1 711         | 15 354        | 8 200        | 475       | 314           | 161          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 8 042                             | 7 441          | 601           | 5 267         | 2 775        | 44        | 9             | 35           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 10 858                            | 10 326         | 532           | 9 499         | 1 359        | 179       | 133           | 46           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 9 199                             | 8 311          | 888           | 6 578         | 2 621        | 47        | 17            | 30           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 847                             | 5 893          | 5 252         | 5 940         | 5 594        | 5 005     | 4 912         | 5 136        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 103 650                           | 92 684         | 10 966        | 88 956        | 14 694       | 1 053     | 611           | 442          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 92 865                            | 82 887         | 9 978         | 80 073        | 12 792       | 997       | 585           | 412          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 48 060                            | 43 274         | 4 786         | 41 833        | 6 227        | 552       | 313           | 239          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 33 103                            | 29 152         | 3 951         | 25 679        | 7 424        | 524       | 305           | 219          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 5 359                             | 4 731          | 628           | 4 278         | 1 081        | 35        | 15            | 20           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 53 068                            | 46 341         | 6 727         | 43 358        | 9 710        | 860       | 513           | 347          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 5 796                             | 5 221          | 575           | 4 877         | 919          | 19        | 4             | 15           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 63 545                            | 57 645         | 5 900         | 57 626        | 5 919        | 607       | 371           | 236          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 10 877                            | 9 371          | 1 506         | 9 296         | 1 581        | 41        | 33            | 8            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 6 682                             | 6 716          | 6 398         | 6 829         | 5 795        | 3 647     | 3 330         | 4 086        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 204 807                           | 191 752        | 13 055        | 154 337       | 50 470       | 10 523    | 8 112         | 2 411        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 20.1                              | 20.0           | 22.8          | 26.0          | 11.9         | 44.4      | 50.5          | 31.5         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 116 698                           | 108 070        | 8 628         | 89 209        | 27 489       | 4 375     | 3 213         | 1 162        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 28 847                            | 25 533         | 3 314         | 16 750        | 12 097       | 313       | 103           | 210          |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 53 504                            | 49 858         | 3 646         | 39 022        | 14 482       | 338       | 126           | 212          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 542                             | 3 544          | 3 508         | 3 557         | 3 497        | 3 600     | 3 601         | 3 595        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 820 892                           | 754 798        | 66 094        | 668 699       | 152 193      | 16 664    | 11 877        | 4 787        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 12.3                              | 12.2           | 13.6          | 21.2          | 4.3          | 24.2      | 32.0          | 15.1         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 497 152                           | 459 650        | 37 502        | 395 164       | 101 988      | 13 243    | 9 731         | 3 512        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 78 314                            | 72 717         | 5 597         | 56 907        | 21 407       | 453       | 144           | 309          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 318 483                           | 290 248        | 28 235        | 270 285       | 48 198       | 3 214     | 2 015         | 1 199        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 120 038                           | 110 010        | 10 028        | 102 407       | 17 631       | 1 409     | 876           | 533          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 218 708                           | 198 759        | 19 949        | 184 981       | 33 727       | 2 025     | 1 277         | 748          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 1 036 248                         | 952 958        | 83 290        | 824 463       | 211 785      | 21 098    | 14 691        | 6 407        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 1 739 392                         | 1 597 521      | 141 871       | 1 279 098     | 460 294      | 30 774    | 19 983        | 10 791       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Cincinnati, OH-KY |                |            |               |              | Clarksville, TN-KY |                 |        |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total             | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | State parts     |        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                   | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              |                    | Tennessee (pt.) |        |               |              |
|                                                                   |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |        |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |        |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 315 968           | 62 600         | 253 368    | 83 399        | 232 569      | 23 416             | 3 627           | 19 789 | 19 669        | 3 747        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 229 833           | 46 458         | 183 375    | 42 973        | 186 860      | 12 043             | 176             | 11 867 | 11 786        | 257          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 169 673           | 34 246         | 135 427    | 46 624        | 123 049      | 14 254             | 2 957           | 11 297 | 11 223        | 3 031        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 73 559            | 14 476         | 59 083     | 22 862        | 50 697       | 7 251              | 1 865           | 5 386  | 5 354         | 1 897        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 248 869           | 50 339         | 198 530    | 58 519        | 190 350      | 20 110             | 3 515           | 16 595 | 16 482        | 3 628        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 185 822           | 38 248         | 147 574    | 38 472        | 147 350      | 15 045             | 2 931           | 12 114 | 12 007        | 3 038        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 24 138            | 5 059          | 19 079     | 8 395         | 15 743       | 1 857              | 168             | 1 689  | 1 675         | 182          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 8 635             | 626            | 8 009      | 2 793         | 5 842        | 717                | 163             | 554    | 547           | 170          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 13 857            | 3 168          | 10 689     | 6 208         | 7 649        | 3 353              | 873             | 2 480  | 2 457         | 896          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 47 476            | 9 073          | 38 403     | 13 377        | 34 099       | 1 973              | 18              | 1 955  | 1 955         | 18           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 245 665           | 47 357         | 198 308    | 57 751        | 187 914      | 20 188             | 3 526           | 16 662 | 16 542        | 3 646        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 25 807            | 4 110          | 21 697     | 14 749        | 11 058       | 1 342              | 105             | 1 237  | 1 230         | 112          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 67 494            | 13 539         | 53 955     | 18 615        | 48 879       | 3 200              | 86              | 3 114  | 3 107         | 93           |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 242 480           | 49 406         | 193 074    | 50 817        | 191 663      | 19 498             | 3 308           | 16 190 | 16 084        | 3 414        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 122 340           | 26 005         | 96 335     | 23 829        | 98 511       | 11 517             | 2 638           | 8 879  | 8 819         | 2 698        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 54 691            | 11 476         | 43 215     | 11 911        | 42 780       | 6 193              | 1 670           | 4 523  | 4 491         | 1 702        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 199 536           | 41 118         | 158 418    | 39 063        | 160 473      | 17 410             | 3 248           | 14 162 | 14 063        | 3 347        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 155 817           | 32 502         | 123 315    | 27 820        | 127 997      | 13 451             | 2 743           | 10 708 | 10 615        | 2 836        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 195 872           | 38 581         | 157 291    | 37 593        | 158 279      | 17 393             | 3 246           | 14 147 | 14 041        | 3 352        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 37 416            | 6 951          | 30 465     | 9 625         | 27 791       | 1 523              | 18              | 1 505  | 1 505         | 18           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 8 323             | 1 562          | 6 761      | 3 402         | 4 921        | 617                | 84              | 533    | 526           | 91           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 51 019            | 10 041         | 40 978     | 12 510        | 38 509       | 2 447              | 59              | 2 388  | 2 381         | 66           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 60 637            | 10 725         | 49 912     | 28 084        | 32 553       | 3 288              | 241             | 3 047  | 3 033         | 255          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 40 735            | 7 018          | 33 717     | 20 498        | 20 237       | 2 313              | 241             | 2 072  | 2 058         | 255          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 16 340            | 2 570          | 13 770     | 9 982         | 6 358        | 891                | 152             | 739    | 739           | 152          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 39 356            | 7 248          | 32 108     | 16 233        | 23 123       | 2 169              | 196             | 1 973  | 1 959         | 210          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 22 932            | 4 319          | 18 613     | 8 526         | 14 406       | 1 212              | 135             | 1 077  | 1 063         | 149          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 40 586            | 7 112          | 33 474     | 17 056        | 23 530       | 2 341              | 209             | 2 132  | 2 118         | 223          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 8 234             | 1 713          | 6 521      | 3 075         | 5 159        | 407                | —               | 407    | 407           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 16 140            | 2 305          | 13 835     | 10 670        | 5 470        | 696                | 21              | 675    | 675           | 21           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 13 034            | 2 829          | 10 205     | 4 814         | 8 220        | 644                | 18              | 626    | 626           | 18           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 188 867           | 31 855         | 157 012    | 90 840        | 98 027       | 8 112              | 389             | 7 723  | 7 716         | 396          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 150 736           | 25 954         | 124 782    | 70 844        | 79 892       | 6 066              | 264             | 5 802  | 5 795         | 271          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 57 513            | 11 881         | 45 632     | 18 035        | 39 478       | 2 625              | 33              | 2 592  | 2 585         | 40           |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 52 555            | 10 258         | 42 297     | 21 972        | 30 583       | 1 521              | 22              | 1 499  | 1 499         | 22           |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 1 188 437         | 232 280        | 956 157    | 350 575       | 837 862      | 81 994             | 13 280          | 68 714 | 68 351        | 13 643       |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 870 526           | 168 784        | 701 742    | 260 738       | 609 788      | 56 681             | 7 524           | 49 157 | 48 902        | 7 779        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 139 688           | 26 255         | 113 433    | 46 582        | 93 106       | 5 135              | 90              | 5 045  | 5 045         | 90           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 316 874           | 63 279         | 253 595    | 89 359        | 227 515      | 25 234             | 5 738           | 19 496 | 19 388        | 5 846        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 114 413           | 22 242         | 92 171     | 35 967        | 78 446       | 10 952             | 2 995           | 7 957  | 7 923         | 3 029        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 221 537           | 44 631         | 176 906    | 59 125        | 162 412      | 15 909             | 3 126           | 12 783 | 12 709        | 3 200        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |        |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 29 574            | 5 397          | 24 177     | 17 235        | 12 339       | 2 547              | 375             | 2 172  | 2 172         | 375          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 9.4               | 8.6            | 9.5        | 20.7          | 5.3          | 10.9               | 10.3            | 11.0   | 11.0          | 10.2         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 5 975             | 1 354          | 4 621      | 1 887         | 4 088        | 623                | 12              | 611    | 611           | 12           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 24 739            | 4 428          | 20 311     | 14 818        | 9 921        | 1 984              | 324             | 1 660  | 1 660         | 324          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 13 529            | 2 242          | 11 287     | 8 599         | 4 930        | 1 178              | 243             | 935    | 935           | 243          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 12 767            | 2 804          | 9 963      | 6 527         | 6 240        | 1 610              | 317             | 1 293  | 1 293         | 317          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 2 590             | 575            | 2 015      | 1 283         | 1 307        | 543                | 185             | 358    | 358           | 185          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 5 349             | 988            | 4 361      | 3 041         | 2 308        | 357                | 38              | 319    | 319           | 38           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 693               | 43             | 650        | 490           | 203          | 96                 | 18              | 78     | 78            | 18           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 5 306             | 907            | 4 399      | 3 539         | 1 767        | 607                | 104             | 503    | 503           | 104          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 2 255             | 479            | 1 776      | 1 063         | 1 192        | 193                | 9               | 184    | 184           | 9            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 15 178            | 2 689          | 12 489     | 8 461         | 6 717        | 1 833              | 343             | 1 490  | 1 490         | 343          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 14 373            | 2 037          | 12 336     | 9 802         | 4 571        | 676                | 49              | 627    | 627           | 49           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 3 720             | 838            | 2 882      | 1 803         | 1 917        | 329                | 18              | 311    | 311           | 18           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 702             | 5 458          | 5 757      | 6 033         | 5 241        | 5 226              | 4 550           | 5 342  | 5 342         | 4 550        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 7 670             | 1 754          | 5 916      | 3 386         | 4 284        | 1 195              | 287             | 908    | 908           | 287          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 4 883             | 1 139          | 3 744      | 2 111         | 2 772        | 838                | 236             | 602    | 602           | 236          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 688             | 613            | 2 075      | 1 192         | 1 496        | 620                | 199             | 421    | 421           | 199          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 3 863             | 1 030          | 2 833      | 1 496         | 2 367        | 942                | 281             | 661    | 661           | 281          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 159             | 261            | 898        | 445           | 714          | 371                | 185             | 186    | 186           | 185          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 3 728             | 779            | 2 949      | 1 549         | 2 179        | 936                | 287             | 649    | 649           | 287          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 1 223             | 227            | 996        | 600           | 623          | 104                | 9               | 95     | 95            | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 982             | 268            | 1 714      | 1 202         | 780          | 140                | 28              | 112    | 112           | 28           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 733             | 371            | 1 362      | 784           | 949          | 142                | —               | 142    | 142           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 880             | 4 658          | 4 946      | 4 979         | 4 802        | 4 124              | 2 973           | 4 487  | 4 487         | 2 973        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 20 348            | 3 388          | 16 960     | 13 015        | 7 333        | 1 260              | 81              | 1 179  | 1 179         | 81           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 18 699            | 3 076          | 15 623     | 12 096        | 6 603        | 1 072              | 81              | 991    | 991           | 81           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 10 289            | 1 578          | 8 711      | 7 108         | 3 181        | 530                | 44              | 486    | 486           | 44           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 8 155             | 1 655          | 6 500      | 4 660         | 3 495        | 618                | 36              | 582    | 582           | 36           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 308             | 292            | 1 016      | 758           | 550          | 144                | —               | 144    | 144           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 10 630            | 1 798          | 8 832      | 6 469         | 4 161        | 846                | 49              | 797    | 797           | 49           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 886               | 225            | 661        | 397           | 489          | 89                 | —               | 89     | 89            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 11 882            | 1 691          | 10 191     | 8 296         | 3 586        | 519                | 21              | 498    | 498           | 21           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 696             | 420            | 1 276      | 856           | 840          | 156                | 18              | 138    | 138           | 18           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 6 081             | 5 842          | 6 128      | 6 384         | 5 542        | 6 281              | 9 795           | 6 040  | 6 040         | 9 795        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 42 694            | 6 425          | 36 269     | 26 640        | 16 054       | 1 929              | 53              | 1 876  | 1 876         | 53           |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 22.6              | 20.2           | 23.1       | 29.3          | 16.4         | 23.8               | 13.6            | 24.3   | 24.3          | 13.4         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 28 220            | 4 442          | 23 778     | 17 780        | 10 440       | 1 194              | 32              | 1 162  | 1 162         | 32           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 5 701             | 1 276          | 4 425      | 2 202         | 3 499        | 349                | —               | 349    | 349           | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 11 919            | 2 368          | 9 551      | 6 274         | 5 645        | 466                | —               | 466    | 466           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 121             | 2 950          | 3 151      | 3 133         | 3 102        | 3 126              | 4 400           | 3 090  | 3 090         | 4 400        |
| Persons -----                                                     | 141 159           | 23 872         | 117 287    | 85 319        | 55 840       | 10 717             | 1 624           | 9 093  | 9 093         | 1 624        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 11.9              | 10.3           | 12.3       | 24.3          | 6.7          | 13.1               | 12.2            | 13.2   | 13.3          | 11.9         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 86 676            | 14 492         | 72 184     | 51 681        | 34 995       | 6 191              | 751             | 5 440  | 5 440         | 751          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 15 593            | 3 098          | 12 495     | 8 073         | 7 520        | 774                | 9               | 765    | 765           | 9            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 53 612            | 9 186          | 44 426     | 33 229        | 20 383       | 4 465              | 873             | 3 592  | 3 592         | 873          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 22 883            | 3 700          | 19 183     | 14 824        | 8 059        | 2 041              | 493             | 1 548  | 1 548         | 493          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 34 348            | 6 126          | 28 222     | 20 535        | 13 813       | 2 675              | 432             | 2 243  | 2 243         | 432          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 181 111           | 32 064         | 149 047    | 103 654       | 77 457       | 16 918             | 4 036           | 12 882 | 12 882        | 4 036        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 314 978           | 59 733         | 255 245    | 155 559       | 159 419      | 35 620             | 9 302           | 26 318 | 26 205        | 9 415        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Cleveland, OH    |                |                  | Colorado Springs, CO |                |               | Columbia, MO  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total                | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                |                  |                      |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>447 470</b>   | <b>124 176</b> | <b>323 294</b>   | <b>93 617</b>        | <b>75 025</b>  | <b>18 592</b> | <b>15 558</b> | <b>13 762</b> | <b>1 796</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 336 396          | 69 895         | 266 501          | 60 444               | 48 521         | 11 923        | 9 474         | 8 435         | 1 039        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 216 182          | 69 075         | 147 107          | 52 459               | 41 255         | 11 204        | 8 303         | 7 080         | 1 223        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 91 988           | 33 355         | 58 633           | 23 858               | 18 634         | 5 024         | 3 822         | 3 252         | 570          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 330 330          | 75 569         | 254 761          | 79 851               | 63 621         | 16 230        | 13 141        | 11 518        | 1 623        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 239 657          | 47 985         | 191 672          | 56 173               | 44 567         | 11 606        | 8 779         | 7 606         | 1 173        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 32 665           | 14 278         | 18 387           | 7 654                | 5 801          | 1 853         | 922           | 824           | 98           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 31 416           | 6 602          | 24 814           | 4 242                | 3 407          | 835           | 1 091         | 1 035         | 56           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 13 803           | 7 678          | 6 125            | 6 204                | 5 130          | 1 074         | 1 015         | 901           | 114          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 85 898           | 22 444         | 63 454           | 9 940                | 8 562          | 1 378         | 1 948         | 1 817         | 131          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 339 982          | 71 705         | 268 277          | 84 265               | 67 432         | 16 833        | 13 588        | 12 120        | 1 468        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 45 343           | 31 339         | 14 004           | 5 195                | 4 184          | 1 011         | 866           | 744           | 122          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 115 697          | 32 248         | 83 449           | 14 290               | 12 013         | 2 277         | 2 454         | 2 289         | 165          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>335 416</b>   | <b>69 911</b>  | <b>265 505</b>   | <b>77 199</b>        | <b>61 470</b>  | <b>15 729</b> | <b>11 953</b> | <b>10 576</b> | <b>1 377</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 151 031          | 33 148         | 117 883          | 40 372               | 31 327         | 9 045         | 5 730         | 4 893         | 837          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 67 263           | 16 573         | 50 690           | 19 406               | 15 087         | 4 319         | 2 908         | 2 504         | 404          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 262 111          | 48 567         | 213 544          | 66 854               | 52 920         | 13 934        | 10 077        | 8 831         | 1 246        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 198 452          | 33 746         | 164 706          | 48 873               | 38 619         | 10 254        | 7 112         | 6 171         | 941          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 263 993          | 41 438         | 222 555          | 70 464               | 56 055         | 14 409        | 10 698        | 9 543         | 1 155        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 66 648           | 14 504         | 52 144           | 9 023                | 7 721          | 1 302         | 1 714         | 1 588         | 126          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 14 641           | 8 004          | 6 637            | 2 090                | 1 634          | 456           | 245           | 206           | 39           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 86 102           | 19 745         | 66 357           | 12 202               | 10 275         | 1 927         | 2 080         | 1 924         | 156          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>91 429</b>    | <b>45 455</b>  | <b>45 974</b>    | <b>13 128</b>        | <b>10 814</b>  | <b>2 314</b>  | <b>2 856</b>  | <b>2 506</b>  | <b>350</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 56 675           | 31 780         | 24 895           | 8 163                | 6 675          | 1 488         | 1 821         | 1 613         | 218          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 21 582           | 14 881         | 6 701            | 3 624                | 3 062          | 562           | 768           | 639           | 129          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 53 680           | 21 334         | 32 346           | 10 079               | 8 257          | 1 822         | 2 391         | 2 077         | 314          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 31 048           | 10 726         | 20 322           | 5 305                | 4 283          | 1 022         | 1 257         | 1 081         | 176          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 61 873           | 25 527         | 36 346           | 10 957               | 9 008          | 1 949         | 2 267         | 1 991         | 276          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 15 421           | 6 388          | 9 033            | 748                  | 686            | 62            | 174           | 169           | 5            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 27 839           | 21 225         | 6 614            | 2 930                | 2 429          | 501           | 571           | 488           | 83           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 23 307           | 9 978          | 13 329           | 1 677                | 1 395          | 282           | 304           | 295           | 9            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>263 260</b>   | <b>97 693</b>  | <b>165 567</b>   | <b>53 430</b>        | <b>47 437</b>  | <b>5 993</b>  | <b>19 840</b> | <b>18 720</b> | <b>1 120</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 213 613          | 75 441         | 138 172          | 40 071               | 35 921         | 4 150         | 12 833        | 12 193        | 640          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 95 810           | 28 930         | 66 880           | 16 133               | 13 688         | 2 445         | 3 016         | 2 756         | 260          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 83 143           | 28 830         | 54 313           | 9 153                | 8 206          | 947           | 1 949         | 1 913         | 36           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>1 651 093</b> | <b>496 089</b> | <b>1 155 004</b> | <b>341 713</b>       | <b>275 424</b> | <b>66 289</b> | <b>65 587</b> | <b>58 845</b> | <b>6 742</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 1 249 706        | 361 974        | 887 732          | 246 669              | 201 615        | 45 054        | 50 910        | 46 260        | 4 650        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 238 846          | 67 530         | 171 316          | 27 855               | 24 333         | 3 522         | 5 476         | 5 198         | 278          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 399 797          | 133 342        | 266 455          | 94 560               | 73 419         | 21 141        | 14 596        | 12 504        | 2 092        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 140 352          | 51 066         | 89 286           | 35 799               | 27 730         | 8 069         | 5 551         | 4 765         | 786          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 282 759          | 90 025         | 192 734          | 64 621               | 50 083         | 14 538        | 9 887         | 8 459         | 1 428        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                |                  |                      |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>43 599</b>    | <b>31 340</b>  | <b>12 259</b>    | <b>7 961</b>         | <b>6 431</b>   | <b>1 530</b>  | <b>1 934</b>  | <b>1 700</b>  | <b>234</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.7              | 25.2           | 3.8              | 8.5                  | 8.6            | 8.2           | 12.4          | 12.4          | 13.0         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 700           | 5 872          | 4 828            | 1 829                | 1 412          | 417           | 296           | 241           | 55           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 35 254           | 26 044         | 9 210            | 6 937                | 5 551          | 1 386         | 1 458         | 1 258         | 200          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 18 347           | 14 240         | 4 107            | 4 135                | 3 349          | 786           | 882           | 783           | 99           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 734           | 8 997          | 5 737            | 5 198                | 4 183          | 1 015         | 1 235         | 1 052         | 183          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 475            | 1 251          | 1 224            | 1 366                | 1 056          | 310           | 229           | 178           | 51           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 7 202            | 5 184          | 2 018            | 1 293                | 1 045          | 248           | 263           | 245           | 28           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 960            | 891            | 1 069            | 552                  | 456            | 96            | 419           | 403           | 16           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 5 468            | 4 505          | 963              | 1 590                | 1 337          | 253           | 363           | 337           | 46           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 637            | 2 233          | 1 404            | 298                  | 241            | 57            | 70            | 61            | 9            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 22 695           | 14 345         | 8 350            | 6 045                | 4 840          | 1 205         | 1 427         | 1 294         | 133          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 23 737           | 19 625         | 4 112            | 2 426                | 1 986          | 440           | 547           | 462           | 85           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 116            | 4 166          | 1 950            | 534                  | 405            | 129           | 134           | 125           | 9            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 859            | 6 171          | 5 062            | 4 924                | 4 927          | 4 914         | 5 076         | 5 089         | 4 980        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>11 999</b>    | <b>7 197</b>   | <b>4 802</b>     | <b>3 265</b>         | <b>2 608</b>   | <b>657</b>    | <b>811</b>    | <b>736</b>    | <b>75</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 615            | 4 839          | 2 776            | 2 443                | 1 897          | 546           | 485           | 444           | 41           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 397            | 2 869          | 1 528            | 1 751                | 1 328          | 423           | 371           | 320           | 21           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 995            | 2 613          | 2 382            | 2 424                | 1 925          | 499           | 420           | 369           | 51           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 398            | 601            | 797              | 1 000                | 767            | 233           | 102           | 91            | 11           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 039            | 2 975          | 3 064            | 2 622                | 2 086          | 536           | 663           | 616           | 47           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 035            | 1 033          | 1 002            | 245                  | 188            | 57            | 47            | 38            | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 796            | 3 008          | 788              | 365                  | 312            | 53            | 107           | 94            | 13           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 731            | 1 550          | 1 181            | 295                  | 230            | 65            | 69            | 60            | 9            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 006            | 5 338          | 4 507            | 4 082                | 4 042          | 4 243         | 4 831         | 4 788         | 5 250        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>28 942</b>    | <b>22 067</b>  | <b>6 875</b>     | <b>4 396</b>         | <b>3 603</b>   | <b>793</b>    | <b>946</b>    | <b>807</b>    | <b>141</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 25 779           | 19 751         | 6 028            | 4 224                | 3 464          | 760           | 868           | 725           | 141          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 051           | 10 628         | 2 423            | 2 209                | 1 881          | 328           | 459           | 399           | 60           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 736            | 5 650          | 3 086            | 2 559                | 2 088          | 471           | 674           | 560           | 114          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 823            | 578            | 445              | 322                  | 259            | 63            | 82            | 53            | 29           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 507           | 10 617         | 4 890            | 3 229                | 2 606          | 623           | 630           | 555           | 75           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 342            | 1 017          | 325              | 53                   | 53             | 11            | 11            | 11            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 18 919           | 15 710         | 3 209            | 2 020                | 1 665          | 355           | 414           | 342           | 72           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 779            | 2 167          | 612              | 208                  | 156            | 52            | 48            | 48            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 231            | 6 461          | 5 493            | 5 510                | 5 533          | 5 403         | 5 455         | 5 543         | 4 958        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>56 847</b>    | <b>34 759</b>  | <b>22 088</b>    | <b>10 358</b>        | <b>8 957</b>   | <b>1 401</b>  | <b>8 383</b>  | <b>7 996</b>  | <b>387</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.6             | 35.6           | 13.3             | 19.4                 | 18.9           | 23.4          | 42.3          | 42.3          | 34.6         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 38 248           | 23 595         | 14 653           | 5 899                | 5 167          | 732           | 4 268         | 4 129         | 139          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 421           | 5 034          | 5 387            | 1 453                | 1 168          | 285           | 326           | 288           | 38           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 17 052           | 9 424          | 7 628            | 1 676                | 1 483          | 193           | 326           | 326           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 326            | 3 440          | 3 146            | 3 078                | 3 037          | 3 335         | 3 576         | 3 591         | 3 263        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>203 232</b>   | <b>142 217</b> | <b>61 015</b>    | <b>36 877</b>        | <b>29 965</b>  | <b>6 912</b>  | <b>14 279</b> | <b>13 195</b> | <b>1 084</b> |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.3             | 28.7           | 5.3              | 10.8                 | 10.9           | 10.4          | 21.8          | 22.4          | 16.1         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 126 522          | 84 525         | 41 997           | 22 390               | 18 639         | 3 751         | 11 424        | 10 705        | 719          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 23 085           | 12 980         | 10 105           | 2 201                | 1 894          | 307           | 438           | 421           | 17           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 75 529           | 57 075         | 18 454           | 14 117               | 11 050         | 3 067         | 2 778         | 2 413         | 365          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 30 127           | 23 582         | 6 545            | 6 668                | 5 339          | 1 329         | 1 263         | 1 124         | 139          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 50 201           | 37 056         | 13 145           | 8 473                | 6 538          | 1 935         | 1 673         | 1 426         | 247          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 259 824          | 172 930        | 86 894           | 51 843               | 41 105         | 10 738        | 17 520        | 16 142        | 1 378        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 446 140          | 253 220        | 192 920          | 107 067              | 82 667         | 24 400        | 25 604        | 23 483        | 2 121        |

## 2220 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Columbia, SC   |               |                | Columbus, GA--AL |               |                |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total            | State parts   |                | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                          |                |               |                |                  | Alabama (pt.) | Georgia (pt.)  |                |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |                  |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>81 268</b>  | <b>18 589</b> | <b>62 679</b>  | <b>57 207</b>    | <b>8 981</b>  | <b>48 226</b>  | <b>45 989</b>  | <b>11 218</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 56 464         | 10 204        | 46 260         | 33 849           | 5 963         | 27 886         | 27 786         | 6 063         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 43 738         | 9 710         | 34 028         | 31 361           | 4 669         | 26 692         | 24 744         | 6 617         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 18 208         | 4 472         | 13 736         | 13 295           | 1 894         | 11 401         | 10 423         | 2 872         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 67 685         | 14 174        | 53 511         | 44 546           | 6 467         | 38 079         | 35 960         | 8 586         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 48 880         | 9 307         | 39 573         | 31 694           | 4 540         | 27 154         | 25 373         | 6 321         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 5 925          | 1 447         | 4 478          | 5 056            | 906           | 4 150          | 4 084          | 972           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 217          | 556           | 1 661          | 1 685            | 118           | 1 567          | 1 356          | 329           |
| Householder 25 years and over .....                                      | 3 368          | 815           | 2 553          | 3 825            | 528           | 3 297          | 3 224          | 601           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 10 816         | 3 509         | 7 307          | 8 058            | 1 541         | 6 517          | 6 471          | 1 587         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 67 689         | 14 315        | 53 374         | 42 460           | 5 525         | 36 935         | 34 836         | 7 624         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 406          | 1 654         | 2 752          | 5 660            | 838           | 4 822          | 4 775          | 885           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 15 637         | 4 577         | 11 060         | 11 683           | 2 235         | 9 448          | 9 364          | 2 319         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>61 091</b>  | <b>12 190</b> | <b>48 901</b>  | <b>41 269</b>    | <b>6 453</b>  | <b>34 816</b>  | <b>32 738</b>  | <b>8 531</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 30 373         | 5 539         | 24 834         | 20 695           | 3 070         | 17 625         | 15 811         | 4 884         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 538         | 2 697         | 10 841         | 9 120            | 1 311         | 7 809          | 6 878          | 2 242         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 52 096         | 9 738         | 42 358         | 34 233           | 4 996         | 29 237         | 27 234         | 6 999         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 39 559         | 6 913         | 32 646         | 26 045           | 3 753         | 22 292         | 20 574         | 5 471         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 52 745         | 10 053        | 42 692         | 32 623           | 4 223         | 28 400         | 26 431         | 6 192         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 360          | 2 521         | 5 839          | 6 004            | 1 124         | 4 880          | 4 844          | 1 160         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 600          | 454           | 1 146          | 1 618            | 272           | 1 346          | 1 312          | 306           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 481         | 3 106         | 8 375          | 8 202            | 1 588         | 6 614          | 6 545          | 1 657         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>17 030</b>  | <b>5 497</b>  | <b>11 533</b>  | <b>13 493</b>    | <b>2 192</b>  | <b>11 301</b>  | <b>11 161</b>  | <b>2 332</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 11 722         | 3 756         | 7 966          | 9 323            | 1 454         | 7 869          | 7 752          | 1 571         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 098          | 1 579         | 2 519          | 3 715            | 538           | 3 177          | 3 140          | 575           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 953         | 3 731         | 9 222          | 8 406            | 1 225         | 7 181          | 7 084          | 1 322         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 489          | 1 956         | 5 533          | 4 383            | 637           | 3 746          | 3 702          | 681           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 608         | 3 652         | 8 956          | 8 149            | 1 093         | 7 056          | 6 943          | 1 206         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 062          | 858           | 1 204          | 1 743            | 359           | 1 384          | 1 374          | 369           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 614          | 1 151         | 1 463          | 3 838            | 557           | 3 281          | 3 268          | 570           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 551          | 1 268         | 2 283          | 2 866            | 562           | 2 304          | 2 289          | 577           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>52 465</b>  | <b>20 378</b> | <b>32 087</b>  | <b>27 456</b>    | <b>3 933</b>  | <b>23 523</b>  | <b>23 384</b>  | <b>4 072</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 38 984         | 14 679        | 24 305         | 21 552           | 3 357         | 18 195         | 18 104         | 3 448         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 16 350         | 5 275         | 11 075         | 9 549            | 1 643         | 7 906          | 7 851          | 1 698         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 248          | 4 084         | 5 164          | 8 022            | 1 398         | 6 624          | 6 576          | 1 446         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>302 410</b> | <b>76 870</b> | <b>225 540</b> | <b>205 998</b>   | <b>32 098</b> | <b>173 900</b> | <b>165 140</b> | <b>40 858</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 226 707        | 59 290        | 167 417        | 148 174          | 23 582        | 124 592        | 119 910        | 28 264        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 28 828         | 10 358        | 18 470         | 22 400           | 4 038         | 18 362         | 18 214         | 4 186         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 75 378         | 17 484        | 57 894         | 57 497           | 8 485         | 49 012         | 44 940         | 12 557        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 26 710         | 6 699         | 20 011         | 20 724           | 2 840         | 17 884         | 16 385         | 4 339         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 53 118         | 11 807        | 41 311         | 40 378           | 6 073         | 34 305         | 31 447         | 8 931         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |                |                  |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>7 112</b>   | <b>2 985</b>  | <b>4 127</b>   | <b>8 498</b>     | <b>1 475</b>  | <b>7 023</b>   | <b>6 858</b>   | <b>1 640</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.8            | 16.1          | 6.6            | 14.9             | 16.4          | 14.6           | 14.9           | 14.6          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 884          | 366           | 1 518          | 1 828            | 400           | 1 428          | 1 412          | 416           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 573          | 2 335         | 3 238          | 6 858            | 1 042         | 5 816          | 5 666          | 1 192         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 863          | 1 253         | 1 610          | 3 489            | 454           | 3 035          | 2 966          | 523           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 048          | 1 681         | 2 367          | 4 198            | 623           | 3 575          | 3 456          | 742           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 868            | 383           | 485            | 1 156            | 127           | 1 029          | 998            | 158           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 179          | 447           | 732            | 1 146            | 256           | 890            | 886            | 158           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 250            | 112           | 138            | 248              | 6             | 242            | 194            | 54            |
| Householder 25 years and over .....                                      | 909            | 370           | 539            | 1 188            | 113           | 1 075          | 1 065          | 123           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 869            | 310           | 559            | 780              | 218           | 562            | 558            | 222           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 059          | 1 691         | 2 368          | 4 382            | 566           | 3 816          | 3 683          | 699           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 995          | 954           | 1 041          | 3 217            | 479           | 2 738          | 2 718          | 499           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 252          | 447           | 805            | 1 323            | 316           | 1 007          | 1 004          | 319           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 406          | 5 585         | 5 276          | 5 689            | 6 362         | 5 548          | 5 536          | 6 329         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 088</b>   | <b>673</b>    | <b>1 415</b>   | <b>2 329</b>     | <b>440</b>    | <b>1 889</b>   | <b>1 798</b>   | <b>531</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 293          | 415           | 878            | 1 435            | 191           | 1 244          | 1 156          | 279           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 679            | 209           | 470            | 845              | 96            | 749            | 709            | 136           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 066          | 345           | 721            | 1 367            | 201           | 1 166          | 1 091          | 276           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 344            | 103           | 241            | 574              | 43            | 531            | 502            | 72            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 112          | 359           | 753            | 1 117            | 120           | 997            | 924            | 193           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 459            | 128           | 331            | 377              | 77            | 300            | 297            | 80            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 387            | 177           | 210            | 313              | 62            | 251            | 241            | 72            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 534            | 159           | 375            | 494              | 121           | 373            | 371            | 123           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 665          | 4 279         | 4 849          | 4 623            | 5 118         | 4 507          | 4 546          | 4 884         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 574</b>   | <b>2 100</b>  | <b>2 474</b>   | <b>5 852</b>     | <b>993</b>    | <b>4 859</b>   | <b>4 785</b>   | <b>1 067</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 025          | 1 815         | 2 210          | 5 247            | 821           | 4 426          | 4 364          | 883           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 051          | 974           | 1 077          | 2 577            | 358           | 2 219          | 2 190          | 387           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 705          | 1 202         | 1 503          | 2 677            | 408           | 2 269          | 2 225          | 452           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 479            | 252           | 226            | 552              | 84            | 468            | 466            | 86            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 730          | 1 225         | 1 505          | 3 109            | 433           | 2 676          | 2 616          | 493           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 341            | 147           | 194            | 354              | 122           | 232            | 231            | 123           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 528          | 750           | 778            | 2 853            | 412           | 2 441          | 2 431          | 422           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 618            | 239           | 379            | 708              | 176           | 532            | 531            | 177           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 806          | 6 135         | 5 527          | 6 234            | 7 065         | 6 064          | 6 021          | 7 188         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>12 477</b>  | <b>6 315</b>  | <b>6 162</b>   | <b>8 434</b>     | <b>1 480</b>  | <b>6 954</b>   | <b>6 887</b>   | <b>1 547</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 23.8           | 31.0          | 19.2           | 30.7             | 37.6          | 29.6           | 29.5           | 38.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 491          | 3 821         | 3 670          | 5 774            | 1 175         | 4 599          | 4 571          | 1 203         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 854          | 569           | 1 285          | 1 831            | 408           | 1 423          | 1 402          | 429           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 560          | 1 242         | 1 318          | 3 166            | 659           | 2 507          | 2 486          | 680           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 215          | 3 274         | 3 154          | 3 040            | 2 743         | 3 103          | 3 100          | 2 769         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>36 690</b>  | <b>16 582</b> | <b>20 108</b>  | <b>37 995</b>    | <b>6 306</b>  | <b>31 689</b>  | <b>30 911</b>  | <b>7 084</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.1           | 21.6          | 8.9            | 18.4             | 19.6          | 18.2           | 18.7           | 17.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 24 457         | 11 359        | 13 098         | 22 260           | 3 973         | 18 287         | 17 950         | 4 310         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 902          | 1 735         | 2 167          | 4 413            | 968           | 3 445          | 3 417          | 996           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 11 971         | 5 140         | 6 831          | 15 505           | 2 320         | 13 185         | 12 750         | 2 755         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 728          | 2 109         | 2 619          | 5 969            | 738           | 5 231          | 5 128          | 841           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 7 957          | 3 374         | 4 583          | 10 352           | 1 707         | 8 645          | 8 292          | 2 060         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 49 023         | 21 238        | 27 785         | 50 110           | 8 154         | 41 956         | 40 321         | 9 789         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 88 928         | 33 302        | 55 626         | 84 405           | 13 591        | 70 814         | 66 305         | 18 100        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Columbus, OH   |                |                | Corpus Christi, TX |                |               | Crystal Lake, IL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total              | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                |                    |                |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>239 032</b> | <b>151 877</b> | <b>87 155</b>  | <b>69 503</b>      | <b>66 006</b>  | <b>3 497</b>  | <b>20 169</b>    | <b>6 665</b>  | <b>13 504</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 159 471        | 90 063         | 69 408         | 45 190             | 42 772         | 2 418         | 18 410           | 5 675         | 12 735        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 127 091        | 81 256         | 45 835         | 41 269             | 39 113         | 2 156         | 11 494           | 3 670         | 7 824         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 56 459         | 38 879         | 17 580         | 16 874             | 16 228         | 646           | 4 969            | 1 530         | 3 439         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 194 993        | 120 585        | 74 408         | 55 220             | 52 100         | 3 120         | 18 296           | 5 995         | 12 301        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 144 572        | 86 148         | 58 424         | 37 084             | 34 879         | 2 205         | 14 661           | 4 746         | 9 915         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 18 533         | 13 678         | 4 855          | 5 676              | 5 445          | 231           | 816              | 256           | 560           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 9 599          | 6 631          | 2 968          | 4 567              | 4 484          | 83            | 1 172            | 367           | 805           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 12 502         | 10 221         | 2 281          | 2 988              | 2 856          | 132           | 348              | 155           | 193           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 29 367         | 18 007         | 11 360         | 9 616              | 9 352          | 264           | 2 043            | 770           | 1 273         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 194 823        | 118 756        | 76 067         | 50 497             | 47 373         | 3 124         | 18 176           | 6 021         | 12 155        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 20 552         | 17 617         | 2 935          | 6 180              | 6 108          | 72            | 304              | 113           | 191           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 41 839         | 26 108         | 15 731         | 13 167             | 12 755         | 412           | 2 831            | 978           | 1 853         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>181 906</b> | <b>107 743</b> | <b>74 163</b>  | <b>53 534</b>      | <b>50 529</b>  | <b>3 005</b>  | <b>18 203</b>    | <b>5 862</b>  | <b>12 341</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 90 369         | 52 481         | 37 888         | 30 472             | 28 681         | 1 791         | 10 472           | 3 235         | 7 237         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 42 371         | 26 806         | 15 565         | 12 954             | 12 393         | 561           | 4 711            | 1 382         | 3 329         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 154 741        | 90 636         | 64 105         | 44 588             | 41 876         | 2 712         | 16 582           | 5 293         | 11 289        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 118 584        | 67 494         | 51 090         | 31 241             | 29 274         | 1 967         | 13 480           | 4 262         | 9 218         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 153 338        | 87 699         | 65 639         | 40 788             | 38 048         | 2 740         | 16 571           | 5 344         | 11 227        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 23 090         | 13 491         | 9 599          | 7 499              | 7 280          | 219           | 1 837            | 678           | 1 159         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 210          | 5 533          | 1 877          | 2 876              | 2 829          | 47            | 226              | 61            | 165           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 31 589         | 18 556         | 13 033         | 9 709              | 9 358          | 351           | 2 382            | 811           | 1 571         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>46 173</b>  | <b>35 785</b>  | <b>10 388</b>  | <b>12 484</b>      | <b>12 091</b>  | <b>393</b>    | <b>1 438</b>     | <b>641</b>    | <b>797</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 31 478         | 24 852         | 6 626          | 8 854              | 8 576          | 278           | 759              | 328           | 431           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 009         | 10 377         | 1 632          | 3 210              | 3 156          | 54            | 168              | 99            | 69            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 31 381         | 23 252         | 8 129          | 7 902              | 7 572          | 330           | 1 201            | 540           | 661           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 19 807         | 14 207         | 5 600          | 4 099              | 3 915          | 184           | 785              | 359           | 426           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 33 249         | 24 854         | 8 395          | 7 322              | 7 005          | 317           | 1 162            | 537           | 625           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 103          | 3 678          | 1 425          | 1 610              | 1 565          | 45            | 185              | 86            | 99            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 12 264         | 11 164         | 1 100          | 3 026              | 3 015          | 11            | 78               | 52            | 26            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 219          | 6 061          | 2 158          | 2 633              | 2 572          | 61            | 379              | 145           | 234           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>187 487</b> | <b>150 885</b> | <b>36 602</b>  | <b>31 713</b>      | <b>30 776</b>  | <b>937</b>    | <b>5 722</b>     | <b>2 513</b>  | <b>3 209</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 134 191        | 105 499        | 28 692         | 24 021             | 23 301         | 720           | 4 338            | 1 974         | 2 364         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 46 535         | 31 474         | 15 061         | 10 137             | 9 775          | 362           | 2 716            | 905           | 1 811         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 31 992         | 22 481         | 9 511          | 7 958              | 7 805          | 153           | 1 328            | 672           | 656           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>918 603</b> | <b>611 747</b> | <b>306 856</b> | <b>265 089</b>     | <b>252 670</b> | <b>12 419</b> | <b>72 334</b>    | <b>24 268</b> | <b>48 066</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 689 991        | 465 168        | 224 823        | 184 826            | 176 338        | 8 488         | 50 240           | 17 123        | 33 117        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 85 093         | 54 494         | 30 599         | 25 073             | 24 405         | 668           | 5 197            | 2 146         | 3 051         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 227 583        | 145 822        | 81 761         | 79 818             | 75 893         | 3 925         | 22 070           | 7 139         | 14 931        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 85 279         | 58 224         | 27 055         | 26 388             | 25 241         | 1 147         | 7 864            | 2 480         | 5 384         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 156 247        | 96 761         | 59 486         | 58 063             | 55 041         | 3 022         | 15 545           | 5 101         | 10 444        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |                |                    |                |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>22 016</b>  | <b>19 082</b>  | <b>2 934</b>   | <b>11 047</b>      | <b>10 839</b>  | <b>208</b>    | <b>256</b>       | <b>105</b>    | <b>151</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.2            | 12.6           | 3.4            | 15.9               | 16.4           | 5.9           | 1.3              | 1.6           | 1.1           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 118          | 3 069          | 1 049          | 3 685              | 3 632          | 53            | 132              | 35            | 97            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 082         | 15 799         | 2 283          | 9 023              | 8 929          | 194           | 182              | 90            | 92            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 10 068         | 8 911          | 1 157          | 4 432              | 4 321          | 111           | 123              | 59            | 64            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 259          | 7 747          | 1 512          | 5 936              | 5 790          | 146           | 116              | 65            | 51            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 778          | 1 418          | 360            | 1 481              | 1 462          | 19            | 31               | 22            | 9             |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 578          | 4 099          | 479            | 1 709              | 1 687          | 22            | 20               | —             | 20            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 185          | 1 064          | 121            | 1 269              | 1 256          | 13            | 30               | 20            | 10            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 3 738          | 3 304          | 434            | 1 310              | 1 246          | 64            | 39               | 25            | 14            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 386          | 1 081          | 305            | 1 187              | 1 187          | —             | 54               | 8             | 46            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 755         | 10 038         | 1 717          | 4 601              | 4 473          | 128           | 184              | 64            | 120           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 11 569         | 10 683         | 886            | 3 341              | 3 307          | 34            | 18               | 16            | 2             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 391          | 1 975          | 416            | 1 806              | 1 806          | —             | 66               | 8             | 58            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 666          | 5 769          | 4 997          | 6 208              | 6 217          | 5 725         | 5 704            | 6 565         | 5 106         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>6 452</b>   | <b>5 212</b>   | <b>1 240</b>   | <b>5 032</b>       | <b>4 929</b>   | <b>103</b>    | <b>145</b>       | <b>44</b>     | <b>101</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 357          | 3 571          | 786            | 3 835              | 3 746          | 89            | 87               | 29            | 58            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 608          | 2 166          | 442            | 1 991              | 1 934          | 57            | 51               | 9             | 42            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 285          | 2 632          | 653            | 3 173              | 3 093          | 80            | 71               | 29            | 42            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 913          | 3 133          | 780            | 1 057              | 1 038          | 19            | 20               | 11            | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 461          | 2 729          | 732            | 1 920              | 1 835          | 85            | 120              | 36            | 84            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 747            | 554            | 193            | 671                | 671            | —             | 44               | 8             | 36            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 093          | 1 885          | 208            | 959                | 944            | 15            | —                | —             | —             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 107          | 873            | 234            | 959                | 959            | —             | 45               | 8             | 37            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 124          | 5 169          | 4 933          | 5 807              | 5 836          | 4 458         | 6 014            | 6 978         | 5 595         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>14 096</b>  | <b>12 519</b>  | <b>1 577</b>   | <b>5 205</b>       | <b>5 140</b>   | <b>65</b>     | <b>111</b>       | <b>61</b>     | <b>50</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 747         | 11 339         | 1 408          | 4 571              | 4 506          | 65            | 95               | 61            | 34            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 900          | 6 238          | 662            | 2 156              | 2 118          | 38            | 72               | 50            | 22            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 120          | 4 321          | 799            | 2 281              | 2 234          | 47            | 45               | 36            | 9             |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 739          | 4 038          | 701            | 3 117              | 3 117          | —             | 11               | 11            | —             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 7 463          | 6 511          | 952            | 2 276              | 2 241          | 35            | 64               | 28            | 36            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 573            | 475            | 98             | 423                | 423            | —             | 10               | —             | 10            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 077          | 8 414          | 663            | 2 236              | 2 225          | 11            | 18               | 16            | 2             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 138          | 963            | 175            | 670                | 670            | —             | 21               | —             | 21            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 002          | 6 118          | 5 080          | 6 724              | 6 746          | 5 026         | 5 299            | 6 267         | 4 119         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>45 301</b>  | <b>39 913</b>  | <b>5 388</b>   | <b>9 440</b>       | <b>9 356</b>   | <b>84</b>     | <b>450</b>       | <b>183</b>    | <b>267</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.2           | 26.5           | 14.7           | 29.8               | 30.4           | 9.0           | 7.9              | 7.3           | 8.3           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 23 866         | 20 984         | 2 882          | 5 675              | 5 648          | 27            | 256              | 130           | 126           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 176          | 3 068          | 1 108          | 2 151              | 2 144          | 7             | 127              | 59            | 68            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 6 687          | 5 397          | 1 290          | 2 811              | 2 798          | 13            | 168              | 100           | 68            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 291          | 3 291          | 3 290          | 3 418              | 3 414          | 3 939         | 3 198            | 3 451         | 3 025         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>120 244</b> | <b>105 494</b> | <b>14 750</b>  | <b>51 378</b>      | <b>50 525</b>  | <b>853</b>    | <b>1 231</b>     | <b>521</b>    | <b>710</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.1           | 17.2           | 4.8            | 19.4               | 20.0           | 6.9           | 1.7              | 2.1           | 1.5           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 79 724         | 69 798         | 9 926          | 30 187             | 29 728         | 459           | 862              | 332           | 530           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 8 897          | 7 104          | 1 793          | 4 680              | 4 667          | 13            | 234              | 116           | 118           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 39 665         | 35 041         | 4 624          | 20 793             | 20 399         | 394           | 355              | 183           | 172           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 16 850         | 14 888         | 1 962          | 7 670              | 7 487          | 183           | 191              | 100           | 91            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 25 570         | 22 597         | 2 973          | 14 326             | 14 076         | 250           | 197              | 99            | 98            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 151 615        | 130 688        | 20 927         | 65 686             | 64 441         | 1 245         | 1 912            | 848           | 1 064         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 257 003        | 209 738        | 47 265         | 111 153            | 108 116        | 3 037         | 5 620            | 2 612         | 3 008         |

## 2222 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Cumberland, MD--WV |                |                     |               |              | Dallas--Fort Worth, TX |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total              | State parts    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                    | Maryland (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                        |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 14 747             | 13 870         | 877                 | 6 388         | 8 359        | 824 576                | 458 317       | 366 259      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 11 156             | 10 453         | 703                 | 4 184         | 6 972        | 534 204                | 267 383       | 266 821      |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 375              | 6 006          | 369                 | 2 933         | 3 442        | 464 746                | 251 097       | 213 649      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 277              | 2 141          | 136                 | 1 095         | 1 182        | 213 870                | 120 903       | 92 967       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 738              | 9 114          | 624                 | 3 801         | 5 937        | 714 303                | 382 153       | 332 150      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 6 475              | 6 051          | 424                 | 2 426         | 4 049        | 525 013                | 264 880       | 260 133      |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 275              | 1 195          | 80                  | 632           | 643          | 49 941                 | 30 497        | 19 444       |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 260                | 260            | —                   | 99            | 161          | 86 648                 | 60 540        | 26 108       |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 522                | 471            | 51                  | 328           | 194          | 41 152                 | 27 077        | 14 075       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 397              | 3 252          | 145                 | 1 540         | 1 857        | 87 343                 | 58 496        | 28 847       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 168             | 10 504         | 664                 | 4 638         | 6 530        | 655 743                | 341 223       | 314 520      |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 584              | 1 534          | 50                  | 1 156         | 428          | 38 023                 | 28 199        | 9 824        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 906              | 4 646          | 260                 | 2 194         | 2 712        | 122 644                | 78 994        | 43 650       |
| Married-couple families                                     | 11 665             | 10 959         | 706                 | 4 481         | 7 184        | 646 668                | 340 465       | 306 203      |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 4 611              | 4 317          | 294                 | 1 707         | 2 904        | 347 511                | 174 109       | 173 402      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 659              | 1 545          | 114                 | 628           | 1 031        | 170 422                | 89 939        | 80 483       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 8 138              | 7 610          | 528                 | 2 881         | 5 257        | 571 582                | 291 763       | 279 819      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 5 704              | 5 335          | 369                 | 1 981         | 3 723        | 434 356                | 210 846       | 223 510      |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 8 954              | 8 395          | 559                 | 3 308         | 5 646        | 528 560                | 261 958       | 266 602      |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 792              | 2 693          | 99                  | 1 219         | 1 573        | 69 532                 | 45 182        | 24 350       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 661                | 626            | 35                  | 405           | 256          | 15 827                 | 10 682        | 5 145        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 835              | 3 639          | 196                 | 1 595         | 2 240        | 93 027                 | 57 905        | 35 122       |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 617              | 2 478          | 139                 | 1 681         | 936          | 136 574                | 90 773        | 45 801       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 557              | 1 499          | 58                  | 1 133         | 424          | 95 427                 | 63 328        | 32 099       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 551                | 533            | 18                  | 426           | 125          | 34 806                 | 25 051        | 9 755        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 296              | 1 230          | 66                  | 800           | 496          | 106 943                | 67 811        | 39 132       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 627                | 587            | 40                  | 398           | 229          | 66 344                 | 39 679        | 26 665       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 859              | 1 769          | 90                  | 1 170         | 689          | 99 170                 | 62 235        | 36 935       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 531                | 487            | 44                  | 283           | 248          | 14 546                 | 10 773        | 3 773        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 878                | 865            | 13                  | 719           | 159          | 20 119                 | 15 960        | 4 159        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 904                | 845            | 59                  | 498           | 406          | 23 593                 | 16 703        | 6 890        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 9 070              | 8 663          | 407                 | 4 782         | 4 288        | 518 109                | 370 019       | 148 090      |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 7 321              | 6 962          | 359                 | 3 896         | 3 425        | 387 655                | 277 153       | 110 502      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 700              | 3 418          | 282                 | 1 621         | 2 079        | 132 896                | 84 137        | 48 759       |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 787              | 3 569          | 218                 | 2 123         | 1 664        | 77 845                 | 55 363        | 22 482       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 51 868             | 48 862         | 3 006               | 23 101        | 28 767       | 3 148 227              | 1 835 577     | 1 312 650    |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 40 474             | 38 173         | 2 301               | 17 882        | 22 592       | 2 299 706              | 1 364 961     | 934 745      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 9 990              | 9 526          | 464                 | 4 982         | 5 008        | 237 119                | 159 975       | 77 144       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 11 361             | 10 660         | 701                 | 5 190         | 6 171        | 844 139                | 467 750       | 376 389      |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 3 751              | 3 531          | 220                 | 1 825         | 1 926        | 315 811                | 180 236       | 135 575      |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 8 290              | 7 789          | 501                 | 3 697         | 4 593        | 578 772                | 315 192       | 263 580      |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 2 049              | 1 949          | 100                 | 1 453         | 596          | 74 409                 | 57 193        | 17 216       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.9               | 14.1           | 11.4                | 22.7          | 7.1          | 9.0                    | 12.5          | 4.7          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 689                | 622            | 67                  | 323           | 366          | 19 670                 | 14 003        | 5 667        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 477              | 1 408          | 69                  | 1 130         | 347          | 60 078                 | 46 222        | 13 856       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 712                | 667            | 45                  | 543           | 169          | 33 666                 | 26 387        | 7 279        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 791                | 734            | 57                  | 549           | 242          | 45 203                 | 33 990        | 11 213       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 123                | 115            | 8                   | 95            | 28           | 12 156                 | 9 081         | 3 075        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 395                | 372            | 23                  | 251           | 144          | 10 985                 | 8 362         | 2 623        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 32                 | 32             | —                   | 11            | 21           | 16 545                 | 13 604        | 2 941        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 292                | 285            | 7                   | 256           | 36           | 10 013                 | 7 781         | 2 232        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 232                | 224            | 8                   | 132           | 100          | 6 240                  | 5 023         | 1 217        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 254              | 1 199          | 55                  | 922           | 332          | 35 159                 | 25 539        | 9 620        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 008              | 977            | 31                  | 822           | 186          | 17 198                 | 14 239        | 2 959        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 410                | 395            | 15                  | 224           | 186          | 9 881                  | 7 980         | 1 901        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 744              | 4 675          | 6 100               | 5 016         | 4 082        | 5 813                  | 5 939         | 5 391        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 893                | 834            | 59                  | 525           | 368          | 33 913                 | 25 260        | 8 653        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 508                | 466            | 42                  | 333           | 175          | 25 125                 | 18 969        | 6 156        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 214                | 186            | 28                  | 145           | 69           | 15 796                 | 12 197        | 3 599        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 431                | 383            | 48                  | 267           | 164          | 22 543                 | 16 758        | 5 785        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 105                | 97             | 8                   | 77            | 28           | 6 949                  | 5 044         | 1 905        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 478                | 454            | 24                  | 311           | 167          | 14 818                 | 10 034        | 4 784        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 151                | 143            | 8                   | 87            | 64           | 3 376                  | 2 511         | 865          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 317                | 298            | 19                  | 225           | 92           | 3 742                  | 3 005         | 737          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 243                | 235            | 8                   | 105           | 138          | 4 723                  | 3 647         | 1 076        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 753              | 4 598          | 6 942               | 5 135         | 4 207        | 5 403                  | 5 472         | 5 203        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 076              | 1 039          | 37                  | 866           | 210          | 34 810                 | 27 568        | 7 242        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 923                | 898            | 25                  | 761           | 162          | 30 751                 | 24 176        | 6 575        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 460                | 445            | 15                  | 370           | 90           | 15 681                 | 12 569        | 3 112        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 312                | 307            | 5                   | 246           | 66           | 19 111                 | 14 675        | 4 436        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 18                 | 18             | —                   | 18            | —            | 4 334                  | 3 402         | 932          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 738                | 709            | 29                  | 583           | 155          | 17 839                 | 13 621        | 4 218        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 75                 | 75             | —                   | 45            | 30           | 2 450                  | 2 160         | 290          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 681                | 671            | 10                  | 589           | 92           | 12 960                 | 10 796        | 2 164        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 161                | 154            | 7                   | 113           | 48           | 4 274                  | 3 599         | 675          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 813              | 4 823          | 4 529               | 5 045         | 3 853        | 6 284                  | 6 435         | 5 709        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 737              | 2 629          | 108                 | 1 460         | 1 277        | 97 483                 | 74 182        | 23 301       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 30.2               | 30.3           | 26.5                | 30.5          | 29.8         | 18.8                   | 20.0          | 15.7         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 922              | 1 826          | 96                  | 1 096         | 826          | 53 395                 | 41 134        | 12 261       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 600                | 528            | 72                  | 247           | 353          | 15 261                 | 11 049        | 4 212        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 004              | 941            | 63                  | 594           | 410          | 18 911                 | 14 139        | 4 772        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 766              | 2 765          | 2 787               | 2 612         | 2 942        | 3 553                  | 3 569         | 3 502        |
| Persons                                                     | 9 289              | 8 805          | 484                 | 6 096         | 3 193        | 375 288                | 290 808       | 84 480       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 17.9               | 18.0           | 16.1                | 26.4          | 11.1         | 11.9                   | 15.8          | 6.4          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 6 286              | 5 971          | 315                 | 3 908         | 2 478        | 235 441                | 182 028       | 53 413       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 400              | 1 322          | 78                  | 815           | 585          | 29 059                 | 22 057        | 7 002        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 2 972              | 2 805          | 167                 | 2 259         | 713          | 136 614                | 106 634       | 29 980       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 214              | 1 151          | 63                  | 970           | 244          | 55 437                 | 43 471        | 11 966       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 985              | 1 881          | 104                 | 1 486         | 499          | 90 036                 | 69 986        | 20 050       |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 12 100             | 11 524         | 576                 | 7 655         | 4 445        | 504 159                | 384 686       | 119 473      |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 20 407             | 19 440         | 967                 | 11 583        | 8 824        | 900 894                | 652 250       | 248 644      |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Danbury, CT--NY |                   |                |               |              | Danville, VA |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total           | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                 | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
|                                                                   |                 |                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                 |                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 30 413          | 29 492            | 921            | 16 794        | 13 619       | 14 928       | 14 596        | 332          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 23 339          | 22 510            | 829            | 11 718        | 11 621       | 10 051       | 9 805         | 246          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 15 168          | 14 671            | 497            | 7 946         | 7 222        | 6 736        | 6 615         | 121          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 7 019           | 6 788             | 231            | 3 873         | 3 146        | 2 672        | 2 631         | 41           |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 26 134          | 25 418            | 716            | 14 125        | 12 009       | 10 734       | 10 453        | 281          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 19 714          | 19 181            | 533            | 10 275        | 9 439        | 7 365        | 7 150         | 215          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability -----             | 1 361           | 1 335             | 26             | 793           | 568          | 1 300        | 1 282         | 18           |
| Householder foreign born -----                                    | 4 492           | 4 382             | 110            | 3 110         | 1 382        | 1 107        | 1 07          | 107          |
| Householder under 25 years -----                                  | 823             | 823               | —              | 611           | 212          | 534          | 520           | 14           |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 3 813           | 3 651             | 162            | 2 344         | 1 469        | 3 389        | 3 342         | 47           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 24 354          | 23 590            | 764            | 12 559        | 11 795       | 8 745        | 8 546         | 199          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 978             | 946               | 32             | 656           | 322          | 1 372        | 1 361         | 11           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 5 569           | 5 344             | 225            | 3 376         | 2 193        | 4 629        | 4 551         | 78           |
| Married-couple families -----                                     | 25 520          | 24 699            | 821            | 13 634        | 11 886       | 10 484       | 10 239        | 245          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 12 801          | 12 326            | 475            | 6 510         | 6 291        | 4 120        | 4 053         | 67           |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 6 224           | 5 993             | 231            | 3 276         | 2 948        | 1 539        | 1 525         | 14           |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 22 474          | 21 826            | 648            | 11 895        | 10 579       | 7 722        | 7 515         | 207          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 17 382          | 16 905            | 477            | 8 901         | 8 481        | 5 761        | 5 596         | 165          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 20 752          | 20 081            | 671            | 10 458        | 10 294       | 6 427        | 6 267         | 160          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 2 930           | 2 800             | 130            | 1 747         | 1 183        | 2 566        | 2 526         | 40           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 498             | 474               | 24             | 289           | 209          | 442          | 437           | 5            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 4 197           | 4 026             | 171            | 2 423         | 1 774        | 3 466        | 3 404         | 62           |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                      | 3 619           | 3 562             | 57             | 2 362         | 1 257        | 3 811        | 3 748         | 63           |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 1 832           | 1 832             | —              | 1 101         | 731          | 2 374        | 2 333         | 41           |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 605             | 605               | —              | 448           | 157          | 1 039        | 1 025         | 14           |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 2 595           | 2 562             | 33             | 1 562         | 1 033        | 2 512        | 2 462         | 50           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 1 646           | 1 625             | 21             | 969           | 677          | 1 273        | 1 239         | 34           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 2 675           | 2 625             | 50             | 1 562         | 1 113        | 1 991        | 1 966         | 25           |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 702             | 678               | 24             | 492           | 210          | 743          | 736           | 7            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 429             | 421               | 8              | 334           | 95           | 851          | 845           | 6            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 1 005           | 973               | 32             | 722           | 283          | 1 025        | 1 009         | 16           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ----- | 15 542          | 15 265            | 277            | 9 870         | 5 672        | 8 500        | 8 343         | 157          |
| Nonfamily householder -----                                       | 11 522          | 11 296            | 226            | 7 278         | 4 244        | 7 173        | 7 068         | 105          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 5 878           | 5 691             | 187            | 3 330         | 2 548        | 3 452        | 3 374         | 78           |
| 65 years and over -----                                           | 4 001           | 3 934             | 67             | 2 513         | 1 488        | 3 361        | 3 331         | 30           |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----               | 112 902         | 109 427           | 3 475          | 62 517        | 50 385       | 52 762       | 51 652        | 1 110        |
| Persons 18 years and over -----                                   | 85 833          | 83 330            | 2 503          | 48 460        | 37 373       | 40 708       | 39 812        | 896          |
| Persons 65 years and over -----                                   | 11 459          | 11 085            | 374            | 7 009         | 4 450        | 9 411        | 9 304         | 107          |
| Related children under 18 years -----                             | 26 959          | 25 987            | 972            | 13 992        | 12 967       | 11 992       | 11 782        | 210          |
| Related children under 6 years -----                              | 10 047          | 9 685             | 362            | 5 447         | 4 600        | 4 121        | 4 052         | 69           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years -----                              | 18 437          | 17 770            | 667            | 9 337         | 9 100        | 8 505        | 8 358         | 147          |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                 |                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 954             | 946               | 8              | 783           | 171          | 2 200        | 2 186         | 14           |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 3.1             | 3.2               | .9             | 4.7           | 1.3          | 14.7         | 15.0          | 4.2          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 332             | 324               | 8              | 215           | 117          | 561          | 561           | —            |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 710             | 710               | —              | 614           | 96           | 1 653        | 1 639         | 14           |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 391             | 391               | —              | 346           | 45           | 818          | 818           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 354             | 354               | —              | 278           | 76           | 1 267        | 1 259         | 8            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 67              | 67                | —              | 56            | 11           | 315          | 315           | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability -----             | 104             | 104               | —              | 92            | 12           | 389          | 383           | 6            |
| Householder foreign born -----                                    | 215             | 215               | —              | 190           | 25           | 18           | 18            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years -----                                  | 155             | 155               | —              | 135           | 20           | 224          | 224           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 145             | 137               | 8              | 111           | 34           | 304          | 304           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 440             | 440               | —              | 330           | 110          | 836          | 830           | 6            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 267             | 267               | —              | 230           | 37           | 678          | 672           | 6            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 166             | 158               | 8              | 119           | 47           | 473          | 473           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 4 827           | 4 850             | 2 095          | 4 545         | 6 118        | 4 617        | 4 595         | 8 131        |
| Married-couple families -----                                     | 405             | 397               | 8              | 316           | 89           | 599          | 599           | —            |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 219             | 219               | —              | 196           | 23           | 338          | 338           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 100             | 100               | —              | 91            | 9            | 164          | 164           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 165             | 165               | —              | 140           | 25           | 315          | 315           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 43              | 43                | —              | 32            | 11           | 86           | 86            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 165             | 165               | —              | 112           | 53           | 187          | 187           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 119             | 111               | 8              | 85            | 34           | 149          | 149           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 33              | 33                | —              | 24            | 9            | 77           | 77            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 120             | 112               | 8              | 82            | 38           | 239          | 239           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 5 040           | 5 099             | 2 095          | 4 501         | 6 953        | 3 555        | 3 555         | —            |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                      | 497             | 497               | —              | 433           | 64           | 1 497        | 1 483         | 14           |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 458             | 458               | —              | 394           | 64           | 1 253        | 1 239         | 14           |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 284             | 284               | —              | 248           | 36           | 626          | 626           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 164             | 164               | —              | 131           | 33           | 879          | 871           | 8            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 17              | 17                | —              | 17            | —            | 211          | 211           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 241             | 241               | —              | 202           | 39           | 606          | 600           | 6            |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 19              | 19                | —              | 19            | —            | 155          | 155           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 218             | 218               | —              | 199           | 19           | 578          | 572           | 6            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 36              | 36                | —              | 27            | 9            | 234          | 234           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 4 660           | 4 660             | —              | 4 590         | 5 135        | 5 064        | 5 035         | 8 131        |
| Unrelated individuals -----                                       | 1 871           | 1 829             | 42             | 1 220         | 651          | 2 631        | 2 575         | 56           |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 12.0            | 12.0              | 15.2           | 12.4          | 11.5         | 31.0         | 30.9          | 35.7         |
| Nonfamily householder -----                                       | 1 007           | 971               | 36             | 700           | 307          | 2 028        | 2 009         | 19           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 378             | 347               | 31             | 247           | 131          | 768          | 749           | 19           |
| 65 years and over -----                                           | 760             | 736               | 24             | 527           | 233          | 1 272        | 1 263         | 9            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 3 061           | 3 040             | 3 976          | 2 993         | 3 189        | 2 580        | 2 549         | 4 003        |
| Persons -----                                                     | 4 718           | 4 663             | 55             | 3 599         | 1 119        | 9 909        | 9 795         | 114          |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 4.2             | 4.3               | 1.6            | 5.8           | 2.2          | 18.8         | 19.0          | 10.3         |
| Persons 18 years and over -----                                   | 3 313           | 3 258             | 55             | 2 413         | 900          | 6 288        | 6 218         | 70           |
| Persons 65 years and over -----                                   | 1 005           | 968               | 37             | 699           | 306          | 1 779        | 1 770         | 9            |
| Related children under 18 years -----                             | 1 321           | 1 321             | —              | 1 147         | 174          | 3 559        | 3 519         | 40           |
| Related children under 6 years -----                              | 542             | 542               | —              | 490           | 52           | 1 377        | 1 377         | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years -----                              | 858             | 858               | —              | 731           | 127          | 2 333        | 2 293         | 40           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----                  | 6 630           | 6 491             | 139            | 4 956         | 1 674        | 13 021       | 12 866        | 155          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----                  | 13 398          | 13 052            | 346            | 9 590         | 3 808        | 21 618       | 21 385        | 233          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                   | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL |                |            |               |              | Davis, CA |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                    | Total                               | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                                     | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 70 187                              | 36 046         | 34 141     | 46 568        | 23 619       | 9 638     | 8 642         | 996          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 52 510                              | 27 002         | 25 508     | 33 888        | 18 622       | 5 884     | 5 501         | 383          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 36 325                              | 17 965         | 18 360     | 23 982        | 12 343       | 4 904     | 4 418         | 486          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 14 769                              | 7 344          | 7 425      | 10 082        | 4 687        | 2 109     | 1 846         | 263          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 54 302                              | 27 304         | 26 998     | 35 243        | 19 059       | 8 204     | 7 399         | 805          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 38 678                              | 18 783         | 19 895     | 24 637        | 14 041       | 5 121     | 4 825         | 296          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 4 801                               | 2 574          | 2 227      | 3 067         | 1 734        | 4 429     | 4 411         | 18           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 1 871                               | 1 167          | 704        | 1 290         | 581          | 1 555     | 1 214         | 341          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 3 660                               | 1 822          | 1 838      | 2 618         | 1 042        | 666       | 570           | 96           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 11 786                              | 6 630          | 5 156      | 8 477         | 3 309        | 1 102     | 1 005         | 97           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 56 455                              | 28 262         | 28 193     | 37 274        | 19 181       | 9 315     | 8 337         | 978          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 5 622                               | 3 076          | 2 546      | 4 211         | 1 411        | 369       | 328           | 41           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 16 431                              | 9 406          | 7 025      | 11 354        | 5 077        | 1 114     | 1 016         | 98           |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 55 395                              | 28 173         | 27 222     | 35 847        | 19 548       | 7 841     | 6 937         | 904          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 26 013                              | 12 561         | 13 452     | 16 453        | 9 560        | 3 798     | 3 397         | 401          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 10 760                              | 5 212          | 5 548      | 6 960         | 3 800        | 1 885     | 1 632         | 253          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 43 782                              | 21 637         | 22 145     | 27 812        | 15 970       | 6 766     | 6 023         | 743          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 32 627                              | 15 718         | 16 909     | 20 444        | 12 183       | 4 471     | 4 187         | 284          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 45 361                              | 22 415         | 22 946     | 29 434        | 15 927       | 7 601     | 6 715         | 886          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 10 242                              | 5 745          | 4 497      | 7 282         | 2 960        | 961       | 864           | 97           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 2 223                               | 1 344          | 879        | 1 495         | 728          | 131       | 113           | 18           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 13 659                              | 7 803          | 5 856      | 9 363         | 4 296        | 963       | 872           | 91           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 11 832                              | 6 357          | 5 475      | 8 599         | 3 233        | 1 342     | 1 275         | 67           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 8 583                               | 4 502          | 4 081      | 6 310         | 2 273        | 886       | 819           | 67           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 3 390                               | 1 851          | 1 539      | 2 597         | 793          | 169       | 159           | 10           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 8 105                               | 4 465          | 3 640      | 5 766         | 2 339        | 1 044     | 996           | 48           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 4 413                               | 2 295          | 2 118      | 3 127         | 1 286        | 509       | 504           | 5            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 8 851                               | 4 725          | 4 126      | 6 274         | 2 577        | 1 283     | 1 216         | 67           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 1 295                               | 744            | 551        | 975           | 320          | 101       | 101           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 3 166                               | 1 581          | 1 585      | 2 540         | 626          | 224       | 212           | 12           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 2 244                               | 1 289          | 955        | 1 586         | 658          | 113       | 113           | —            |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 42 999                              | 22 574         | 20 425     | 31 821        | 11 178       | 19 667    | 19 192        | 475          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 33 793                              | 18 181         | 15 612     | 24 744        | 9 049        | 9 592     | 9 326         | 266          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 16 090                              | 8 979          | 7 111      | 11 204        | 4 886        | 2 123     | 1 976         | 147          |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 12 704                              | 7 475          | 5 229      | 9 305         | 3 399        | 1 010     | 963           | 47           |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 257 539                             | 131 422        | 126 117    | 173 664       | 83 875       | 47 286    | 44 064        | 3 222        |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 188 703                             | 97 498         | 91 205     | 127 761       | 60 942       | 39 091    | 36 596        | 2 495        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 34 142                              | 19 599         | 14 543     | 24 672        | 9 470        | 2 890     | 2 677         | 213          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 68 327                              | 33 719         | 34 608     | 45 534        | 22 793       | 8 174     | 7 447         | 727          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 23 002                              | 11 179         | 11 823     | 15 742        | 7 260        | 3 023     | 2 658         | 365          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 49 303                              | 24 493         | 24 810     | 32 306        | 16 997       | 5 692     | 5 293         | 399          |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 7 450                               | 4 019          | 3 431      | 5 428         | 2 022        | 746       | 613           | 133          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 10.6                                | 11.1           | 10.0       | 11.7          | 8.6          | 7.7       | 7.1           | 13.4         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 1 908                               | 1 042          | 866        | 1 198         | 710          | 77        | 77            | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 6 226                               | 3 352          | 2 874      | 4 574         | 1 652        | 473       | 358           | 115          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 3 569                               | 1 921          | 1 648      | 2 673         | 896          | 228       | 192           | 36           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 4 085                               | 2 403          | 1 682      | 2 849         | 1 236        | 466       | 396           | 70           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 790                                 | 457            | 333        | 580           | 210          | 30        | 30            | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 1 092                               | 620            | 472        | 798           | 294          | 81        | 70            | 11           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 249                                 | 114            | 135        | 210           | 39           | 237       | 180           | 57           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 1 758                               | 861            | 897        | 1 327         | 431          | 279       | 268           | 11           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 440                                 | 205            | 235        | 310           | 130          | 22        | 22            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 4 744                               | 2 559          | 2 185      | 3 352         | 1 392        | 687       | 554           | 133          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 3 058                               | 1 622          | 1 436      | 2 397         | 661          | 177       | 154           | 23           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 873                                 | 525            | 348        | 628           | 245          | 6         | 6             | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 081                               | 5 082          | 5 080      | 5 109         | 5 008        | 4 380     | 4 114         | 5 603        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 2 485                               | 1 340          | 1 145      | 1 649         | 836          | 229       | 157           | 72           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 691                               | 939            | 752        | 1 111         | 580          | 142       | 88            | 54           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 990                                 | 553            | 437        | 676           | 314          | 111       | 81            | 30           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 454                               | 814            | 640        | 911           | 543          | 152       | 113           | 39           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 437                                 | 249            | 188        | 302           | 135          | 13        | 13            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 603                               | 831            | 772        | 1 038         | 565          | 214       | 142           | 72           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 310                                 | 123            | 187        | 223           | 87           | 13        | 13            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 533                                 | 382            | 151        | 333           | 200          | 12        | 12            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 430                                 | 215            | 215        | 317           | 113          | 6         | 6             | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 676                               | 4 810          | 4 519      | 4 645         | 4 737        | 4 590     | 3 571         | 6 811        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 4 552                               | 2 455          | 2 097      | 3 419         | 1 133        | 349       | 306           | 43           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 4 180                               | 2 227          | 1 953      | 3 156         | 1 024        | 249       | 206           | 43           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 362                               | 1 242          | 1 120      | 1 810         | 552          | 87        | 81            | 6            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 2 323                               | 1 412          | 911        | 1 662         | 661          | 191       | 167           | 24           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 309                                 | 184            | 125        | 234           | 75           | 17        | 17            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 2 867                               | 1 571          | 1 296      | 2 082         | 785          | 320       | 277           | 43           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 127                                 | 79             | 48         | 87            | 40           | 9         | 9             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 2 473                               | 1 204          | 1 269      | 2 012         | 461          | 151       | 139           | 12           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 415                                 | 287            | 128        | 286           | 129          | —         | —             | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 350                               | 5 322          | 5 382      | 5 421         | 5 133        | 3 912     | 3 833         | 4 471        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 10 533                              | 5 573          | 4 960      | 8 118         | 2 415        | 9 830     | 9 655         | 175          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 24.5                                | 24.7           | 24.3       | 25.5          | 21.6         | 50.0      | 50.3          | 36.8         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 6 510                               | 3 698          | 2 812      | 4 921         | 1 589        | 3 486     | 3 393         | 93           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 1 857                               | 1 094          | 763        | 1 282         | 575          | 215       | 190           | 25           |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 2 436                               | 1 518          | 918        | 1 721         | 715          | 74        | 70            | 4            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 255                               | 3 090          | 3 441      | 3 280         | 3 173        | 3 849     | 3 856         | 3 448        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 35 085                              | 18 774         | 16 311     | 26 250        | 8 835        | 11 768    | 11 222        | 546          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 13.6                                | 14.3           | 12.9       | 15.1          | 10.5         | 24.9      | 25.5          | 16.9         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 21 485                              | 11 557         | 9 928      | 15 976        | 5 509        | 11 036    | 10 680        | 376          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 3 204                               | 1 858          | 1 346      | 2 279         | 925          | 122       | 118           | 4            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 13 140                              | 7 039          | 6 101      | 9 936         | 3 204        | 711       | 541           | 170          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 5 980                               | 3 187          | 2 793      | 4 518         | 1 462        | 312       | 265           | 47           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 7 982                               | 4 329          | 3 653      | 6 022         | 1 960        | 436       | 307           | 129          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 45 391                              | 24 297         | 21 094     | 33 552        | 11 839       | 14 093    | 13 315        | 778          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 78 734                              | 42 755         | 35 979     | 56 461        | 22 273       | 19 462    | 17 995        | 1 467        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Dayton, OH     |                |                | Daytona Beach, FL |               |                | Decatur, AL   |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                |                   |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>165 951</b> | <b>44 048</b>  | <b>121 903</b> | <b>61 465</b>     | <b>14 029</b> | <b>47 436</b>  | <b>17 937</b> | <b>13 687</b> | <b>4 250</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 119 021        | 26 667         | 92 354         | 46 285            | 8 177         | 38 108         | 13 305        | 9 777         | 3 528         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 83 894         | 24 131         | 59 763         | 22 372            | 5 491         | 16 881         | 9 241         | 7 008         | 2 233         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 35 112         | 11 371         | 23 741         | 9 181             | 2 542         | 6 639          | 3 486         | 2 734         | 752           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 128 524        | 29 258         | 99 266         | 39 221            | 9 071         | 30 150         | 14 799        | 11 231        | 3 568         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 95 827         | 19 295         | 76 532         | 25 165            | 5 305         | 19 860         | 11 294        | 8 569         | 2 725         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 13 086         | 4 864          | 8 222          | 5 464             | 1 394         | 4 070          | 1 250         | 967           | 283           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 093          | 727            | 3 366          | 4 123             | 1 061         | 3 062          | 161           | 139           | 22            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 7 311          | 3 128          | 4 183          | 2 144             | 934           | 1 210          | 793           | 585           | 208           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 25 349         | 7 517          | 17 832         | 19 355            | 3 923         | 15 432         | 2 551         | 1 991         | 560           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 132 905        | 30 246         | 102 659        | 47 564            | 10 334        | 37 230         | 13 803        | 10 666        | 3 137         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 14 155         | 8 181          | 5 974          | 3 711             | 1 350         | 2 361          | 935           | 713           | 222           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 35 483         | 10 991         | 24 492         | 24 552            | 5 195         | 19 357         | 3 892         | 2 984         | 908           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>128 555</b> | <b>26 512</b>  | <b>102 043</b> | <b>49 851</b>     | <b>9 752</b>  | <b>40 099</b>  | <b>14 659</b> | <b>11 091</b> | <b>3 568</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 59 606         | 11 906         | 47 700         | 15 577            | 2 853         | 12 724         | 7 175         | 5 373         | 1 802         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 25 878         | 5 731          | 20 147         | 6 801             | 1 446         | 5 355          | 2 886         | 2 222         | 666           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 103 878        | 19 210         | 84 668         | 31 149            | 6 216         | 24 933         | 12 443        | 9 335         | 3 008         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 80 566         | 13 822         | 66 744         | 20 444            | 3 839         | 16 605         | 9 887         | 7 507         | 2 380         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 105 958        | 19 026         | 86 932         | 38 836            | 7 378         | 31 458         | 11 758        | 9 084         | 2 674         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 20 812         | 5 446          | 15 366         | 17 296            | 3 999         | 14 097         | 2 057         | 1 545         | 512           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 043          | 2 032          | 3 011          | 2 017             | 460           | 1 557          | 447           | 295           | 152           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 27 639         | 7 499          | 20 140         | 21 223            | 4 050         | 17 173         | 3 000         | 2 262         | 738           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>30 811</b>  | <b>14 877</b>  | <b>15 934</b>  | <b>9 266</b>      | <b>3 462</b>  | <b>5 804</b>   | <b>2 655</b>  | <b>2 077</b>  | <b>578</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 20 977         | 10 906         | 10 071         | 5 730             | 2 324         | 3 406          | 1 744         | 1 373         | 371           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 113          | 5 079          | 3 034          | 2 042             | 970           | 1 072          | 539           | 459           | 80            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 382         | 8 161          | 11 221         | 6 350             | 2 182         | 4 070          | 1 868         | 1 404         | 464           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 479         | 4 318          | 7 161          | 3 582             | 1 260         | 2 420          | 1 023         | 758           | 265           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 22 002         | 9 477          | 12 525         | 7 034             | 2 371         | 4 663          | 1 661         | 1 269         | 392           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 770          | 1 667          | 2 103          | 1 702             | 581           | 1 121          | 404           | 356           | 48            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 8 520          | 5 779          | 2 741          | 1 576             | 850           | 726            | 456           | 386           | 70            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 438          | 2 795          | 3 643          | 2 678             | 921           | 1 757          | 717           | 575           | 142           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>96 880</b>  | <b>38 749</b>  | <b>58 131</b>  | <b>47 666</b>     | <b>18 558</b> | <b>29 108</b>  | <b>7 584</b>  | <b>6 163</b>  | <b>1 421</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 75 010         | 28 465         | 46 545         | 35 462            | 13 299        | 22 163         | 6 602         | 5 409         | 1 193         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 34 145         | 11 997         | 22 148         | 19 516            | 4 901         | 14 615         | 3 169         | 2 541         | 628           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 23 983         | 9 641          | 14 342         | 16 240            | 4 994         | 11 246         | 2 608         | 2 064         | 544           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>600 366</b> | <b>175 189</b> | <b>425 177</b> | <b>216 059</b>    | <b>57 911</b> | <b>158 148</b> | <b>62 231</b> | <b>47 847</b> | <b>14 384</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 449 380        | 129 087        | 320 293        | 177 460           | 47 864        | 129 596        | 45 981        | 35 474        | 10 507        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 69 467         | 22 836         | 46 631         | 52 161            | 12 214        | 39 947         | 7 350         | 5 681         | 1 669         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 150 536        | 45 880         | 104 656        | 38 279            | 9 907         | 28 372         | 16 157        | 12 301        | 3 856         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 53 052         | 17 928         | 35 124         | 13 108            | 3 625         | 9 483          | 5 257         | 4 149         | 1 108         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 106 141        | 30 741         | 75 400         | 27 287            | 6 814         | 20 473         | 11 846        | 8 886         | 2 960         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |                |                   |               |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>16 050</b>  | <b>9 712</b>   | <b>6 338</b>   | <b>5 336</b>      | <b>2 251</b>  | <b>3 085</b>   | <b>1 700</b>  | <b>1 364</b>  | <b>336</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.7            | 22.0           | 5.2            | 8.7               | 16.0          | 6.5            | 9.5           | 10.0          | 7.9           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 544          | 1 535          | 2 009          | 2 237             | 597           | 1 640          | 522           | 351           | 171           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 262         | 8 390          | 4 872          | 3 636             | 1 679         | 1 957          | 1 267         | 1 071         | 196           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 197          | 4 794          | 2 403          | 1 896             | 939           | 957            | 652           | 587           | 65            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 502          | 3 587          | 2 915          | 2 690             | 1 139         | 1 551          | 1 003         | 808           | 195           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 214          | 571            | 643            | 775               | 298           | 477            | 216           | 182           | 34            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 815          | 1 716          | 1 099          | 992               | 353           | 642            | 264           | 222           | 42            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 387            | 151            | 236            | 413               | 170           | 240            | 11            | 11            | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 672          | 1 730          | 942            | 608               | 400           | 208            | 267           | 206           | 61            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 227          | 627            | 600            | 801               | 295           | 506            | 261           | 198           | 63            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 329          | 5 334          | 3 995          | 3 284             | 1 217         | 2 067          | 803           | 686           | 117           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 872          | 5 426          | 2 446          | 1 142             | 650           | 492            | 391           | 307           | 84            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 213          | 1 185          | 1 028          | 1 067             | 449           | 618            | 376           | 283           | 93            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 669          | 6 042          | 5 097          | 4 841             | 5 008         | 4 718          | 5 578         | 5 819         | 4 600         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>4 479</b>   | <b>2 022</b>   | <b>2 457</b>   | <b>2 295</b>      | <b>612</b>    | <b>1 683</b>   | <b>678</b>    | <b>504</b>    | <b>176</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 823          | 1 343          | 1 480          | 1 070             | 300           | 770            | 434           | 348           | 86            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 666          | 857            | 809            | 623               | 217           | 406            | 276           | 247           | 29            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 086          | 878            | 1 208          | 1 038             | 239           | 799            | 422           | 330           | 92            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 526            | 174            | 352            | 329               | 53            | 276            | 104           | 85            | 19            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 499          | 1 048          | 1 451          | 1 447             | 358           | 1 089          | 334           | 267           | 67            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 769            | 323            | 446            | 547               | 144           | 403            | 126           | 68            | 58            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 318          | 719            | 599            | 228               | 110           | 118            | 130           | 75            | 55            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 009          | 431            | 578            | 569               | 175           | 394            | 145           | 84            | 61            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 969          | 5 231          | 4 753          | 4 497             | 4 330         | 4 557          | 4 561         | 4 784         | 3 916         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>10 779</b>  | <b>7 210</b>   | <b>3 569</b>   | <b>2 658</b>      | <b>1 432</b>  | <b>1 226</b>   | <b>925</b>    | <b>779</b>    | <b>146</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 788          | 6 628          | 3 160          | 2 343             | 1 277         | 1 066          | 775           | 673           | 102           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 218          | 3 738          | 1 480          | 1 175             | 505           | 352            | 352           | 316           | 36            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 993          | 2 446          | 1 547          | 1 440             | 670           | 659            | 543           | 448           | 95            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 582            | 340            | 242            | 396               | 231           | 165            | 97            | 83            | 14            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 453          | 4 101          | 2 352          | 1 655             | 747           | 908            | 438           | 389           | 49            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 439            | 285            | 154            | 223               | 133           | 90             | 108           | 103           | 5             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 357          | 4 563          | 1 794          | 873               | 526           | 347            | 247           | 218           | 29            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 087          | 653            | 434            | 439               | 244           | 195            | 185           | 160           | 25            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 978          | 6 310          | 5 306          | 5 121             | 5 321         | 4 887          | 6 553         | 6 729         | 5 616         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>22 363</b>  | <b>13 191</b>  | <b>9 172</b>   | <b>11 805</b>     | <b>5 743</b>  | <b>6 062</b>   | <b>2 071</b>  | <b>1 544</b>  | <b>527</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 23.1           | 34.0           | 15.8           | 24.8              | 20.8          | 20.8           | 27.3          | 25.1          | 37.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 900         | 7 382          | 5 518          | 7 337             | 3 486         | 3 851          | 1 599         | 1 212         | 387           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 709          | 1 695          | 2 014          | 3 119             | 866           | 2 253          | 587           | 429           | 158           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 013          | 2 652          | 2 361          | 3 099             | 1 116         | 1 983          | 1 016         | 756           | 260           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 215          | 3 204          | 3 232          | 3 257             | 3 407         | 3 115          | 2 617         | 2 698         | 2 382         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>75 666</b>  | <b>46 480</b>  | <b>29 186</b>  | <b>28 361</b>     | <b>13 026</b> | <b>15 335</b>  | <b>7 661</b>  | <b>6 078</b>  | <b>1 583</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.6           | 26.5           | 6.9            | 13.1              | 22.5          | 9.7            | 12.3          | 12.3          | 11.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 46 843         | 27 647         | 19 196         | 20 957            | 9 501         | 11 456         | 4 935         | 3 793         | 1 142         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 999          | 3 608          | 3 391          | 4 483             | 1 589         | 2 894          | 1 418         | 1 027         | 391           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 28 414         | 18 638         | 9 776          | 7 170             | 3 438         | 3 732          | 2 668         | 2 237         | 431           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 12 125         | 8 272          | 3 853          | 2 915             | 1 543         | 1 372          | 1 079         | 975           | 104           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 18 205         | 11 677         | 6 528          | 4 694             | 2 112         | 2 582          | 1 742         | 1 389         | 353           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 96 026         | 56 070         | 39 956         | 39 127            | 17 062        | 22 065         | 10 231        | 8 064         | 2 167         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 165 540        | 83 026         | 82 514         | 74 723            | 28 082        | 46 641         | 17 295        | 13 130        | 4 165         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Decatur, IL   |               |               | Deltona, FL   |               |              | Denton, TX    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>26 280</b> | <b>22 753</b> | <b>3 527</b>  | <b>17 713</b> | <b>15 470</b> | <b>2 243</b> | <b>13 856</b> | <b>13 786</b> | <b>70</b>    |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 884        | 16 809        | 3 075         | 15 326        | 13 354        | 1 972        | 8 204         | 8 142         | 62           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 039        | 11 243        | 1 796         | 8 056         | 7 235         | 821          | 7 235         | 7 197         | 38           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 154         | 4 531         | 623           | 3 537         | 3 232         | 305          | 3 357         | 3 341         | 16           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 092        | 17 032        | 3 060         | 12 484        | 11 009        | 1 475        | 11 810        | 11 740        | 70           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 540        | 12 110        | 2 430         | 8 608         | 7 558         | 1 050        | 7 715         | 7 645         | 70           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 895         | 1 649         | 246           | 1 305         | 1 156         | 149          | 909           | 909           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 234           | 216           | 18            | 1 142         | 1 058         | 84           | 1 106         | 1 106         | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 288         | 1 203         | 85            | 519           | 466           | 53           | 1 029         | 1 029         | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 808         | 4 377         | 431           | 4 811         | 4 137         | 674          | 1 661         | 1 661         | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 167        | 17 223        | 2 944         | 13 667        | 11 991        | 1 676        | 11 620        | 11 555        | 65           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 670         | 2 550         | 120           | 675           | 581           | 94           | 608           | 608           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 540         | 5 977         | 563           | 6 113         | 5 248         | 865          | 2 250         | 2 250         | —            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>20 434</b> | <b>17 289</b> | <b>3 145</b>  | <b>15 564</b> | <b>13 660</b> | <b>1 904</b> | <b>11 115</b> | <b>11 053</b> | <b>62</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 109         | 7 564         | 1 545         | 6 764         | 6 134         | 630          | 5 595         | 5 565         | 30           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 632         | 3 090         | 542           | 3 085         | 2 851         | 234          | 2 778         | 2 762         | 16           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 325        | 13 554        | 2 771         | 10 889        | 9 670         | 1 219        | 9 540         | 9 478         | 62           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 325        | 10 066        | 2 259         | 7 633         | 6 734         | 899          | 6 580         | 6 518         | 62           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 366        | 13 738        | 2 628         | 11 973        | 10 547        | 1 426        | 9 476         | 9 419         | 57           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 998         | 3 618         | 380           | 4 356         | 3 755         | 601          | 1 412         | 1 412         | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 952           | 887           | 65            | 416           | 366           | 50           | 261           | 261           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 222         | 4 734         | 488           | 5 505         | 4 774         | 731          | 1 814         | 1 814         | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 868</b>  | <b>4 557</b>  | <b>311</b>    | <b>1 687</b>  | <b>1 419</b>  | <b>268</b>   | <b>2 029</b>  | <b>2 021</b>  | <b>8</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 396         | 3 192         | 204           | 1 042         | 880           | 162          | 1 338         | 1 330         | 8            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 334         | 1 257         | 77            | 339           | 287           | 52           | 461           | 461           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 988         | 2 759         | 229           | 1 232         | 1 023         | 209          | 1 635         | 1 627         | 8            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 643         | 1 524         | 119           | 754           | 639           | 115          | 842           | 834           | 8            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 133         | 2 879         | 254           | 1 412         | 1 180         | 232          | 1 561         | 1 553         | 8            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 707           | 661           | 46            | 356           | 307           | 49           | 167           | 167           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 551         | 1 496         | 55            | 168           | 136           | 32           | 327           | 327           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 111         | 1 047         | 64            | 448           | 353           | 95           | 318           | 318           | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>14 773</b> | <b>13 730</b> | <b>1 043</b>  | <b>6 025</b>  | <b>4 845</b>  | <b>1 180</b> | <b>17 517</b> | <b>17 517</b> | <b>—</b>     |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 129        | 11 313        | 816           | 4 394         | 3 489         | 905          | 11 916        | 11 916        | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 492         | 5 929         | 563           | 3 802         | 3 044         | 758          | 2 266         | 2 266         | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 987         | 4 671         | 316           | 2 593         | 1 954         | 639          | 1 980         | 1 980         | —            |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>92 750</b> | <b>80 931</b> | <b>11 819</b> | <b>57 688</b> | <b>50 579</b> | <b>7 109</b> | <b>59 656</b> | <b>59 426</b> | <b>230</b>   |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 68 847        | 60 331        | 8 516         | 43 473        | 37 735        | 5 738        | 46 648        | 46 496        | 152          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 494        | 12 423        | 1 071         | 11 331        | 9 459         | 1 872        | 4 953         | 4 933         | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 23 745        | 20 486        | 3 259         | 14 162        | 12 791        | 1 371        | 12 918        | 12 840        | 78           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 7 599         | 6 647         | 952           | 5 353         | 4 885         | 468          | 5 127         | 5 098         | 29           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 17 284        | 14 800        | 2 484         | 9 763         | 8 771         | 992          | 8 669         | 8 620         | 49           |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 948</b>  | <b>2 793</b>  | <b>155</b>    | <b>921</b>    | <b>828</b>    | <b>93</b>    | <b>1 366</b>  | <b>1 366</b>  | <b>—</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.2          | 12.3          | 4.4           | 5.2           | 4.1           | 4.1          | 9.9           | 9.9           | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 747           | 662           | 85            | 554           | 482           | 72           | 209           | 209           | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 410         | 2 312         | 98            | 673           | 597           | 76           | 983           | 983           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 221         | 1 164         | 57            | 272           | 213           | 59           | 560           | 560           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 271         | 1 181         | 90            | 544           | 495           | 49           | 900           | 900           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 231           | 208           | 23            | 179           | 156           | 23           | 179           | 179           | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 456           | 439           | 17            | 91            | 84            | 7            | 218           | 218           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | —             | —             | —             | 108           | 108           | —            | 308           | 308           | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 532           | 524           | 8             | 34            | 19            | 15           | 222           | 222           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 239           | 215           | 24            | 119           | 102           | 17           | 70            | 70            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 553         | 1 448         | 105           | 596           | 539           | 57           | 858           | 858           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 540         | 1 499         | 41            | 152           | 137           | 15           | 298           | 298           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 433           | 405           | 28            | 169           | 152           | 17           | 121           | 121           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 616         | 5 653         | 4 943         | 4 364         | 4 371         | 4 305        | 5 421         | 5 421         | —            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>776</b>    | <b>704</b>    | <b>72</b>     | <b>539</b>    | <b>498</b>    | <b>41</b>    | <b>579</b>    | <b>579</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 474           | 449           | 25            | 372           | 339           | 33           | 400           | 400           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 224           | 214           | 10            | 173           | 144           | 29           | 276           | 276           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 349           | 314           | 35            | 325           | 306           | 19           | 414           | 414           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 61            | 43            | 18            | 144           | 136           | 8            | 101           | 101           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 451           | 406           | 45            | 328           | 314           | 14           | 345           | 345           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 143           | 124           | 19            | 85            | 77            | 8            | 25            | 25            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 270           | 260           | 10            | 48            | 48            | —            | 54            | 54            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 209           | 194           | 15            | 111           | 103           | 8            | 37            | 37            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 794         | 4 848         | 4 262         | 4 440         | 4 433         | 4 526        | 4 872         | 4 872         | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 045</b>  | <b>1 962</b>  | <b>83</b>     | <b>347</b>    | <b>304</b>    | <b>43</b>    | <b>618</b>    | <b>618</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 842         | 1 769         | 73            | 292           | 249           | 43           | 514           | 514           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 958           | 911           | 47            | 99            | 69            | 30           | 252           | 252           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 867           | 812           | 55            | 200           | 170           | 30           | 367           | 367           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 163           | 158           | 5             | 35            | 20            | 15           | 56            | 56            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 035         | 975           | 60            | 258           | 215           | 43           | 388           | 388           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 96            | 91            | 5             | 25            | 25            | —            | 29            | 29            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 225         | 1 194         | 31            | 94            | 79            | 15           | 234           | 234           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 206           | 193           | 13            | 42            | 42            | —            | 62            | 62            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 993         | 6 013         | 5 533         | 4 260         | 4 300         | 3 982        | 6 285         | 6 285         | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 649</b>  | <b>3 477</b>  | <b>172</b>    | <b>1 091</b>  | <b>915</b>    | <b>176</b>   | <b>7 662</b>  | <b>7 662</b>  | <b>—</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.7          | 25.3          | 16.5          | 18.1          | 18.9          | 14.9         | 43.7          | 43.7          | —            |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 263         | 2 185         | 78            | 653           | 537           | 116          | 4 238         | 4 238         | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 820           | 767           | 53            | 571           | 464           | 107          | 222           | 222           | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 977           | 919           | 58            | 431           | 322           | 109          | 332           | 332           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 160         | 3 179         | 2 774         | 3 435         | 3 493         | 3 137        | 3 563         | 3 563         | —            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>13 444</b> | <b>12 855</b> | <b>589</b>    | <b>4 247</b>  | <b>3 750</b>  | <b>497</b>   | <b>12 273</b> | <b>12 273</b> | <b>—</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.5          | 15.9          | 5.0           | 7.4           | 7.0           | 7.0          | 20.6          | 20.7          | —            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 8 107         | 7 727         | 380           | 2 837         | 2 512         | 325          | 10 044        | 10 044        | —            |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 354         | 1 264         | 90            | 651           | 520           | 131          | 451           | 451           | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 198         | 5 033         | 165           | 1 377         | 1 205         | 172          | 2 151         | 2 151         | —            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 994         | 1 909         | 85            | 442           | 361           | 81           | 1 000         | 1 000         | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 448         | 3 355         | 93            | 1 008         | 905           | 103          | 1 290         | 1 290         | —            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 17 339        | 16 601        | 738           | 6 942         | 6 015         | 927          | 15 404        | 15 404        | —            |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 052        | 28 265        | 1 787         | 15 663        | 13 417        | 2 246        | 23 670        | 23 670        | —            |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Denver, CO       |                |                  | Des Moines, IA |                |               | Detroit, MI      |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place    | Urban fringe     |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                                    |                  |                |                  |                |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                |                  |                |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>394 198</b>   | <b>110 403</b> | <b>283 795</b>   | <b>77 155</b>  | <b>49 374</b>  | <b>27 781</b> | <b>973 858</b>   | <b>288 307</b>   | <b>685 551</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 285 415          | 70 175         | 215 240          | 59 079         | 36 526         | 22 553        | 747 348          | 176 229          | 571 119          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 211 538          | 54 524         | 157 014          | 39 215         | 25 067         | 14 148        | 501 475          | 171 430          | 330 045          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 93 280           | 26 743         | 66 537           | 17 243         | 11 642         | 5 601         | 215 519          | 78 996           | 136 523          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 332 709          | 84 955         | 247 754          | 64 123         | 39 638         | 24 485        | 724 739          | 171 467          | 553 272          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 241 322          | 54 788         | 186 534          | 48 049         | 28 262         | 19 787        | 517 981          | 101 904          | 416 077          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 26 229           | 8 149          | 18 080           | 5 056          | 3 870          | 1 186         | 78 213           | 33 006           | 45 207           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 23 840           | 10 182         | 13 658           | 2 218          | 1 695          | 523           | 77 192           | 15 819           | 61 373           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 15 033           | 5 237          | 9 796            | 3 498          | 2 594          | 904           | 34 493           | 10 071           | 16 422           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 48 326           | 19 677         | 28 649           | 11 254         | 8 021          | 3 233         | 160 362          | 50 334           | 110 028          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 336 856          | 84 429         | 252 427          | 65 890         | 40 069         | 25 821        | 740 125          | 183 057          | 557 068          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 21 099           | 10 040         | 11 059           | 4 750          | 4 130          | 620           | 114 861          | 78 054           | 36 807           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 65 731           | 24 943         | 40 788           | 15 642         | 11 194         | 4 448         | 224 429          | 73 708           | 150 721          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>311 417</b>   | <b>79 618</b>  | <b>231 799</b>   | <b>62 276</b>  | <b>38 066</b>  | <b>24 210</b> | <b>704 060</b>   | <b>142 850</b>   | <b>561 210</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 156 737          | 34 839         | 121 898          | 29 644         | 17 627         | 12 017        | 335 660          | 70 585           | 265 075          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 73 043           | 17 918         | 55 125           | 13 576         | 8 541          | 5 035         | 148 090          | 32 270           | 115 820          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 266 923          | 62 957         | 203 966          | 52 875         | 31 433         | 21 442        | 563 996          | 98 200           | 465 796          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 199 857          | 42 434         | 157 423          | 40 636         | 23 122         | 17 514        | 425 776          | 64 880           | 360 896          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 271 645          | 63 284         | 208 361          | 54 185         | 31 625         | 22 560        | 555 033          | 92 850           | 462 183          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 41 040           | 15 911         | 25 129           | 9 413          | 6 507          | 2 906         | 120 740          | 31 984           | 88 756           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 8 752            | 3 512          | 5 240            | 2 035          | 1 636          | 399           | 33 419           | 16 684           | 16 735           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 53 395           | 19 322         | 34 073           | 12 758         | 8 867          | 3 891         | 159 923          | 42 261           | 117 662          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>64 477</b>    | <b>24 215</b>  | <b>40 262</b>    | <b>12 052</b>  | <b>9 170</b>   | <b>2 882</b>  | <b>219 983</b>   | <b>123 150</b>   | <b>96 833</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 44 527           | 16 416         | 28 111           | 8 035          | 6 244          | 1 791         | 144 559          | 90 885           | 53 674           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 16 313           | 7 405          | 8 908            | 3 029          | 2 616          | 1 413         | 59 590           | 42 560           | 17 030           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 49 763           | 16 487         | 33 276           | 8 848          | 6 424          | 2 424         | 125 001          | 59 726           | 65 275           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 30 328           | 8 974          | 21 354           | 5 659          | 3 909          | 1 750         | 67 672           | 28 650           | 39 022           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 50 736           | 16 471         | 34 265           | 9 436          | 6 775          | 2 661         | 151 101          | 77 308           | 73 793           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 929            | 3 089          | 2 840            | 1 532          | 1 270          | 262           | 31 479           | 14 290           | 17 189           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 11 229           | 6 013          | 5 216            | 2 539          | 2 333          | 206           | 74 607           | 56 560           | 18 047           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 759            | 4 547          | 5 212            | 2 352          | 1 932          | 420           | 51 101           | 24 946           | 26 155           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>286 083</b>   | <b>127 934</b> | <b>158 149</b>   | <b>53 470</b>  | <b>38 893</b>  | <b>14 577</b> | <b>539 223</b>   | <b>204 538</b>   | <b>334 685</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 219 808          | 100 703        | 119 105          | 40 149         | 29 213         | 10 936        | 408 641          | 145 692          | 262 949          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 92 725           | 35 987         | 56 738           | 17 592         | 12 952         | 4 640         | 204 247          | 64 574           | 139 673          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 48 660           | 26 260         | 22 400           | 12 579         | 10 053         | 2 526         | 147 305          | 53 659           | 93 646           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>1 495 507</b> | <b>458 200</b> | <b>1 037 307</b> | <b>286 092</b> | <b>187 264</b> | <b>98 828</b> | <b>3 652 573</b> | <b>1 170 889</b> | <b>2 481 684</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 1 111 981        | 357 911        | 754 070          | 215 000        | 141 498        | 73 502        | 2 714 944        | 832 778          | 1 882 166        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 137 866          | 61 564         | 76 302           | 32 927         | 24 453         | 8 474         | 435 521          | 141 655          | 293 866          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 381 914          | 99 752         | 282 162          | 70 726         | 45 466         | 25 260        | 933 732          | 335 985          | 597 747          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 139 730          | 39 578         | 100 152          | 25 624         | 17 293         | 8 331         | 329 353          | 123 142          | 206 211          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 264 921          | 66 152         | 198 769          | 48 929         | 30 596         | 18 333        | 657 510          | 232 158          | 425 352          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                |                  |                |                |               |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>29 422</b>    | <b>14 417</b>  | <b>15 005</b>    | <b>5 382</b>   | <b>4 695</b>   | <b>687</b>    | <b>109 805</b>   | <b>77 714</b>    | <b>32 091</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.5              | 13.1           | 5.3              | 7.0            | 9.5            | 2.5           | 11.3             | 27.0             | 4.7              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 844            | 2 715          | 4 129            | 1 583          | 1 242          | 341           | 33 957           | 20 351           | 13 606           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 24 432           | 12 021         | 12 411           | 4 450          | 3 988          | 462           | 91 291           | 66 211           | 25 080           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 957           | 7 180          | 6 777            | 2 537          | 2 296          | 241           | 49 879           | 37 108           | 12 771           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 945           | 7 750          | 9 195            | 2 979          | 2 584          | 395           | 36 076           | 21 867           | 14 209           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 653            | 1 563          | 2 090            | 640            | 524            | 116           | 5 097            | 2 427            | 2 670            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 380            | 2 178          | 2 202            | 884            | 803            | 81            | 18 382           | 12 464           | 5 918            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 960            | 2 728          | 1 232            | 302            | 255            | 47            | 7 162            | 3 585            | 3 577            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 4 670            | 2 262          | 2 408            | 1 034          | 933            | 101           | 15 540           | 11 749           | 3 791            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 008            | 1 059          | 949              | 383            | 259            | 124           | 8 642            | 5 568            | 3 074            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 976           | 6 739          | 10 237           | 3 232          | 2 789          | 443           | 60 142           | 40 328           | 19 814           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 637            | 5 408          | 4 229            | 2 268          | 2 166          | 102           | 61 419           | 48 247           | 13 172           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 981            | 1 651          | 1 330            | 624            | 468            | 156           | 14 326           | 10 031           | 4 295            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 363            | 5 526          | 5 207            | 5 056          | 5 193          | 4 117         | 5 825            | 6 113            | 5 130            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>10 517</b>    | <b>4 938</b>   | <b>5 579</b>     | <b>1 832</b>   | <b>1 503</b>   | <b>329</b>    | <b>25 413</b>    | <b>13 610</b>    | <b>11 803</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 379            | 3 545          | 3 834            | 1 241          | 1 073          | 168           | 16 736           | 9 529            | 7 207            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 374            | 2 239          | 2 135            | 738            | 635            | 103           | 9 231            | 5 365            | 3 866            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 879            | 3 123          | 3 756            | 1 149          | 991            | 158           | 10 700           | 4 836            | 5 864            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 979            | 771            | 1 208            | 416            | 341            | 75            | 2 726            | 884              | 1 842            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 043            | 2 291          | 3 752            | 1 110          | 936            | 174           | 12 784           | 6 000            | 6 784            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 298            | 646            | 652              | 231            | 136            | 95            | 4 316            | 2 276            | 2 040            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 417            | 813            | 604              | 479            | 442            | 37            | 7 958            | 5 571            | 2 387            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 572            | 821            | 751              | 357            | 241            | 116           | 5 318            | 3 098            | 2 220            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 003            | 5 005          | 5 002            | 4 644          | 4 906          | 3 445         | 5 611            | 5 960            | 5 208            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>16 553</b>    | <b>8 256</b>   | <b>8 297</b>     | <b>3 157</b>   | <b>2 838</b>   | <b>319</b>    | <b>77 976</b>    | <b>59 247</b>    | <b>18 729</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 227           | 7 555          | 7 672            | 2 888          | 2 633          | 255           | 70 622           | 53 781           | 16 841           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 505            | 4 413          | 4 092            | 1 616          | 1 517          | 99            | 38 769           | 30 351           | 8 418            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 453            | 3 786          | 4 667            | 1 566          | 1 354          | 212           | 23 126           | 15 536           | 7 590            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 263            | 538            | 725              | 193            | 152            | 41            | 1 980            | 1 331            | 649              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 749            | 3 935          | 5 814            | 1 907          | 1 655          | 252           | 44 143           | 31 993           | 12 150           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 597              | 345            | 252              | 144            | 115            | 29            | 3 653            | 2 751            | 902              |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 885            | 4 402          | 3 483            | 1 749          | 1 690          | 59            | 50 938           | 40 631           | 10 307           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 159            | 695            | 464              | 259            | 219            | 40            | 7 812            | 5 979            | 1 833            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 639            | 5 910          | 5 369            | 5 285          | 5 353          | 4 678         | 5 940            | 6 203            | 5 108            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>50 264</b>    | <b>27 272</b>  | <b>22 992</b>    | <b>9 887</b>   | <b>8 328</b>   | <b>1 559</b>  | <b>125 723</b>   | <b>77 089</b>    | <b>48 634</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.6             | 21.3           | 14.5             | 18.5           | 21.4           | 10.7          | 23.3             | 37.7             | 14.5             |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 30 553           | 17 773         | 12 780           | 5 713          | 5 030          | 683           | 76 570           | 46 805           | 29 765           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 981            | 3 368          | 3 613            | 1 636          | 1 357          | 279           | 24 605           | 12 692           | 11 913           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 941            | 6 153          | 3 788            | 2 083          | 1 807          | 276           | 32 231           | 17 239           | 14 992           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 143            | 3 088          | 3 207            | 3 133          | 3 127          | 3 167         | 3 461            | 3 625            | 3 201            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>150 274</b>   | <b>78 515</b>  | <b>71 759</b>    | <b>27 692</b>  | <b>24 137</b>  | <b>3 555</b>  | <b>508 224</b>   | <b>356 293</b>   | <b>151 931</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.0             | 17.1           | 6.9              | 9.7            | 12.9           | 3.6           | 13.9             | 30.4             | 6.1              |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 96 468           | 51 016         | 45 452           | 17 947         | 15 309         | 2 638         | 305 492          | 205 991          | 99 501           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 187           | 7 850          | 5 337            | 2 719          | 2 223          | 496           | 46 549           | 26 343           | 20 206           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 52 474           | 27 106         | 25 368           | 9 411          | 8 554          | 857           | 199 433          | 148 502          | 50 931           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 22 581           | 11 599         | 10 982           | 4 099          | 3 762          | 337           | 81 499           | 61 394           | 20 105           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 33 187           | 17 216         | 15 971           | 5 862          | 5 313          | 549           | 130 383          | 96 420           | 33 963           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 201 262          | 101 804        | 99 458           | 37 208         | 31 894         | 5 314         | 625 112          | 419 927          | 205 185          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 369 553          | 166 859        | 202 694          | 70 013         | 57 442         | 12 571        | 987 932          | 581 916          | 406 016          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Dothan, AL |               |              | Dover, DE |               |              | Dubuque, IA--IL |                |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
|                                                             |            |               |              |           |               |              | State parts     |                |            |
|                                                             | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.) |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Families                                                    | 16 360     | 14 853        | 1 507        | 13 021    | 6 628         | 6 393        | 16 245          | 721            | 15 524     |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 11 130     | 10 082        | 1 048        | 7 943     | 4 184         | 3 759        | 12 974          | 600            | 12 374     |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 883      | 8 017         | 866          | 7 476     | 3 474         | 4 002        | 8 101           | 354            | 7 747      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 392      | 3 004         | 388          | 3 388     | 1 431         | 1 957        | 3 334           | 152            | 3 182      |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 13 310     | 12 064        | 1 246        | 11 071    | 5 462         | 5 609        | 12 501          | 579            | 11 922     |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 721      | 8 809         | 912          | 8 254     | 4 004         | 4 250        | 9 108           | 441            | 8 667      |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 131      | 979           | 152          | 997       | 517           | 480          | 894             | 45             | 849        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 233      | 219           | 14           | 452       | 257           | 195          | 212             | 3              | 209        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 935        | 757           | 178          | 901       | 462           | 439          | 591             | 30             | 561        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 530      | 2 364         | 166          | 1 366     | 864           | 502          | 3 036           | 111            | 2 925      |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 610     | 10 634        | 976          | 10 945    | 5 621         | 5 324        | 12 840          | 561            | 12 279     |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 244      | 1 122         | 122          | 957       | 524           | 433          | 1 057           | 49             | 1 008      |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 643      | 3 386         | 257          | 2 216     | 1 363         | 853          | 4 009           | 149            | 3 860      |
| Married-couple families                                     | 12 557     | 11 435        | 1 122        | 10 218    | 5 017         | 5 201        | 13 621          | 599            | 13 022     |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 110      | 5 498         | 612          | 5 539     | 2 387         | 3 152        | 6 649           | 288            | 6 361      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 352      | 2 059         | 293          | 2 576     | 998           | 1 578        | 2 764           | 116            | 2 648      |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 10 562     | 9 595         | 967          | 8 893     | 4 280         | 4 613        | 10 760          | 502            | 10 258     |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 142      | 7 396         | 746          | 6 970     | 3 275         | 3 695        | 8 186           | 384            | 7 802      |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 9 576      | 8 829         | 747          | 8 929     | 4 449         | 4 480        | 10 924          | 474            | 10 450     |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 983      | 1 859         | 124          | 1 081     | 663           | 418          | 2 499           | 2              | 2 416      |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 497        | 446           | 51           | 420       | 217           | 203          | 447             | 17             | 430        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 718      | 2 533         | 185          | 1 689     | 1 008         | 681          | 3 236           | 112            | 3 124      |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 274      | 2 940         | 334          | 2 328     | 1 331         | 997          | 2 108           | 98             | 2 010      |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 482      | 2 251         | 231          | 1 675     | 933           | 742          | 1 271           | 54             | 1 217      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 965        | 873           | 92           | 681       | 353           | 328          | 486             | 30             | 456        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 344      | 2 106         | 238          | 1 755     | 934           | 821          | 1 349           | 60             | 1 289      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 293      | 1 143         | 150          | 983       | 514           | 469          | 668             | 42             | 626        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 723      | 1 528         | 195          | 1 663     | 963           | 700          | 1 561           | 69             | 1 492      |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 465        | 427           | 38           | 217       | 149           | 68           | 430             | 23             | 407        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 687        | 623           | 64           | 514       | 292           | 222          | 560             | 32             | 528        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 775        | 720           | 55           | 393       | 276           | 117          | 591             | 31             | 560        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 7 739      | 6 997         | 742          | 6 590     | 4 242         | 2 348        | 9 633           | 339            | 9 294      |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 6 423      | 5 840         | 583          | 4 839     | 3 182         | 1 657        | 7 217           | 288            | 6 929      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 045      | 2 738         | 307          | 2 253     | 1 195         | 1 058        | 3 018           | 147            | 2 871      |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 475      | 2 311         | 164          | 1 441     | 1 030         | 411          | 3 476           | 152            | 3 324      |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 58 108     | 52 721        | 5 387        | 47 607    | 24 392        | 23 215       | 60 665          | 2 599          | 58 066     |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 41 827     | 38 032        | 3 795        | 34 002    | 18 142        | 15 860       | 44 658          | 1 924          | 42 734     |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 6 930      | 6 488         | 442          | 4 067     | 2 673         | 1 394        | 8 848           | 328            | 8 520      |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 16 199     | 14 622        | 1 577        | 13 552    | 6 217         | 7 335        | 15 885          | 668            | 15 217     |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 5 257      | 4 706         | 551          | 5 190     | 2 253         | 2 937        | 5 153           | 207            | 4 946      |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 11 844     | 10 734        | 1 110        | 9 202     | 4 342         | 4 860        | 11 680          | 488            | 11 192     |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Families                                                    | 2 206      | 1 955         | 251          | 1 177     | 671           | 506          | 1 210           | 51             | 1 159      |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.5       | 13.2          | 16.7         | 9.0       | 10.1          | 7.9          | 7.4             | 7.1            | 7.5        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 634        | 541           | 93           | 319       | 134           | 185          | 271             | 24             | 247        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 713      | 1 522         | 191          | 978       | 548           | 430          | 987             | 31             | 956        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 842        | 739           | 103          | 538       | 270           | 268          | 568             | 23             | 545        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 292      | 1 124         | 168          | 642       | 308           | 334          | 656             | 27             | 629        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 434        | 356           | 78           | 225       | 105           | 120          | 136             | 11             | 125        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 314        | 271           | 43           | 157       | 104           | 53           | 102             | —              | 102        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 23         | 19            | 4            | 12        | 12            | —            | 17              | —              | 17         |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 329        | 285           | 44           | 217       | 135           | 82           | 228             | 15             | 213        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 335        | 304           | 31           | 125       | 74            | 51           | 93              | 9              | 84         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 873        | 750           | 123          | 654       | 394           | 260          | 844             | 35             | 809        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 598        | 536           | 62           | 442       | 276           | 166          | 503             | 20             | 483        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 491        | 446           | 45           | 144       | 87            | 57           | 110             | 15             | 95         |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 335      | 5 478         | 4 217        | 5 238     | 5 652         | 4 689        | 4 757           | 5 121          | 4 741      |
| Married-couple families                                     | 704        | 592           | 112          | 366       | 187           | 179          | 487             | 18             | 469        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 404        | 333           | 71           | 241       | 128           | 113          | 325             | 7              | 318        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 209        | 163           | 46           | 177       | 77            | 100          | 185             | 5              | 180        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 406        | 328           | 78           | 208       | 90            | 118          | 288             | 9              | 279        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 178        | 138           | 40           | 121       | 49            | 72           | 84              | 2              | 82         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 313        | 257           | 56           | 196       | 120           | 76           | 318             | 9              | 309        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 150        | 131           | 19           | 70        | 27            | 43           | 71              | 7              | 64         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 110        | 83            | 27           | 73        | 36            | 37           | 125             | 2              | 123        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 199        | 173           | 26           | 76        | 38            | 38           | 73              | 6              | 67         |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 423      | 4 553         | 3 738        | 4 256     | 5 511         | 2 946        | 4 505           | 4 469          | 4 506      |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 444      | 1 305         | 139          | 749       | 453           | 296          | 678             | 31             | 647        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 277      | 1 157         | 120          | 681       | 395           | 286          | 625             | 22             | 603        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 619        | 562           | 57           | 325       | 180           | 145          | 360             | 18             | 342        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 871        | 781           | 90           | 397       | 199           | 198          | 336             | 16             | 320        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 256        | 218           | 38           | 85        | 51            | 34           | 50              | 7              | 43         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 550        | 483           | 67           | 437       | 260           | 177          | 510             | 24             | 486        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 166        | 154           | 12           | 38        | 35            | 3            | 22              | 2              | 20         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 462        | 427           | 35           | 361       | 240           | 121          | 370             | 18             | 352        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 263        | 244           | 19           | 43        | 37            | 6            | 37              | 9              | 28         |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 625      | 5 955         | 4 604        | 5 922     | 5 871         | 5 998        | 4 885           | 5 821          | 4 840      |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 536      | 2 274         | 262          | 1 124     | 692           | 432          | 2 499           | 70             | 2 429      |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 32.8       | 32.5          | 35.3         | 17.1      | 16.3          | 18.4         | 20.6            | 20.6           | 26.1       |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 991      | 1 794         | 197          | 617       | 397           | 220          | 1 276           | 56             | 1 220      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 738        | 663           | 75           | 175       | 87            | 88           | 317             | 24             | 293        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 163      | 1 069         | 94           | 261       | 157           | 104          | 932             | 41             | 891        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 761      | 2 761         | 2 763        | 3 140     | 3 085         | 3 229        | 3 153           | 1 963          | 3 187      |
| Persons                                                     | 10 125     | 8 980         | 1 145        | 5 286     | 3 037         | 2 249        | 6 391           | 202            | 6 189      |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 17.4       | 17.0          | 21.3         | 11.1      | 12.5          | 9.7          | 10.5            | 7.8            | 10.7       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 6 166      | 5 465         | 701          | 2 958     | 1 762         | 1 196        | 4 246           | 140            | 4 106      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 658      | 1 517         | 141          | 468       | 274           | 194          | 1 086           | 52             | 1 034      |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 3 911      | 3 476         | 435          | 2 286     | 1 253         | 1 033        | 2 031           | 55             | 1 976      |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 331      | 1 170         | 161          | 2 979     | 523           | 456          | 889             | 24             | 865        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 2 789      | 2 485         | 304          | 1 479     | 827           | 652          | 1 254           | 34             | 1 220      |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 12 870     | 11 299        | 1 571        | 7 653     | 3 968         | 3 685        | 8 789           | 263            | 8 526      |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 21 326     | 18 659        | 2 667        | 14 472    | 6 651         | 7 821        | 17 129          | 644            | 16 485     |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Dubuque, IA--IL—Con. |              | Duluth, MN--WI |                 |                 |               | Durham, NC   |         |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Central place        | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts     |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total   | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                      |              |                | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |         |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |         |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 14 578               | 1 667        | 30 962         | 23 669          | 7 293           | 28 285        | 2 677        | 47 356  | 40 053        | 7 303        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 11 532               | 1 442        | 24 704         | 19 299          | 5 405           | 22 230        | 2 474        | 28 156  | 22 729        | 5 427        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 7 166                | 935          | 15 521         | 11 833          | 3 688           | 14 168        | 1 353        | 24 674  | 20 809        | 3 865        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 979                | 355          | 6 143          | 4 735           | 1 408           | 5 666         | 477          | 11 005  | 9 497         | 1 608        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 11 089               | 1 412        | 22 862         | 17 507          | 5 355           | 20 747        | 2 115        | 39 466  | 32 884        | 6 582        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7 972                | 1 136        | 15 022         | 11 727          | 3 295           | 13 465        | 1 557        | 27 938  | 22 963        | 4 975        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 793                  | 101          | 2 301          | 1 754           | 547             | 2 101         | 200          | 2 725   | 2 365         | 360          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 197                  | 15           | 805            | 687             | 118             | 2 767         | 38           | 2 592   | 2 210         | 382          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 520                  | 71           | 1 354          | 986             | 368             | 1 296         | 58           | 2 225   | 1 967         | 258          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 816                | 220          | 5 983          | 4 586           | 1 397           | 5 574         | 409          | 6 592   | 5 989         | 603          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 11 509               | 1 331        | 25 908         | 20 093          | 5 815           | 23 606        | 2 302        | 39 098  | 32 708        | 6 390        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 976                  | 81           | 3 205          | 2 256           | 949             | 3 043         | 162          | 3 254   | 3 057         | 197          |
| Married-couple families                                     | 3 717                | 292          | 8 146          | 6 132           | 2 014           | 7 572         | 574          | 9 082   | 8 082         | 1 000        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 12 206               | 1 415        | 24 149         | 18 736          | 5 413           | 21 788        | 2 361        | 34 518  | 28 322        | 6 196        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 879                | 770          | 10 989         | 8 572           | 2 417           | 9 852         | 1 137        | 16 181  | 12 992        | 3 189        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 479                | 285          | 4 648          | 3 651           | 997             | 4 203         | 445          | 7 759   | 6 335         | 1 424        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 527                | 1 233        | 18 157         | 14 102          | 4 055           | 16 288        | 1 869        | 29 674  | 24 003        | 5 671        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 7 174                | 1 012        | 12 574         | 9 874           | 2 700           | 11 181        | 1 393        | 21 846  | 17 464        | 4 382        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 9 786                | 1 138        | 20 339         | 15 961          | 4 378           | 18 308        | 2 031        | 29 866  | 24 341        | 5 525        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 319                | 180          | 5 164          | 3 985           | 1 179           | 4 790         | 374          | 5 138   | 4 623         | 515          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 420                  | 27           | 1 342          | 975             | 367             | 1 241         | 101          | 923     | 827           | 96           |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 002                | 234          | 6 790          | 5 130           | 1 660           | 6 268         | 522          | 6 597   | 5 821         | 776          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 898                | 210          | 5 530          | 4 001           | 1 529           | 5 287         | 243          | 10 887  | 10 057        | 830          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 127                | 144          | 3 871          | 2 789           | 1 082           | 3 694         | 177          | 7 513   | 6 963         | 550          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 424                  | 62           | 1 239          | 870             | 369             | 1 213         | 26           | 2 995   | 2 837         | 158          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 205                | 144          | 3 780          | 2 724           | 1 056           | 3 601         | 179          | 8 193   | 7 504         | 689          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 573                  | 95           | 1 916          | 1 465           | 451             | 1 805         | 111          | 4 975   | 4 537         | 438          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 404                | 157          | 4 576          | 3 388           | 1 188           | 4 367         | 209          | 7 853   | 7 217         | 636          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 395                  | 55           | 616            | 478             | 138             | 584           | 32           | 1 553   | 1 091         | 62           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 506                  | 54           | 1 673          | 1 137           | 536             | 1 628         | 45           | 2 202   | 2 120         | 82           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 539                  | 52           | 1 026          | 775             | 251             | 980           | 46           | 2 053   | 1 872         | 181          |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 9 050                | 583          | 25 725         | 20 738          | 4 987           | 24 602        | 1 123        | 49 182  | 41 477        | 7 705        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 6 751                | 466          | 18 384         | 14 400          | 3 984           | 17 444        | 940          | 34 826  | 29 860        | 4 966        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 769                | 249          | 8 083          | 6 270           | 1 813           | 7 434         | 649          | 9 942   | 8 529         | 1 413        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 3 267                | 209          | 8 048          | 6 184           | 1 864           | 7 548         | 500          | 6 918   | 6 432         | 486          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 54 665               | 6 000        | 117 569        | 91 057          | 26 512          | 107 987       | 9 582        | 188 183 | 158 694       | 29 489       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 40 437               | 4 221        | 89 135         | 69 455          | 19 680          | 82 187        | 6 948        | 146 844 | 123 541       | 23 303       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 8 292                | 556          | 18 813         | 14 481          | 4 332           | 17 615        | 1 198        | 19 160  | 17 454        | 1 706        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 14 119               | 1 766        | 28 263         | 21 474          | 6 789           | 25 629        | 2 634        | 41 211  | 35 029        | 6 182        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 6 10                 | 543          | 9 518          | 7 236           | 2 282           | 8 769         | 749          | 15 292  | 13 142        | 2 150        |
| Income in 1989 below poverty level                          | 10 370               | 1 310        | 20 410         | 15 522          | 4 888           | 18 372        | 2 038        | 28 124  | 23 737        | 4 387        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |         |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 101                | 109          | 3 276          | 2 353           | 923             | 3 136         | 140          | 4 538   | 4 157         | 381          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.6                  | 6.5          | 10.6           | 9.9             | 12.7            | 11.1          | 5.2          | 9.6     | 10.4          | 5.2          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 220                  | 51           | 943            | 736             | 207             | 834           | 109          | 669     | 572           | 97           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 904                  | 83           | 2 782          | 1 935           | 847             | 2 683         | 99           | 3 500   | 3 253         | 247          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 503                  | 65           | 1 385          | 975             | 410             | 1 360         | 25           | 2 099   | 1 973         | 126          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 593                  | 63           | 1 531          | 1 047           | 484             | 1 470         | 61           | 2 521   | 2 220         | 301          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 100                  | 36           | 1 142          | 104             | 38              | 1 137         | 5            | 459     | 428           | 31           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 100                  | 2            | 533            | 451             | 82              | 502           | 31           | 554     | 529           | 25           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 17                   | —            | 126            | 107             | 19              | 119           | —            | 206     | 183           | 23           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 196                  | 32           | 596            | 418             | 178             | 589           | 7            | 807     | 736           | 71           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 78                   | 15           | 167            | 145             | 22              | 149           | 18           | 502     | 469           | 33           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 767                  | 77           | 2 364          | 1 802           | 562             | 2 285         | 99           | 2 358   | 2 139         | 219          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 466                  | 37           | 1 920          | 1 385           | 535             | 1 849         | 71           | 1 649   | 1 586         | 63           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 89                   | 21           | 399            | 323             | 76              | 359           | 40           | 1 860   | 609           | 51           |
| Married-couple families                                     | 4 758                | 4 745        | 4 146          | 3 949           | 4 647           | 4 160         | 3 822        | 5 039   | 5 159         | 3 731        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 448                  | 39           | 1 067          | 815             | 252             | 994           | 73           | 1 156   | 963           | 193          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 300                  | 25           | 742            | 533             | 209             | 706           | 36           | 599     | 505           | 94           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 163                  | 22           | 428            | 303             | 125             | 411           | 17           | 382     | 316           | 66           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 263                  | 25           | 540            | 402             | 138             | 510           | 30           | 647     | 485           | 162          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 66                   | 18           | 67             | 53              | 14              | 62            | 5            | 133     | 111           | 22           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 291                  | 27           | 705            | 569             | 136             | 660           | 45           | 549     | 433           | 116          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 61                   | 10           | 92             | 70              | 22              | 74            | 18           | 286     | 258           | 28           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 119                  | 6            | 552            | 440             | 112             | 512           | 40           | 132     | 132           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 64                   | 9            | 231            | 184             | 47              | 198           | 33           | 318     | 287           | 31           |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 4 500                | 4 563        | 4 209          | 4 124           | 4 484           | 4 257         | 3 546        | 4 176   | 4 351         | 3 300        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 612                  | 66           | 1 972          | 1 346           | 626             | 1 905         | 67           | 3 140   | 2 965         | 175          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 571                  | 54           | 1 825          | 1 232           | 593             | 1 762         | 63           | 2 752   | 2 612         | 140          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 319                  | 41           | 817            | 542             | 275             | 809           | 8            | 1 616   | 1 556         | 60           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 302                  | 34           | 894            | 568             | 326             | 863           | 31           | 1 715   | 1 576         | 139          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 34                   | 16           | 69             | 51              | 18              | 69            | —            | 293     | 284           | 9            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 464                  | 46           | 1 512          | 1 107           | 405             | 1 458         | 54           | 1 707   | 1 617         | 90           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 17                   | 5            | 59             | 59              | —               | 59            | —            | 181     | 176           | 5            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 339                  | 31           | 1 257          | 849             | 408             | 1 226         | 31           | 1 502   | 1 439         | 63           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 25                   | 12           | 138            | 117             | 21              | 131           | 7            | 297     | 277           | 20           |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 4 865                | 5 073        | 4 073          | 3 792           | 4 678           | 4 071         | 4 124        | 5 366   | 5 455         | 3 849        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 2 372                | 127          | 8 477          | 7 111           | 1 366           | 8 267         | 210          | 13 838  | 10 971        | 2 867        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 26.2                 | 21.8         | 34.3           | 33.0            | 27.4            | 33.6          | 18.7         | 28.1    | 26.5          | 37.2         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 201                | 75           | 4 555          | 3 605           | 950             | 4 411         | 144          | 7 569   | 6 139         | 1 430        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 286                  | 31           | 1 062          | 754             | 308             | 1 011         | 51           | 1 153   | 1 009         | 144          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 882                  | 50           | 1 602          | 1 233           | 369             | 1 524         | 78           | 1 997   | 1 870         | 127          |
| Persons                                                     | 3 202                | 2 234        | 2 979          | 3 094           | 2 383           | 2 976         | 3 099        | 3 480   | 3 406         | 3 763        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 5 958                | 433          | 18 678         | 14 215          | 4 463           | 18 028        | 650          | 27 972  | 24 024        | 3 948        |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 10.9                 | 7.2          | 15.9           | 15.6            | 16.8            | 16.7          | 6.8          | 14.9    | 15.1          | 13.4         |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 3 972                | 274          | 13 170         | 10 544          | 2 626           | 12 737        | 433          | 20 978  | 17 421        | 3 557        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 1 017                | 69           | 1 860          | 1 456           | 404             | 1 744         | 116          | 2 801   | 2 602         | 199          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 885                | 146          | 5 373          | 3 569           | 1 804           | 5 156         | 217          | 6 892   | 6 505         | 387          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 796                  | 93           | 2 169          | 1 506           | 663             | 2 125         | 44           | 2 914   | 2 732         | 182          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 1 198                | 56           | 3 516          | 2 270           | 1 246           | 3 343         | 173          | 4 298   | 4 070         | 228          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 8 217                | 572          | 24 708         | 18 565          | 6 143           | 23 614        | 1 094        | 34 902  | 30 063        | 4 839        |
|                                                             | 15 906               | 1 223        | 42 256         | 31 758          | 10 498          | 39 787        | 2 469        | 57 006  | 49 570        | 7 436        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Eau Claire, WI |               |               | Elgin, IL      |               |               | Elkhart-Goshen, IN |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |               |               |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>19 372</b>  | <b>13 040</b> | <b>6 332</b>  | <b>31 247</b>  | <b>18 925</b> | <b>12 322</b> | <b>26 328</b>      | <b>17 389</b> | <b>8 939</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 13 941         | 9 426         | 4 515         | 23 263         | 13 469        | 9 794         | 19 741             | 11 863        | 7 878         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 019         | 6 794         | 3 225         | 17 939         | 10 641        | 7 298         | 14 076             | 9 443         | 4 633         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 440          | 3 018         | 1 422         | 8 537          | 5 255         | 3 282         | 6 208              | 4 510         | 1 698         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 15 095         | 10 072        | 5 023         | 27 185         | 16 299        | 10 886        | 22 686             | 14 799        | 7 887         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 315         | 6 848         | 3 467         | 20 314         | 11 967        | 8 347         | 16 713             | 10 717        | 5 996         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 274          | 863           | 411           | 1 935          | 1 099         | 836           | 1 729              | 1 107         | 622           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 476            | 417           | 59            | 3 854          | 2 793         | 1 061         | 799                | 610           | 189           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 057          | 705           | 352           | 1 361          | 964           | 397           | 1 643              | 1 405         | 238           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 321          | 2 210         | 1 111         | 3 627          | 2 433         | 1 194         | 3 993              | 2 815         | 1 178         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 487         | 11 235        | 5 252         | 23 763         | 14 287        | 9 476         | 19 811             | 12 773        | 7 038         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 908          | 1 383         | 525           | 1 512          | 952           | 560           | 1 259              | 982           | 277           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 423          | 2 922         | 1 501         | 5 359          | 3 454         | 1 905         | 5 365              | 3 661         | 1 704         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 691</b>  | <b>10 657</b> | <b>5 034</b>  | <b>25 658</b>  | <b>15 383</b> | <b>10 275</b> | <b>21 179</b>      | <b>13 442</b> | <b>7 737</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 590          | 5 193         | 2 397         | 14 262         | 8 318         | 5 944         | 10 543             | 6 722         | 3 821         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 447          | 2 362         | 1 085         | 7 054          | 4 345         | 2 709         | 4 865              | 3 311         | 1 554         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 445         | 8 368         | 4 077         | 22 888         | 13 576        | 9 312         | 18 420             | 11 564        | 6 856         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 941          | 5 995         | 2 946         | 17 549         | 10 267        | 7 282         | 14 089             | 8 722         | 5 367         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 407         | 9 235         | 4 172         | 19 957         | 11 947        | 8 010         | 16 377             | 10 173        | 6 204         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 917          | 1 990         | 927           | 3 108          | 2 031         | 1 023         | 3 454              | 2 439         | 1 015         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 843            | 658           | 185           | 651            | 435           | 220           | 532                | 363           | 169           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 717          | 2 524         | 1 193         | 4 244          | 2 728         | 1 516         | 4 504              | 3 032         | 1 472         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 034</b>   | <b>1 963</b>  | <b>1 071</b>  | <b>4 150</b>   | <b>2 640</b>  | <b>1 510</b>  | <b>4 050</b>       | <b>3 088</b>  | <b>962</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 128          | 1 413         | 715           | 2 839          | 1 821         | 1 018         | 2 897              | 2 436         | 651           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 864            | 573           | 291           | 1 073          | 670           | 403           | 1 058              | 959           | 99            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 152          | 1 346         | 806           | 3 047          | 1 955         | 1 092         | 3 265              | 2 450         | 815           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 109          | 674           | 435           | 1 873          | 1 182         | 691           | 1 890              | 1 395         | 495           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 541          | 1 634         | 907           | 2 910          | 1 813         | 1 097         | 2 722              | 2 404         | 682           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 325            | 181           | 144           | 386            | 256           | 130           | 450                | 304           | 146           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 937            | 648           | 289           | 796            | 469           | 327           | 697                | 604           | 93            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 559            | 325           | 234           | 885            | 559           | 326           | 696                | 518           | 178           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>16 527</b>  | <b>12 971</b> | <b>3 556</b>  | <b>14 377</b>  | <b>10 511</b> | <b>3 866</b>  | <b>15 070</b>      | <b>12 059</b> | <b>3 011</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 140         | 8 218         | 2 922         | 10 313         | 7 737         | 2 576         | 11 361             | 9 101         | 2 260         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 113          | 2 832         | 1 281         | 5 119          | 3 641         | 1 478         | 5 478              | 3 823         | 1 655         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 929          | 2 699         | 1 230         | 3 459          | 2 785         | 674           | 3 964              | 3 229         | 735           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>75 161</b>  | <b>52 658</b> | <b>22 503</b> | <b>120 697</b> | <b>74 641</b> | <b>46 056</b> | <b>96 005</b>      | <b>65 153</b> | <b>30 852</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 56 566         | 39 879        | 16 687        | 84 782         | 53 080        | 31 702        | 70 333             | 47 747        | 22 586        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 9 909          | 6 707         | 3 202         | 10 425         | 7 485         | 2 940         | 11 394             | 8 421         | 2 973         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 18 530         | 12 730        | 5 800         | 35 754         | 21 460        | 14 294        | 25 477             | 17 233        | 8 244         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 842          | 4 691         | 2 151         | 13 238         | 8 236         | 5 002         | 9 502              | 6 804         | 2 698         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 12 880         | 8 815         | 4 065         | 24 592         | 14 439        | 10 153        | 17 444             | 11 376        | 6 068         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |               |               |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 843</b>   | <b>1 319</b>  | <b>524</b>    | <b>1 755</b>   | <b>1 109</b>  | <b>646</b>    | <b>1 739</b>       | <b>1 462</b>  | <b>277</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.5            | 10.1          | 8.3           | 5.6            | 5.9           | 5.2           | 6.6                | 8.4           | 3.1           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 307            | 183           | 124           | 413            | 259           | 154           | 549                | 366           | 183           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 531          | 1 102         | 429           | 1 553          | 956           | 597           | 1 435              | 1 218         | 217           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 978            | 687           | 291           | 899            | 598           | 301           | 744                | 670           | 74            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 981            | 661           | 320           | 970            | 632           | 338           | 1 158              | 954           | 204           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 113            | 61            | 52            | 315            | 201           | 114           | 247                | 234           | 13            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 237            | 178           | 59            | 253            | 162           | 91            | 298                | 227           | 71            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 285            | 285           | —             | 335            | 264           | 71            | —                  | 8             | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 510            | 367           | 143           | 258            | 188           | 70            | 309                | 272           | 37            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 101            | 70            | 31            | 70             | 57            | 13            | 102                | 80            | 22            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 347          | 1 013         | 334           | 976            | 581           | 395           | 850                | 750           | 100           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 998            | 770           | 228           | 636            | 338           | 298           | 538                | 490           | 48            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 158            | 76            | 82            | 133            | 102           | 31            | 181                | 141           | 40            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 139          | 5 516         | 4 191         | 5 726          | 5 460         | 6 183         | 5 233              | 5 354         | 4 591         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>632</b>     | <b>462</b>    | <b>170</b>    | <b>645</b>     | <b>417</b>    | <b>228</b>    | <b>591</b>         | <b>484</b>    | <b>107</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 441            | 330           | 111           | 517            | 318           | 199           | 372                | 295           | 77            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 324            | 234           | 90            | 318            | 219           | 99            | 204                | 162           | 42            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 292            | 190           | 102           | 467            | 300           | 167           | 426                | 340           | 86            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 62             | 22            | 40            | 186            | 100           | 86            | 106                | 100           | 6             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 418            | 317           | 101           | 302            | 166           | 136           | 338                | 282           | 56            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 77             | 62            | 15            | 60             | 51            | 9             | 77                 | 73            | 4             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 286            | 249           | 37            | 82             | 41            | 41            | 92                 | 74            | 18            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 78             | 42            | 36            | 43             | 34            | 9             | 93                 | 65            | 28            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 965          | 6 540         | 4 404         | 5 359          | 5 228         | 5 600         | 4 922              | 4 959         | 4 753         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 084</b>   | <b>772</b>    | <b>312</b>    | <b>993</b>     | <b>620</b>    | <b>373</b>    | <b>1 048</b>       | <b>909</b>    | <b>139</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 008          | 732           | 276           | 926            | 573           | 353           | 989                | 872           | 117           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 617            | 434           | 183           | 532            | 342           | 190           | 514                | 493           | 21            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 612            | 410           | 202           | 442            | 294           | 148           | 674                | 580           | 94            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 51             | 39            | 12            | 109            | 81            | 28            | 135                | 128           | 7             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 831            | 623           | 208           | 627            | 377           | 250           | 503                | 459           | 44            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 16             | —             | 16            | 6              | 6             | —             | 25                 | 7             | 18            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 648            | 481           | 167           | 554            | 297           | 257           | 439                | 416           | 23            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 72             | 26            | 46            | 83             | 61            | 22            | 74                 | 69            | 5             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 628          | 4 883         | 3 994         | 5 997          | 5 616         | 6 628         | 5 348              | 5 510         | 4 290         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 761</b>   | <b>5 059</b>  | <b>702</b>    | <b>2 327</b>   | <b>1 650</b>  | <b>677</b>    | <b>2 525</b>       | <b>2 193</b>  | <b>332</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 34.9           | 39.0          | 19.7          | 16.2           | 15.7          | 17.5          | 16.8               | 18.2          | 11.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 598          | 2 046         | 552           | 1 124          | 838           | 286           | 1 483              | 1 315         | 168           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 529            | 290           | 239           | 410            | 294           | 116           | 553                | 397           | 156           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 729            | 447           | 282           | 546            | 446           | 100           | 628                | 549           | 79            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 052          | 3 089         | 2 786         | 3 340          | 3 200         | 3 680         | 3 254              | 3 234         | 3 388         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>12 119</b>  | <b>9 818</b>  | <b>2 301</b>  | <b>9 010</b>   | <b>5 841</b>  | <b>3 169</b>  | <b>8 236</b>       | <b>7 048</b>  | <b>1 188</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.1           | 18.6          | 10.2          | 7.5            | 7.8           | 6.9           | 8.6                | 10.8          | 3.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 8 630          | 7 142         | 1 488         | 5 189          | 3 528         | 1 661         | 5 023              | 4 242         | 781           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 920            | 594           | 326           | 555            | 326           | 126           | 812                | 606           | 106           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 447          | 2 640         | 807           | 3 688          | 2 229         | 1 459         | 3 052              | 2 667         | 385           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 660          | 1 227         | 433           | 1 653          | 1 091         | 562           | 1 327              | 1 211         | 116           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 964          | 1 543         | 421           | 2 279          | 1 248         | 1 031         | 1 907              | 1 632         | 275           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 226         | 12 611        | 3 615         | 12 135         | 8 062         | 4 073         | 11 484             | 9 679         | 1 805         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 26 336         | 19 201        | 7 135         | 24 549         | 16 394        | 8 155         | 25 687             | 20 423        | 5 264         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Elmira, NY |               |              | El Paso, TX--NM |                  |             |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts      |             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |            |               |              |                 | New Mexico (pt.) | Texas (pt.) |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 17 032     | 7 779         | 9 253        | 139 414         | 1 748            | 137 666     | 127 628       | 11 786       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 12 004     | 4 471         | 7 533        | 88 358          | 1 334            | 87 024      | 80 840        | 7 518        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 558      | 4 266         | 4 292        | 89 364          | 1 469            | 87 895      | 80 078        | 9 286        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 596      | 2 103         | 1 493        | 39 297          | 670              | 38 627      | 34 554        | 4 743        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 540     | 5 558         | 6 982        | 109 063         | 1 277            | 107 786     | 99 417        | 9 646        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 638      | 3 567         | 5 071        | 68 307          | 258              | 68 049      | 62 997        | 5 310        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 381      | 777           | 604          | 11 691          | 147              | 11 544      | 10 584        | 1 107        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 424        | 129           | 295          | 45 694          | 1 247            | 44 447      | 40 341        | 5 353        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 842        | 596           | 246          | 6 612           | 66               | 6 546       | 5 612         | 1 000        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 561      | 1 502         | 2 059        | 18 000          | 174              | 17 826      | 17 060        | 940          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 13 494     | 5 743         | 7 751        | 90 420          | 398              | 90 022      | 84 825        | 5 595        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 769      | 1 335         | 434          | 14 384          | 241              | 14 143      | 12 845        | 1 539        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 954      | 2 179         | 2 775        | 25 705          | 361              | 25 344      | 24 144        | 1 561        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 12 907     | 5 216         | 7 691        | 106 044         | 1 327            | 104 717     | 96 198        | 9 846        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 5 959      | 2 587         | 3 372        | 66 233          | 1 132            | 65 101      | 58 427        | 7 806        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 494      | 1 214         | 1 280        | 30 497          | 540              | 29 957      | 26 356        | 4 141        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 9 843      | 3 986         | 5 857        | 87 141          | 1 084            | 86 057      | 78 570        | 8 571        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7 241      | 2 898         | 4 343        | 57 292          | 246              | 57 046      | 52 358        | 4 934        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 10 483     | 3 995         | 6 488        | 72 789          | 351              | 72 438      | 67 650        | 5 139        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 791      | 1 061         | 1 730        | 13 686          | 87               | 13 599      | 13 092        | 594          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 673      | 399           | 274          | 7 014           | 48               | 6 966       | 6 107         | 907          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 917      | 1 556         | 2 361        | 18 264          | 192              | 18 072      | 17 227        | 1 037        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 464      | 2 120         | 1 344        | 27 522          | 310              | 27 212      | 25 982        | 1 540        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 277      | 1 455         | 822          | 19 615          | 269              | 19 346      | 18 350        | 1 265        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 956        | 776           | 180          | 7 375           | 89               | 7 286       | 6 867         | 508          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 285      | 1 289         | 996          | 17 417          | 117              | 17 300      | 16 619        | 798          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 153      | 508           | 645          | 8 395           | 6                | 8 389       | 8 129         | 266          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 547      | 1 457         | 1 090        | 14 013          | 33               | 13 980      | 13 654        | 359          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 578        | 315           | 263          | 3 495           | 67               | 3 428       | 3 245         | 250          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 988        | 856           | 132          | 6 674           | 187              | 6 487       | 6 151         | 523          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 787        | 459           | 328          | 6 117           | 126              | 5 991       | 5 722         | 395          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 10 518     | 5 873         | 4 645        | 47 999          | 241              | 47 758      | 46 685        | 1 314        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 8 376      | 4 498         | 3 878        | 33 624          | 105              | 33 519      | 32 913        | 711          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 845      | 1 627         | 2 218        | 14 166          | 80               | 14 086      | 13 662        | 504          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 950      | 2 043         | 1 907        | 12 357          | 27               | 12 330      | 12 086        | 271          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 62 593     | 30 414        | 32 179       | 560 104         | 8 164            | 551 940     | 508 795       | 51 309       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 46 518     | 21 859        | 24 659       | 377 225         | 4 812            | 372 413     | 346 717       | 30 508       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 10 514     | 4 715         | 5 799        | 45 614          | 343              | 45 271      | 43 628        | 1 986        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 15 976     | 8 478         | 7 498        | 182 011         | 3 320            | 178 691     | 161 287       | 20 724       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 5 743      | 3 280         | 2 463        | 60 510          | 1 036            | 59 474      | 53 016        | 7 494        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 11 113     | 5 657         | 5 456        | 131 876         | 2 521            | 129 355     | 117 240       | 14 636       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 914      | 1 507         | 407          | 31 012          | 885              | 30 127      | 27 023        | 3 989        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 11.2       | 19.4          | 4.4          | 22.2            | 50.6             | 21.9        | 21.2          | 33.8         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 306        | 150           | 156          | 11 376          | 642              | 10 734      | 8 719         | 2 658        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 652      | 1 323         | 329          | 26 177          | 797              | 25 380      | 22 617        | 3 560        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 942        | 822           | 120          | 13 724          | 362              | 13 362      | 11 812        | 1 912        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 023      | 817           | 206          | 18 987          | 550              | 18 437      | 16 207        | 2 780        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 207        | 126           | 81           | 6 355           | 87               | 6 268       | 5 474         | 881          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 298        | 247           | 51           | 3 681           | 104              | 3 577       | 3 060         | 621          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 12         | 12            | —            | 17 768          | 722              | 17 046      | 15 227        | 2 541        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 378        | 348           | 30           | 2 352           | 27               | 2 325       | 2 161         | 191          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 143        | 93            | 50           | 2 907           | 102              | 2 805       | 2 585         | 322          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 106      | 814           | 292          | 10 870          | 117              | 10 753      | 9 754         | 1 116        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 985        | 863           | 122          | 7 772           | 213              | 7 559       | 6 838         | 934          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 244        | 182           | 62           | 4 358           | 181              | 4 177       | 3 883         | 475          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 952      | 5 263         | 3 799        | 6 088           | 6 507            | 6 076       | 6 134         | 5 778        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 570        | 401           | 169          | 18 045          | 581              | 17 464      | 15 061        | 2 984        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 398        | 298           | 100          | 14 959          | 511              | 14 448      | 12 303        | 2 656        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 259        | 200           | 59           | 8 451           | 242              | 8 209       | 6 923         | 1 528        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 382        | 275           | 107          | 12 679          | 428              | 12 251      | 10 370        | 2 309        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 138        | 80            | 58           | 4 719           | 75               | 4 644       | 3 937         | 782          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 278        | 166           | 112          | 6 184           | 91               | 6 093       | 5 244         | 940          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 81         | 49            | 32           | 1 865           | 44               | 1 821       | 1 667         | 198          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 159        | 155           | 4            | 3 091           | 40               | 3 051       | 2 559         | 532          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 127        | 74            | 53           | 2 302           | 78               | 2 224       | 2 057         | 245          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 477      | 5 233         | 2 684        | 5 843           | 6 538            | 5 820       | 5 902         | 5 546        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 224      | 1 001         | 223          | 11 449          | 234              | 11 215      | 10 604        | 845          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 140      | 926           | 214          | 9 994           | 225              | 9 769       | 9 222         | 772          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 636        | 575           | 61           | 4 562           | 79               | 4 483       | 4 254         | 308          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 579        | 480           | 99           | 5 298           | 74               | 5 224       | 4 933         | 365          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 65         | 42            | 23           | 1 373           | 6                | 1 367       | 1 295         | 78           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 761        | 596           | 165          | 4 042           | 20               | 4 022       | 3 896         | 146          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 62         | 44            | 18           | 899             | 51               | 848         | 800           | 99           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 777        | 674           | 103          | 4 386           | 173              | 4 213       | 4 027         | 359          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 98         | 89            | 9            | 1 814           | 87               | 1 727       | 1 619         | 195          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 189      | 5 337         | 4 527        | 6 545           | 6 802            | 6 540       | 6 539         | 6 614        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 430      | 1 707         | 723          | 16 128          | 162              | 15 966      | 15 397        | 731          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 23.1       | 29.1          | 15.6         | 33.6            | 67.2             | 33.4        | 33.0          | 55.6         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 585      | 1 098         | 487          | 8 092           | 50               | 8 042       | 7 759         | 333          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 419        | 199           | 220          | 2 546           | 38               | 2 508       | 2 358         | 188          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 777        | 519           | 258          | 4 607           | 20               | 4 587       | 4 453         | 154          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 821      | 2 727         | 3 043        | 3 572           | 4 591            | 3 562       | 3 541         | 4 219        |
| Persons                                                     | 8 701      | 6 739         | 1 962        | 148 661         | 4 325            | 144 336     | 128 791       | 19 870       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.9       | 22.2          | 6.1          | 26.5            | 53.0             | 26.2        | 25.3          | 38.7         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 5 096      | 3 776         | 1 320        | 83 116          | 2 275            | 80 841      | 72 840        | 10 276       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 978        | 649           | 329          | 9 718           | 191              | 9 527       | 9 012         | 706          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 3 517      | 2 893         | 624          | 64 827          | 2 030            | 62 797      | 55 281        | 9 546        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 541      | 1 302         | 239          | 22 637          | 570              | 22 067      | 19 452        | 3 185        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 2 218      | 1 765         | 453          | 45 938          | 1 593            | 44 345      | 39 000        | 6 938        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 11 635     | 8 530         | 3 105        | 192 943         | 5 355            | 187 588     | 165 937       | 27 006       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 21 507     | 14 081        | 7 426        | 305 126         | 7 298            | 297 828     | 264 931       | 40 195       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Erie, PA       |                |               | Eugene-Springfield, OR |                |               | Evansville, IN—KY |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          |                |                |               |                        |                |               | State parts       |                |                |
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total             | Indiana (pt.)  | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |                        |                |               |                   |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>45 747</b>  | <b>26 969</b>  | <b>18 778</b> | <b>47 445</b>          | <b>38 286</b>  | <b>9 159</b>  | <b>49 580</b>     | <b>42 194</b>  | <b>7 386</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 34 549         | 18 359         | 16 190        | 31 848                 | 24 447         | 7 401         | 35 809            | 31 044         | 4 765          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 22 806         | 13 672         | 8 934         | 24 237                 | 19 840         | 4 397         | 25 151            | 21 296         | 3 855          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 641          | 6 245          | 3 396         | 10 084                 | 8 461          | 1 623         | 10 182            | 8 664          | 1 518          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 33 954         | 18 935         | 15 019        | 37 800                 | 30 476         | 7 324         | 38 957            | 33 249         | 5 708          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 24 241         | 12 866         | 11 375        | 23 962                 | 18 866         | 5 096         | 27 641            | 23 762         | 3 879          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 075          | 2 203          | 872           | 4 363                  | 3 553          | 810           | 3 440             | 2 697          | 743            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 425          | 850            | 575           | 1 913                  | 1 692          | 221           | 3 524             | 1 492          | 32             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 745          | 1 421          | 324           | 2 320                  | 2 182          | 138           | 2 352             | 1 912          | 440            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 109          | 5 577          | 3 532         | 7 761                  | 6 167          | 1 594         | 8 914             | 7 767          | 1 247          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 35 768         | 19 731         | 16 037        | 40 824                 | 32 977         | 7 847         | 38 292            | 33 274         | 5 018          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 611          | 3 808          | 803           | 3 119                  | 2 725          | 394           | 3 633             | 2 849          | 784            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 266         | 7 599          | 4 667         | 10 371                 | 6 224          | 2 147         | 12 071            | 10 272         | 1 799          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>35 126</b>  | <b>19 129</b>  | <b>15 997</b> | <b>37 848</b>          | <b>30 210</b>  | <b>7 638</b>  | <b>38 646</b>     | <b>33 021</b>  | <b>5 625</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 014         | 8 612          | 7 402         | 17 468                 | 14 087         | 3 381         | 17 972            | 15 336         | 2 636          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 941          | 3 922          | 3 019         | 7 795                  | 6 483          | 1 312         | 7 764             | 6 631          | 1 133          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 27 025         | 14 092         | 12 933        | 30 266                 | 24 160         | 6 106         | 31 140            | 26 613         | 4 527          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 394         | 10 376         | 10 018        | 20 155                 | 15 740         | 4 415         | 23 049            | 19 807         | 3 242          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 28 338         | 14 603         | 13 735        | 32 708                 | 26 156         | 6 552         | 30 489            | 26 511         | 3 978          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 471          | 4 405          | 3 066         | 6 911                  | 5 542          | 1 369         | 7 463             | 6 440          | 1 023          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 664          | 1 217          | 447           | 1 298                  | 1 098          | 200           | 1 383             | 1 052          | 331            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 498          | 5 649          | 3 849         | 8 795                  | 6 987          | 1 808         | 9 549             | 8 188          | 1 361          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 623</b>   | <b>6 513</b>   | <b>2 110</b>  | <b>7 264</b>           | <b>6 115</b>   | <b>1 149</b>  | <b>8 816</b>      | <b>7 380</b>   | <b>1 436</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 631          | 4 449          | 1 182         | 5 316                  | 4 530          | 786           | 6 035             | 4 993          | 1 042          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 290          | 2 002          | 288           | 1 789                  | 1 563          | 226           | 2 073             | 1 723          | 350            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 326          | 3 827          | 1 499         | 5 537                  | 4 620          | 917           | 6 100             | 5 165          | 935            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 748          | 1 805          | 943           | 2 542                  | 2 082          | 460           | 3 498             | 3 039          | 459            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 096          | 4 250          | 1 746         | 6 101                  | 5 477          | 954           | 6 297             | 5 444          | 853            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 326          | 976            | 350           | 653                    | 475            | 178           | 1 204             | 1 032          | 172            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 658          | 2 371          | 287           | 1 647                  | 1 475          | 172           | 2 033             | 1 630          | 403            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 191          | 1 576          | 615           | 1 225                  | 991            | 234           | 1 996             | 1 643          | 353            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>28 746</b>  | <b>20 012</b>  | <b>8 734</b>  | <b>42 383</b>          | <b>38 539</b>  | <b>3 844</b>  | <b>30 605</b>     | <b>26 715</b>  | <b>3 890</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 22 393         | 15 144         | 7 249         | 28 185                 | 25 625         | 2 560         | 24 911            | 21 593         | 3 318          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 9 761          | 5 999          | 3 762         | 9 789                  | 8 060          | 1 729         | 11 030            | 9 593          | 1 437          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 274          | 6 458          | 2 816         | 7 888                  | 6 974          | 914           | 10 082            | 8 638          | 1 444          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>171 379</b> | <b>104 619</b> | <b>66 760</b> | <b>182 498</b>         | <b>150 787</b> | <b>31 711</b> | <b>177 408</b>    | <b>151 466</b> | <b>25 942</b>  |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 127 671        | 77 702         | 49 969        | 139 132                | 115 588        | 23 544        | 133 854           | 114 539        | 19 315         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 25 443         | 16 423         | 9 020         | 22 049                 | 18 213         | 3 836         | 26 093            | 22 429         | 3 664          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 43 486         | 26 754         | 16 732        | 43 046                 | 34 910         | 8 136         | 43 330            | 36 733         | 6 597          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 15 134         | 9 904          | 5 230         | 14 982                 | 12 387         | 2 595         | 15 156            | 12 999         | 2 157          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 30 645         | 18 330         | 12 315        | 30 707                 | 24 665         | 6 042         | 30 722            | 25 927         | 4 795          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |                        |                |               |                   |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 773</b>   | <b>4 093</b>   | <b>680</b>    | <b>4 521</b>           | <b>3 945</b>   | <b>576</b>    | <b>5 091</b>      | <b>3 993</b>   | <b>1 098</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.4           | 15.2           | 3.6           | 9.5                    | 10.3           | 6.3           | 10.3              | 9.5            | 14.9           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 915            | 580            | 335           | 983                    | 692            | 291           | 1 298             | 1 038          | 260            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 028          | 3 534          | 494           | 3 622                  | 3 180          | 442           | 3 932             | 3 133          | 799            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 289          | 2 037          | 252           | 2 038                  | 1 817          | 221           | 2 024             | 1 621          | 403            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 172          | 1 803          | 369           | 2 875                  | 2 477          | 398           | 2 629             | 2 093          | 536            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 341            | 246            | 95            | 366                    | 305            | 61            | 546               | 444            | 102            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 875            | 790            | 85            | 987                    | 883            | 104           | 837               | 626            | 211            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 121            | 92             | 29            | 341                    | 318            | 23            | 60                | 60             | —              |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 930            | 839            | 91            | 834                    | 778            | 56            | 934               | 748            | 186            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 322            | 240            | 82            | 261                    | 214            | 47            | 520               | 386            | 134            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 723          | 2 250          | 473           | 3 341                  | 2 915          | 426           | 2 770             | 2 315          | 455            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 513          | 2 315          | 198           | 1 501                  | 1 332          | 169           | 2 011             | 1 546          | 465            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 542            | 424            | 118           | 452                    | 378            | 74            | 813               | 610            | 203            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 294          | 5 440          | 4 415         | 4 531                  | 4 460          | 5 018         | 5 203             | 5 274          | 4 944          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 298</b>   | <b>1 032</b>   | <b>266</b>    | <b>1 965</b>           | <b>1 672</b>   | <b>293</b>    | <b>1 812</b>      | <b>1 355</b>   | <b>457</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 813            | 678            | 135           | 1 298                  | 1 103          | 195           | 1 015             | 755            | 240            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 540            | 446            | 94            | 861                    | 771            | 90            | 616               | 476            | 140            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 615            | 450            | 165           | 1 268                  | 1 075          | 193           | 985               | 759            | 226            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 152            | 103            | 49            | 221                    | 186            | 35            | 263               | 218            | 45             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 740            | 564            | 176           | 1 450                  | 1 243          | 207           | 897               | 744            | 153            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 206            | 161            | 45            | 208                    | 176            | 32            | 340               | 245            | 95             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 457            | 427            | 30            | 343                    | 295            | 48            | 325               | 195            | 130            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 281            | 218            | 63            | 297                    | 258            | 39            | 440               | 313            | 127            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 454          | 4 660          | 3 654         | 4 332                  | 4 070          | 5 829         | 4 394             | 4 379          | 4 438          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 238</b>   | <b>2 881</b>   | <b>357</b>    | <b>2 230</b>           | <b>1 980</b>   | <b>250</b>    | <b>3 067</b>      | <b>2 460</b>   | <b>607</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 025          | 2 715          | 310           | 2 086                  | 1 866          | 220           | 2 756             | 2 220          | 536            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 627          | 1 489          | 138           | 1 048                  | 930            | 118           | 1 326             | 1 081          | 245            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 418          | 1 255          | 163           | 1 368                  | 1 182          | 186           | 1 507             | 1 207          | 300            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 161            | 136            | 25            | 114                    | 100            | 14            | 283               | 226            | 57             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 863          | 1 594          | 269           | 1 622                  | 1 430          | 192           | 1 780             | 1 485          | 295            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 108            | 79             | 29            | 53                     | 38             | 15            | 169               | 134            | 35             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 951          | 1 807          | 144           | 1 085                  | 970            | 115           | 1 603             | 1 281          | 322            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 235            | 188            | 47            | 141                    | 120            | 21            | 355               | 283            | 72             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 658          | 5 724          | 5 123         | 4 680                  | 4 721          | 4 357         | 5 675             | 5 774          | 5 276          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 293</b>   | <b>5 923</b>   | <b>1 370</b>  | <b>14 351</b>          | <b>13 478</b>  | <b>873</b>    | <b>7 946</b>      | <b>6 778</b>   | <b>1 168</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 25.4           | 29.6           | 15.7          | 33.9                   | 25.0           | 22.7          | 25.4              | 25.4           | 30.0           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 344          | 3 478          | 866           | 7 418                  | 6 954          | 464           | 5 464             | 4 534          | 930            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 140          | 744            | 396           | 1 107                  | 837            | 270           | 1 674             | 1 352          | 322            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 943          | 1 555          | 388           | 1 360                  | 1 187          | 173           | 2 491             | 1 974          | 517            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 034          | 3 081          | 2 831         | 3 305                  | 3 401          | 2 975         | 2 874             | 2 902          | 2 709          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>23 720</b>  | <b>20 192</b>  | <b>3 528</b>  | <b>28 367</b>          | <b>25 446</b>  | <b>2 921</b>  | <b>23 842</b>     | <b>19 428</b>  | <b>4 414</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.8           | 19.3           | 5.3           | 15.5                   | 16.9           | 9.2           | 13.4              | 12.8           | 17.0           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 14 430         | 11 992         | 2 438         | 21 386                 | 19 469         | 1 917         | 15 830            | 12 882         | 2 948          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 453          | 1 933          | 520           | 1 795                  | 1 531          | 264           | 3 373             | 2 622          | 751            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 9 081          | 8 044          | 1 037         | 6 691                  | 5 718          | 973           | 7 826             | 6 382          | 1 444          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 889          | 3 496          | 393           | 3 003                  | 2 602          | 401           | 3 342             | 2 771          | 571            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 737          | 5 044          | 693           | 4 088                  | 3 441          | 647           | 5 012             | 4 057          | 955            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 607         | 25 316         | 5 291         | 37 557                 | 33 207         | 4 350         | 32 730            | 26 745         | 5 985          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 54 889         | 42 239         | 12 650        | 66 324                 | 57 541         | 8 783         | 58 037            | 48 175         | 9 862          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Evansville, IN—KY—Con. |              | Fairfield, CA |               |              | Fall River, MA—RI |                     |                    |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             |                        |              |               |               |              | State parts       |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                             | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 40 850                 | 8 730        | 25 689        | 19 999        | 5 690        | 39 704            | 34 470              | 5 234              | 24 926        | 14 778       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 28 056                 | 7 753        | 16 200        | 12 191        | 4 009        | 23 069            | 18 781              | 4 288              | 10 203        | 12 866       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 20 293                 | 4 858        | 16 149        | 12 139        | 4 010        | 19 474            | 17 024              | 2 450              | 12 836        | 6 638        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 8 438                  | 1 744        | 7 457         | 5 565         | 1 892        | 7 748             | 6 997               | 751                | 5 569         | 2 179        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 31 392                 | 7 565        | 22 058        | 17 115        | 4 943        | 29 111            | 24 951              | 4 160              | 17 473        | 11 638       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 21 573                 | 6 068        | 16 580        | 12 850        | 3 730        | 19 589            | 16 563              | 3 026              | 11 221        | 8 368        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 990                  | 450          | 1 958         | 1 495         | 463          | 3 142             | 2 796               | 346                | 2 151         | 991          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 2 338                  | 486          | 3 456         | 2 428         | 1 028        | 8 405             | 8 200               | 205                | 7 238         | 1 167        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 2 122                  | 230          | 1 411         | 1 183         | 228          | 2 011             | 1 965               | 46                 | 1 818         | 193          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 7 822                  | 1 092        | 1 970         | 1 774         | 196          | 8 045             | 7 044               | 1 001              | 5 148         | 2 897        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 30 516                 | 7 776        | 22 332        | 17 528        | 4 804        | 22 962            | 18 831              | 4 131              | 12 088        | 10 874       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 466                  | 167          | 2 366         | 1 823         | 543          | 4 420             | 4 137               | 283                | 3 624         | 796          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 10 596                 | 1 475        | 3 152         | 2 591         | 561          | 11 267            | 9 872               | 1 395              | 7 000         | 4 267        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 30 891                 | 7 755        | 20 529        | 15 828        | 4 701        | 31 338            | 26 882              | 4 456              | 18 764        | 12 574       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 13 724                 | 4 248        | 12 388        | 9 146         | 3 242        | 14 711            | 12 666              | 2 045              | 9 051         | 5 660        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 6 148                  | 1 616        | 5 971         | 4 371         | 1 600        | 5 900             | 5 219               | 681                | 3 943         | 1 957        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 24 357                 | 6 783        | 18 264        | 14 014        | 4 250        | 24 100            | 20 513              | 3 587              | 13 982        | 10 118       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 17 490                 | 5 559        | 14 091        | 10 816        | 3 275        | 16 984            | 14 307              | 2 677              | 9 537         | 7 447        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 23 575                 | 6 914        | 18 126        | 14 074        | 4 052        | 18 142            | 14 623              | 3 519              | 8 841         | 9 301        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 6 502                  | 961          | 1 667         | 1 501         | 166          | 6 589             | 5 717               | 872                | 4 154         | 2 435        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 275                  | 108          | 1 009         | 755           | 254          | 1 938             | 1 759               | 179                | 1 480         | 458          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 8 288                  | 1 261        | 2 536         | 2 090         | 446          | 8 984             | 7 809               | 1 175              | 5 466         | 3 518        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 8 045                  | 771          | 3 818         | 3 141         | 677          | 6 891             | 6 283               | 608                | 5 272         | 1 619        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 5 551                  | 484          | 2 859         | 2 312         | 547          | 4 229             | 3 897               | 332                | 3 460         | 769          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 987                  | 86           | 1 107         | 876           | 231          | 1 669             | 1 604               | 65                 | 1 488         | 181          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 5 468                  | 632          | 2 593         | 2 174         | 419          | 4 019             | 3 582               | 437                | 2 886         | 1 133        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 3 088                  | 410          | 1 619         | 1 356         | 263          | 1 996             | 1 754               | 242                | 1 323         | 673          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 5 583                  | 714          | 3 098         | 2 592         | 506          | 3 981             | 3 505               | 476                | 2 733         | 1 248        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 110                  | 94           | 258           | 237           | 21           | 1 120             | 1 012               | 108                | 794           | 326          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 989                  | 44           | 1 218         | 969           | 249          | 2 239             | 2 147               | 92                 | 1 733         | 266          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 840                  | 156          | 470           | 391           | 79           | 1 693             | 1 507               | 186                | 1 168         | 525          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 27 450                 | 3 155        | 10 006        | 8 193         | 1 813        | 19 770            | 17 817              | 1 953              | 14 763        | 5 007        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 22 708                 | 2 203        | 6 368         | 5 398         | 970          | 16 410            | 14 822              | 1 588              | 12 318        | 4 092        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 9 723                  | 1 307        | 2 811         | 2 411         | 400          | 5 110             | 4 199               | 911                | 2 519         | 2 591        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 9 493                  | 589          | 1 527         | 1 265         | 262          | 8 517             | 7 846               | 671                | 6 259         | 2 258        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 147 273                | 30 135       | 96 602        | 73 997        | 22 605       | 142 307           | 124 513             | 17 794             | 90 927        | 51 380       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 112 150                | 21 704       | 65 325        | 51 018        | 14 307       | 108 885           | 95 152              | 13 733             | 68 891        | 39 994       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 23 435                 | 2 658        | 5 481         | 4 703         | 778          | 23 536            | 20 916              | 2 620              | 15 631        | 7 905        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 34 945                 | 8 385        | 31 088        | 22 839        | 8 249        | 33 268            | 29 218              | 4 050              | 21 927        | 11 341       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 12 462                 | 2 694        | 11 477        | 8 586         | 2 891        | 11 400            | 10 193              | 1 207              | 8 157         | 3 243        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 24 597                 | 6 125        | 21 574        | 15 640        | 5 934        | 23 891            | 20 773              | 3 118              | 15 167        | 8 724        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 4 847                  | 244          | 1 699         | 1 258         | 441          | 3 498             | 3 324               | 174                | 3 073         | 425          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 11.9                   | 2.8          | 6.6           | 6.3           | 7.8          | 8.8               | 9.6                 | 3.3                | 12.3          | 2.9          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 167                  | 131          | 275           | 208           | 67           | 555               | 496                 | 59                 | 284           | 271          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 775                  | 157          | 1 574         | 1 177         | 397          | 2 727             | 2 609               | 118                | 2 464         | 263          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 924                  | 100          | 898           | 667           | 231          | 1 543             | 1 471               | 72                 | 1 378         | 165          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 478                  | 151          | 745           | 590           | 155          | 1 156             | 1 060               | 96                 | 950           | 206          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 486                    | 60           | 206           | 167           | 39           | 1 180             | 1 149               | 31                 | 126           | 54           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 804                    | 33           | 248           | 164           | 84           | 477               | 456                 | 21                 | 429           | 48           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 60                     | —            | 409           | 259           | 150          | 772               | 765                 | 7                  | 737           | 35           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 885                    | 49           | 314           | 232           | 82           | 653               | 631                 | 22                 | 631           | 22           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 509                    | 11           | 43            | 27            | 16           | 595               | 576                 | 19                 | 501           | 94           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 565                  | 205          | 1 059         | 866           | 193          | 1 554             | 1 414               | 140                | 1 296         | 258          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 950                  | 61           | 831           | 578           | 253          | 1 696             | 1 660               | 36                 | 1 633         | 63           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 784                  | 29           | 96            | 74            | 22           | 649               | 627                 | 22                 | 525           | 124          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 226                  | 4 751        | 4 456         | 4 171         | 5 265        | 4 352             | 4 325               | 4 875              | 4 280         | 4 871        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 686                  | 126          | 525           | 352           | 173          | 1 175             | 1 079               | 96                 | 932           | 243          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 960                    | 55           | 447           | 311           | 136          | 590               | 540                 | 50                 | 472           | 118          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 568                    | 48           | 293           | 193           | 100          | 344               | 312                 | 32                 | 244           | 100          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 915                    | 70           | 312           | 251           | 61           | 412               | 367                 | 45                 | 307           | 105          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 224                    | 39           | 135           | 120           | 15           | 122               | 97                  | 25                 | 74            | 48           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 802                    | 95           | 284           | 229           | 55           | 376               | 308                 | 68                 | 267           | 109          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 329                    | 11           | 38            | 22            | 16           | 487               | 468                 | 19                 | 406           | 81           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 306                    | 19           | 104           | 34            | 70           | 227               | 216                 | 11                 | 202           | 25           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 411                    | 29           | 64            | 42            | 22           | 451               | 429                 | 22                 | 361           | 90           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 350                  | 4 979        | 5 349         | 4 642         | 6 785        | 4 189             | 4 089               | 5 321              | 3 997         | 4 926        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 957                  | 110          | 1 072         | 817           | 255          | 2 158             | 2 080               | 78                 | 1 996         | 162          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 662                  | 44           | 1 049         | 801           | 248          | 2 033             | 1 965               | 68                 | 1 888         | 145          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 282                  | 44           | 547           | 424           | 123          | 1 148             | 1 108               | 40                 | 1 083         | 65           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 426                  | 81           | 365           | 271           | 94           | 668               | 617                 | 51                 | 567           | 101          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 262                    | 21           | 51            | 27            | 24           | 45                | 39                  | 6                  | 39            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 670                  | 110          | 706           | 568           | 138          | 1 100             | 1 028               | 72                 | 951           | 149          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 169                    | —            | 5             | 5             | —            | 76                | 76                  | —                  | 69            | 7            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 569                  | 34           | 695           | 525           | 170          | 1 408             | 1 383               | 25                 | 1 370         | 38           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 355                    | —            | 32            | 32            | —            | 171               | 171                 | —                  | 143           | 28           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 721                  | 4 442        | 3 913         | 3 767         | 4 383        | 4 488             | 4 494               | 4 326              | 4 484         | 4 543        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 6 994                  | 952          | 1 755         | 1 282         | 473          | 4 829             | 4 490               | 339                | 3 899         | 930          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 25.5                   | 30.2         | 17.5          | 15.6          | 26.1         | 24.4              | 25.2                | 17.4               | 26.4          | 18.6         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 5 006                  | 458          | 654           | 501           | 153          | 3 719             | 3 477               | 242                | 3 070         | 649          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 497                  | 177          | 254           | 204           | 50           | 836               | 710                 | 126                | 438           | 398          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 388                  | 103          | 243           | 164           | 79           | 2 381             | 2 216               | 165                | 1 893         | 488          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 776                  | 3 594        | 3 757         | 3 718         | 3 863        | 2 363             | 2 362               | 2 374              | 2 341         | 2 452        |
| Persons                                                     | 22 138                 | 1 704        | 7 619         | 5 492         | 2 127        | 15 321            | 14 460              | 861                | 13 008        | 2 313        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 15.0                   | 5.7          | 7.9           | 7.4           | 9.4          | 10.8              | 11.6                | 4.8                | 14.3          | 4.5          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 14 485                 | 1 345        | 4 189         | 2 989         | 1 200        | 9 893             | 9 242               | 651                | 8 205         | 1 688        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 3 220                  | 153          | 353           | 243           | 110          | 3 407             | 3 206               | 201                | 2 730         | 677          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 7 513                  | 313          | 3 261         | 2 377         | 884          | 5 291             | 5 092               | 199                | 4 711         | 580          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 3 177                  | 165          | 1 457         | 1 076         | 381          | 2 354             | 2 259               | 95                 | 2 133         | 221          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 4 857                  | 155          | 2 011         | 1 445         | 566          | 3 277             | 3 167               | 110                | 2 912         | 365          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 30 171                 | 2 559        | 11 345        | 8 273         | 3 072        | 22 615            | 21 403              | 1 212              | 19 071        | 3 544        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 52 897                 | 5 140        | 22 634        | 17 270        | 5 364        | 41 769            | 38 678              | 3 091              | 33 379        | 8 390        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |               | Fayetteville, NC |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total                   | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe   |
|                                                                          |                         | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |               |                  |               |                |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                         |                 |                    |               |               |                  |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>28 620</b>           | <b>7 681</b>    | <b>20 939</b>      | <b>24 637</b> | <b>3 983</b>  | <b>61 397</b>    | <b>20 471</b> | <b>40 926</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 20 295                  | 5 946           | 14 349             | 17 272        | 3 023         | 34 859           | 12 382        | 22 477         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 540                  | 4 160           | 11 380             | 13 086        | 2 454         | 37 895           | 10 576        | 27 319         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 047                   | 1 880           | 5 167              | 6 092         | 955           | 18 506           | 4 675         | 13 831         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 24 457                  | 6 177           | 18 280             | 20 903        | 3 554         | 52 890           | 16 255        | 36 635         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 722                  | 4 009           | 12 713             | 14 157        | 2 565         | 39 101           | 11 445        | 27 656         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 009                   | 622             | 1 387              | 1 702         | 307           | 5 322            | 2 004         | 3 318          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 618                     | 171             | 447                | 592           | 26            | 2 570            | 719           | 1 851          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 689                   | 445             | 1 244              | 1 499         | 190           | 6 637            | 1 875         | 4 762          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 670                   | 1 224           | 2 446              | 3 318         | 352           | 4 624            | 2 807         | 1 817          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 293                  | 6 442           | 18 851             | 21 950        | 3 343         | 53 145           | 17 087        | 36 058         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 595                   | 681             | 914                | 1 395         | 200           | 5 270            | 2 449         | 2 821          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 922                   | 1 572           | 3 350              | 4 334         | 588           | 7 669            | 3 971         | 3 698          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>23 817</b>           | <b>6 332</b>    | <b>17 485</b>      | <b>20 454</b> | <b>3 363</b>  | <b>47 646</b>    | <b>15 012</b> | <b>32 634</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 322                  | 3 164           | 9 158              | 10 335        | 1 987         | 27 690           | 6 730         | 20 960         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 986                   | 1 531           | 4 457              | 5 163         | 825           | 14 504           | 3 157         | 11 347         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 649                  | 5 215           | 15 434             | 17 639        | 3 010         | 42 952           | 12 733        | 30 219         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 874                  | 3 586           | 11 288             | 12 581        | 2 293         | 33 779           | 9 714         | 24 065         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 939                  | 5 304           | 15 635             | 18 180        | 2 759         | 42 744           | 13 267        | 29 477         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 358                   | 1 144           | 2 214              | 3 036         | 322           | 3 498            | 2 099         | 1 399          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 687                     | 287             | 400                | 581           | 106           | 1 703            | 613           | 1 090          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 276                   | 1 424           | 2 852              | 3 779         | 497           | 5 593            | 2 914         | 2 679          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 809</b>            | <b>1 060</b>    | <b>2 749</b>       | <b>3 284</b>  | <b>525</b>    | <b>11 541</b>    | <b>4 775</b>  | <b>6 766</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 779                   | 855             | 1 924              | 2 355         | 424           | 8 887            | 3 534         | 5 353          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 894                     | 299             | 595                | 792           | 102           | 3 410            | 1 379         | 2 031          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 890                   | 724             | 2 166              | 2 435         | 455           | 8 062            | 2 995         | 5 067          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 340                   | 294             | 1 046              | 1 113         | 227           | 3 957            | 1 359         | 2 598          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 463                   | 916             | 2 547              | 2 964         | 499           | 8 654            | 3 299         | 5 355          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 281                     | 58              | 223                | 251           | 30            | 970              | 614           | 356            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 866                     | 359             | 507                | 772           | 94            | 3 305            | 1 717         | 1 588          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 540                     | 103             | 437                | 461           | 79            | 1 702            | 873           | 829            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>26 173</b>           | <b>6 946</b>    | <b>19 227</b>      | <b>24 382</b> | <b>1 791</b>  | <b>25 437</b>    | <b>11 717</b> | <b>13 720</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 18 104                  | 4 284           | 13 820             | 16 699        | 1 405         | 18 733           | 9 156         | 9 577          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 795                   | 1 482           | 3 313              | 4 322         | 473           | 9 011            | 4 115         | 4 896          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 413                   | 1 422           | 2 991              | 4 060         | 353           | 4 242            | 2 805         | 1 437          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>113 476</b>          | <b>31 036</b>   | <b>82 440</b>      | <b>98 591</b> | <b>14 885</b> | <b>220 201</b>   | <b>73 391</b> | <b>146 810</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 85 287                  | 23 076          | 62 211             | 75 135        | 10 152        | 152 893          | 54 648        | 98 245         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 861                  | 3 510           | 7 351              | 9 893         | 968           | 12 632           | 7 706         | 4 926          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 28 082                  | 7 931           | 20 151             | 23 352        | 4 730         | 66 999           | 18 615        | 48 384         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 10 450                  | 2 908           | 7 542              | 8 936         | 1 514         | 26 467           | 6 752         | 19 715         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 19 428                  | 5 502           | 13 926             | 15 949        | 3 479         | 44 324           | 12 878        | 31 446         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                         |                 |                    |               |               |                  |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 400</b>            | <b>816</b>      | <b>1 584</b>       | <b>2 143</b>  | <b>257</b>    | <b>7 759</b>     | <b>3 123</b>  | <b>4 636</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.4                     | 10.6            | 7.6                | 8.7           | 6.5           | 12.6             | 15.3          | 11.3           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 425                     | 158             | 267                | 350           | 75            | 1 846            | 586           | 1 260          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 941                   | 705             | 1 236              | 1 723         | 218           | 6 589            | 2 554         | 4 035          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 999                     | 336             | 663                | 869           | 130           | 3 622            | 1 300         | 2 322          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 556                   | 498             | 1 058              | 1 389         | 167           | 4 498            | 1 543         | 2 955          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 202                     | 64              | 138                | 169           | 33            | 1 272            | 352           | 920            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 379                     | 111             | 268                | 333           | 46            | 1 179            | 548           | 631            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 143                     | 27              | 116                | 143           | —             | 456              | 133           | 323            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 613                     | 194             | 419                | 555           | 58            | 1 001            | 365           | 636            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 117                     | 35              | 82                 | 94            | 23            | 503              | 290           | 213            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 028                   | 645             | 1 383              | 1 822         | 206           | 5 295            | 1 900         | 3 395          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 864                     | 423             | 441                | 770           | 94            | 2 871            | 1 545         | 1 326          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 172                     | 44              | 128                | 156           | 16            | 868              | 158           | 410            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 344                   | 4 138           | 4 449              | 4 320         | 4 540         | 5 269            | 5 395         | 5 185          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>939</b>              | <b>223</b>      | <b>716</b>         | <b>793</b>    | <b>146</b>    | <b>2 488</b>     | <b>712</b>    | <b>1 776</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 641                     | 169             | 472                | 534           | 107           | 1 864            | 440           | 1 424          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 443                     | 135             | 308                | 356           | 87            | 1 244            | 266           | 978            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 650                     | 178             | 472                | 544           | 106           | 1 742            | 429           | 1 313          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 99                      | 30              | 69                 | 82            | 17            | 830              | 174           | 656            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 737                     | 169             | 568                | 637           | 100           | 1 717            | 448           | 1 269          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 108                     | 26              | 82                 | 85            | 23            | 212              | 95            | 117            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 154                     | 91              | 63                 | 115           | 39            | 392              | 155           | 237            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 123                     | 19              | 104                | 107           | 16            | 321              | 144           | 177            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 187                   | 3 756           | 4 321              | 4 137         | 4 457         | 3 867            | 4 676         | 3 543          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 302</b>            | <b>529</b>      | <b>773</b>         | <b>1 193</b>  | <b>109</b>    | <b>4 986</b>     | <b>2 253</b>  | <b>2 733</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 222                   | 491             | 731                | 1 113         | 109           | 4 542            | 2 017         | 2 525          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 520                     | 182             | 338                | 477           | 43            | 2 267            | 985           | 1 282          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 775                     | 275             | 500                | 714           | 61            | 2 569            | 1 027         | 1 542          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 87                      | 25              | 62                 | 71            | 16            | 404              | 172           | 232            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 150                   | 430             | 720                | 1 046         | 104           | 3 389            | 1 337         | 2 052          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9                       | 9               | —                  | 9             | —             | 267              | 171           | 96             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 670                     | 299             | 371                | 615           | 55            | 2 410            | 1 346         | 1 064          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 49                      | 25              | 24                 | 49            | —             | 480              | 258           | 222            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 547                   | 4 360           | 4 675              | 4 544         | 4 579         | 6 001            | 5 657         | 6 285          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>9 344</b>            | <b>3 456</b>    | <b>5 888</b>       | <b>9 030</b>  | <b>314</b>    | <b>5 838</b>     | <b>2 977</b>  | <b>2 861</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 35.7                    | 49.8            | 30.6               | 37.0          | 17.5          | 23.0             | 25.4          | 20.9           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 834                   | 1 524           | 3 310              | 4 613         | 221           | 3 637            | 1 994         | 1 643          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 451                     | 129             | 322                | 420           | 31            | 1 525            | 785           | 740            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 938                     | 339             | 599                | 860           | 78            | 1 565            | 1 066         | 499            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 097                   | 3 201           | 3 036              | 3 116         | 2 538         | 3 083            | 2 943         | 3 229          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>16 498</b>           | <b>5 984</b>    | <b>10 514</b>      | <b>15 253</b> | <b>1 245</b>  | <b>32 638</b>    | <b>13 764</b> | <b>18 874</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.5                    | 19.3            | 12.8               | 15.5          | 8.4           | 14.8             | 18.8          | 12.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 12 899                  | 4 596           | 8 303              | 12 178        | 721           | 18 349           | 8 130         | 10 219         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 136                   | 390             | 746                | 1 021         | 115           | 2 307            | 1 484         | 823            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 500                   | 1 367           | 2 133              | 2 979         | 521           | 14 040           | 5 512         | 8 528          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 554                   | 559             | 995                | 1 295         | 259           | 5 787            | 2 114         | 3 673          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 197                   | 892             | 1 305              | 1 879         | 318           | 9 116            | 3 748         | 5 368          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 21 194                  | 7 290           | 13 904             | 19 419        | 1 775         | 46 017           | 17 314        | 28 703         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 36 984                  | 11 477          | 25 507             | 33 019        | 3 965         | 89 470           | 27 888        | 61 582         |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Fayetteville--Springdale, AR |               |              | Fitchburg--Leominster, MA |               |              | Flint, MI      |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>19 080</b>                | <b>18 252</b> | <b>828</b>   | <b>21 510</b>             | <b>20 684</b> | <b>826</b>   | <b>87 551</b>  | <b>35 713</b>  | <b>51 838</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 12 533                       | 11 926        | 607          | 13 689                    | 12 947        | 742          | 64 193         | 22 981         | 41 212         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 833                        | 9 402         | 431          | 10 639                    | 10 318        | 321          | 48 993         | 21 982         | 27 011         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 205                        | 4 056         | 149          | 4 959                     | 4 837         | 122          | 20 057         | 9 587          | 10 470         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 15 933                       | 15 255        | 678          | 16 621                    | 15 996        | 625          | 61 537         | 22 083         | 39 454         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 386                       | 10 899        | 487          | 11 651                    | 11 245        | 406          | 40 003         | 12 768         | 27 235         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 467                        | 1 384         | 83           | 1 622                     | 1 600         | 22           | 8 402          | 4 118          | 4 284          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 315                          | 313           | 2            | 1 954                     | 1 883         | 71           | 2 363          | 742            | 1 621          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 349                        | 1 310         | 39           | 1 187                     | 1 178         | 9            | 5 317          | 2 931          | 2 386          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 747                        | 2 608         | 139          | 3 685                     | 3 443         | 242          | 11 698         | 4 879          | 6 819          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 156                       | 14 591        | 565          | 15 828                    | 15 224        | 604          | 66 095         | 24 806         | 41 289         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 826                          | 792           | 34           | 2 098                     | 2 041         | 57           | 14 851         | 9 397          | 5 454          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 701                        | 3 501         | 200          | 5 248                     | 4 971         | 277          | 18 644         | 7 919          | 10 725         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 770</b>                | <b>15 062</b> | <b>708</b>   | <b>16 750</b>             | <b>16 045</b> | <b>705</b>   | <b>59 797</b>  | <b>19 492</b>  | <b>40 305</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 812                        | 7 462         | 350          | 7 723                     | 7 463         | 260          | 28 866         | 9 701          | 19 165         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 475                        | 3 350         | 125          | 3 760                     | 3 656         | 104          | 11 899         | 4 377          | 7 522          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 327                       | 12 744        | 583          | 13 601                    | 13 054        | 547          | 45 713         | 13 757         | 31 956         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 836                        | 9 407         | 429          | 9 868                     | 9 501         | 367          | 32 381         | 9 077          | 23 304         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 589                       | 12 110        | 479          | 12 594                    | 12 074        | 520          | 46 281         | 13 902         | 32 359         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 341                        | 2 212         | 129          | 2 963                     | 2 757         | 206          | 9 253          | 3 512          | 5 741          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 361                          | 341           | 20           | 798                       | 765           | 33           | 4 162          | 2 045          | 1 917          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 993                        | 2 817         | 176          | 4 137                     | 3 903         | 234          | 13 842         | 5 099          | 8 743          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 681</b>                 | <b>2 580</b>  | <b>101</b>   | <b>3 747</b>              | <b>3 640</b>  | <b>107</b>   | <b>23 548</b>  | <b>14 025</b>  | <b>9 523</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 759                        | 1 682         | 77           | 2 408                     | 2 361         | 47           | 17 843         | 11 062         | 6 781          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 597                          | 575           | 22           | 974                       | 956           | 18           | 7 236          | 4 653          | 2 583          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 052                        | 1 973         | 79           | 2 239                     | 2 161         | 78           | 12 798         | 6 915          | 5 883          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 186                        | 1 139         | 47           | 1 200                     | 1 161         | 39           | 5 721          | 2 866          | 2 855          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 137                        | 2 066         | 71           | 2 546                     | 2 469         | 77           | 16 963         | 9 552          | 7 411          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 372                          | 362           | 10           | 539                       | 510           | 29           | 1 921          | 1 090          | 831            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 410                          | 399           | 11           | 1 170                     | 1 146         | 24           | 9 984          | 6 688          | 3 296          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 595                          | 576           | 19           | 848                       | 819           | 29           | 3 860          | 2 307          | 1 553          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>14 024</b>                | <b>13 714</b> | <b>310</b>   | <b>13 294</b>             | <b>12 871</b> | <b>423</b>   | <b>50 433</b>  | <b>24 988</b>  | <b>25 445</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 10 414                       | 10 170        | 244          | 9 770                     | 9 403         | 367          | 38 292         | 18 169         | 20 123         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 335                        | 3 187         | 148          | 3 637                     | 3 447         | 190          | 20 286         | 9 833          | 10 453         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 684                        | 2 584         | 100          | 4 151                     | 3 924         | 227          | 12 807         | 6 158          | 6 649          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>70 703</b>                | <b>67 853</b> | <b>2 850</b> | <b>79 713</b>             | <b>76 790</b> | <b>2 923</b> | <b>322 339</b> | <b>138 058</b> | <b>184 281</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 53 525                       | 51 478        | 2 047        | 60 533                    | 58 213        | 2 320        | 231 741        | 95 792         | 135 949        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 625                        | 7 277         | 348          | 11 199                    | 10 542        | 657          | 33 461         | 14 472         | 18 989         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 17 031                       | 16 233        | 798          | 19 071                    | 18 468        | 603          | 90 052         | 41 959         | 48 093         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 338                        | 6 051         | 287          | 7 472                     | 7 264         | 208          | 31 098         | 15 460         | 15 638         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 11 761                       | 11 164        | 597          | 12 768                    | 12 316        | 452          | 63 913         | 28 861         | 35 052         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 742</b>                 | <b>1 661</b>  | <b>81</b>    | <b>1 848</b>              | <b>1 799</b>  | <b>49</b>    | <b>15 047</b>  | <b>9 868</b>   | <b>5 179</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.1                          | 9.1           | 9.8          | 8.6                       | 8.7           | 5.9          | 17.2           | 27.6           | 10.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 461                          | 432           | 29           | 336                       | 306           | 30           | 4 343          | 2 346          | 1 997          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 289                        | 1 227         | 62           | 1 489                     | 1 449         | 40           | 13 083         | 8 661          | 4 422          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 711                          | 690           | 21           | 857                       | 841           | 16           | 6 868          | 4 667          | 2 401          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 203                        | 1 152         | 51           | 1 641                     | 1 625         | 16           | 4 996          | 3 046          | 1 950          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 368                          | 350           | 18           | 58                        | 58            | —            | 538            | 335            | 203            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 245                          | 233           | 12           | 270                       | 255           | 15           | 2 518          | 1 635          | 883            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 67                           | 65            | 2            | 193                       | 177           | 16           | 2 223          | 97             | 126            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 370                          | 368           | 2            | 372                       | 372           | —            | 2 890          | 1 959          | 931            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 124                          | 109           | 15           | 211                       | 202           | 9            | 479            | 311            | 168            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 138                        | 1 101         | 37           | 953                       | 904           | 49           | 9 174          | 5 835          | 3 339          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 343                          | 328           | 15           | 917                       | 909           | 8            | 9 407          | 6 295          | 3 112          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 263                          | 250           | 13           | 303                       | 287           | 16           | 1 330          | 649            | 481            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 547                        | 4 517         | 5 167        | 4 836                     | 4 806         | 5 937        | 5 240          | 5 444          | 4 852          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>894</b>                   | <b>851</b>    | <b>43</b>    | <b>574</b>                | <b>550</b>    | <b>24</b>    | <b>3 180</b>   | <b>1 803</b>   | <b>1 377</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 385                          | 374           | 11           | 321                       | 306           | 15           | 2 218          | 1 275          | 943            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 627                          | 603           | 24           | 180                       | 174           | 6            | 1 330          | 725            | 605            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 265                          | 254           | 11           | 275                       | 269           | 6            | 1 329          | 634            | 695            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 265                          | 254           | 11           | 34                        | 34            | —            | 278            | 130            | 148            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 547                          | 534           | 13           | 300                       | 276           | 24           | 1 732          | 955            | 777            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 90                           | 77            | 13           | 166                       | 157           | 9            | 287            | 216            | 71             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 104                          | 98            | 6            | 80                        | 80            | —            | 1 499          | 916            | 583            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 153                          | 145           | 8            | 215                       | 206           | 9            | 516            | 316            | 200            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 367                        | 4 319         | 5 309        | 4 567                     | 4 475         | 6 671        | 5 096          | 5 357          | 4 754          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>749</b>                   | <b>713</b>    | <b>36</b>    | <b>1 185</b>              | <b>1 167</b>  | <b>18</b>    | <b>11 216</b>  | <b>7 598</b>   | <b>3 618</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 630                          | 598           | 32           | 1 098                     | 1 080         | 18           | 10 337         | 6 999          | 3 338          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 296                          | 288           | 8            | 631                       | 621           | 10           | 5 231          | 3 500          | 1 731          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 93                           | 476           | 25           | 349                       | 339           | 10           | 3 404          | 2 205          | 1 199          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 524                          | 502           | 22           | 609                       | 591           | 18           | 7 167          | 4 680          | 2 487          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 28                           | 26            | 2            | 45                        | 45            | —            | 177            | 95             | 82             |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 217                          | 208           | 9            | 790                       | 782           | 8            | 7 583          | 5 149          | 2 434          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 77                           | 72            | 5            | 75                        | 75            | —            | 734            | 496            | 238            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 011                        | 5 005         | 5 142        | 4 820                     | 4 845         | 3 190        | 5 255          | 5 440          | 4 866          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 129                        | 5 028         | 101          | 2 569                     | 2 488         | 81           | 14 359         | 9 105          | 5 254          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>36.6</b>                  | <b>36.7</b>   | <b>32.6</b>  | <b>19.3</b>               | <b>19.3</b>   | <b>19.1</b>  | <b>28.5</b>    | <b>36.4</b>    | <b>20.6</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 3 086                        | 3 007         | 79           | 1 602                     | 1 559         | 43           | 8 417          | 5 307          | 3 110          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 640                          | 603           | 37           | 431                       | 388           | 43           | 2 999          | 1 594          | 1 405          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 861                          | 816           | 45           | 865                       | 834           | 31           | 2 626          | 1 446          | 1 180          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 452                        | 3 462         | 2 993        | 2 883                     | 2 879         | 3 032        | 3 397          | 3 414          | 3 368          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 10 694                       | 10 319        | 375          | 8 444                     | 8 174         | 270          | 64 108         | 42 218         | 21 890         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>15.1</b>                  | <b>15.2</b>   | <b>13.2</b>  | <b>10.6</b>               | <b>10.6</b>   | <b>9.2</b>   | <b>19.9</b>    | <b>30.6</b>    | <b>11.9</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7 972                        | 7 743         | 229          | 5 374                     | 5 213         | 161          | 36 165         | 23 359         | 12 806         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 1 080                        | 1 007         | 73           | 1 248                     | 1 201         | 47           | 3 433          | 1 978          | 1 455          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 604                        | 2 461         | 143          | 3 003                     | 2 894         | 109          | 27 480         | 18 600         | 8 880          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 152                        | 1 108         | 44           | 1 337                     | 1 301         | 36           | 11 421         | 7 673          | 3 748          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 585                        | 1 473         | 112          | 1 873                     | 1 792         | 81           | 17 730         | 12 004         | 5 726          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 14 456                       | 13 847        | 609          | 11 811                    | 11 440        | 371          | 77 460         | 49 698         | 27 762         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 932                       | 24 757        | 1 175        | 20 832                    | 20 275        | 557          | 112 534        | 66 649         | 45 885         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |                |                |                |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Florence, AL  |               |               | Florence, SC  |               |               | Fort Collins, CO |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>19 648</b> | <b>10 051</b> | <b>9 597</b>  | <b>14 461</b> | <b>7 472</b>  | <b>6 989</b>  | <b>24 811</b>    | <b>19 721</b> | <b>5 090</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 426        | 6 937         | 7 489         | 10 607        | 5 013         | 5 594         | 17 814           | 13 571        | 4 243         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 370         | 4 730         | 4 640         | 7 735         | 3 894         | 3 841         | 13 669           | 10 854        | 2 815         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 861         | 2 046         | 1 815         | 3 040         | 1 666         | 1 374         | 6 026            | 4 737         | 1 289         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 680        | 7 469         | 7 211         | 11 343        | 5 597         | 5 746         | 21 547           | 17 259        | 4 288         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 237        | 5 238         | 4 999         | 8 105         | 3 763         | 4 342         | 14 613           | 11 613        | 3 000         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 640         | 837           | 803           | 1 276         | 569           | 707           | 1 421            | 961           | 460           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 101           | 59            | 42            | 285           | 158           | 127           | 1 120            | 966           | 154           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 038         | 709           | 329           | 516           | 300           | 216           | 1 220            | 1 039         | 181           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 923         | 2 013         | 1 910         | 2 306         | 1 488         | 818           | 2 667            | 2 086         | 581           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 218        | 7 194         | 7 024         | 10 404        | 5 367         | 5 037         | 22 622           | 18 238        | 4 384         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 346         | 755           | 591           | 1 403         | 890           | 513           | 983              | 726           | 257           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 380         | 2 708         | 2 672         | 3 228         | 1 919         | 1 309         | 3 536            | 2 658         | 878           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 628</b> | <b>7 849</b>  | <b>7 779</b>  | <b>10 433</b> | <b>4 983</b>  | <b>5 450</b>  | <b>20 828</b>    | <b>16 459</b> | <b>4 369</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 884         | 3 371         | 3 513         | 5 007         | 2 253         | 2 754         | 10 948           | 8 633         | 2 315         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 841         | 1 497         | 1 344         | 1 907         | 936           | 971           | 5 259            | 4 111         | 1 148         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 965        | 6 044         | 5 921         | 8 517         | 3 962         | 4 555         | 18 247           | 14 546        | 3 701         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 763         | 4 416         | 4 347         | 6 494         | 2 926         | 3 568         | 12 876           | 10 220        | 2 656         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 681        | 5 848         | 5 833         | 8 002         | 3 966         | 4 036         | 19 151           | 15 367        | 3 784         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 197         | 1 614         | 1 583         | 1 677         | 1 058         | 619           | 2 423            | 1 856         | 567           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 580           | 315           | 265           | 467           | 237           | 230           | 462              | 326           | 136           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 244         | 2 109         | 2 135         | 2 278         | 1 312         | 966           | 2 982            | 2 272         | 810           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 483</b>  | <b>1 903</b>  | <b>1 580</b>  | <b>3 449</b>  | <b>2 177</b>  | <b>1 272</b>  | <b>3 055</b>     | <b>2 495</b>  | <b>560</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 236         | 1 210         | 1 026         | 2 411         | 1 471         | 940           | 2 177            | 1 407         | 771           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 761           | 513           | 248           | 1 003         | 662           | 341           | 626              | 515           | 111           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 288         | 1 194         | 1 094         | 2 380         | 1 425         | 955           | 2 515            | 2 073         | 442           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 189         | 663           | 526           | 1 260         | 664           | 596           | 1 280            | 1 030         | 250           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 132         | 1 135         | 997           | 2 017         | 1 211         | 806           | 2 710            | 2 242         | 468           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 655           | 359           | 296           | 535           | 367           | 168           | 191              | 177           | 14            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 707           | 399           | 308           | 891           | 634           | 257           | 454              | 333           | 121           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 005         | 541           | 464           | 838           | 538           | 300           | 433              | 365           | 68            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>9 398</b>  | <b>5 531</b>  | <b>3 867</b>  | <b>7 192</b>  | <b>4 515</b>  | <b>2 677</b>  | <b>24 844</b>    | <b>22 476</b> | <b>2 368</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 8 271         | 4 837         | 3 434         | 5 634         | 3 496         | 2 138         | 15 723           | 14 089        | 1 634         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 360         | 2 219         | 2 141         | 2 833         | 1 633         | 1 200         | 5 199            | 4 904         | 295           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 840         | 2 180         | 1 660         | 2 107         | 1 528         | 579           | 2 775            | 2 399         | 376           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>67 404</b> | <b>35 075</b> | <b>32 329</b> | <b>53 260</b> | <b>28 703</b> | <b>24 557</b> | <b>100 155</b>   | <b>82 061</b> | <b>18 094</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 51 489        | 26 824        | 24 665        | 38 703        | 21 016        | 17 687        | 75 506           | 62 620        | 12 886        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 613        | 5 555         | 5 058         | 5 979         | 3 999         | 1 980         | 6 392            | 5 379         | 1 013         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 887        | 8 223         | 7 664         | 14 502        | 7 643         | 6 859         | 24 567           | 19 368        | 5 199         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 354         | 2 975         | 2 379         | 4 704         | 2 568         | 2 136         | 8 989            | 7 108         | 1 881         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 11 416        | 5 746         | 5 670         | 10 605        | 5 467         | 5 138         | 17 097           | 13 381        | 3 716         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 374</b>  | <b>1 437</b>  | <b>937</b>    | <b>2 072</b>  | <b>1 331</b>  | <b>741</b>    | <b>1 939</b>     | <b>1 573</b>  | <b>366</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.1          | 14.3          | 9.8           | 14.3          | 17.8          | 10.6          | 7.8              | 8.0           | 7.2           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 550           | 276           | 274           | 717           | 367           | 350           | 573              | 398           | 175           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 737         | 1 028         | 709           | 1 559         | 989           | 570           | 1 506            | 1 206         | 300           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 879           | 543           | 336           | 771           | 508           | 263           | 796              | 621           | 175           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 341         | 784           | 557           | 1 094         | 731           | 363           | 1 243            | 995           | 248           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 301           | 209           | 92            | 298           | 176           | 122           | 247              | 169           | 78            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 393           | 273           | 120           | 361           | 198           | 163           | 246              | 181           | 65            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 15            | 8             | 7             | 36            | 6             | 30            | 310              | 246           | 64            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 461           | 330           | 131           | 231           | 165           | 66            | 319              | 283           | 36            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 317           | 181           | 136           | 334           | 225           | 109           | 137              | 133           | 4             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 035         | 620           | 415           | 846           | 511           | 335           | 1 426            | 1 207         | 219           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 618           | 393           | 225           | 649           | 448           | 201           | 413              | 305           | 108           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 512           | 283           | 229           | 457           | 303           | 154           | 190              | 147           | 43            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 264         | 5 379         | 5 088         | 5 464         | 5 800         | 4 862         | 4 721            | 4 727         | 4 693         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 052</b>  | <b>664</b>    | <b>388</b>    | <b>631</b>    | <b>378</b>    | <b>273</b>    | <b>884</b>       | <b>708</b>    | <b>176</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 618           | 386           | 232           | 341           | 174           | 167           | 615              | 487           | 128           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 353           | 202           | 151           | 136           | 65            | 71            | 410              | 324           | 86            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 576           | 369           | 207           | 296           | 175           | 121           | 587              | 445           | 142           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 166           | 110           | 56            | 96            | 49            | 47            | 147              | 109           | 38            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 405           | 261           | 144           | 295           | 162           | 133           | 645              | 565           | 80            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 199           | 110           | 89            | 183           | 137           | 46            | 82               | 78            | 4             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 208           | 137           | 71            | 138           | 75            | 63            | 79               | 54            | 25            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 272           | 151           | 121           | 237           | 160           | 77            | 87               | 60            | 27            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 125         | 4 493         | 3 496         | 4 495         | 4 571         | 4 396         | 4 562            | 4 587         | 4 460         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 256</b>  | <b>723</b>    | <b>533</b>    | <b>1 352</b>  | <b>924</b>    | <b>428</b>    | <b>888</b>       | <b>714</b>    | <b>174</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 097         | 636           | 461           | 1 163         | 791           | 372           | 769              | 613           | 156           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 517           | 341           | 176           | 602           | 433           | 169           | 338              | 258           | 80            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 725           | 382           | 343           | 751           | 540           | 211           | 557              | 467           | 90            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 135           | 99            | 36            | 184           | 117           | 67            | 81               | 50            | 31            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 578           | 314           | 264           | 530           | 343           | 187           | 703              | 580           | 123           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 113           | 66            | 47            | 122           | 68            | 54            | 46               | 46            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 408           | 256           | 152           | 497           | 368           | 129           | 318              | 235           | 83            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 226           | 127           | 99            | 201           | 128           | 73            | 73               | 57            | 16            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 353         | 6 410         | 6 276         | 6 066         | 6 382         | 5 386         | 4 751            | 4 684         | 5 028         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 165</b>  | <b>1 951</b>  | <b>1 214</b>  | <b>2 151</b>  | <b>1 448</b>  | <b>703</b>    | <b>9 760</b>     | <b>9 177</b>  | <b>583</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 33.7          | 35.3          | 31.4          | 29.9          | 32.1          | 26.3          | 39.3             | 40.8          | 24.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 575         | 1 576         | 999           | 1 400         | 916           | 484           | 4 740            | 4 401         | 339           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 075         | 526           | 549           | 511           | 299           | 212           | 626              | 468           | 158           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 438         | 809           | 629           | 756           | 587           | 169           | 631              | 523           | 108           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 897         | 3 015         | 2 707         | 3 196         | 3 142         | 3 309         | 3 299            | 3 310         | 3 137         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>10 874</b> | <b>6 505</b>  | <b>4 369</b>  | <b>9 632</b>  | <b>6 266</b>  | <b>3 366</b>  | <b>15 712</b>    | <b>13 910</b> | <b>1 802</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.1          | 18.5          | 13.5          | 18.1          | 21.8          | 13.7          | 15.7             | 17.0          | 10.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 353         | 4 487         | 2 866         | 5 966         | 3 906         | 2 060         | 12 843           | 11 705        | 1 138         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 966         | 1 075         | 891           | 1 277         | 920           | 357           | 843              | 731           | 112           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 501         | 1 998         | 1 503         | 3 621         | 2 326         | 1 295         | 2 815            | 2 160         | 655           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 408         | 812           | 596           | 1 382         | 894           | 488           | 1 211            | 934           | 277           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 321         | 1 319         | 1 002         | 2 435         | 1 531         | 904           | 1 813            | 1 369         | 444           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 756        | 8 564         | 6 192         | 12 673        | 8 168         | 4 505         | 20 129           | 17 495        | 2 634         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 760        | 13 742        | 12 018        | 20 019        | 12 203        | 7 816         | 33 417           | 28 365        | 5 052         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL |                |                | Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL |                |                | Fort Pierce, FL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                                       | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                     | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                             |                |                |                           |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>332 492</b>                              | <b>85 708</b>  | <b>246 784</b> | <b>64 721</b>             | <b>33 486</b>  | <b>31 235</b>  | <b>35 970</b>   | <b>9 197</b>  | <b>26 773</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 249 318                                     | 59 821         | 189 497        | 48 052                    | 23 404         | 24 648         | 26 508          | 5 287         | 21 221        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 140 045                                     | 34 037         | 106 008        | 24 112                    | 14 556         | 9 556          | 15 979          | 4 393         | 11 586        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 61 512                                      | 15 456         | 46 056         | 10 350                    | 6 449          | 3 901          | 7 272           | 2 148         | 5 124         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 243 861                                     | 60 953         | 182 908        | 42 089                    | 22 964         | 19 125         | 24 787          | 6 005         | 18 782        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 164 881                                     | 38 485         | 126 396        | 26 483                    | 14 696         | 11 787         | 15 747          | 3 262         | 12 485        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 19 338                                      | 5 874          | 13 464         | 5 104                     | 2 764          | 2 340          | 3 008           | 791           | 2 217         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 63 809                                      | 17 503         | 46 306         | 3 915                     | 2 293          | 1 622          | 2 706           | 935           | 1 771         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 9 017                                       | 2 456          | 6 561          | 2 331                     | 1 365          | 966            | 1 172           | 576           | 596           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 88 254                                      | 23 238         | 65 016         | 20 826                    | 9 063          | 11 763         | 9 554           | 2 523         | 7 031         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 256 095                                     | 62 353         | 193 742        | 49 020                    | 25 673         | 23 347         | 25 262          | 5 771         | 20 091        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 14 999                                      | 5 543          | 9 456          | 3 506                     | 1 929          | 1 577          | 2 319           | 1 091         | 1 228         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 106 382                                     | 28 088         | 78 294         | 26 104                    | 11 962         | 14 142         | 12 481          | 3 117         | 9 364         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>264 224</b>                              | <b>64 447</b>  | <b>199 777</b> | <b>53 864</b>             | <b>27 180</b>  | <b>26 684</b>  | <b>29 533</b>   | <b>6 139</b>  | <b>23 394</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 101 149                                     | 21 945         | 79 204         | 17 220                    | 10 227         | 6 993          | 11 681          | 2 164         | 9 517         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 47 174                                      | 10 504         | 36 670         | 7 583                     | 4 628          | 2 955          | 5 417           | 1 086         | 4 331         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 191 612                                     | 45 814         | 145 798        | 34 014                    | 18 316         | 15 698         | 20 229          | 3 942         | 16 287        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 132 546                                     | 29 772         | 102 774        | 21 737                    | 12 009         | 9 728          | 13 406          | 2 327         | 11 079        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 207 724                                     | 49 048         | 158 676        | 41 549                    | 21 356         | 20 193         | 21 469          | 3 794         | 17 675        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 77 892                                      | 19 673         | 58 219         | 19 197                    | 8 214          | 10 983         | 8 592           | 2 149         | 6 443         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 8 172                                       | 2 614          | 5 558          | 1 974                     | 880            | 1 094          | 1 086           | 324           | 762           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 89 795                                      | 22 565         | 67 230         | 23 323                    | 10 993         | 12 330         | 11 057          | 2 530         | 8 527         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>51 124</b>                               | <b>15 769</b>  | <b>35 355</b>  | <b>8 239</b>              | <b>5 003</b>   | <b>3 236</b>   | <b>5 024</b>    | <b>2 492</b>  | <b>2 532</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 30 855                                      | 9 535          | 21 320         | 5 338                     | 3 553          | 1 785          | 3 599           | 1 896         | 1 703         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 10 896                                      | 3 821          | 7 075          | 1 997                     | 1 442          | 555            | 1 583           | 971           | 612           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 37 990                                      | 10 768         | 27 222         | 5 880                     | 3 590          | 2 300          | 3 526           | 1 624         | 1 902         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 22 458                                      | 5 961          | 16 497         | 3 249                     | 1 964          | 1 285          | 1 788           | 671           | 1 041         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 36 490                                      | 10 121         | 26 369         | 5 649                     | 3 429          | 2 220          | 3 016           | 1 162         | 1 854         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 304                                       | 2 904          | 5 400          | 1 368                     | 696            | 672            | 671             | 266           | 405           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 909                                       | 2 553          | 3 356          | 1 409                     | 999            | 410            | 1 154           | 714           | 440           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 578                                      | 4 251          | 8 327          | 2 199                     | 1 164          | 1 035          | 1 087           | 492           | 595           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>253 451</b>                              | <b>88 225</b>  | <b>165 226</b> | <b>37 434</b>             | <b>19 142</b>  | <b>18 292</b>  | <b>17 829</b>   | <b>7 690</b>  | <b>10 139</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 189 727                                     | 65 641         | 124 086        | 27 642                    | 13 805         | 13 837         | 12 072          | 5 086         | 6 986         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 111 378                                     | 33 141         | 78 237         | 15 885                    | 6 610          | 9 275          | 7 763           | 2 449         | 5 314         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 84 387                                      | 26 779         | 57 608         | 13 048                    | 5 967          | 7 081          | 6 145           | 2 459         | 3 686         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>1 222 074</b>                            | <b>335 748</b> | <b>886 326</b> | <b>217 004</b>            | <b>116 051</b> | <b>100 953</b> | <b>124 969</b>  | <b>36 237</b> | <b>88 732</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 974 950                                     | 273 551        | 701 399        | 173 521                   | 89 423         | 84 098         | 94 299          | 26 638        | 67 661        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 253 818                                     | 70 894         | 182 924        | 51 852                    | 22 797         | 29 055         | 24 074          | 7 077         | 16 997        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 245 746                                     | 61 732         | 184 014        | 43 180                    | 26 486         | 16 694         | 30 467          | 9 518         | 20 949        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 89 765                                      | 22 903         | 66 862         | 15 722                    | 9 717          | 6 005          | 11 195          | 3 732         | 7 463         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 170 061                                     | 42 240         | 127 821        | 30 037                    | 18 292         | 11 745         | 21 231          | 6 443         | 14 788        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                                             |                |                |                           |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>23 909</b>                               | <b>9 017</b>   | <b>14 892</b>  | <b>4 755</b>              | <b>2 760</b>   | <b>1 995</b>   | <b>3 438</b>    | <b>1 850</b>  | <b>1 588</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.2                                         | 10.5           | 6.0            | 7.3                       | 8.2            | 6.4            | 9.6             | 20.1          | 5.9           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 198                                      | 3 008          | 7 190          | 1 831                     | 758            | 1 073          | 1 262           | 342           | 920           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 472                                      | 6 755          | 9 717          | 3 315                     | 2 203          | 1 112          | 2 620           | 1 548         | 1 072         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 432                                       | 3 504          | 4 928          | 1 827                     | 1 217          | 610            | 1 478           | 997           | 481           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 117                                      | 4 466          | 7 651          | 2 430                     | 1 568          | 862            | 1 777           | 914           | 863           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 286                                       | 1 292          | 1 994          | 647                       | 368            | 239            | 430             | 206           | 224           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 040                                       | 1 312          | 1 728          | 842                       | 481            | 361            | 530             | 242           | 288           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 7 028                                       | 2 728          | 4 300          | 336                       | 159            | 177            | 372             | 221           | 151           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 931                                       | 877            | 1 054          | 541                       | 354            | 187            | 333             | 251           | 82            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 260                                       | 1 195          | 3 065          | 749                       | 248            | 501            | 463             | 146           | 317           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 666                                      | 4 158          | 8 508          | 2 362                     | 1 380          | 982            | 1 470           | 543           | 927           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 976                                       | 1 911          | 2 065          | 1 174                     | 779            | 396            | 865             | 579           | 286           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 897                                       | 1 631          | 3 266          | 995                       | 420            | 575            | 697             | 314           | 383           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 488                                       | 6 080          | 5 129          | 5 145                     | 5 577          | 4 547          | 5 864           | 6 911         | 4 644         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>10 645</b>                               | <b>3 266</b>   | <b>7 379</b>   | <b>2 238</b>              | <b>1 018</b>   | <b>1 220</b>   | <b>1 469</b>    | <b>545</b>    | <b>924</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 244                                       | 1 825          | 3 419          | 1 091                     | 601            | 490            | 853             | 352           | 501           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 691                                       | 941            | 1 750          | 584                       | 283            | 301            | 482             | 248           | 228           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 762                                       | 1 435          | 3 327          | 1 041                     | 611            | 430            | 640             | 215           | 425           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 434                                       | 492            | 942            | 369                       | 197            | 172            | 165             | 54            | 111           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 991                                       | 1 712          | 4 279          | 1 114                     | 535            | 579            | 731             | 179           | 552           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 252                                       | 759            | 2 493          | 588                       | 145            | 443            | 342             | 72            | 270           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 775                                         | 341            | 434            | 242                       | 77             | 165            | 147             | 67            | 80            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 010                                       | 805            | 2 205          | 630                       | 216            | 414            | 479             | 177           | 302           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 844                                       | 5 388          | 4 603          | 4 553                     | 4 611          | 4 339          | 4 807           | 6 217         | 3 976         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>11 373</b>                               | <b>4 804</b>   | <b>6 569</b>   | <b>2 166</b>              | <b>1 586</b>   | <b>580</b>     | <b>1 738</b>    | <b>1 178</b>  | <b>560</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 935                                       | 4 259          | 5 676          | 1 957                     | 1 471          | 486            | 1 597           | 1 114         | 483           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 052                                       | 2 205          | 2 847          | 1 062                     | 837            | 225            | 946             | 727           | 219           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 243                                       | 2 473          | 3 770          | 1 172                     | 886            | 286            | 1 002           | 638           | 364           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 508                                       | 645            | 863            | 229                       | 186            | 43             | 226             | 136           | 90            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 782                                       | 2 113          | 3 669          | 1 034                     | 761            | 273            | 669             | 344           | 325           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 865                                         | 385            | 480            | 148                       | 95             | 53             | 82              | 44            | 38            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 952                                       | 1 454          | 1 498          | 883                       | 682            | 201            | 681             | 475           | 206           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 641                                       | 737            | 904            | 316                       | 177            | 139            | 211             | 130           | 81            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 167                                       | 6 665          | 5 802          | 5 743                     | 6 009          | 5 016          | 6 788           | 7 345         | 5 616         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>45 397</b>                               | <b>17 488</b>  | <b>27 909</b>  | <b>6 469</b>              | <b>3 446</b>   | <b>3 023</b>   | <b>4 880</b>    | <b>3 068</b>  | <b>1 812</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.9                                        | 19.8           | 16.9           | 17.3                      | 18.0           | 16.5           | 27.4            | 39.9          | 17.9          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 27 288                                      | 10 278         | 17 010         | 3 799                     | 2 062          | 1 737          | 2 639           | 1 671         | 968           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 322                                      | 4 281          | 10 041         | 2 051                     | 798            | 1 253          | 1 377           | 584           | 793           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 15 219                                      | 4 875          | 10 344         | 2 013                     | 1 043          | 970            | 1 474           | 850           | 624           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 490                                       | 3 632          | 3 402          | 3 273                     | 3 344          | 3 191          | 3 438           | 3 537         | 3 269         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>125 707</b>                              | <b>49 352</b>  | <b>76 355</b>  | <b>22 526</b>             | <b>13 162</b>  | <b>9 364</b>   | <b>17 897</b>   | <b>10 591</b> | <b>7 306</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.3                                        | 14.7           | 8.6            | 10.4                      | 11.3           | 9.3            | 14.3            | 29.2          | 8.2           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 88 176                                      | 33 240         | 54 936         | 14 489                    | 7 813          | 6 676          | 10 911          | 6 120         | 4 791         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 957                                      | 6 995          | 15 962         | 3 305                     | 1 431          | 1 874          | 2 309           | 1 145         | 1 164         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 36 501                                      | 15 732         | 20 769         | 7 827                     | 5 242          | 2 585          | 6 860           | 4 432         | 2 428         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 14 024                                      | 6 190          | 7 834          | 3 199                     | 2 074          | 1 125          | 2 799           | 1 024         | 775           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 24 628                                      | 10 473         | 14 155         | 5 075                     | 3 448          | 1 627          | 4 590           | 2 764         | 1 826         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 174 125                                     | 65 241         | 108 884        | 31 521                    | 17 930         | 13 591         | 24 061          | 13 636        | 10 425        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 324 564                                     | 111 727        | 212 837        | 62 802                    | 34 859         | 27 943         | 42 815          | 19 635        | 23 180        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Fort Smith, AR—OK |                |                |               |              | Fort Walton Beach, FL |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total             | State parts    |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                   | Arkansas (pt.) | Oklahoma (pt.) |               |              |                       |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                   |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 25 859            | 25 138         | 721            | 19 909        | 5 950        | 32 251                | 6 165         | 26 086       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 18 005            | 17 522         | 483            | 13 580        | 4 425        | 20 784                | 4 173         | 16 611       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 13 676            | 13 301         | 375            | 10 196        | 3 480        | 16 780                | 2 946         | 13 834       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 5 732             | 5 586          | 146            | 4 302         | 1 430        | 6 969                 | 1 196         | 5 773        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 20 866            | 20 369         | 497            | 16 078        | 4 788        | 27 167                | 4 957         | 22 210       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 14 930            | 14 618         | 312            | 11 767        | 3 163        | 20 701                | 3 724         | 16 977       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 2 154             | 2 039          | 115            | 1 522         | 632          | 2 372                 | 469           | 1 903        |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 999               | 997            | 2              | 852           | 147          | 1 162                 | 248           | 914          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 1 617             | 1 572          | 45             | 1 132         | 485          | 1 981                 | 359           | 1 622        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 4 216             | 4 075          | 141            | 3 469         | 747          | 3 848                 | 911           | 2 937        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 19 112            | 18 754         | 358            | 15 065        | 4 047        | 29 183                | 5 469         | 23 714       |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 323             | 1 202          | 121            | 863           | 460          | 1 211                 | 270           | 941          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 5 774             | 5 554          | 220            | 4 620         | 1 154        | 5 434                 | 1 197         | 4 237        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 20 893            | 20 324         | 569            | 16 100        | 4 793        | 27 137                | 4 894         | 22 243       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 10 318            | 10 052         | 266            | 7 684         | 2 634        | 13 152                | 2 112         | 11 040       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 4 570             | 4 471          | 99             | 3 406         | 1 164        | 5 750                 | 907           | 4 843        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 17 038            | 16 639         | 399            | 13 174        | 3 864        | 22 940                | 3 950         | 18 990       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 12 687            | 12 421         | 266            | 9 964         | 2 723        | 17 986                | 3 142         | 14 844       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 15 843            | 15 545         | 298            | 12 537        | 3 306        | 25 147                | 4 512         | 20 635       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 3 624             | 3 508          | 116            | 2 963         | 661          | 3 523                 | 810           | 2 713        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 761               | 689            | 72             | 451           | 310          | 715                   | 149           | 566          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 4 625             | 4 449          | 176            | 3 688         | 937          | 4 738                 | 1 017         | 3 721        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 3 969             | 3 847          | 122            | 2 953         | 1 016        | 4 030                 | 1 018         | 3 012        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 2 776             | 2 685          | 91             | 2 026         | 750          | 2 969                 | 708           | 2 261        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 938               | 902            | 36             | 706           | 232          | 1 033                 | 257           | 776          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 2 952             | 2 879          | 73             | 2 156         | 796          | 3 280                 | 825           | 2 455        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 619             | 1 585          | 34             | 1 244         | 375          | 1 968                 | 447           | 1 521        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 2 612             | 2 567          | 45             | 1 949         | 663          | 3 086                 | 727           | 2 359        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 537               | 517            | 20             | 456           | 81           | 239                   | 65            | 174          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 520               | 475            | 45             | 374           | 146          | 420                   | 101           | 319          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 945               | 910            | 35             | 761           | 184          | 542                   | 105           | 437          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... |                   |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 13 881            | 13 589         | 292            | 11 731        | 2 150        | 15 488                | 3 321         | 12 167       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 11 559            | 11 315         | 244            | 9 812         | 1 747        | 11 485                | 2 431         | 9 054        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 5 184             | 5 037          | 147            | 4 092         | 1 092        | 5 240                 | 1 125         | 4 115        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 4 454             | 4 335          | 119            | 3 701         | 753          | 2 756                 | 651           | 2 105        |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 92 398            | 89 818         | 2 580          | 71 510        | 20 888       | 111 629               | 21 249        | 90 380       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 67 925            | 66 044         | 1 881          | 53 323        | 14 602       | 82 599                | 16 279        | 66 320       |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 12 156            | 11 796         | 360            | 10 053        | 2 103        | 9 828                 | 2 282         | 7 546        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 24 353            | 23 666         | 687            | 18 100        | 6 253        | 28 915                | 4 938         | 23 977       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 8 713             | 8 464          | 249            | 6 547         | 2 166        | 10 538                | 1 636         | 8 902        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                | 17 133            | 16 641         | 492            | 12 671        | 4 462        | 20 019                | 3 545         | 16 474       |
| Families .....                                                    |                   |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 2 892             | 2 755          | 137            | 2 085         | 807          | 2 162                 | 457           | 1 705        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 11.2              | 11.0           | 19.0           | 10.5          | 13.6         | 6.7                   | 7.4           | 6.5          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 878               | 838            | 40             | 564           | 314          | 595                   | 123           | 472          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 258             | 2 147          | 111            | 1 623         | 635          | 1 837                 | 388           | 1 449        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 225             | 1 168          | 57             | 840           | 385          | 965                   | 177           | 788          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 878             | 1 798          | 80             | 1 363         | 515          | 1 558                 | 283           | 1 275        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 600               | 573            | 27             | 463           | 137          | 603                   | 84            | 519          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 475               | 437            | 38             | 311           | 164          | 291                   | 84            | 207          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 108               | 108            | —              | 108           | —            | 105                   | 21            | 84           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 499               | 479            | 20             | 366           | 133          | 339                   | 50            | 289          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 265               | 247            | 18             | 209           | 56           | 100                   | 18            | 82           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 364             | 1 323          | 41             | 1 027         | 337          | 1 495                 | 277           | 1 218        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 598               | 547            | 51             | 393           | 205          | 326                   | 65            | 261          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 551               | 511            | 40             | 377           | 174          | 144                   | 44            | 100          |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 4 625             | 4 642          | 4 290          | 4 711         | 4 405        | 4 628                 | 5 510         | 4 391        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 350             | 1 277          | 73             | 918           | 432          | 866                   | 116           | 750          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 903               | 844            | 59             | 616           | 287          | 635                   | 90            | 545          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 597               | 570            | 27             | 390           | 207          | 431                   | 36            | 395          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 867               | 818            | 49             | 598           | 269          | 658                   | 78            | 580          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 308               | 286            | 22             | 227           | 81           | 321                   | 37            | 284          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 527               | 506            | 21             | 394           | 133          | 657                   | 87            | 570          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 185               | 176            | 9              | 138           | 47           | 47                    | —             | 47           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 222               | 201            | 21             | 122           | 100          | 64                    | —             | 64           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 329               | 306            | 23             | 193           | 136          | 70                    | 14            | 56           |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 4 359             | 4 395          | 3 727          | 4 439         | 4 189        | 3 612                 | 4 576         | 3 463        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 354             | 1 295          | 59             | 992           | 362          | 1 212                 | 322           | 890          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 1 210             | 1 161          | 49             | 873           | 337          | 1 137                 | 289           | 848          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 561               | 531            | 30             | 383           | 178          | 514                   | 141           | 373          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 892               | 866            | 26             | 651           | 241          | 833                   | 196           | 637          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 247               | 242            | 5              | 191           | 56           | 257                   | 42            | 215          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 751               | 733            | 18             | 549           | 202          | 778                   | 176           | 602          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 63                | 57             | 6              | 57            | 6            | 40                    | 18            | 22           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 354               | 326            | 28             | 251           | 103          | 252                   | 65            | 187          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 192               | 177            | 15             | 156           | 36           | 61                    | 30            | 31           |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 4 907             | 4 897          | 5 120          | 5 033         | 4 562        | 5 503                 | 6 066         | 5 299        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 3 818             | 3 703          | 115            | 3 163         | 655          | 2 771                 | 627           | 2 144        |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 27.5              | 27.2           | 39.4           | 27.0          | 30.5         | 17.9                  | 18.9          | 17.6         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 2 842             | 2 759          | 83             | 2 365         | 477          | 1 545                 | 327           | 1 218        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 996               | 956            | 40             | 799           | 197          | 519                   | 105           | 414          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 1 494             | 1 439          | 55             | 1 196         | 298          | 495                   | 129           | 366          |
| Persons .....                                                     | 2 790             | 2 795          | 2 621          | 2 836         | 2 567        | 3 097                 | 3 262         | 3 049        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 13 392            | 12 795         | 597            | 9 869         | 3 523        | 10 067                | 2 166         | 7 901        |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 14.5              | 14.2           | 23.1           | 13.8          | 16.9         | 9.0                   | 10.2          | 8.7          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 8 570             | 8 197          | 373            | 6 502         | 2 068        | 6 193                 | 1 342         | 4 851        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 1 951             | 1 873          | 78             | 1 536         | 415          | 652                   | 166           | 486          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 4 711             | 4 497          | 214            | 3 287         | 1 424        | 3 793                 | 801           | 2 992        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 2 112             | 2 014          | 98             | 1 445         | 667          | 1 589                 | 271           | 1 318        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 2 909             | 2 782          | 127            | 2 040         | 869          | 2 442                 | 564           | 1 878        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 18 355            | 17 487         | 868            | 13 359        | 4 996        | 15 682                | 3 362         | 12 320       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 35 170            | 33 648         | 1 522          | 25 678        | 9 492        | 34 576                | 6 417         | 28 159       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Fort Wayne, IN |                |               | Frederick, MD |               |               | Fredericksburg, VA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>65 536</b>  | <b>43 949</b>  | <b>21 587</b> | <b>15 216</b> | <b>10 030</b> | <b>5 186</b>  | <b>14 364</b>      | <b>4 166</b>  | <b>10 198</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 51 166         | 31 315         | 19 851        | 9 875         | 5 429         | 4 446         | 10 130             | 2 063         | 8 067         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 35 538         | 23 654         | 11 884        | 8 236         | 5 341         | 2 895         | 8 017              | 1 975         | 6 042         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 15 090         | 10 428         | 4 662         | 3 883         | 2 575         | 1 308         | 3 415              | 977           | 2 438         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 55 194         | 35 821         | 19 373        | 13 194        | 8 552         | 4 642         | 12 288             | 3 340         | 8 948         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 41 314         | 25 353         | 15 961        | 10 609        | 6 640         | 3 969         | 9 526              | 2 325         | 7 201         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 739          | 2 965          | 774           | 781           | 533           | 248           | 784                | 237           | 547           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 837          | 1 250          | 587           | 426           | 308           | 118           | 352                | 97            | 255           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 870          | 2 364          | 506           | 810           | 659           | 151           | 629                | 278           | 351           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 722          | 7 427          | 2 295         | 1 968         | 1 462         | 506           | 1 860              | 864           | 996           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 54 763         | 34 973         | 19 790        | 12 857        | 8 070         | 4 787         | 11 760             | 3 139         | 8 621         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 160          | 2 775          | 385           | 628           | 551           | 77            | 398                | 264           | 134           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 13 326         | 10 009         | 3 317         | 2 392         | 1 706         | 686           | 2 620              | 1 091         | 1 529         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>52 162</b>  | <b>32 628</b>  | <b>19 534</b> | <b>12 458</b> | <b>7 842</b>  | <b>4 616</b>  | <b>11 934</b>      | <b>3 011</b>  | <b>8 923</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 26 498         | 15 853         | 10 645        | 6 492         | 3 958         | 2 534         | 6 533              | 1 311         | 5 222         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 11 717         | 7 389          | 4 328         | 3 220         | 2 031         | 1 189         | 2 931              | 726           | 2 205         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 44 286         | 26 670         | 17 616        | 10 951        | 6 793         | 4 158         | 10 436             | 2 457         | 7 979         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 34 360         | 19 715         | 14 645        | 9 147         | 5 547         | 3 600         | 8 311              | 1 750         | 6 561         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 44 641         | 26 705         | 17 936        | 10 782        | 6 500         | 4 282         | 9 990              | 2 369         | 7 621         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 183          | 6 072          | 2 111         | 1 599         | 1 144         | 455           | 1 495              | 670           | 825           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 245          | 980            | 265           | 232           | 174           | 58            | 163                | 76            | 87            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 716         | 7 808          | 2 908         | 1 854         | 1 253         | 601           | 2 085              | 820           | 1 265         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>10 587</b>  | <b>9 013</b>   | <b>1 574</b>  | <b>2 116</b>  | <b>1 724</b>  | <b>392</b>    | <b>1 752</b>       | <b>851</b>    | <b>901</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 506          | 6 556          | 950           | 1 371         | 1 141         | 230           | 1 139              | 500           | 639           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 768          | 2 496          | 272           | 502           | 424           | 78            | 336                | 187           | 149           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 516          | 7 167          | 1 349         | 1 660         | 1 334         | 326           | 1 292              | 600           | 692           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 225          | 4 269          | 956           | 1 033         | 784           | 249           | 789                | 343           | 446           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 7 980          | 6 554          | 1 426         | 1 532         | 1 175         | 357           | 1 263              | 554           | 709           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 263          | 1 114          | 149           | 329           | 286           | 43            | 312                | 177           | 135           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 710          | 1 613          | 97            | 375           | 356           | 19            | 179                | 144           | 35            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 099          | 1 779          | 320           | 452           | 390           | 62            | 408                | 220           | 188           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>39 482</b>  | <b>33 317</b>  | <b>6 165</b>  | <b>9 780</b>  | <b>7 786</b>  | <b>1 994</b>  | <b>8 099</b>       | <b>4 525</b>  | <b>3 574</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 30 270         | 25 396         | 4 874         | 7 061         | 5 640         | 1 421         | 5 708              | 3 303         | 2 405         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 053         | 10 866         | 3 187         | 3 005         | 1 975         | 1 030         | 2 504              | 780           | 1 724         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 852          | 8 633          | 1 219         | 1 916         | 1 572         | 344           | 1 498              | 941           | 557           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>244 658</b> | <b>169 404</b> | <b>75 254</b> | <b>56 575</b> | <b>38 404</b> | <b>18 171</b> | <b>53 523</b>      | <b>16 673</b> | <b>36 850</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 177 749        | 124 671        | 53 078        | 41 897        | 28 979        | 12 918        | 39 153             | 13 294        | 25 859        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 27 185         | 21 682         | 5 503         | 5 421         | 4 103         | 1 318         | 5 116              | 2 544         | 2 572         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 66 644         | 44 530         | 22 114        | 14 621        | 9 395         | 5 226         | 14 304             | 3 346         | 10 958        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 23 837         | 16 323         | 7 514         | 5 767         | 3 908         | 1 859         | 5 083              | 1 375         | 3 708         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 47 002         | 30 894         | 16 108        | 9 637         | 6 016         | 3 621         | 10 054             | 2 164         | 7 890         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |               |               |               |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 001</b>   | <b>3 662</b>   | <b>339</b>    | <b>666</b>    | <b>610</b>    | <b>56</b>     | <b>562</b>         | <b>326</b>    | <b>236</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.1            | 8.3            | 1.6           | 4.4           | 6.1           | 1.1           | 3.9                | 7.8           | 2.3           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 222          | 1 034          | 188           | 78            | 50            | 28            | 195                | 70            | 125           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 346          | 3 115          | 231           | 545           | 502           | 43            | 427                | 245           | 182           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 912          | 1 754          | 158           | 302           | 281           | 21            | 241                | 156           | 85            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 470          | 2 253          | 217           | 379           | 348           | 31            | 313                | 184           | 129           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 442            | 411            | 31            | 58            | 50            | 8             | 102                | 66            | 36            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 681            | 616            | 65            | 65            | 65            | —             | 79                 | 34            | 45            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 99             | 81             | 18            | 27            | 27            | —             | 14                 | —             | 14            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 673            | 638            | 35            | 110           | 102           | 8             | 65                 | 37            | 28            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 312            | 279            | 33            | 65            | 60            | 5             | 100                | 67            | 33            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 212          | 1 957          | 255           | 268           | 220           | 48            | 310                | 156           | 154           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 378          | 1 324          | 54            | 283           | 275           | 8             | 110                | 81            | 29            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 54             | 529            | 64            | 96            | 96            | —             | 139                | 93            | 46            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 473          | 5 425          | 5 992         | 5 553         | 5 549         | 5 591         | 4 943              | 4 641         | 5 360         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 251</b>   | <b>1 079</b>   | <b>172</b>    | <b>245</b>    | <b>177</b>    | <b>18</b>     | <b>218</b>         | <b>83</b>     | <b>135</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 828            | 737            | 91            | 147           | 122           | 5             | 153                | 48            | 105           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 482            | 423            | 59            | 99            | 94            | 5             | 113                | 42            | 71            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 720            | 621            | 99            | 120           | 107           | 13            | 125                | 27            | 98            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 178            | 155            | 23            | 39            | 31            | 8             | 41                 | 18            | 23            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 684            | 573            | 111           | 99            | 89            | 10            | 128                | 49            | 79            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 239            | 206            | 33            | 51            | 46            | 5             | 57                 | 36            | 21            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 198            | 183            | 15            | 49            | 49            | —             | 32                 | 20            | 12            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 358            | 308            | 50            | 75            | 75            | —             | 81                 | 59            | 22            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 772          | 4 628          | 5 671         | 3 919         | 3 903         | 4 122         | 4 356              | 3 383         | 4 954         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 518</b>   | <b>2 351</b>   | <b>167</b>    | <b>393</b>    | <b>377</b>    | <b>16</b>     | <b>305</b>         | <b>228</b>    | <b>77</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 334          | 2 194          | 140           | 370           | 354           | 16            | 270                | 193           | 77            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 303          | 1 204          | 99            | 197           | 181           | 16            | 124                | 110           | 14            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 577          | 1 459          | 118           | 243           | 235           | 8             | 188                | 157           | 31            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 215            | 207            | 8             | 19            | 19            | —             | 61                 | 48            | 13            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 414          | 1 270          | 144           | 147           | 131           | 16            | 166                | 103           | 63            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 63             | 63             | —             | 14            | 14            | —             | 20                 | 20            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 149          | 1 110          | 39            | 234           | 226           | 8             | 66                 | 61            | 5             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 225            | 211            | 14            | 21            | 21            | —             | 23                 | 23            | —             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 952          | 5 926          | 6 321         | 6 536         | 6 618         | 4 598         | 5 789              | 5 185         | 7 577         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 268</b>   | <b>6 591</b>   | <b>677</b>    | <b>1 232</b>  | <b>1 000</b>  | <b>232</b>    | <b>1 420</b>       | <b>989</b>    | <b>431</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.4           | 19.8           | 11.0          | 12.6          | 11.6          | 11.6          | 17.5               | 21.9          | 12.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 878          | 3 554          | 324           | 705           | 589           | 116           | 731                | 542           | 189           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 219          | 1 027          | 192           | 240           | 161           | 79            | 213                | 87            | 126           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 696          | 1 516          | 180           | 408           | 329           | 79            | 342                | 238           | 104           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 269          | 3 222          | 3 720         | 3 047         | 2 857         | 3 866         | 3 429              | 3 304         | 3 716         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>21 310</b>  | <b>19 531</b>  | <b>1 779</b>  | <b>3 453</b>  | <b>3 056</b>  | <b>397</b>    | <b>3 295</b>       | <b>2 049</b>  | <b>1 246</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.7            | 11.5           | 2.4           | 6.1           | 8.0           | 2.2           | 6.2                | 12.3          | 3.4           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 13 361         | 12 161         | 1 200         | 2 242         | 1 951         | 291           | 2 361              | 1 513         | 848           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 187          | 1 948          | 239           | 535           | 451           | 84            | 519                | 337           | 181           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 7 715          | 7 190          | 525           | 1 161         | 1 082         | 79            | 882                | 517           | 365           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 219          | 2 955          | 264           | 580           | 550           | 30            | 402                | 246           | 156           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 956          | 4 659          | 297           | 689           | 634           | 55            | 551                | 303           | 248           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 290         | 27 560         | 2 730         | 4 815         | 4 310         | 505           | 4 562              | 2 650         | 1 912         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 61 267         | 53 983         | 7 284         | 9 507         | 8 108         | 1 399         | 9 937              | 5 265         | 4 672         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Fresno, CA     |                |               | Gadsden, AL   |               |               | Gainesville, FL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>111 635</b> | <b>84 788</b>  | <b>26 847</b> | <b>20 099</b> | <b>11 700</b> | <b>8 399</b>  | <b>25 953</b>   | <b>17 524</b> | <b>8 429</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 65 056         | 46 046         | 19 010        | 15 225        | 8 326         | 6 899         | 15 955          | 11 350        | 4 605         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 65 624         | 51 223         | 14 401        | 9 671         | 5 404         | 4 267         | 13 785          | 9 209         | 4 576         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 31 204         | 24 925         | 6 279         | 3 445         | 2 090         | 1 355         | 6 393           | 4 189         | 2 204         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 82 268         | 60 800         | 21 468        | 14 265        | 7 777         | 6 488         | 20 914          | 13 886        | 7 028         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 52 258         | 37 459         | 14 799        | 9 711         | 5 023         | 4 688         | 13 549          | 8 981         | 4 568         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 9 492          | 7 583          | 1 909         | 2 113         | 1 271         | 842           | 1 772           | 1 198         | 574           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 18 746         | 16 213         | 2 533         | 115           | 89            | 26            | 2 241           | 1 591         | 650           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 6 583          | 5 564          | 1 019         | 994           | 588           | 406           | 2 303           | 1 159         | 1 144         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 16 094         | 11 619         | 4 475         | 4 317         | 2 988         | 1 329         | 3 448           | 2 661         | 787           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 80 557         | 58 998         | 21 559        | 13 641        | 7 434         | 6 207         | 22 603          | 15 237        | 7 366         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 21 192         | 18 457         | 2 735         | 1 774         | 1 200         | 574           | 2 086           | 1 435         | 651           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 21 330         | 15 678         | 5 652         | 5 994         | 4 047         | 1 947         | 4 600           | 3 432         | 1 168         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>81 427</b>  | <b>59 973</b>  | <b>21 454</b> | <b>15 576</b> | <b>8 514</b>  | <b>7 062</b>  | <b>18 330</b>   | <b>12 867</b> | <b>5 463</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 43 913         | 33 148         | 10 765        | 6 977         | 3 510         | 3 467         | 8 951           | 6 239         | 2 712         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 21 451         | 16 612         | 4 839         | 2 460         | 1 363         | 1 097         | 4 286           | 2 966         | 1 320         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 63 300         | 45 621         | 17 679        | 11 415        | 5 859         | 5 556         | 15 131          | 10 408        | 4 723         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 42 420         | 29 815         | 12 605        | 8 092         | 3 972         | 4 120         | 10 467          | 7 054         | 3 413         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 61 231         | 43 666         | 17 565        | 10 980        | 5 657         | 5 323         | 16 525          | 11 649        | 4 876         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 13 177         | 9 383          | 3 794         | 3 458         | 2 329         | 1 129         | 2 757           | 2 163         | 594           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 982          | 8 677          | 1 305         | 874           | 524           | 350           | 547             | 422           | 125           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 16 499         | 11 830         | 4 669         | 4 555         | 2 948         | 1 607         | 3 343           | 2 554         | 789           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>23 529</b>  | <b>19 307</b>  | <b>4 222</b>  | <b>3 667</b>  | <b>2 608</b>  | <b>1 059</b>  | <b>6 356</b>    | <b>3 919</b>  | <b>2 437</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 426         | 14 536         | 2 890         | 2 273         | 1 579         | 694           | 4 297           | 2 615         | 1 682         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 749          | 6 598          | 1 151         | 838           | 626           | 212           | 1 900           | 1 093         | 807           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 588         | 10 727         | 2 861         | 2 210         | 1 534         | 676           | 4 714           | 2 857         | 1 857         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 821          | 5 276          | 3 545         | 1 178         | 573           | 405           | 2 532           | 1 600         | 932           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 097         | 11 866         | 3 231         | 2 113         | 1 459         | 654           | 4 969           | 2 942         | 2 027         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 346          | 1 796          | 550           | 720           | 547           | 173           | 672             | 486           | 186           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 10 068         | 8 792          | 1 276         | 803           | 589           | 214           | 1 476           | 974           | 502           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 849          | 3 098          | 751           | 1 206         | 905           | 301           | 1 072           | 758           | 314           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>68 592</b>  | <b>55 841</b>  | <b>12 751</b> | <b>9 275</b>  | <b>6 504</b>  | <b>2 771</b>  | <b>39 658</b>   | <b>23 251</b> | <b>16 407</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 46 470         | 37 325         | 9 145         | 8 016         | 5 687         | 2 329         | 24 641          | 14 431        | 10 210        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 153         | 14 681         | 4 472         | 4 748         | 3 194         | 1 554         | 6 370           | 4 152         | 2 218         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 15 285         | 11 978         | 3 307         | 4 097         | 2 963         | 1 134         | 3 205           | 2 620         | 585           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>444 091</b> | <b>345 742</b> | <b>98 349</b> | <b>70 233</b> | <b>41 591</b> | <b>28 642</b> | <b>116 183</b>  | <b>75 434</b> | <b>40 749</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 306 871        | 235 752        | 71 119        | 53 370        | 31 976        | 21 394        | 92 145          | 59 251        | 32 894        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 45 010         | 33 587         | 11 423        | 11 716        | 8 219         | 3 497         | 9 463           | 7 538         | 1 925         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 136 415        | 109 306        | 27 109        | 16 785        | 9 567         | 7 218         | 23 859          | 16 025        | 7 834         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 50 809         | 41 448         | 9 361         | 5 180         | 3 170         | 2 010         | 9 167           | 5 956         | 3 211         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 94 289         | 74 945         | 19 344        | 12 573        | 6 956         | 5 617         | 16 399          | 11 186        | 5 213         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>18 571</b>  | <b>16 362</b>  | <b>2 209</b>  | <b>2 857</b>  | <b>1 931</b>  | <b>926</b>    | <b>4 324</b>    | <b>2 743</b>  | <b>1 581</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.6           | 19.3           | 9.2           | 14.2          | 16.5          | 11.0          | 16.7            | 15.7          | 18.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 812          | 2 283          | 529           | 1 227         | 743           | 484           | 915             | 634           | 281           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 555         | 14 638         | 1 917         | 1 101         | 1 310         | 603           | 3 115           | 1 960         | 1 155         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 10 096         | 8 949          | 1 147         | 970           | 634           | 336           | 1 955           | 1 193         | 762           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 7 307          | 6 244          | 1 063         | 1 361         | 952           | 409           | 2 654           | 1 599         | 1 055         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 370          | 1 139          | 231           | 414           | 313           | 101           | 607             | 326           | 281           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 505          | 2 204          | 301           | 668           | 423           | 245           | 477             | 326           | 180           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 6 909          | 6 372          | 537           | 24            | 24            | —             | 603             | 478           | 125           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 790          | 2 436          | 354           | 391           | 272           | 119           | 1 165           | 641           | 524           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 982            | 858            | 124           | 418           | 294           | 124           | 301             | 223           | 78            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 8 109          | 6 930          | 1 179         | 1 319         | 889           | 430           | 3 180           | 1 998         | 1 182         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 10 345         | 9 414          | 931           | 697           | 520           | 177           | 1 315           | 878           | 437           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 415          | 1 198          | 217           | 772           | 537           | 235           | 417             | 302           | 115           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 610          | 5 644          | 5 357         | 4 760         | 4 859         | 4 552         | 5 048           | 5 173         | 4 831         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>7 617</b>   | <b>6 737</b>   | <b>880</b>    | <b>1 434</b>  | <b>837</b>    | <b>597</b>    | <b>1 314</b>    | <b>1 065</b>  | <b>249</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 416          | 5 735          | 681           | 736           | 411           | 325           | 764             | 615           | 149           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 180          | 3 735          | 445           | 402           | 218           | 184           | 516             | 420           | 96            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 417          | 2 901          | 516           | 606           | 366           | 240           | 732             | 555           | 177           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 832            | 729            | 103           | 202           | 130           | 72            | 148             | 124           | 24            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 996          | 2 573          | 423           | 606           | 332           | 274           | 1 019           | 867           | 152           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 637            | 563            | 74            | 323           | 224           | 99            | 188             | 149           | 39            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 572          | 3 392          | 180           | 251           | 168           | 83            | 183             | 167           | 16            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 752            | 625            | 127           | 506           | 317           | 189           | 249             | 197           | 52            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 727          | 6 775          | 6 363         | 4 127         | 4 185         | 4 045         | 4 214           | 4 350         | 3 635         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>9 349</b>   | <b>8 219</b>   | <b>1 130</b>  | <b>1 240</b>  | <b>949</b>    | <b>291</b>    | <b>2 654</b>    | <b>1 505</b>  | <b>1 149</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 774          | 7 724          | 1 050         | 1 063         | 823           | 240           | 2 226           | 1 264         | 962           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 001          | 4 422          | 579           | 516           | 395           | 121           | 1 371           | 739           | 632           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 951          | 2 531          | 420           | 668           | 527           | 141           | 1 661           | 917           | 744           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 359            | 302            | 57            | 182           | 153           | 29            | 408             | 196           | 212           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 444          | 3 748          | 696           | 631           | 512           | 119           | 1 814           | 967           | 847           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 233            | 208            | 25            | 68            | 44            | 24            | 113             | 74            | 39            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 338          | 5 630          | 708           | 395           | 304           | 91            | 1 114           | 703           | 411           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 506            | 435            | 71            | 217           | 172           | 45            | 158             | 95            | 63            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 735          | 4 731          | 4 767         | 5 638         | 5 661         | 5 565         | 5 479           | 5 802         | 5 056         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>15 999</b>  | <b>13 793</b>  | <b>2 206</b>  | <b>3 113</b>  | <b>2 215</b>  | <b>898</b>    | <b>18 980</b>   | <b>11 151</b> | <b>7 829</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 23.3           | 24.7           | 17.3          | 33.6          | 34.1          | 32.4          | 47.9            | 48.0          | 47.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 701          | 5 751          | 950           | 2 518         | 1 861         | 657           | 9 329           | 5 307         | 4 022         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 966          | 1 550          | 416           | 1 259         | 877           | 382           | 1 110           | 659           | 451           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 204          | 1 718          | 486           | 1 632         | 1 181         | 451           | 838             | 693           | 145           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 818          | 3 820          | 3 803         | 2 728         | 2 641         | 2 943         | 3 953           | 3 851         | 4 100         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>93 706</b>  | <b>83 108</b>  | <b>10 598</b> | <b>12 375</b> | <b>8 502</b>  | <b>3 873</b>  | <b>32 074</b>   | <b>19 860</b> | <b>12 214</b> |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.1           | 24.0           | 10.8          | 17.6          | 20.4          | 13.5          | 27.6            | 26.3          | 30.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 48 504         | 42 522         | 5 982         | 8 433         | 5 733         | 2 700         | 25 653          | 15 627        | 10 026        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 215          | 3 494          | 721           | 2 334         | 1 653         | 681           | 1 292           | 1 052         | 240           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 44 547         | 40 033         | 4 514         | 3 871         | 2 721         | 1 150         | 6 279           | 4 112         | 2 167         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 18 531         | 16 755         | 1 776         | 1 465         | 1 024         | 441           | 2 817           | 1 755         | 1 062         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 29 244         | 26 198         | 3 046         | 2 638         | 1 876         | 762           | 3 921           | 2 615         | 1 306         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 120 320        | 105 640        | 14 680        | 16 645        | 11 509        | 5 136         | 37 946          | 23 678        | 14 268        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 188 748        | 162 337        | 26 411        | 28 344        | 19 262        | 9 082         | 53 464          | 33 753        | 19 711        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Galveston, TX |               |              | Gastonia, NC   |               |               | Glens Falls, NY |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>14 359</b> | <b>14 359</b> | —            | <b>31 844</b>  | <b>15 053</b> | <b>16 791</b> | <b>14 917</b>   | <b>3 679</b>  | <b>11 238</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 046         | 7 046         | —            | 22 365         | 9 985         | 12 380        | 11 426          | 2 500         | 8 926         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 788         | 7 788         | —            | 15 938         | 7 562         | 8 376         | 7 658           | 1 917         | 5 741         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 373         | 3 373         | —            | 6 106          | 2 928         | 3 178         | 3 287           | 866           | 2 421         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 435        | 10 435        | —            | 25 039         | 11 497        | 13 542        | 11 930          | 3 055         | 8 875         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 441         | 6 441         | —            | 19 163         | 8 513         | 10 650        | 8 430           | 2 176         | 6 254         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 199         | 1 199         | —            | 2 829          | 1 499         | 1 330         | 995             | 217           | 778           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 513         | 1 513         | —            | 348            | 179           | 169           | 324             | 40            | 284           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 588           | 588           | —            | 1 833          | 848           | 985           | 743             | 219           | 524           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 648         | 2 648         | —            | 5 490          | 2 648         | 2 842         | 2 551           | 607           | 1 944         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 667         | 9 667         | —            | 19 544         | 9 766         | 9 778         | 11 998          | 3 032         | 8 966         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 719         | 1 719         | —            | 2 467          | 1 479         | 988           | 735             | 238           | 497           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 313         | 3 313         | —            | 7 875          | 3 723         | 4 152         | 3 652           | 898           | 2 754         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>9 580</b>  | <b>9 580</b>  | —            | <b>24 219</b>  | <b>10 809</b> | <b>13 410</b> | <b>12 007</b>   | <b>2 813</b>  | <b>9 194</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 530         | 4 530         | —            | 11 471         | 4 906         | 6 565         | 5 930           | 1 398         | 4 532         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 129         | 2 129         | —            | 4 396          | 1 890         | 2 506         | 2 599           | 590           | 2 009         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 7 380         | 7 380         | —            | 19 891         | 8 734         | 11 157        | 9 843           | 2 405         | 7 438         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 798         | 4 798         | —            | 15 783         | 6 805         | 8 978         | 7 104           | 1 732         | 5 372         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 806         | 6 806         | —            | 15 666         | 7 532         | 8 134         | 9 857           | 2 346         | 7 511         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 846         | 1 846         | —            | 4 111          | 1 996         | 2 115         | 2 005           | 469           | 1 536         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 505           | 505           | —            | 924            | 458           | 466           | 356             | 99            | 257           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 204         | 2 204         | —            | 5 751          | 2 654         | 3 097         | 2 833           | 702           | 2 131         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 068</b>  | <b>4 068</b>  | —            | <b>5 958</b>   | <b>3 354</b>  | <b>2 604</b>  | <b>2 251</b>    | <b>724</b>    | <b>1 527</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 925         | 2 925         | —            | 3 671          | 2 220         | 1 451         | 1 390           | 450           | 940           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 138         | 1 138         | —            | 1 379          | 869           | 510           | 556             | 234           | 322           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 542         | 2 542         | —            | 3 762          | 2 046         | 1 716         | 1 564           | 529           | 1 035         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 355         | 1 355         | —            | 2 313          | 1 184         | 1 129         | 998             | 371           | 627           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 437         | 2 437         | —            | 3 022          | 1 762         | 1 260         | 1 696           | 584           | 1 112         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 612           | 612           | —            | 1 144          | 512           | 632           | 454             | 124           | 330           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 140         | 1 140         | —            | 1 388          | 927           | 461           | 339             | 113           | 226           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 836           | 836           | —            | 1 761          | 855           | 906           | 635             | 160           | 475           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>12 284</b> | <b>12 284</b> | —            | <b>13 978</b>  | <b>7 331</b>  | <b>6 647</b>  | <b>8 605</b>    | <b>3 014</b>  | <b>5 591</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 473         | 9 473         | —            | 11 141         | 5 840         | 5 301         | 6 458           | 2 301         | 4 157         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 216         | 3 216         | —            | 5 984          | 2 636         | 3 348         | 3 076           | 2 148         | 2 148         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 066         | 3 066         | —            | 4 617          | 2 551         | 2 066         | 2 798           | 965           | 1 833         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>56 536</b> | <b>56 536</b> | —            | <b>111 639</b> | <b>53 724</b> | <b>57 915</b> | <b>55 634</b>   | <b>14 722</b> | <b>40 912</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 42 137        | 42 137        | —            | 83 692         | 39 841        | 43 851        | 41 388          | 10 983        | 30 405        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 624         | 7 624         | —            | 14 319         | 7 246         | 7 073         | 7 496           | 2 136         | 5 360         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 14 248        | 14 248        | —            | 27 746         | 13 789        | 13 957        | 14 180          | 3 739         | 10 441        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 925         | 4 925         | —            | 9 350          | 4 532         | 4 818         | 4 982           | 1 352         | 3 630         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 10 115        | 10 115        | —            | 20 033         | 9 958         | 10 075        | 10 045          | 2 538         | 7 507         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |              |                |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 911</b>  | <b>2 911</b>  | —            | <b>2 924</b>   | <b>1 728</b>  | <b>1 196</b>  | <b>830</b>      | <b>299</b>    | <b>531</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 20.3          | 20.3          | —            | 9.2            | 11.5          | 7.1           | 5.6             | 8.1           | 4.7           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 652           | 652           | —            | 936            | 392           | 544           | 210             | 33            | 177           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 289         | 2 289         | —            | 2 149          | 1 367         | 782           | 660             | 254           | 406           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 171         | 1 171         | —            | 1 055          | 666           | 389           | 426             | 160           | 266           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 400         | 1 400         | —            | 1 260          | 661           | 599           | 525             | 214           | 311           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 312           | 312           | —            | 362            | 145           | 217           | 108             | 51            | 57            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 455           | 455           | —            | 572            | 338           | 234           | 149             | 59            | 90            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 317           | 317           | —            | 20             | 20            | —             | —               | —             | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 278           | 278           | —            | 371            | 263           | 108           | 151             | 88            | 88            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 378           | 378           | —            | 470            | 234           | 236           | 102             | 20            | 82            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 412         | 1 412         | —            | 1 049          | 634           | 415           | 481             | 180           | 301           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 000         | 1 000         | —            | 1 063          | 800           | 263           | 235             | 102           | 133           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 526           | 526           | —            | 723            | 405           | 318           | 107             | 36            | 71            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 080         | 6 080         | —            | 5 090          | 5 571         | 4 395         | 4 499           | 5 065         | 4 181         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 029</b>  | <b>1 029</b>  | —            | <b>1 096</b>   | <b>474</b>    | <b>622</b>    | <b>315</b>      | <b>89</b>     | <b>226</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 643           | 643           | —            | 550            | 200           | 350           | 171             | 56            | 115           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 368           | 368           | —            | 271            | 102           | 169           | 115             | 34            | 81            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 564           | 564           | —            | 510            | 173           | 337           | 212             | 75            | 137           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 169           | 169           | —            | 208            | 50            | 158           | 29              | 9             | 20            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 478           | 478           | —            | 325            | 112           | 213           | 168             | 44            | 124           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 158           | 158           | —            | 330            | 179           | 151           | 76              | 14            | 62            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 101           | 101           | —            | 124            | 82            | 42            | 39              | 20            | 19            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 213           | 213           | —            | 387            | 197           | 190           | 70              | 19            | 51            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 906         | 4 906         | —            | 4 203          | 4 485         | 3 988         | 3 765           | 4 566         | 3 450         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 739</b>  | <b>1 739</b>  | —            | <b>1 683</b>   | <b>1 168</b>  | <b>515</b>    | <b>460</b>      | <b>185</b>    | <b>275</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 533         | 1 533         | —            | 1 497          | 1 095         | 402           | 440             | 179           | 261           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 762           | 762           | —            | 746            | 539           | 207           | 269             | 107           | 162           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 741           | 741           | —            | 680            | 445           | 235           | 270             | 119           | 151           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 134           | 134           | —            | 148            | 95            | 53            | 73              | 36            | 37            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 869           | 869           | —            | 685            | 503           | 182           | 275             | 118           | 157           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 193           | 193           | —            | 629            | 52            | 77            | 26              | 6             | 20            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 884           | 884           | —            | 918            | 706           | 212           | 191             | 77            | 114           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 279           | 279           | —            | 300            | 193           | 107           | 31              | 11            | 20            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 795         | 6 795         | —            | 5 632          | 5 946         | 4 919         | 5 086           | 5 273         | 4 961         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 683</b>  | <b>3 683</b>  | —            | <b>3 719</b>   | <b>1 907</b>  | <b>1 812</b>  | <b>1 779</b>    | <b>569</b>    | <b>1 210</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.0          | 30.0          | —            | 26.0           | 27.3          | 20.7          | 20.7            | 18.9          | 21.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 388         | 2 388         | —            | 2 619          | 1 397         | 1 222         | 1 117           | 362           | 755           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 672           | 672           | —            | 1 247          | 440           | 807           | 327             | 87            | 240           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 995           | 995           | —            | 1 658          | 867           | 791           | 577             | 196           | 381           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 576         | 3 576         | —            | 2 702          | 2 623         | 2 786         | 2 843           | 2 443         | 3 032         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>13 864</b> | <b>13 864</b> | —            | <b>13 284</b>  | <b>7 622</b>  | <b>5 662</b>  | <b>4 525</b>    | <b>1 615</b>  | <b>2 910</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.5          | 24.5          | —            | 11.9           | 14.2          | 9.8           | 8.1             | 11.0          | 7.1           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 8 632         | 8 632         | —            | 8 541          | 4 492         | 4 049         | 3 033           | 1 031         | 2 002         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 544         | 1 544         | —            | 2 472          | 1 283         | 1 189         | 754             | 239           | 515           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 102         | 5 102         | —            | 4 605          | 3 054         | 1 551         | 1 432           | 584           | 848           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 959         | 1 959         | —            | 1 849          | 1 217         | 632           | 774             | 346           | 428           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 552         | 3 552         | —            | 3 091          | 2 024         | 1 067         | 752             | 292           | 460           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 17 598        | 17 598        | —            | 18 198         | 9 980         | 8 218         | 6 796           | 2 238         | 4 558         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 27 157        | 27 157        | —            | 34 886         | 17 870        | 17 016        | 14 393          | 4 430         | 9 963         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Goldsboro, NC |               |               | Grand Forks, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total               | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                          |               |               |               |                     | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>15 185</b> | <b>9 636</b>  | <b>5 549</b>  | <b>13 891</b>       | <b>2 246</b>    | <b>11 645</b>      | <b>11 635</b> | <b>2 256</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 645         | 4 136         | 4 509         | 9 235               | 1 727           | 7 508              | 7 498         | 1 737        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 566         | 5 579         | 2 987         | 7 802               | 1 322           | 6 480              | 6 470         | 1 332        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 976         | 2 758         | 1 218         | 3 923               | 646             | 3 277              | 3 277         | 646          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 516        | 7 622         | 4 894         | 11 845              | 1 813           | 10 032             | 10 022        | 1 823        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 340         | 5 593         | 3 747         | 7 864               | 1 212           | 6 652              | 6 642         | 1 222        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 252         | 777           | 475           | 822                 | 158             | 664                | 664           | 158          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 209           | 133           | 76            | 234                 | 11              | 223                | 223           | 11           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 891           | 682           | 209           | 1 064               | 94              | 970                | 970           | 94           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 837         | 1 291         | 546           | 1 743               | 333             | 1 410              | 1 410         | 333          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 801        | 7 671         | 4 130         | 12 016              | 1 789           | 10 227             | 10 217        | 1 799        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 490         | 1 250         | 230           | 862                 | 232             | 630                | 630           | 232          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 825         | 1 953         | 872           | 2 269               | 494             | 1 775              | 1 775         | 494          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>11 246</b> | <b>6 675</b>  | <b>4 571</b>  | <b>11 288</b>       | <b>1 843</b>    | <b>9 445</b>       | <b>9 435</b>  | <b>1 853</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 866         | 3 487         | 2 379         | 6 060               | 1 018           | 5 042              | 5 032         | 1 028        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 847         | 1 760         | 1 087         | 3 173               | 496             | 2 677              | 2 677         | 496          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 759         | 5 663         | 4 096         | 9 960               | 1 555           | 8 405              | 8 395         | 1 565        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 701         | 4 542         | 3 159         | 6 909               | 1 105           | 5 804              | 5 794         | 1 115        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 022         | 5 583         | 3 439         | 9 853               | 1 486           | 8 367              | 8 357         | 1 496        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 347         | 918           | 429           | 1 423               | 293             | 1 130              | 1 130         | 293          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 406         | 276           | 130           | 303                 | 87              | 216                | 216           | 87           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 986         | 1 309         | 677           | 1 834               | 434             | 1 400              | 1 400         | 434          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 355</b>  | <b>2 624</b>  | <b>731</b>    | <b>2 051</b>        | <b>332</b>      | <b>1 719</b>       | <b>1 719</b>  | <b>332</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 395         | 1 896         | 499           | 1 509               | 265             | 1 244              | 1 244         | 265          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 011         | 910           | 101           | 654                 | 122             | 532                | 532           | 122          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 275         | 1 681         | 594           | 1 415               | 194             | 1 221              | 1 221         | 194          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 301         | 869           | 432           | 692                 | 82              | 610                | 610           | 82           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 360         | 1 859         | 501           | 1 720               | 252             | 1 468              | 1 468         | 252          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 395           | 320           | 75            | 245                 | 28              | 217                | 217           | 28           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 029         | 937           | 92            | 519                 | 138             | 381                | 381           | 138          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 707           | 572           | 135           | 306                 | 36              | 270                | 270           | 36           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>6 517</b>  | <b>4 542</b>  | <b>1 975</b>  | <b>10 849</b>       | <b>1 143</b>    | <b>9 706</b>       | <b>9 706</b>  | <b>1 143</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 369         | 3 805         | 1 564         | 7 920               | 909             | 7 011              | 7 011         | 909          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 445         | 1 360         | 1 085         | 2 217               | 414             | 1 803              | 1 803         | 414          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 918         | 1 545         | 373           | 2 010               | 391             | 1 619              | 1 619         | 391          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>53 509</b> | <b>34 346</b> | <b>19 163</b> | <b>53 614</b>       | <b>8 515</b>    | <b>45 099</b>      | <b>45 059</b> | <b>8 555</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 37 992        | 24 091        | 13 901        | 39 604              | 5 928           | 33 676             | 33 656        | 5 948        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 5 062         | 3 804         | 1 258         | 5 098               | 990             | 4 108              | 4 108         | 990          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 460        | 10 227        | 5 233         | 13 965              | 2 585           | 11 380             | 11 360        | 2 605        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 676         | 3 996         | 1 680         | 5 341               | 920             | 4 421              | 4 421         | 920          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 10 603        | 6 841         | 3 762         | 9 539               | 1 836           | 7 703              | 7 683         | 1 856        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 986</b>  | <b>1 681</b>  | <b>305</b>    | <b>1 444</b>        | <b>297</b>      | <b>1 147</b>       | <b>1 147</b>  | <b>297</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.1          | 17.4          | 5.5           | 10.4                | 13.2            | 9.8                | 9.9           | 13.2         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 443           | 275           | 168           | 214                 | 41              | 173                | 173           | 41           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 624         | 1 391         | 233           | 1 190               | 263             | 927                | 927           | 263          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 796           | 726           | 70            | 755                 | 154             | 601                | 601           | 154          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 086         | 868           | 218           | 880                 | 148             | 732                | 732           | 148          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 373           | 281           | 92            | 137                 | 19              | 118                | 118           | 19           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 281           | 240           | 41            | 162                 | 33              | 129                | 129           | 33           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 28            | 18            | 10            | 43                  | 1               | 42                 | 42            | 1            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 205           | 196           | 9             | 432                 | 58              | 374                | 374           | 58           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 254           | 216           | 38            | 58                  | 17              | 41                 | 41            | 17           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 237         | 1 039         | 198           | 1 142               | 188             | 954                | 954           | 188          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 867           | 784           | 83            | 537                 | 161             | 376                | 376           | 161          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 438           | 367           | 71            | 113                 | 12              | 101                | 101           | 12           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 907         | 4 995         | 4 422         | 4 621               | 5 165           | 4 481              | 4 481         | 5 165        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>504</b>    | <b>360</b>    | <b>144</b>    | <b>500</b>          | <b>105</b>      | <b>395</b>         | <b>395</b>    | <b>105</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 303           | 218           | 85            | 329                 | 82              | 247                | 247           | 82           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 145           | 101           | 44            | 241                 | 49              | 192                | 192           | 49           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 303           | 204           | 99            | 353                 | 69              | 284                | 284           | 69           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 158           | 102           | 56            | 70                  | 13              | 57                 | 57            | 13           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 284           | 199           | 85            | 392                 | 68              | 324                | 324           | 68           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 118           | 93            | 25            | 58                  | 17              | 41                 | 41            | 17           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 111           | 77            | 34            | 97                  | 31              | 66                 | 66            | 31           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 149           | 105           | 44            | 92                  | 12              | 80                 | 80            | 12           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 154         | 4 371         | 3 614         | 4 815               | 6 662           | 4 324              | 4 324         | 6 662        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 417</b>  | <b>1 271</b>  | <b>146</b>    | <b>881</b>          | <b>180</b>      | <b>701</b>         | <b>701</b>    | <b>180</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 285         | 1 145         | 140           | 826                 | 169             | 657                | 657           | 169          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 635           | 609           | 26            | 483                 | 97              | 386                | 386           | 97           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 753           | 642           | 111           | 464                 | 67              | 397                | 397           | 67           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 207           | 171           | 36            | 58                  | 6               | 52                 | 52            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 929           | 824           | 105           | 704                 | 116             | 588                | 588           | 116          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 109           | 103           | 6             | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 749           | 700           | 49            | 436                 | 126             | 310                | 310           | 126          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 253           | 241           | 12            | 21                  | —               | 21                 | 21            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 268         | 5 267         | 5 271         | 4 535               | 4 178           | 4 626              | 4 626         | 4 178        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 990</b>  | <b>1 483</b>  | <b>507</b>    | <b>3 580</b>        | <b>361</b>      | <b>3 219</b>       | <b>3 219</b>  | <b>361</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.5          | 32.7          | 25.7          | 33.0                | 31.6            | 33.2               | 33.2          | 31.6         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 423         | 1 075         | 348           | 2 149               | 222             | 1 927              | 1 927         | 222          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 527           | 281           | 246           | 261                 | 54              | 207                | 207           | 54           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 792           | 618           | 174           | 408                 | 110             | 298                | 298           | 110          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 133         | 3 115         | 3 187         | 3 175               | 3 036           | 3 191              | 3 191         | 3 036        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>8 753</b>  | <b>7 269</b>  | <b>1 484</b>  | <b>7 781</b>        | <b>1 255</b>    | <b>6 526</b>       | <b>6 526</b>  | <b>1 255</b> |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.4          | 21.2          | 7.7           | 14.5                | 14.7            | 14.5               | 14.5          | 14.7         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 4 974         | 4 012         | 962           | 5 669               | 794             | 4 875              | 4 875         | 794          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 149         | 924           | 225           | 502                 | 138             | 364                | 364           | 138          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 722         | 3 229         | 493           | 2 089               | 461             | 1 628              | 1 628         | 461          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 325         | 1 198         | 127           | 1 045               | 231             | 814                | 814           | 231          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 621         | 2 235         | 386           | 1 241               | 274             | 967                | 967           | 274          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 12 016        | 9 673         | 2 343         | 10 207              | 1 770           | 8 437              | 8 437         | 1 770        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 22 655        | 17 240        | 5 415         | 17 535              | 2 969           | 14 566             | 14 566        | 2 969        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Grand Junction, CO |               |               | Grand Rapids, MI |                |                | Great Falls, MT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                    |               |               |                  |                |                |                 |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>19 743</b>      | <b>7 256</b>  | <b>12 487</b> | <b>112 809</b>   | <b>45 972</b>  | <b>66 837</b>  | <b>17 184</b>   | <b>15 086</b> | <b>2 098</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 152             | 4 508         | 9 644         | 87 747           | 31 955         | 55 792         | 11 817          | 11 208        | 609          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 956              | 3 482         | 6 474         | 61 916           | 25 671         | 36 245         | 9 393           | 7 856         | 1 537        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 025              | 1 459         | 2 566         | 29 212           | 13 525         | 15 687         | 4 130           | 3 231         | 899          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 925             | 5 234         | 9 691         | 94 438           | 36 297         | 58 141         | 13 754          | 11 815        | 1 939        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 720              | 3 085         | 6 635         | 69 803           | 24 612         | 44 991         | 9 492           | 7 918         | 1 574        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 811              | 810           | 1 001         | 7 012            | 3 323          | 3 689          | 1 604           | 1 511         | 93           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 425                | 249           | 176           | 5 029            | 2 232          | 2 797          | 461             | 430           | 31           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 734                | 365           | 369           | 5 964            | 3 145          | 2 819          | 1 115           | 854           | 261          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 781              | 1 589         | 2 192         | 15 737           | 7 503          | 8 234          | 2 654           | 2 552         | 102          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 835             | 5 668         | 10 167        | 91 824           | 35 456         | 56 368         | 14 774          | 12 816        | 1 958        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 568              | 726           | 842           | 7 496            | 5 277          | 2 219          | 1 344           | 1 267         | 77           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 007              | 1 980         | 3 027         | 21 482           | 10 066         | 11 416         | 3 802           | 3 604         | 198          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 989</b>      | <b>5 467</b>  | <b>10 522</b> | <b>90 755</b>    | <b>33 190</b>  | <b>57 565</b>  | <b>14 161</b>   | <b>12 243</b> | <b>1 918</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 349              | 2 191         | 5 158         | 46 987           | 16 691         | 30 296         | 7 064           | 5 674         | 1 390        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 180              | 993           | 2 187         | 22 912           | 9 198          | 13 714         | 3 192           | 2 368         | 824          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 236             | 4 026         | 8 210         | 77 661           | 27 378         | 50 283         | 11 548          | 9 760         | 1 788        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 272              | 2 469         | 5 803         | 60 234           | 20 190         | 40 044         | 8 302           | 6 831         | 1 471        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 089             | 4 471         | 8 618         | 75 551           | 26 853         | 48 698         | 12 263          | 10 479        | 1 784        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 443              | 1 453         | 1 990         | 13 451           | 6 004          | 7 447          | 2 388           | 2 302         | 86           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 714                | 281           | 433           | 2 690            | 1 505          | 1 185          | 698             | 634           | 64           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 299              | 1 683         | 2 616         | 17 572           | 9 945          | 7 627          | 3 257           | 3 089         | 168          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 877</b>       | <b>1 391</b>  | <b>1 486</b>  | <b>18 044</b>    | <b>10 784</b>  | <b>7 260</b>   | <b>2 371</b>    | <b>2 247</b>  | <b>124</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 136              | 1 067         | 1 069         | 12 747           | 7 899          | 4 848          | 1 882           | 1 777         | 105          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 698                | 384           | 314           | 5 232            | 3 764          | 1 468          | 760             | 698           | 62           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 967              | 910           | 1 057         | 13 452           | 7 400          | 6 052          | 1 683           | 1 588         | 95           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 012              | 459           | 553           | 7 254            | 3 647          | 3 607          | 855             | 802           | 53           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 076              | 908           | 1 168         | 13 389           | 7 343          | 6 046          | 1 961           | 1 843         | 118          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 264                | 99            | 165           | 1 761            | 1 163          | 598            | 212             | 196           | 16           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 760                | 402           | 358           | 4 557            | 3 597          | 960            | 602             | 589           | 13           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 525                | 210           | 315           | 3 120            | 1 947          | 1 173          | 394             | 372           | 22           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>11 696</b>      | <b>6 885</b>  | <b>4 811</b>  | <b>66 044</b>    | <b>34 762</b>  | <b>31 282</b>  | <b>9 771</b>    | <b>9 305</b>  | <b>466</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 8 929              | 5 575         | 3 354         | 47 184           | 23 480         | 23 704         | 7 908           | 7 561         | 347          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 245              | 2 132         | 2 113         | 21 737           | 10 019         | 11 718         | 3 393           | 3 192         | 201          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 079              | 2 032         | 1 047         | 14 912           | 7 932          | 6 980          | 2 748           | 2 621         | 127          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>70 432</b>      | <b>27 627</b> | <b>42 805</b> | <b>425 018</b>   | <b>180 542</b> | <b>244 476</b> | <b>61 534</b>   | <b>54 089</b> | <b>7 445</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 51 737             | 21 273        | 30 464        | 304 602          | 129 456        | 175 146        | 44 540          | 39 861        | 4 679        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 029             | 5 142         | 4 887         | 43 747           | 21 399         | 22 348         | 7 635           | 7 307         | 328          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 18 624             | 6 308         | 12 316        | 119 849          | 50 693         | 69 156         | 16 913          | 14 153        | 2 760        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 173              | 2 271         | 3 902         | 45 150           | 20 870         | 24 280         | 6 248           | 4 862         | 1 386        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 13 525             | 4 443         | 9 082         | 81 969           | 33 171         | 48 798         | 11 672          | 10 090        | 1 582        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                    |               |               |                  |                |                |                 |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 265</b>       | <b>1 217</b>  | <b>1 048</b>  | <b>8 060</b>     | <b>5 807</b>   | <b>2 253</b>   | <b>1 863</b>    | <b>1 684</b>  | <b>179</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.5               | 16.8          | 8.4           | 7.1              | 12.6           | 3.4            | 10.8            | 11.2          | 8.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 638                | 263           | 375           | 2 107            | 1 095          | 1 012          | 479             | 439           | 40           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 803              | 1 024         | 779           | 6 922            | 5 140          | 1 782          | 1 518           | 1 363         | 155          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 861                | 515           | 346           | 4 257            | 3 257          | 1 000          | 889             | 784           | 105          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 283              | 671           | 612           | 4 663            | 3 174          | 1 489          | 1 147           | 1 003         | 144          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 318                | 137           | 181           | 812              | 495            | 317            | 311             | 215           | 96           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 491                | 343           | 148           | 1 342            | 957            | 385            | 308             | 305           | 55           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 109                | 95            | 14            | 357              | 205            | 152            | 55              | 53            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 310                | 132           | 178           | 1 836            | 1 441          | 395            | 311             | 276           | 35           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 136                | 57            | 79            | 516              | 309            | 207            | 105             | 96            | 9            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 472              | 713           | 759           | 4 710            | 3 174          | 1 536          | 1 372           | 1 223         | 149          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 749                | 442           | 307           | 3 623            | 2 901          | 722            | 697             | 669           | 28           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 221                | 77            | 144           | 839              | 554            | 285            | 206             | 178           | 28           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 913              | 5 072         | 4 728         | 4 981            | 5 219          | 4 369          | 5 034           | 5 279         | 2 734        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>946</b>         | <b>497</b>    | <b>449</b>    | <b>2 188</b>     | <b>1 398</b>   | <b>790</b>     | <b>735</b>      | <b>611</b>    | <b>124</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 592                | 345           | 247           | 1 462            | 1 033          | 429            | 487             | 379           | 108          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 357                | 221           | 136           | 955              | 672            | 283            | 300             | 221           | 79           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 357                | 345           | 268           | 1 354            | 850            | 504            | 472             | 370           | 102          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 193                | 99            | 94            | 394              | 191            | 203            | 195             | 121           | 74           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 634                | 322           | 312           | 1 220            | 719            | 501            | 506             | 406           | 100          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 124                | 54            | 70            | 307              | 166            | 141            | 87              | 78            | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 114                | 64            | 50            | 503              | 433            | 70             | 220             | 205           | 15           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 175                | 59            | 116           | 332              | 186            | 146            | 114             | 92            | 22           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 028              | 3 986         | 4 074         | 5 031            | 5 307          | 4 544          | 4 430           | 4 979         | 1 726        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 136</b>       | <b>606</b>    | <b>530</b>    | <b>5 477</b>     | <b>4 135</b>   | <b>1 342</b>   | <b>1 017</b>    | <b>962</b>    | <b>55</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 044              | 581           | 463           | 5 179            | 3 914          | 1 265          | 938             | 891           | 47           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 435                | 255           | 180           | 3 077            | 2 410          | 667            | 526             | 507           | 26           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 562                | 273           | 289           | 3 055            | 2 154          | 901            | 589             | 547           | 42           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 104                | 25            | 79            | 376              | 262            | 114            | 105             | 83            | 22           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 729                | 343           | 386           | 3 270            | 2 313          | 957            | 793             | 744           | 49           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9                  | 9             | 9             | 156              | 111            | 45             | 18              | 18            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 592                | 335           | 257           | 3 058            | 2 415          | 643            | 445             | 432           | 13           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 33                 | 5             | 28            | 431              | 321            | 110            | 87              | 81            | 6            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 594              | 5 979         | 5 154         | 5 021            | 5 260          | 4 286          | 5 500           | 5 528         | 5 008        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 216</b>       | <b>2 000</b>  | <b>1 216</b>  | <b>13 049</b>    | <b>8 954</b>   | <b>4 095</b>   | <b>2 722</b>    | <b>2 588</b>  | <b>134</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.5               | 29.0          | 25.3          | 19.8             | 25.8           | 13.1           | 27.9            | 27.8          | 28.8         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 978              | 1 369         | 609           | 6 571            | 4 267          | 2 304          | 1 790           | 1 722         | 68           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 586                | 291           | 295           | 2 095            | 951            | 1 144          | 384             | 336           | 48           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 771                | 502           | 269           | 2 833            | 1 643          | 1 190          | 623             | 606           | 17           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 892              | 2 912         | 2 861         | 3 126            | 3 178          | 3 013          | 3 003           | 2 987         | 3 314        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>10 596</b>      | <b>5 980</b>  | <b>4 616</b>  | <b>40 211</b>    | <b>29 103</b>  | <b>11 108</b>  | <b>8 768</b>    | <b>7 952</b>  | <b>816</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.0               | 21.6          | 10.8          | 9.5              | 16.1           | 4.5            | 14.2            | 14.7          | 11.0         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 686              | 3 793         | 2 893         | 24 592           | 17 263         | 7 329          | 5 628           | 5 173         | 455          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 043              | 628           | 415           | 3 681            | 2 131          | 1 550          | 817             | 777           | 40           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 845              | 2 147         | 1 698         | 15 107           | 11 484         | 3 623          | 3 071           | 2 716         | 355          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 513              | 877           | 636           | 6 798            | 5 220          | 1 578          | 1 394           | 1 196         | 198          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 603              | 1 411         | 1 192         | 9 417            | 7 171          | 2 246          | 1 866           | 1 693         | 173          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 617             | 7 768         | 6 849         | 54 460           | 38 096         | 16 364         | 12 500          | 11 030        | 1 470        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 26 809             | 12 835        | 13 974        | 105 227          | 64 805         | 40 422         | 23 585          | 19 784        | 3 801        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Greeley, CO   |               |               | Green Bay, WI  |               |               | Greensboro, NC |                |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |               |               |                |                |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>17 623</b> | <b>14 561</b> | <b>3 062</b>  | <b>41 876</b>  | <b>24 689</b> | <b>17 187</b> | <b>49 274</b>  | <b>46 246</b>  | <b>3 028</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 12 094        | 9 857         | 2 237         | 31 847         | 17 624        | 14 223        | 32 724         | 30 145         | 2 579        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 674         | 7 871         | 1 803         | 22 606         | 13 160        | 9 446         | 24 292         | 22 939         | 1 353        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 143         | 3 335         | 808           | 9 661          | 6 022         | 3 639         | 9 919          | 9 379          | 540          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 565        | 11 999        | 2 566         | 34 560         | 19 633        | 14 927        | 40 895         | 38 320         | 2 575        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 595         | 7 899         | 1 696         | 26 266         | 14 425        | 11 841        | 29 846         | 27 759         | 2 087        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 248         | 991           | 257           | 2 257          | 1 501         | 756           | 3 047          | 2 887          | 160          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 962         | 844           | 118           | 2 882          | 1 675         | 207           | 1 473          | 1 386          | 87           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 150         | 914           | 236           | 1 904          | 1 324         | 580           | 2 253          | 2 154          | 99           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 579         | 2 169         | 410           | 5 757          | 3 648         | 2 109         | 7 662          | 7 245          | 417          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 140        | 11 040        | 2 100         | 35 626         | 20 419        | 15 207        | 39 387         | 36 801         | 2 586        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 542         | 1 262         | 280           | 2 679          | 2 087         | 592           | 2 778          | 2 702          | 76           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 432         | 2 802         | 630           | 8 067          | 5 099         | 2 968         | 10 324         | 9 774          | 550          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>13 985</b> | <b>11 580</b> | <b>2 405</b>  | <b>34 830</b>  | <b>19 712</b> | <b>15 118</b> | <b>37 059</b>  | <b>34 431</b>  | <b>2 628</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 143         | 5 792         | 1 351         | 17 839         | 9 767         | 8 072         | 16 805         | 15 667         | 1 138        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 124         | 2 491         | 633           | 7 848          | 4 625         | 3 223         | 7 230          | 6 748          | 482          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 779        | 9 729         | 2 050         | 29 304         | 16 085        | 13 219        | 31 339         | 29 062         | 2 277        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 149         | 6 761         | 1 388         | 23 267         | 12 485        | 10 782        | 24 088         | 22 174         | 1 914        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 666        | 9 017         | 1 649         | 30 008         | 16 616        | 13 392        | 30 455         | 28 168         | 2 287        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 279         | 1 927         | 352           | 5 002          | 3 118         | 1 884         | 6 105          | 5 743          | 362          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 608           | 531           | 77            | 1 102          | 811           | 291           | 1 079          | 1 009          | 70           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 811         | 2 313         | 498           | 6 707          | 4 156         | 2 551         | 7 713          | 7 254          | 459          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 745</b>  | <b>2 258</b>  | <b>487</b>    | <b>5 515</b>   | <b>3 942</b>  | <b>1 573</b>  | <b>10 159</b>  | <b>9 854</b>   | <b>305</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 053         | 1 682         | 371           | 3 933          | 2 833         | 1 100         | 6 525          | 6 363          | 162          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 843           | 685           | 158           | 1 464          | 1 108         | 356           | 2 293          | 2 251          | 42           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 002         | 1 628         | 374           | 3 936          | 2 673         | 1 263         | 7 801          | 7 585          | 216          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 959           | 780           | 179           | 2 092          | 1 375         | 717           | 4 515          | 4 392          | 123          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 908         | 1 570         | 338           | 4 401          | 3 011         | 1 390         | 7 389          | 7 154          | 235          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 248           | 202           | 46            | 594            | 414           | 180           | 1 323          | 1 273          | 50           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 821           | 641           | 180           | 1 474          | 1 201         | 273           | 1 617          | 1 611          | 6            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 504           | 402           | 102           | 1 046          | 688           | 358           | 2 204          | 2 143          | 61           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>13 467</b> | <b>11 995</b> | <b>1 472</b>  | <b>26 740</b>  | <b>18 645</b> | <b>8 095</b>  | <b>38 629</b>  | <b>37 379</b>  | <b>1 250</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 137         | 8 134         | 1 003         | 19 863         | 13 827        | 6 036         | 29 465         | 28 444         | 1 021        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 029         | 2 507         | 522           | 7 246          | 4 754         | 2 492         | 11 189         | 10 465         | 724          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 451         | 2 196         | 255           | 6 163          | 4 669         | 1 494         | 7 689          | 7 552          | 137          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>67 722</b> | <b>56 564</b> | <b>11 158</b> | <b>156 892</b> | <b>94 173</b> | <b>62 719</b> | <b>184 506</b> | <b>174 597</b> | <b>9 909</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 49 663        | 41 942        | 7 721         | 114 797        | 69 594        | 45 203        | 143 250        | 135 605        | 7 645        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 100         | 6 135         | 965           | 16 727         | 11 398        | 5 329         | 21 339         | 20 477         | 862          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 17 905        | 14 486        | 3 419         | 41 972         | 24 499        | 17 473        | 41 020         | 38 766         | 2 254        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 657         | 5 386         | 1 271         | 15 254         | 9 358         | 5 896         | 14 408         | 13 619         | 789          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 12 372        | 10 022        | 2 350         | 29 439         | 16 786        | 12 653        | 28 798         | 27 228         | 1 570        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |               |               |                |                |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 121</b>  | <b>1 787</b>  | <b>334</b>    | <b>3 059</b>   | <b>2 462</b>  | <b>597</b>    | <b>3 899</b>   | <b>3 811</b>   | <b>88</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.3          | 12.3          | 10.9          | 7.3            | 10.0          | 3.5           | 7.9            | 8.2            | 2.9          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 535           | 450           | 85            | 556            | 376           | 180           | 814            | 756            | 58           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 796         | 1 497         | 299           | 2 652          | 2 132         | 520           | 3 017          | 2 961          | 56           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 994           | 854           | 140           | 1 600          | 1 307         | 293           | 1 521          | 1 479          | 42           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 377         | 1 151         | 226           | 1 665          | 1 265         | 400           | 2 375          | 2 352          | 50           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 310           | 218           | 92            | 270            | 172           | 98            | 469            | 457            | 12           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 364           | 312           | 52            | 380            | 309           | 71            | 654            | 638            | 16           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 286           | 265           | 21            | 390            | 363           | 27            | 165            | 151            | 11           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 422           | 368           | 54            | 704            | 546           | 158           | 579            | 567            | 12           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 102           | 92            | 10            | 197            | 144           | 53            | 363            | 354            | 9            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 992           | 838           | 154           | 1 952          | 1 481         | 471           | 2 359          | 2 308          | 51           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 854           | 725           | 129           | 1 424          | 1 220         | 204           | 1 156          | 1 150          | 6            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 233           | 199           | 34            | 290            | 200           | 90            | 700            | 684            | 16           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 432         | 5 538         | 4 861         | 4 786          | 4 888         | 4 368         | 4 923          | 4 909          | 5 558        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>782</b>    | <b>632</b>    | <b>150</b>    | <b>978</b>     | <b>780</b>    | <b>198</b>    | <b>1 126</b>   | <b>1 095</b>   | <b>31</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 576           | 461           | 115           | 698            | 571           | 127           | 666            | 660            | 6            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 320           | 277           | 43            | 514            | 416           | 98            | 358            | 352            | 6            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 531           | 429           | 102           | 540            | 414           | 126           | 633            | 627            | 6            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 185           | 121           | 64            | 116            | 86            | 30            | 188            | 182            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 360           | 305           | 55            | 574            | 447           | 127           | 643            | 629            | 14           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 72            | 62            | 10            | 140            | 93            | 47            | 197            | 188            | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 137           | 124           | 13            | 304            | 279           | 25            | 136            | 136            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 59            | 52            | 7             | 157            | 98            | 59            | 289            | 280            | 9            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 046         | 5 497         | 3 150         | 5 698          | 6 007         | 4 480         | 4 247          | 4 225          | 5 024        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 161</b>  | <b>990</b>    | <b>171</b>    | <b>1 881</b>   | <b>1 509</b>  | <b>372</b>    | <b>2 525</b>   | <b>2 493</b>   | <b>32</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 075         | 904           | 171           | 1 797          | 1 425         | 372           | 2 194          | 2 169          | 25           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 615           | 518           | 97            | 792            | 619           | 189           | 1 082          | 1 057          | 25           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 699           | 588           | 111           | 990            | 730           | 260           | 1 555          | 1 536          | 19           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 105           | 90            | 15            | 116            | 88            | 28            | 275            | 269            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 559           | 466           | 93            | 1 272          | 949           | 323           | 1 549          | 1 523          | 26           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 30            | 30            | —             | 44             | —             | —             | 151            | 151            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 649           | 539           | 110           | 1 062          | 883           | 179           | 1 000          | 994            | 6            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 159           | 138           | 21            | 87             | 62            | 25            | 378            | 371            | 7            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 817         | 5 702         | 6 486         | 4 429          | 4 459         | 4 310         | 5 357          | 5 354          | 5 623        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 078</b>  | <b>4 738</b>  | <b>340</b>    | <b>5 700</b>   | <b>4 361</b>  | <b>1 339</b>  | <b>8 272</b>   | <b>8 115</b>   | <b>157</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 37.7          | 39.5          | 23.1          | 21.3           | 23.4          | 16.5          | 21.4           | 21.7           | 12.6         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 683         | 2 525         | 158           | 3 093          | 2 473         | 620           | 5 055          | 4 957          | 98           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 412           | 376           | 36            | 711            | 499           | 212           | 1 226          | 1 152          | 74           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 604           | 546           | 58            | 1 079          | 887           | 192           | 1 954          | 1 924          | 30           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 307         | 3 310         | 3 268         | 2 855          | 2 738         | 3 233         | 3 124          | 3 119          | 3 396        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>12 526</b> | <b>11 044</b> | <b>1 482</b>  | <b>15 710</b>  | <b>12 607</b> | <b>3 103</b>  | <b>20 566</b>  | <b>20 214</b>  | <b>352</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.5          | 19.5          | 13.3          | 10.0           | 13.4          | 4.9           | 11.1           | 11.6           | 3.6          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 8 423         | 7 592         | 831           | 10 046         | 7 889         | 2 157         | 14 399         | 14 116         | 283          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 796           | 725           | 71            | 1 417          | 1 131         | 286           | 2 529          | 2 475          | 54           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 976         | 3 335         | 641           | 5 547          | 4 644         | 903           | 6 010          | 5 947          | 63           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 625         | 1 397         | 228           | 2 721          | 2 296         | 425           | 2 507          | 2 462          | 45           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 568         | 2 112         | 456           | 3 225          | 2 705         | 520           | 3 833          | 3 806          | 27           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 452        | 14 061        | 2 391         | 20 877         | 16 612        | 4 265         | 27 725         | 27 170         | 555          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 27 120        | 22 551        | 4 569         | 39 446         | 29 255        | 10 191        | 49 812         | 48 626         | 1 186        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Greenville,NC |               |               | Greenville, SC |               |                | Hagerstown, MD—PA—WV |                |                    |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                          |               |               |               |                |               |                | State parts          |                |                    |                     |
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                | Maryland (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |               |                |                      |                |                    |                     |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>11 908</b> | <b>9 019</b>  | <b>2 889</b>  | <b>67 611</b>  | <b>14 051</b> | <b>53 560</b>  | <b>19 790</b>        | <b>19 210</b>  | <b>359</b>         | <b>221</b>          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 485         | 5 332         | 2 153         | 46 870         | 7 729         | 39 141         | 12 604               | 12 076         | 340                | 188                 |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 506         | 4 785         | 1 721         | 34 865         | 7 072         | 27 793         | 9 187                | 8 926          | 154                | 107                 |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 820         | 2 014         | 806           | 13 959         | 2 971         | 10 988         | 3 806                | 3 703          | 59                 | 44                  |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 671         | 7 185         | 2 486         | 55 563         | 10 943        | 44 620         | 14 967               | 14 528         | 270                | 169                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 921         | 5 054         | 1 867         | 41 517         | 7 444         | 34 073         | 11 013               | 10 687         | 225                | 101                 |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 775           | 627           | 148           | 4 822          | 941           | 3 881          | 1 390                | 1 313          | 33                 | 44                  |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 275           | 224           | 51            | 1 768          | 335           | 1 433          | 284                  | 279            | 5                  | —                   |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 770           | 582           | 188           | 3 011          | 696           | 2 315          | 1 220                | 1 187          | 6                  | 27                  |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 513         | 1 243         | 270           | 10 623         | 2 900         | 7 723          | 3 761                | 3 652          | 75                 | 34                  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 371         | 7 162         | 2 209         | 49 519         | 10 287        | 39 232         | 14 670               | 14 252         | 252                | 166                 |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 251         | 998           | 253           | 4 087          | 1 335         | 2 752          | 1 450                | 1 450          | —                  | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 268         | 1 830         | 438           | 15 013         | 3 649         | 11 364         | 5 248                | 5 098          | 99                 | 51                  |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>8 181</b>  | <b>6 085</b>  | <b>2 096</b>  | <b>52 215</b>  | <b>9 271</b>  | <b>42 944</b>  | <b>15 713</b>        | <b>15 163</b>  | <b>340</b>         | <b>210</b>          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 144         | 2 943         | 1 201         | 24 853         | 3 777         | 21 076         | 6 716                | 6 478          | 142                | 96                  |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 808         | 1 242         | 566           | 10 344         | 1 712         | 8 632          | 2 840                | 2 754          | 53                 | 33                  |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 7 066         | 5 215         | 1 851         | 43 864         | 7 499         | 36 365         | 12 240               | 11 831         | 251                | 158                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 435         | 3 980         | 1 455         | 34 340         | 5 646         | 28 694         | 9 334                | 9 021          | 212                | 101                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 901         | 5 250         | 1 651         | 40 162         | 7 552         | 32 610         | 11 876               | 11 488         | 233                | 155                 |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 038         | 831           | 207           | 8 332          | 2 063         | 6 269          | 3 186                | 3 077          | 75                 | 34                  |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 264         | 191           | 73            | 1 409          | 328           | 1 081          | 586                  | 586            | —                  | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 407         | 1 109         | 298           | 11 428         | 2 480         | 8 948          | 4 377                | 4 227          | 99                 | 51                  |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 068</b>  | <b>2 427</b>  | <b>641</b>    | <b>12 660</b>  | <b>4 049</b>  | <b>8 611</b>   | <b>3 249</b>         | <b>3 219</b>   | <b>19</b>          | <b>11</b>           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 103         | 1 681         | 422           | 8 710          | 2 907         | 5 803          | 2 070                | 2 047          | 12                 | 11                  |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 922         | 1 739         | 183           | 3 160          | 1 132         | 2 028          | 782                  | 765            | 6                  | 11                  |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 041         | 1 537         | 504           | 9 479          | 2 905         | 6 574          | 2 065                | 2 035          | 19                 | 11                  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 117         | 802           | 315           | 5 611          | 1 466         | 4 145          | 1 194                | 1 181          | 13                 | —                   |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 961         | 1 517         | 444           | 7 635          | 2 245         | 5 390          | 2 251                | 2 221          | 19                 | 11                  |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 429           | 366           | 63            | 1 911          | 701           | 1 210          | 465                  | 465            | —                  | —                   |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 945           | 784           | 161           | 2 433          | 902           | 1 531          | 808                  | 808            | —                  | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 724           | 623           | 101           | 2 945          | 981           | 1 964          | 653                  | 653            | —                  | —                   |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>14 178</b> | <b>12 441</b> | <b>1 737</b>  | <b>36 346</b>  | <b>12 418</b> | <b>23 928</b>  | <b>11 427</b>        | <b>11 245</b>  | <b>103</b>         | <b>79</b>           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 157         | 7 859         | 1 298         | 29 400         | 10 073        | 19 327         | 9 186                | 9 027          | 80                 | 79                  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 718         | 2 046         | 672           | 13 357         | 3 668         | 9 689          | 3 845                | 3 694          | 80                 | 71                  |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 632         | 1 357         | 275           | 9 902          | 3 660         | 6 242          | 3 912                | 3 825          | 31                 | 56                  |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>50 803</b> | <b>40 172</b> | <b>10 631</b> | <b>241 585</b> | <b>54 210</b> | <b>187 375</b> | <b>68 793</b>        | <b>66 807</b>  | <b>1 221</b>       | <b>765</b>          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 38 977        | 31 363        | 7 614         | 181 050        | 41 466        | 139 584        | 53 436               | 51 867         | 969                | 600                 |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 291         | 3 530         | 761           | 28 939         | 8 776         | 20 163         | 10 932               | 10 643         | 175                | 114                 |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 11 804        | 8 787         | 3 017         | 60 283         | 12 645        | 47 638         | 15 301               | 14 884         | 252                | 165                 |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 282         | 3 141         | 1 141         | 20 883         | 4 568         | 16 315         | 5 827                | 5 627          | 106                | 94                  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 8 246         | 6 211         | 2 035         | 42 973         | 8 725         | 34 248         | 10 333               | 10 083         | 150                | 100                 |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |               |                |                      |                |                    |                     |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 836</b>  | <b>1 433</b>  | <b>403</b>    | <b>5 879</b>   | <b>1 920</b>  | <b>3 959</b>   | <b>1 678</b>         | <b>1 630</b>   | <b>6</b>           | <b>42</b>           |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.4          | 15.9          | 13.9          | 8.7            | 13.7          | 7.4            | 8.5                  | 8.5            | 1.7                | 19.0                |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 301           | 182           | 119           | 1 505          | 260           | 1 245          | 333                  | 302            | 6                  | 25                  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 426         | 1 135         | 291           | 4 618          | 1 654         | 2 964          | 1 196                | 1 162          | 6                  | 28                  |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 776           | 595           | 181           | 2 367          | 817           | 1 550          | 609                  | 584            | 6                  | 19                  |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 972         | 696           | 276           | 3 388          | 1 098         | 2 290          | 680                  | 646            | 6                  | 28                  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 278           | 211           | 67            | 1 065          | 206           | 859            | 132                  | 132            | —                  | —                   |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 259           | 211           | 48            | 1 065          | 336           | 729            | 265                  | 257            | —                  | 8                   |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 45            | 38            | 7             | 93             | 27            | 66             | 38                   | 38             | —                  | —                   |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 262           | 218           | 44            | 823            | 314           | 509            | 298                  | 279            | —                  | 19                  |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 189           | 168           | 21            | 803            | 204           | 599            | 212                  | 206            | —                  | 6                   |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 875           | 663           | 212           | 2 607          | 796           | 1 811          | 862                  | 822            | 6                  | 34                  |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 782           | 660           | 122           | 1 754          | 691           | 1 063          | 745                  | 745            | —                  | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 360           | 275           | 85            | 1 266          | 386           | 880            | 264                  | 258            | —                  | 6                   |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 539         | 5 626         | 5 228         | 5 157          | 6 069         | 4 715          | 5 227                | 5 233          | 6 804              | 4 750               |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>432</b>    | <b>316</b>    | <b>116</b>    | <b>1 830</b>   | <b>507</b>    | <b>1 323</b>   | <b>571</b>           | <b>540</b>     | <b>—</b>           | <b>31</b>           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 294           | 224           | 70            | 1 065          | 357           | 708            | 220                  | 203            | —                  | 17                  |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 126           | 90            | 36            | 600            | 83            | 517            | 94                   | 86             | —                  | 8                   |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 304           | 243           | 61            | 935            | 126           | 809            | 245                  | 228            | —                  | 17                  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 121           | 95            | 26            | 287            | 68            | 219            | 94                   | 94             | —                  | —                   |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 207           | 155           | 52            | 753            | 94            | 659            | 242                  | 219            | —                  | 23                  |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 53            | 32            | 21            | 409            | 71            | 338            | 183                  | 177            | —                  | 6                   |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 72            | 60            | 12            | 245            | 67            | 178            | 98                   | 98             | —                  | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 78            | 35            | 43            | 562            | 117           | 445            | 197                  | 191            | —                  | 6                   |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 933         | 3 945         | 3 898         | 4 176          | 4 206         | 4 170          | 4 427                | 4 499          | —                  | 3 174               |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 255</b>  | <b>1 020</b>  | <b>235</b>    | <b>3 740</b>   | <b>1 520</b>  | <b>2 220</b>   | <b>1 048</b>         | <b>1 031</b>   | <b>6</b>           | <b>11</b>           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 031         | 853           | 178           | 3 324          | 1 417         | 1 907          | 933                  | 916            | 6                  | 11                  |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 620           | 505           | 115           | 1 649          | 687           | 962            | 491                  | 474            | 6                  | 11                  |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 569           | 395           | 174           | 2 228          | 897           | 1 331          | 388                  | 371            | 6                  | 11                  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 122           | 73            | 49            | 421            | 130           | 291            | 38                   | 38             | —                  | —                   |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 583           | 456           | 127           | 1 743          | 649           | 1 094          | 596                  | 579            | 6                  | 11                  |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 130           | 130           | —             | 357            | 129           | 228            | 22                   | 22             | —                  | —                   |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 704           | 594           | 110           | 1 464          | 607           | 857            | 626                  | 626            | —                  | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 250           | 228           | 22            | 657            | 265           | 392            | 58                   | 58             | —                  | —                   |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 997         | 6 159         | 5 297         | 5 653          | 6 431         | 5 120          | 5 716                | 5 672          | 6 804              | 9 189               |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>6 023</b>  | <b>5 484</b>  | <b>539</b>    | <b>8 666</b>   | <b>3 122</b>  | <b>5 544</b>   | <b>2 574</b>         | <b>2 517</b>   | <b>19</b>          | <b>38</b>           |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 42.5          | 44.1          | 31.0          | 23.8           | 25.1          | 23.2           | 22.4                 | 22.4           | 18.4               | 48.1                |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 284         | 2 878         | 406           | 6 218          | 2 296         | 3 922          | 1 837                | 1 791          | 8                  | 38                  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 448           | 259           | 189           | 2 320          | 522           | 1 798          | 523                  | 477            | 8                  | 38                  |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 646           | 499           | 147           | 3 310          | 1 263         | 2 047          | 1 155                | 1 118          | 5                  | 32                  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 486         | 3 501         | 3 334         | 2 772          | 2 611         | 2 863          | 2 626                | 2 650          | 1 745              | 1 509               |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>12 575</b> | <b>10 700</b> | <b>1 875</b>  | <b>27 819</b>  | <b>9 605</b>  | <b>18 214</b>  | <b>7 571</b>         | <b>7 380</b>   | <b>41</b>          | <b>150</b>          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.8          | 26.6          | 17.6          | 11.5           | 17.7          | 9.7            | 11.0                 | 11.0           | 3.4                | 19.6                |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 295         | 8 039         | 1 256         | 18 141         | 5 993         | 12 148         | 5 115                | 4 982          | 25                 | 108                 |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 958           | 735           | 223           | 4 543          | 1 585         | 2 958          | 1 489                | 1 446          | 5                  | 38                  |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 258         | 2 639         | 619           | 9 479          | 3 540         | 5 939          | 2 418                | 2 360          | 16                 | 42                  |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 349         | 1 044         | 305           | 3 959          | 1 388         | 2 571          | 1 145                | 1 100          | 11                 | 34                  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 144         | 1 769         | 375           | 6 021          | 2 330         | 3 691          | 1 476                | 1 451          | 9                  | 16                  |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 15 276        | 12 949        | 2 327         | 38 241         | 12 321        | 25 920         | 10 163               | 9 928          | 47                 | 188                 |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 21 792        | 18 058        | 3 734         | 72 838         | 20 006        | 52 832         | 18 911               | 18 454         | 249                | 208                 |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Hagerstown, MD--PA--WV—Con. |               | Hamilton, OH   |               |               | Harlingen, TX |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Central place               | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                             |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>9 428</b>                | <b>10 362</b> | <b>32 756</b>  | <b>16 736</b> | <b>16 020</b> | <b>19 729</b> | <b>12 103</b> | <b>7 626</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 492                       | 8 112         | 23 684         | 11 119        | 12 565        | 13 495        | 7 772         | 5 723         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 830                       | 4 357         | 17 450         | 8 814         | 8 636         | 11 628        | 7 303         | 4 325         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 158                       | 1 648         | 7 092          | 3 775         | 3 317         | 5 038         | 3 120         | 1 918         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 7 035                       | 7 932         | 25 776         | 12 109        | 13 667        | 14 122        | 9 050         | 5 072         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 943                       | 6 070         | 19 494         | 8 475         | 11 019        | 8 311         | 5 426         | 2 885         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 784                         | 606           | 3 105          | 1 895         | 1 210         | 1 377         | 781           | 596           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 132                         | 152           | 457            | 135           | 322           | 3 814         | 2 213         | 1 601         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 891                         | 329           | 1 643          | 1 013         | 630           | 700           | 461           | 239           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 578                       | 2 183         | 4 735          | 3 059         | 1 676         | 4 313         | 2 402         | 1 911         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 437                       | 8 233         | 24 551         | 11 418        | 13 133        | 11 238        | 7 303         | 3 935         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 105                       | 345           | 2 603          | 1 954         | 649           | 2 912         | 1 623         | 1 289         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 274                       | 2 974         | 7 035          | 4 336         | 2 699         | 5 323         | 2 987         | 2 336         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>6 859</b>                | <b>8 854</b>  | <b>26 478</b>  | <b>12 675</b> | <b>13 803</b> | <b>15 337</b> | <b>9 346</b>  | <b>5 991</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 131                       | 3 585         | 13 272         | 6 096         | 7 176         | 8 625         | 5 427         | 3 198         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 414                       | 1 426         | 5 734          | 2 757         | 2 977         | 3 933         | 2 450         | 1 483         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 443                       | 6 797         | 21 489         | 9 610         | 11 879        | 11 451        | 7 323         | 4 128         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 010                       | 5 324         | 16 843         | 7 018         | 9 825         | 7 090         | 4 601         | 2 489         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 826                       | 7 050         | 20 410         | 8 998         | 11 412        | 9 350         | 6 065         | 3 285         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 246                       | 1 940         | 3 892          | 2 433         | 1 459         | 3 521         | 1 919         | 1 602         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 375                         | 211           | 1 111          | 769           | 342           | 1 705         | 912           | 793           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 777                       | 2 600         | 5 574          | 3 321         | 2 253         | 4 162         | 2 308         | 1 854         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 062</b>                | <b>1 187</b>  | <b>5 080</b>   | <b>3 327</b>  | <b>1 753</b>  | <b>3 619</b>  | <b>2 272</b>  | <b>1 347</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 443                       | 627           | 3 522          | 2 294         | 1 228         | 2 615         | 1 638         | 977           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 600                         | 182           | 1 039          | 775           | 264           | 970           | 607           | 363           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 192                       | 873           | 3 308          | 1 957         | 1 351         | 2 159         | 1 373         | 786           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 666                         | 528           | 1 991          | 1 113         | 878           | 971           | 698           | 333           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 313                       | 938           | 3 386          | 2 039         | 1 347         | 1 564         | 934           | 570           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 247                         | 218           | 725            | 529           | 196           | 611           | 390           | 221           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 690                         | 118           | 1 312          | 1 033         | 279           | 1 082         | 641           | 441           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 353                         | 300           | 1 244          | 875           | 369           | 943           | 524           | 419           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>7 115</b>                | <b>4 312</b>  | <b>14 917</b>  | <b>8 544</b>  | <b>6 373</b>  | <b>6 797</b>  | <b>4 594</b>  | <b>2 203</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 649                       | 3 537         | 12 059         | 7 042         | 5 017         | 4 975         | 3 352         | 1 623         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 767                       | 2 078         | 5 570          | 3 267         | 2 303         | 2 893         | 1 719         | 1 174         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 385                       | 1 527         | 4 179          | 2 982         | 1 197         | 2 934         | 1 758         | 1 176         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>34 659</b>               | <b>34 134</b> | <b>116 592</b> | <b>60 462</b> | <b>56 130</b> | <b>78 003</b> | <b>47 580</b> | <b>30 423</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 26 532                      | 26 904        | 84 845         | 43 871        | 40 974        | 52 429        | 32 169        | 20 260        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 5 299                       | 5 633         | 12 558         | 8 311         | 4 247         | 10 635        | 6 092         | 4 543         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 8 084                       | 7 217         | 31 625         | 16 493        | 15 132        | 25 404        | 15 313        | 10 091        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 284                       | 2 543         | 10 975         | 5 775         | 5 200         | 8 556         | 5 258         | 3 298         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 243                       | 5 090         | 22 405         | 11 554        | 10 851        | 18 411        | 10 964        | 7 447         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                             |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 235</b>                | <b>443</b>    | <b>2 926</b>   | <b>2 336</b>  | <b>590</b>    | <b>5 156</b>  | <b>3 067</b>  | <b>2 089</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.1                        | 4.3           | 8.9            | 14.0          | 3.7           | 26.1          | 25.3          | 27.4          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 131                         | 202           | 798            | 526           | 272           | 2 153         | 1 104         | 1 049         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 934                         | 262           | 2 336          | 1 925         | 411           | 4 039         | 2 676         | 1 676         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 488                         | 121           | 1 162          | 1 012         | 150           | 2 002         | 1 192         | 810           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 480                         | 200           | 1 300          | 1 018         | 282           | 3 051         | 1 808         | 1 243         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 74                          | 58            | 323            | 251           | 72            | 872           | 483           | 389           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 213                         | 52            | 687            | 550           | 137           | 642           | 363           | 279           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 33                          | 5             | 51             | 18            | 33            | 1 850         | 1 081         | 769           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 241                         | 57            | 409            | 355           | 54            | 348           | 234           | 114           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 121                         | 91            | 227            | 181           | 46            | 733           | 423           | 310           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 584                         | 278           | 1 385          | 1 088         | 297           | 1 427         | 901           | 526           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 663                         | 82            | 1 258          | 1 068         | 190           | 1 649         | 919           | 730           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 156                         | 108           | 500            | 373           | 127           | 851           | 472           | 379           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 368                       | 4 831         | 5 215          | 5 384         | 4 549         | 6 485         | 6 375         | 6 647         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>323</b>                  | <b>248</b>    | <b>1 126</b>   | <b>864</b>    | <b>262</b>    | <b>3 121</b>  | <b>1 808</b>  | <b>1 313</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 102                         | 118           | 721            | 595           | 126           | 2 409         | 1 369         | 1 040         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 53                          | 41            | 444            | 365           | 79            | 1 312         | 760           | 552           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 143                         | 102           | 561            | 413           | 148           | 2 114         | 1 218         | 896           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 54                          | 40            | 183            | 133           | 50            | 658           | 344           | 314           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 103                         | 139           | 518            | 393           | 125           | 840           | 525           | 315           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 94                          | 89            | 128            | 103           | 25            | 464           | 267           | 197           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 72                          | 26            | 293            | 264           | 29            | 809           | 435           | 374           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 107                         | 90            | 264            | 189           | 75            | 481           | 284           | 197           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 279                       | 4 619         | 4 530          | 4 575         | 4 382         | 6 201         | 6 444         | 6 279         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>858</b>                  | <b>190</b>    | <b>1 579</b>   | <b>1 258</b>  | <b>321</b>    | <b>1 743</b>  | <b>1 080</b>  | <b>663</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 794                         | 139           | 1 426          | 1 141         | 285           | 1 459         | 891           | 568           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 411                         | 80            | 607            | 536           | 71            | 604           | 395           | 209           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 290                         | 98            | 602            | 475           | 127           | 774           | 477           | 297           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20                          | 18            | 103            | 81            | 22            | 181           | 114           | 67            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 457                         | 139           | 763            | 591           | 172           | 510           | 312           | 198           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 20                          | 2             | 90             | 69            | 21            | 203           | 123           | 80            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 570                         | 56            | 891            | 737           | 154           | 798           | 462           | 336           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 40                          | 18            | 209            | 164           | 45            | 304           | 141           | 163           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 872                       | 5 010         | 5 531          | 5 722         | 4 781         | 7 105         | 6 942         | 7 371         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 825</b>                | <b>749</b>    | <b>3 003</b>   | <b>2 217</b>  | <b>786</b>    | <b>2 796</b>  | <b>1 839</b>  | <b>957</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 25.7                        | 17.4          | 20.1           | 25.9          | 12.3          | 41.1          | 40.0          | 43.4          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 334                       | 503           | 1 933          | 1 517         | 416           | 1 724         | 1 083         | 641           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 236                         | 287           | 688            | 494           | 194           | 896           | 490           | 406           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 838                         | 317           | 902            | 709           | 193           | 1 128         | 643           | 485           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 547                       | 2 819         | 3 239          | 3 273         | 3 143         | 3 365         | 3 563         | 2 985         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>5 483</b>                | <b>2 088</b>  | <b>12 783</b>  | <b>10 179</b> | <b>2 604</b>  | <b>24 578</b> | <b>14 242</b> | <b>10 336</b> |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.8                        | 6.1           | 11.0           | 16.8          | 4.6           | 31.5          | 29.9          | 34.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 566                       | 1 549         | 7 766          | 5 978         | 1 788         | 13 742        | 8 193         | 5 549         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 026                       | 463           | 1 265          | 986           | 279           | 2 321         | 1 307         | 1 014         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 889                       | 529           | 4 909          | 4 117         | 792           | 10 709        | 5 972         | 4 737         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 900                         | 245           | 1 885          | 1 620         | 265           | 3 679         | 2 178         | 1 501         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 114                       | 362           | 3 221          | 2 646         | 575           | 7 686         | 4 179         | 3 507         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 7 313                       | 2 850         | 17 164         | 13 375        | 3 789         | 30 588        | 17 616        | 12 972        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 12 701                      | 6 210         | 31 767         | 22 740        | 9 027         | 45 448        | 26 458        | 18 990        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Harrisburg, PA |               |                | Hartford-Middletown, CT |                |                | Hattiesburg, MS |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                   | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |                         |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>78 017</b>  | <b>11 951</b> | <b>66 066</b>  | <b>140 596</b>          | <b>41 865</b>  | <b>98 731</b>  | <b>14 274</b>   | <b>9 199</b>  | <b>5 075</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 58 133         | 6 197         | 51 936         | 95 079                  | 16 057         | 79 022         | 9 235           | 5 381         | 3 854         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 36 441         | 7 064         | 29 377         | 66 909                  | 24 130         | 42 779         | 7 909           | 4 960         | 2 949         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 15 367         | 3 446         | 11 921         | 29 162                  | 11 517         | 17 645         | 3 603           | 2 499         | 1 104         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 62 287         | 8 499         | 53 788         | 108 988                 | 28 943         | 80 045         | 10 766          | 6 737         | 4 029         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 47 849         | 5 559         | 42 290         | 79 681                  | 19 217         | 60 464         | 6 487           | 3 836         | 2 651         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 5 007          | 1 344         | 3 663          | 7 562                   | 3 242          | 4 320          | 1 435           | 892           | 543           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 303          | 386           | 1 917          | 19 882                  | 7 915          | 11 967         | 1 202           | 187           | 15            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 594          | 838           | 1 756          | 5 125                   | 3 149          | 1 976          | 1 195           | 944           | 251           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 14 162         | 1 776         | 12 386         | 25 388                  | 5 766          | 19 622         | 2 383           | 1 733         | 650           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 65 239         | 7 834         | 57 405         | 107 869                 | 25 142         | 82 727         | 10 746          | 6 964         | 3 782         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 362          | 2 507         | 1 855          | 12 575                  | 8 953          | 3 622          | 1 703           | 1 196         | 507           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 18 287         | 2 529         | 15 758         | 33 087                  | 7 851          | 25 236         | 3 378           | 2 236         | 1 142         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>61 986</b>  | <b>6 017</b>  | <b>55 969</b>  | <b>103 310</b>          | <b>22 307</b>  | <b>81 003</b>  | <b>9 813</b>    | <b>5 923</b>  | <b>3 890</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 26 883         | 2 912         | 23 971         | 44 284                  | 10 305         | 33 979         | 4 702           | 2 618         | 2 084         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 11 695         | 1 257         | 10 438         | 20 102                  | 5 015          | 15 087         | 2 247           | 1 396         | 851           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 50 554         | 4 684         | 45 870         | 84 099                  | 17 649         | 66 450         | 7 870           | 4 676         | 3 194         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 40 118         | 3 321         | 36 797         | 63 565                  | 12 585         | 50 980         | 5 224           | 3 075         | 2 149         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 53 128         | 4 213         | 48 915         | 83 274                  | 14 925         | 68 349         | 7 952           | 4 925         | 3 027         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 11 778         | 1 136         | 10 642         | 20 213                  | 3 920          | 16 293         | 1 763           | 1 272         | 491           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 677          | 519           | 1 158          | 3 388                   | 1 540          | 1 848          | 409             | 273           | 186           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 14 721         | 1 526         | 13 195         | 24 906                  | 4 775          | 20 131         | 2 389           | 1 521         | 868           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>12 745</b>  | <b>4 853</b>  | <b>7 892</b>   | <b>30 241</b>           | <b>16 494</b>  | <b>13 747</b>  | <b>3 790</b>    | <b>2 868</b>  | <b>922</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 951          | 3 614         | 4 337          | 19 574                  | 12 320         | 7 254          | 2 853           | 2 146         | 707           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 098          | 1 935         | 1 163          | 7 901                   | 5 780          | 2 121          | 1 233           | 1 041         | 192           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 088          | 3 009         | 6 079          | 19 307                  | 8 934          | 10 373         | 2 434           | 1 802         | 632           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 763          | 1 664         | 4 099          | 12 195                  | 5 101          | 7 094          | 1 012           | 640           | 372           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 574          | 2 940         | 6 634          | 19 558                  | 8 341          | 11 217         | 2 301           | 1 718         | 583           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 910          | 469           | 1 441          | 4 101                   | 1 472          | 2 629          | 532             | 413           | 119           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 473          | 1 813         | 660            | 8 600                   | 7 000          | 1 600          | 1 175           | 918           | 257           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 758          | 744           | 2 014          | 6 262                   | 2 416          | 3 846          | 806             | 607           | 199           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>51 808</b>  | <b>13 222</b> | <b>38 586</b>  | <b>97 564</b>           | <b>38 658</b>  | <b>58 906</b>  | <b>10 833</b>   | <b>8 976</b>  | <b>1 857</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 40 894         | 9 499         | 31 395         | 70 999                  | 26 554         | 44 445         | 8 105           | 6 609         | 1 496         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 17 792         | 3 423         | 14 369         | 28 327                  | 5 909          | 22 418         | 3 076           | 2 195         | 881           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 14 743         | 3 292         | 11 451         | 24 524                  | 7 226          | 17 298         | 2 412           | 1 834         | 578           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>283 849</b> | <b>51 814</b> | <b>232 035</b> | <b>526 292</b>          | <b>171 375</b> | <b>354 917</b> | <b>55 521</b>   | <b>37 590</b> | <b>17 931</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 220 012        | 37 982        | 182 030        | 407 396                 | 126 225        | 281 171        | 40 386          | 27 801        | 12 585        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 40 634         | 6 495         | 34 139         | 72 677                  | 17 865         | 54 812         | 6 491           | 4 754         | 1 737         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 63 516         | 13 720        | 49 796         | 118 261                 | 44 797         | 73 464         | 15 068          | 9 743         | 5 325         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 22 479         | 5 507         | 16 972         | 42 803                  | 16 765         | 26 038         | 5 274           | 3 536         | 1 738         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 44 605         | 9 126         | 35 479         | 82 317                  | 30 626         | 51 691         | 10 684          | 6 802         | 3 882         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |                |                         |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 635</b>   | <b>2 860</b>  | <b>1 775</b>   | <b>10 888</b>           | <b>8 591</b>   | <b>2 297</b>   | <b>3 256</b>    | <b>2 603</b>  | <b>653</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.9            | 23.9          | 2.7            | 7.7                     | 20.5           | 2.3            | 22.8            | 28.3          | 12.9          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 175          | 452           | 723            | 1 159                   | 407            | 752            | 1 042           | 741           | 301           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 729          | 2 497         | 1 232          | 9 134                   | 7 490          | 1 644          | 2 618           | 2 091         | 527           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 059          | 1 499         | 560            | 5 046                   | 4 163          | 883            | 1 375           | 1 186         | 189           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 234          | 1 227         | 1 007          | 2 949                   | 2 026          | 923            | 1 976           | 1 578         | 398           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 417            | 214           | 203            | 443                     | 270            | 173            | 443             | 364           | 79            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 845            | 517           | 328            | 1 407                   | 1 008          | 299            | 555             | 420           | 135           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 254            | 107           | 147            | 1 066                   | 726            | 340            | 30              | 30            | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 727            | 508           | 219            | 1 880                   | 1 619          | 261            | 608             | 521           | 87            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 415            | 178           | 237            | 785                     | 429            | 356            | 312             | 264           | 48            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 555          | 1 392         | 1 163          | 4 603                   | 3 115          | 1 488          | 1 799           | 1 222         | 377           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 954          | 1 635         | 319            | 6 142                   | 5 487          | 655            | 1 002           | 814           | 188           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 592            | 290           | 302            | 1 375                   | 888            | 487            | 571             | 465           | 106           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 643          | 6 470         | 4 311          | 5 866                   | 6 127          | 4 889          | 5 872           | 5 869         | 5 884         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 260</b>   | <b>436</b>    | <b>824</b>     | <b>2 159</b>            | <b>1 190</b>   | <b>969</b>     | <b>924</b>      | <b>684</b>    | <b>240</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 747            | 325           | 422            | 1 168                   | 717            | 451            | 577             | 429           | 148           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 408            | 155           | 253            | 630                     | 371            | 259            | 312             | 265           | 47            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 592            | 181           | 411            | 700                     | 360            | 340            | 611             | 439           | 172           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 187            | 36            | 151            | 147                     | 36             | 111            | 145             | 116           | 29            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 714            | 189           | 525            | 1 122                   | 488            | 634            | 563             | 397           | 166           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 250            | 69            | 181            | 473                     | 199            | 274            | 155             | 137           | 18            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 321            | 243           | 78             | 493                     | 390            | 103            | 123             | 102           | 21            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 293            | 67            | 226            | 510                     | 232            | 278            | 231             | 189           | 42            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 911          | 6 554         | 4 041          | 5 617                   | 6 223          | 4 873          | 4 599           | 4 366         | 5 265         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 067</b>   | <b>2 273</b>  | <b>794</b>     | <b>8 184</b>            | <b>6 964</b>   | <b>1 220</b>   | <b>2 124</b>    | <b>1 770</b>  | <b>354</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 766          | 2 093         | 673            | 7 579                   | 6 460          | 1 119          | 1 879           | 1 552         | 327           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 582          | 1 323         | 259            | 4 236                   | 3 635          | 601            | 1 010           | 882           | 128           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 450          | 982           | 468            | 2 018                   | 1 196          | 822            | 1 239           | 1 059         | 180           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 212            | 166           | 46             | 287                     | 225            | 62             | 278             | 228           | 50            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 689          | 1 150         | 539            | 3 219                   | 2 422          | 797            | 1 101           | 926           | 175           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 116            | 66            | 50             | 252                     | 181            | 71             | 131             | 114           | 17            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 590          | 1 356         | 234            | 5 494                   | 4 947          | 547            | 830             | 692           | 138           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 237            | 182           | 55             | 717                     | 563            | 154            | 295             | 244           | 51            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 042          | 6 522         | 4 668          | 5 958                   | 6 134          | 4 950          | 6 533           | 6 503         | 6 680         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>8 520</b>   | <b>3 560</b>  | <b>4 960</b>   | <b>15 187</b>           | <b>9 327</b>   | <b>5 860</b>   | <b>4 828</b>    | <b>4 194</b>  | <b>634</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.4           | 26.9          | 12.9           | 15.6                    | 24.1           | 9.9            | 44.6            | 46.7          | 34.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 239          | 2 085         | 3 154          | 8 599                   | 5 225          | 3 374          | 3 214           | 2 752         | 462           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 578          | 528           | 1 050          | 1 621                   | 436            | 1 185          | 975             | 693           | 282           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 613          | 943           | 1 670          | 3 951                   | 1 829          | 2 122          | 898             | 706           | 192           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 989          | 2 986         | 2 992          | 3 491                   | 3 649          | 3 239          | 3 459           | 3 572         | 2 715         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>24 197</b>  | <b>14 002</b> | <b>10 195</b>  | <b>51 832</b>           | <b>39 142</b>  | <b>12 690</b>  | <b>16 326</b>   | <b>13 483</b> | <b>2 843</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.5            | 27.0          | 4.4            | 9.8                     | 24.1           | 3.6            | 29.4            | 35.9          | 15.9          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 15 568         | 7 819         | 7 749          | 31 311                  | 21 958         | 9 353          | 10 540          | 8 770         | 1 770         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 285          | 1 216         | 2 069          | 5 400                   | 2 617          | 2 783          | 1 380           | 1 113         | 267           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 8 348          | 6 085         | 2 263          | 20 103                  | 16 962         | 3 141          | 5 719           | 4 667         | 1 052         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 504          | 2 675         | 829            | 8 319                   | 6 981          | 1 338          | 2 187           | 1 877         | 310           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 338          | 3 797         | 1 541          | 13 047                  | 11 024         | 2 023          | 3 938           | 3 139         | 799           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 31 379         | 16 649        | 14 730         | 65 029                  | 46 709         | 18 320         | 19 990          | 15 763        | 4 227         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 58 857         | 24 805        | 34 052         | 106 485                 | 67 776         | 38 709         | 28 773          | 21 003        | 7 770         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Hemet—San Jacinto, CA |               |               | Hesperia—Apple Valley—Victorville, CA |                |               | Hickory, NC   |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                                 | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                       |               |               |                                       |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>26 124</b>         | <b>14 690</b> | <b>11 434</b> | <b>41 017</b>                         | <b>36 725</b>  | <b>4 292</b>  | <b>19 780</b> | <b>7 454</b>  | <b>12 326</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 017                | 9 781         | 9 236         | 29 174                                | 26 498         | 2 676         | 14 603        | 4 707         | 9 896         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 650                 | 5 447         | 4 203         | 23 738                                | 21 273         | 2 465         | 9 510         | 3 483         | 6 027         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 803                 | 2 894         | 1 909         | 11 268                                | 10 051         | 1 217         | 3 653         | 1 368         | 2 285         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 327                | 7 774         | 6 553         | 31 840                                | 28 270         | 3 570         | 16 654        | 6 096         | 10 558        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 357                 | 4 291         | 4 066         | 21 521                                | 18 709         | 2 812         | 12 298        | 4 444         | 7 854         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 037                 | 1 185         | 852           | 3 748                                 | 3 460          | 288           | 1 327         | 537           | 790           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 723                 | 1 790         | 933           | 3 588                                 | 3 255          | 333           | 269           | 151           | 118           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 036                 | 749           | 287           | 2 279                                 | 2 036          | 243           | 1 024         | 432           | 592           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 10 870                | 6 256         | 4 614         | 6 437                                 | 5 905          | 532           | 3 305         | 1 394         | 1 911         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 344                | 9 733         | 8 611         | 32 172                                | 28 365         | 3 807         | 13 680        | 5 486         | 8 194         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 545                 | 1 666         | 879           | 4 149                                 | 3 954          | 195           | 906           | 406           | 500           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 407                | 7 136         | 5 271         | 9 218                                 | 8 437          | 781           | 4 362         | 1 758         | 2 604         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>22 110</b>         | <b>12 050</b> | <b>10 060</b> | <b>33 899</b>                         | <b>30 033</b>  | <b>3 866</b>  | <b>15 675</b> | <b>5 500</b>  | <b>10 175</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 976                 | 3 621         | 3 355         | 18 426                                | 16 261         | 2 165         | 6 859         | 2 212         | 4 647         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 569                 | 1 993         | 1 576         | 9 150                                 | 8 033          | 1 117         | 2 691         | 673           | 1 818         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 753                | 6 108         | 5 645         | 26 911                                | 23 614         | 3 297         | 13 466        | 4 615         | 8 851         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 137                 | 3 553         | 3 584         | 18 967                                | 16 319         | 2 648         | 10 268        | 3 519         | 6 749         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 756                | 8 093         | 7 663         | 26 975                                | 23 496         | 3 479         | 11 318        | 4 357         | 6 961         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 10 181                | 5 833         | 4 348         | 5 838                                 | 5 365          | 473           | 2 641         | 1 065         | 1 576         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 414                 | 833           | 581           | 2 172                                 | 2 036          | 136           | 475           | 161           | 314           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 461                | 6 545         | 4 916         | 7 975                                 | 7 300          | 675           | 3 370         | 1 277         | 2 093         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 910</b>          | <b>1 905</b>  | <b>1 005</b>  | <b>4 818</b>                          | <b>4 517</b>   | <b>301</b>    | <b>3 334</b>  | <b>1 632</b>  | <b>1 702</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 963                 | 1 310         | 653           | 3 787                                 | 3 586          | 201           | 2 202         | 1 085         | 1 117         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 838                   | 596           | 242           | 1 450                                 | 1 387          | 63            | 781           | 390           | 391           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 737                 | 1 103         | 634           | 2 988                                 | 2 830          | 158           | 2 521         | 1 194         | 1 327         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 757                   | 465           | 292           | 1 454                                 | 1 373          | 81            | 1 559         | 703           | 856           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 834                 | 1 147         | 687           | 3 352                                 | 3 129          | 223           | 1 973         | 997           | 997           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 532                   | 323           | 209           | 416                                   | 362            | 54            | 560           | 294           | 266           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 993                   | 733           | 260           | 1 664                                 | 1 612          | 52            | 379           | 193           | 186           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 747                   | 451           | 296           | 865                                   | 764            | 101           | 877           | 427           | 450           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>16 204</b>         | <b>10 870</b> | <b>5 334</b>  | <b>15 885</b>                         | <b>14 810</b>  | <b>1 075</b>  | <b>10 415</b> | <b>5 456</b>  | <b>4 959</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 902                | 8 735         | 4 167         | 10 266                                | 9 612          | 654           | 8 350         | 4 342         | 4 008         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 713                 | 5 388         | 3 325         | 6 062                                 | 5 554          | 508           | 4 287         | 1 754         | 2 533         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 982                 | 6 069         | 2 913         | 3 744                                 | 3 554          | 190           | 2 922         | 1 423         | 1 499         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>89 690</b>         | <b>51 475</b> | <b>38 215</b> | <b>150 459</b>                        | <b>135 627</b> | <b>14 832</b> | <b>68 348</b> | <b>26 952</b> | <b>41 396</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 70 379                | 40 746        | 29 633        | 103 206                               | 93 110         | 10 096        | 52 663        | 21 152        | 31 511        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 29 729                | 18 063        | 11 666        | 16 046                                | 14 793         | 1 253         | 8 709         | 3 696         | 5 013         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 19 074                | 10 590        | 8 484         | 46 948                                | 42 218         | 4 730         | 15 586        | 5 749         | 9 837         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 7 136                 | 4 271         | 2 865         | 17 438                                | 15 404         | 2 034         | 5 121         | 1 971         | 3 150         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 13 099                | 6 947         | 6 152         | 32 390                                | 29 355         | 3 035         | 11 151        | 4 037         | 7 114         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                       |               |               |                                       |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 194</b>          | <b>1 527</b>  | <b>667</b>    | <b>4 117</b>                          | <b>3 881</b>   | <b>236</b>    | <b>1 233</b>  | <b>577</b>    | <b>656</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.4                   | 10.4          | 5.8           | 10.0                                  | 10.6           | 5.5           | 6.2           | 7.7           | 5.3           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 703                   | 418           | 285           | 1 209                                 | 1 124          | 85            | 373           | 101           | 272           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 596                 | 1 135         | 461           | 3 372                                 | 3 196          | 176           | 945           | 403           | 542           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 994                   | 713           | 281           | 1 953                                 | 1 820          | 133           | 461           | 238           | 223           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 940                   | 726           | 214           | 2 078                                 | 1 971          | 107           | 794           | 365           | 429           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 211                   | 144           | 67            | 431                                   | 373            | 58            | 200           | 76            | 124           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 316                   | 208           | 108           | 632                                   | 611            | 21            | 200           | 60            | 140           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 495                   | 424           | 71            | 651                                   | 641            | 10            | 52            | 21            | 31            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 303                   | 197           | 106           | 709                                   | 674            | 35            | 186           | 128           | 58            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 407                   | 274           | 133           | 334                                   | 322            | 12            | 125           | 46            | 79            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 023                 | 641           | 382           | 2 373                                 | 2 191          | 182           | 558           | 222           | 336           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 827                   | 631           | 196           | 1 603                                 | 1 537          | 66            | 265           | 135           | 130           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 469                   | 304           | 165           | 399                                   | 378            | 21            | 240           | 84            | 156           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 840                 | 4 931         | 4 632         | 5 164                                 | 5 183          | 4 856         | 4 802         | 5 044         | 4 590         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 175</b>          | <b>757</b>    | <b>418</b>    | <b>1 946</b>                          | <b>1 810</b>   | <b>136</b>    | <b>429</b>    | <b>154</b>    | <b>275</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 645                   | 411           | 234           | 1 323                                 | 1 231          | 92            | 262           | 149           | 191           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 432                   | 287           | 145           | 868                                   | 784            | 84            | 106           | 50            | 56            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 505                   | 380           | 125           | 1 072                                 | 996            | 76            | 275           | 93            | 182           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 186                   | 129           | 57            | 306                                   | 248            | 58            | 71            | 18            | 53            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 518                   | 267           | 251           | 1 187                                 | 1 065          | 122           | 184           | 43            | 141           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 355                   | 247           | 108           | 307                                   | 295            | 12            | 71            | 26            | 45            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 262                   | 194           | 68            | 413                                   | 399            | 14            | 56            | —             | 56            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 410                   | 261           | 149           | 319                                   | 304            | 15            | 101           | 26            | 75            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 955                 | 4 953         | 4 960         | 5 688                                 | 5 762          | 4 710         | 4 595         | 3 801         | 5 039         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>910</b>            | <b>680</b>    | <b>230</b>    | <b>1 803</b>                          | <b>1 713</b>   | <b>90</b>     | <b>724</b>    | <b>387</b>    | <b>337</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 842                   | 634           | 208           | 1 725                                 | 1 651          | 74            | 610           | 351           | 259           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 493                   | 376           | 117           | 864                                   | 825            | 39            | 338           | 188           | 150           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 394                   | 315           | 79            | 732                                   | 711            | 21            | 459           | 252           | 207           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15                    | 15            | —             | 116                                   | 116            | —             | 109           | 48            | 61            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 452                   | 331           | 121           | 942                                   | 882            | 60            | 338           | 152           | 186           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 52                    | 27            | 25            | 18                                    | 18             | —             | 54            | 20            | 34            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 524                   | 405           | 119           | 1 091                                 | 1 039          | 52            | 190           | 116           | 74            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 51                    | 35            | 16            | 63                                    | 57             | 6             | 135           | 58            | 77            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 592                 | 4 693         | 4 294         | 4 595                                 | 4 556          | 5 333         | 5 104         | 5 767         | 4 343         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 325</b>          | <b>2 157</b>  | <b>1 168</b>  | <b>3 325</b>                          | <b>3 158</b>   | <b>167</b>    | <b>2 045</b>  | <b>1 112</b>  | <b>933</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 20.5                  | 19.8          | 21.9          | 20.9                                  | 21.3           | 15.5          | 19.6          | 20.4          | 18.8          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 960                 | 1 281         | 679           | 1 314                                 | 1 255          | 59            | 1 552         | 858           | 694           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 293                 | 715           | 578           | 730                                   | 696            | 34            | 717           | 302           | 415           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 236                 | 786           | 450           | 549                                   | 524            | 25            | 862           | 390           | 472           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 752                 | 3 721         | 3 808         | 4 101                                 | 4 111          | 3 907         | 2 891         | 2 974         | 2 792         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>10 796</b>         | <b>7 537</b>  | <b>3 259</b>  | <b>18 066</b>                         | <b>17 041</b>  | <b>1 025</b>  | <b>6 072</b>  | <b>3 038</b>  | <b>3 034</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.0                  | 14.6          | 8.5           | 12.0                                  | 12.6           | 6.9           | 8.9           | 11.3          | 7.3           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 007                 | 4 730         | 2 277         | 10 125                                | 9 538          | 587           | 4 064         | 1 994         | 2 070         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 011                 | 1 313         | 698           | 1 137                                 | 1 094          | 43            | 1 110         | 459           | 651           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 597                 | 2 698         | 899           | 7 687                                 | 7 255          | 432           | 1 934         | 998           | 936           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 482                 | 1 120         | 362           | 3 493                                 | 3 265          | 228           | 783           | 415           | 368           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 307                 | 1 734         | 573           | 4 836                                 | 4 578          | 258           | 1 248         | 636           | 612           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 15 800                | 10 960        | 4 840         | 24 365                                | 22 504         | 1 861         | 9 371         | 4 365         | 5 006         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 32 358                | 21 106        | 11 252        | 47 052                                | 42 570         | 4 482         | 18 293        | 7 618         | 10 675        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | High Point, NC |               |              | Holland, MI |               |              | Honolulu, HI |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 30 515         | 18 972        | 11 543       | 16 206      | 7 507         | 8 699        | 152 026      | 87 974        | 64 052       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 19 563         | 11 483        | 8 080        | 13 162      | 5 657         | 7 505        | 85 270       | 49 102        | 36 168       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 15 024         | 9 706         | 5 318        | 8 878       | 3 982         | 4 896        | 78 333       | 38 631        | 39 702       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 6 264          | 4 289         | 1 995        | 4 218       | 1 975         | 2 243        | 34 984       | 16 340        | 18 644       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 25 249         | 15 555        | 9 694        | 13 918      | 6 224         | 7 694        | 121 323      | 66 194        | 55 129       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 18 307         | 11 165        | 7 142        | 10 359      | 4 309         | 6 050        | 89 843       | 45 904        | 43 939       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 2 422          | 1 509         | 9 143        | 964         | 484           | 387          | 7 350        | 3 963         | 3 387        |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 408            | 301           | 107          | 972         | 585           | 387          | 29 311       | 20 113        | 9 198        |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 1 557          | 878           | 679          | 723         | 381           | 342          | 6 218        | 2 400         | 3 818        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 4 997          | 3 084         | 1 913        | 2 449       | 1 338         | 1 111        | 29 680       | 22 599        | 7 081        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 20 159         | 12 896        | 7 263        | 12 760      | 5 570         | 7 190        | 125 344      | 69 961        | 55 383       |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 998          | 1 443         | 555          | 744         | 501           | 243          | 9 302        | 5 502         | 3 800        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 6 894          | 4 381         | 2 513        | 3 036       | 1 624         | 1 412        | 38 188       | 27 149        | 11 039       |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 22 469         | 13 234        | 9 235        | 13 949      | 6 240         | 7 709        | 123 585      | 68 613        | 54 972       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 10 035         | 6 003         | 4 032        | 7 340       | 3 070         | 4 270        | 63 474       | 29 695        | 33 779       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 4 369          | 2 846         | 1 523        | 3 626       | 1 607         | 2 019        | 29 311       | 13 156        | 16 155       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 19 049         | 11 188        | 7 861        | 12 091      | 5 208         | 6 883        | 101 214      | 52 706        | 48 508       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 14 494         | 8 524         | 5 970        | 9 205       | 3 721         | 5 484        | 77 093       | 37 690        | 39 403       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 15 335         | 9 409         | 5 926        | 11 130      | 4 723         | 6 407        | 104 172      | 55 810        | 48 362       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 3 833          | 2 293         | 1 540        | 2 211       | 988           | 1 223        | 23 752       | 17 911        | 5 841        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 645            | 425           | 1 220        | 413         | 282           | 131          | 5 469        | 3 171         | 2 298        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 5 067          | 3 106         | 1 961        | 2 645       | 1 420         | 1 225        | 29 530       | 20 457        | 9 073        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 6 581          | 4 758         | 1 823        | 1 763       | 986           | 777          | 20 275       | 13 999        | 6 276        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 4 397          | 3 312         | 1 085        | 1 198       | 721           | 477          | 11 231       | 7 018         | 4 213        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 1 639          | 1 257         | 382          | 453         | 314           | 139          | 4 278        | 2 442         | 1 836        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 4 965          | 3 553         | 1 412        | 1 395       | 762           | 633          | 13 747       | 9 420         | 4 327        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 2 983          | 2 104         | 879          | 831         | 399           | 432          | 8 403        | 5 595         | 2 808        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 4 042          | 2 950         | 1 092        | 1 316       | 674           | 642          | 14 796       | 10 026        | 4 770        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 825            | 617           | 308          | 209         | 100           | 109          | 4 371        | 3 522         | 849          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 224          | 932           | 292          | 286         | 193           | 93           | 3 249        | 1 983         | 1 266        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 465          | 1 011         | 454          | 340         | 181           | 159          | 6 117        | 4 761         | 1 356        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 15 852         | 10 802        | 5 050        | 8 053       | 4 565         | 3 488        | 88 394       | 68 991        | 19 403       |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 12 638         | 8 545         | 4 093        | 5 454       | 3 066         | 2 388        | 56 885       | 46 794        | 10 091       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 5 946          | 3 856         | 2 090        | 2 952       | 1 489         | 1 463        | 20 167       | 15 386        | 4 781        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 5 029          | 3 412         | 1 617        | 2 121       | 1 308         | 813          | 15 873       | 13 537        | 2 336        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 106 103        | 67 485        | 38 618       | 59 779      | 28 584        | 31 195       | 608 933      | 355 702       | 253 231      |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 80 850         | 50 886        | 29 964       | 42 379      | 20 461        | 21 918       | 465 015      | 287 292       | 177 723      |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 14 258         | 9 135         | 5 123        | 6 640       | 3 813         | 2 827        | 72 843       | 55 773        | 17 070       |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 25 059         | 16 506        | 8 553        | 17 308      | 8 086         | 9 222        | 143 187      | 68 019        | 75 168       |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 8 596          | 5 793         | 2 803        | 6 511       | 3 048         | 3 463        | 52 012       | 23 503        | 28 509       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 17 756         | 11 562        | 6 194        | 11 987      | 5 489         | 6 498        | 99 980       | 48 653        | 51 327       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 2 596          | 1 882         | 714          | 853         | 614           | 239          | 7 739        | 4 874         | 2 865        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 8.5            | 9.9           | 6.2          | 5.3         | 8.2           | 2.7          | 5.1          | 5.5           | 4.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 548            | 349           | 199          | 250         | 159           | 92           | 1 221        | 756           | 465          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 2 048          | 1 525         | 523          | 757         | 541           | 216          | 5 895        | 3 351         | 2 544        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 1 138          | 903           | 235          | 442         | 330           | 112          | 3 461        | 1 806         | 1 655        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 419          | 1 041         | 378          | 572         | 420           | 152          | 3 711        | 2 134         | 1 577        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 460            | 331           | 129          | 97          | 53            | 44           | 1 258        | 564           | 694          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 461            | 301           | 160          | 186         | 140           | 46           | 890          | 326           | 326          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 43             | 43            | —            | 123         | 89            | 34           | 2 613        | 2 128         | 485          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 431            | 310           | 121          | 155         | 129           | 26           | 913          | 476           | 437          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 279            | 182           | 97           | 44          | 26            | 18           | 1 132        | 885           | 247          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 172          | 834           | 338          | 492         | 322           | 170          | 4 766        | 2 723         | 2 043        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 829            | 610           | 244          | 195         | 49            | 49           | 2 713        | 1 645         | 1 068        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 452            | 330           | 122          | 57          | 39            | 18           | 1 014        | 724           | 290          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 881          | 5 009         | 4 545        | 4 968       | 5 459         | 3 707        | 5 031        | 5 394         | 4 412        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 771            | 513           | 258          | 409         | 266           | 143          | 3 865        | 2 422         | 1 443        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 392            | 253           | 139          | 320         | 200           | 120          | 2 552        | 1 370         | 1 182        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 222            | 173           | 49           | 202         | 137           | 65           | 1 663        | 844           | 844          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 348            | 253           | 95           | 284         | 194           | 90           | 2 094        | 1 107         | 987          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 169            | 137           | 32           | 81          | 47            | 34           | 998          | 381           | 617          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 278            | 164           | 114          | 248         | 144           | 104          | 2 317        | 1 236         | 1 081        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 200            | 139           | 61           | 44          | 26            | 18           | 868          | 682           | 186          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 68             | 35            | 33           | 65          | 49            | 16           | 931          | 661           | 270          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 267            | 193           | 74           | 44          | 26            | 18           | 647          | 464           | 183          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 806          | 3 743         | 3 931        | 4 574       | 5 270         | 3 280        | 4 915        | 5 445         | 4 025        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 1 669          | 1 263         | 406          | 390         | 315           | 75           | 3 242        | 2 017         | 1 225        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 536          | 1 180         | 356          | 383         | 308           | 75           | 2 901        | 1 721         | 1 180        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 816            | 658           | 158          | 218         | 185           | 33           | 1 598        | 894           | 704          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 963            | 708           | 255          | 249         | 201           | 48           | 1 250        | 765           | 485          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 262            | 177           | 85           | 6           | 6             | —            | 147          | 95            | 52           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 832            | 620           | 212          | 221         | 162           | 59           | 2 048        | 1 212         | 836          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 71             | 43            | 28           | —           | —             | —            | 205          | 167           | 38           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 726            | 568           | 158          | 171         | 138           | 33           | 1 714        | 950           | 764          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 171            | 130           | 41           | 13          | 13            | —            | 282          | 215           | 67           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 377          | 5 529         | 4 904        | 5 482       | 5 737         | 4 412        | 5 078        | 5 236         | 4 819        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 3 965          | 2 760         | 1 205        | 1 887       | 1 237         | 650          | 16 472       | 13 212        | 3 260        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 25.0           | 25.6          | 23.9         | 23.4        | 27.1          | 18.6         | 18.6         | 19.2          | 16.8         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 2 880          | 1 974         | 906          | 790         | 552           | 238          | 7 735        | 6 874         | 861          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 1 131          | 698           | 433          | 333         | 180           | 153          | 1 487        | 1 268         | 219          |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 1 717          | 1 134         | 583          | 324         | 201           | 123          | 3 801        | 3 206         | 595          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 2 820          | 2 942         | 2 542        | 2 988       | 2 949         | 3 061        | 3 738        | 3 646         | 4 115        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 11 984         | 8 600         | 3 384        | 4 810       | 3 364         | 1 446        | 44 310       | 29 873        | 14 437       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 11.3           | 12.7          | 8.8          | 8.0         | 4.6           | 4.6          | 7.3          | 8.4           | 5.7          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 7 882          | 5 579         | 2 303        | 3 166       | 2 162         | 1 004        | 29 975       | 21 929        | 8 046        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 2 245          | 1 487         | 758          | 393         | 243           | 150          | 5 815        | 4 734         | 1 081        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 3 968          | 2 965         | 1 003        | 1 566       | 1 265         | 401          | 13 719       | 7 605         | 6 114        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 1 705          | 1 347         | 358          | 699         | 511           | 188          | 5 799        | 2 794         | 3 005        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 2 538          | 1 817         | 721          | 956         | 705           | 251          | 8 817        | 5 217         | 3 600        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 17 443         | 12 540        | 4 903        | 6 106       | 4 088         | 2 018        | 62 043       | 40 457        | 21 586       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 34 177         | 22 938        | 11 239       | 12 584      | 7 645         | 4 939        | 126 430      | 74 758        | 51 672       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Houma, LA |               |              | Houston, TX |               |              | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH |                |            |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|
|                                                             |           |               |              |             |               |              | State parts                     |                |            |                     |
|                                                             | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                           | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Families                                                    | 17 447    | 7 996         | 9 451        | 731 696     | 408 510       | 323 186      | 47 022                          | 16 163         | 9 643      | 21 216              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 12 901    | 5 458         | 7 443        | 454 176     | 219 411       | 234 765      | 34 479                          | 12 600         | 6 857      | 15 022              |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 684    | 4 660         | 6 024        | 435 761     | 231 979       | 203 782      | 21 944                          | 7 573          | 4 880      | 9 491               |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 266     | 1 865         | 2 401        | 196 506     | 109 260       | 87 246       | 7 750                           | 2 613          | 1 755      | 3 382               |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 809    | 5 388         | 7 421        | 624 838     | 331 681       | 293 157      | 32 159                          | 11 536         | 6 294      | 14 329              |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 200     | 3 393         | 4 807        | 447 525     | 220 176       | 227 349      | 22 132                          | 8 282          | 4 198      | 9 652               |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 517     | 1 076         | 1 441        | 43 131      | 27 500        | 15 631       | 5 458                           | 1 851          | 1 296      | 2 311               |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 2 273     | 81            | 192          | 130 109     | 89 130        | 40 979       | 5 400                           | 91             | 34         | 275                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 944       | 395           | 549          | 33 011      | 21 652        | 11 359       | 2 115                           | 588            | 621        | 906                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 074     | 1 304         | 770          | 70 659      | 49 605        | 21 054       | 9 602                           | 3 009          | 1 780      | 4 813               |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 11 109    | 4 769         | 6 340        | 552 759     | 281 195       | 271 564      | 34 943                          | 11 860         | 6 994      | 16 089              |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 739     | 1 042         | 697          | 45 418      | 34 978        | 10 440       | 5 039                           | 1 415          | 1 561      | 2 063               |
| Married-couple families                                     | 3 557     | 1 891         | 1 666        | 103 936     | 69 417        | 34 519       | 14 053                          | 4 522          | 2 745      | 6 786               |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 13 589    | 5 784         | 7 805        | 560 706     | 288 908       | 271 798      | 37 410                          | 13 540         | 7 393      | 16 477              |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 7 959     | 3 180         | 4 779        | 322 586     | 154 127       | 168 459      | 16 361                          | 6 027          | 3 489      | 6 845               |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 3 148     | 1 173         | 1 975        | 154 246     | 77 129        | 77 117       | 5 889                           | 2 070          | 1 288      | 2 551               |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 10 712    | 4 337         | 6 375        | 493 083     | 243 571       | 249 512      | 26 995                          | 10 181         | 5 152      | 11 662              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 7 167     | 2 874         | 4 293        | 367 070     | 169 384       | 197 686      | 19 264                          | 7 528          | 3 555      | 8 181               |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 9 204     | 3 866         | 5 338        | 436 233     | 204 839       | 231 394      | 28 452                          | 10 125         | 5 545      | 12 782              |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 568     | 939           | 629          | 54 414      | 36 938        | 17 476       | 7 798                           | 2 528          | 1 424      | 3 846               |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 756       | 383           | 373          | 18 281      | 12 523        | 5 758        | 2 491                           | 2 775          | 797        | 919                 |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 591     | 1 303         | 1 288        | 75 914      | 48 483        | 27 431       | 11 105                          | 3 680          | 2 149      | 5 276               |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 135     | 1 812         | 1 323        | 129 881     | 91 813        | 38 068       | 8 034                           | 2 196          | 1 813      | 4 025               |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 233     | 1 240         | 993          | 91 383      | 63 783        | 27 600       | 4 907                           | 1 378          | 1 196      | 2 333               |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 3 928     | 1 600         | 2 328        | 33 313      | 25 482        | 7 831        | 1 699                           | 500            | 432        | 767                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 640     | 835           | 805          | 96 404      | 64 877        | 31 527       | 4 250                           | 1 113          | 903        | 2 234               |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 792       | 401           | 391          | 57 226      | 36 230        | 20 996       | 2 272                           | 608            | 486        | 1 178               |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 606     | 758           | 848          | 90 583      | 60 316        | 30 267       | 5 435                           | 1 461          | 1 147      | 2 827               |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 365       | 258           | 107          | 13 184      | 10 359        | 2 825        | 1 469                           | 375            | 261        | 833                 |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 912       | 625           | 287          | 24 358      | 20 239        | 4 119        | 2 207                           | 540            | 697        | 970                 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 780       | 474           | 306          | 22 217      | 16 607        | 5 610        | 2 359                           | 674            | 441        | 1 244               |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 6 410     | 3 501         | 2 909        | 432 001     | 309 602       | 122 399      | 25 331                          | 6 313          | 4 222      | 14 796              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 4 948     | 2 745         | 2 203        | 321 366     | 231 009       | 90 357       | 21 564                          | 5 615          | 3 665      | 12 284              |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 481     | 1 400         | 1 081        | 110 606     | 72 918        | 37 688       | 10 923                          | 3 398          | 2 110      | 5 415               |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 1 665     | 1 157         | 508          | 60 443      | 45 855        | 14 588       | 9 987                           | 2 861          | 1 888      | 5 238               |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 65 006    | 29 947        | 35 059       | 2 869 097   | 1 668 851     | 1 200 246    | 163 665                         | 54 229         | 33 114     | 76 322              |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 44 091    | 20 651        | 23 440       | 2 045 934   | 1 220 581     | 825 353      | 126 360                         | 41 384         | 24 709     | 60 267              |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 5 328     | 3 435         | 1 893        | 391 346     | 135 419       | 55 927       | 27 212                          | 8 329          | 4 918      | 13 965              |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 20 803    | 9 231         | 11 572       | 818 579     | 445 122       | 373 457      | 37 107                          | 12 795         | 8 339      | 15 973              |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 6 796     | 3 010         | 3 786        | 294 534     | 164 290       | 130 244      | 11 488                          | 3 881          | 2 620      | 4 987               |
| Income in 1989 below poverty level                          | 15 142    | 6 719         | 8 423        | 572 489     | 307 016       | 265 473      | 27 759                          | 9 661          | 6 246      | 11 852              |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Families                                                    | 3 215     | 1 757         | 1 458        | 88 928      | 69 462        | 19 466       | 7 132                           | 2 185          | 1 831      | 3 116               |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 18.4      | 22.0          | 15.4         | 12.2        | 17.0          | 6.0          | 15.2                            | 13.5           | 19.0       | 14.7                |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 556     | 672           | 884          | 23 948      | 16 728        | 7 220        | 2 022                           | 798            | 459        | 765                 |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 627     | 1 408         | 1 219        | 71 263      | 55 558        | 15 705       | 5 350                           | 1 627          | 1 425      | 2 298               |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 348     | 765           | 583          | 38 847      | 30 792        | 8 055        | 2 493                           | 744            | 732        | 1 017               |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 394     | 679           | 715          | 52 211      | 39 767        | 12 444       | 3 089                           | 1 013          | 665        | 1 411               |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 344       | 165           | 179          | 14 749      | 11 353        | 3 396        | 620                             | 255            | 98         | 267                 |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 904     | 404           | 500          | 11 559      | 9 101         | 2 458        | 1 861                           | 596            | 528        | 737                 |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 41        | 18            | 23           | 28 310      | 23 089        | 5 221        | 55                              | 23             | —          | 32                  |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 329       | 117           | 9            | 9 755       | 7 700         | 2 055        | 1 128                           | 304            | 339        | 485                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 284       | 219           | 105          | 7 827       | 6 304         | 1 523        | 591                             | 208            | 118        | 265                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 178     | 489           | 689          | 38 408      | 28 426        | 9 982        | 3 865                           | 1 232          | 920        | 1 713               |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 031     | 675           | 356          | 22 768      | 19 012        | 3 756        | 3 154                           | 749            | 1 109      | 1 296               |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 553       | 302           | 251          | 11 648      | 9 478         | 2 170        | 1 223                           | 408            | 293        | 522                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 6 704     | 7 067         | 6 287        | 6 141       | 6 208         | 5 901        | 4 859                           | 4 703          | 4 725      | 5 047               |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 552     | 712           | 817          | 42 076      | 31 218        | 10 858       | 3 379                           | 1 161          | 870        | 1 348               |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 146     | 512           | 634          | 31 608      | 23 482        | 8 126        | 2 241                           | 751            | 632        | 858                 |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 561       | 224           | 337          | 18 868      | 14 338        | 4 530        | 1 131                           | 356            | 364        | 411                 |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 773       | 359           | 414          | 28 238      | 20 722        | 7 516        | 1 650                           | 356            | 337        | 688                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 236       | 118           | 118          | 9 311       | 6 922         | 2 389        | 370                             | 166            | 51         | 153                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 559       | 212           | 347          | 15 888      | 10 681        | 5 207        | 1 553                           | 513            | 408        | 632                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 150       | 86            | 62           | 4 059       | 3 066         | 993          | 400                             | 163            | 88         | 149                 |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 301       | 161           | 140          | 5 266       | 4 025         | 1 241        | 1 191                           | 289            | 501        | 401                 |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 313       | 154           | 159          | 5 423       | 4 149         | 1 274        | 743                             | 273            | 160        | 310                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 887     | 6 102         | 5 693        | 5 680       | 5 686         | 5 662        | 4 581                           | 4 396          | 4 651      | 4 696               |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 518     | 939           | 579          | 39 941      | 32 525        | 7 416        | 3 370                           | 907            | 874        | 1 589               |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 352     | 821           | 531          | 34 872      | 28 142        | 6 730        | 2 878                           | 803            | 749        | 1 326               |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 708       | 478           | 230          | 17 342      | 14 202        | 3 140        | 1 265                           | 352            | 341        | 572                 |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 544       | 279           | 265          | 19 546      | 15 417        | 4 129        | 1 290                           | 331            | 304        | 655                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 96        | 47            | 49           | 4 063       | 3 261         | 802          | 238                             | 89             | 44         | 105                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 585       | 277           | 308          | 19 641      | 15 464        | 4 177        | 2 088                           | 645            | 470        | 973                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 104       | 73            | 31           | 3 151       | 2 717         | 434          | 146                             | 31             | 23         | 92                  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 703       | 497           | 206          | 16 448      | 14 074        | 2 374        | 1 782                           | 406            | 565        | 811                 |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 200       | 120           | 80           | 5 392       | 4 606         | 786          | 397                             | 104            | 121        | 172                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 7 539     | 7 856         | 7 025        | 6 763       | 6 849         | 6 385        | 5 197                           | 5 083          | 4 880      | 5 436               |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 354     | 1 337         | 1 017        | 96 030      | 74 072        | 21 958       | 8 840                           | 1 904          | 1 464      | 5 472               |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 36.7      | 22.6          | 35.0         | 22.2        | 23.9          | 17.9         | 34.9                            | 30.2           | 34.7       | 37.0                |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 471     | 885           | 586          | 51 860      | 41 119        | 10 741       | 6 541                           | 1 518          | 1 149      | 3 874               |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 709       | 388           | 321          | 15 114      | 11 325        | 3 789        | 2 259                           | 738            | 494        | 1 027               |
| 65 years and over                                           | 599       | 404           | 195          | 16 826      | 13 498        | 3 328        | 2 925                           | 855            | 547        | 1 523               |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 355     | 3 162         | 3 609        | 3 803       | 3 816         | 3 760        | 3 040                           | 2 788          | 2 928      | 3 158               |
| Persons                                                     | 14 673    | 7 908         | 6 765        | 439 165     | 343 122       | 96 043       | 31 180                          | 8 599          | 7 329      | 15 252              |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 22.6      | 26.4          | 19.3         | 15.3        | 20.6          | 8.0          | 19.1                            | 15.9           | 22.1       | 20.0                |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 8 266     | 4 460         | 3 806        | 268 358     | 209 973       | 58 385       | 21 341                          | 5 805          | 4 557      | 10 979              |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 129     | 745           | 384          | 29 727      | 23 786        | 5 941        | 3 901                           | 1 229          | 758        | 1 914               |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 6 310     | 3 398         | 2 912        | 167 385     | 130 798       | 36 587       | 9 705                           | 2 761          | 2 747      | 4 197               |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 2 365     | 1 303         | 1 062        | 64 203      | 51 023        | 13 180       | 3 790                           | 979            | 1 170      | 1 641               |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 4 321     | 2 286         | 2 035        | 113 255     | 87 697        | 25 558       | 6 534                           | 1 915          | 1 782      | 2 837               |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 17 884    | 9 313         | 8 571        | 573 515     | 442 758       | 130 757      | 39 555                          | 11 454         | 8 910      | 19 191              |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 30 055    | 15 222        | 14 833       | 958 387     | 705 109       | 253 278      | 64 972                          | 19 841         | 14 430     | 30 701              |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY—OH—Con. |               | Huntsville, AL |                |               | Hyannis, MA   |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Central place                       | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                     |               |                |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 789</b>                       | <b>26 233</b> | <b>49 044</b>  | <b>43 203</b>  | <b>5 841</b>  | <b>18 838</b> | <b>3 432</b>  | <b>15 406</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 493                              | 19 986        | 33 781         | 30 266         | 3 515         | 14 917        | 2 183         | 12 734        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 186                               | 12 758        | 24 369         | 20 993         | 3 376         | 7 695         | 1 559         | 6 136         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 274                               | 4 476         | 9 758          | 8 141          | 1 617         | 3 459         | 730           | 2 729         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 438                              | 18 721        | 41 545         | 36 014         | 5 531         | 12 817        | 2 435         | 10 382        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 053                               | 13 079        | 32 427         | 27 697         | 4 730         | 7 857         | 1 516         | 6 341         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 517                               | 2 941         | 3 126          | 2 879          | 247           | 1 060         | 338           | 737           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 326                               | 2 202         | 2 196          | 1 899          | 297           | 1 148         | 323           | 810           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 901                                 | 1 214         | 1 925          | 1 581          | 344           | 617           | 195           | 422           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 017                               | 4 585         | 6 054          | 5 862          | 192           | 5 673         | 802           | 4 871         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 479                              | 19 464        | 41 736         | 36 220         | 5 516         | 16 521        | 2 827         | 13 694        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 338                               | 2 701         | 2 140          | 2 037          | 103           | 1 382         | 400           | 982           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 033                               | 7 020         | 8 021          | 7 678          | 343           | 6 916         | 1 024         | 5 892         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>15 773</b>                       | <b>21 637</b> | <b>39 355</b>  | <b>34 118</b>  | <b>5 237</b>  | <b>14 905</b> | <b>2 289</b>  | <b>12 616</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 395                               | 9 966         | 18 322         | 15 353         | 2 969         | 5 283         | 854           | 4 429         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 326                               | 3 563         | 7 780          | 6 275          | 1 505         | 2 519         | 400           | 2 108         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 867                              | 16 128        | 34 191         | 29 180         | 5 011         | 10 123        | 1 628         | 8 495         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 562                               | 11 702        | 27 756         | 23 453         | 4 303         | 6 461         | 1 021         | 5 440         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 121                              | 16 331        | 34 572         | 29 568         | 5 004         | 13 156        | 1 901         | 11 255        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 935                               | 3 863         | 4 984          | 4 813          | 171           | 4 964         | 655           | 4 309         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 008                               | 1 483         | 4 787          | 4 730          | 57            | 659           | 144           | 515           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 327                               | 5 778         | 6 233          | 5 951          | 282           | 5 837         | 765           | 5 072         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 325</b>                        | <b>3 709</b>  | <b>7 711</b>   | <b>7 281</b>   | <b>430</b>    | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>916</b>    | <b>2 357</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 546                               | 2 361         | 5 090          | 4 775          | 315           | 2 048         | 596           | 1 452         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 890                                 | 809           | 1 680          | 1 585          | 95            | 818           | 286           | 530           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 203                               | 2 047         | 5 790          | 5 428          | 362           | 2 151         | 615           | 1 536         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 242                               | 1 030         | 3 513          | 3 221          | 292           | 1 022         | 351           | 671           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 933                               | 2 502         | 5 619          | 5 269          | 350           | 2 796         | 725           | 2 071         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 938                                 | 531           | 772            | 754            | 18            | 606           | 117           | 489           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 152                               | 1 055         | 1 227          | 1 184          | 43            | 670           | 245           | 425           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 399                               | 960           | 1 351          | 1 300          | 51            | 915           | 207           | 708           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>15 254</b>                       | <b>10 077</b> | <b>26 755</b>  | <b>24 492</b>  | <b>2 263</b>  | <b>12 468</b> | <b>3 829</b>  | <b>8 639</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 765                              | 8 799         | 21 470         | 19 591         | 1 879         | 9 279         | 2 605         | 6 674         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 737                               | 5 186         | 8 789          | 7 995          | 794           | 5 672         | 979           | 4 693         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 926                               | 4 061         | 5 071          | 4 885          | 186           | 4 488         | 1 048         | 3 440         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>75 186</b>                       | <b>88 479</b> | <b>174 635</b> | <b>154 470</b> | <b>20 165</b> | <b>65 574</b> | <b>13 605</b> | <b>51 969</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 59 511                              | 66 849        | 132 277        | 117 933        | 14 344        | 52 037        | 10 972        | 41 065        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 15 003                              | 12 209        | 15 884         | 15 367         | 517           | 15 219        | 2 577         | 12 642        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 601                              | 21 506        | 42 240         | 36 419         | 5 821         | 13 495        | 2 613         | 10 882        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 958                               | 6 530         | 14 872         | 12 318         | 2 554         | 5 129         | 1 107         | 4 022         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 11 577                              | 16 182        | 29 912         | 26 228         | 3 684         | 9 195         | 1 665         | 7 530         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                                     |               |                |                |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 339</b>                        | <b>3 793</b>  | <b>4 065</b>   | <b>3 875</b>   | <b>190</b>    | <b>1 254</b>  | <b>322</b>    | <b>932</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.1                                | 14.5          | 8.3            | 9.0            | 3.3           | 6.7           | 9.4           | 6.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 691                                 | 1 331         | 974            | 919            | 55            | 422           | 72            | 350           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 575                               | 2 775         | 3 073          | 2 902          | 171           | 998           | 288           | 710           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 183                               | 1 310         | 1 663          | 1 580          | 83            | 583           | 178           | 405           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 404                               | 1 685         | 2 216          | 2 088          | 128           | 499           | 106           | 393           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 320                                 | 300           | 578            | 540            | 38            | 70            | 8             | 62            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 845                                 | 1 016         | 669            | 651            | 18            | 207           | 58            | 149           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 22                                  | 33            | 211            | 189            | 22            | 129           | 34            | 95            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 557                                 | 571           | 441            | 425            | 16            | 181           | 84            | 97            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 257                                 | 334           | 453            | 431            | 22            | 150           | 27            | 123           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 886                               | 1 979         | 2 186          | 2 048          | 138           | 919           | 211           | 708           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 470                               | 1 684         | 1 063          | 1 046          | 17            | 495           | 173           | 322           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 536                                 | 687           | 720            | 677            | 43            | 216           | 46            | 170           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 278                               | 4 491         | 5 615          | 5 641          | 5 075         | 4 504         | 4 419         | 4 534         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 405</b>                        | <b>1 974</b>  | <b>1 500</b>   | <b>1 392</b>   | <b>108</b>    | <b>428</b>    | <b>75</b>     | <b>353</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 952                                 | 1 289         | 929            | 835            | 94            | 231           | 52            | 179           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 456                                 | 575           | 590            | 515            | 75            | 167           | 29            | 138           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 729                                 | 921           | 876            | 796            | 80            | 158           | 21            | 137           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 188                                 | 182           | 278            | 256            | 22            | 50            | 8             | 42            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 660                                 | 893           | 758            | 674            | 84            | 310           | 53            | 257           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 140                                 | 260           | 299            | 285            | 14            | 111           | 19            | 92            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 447                                 | 744           | 220            | 220            | —             | 83            | 30            | 53            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 278                                 | 465           | 344            | 320            | 24            | 138           | 33            | 105           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 184                               | 4 153         | 4 335          | 4 344          | 4 227         | 4 462         | 6 072         | 4 120         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 772</b>                        | <b>1 598</b>  | <b>2 308</b>   | <b>2 229</b>   | <b>79</b>     | <b>745</b>    | <b>523</b>    | <b>1 180</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 517                               | 1 361         | 1 990          | 1 916          | 74            | 697           | 222           | 475           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 686                                 | 579           | 988            | 980            | 8             | 400           | 143           | 257           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 132                                 | 661           | 1 226          | 1 178          | 48            | 289           | 68            | 221           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 106                                 | 106           | 280            | 264            | 16            | 20            | —             | 20            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 130                               | 958           | 1 305          | 1 251          | 54            | 546           | 141           | 405           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 102                                 | 44            | 96             | 91             | 5             | 31            | —             | 31            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 950                                 | 832           | 783            | 769            | 14            | 391           | 143           | 248           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 218                                 | 179           | 285            | 269            | 16            | 78            | 13            | 65            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 428                               | 4 940         | 6 534          | 6 543          | 6 287         | 4 508         | 3 626         | 4 882         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 794</b>                        | <b>3 046</b>  | <b>5 328</b>   | <b>5 112</b>   | <b>216</b>    | <b>1 942</b>  | <b>762</b>    | <b>1 180</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 38.0                                | 30.2          | 19.9           | 20.9           | 9.5           | 15.6          | 19.9          | 13.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 247                               | 2 294         | 3 496          | 3 352          | 144           | 1 130         | 360           | 770           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 140                               | 1 119         | 981            | 936            | 45            | 605           | 73            | 532           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 850                               | 1 075         | 1 515          | 1 475          | 40            | 547           | 138           | 409           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 047                               | 3 027         | 3 359          | 3 344          | 3 710         | 3 292         | 3 209         | 3 345         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>16 232</b>                       | <b>14 948</b> | <b>18 897</b>  | <b>18 023</b>  | <b>874</b>    | <b>5 657</b>  | <b>1 728</b>  | <b>3 929</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.6                                | 16.9          | 10.8           | 11.7           | 4.3           | 8.6           | 12.7          | 7.6           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 11 516                              | 9 825         | 12 228         | 11 670         | 558           | 3 731         | 1 159         | 2 572         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 225                               | 1 676         | 2 238          | 2 166          | 72            | 824           | 184           | 640           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 4 653                               | 5 052         | 6 551          | 6 235          | 316           | 1 884         | 549           | 1 335         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 804                               | 1 986         | 2 642          | 2 496          | 146           | 901           | 307           | 594           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 166                               | 3 368         | 4 308          | 4 118          | 190           | 1 128         | 279           | 849           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 20 320                              | 19 235        | 24 864         | 23 654         | 1 210         | 7 872         | 2 447         | 5 425         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 32 134                              | 32 838        | 45 425         | 42 054         | 3 371         | 14 664        | 4 251         | 10 413        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Idaho Falls, ID |               |               | Indianapolis, IN |                |                | Indio--Coachella, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |               |                  |                |                |                      |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>14 602</b>   | <b>11 534</b> | <b>3 068</b>  | <b>241 290</b>   | <b>189 751</b> | <b>51 539</b>  | <b>12 216</b>        | <b>11 570</b> | <b>646</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 072          | 8 440         | 2 632         | 170 049          | 129 071        | 40 978         | 6 747                | 6 232         | 515          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 688           | 6 515         | 2 173         | 128 421          | 100 832        | 27 589         | 8 436                | 8 095         | 341          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 316           | 3 200         | 1 116         | 56 642           | 45 327         | 11 315         | 4 202                | 4 050         | 152          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 510          | 9 807         | 2 703         | 199 194          | 154 027        | 45 167         | 9 971                | 9 470         | 501          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 181           | 7 101         | 2 080         | 149 376          | 112 764        | 36 612         | 5 038                | 4 731         | 307          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 991             | 763           | 228           | 16 494           | 14 038         | 2 456          | 907                  | 845           | 62           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 475             | 378           | 97            | 5 829            | 4 408          | 1 421          | 5 519                | 5 371         | 148          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 953             | 728           | 225           | 11 417           | 9 755          | 1 662          | 794                  | 785           | 9            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 962           | 1 689         | 273           | 33 939           | 27 805         | 6 134          | 1 438                | 1 282         | 156          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 360          | 9 860         | 2 500         | 191 609          | 146 133        | 45 476         | 5 553                | 5 102         | 451          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 808             | 625           | 183           | 14 435           | 13 058         | 1 377          | 1 540                | 1 496         | 44           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 650           | 2 222         | 428           | 48 420           | 39 790         | 8 630          | 1 947                | 1 761         | 186          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>12 325</b>   | <b>9 716</b>  | <b>2 609</b>  | <b>184 674</b>   | <b>140 899</b> | <b>43 775</b>  | <b>9 077</b>         | <b>8 479</b>  | <b>598</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 123           | 5 263         | 1 860         | 90 743           | 67 932         | 22 811         | 6 226                | 5 913         | 313          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 710           | 2 711         | 999           | 42 476           | 32 453         | 10 023         | 3 204                | 3 063         | 141          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 743          | 8 394         | 2 349         | 155 683          | 117 255        | 38 428         | 7 672                | 7 199         | 473          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 204           | 6 319         | 1 885         | 121 368          | 89 676         | 31 692         | 4 119                | 3 900         | 217          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 614          | 8 436         | 2 178         | 151 250          | 112 334        | 38 916         | 4 235                | 3 805         | 430          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 690           | 1 465         | 225           | 27 376           | 21 960         | 5 416          | 1 166                | 1 030         | 136          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 462             | 357           | 105           | 5 890            | 4 988          | 902            | 669                  | 633           | 36           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 153           | 1 829         | 324           | 37 044           | 29 802         | 7 242          | 1 513                | 1 350         | 163          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 814</b>    | <b>1 440</b>  | <b>374</b>    | <b>45 834</b>    | <b>39 813</b>  | <b>6 021</b>   | <b>2 200</b>         | <b>2 157</b>  | <b>43</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 299           | 1 022         | 277           | 31 448           | 27 606         | 3 842          | 1 668                | 1 642         | 26           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 519             | 411           | 108           | 11 639           | 10 673         | 966            | 721                  | 712           | 9            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 362           | 1 075         | 287           | 34 337           | 29 192         | 5 145          | 1 440                | 1 414         | 26           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 692             | 544           | 148           | 21 321           | 17 751         | 3 570          | 546                  | 539           | 7            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 379           | 1 116         | 263           | 32 454           | 27 346         | 5 108          | 1 003                | 982           | 21           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 202             | 163           | 39            | 5 383            | 4 814          | 569            | 219                  | 199           | 20           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 323             | 248           | 75            | 7 828            | 7 412          | 416            | 796                  | 788           | 8            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 403             | 326           | 77            | 9 248            | 8 132          | 1 116          | 277                  | 257           | 20           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>6 225</b>    | <b>5 606</b>  | <b>619</b>    | <b>157 052</b>   | <b>134 273</b> | <b>22 779</b>  | <b>5 855</b>         | <b>5 587</b>  | <b>268</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 987           | 4 516         | 471           | 120 730          | 102 525        | 18 205         | 2 848                | 2 628         | 220          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 347           | 1 984         | 363           | 48 333           | 40 204         | 8 129          | 1 352                | 1 183         | 169          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 301           | 1 187         | 114           | 35 096           | 29 184         | 5 912          | 1 228                | 1 133         | 95           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>55 752</b>   | <b>43 392</b> | <b>12 360</b> | <b>896 649</b>   | <b>715 884</b> | <b>180 765</b> | <b>55 333</b>        | <b>52 527</b> | <b>2 806</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 36 612          | 29 526        | 7 086         | 663 363          | 531 772        | 131 591        | 35 874               | 33 909        | 1 965        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 756           | 4 211         | 545           | 95 596           | 78 519         | 17 077         | 4 015                | 3 643         | 372          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 19 015          | 13 751        | 5 264         | 232 252          | 183 247        | 49 005         | 19 328               | 18 487        | 841          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 392           | 4 665         | 1 727         | 85 484           | 68 763         | 16 721         | 7 123                | 6 850         | 273          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 13 558          | 9 727         | 3 831         | 161 021          | 125 993        | 35 028         | 13 421               | 12 791        | 630          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |               |               |                  |                |                |                      |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 328</b>    | <b>1 012</b>  | <b>316</b>    | <b>20 118</b>    | <b>18 496</b>  | <b>1 622</b>   | <b>2 184</b>         | <b>2 134</b>  | <b>50</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.1             | 8.8           | 10.3          | 8.3              | 9.7            | 3.1            | 17.9                 | 18.4          | 7.7          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 398             | 247           | 151           | 5 394            | 4 663          | 731            | 417                  | 408           | 9            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 161           | 881           | 280           | 16 537           | 15 263         | 1 274          | 1 938                | 1 932         | 46           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 648             | 487           | 161           | 8 739            | 8 055          | 684            | 1 209                | 1 183         | 26           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 961             | 719           | 242           | 11 123           | 10 052         | 1 071          | 1 346                | 1 312         | 34           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 311             | 202           | 109           | 2 570            | 2 303          | 267            | 223                  | 215           | 8            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 223             | 187           | 36            | 3 416            | 3 154          | 262            | —                    | 242           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 90              | 72            | 18            | 466              | 430            | 36             | 1 411                | 1 367         | 44           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 275             | 199           | 76            | 2 964            | 2 765          | 199            | 205                  | 198           | 7            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 86              | 67            | 19            | 1 764            | 1 589          | 175            | 163                  | 152           | 11           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 842             | 619           | 223           | 10 435           | 9 363          | 1 072          | 561                  | 557           | 4            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 364             | 289           | 75            | 6 614            | 6 314          | 300            | 589                  | 586           | 3            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 178             | 151           | 27            | 3 154            | 2 962          | 192            | 178                  | 167           | 11           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 469           | 4 807         | 3 387         | 5 432            | 5 460          | 5 103          | 5 475                | 5 404         | 8 492        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>666</b>      | <b>487</b>    | <b>179</b>    | <b>6 348</b>     | <b>5 723</b>   | <b>625</b>     | <b>1 221</b>         | <b>1 180</b>  | <b>41</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 531             | 382           | 149           | 4 193            | 3 848          | 345            | 1 085                | 1 044         | 41           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 358             | 253           | 105           | 2 297            | 2 063          | 234            | 732                  | 706           | 26           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 536             | 390           | 146           | 3 547            | 3 207          | 340            | 888                  | 854           | 34           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 243             | 153           | 90            | 1 095            | 978            | 117            | 165                  | 157           | 8            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 427             | 312           | 115           | 3 186            | 2 794          | 392            | 244                  | 242           | 2            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 58              | 45            | 13            | 992              | 869            | 123            | 121                  | 114           | 7            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 96              | 84            | 12            | 988              | 915            | 73             | 172                  | 172           | 7            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 100             | 79            | 21            | 1 412            | 1 317          | 95             | 113                  | 106           | 7            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 034           | 4 645         | 2 373         | 4 668            | 4 638          | 4 939          | 5 543                | 5 415         | 9 227        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>626</b>      | <b>492</b>    | <b>134</b>    | <b>12 659</b>    | <b>11 732</b>  | <b>927</b>     | <b>814</b>           | <b>805</b>    | <b>9</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 594             | 466           | 128           | 11 451           | 10 582         | 869            | 724                  | 719           | 5            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 278             | 222           | 56            | 5 907            | 5 489          | 418            | 396                  | 396           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 399             | 303           | 96            | 6 821            | 6 141          | 680            | 356                  | 356           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 62              | 43            | 19            | 1 267            | 1 142          | 125            | 42                   | 42            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 394             | 289           | 105           | 6 719            | 6 084          | 635            | 255                  | 253           | 2            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 28              | 22            | 6             | 712              | 668            | 44             | 34                   | 30            | 4            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 252             | 192           | 60            | 5 461            | 5 243          | 218            | 408                  | 405           | 3            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 71              | 65            | 6             | 1 595            | 1 505          | 90             | 45                   | 41            | 4            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 021           | 5 098         | 4 737         | 5 905            | 5 951          | 5 315          | 5 283                | 5 285         | 5 141        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 138</b>    | <b>1 051</b>  | <b>87</b>     | <b>28 357</b>    | <b>25 499</b>  | <b>2 858</b>   | <b>1 990</b>         | <b>1 915</b>  | <b>75</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.3            | 18.7          | 14.1          | 18.1             | 19.0           | 12.5           | 34.0                 | 34.3          | 28.0         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 682             | 638           | 44            | 17 239           | 15 510         | 1 729          | 491                  | 459           | 32           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 236             | 203           | 33            | 5 029            | 4 397          | 632            | 138                  | 117           | 21           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 252             | 222           | 30            | 7 550            | 6 696          | 854            | 292                  | 285           | 7            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 454           | 2 390         | 3 226         | 3 214            | 3 241          | 2 969          | 3 964                | 3 935         | 4 695        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>5 765</b>    | <b>4 557</b>  | <b>1 208</b>  | <b>97 787</b>    | <b>89 831</b>  | <b>7 956</b>   | <b>12 013</b>        | <b>11 658</b> | <b>355</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.3            | 10.5          | 9.8           | 10.9             | 12.5           | 4.4            | 21.7                 | 22.2          | 12.7         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 263           | 2 653         | 610           | 60 243           | 55 031         | 5 212          | 6 499                | 6 304         | 195          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 378             | 323           | 55            | 10 288           | 9 176          | 1 112          | 568                  | 543           | 25           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 430           | 1 838         | 592           | 36 681           | 34 095         | 2 586          | 5 406                | 5 246         | 160          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 048           | 784           | 264           | 14 977           | 13 920         | 1 057          | 2 172                | 2 114         | 58           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 552           | 1 180         | 372           | 24 281           | 22 602         | 1 679          | 3 610                | 3 498         | 112          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 8 248           | 6 366         | 1 882         | 131 574          | 119 875        | 11 699         | 16 948               | 16 326        | 622          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 17 875          | 12 871        | 5 004         | 244 117          | 216 954        | 27 163         | 30 541               | 29 447        | 1 094        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Iowa City, IA |               |              | Ithaca, NY |               |              | Jackson, MI |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 13 716        | 10 895        | 2 821        | 7 434      | 3 289         | 4 145        | 19 799      | 9 317         | 10 482       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 8 892         | 7 244         | 1 648        | 4 567      | 1 886         | 2 681        | 14 731      | 5 987         | 8 744        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 7 115         | 5 720         | 1 395        | 3 630      | 1 651         | 1 979        | 10 300      | 5 413         | 4 887        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 3 376         | 2 698         | 678          | 1 712      | 794           | 918          | 4 703       | 2 624         | 2 079        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 12 032        | 9 481         | 2 551        | 5 984      | 2 562         | 3 422        | 14 529      | 6 502         | 8 027        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 7 837         | 6 108         | 1 729        | 3 818      | 1 568         | 2 250        | 10 137      | 4 244         | 5 893        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 1 604         | 467           | 137          | 376        | 224           | 152          | 2 130       | 1 203         | 927          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 1 224         | 1 026         | 198          | 1 282      | 342           | 940          | 3 358       | 1 169         | 189          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 880           | 708           | 172          | 326        | 180           | 146          | 1 124       | 750           | 374          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 1 507         | 1 234         | 273          | 1 103      | 494           | 609          | 3 652       | 1 608         | 2 044        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 12 870        | 10 272        | 2 598        | 6 829      | 2 858         | 3 971        | 15 172      | 6 815         | 8 357        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 509           | 379           | 130          | 422        | 301           | 121          | 2 224       | 1 624         | 600          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 926         | 1 536         | 390          | 1 371      | 655           | 716          | 5 147       | 2 321         | 2 826        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 11 519        | 9 184         | 2 335        | 6 003      | 2 387         | 3 616        | 14 716      | 5 979         | 8 737        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 5 884         | 4 791         | 1 093        | 2 636      | 1 016         | 1 620        | 6 803       | 2 995         | 3 808        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 3 059         | 2 491         | 568          | 1 396      | 550           | 846          | 2 982       | 1 373         | 1 609        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 10 232        | 8 108         | 2 124        | 4 891      | 1 931         | 2 960        | 11 103      | 4 427         | 6 676        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 6 810         | 5 342         | 1 468        | 3 255      | 1 266         | 1 989        | 8 272       | 3 183         | 5 089        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 10 861        | 8 695         | 2 166        | 5 587      | 2 088         | 3 479        | 11 481      | 4 499         | 6 982        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 1 283         | 1 048         | 235          | 956        | 371           | 585          | 3 083       | 1 233         | 1 850        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 259           | 200           | 59           | 170        | 103           | 67           | 815         | 547           | 268          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 613         | 1 274         | 339          | 1 120      | 457           | 663          | 4 178       | 1 692         | 2 486        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 1 759         | 1 363         | 396          | 1 194      | 764           | 430          | 4 162       | 2 782         | 1 380        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 087         | 816           | 271          | 454        | 543           | 311          | 2 939       | 1 044         | 895          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 290           | 187           | 103          | 274        | 207           | 67           | 1 519       | 1 119         | 400          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 420         | 1 081         | 339          | 897        | 529           | 368          | 2 690       | 1 629         | 1 061        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 820           | 583           | 237          | 432        | 247           | 185          | 1 367       | 775           | 592          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 614         | 1 259         | 355          | 1 033      | 640           | 393          | 3 042       | 1 933         | 1 109        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 196           | 160           | 36           | 128        | 104           | 24           | 449         | 301           | 148          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 245           | 174           | 71           | 224        | 170           | 54           | 1 297       | 1 004         | 293          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 286           | 237           | 49           | 204        | 169           | 35           | 833         | 542           | 291          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 22 549        | 19 252        | 3 297        | 18 092     | 13 001        | 5 091        | 12 545      | 7 542         | 5 003        |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 13 476        | 11 069        | 2 407        | 9 341      | 6 325         | 3 016        | 9 471       | 5 459         | 4 012        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 3 228         | 2 672         | 556          | 1 767      | 936           | 831          | 4 873       | 2 523         | 2 350        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 1 719         | 1 431         | 288          | 1 616      | 1 110         | 506          | 3 969       | 2 238         | 1 731        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 62 859        | 51 701        | 11 158       | 39 366     | 22 464        | 16 902       | 72 535      | 36 655        | 35 880       |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 50 647        | 41 698        | 8 949        | 33 240     | 19 639        | 13 601       | 53 392      | 26 256        | 27 136       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 4 484         | 3 702         | 782          | 3 736      | 2 010         | 1 726        | 10 435      | 5 177         | 5 258        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 12 161        | 9 952         | 2 209        | 6 102      | 2 801         | 3 301        | 18 938      | 10 263        | 8 675        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 5 053         | 4 034         | 1 019        | 2 343      | 1 086         | 1 257        | 6 951       | 4 044         | 2 907        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 7 973         | 6 608         | 1 365        | 4 187      | 1 952         | 2 235        | 12 908      | 6 749         | 6 159        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 1 184         | 1 018         | 166          | 877        | 493           | 384          | 2 612       | 1 977         | 635          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 8.6           | 9.3           | 5.9          | 11.8       | 15.0          | 9.3          | 13.2        | 21.2          | 6.1          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 170           | 138           | 32           | 136        | 74            | 62           | 743         | 444           | 299          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 860           | 728           | 132          | 664        | 383           | 281          | 2 239       | 1 787         | 452          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 539           | 490           | 49           | 401        | 233           | 168          | 1 333       | 1 083         | 250          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 772           | 664           | 108          | 470        | 293           | 177          | 1 270       | 944           | 326          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 89            | 68            | 41           | 95         | 69            | 26           | 237         | 164           | 73           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 108           | 67            | 41           | 79         | 68            | 11           | 596         | 473           | 123          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 333           | 294           | 39           | 328        | 103           | 225          | 6           | —             | 6            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 251           | 239           | 12           | 154        | 100           | 54           | 533         | 451           | 82           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 35            | 35            | —            | 25         | 19            | 6            | 170         | 108           | 62           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 071         | 935           | 136          | 684        | 341           | 343          | 1 457       | 1 075         | 382          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 274           | 222           | 52           | 214        | 173           | 41           | 1 240       | 1 012         | 228          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 31            | 31            | —            | 59         | 53            | 6            | 377         | 253           | 124          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 851         | 5 024         | 3 791        | 5 477      | 5 016         | 6 070        | 4 816       | 5 128         | 3 844        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 687           | 599           | 88           | 456        | 187           | 269          | 759         | 442           | 317          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 487           | 431           | 56           | 305        | 122           | 183          | 494         | 351           | 143          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 390           | 354           | 36           | 219        | 82            | 137          | 298         | 210           | 88           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 462           | 396           | 66           | 223        | 118           | 105          | 368         | 253           | 115          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 75            | 48            | 27           | 50         | 24            | 26           | 127         | 72            | 55           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 615           | 547           | 68           | 358        | 110           | 248          | 371         | 223           | 148          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 35            | 35            | —            | 25         | 19            | 6            | 95          | 33            | 62           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 91            | 79            | 12           | 63         | 53            | 10           | 249         | 179           | 70           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 23            | 23            | —            | 32         | 26            | 6            | 157         | 57            | 100          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 292         | 5 464         | 4 128        | 5 416      | 4 196         | 6 264        | 4 210       | 4 459         | 3 862        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 412           | 346           | 66           | 355        | 250           | 105          | 1 714       | 1 413         | 301          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 337           | 273           | 64           | 315        | 221           | 94           | 1 612       | 1 320         | 292          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 146           | 133           | 13           | 152        | 121           | 31           | 1 006       | 844           | 162          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 247           | 217           | 30           | 204        | 142           | 62           | 817         | 617           | 200          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 14            | —             | 14           | 45         | 45            | —            | 98          | 86            | 12           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 376           | 320           | 56           | 273        | 188           | 85           | 1 021       | 792           | 229          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | —             | —             | —            | —          | —             | —            | 59          | 59            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 178           | 138           | 40           | 135        | 104           | 31           | 944         | 797           | 147          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 8             | 8             | —            | 10         | 10            | —            | 199         | 175           | 24           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 200         | 4 345         | 3 441        | 5 699      | 5 594         | 5 949        | 5 119       | 5 407         | 3 764        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 9 588         | 8 910         | 678          | 9 261      | 7 309         | 1 952        | 3 246       | 2 361         | 885          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 42.5          | 46.3          | 20.6         | 51.2       | 56.2          | 38.3         | 25.9        | 31.3          | 17.7         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 4 248         | 3 862         | 386          | 3 366      | 2 629         | 737          | 1 959       | 1 433         | 526          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 232           | 226           | 6            | 129        | 60            | 69           | 748         | 461           | 287          |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 201           | 179           | 22           | 241        | 191           | 50           | 770         | 559           | 211          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 236         | 3 235         | 3 247        | 3 875      | 3 857         | 3 941        | 3 168       | 3 158         | 3 195        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 13 230        | 12 074        | 1 156        | 11 866     | 8 840         | 3 026        | 11 859      | 9 058         | 2 801        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 21.0          | 23.4          | 10.4         | 30.1       | 39.4          | 17.9         | 16.3        | 24.7          | 7.8          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 11 630        | 10 669        | 961          | 10 694     | 8 066         | 2 628        | 7 107       | 5 244         | 1 863        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 274           | 252           | 22           | 304        | 243           | 61           | 1 043       | 721           | 322          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 1 557         | 1 362         | 195          | 1 151      | 753           | 398          | 4 559       | 3 683         | 876          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 855           | 778           | 77           | 556        | 341           | 215          | 1 991       | 1 637         | 354          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 826           | 693           | 133          | 693        | 489           | 204          | 2 788       | 2 214         | 574          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 16 221        | 14 719        | 1 502        | 13 546     | 9 958         | 3 588        | 15 001      | 11 048        | 3 953        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 23 056        | 20 196        | 2 860        | 18 047     | 12 844        | 5 203        | 24 887      | 16 506        | 8 381        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Jackson, MS    |                |               | Jackson, TN   |               |              | Jacksonville, FL |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                   |                |                |               |               |               |              |                  |                |                |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>74 336</b>  | <b>49 128</b>  | <b>25 208</b> | <b>14 134</b> | <b>13 031</b> | <b>1 103</b> | <b>196 839</b>   | <b>166 047</b> | <b>30 792</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 52 696         | 32 992         | 19 704        | 9 073         | 8 241         | 832          | 138 392          | 115 888        | 22 504         |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 41 763         | 27 758         | 14 005        | 7 603         | 6 882         | 721          | 107 173          | 91 008         | 16 165         |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 17 433         | 12 001         | 5 432         | 3 209         | 2 888         | 321          | 46 997           | 40 825         | 6 172          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 59 674         | 37 683         | 21 991        | 10 789        | 9 754         | 1 035        | 161 782          | 135 289        | 26 493         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 43 105         | 25 737         | 17 368        | 7 795         | 6 886         | 909          | 119 085          | 99 357         | 19 728         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 5 857          | 4 203          | 1 654         | 1 253         | 1 213         | 40           | 15 376           | 13 325         | 2 051          |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 886            | 481            | 405           | 108           | 90            | 18           | 8 139            | 6 708          | 1 431          |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 3 004          | 2 030          | 974           | 854           | 783           | 71           | 11 129           | 9 950          | 1 179          |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 10 682         | 8 185          | 2 497         | 2 486         | 2 421         | 65           | 26 511           | 22 769         | 3 742          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 58 337         | 36 850         | 21 487        | 9 944         | 8 971         | 973          | 157 883          | 130 360        | 27 523         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 6 502          | 5 631          | 2 871         | 1 629         | 1 599         | 30           | 12 046           | 11 170         | 876            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 15 584         | 11 717         | 3 867         | 3 427         | 3 327         | 100          | 37 837           | 32 402         | 5 435          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>53 613</b>  | <b>32 549</b>  | <b>21 064</b> | <b>9 839</b>  | <b>8 858</b>  | <b>981</b>   | <b>152 226</b>   | <b>126 344</b> | <b>25 882</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 27 750         | 16 388         | 11 362        | 4 597         | 3 967         | 630          | 77 262           | 64 400         | 12 862         |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 11 927         | 7 233          | 4 694         | 2 074         | 1 769         | 305          | 35 494           | 30 342         | 5 152          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 44 931         | 26 307         | 18 624        | 7 945         | 7 024         | 921          | 128 721          | 106 244        | 22 477         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 34 529         | 19 398         | 15 131        | 6 128         | 5 324         | 804          | 98 562           | 81 356         | 17 206         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 44 126         | 25 886         | 18 240        | 7 489         | 6 633         | 856          | 126 528          | 102 980        | 23 548         |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 7 914          | 5 885          | 2 029         | 1 846         | 1 781         | 65           | 20 750           | 17 491         | 3 259          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 1 863          | 1 406          | 457           | 372           | 350           | 22           | 4 327            | 3 863          | 464            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 11 061         | 7 970          | 3 091         | 2 269         | 2 172         | 97           | 28 507           | 23 994         | 4 513          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>17 839</b>  | <b>14 471</b>  | <b>3 368</b>  | <b>3 845</b>  | <b>3 736</b>  | <b>109</b>   | <b>36 335</b>    | <b>32 517</b>  | <b>3 818</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 12 498         | 10 272         | 2 226         | 2 799         | 2 721         | 78           | 25 442           | 22 789         | 2 653          |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 4 849          | 4 270          | 679           | 1 049         | 1 041         | 8            | 9 866            | 9 027          | 839            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 12 465         | 9 782          | 2 683         | 2 547         | 2 446         | 101          | 26 176           | 23 122         | 3 054          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 7 078          | 5 335          | 2 743         | 1 427         | 1 335         | 92           | 15 569           | 13 761         | 1 808          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 12 315         | 9 648          | 2 667         | 2 226         | 2 117         | 109          | 25 189           | 22 122         | 3 067          |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 2 364          | 1 969          | 395           | 543           | 543           | —            | 4 742            | 4 356          | 386            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 4 350          | 3 988          | 362           | 1 187         | 1 179         | 8            | 7 156            | 6 800          | 356            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 3 833          | 3 206          | 627           | 958           | 955           | 3            | 7 438            | 6 714          | 724            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> | <b>40 428</b>  | <b>29 947</b>  | <b>10 481</b> | <b>7 770</b>  | <b>7 325</b>  | <b>445</b>   | <b>112 563</b>   | <b>96 448</b>  | <b>16 115</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 30 929         | 22 364         | 8 565         | 6 531         | 6 182         | 349          | 84 144           | 72 364         | 11 780         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 13 322         | 9 684          | 3 638         | 2 870         | 2 720         | 150          | 40 132           | 34 889         | 5 243          |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 9 387          | 7 464          | 1 923         | 2 615         | 2 598         | 17           | 26 126           | 23 425         | 2 701          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>               | <b>279 910</b> | <b>190 561</b> | <b>89 349</b> | <b>50 725</b> | <b>46 715</b> | <b>4 010</b> | <b>720 075</b>   | <b>609 820</b> | <b>110 255</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 202 559        | 137 234        | 65 325        | 37 265        | 34 495        | 2 770        | 530 309          | 448 538        | 81 771         |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 28 386         | 21 784         | 6 602         | 7 051         | 6 920         | 131          | 73 666           | 63 983         | 9 683          |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 77 006         | 53 020         | 23 986        | 13 418        | 12 178        | 1 240        | 188 971          | 160 624        | 28 347         |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 26 542         | 18 304         | 8 238         | 4 692         | 4 232         | 460          | 68 801           | 59 563         | 9 238          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 55 308         | 38 033         | 17 275        | 9 545         | 8 688         | 857          | 131 259          | 110 505        | 20 754         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                          |                |                |               |               |               |              |                  |                |                |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>10 311</b>  | <b>8 839</b>   | <b>1 472</b>  | <b>2 368</b>  | <b>2 327</b>  | <b>41</b>    | <b>17 924</b>    | <b>16 512</b>  | <b>1 412</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 13.9           | 18.0           | 5.8           | 16.8          | 17.9          | 3.7          | 9.1              | 9.9            | 4.6            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 3 414          | 2 703          | 711           | 519           | 505           | 14           | 6 198            | 5 650          | 548            |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 8 098          | 7 091          | 1 007         | 1 894         | 1 853         | 41           | 14 433           | 13 284         | 1 149          |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 4 224          | 3 658          | 566           | 1 060         | 1 038         | 22           | 7 977            | 7 350          | 627            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 5 484          | 4 654          | 830           | 1 176         | 1 155         | 21           | 9 240            | 8 287          | 953            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 1 662          | 1 378          | 284           | 329           | 315           | 14           | 2 355            | 2 133          | 222            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 1 701          | 1 459          | 242           | 510           | 510           | —            | 2 830            | 2 624          | 206            |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 143            | 86             | 57            | —             | —             | —            | 673              | 607            | 66             |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 962            | 825            | 137           | 439           | 439           | —            | 2 345            | 2 179          | 166            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 1 402          | 1 135          | 267           | 305           | 305           | —            | 2 127            | 2 011          | 116            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 5 410          | 4 603          | 807           | 1 042         | 1 008         | 34           | 9 732            | 8 808          | 924            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 3 454          | 3 176          | 278           | 1 065         | 1 050         | 15           | 5 285            | 5 010          | 275            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 2 070          | 1 783          | 287           | 491           | 491           | —            | 3 005            | 2 858          | 147            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 6 002          | 6 164          | 5 031         | 5 254         | 5 275         | 4 020        | 5 804            | 5 817          | 5 657          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>3 113</b>   | <b>2 373</b>   | <b>740</b>    | <b>584</b>    | <b>558</b>    | <b>26</b>    | <b>6 234</b>     | <b>5 667</b>   | <b>567</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 1 912          | 1 523          | 389           | 347           | 321           | 26           | 4 041            | 3 667          | 374            |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 1 102          | 857            | 245           | 245           | 231           | 14           | 2 414            | 2 207          | 207            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 1 552          | 1 195          | 217           | 217           | 203           | 14           | 3 304            | 2 914          | 390            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 572            | 415            | 157           | 82            | 75            | 7            | 1 097            | 995            | 102            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 1 538          | 1 156          | 382           | 277           | 258           | 19           | 3 581            | 3 178          | 403            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 731            | 564            | 167           | 164           | 164           | —            | 1 087            | 999            | 88             |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 387            | 322            | 65            | 135           | 128           | 7            | 589              | 538            | 51             |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 920            | 742            | 178           | 191           | 191           | —            | 1 443            | 1 358          | 85             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 5 111          | 5 271          | 4 601         | 3 917         | 3 890         | 4 497        | 4 980            | 4 996          | 4 821          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>6 604</b>   | <b>5 941</b>   | <b>663</b>    | <b>1 677</b>  | <b>1 662</b>  | <b>15</b>    | <b>10 859</b>    | <b>10 090</b>  | <b>769</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 5 775          | 5 205          | 570           | 1 484         | 1 469         | 15           | 9 816            | 9 117          | 699            |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 2 877          | 2 595          | 282           | 774           | 774           | 8            | 5 254            | 4 863          | 391            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 3 582          | 3 166          | 416           | 919           | 912           | 7            | 5 427            | 4 918          | 509            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 1 036          | 927            | 109           | 218           | 211           | 7            | 1 102            | 1 017          | 85             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 3 640          | 3 240          | 400           | 724           | 709           | 15           | 5 627            | 5 177          | 450            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 593            | 493            | 100           | 112           | 112           | —            | 922              | 900            | 22             |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 2 981          | 2 768          | 213           | 906           | 898           | 8            | 4 603            | 4 391          | 212            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 999            | 893            | 106           | 247           | 247           | —            | 1 383            | 1 327          | 56             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 6 443          | 6 575          | 5 256         | 5 730         | 5 753         | 3 192        | 6 408            | 6 411          | 6 367          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                                       | <b>11 708</b>  | <b>9 955</b>   | <b>1 753</b>  | <b>2 299</b>  | <b>2 234</b>  | <b>65</b>    | <b>24 581</b>    | <b>22 224</b>  | <b>2 357</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 29.0           | 33.2           | 16.7          | 29.6          | 30.5          | 14.6         | 21.8             | 23.0           | 14.6           |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 7 030          | 5 795          | 1 235         | 1 844         | 1 809         | 35           | 15 257           | 13 948         | 1 309          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 2 541          | 1 995          | 546           | 680           | 675           | 5            | 6 391            | 5 968          | 423            |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 3 369          | 2 752          | 617           | 957           | 952           | 5            | 7 780            | 7 321          | 459            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 3 406          | 3 490          | 2 930         | 2 801         | 2 771         | 3 835        | 3 205            | 3 213          | 3 132          |
| <b>Persons</b>                                                     | <b>50 022</b>  | <b>43 216</b>  | <b>6 806</b>  | <b>10 015</b> | <b>9 796</b>  | <b>219</b>   | <b>86 489</b>    | <b>79 360</b>  | <b>7 129</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 17.9           | 22.7           | 7.6           | 19.7          | 21.0          | 5.5          | 12.0             | 12.5           | 6.5            |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 30 544         | 26 109         | 4 435         | 6 201         | 6 072         | 129          | 53 832           | 49 242         | 4 590          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 5 580          | 4 499          | 1 081         | 1 484         | 1 479         | 5            | 10 948           | 10 318         | 630            |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 19 164         | 16 825         | 2 339         | 3 803         | 3 713         | 90           | 32 081           | 29 640         | 2 441          |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 7 335          | 6 325          | 1 010         | 1 702         | 1 676         | 26           | 13 077           | 12 030         | 1 047          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 13 156         | 11 631         | 1 525         | 2 411         | 2 347         | 64           | 21 206           | 19 659         | 1 547          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                         | 63 697         | 54 495         | 9 202         | 12 607        | 12 348        | 259          | 117 405          | 107 138        | 10 267         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                         | 102 152        | 83 541         | 18 611        | 21 111        | 20 407        | 704          | 218 815          | 196 638        | 22 177         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Jacksonville, NC |               |              | Janesville, WI |               |              | Johnson City, TN |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 19 959           | 8 527         | 11 432       | 14 270         | 14 209        | 61           | 22 059           | 12 596        | 9 463        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 8 750            | 4 439         | 4 311        | 10 689         | 10 636        | 53           | 16 013           | 8 864         | 7 149        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 12 837           | 4 951         | 7 886        | 7 346          | 7 315         | 31           | 9 977            | 5 520         | 4 457        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 7 087            | 2 502         | 4 585        | 3 167          | 3 150         | 17           | 3 529            | 2 023         | 1 506        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 18 261           | 7 416         | 10 845       | 11 719         | 11 662        | 57           | 16 635           | 9 721         | 6 914        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 14 731           | 5 739         | 8 992        | 8 430          | 8 402         | 28           | 11 533           | 6 894         | 4 639        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 154            | 601           | 553          | 844            | 842           | 2            | 2 021            | 977           | 1 044        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 860              | 371           | 489          | 318            | 318           | —            | 379              | 297           | 82           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 3 604            | 1 157         | 2 447        | 715            | 711           | 4            | 1 096            | 610           | 486          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 022            | 702           | 320          | 2 128          | 2 117         | 11           | 4 345            | 2 431         | 1 914        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 18 179           | 7 533         | 10 646       | 11 635         | 11 578        | 57           | 14 988           | 9 132         | 5 856        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 902              | 584           | 318          | 962            | 960           | 2            | 1 837            | 1 068         | 769          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 803            | 1 155         | 648          | 2 936          | 2 925         | 11           | 6 141            | 3 393         | 2 748        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 17 110           | 6 865         | 10 245       | 11 799         | 11 744        | 55           | 17 619           | 10 001        | 7 618        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 611           | 3 681         | 6 930        | 5 574          | 5 549         | 25           | 7 578            | 4 136         | 3 442        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 6 227            | 2 018         | 4 209        | 2 534          | 2 521         | 13           | 2 720            | 1 555         | 1 165        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 15 968           | 6 084         | 9 884        | 9 752          | 9 699         | 53           | 13 764           | 8 030         | 5 734        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 13 367           | 5 042         | 8 325        | 7 332          | 7 306         | 26           | 10 041           | 5 975         | 4 066        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 15 928           | 6 265         | 9 663        | 9 664          | 9 611         | 53           | 12 318           | 7 527         | 4 791        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 859              | 597           | 262          | 1 917          | 1 906         | 11           | 3 451            | 1 948         | 1 503        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 377              | 212           | 165          | 505            | 505           | —            | 729              | 365           | 364          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 432            | 910           | 522          | 2 572          | 2 561         | 11           | 4 732            | 2 572         | 2 160        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 318            | 1 448         | 870          | 1 955          | 1 949         | 6            | 3 704            | 2 181         | 1 523        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 886            | 1 144         | 742          | 1 438          | 1 432         | 6            | 2 128            | 1 230         | 898          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 706              | 416           | 290          | 517            | 513           | 4            | 734              | 451           | 283          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 786            | 1 132         | 654          | 1 527          | 1 523         | 4            | 2 335            | 1 377         | 958          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 960              | 539           | 421          | 779            | 777           | 2            | 1 189            | 724           | 465          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 774            | 1 066         | 708          | 1 584          | 1 580         | 4            | 2 249            | 1 324         | 925          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 163              | 105           | 58           | 189            | 189           | —            | 715              | 405           | 310          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 496              | 366           | 130          | 426            | 424           | 2            | 1 003            | 645           | 358          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 325              | 217           | 108          | 304            | 304           | —            | 1 129            | 688           | 441          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 5 614            | 3 302         | 2 312        | 8 067          | 8 046         | 21           | 12 830           | 8 578         | 4 252        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 3 956            | 2 404         | 1 552        | 6 132          | 6 116         | 16           | 10 778           | 6 981         | 3 797        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 845            | 1 117         | 728          | 3 002          | 2 990         | 12           | 4 945            | 2 509         | 2 436        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 721              | 516           | 205          | 2 101          | 2 093         | 8            | 4 416            | 2 476         | 1 940        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 70 197           | 29 311        | 40 886       | 51 756         | 51 558        | 198          | 77 275           | 45 183        | 32 092       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 46 603           | 20 573        | 26 030       | 38 208         | 38 061        | 147          | 60 637           | 35 629        | 25 008       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 2 725            | 1 901         | 824          | 5 987          | 5 956         | 31           | 12 008           | 6 791         | 5 217        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 23 519           | 8 714         | 14 805       | 13 521         | 13 470        | 51           | 16 556           | 9 514         | 7 042        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 10 622           | 3 462         | 7 160        | 5 021          | 5 002         | 19           | 5 412            | 3 145         | 2 267        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 14 252           | 5 650         | 8 602        | 9 348          | 9 316         | 32           | 12 166           | 7 022         | 5 144        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 832            | 881           | 951          | 926            | 918           | 8            | 2 687            | 1 470         | 1 217        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 9.2              | 10.3          | 8.3          | 6.5            | 6.5           | 13.1         | 12.2             | 11.7          | 12.9         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 357              | 169           | 188          | 273            | 273           | —            | 767              | 319           | 448          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 683            | 761           | 922          | 794            | 786           | 8            | 1 881            | 1 026         | 855          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 059            | 427           | 632          | 444            | 438           | 6            | 921              | 524           | 397          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 354            | 590           | 764          | 630            | 624           | 6            | 1 445            | 822           | 623          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 637            | 142           | 495          | 114            | 112           | 2            | 273              | 146           | 127          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 193              | 136           | 57           | 129            | 127           | 2            | 504              | 260           | 244          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 187              | 83            | 104          | 54             | 54            | —            | 72               | 64            | 8            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 455              | 173           | 282          | 180            | 176           | 4            | 445              | 252           | 193          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 99               | 78            | 21           | 70             | 70            | —            | 361              | 139           | 222          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 406            | 598           | 808          | 607            | 601           | 6            | 1 175            | 669           | 506          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 425              | 321           | 104          | 374            | 372           | 2            | 958              | 579           | 379          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 153              | 111           | 42           | 94             | 94            | —            | 572              | 288           | 284          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 311            | 4 522         | 4 116        | 4 530          | 4 531         | 4 357        | 4 808            | 5 011         | 4 563        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 766              | 273           | 593          | 273            | 271           | 2            | 1 354            | 691           | 663          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 597              | 186           | 578          | 190            | 188           | —            | 818              | 400           | 418          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 597              | 141           | 456          | 146            | 144           | 2            | 419              | 220           | 199          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 717              | 174           | 543          | 181            | 179           | 2            | 773              | 440           | 333          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 505              | 70            | 435          | 38             | 38            | —            | 162              | 68            | 94           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 738              | 211           | 527          | 135            | 133           | 2            | 592              | 338           | 254          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 63               | 56            | 7            | 63             | 63            | —            | 232              | 102           | 130          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 48               | 27            | 21           | 69             | 69            | —            | 278              | 148           | 130          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 74               | 67            | 7            | 76             | 76            | —            | 359              | 167           | 192          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 340            | 4 196         | 2 946        | 4 367          | 4 375         | 3 360        | 4 360            | 4 789         | 3 912        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 901              | 590           | 311          | 627            | 621           | 6            | 1 224            | 719           | 505          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 863              | 557           | 306          | 581            | 575           | 6            | 1 017            | 606           | 411          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 430              | 280           | 150          | 281            | 277           | 4            | 489              | 291           | 198          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 586              | 412           | 174          | 426            | 422           | 4            | 612              | 353           | 259          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 126              | 72            | 54           | 76             | 74            | 2            | 104              | 71            | 33           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 627              | 375           | 252          | 457            | 453           | 4            | 543              | 296           | 247          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 36               | 22            | 14           | 7              | 7             | —            | 106              | 37            | 69           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 368              | 294           | 74           | 305            | 303           | 2            | 645              | 413           | 232          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 70               | 44            | 26           | 18             | 18            | —            | 183              | 115           | 68           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 247            | 4 662         | 6 355        | 4 532          | 4 531         | 4 689        | 5 346            | 5 241         | 5 494        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 1 269            | 714           | 555          | 1 342          | 1 334         | 8            | 4 595            | 3 031         | 1 564        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 22.6             | 21.6          | 24.0         | 16.6           | 16.6          | 38.1         | 35.8             | 35.3          | 36.8         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 817              | 496           | 321          | 783            | 780           | 3            | 3 432            | 2 118         | 1 314        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 319              | 185           | 134          | 254            | 252           | 2            | 1 231            | 527           | 704          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 268              | 181           | 87           | 299            | 299           | —            | 1 710            | 914           | 796          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 274            | 3 079         | 3 524        | 2 711          | 2 713         | 2 440        | 2 763            | 2 807         | 2 679        |
| Persons                                                     | 7 814            | 3 486         | 4 328        | 4 296          | 4 262         | 34           | 13 013           | 7 803         | 5 210        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 11.1             | 11.9          | 10.6         | 8.3            | 8.3           | 17.2         | 16.8             | 17.3          | 16.2         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 4 228            | 2 015         | 2 213        | 2 730          | 2 712         | 18           | 9 342            | 5 630         | 3 712        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 410              | 302           | 108          | 418            | 418           | —            | 2 258            | 1 133         | 1 125        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 3 534            | 1 456         | 2 078        | 1 539          | 1 523         | 16           | 3 621            | 2 157         | 1 464        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 811            | 607           | 1 204        | 723            | 715           | 8            | 1 516            | 863           | 653          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 973            | 931           | 1 042        | 951            | 943           | 8            | 2 316            | 1 410         | 906          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 13 608           | 5 224         | 8 384        | 6 159          | 6 102         | 57           | 17 537           | 10 127        | 7 410        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 31 092           | 11 157        | 19 935       | 12 399         | 12 334        | 65           | 31 012           | 16 862        | 14 150       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Johnstown, PA |               |               | Joliet, IL     |               |               | Joplin, MO    |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>21 996</b> | <b>7 564</b>  | <b>14 432</b> | <b>43 534</b>  | <b>18 842</b> | <b>24 692</b> | <b>16 478</b> | <b>11 048</b> | <b>5 430</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 16 285        | 4 204         | 12 081        | 34 555         | 13 445        | 21 110        | 11 991        | 7 595         | 4 396         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 227         | 3 349         | 5 878         | 23 858         | 10 391        | 13 467        | 8 382         | 5 467         | 2 915         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 624         | 1 413         | 2 211         | 10 256         | 4 924         | 5 332         | 3 564         | 2 505         | 1 059         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 803        | 4 181         | 9 622         | 35 425         | 14 589        | 20 836        | 12 753        | 8 430         | 4 323         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 065         | 2 432         | 6 633         | 26 307         | 10 576        | 15 731        | 8 872         | 5 766         | 3 106         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 751         | 709           | 1 042         | 2 606          | 1 105         | 1 501         | 1 575         | 1 001         | 574           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 307         | 107           | 200           | 2 582          | 1 676         | 906           | 1 194         | 778           | 16            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 696           | 423           | 273           | 1 507          | 904           | 603           | 1 000         | 749           | 251           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 999         | 2 077         | 3 922         | 6 405          | 3 234         | 3 171         | 3 049         | 2 198         | 851           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 481        | 5 024         | 11 457        | 33 439         | 13 856        | 19 583        | 12 366        | 8 252         | 4 114         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 239         | 1 276         | 963           | 2 546          | 1 584         | 962           | 1 576         | 1 158         | 418           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 791         | 2 767         | 5 024         | 9 145          | 4 466         | 4 679         | 4 137         | 2 882         | 1 255         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>17 330</b> | <b>5 162</b>  | <b>12 168</b> | <b>35 288</b>  | <b>14 299</b> | <b>20 989</b> | <b>13 306</b> | <b>8 695</b>  | <b>4 611</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 979         | 2 125         | 4 854         | 18 730         | 7 480         | 11 250        | 6 187         | 3 877         | 2 310         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 818         | 862           | 1 956         | 8 476          | 3 707         | 4 769         | 2 664         | 1 784         | 880           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 628        | 3 136         | 8 492         | 29 667         | 11 561        | 18 106        | 10 547        | 6 802         | 3 745         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 996         | 1 940         | 6 056         | 22 718         | 8 858         | 13 860        | 7 676         | 4 867         | 2 809         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 410        | 3 561         | 9 849         | 27 554         | 10 796        | 16 758        | 10 191        | 6 657         | 3 534         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 661         | 1 446         | 3 215         | 4 870          | 2 407         | 2 463         | 2 584         | 1 834         | 750           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 062         | 546           | 516           | 1 050          | 493           | 557           | 706           | 479           | 227           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 888         | 1 934         | 3 954         | 6 891          | 3 234         | 3 657         | 3 406         | 2 333         | 1 073         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 737</b>  | <b>2 011</b>  | <b>1 726</b>  | <b>6 459</b>   | <b>3 650</b>  | <b>2 809</b>  | <b>2 671</b>  | <b>1 958</b>  | <b>713</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 004         | 1 129         | 875           | 4 289          | 2 550         | 1 739         | 1 854         | 1 321         | 533           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 744           | 528           | 216           | 1 542          | 1 122         | 420           | 754           | 608           | 146           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 741         | 842           | 899           | 4 465          | 2 444         | 2 021         | 1 812         | 1 335         | 479           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 786           | 350           | 436           | 2 698          | 1 352         | 1 346         | 956           | 723           | 231           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 507         | 1 227         | 1 280         | 4 724          | 2 541         | 2 183         | 1 850         | 1 347         | 503           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 998           | 489           | 509           | 1 102          | 575           | 527           | 437           | 338           | 99            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 050         | 687           | 363           | 1 349          | 1 017         | 332           | 795           | 619           | 176           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 394         | 643           | 751           | 1 741          | 918           | 823           | 655           | 485           | 170           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>12 080</b> | <b>5 547</b>  | <b>6 533</b>  | <b>18 723</b>  | <b>10 251</b> | <b>8 472</b>  | <b>10 156</b> | <b>7 899</b>  | <b>2 257</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 10 754        | 4 965         | 5 789         | 14 251         | 8 036         | 6 215         | 8 332         | 6 511         | 1 821         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 124         | 1 696         | 3 428         | 7 996          | 3 952         | 4 044         | 4 326         | 3 186         | 1 140         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 6 083         | 2 650         | 3 433         | 6 054          | 3 941         | 2 113         | 3 915         | 2 943         | 972           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>76 584</b> | <b>27 842</b> | <b>48 742</b> | <b>163 095</b> | <b>72 606</b> | <b>90 489</b> | <b>58 595</b> | <b>39 557</b> | <b>19 038</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 60 368        | 21 785        | 38 583        | 116 728        | 52 107        | 64 621        | 43 914        | 30 291        | 13 623        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 16 823        | 6 349         | 10 474        | 17 550         | 9 845         | 7 705         | 9 246         | 6 748         | 2 498         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 16 159        | 6 033         | 10 126        | 46 037         | 20 421        | 25 616        | 14 610        | 9 202         | 5 408         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 146         | 2 081         | 3 065         | 15 768         | 7 417         | 8 351         | 5 046         | 3 510         | 1 536         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 11 899        | 4 307         | 7 592         | 32 941         | 14 297        | 18 644        | 10 484        | 6 320         | 4 164         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 694</b>  | <b>1 703</b>  | <b>991</b>    | <b>2 774</b>   | <b>1 816</b>  | <b>958</b>    | <b>2 078</b>  | <b>1 401</b>  | <b>677</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.2          | 22.5          | 6.9           | 6.4            | 9.6           | 3.9           | 12.6          | 12.7          | 12.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 711           | 293           | 418           | 982            | 396           | 586           | 770           | 432           | 338           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 998         | 1 327         | 671           | 2 214          | 1 549         | 665           | 1 571         | 1 086         | 485           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 047         | 766           | 281           | 1 214          | 897           | 317           | 909           | 703           | 206           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 121         | 670           | 451           | 1 367          | 910           | 457           | 1 160         | 774           | 386           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 213           | 123           | 90            | 272            | 145           | 127           | 292           | 179           | 113           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 431           | 287           | 144           | 456            | 313           | 143           | 509           | 318           | 191           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 45            | 20            | 25            | 241            | 184           | 57            | 14            | 12            | 2             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 399           | 281           | 118           | 374            | 311           | 63            | 425           | 335           | 90            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 262           | 101           | 161           | 229            | 90            | 139           | 177           | 121           | 56            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 739         | 1 058         | 681           | 1 611          | 1 067         | 544           | 1 066         | 700           | 366           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 086         | 806           | 280           | 1 072          | 865           | 207           | 845           | 613           | 232           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 315           | 163           | 152           | 446            | 261           | 185           | 363           | 232           | 131           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 282         | 5 530         | 4 857         | 5 985          | 6 444         | 5 115         | 4 547         | 4 620         | 4 396         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 234</b>  | <b>700</b>    | <b>534</b>    | <b>1 086</b>   | <b>552</b>    | <b>534</b>    | <b>990</b>    | <b>638</b>    | <b>352</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 765           | 504           | 261           | 710            | 387           | 323           | 636           | 421           | 215           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 470           | 313           | 157           | 398            | 241           | 157           | 394           | 283           | 111           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 620           | 374           | 246           | 605            | 314           | 291           | 580           | 379           | 201           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 160           | 77            | 83            | 184            | 90            | 94            | 205           | 118           | 87            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 729           | 410           | 319           | 551            | 266           | 285           | 457           | 298           | 159           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 205           | 62            | 143           | 130            | 46            | 84            | 119           | 85            | 34            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 355           | 275           | 80            | 152            | 101           | 51            | 240           | 154           | 86            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 198           | 96            | 102           | 263            | 150           | 113           | 218           | 131           | 87            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 878         | 5 169         | 4 496         | 5 466          | 5 895         | 5 023         | 4 101         | 3 924         | 4 423         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 390</b>  | <b>968</b>    | <b>422</b>    | <b>1 545</b>   | <b>1 185</b>  | <b>360</b>    | <b>956</b>    | <b>649</b>    | <b>307</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 195         | 802           | 393           | 1 423          | 1 119         | 304           | 826           | 574           | 252           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 565           | 449           | 116           | 795            | 643           | 152           | 455           | 367           | 88            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 473           | 289           | 184           | 710            | 564           | 146           | 508           | 341           | 167           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 50            | 46            | 4             | 75             | 50            | 25            | 75            | 51            | 24            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 970           | 629           | 341           | 1 007          | 759           | 248           | 550           | 357           | 193           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 42            | 31            | 11            | 64             | 24            | 40            | 48            | 26            | 22            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 714           | 521           | 193           | 893            | 751           | 142           | 566           | 422           | 144           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 102           | 61            | 41            | 156            | 106           | 50            | 138           | 94            | 44            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 588         | 5 681         | 5 376         | 6 473          | 6 722         | 5 652         | 4 995         | 5 232         | 4 494         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 314</b>  | <b>2 110</b>  | <b>1 204</b>  | <b>4 091</b>   | <b>2 467</b>  | <b>1 624</b>  | <b>3 298</b>  | <b>2 525</b>  | <b>773</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.4          | 38.0          | 18.4          | 21.9           | 24.1          | 19.2          | 32.5          | 34.0          | 34.2          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 709         | 1 809         | 900           | 2 270          | 1 617         | 653           | 2 394         | 1 818         | 576           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 772           | 376           | 396           | 1 049          | 642           | 407           | 1 028         | 723           | 305           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 412         | 843           | 569           | 1 275          | 923           | 352           | 1 293         | 918           | 375           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 852         | 2 845         | 2 864         | 3 483          | 3 269         | 3 808         | 2 667         | 2 687         | 2 604         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 633</b> | <b>7 501</b>  | <b>4 132</b>  | <b>14 400</b>  | <b>9 419</b>  | <b>4 981</b>  | <b>9 629</b>  | <b>6 708</b>  | <b>2 921</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.2          | 26.9          | 8.5           | 8.8            | 13.0          | 5.5           | 16.4          | 17.0          | 15.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 747         | 4 879         | 2 868         | 8 658          | 5 418         | 3 240         | 6 635         | 4 701         | 1 934         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 874         | 1 012         | 862           | 1 604          | 1 074         | 530           | 1 548         | 1 095         | 453           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 830         | 2 598         | 1 232         | 5 443          | 3 945         | 1 498         | 2 923         | 1 943         | 980           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 616         | 1 185         | 431           | 2 191          | 1 702         | 489           | 1 298         | 987           | 311           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 522         | 1 653         | 869           | 3 709          | 2 599         | 1 110         | 1 804         | 1 097         | 707           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 15 362        | 9 206         | 6 156         | 19 379         | 12 554        | 6 825         | 13 479        | 9 435         | 4 044         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 28 840        | 14 637        | 14 203        | 36 127         | 21 305        | 14 822        | 24 376        | 16 756        | 7 620         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Kailua, HI     |               |               | Kalamazoo, MI  |               |               | Kankakee, IL  |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>28 131</b>  | <b>9 886</b>  | <b>18 245</b> | <b>39 203</b>  | <b>16 595</b> | <b>22 608</b> | <b>15 139</b> | <b>6 515</b>  | <b>8 624</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 607         | 7 424         | 12 183        | 28 760         | 10 124        | 18 636        | 10 682        | 3 805         | 6 877         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 403         | 4 811         | 10 592        | 20 493         | 8 970         | 11 523        | 8 373         | 3 724         | 4 649         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 096          | 1 978         | 5 118         | 9 369          | 4 653         | 4 716         | 3 441         | 1 753         | 1 688         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 23 337         | 8 155         | 15 182        | 31 405         | 12 373        | 19 032        | 11 793        | 4 736         | 7 057         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 17 916         | 6 064         | 11 852        | 21 951         | 7 724         | 14 227        | 8 128         | 2 847         | 5 281         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 466          | 519           | 947           | 2 548          | 1 340         | 1 208         | 1 068         | 588           | 480           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 748          | 574           | 1 174         | 1 971          | 895           | 1 076         | 346           | 163           | 183           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 063          | 380           | 683           | 2 321          | 1 516         | 805           | 803           | 472           | 331           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 464          | 1 899         | 2 565         | 5 597          | 2 442         | 3 155         | 2 585         | 1 147         | 1 438         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 24 583         | 8 776         | 15 807        | 32 507         | 13 108        | 19 399        | 11 519        | 4 499         | 7 020         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 291          | 383           | 908           | 3 996          | 2 772         | 1 224         | 1 419         | 992           | 427           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 025          | 2 404         | 3 621         | 7 324          | 3 169         | 4 155         | 3 581         | 1 616         | 1 965         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>23 718</b>  | <b>8 334</b>  | <b>15 384</b> | <b>30 125</b>  | <b>11 116</b> | <b>19 009</b> | <b>11 602</b> | <b>4 337</b>  | <b>7 265</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 016         | 4 030         | 8 986         | 14 169         | 5 077         | 9 092         | 5 812         | 2 045         | 3 767         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 307          | 1 703         | 4 604         | 6 673          | 2 711         | 3 962         | 2 343         | 909           | 1 434         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 201         | 7 016         | 13 185        | 24 942         | 8 818         | 16 124        | 9 333         | 3 334         | 5 999         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15 750         | 5 313         | 10 437        | 18 520         | 6 041         | 12 479        | 6 749         | 2 133         | 4 616         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 033         | 7 468         | 13 565        | 25 469         | 9 119         | 16 350        | 9 085         | 3 147         | 5 938         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 524          | 1 515         | 2 009         | 4 705          | 1 967         | 2 738         | 2 191         | 920           | 1 271         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 728            | 215           | 513           | 1 456          | 800           | 656           | 431           | 220           | 211           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 700          | 1 824         | 2 876         | 5 929          | 2 411         | 3 518         | 2 891         | 1 216         | 1 675         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 122</b>   | <b>1 133</b>  | <b>1 989</b>  | <b>7 421</b>   | <b>4 650</b>  | <b>2 771</b>  | <b>2 981</b>  | <b>1 895</b>  | <b>1 086</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 751          | 565           | 1 186         | 5 387          | 3 500         | 1 887         | 2 247         | 1 517         | 730           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 538            | 185           | 353           | 2 324          | 1 753         | 571           | 932           | 328           | 204           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 101          | 774           | 1 327         | 5 093          | 2 948         | 2 145         | 1 990         | 1 164         | 826           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 332          | 467           | 865           | 2 603          | 1 379         | 1 224         | 1 081         | 564           | 517           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 484          | 953           | 1 531         | 5 734          | 3 369         | 2 365         | 2 046         | 1 164         | 882           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 691            | 306           | 385           | 735            | 389           | 346           | 337           | 205           | 132           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 476            | 153           | 323           | 2 325          | 1 834         | 491           | 934           | 730           | 204           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 941            | 427           | 514           | 1 138          | 624           | 514           | 563           | 328           | 235           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>9 863</b>   | <b>3 856</b>  | <b>6 007</b>  | <b>34 982</b>  | <b>20 616</b> | <b>14 366</b> | <b>8 301</b>  | <b>4 831</b>  | <b>3 470</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 864          | 1 975         | 2 889         | 23 223         | 12 939        | 10 284        | 6 518         | 3 798         | 2 720         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 618          | 1 019         | 1 599         | 8 309          | 4 112         | 4 197         | 2 901         | 1 479         | 1 422         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 388          | 573           | 815           | 6 220          | 3 471         | 2 749         | 2 816         | 1 882         | 934           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>109 345</b> | <b>36 744</b> | <b>72 601</b> | <b>154 437</b> | <b>70 991</b> | <b>83 446</b> | <b>56 770</b> | <b>26 121</b> | <b>30 649</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 79 912         | 27 931        | 51 981        | 116 197        | 53 644        | 62 553        | 40 236        | 18 215        | 22 021        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 9 833          | 3 990         | 5 843         | 16 268         | 7 894         | 8 374         | 7 303         | 3 890         | 3 413         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 29 284         | 8 784         | 20 500        | 38 000         | 17 222        | 20 778        | 16 483        | 7 879         | 8 604         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 10 551         | 2 955         | 7 596         | 14 400         | 7 123         | 7 277         | 5 639         | 2 831         | 2 808         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 20 477         | 6 387         | 14 090        | 26 132         | 11 367        | 14 765        | 11 837        | 5 481         | 6 356         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>833</b>     | <b>209</b>    | <b>624</b>    | <b>4 267</b>   | <b>3 209</b>  | <b>1 058</b>  | <b>1 789</b>  | <b>1 324</b>  | <b>465</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 3.0            | 2.1           | 3.4           | 10.9           | 19.3          | 4.7           | 11.8          | 20.3          | 5.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 221            | 72            | 149           | 937            | 582           | 355           | 381           | 205           | 176           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 654            | 140           | 514           | 3 493          | 2 634         | 859           | 1 513         | 1 143         | 370           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 376            | 86            | 290           | 2 173          | 1 662         | 511           | 891           | 708           | 183           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 430            | 87            | 343           | 1 944          | 1 376         | 568           | 975           | 681           | 294           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 151            | 44            | 107           | 270            | 158           | 112           | 180           | 105           | 75            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 80             | 26            | 54            | 756            | 619           | 137           | 232           | 199           | 33            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 75             | 10            | 65            | 264            | 203           | 61            | 57            | 24            | 33            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 82             | 34            | 48            | 1 137          | 872           | 265           | 422           | 337           | 85            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 111            | 44            | 67            | 258            | 170           | 88            | 94            | 68            | 26            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 553            | 144           | 409           | 2 677          | 1 930         | 747           | 1 014         | 689           | 325           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 251            | 64            | 187           | 2 180          | 1 768         | 412           | 828           | 667           | 161           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 119            | 55            | 64            | 450            | 310           | 140           | 215           | 183           | 32            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 111          | 4 440         | 5 335         | 5 275          | 5 517         | 4 541         | 5 395         | 5 872         | 4 037         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>418</b>     | <b>127</b>    | <b>291</b>    | <b>1 204</b>   | <b>828</b>    | <b>376</b>    | <b>466</b>    | <b>275</b>    | <b>191</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 296            | 72            | 224           | 796            | 542           | 254           | 289           | 170           | 119           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 213            | 44            | 169           | 546            | 374           | 172           | 188           | 128           | 60            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 279            | 71            | 208           | 521            | 346           | 175           | 248           | 138           | 110           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 135            | 18            | 117           | 100            | 57            | 43            | 46            | 15            | 31            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 271            | 88            | 183           | 667            | 444           | 223           | 226           | 119           | 107           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 80             | 33            | 47            | 139            | 93            | 46            | 46            | 22            | 24            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 70             | 27            | 43            | 448            | 317           | 131           | 129           | 89            | 40            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 75             | 32            | 43            | 216            | 144           | 72            | 98            | 75            | 23            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 062          | 4 743         | 5 202         | 5 667          | 5 883         | 5 193         | 4 435         | 5 006         | 3 613         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>361</b>     | <b>78</b>     | <b>283</b>    | <b>2 736</b>   | <b>2 145</b>  | <b>591</b>    | <b>1 221</b>  | <b>993</b>    | <b>228</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 323            | 64            | 259           | 2 456          | 1 928         | 528           | 1 133         | 917           | 216           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 159            | 38            | 121           | 1 511          | 1 197         | 314           | 624           | 530           | 94            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 132            | 16            | 116           | 1 213          | 903           | 310           | 647           | 503           | 144           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10             | —             | 10            | 84             | 50            | 34            | 114           | 76            | 38            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 247            | 56            | 191           | 1 768          | 1 322         | 446           | 737           | 550           | 187           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 12             | 7             | 5             | 112            | 70            | 42            | 48            | 46            | 2             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 166            | 37            | 129           | 1 644          | 1 376         | 268           | 671           | 562           | 109           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 24             | 19            | 5             | 213            | 158           | 55            | 113           | 104           | 9             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 120          | 3 693         | 5 513         | 4 974          | 5 222         | 4 073         | 5 788         | 6 141         | 4 249         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 746</b>   | <b>564</b>    | <b>1 182</b>  | <b>11 502</b>  | <b>8 095</b>  | <b>3 407</b>  | <b>1 817</b>  | <b>1 240</b>  | <b>577</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.7           | 14.6          | 19.7          | 32.9           | 39.3          | 23.7          | 21.9          | 23.7          | 16.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 474            | 177           | 297           | 5 346          | 3 567         | 1 779         | 1 098         | 777           | 321           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 160            | 72            | 88            | 770            | 400           | 370           | 288           | 188           | 100           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 233            | 118           | 115           | 1 142          | 675           | 467           | 507           | 423           | 84            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 823          | 3 444         | 4 003         | 3 146          | 3 183         | 3 059         | 3 225         | 3 152         | 3 382         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>4 751</b>   | <b>1 240</b>  | <b>3 511</b>  | <b>25 270</b>  | <b>18 621</b> | <b>6 649</b>  | <b>8 179</b>  | <b>6 132</b>  | <b>2 047</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.3            | 3.4           | 4.8           | 16.4           | 26.2          | 8.0           | 14.4          | 23.5          | 6.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 055          | 934           | 2 121         | 17 726         | 12 820        | 4 906         | 4 538         | 3 212         | 1 326         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 449            | 198           | 251           | 1 557          | 964           | 593           | 680           | 531           | 149           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 552          | 277           | 1 275         | 7 342          | 5 709         | 1 633         | 3 590         | 2 893         | 697           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 582            | 121           | 461           | 3 515          | 2 676         | 839           | 1 573         | 1 283         | 290           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 094          | 177           | 917           | 4 504          | 3 583         | 921           | 2 225         | 1 780         | 445           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 7 336          | 1 694         | 5 642         | 31 028         | 22 254        | 8 774         | 10 763        | 7 827         | 2 936         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 477         | 3 780         | 12 697        | 49 728         | 32 382        | 17 346        | 18 142        | 12 019        | 6 123         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Kannapolis, NC |               |              | Kansas City, MO—KS |              |                |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             |                |               |              | State parts        |              |                |               |              |
|                                                             | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 22 412         | 8 673         | 13 739       | 341 651            | 131 022      | 210 629        | 165 737       | 175 914      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 16 315         | 5 848         | 10 467       | 253 937            | 100 128      | 153 809        | 115 337       | 138 600      |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 248         | 3 965         | 6 283        | 178 851            | 69 774       | 109 077        | 89 219        | 89 632       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 972          | 1 644         | 2 328        | 75 994             | 29 375       | 46 619         | 39 402        | 36 592       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 17 561         | 6 493         | 11 068       | 281 685            | 111 005      | 170 680        | 130 994       | 150 691      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 13 161         | 4 674         | 8 487        | 208 361            | 84 364       | 123 997        | 93 353        | 115 008      |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 651          | 659           | 992          | 20 692             | 6 672        | 14 020         | 11 489        | 9 203        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 160            | 4             | 156          | 9 941              | 4 552        | 5 389          | 5 250         | 4 691        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 068          | 446           | 622          | 13 976             | 4 782        | 9 194          | 8 131         | 5 845        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 4 468          | 1 953         | 2 515        | 49 311             | 17 726       | 31 585         | 25 042        | 24 269       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 14 452         | 5 285         | 9 167        | 287 672            | 114 535      | 173 137        | 130 493       | 157 179      |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 388          | 592           | 796          | 20 385             | 6 264        | 14 121         | 14 686        | 5 699        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6 086          | 2 612         | 3 474        | 68 180             | 24 049       | 44 131         | 35 335        | 32 845       |
| Married-couple families                                     | 17 517         | 6 617         | 10 900       | 268 649            | 107 083      | 161 566        | 119 147       | 149 502      |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 7 427          | 2 765         | 4 662        | 130 961            | 54 025       | 76 936         | 58 150        | 72 811       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 047          | 1 203         | 1 844        | 58 781             | 24 191       | 34 590         | 26 920        | 31 861       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 14 075         | 5 135         | 8 940        | 225 976            | 92 474       | 133 502        | 97 431        | 128 545      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 10 972         | 3 861         | 7 111        | 172 539            | 72 077       | 100 462        | 72 842        | 99 697       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 707         | 4 170         | 7 537        | 230 706            | 95 272       | 135 434        | 96 404        | 134 302      |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 476          | 1 517         | 1 959        | 40 958             | 15 058       | 25 900         | 19 387        | 21 571       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 617            | 261           | 356          | 8 182              | 2 591        | 5 591          | 4 912         | 3 270        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 682          | 1 981         | 2 701        | 53 829             | 19 414       | 34 415         | 25 812        | 28 017       |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 891          | 1 674         | 2 217        | 59 438             | 19 377       | 40 061         | 38 399        | 21 039       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 294          | 977           | 1 317        | 40 852             | 13 330       | 27 522         | 26 825        | 14 027       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 732            | 326           | 406          | 14 680             | 4 308        | 10 372         | 10 801        | 3 879        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 655          | 1 051         | 1 604        | 44 594             | 14 712       | 29 882         | 27 196        | 17 398       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 569          | 575           | 994          | 27 794             | 9 479        | 18 315         | 16 121        | 11 673       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 184          | 890           | 1 294        | 46 448             | 15 640       | 30 808         | 28 609        | 18 302       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 850            | 367           | 483          | 6 863              | 2 206        | 4 657          | 4 208         | 2 254        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 729            | 325           | 404          | 11 367             | 3 427        | 7 940          | 9 183         | 2 184        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 159          | 546           | 613          | 11 680             | 3 677        | 8 003          | 7 692         | 3 988        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 10 401         | 4 134         | 6 267        | 204 611            | 69 477       | 135 134        | 116 119       | 88 492       |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 8 519          | 3 414         | 5 105        | 159 510            | 54 326       | 105 184        | 89 361        | 70 149       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 4 680          | 1 850         | 2 830        | 69 737             | 24 558       | 45 179         | 37 780        | 31 957       |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 978          | 1 736         | 2 242        | 50 158             | 15 868       | 34 290         | 28 766        | 21 392       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 76 315         | 29 311        | 47 004       | 1 255 946          | 475 569      | 780 377        | 634 819       | 621 127      |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 59 115         | 22 640        | 36 475       | 929 065            | 346 793      | 582 272        | 467 446       | 461 619      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 11 998         | 5 236         | 6 762        | 140 285            | 48 241       | 92 044         | 74 190        | 66 095       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 17 112         | 6 657         | 10 455       | 325 345            | 128 301      | 197 044        | 166 459       | 158 886      |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 5 983          | 2 351         | 3 632        | 116 415            | 45 653       | 70 762         | 61 409        | 55 006       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 12 110         | 4 642         | 7 468        | 227 518            | 90 050       | 137 468        | 115 157       | 112 361      |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 738          | 817           | 921          | 25 871             | 8 002        | 17 869         | 19 180        | 6 691        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.8            | 9.4           | 6.7          | 7.6                | 6.1          | 8.5            | 11.6          | 3.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 612            | 252           | 360          | 8 391              | 2 595        | 5 796          | 5 831         | 2 560        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 201          | 562           | 639          | 20 442             | 6 229        | 14 213         | 15 304        | 5 138        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 539            | 234           | 305          | 11 212             | 3 269        | 7 943          | 8 508         | 2 704        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 908            | 380           | 528          | 13 379             | 3 978        | 9 401          | 9 173         | 4 206        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 191            | 44            | 147          | 2 908              | 807          | 2 101          | 2 011         | 897          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 314            | 155           | 159          | 3 650              | 1 243        | 2 407          | 2 649         | 1 001        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 20             |               | 20           | 1 089              | 448          | 641            | 794           | 295          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 240            | 90            | 150          | 3 714              | 1 087        | 2 627          | 2 921         | 793          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 327            | 175           | 152          | 2 604              | 824          | 1 780          | 1 906         | 653          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 704            | 300           | 404          | 15 671             | 5 134        | 10 537         | 10 961        | 4 765        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 552            | 255           | 297          | 9 514              | 3 032        | 6 482          | 7 816         | 1 698        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 397            | 228           | 169          | 3 926              | 1 162        | 2 764          | 3 003         | 923          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 242          | 4 348         | 4 148        | 5 620              | 5 354        | 5 739          | 5 905         | 4 803        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 656            | 270           | 386          | 8 989              | 2 978        | 6 011          | 5 907         | 3 082        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 226            | 110           | 186          | 5 369              | 1 714        | 3 655          | 3 460         | 1 909        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 122            | 35            | 87           | 3 184              | 975          | 2 209          | 2 018         | 1 166        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 331            | 119           | 212          | 4 899              | 1 592        | 3 307          | 2 868         | 2 031        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 94             | 26            | 68           | 1 390              | 415          | 975            | 754           | 636          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 202            | 54            | 148          | 5 362              | 1 891        | 3 471          | 3 201         | 2 161        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 202            | 109           | 93           | 1 692              | 568          | 1 124          | 1 193         | 499          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 65             | 10            | 55           | 1 602              | 459          | 1 143          | 1 190         | 412          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 200            | 117           | 83           | 1 939              | 594          | 1 345          | 1 454         | 485          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 504          | 3 958         | 3 187        | 5 006              | 4 932        | 5 042          | 5 282         | 4 475        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 020          | 516           | 504          | 15 556             | 4 647        | 10 909         | 12 258        | 3 298        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 850            | 428           | 422          | 14 108             | 4 230        | 9 878          | 11 099        | 3 009        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 389            | 185           | 204          | 7 653              | 2 163        | 5 490          | 6 190         | 1 463        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 543            | 247           | 296          | 7 822              | 2 200        | 5 622          | 5 831         | 1 991        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 96             | 18            | 78           | 1 309              | 327          | 982            | 1 097         | 212          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 490            | 246           | 244          | 9 559              | 3 020        | 6 539          | 7 159         | 2 400        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 118            | 59            | 59           | 826                | 227          | 599            | 672           | 154          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 476            | 245           | 231          | 7 736              | 2 495        | 5 241          | 6 470         | 1 266        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 186            | 111           | 75           | 1 797              | 490          | 1 307          | 1 387         | 410          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 625          | 4 461         | 4 794        | 6 013              | 5 625        | 6 178          | 6 266         | 5 070        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 575          | 1 055         | 1 520        | 38 411             | 10 544       | 27 867         | 27 111        | 11 300       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 24.8           | 25.5          | 24.3         | 18.8               | 15.2         | 20.6           | 23.3          | 12.8         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 884          | 787           | 1 097        | 24 352             | 6 649        | 17 703         | 17 450        | 6 902        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 911            | 369           | 542          | 7 977              | 2 215        | 5 762          | 5 516         | 2 461        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 253          | 514           | 739          | 11 119             | 3 051        | 8 068          | 7 693         | 3 426        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 726          | 2 801         | 2 674        | 3 368              | 3 356        | 3 373          | 3 427         | 3 228        |
| Persons                                                     | 7 882          | 3 447         | 4 435        | 127 195            | 37 885       | 89 310         | 94 367        | 32 828       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.3           | 11.8          | 9.4          | 10.1               | 8.0          | 11.4           | 14.9          | 5.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 5 512          | 2 422         | 3 090        | 80 027             | 23 252       | 56 775         | 58 244        | 21 783       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 832          | 844           | 988          | 15 582             | 4 479        | 11 103         | 11 007        | 4 575        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 2 318          | 1 019         | 1 299        | 45 894             | 14 222       | 31 672         | 35 365        | 10 529       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 883            | 339           | 544          | 19 327             | 5 788        | 13 539         | 15 050        | 4 277        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 597          | 733           | 864          | 29 615             | 9 358        | 20 257         | 22 685        | 6 930        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 11 311         | 5 138         | 6 173        | 170 265            | 51 046       | 119 219        | 123 736       | 46 529       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 23 849         | 10 949        | 12 900       | 319 431            | 99 744       | 219 687        | 214 794       | 104 637      |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Kenosha, WI |               |              | Killeen, TX |               |              | Kingsport, TN--VA |                 |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                                             |             |               |              |             |               |              | State parts       |                 |                |
|                                                             | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Families                                                    | 24 844      | 20 967        | 3 877        | 34 117      | 17 643        | 16 474       | 26 288            | 24 997          | 1 291          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 18 301      | 14 903        | 3 398        | 14 753      | 8 619         | 6 134        | 20 726            | 19 719          | 1 007          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 13 102      | 11 247        | 1 855        | 22 550      | 10 857        | 11 693       | 11 263            | 10 840          | 423            |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 780       | 4 999         | 781          | 12 385      | 5 994         | 6 391        | 3 867             | 3 772           | 95             |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 19 089      | 15 945        | 3 144        | 30 972      | 15 747        | 15 225       | 19 340            | 18 505          | 835            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 12 723      | 10 413        | 2 310        | 23 671      | 11 762        | 11 909       | 14 447            | 13 888          | 559            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 857       | 1 653         | 204          | 2 488       | 1 327         | 1 161        | 2 380             | 2 217           | 163            |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 563       | 1 353         | 210          | 1 987       | 1 189         | 798          | 219               | —               | —              |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 213       | 1 108         | 105          | 5 864       | 3 509         | 2 355        | 1 126             | 1 091           | 35             |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 4 120       | 3 524         | 596          | 1 398       | 854           | 544          | 4 924             | 4 596           | 328            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 18 680      | 15 651        | 3 029        | 31 824      | 16 261        | 15 563       | 18 686            | 17 893          | 793            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 431       | 2 203         | 228          | 1 523       | 816           | 707          | 1 987             | 1 852           | 135            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6 190       | 5 273         | 917          | 2 566       | 1 541         | 1 025        | 7 214             | 6 704           | 510            |
| Married-couple families                                     | 19 574      | 16 134        | 3 440        | 29 171      | 14 654        | 14 517       | 22 029            | 20 996          | 1 033          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 9 645       | 8 056         | 1 589        | 18 587      | 8 479         | 10 108       | 8 962             | 8 641           | 321            |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 399       | 3 773         | 626          | 10 753      | 4 977         | 5 776        | 3 156             | 3 077           | 79             |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 15 502      | 12 697        | 2 805        | 27 204      | 13 546        | 13 658       | 16 793            | 16 104          | 689            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 10 815      | 8 691         | 2 124        | 21 432      | 10 519        | 10 913       | 12 996            | 12 501          | 495            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 14 934      | 12 208        | 2 726        | 27 739      | 13 837        | 13 902       | 16 118            | 15 486          | 632            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 428       | 2 913         | 515          | 1 168       | 701           | 467          | 4 150             | 3 880           | 270            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 013       | 841           | 172          | 781         | 321           | 460          | 998               | 916             | 82             |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 839       | 4 076         | 763          | 2 032       | 1 167         | 865          | 5 873             | 5 488           | 385            |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 4 194       | 3 869         | 325          | 4 046       | 2 476         | 1 570        | 3 450             | 3 211           | 239            |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 906       | 2 700         | 206          | 3 324       | 2 021         | 1 303        | 1 956             | 1 854           | 102            |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 115       | 998           | 117          | 1 423       | 874           | 549          | 617               | 601             | 16             |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 715       | 2 479         | 236          | 2 957       | 1 761         | 1 196        | 1 943             | 1 812           | 131            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 372       | 1 247         | 125          | 1 659       | 949           | 710          | 1 029             | 972             | 57             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 977       | 2 755         | 222          | 3 271       | 1 980         | 1 291        | 2 058             | 1 909           | 149            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 584         | 515           | 69           | 203         | 137           | 66           | 669               | 611             | 58             |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 322       | 1 270         | 52           | 712         | 480           | 232          | 896               | 843             | 53             |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 082       | 960           | 122          | 438         | 299           | 139          | 1 114             | 998             | 116            |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 13 714      | 12 152        | 1 562        | 11 431      | 7 883         | 3 548        | 10 242            | 9 710           | 532            |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 10 230      | 9 041         | 1 189        | 8 161       | 5 665         | 2 496        | 9 077             | 8 590           | 487            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 4 760       | 3 938         | 822          | 2 665       | 1 585         | 1 080        | 5 141             | 4 871           | 270            |
| 65 years and over                                           | 4 100       | 3 633         | 467          | 1 156       | 785           | 371          | 4 212             | 3 944           | 268            |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 91 885      | 77 947        | 13 938       | 122 304     | 63 081        | 59 223       | 85 999            | 81 872          | 4 127          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 66 914      | 56 549        | 10 365       | 81 274      | 44 099        | 37 175       | 67 189            | 63 744          | 3 445          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 11 436      | 9 933         | 1 503        | 3 847       | 2 394         | 1 453        | 13 121            | 12 258          | 863            |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 24 837      | 21 274        | 3 563        | 40 746      | 18 780        | 21 966       | 18 744            | 18 062          | 682            |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 9 087       | 7 899         | 1 188        | 17 537      | 8 305         | 9 232        | 6 054             | 5 861           | 193            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 17 259      | 14 691        | 2 568        | 25 754      | 11 533        | 14 221       | 13 824            | 13 300          | 524            |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Families                                                    | 2 228       | 2 066         | 162          | 3 660       | 2 079         | 1 581        | 2 913             | 2 735           | 178            |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 9.0         | 9.9           | 4.2          | 10.7        | 11.8          | 9.6          | 11.1              | 10.9            | 13.8           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 580         | 482           | 98           | 686         | 369           | 317          | 1 127             | 1 037           | 90             |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 954       | 1 833         | 121          | 3 292       | 1 853         | 1 439        | 2 038             | 1 970           | 68             |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 046       | 981           | 65           | 2 078       | 1 111         | 967          | 913               | 884             | 29             |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 155       | 1 054         | 101          | 2 604       | 1 457         | 1 147        | 1 271             | 1 210           | 61             |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 194         | 168           | 26           | 1 226       | 595           | 631          | 282               | 270             | 12             |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 314         | 308           | 6            | 308         | 171           | 137          | 722               | 677             | 45             |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 182         | 177           | 5            | 412         | 258           | 154          | 13                | —               | —              |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 424         | 399           | 25           | 849         | 541           | 308          | 355               | 345             | 10             |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 118         | 93            | 25           | 95          | 47            | 48           | 448               | 385             | 63             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 293       | 1 205         | 88           | 2 914       | 1 575         | 1 339        | 1 197             | 1 148           | 49             |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 083       | 1 040         | 43           | 652         | 385           | 267          | 1 121             | 1 054           | 67             |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 303         | 240           | 63           | 210         | 86            | 765          | 765               | 679             | 86             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 648       | 4 702         | 3 958        | 4 861       | 5 346         | 4 223        | 4 978             | 5 101           | 3 087          |
| Married-couple families                                     | 624         | 545           | 79           | 1 885       | 938           | 947          | 1 501             | 1 396           | 105            |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 473         | 430           | 43           | 1 611       | 749           | 862          | 934               | 902             | 32             |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 258         | 241           | 17           | 1 241       | 554           | 687          | 446               | 425             | 21             |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 392         | 348           | 44           | 1 631       | 813           | 818          | 715               | 681             | 34             |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 104         | 78            | 26           | 995         | 459           | 536          | 215               | 203             | 12             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 344         | 297           | 47           | 1 660       | 789           | 871          | 549               | 530             | 19             |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 52          | 36            | 16           | 71          | 36            | 35           | 305               | 258             | 47             |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 143         | 135           | 8            | 92          | 26            | 66           | 466               | 429             | 37             |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 98          | 69            | 29           | 81          | 37            | 44           | 463               | 407             | 56             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 077       | 5 210         | 4 165        | 3 546       | 4 137         | 2 961        | 4 533             | 4 669           | 2 721          |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 489       | 1 421         | 68           | 1 684       | 1 070         | 614          | 1 289             | 1 216           | 73             |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 377       | 1 314         | 63           | 1 606       | 1 033         | 573          | 1 024             | 988             | 36             |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 733         | 700           | 33           | 801         | 523           | 278          | 424               | 416             | 8              |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 689         | 647           | 42           | 888         | 579           | 309          | 489               | 462             | 27             |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 84          | 84            | —            | 210         | 128           | 82           | 55                | —               | —              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 885         | 844           | 41           | 1 171       | 723           | 448          | 617               | 587             | 30             |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 66          | 57            | 9            | 24          | 11            | 13           | 135               | 119             | 16             |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 918         | 883           | 35           | 545         | 344           | 201          | 636               | 606             | 30             |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 193         | 168           | 25           | 115         | 73            | 42           | 282               | 252             | 30             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 445       | 4 488         | 3 546        | 6 372       | 6 443         | 6 248        | 5 547             | 5 663           | 3 613          |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 712       | 2 464         | 248          | 2 275       | 1 679         | 596          | 3 014             | 2 792           | 222            |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 19.8        | 20.3          | 15.9         | 19.9        | 21.3          | 16.8         | 29.4              | 28.8            | 41.7           |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 428       | 1 313         | 115          | 1 121       | 806           | 315          | 2 449             | 2 251           | 198            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 400         | 309           | 91           | 268         | 137           | 131          | 1 210             | 1 137           | 78             |
| 65 years and over                                           | 660         | 566           | 94           | 335         | 219           | 116          | 1 337             | 1 232           | 105            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 099       | 3 084         | 3 248        | 3 456       | 3 514         | 3 291        | 2 748             | 2 714           | 3 179          |
| Persons                                                     | 10 733      | 9 923         | 810          | 15 842      | 9 146         | 6 696        | 12 047            | 11 382          | 665            |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 11.7        | 12.7          | 5.8          | 13.0        | 14.5          | 11.3         | 14.0              | 13.5            | 16.1           |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 6 013       | 5 457         | 556          | 8 169       | 4 851         | 3 318        | 8 207             | 7 648           | 559            |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 856         | 726           | 130          | 508         | 305           | 203          | 2 045             | 1 834           | 211            |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 4 610       | 4 366         | 244          | 7 515       | 4 185         | 3 330        | 3 800             | 3 694           | 106            |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 845       | 1 733         | 112          | 3 498       | 1 843         | 1 655        | 1 409             | 1 356           | 53             |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 3 025       | 2 877         | 148          | 4 566       | 2 609         | 1 957        | 2 606             | 2 550           | 56             |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 14 388      | 13 055        | 1 333        | 27 002      | 14 186        | 12 816       | 15 794            | 14 856          | 938            |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 25 096      | 22 710        | 2 386        | 57 643      | 28 285        | 29 358       | 28 446            | 27 029          | 1 417          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Kingsport, TN—VA—Con. |               | Kissimmee, FL |               |               | Knoxville, TN  |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Central place         | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                       |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>10 661</b>         | <b>15 627</b> | <b>14 881</b> | <b>7 899</b>  | <b>6 982</b>  | <b>81 525</b>  | <b>41 229</b>  | <b>40 296</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 635                 | 13 091        | 9 009         | 4 213         | 4 796         | 58 035         | 25 777         | 32 258         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 523                 | 6 740         | 8 026         | 4 367         | 3 659         | 38 511         | 19 043         | 19 468         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 687                 | 2 180         | 3 397         | 1 927         | 1 470         | 15 470         | 8 034          | 7 436          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 7 373                 | 11 967        | 11 919        | 6 736         | 5 183         | 63 805         | 30 167         | 33 638         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 384                 | 9 063         | 8 096         | 4 633         | 3 463         | 46 042         | 20 495         | 25 547         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 950                 | 1 430         | 1 095         | 546           | 549           | 6 480          | 4 116          | 2 364          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 149                   | 70            | 1 658         | 864           | 794           | 1 750          | 849            | 901            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 484                   | 642           | 780           | 546           | 234           | 3 835          | 2 555          | 1 280          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 429                 | 2 495         | 2 576         | 966           | 1 610         | 13 983         | 8 160          | 5 823          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 7 565                 | 11 121        | 11 062        | 6 043         | 5 019         | 62 911         | 29 559         | 33 352         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 125                 | 862           | 699           | 354           | 345           | 6 376          | 4 504          | 1 872          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 323                 | 3 891         | 3 484         | 1 368         | 2 116         | 19 577         | 11 399         | 8 178          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>8 523</b>          | <b>13 506</b> | <b>11 917</b> | <b>5 983</b>  | <b>5 934</b>  | <b>63 827</b>  | <b>29 976</b>  | <b>33 851</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 281                 | 5 681         | 6 133         | 3 098         | 3 035         | 28 115         | 12 391         | 15 724         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 308                 | 1 848         | 2 589         | 1 356         | 1 233         | 12 141         | 5 769          | 6 372          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 157                 | 10 636        | 9 490         | 5 127         | 4 363         | 51 568         | 22 883         | 28 685         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 715                 | 8 281         | 6 560         | 3 647         | 2 913         | 38 798         | 16 337         | 22 461         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 335                 | 9 783         | 8 887         | 4 654         | 4 233         | 50 670         | 22 091         | 28 579         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 990                 | 2 160         | 2 238         | 778           | 1 460         | 11 249         | 6 260          | 4 989          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 470                 | 528           | 346           | 103           | 243           | 2 445          | 1 559          | 886            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 685                 | 3 188         | 2 920         | 1 031         | 1 889         | 14 970         | 8 284          | 6 686          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 797</b>          | <b>1 653</b>  | <b>2 113</b>  | <b>1 418</b>  | <b>695</b>    | <b>14 740</b>  | <b>9 563</b>   | <b>5 177</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 133                 | 823           | 1 417         | 985           | 432           | 8 946          | 5 908          | 3 038          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 358                   | 259           | 556           | 419           | 137           | 2 837          | 1 967          | 870            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 001                 | 942           | 1 688         | 1 165         | 523           | 9 879          | 6 040          | 3 839          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 511                   | 518           | 1 014         | 693           | 321           | 5 536          | 3 253          | 2 283          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 025                 | 1 033         | 1 500         | 999           | 501           | 10 027         | 6 267          | 3 760          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 587                   | 297           | 268           | 156           | 112           | 2 426          | 1 779          | 747            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 372                   | 309           | 335           | 240           | 95            | 3 678          | 2 803          | 875            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 509                   | 605           | 419           | 267           | 152           | 3 820          | 2 626          | 1 194          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>5 551</b>          | <b>4 691</b>  | <b>8 911</b>  | <b>5 606</b>  | <b>3 305</b>  | <b>52 649</b>  | <b>36 446</b>  | <b>16 203</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 950                 | 4 127         | 5 773         | 3 472         | 2 301         | 42 209         | 28 744         | 13 465         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 401                 | 2 740         | 2 261         | 1 059         | 1 202         | 17 382         | 9 981          | 7 401          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 450                 | 1 762         | 1 930         | 629           | 1 301         | 13 834         | 9 520          | 4 314          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>35 753</b>         | <b>50 246</b> | <b>54 815</b> | <b>29 691</b> | <b>25 124</b> | <b>291 648</b> | <b>154 736</b> | <b>136 912</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 27 945                | 39 244        | 40 647        | 22 243        | 18 404        | 226 541        | 122 625        | 103 916        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 802                 | 6 319         | 6 716         | 2 460         | 4 256         | 39 012         | 24 094         | 14 918         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 7 772                 | 10 972        | 14 053        | 7 377         | 6 676         | 64 781         | 31 822         | 32 959         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 657                 | 3 397         | 5 030         | 2 757         | 2 273         | 22 636         | 11 551         | 11 085         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 603                 | 8 221         | 9 901         | 5 029         | 4 872         | 45 848         | 22 151         | 23 697         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                       |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 525</b>          | <b>1 388</b>  | <b>1 236</b>  | <b>729</b>    | <b>507</b>    | <b>8 956</b>   | <b>6 311</b>   | <b>2 645</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.3                  | 8.9           | 8.3           | 9.2           | 7.3           | 11.0           | 15.3           | 6.6            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 364                   | 763           | 437           | 146           | 291           | 2 383          | 1 379          | 1 004          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 176                 | 862           | 1 013         | 623           | 390           | 6 707          | 4 841          | 1 866          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 498                   | 415           | 542           | 354           | 188           | 3 272          | 2 406          | 866            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 686                   | 585           | 768           | 464           | 304           | 4 708          | 3 161          | 1 547          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 159                   | 123           | 194           | 132           | 62            | 1 117          | 717            | 400            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 330                   | 392           | 159           | 98            | 61            | 1 962          | 1 507          | 455            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 13                    | —             | 203           | 135           | 68            | 227            | 157            | 70             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 202                   | 153           | 136           | 123           | 13            | 1 340          | 1 040          | 300            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 179                   | 269           | 197           | 74            | 123           | 934            | 655            | 279            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 677                   | 520           | 595           | 326           | 269           | 4 595          | 3 242          | 1 353          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 722                   | 399           | 214           | 138           | 76            | 3 306          | 2 548          | 758            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 277                   | 488           | 224           | 74            | 150           | 1 694          | 1 259          | 435            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 617                 | 4 276         | 5 179         | 5 615         | 4 552         | 5 001          | 5 556          | 4 631          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>692</b>            | <b>809</b>    | <b>648</b>    | <b>307</b>    | <b>341</b>    | <b>3 722</b>   | <b>2 411</b>   | <b>1 311</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 502                   | 432           | 480           | 240           | 240           | 2 407          | 1 609          | 798            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 263                   | 183           | 244           | 117           | 127           | 1 332          | 906            | 426            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 374                   | 341           | 423           | 196           | 227           | 2 157          | 1 332          | 825            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 109                   | 106           | 83            | 58            | 25            | 688            | 415            | 273            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 296                   | 253           | 297           | 123           | 174           | 1 784          | 1 140          | 644            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 99                    | 206           | 138           | 52            | 86            | 560            | 365            | 195            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 262                   | 204           | 74            | 24            | 50            | 791            | 555            | 236            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 137                   | 326           | 147           | 41            | 106           | 927            | 659            | 268            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 308                 | 3 870         | 5 106         | 5 934         | 4 360         | 4 270          | 4 346          | 4 130          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>783</b>            | <b>506</b>    | <b>476</b>    | <b>349</b>    | <b>127</b>    | <b>4 835</b>   | <b>3 602</b>   | <b>1 233</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 650                   | 374           | 421           | 310           | 111           | 4 046          | 3 059          | 987            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 230                   | 194           | 227           | 181           | 46            | 1 789          | 1 389          | 400            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 44                    | 11            | 289           | 221           | 68            | 2 366          | 1 711          | 655            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 369                   | 248           | 237           | 165           | 72            | 2 609          | 1 942          | 667            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 80                    | 55            | 40            | 11            | 29            | 331            | 252            | 79             |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 449                   | 187           | 129           | 103           | 26            | 2 413          | 1 920          | 493            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 128                   | 154           | 58            | 22            | 36            | 657            | 522            | 135            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 920                 | 4 969         | 5 464         | 5 721         | 4 756         | 5 611          | 5 745          | 5 218          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 920                 | 4 969         | 5 464         | 5 721         | 4 756         | 5 611          | 5 745          | 5 218          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 528</b>          | <b>1 486</b>  | <b>1 653</b>  | <b>1 021</b>  | <b>632</b>    | <b>15 454</b>  | <b>12 263</b>  | <b>3 191</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.5                  | 31.7          | 18.6          | 18.2          | 19.1          | 29.4           | 33.6           | 19.7           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 257                 | 1 192         | 800           | 401           | 399           | 10 614         | 8 389          | 2 225          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 444                   | 766           | 301           | 82            | 219           | 2 821          | 1 759          | 1 062          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 689                   | 648           | 385           | 133           | 252           | 3 985          | 2 833          | 1 152          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 601                 | 2 899         | 3 425         | 3 173         | 3 832         | 3 027          | 3 095          | 2 767          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>6 479</b>          | <b>5 568</b>  | <b>5 985</b>  | <b>3 507</b>  | <b>2 478</b>  | <b>43 662</b>  | <b>32 189</b>  | <b>11 473</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.1                  | 11.1          | 10.9          | 11.8          | 9.9           | 15.0           | 20.8           | 8.4            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 4 156                 | 4 051         | 3 805         | 2 218         | 1 587         | 30 433         | 22 627         | 7 806          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 935                   | 1 110         | 674           | 232           | 442           | 5 483          | 3 913          | 1 570          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 298                 | 1 502         | 2 097         | 1 234         | 863           | 12 951         | 9 308          | 3 643          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 822                   | 587           | 864           | 569           | 295           | 5 240          | 3 800          | 1 440          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 622                 | 984           | 1 348         | 735           | 613           | 8 629          | 6 211          | 2 418          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 7 956                 | 7 838         | 8 772         | 4 850         | 3 922         | 57 712         | 41 991         | 15 721         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 13 161                | 15 285        | 18 804        | 10 051        | 8 753         | 98 437         | 67 502         | 30 935         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Kokomo, IN |               |              | La Crosse, WI-MN |                 |                 |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             |            |               |              | State parts      |                 |                 |               |              |
|                                                             | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 15 835     | 12 335        | 3 500        | 18 863           | 1 346           | 17 517          | 10 947        | 7 916        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 11 760     | 8 672         | 3 088        | 13 783           | 1 158           | 12 625          | 7 297         | 6 486        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 142      | 6 486         | 1 656        | 9 556            | 673             | 8 883           | 5 158         | 4 398        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 180      | 2 616         | 564          | 3 923            | 264             | 3 659           | 2 334         | 1 589        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 245     | 9 397         | 2 848        | 15 202           | 1 143           | 14 059          | 8 308         | 6 894        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 865      | 6 653         | 2 212        | 10 693           | 832             | 9 861           | 5 513         | 5 180        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 380      | 1 175         | 205          | 1 005            | 37              | 968             | 709           | 296          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 231        | 167           | 64           | 621              | 8               | 613             | 509           | 112          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 849        | 754           | 95           | 891              | 29              | 862             | 630           | 261          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 343      | 1 875         | 468          | 3 267            | 199             | 3 068           | 2 273         | 994          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 12 639     | 9 593         | 3 046        | 15 813           | 1 145           | 14 668          | 8 966         | 6 847        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 204      | 1 132         | 72           | 1 375            | 34              | 1 341           | 1 121         | 254          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 552      | 2 764         | 788          | 4 447            | 279             | 4 168           | 3 066         | 1 381        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 12 299     | 9 244         | 3 055        | 15 366           | 1 185           | 14 181          | 8 604         | 6 762        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 5 623      | 4 258         | 1 365        | 7 276            | 541             | 6 735           | 3 698         | 3 578        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 255      | 1 741         | 514          | 3 110            | 229             | 2 881           | 1 757         | 1 353        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 9 699      | 7 202         | 2 497        | 12 498           | 1 001           | 11 497          | 6 593         | 5 905        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7 272      | 5 307         | 1 965        | 9 258            | 774             | 8 484           | 4 687         | 4 571        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 9 919      | 7 266         | 2 653        | 12 819           | 1 013           | 11 806          | 7 030         | 5 789        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 029      | 1 587         | 442          | 2 805            | 186             | 2 619           | 1 919         | 886          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 489        | 435           | 54           | 609              | 12              | 597             | 483           | 126          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 862      | 2 180         | 682          | 3 642            | 266             | 3 376           | 2 469         | 1 173        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 840      | 2 522         | 318          | 2 713            | 112             | 2 601           | 1 885         | 828          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 138      | 1 927         | 211          | 1 895            | 91              | 1 804           | 1 253         | 642          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 818        | 768           | 50           | 682              | 22              | 660             | 487           | 195          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 922      | 1 690         | 232          | 2 069            | 93              | 1 976           | 1 357         | 712          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 111      | 969           | 142          | 985              | 35              | 950             | 599           | 386          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 212      | 1 928         | 284          | 2 307            | 101             | 2 206           | 1 537         | 770          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 294        | 268           | 26           | 356              | 13              | 343             | 294           | 62           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 695        | 677           | 18           | 711              | 17              | 694             | 588           | 123          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 565        | 478           | 87           | 611              | 13              | 598             | 487           | 124          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 8 524      | 7 467         | 1 057        | 17 536           | 592             | 16 944          | 14 185        | 3 351        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 7 191      | 6 324         | 867          | 11 672           | 469             | 11 203          | 9 056         | 2 616        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 965      | 3 377         | 588          | 4 184            | 282             | 3 902           | 2 851         | 1 333        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 669      | 2 459         | 210          | 3 998            | 189             | 3 809           | 3 284         | 714          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 55 917     | 44 193        | 11 724       | 74 603           | 4 645           | 69 958          | 46 959        | 27 644       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 41 392     | 32 595        | 8 797        | 56 645           | 3 339           | 53 306          | 36 833        | 19 812       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 6 851      | 5 741         | 1 110        | 9 833            | 536             | 9 297           | 7 369         | 2 464        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 14 493     | 11 573        | 2 920        | 17 887           | 1 291           | 16 596          | 10 081        | 7 806        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 4 772      | 3 963         | 809          | 6 431            | 484             | 5 947           | 4 011         | 2 420        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 10 484     | 8 222         | 2 262        | 12 520           | 906             | 11 614          | 6 770         | 5 750        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 911      | 1 750         | 161          | 1 403            | 51              | 1 352           | 1 122         | 281          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 12.1       | 14.2          | 4.6          | 7.4              | 3.8             | 7.7             | 10.2          | 3.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 562        | 467           | 95           | 301              | 17              | 284             | 152           | 149          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 528      | 1 426         | 102          | 1 241            | 39              | 1 202           | 992           | 249          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 824        | 765           | 59           | 743              | 10              | 733             | 641           | 102          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 053      | 969           | 84           | 855              | 27              | 828             | 684           | 171          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 165        | 158           | 7            | 90               | —               | 90              | 60            | 30           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 400        | 374           | 26           | 130              | —               | 130             | 102           | 28           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 20         | 20            | —            | 313              | —               | 313             | 293           | 20           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 397        | 383           | 14           | 285              | 10              | 275             | 253           | 32           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 123        | 117           | 6            | 58               | 12              | 46              | 38            | 20           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 222      | 1 079         | 143          | 1 027            | 39              | 988             | 786           | 241          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 733        | 713           | 20           | 673              | 11              | 662             | 595           | 78           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 292        | 265           | 27           | 141              | 10              | 131             | 116           | 25           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 464      | 5 453         | 5 578        | 4 923            | 4 116           | 4 953           | 4 869         | 5 138        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 591        | 503           | 88           | 613              | 25              | 588             | 491           | 122          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 443        | 393           | 50           | 488              | 13              | 475             | 392           | 96           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 228        | 192           | 36           | 328              | 5               | 323             | 289           | 39           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 354        | 358           | 49           | 354              | 7               | 347             | 285           | 69           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 73         | 66            | 7            | 59               | —               | 59              | 41            | 18           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 397        | 304           | 93           | 379              | 13              | 366             | 284           | 95           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 83         | 77            | 6            | 44               | 12              | 32              | 32            | 12           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 145        | 138           | 7            | 251              | —               | 251             | 225           | 26           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 147        | 120           | 27           | 99               | 10              | 89              | 89            | 10           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 675      | 4 577         | 5 237        | 6 198            | 4 427           | 6 274           | 6 288         | 5 838        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 150      | 1 092         | 58           | 744              | 26              | 718             | 585           | 159          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 046      | 994           | 52           | 707              | 26              | 681             | 554           | 153          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 565        | 542           | 23           | 380              | 5               | 375             | 317           | 63           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 598        | 563           | 35           | 460              | 20              | 440             | 358           | 102          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 86         | 86            | —            | 19               | —               | 19              | 7             | 12           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 801        | 751           | 50           | 602              | 26              | 576             | 456           | 146          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 40         | 40            | —            | 14               | —               | 14              | 6             | 8            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 588        | 575           | 13           | 417              | 11              | 406             | 365           | 52           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 125        | 125           | —            | 42               | —               | 42              | 27            | 15           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 6 103      | 6 099         | 6 185        | 3 900            | 3 818           | 3 903           | 3 709         | 4 602        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 1 871      | 1 742         | 129          | 6 114            | 145             | 5 969           | 5 567         | 547          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 21.9       | 23.3          | 12.2         | 34.9             | 24.5            | 35.2            | 39.2          | 16.3         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 273      | 1 197         | 76           | 2 835            | 95              | 2 740           | 2 459         | 376          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 473        | 413           | 60           | 529              | 53              | 476             | 363           | 166          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 586        | 543           | 43           | 916              | 71              | 845             | 784           | 132          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 258      | 3 225         | 3 706        | 2 893            | 2 974           | 2 891           | 2 929         | 2 526        |
| Persons                                                     | 7 912      | 7 268         | 644          | 11 314           | 308             | 11 006          | 9 881         | 1 433        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 14.1       | 16.4          | 5.5          | 15.2             | 6.6             | 15.7            | 21.0          | 5.2          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 4 829      | 4 411         | 418          | 8 294            | 209             | 8 085           | 7 341         | 953          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 798        | 732           | 66           | 1 050            | 94              | 956             | 887           | 163          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 3 066      | 2 840         | 226          | 2 957            | 84              | 2 873           | 2 503         | 454          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 309      | 1 214         | 95           | 1 287            | 34              | 1 253           | 1 131         | 156          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 933      | 1 781         | 152          | 1 863            | 63              | 1 800           | 1 552         | 311          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 10 074     | 9 261         | 813          | 15 071           | 426             | 14 645          | 12 677        | 2 394        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 16 900     | 15 075        | 1 825        | 24 981           | 862             | 24 119          | 19 284        | 5 697        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Lafayette, LA  |               |               | Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN |               |               | Lake Charles, LA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>32 952</b>  | <b>23 577</b> | <b>9 375</b>  | <b>20 316</b>                 | <b>14 856</b> | <b>5 460</b>  | <b>31 802</b>    | <b>18 386</b> | <b>13 416</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 22 054         | 15 372        | 6 682         | 13 446                        | 10 540        | 2 906         | 22 633           | 11 904        | 10 729        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 195         | 13 144        | 6 051         | 10 038                        | 7 088         | 2 950         | 17 935           | 10 017        | 7 918         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 324          | 5 661         | 2 663         | 4 613                         | 3 102         | 1 511         | 7 131            | 4 172         | 2 959         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 26 136         | 18 247        | 7 889         | 17 109                        | 12 327        | 4 782         | 23 812           | 13 042        | 10 770        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 17 922         | 12 366        | 5 556         | 11 954                        | 9 042         | 2 912         | 16 385           | 8 535         | 7 850         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 951          | 2 214         | 737           | 1 264                         | 922           | 342           | 3 095            | 1 848         | 1 247         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 794            | 616           | 178           | 1 479                         | 773           | 706           | 3                | 152           | 144           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 605          | 1 114         | 491           | 1 438                         | 835           | 603           | 1 490            | 949           | 541           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 889          | 3 169         | 720           | 3 005                         | 2 565         | 440           | 5 054            | 3 334         | 1 720         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 068         | 18 131        | 6 937         | 17 669                        | 12 749        | 4 920         | 23 631           | 13 172        | 10 459        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 781          | 2 056         | 725           | 901                           | 614           | 287           | 3 181            | 2 287         | 894           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 691          | 4 490         | 1 201         | 3 806                         | 3 128         | 678           | 7 054            | 4 471         | 2 583         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>25 101</b>  | <b>17 650</b> | <b>7 451</b>  | <b>16 837</b>                 | <b>12 403</b> | <b>4 434</b>  | <b>24 006</b>    | <b>13 035</b> | <b>10 971</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 578         | 8 965         | 4 613         | 7 881                         | 5 744         | 2 137         | 12 462           | 6 261         | 6 201         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 304          | 4 119         | 2 185         | 3 833                         | 2 689         | 1 144         | 5 134            | 2 626         | 2 508         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 974         | 14 400        | 6 574         | 14 287                        | 10 360        | 3 927         | 19 016           | 9 995         | 9 021         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15 292         | 10 463        | 4 829         | 10 282                        | 7 862         | 2 420         | 13 949           | 7 055         | 6 894         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 169         | 14 438        | 5 731         | 14 832                        | 10 783        | 4 049         | 18 632           | 9 909         | 8 723         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 127          | 2 522         | 605           | 2 527                         | 2 148         | 379           | 4 009            | 2 527         | 1 431         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 930            | 653           | 277           | 422                           | 285           | 137           | 1 063            | 660           | 403           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 331          | 3 330         | 1 001         | 3 121                         | 2 557         | 564           | 5 350            | 3 259         | 2 091         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 452</b>   | <b>4 942</b>  | <b>1 510</b>  | <b>2 737</b>                  | <b>1 926</b>  | <b>811</b>    | <b>6 540</b>     | <b>4 612</b>  | <b>1 928</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 730          | 3 590         | 1 140         | 1 759                         | 1 097         | 662           | 4 839            | 3 382         | 1 457         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 752          | 1 411         | 341           | 618                           | 316           | 302           | 1 810            | 1 403         | 407           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 108          | 3 117         | 991           | 2 129                         | 1 481         | 648           | 3 898            | 2 584         | 1 314         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 958          | 1 432         | 526           | 1 239                         | 897           | 342           | 1 941            | 1 226         | 715           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 947          | 3 006         | 941           | 2 202                         | 1 521         | 681           | 4 104            | 2 770         | 1 334         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 645          | 553           | 92            | 380                           | 327           | 53            | 861              | 624           | 237           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 690          | 1 305         | 385           | 431                           | 281           | 150           | 1 993            | 1 545         | 448           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 065          | 944           | 121           | 530                           | 444           | 86            | 1 317            | 946           | 371           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>20 284</b>  | <b>16 395</b> | <b>3 889</b>  | <b>23 144</b>                 | <b>19 791</b> | <b>3 353</b>  | <b>14 530</b>    | <b>10 170</b> | <b>4 360</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 15 621         | 12 751        | 2 870         | 14 501                        | 12 313        | 2 188         | 11 825           | 8 404         | 3 421         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 873          | 4 279         | 1 594         | 4 429                         | 3 737         | 692           | 6 441            | 4 091         | 2 350         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 685          | 2 901         | 784           | 3 140                         | 2 774         | 366           | 4 265            | 3 074         | 1 191         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>125 652</b> | <b>90 893</b> | <b>34 759</b> | <b>83 562</b>                 | <b>64 500</b> | <b>19 062</b> | <b>116 531</b>   | <b>68 627</b> | <b>47 904</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 89 404         | 65 999        | 23 405        | 65 490                        | 51 220        | 14 270        | 82 671           | 49 541        | 33 130        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 399         | 8 332         | 2 067         | 8 455                         | 7 290         | 1 165         | 13 004           | 8 805         | 4 199         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 36 118         | 24 784        | 11 334        | 17 980                        | 13 202        | 4 778         | 33 765           | 19 016        | 14 749        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 12 764         | 8 527         | 4 237         | 7 074                         | 4 944         | 2 130         | 10 801           | 6 370         | 4 431         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 25 619         | 17 748        | 7 871         | 11 999                        | 9 101         | 2 898         | 24 946           | 13 847        | 11 099        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                               |               |               |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>5 574</b>   | <b>4 000</b>  | <b>1 574</b>  | <b>1 651</b>                  | <b>908</b>    | <b>743</b>    | <b>5 288</b>     | <b>3 732</b>  | <b>1 556</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.9           | 17.0          | 16.8          | 8.1                           | 6.1           | 13.6          | 16.6             | 20.3          | 11.6          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 057          | 1 367         | 690           | 214                           | 128           | 86            | 1 888            | 1 155         | 733           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 216          | 3 023         | 1 193         | 1 224                         | 634           | 590           | 4 058            | 2 780         | 1 278         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 149          | 1 610         | 539           | 729                           | 338           | 391           | 2 062            | 1 482         | 580           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 790          | 1 879         | 911           | 1 068                         | 553           | 515           | 2 527            | 1 660         | 867           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 782            | 423           | 359           | 179                           | 81            | 98            | 630              | 341           | 289           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 159          | 863           | 296           | 297                           | 205           | 92            | 902              | 615           | 287           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 174            | 156           | 18            | 328                           | 94            | 234           | 59               | 31            | 28            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 534            | 425           | 109           | 373                           | 199           | 174           | 697              | 541           | 156           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 525            | 379           | 146           | 93                            | 72            | 21            | 702              | 559           | 143           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 535          | 1 798         | 737           | 1 259                         | 599           | 660           | 2 581            | 1 752         | 829           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 721          | 1 288         | 433           | 383                           | 245           | 138           | 1 861            | 1 432         | 429           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 936            | 698           | 238           | 121                           | 107           | 14            | 987              | 758           | 229           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 771          | 6 073         | 5 005         | 5 282                         | 5 203         | 5 377         | 5 844            | 6 068         | 5 306         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 196</b>   | <b>1 462</b>  | <b>734</b>    | <b>855</b>                    | <b>432</b>    | <b>423</b>    | <b>1 863</b>     | <b>1 163</b>  | <b>700</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 333          | 857           | 476           | 582                           | 262           | 320           | 1 132            | 607           | 525           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 754            | 495           | 259           | 419                           | 146           | 273           | 689              | 373           | 316           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 175          | 687           | 488           | 567                           | 265           | 302           | 1 004            | 598           | 406           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 386            | 158           | 228           | 133                           | 53            | 80            | 315              | 161           | 154           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 012          | 625           | 387           | 672                           | 278           | 394           | 796              | 488           | 308           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 366            | 263           | 103           | 60                            | 54            | 6             | 379              | 291           | 88            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 344            | 226           | 118           | 91                            | 65            | 26            | 256              | 155           | 101           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 539            | 372           | 167           | 71                            | 65            | 6             | 442              | 331           | 111           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 698          | 5 209         | 3 681         | 5 448                         | 5 145         | 5 756         | 4 817            | 4 602         | 5 175         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 994</b>   | <b>2 263</b>  | <b>731</b>    | <b>700</b>                    | <b>414</b>    | <b>286</b>    | <b>3 154</b>     | <b>2 362</b>  | <b>792</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 592          | 1 968         | 624           | 591                           | 337           | 254           | 2 739            | 2 037         | 702           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 285          | 1 047         | 238           | 274                           | 172           | 102           | 1 290            | 1 035         | 255           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 419          | 1 063         | 356           | 419                           | 232           | 187           | 1 386            | 981           | 405           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 337            | 230           | 107           | 46                            | 28            | 18            | 287              | 177           | 110           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 319          | 1 003         | 316           | 504                           | 272           | 232           | 1 652            | 1 187         | 465           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 137            | 98            | 39            | 25                            | 18            | 7             | 264              | 209           | 55            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 301          | 1 017         | 284           | 273                           | 161           | 112           | 1 572            | 1 252         | 320           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 313            | 259           | 54            | 29                            | 29            | 444           | 444              | 339           | 105           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 613          | 6 765         | 6 141         | 5 420                         | 5 574         | 5 196         | 6 574            | 6 874         | 5 680         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 184</b>   | <b>5 806</b>  | <b>1 378</b>  | <b>9 706</b>                  | <b>8 340</b>  | <b>1 366</b>  | <b>4 765</b>     | <b>3 328</b>  | <b>1 437</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 35.4           | 35.4          | 35.4          | 41.9                          | 42.1          | 40.7          | 32.8             | 32.8          | 33.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 639          | 3 817         | 822           | 4 167                         | 3 579         | 588           | 3 389            | 2 420         | 969           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 383          | 992           | 391           | 443                           | 364           | 79            | 1 476            | 836           | 640           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 428          | 1 132         | 296           | 560                           | 444           | 116           | 1 434            | 1 009         | 425           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 506          | 3 513         | 3 477         | 3 546                         | 3 543         | 3 564         | 3 165            | 3 125         | 3 256         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>26 585</b>  | <b>19 898</b> | <b>6 687</b>  | <b>14 809</b>                 | <b>11 187</b> | <b>3 622</b>  | <b>22 954</b>    | <b>16 172</b> | <b>6 782</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.2           | 21.9          | 19.2          | 17.7                          | 17.7          | 19.0          | 19.7             | 23.6          | 14.2          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 17 137         | 13 041        | 4 096         | 12 468                        | 9 877         | 2 591         | 14 048           | 9 891         | 4 157         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 344          | 1 795         | 549           | 687                           | 550           | 137           | 2 496            | 1 827         | 669           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 9 358          | 6 774         | 2 584         | 2 255                         | 1 232         | 1 023         | 8 832            | 6 217         | 2 615         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 496          | 2 558         | 938           | 1 200                         | 574           | 626           | 3 474            | 2 494         | 980           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 6 476          | 4 668         | 1 808         | 1 261                         | 773           | 488           | 5 987            | 4 190         | 1 797         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 33 010         | 24 590        | 8 420         | 18 443                        | 13 761        | 4 682         | 28 979           | 20 124        | 8 855         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 50 196         | 36 487        | 13 709        | 30 569                        | 22 758        | 7 811         | 46 786           | 30 527        | 16 259        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Lakeland, FL   |               |               | Lancaster, PA  |               |                | Lancaster-Palmdale, CA |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                  | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |               |                |                        |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>41 904</b>  | <b>19 414</b> | <b>22 490</b> | <b>50 747</b>  | <b>12 705</b> | <b>38 042</b>  | <b>47 580</b>          | <b>41 920</b>  | <b>5 660</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 30 090         | 13 122        | 16 968        | 37 249         | 7 156         | 30 093         | 34 523                 | 30 289         | 4 234         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 436         | 8 306         | 11 130        | 24 234         | 7 104         | 17 130         | 29 993                 | 26 612         | 3 381         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 015          | 3 423         | 4 592         | 10 490         | 3 444         | 7 046          | 15 684                 | 14 183         | 1 501         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 31 158         | 13 611        | 17 547        | 40 748         | 9 247         | 31 501         | 40 430                 | 35 874         | 4 556         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 22 001         | 9 028         | 12 973        | 30 871         | 6 513         | 24 358         | 29 751                 | 26 457         | 3 294         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 065          | 1 283         | 1 782         | 3 149          | 1 224         | 1 925          | 3 255                  | 2 760          | 495           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 727          | 991           | 736           | 1 624          | 1 914         | 1 290          | 5 692                  | 2 180          | 501           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 872          | 839           | 1 033         | 1 867          | 869           | 998            | 2 337                  | 2 180          | 157           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 738          | 5 499         | 4 239         | 9 559          | 2 072         | 7 487          | 4 235                  | 3 500          | 735           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 30 615         | 14 563        | 16 052        | 38 793         | 7 598         | 31 195         | 39 008                 | 34 643         | 4 365         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 732          | 1 428         | 1 304         | 3 345          | 2 038         | 1 307          | 4 124                  | 3 692          | 432           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 826         | 6 861         | 5 965         | 12 406         | 2 956         | 9 450          | 6 461                  | 5 449          | 1 012         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>34 050</b>  | <b>15 242</b> | <b>18 808</b> | <b>41 352</b>  | <b>8 391</b>  | <b>32 961</b>  | <b>38 568</b>          | <b>34 002</b>  | <b>4 566</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 14 009         | 5 469         | 8 540         | 18 182         | 3 869         | 14 313         | 23 495                 | 20 888         | 2 607         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 935          | 2 307         | 3 628         | 8 005          | 1 793         | 6 212          | 12 793                 | 11 005         | 1 188         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 25 265         | 10 637        | 14 628        | 34 051         | 6 514         | 27 537         | 33 880                 | 30 111         | 3 769         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 18 427         | 7 288         | 11 139        | 26 462         | 4 812         | 21 650         | 25 855                 | 23 040         | 2 815         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 429         | 11 778        | 13 651        | 32 675         | 5 353         | 27 322         | 32 587                 | 28 949         | 3 638         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 578          | 4 834         | 3 744         | 8 150          | 1 538         | 6 612          | 3 507                  | 2 884          | 623           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 398          | 507           | 891           | 1 461          | 1 750         | 1 721          | 1 721                  | 1 546          | 175           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 808         | 5 786         | 5 022         | 10 309         | 2 153         | 8 156          | 5 132                  | 4 303          | 829           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 098</b>   | <b>3 403</b>  | <b>2 695</b>  | <b>7 209</b>   | <b>3 389</b>  | <b>3 820</b>   | <b>6 475</b>           | <b>5 746</b>   | <b>729</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 381          | 2 438         | 1 943         | 4 731          | 2 634         | 2 097          | 4 914                  | 4 426          | 488           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 630          | 988           | 642           | 1 909          | 1 326         | 583            | 2 219                  | 2 019          | 200           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 350          | 2 338         | 2 012         | 4 911          | 2 012         | 2 899          | 4 322                  | 3 876          | 446           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 543          | 1 356         | 1 187         | 3 097          | 1 148         | 1 949          | 2 322                  | 2 070          | 252           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 040          | 2 281         | 1 759         | 4 645          | 1 754         | 2 891          | 4 595                  | 4 136          | 459           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 011          | 582           | 429           | 1 096          | 396           | 700            | 530                    | 432            | 98            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 221          | 859           | 362           | 1 715          | 506           | 506            | 2 133                  | 1 893          | 240           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 666          | 914           | 752           | 1 638          | 603           | 1 035          | 989                    | 836            | 153           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>21 607</b>  | <b>13 030</b> | <b>8 577</b>  | <b>31 535</b>  | <b>12 397</b> | <b>19 138</b>  | <b>22 649</b>          | <b>20 002</b>  | <b>2 647</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 16 538         | 10 377        | 6 161         | 22 756         | 8 498         | 14 258         | 14 617                 | 12 903         | 1 714         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 916          | 4 801         | 4 115         | 10 185         | 3 197         | 6 988          | 7 643                  | 6 760          | 883           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 478          | 4 977         | 2 501         | 8 591          | 2 796         | 5 795          | 4 287                  | 3 449          | 838           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>144 377</b> | <b>67 951</b> | <b>76 426</b> | <b>184 469</b> | <b>52 833</b> | <b>131 636</b> | <b>181 394</b>         | <b>159 731</b> | <b>21 663</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 109 485        | 53 085        | 56 400        | 140 060        | 38 661        | 101 399        | 122 931                | 108 148        | 14 783        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 25 239         | 14 972        | 10 267        | 26 433         | 6 618         | 19 815         | 12 433                 | 10 268         | 2 165         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 34 680         | 14 759        | 19 921        | 44 228         | 14 077        | 30 151         | 58 035                 | 51 191         | 6 844         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 845         | 5 139         | 6 706         | 15 809         | 5 354         | 10 455         | 23 556                 | 21 133         | 2 423         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 24 574         | 10 372        | 14 202        | 30 989         | 9 596         | 21 393         | 38 314                 | 33 396         | 4 918         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |               |                |                        |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 818</b>   | <b>1 975</b>  | <b>1 843</b>  | <b>3 225</b>   | <b>2 070</b>  | <b>1 155</b>   | <b>3 717</b>           | <b>3 215</b>   | <b>502</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.1            | 10.2          | 8.2           | 6.4            | 16.3          | 3.0            | 7.8                    | 7.7            | 8.9           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 458          | 654           | 804           | 657            | 286           | 371            | 855                    | 714            | 141           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 792          | 1 526         | 1 266         | 2 650          | 1 790         | 860            | 3 201                  | 2 795          | 406           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 471          | 802           | 669           | 1 612          | 1 143         | 469            | 1 923                  | 1 726          | 197           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 072          | 1 071         | 1 001         | 1 411          | 1 143         | 618            | 1 475                  | 1 322          | 153           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 533            | 282           | 251           | 365            | 171           | 194            | 276                    | 239            | 37            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 696            | 314           | 382           | 494            | 332           | 162            | 512                    | 445            | 67            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 162            | 84            | 78            | 179            | 109           | 70             | 571                    | 506            | 65            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 466            | 263           | 203           | 472            | 321           | 151            | 672                    | 643            | 29            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 684            | 349           | 335           | 348            | 162           | 186            | 299                    | 221            | 78            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 885          | 1 029         | 856           | 1 415          | 775           | 640            | 2 051                  | 1 802          | 249           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 929            | 628           | 301           | 1 526          | 1 106         | 420            | 1 711                  | 1 525          | 186           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 922            | 471           | 451           | 478            | 293           | 185            | 422                    | 304            | 118           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 933          | 5 012         | 4 849         | 5 658          | 5 897         | 5 228          | 4 751                  | 4 745          | 4 788         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 657</b>   | <b>699</b>    | <b>958</b>    | <b>1 080</b>   | <b>587</b>    | <b>493</b>     | <b>1 321</b>           | <b>1 098</b>   | <b>223</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 840            | 347           | 493           | 702            | 427           | 275            | 926                    | 785            | 141           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 441            | 168           | 273           | 390            | 246           | 144            | 523                    | 453            | 70            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 781            | 318           | 463           | 530            | 256           | 274            | 610                    | 539            | 71            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 228            | 86            | 142           | 219            | 72            | 147            | 176                    | 160            | 16            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 513            | 323           | 458           | 450            | 193           | 257            | 692                    | 579            | 113           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 111            | 253           | 260           | 220            | 97            | 123            | 218                    | 146            | 72            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 111            | 45            | 66            | 251            | 187           | 64             | 235                    | 205            | 30            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 510            | 248           | 262           | 246            | 136           | 110            | 198                    | 117            | 81            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 118          | 4 066         | 4 156         | 5 161          | 5 406         | 4 870          | 5 406                  | 5 428          | 5 295         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 927</b>   | <b>1 178</b>  | <b>749</b>    | <b>1 948</b>   | <b>1 391</b>  | <b>557</b>     | <b>2 148</b>           | <b>1 892</b>   | <b>256</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 757          | 1 100         | 657           | 1 788          | 1 287         | 501            | 2 044                  | 1 794          | 250           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 910            | 605           | 305           | 1 110          | 836           | 274            | 1 237                  | 1 110          | 127           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 109          | 696           | 413           | 774            | 488           | 286            | 726                    | 652            | 74            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 235            | 174           | 61            | 115            | 80            | 35             | 87                     | 66             | 21            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 004          | 633           | 371           | 861            | 551           | 310            | 1 201                  | 1 088          | 113           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 161            | 86            | 75            | 116            | 65            | 51             | 66                     | 60             | 6             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 789            | 564           | 225           | 1 223          | 887           | 336            | 1 398                  | 1 242          | 156           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 379            | 207           | 172           | 199            | 136           | 63             | 184                    | 155            | 29            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 657          | 5 577         | 5 783         | 5 919          | 6 113         | 5 434          | 4 270                  | 4 273          | 4 251         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 187</b>   | <b>2 862</b>  | <b>2 325</b>  | <b>6 228</b>   | <b>3 362</b>  | <b>2 866</b>   | <b>4 255</b>           | <b>3 809</b>   | <b>446</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.0           | 22.0          | 27.1          | 19.7           | 27.1          | 15.0           | 18.8                   | 18.0           | 16.8          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 282          | 2 008         | 1 274         | 3 076          | 1 704         | 1 372          | 1 536                  | 1 331          | 205           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 642          | 807           | 835           | 869            | 343           | 526            | 605                    | 552            | 53            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 822          | 1 144         | 678           | 1 515          | 676           | 839            | 702                    | 591            | 111           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 050          | 3 015         | 3 093         | 3 192          | 3 280         | 3 089          | 4 075                  | 4 086          | 3 977         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>17 601</b>  | <b>9 483</b>  | <b>8 118</b>  | <b>17 737</b>  | <b>11 059</b> | <b>6 678</b>   | <b>17 405</b>          | <b>15 044</b>  | <b>2 361</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.2           | 14.0          | 10.6          | 9.6            | 20.9          | 5.1            | 9.6                    | 9.4            | 10.9          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 11 430         | 5 981         | 5 449         | 11 177         | 6 516         | 4 661          | 9 756                  | 8 455          | 1 301         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 976          | 1 728         | 1 248         | 2 119          | 954           | 1 165          | 1 162                  | 934            | 228           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 989          | 3 395         | 2 594         | 6 393          | 4 454         | 1 939          | 7 287                  | 6 234          | 1 033         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 357          | 1 335         | 1 022         | 2 776          | 1 927         | 849            | 3 116                  | 2 819          | 297           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 957          | 2 232         | 1 725         | 4 116          | 2 871         | 1 245          | 4 590                  | 3 807          | 783           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 072         | 12 883        | 12 189        | 23 664         | 14 311        | 9 353          | 22 466                 | 19 507         | 2 959         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 48 004         | 23 523        | 24 481        | 43 428         | 23 267        | 20 161         | 42 218                 | 36 763         | 5 455         |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Lansing-East Lansing, MI |                |               | Laredo, TX     |                |              | Las Cruces, NM |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                    | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                          |                |               |                |                |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>60 499</b>            | <b>37 671</b>  | <b>22 828</b> | <b>27 711</b>  | <b>27 534</b>  | <b>177</b>   | <b>20 160</b>  | <b>15 732</b> | <b>4 428</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 41 644                   | 23 658         | 17 986        | 17 541         | 17 374         | 167          | 14 067         | 10 676        | 3 391         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 33 166                   | 21 161         | 12 005        | 19 356         | 19 206         | 150          | 11 211         | 8 575         | 2 636         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 15 186                   | 10 508         | 4 678         | 9 132          | 9 020          | 112          | 4 877          | 3 633         | 1 244         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 48 792                   | 28 997         | 19 795        | 20 945         | 20 791         | 154          | 15 457         | 11 873        | 3 584         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 33 818                   | 19 140         | 14 678        | 11 932         | 11 854         | 78           | 10 085         | 7 615         | 2 470         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 659                    | 3 443          | 1 216         | 1 966          | 1 946          | 20           | 1 325          | 1 083         | 242           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 337                    | 2 293          | 1 044         | 10 283         | 10 196         | 87           | 2 167          | 1 726         | 441           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 3 433                    | 2 644          | 789           | 1 100          | 1 095          | 5            | 1 135          | 880           | 255           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 306                    | 4 610          | 2 696         | 4 006          | 4 001          | 5            | 3 088          | 2 580         | 508           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 51 349                   | 30 507         | 20 842        | 13 725         | 13 629         | 96           | 15 868         | 12 446        | 3 422         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 045                    | 5 089          | 956           | 4 306          | 4 297          | 9            | 1 765          | 1 499         | 266           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 041                   | 6 344          | 3 697         | 5 479          | 5 465          | 14           | 4 124          | 3 395         | 729           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>45 335</b>            | <b>26 816</b>  | <b>18 519</b> | <b>20 625</b>  | <b>20 474</b>  | <b>151</b>   | <b>15 464</b>  | <b>11 886</b> | <b>3 578</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 22 559                   | 13 467         | 9 092         | 14 706         | 14 582         | 124          | 8 075          | 6 079         | 1 997         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 10 922                   | 6 998          | 3 924         | 7 226          | 7 140          | 86           | 3 671          | 2 623         | 1 048         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 37 656                   | 21 540         | 16 116        | 17 244         | 17 107         | 137          | 12 222         | 9 238         | 2 984         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 27 513                   | 15 122         | 12 391        | 10 348         | 10 280         | 68           | 8 382          | 6 238         | 2 144         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 39 308                   | 22 293         | 17 015        | 11 053         | 10 983         | 70           | 12 682         | 9 905         | 2 777         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 127                    | 3 799          | 2 328         | 2 493          | 2 488          | 5            | 2 649          | 2 207         | 442           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 126                    | 1 723          | 403           | 2 210          | 2 210          | 5            | 700            | 2 772         | 128           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 064                    | 4 948          | 3 116         | 3 447          | 3 442          | 5            | 3 319          | 2 753         | 566           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>12 452</b>            | <b>9 030</b>   | <b>3 422</b>  | <b>5 916</b>   | <b>5 907</b>   | <b>9</b>     | <b>3 624</b>   | <b>2 988</b>  | <b>636</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 029                    | 6 648          | 2 381         | 3 979          | 3 970          | 9            | 2 503          | 1 995         | 508           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 671                    | 3 042          | 629           | 1 589          | 1 580          | 9            | 948            | 810           | 138           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 825                    | 5 945          | 2 880         | 2 955          | 2 955          | —            | 2 378          | 1 947         | 431           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 967                    | 3 200          | 1 767         | 1 180          | 1 180          | —            | 1 228          | 1 004         | 224           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 944                    | 6 863          | 3 081         | 2 193          | 2 184          | 9            | 2 395          | 1 904         | 491           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 989                      | 690            | 299           | 1 250          | 1 250          | —            | 350            | 306           | 44            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 646                    | 3 139          | 507           | 1 863          | 1 854          | 9            | 987            | 866           | 121           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 636                    | 1 174          | 462           | 1 719          | 1 710          | 9            | 644            | 517           | 127           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>59 051</b>            | <b>42 865</b>  | <b>16 186</b> | <b>6 645</b>   | <b>6 635</b>   | <b>10</b>    | <b>13 754</b>  | <b>11 583</b> | <b>2 171</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 38 293                   | 26 628         | 11 665        | 4 593          | 4 593          | —            | 9 265          | 7 970         | 1 295         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 13 420                   | 9 097          | 4 323         | 2 071          | 2 071          | —            | 3 640          | 2 860         | 780           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 320                    | 5 578          | 2 742         | 2 333          | 2 333          | —            | 2 328          | 2 066         | 262           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>245 395</b>           | <b>159 367</b> | <b>86 028</b> | <b>121 793</b> | <b>121 010</b> | <b>783</b>   | <b>77 962</b>  | <b>61 383</b> | <b>16 579</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 183 704                  | 119 546        | 64 158        | 77 533         | 77 088         | 445          | 56 829         | 45 080        | 11 749        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 21 820                   | 14 055         | 7 765         | 9 586          | 9 567          | 19           | 7 972          | 6 821         | 1 151         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 61 345                   | 39 572         | 21 773        | 44 107         | 43 769         | 338          | 21 044         | 16 220        | 4 824         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 22 576                   | 15 414         | 7 162         | 14 563         | 14 415         | 148          | 7 172          | 5 411         | 1 761         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 42 444                   | 26 468         | 15 976        | 31 889         | 31 681         | 208          | 14 944         | 11 597        | 3 347         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                          |                |               |                |                |              |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>6 985</b>             | <b>5 922</b>   | <b>1 063</b>  | <b>8 920</b>   | <b>8 871</b>   | <b>49</b>    | <b>3 338</b>   | <b>2 616</b>  | <b>722</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.5                     | 15.7           | 4.7           | 32.2           | 32.2           | 27.7         | 16.6           | 16.6          | 16.3          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 434                    | 1 070          | 364           | 3 758          | 3 705          | 49           | 1 002          | 760           | 242           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 894                    | 5 035          | 859           | 7 411          | 7 368          | 43           | 2 717          | 2 112         | 605           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 490                    | 3 043          | 447           | 3 826          | 3 806          | 20           | 1 454          | 1 068         | 386           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 273                    | 2 595          | 678           | 5 278          | 5 247          | 31           | 2 020          | 1 508         | 440           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 444                      | 344            | 100           | 1 725          | 1 712          | 13           | 482            | 408           | 74            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 122                    | 977            | 145           | 1 041          | 1 021          | 20           | 413            | 356           | 57            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 705                      | 607            | 98            | 4 656          | 4 614          | 42           | 844            | 729           | 115           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 383                    | 1 186          | 197           | 549            | 549            | —            | 548            | 438           | 110           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 302                      | 232            | 70            | 1 054          | 1 054          | —            | 273            | 221           | 52            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 621                    | 3 792          | 829           | 2 262          | 2 231          | 31           | 1 888          | 1 396         | 492           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 632                    | 3 214          | 418           | 2 528          | 2 519          | 9            | 1 028          | 864           | 164           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 429                      | 361            | 68            | 1 570          | 1 561          | 9            | 370            | 273           | 97            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 265                    | 5 381          | 4 619         | 6 759          | 6 747          | 8 941        | 5 498          | 5 233         | 5 371         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 241</b>             | <b>1 901</b>   | <b>340</b>    | <b>5 582</b>   | <b>5 542</b>   | <b>40</b>    | <b>1 504</b>   | <b>1 100</b>  | <b>404</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 606                    | 1 398          | 208           | 4 697          | 4 663          | 34           | 1 144          | 825           | 319           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 045                    | 921            | 124           | 2 567          | 2 556          | 11           | 637            | 381           | 256           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 158                    | 914            | 244           | 3 979          | 3 948          | 31           | 1 082          | 809           | 273           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 220                      | 166            | 54            | 1 497          | 1 484          | 13           | 313            | 257           | 56            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 507                    | 1 254          | 253           | 1 487          | 1 465          | 22           | 853            | 589           | 264           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 204                      | 163            | 41            | 595            | 595            | —            | 141            | 113           | 28            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 774                      | 700            | 74            | 1 195          | 1 195          | —            | 270            | 219           | 51            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 213                      | 161            | 52            | 913            | 913            | —            | 188            | 126           | 62            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 426                    | 5 633          | 4 271         | 6 511          | 6 489          | 9 549        | 5 192          | 5 141         | 5 331         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 326</b>             | <b>3 682</b>   | <b>644</b>    | <b>2 946</b>   | <b>2 937</b>   | <b>9</b>     | <b>1 534</b>   | <b>1 273</b>  | <b>261</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 986                    | 3 393          | 593           | 2 432          | 2 423          | 9            | 1 347          | 1 104         | 243           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 255                    | 1 966          | 289           | 1 117          | 1 108          | 9            | 697            | 581           | 97            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 849                    | 1 483          | 366           | 1 094          | 1 094          | 9            | 733            | 602           | 131           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 224                      | 178            | 46            | 1 169          | 1 169          | —            | 122            | 104           | 18            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 870                    | 2 351          | 519           | 690            | 681            | 9            | 833            | 641           | 192           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 92                       | 63             | 29            | 400            | 400            | —            | 112            | 96            | 16            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 766                    | 2 433          | 333           | 1 209          | 1 200          | 9            | 734            | 635           | 99            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 192                      | 176            | 16            | 580            | 571            | 9            | 170            | 135           | 35            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 289                    | 5 371          | 4 823         | 7 205          | 7 208          | 6 242        | 6 013          | 6 154         | 5 322         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>19 416</b>            | <b>16 082</b>  | <b>3 334</b>  | <b>3 463</b>   | <b>3 453</b>   | <b>10</b>    | <b>5 626</b>   | <b>4 618</b>  | <b>1 008</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 32.9                     | 37.5           | 20.6          | 52.1           | 52.1           | 100.0        | 40.9           | 39.9          | 46.4          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 8 713                    | 7 010          | 1 703         | 2 001          | 2 001          | —            | 2 892          | 2 467         | 425           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 175                    | 788            | 387           | 823            | 823            | —            | 638            | 433           | 205           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 600                    | 1 146          | 454           | 1 540          | 1 540          | —            | 542            | 444           | 98            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 419                    | 3 447          | 3 283         | 3 171          | 3 163          | 6 151        | 3 665          | 3 709         | 3 460         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>42 257</b>            | <b>35 724</b>  | <b>6 533</b>  | <b>45 395</b>  | <b>45 126</b>  | <b>269</b>   | <b>17 427</b>  | <b>13 872</b> | <b>3 555</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.2                     | 22.4           | 7.6           | 37.3           | 37.3           | 34.4         | 22.4           | 22.4          | 21.4          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 29 875                   | 25 039         | 4 836         | 24 888         | 24 752         | 136          | 11 429         | 9 555         | 2 374         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 068                    | 1 503          | 565           | 3 300          | 3 286          | 14           | 950            | 765           | 185           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 12 071                   | 10 454         | 1 617         | 20 368         | 20 235         | 133          | 5 923          | 4 748         | 1 175         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 276                    | 4 627          | 649           | 6 482          | 6 461          | 21           | 2 191          | 1 627         | 564           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 7 586                    | 6 546          | 1 040         | 14 923         | 14 811         | 112          | 4 077          | 3 377         | 700           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 51 912                   | 43 323         | 8 589         | 56 664         | 56 295         | 369          | 22 082         | 17 527        | 4 555         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 78 714                   | 63 251         | 15 463        | 78 746         | 78 232         | 514          | 34 287         | 26 530        | 7 757         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Las Vegas, NV |               |              | Lawrence, KS |               |              | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH |                     |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                             |               |               |              |              |               |              | State parts                 |                     |                     |
|                                                             | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Families                                                    | 179 921       | 65 761        | 114 160      | 12 949       | 12 892        | 57           | 61 718                      | 54 920              | 6 798               |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 108 602       | 39 966        | 68 636       | 8 810        | 8 753         | 57           | 40 680                      | 35 039              | 5 641               |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 90 558        | 34 007        | 56 551       | 6 813        | 6 791         | 22           | 32 236                      | 28 910              | 3 326               |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 41 825        | 16 365        | 25 460       | 3 215        | 3 215         | —            | 14 476                      | 13 099              | 1 377               |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 147 777       | 54 375        | 93 402       | 11 228       | 11 181        | 47           | 47 552                      | 41 553              | 5 999               |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 101 147       | 37 171        | 63 976       | 7 618        | 7 580         | 38           | 34 358                      | 29 714              | 4 644               |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 14 393        | 5 198         | 9 195        | 694          | 694           | —            | 3 984                       | 3 526               | 458                 |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 19 256        | 7 490         | 11 766       | 924          | 924           | —            | 7 784                       | 7 293               | 491                 |
| Householder 25 years and over                               | 8 784         | 3 553         | 5 231        | 944          | 944           | —            | 2 507                       | 2 369               | 138                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 25 159        | 8 842         | 16 317       | 1 424        | 1 414         | 10           | 9 881                       | 9 025               | 856                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 141 056       | 51 030        | 90 026       | 11 849       | 11 792        | 57           | 46 277                      | 40 534              | 5 743               |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 9 782         | 3 933         | 5 849        | 554          | 554           | —            | 6 129                       | 5 914               | 215                 |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 36 723        | 12 998        | 23 725       | 1 916        | 1 906         | 10           | 13 445                      | 12 103              | 1 342               |
| Married-couple families                                     | 137 370       | 49 229        | 88 141       | 10 507       | 10 450        | 57           | 46 606                      | 40 866              | 5 740               |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 63 762        | 23 329        | 40 433       | 5 292        | 5 270         | 22           | 22 848                      | 20 047              | 2 801               |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 31 324        | 12 128        | 19 196       | 2 704        | 2 704         | —            | 10 462                      | 9 212               | 1 250               |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 112 707       | 40 855        | 71 852       | 9 276        | 9 229         | 47           | 38 401                      | 33 311              | 5 090               |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 79 239        | 28 831        | 50 408       | 6 590        | 6 552         | 38           | 29 030                      | 24 984              | 4 046               |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 109 779       | 39 093        | 70 686       | 9 686        | 9 631         | 57           | 37 098                      | 32 221              | 4 877               |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 21 563        | 7 367         | 14 196       | 1 241        | 1 231         | 10           | 7 694                       | 7 001               | 693                 |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 4 705         | 1 856         | 2 849        | 213          | 213           | —            | 1 953                       | 1 820               | 133                 |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 29 208        | 10 089        | 19 119       | 1 637        | 1 627         | 10           | 10 107                      | 9 033               | 1 074               |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 29 622        | 11 578        | 18 244       | 1 774        | 1 774         | —            | 12 158                      | 11 384              | 774                 |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 20 284        | 8 072         | 12 212       | 1 239        | 1 239         | —            | 8 183                       | 7 732               | 451                 |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 7 860         | 3 155         | 4 705        | 405          | 405           | —            | 3 548                       | 3 429               | 119                 |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 23 843        | 9 178         | 14 665       | 1 370        | 1 370         | —            | 6 979                       | 6 299               | 680                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 14 293        | 5 391         | 8 902        | 734          | 734           | —            | 3 904                       | 3 468               | 436                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 21 907        | 8 352         | 13 555       | 1 558        | 1 558         | —            | 7 205                       | 6 549               | 656                 |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 672         | 1 096         | 1 576        | 156          | 156           | —            | 1 636                       | 1 544               | 92                  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 4 360         | 1 776         | 2 584        | 300          | 300           | —            | 3 907                       | 3 834               | 73                  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 5 267         | 2 031         | 3 236        | 235          | 235           | —            | 2 464                       | 2 289               | 175                 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 136 235       | 50 171        | 86 064       | 19 193       | 19 185        | 8            | 32 553                      | 29 396              | 3 157               |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 91 998        | 34 038        | 57 960       | 11 647       | 11 639        | 8            | 24 319                      | 22 080              | 2 239               |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 33 861        | 12 137        | 21 724       | 2 942        | 2 934         | 8            | 9 716                       | 8 547               | 1 169               |
| 65 years and over                                           | 22 475        | 9 081         | 13 394       | 1 748        | 1 740         | 8            | 10 677                      | 10 021              | 656                 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 686 986       | 253 214       | 433 772      | 57 879       | 57 720        | 159          | 232 684                     | 207 581             | 25 103              |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 521 646       | 191 171       | 330 475      | 45 586       | 45 457        | 129          | 171 233                     | 152 103             | 19 130              |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 70 236        | 25 873        | 44 363       | 4 412        | 4 386         | 26           | 29 662                      | 27 208              | 2 454               |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 164 175       | 61 586        | 102 589      | 12 204       | 12 174        | 30           | 61 141                      | 55 189              | 5 952               |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 62 099        | 24 612        | 37 487       | 4 733        | 4 733         | —            | 22 219                      | 20 175              | 2 044               |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 112 036       | 40 903        | 71 133       | 8 286        | 8 256         | 30           | 42 364                      | 38 130              | 4 234               |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Families                                                    | 13 609        | 5 397         | 8 212        | 1 477        | 1 477         | —            | 6 467                       | 6 238               | 229                 |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.6           | 8.2           | 7.2          | 11.4         | 11.4          | —            | 10.5                        | 11.4                | 3.4                 |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 189         | 1 052         | 2 137        | 268          | 268           | —            | 857                         | 670                 | 187                 |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 478        | 4 344         | 6 134        | 1 018        | 1 018         | —            | 5 494                       | 5 346               | 148                 |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 6 091         | 2 564         | 3 527        | 508          | 508           | —            | 3 247                       | 3 147               | 100                 |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 7 931         | 3 245         | 4 686        | 942          | 942           | —            | 2 047                       | 1 934               | 113                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 920         | 847           | 1 073        | 156          | 156           | —            | 358                         | 334                 | 24                  |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 052         | 792           | 1 260        | 98           | 98            | —            | 906                         | 863                 | 43                  |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 2 242         | 1 075         | 1 167        | 295          | 295           | —            | 1 474                       | 1 463               | 11                  |
| Householder 25 years and over                               | 1 854         | 805           | 1 049        | 416          | 416           | —            | 1 038                       | 1 004               | 34                  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 045         | 391           | 654          | 52           | 52            | —            | 463                         | 419                 | 44                  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 7 975         | 3 060         | 4 915        | 1 242        | 1 242         | —            | 2 501                       | 2 385               | 116                 |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 280         | 1 367         | 1 913        | 318          | 318           | —            | 3 239                       | 3 204               | 35                  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 645         | 623           | 1 022        | 65           | 65            | —            | 805                         | 766                 | 39                  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 532         | 5 766         | 5 378        | 4 595        | 4 595         | —            | 5 727                       | 5 749               | 5 153               |
| Married-couple families                                     | 5 332         | 2 017         | 3 315        | 659          | 659           | —            | 1 661                       | 1 512               | 149                 |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 177         | 1 325         | 1 852        | 392          | 392           | —            | 1 168                       | 1 075               | 93                  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 052         | 895           | 1 157        | 255          | 255           | —            | 677                         | 601                 | 76                  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 3 031         | 1 270         | 1 761        | 421          | 421           | —            | 659                         | 599                 | 60                  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 899           | 411           | 488          | 68           | 68            | —            | 158                         | 134                 | 24                  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 157         | 1 220         | 1 937        | 538          | 538           | —            | 761                         | 698                 | 63                  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 737           | 234           | 503          | 40           | 40            | —            | 308                         | 276                 | 32                  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 435           | 197           | 238          | 60           | 60            | —            | 385                         | 385                 | —                   |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 825           | 281           | 544          | 45           | 45            | —            | 348                         | 317                 | 31                  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 115         | 5 474         | 4 896        | 4 771        | 4 771         | —            | 6 221                       | 6 254               | 5 892               |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 7 145         | 2 977         | 4 168        | 605          | 605           | —            | 4 421                       | 4 341               | 80                  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 554         | 2 758         | 3 796        | 552          | 552           | —            | 4 065                       | 4 010               | 55                  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 619         | 1 519         | 2 100        | 220          | 220           | —            | 2 448                       | 2 424               | 24                  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 4 131         | 1 706         | 2 425        | 353          | 353           | —            | 1 199                       | 1 146               | 53                  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 803           | 364           | 439          | 73           | 73            | —            | 146                         | 146                 | —                   |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 4 199         | 1 622         | 2 577        | 515          | 515           | —            | 1 597                       | 1 544               | 53                  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 241           | 122           | 119          | 12           | 12            | —            | 133                         | 121                 | 12                  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 739         | 1 107         | 1 632        | 232          | 232           | —            | 2 792                       | 2 757               | 35                  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 658           | 271           | 387          | 20           | 20            | —            | 356                         | 348                 | 8                   |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 963         | 6 067         | 5 889        | 4 914        | 4 914         | —            | 5 565                       | 5 598               | 3 778               |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 26 902        | 10 473        | 16 429       | 9 604        | 9 604         | —            | 5 975                       | 5 564               | 411                 |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 19.7          | 20.9          | 19.1         | 50.1         | 50.1          | —            | 18.4                        | 18.9                | 13.0                |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 13 393        | 5 263         | 8 130        | 4 512        | 4 512         | —            | 3 690                       | 3 432               | 258                 |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 438         | 1 135         | 2 303        | 337          | 337           | —            | 974                         | 870                 | 104                 |
| 65 years and over                                           | 4 549         | 2 093         | 2 456        | 295          | 295           | —            | 2 168                       | 2 047               | 121                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 531         | 3 338         | 3 653        | 3 698        | 3 698         | —            | 3 296                       | 3 303               | 3 205               |
| Persons                                                     | 72 938        | 29 023        | 43 915       | 13 928       | 13 928        | —            | 29 008                      | 27 852              | 1 156               |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.6          | 11.5          | 10.1         | 24.1         | 24.1          | —            | 12.5                        | 12.5                | 4.6                 |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 48 922        | 19 164        | 29 758       | 11 917       | 11 917        | —            | 15 949                      | 15 134              | 815                 |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 6 515         | 2 796         | 3 719        | 380          | 380           | —            | 3 036                       | 2 833               | 203                 |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 23 092        | 9 488         | 13 604       | 1 922        | 1 922         | —            | 12 794                      | 12 474              | 320                 |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 10 021        | 4 223         | 5 798        | 762          | 762           | —            | 5 257                       | 5 093               | 164                 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 14 629        | 5 931         | 8 698        | 1 284        | 1 284         | —            | 8 404                       | 8 234               | 170                 |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 102 100       | 39 969        | 62 131       | 16 099       | 16 099        | —            | 37 440                      | 35 881              | 1 559               |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 198 853       | 74 437        | 124 416      | 23 713       | 23 672        | 41           | 58 037                      | 55 291              | 2 746               |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH—Con. |                | Lawton, OK    |               |              | Lewiston--Auburn, ME |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                    | Central place                    | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                   |                                  |                |               |               |              |                      |               |              |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>30 521</b>                    | <b>31 197</b>  | <b>23 856</b> | <b>22 481</b> | <b>1 375</b> | <b>18 959</b>        | <b>16 610</b> | <b>2 349</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 15 639                           | 25 041         | 13 965        | 13 935        | 30           | 12 452               | 10 560        | 1 892        |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 17 330                           | 14 906         | 13 987        | 12 769        | 1 218        | 9 567                | 8 297         | 1 270        |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 9 488                            | 5 988          | 6 435         | 5 785         | 650          | 4 064                | 3 540         | 524          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 21 769                           | 25 783         | 20 075        | 18 713        | 1 362        | 15 190               | 13 201        | 1 989        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 14 944                           | 19 414         | 14 609        | 13 426        | 1 183        | 10 749               | 9 184         | 1 565        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 2 280                            | 1 704          | 2 242         | 2 233         | 9            | 2 048                | 1 827         | 221          |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 5 361                            | 2 423          | 1 013         | 978           | 35           | 930                  | 884           | 46           |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 1 930                            | 577            | 2 394         | 2 284         | 110          | 1 355                | 1 217         | 138          |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 4 643                            | 5 238          | 2 513         | 2 513         | —            | 3 114                | 2 815         | 299          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 19 975                           | 26 302         | 20 792        | 19 417        | 1 375        | 13 658               | 11 850        | 1 808        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 4 905                            | 1 224          | 1 603         | 1 573         | 30           | 1 805                | 1 704         | 101          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 6 522                            | 6 923          | 3 698         | 3 659         | 39           | 4 556                | 4 119         | 437          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>20 655</b>                    | <b>25 951</b>  | <b>18 954</b> | <b>17 653</b> | <b>1 301</b> | <b>14 831</b>        | <b>12 880</b> | <b>1 951</b> |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 10 562                           | 12 286         | 10 435        | 9 283         | 1 152        | 6 910                | 5 892         | 1 018        |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 5 156                            | 5 306          | 5 083         | 4 464         | 619          | 2 847                | 2 385         | 462          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 16 437                           | 21 964         | 16 432        | 15 136        | 1 296        | 12 146               | 10 552        | 1 694        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 12 032                           | 16 998         | 12 585        | 11 459        | 1 126        | 9 174                | 7 795         | 1 379        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 14 937                           | 22 161         | 17 143        | 15 842        | 1 301        | 10 719               | 9 237         | 1 482        |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 3 509                            | 4 185          | 2 013         | 2 013         | —            | 2 641                | 2 378         | 263          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 1 348                            | 605            | 586           | 565           | 21           | 635                  | 594           | 41           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 4 686                            | 5 421          | 2 817         | 2 795         | 22           | 3 638                | 3 301         | 337          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>8 097</b>                     | <b>4 061</b>   | <b>4 103</b>  | <b>4 038</b>  | <b>65</b>    | <b>3 282</b>         | <b>2 975</b>  | <b>307</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 5 977                            | 2 206          | 3 145         | 3 088         | 57           | 2 201                | 1 986         | 215          |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 2 961                            | 587            | 1 181         | 1 159         | 22           | 1 003                | 965           | 38           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 4 031                            | 2 948          | 3 014         | 2 957         | 57           | 2 348                | 2 128         | 220          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 2 108                            | 1 796          | 1 633         | 1 576         | 57           | 1 084                | 954           | 130          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 3 994                            | 3 211          | 3 038         | 2 973         | 65           | 2 345                | 2 095         | 250          |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 865                              | 771            | 391           | 391           | —            | 404                  | 376           | 28           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 3 342                            | 565            | 925           | 916           | 9            | 1 081                | 1 027         | 54           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 1 307                            | 1 157          | 717           | 700           | 17           | 699                  | 633           | 66           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> | <b>18 199</b>                    | <b>14 354</b>  | <b>9 299</b>  | <b>9 263</b>  | <b>36</b>    | <b>12 435</b>        | <b>11 448</b> | <b>987</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 13 164                           | 11 155         | 7 175         | 7 163         | 12           | 9 371                | 8 686         | 685          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 4 618                            | 5 098          | 3 412         | 3 412         | —            | 2 984                | 2 587         | 397          |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 5 673                            | 5 004          | 2 225         | 2 217         | 8            | 3 890                | 3 648         | 242          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>               | <b>118 902</b>                   | <b>113 782</b> | <b>83 683</b> | <b>78 491</b> | <b>5 192</b> | <b>68 539</b>        | <b>60 561</b> | <b>7 978</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 84 579                           | 86 654         | 58 019        | 55 188        | 2 831        | 51 697               | 45 778        | 5 919        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 14 564                           | 15 098         | 6 741         | 6 724         | 17           | 9 985                | 9 231         | 754          |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 34 115                           | 27 026         | 25 528        | 23 167        | 2 361        | 16 693               | 14 634        | 2 059        |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 13 115                           | 9 104          | 9 496         | 8 575         | 921          | 6 139                | 5 328         | 811          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 22 957                           | 19 407         | 17 641        | 16 066        | 1 575        | 11 530               | 10 159        | 1 371        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                          |                                  |                |               |               |              |                      |               |              |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>5 338</b>                     | <b>1 129</b>   | <b>3 129</b>  | <b>3 023</b>  | <b>106</b>   | <b>1 806</b>         | <b>1 648</b>  | <b>158</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 17.5                             | 3.6            | 13.1          | 13.4          | 7.7          | 9.5                  | 9.9           | 6.2          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 390                              | 467            | 697           | 689           | 8            | 315                  | 223           | 92           |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 4 645                            | 849            | 2 582         | 2 482         | 100          | 1 521                | 1 393         | 128          |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 2 777                            | 470            | 1 372         | 1 297         | 75           | 918                  | 863           | 55           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 1 548                            | 499            | 2 098         | 1 997         | 101          | 995                  | 891           | 104          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 242                              | 116            | 689           | 623           | 66           | 91                   | 74            | 17           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 761                              | 145            | 444           | 444           | —            | 418                  | 402           | 16           |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 1 340                            | 134            | 201           | 201           | —            | 74                   | 68            | 6            |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 899                              | 139            | 686           | 674           | 12           | 512                  | 490           | 22           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 296                              | 167            | 151           | 151           | —            | 163                  | 133           | 30           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 1 916                            | 585            | 2 184         | 2 078         | 106          | 1 024                | 911           | 113          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 2 890                            | 349            | 864           | 858           | 6            | 922                  | 880           | 42           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 628                              | 177            | 241           | 241           | —            | 221                  | 203           | 18           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 5 884                            | 4 988          | 5 380         | 5 467         | 2 900        | 4 546                | 4 559         | 4 410        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>1 159</b>                     | <b>502</b>     | <b>1 235</b>  | <b>1 129</b>  | <b>106</b>   | <b>458</b>           | <b>397</b>    | <b>61</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 870                              | 298            | 888           | 788           | 100          | 283                  | 232           | 31           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 483                              | 194            | 590           | 515           | 75           | 134                  | 117           | 17           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 414                              | 245            | 950           | 849           | 101          | 214                  | 180           | 34           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 72                               | 86             | 417           | 351           | 66           | 37                   | 37            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 499                              | 262            | 991           | 885           | 106          | 195                  | 174           | 21           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 180                              | 128            | 68            | 68            | —            | 117                  | 87            | 30           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 343                              | 42             | 157           | 151           | 6            | 127                  | 127           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 236                              | 112            | 73            | 73            | —            | 107                  | 94            | 13           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 6 514                            | 5 547          | 4 609         | 4 770         | 2 900        | 4 526                | 4 613         | 3 961        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>3 837</b>                     | <b>584</b>     | <b>1 783</b>  | <b>1 783</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>1 248</b>         | <b>1 157</b>  | <b>91</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 3 557                            | 508            | 1 615         | 1 615         | —            | 1 178                | 1 087         | 91           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 2 183                            | 265            | 740           | 740           | —            | 756                  | 724           | 32           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 971                              | 228            | 1 078         | 1 078         | —            | 753                  | 689           | 64           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 116                              | 30             | 272           | 272           | —            | 54                   | 37            | 17           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 1 299                            | 298            | 1 119         | 1 119         | —            | 780                  | 694           | 86           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 94                               | 39             | 78            | 78            | —            | 32                   | 32            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 2 490                            | 302            | 675           | 675           | —            | 757                  | 715           | 42           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 303                              | 53             | 156           | 156           | —            | 87                   | 82            | 5            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 5 719                            | 4 554          | 5 896         | 5 896         | —            | 4 549                | 4 565         | 4 344        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                                       | <b>4 010</b>                     | <b>1 965</b>   | <b>2 516</b>  | <b>2 516</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>2 917</b>         | <b>2 772</b>  | <b>145</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 22.0                             | 13.7           | 27.1          | 27.2          | —            | 23.5                 | 24.2          | 14.7         |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 2 445                            | 1 245          | 1 608         | 1 608         | —            | 2 094                | 2 000         | 94           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 540                              | 434            | 547           | 547           | —            | 447                  | 403           | 44           |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 1 258                            | 910            | 674           | 674           | —            | 1 241                | 1 187         | 54           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 3 429                            | 3 024          | 3 202         | 3 202         | —            | 2 265                | 2 238         | 2 776        |
| <b>Persons</b>                                                     | <b>23 364</b>                    | <b>5 644</b>   | <b>13 048</b> | <b>12 522</b> | <b>526</b>   | <b>8 367</b>         | <b>7 765</b>  | <b>602</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 19.6                             | 5.0            | 15.6          | 16.0          | 10.1         | 12.2                 | 12.8          | 7.5          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 12 250                           | 3 699          | 7 438         | 7 215         | 223          | 5 256                | 4 850         | 406          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 1 807                            | 1 229          | 895           | 895           | —            | 1 509                | 1 418         | 91           |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 10 940                           | 1 854          | 5 504         | 5 201         | 303          | 2 990                | 2 794         | 196          |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 4 512                            | 745            | 2 253         | 2 132         | 121          | 1 460                | 1 371         | 89           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 7 168                            | 1 236          | 3 627         | 3 432         | 195          | 1 743                | 1 612         | 131          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                         | 29 235                           | 8 205          | 18 304        | 17 344        | 960          | 11 553               | 10 631        | 922          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                         | 42 634                           | 15 403         | 35 416        | 32 754        | 2 662        | 21 878               | 19 924        | 1 954        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Lewisville, TX |               |               | Lexington-Fayette, KY |                |              | Lima, OH      |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                 | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                       |                |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>21 741</b>  | <b>12 102</b> | <b>9 639</b>  | <b>55 623</b>         | <b>55 099</b>  | <b>524</b>   | <b>17 637</b> | <b>11 008</b> | <b>6 629</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 16 482         | 7 831         | 8 651         | 36 518                | 36 051         | 467          | 12 501        | 6 948         | 5 553         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 101         | 7 084         | 6 017         | 28 639                | 28 337         | 302          | 9 354         | 6 144         | 3 210         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 936          | 3 374         | 2 562         | 11 845                | 11 720         | 125          | 3 760         | 2 596         | 1 164         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 376         | 11 288        | 9 088         | 46 328                | 45 909         | 419          | 13 328        | 8 036         | 5 292         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 494         | 8 895         | 7 599         | 33 667                | 33 354         | 313          | 9 072         | 5 266         | 3 806         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 021          | 711           | 310           | 3 813                 | 3 752          | 61           | 1 518         | 1 074         | 444           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 933          | 662           | 271           | 5 637                 | 5 626          | 11           | 2 205         | 1 117         | 88            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 909            | 797           | 112           | 2 969                 | 2 957          | 12           | 948           | 711           | 237           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 106          | 644           | 462           | 7 359                 | 7 284          | 75           | 2 937         | 1 811         | 1 126         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 19 511         | 10 591        | 8 920         | 45 067                | 44 685         | 382          | 13 053        | 7 701         | 5 352         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 350            | 229           | 121           | 3 690                 | 3 658          | 32           | 1 969         | 1 633         | 336           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 961          | 1 168         | 793           | 10 059                | 9 960          | 99           | 4 369         | 2 731         | 1 638         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>19 138</b>  | <b>10 324</b> | <b>8 814</b>  | <b>42 927</b>         | <b>42 462</b>  | <b>465</b>   | <b>13 145</b> | <b>7 588</b>  | <b>5 557</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 11 385         | 5 957         | 5 428         | 20 552                | 20 293         | 259          | 6 344         | 3 715         | 2 629         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 480          | 3 047         | 2 433         | 9 090                 | 8 986          | 104          | 2 528         | 1 966         | 966           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 17 962         | 9 636         | 8 326         | 37 043                | 36 668         | 375          | 10 231        | 5 740         | 4 491         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 745         | 7 714         | 7 031         | 28 193                | 27 918         | 275          | 7 430         | 4 132         | 3 298         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 17 242         | 9 076         | 8 166         | 35 840                | 35 491         | 349          | 10 085        | 5 507         | 4 578         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 943            | 530           | 413           | 5 761                 | 5 685          | 75           | 2 426         | 1 489         | 937           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 245            | 152           | 93            | 1 212                 | 1 196          | 17           | 719           | 560           | 159           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 635          | 919           | 716           | 7 362                 | 7 272          | 90           | 3 412         | 2 083         | 1 329         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 847</b>   | <b>1 306</b>  | <b>541</b>    | <b>10 612</b>         | <b>10 564</b>  | <b>48</b>    | <b>3 662</b>  | <b>2 840</b>  | <b>822</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 299          | 895           | 404           | 7 215                 | 7 183          | 32           | 2 567         | 2 094         | 473           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 343          | 267           | 76            | 2 455                 | 2 440          | 15           | 1 025         | 876           | 149           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 680          | 1 189         | 491           | 7 520                 | 7 487          | 33           | 2 463         | 1 851         | 612           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 189          | 866           | 323           | 4 325                 | 4 298          | 27           | 1 232         | 877           | 355           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 640          | 1 151         | 489           | 7 655                 | 7 633          | 22           | 2 412         | 1 825         | 587           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 138            | 101           | 36            | 1 364                 | 1 364          | —            | 402           | 261           | 141           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 100            | 72            | 28            | 2 364                 | 2 349          | 15           | 1 118         | 968           | 150           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 251            | 187           | 64            | 2 225                 | 2 216          | 9            | 710           | 495           | 215           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>9 275</b>   | <b>7 099</b>  | <b>2 176</b>  | <b>42 825</b>         | <b>42 652</b>  | <b>173</b>   | <b>9 472</b>  | <b>6 565</b>  | <b>2 907</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 619          | 5 148         | 1 471         | 32 266                | 32 165         | 101          | 7 504         | 5 167         | 2 337         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 453          | 1 341         | 1 112         | 10 880                | 10 804         | 76           | 3 966         | 2 595         | 1 371         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 889            | 604           | 285           | 7 074                 | 7 063          | 11           | 3 325         | 2 372         | 953           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>78 906</b>  | <b>45 099</b> | <b>33 807</b> | <b>208 797</b>        | <b>206 855</b> | <b>1 942</b> | <b>64 702</b> | <b>41 797</b> | <b>22 905</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 55 958         | 33 023        | 22 935        | 159 753               | 158 395        | 1 358        | 46 543        | 29 459        | 17 084        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 063          | 1 843         | 1 220         | 20 365                | 20 234         | 131          | 8 774         | 5 421         | 2 953         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 22 869         | 12 045        | 10 824        | 48 775                | 48 191         | 584          | 18 073        | 12 297        | 5 776         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 8 716          | 4 918         | 3 798         | 17 644                | 17 435         | 209          | 6 199         | 4 331         | 1 868         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 15 554         | 7 876         | 7 678         | 34 011                | 33 597         | 414          | 12 805        | 8 592         | 4 213         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                       |                |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>587</b>     | <b>457</b>    | <b>130</b>    | <b>5 701</b>          | <b>5 657</b>   | <b>44</b>    | <b>2 504</b>  | <b>2 043</b>  | <b>461</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 2.7            | 3.8           | 1.3           | 10.2                  | 10.3           | 8.4          | 14.2          | 18.6          | 7.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 196            | 115           | 81            | 1 143                 | 1 126          | 17           | 552           | 306           | 246           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 411            | 334           | 77            | 4 524                 | 4 493          | 31           | 2 055         | 1 749         | 306           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 276            | 223           | 53            | 2 183                 | 2 168          | 15           | 1 091         | 930           | 161           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 390            | 298           | 92            | 3 175                 | 3 153          | 22           | 1 241         | 1 016         | 225           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 131            | 112           | 19            | 732                   | 727            | 5            | 215           | 177           | 38            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 114            | 107           | 7             | 965                   | 956            | 9            | 394           | 332           | 62            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 80             | 70            | 10            | 194                   | 194            | —            | 3             | —             | 3             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 113            | 96            | 17            | 896                   | 896            | —            | 470           | 415           | 55            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 62             | 46            | 16            | 521                   | 508            | 13           | 173           | 82            | 91            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 372            | 277           | 95            | 3 126                 | 3 115          | 11           | 1 344         | 1 121         | 223           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 80             | 67            | 13            | 2 084                 | 2 062          | 22           | 1 160         | 990           | 170           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 107            | 87            | 20            | 839                   | 817            | 22           | 337           | 203           | 132           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 975          | 3 921         | 4 167         | 5 583                 | 5 592          | 4 425        | 5 602         | 5 637         | 4 562         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>365</b>     | <b>291</b>    | <b>74</b>     | <b>1 894</b>          | <b>1 870</b>   | <b>24</b>    | <b>710</b>    | <b>503</b>    | <b>207</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 266            | 229           | 37            | 1 164                 | 1 153          | 11           | 418           | 313           | 103           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 211            | 179           | 32            | 609                   | 615            | 6            | 242           | 183           | 59            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 242            | 191           | 51            | 1 200                 | 1 183          | 17           | 340           | 239           | 101           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 108            | 89            | 19            | 398                   | 398            | —            | 83            | 60            | 23            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 213            | 166           | 47            | 1 051                 | 1 045          | 6            | 373           | 275           | 98            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 34             | 18            | 16            | 289                   | 276            | 13           | 116           | 68            | 48            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 40             | 40            | —             | 317                   | 310            | 7            | 210           | 185           | 25            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 68             | 48            | 20            | 364                   | 351            | 13           | 155           | 92            | 63            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 560          | 3 520         | 3 720         | 4 734                 | 4 754          | 3 162        | 4 624         | 4 824         | 4 136         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>203</b>     | <b>147</b>    | <b>56</b>     | <b>3 532</b>          | <b>3 512</b>   | <b>20</b>    | <b>1 626</b>  | <b>1 400</b>  | <b>226</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 141            | 101           | 40            | 3 164                 | 3 144          | 20           | 1 494         | 1 307         | 187           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 65             | 44            | 21            | 1 494                 | 1 485          | 9            | 753           | 667           | 86            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 129            | 88            | 41            | 1 798                 | 1 793          | 5            | 784           | 672           | 112           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23             | 23            | —             | 292                   | 287            | 5            | 119           | 110           | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 148            | 100           | 48            | 1 974                 | 1 969          | 5            | 869           | 760           | 109           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 28             | 28            | —             | 202                   | 202            | —            | 52            | 9             | 43            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 40             | 27            | 13            | 1 722                 | 1 707          | 15           | 883           | 754           | 129           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 39             | 39            | —             | 430                   | 421            | 9            | 170           | 101           | 69            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 799          | 4 814         | 4 759         | 6 161                 | 6 163          | 5 942        | 6 065         | 6 295         | 4 639         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 406</b>   | <b>1 056</b>  | <b>350</b>    | <b>11 304</b>         | <b>11 252</b>  | <b>52</b>    | <b>2 583</b>  | <b>2 001</b>  | <b>582</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.2           | 14.9          | 16.1          | 26.4                  | 26.4           | 30.1         | 27.3          | 30.5          | 20.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 606            | 459           | 147           | 6 676                 | 6 648          | 28           | 1 646         | 1 320         | 326           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 192            | 89            | 103           | 1 138                 | 1 115          | 23           | 607           | 398           | 209           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 232            | 138           | 94            | 1 830                 | 1 830          | —            | 869           | 700           | 169           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 328          | 3 162         | 3 830         | 3 323                 | 3 319          | 4 082        | 3 093         | 2 878         | 3 489         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>3 381</b>   | <b>2 670</b>  | <b>711</b>    | <b>29 578</b>         | <b>29 365</b>  | <b>213</b>   | <b>11 049</b> | <b>9 016</b>  | <b>2 033</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.3            | 5.9           | 2.1           | 14.2                  | 14.2           | 11.0         | 17.1          | 21.6          | 8.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 2 464          | 1 924         | 540           | 20 375                | 20 247         | 128          | 6 505         | 5 108         | 1 397         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 335            | 209           | 126           | 2 718                 | 2 694          | 24           | 1 165         | 849           | 316           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 838            | 715           | 123           | 8 981                 | 8 896          | 85           | 4 470         | 3 879         | 591           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 409            | 348           | 61            | 3 559                 | 3 529          | 30           | 1 879         | 1 575         | 304           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 499            | 421           | 78            | 6 094                 | 6 039          | 55           | 2 860         | 2 519         | 341           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 4 910          | 3 814         | 1 096         | 38 728                | 38 363         | 365          | 14 248        | 11 581        | 2 667         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 11 461         | 8 547         | 2 914         | 64 002                | 63 371         | 631          | 24 597        | 18 591        | 6 006         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Lincoln, NE    |                |              | Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR |                |               | Lodi, CA      |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe | Total                              | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |              |                                    |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>47 390</b>  | <b>47 263</b>  | <b>127</b>   | <b>81 341</b>                      | <b>70 374</b>  | <b>10 967</b> | <b>14 405</b> | <b>13 440</b> | <b>965</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 34 426         | 34 308         | 118          | 55 414                             | 46 856         | 8 558         | 8 694         | 7 960         | 734          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 24 482         | 24 441         | 41           | 43 184                             | 36 969         | 6 215         | 7 541         | 6 952         | 589          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 11 084         | 11 076         | 8            | 18 257                             | 15 789         | 2 468         | 3 351         | 3 110         | 241          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 40 666         | 40 574         | 92           | 65 413                             | 56 215         | 9 198         | 11 094        | 10 218        | 876          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 30 079         | 30 013         | 66           | 48 316                             | 41 235         | 7 081         | 7 617         | 7 003         | 614          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 704          | 2 679          | 25           | 6 229                              | 5 290          | 939           | 1 003         | 931           | 72           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 408          | 1 408          | —            | 1 509                              | 1 400          | 109           | 1 725         | 1 541         | 184          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 556          | 2 556          | —            | 4 173                              | 3 736          | 437           | 648           | 537           | 11           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 974          | 6 948          | 26           | 12 214                             | 10 883         | 1 331         | 2 548         | 2 454         | 94           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 606         | 42 503         | 103          | 66 317                             | 57 257         | 9 060         | 10 683        | 9 987         | 696          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 209          | 2 200          | 9            | 4 987                              | 4 465          | 522           | 1 712         | 1 602         | 110          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 031          | 9 005          | 26           | 16 718                             | 14 737         | 1 981         | 3 206         | 3 085         | 121          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>38 635</b>  | <b>38 531</b>  | <b>104</b>   | <b>62 035</b>                      | <b>52 901</b>  | <b>9 134</b>  | <b>11 273</b> | <b>10 492</b> | <b>781</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 992         | 18 968         | 24           | 30 278                             | 25 205         | 5 073         | 5 403         | 4 929         | 474          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 070          | 9 070          | —            | 13 611                             | 11 995         | 2 116         | 2 496         | 2 289         | 207          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 33 260         | 33 182         | 78           | 50 998                             | 43 225         | 7 773         | 8 992         | 8 281         | 711          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 25 549         | 25 497         | 52           | 39 445                             | 33 229         | 6 216         | 6 434         | 5 916         | 518          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 34 987         | 34 901         | 86           | 52 366                             | 44 694         | 7 672         | 8 659         | 8 081         | 578          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 109          | 6 083          | 26           | 9 917                              | 8 842          | 1 075         | 2 173         | 2 092         | 81           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 019          | 1 019          | —            | 1 954                              | 1 684          | 270           | 653           | 619           | 34           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 604          | 7 578          | 26           | 12 783                             | 11 177         | 1 606         | 2 694         | 2 590         | 104          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 803</b>   | <b>6 780</b>   | <b>23</b>    | <b>16 398</b>                      | <b>14 852</b>  | <b>1 546</b>  | <b>2 397</b>  | <b>2 260</b>  | <b>137</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 543          | 4 526          | 17           | 11 392                             | 10 418         | 974           | 1 716         | 1 602         | 92           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 575          | 1 567          | 8            | 4 056                              | 3 744          | 312           | 686           | 664           | 22           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 628          | 5 614          | 14           | 11 991                             | 10 822         | 1 169         | 1 459         | 1 341         | 118          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 350          | 3 336          | 14           | 7 259                              | 6 557          | 702           | 745           | 685           | 60           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 894          | 5 877          | 17           | 11 758                             | 10 587         | 1 171         | 1 481         | 1 399         | 82           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 722            | 722            | —            | 2 015                              | 1 791          | 224           | 331           | 331           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 090          | 1 081          | 9            | 2 824                              | 2 580          | 244           | 953           | 889           | 64           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 120          | 1 120          | —            | 3 319                              | 2 961          | 358           | 452           | 435           | 17           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>39 665</b>  | <b>39 604</b>  | <b>61</b>    | <b>49 630</b>                      | <b>45 908</b>  | <b>3 722</b>  | <b>9 003</b>  | <b>8 599</b>  | <b>404</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 28 305         | 28 267         | 38           | 39 674                             | 36 821         | 2 853         | 5 956         | 5 681         | 275          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 122         | 10 107         | 15           | 17 235                             | 15 397         | 1 838         | 2 720         | 2 503         | 217          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 227          | 7 212          | 15           | 12 351                             | 11 546         | 805           | 2 318         | 2 170         | 148          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>182 372</b> | <b>181 990</b> | <b>382</b>   | <b>299 103</b>                     | <b>260 459</b> | <b>38 644</b> | <b>53 520</b> | <b>49 856</b> | <b>3 664</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 137 881        | 137 557        | 324          | 220 598                            | 193 258        | 27 340        | 39 778        | 37 256        | 2 522        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 19 773         | 19 722         | 51           | 34 200                             | 31 113         | 3 087         | 6 986         | 6 673         | 303          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 44 293         | 44 235         | 58           | 78 229                             | 66 963         | 11 266        | 13 619        | 12 486        | 1 133        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 16 268         | 16 252         | 16           | 27 459                             | 23 838         | 3 621         | 5 031         | 4 648         | 383          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 30 671         | 30 621         | 50           | 55 464                             | 47 168         | 8 296         | 9 350         | 8 504         | 846          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |              |                                    |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 074</b>   | <b>3 065</b>   | <b>9</b>     | <b>8 637</b>                       | <b>7 900</b>   | <b>737</b>    | <b>1 429</b>  | <b>1 344</b>  | <b>85</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.5            | 6.5            | 7.1          | 10.6                               | 11.2           | 6.7           | 9.9           | 10.0          | 8.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 557            | 557            | —            | 2 236                              | 1 861          | 375           | 289           | 260           | 29           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 468          | 2 459          | 9            | 6 850                              | 6 327          | 523           | 1 241         | 1 175         | 66           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 539          | 1 539          | —            | 3 447                              | 3 214          | 233           | 750           | 727           | 23           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 114          | 2 114          | —            | 4 726                              | 4 392          | 334           | 645           | 597           | 48           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 425            | 425            | —            | 1 248                              | 1 204          | 44            | 164           | 155           | 9            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 521            | 521            | —            | 1 337                              | 1 171          | 166           | 188           | 162           | 26           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 305            | 305            | —            | 1 171                              | 1 158          | 13            | 316           | 283           | 33           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 672            | 672            | —            | 1 397                              | 1 358          | 39            | 200           | 200           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 229            | 229            | —            | 959                                | 825            | 134           | 87            | 87            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 265          | 2 256          | 9            | 4 804                              | 4 398          | 406           | 593           | 549           | 44           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 016          | 1 007          | 9            | 2 260                              | 2 082          | 178           | 663           | 630           | 33           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 281            | 281            | —            | 1 599                              | 1 391          | 208           | 131           | 105           | 26           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 765          | 4 758          | 7 399        | 5 659                              | 5 658          | 5 673         | 4 585         | 4 685         | 3 001        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 205</b>   | <b>1 205</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>2 901</b>                       | <b>2 513</b>   | <b>388</b>    | <b>492</b>    | <b>451</b>    | <b>41</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 803            | 803            | —            | 1 881                              | 1 614          | 267           | 409           | 376           | 33           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 626            | 626            | —            | 1 069                              | 939            | 130           | 261           | 238           | 23           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 841            | 841            | —            | 1 639                              | 1 468          | 171           | 265           | 242           | 23           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 219            | 219            | —            | 506                                | 470            | 36            | 93            | 84            | 9            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 855            | 855            | —            | 1 588                              | 1 384          | 204           | 169           | 161           | 8            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 201            | 201            | —            | 465                                | 388            | 77            | 56            | 56            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 204            | 204            | —            | 406                                | 351            | 55            | 94            | 94            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 194            | 194            | —            | 761                                | 633            | 128           | 80            | 62            | 18           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 568          | 4 568          | —            | 4 714                              | 4 607          | 5 403         | 5 474         | 5 704         | 2 934        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 699</b>   | <b>1 690</b>   | <b>9</b>     | <b>5 257</b>                       | <b>4 934</b>   | <b>323</b>    | <b>859</b>    | <b>815</b>    | <b>44</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 557          | 1 548          | 9            | 4 655                              | 4 419          | 236           | 787           | 754           | 33           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 843            | 843            | —            | 2 211                              | 2 116          | 95            | 451           | 451           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 160          | 1 160          | —            | 2 810                              | 2 659          | 151           | 343           | 318           | 25           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 198            | 198            | —            | 647                                | 639            | 8             | 60            | 60            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 285          | 1 276          | 9            | 2 906                              | 2 724          | 182           | 395           | 359           | 36           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 28             | 28             | —            | 465                                | 408            | 57            | 22            | 22            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 771            | 762            | 9            | 1 774                              | 1 659          | 115           | 569           | 536           | 33           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 78             | 78             | —            | 761                                | 689            | 72            | 29            | 21            | 8            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 957          | 4 944          | 7 399        | 6 190                              | 6 203          | 5 988         | 4 090         | 4 145         | 3 063        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>10 965</b>  | <b>10 949</b>  | <b>16</b>    | <b>11 478</b>                      | <b>10 554</b>  | <b>924</b>    | <b>1 647</b>  | <b>1 564</b>  | <b>83</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.6           | 27.6           | 26.2         | 23.1                               | 23.0           | 24.8          | 18.3          | 18.2          | 20.5         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 753          | 5 745          | 8            | 7 714                              | 7 085          | 629           | 734           | 701           | 33           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 825            | 825            | —            | 2 375                              | 1 948          | 427           | 291           | 272           | 19           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 342          | 1 342          | —            | 3 644                              | 3 338          | 306           | 359           | 338           | 21           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 988          | 2 988          | 2 951        | 3 166                              | 3 168          | 3 137         | 3 820         | 3 804         | 4 124        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>20 570</b>  | <b>20 521</b>  | <b>49</b>    | <b>42 384</b>                      | <b>38 797</b>  | <b>3 587</b>  | <b>6 681</b>  | <b>6 284</b>  | <b>397</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.3           | 11.3           | 12.8         | 14.2                               | 14.2           | 9.3           | 12.5          | 12.5          | 10.8         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 15 576         | 15 551         | 25           | 26 313                             | 24 014         | 2 299         | 3 861         | 3 634         | 227          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 778          | 1 778          | —            | 5 218                              | 4 694          | 524           | 512           | 491           | 21           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 4 835          | 4 811          | 24           | 15 839                             | 14 574         | 1 265         | 2 713         | 2 543         | 170          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 421          | 2 413          | 8            | 5 917                              | 5 557          | 360           | 1 297         | 1 226         | 71           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 832          | 2 808          | 24           | 10 892                             | 9 926          | 966           | 1 678         | 1 537         | 141          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 27 443         | 27 379         | 64           | 58 303                             | 52 946         | 5 357         | 9 191         | 8 574         | 617          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 50 669         | 50 590         | 79           | 101 600                            | 90 477         | 11 123        | 16 734        | 15 766        | 968          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Logan, UT     |               |               | Lompoc, CA    |               |               | Longmont, CO  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>11 318</b> | <b>7 280</b>  | <b>4 038</b>  | <b>14 431</b> | <b>9 146</b>  | <b>5 285</b>  | <b>14 405</b> | <b>14 132</b> | <b>273</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 366         | 3 880         | 3 486         | 7 641         | 5 247         | 2 394         | 10 171        | 9 919         | 252          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 810         | 4 075         | 2 735         | 8 699         | 5 571         | 3 128         | 8 199         | 8 074         | 125          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 076         | 2 663         | 1 413         | 4 451         | 2 836         | 1 615         | 3 575         | 3 524         | 51           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 714         | 6 181         | 3 533         | 11 835        | 7 242         | 4 593         | 12 626        | 12 384        | 242          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 518         | 3 745         | 2 773         | 8 871         | 5 057         | 3 814         | 9 337         | 9 162         | 175          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 802           | 373           | 229           | 1 065         | 841           | 224           | 1 007         | 970           | 37           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 641           | 570           | 71            | 1 730         | 1 420         | 310           | 636           | 621           | 12           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 287         | 1 151         | 136           | 865           | 7 411         | 454           | 603           | 603           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 474         | 962           | 512           | 1 616         | 1 086         | 530           | 1 625         | 1 591         | 34           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 409        | 6 675         | 3 734         | 12 492        | 7 336         | 5 156         | 12 502        | 12 254        | 248          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 501           | 375           | 126           | 1 179         | 1 000         | 179           | 629           | 621           | 8            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 791         | 1 152         | 639           | 2 230         | 1 506         | 724           | 2 147         | 2 109         | 38           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>10 156</b> | <b>6 381</b>  | <b>3 775</b>  | <b>11 914</b> | <b>7 043</b>  | <b>4 871</b>  | <b>11 876</b> | <b>11 631</b> | <b>245</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 071         | 3 523         | 2 548         | 6 718         | 3 872         | 2 846         | 6 435         | 6 331         | 104          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 784         | 2 425         | 1 359         | 3 586         | 2 060         | 1 526         | 2 890         | 2 821         | 39           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 809         | 5 482         | 3 327         | 10 103        | 5 857         | 4 246         | 10 522        | 10 308        | 214          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 049         | 3 418         | 2 631         | 7 902         | 4 274         | 3 628         | 8 001         | 7 849         | 152          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 404         | 5 902         | 3 502         | 10 523        | 5 756         | 4 767         | 10 494        | 10 268        | 226          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 334         | 859           | 475           | 1 453         | 973           | 480           | 1 448         | 1 414         | 34           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 301           | 193           | 108           | 495           | 358           | 137           | 325           | 321           | 4            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 582         | 1 007         | 575           | 1 928         | 1 258         | 670           | 1 809         | 1 771         | 38           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>918</b>    | <b>707</b>    | <b>211</b>    | <b>1 916</b>  | <b>1 635</b>  | <b>281</b>    | <b>1 913</b>  | <b>1 898</b>  | <b>15</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 651           | 506           | 145           | 1 484         | 1 291         | 193           | 1 420         | 1 405         | 15           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 271           | 218           | 53            | 631           | 567           | 64            | 549           | 543           | 6            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 678           | 513           | 165           | 1 226         | 998           | 228           | 1 546         | 1 531         | 15           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 344           | 237           | 107           | 623           | 520           | 103           | 898           | 888           | 10           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 780           | 596           | 184           | 1 551         | 1 280         | 271           | 1 511         | 1 496         | 15           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 116           | 86            | 30            | 124           | 93            | 31            | 140           | 140           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 183           | 165           | 18            | 625           | 587           | 38            | 280           | 276           | 4            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 157           | 110           | 47            | 244           | 211           | 33            | 280           | 280           | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>7 826</b>  | <b>7 159</b>  | <b>667</b>    | <b>6 242</b>  | <b>5 161</b>  | <b>1 081</b>  | <b>7 272</b>  | <b>7 204</b>  | <b>68</b>    |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 345         | 3 789         | 556           | 4 170         | 3 444         | 726           | 5 568         | 5 512         | 56           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 489         | 1 041         | 448           | 1 973         | 1 520         | 453           | 2 837         | 2 796         | 41           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 173         | 899           | 274           | 1 185         | 974           | 211           | 1 821         | 1 818         | 3            |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>49 248</b> | <b>31 626</b> | <b>17 622</b> | <b>53 223</b> | <b>34 994</b> | <b>18 229</b> | <b>51 885</b> | <b>50 951</b> | <b>934</b>   |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 32 388        | 22 501        | 9 887         | 36 683        | 24 328        | 12 355        | 37 304        | 36 610        | 694          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 932         | 2 667         | 1 265         | 4 250         | 2 988         | 1 262         | 4 689         | 4 629         | 60           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 16 779        | 9 054         | 7 725         | 16 482        | 10 626        | 5 856         | 14 538        | 14 298        | 240          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 422         | 4 040         | 2 382         | 6 660         | 4 246         | 2 414         | 5 218         | 5 139         | 79           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 11 405        | 5 573         | 5 832         | 10 946        | 7 062         | 3 884         | 10 100        | 9 929         | 171          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 069</b>  | <b>926</b>    | <b>143</b>    | <b>1 363</b>  | <b>1 176</b>  | <b>187</b>    | <b>844</b>    | <b>841</b>    | <b>3</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.4           | 12.7          | 3.5           | 9.4           | 12.9          | 3.5           | 5.9           | 6.0           | 1.1          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 259           | 164           | 95            | 146           | 107           | 39            | 159           | 156           | 3            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 820           | 701           | 119           | 1 255         | 1 107         | 148           | 751           | 751           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 597           | 525           | 72            | 772           | 696           | 76            | 451           | 451           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 784           | 672           | 112           | 682           | 547           | 135           | 577           | 577           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 162           | 110           | 52            | 144           | 95            | 49            | 128           | 128           | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 76            | 66            | 10            | 245           | 228           | 17            | 168           | 168           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 197           | 194           | 3             | 330           | 246           | 84            | 85            | 85            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 279           | 263           | 16            | 172           | 152           | 20            | 160           | 160           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 37            | 25            | 12            | 38            | 24            | 14            | 18            | 15            | 3            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 949           | 818           | 131           | 893           | 715           | 178           | 523           | 523           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 231           | 202           | 29            | 544           | 514           | 30            | 244           | 244           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 64            | 51            | 13            | 68            | 54            | 14            | 50            | 47            | 3            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 715         | 4 695         | 4 841         | 5 199         | 5 316         | 4 467         | 4 920         | 4 930         | 2 375        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>723</b>    | <b>607</b>    | <b>116</b>    | <b>521</b>    | <b>393</b>    | <b>131</b>    | <b>329</b>    | <b>326</b>    | <b>3</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 510           | 416           | 94            | 457           | 350           | 104           | 257           | 257           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 412           | 353           | 59            | 299           | 246           | 53            | 147           | 147           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 556           | 461           | 95            | 339           | 246           | 93            | 261           | 261           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 132           | 80            | 52            | 110           | 61            | 49            | 87            | 87            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 672           | 568           | 104           | 296           | 165           | 131           | 222           | 222           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 35            | 25            | 10            | 35            | 21            | 14            | 10            | 7             | 3            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 79            | 54            | 25            | 66            | 58            | 8             | 49            | 49            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 43            | 32            | 11            | 45            | 31            | 14            | 36            | 33            | 3            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 204         | 4 178         | 4 336         | 6 616         | 7 307         | 4 561         | 4 391         | 4 410         | 2 375        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>320</b>    | <b>296</b>    | <b>24</b>     | <b>744</b>    | <b>697</b>    | <b>47</b>     | <b>493</b>    | <b>493</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 296           | 274           | 22            | 703           | 665           | 38            | 472           | 472           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 174           | 161           | 13            | 407           | 390           | 17            | 296           | 296           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 202           | 188           | 14            | 263           | 230           | 33            | 301           | 301           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 22            | 22            | —             | 21            | 21            | —             | 41            | 41            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 256           | 232           | 24            | 558           | 511           | 47            | 283           | 283           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2             | —             | —             | 3             | —             | —             | 8             | 8             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 141           | 137           | 4             | 445           | 423           | 22            | 195           | 195           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 16            | 14            | 2             | 21            | 21            | —             | 14            | 14            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 882         | 5 734         | 7 711         | 4 291         | 4 316         | 3 921         | 5 344         | 5 344         | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 768</b>  | <b>3 582</b>  | <b>186</b>    | <b>1 050</b>  | <b>918</b>    | <b>132</b>    | <b>1 263</b>  | <b>1 247</b>  | <b>16</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 48.1          | 50.0          | 27.9          | 16.8          | 17.8          | 12.2          | 17.4          | 17.3          | 23.5         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 500         | 1 365         | 135           | 366           | 320           | 46            | 781           | 770           | 11           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 292           | 172           | 120           | 164           | 137           | 27            | 295           | 292           | 3            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 280           | 175           | 105           | 154           | 141           | 13            | 420           | 417           | 3            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 438         | 3 466         | 2 904         | 4 015         | 3 971         | 4 317         | 2 668         | 2 645         | 4 454        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>7 687</b>  | <b>6 847</b>  | <b>840</b>    | <b>6 155</b>  | <b>5 275</b>  | <b>880</b>    | <b>4 007</b>  | <b>3 984</b>  | <b>23</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.6          | 21.6          | 4.8           | 11.6          | 12.9          | 4.8           | 7.7           | 7.8           | 2.5          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 5 601         | 5 132         | 469           | 3 205         | 2 711         | 494           | 2 555         | 2 532         | 23           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 347           | 217           | 130           | 212           | 174           | 38            | 442           | 432           | 10           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 032         | 1 668         | 364           | 2 914         | 2 539         | 375           | 1 412         | 1 412         | —            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 943           | 790           | 153           | 1 221         | 1 073         | 148           | 658           | 658           | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 226         | 979           | 247           | 1 935         | 1 673         | 262           | 822           | 822           | —            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 10 879        | 9 395         | 1 484         | 8 681         | 6 713         | 1 968         | 5 721         | 5 691         | 30           |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 20 862        | 15 674        | 5 188         | 15 974        | 11 266        | 4 708         | 12 090        | 12 014        | 76           |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Longview, TX |               |              | Longview, WA--OR |              |                  |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts  |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |              |               |              |                  | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 20 902       | 19 120        | 1 782        | 15 613           | 612          | 15 001           | 8 572         | 7 041        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 13 878       | 12 460        | 1 418        | 10 681           | 455          | 10 226           | 5 833         | 4 848        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 11 357       | 10 308        | 1 049        | 8 201            | 333          | 7 868            | 4 381         | 3 810        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 937        | 4 471         | 466          | 3 309            | 136          | 3 173            | 1 806         | 1 503        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 16 928       | 15 351        | 1 577        | 11 677           | 477          | 11 200           | 6 336         | 5 341        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 12 183       | 10 980        | 1 203        | 7 382            | 326          | 7 056            | 4 107         | 3 275        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 496        | 1 419         | 77           | 1 546            | 64           | 1 482            | 828           | 718          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 643          | 637           | 6            | 501              | 19           | 482              | 264           | 237          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 055        | 1 001         | 54           | 820              | 39           | 781              | 457           | 363          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 235        | 3 046         | 189          | 2 633            | 111          | 2 522            | 1 511         | 1 122        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 16 675       | 15 084        | 1 591        | 12 136           | 504          | 11 632           | 6 696         | 5 440        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 272        | 1 209         | 63           | 1 696            | 60           | 1 636            | 1 008         | 688          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 511        | 4 223         | 288          | 3 595            | 149          | 3 446            | 2 022         | 1 573        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 16 676       | 15 101        | 1 575        | 12 487           | 503          | 11 984           | 6 810         | 5 677        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 393        | 7 523         | 870          | 5 870            | 259          | 5 611            | 3 113         | 2 757        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 805        | 3 432         | 373          | 2 305            | 102          | 2 203            | 1 228         | 1 077        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 13 860       | 12 462        | 1 398        | 9 680            | 409          | 9 271            | 5 250         | 4 430        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 10 516       | 9 404         | 1 112        | 6 492            | 303          | 6 189            | 3 558         | 2 934        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 13 840       | 12 410        | 1 430        | 9 951            | 422          | 9 529            | 5 513         | 4 438        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 729        | 2 556         | 173          | 2 335            | 87           | 2 248            | 1 344         | 991          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 510          | 502           | 8            | 661              | 33           | 628              | 355           | 306          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 510        | 3 273         | 237          | 3 067            | 114          | 2 953            | 1 723         | 1 344        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 370        | 3 206         | 164          | 2 346            | 82           | 2 264            | 1 326         | 1 020        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 455        | 2 319         | 136          | 1 775            | 62           | 1 713            | 958           | 817          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 973          | 903           | 70           | 777              | 31           | 746              | 443           | 334          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 337        | 2 198         | 139          | 1 362            | 49           | 1 313            | 753           | 609          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 162        | 1 101         | 61           | 466              | 18           | 448              | 282           | 184          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 296        | 2 165         | 131          | 1 619            | 68           | 1 551            | 880           | 739          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 423          | 407           | 16           | 236              | 16           | 220              | 139           | 97           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 684          | 633           | 51           | 939              | 20           | 919              | 579           | 360          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 854          | 803           | 51           | 429              | 27           | 402              | 240           | 189          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 10 208       | 9 701         | 507          | 9 513            | 297          | 9 216            | 5 746         | 3 767        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 8 501        | 8 104         | 397          | 7 125            | 213          | 6 912            | 4 361         | 2 764        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 599        | 3 357         | 242          | 3 105            | 134          | 2 971            | 1 615         | 1 490        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 159        | 2 968         | 191          | 2 793            | 89           | 2 704            | 1 777         | 1 016        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 74 708       | 68 552        | 6 156        | 56 086           | 2 200        | 53 886           | 31 056        | 25 030       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 54 063       | 49 780        | 4 283        | 41 116           | 1 548        | 39 568           | 22 996        | 18 120       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 8 860        | 8 349         | 511          | 7 458            | 265          | 7 193            | 4 404         | 3 054        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 20 572       | 18 708        | 1 864        | 14 826           | 643          | 14 186           | 7 994         | 6 835        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 7 104        | 6 543         | 561          | 5 041            | 208          | 4 833            | 2 747         | 2 294        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 14 568       | 13 192        | 1 376        | 10 594           | 486          | 10 108           | 5 691         | 4 903        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 2 771        | 2 623         | 148          | 1 906            | 40           | 1 866            | 1 112         | 794          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.3         | 13.7          | 8.3          | 12.2             | 6.5          | 12.4             | 13.0          | 11.3         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 824          | 774           | 50           | 325              | 17           | 308              | 214           | 111          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 236        | 2 118         | 118          | 1 656            | 38           | 1 618            | 956           | 700          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 215        | 1 119         | 96           | 958              | 29           | 929              | 544           | 414          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 533        | 1 422         | 111          | 955              | 21           | 934              | 545           | 410          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 470          | 429           | 41           | 122              | —            | 122              | 84            | 38           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 459          | 439           | 20           | 415              | 5            | 410              | 247           | 168          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 195          | 195           | —            | 113              | 7            | 106              | 39            | 74           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 336          | 329           | 7            | 365              | 15           | 350              | 181           | 184          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 399          | 383           | 16           | 119              | 2            | 117              | 80            | 39           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 414        | 1 299         | 115          | 1 123            | 31           | 1 092            | 629           | 494          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 734          | 683           | 51           | 980              | 17           | 963              | 627           | 353          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 572          | 556           | 16           | 167              | 4            | 163              | 94            | 73           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 529        | 5 602         | 4 235        | 4 771            | 4 330        | 4 780            | 4 889         | 4 606        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 120        | 1 046         | 74           | 623              | 7            | 616              | 379           | 244          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 767          | 723           | 44           | 446              | 5            | 441              | 258           | 188          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 468          | 432           | 36           | 282              | 2            | 280              | 155           | 127          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 649          | 584           | 65           | 369              | 6            | 363              | 242           | 127          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 286          | 255           | 31           | 83               | —            | 83               | 68            | 15           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 501          | 442           | 59           | 384              | 4            | 380              | 233           | 151          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 217          | 217           | —            | 83               | —            | 83               | 51            | 32           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 158          | 158           | —            | 201              | 1            | 200              | 134           | 67           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 216          | 216           | —            | 77               | —            | 77               | 45            | 32           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 913        | 4 986         | 3 889        | 4 940            | 1 654        | 4 977            | 5 130         | 4 644        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 522        | 1 458         | 64           | 1 141            | 33           | 1 108            | 631           | 510          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 372        | 1 308         | 64           | 1 080            | 33           | 1 047            | 608           | 472          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 704          | 651           | 53           | 585              | 27           | 558              | 338           | 247          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 801          | 762           | 39           | 530              | 15           | 515              | 278           | 252          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 165          | 162           | 3            | 32               | —            | 32               | 16            | 16           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 883          | 834           | 49           | 675              | 27           | 648              | 355           | 320          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 163          | 147           | 16           | 17               | 2            | 15               | 10            | 7            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 542          | 491           | 51           | 730              | 16           | 714              | 453           | 277          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 309          | 293           | 16           | 59               | 4            | 55               | 18            | 41           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 938        | 5 986         | 4 835        | 4 730            | 4 898        | 4 725            | 4 695         | 4 774        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 655        | 2 490         | 165          | 2 438            | 71           | 2 367            | 1 425         | 1 013        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 26.0         | 25.7          | 32.5         | 25.6             | 23.9         | 25.7             | 24.8          | 26.9         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 897        | 1 795         | 102          | 1 460            | 38           | 1 422            | 867           | 593          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 769          | 698           | 71           | 451              | 26           | 425              | 198           | 253          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 918          | 848           | 70           | 665              | 7            | 658              | 389           | 276          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 202        | 3 200         | 3 229        | 2 874            | 4 139        | 2 836            | 2 764         | 3 028        |
| Persons                                                     | 12 245       | 11 637        | 608          | 8 543            | 200          | 8 343            | 4 955         | 3 588        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 16.4         | 17.0          | 9.9          | 15.2             | 9.1          | 15.5             | 16.0          | 14.3         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 7 454        | 7 063         | 391          | 5 204            | 121          | 5 083            | 2 979         | 2 225        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 504        | 1 418         | 86           | 863              | 9            | 854              | 516           | 347          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 4 721        | 4 513         | 208          | 3 219            | 70           | 3 149            | 1 918         | 1 301        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 906        | 1 802         | 104          | 1 504            | 42           | 1 462            | 866           | 638          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 3 071        | 2 965         | 106          | 1 928            | 31           | 1 897            | 1 187         | 741          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 15 937       | 15 246        | 691          | 11 034           | 342          | 10 692           | 6 268         | 4 766        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 28 117       | 26 518        | 1 599        | 19 686           | 738          | 18 948           | 10 612        | 9 074        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Lorain—Elyria, OH |               |              | Los Angeles, CA |               |              | Louisville, KY—IN |               |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                             |                   |               |              |                 |               |              | State parts       |               |                |
|                                                             | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                   |               |              |                 |               |              |                   |               |                |
| Families                                                    | 61 416            | 34 532        | 26 884       | 2 655 020       | 1 064 860     | 1 590 160    | 205 091           | 27 443        | 177 648        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 47 395            | 23 654        | 23 741       | 1 543 321       | 518 185       | 1 025 136    | 150 579           | 19 776        | 130 803        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 32 917            | 18 925        | 13 992       | 1 458 569       | 589 452       | 869 117      | 104 126           | 14 203        | 89 923         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 12 726            | 7 913         | 4 813        | 701 886         | 299 317       | 402 569      | 40 826            | 5 281         | 35 545         |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 46 987            | 25 036        | 21 951       | 2 157 909       | 841 467       | 1 316 442    | 157 944           | 21 548        | 136 396        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 33 704            | 17 044        | 16 660       | 1 460 995       | 528 326       | 932 669      | 113 273           | 15 460        | 97 813         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 4 314             | 2 736         | 1 578        | 1 588 866       | 67 999        | 90 867       | 16 338            | 2 304         | 14 034         |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 944             | 972           | 1 578        | 955 962         | 463 775       | 492 187      | 2 953             | 2 251         | 2 702          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 2 376             | 1 852         | 524          | 110 096         | 54 114        | 55 982       | 8 402             | 1 292         | 7 110          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 9 632             | 5 874         | 3 758        | 352 546         | 148 371       | 204 175      | 34 091            | 4 381         | 29 710         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 46 289            | 24 427        | 21 862       | 1 929 380       | 707 312       | 1 222 068    | 153 256           | 20 409        | 132 847        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 5 498             | 4 463         | 1 035        | 246 137         | 119 353       | 126 784      | 15 987            | 2 125         | 13 862         |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 13 795            | 8 180         | 5 615        | 449 673         | 183 048       | 266 625      | 49 141            | 6 454         | 42 687         |
| Married-couple families                                     | 48 908            | 25 655        | 23 253       | 1 988 882       | 753 198       | 1 235 684    | 154 329           | 20 567        | 133 762        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 24 690            | 12 717        | 11 973       | 1 064 283       | 402 817       | 661 466      | 72 000            | 9 671         | 62 329         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 9 801             | 5 429         | 4 372        | 536 981         | 215 701       | 321 280      | 29 817            | 3 844         | 25 973         |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 38 896            | 19 565        | 19 331       | 1 668 223       | 618 346       | 1 049 877    | 123 146           | 16 505        | 106 641        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 29 124            | 14 102        | 15 022       | 1 169 415       | 404 648       | 764 767      | 92 501            | 12 241        | 80 260         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 37 545            | 18 557        | 18 988       | 1 493 712       | 521 625       | 972 087      | 119 014           | 15 587        | 103 427        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 8 047             | 4 827         | 3 220        | 278 904         | 113 878       | 165 026      | 26 510            | 3 417         | 23 093         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 339             | 1 770         | 569          | 117 611         | 52 447        | 65 164       | 5 512             | 4 775         | 4 737          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 11 169            | 6 551         | 4 618        | 339 077         | 132 875       | 206 202      | 36 967            | 4 918         | 32 049         |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 9 888             | 7 189         | 2 699        | 465 136         | 214 538       | 250 598      | 42 177            | 5 520         | 36 657         |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 693             | 5 210         | 1 483        | 292 494         | 137 232       | 155 262      | 27 686            | 3 751         | 23 935         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 356             | 2 015         | 341          | 116 030         | 58 634        | 57 396       | 9 369             | 1 196         | 8 173          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 030             | 4 173         | 1 857        | 318 178         | 140 674       | 177 504      | 28 136            | 3 905         | 24 231         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 3 147             | 2 068         | 1 079        | 185 079         | 75 658        | 109 421      | 16 159            | 2 424         | 13 735         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 6 908             | 4 737         | 2 171        | 310 678         | 131 904       | 178 774      | 28 243            | 3 812         | 24 431         |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 258             | 840           | 418          | 57 749          | 27 136        | 30 613       | 6 241             | 800           | 5 441          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 950             | 2 508         | 442          | 110 209         | 57 748        | 52 461       | 9 708             | 1 223         | 8 485          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 061             | 1 286         | 775          | 83 375          | 37 923        | 45 452       | 10 078            | 1 235         | 8 843          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 25 151            | 16 642        | 8 509        | 1 973 668       | 996 622       | 977 046      | 117 572           | 14 883        | 102 689        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 19 900            | 13 142        | 6 758        | 1 202 269       | 599 518       | 602 751      | 93 945            | 11 768        | 82 177         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 10 491            | 6 195         | 4 296        | 446 970         | 183 234       | 263 736      | 43 806            | 5 589         | 38 217         |
| 65 years and over                                           | 7 472             | 4 916         | 2 556        | 334 403         | 160 349       | 174 054      | 34 347            | 4 482         | 29 865         |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 221 168           | 126 238       | 94 930       | 11 175 483      | 4 725 015     | 6 450 468    | 740 956           | 97 810        | 643 146        |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 159 482           | 90 452        | 69 030       | 8 294 946       | 3 537 589     | 4 757 357    | 558 067           | 72 940        | 485 127        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 25 060            | 15 369        | 9 691        | 1 026 684       | 445 878       | 580 806      | 95 140            | 12 208        | 82 932         |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 61 475            | 33 656        | 25 819       | 2 858 267       | 1 176 078     | 1 682 189    | 182 004           | 24 773        | 157 231        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 20 517            | 12 342        | 8 175        | 1 064 233       | 456 373       | 607 860      | 60 430            | 7 981         | 52 449         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 44 534            | 25 387        | 19 147       | 1 962 723       | 790 909       | 1 171 814    | 131 427           | 18 067        | 113 360        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                   |               |              |                 |               |              |                   |               |                |
| Families                                                    | 6 051             | 4 964         | 1 087        | 270 527         | 147 716       | 122 811      | 22 305            | 2 722         | 19 583         |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 9.9               | 14.4          | 4.0          | 10.2            | 13.9          | 7.7          | 10.9              | 9.9           | 11.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 482             | 942           | 540          | 50 183          | 20 242        | 29 941       | 6 022             | 742           | 5 280          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 5 108             | 4 348         | 760          | 222 065         | 122 138       | 99 927       | 17 969            | 2 320         | 15 649         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 492             | 2 232         | 260          | 127 367         | 72 084        | 55 283       | 8 962             | 1 451         | 7 504          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 436             | 1 938         | 498          | 134 799         | 75 607        | 59 192       | 11 373            | 1 568         | 9 812          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 433               | 321           | 112          | 40 407          | 22 878        | 17 529       | 2 463             | 304           | 2 159          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 855               | 695           | 160          | 30 526          | 16 221        | 14 305       | 3 822             | 3 355         | 4 460          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 116               | 70            | 46           | 164 311         | 95 612        | 68 699       | 416               | 107           | 306            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 842               | 752           | 90           | 27 100          | 15 485        | 11 615       | 3 175             | 415           | 2 760          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 490               | 340           | 150          | 19 603          | 10 139        | 9 464        | 1 987             | 277           | 1 710          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 396             | 2 691         | 705          | 110 356         | 54 856        | 55 500       | 11 748            | 1 418         | 10 330         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 044             | 2 739         | 305          | 79 354          | 43 164        | 36 190       | 8 535             | 1 035         | 7 500          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 732               | 529           | 203          | 22 357          | 11 672        | 10 685       | 3 657             | 785           | 3 172          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 877             | 6 075         | 4 972        | 5 703           | 5 704         | 5 703        | 5 476             | 5 209         | 5 513          |
| Married-couple families                                     | 2 029             | 1 583         | 446          | 129 476         | 68 968        | 60 508       | 7 019             | 962           | 6 057          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 432             | 1 203         | 229          | 101 770         | 54 969        | 46 801       | 4 399             | 697           | 3 702          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 763               | 695           | 68           | 61 164          | 34 279        | 26 885       | 2 582             | 360           | 2 222          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 889               | 697           | 192          | 75 801          | 41 345        | 34 456       | 3 884             | 588           | 3 296          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 260               | 212           | 48           | 27 236          | 14 839        | 12 397       | 1 175             | 188           | 987            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 047             | 785           | 262          | 49 312          | 23 317        | 25 995       | 3 526             | 483           | 3 043          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 292               | 197           | 95           | 12 404          | 6 163         | 6 241        | 1 066             | 163           | 903            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 755               | 667           | 88           | 21 771          | 11 519        | 10 252       | 1 204             | 192           | 1 012          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 384               | 283           | 101          | 11 764          | 5 855         | 5 909        | 1 715             | 268           | 1 447          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 728             | 5 985         | 4 819        | 6 148           | 6 114         | 6 186        | 4 676             | 4 178         | 4 756          |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 776             | 3 170         | 606          | 112 528         | 62 036        | 50 492       | 14 115            | 1 619         | 12 496         |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 484             | 2 974         | 510          | 99 468          | 54 818        | 44 650       | 12 673            | 1 486         | 11 187         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 629             | 1 437         | 192          | 53 739          | 30 219        | 23 520       | 5 955             | 729           | 5 226          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 420             | 1 136         | 284          | 41 064          | 23 220        | 17 644       | 6 746             | 744           | 6 002          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 154               | 90            | 64           | 8 079           | 4 849         | 3 230        | 1 099             | 102           | 997            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 264             | 1 836         | 428          | 49 876          | 25 723        | 24 153       | 7 576             | 842           | 6 734          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 164               | 115           | 49           | 5 721           | 3 208         | 2 513        | 843               | 106           | 737            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 205             | 1 988         | 217          | 53 969          | 29 622        | 24 347       | 7 109             | 809           | 6 300          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 319               | 223           | 96           | 8 645           | 4 812         | 3 833        | 1 784             | 209           | 1 575          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 962             | 6 118         | 5 148        | 5 280           | 5 347         | 5 198        | 5 961             | 5 831         | 5 978          |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 5 297             | 4 007         | 1 290        | 412 212         | 234 997       | 177 215      | 28 446            | 3 334         | 25 112         |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 21.1              | 24.1          | 15.2         | 20.9            | 23.6          | 18.1         | 24.2              | 24.5          | 24.5           |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 3 329             | 2 557         | 772          | 138 054         | 80 101        | 57 953       | 19 508            | 2 284         | 17 224         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 251             | 909           | 342          | 36 792          | 16 072        | 20 720       | 6 132             | 685           | 5 447          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 428             | 1 137         | 291          | 49 475          | 25 918        | 23 557       | 8 599             | 1 156         | 7 443          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 204             | 3 141         | 3 403        | 4 269           | 4 282         | 4 253        | 3 094             | 2 993         | 3 107          |
| Persons                                                     | 26 589            | 21 641        | 4 948        | 1 523 033       | 843 685       | 679 348      | 101 265           | 12 080        | 89 185         |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 12.0              | 17.1          | 5.2          | 13.6            | 17.9          | 10.5         | 13.7              | 12.4          | 13.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 14 950            | 11 829        | 3 121        | 955 141         | 532 559       | 422 582      | 63 758            | 7 503         | 56 255         |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 2 188             | 1 657         | 531          | 86 730          | 44 971        | 41 759       | 11 706            | 1 567         | 10 139         |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 11 475            | 9 707         | 1 768        | 549 664         | 301 954       | 247 710      | 36 802            | 4 513         | 32 289         |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 4 491             | 3 944         | 547          | 211 935         | 119 129       | 92 806       | 14 316            | 1 556         | 12 560         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 7 814             | 6 484         | 1 330        | 372 382         | 201 812       | 170 570      | 24 632            | 2 975         | 21 657         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 33 657            | 26 783        | 6 874        | 2 062 205       | 1 133 510     | 928 695      | 133 644           | 17 108        | 116 536        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 60 991            | 46 012        | 14 979       | 3 580 852       | 1 890 771     | 1 690 081    | 233 712           | 31 823        | 201 889        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Louisville, KY--IN--Con. |              |         | Lowell, MA--NH      |                     | Lubbock, TX   |              |         |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Central place            | Urban fringe | Total   | State parts         |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total   | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                          |              |         | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |         |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                          |              |         |                     |                     |               |              |         |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 77 838                   | 127 253      | 46 145  | 45 845              | 300                 | 24 561        | 21 584       | 46 290  | 45 809        | 481          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 50 819                   | 99 760       | 31 081  | 30 844              | 237                 | 12 599        | 18 482       | 31 836  | 31 390        | 446          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 38 788                   | 65 338       | 24 469  | 24 305              | 164                 | 13 524        | 10 945       | 25 078  | 24 758        | 320          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 16 057                   | 24 769       | 11 049  | 10 993              | 56                  | 6 576         | 4 473        | 11 190  | 11 105        | 85           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 54 223                   | 103 721      | 36 293  | 36 046              | 247                 | 17 571        | 18 722       | 38 764  | 38 365        | 399          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 35 663                   | 77 610       | 26 302  | 26 119              | 183                 | 11 866        | 14 436       | 26 457  | 26 177        | 280          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 7 138                    | 9 200        | 3 284   | 3 267               | 17                  | 2 020         | 1 264        | 3 423   | 3 398         | 25           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 111                    | 1 842        | 6 006   | 5 979               | 27                  | 4 638         | 1 368        | 1 735   | 1 728         | 7            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 3 979                    | 4 423        | 2 047   | 2 047               | —                   | 1 651         | 396          | 3 158   | 3 150         | 8            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 15 890                   | 18 201       | 6 230   | 6 174               | 56                  | 3 671         | 2 559        | 6 541   | 6 492         | 49           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 52 474                   | 100 782      | 34 724  | 34 483              | 241                 | 16 179        | 18 545       | 35 289  | 34 948        | 341          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 9 948                    | 6 039        | 4 676   | 4 657               | 19                  | 3 940         | 736          | 3 312   | 3 256         | 56           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 21 982                   | 27 159       | 9 271   | 9 194               | 77                  | 5 329         | 3 942        | 8 780   | 8 693         | 87           |
| Married-couple families                                     | 51 840                   | 102 489      | 34 951  | 34 725              | 226                 | 16 635        | 18 316       | 37 087  | 36 691        | 396          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 22 185                   | 49 815       | 18 141  | 18 020              | 121                 | 8 704         | 9 437        | 19 330  | 19 072        | 258          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 9 854                    | 19 963       | 8 512   | 8 460               | 52                  | 4 414         | 4 098        | 9 077   | 9 014         | 63           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 38 231                   | 84 915       | 29 299  | 29 116              | 183                 | 13 167        | 16 132       | 31 758  | 31 412        | 346          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 26 877                   | 65 624       | 22 176  | 22 031              | 145                 | 9 403         | 12 773       | 22 264  | 22 000        | 264          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 36 811                   | 82 203       | 27 337  | 27 146              | 191                 | 11 562        | 15 775       | 29 015  | 28 735        | 280          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 11 534                   | 14 976       | 4 700   | 4 654               | 46                  | 2 588         | 2 112        | 5 318   | 5 284         | 34           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 828                    | 2 684        | 1 822   | 1 822               | 4                   | 1 335         | 491          | 1 721   | 1 704         | 17           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 15 395                   | 21 572       | 6 646   | 6 569               | 77                  | 3 544         | 3 102        | 6 769   | 6 720         | 49           |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 21 987                   | 20 190       | 8 700   | 8 640               | 60                  | 6 269         | 2 431        | 7 083   | 7 013         | 70           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 14 610                   | 13 076       | 5 286   | 5 257               | 29                  | 4 125         | 1 161        | 4 783   | 4 721         | 62           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 489                    | 3 880        | 2 157   | 2 157               | —                   | 1 875         | 282          | 1 758   | 1 736         | 22           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 13 138                   | 14 998       | 5 022   | 4 972               | 50                  | 3 161         | 1 861        | 5 225   | 5 172         | 53           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 6 939                    | 9 220        | 2 799   | 2 770               | 29                  | 1 664         | 1 135        | 3 046   | 3 030         | 16           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 13 188                   | 15 055       | 5 667   | 5 621               | 46                  | 3 576         | 2 091        | 4 707   | 4 654         | 53           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 605                    | 2 636        | 1 233   | 1 223               | 10                  | 857           | 376          | 976     | 968           | 8            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 6 670                    | 3 038        | 2 528   | 2 513               | 15                  | 2 324         | 204          | 1 393   | 1 361         | 32           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 5 462                    | 4 616        | 1 999   | 1 999               | —                   | 1 345         | 654          | 1 565   | 1 534         | 31           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 62 029                   | 55 543       | 25 563  | 25 507              | 56                  | 17 864        | 7 699        | 31 144  | 31 071        | 73           |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 49 641                   | 44 304       | 17 955  | 17 941              | 14                  | 12 369        | 5 586        | 23 344  | 23 275        | 69           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 20 785                   | 23 021       | 6 931   | 6 931               | 9                   | 3 485         | 3 455        | 8 015   | 7 946         | 69           |
| 65 years and over                                           | 19 337                   | 15 010       | 6 540   | 6 531               | —                   | 4 560         | 1 971        | 5 923   | 5 877         | 46           |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 297 012                  | 443 944      | 177 377 | 176 338             | 1 039               | 99 493        | 77 884       | 178 630 | 176 865       | 1 765        |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 226 264                  | 331 803      | 131 279 | 130 516             | 763                 | 72 750        | 58 529       | 130 952 | 129 862       | 1 090        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 47 304                   | 47 836       | 18 409  | 18 308              | 101                 | 11 416        | 6 993        | 17 352  | 17 227        | 125          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 70 327                   | 111 677      | 45 934  | 45 658              | 276                 | 26 641        | 19 293       | 47 428  | 46 753        | 675          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 24 513                   | 35 917       | 17 330  | 17 242              | 88                  | 10 574        | 6 756        | 16 902  | 16 754        | 148          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 49 827                   | 81 600       | 31 589  | 31 392              | 197                 | 17 993        | 13 596       | 33 324  | 32 766        | 558          |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                          |              |         |                     |                     |               |              |         |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 13 895                   | 8 410        | 4 199   | 4 187               | 12                  | 3 711         | 488          | 6 149   | 6 103         | 46           |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 17.9                     | 6.6          | 9.1     | 9.1                 | 4.0                 | 15.1          | 2.3          | 13.3    | 13.3          | 9.6          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 151                    | 2 871        | 603     | 591                 | 12                  | 312           | 291          | 2 225   | 2 187         | 38           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 11 181                   | 6 788        | 3 594   | 3 582               | 12                  | 3 231         | 363          | 4 563   | 4 533         | 30           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 822                    | 3 140        | 2 095   | 2 089               | 6                   | 1 945         | 150          | 2 610   | 2 602         | 8            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 466                    | 4 907        | 1 283   | 1 271               | 12                  | 1 049         | 234          | 3 827   | 3 793         | 34           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 361                    | 1 102        | 1 180   | 1 180               | —                   | 160           | 20           | 994     | 990           | 4            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 485                    | 1 337        | 659     | 659                 | —                   | 597           | 62           | 1 028   | 1 020         | 8            |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 284                      | 1 132        | 1 116   | 1 116               | —                   | 1 096         | 20           | 582     | 575           | 7            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 2 118                    | 1 057        | 716     | 716                 | —                   | 669           | 47           | 1 069   | 1 069         | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 282                    | 705          | 322     | 322                 | —                   | 247           | 75           | 678     | 666           | 12           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 6 621                    | 5 127        | 1 934   | 1 922               | 12                  | 1 581         | 353          | 2 938   | 2 911         | 27           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 6 139                    | 2 396        | 2 339   | 2 333               | 6                   | 2 232         | 107          | 1 389   | 1 359         | 30           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 284                    | 1 373        | 481     | 481                 | —                   | 410           | 71           | 907     | 895           | 12           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 752                    | 5 018        | 5 381   | 5 391               | 2 125               | 5 479         | 4 638        | 5 496   | 5 488         | 6 519        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 3 834                    | 3 185        | 1 306   | 1 300               | 6                   | 1 075         | 231          | 3 316   | 3 300         | 16           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 396                    | 2 003        | 931     | 925                 | 6                   | 791           | 140          | 2 296   | 2 289         | 7            |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 539                    | 1 043        | 556     | 550                 | 6                   | 495           | 61           | 1 418   | 1 418         | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 043                    | 1 841        | 509     | 503                 | 6                   | 407           | 102          | 2 190   | 2 179         | 11           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 595                      | 580          | 126     | 126                 | —                   | 114           | 12           | 499     | 495           | 4            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 759                    | 1 767        | 590     | 584                 | 6                   | 445           | 145          | 1 554   | 1 550         | 4            |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 600                      | 466          | 202     | 202                 | —                   | 135           | 67           | 379     | 374           | 5            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 802                      | 402          | 489     | 489                 | —                   | 470           | 19           | 484     | 484           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 964                      | 751          | 235     | 235                 | —                   | 176           | 59           | 444     | 439           | 5            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 866                    | 4 448        | 5 542   | 5 561               | 1 278               | 5 605         | 5 248        | 5 339   | 5 325         | 8 228        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 9 301                    | 4 814        | 2 640   | 2 634               | 6                   | 2 441         | 199          | 2 447   | 2 424         | 23           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 238                    | 4 435        | 2 485   | 2 479               | 6                   | 2 294         | 191          | 2 069   | 2 046         | 23           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 047                    | 1 908        | 1 466   | 1 466               | —                   | 1 392         | 74           | 1 083   | 1 075         | 8            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 4 002                    | 2 744        | 672     | 666                 | 6                   | 572           | 100          | 1 363   | 1 340         | 23           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 649                      | 450          | 47      | 47                  | —                   | 39            | 8            | 433     | 433           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 4 456                    | 3 120        | 1 218   | 1 212               | 6                   | 1 068         | 150          | 1 145   | 1 122         | 23           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 620                      | 223          | 102     | 102                 | —                   | 94            | 8            | 245     | 245           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 5 200                    | 1 909        | 1 776   | 1 770               | 6                   | 1 688         | 88           | 853     | 830           | 23           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 190                    | 594          | 208     | 208                 | —                   | 196           | 12           | 381     | 381           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 6 228                    | 5 445        | 5 260   | 5 266               | 2 972               | 5 329         | 4 422        | 5 908   | 5 900         | 6 742        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 18 665                   | 9 781        | 5 199   | 5 183               | 16                  | 4 375         | 824          | 11 795  | 11 773        | 22           |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 30.1                     | 17.6         | 20.3    | 20.3                | 28.6                | 24.5          | 10.7         | 37.9    | 37.9          | 30.1         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 13 436                   | 6 072        | 3 042   | 3 042               | —                   | 2 493         | 549          | 7 339   | 7 317         | 22           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 635                    | 2 497        | 682     | 682                 | —                   | 415           | 267          | 1 385   | 1 363         | 22           |
| 65 years and over                                           | 5 969                    | 2 630        | 1 448   | 1 448               | —                   | 1 086         | 362          | 1 453   | 1 438         | 15           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 022                    | 3 232        | 3 337   | 3 331               | 4 995               | 3 347         | 3 281        | 3 602   | 3 604         | 2 375        |
| Persons                                                     | 64 621                   | 36 644       | 20 249  | 20 180              | 69                  | 17 900        | 2 349        | 34 774  | 34 593        | 181          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 21.8                     | 8.3          | 11.4    | 11.4                | 6.6                 | 18.0          | 3.0          | 19.5    | 19.6          | 10.3         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 40 522                   | 23 236       | 11 678  | 11 646              | 32                  | 10 038        | 1 640        | 23 866  | 23 762        | 104          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 7 906                    | 3 800        | 2 056   | 2 056               | —                   | 1 564         | 492          | 2 487   | 2 451         | 36           |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 23 728                   | 13 074       | 8 463   | 8 426               | 37                  | 7 781         | 682          | 10 703  | 10 626        | 77           |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 9 458                    | 4 858        | 3 613   | 3 607               | 6                   | 3 399         | 214          | 4 472   | 4 464         | 8            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 15 720                   | 8 912        | 5 517   | 5 486               | 31                  | 5 000         | 517          | 7 013   | 6 944         | 69           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 82 424                   | 51 220       | 25 414  | 25 316              | 98                  | 22 195        | 3 219        | 44 908  | 44 631        | 277          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 128 744                  | 104 968      | 41 618  | 41 457              | 161                 | 34 215        | 7 403        | 73 142  | 72 620        | 522          |

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## URBANIZED AREAS 2273



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Lynchburg, VA |               |               | McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX |                |               | Macon, GA      |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                        | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                              |                |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>25 392</b> | <b>16 202</b> | <b>9 190</b>  | <b>61 950</b>                | <b>41 485</b>  | <b>20 465</b> | <b>33 844</b>  | <b>27 487</b>  | <b>6 357</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 18 315        | 10 713        | 7 602         | 43 293                       | 27 702         | 15 591        | 20 692         | 15 561         | 5 131         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 304        | 7 787         | 4 517         | 39 654                       | 26 435         | 13 219        | 18 566         | 14 928         | 3 638         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 272         | 3 506         | 1 766         | 17 899                       | 11 633         | 6 266         | 8 016          | 6 475          | 1 541         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 914        | 12 242        | 7 672         | 44 433                       | 30 160         | 14 273        | 24 732         | 19 307         | 5 425         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 769        | 8 744         | 6 025         | 22 752                       | 16 528         | 6 224         | 16 967         | 12 520         | 4 447         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 921         | 1 289         | 652           | 5 239                        | 3 403          | 1 836         | 3 415          | 2 926          | 489           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 271           | 175           | 96            | 21 127                       | 13 848         | 7 279         | 414            | 1 253          | 161           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 202         | 806           | 396           | 2 547                        | 1 637          | 910           | 1 756          | 1 229          | 529           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 462         | 3 272         | 1 190         | 12 145                       | 7 846          | 4 299         | 5 695          | 5 123          | 572           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 325        | 11 459        | 6 866         | 30 219                       | 22 029         | 8 190         | 23 508         | 18 195         | 5 313         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 412         | 1 111         | 301           | 10 628                       | 6 823          | 3 805         | 5 060          | 4 723          | 337           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 586         | 4 606         | 1 980         | 15 419                       | 9 992          | 5 427         | 8 319          | 7 293          | 1 026         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>19 540</b> | <b>11 744</b> | <b>7 796</b>  | <b>48 385</b>                | <b>32 021</b>  | <b>16 364</b> | <b>22 217</b>  | <b>16 751</b>  | <b>5 466</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 742         | 4 957         | 3 785         | 30 060                       | 19 702         | 10 358        | 10 766         | 7 741          | 3 025         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 801         | 2 272         | 1 529         | 14 241                       | 9 147          | 5 094         | 4 599          | 3 266          | 1 333         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 15 793        | 9 206         | 6 587         | 36 475                       | 24 471         | 12 004        | 17 503         | 12 716         | 4 787         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 352        | 7 042         | 5 310         | 19 330                       | 13 925         | 5 405         | 13 053         | 9 030          | 4 023         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 563        | 8 692         | 5 871         | 25 179                       | 18 123         | 7 056         | 16 866         | 12 201         | 4 665         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 457         | 2 501         | 956           | 9 926                        | 6 288          | 3 638         | 3 970          | 3 503          | 467           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 519           | 337           | 182           | 5 844                        | 3 640          | 2 204         | 1 240          | 1 069          | 171           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 957         | 3 379         | 1 578         | 11 848                       | 7 594          | 4 254         | 5 382          | 4 576          | 806           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 894</b>  | <b>3 796</b>  | <b>1 098</b>  | <b>11 301</b>                | <b>7 891</b>   | <b>3 410</b>  | <b>10 095</b>  | <b>9 401</b>   | <b>694</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 187         | 2 602         | 585           | 8 215                        | 5 795          | 2 420         | 7 075          | 6 564          | 511           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 341         | 1 144         | 197           | 3 063                        | 2 078          | 985           | 3 188          | 2 995          | 193           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 417         | 2 568         | 849           | 6 367                        | 4 562          | 1 805         | 6 092          | 5 988          | 494           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 936         | 1 399         | 537           | 2 626                        | 1 964          | 662           | 3 143          | 2 822          | 321           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 164         | 2 356         | 808           | 4 098                        | 3 115          | 983           | 5 719          | 5 182          | 537           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 825           | 640           | 185           | 1 669                        | 1 198          | 471           | 1 498          | 1 406          | 92            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 842           | 743           | 99            | 4 274                        | 2 881          | 1 393         | 3 623          | 3 473          | 150           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 330         | 999           | 331           | 2 764                        | 1 868          | 896           | 2 433          | 2 267          | 166           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>14 455</b> | <b>11 143</b> | <b>3 312</b>  | <b>17 687</b>                | <b>12 918</b>  | <b>4 769</b>  | <b>19 813</b>  | <b>17 532</b>  | <b>2 281</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 390        | 8 721         | 2 669         | 11 835                       | 8 663          | 3 172         | 15 565         | 13 740         | 1 825         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 307         | 3 891         | 1 416         | 6 611                        | 4 481          | 2 130         | 6 853          | 5 754          | 1 099         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 703         | 4 076         | 627           | 6 720                        | 4 478          | 2 242         | 6 194          | 5 804          | 390           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>90 808</b> | <b>60 127</b> | <b>30 681</b> | <b>260 500</b>               | <b>173 381</b> | <b>87 119</b> | <b>125 960</b> | <b>103 272</b> | <b>22 688</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 68 870        | 45 393        | 23 477        | 169 612                      | 114 336        | 55 276        | 91 725         | 75 532         | 16 193        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 099        | 10 115        | 2 984         | 28 677                       | 18 582         | 10 095        | 16 426         | 14 888         | 1 538         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 21 803        | 14 630        | 7 173         | 90 513                       | 58 784         | 31 729        | 34 082         | 27 602         | 6 480         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 7 654         | 5 261         | 2 393         | 27 722                       | 17 873         | 9 849         | 11 909         | 9 767          | 2 142         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 15 227        | 10 128        | 5 099         | 67 627                       | 44 021         | 23 606        | 24 172         | 19 475         | 4 697         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                              |                |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 494</b>  | <b>2 069</b>  | <b>425</b>    | <b>20 334</b>                | <b>12 638</b>  | <b>7 696</b>  | <b>6 084</b>   | <b>5 714</b>   | <b>370</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.8           | 12.8          | 4.6           | 32.8                         | 30.5           | 37.6          | 18.0           | 20.8           | 5.8           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 723           | 475           | 248           | 10 364                       | 5 606          | 4 758         | 1 220          | 1 049          | 171           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 833         | 1 653         | 180           | 16 554                       | 6 210          | 4 948         | 4 948          | 4 948          | 304           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 077         | 974           | 103           | 8 179                        | 4 858          | 3 321         | 2 573          | 2 416          | 157           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 340         | 1 107         | 233           | 12 773                       | 7 814          | 4 959         | 2 798          | 2 605          | 193           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 378           | 338           | 40            | 3 502                        | 2 374          | 1 128         | 663            | 574            | 89            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 337           | 285           | 52            | 2 639                        | 1 693          | 946           | 1 052          | 1 004          | 48            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 39            | 20            | 19            | 10 871                       | 6 868          | 4 003         | 33             | 1 021          | 12            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 343           | 303           | 40            | 1 272                        | 810            | 462           | 876            | 846            | 30            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 335           | 227           | 108           | 2 649                        | 1 680          | 969           | 641            | 616            | 25            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 216         | 1 034         | 182           | 4 511                        | 3 038          | 1 473         | 2 717          | 2 507          | 210           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 702           | 664           | 38            | 6 481                        | 4 122          | 2 359         | 2 805          | 2 679          | 126           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 543           | 390           | 153           | 3 581                        | 2 257          | 1 324         | 1 243          | 1 166          | 77            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 746         | 5 030         | 3 365         | 6 517                        | 6 518          | 6 515         | 5 868          | 5 862          | 5 965         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>804</b>    | <b>546</b>    | <b>258</b>    | <b>13 443</b>                | <b>8 010</b>   | <b>5 433</b>  | <b>1 454</b>   | <b>1 280</b>   | <b>174</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 391           | 308           | 83            | 10 759                       | 6 435          | 4 324         | 890            | 782            | 108           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 242           | 204           | 38            | 5 686                        | 3 196          | 2 490         | 399            | 340            | 59            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 402           | 283           | 119           | 9 553                        | 5 607          | 3 946         | 729            | 618            | 111           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 115           | 100           | 15            | 2 692                        | 1 762          | 930           | 258            | 187            | 71            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 342           | 262           | 80            | 2 897                        | 1 881          | 1 016         | 619            | 520            | 99            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 188           | 104           | 84            | 1 828                        | 1 126          | 702           | 307            | 296            | 11            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 93            | 70            | 23            | 3 306                        | 1 993          | 1 313         | 338            | 309            | 29            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 287           | 172           | 115           | 2 252                        | 1 446          | 806           | 460            | 445            | 15            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 759         | 4 210         | 2 803         | 6 376                        | 6 366          | 6 391         | 4 960          | 4 903          | 5 374         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 592</b>  | <b>1 441</b>  | <b>151</b>    | <b>6 024</b>                 | <b>4 094</b>   | <b>1 930</b>  | <b>4 350</b>   | <b>4 178</b>   | <b>172</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 398         | 1 301         | 97            | 5 159                        | 3 519          | 1 640         | 3 847          | 3 675          | 172           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 809           | 744           | 65            | 2 148                        | 1 443          | 705           | 2 119          | 2 025          | 94            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 886           | 788           | 98            | 2 692                        | 1 883          | 809           | 1 905          | 1 843          | 62            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 258           | 233           | 25            | 618                          | 469            | 149           | 330            | 312            | 18            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 832           | 738           | 94            | 1 432                        | 1 008          | 424           | 2 017          | 1 913          | 104           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 125           | 101           | 24            | 588                          | 429            | 159           | 302            | 288            | 14            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 601           | 594           | 7             | 2 923                        | 1 984          | 939           | 2 415          | 2 322          | 93            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 234           | 196           | 38            | 1 069                        | 690            | 379           | 682            | 631            | 51            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 273         | 5 372         | 4 336         | 6 944                        | 6 867          | 7 106         | 6 252          | 6 231          | 6 760         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 784</b>  | <b>3 121</b>  | <b>663</b>    | <b>7 690</b>                 | <b>5 382</b>   | <b>2 308</b>  | <b>6 372</b>   | <b>5 992</b>   | <b>380</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 26.2          | 28.0          | 20.0          | 43.5                         | 41.7           | 48.4          | 32.2           | 34.2           | 16.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 339         | 1 942         | 397           | 4 302                        | 2 939          | 1 363         | 4 501          | 4 266          | 235           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 855           | 692           | 163           | 2 116                        | 1 279          | 837           | 1 376          | 1 237          | 139           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 393         | 1 231         | 162           | 2 793                        | 1 858          | 935           | 2 248          | 2 133          | 115           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 955         | 2 916         | 3 129         | 3 595                        | 3 662          | 3 438         | 3 056          | 3 030          | 3 474         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 689</b> | <b>9 889</b>  | <b>1 800</b>  | <b>99 074</b>                | <b>62 235</b>  | <b>36 839</b> | <b>26 897</b>  | <b>25 178</b>  | <b>1 719</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.9          | 16.4          | 5.9           | 38.0                         | 35.9           | 42.3          | 21.4           | 24.4           | 7.6           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 698         | 6 247         | 1 451         | 54 538                       | 34 712         | 19 826        | 16 218         | 15 167         | 1 051         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 893         | 1 565         | 328           | 7 265                        | 4 590          | 2 675         | 3 315          | 3 132          | 183           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 878         | 3 551         | 327           | 44 205                       | 27 300         | 16 905        | 10 557         | 9 894          | 663           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 680         | 1 543         | 137           | 13 498                       | 8 069          | 5 429         | 4 103          | 3 873          | 230           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 467         | 2 264         | 203           | 33 126                       | 20 651         | 12 475        | 7 075          | 6 605          | 470           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 15 878        | 13 155        | 2 723         | 123 804                      | 76 991         | 46 813        | 33 961         | 31 633         | 2 328         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 28 791        | 22 417        | 6 374         | 171 251                      | 106 933        | 64 318        | 51 545         | 47 242         | 4 303         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Madison, WI    |                |               | Manchester, NH |               |               | Mansfield, OH |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>53 446</b>  | <b>40 247</b>  | <b>13 199</b> | <b>29 314</b>  | <b>25 348</b> | <b>3 966</b>  | <b>20 652</b> | <b>13 060</b> | <b>7 592</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 36 376         | 27 524         | 8 852         | 18 590         | 15 139        | 3 451         | 15 549        | 9 001         | 6 548         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 26 164         | 19 441         | 6 723         | 14 524         | 12 702        | 1 822         | 10 471        | 6 614         | 3 857         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 176         | 9 200          | 2 976         | 6 865          | 6 151         | 714           | 4 165         | 2 754         | 1 411         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 45 724         | 33 978         | 11 746        | 24 122         | 20 838        | 3 284         | 15 970        | 9 813         | 6 157         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 32 927         | 24 156         | 8 771         | 17 084         | 14 613        | 2 471         | 11 359        | 6 740         | 4 619         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 870          | 2 236          | 634           | 2 213          | 1 951         | 262           | 1 862         | 1 320         | 542           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 152          | 2 647          | 505           | 2 250          | 2 079         | 171           | 609           | 441           | 168           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 263          | 1 672          | 591           | 1 489          | 1 409         | 80            | 1 124         | 890           | 234           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 029          | 5 530          | 1 499         | 4 838          | 4 182         | 656           | 3 408         | 2 296         | 1 112         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 48 875         | 36 813         | 12 062        | 22 404         | 19 254        | 3 150         | 15 310        | 9 434         | 5 876         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 105          | 2 442          | 663           | 1 494          | 1 417         | 77            | 1 985         | 1 621         | 364           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 277          | 7 244          | 2 033         | 6 461          | 5 604         | 857           | 4 638         | 2 993         | 1 645         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>43 090</b>  | <b>32 434</b>  | <b>10 656</b> | <b>23 288</b>  | <b>19 763</b> | <b>3 525</b>  | <b>16 262</b> | <b>9 761</b>  | <b>6 501</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 715         | 14 643         | 5 072         | 10 899         | 9 291         | 1 608         | 7 633         | 4 472         | 3 161         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 688          | 7 254          | 2 434         | 5 360          | 4 701         | 659           | 3 097         | 1 909         | 1 188         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 37 173         | 27 619         | 9 554         | 19 414         | 16 494        | 2 920         | 13 122        | 7 744         | 5 378         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 27 684         | 20 311         | 7 373         | 14 092         | 11 870        | 2 222         | 9 703         | 5 595         | 4 108         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 39 905         | 30 030         | 9 875         | 18 167         | 15 346        | 2 821         | 12 383        | 7 311         | 5 072         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 099          | 4 764          | 1 335         | 3 970          | 3 385         | 585           | 2 876         | 1 865         | 1 011         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 314          | 993            | 321           | 638            | 567           | 71            | 800           | 601           | 199           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 712          | 6 018          | 1 694         | 5 110          | 4 362         | 748           | 3 691         | 2 378         | 1 313         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 176</b>   | <b>6 135</b>   | <b>2 041</b>  | <b>4 516</b>   | <b>4 165</b>  | <b>351</b>    | <b>3 601</b>  | <b>2 762</b>  | <b>839</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 393          | 4 014          | 1 379         | 2 873          | 2 676         | 197           | 2 463         | 1 908         | 555           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 071          | 1 629          | 442           | 1 120          | 1 065         | 55            | 916           | 754           | 162           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 612          | 4 873          | 1 739         | 3 389          | 3 106         | 283           | 2 297         | 1 727         | 570           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 904          | 2 826          | 1 078         | 2 085          | 1 907         | 178           | 1 228         | 899           | 329           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 946          | 5 227          | 1 719         | 3 204          | 2 933         | 271           | 2 350         | 1 754         | 596           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 754            | 614            | 140           | 693            | 631           | 62            | 414           | 332           | 82            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 637          | 1 300          | 337           | 760            | 754           | 6             | 1 133         | 976           | 157           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 187          | 926            | 261           | 1 029          | 939           | 90            | 699           | 432           | 267           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>73 087</b>  | <b>59 794</b>  | <b>13 293</b> | <b>22 518</b>  | <b>20 623</b> | <b>1 895</b>  | <b>11 402</b> | <b>8 867</b>  | <b>2 535</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 45 587         | 36 426         | 9 161         | 16 406         | 15 050        | 1 356         | 9 337         | 7 252         | 2 085         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 271         | 8 905          | 2 366         | 4 836          | 4 129         | 707           | 4 659         | 3 321         | 1 338         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 028          | 6 346          | 1 682         | 5 640          | 4 976         | 664           | 3 835         | 3 157         | 678           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>230 602</b> | <b>178 394</b> | <b>52 208</b> | <b>110 635</b> | <b>96 709</b> | <b>13 926</b> | <b>73 138</b> | <b>47 514</b> | <b>25 624</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 183 766        | 143 549        | 40 217        | 85 229         | 74 529        | 10 700        | 54 439        | 35 575        | 18 864        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 21 064         | 16 630         | 4 434         | 14 590         | 12 712        | 1 878         | 10 003        | 7 242         | 2 761         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 46 616         | 34 655         | 11 961        | 25 217         | 22 014        | 3 203         | 18 588        | 11 856        | 6 732         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 18 201         | 13 927         | 4 274         | 9 992          | 8 900         | 1 092         | 6 336         | 4 302         | 2 034         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 31 230         | 22 939         | 8 291         | 16 695         | 14 399        | 2 296         | 13 269        | 8 262         | 5 007         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 342</b>   | <b>2 673</b>   | <b>669</b>    | <b>1 703</b>   | <b>1 603</b>  | <b>100</b>    | <b>2 266</b>  | <b>1 888</b>  | <b>378</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.3            | 6.6            | 5.1           | 5.8            | 6.3           | 2.5           | 11.0          | 14.5          | 5.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 324            | 242            | 82            | 277            | 226           | 51            | 709           | 513           | 196           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 757          | 2 184          | 573           | 1 324          | 1 261         | 63            | 1 840         | 1 549         | 291           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 864          | 1 496          | 368           | 898            | 881           | 17            | 854           | 720           | 134           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 024          | 1 532          | 492           | 966            | 878           | 88            | 976           | 815           | 161           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 281            | 199            | 82            | 134            | 116           | 18            | 148           | 108           | 40            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 413            | 325            | 88            | 320            | 320           | —             | 504           | 443           | 61            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 662            | 584            | 78            | 146            | 130           | 16            | 44            | 37            | 7             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 655            | 559            | 96            | 392            | 373           | 19            | 358           | 300           | 58            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 120            | 105            | 15            | 225            | 202           | 23            | 159           | 102           | 57            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 474          | 2 033          | 441           | 944            | 892           | 52            | 1 102         | 900           | 202           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 381          | 1 153          | 228           | 511            | 505           | 6             | 1 124         | 963           | 161           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 187          | 156            | 31            | 257            | 228           | 29            | 327           | 245           | 82            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 824          | 4 786          | 4 978         | 4 634          | 4 695         | 3 662         | 5 625         | 5 641         | 5 545         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 201</b>   | <b>995</b>     | <b>206</b>    | <b>603</b>     | <b>522</b>    | <b>81</b>     | <b>844</b>    | <b>704</b>    | <b>140</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 814            | 679            | 135           | 325            | 281           | 44            | 559           | 466           | 93            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 637            | 538            | 99            | 194            | 188           | 6             | 241           | 209           | 32            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 706            | 551            | 155           | 312            | 243           | 69            | 434           | 371           | 63            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 105            | 66             | 39            | 77             | 59            | 18            | 113           | 83            | 30            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 945            | 792            | 153           | 327            | 281           | 46            | 336           | 261           | 75            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 88             | 73             | 15            | 147            | 124           | 23            | 124           | 79            | 45            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 283            | 246            | 37            | 46             | 46            | —             | 293           | 242           | 51            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 87             | 76             | 11            | 163            | 134           | 29            | 178           | 159           | 19            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 416          | 5 591          | 4 573         | 4 268          | 4 425         | 3 256         | 5 279         | 5 179         | 5 783         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 930</b>   | <b>1 508</b>   | <b>422</b>    | <b>976</b>     | <b>957</b>    | <b>19</b>     | <b>1 333</b>  | <b>1 112</b>  | <b>221</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 841          | 1 431          | 410           | 888            | 869           | 19            | 1 212         | 1 021         | 191           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 162          | 915            | 247           | 606            | 595           | 11            | 589           | 487           | 101           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 171          | 862            | 309           | 561            | 542           | 19            | 499           | 418           | 82            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 153            | 110            | 43            | 52             | 52            | —             | 25            | 25            | —             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 345          | 1 092          | 253           | 570            | 564           | 6             | 703           | 593           | 110           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 32             | 32             | —             | 73             | 73            | —             | 35            | 23            | 12            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 074          | 883            | 191           | 447            | 441           | 6             | 817           | 707           | 110           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 100            | 80             | 20            | 89             | 89            | —             | 125           | 72            | 53            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 515          | 4 293          | 5 311         | 4 860          | 4 849         | 5 392         | 5 902         | 5 986         | 5 475         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>22 055</b>  | <b>20 211</b>  | <b>1 844</b>  | <b>4 014</b>   | <b>3 663</b>  | <b>351</b>    | <b>2 672</b>  | <b>2 164</b>  | <b>508</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.2           | 33.8           | 13.9          | 17.8           | 17.8          | 18.5          | 23.4          | 24.4          | 20.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 541          | 8 626          | 915           | 2 504          | 2 283         | 221           | 1 775         | 1 421         | 354           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 618            | 498            | 120           | 466            | 362           | 104           | 709           | 470           | 239           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 719            | 595            | 124           | 1 436          | 1 256         | 180           | 1 041         | 861           | 180           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 359          | 3 408          | 2 820         | 2 992          | 2 996         | 2 716         | 2 965         | 2 962         | 2 981         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>32 655</b>  | <b>28 640</b>  | <b>4 015</b>  | <b>9 342</b>   | <b>8 694</b>  | <b>648</b>    | <b>10 230</b> | <b>8 474</b>  | <b>1 756</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.2           | 16.1           | 7.7           | 8.4            | 9.0           | 4.7           | 14.0          | 17.8          | 6.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 26 822         | 24 039         | 2 783         | 6 405          | 5 899         | 506           | 6 324         | 5 214         | 1 110         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 951            | 799            | 152           | 1 772          | 1 547         | 225           | 1 296         | 1 024         | 272           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 613          | 4 411          | 1 202         | 2 784          | 2 665         | 119           | 3 809         | 3 183         | 626           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 662          | 2 167          | 495           | 1 426          | 1 389         | 37            | 1 502         | 1 307         | 195           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 346          | 2 575          | 771           | 1 546          | 1 446         | 100           | 2 579         | 2 135         | 444           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 40 684         | 35 447         | 5 237         | 13 041         | 12 083        | 958           | 13 436        | 10 948        | 2 488         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 64 531         | 54 217         | 10 314        | 24 104         | 21 960        | 2 144         | 24 909        | 18 557        | 6 352         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Medford, OR |               |              | Melbourne--Palm Bay, FL |               |              | Memphis, TN--AR--MS |                |                   |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                                             |             |               |              |                         |               |              | State parts         |                |                   |                 |
|                                                             | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Arkansas (pt.) | Mississippi (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |             |               |              |                         |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Families                                                    | 18 501      | 12 796        | 5 705        | 86 420                  | 33 633        | 52 787       | 215 015             | 9 299          | 8 458             | 197 258         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 12 672      | 8 309         | 4 363        | 63 773                  | 23 482        | 40 291       | 146 819             | 6 218          | 7 233             | 133 368         |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 9 020       | 6 373         | 2 647        | 38 074                  | 16 329        | 21 745       | 120 380             | 5 566          | 5 222             | 109 592         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 782       | 2 905         | 877          | 16 372                  | 7 545         | 8 827        | 51 791              | 2 452          | 2 108             | 47 231          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 13 909      | 9 698         | 4 211        | 65 384                  | 26 115        | 39 269       | 170 180             | 7 417          | 7 540             | 155 223         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 353       | 6 439         | 2 914        | 46 730                  | 18 459        | 28 271       | 122 560             | 5 349          | 5 911             | 111 300         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 712       | 1 212         | 500          | 6 610                   | 2 764         | 3 846        | 15 618              | 811            | 592               | 14 215          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 686         | 517           | 169          | 5 090                   | 2 636         | 2 454        | 3 661               | 94             | 39                | 3 528           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 988         | 771           | 217          | 2 827                   | 1 290         | 1 537        | 9 709               | 492            | 480               | 8 737           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 898       | 2 654         | 1 244        | 18 348                  | 6 361         | 11 987       | 29 873              | 1 173          | 534               | 28 166          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 15 288      | 10 754        | 4 534        | 73 103                  | 27 741        | 45 362       | 161 759             | 5 838          | 6 534             | 149 387         |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 388       | 1 038         | 350          | 3 838                   | 1 426         | 2 412        | 23 325              | 1 107          | 316               | 21 902          |
| Married-couple families                                     | 4 826       | 3 266         | 1 560        | 23 677                  | 8 485         | 15 192       | 42 361              | 1 779          | 1 198             | 39 384          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 15 099      | 10 278        | 4 821        | 71 896                  | 28 077        | 43 819       | 146 465             | 6 689          | 6 927             | 132 849         |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 6 533       | 4 509         | 2 024        | 29 201                  | 12 653        | 16 548       | 74 078              | 3 601          | 4 130             | 66 347          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 733       | 1 993         | 740          | 13 309                  | 6 282         | 7 027        | 32 550              | 6 650          | 1 720             | 29 180          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 11 449      | 7 911         | 3 538        | 54 133                  | 21 679        | 32 455       | 122 879             | 5 720          | 6 294             | 110 865         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 8 061       | 5 576         | 2 485        | 39 857                  | 15 697        | 24 160       | 94 734              | 4 315          | 5 055             | 85 364          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 12 652      | 8 840         | 3 812        | 61 583                  | 23 418        | 38 165       | 117 497             | 4 497          | 5 432             | 107 568         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 475       | 2 360         | 1 115        | 16 481                  | 5 814         | 10 667       | 21 306              | 883            | 461               | 19 962          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 555         | 404           | 151          | 2 029                   | 5 772         | 1 257        | 6 011               | 438            | 134               | 5 439           |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 4 209       | 2 821         | 1 388        | 20 674                  | 7 520         | 13 154       | 28 503              | 1 218          | 964               | 26 321          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 039       | 1 504         | 535          | 11 074                  | 4 314         | 6 760        | 58 323              | 2 333          | 1 292             | 54 698          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 832         | 729           | 103          | 7 269                   | 2 989         | 4 280        | 41 263              | 1 807          | 921               | 38 535          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 868       | 1 305         | 563          | 8 373                   | 3 370         | 5 003        | 39 606              | 1 476          | 1 077             | 37 053          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 959         | 640           | 310          | 4 841                   | 1 990         | 2 851        | 22 485              | 936            | 740               | 20 809          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 104       | 1 487         | 617          | 8 706                   | 3 315         | 5 391        | 37 610              | 1 171          | 914               | 35 525          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 325         | 225           | 100          | 1 482                   | 463           | 1 019        | 7 083               | 266            | 61                | 6 756           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 789         | 615           | 174          | 1 635                   | 608           | 1 027        | 16 147              | 641            | 174               | 15 332          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 505         | 356           | 149          | 2 278                   | 735           | 1 543        | 11 488              | 495            | 175               | 10 818          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 11 685      | 8 629         | 3 056        | 51 471                  | 21 036        | 30 435       | 115 829             | 3 384          | 1 800             | 110 645         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 8 441       | 6 103         | 2 338        | 37 774                  | 14 965        | 22 809       | 91 150              | 2 788          | 1 392             | 86 970          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 995       | 2 514         | 1 481        | 19 610                  | 6 818         | 12 792       | 38 789              | 1 336          | 971               | 36 482          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 4 055       | 2 869         | 1 186        | 13 205                  | 4 787         | 8 418        | 28 827              | 1 105          | 379               | 27 343          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 65 987      | 46 150        | 19 837       | 301 128                 | 120 356       | 180 772      | 806 129             | 34 004         | 29 152            | 742 973         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 49 659      | 34 626        | 15 033       | 234 657                 | 91 718        | 142 939      | 581 241             | 23 419         | 20 183            | 537 639         |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 11 195      | 7 752         | 3 443        | 47 010                  | 16 611        | 30 399       | 82 520              | 3 187          | 1 459             | 77 874          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 16 168      | 11 402        | 4 766        | 66 143                  | 28 484        | 37 659       | 224 096             | 10 568         | 8 946             | 204 582         |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 5 670       | 4 177         | 1 493        | 24 044                  | 10 579        | 13 465       | 79 370              | 3 571          | 3 062             | 72 737          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 11 364      | 7 870         | 3 494        | 46 059                  | 19 578        | 26 481       | 157 789             | 7 547          | 6 395             | 143 847         |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |             |               |              |                         |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Families                                                    | 1 846       | 1 474         | 372          | 5 660                   | 2 466         | 3 194        | 32 224              | 1 575          | 550               | 30 099          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.0        | 11.5          | 6.5          | 6.5                     | 7.3           | 6.1          | 15.0                | 16.9           | 6.5               | 15.3            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 528         | 353           | 175          | 2 120                   | 958           | 1 162        | 9 489               | 500            | 313               | 8 676           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 411       | 1 168         | 243          | 3 880                   | 1 662         | 2 218        | 25 858              | 1 316          | 409               | 24 133          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 944         | 822           | 122          | 2 021                   | 858           | 1 163        | 13 917              | 681            | 195               | 13 041          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 045       | 847           | 198          | 3 271                   | 1 459         | 1 812        | 15 455              | 759            | 301               | 14 395          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 172         | 136           | 36           | 816                     | 388           | 428          | 3 922               | 245            | 77                | 3 600           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 406         | 340           | 66           | 883                     | 385           | 498          | 4 704               | 237            | 67                | 4 400           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 103         | 88            | 15           | 522                     | 323           | 199          | 458                 | 19             | —                 | 439             |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 290         | 241           | 49           | 668                     | 310           | 358          | 3 762               | 193            | 67                | 3 502           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 187         | 131           | 56           | 738                     | 312           | 426          | 3 948               | 204            | 55                | 3 689           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 232       | 979           | 253          | 3 640                   | 1 579         | 2 061        | 15 362              | 526            | 225               | 14 611          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 684         | 549           | 135          | 1 355                   | 501           | 854          | 13 439              | 550            | 136               | 12 753          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 228         | 163           | 65           | 991                     | 422           | 569          | 5 834               | 340            | 105               | 5 389           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 471       | 4 589         | 4 003        | 4 907                   | 4 834         | 4 964        | 6 153               | 6 105          | 5 126             | 6 175           |
| Married-couple families                                     | 747         | 566           | 181          | 2 688                   | 1 405         | 1 405        | 8 060               | 511            | 229               | 7 320           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 415         | 330           | 85           | 1 333                   | 655           | 678          | 4 892               | 338            | 131               | 4 423           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 324         | 256           | 68           | 726                     | 351           | 375          | 2 769               | 196            | 77                | 2 496           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 479         | 375           | 104          | 1 459                   | 687           | 772          | 3 995               | 274            | 99                | 3 622           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 108         | 80            | 28           | 452                     | 227           | 225          | 1 417               | 91             | 36                | 1 290           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 514         | 401           | 113          | 1 734                   | 797           | 937          | 3 633               | 145            | 83                | 3 405           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 142         | 110           | 32           | 564                     | 241           | 323          | 1 969               | 127            | 49                | 1 793           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 140         | 88            | 52           | 336                     | 128           | 208          | 1 388               | 97             | 26                | 1 265           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 152         | 114           | 38           | 697                     | 314           | 383          | 2 268               | 142            | 67                | 2 059           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 966       | 3 947         | 4 024        | 4 463                   | 4 537         | 4 395        | 4 965               | 4 817          | 4 283             | 4 997           |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 960         | 792           | 168          | 2 691                   | 1 033         | 1 658        | 22 377              | 969            | 297               | 21 111          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 898         | 755           | 143          | 2 427                   | 948           | 1 479        | 19 781              | 921            | 254               | 18 606          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 558         | 504           | 54           | 1 216                   | 469           | 747          | 10 546              | 476            | 111               | 9 959           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 481         | 379           | 102          | 1 663                   | 691           | 972          | 10 691              | 427            | 192               | 10 072          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 58          | 50            | 8            | 332                     | 139           | 193          | 2 306               | 154            | 41                | 2 111           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 639         | 514           | 125          | 1 703                   | 663           | 1 040        | 10 891              | 318            | 135               | 10 438          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 25          | 9             | 16           | 143                     | 53            | 90           | 1 642               | 60             | 6                 | 1 576           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 517         | 442           | 75           | 1 007                   | 361           | 646          | 11 603              | 436            | 110               | 11 057          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 64          | 37            | 27           | 227                     | 70            | 157          | 3 111               | 168            | 38                | 2 905           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 961       | 5 185         | 3 907        | 5 364                   | 5 091         | 5 535        | 6 688               | 7 036          | 5 659             | 6 686           |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 835       | 2 243         | 592          | 10 349                  | 5 077         | 5 272        | 31 227              | 1 192          | 390               | 29 645          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 24.3        | 20.1          | 19.4         | 24.1                    | 24.1          | 17.3         | 27.0                | 35.2           | 21.7              | 26.8            |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 548       | 1 229         | 319          | 5 708                   | 2 684         | 3 024        | 21 416              | 955            | 241               | 20 220          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 495         | 324           | 171          | 2 138                   | 886           | 1 252        | 6 941               | 390            | 142               | 6 409           |
| 65 years and over                                           | 855         | 673           | 182          | 2 507                   | 1 043         | 1 464        | 10 858              | 594            | 138               | 10 126          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 188       | 3 247         | 2 964        | 3 270                   | 3 494         | 3 054        | 3 262               | 2 319          | 3 210             | 3 301           |
| Persons                                                     | 8 297       | 6 654         | 1 643        | 28 273                  | 12 903        | 15 370       | 151 015             | 7 252          | 2 182             | 141 581         |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 12.6        | 14.4          | 8.3          | 9.4                     | 10.7          | 8.5          | 18.7                | 21.3           | 7.5               | 19.1            |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 5 121       | 4 371         | 1 150        | 19 833                  | 9 295         | 10 538       | 88 688              | 3 996          | 1 290             | 83 402          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 665       | 894           | 271          | 3 788                   | 1 588         | 2 200        | 17 111              | 916            | 224               | 15 971          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 2 640       | 2 179         | 461          | 8 181                   | 3 502         | 4 679        | 61 712              | 3 247          | 869               | 57 596          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 364       | 1 124         | 240          | 3 441                   | 1 413         | 1 928        | 23 951              | 1 139          | 314               | 22 498          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 444       | 1 187         | 257          | 5 427                   | 2 362         | 3 065        | 41 256              | 2 245          | 625               | 38 386          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 11 704      | 8 905         | 2 799        | 40 500                  | 18 371        | 22 129       | 190 216             | 9 255          | 3 435             | 177 526         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 22 266      | 15 926        | 6 340        | 79 627                  | 35 628        | 43 999       | 301 505             | 14 988         | 7 650             | 278 867         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Memphis, TN-AR-MS—Con. |                | Merced, CA    |               |              | Miami-Hialeah, FL |                |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                          | Central place          | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place  | Urban fringe     |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |                |               |               |              |                   |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>162 366</b>         | <b>52 649</b>  | <b>15 650</b> | <b>13 474</b> | <b>2 176</b> | <b>480 224</b>    | <b>155 608</b> | <b>324 616</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 102 888                | 43 931         | 8 343         | 6 838         | 1 505        | 292 055           | 66 632         | 225 423          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 86 664                 | 31 716         | 9 640         | 8 405         | 1 235        | 247 740           | 74 799         | 172 941          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 39 355                 | 12 436         | 4 714         | 4 222         | 492          | 107 005           | 32 219         | 74 786           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 121 792                | 48 388         | 11 541        | 9 957         | 1 584        | 377 399           | 112 909        | 264 490          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 82 478                 | 40 082         | 7 307         | 6 301         | 1 006        | 253 007           | 69 910         | 183 097          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 13 181                 | 2 437          | 1 312         | 1 076         | 236          | 26 038            | 9 618          | 16 420           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 310                  | 1 351          | 3 224         | 2 822         | 402          | 273 476           | 118 254        | 155 222          |
| Householder 25 years and over .....                                      | 8 127                  | 1 582          | 1 147         | 1 054         | 93           | 16 702            | 6 025          | 10 677           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 26 620                 | 3 253          | 1 866         | 1 463         | 403          | 84 002            | 33 662         | 50 340           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 114 288                | 47 471         | 11 253        | 9 707         | 1 546        | 319 733           | 78 016         | 241 717          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 21 908                 | 1 417          | 3 292         | 2 846         | 446          | 48 967            | 24 252         | 24 715           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 36 783                 | 5 578          | 2 617         | 2 085         | 532          | 106 211           | 38 966         | 67 245           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>101 177</b>         | <b>45 288</b>  | <b>11 809</b> | <b>10 067</b> | <b>1 742</b> | <b>346 238</b>    | <b>104 143</b> | <b>242 095</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 47 257                 | 26 821         | 6 759         | 5 823         | 936          | 167 828           | 45 171         | 122 657          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 21 435                 | 11 115         | 3 562         | 3 165         | 397          | 75 665            | 19 917         | 55 748           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 80 720                 | 42 159         | 9 233         | 7 916         | 1 317        | 281 551           | 79 289         | 202 262          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 59 095                 | 35 639         | 6 200         | 5 312         | 888          | 196 372           | 51 301         | 145 071          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 76 226                 | 41 271         | 8 814         | 7 491         | 1 323        | 237 361           | 53 089         | 184 272          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 18 543                 | 2 763          | 1 533         | 1 197         | 336          | 66 406            | 25 619         | 40 787           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 248                  | 2 763          | 1 650         | 1 397         | 253          | 32 365            | 11 269         | 12 096           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 24 021                 | 4 482          | 1 978         | 1 573         | 405          | 79 026            | 28 083         | 50 943           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>52 355</b>          | <b>5 968</b>   | <b>2 977</b>  | <b>2 710</b>  | <b>267</b>   | <b>101 152</b>    | <b>37 224</b>  | <b>63 928</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 37 107                 | 4 156          | 2 304         | 2 095         | 209          | 63 571            | 22 589         | 40 982           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 16 187                 | 1 156          | 886           | 824           | 62           | 24 323            | 9 142          | 15 181           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 34 607                 | 4 999          | 1 587         | 1 450         | 137          | 68 835            | 22 076         | 46 759           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 18 960                 | 3 525          | 677           | 629           | 48           | 39 483            | 11 750         | 27 733           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 32 535                 | 5 075          | 1 932         | 1 759         | 173          | 62 535            | 18 043         | 44 492           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 891                  | 392            | 251           | 223           | 28           | 14 113            | 6 433          | 7 680            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 15 562                 | 585            | 1 480         | 1 310         | 170          | 22 377            | 11 020         | 11 357           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 604                 | 884            | 510           | 435           | 75           | 21 030            | 8 309          | 12 721           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>98 538</b>          | <b>17 291</b>  | <b>8 260</b>  | <b>7 401</b>  | <b>859</b>   | <b>300 771</b>    | <b>121 449</b> | <b>179 322</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 77 221                 | 13 929         | 5 393         | 4 864         | 529          | 205 901           | 83 185         | 122 716          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 32 522                 | 6 267          | 2 061         | 1 776         | 285          | 84 909            | 20 877         | 64 032           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 26 504                 | 2 323          | 2 103         | 1 883         | 220          | 82 402            | 38 534         | 43 868           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>620 722</b>         | <b>185 407</b> | <b>63 465</b> | <b>55 088</b> | <b>8 377</b> | <b>1 883 400</b>  | <b>628 678</b> | <b>1 254 722</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 450 902                | 130 339        | 41 507        | 35 970        | 5 537        | 1 429 056         | 492 584        | 936 472          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 73 661                 | 8 859          | 5 625         | 4 703         | 922          | 261 610           | 110 911        | 150 699          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 169 118                | 54 978         | 21 835        | 19 045        | 2 790        | 451 375           | 134 895        | 316 480          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 61 027                 | 18 343         | 8 367         | 7 519         | 848          | 160 991           | 48 797         | 112 194          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 117 940                | 39 849         | 15 028        | 12 927        | 2 101        | 317 335           | 94 046         | 223 289          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                        |                |               |               |              |                   |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>30 311</b>          | <b>1 913</b>   | <b>3 036</b>  | <b>2 717</b>  | <b>319</b>   | <b>68 316</b>     | <b>33 780</b>  | <b>34 536</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.7                   | 3.6            | 19.4          | 20.2          | 14.7         | 14.2              | 21.7           | 10.6             |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 442                  | 1 047          | 346           | 281           | 65           | 17 898            | 5 206          | 12 692           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 24 440                 | 1 418          | 2 782         | 2 479         | 303          | 48 726            | 22 926         | 25 800           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 279                 | 638            | 1 655         | 1 536         | 119          | 24 059            | 11 301         | 12 758           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 389                 | 1 066          | 1 228         | 1 138         | 90           | 33 326            | 15 864         | 17 462           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 625                  | 297            | 146           | 146           | —            | 10 433            | 5 097          | 5 336            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 446                  | 258            | 355           | 300           | 55           | 6 892             | 3 431          | 3 461            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 393                    | 65             | 1 369         | 1 217         | 152          | 44 204            | 25 605         | 18 599           |
| Householder 25 years and over .....                                      | 3 604                  | 158            | 485           | 465           | 20           | 4 749             | 2 678          | 2 071            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 761                  | 187            | 110           | 69            | 41           | 10 577            | 6 186          | 4 391            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 218                 | 1 144          | 1 358         | 1 243         | 115          | 28 905            | 11 941         | 16 964           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 13 059                 | 380            | 1 638         | 1 433         | 205          | 18 086            | 10 105         | 7 981            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 537                  | 297            | 262           | 206           | 56           | 10 981            | 5 483          | 5 498            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 177                  | 5 777          | 5 153         | 4 938         | 6 978        | 5 623             | 5 428          | 5 814            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>7 215</b>           | <b>845</b>     | <b>1 475</b>  | <b>1 323</b>  | <b>152</b>   | <b>30 202</b>     | <b>15 406</b>  | <b>14 796</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 392                  | 500            | 1 298         | 1 153         | 145          | 17 441            | 8 106          | 9 335            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 512                  | 257            | 879           | 812           | 67           | 8 662             | 3 868          | 4 794            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 528                  | 467            | 632           | 604           | 28           | 15 508            | 7 518          | 7 990            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 259                  | 158            | 125           | 125           | —            | 5 377             | 2 533          | 2 744            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 156                  | 477            | 542           | 488           | 54           | 12 535            | 5 263          | 7 272            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 813                  | 156            | 82            | 50            | 32           | 7 557             | 4 624          | 2 933            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 296                  | 92             | 651           | 555           | 96           | 5 105             | 3 346          | 1 759            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 096                  | 172            | 177           | 136           | 41           | 6 243             | 3 225          | 3 018            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 912                  | 5 420          | 6 256         | 5 903         | 9 329        | 4 733             | 4 548          | 4 926            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>21 424</b>          | <b>953</b>     | <b>1 372</b>  | <b>1 235</b>  | <b>137</b>   | <b>31 997</b>     | <b>15 077</b>  | <b>16 920</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 954                 | 827            | 1 316         | 1 188         | 128          | 27 006            | 12 492         | 14 514           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 10 201                 | 345            | 685           | 633           | 52           | 13 175            | 6 193          | 6 982            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 151                 | 540            | 458           | 419           | 39           | 14 192            | 6 275          | 7 917            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 175                  | 131            | 14            | 14            | —            | 3 707             | 1 681          | 2 026            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 286                 | 605            | 730           | 669           | 61           | 13 787            | 5 509          | 8 278            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 620                  | 22             | 28            | 19            | 9            | 2 527             | 1 316          | 1 211            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 11 328                 | 275            | 942           | 840           | 102          | 12 216            | 6 258          | 5 958            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 012                  | 99             | 83            | 68            | 15           | 4 000             | 1 901          | 2 099            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 712                  | 6 141          | 4 074         | 4 021         | 4 555        | 6 450             | 6 297          | 6 586            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>29 152</b>          | <b>2 075</b>   | <b>1 739</b>  | <b>1 448</b>  | <b>291</b>   | <b>94 180</b>     | <b>49 904</b>  | <b>44 276</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 29.6                   | 12.0           | 21.1          | 19.6          | 33.9         | 31.3              | 41.1           | 24.7             |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 20 042                 | 1 374          | 616           | 524           | 92           | 53 081            | 30 544         | 22 537           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 400                  | 541            | 230           | 209           | 21           | 13 513            | 4 543          | 8 970            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 10 336                 | 522            | 328           | 294           | 34           | 31 879            | 19 446         | 12 433           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 250                  | 3 434          | 3 793         | 3 696         | 4 274        | 3 450             | 3 215          | 3 714            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>142 533</b>         | <b>8 482</b>   | <b>15 600</b> | <b>13 804</b> | <b>1 796</b> | <b>339 180</b>    | <b>166 417</b> | <b>172 763</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 23.0                   | 4.6            | 24.6          | 25.1          | 21.4         | 18.0              | 26.5           | 13.8             |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 83 429                 | 5 259          | 7 154         | 6 378         | 776          | 228 135           | 115 798        | 112 337          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 16 262                 | 849            | 595           | 505           | 90           | 52 563            | 31 665         | 20 898           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 58 573                 | 3 139          | 8 323         | 7 353         | 970          | 108 781           | 49 692         | 59 089           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 22 896                 | 1 055          | 3 534         | 3 215         | 319          | 40 755            | 19 045         | 21 710           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 38 951                 | 2 305          | 5 479         | 4 757         | 722          | 75 241            | 33 828         | 41 413           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 178 406                | 11 810         | 20 219        | 17 820        | 2 399        | 446 680           | 214 828        | 231 852          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 277 035                | 24 470         | 30 671        | 27 033        | 3 638        | 738 849           | 335 206        | 403 643          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Middletown, OH |               |              | Midland, TX |               |              | Milwaukee, WI |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 28 053         | 12 922        | 15 131       | 24 904      | 24 227        | 677          | 316 068       | 165 797       | 150 271      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 20 496         | 8 726         | 11 770       | 17 600      | 17 066        | 534          | 214 841       | 91 084        | 123 757      |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 14 609         | 6 565         | 8 044        | 14 451      | 14 012        | 439          | 160 915       | 91 883        | 69 032       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 5 585          | 2 802         | 2 783        | 6 866       | 6 716         | 150          | 70 525        | 42 931        | 27 594       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 21 853         | 9 556         | 12 297       | 21 404      | 20 899        | 505          | 243 133       | 118 675       | 124 458      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 15 975         | 6 583         | 9 392        | 14 824      | 14 546        | 278          | 175 967       | 79 050        | 96 917       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 2 512          | 1 232         | 1 280        | 1 643       | 1 503         | 140          | 21 893        | 15 170        | 6 723        |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 296            | 160           | 136          | 2 123       | 1 958         | 165          | 16 545        | 9 533         | 7 012        |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 1 408          | 800           | 608          | 1 371       | 1 300         | 71           | 12 531        | 10 006        | 2 525        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 4 077          | 2 384         | 1 693        | 2 999       | 2 964         | 35           | 51 971        | 25 715        | 26 256       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 20 390         | 9 360         | 11 030       | 19 192      | 18 962        | 230          | 250 600       | 119 148       | 131 452      |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 2 463          | 1 376         | 1 087        | 1 210       | 1 130         | 80           | 33 806        | 29 317        | 4 489        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 6 356          | 3 282         | 3 074        | 4 407       | 4 313         | 94           | 72 712        | 37 502        | 35 210       |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 22 407         | 9 726         | 12 681       | 20 682      | 20 097        | 585          | 237 399       | 106 761       | 130 638      |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 10 892         | 4 521         | 6 371        | 11 447      | 11 075        | 372          | 109 746       | 50 910        | 58 836       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 4 190          | 1 898         | 2 292        | 5 673       | 5 540         | 133          | 49 649        | 24 490        | 25 159       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 17 984         | 7 485         | 10 499       | 18 074      | 17 631        | 443          | 192 100       | 82 468        | 109 632      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 13 761         | 5 446         | 8 315        | 12 932      | 12 703        | 229          | 146 994       | 59 908        | 87 086       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 16 689         | 7 280         | 9 409        | 16 307      | 16 124        | 183          | 196 049       | 81 271        | 114 778      |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 3 331          | 1 904         | 1 427        | 2 597       | 2 574         | 23           | 42 249        | 19 669        | 22 580       |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 159          | 604           | 555          | 586         | 518           | 68           | 10 135        | 7 456         | 2 679        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 5 063          | 2 514         | 2 549        | 3 601       | 3 531         | 70           | 55 599        | 26 315        | 29 284       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 4 535          | 2 617         | 1 918        | 3 393       | 3 336         | 57           | 64 594        | 49 539        | 15 055       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 3 038          | 1 747         | 1 291        | 2 434       | 2 402         | 32           | 44 837        | 36 629        | 8 208        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 1 152          | 777           | 375          | 946         | 946           | —            | 18 445        | 16 627        | 1 818        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 2 924          | 1 591         | 1 333        | 2 634       | 2 589         | 45           | 39 980        | 28 947        | 11 033       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 613          | 846           | 767          | 1 424       | 1 392         | 32           | 21 146        | 14 333        | 6 813        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 3 008          | 1 692         | 1 316        | 2 298       | 2 268         | 30           | 43 852        | 31 133        | 12 719       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 681            | 458           | 223          | 342         | 342           | —            | 7 879         | 4 854         | 3 025        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 175          | 695           | 480          | 595         | 583           | 12           | 22 201        | 20 560        | 1 641        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 120          | 686           | 434          | 696         | 684           | 12           | 13 424        | 8 757         | 4 667        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 10 945         | 6 680         | 4 265        | 11 071      | 10 838        | 233          | 204 961       | 134 677       | 70 284       |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 8 835          | 5 443         | 3 392        | 9 224       | 9 063         | 161          | 152 673       | 96 353        | 56 320       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 4 393          | 2 624         | 1 769        | 4 158       | 4 090         | 68           | 54 253        | 30 186        | 24 067       |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 3 504          | 2 323         | 1 181        | 2 844       | 2 794         | 50           | 53 299        | 31 399        | 21 900       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 97 314         | 45 382        | 51 932       | 91 095      | 88 595        | 2 500        | 1 195 729     | 664 861       | 530 868      |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 71 502         | 33 796        | 37 706       | 62 794      | 61 145        | 1 649        | 884 727       | 480 829       | 403 898      |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 10 786         | 6 421         | 4 365        | 8 241       | 8 133         | 108          | 147 992       | 78 299        | 69 693       |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 25 695         | 11 514        | 14 181       | 28 165      | 27 325        | 840          | 309 789       | 183 127       | 126 662      |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 8 816          | 4 237         | 4 579        | 10 721      | 10 439        | 282          | 111 342       | 68 699        | 42 643       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 18 393         | 7 980         | 10 413       | 19 307      | 18 697        | 610          | 216 945       | 125 536       | 91 409       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 2 908          | 1 694         | 1 214        | 2 995       | 2 747         | 248          | 31 842        | 28 649        | 3 193        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 10.4           | 13.1          | 8.0          | 12.0        | 11.3          | 36.6         | 10.1          | 17.3          | 2.1          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 749            | 372           | 377          | 1 362       | 1 171         | 191          | 4 580         | 3 174         | 1 406        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 2 338          | 1 342         | 996          | 2 391       | 2 232         | 159          | 28 259        | 25 989        | 2 270        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 1 098          | 668           | 430          | 1 345       | 1 321         | 24           | 15 810        | 14 761        | 1 049        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 371          | 758           | 613          | 1 947       | 1 835         | 112          | 12 667        | 11 059        | 1 608        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 271            | 117           | 154          | 518         | 495           | 23           | 1 983         | 1 618         | 365          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 609            | 334           | 275          | 421         | 329           | 92           | 5 189         | 4 727         | 462          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 27             | 27            | —            | 706         | 642           | 64           | 1 894         | 1 638         | 256          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 431            | 242           | 189          | 495         | 458           | 37           | 5 471         | 5 198         | 273          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 276            | 199           | 77           | 248         | 226           | 22           | 1 582         | 1 177         | 405          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 456          | 832           | 624          | 1 197       | 1 140         | 57           | 16 744        | 14 448        | 2 296        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 383          | 841           | 542          | 613         | 548           | 65           | 18 456        | 17 570        | 886          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 486            | 288           | 198          | 381         | 335           | 46           | 3 168         | 2 663         | 505          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 104          | 5 383         | 4 715        | 5 630       | 5 655         | 5 356        | 5 478         | 5 595         | 4 423        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 1 136          | 602           | 534          | 1 633       | 1 428         | 205          | 6 848         | 5 502         | 1 346        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 723            | 375           | 348          | 1 218       | 1 077         | 141          | 4 738         | 4 130         | 608          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 327            | 168           | 159          | 666         | 642           | 24           | 2 931         | 2 559         | 372          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 511            | 273           | 238          | 1 152       | 1 053         | 99           | 3 108         | 2 643         | 645          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 139            | 56            | 83           | 394         | 371           | 23           | 878           | 681           | 237          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 467            | 244           | 223          | 562         | 518           | 44           | 3 790         | 2 887         | 903          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 185            | 124           | 61           | 129         | 119           | 10           | 956           | 634           | 322          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 391            | 226           | 165          | 205         | 152           | 53           | 2 459         | 2 289         | 170          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 300            | 154           | 146          | 169         | 147           | 22           | 1 291         | 1 010         | 281          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 751          | 5 098         | 4 360        | 5 228       | 5 179         | 5 569        | 5 282         | 5 463         | 4 546        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 1 600          | 974           | 626          | 1 168       | 1 143         | 25           | 23 490        | 21 795        | 1 695        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 491          | 890           | 601          | 1 022       | 1 022         | —            | 22 434        | 20 871        | 1 563        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 713            | 467           | 246          | 586         | 586           | —            | 12 303        | 11 663        | 640          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 124            | 408           | 321          | 682         | 669           | 13           | 8 779         | 7 885         | 894          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 907            | 526           | 381          | 573         | 560           | 13           | 12 097        | 10 823        | 1 274        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 91             | 75            | 16           | 93          | 93            | —            | 485           | 422           | 63           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 939            | 575           | 364          | 393         | 381           | 12           | 15 503        | 14 792        | 711          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 174            | 129           | 45           | 186         | 174           | 12           | 1 664         | 1 457         | 207          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 5 457          | 5 651         | 5 155        | 6 002       | 6 057         | 3 509        | 5 525         | 5 621         | 4 292        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 2 367          | 1 562         | 805          | 2 451       | 2 326         | 125          | 39 105        | 31 565        | 7 540        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 21.6           | 23.4          | 18.9         | 21.5        | 21.5          | 53.6         | 19.1          | 23.4          | 10.7         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 1 531          | 1 034         | 497          | 1 640       | 1 557         | 83           | 21 616        | 17 093        | 4 523        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 486            | 338           | 148          | 641         | 616           | 25           | 4 362         | 2 770         | 1 592        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 658            | 468           | 190          | 779         | 741           | 38           | 8 060         | 5 474         | 2 586        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 2 967          | 2 873         | 3 148        | 3 234       | 3 214         | 3 606        | 3 074         | 3 117         | 2 895        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 11 731         | 7 000         | 4 731        | 13 738      | 12 774        | 964          | 156 018       | 138 942       | 17 076       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 12.1           | 15.4          | 9.1          | 15.1        | 14.4          | 38.6         | 13.0          | 20.9          | 3.2          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 7 015          | 4 242         | 2 773        | 8 001       | 7 338         | 663          | 86 265        | 73 711        | 12 554       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 1 098          | 789           | 309          | 1 120       | 1 051         | 69           | 10 917        | 7 626         | 3 291        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 4 629          | 2 703         | 1 926        | 5 607       | 5 317         | 290          | 68 711        | 64 436        | 4 275        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 1 835          | 1 060         | 775          | 2 320       | 2 249         | 71           | 28 348        | 26 830        | 1 518        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 3 100          | 1 813         | 1 287        | 3 753       | 3 508         | 245          | 44 943        | 41 931        | 3 012        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 15 682         | 9 175         | 6 507        | 18 189      | 16 948        | 1 241        | 197 681       | 172 181       | 25 500       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 28 109         | 15 548        | 12 561       | 30 236      | 28 501        | 1 735        | 328 876       | 266 051       | 62 825       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN |                |                  | Missoula, MT  |               |               | Mobile, AL     |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total                    | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                          |                |                  |               |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>532 556</b>           | <b>165 479</b> | <b>367 077</b>   | <b>14 101</b> | <b>10 163</b> | <b>3 938</b>  | <b>80 567</b>  | <b>51 688</b>  | <b>28 879</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 425 882                  | 116 164        | 309 718          | 9 547         | 6 649         | 2 898         | 55 531         | 34 015         | 21 516         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 279 264                  | 82 314         | 196 950          | 7 311         | 5 258         | 2 053         | 44 874         | 27 882         | 16 992         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 128 418                  | 41 424         | 86 994           | 3 134         | 2 245         | 889           | 18 834         | 12 114         | 6 720          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 451 405                  | 126 939        | 324 466          | 11 352        | 8 189         | 3 163         | 59 583         | 38 031         | 21 552         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 335 485                  | 85 660         | 249 825          | 6 945         | 4 939         | 2 006         | 40 671         | 25 979         | 14 692         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 32 530                   | 12 466         | 20 064           | 1 224         | 813           | 411           | 6 510          | 3 807          | 2 703          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 24 138                   | 11 843         | 12 295           | 392           | 323           | 69            | 1 488          | 1 265          | 223            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 19 553                   | 8 410          | 11 143           | 815           | 630           | 185           | 3 497          | 2 269          | 1 228          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 66 923                   | 27 292         | 39 631           | 2 080         | 1 627         | 553           | 13 838         | 9 614          | 4 224          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 473 387                  | 138 146        | 335 241          | 12 184        | 9 051         | 3 133         | 58 398         | 39 228         | 19 170         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 31 921                   | 18 887         | 13 034           | 1 123         | 827           | 296           | 7 709          | 4 712          | 2 997          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 88 088                   | 34 283         | 53 805           | 2 845         | 2 119         | 726           | 19 701         | 13 213         | 6 488          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>431 721</b>           | <b>119 117</b> | <b>312 604</b>   | <b>11 035</b> | <b>7 853</b>  | <b>3 182</b>  | <b>56 799</b>  | <b>35 511</b>  | <b>21 288</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 215 808                  | 53 263         | 162 545          | 5 178         | 3 647         | 1 531         | 28 823         | 17 142         | 11 681         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 104 215                  | 28 465         | 75 750           | 2 339         | 1 637         | 702           | 12 313         | 7 691          | 4 622          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 375 371                  | 95 940         | 279 431          | 9 034         | 6 433         | 2 601         | 45 132         | 28 097         | 17 035         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 288 473                  | 68 416         | 220 057          | 5 911         | 4 163         | 1 748         | 33 196         | 20 801         | 12 395         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 389 164                  | 102 351        | 286 813          | 9 565         | 7 056         | 2 509         | 43 381         | 28 481         | 14 900         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 56 592                   | 21 288         | 35 304           | 1 791         | 1 300         | 491           | 10 157         | 7 091          | 3 066          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 11 236                   | 5 845          | 5 391            | 512           | 318           | 194           | 2 223          | 1 197          | 1 026          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 71 664                   | 25 807         | 45 857           | 2 313         | 1 684         | 629           | 13 542         | 9 007          | 4 535          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>78 280</b>            | <b>36 687</b>  | <b>41 593</b>    | <b>2 443</b>  | <b>1 818</b>  | <b>625</b>    | <b>20 344</b>  | <b>13 913</b>  | <b>6 431</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 52 301                   | 24 534         | 27 767           | 1 769         | 1 299         | 470           | 14 398         | 9 750          | 4 648          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 19 913                   | 11 106         | 8 807            | 683           | 509           | 174           | 5 878          | 4 089          | 1 789          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 56 338                   | 23 178         | 33 160           | 1 808         | 1 354         | 454           | 11 999         | 8 294          | 3 705          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 33 484                   | 12 554         | 20 930           | 765           | 566           | 199           | 5 935          | 4 146          | 1 789          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 65 070                   | 27 991         | 37 079           | 2 057         | 1 544         | 513           | 12 980         | 9 368          | 3 612          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 562                    | 5 025          | 3 537            | 210           | 166           | 44            | 3 072          | 2 123          | 949            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 18 932                   | 11 862         | 7 070            | 583           | 484           | 99            | 5 136          | 3 296          | 1 840          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 889                   | 6 735          | 6 154            | 436           | 367           | 69            | 5 019          | 3 488          | 1 531          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>386 891</b>           | <b>200 966</b> | <b>185 925</b>   | <b>12 711</b> | <b>10 331</b> | <b>2 380</b>  | <b>38 257</b>  | <b>29 269</b>  | <b>8 988</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 273 701                  | 140 169        | 133 532          | 9 294         | 7 602         | 1 692         | 31 126         | 24 024         | 7 102          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 118 478                  | 51 320         | 67 158           | 3 233         | 2 431         | 802           | 15 007         | 10 445         | 4 562          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 70 662                   | 37 276         | 33 386           | 2 378         | 1 979         | 399           | 11 754         | 8 682          | 3 072          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>2 038 269</b>         | <b>702 862</b> | <b>1 335 407</b> | <b>54 062</b> | <b>40 071</b> | <b>13 991</b> | <b>294 752</b> | <b>190 956</b> | <b>103 796</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 1 517 039                | 545 266        | 971 773          | 40 900        | 30 564        | 10 336        | 211 812        | 140 012        | 71 800         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 192 023                  | 86 527         | 105 496          | 5 986         | 4 626         | 1 360         | 35 745         | 25 348         | 10 397         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 519 214                  | 156 738        | 362 476          | 13 114        | 9 492         | 3 622         | 82 712         | 50 826         | 31 886         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 197 998                  | 64 125         | 133 873          | 4 683         | 3 316         | 1 367         | 27 714         | 17 675         | 10 039         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 353 795                  | 102 750        | 251 045          | 9 292         | 6 749         | 2 543         | 59 709         | 36 215         | 23 494         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                          |                |                  |               |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>31 795</b>            | <b>19 396</b>  | <b>12 399</b>    | <b>1 796</b>  | <b>1 307</b>  | <b>489</b>    | <b>14 798</b>  | <b>9 485</b>   | <b>5 313</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.0                      | 11.7           | 3.4              | 12.7          | 12.4          | 18.4          | 18.4           | 18.4           | 18.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 665                    | 2 770          | 3 895            | 470           | 275           | 195           | 4 394          | 2 510          | 1 884          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 27 524                   | 16 780         | 10 744           | 1 417         | 1 018         | 399           | 11 917         | 7 608          | 4 309          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 16 331                   | 10 516         | 5 815            | 760           | 562           | 198           | 5 860          | 3 827          | 2 033          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 951                   | 7 426          | 6 525            | 1 214         | 906           | 308           | 7 072          | 4 486          | 2 586          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 932                    | 809            | 1 123            | 188           | 131           | 57            | 1 676          | 1 048          | 628            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 895                    | 3 139          | 1 756            | 345           | 259           | 86            | 2 135          | 1 339          | 796            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 635                    | 3 875          | 760              | 82            | 58            | 24            | 231            | 205            | 26             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 5 912                    | 3 717          | 2 195            | 310           | 240           | 70            | 1 523          | 1 053          | 470            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 754                    | 1 063          | 691              | 85            | 63            | 22            | 1 613          | 1 010          | 603            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 551                   | 11 864         | 9 687            | 1 390         | 1 043         | 347           | 8 045          | 5 625          | 2 420          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 17 529                   | 12 019         | 5 510            | 658           | 481           | 177           | 4 711          | 3 026          | 1 685          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 544                    | 1 505          | 1 039            | 130           | 103           | 27            | 2 789          | 1 695          | 1 094          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 957                    | 5 272          | 4 465            | 4 628         | 4 585         | 4 743         | 6 617          | 6 588          | 6 668          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>9 107</b>             | <b>5 245</b>   | <b>3 862</b>     | <b>701</b>    | <b>507</b>    | <b>194</b>    | <b>4 095</b>   | <b>2 311</b>   | <b>1 784</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 368                    | 3 780          | 2 588            | 430           | 292           | 138           | 2 804          | 1 553          | 1 251          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 120                    | 2 699          | 1 421            | 280           | 206           | 74            | 1 370          | 779            | 591            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 713                    | 2 284          | 2 429            | 522           | 392           | 130           | 2 200          | 1 191          | 1 009          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 164                    | 430            | 734              | 132           | 101           | 31            | 615            | 312            | 303            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 008                    | 2 977          | 3 031            | 561           | 426           | 135           | 2 048          | 1 310          | 738            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 267                    | 656            | 611              | 45            | 32            | 13            | 724            | 433            | 291            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 119                    | 2 489          | 630              | 189           | 105           | 84            | 577            | 321            | 256            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 369                    | 704            | 665              | 58            | 51            | 7             | 1 035          | 564            | 471            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 503                    | 6 012          | 4 813            | 4 090         | 3 584         | 5 412         | 5 514          | 5 517          | 5 510          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>20 507</b>            | <b>12 645</b>  | <b>7 862</b>     | <b>976</b>    | <b>689</b>    | <b>287</b>    | <b>10 007</b>  | <b>6 653</b>   | <b>3 354</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 323                   | 11 801         | 7 522            | 892           | 631           | 261           | 8 720          | 5 790          | 2 930          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 11 303                   | 7 219          | 4 084            | 459           | 335           | 124           | 4 283          | 2 937          | 1 346          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 7 987                    | 4 356          | 3 631            | 609           | 439           | 170           | 4 518          | 3 015          | 1 503          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 602                      | 303            | 299              | 43            | 17            | 26            | 982            | 306            | 306            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 154                   | 8 020          | 6 134            | 719           | 515           | 204           | 5 659          | 4 017          | 1 642          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 404                      | 324            | 80               | 31            | 22            | 9             | 813            | 515            | 298            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 13 655                   | 8 890          | 4 765            | 452           | 359           | 93            | 3 984          | 2 608          | 1 376          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 957                      | 644            | 313              | 68            | 48            | 20            | 1 556          | 982            | 574            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 691                    | 4 985          | 4 217            | 4 760         | 4 933         | 4 346         | 7 183          | 7 080          | 7 386          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>64 230</b>            | <b>42 887</b>  | <b>21 343</b>    | <b>4 399</b>  | <b>3 731</b>  | <b>668</b>    | <b>12 466</b>  | <b>9 090</b>   | <b>3 376</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.6                     | 21.3           | 11.5             | 36.1          | 28.1          | 31.1          | 32.6           | 31.1           | 37.6           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 33 124                   | 22 378         | 10 746           | 2 568         | 2 244         | 324           | 8 850          | 6 477          | 2 373          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 7 378                    | 3 683          | 3 695            | 417           | 297           | 120           | 3 232          | 2 051          | 1 181          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 11 685                   | 6 855          | 4 830            | 468           | 429           | 39            | 4 321          | 3 012          | 1 309          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 057                    | 3 060          | 3 049            | 3 007         | 3 054         | 2 742         | 3 283          | 3 325          | 3 171          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>172 982</b>           | <b>112 825</b> | <b>60 157</b>    | <b>9 805</b>  | <b>7 624</b>  | <b>2 181</b>  | <b>65 572</b>  | <b>42 838</b>  | <b>22 734</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.5                      | 16.1           | 4.5              | 18.1          | 19.0          | 15.6          | 22.2           | 22.2           | 21.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 109 734                  | 71 816         | 37 918           | 7 078         | 5 696         | 1 382         | 38 621         | 25 845         | 12 776         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 14 960                   | 8 836          | 6 124            | 581           | 513           | 68            | 6 786          | 4 522          | 2 264          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 61 485                   | 40 251         | 21 234           | 2 679         | 1 913         | 766           | 26 746         | 16 881         | 9 865          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 28 050                   | 18 795         | 9 255            | 1 219         | 878           | 341           | 9 506          | 6 255          | 3 251          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 38 091                   | 24 454         | 13 637           | 1 680         | 1 176         | 504           | 18 865         | 11 714         | 7 151          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 223 449                  | 142 046        | 81 403           | 12 574        | 9 787         | 2 787         | 80 863         | 52 398         | 28 465         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 398 601                  | 225 369        | 173 232          | 21 245        | 15 752        | 5 493         | 125 766        | 80 807         | 44 959         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Modesto, CA    |                |               | Monessen, PA  |               |               | Monroe, LA     |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>59 049</b>  | <b>42 134</b>  | <b>16 915</b> | <b>18 269</b> | <b>2 964</b>  | <b>15 305</b> | <b>27 686</b>  | <b>12 685</b> | <b>15 001</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 38 429         | 27 137         | 11 292        | 14 451        | 2 410         | 12 041        | 18 203         | 7 287         | 10 916        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 34 811         | 24 448         | 10 363        | 6 968         | 972           | 5 996         | 15 643         | 7 310         | 8 333         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 16 108         | 10 967         | 5 141         | 2 555         | 458           | 2 097         | 6 552          | 3 318         | 3 234         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 44 844         | 32 456         | 12 388        | 10 477        | 1 390         | 9 087         | 20 663         | 8 886         | 11 777        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 29 493         | 22 083         | 7 410         | 6 724         | 903           | 5 821         | 13 740         | 5 362         | 8 378         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 5 500          | 3 501          | 1 999         | 1 530         | 182           | 1 348         | 2 336          | 1 041         | 1 295         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 9 456          | 6 011          | 3 445         | 390           | 97            | 293           | 390            | 252           | 138           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 948          | 2 056          | 892           | 368           | 55            | 313           | 1 497          | 773           | 724           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 022          | 5 700          | 2 322         | 5 845         | 1 256         | 4 589         | 4 420          | 2 303         | 2 117         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 41 782         | 32 206         | 9 576         | 13 038        | 1 964         | 11 074        | 20 207         | 8 873         | 11 334        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 076          | 5 538          | 3 538         | 2 166         | 318           | 1 848         | 3 494          | 2 394         | 1 100         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 729         | 8 032          | 3 697         | 7 362         | 1 424         | 5 938         | 6 145          | 3 029         | 3 116         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>46 262</b>  | <b>33 144</b>  | <b>13 118</b> | <b>14 258</b> | <b>2 241</b>  | <b>12 017</b> | <b>18 858</b>  | <b>7 375</b>  | <b>11 483</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 26 074         | 18 336         | 7 738         | 5 104         | 644           | 4 460         | 9 361          | 3 435         | 5 926         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 504         | 8 544          | 3 960         | 1 970         | 325           | 1 645         | 3 896          | 1 469         | 2 427         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 36 605         | 26 406         | 10 199        | 8 749         | 1 130         | 7 619         | 15 184         | 5 816         | 9 368         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 25 206         | 18 750         | 6 456         | 5 847         | 770           | 5 077         | 10 869         | 3 937         | 6 932         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 33 802         | 26 026         | 7 776         | 10 435        | 1 546         | 8 889         | 14 779         | 5 815         | 8 964         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 686          | 4 799          | 1 887         | 4 567         | 978           | 3 589         | 3 211          | 1 605         | 1 606         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 741          | 2 833          | 1 908         | 1 039         | 110           | 929           | 868            | 493           | 375           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 208          | 6 389          | 2 819         | 5 603         | 1 094         | 4 509         | 4 263          | 1 929         | 2 334         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>9 640</b>   | <b>6 787</b>   | <b>2 853</b>  | <b>3 239</b>  | <b>559</b>    | <b>2 680</b>  | <b>7 684</b>   | <b>4 676</b>  | <b>3 008</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 796          | 4 785          | 2 011         | 1 585         | 265           | 1 320         | 5 596          | 3 499         | 2 097         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 704          | 1 836          | 868           | 518           | 115           | 403           | 2 336          | 1 662         | 674           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 690          | 4 180          | 1 510         | 1 331         | 187           | 1 144         | 4 693          | 2 602         | 2 091         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 629          | 2 050          | 579           | 633           | 84            | 549           | 2 378          | 1 164         | 1 214         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 910          | 4 553          | 1 357         | 2 150         | 340           | 1 810         | 4 707          | 2 659         | 2 048         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 121          | 759            | 362           | 1 035         | 206           | 829           | 1 036          | 607           | 429           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 871          | 2 415          | 1 456         | 1 007         | 201           | 806           | 2 444          | 1 771         | 673           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 076          | 1 373          | 703           | 1 405         | 246           | 1 159         | 1 618          | 979           | 639           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>29 953</b>  | <b>22 865</b>  | <b>7 088</b>  | <b>10 156</b> | <b>1 465</b>  | <b>8 691</b>  | <b>14 761</b>  | <b>8 098</b>  | <b>6 663</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 20 315         | 15 946         | 4 369         | 8 821         | 1 333         | 7 488         | 11 825         | 6 429         | 5 396         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 025         | 7 255          | 2 770         | 5 006         | 916           | 4 090         | 5 702          | 2 717         | 2 985         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 291          | 5 259          | 2 032         | 5 164         | 765           | 4 399         | 4 802          | 2 813         | 1 989         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>226 596</b> | <b>161 188</b> | <b>65 408</b> | <b>62 854</b> | <b>9 766</b>  | <b>53 088</b> | <b>105 441</b> | <b>50 961</b> | <b>54 480</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 156 799        | 112 623        | 44 176        | 51 040        | 8 117         | 42 923        | 73 752         | 34 600        | 39 152        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 534         | 16 147         | 6 387         | 15 301        | 2 913         | 12 388        | 12 466         | 6 817         | 5 649         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 69 392         | 48 305         | 21 087        | 11 796        | 1 649         | 10 147        | 31 617         | 16 310        | 15 307        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 25 384         | 17 579         | 7 805         | 3 804         | 594           | 3 210         | 10 614         | 5 782         | 4 832         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 48 366         | 33 698         | 14 668        | 8 679         | 1 150         | 7 529         | 22 905         | 11 515        | 11 390        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>7 112</b>   | <b>4 421</b>   | <b>2 691</b>  | <b>2 344</b>  | <b>442</b>    | <b>1 902</b>  | <b>6 316</b>   | <b>4 005</b>  | <b>2 311</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.0           | 10.5           | 15.9          | 12.8          | 12.4          | 12.4          | 22.8           | 31.6          | 15.4          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 540          | 728            | 812           | 972           | 175           | 797           | 2 041          | 981           | 1 060         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 183          | 3 862          | 2 321         | 1 587         | 282           | 1 305         | 4 913          | 3 180         | 1 733         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 495          | 2 136          | 1 359         | 680           | 154           | 526           | 2 570          | 1 762         | 808           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 071          | 1 754          | 1 317         | 828           | 161           | 667           | 3 273          | 1 930         | 1 343         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 483            | 277            | 206           | 194           | 71            | 123           | 937            | 479           | 458           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 117          | 685            | 432           | 279           | 32            | 247           | 927            | 566           | 361           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 185          | 1 283          | 902           | 40            | 23            | 17            | 59             | 52            | 7             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 895            | 573            | 322           | 205           | 37            | 168           | 722            | 506           | 216           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 462            | 258            | 204           | 353           | 90            | 263           | 671            | 477           | 194           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 191          | 2 162          | 1 029         | 1 463         | 253           | 1 210         | 3 105          | 1 915         | 1 190         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 657          | 2 320          | 1 337         | 1 041         | 178           | 863           | 2 410          | 1 765         | 645           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 831            | 477            | 354           | 453           | 91            | 362           | 1 143          | 754           | 389           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 752          | 4 789          | 4 692         | 4 970         | 5 023         | 4 958         | 6 366          | 6 908         | 5 426         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>3 296</b>   | <b>1 938</b>   | <b>1 358</b>  | <b>1 073</b>  | <b>149</b>    | <b>924</b>    | <b>1 914</b>   | <b>905</b>    | <b>1 009</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 624          | 1 549          | 1 075         | 583           | 71            | 512           | 1 193          | 543           | 650           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 628          | 939            | 689           | 285           | 43            | 242           | 612            | 311           | 301           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 676          | 846            | 630           | 409           | 74            | 335           | 1 151          | 502           | 649           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 377            | 209            | 168           | 152           | 58            | 94            | 383            | 155           | 228           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 378          | 898            | 480           | 599           | 56            | 543           | 949            | 449           | 500           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 318            | 179            | 139           | 215           | 47            | 168           | 305            | 207           | 98            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 191          | 718            | 473           | 340           | 29            | 311           | 346            | 205           | 141           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 443            | 249            | 194           | 268           | 41            | 227           | 484            | 290           | 194           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 522          | 5 589          | 5 427         | 4 728         | 3 811         | 4 875         | 4 460          | 4 655         | 4 286         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 320</b>   | <b>2 210</b>   | <b>1 110</b>  | <b>1 148</b>  | <b>202</b>    | <b>881</b>    | <b>4 029</b>   | <b>2 865</b>  | <b>1 164</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 131          | 2 091          | 1 040         | 933           | 267           | 731           | 3 437          | 2 466         | 971           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 651          | 1 098          | 553           | 372           | 106           | 266           | 1 774          | 1 329         | 445           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 152          | 777            | 375           | 381           | 83            | 298           | 1 913          | 1 278         | 635           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 67             | 54             | 13            | 38            | 9             | 29            | 489            | 296           | 193           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 589          | 1 139          | 450           | 810           | 184           | 626           | 1 964          | 1 338         | 626           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 115            | 60             | 55            | 127           | 35            | 92            | 325            | 244           | 81            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 279          | 1 487          | 792           | 645           | 149           | 496           | 1 944          | 1 469         | 475           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 320            | 193            | 127           | 169           | 42            | 127           | 577            | 420           | 157           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 023          | 3 996          | 4 078         | 5 285         | 5 729         | 5 151         | 7 311          | 7 705         | 6 343         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 835</b>   | <b>3 916</b>   | <b>1 919</b>  | <b>3 586</b>  | <b>432</b>    | <b>3 154</b>  | <b>5 480</b>   | <b>3 223</b>  | <b>2 257</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.5           | 17.1           | 27.1          | 35.3          | 29.5          | 36.3          | 37.1           | 39.8          | 33.9          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 366          | 1 675          | 691           | 2 680         | 340           | 2 340         | 3 800          | 2 233         | 1 567         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 999            | 625            | 374           | 971           | 177           | 794           | 1 460          | 825           | 825           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 865            | 617            | 248           | 1 384         | 193           | 1 191         | 1 917          | 1 183         | 734           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 889          | 3 762          | 4 148         | 3 045         | 2 937         | 3 060         | 3 148          | 3 191         | 3 086         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>33 368</b>  | <b>20 930</b>  | <b>12 438</b> | <b>10 993</b> | <b>1 798</b>  | <b>9 195</b>  | <b>29 864</b>  | <b>19 241</b> | <b>10 623</b> |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.7           | 13.0           | 19.0          | 17.5          | 17.3          | 17.3          | 28.3           | 37.8          | 19.5          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 17 759         | 11 276         | 6 483         | 7 803         | 1 237         | 6 566         | 17 181         | 10 586        | 6 595         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 653          | 1 098          | 555           | 1 939         | 334           | 1 605         | 2 964          | 1 869         | 1 095         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 268         | 9 440          | 5 828         | 3 172         | 561           | 2 611         | 12 611         | 8 604         | 4 007         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 222          | 3 812          | 2 410         | 1 128         | 233           | 895           | 4 797          | 3 401         | 1 396         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 10 208         | 6 327          | 3 881         | 2 253         | 371           | 1 882         | 8 693          | 5 707         | 2 916         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 44 760         | 28 616         | 16 144        | 14 819        | 2 385         | 12 434        | 36 700         | 22 763        | 13 937        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 80 386         | 50 370         | 30 016        | 25 541        | 4 261         | 21 280        | 53 470         | 29 973        | 23 497        |

## 2280 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Montgomery, AL |                |               | Muncie, IN    |               |               | Muskegon, MI   |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>54 732</b>  | <b>48 314</b>  | <b>6 418</b>  | <b>20 855</b> | <b>16 072</b> | <b>4 783</b>  | <b>27 807</b>  | <b>9 264</b>  | <b>18 543</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 37 281         | 32 055         | 5 226         | 15 176        | 11 278        | 3 898         | 20 980         | 5 601         | 15 379        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 30 380         | 26 945         | 3 435         | 10 001        | 7 528         | 2 473         | 14 660         | 5 289         | 9 371         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 781         | 11 455         | 1 326         | 3 938         | 3 215         | 723           | 6 692          | 2 738         | 3 954         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 43 928         | 38 536         | 5 392         | 16 115        | 12 034        | 4 081         | 19 776         | 6 181         | 13 595        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 33 279         | 28 829         | 4 450         | 10 741        | 7 665         | 3 076         | 13 330         | 3 868         | 9 462         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 184          | 3 647          | 537           | 1 781         | 1 581         | 200           | 2 747          | 1 124         | 1 623         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 918            | 816            | 102           | 258           | 216           | 42            | 431            | 153           | 278           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 366          | 2 136          | 230           | 1 289         | 1 143         | 146           | 1 678          | 910           | 768           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 115          | 7 309          | 806           | 3 662         | 3 066         | 596           | 5 183          | 1 732         | 3 451         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 192         | 37 166         | 5 026         | 15 532        | 11 478        | 4 054         | 20 763         | 6 526         | 14 237        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 582          | 4 301          | 281           | 1 757         | 1 609         | 148           | 3 989          | 2 030         | 1 959         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 903         | 10 670         | 1 233         | 5 131         | 4 331         | 800           | 7 369          | 2 533         | 4 836         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>39 556</b>  | <b>34 165</b>  | <b>5 391</b>  | <b>16 507</b> | <b>12 280</b> | <b>4 227</b>  | <b>20 561</b>  | <b>6 020</b>  | <b>14 541</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 20 160         | 17 380         | 2 780         | 7 187         | 5 124         | 2 063         | 9 456          | 2 814         | 6 642         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 623          | 7 535          | 1 088         | 2 957         | 2 313         | 644           | 4 263          | 1 442         | 2 821         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 33 227         | 28 596         | 4 631         | 13 041        | 9 437         | 3 604         | 15 543         | 4 410         | 11 133        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 26 725         | 22 762         | 3 963         | 9 173         | 6 388         | 2 785         | 11 212         | 3 017         | 8 195         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 32 448         | 28 093         | 4 355         | 12 475        | 8 877         | 3 598         | 15 900         | 4 413         | 11 487        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 018          | 5 380          | 638           | 3 103         | 2 538         | 565           | 4 275          | 1 392         | 2 883         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 458          | 1 318          | 140           | 755           | 677           | 77            | 1 283          | 632           | 651           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 400          | 7 432          | 968           | 4 105         | 3 401         | 704           | 5 672          | 1 820         | 3 852         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>12 886</b>  | <b>12 036</b>  | <b>850</b>    | <b>3 594</b>  | <b>3 175</b>  | <b>419</b>    | <b>6 186</b>   | <b>2 839</b>  | <b>3 347</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 138          | 8 578          | 560           | 2 494         | 2 161         | 333           | 4 614          | 2 355         | 2 259         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 737          | 3 520          | 217           | 896           | 824           | 72            | 2 243          | 1 202         | 1 041         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 869          | 8 249          | 620           | 2 459         | 2 103         | 356           | 3 481          | 1 489         | 1 992         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 259          | 4 871          | 388           | 1 185         | 986           | 199           | 1 584          | 681           | 903           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 8 225          | 7 684          | 541           | 2 566         | 2 197         | 369           | 4 127          | 1 851         | 2 276         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 788          | 1 661          | 127           | 468           | 453           | 15            | 728            | 274           | 454           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 855          | 2 733          | 122           | 952           | 881           | 71            | 2 542          | 1 342         | 1 200         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 975          | 2 749          | 226           | 819           | 757           | 62            | 1 406          | 567           | 839           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>28 244</b>  | <b>26 407</b>  | <b>1 837</b>  | <b>18 291</b> | <b>16 449</b> | <b>1 842</b>  | <b>14 943</b>  | <b>7 139</b>  | <b>7 804</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 22 898         | 21 456         | 1 442         | 12 575        | 11 095        | 1 480         | 11 566         | 5 421         | 6 145         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 246         | 10 267         | 979           | 5 444         | 4 707         | 737           | 6 535          | 2 431         | 4 104         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 125          | 7 549          | 576           | 4 329         | 3 738         | 591           | 5 179          | 2 260         | 2 919         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>203 776</b> | <b>181 311</b> | <b>22 465</b> | <b>80 361</b> | <b>63 709</b> | <b>16 652</b> | <b>101 682</b> | <b>36 264</b> | <b>65 418</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 145 861        | 129 824        | 16 037        | 62 233        | 50 093        | 12 140        | 73 012         | 25 739        | 47 273        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 652         | 20 718         | 1 934         | 10 837        | 9 112         | 1 725         | 14 418         | 5 368         | 9 050         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 57 717         | 51 319         | 6 398         | 18 004        | 13 502        | 4 502         | 28 553         | 10 474        | 18 079        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 19 337         | 17 293         | 2 044         | 6 308         | 5 000         | 1 308         | 10 483         | 4 181         | 6 302         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 41 600         | 36 911         | 4 689         | 12 644        | 9 217         | 3 427         | 19 973         | 7 020         | 12 953        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>7 457</b>   | <b>6 945</b>   | <b>512</b>    | <b>2 556</b>  | <b>2 305</b>  | <b>251</b>    | <b>4 141</b>   | <b>2 131</b>  | <b>2 010</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.6           | 14.4           | 8.0           | 12.3          | 14.3          | 5.2           | 14.9           | 23.0          | 10.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 249          | 2 019          | 230           | 764           | 670           | 94            | 1 171          | 435           | 736           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 961          | 5 518          | 443           | 1 959         | 1 773         | 186           | 3 612          | 1 894         | 1 718         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 091          | 2 876          | 215           | 1 006         | 948           | 58            | 2 046          | 1 118         | 928           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 731          | 3 414          | 317           | 1 462         | 1 306         | 156           | 1 822          | 912           | 910           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 354          | 1 206          | 148           | 301           | 247           | 54            | 1 252          | 98            | 154           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 321          | 1 214          | 107           | 531           | 493           | 38            | 877            | 494           | 383           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 150            | 137            | 13            | 51            | 51            | —             | 18             | 6             | 12            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 727            | 674            | 53            | 455           | 436           | 19            | 850            | 367           | 483           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 005          | 953            | 52            | 210           | 193           | 17            | 258            | 100           | 158           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 451          | 3 198          | 253           | 1 580         | 1 399         | 181           | 2 425          | 1 239         | 1 186         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 398          | 2 288          | 110           | 898           | 840           | 58            | 2 427          | 1 347         | 1 080         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 707          | 1 587          | 120           | 421           | 404           | 17            | 606            | 272           | 334           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 043          | 6 048          | 5 973         | 4 768         | 4 790         | 4 565         | 4 934          | 5 230         | 4 619         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 107</b>   | <b>1 879</b>   | <b>228</b>    | <b>1 042</b>  | <b>909</b>    | <b>133</b>    | <b>1 039</b>   | <b>480</b>    | <b>559</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 311          | 1 140          | 171           | 645           | 577           | 68            | 681            | 322           | 359           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 587            | 593            | 94            | 383           | 355           | 28            | 357            | 171           | 186           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 120          | 981            | 139           | 603           | 532           | 71            | 588            | 289           | 299           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 515            | 422            | 93            | 154           | 110           | 44            | 138            | 41            | 97            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 804            | 694            | 110           | 557           | 466           | 91            | 564            | 233           | 331           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 465            | 428            | 37            | 139           | 122           | 17            | 150            | 40            | 110           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 349            | 325            | 24            | 190           | 186           | 2             | 415            | 225           | 190           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 686            | 640            | 46            | 258           | 241           | 17            | 288            | 115           | 173           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 493          | 4 323          | 5 899         | 4 364         | 4 319         | 4 667         | 3 969          | 3 626         | 4 263         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 928</b>   | <b>4 674</b>   | <b>254</b>    | <b>1 424</b>  | <b>1 306</b>  | <b>118</b>    | <b>2 939</b>   | <b>1 584</b>  | <b>1 355</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 382          | 4 134          | 248           | 1 261         | 1 143         | 118           | 2 777          | 1 505         | 1 272         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 272          | 2 165          | 107           | 599           | 569           | 30            | 1 619          | 895           | 724           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 396          | 2 243          | 153           | 801           | 716           | 85            | 1 142          | 583           | 559           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 758            | 718            | 40            | 131           | 121           | 10            | 106            | 57            | 49            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 458          | 2 341          | 117           | 981           | 891           | 90            | 1 751          | 955           | 796           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 469            | 454            | 15            | 65            | 65            | —             | 108            | 60            | 48            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 969          | 1 883          | 86            | 688           | 632           | 56            | 1 926          | 1 079         | 847           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 924            | 850            | 74            | 144           | 144           | —             | 286            | 134           | 152           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 781          | 6 811          | 6 235         | 5 072         | 5 128         | 4 449         | 5 269          | 5 690         | 4 776         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 524</b>   | <b>6 913</b>   | <b>611</b>    | <b>8 209</b>  | <b>7 768</b>  | <b>441</b>    | <b>4 293</b>   | <b>2 237</b>  | <b>2 056</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 26.6           | 26.2           | 33.3          | 44.9          | 47.2          | 23.9          | 28.7           | 31.3          | 26.3          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 325          | 4 950          | 375           | 4 108         | 3 852         | 256           | 2 732          | 1 397         | 1 335         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 106          | 1 930          | 176           | 763           | 709           | 54            | 1 159          | 447           | 712           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 900          | 2 695          | 205           | 1 033         | 944           | 89            | 1 250          | 581           | 669           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 006          | 3 002          | 3 043         | 3 517         | 3 512         | 3 610         | 2 852          | 2 677         | 3 043         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>35 338</b>  | <b>32 778</b>  | <b>2 560</b>  | <b>16 362</b> | <b>15 173</b> | <b>1 189</b>  | <b>18 458</b>  | <b>9 615</b>  | <b>8 843</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.3           | 18.1           | 11.4          | 20.4          | 23.8          | 7.1           | 18.2           | 26.5          | 13.5          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 20 939         | 19 424         | 1 515         | 12 399        | 11 561        | 838           | 10 350         | 5 284         | 5 066         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 458          | 4 165          | 293           | 1 403         | 1 283         | 120           | 1 707          | 755           | 952           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 14 253         | 13 233         | 1 020         | 3 866         | 3 255         | 341           | 8 001          | 4 286         | 3 715         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 137          | 4 803          | 334           | 1 547         | 1 464         | 83            | 3 403          | 1 890         | 1 513         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 9 845          | 9 129          | 716           | 2 496         | 2 233         | 263           | 5 154          | 2 723         | 2 431         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 46 298         | 42 725         | 3 573         | 20 922        | 19 320        | 1 602         | 23 506         | 12 032        | 11 474        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 73 995         | 67 885         | 6 110         | 32 891        | 29 583        | 3 308         | 39 138         | 18 302        | 20 836        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Myrtle Beach, SC |               |               | Napa, CA      |               |              | Naples, FL    |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |               |               |               |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>16 228</b>    | <b>5 999</b>  | <b>10 229</b> | <b>17 576</b> | <b>16 173</b> | <b>1 403</b> | <b>28 114</b> | <b>6 177</b>  | <b>21 937</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 137           | 3 238         | 7 899         | 11 654        | 10 693        | 961          | 21 166        | 5 214         | 15 952        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 993            | 2 827         | 4 166         | 8 863         | 8 123         | 740          | 9 264         | 1 190         | 8 074         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 085            | 1 274         | 1 811         | 3 798         | 3 506         | 292          | 4 134         | 429           | 3 705         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 500           | 4 670         | 7 830         | 13 830        | 12 717        | 1 113        | 18 169        | 3 513         | 14 656        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 151            | 2 958         | 5 193         | 9 564         | 8 900         | 664          | 11 677        | 1 789         | 9 888         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 390            | 466           | 924           | 1 389         | 1 249         | 140          | 1 521         | 207           | 1 314         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 625            | 224           | 401           | 1 926         | 1 821         | 105          | 2 744         | 386           | 2 358         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 827              | 393           | 434           | 579           | 562           | 17           | 773           | 63            | 710           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 297            | 1 126         | 2 171         | 3 221         | 2 940         | 281          | 9 920         | 3 096         | 6 824         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 178           | 5 029         | 8 149         | 14 432        | 13 307        | 1 125        | 23 391        | 5 547         | 17 844        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 546              | 244           | 302           | 1 200         | 1 089         | 111          | 860           | 166           | 694           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 494            | 1 568         | 2 926         | 4 085         | 3 767         | 318          | 11 642        | 3 299         | 8 343         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>13 643</b>    | <b>4 770</b>  | <b>8 873</b>  | <b>14 009</b> | <b>12 855</b> | <b>1 154</b> | <b>24 513</b> | <b>5 477</b>  | <b>19 036</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 412            | 2 163         | 3 249         | 6 495         | 5 949         | 546          | 7 280         | 853           | 6 427         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 536            | 1 004         | 1 532         | 3 058         | 2 821         | 237          | 3 481         | 331           | 3 150         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 408           | 3 721         | 6 687         | 11 046        | 10 147        | 899          | 15 371        | 3 011         | 12 360        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 999            | 2 501         | 4 498         | 7 995         | 7 436         | 559          | 9 909         | 1 535         | 8 374         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 313           | 4 131         | 7 182         | 11 555        | 10 623        | 932          | 20 643        | 5 015         | 15 628        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 020            | 968           | 2 052         | 2 846         | 2 581         | 265          | 9 267         | 2 084         | 6 378         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 320              | 128           | 192           | 585           | 524           | 61           | 603           | 89            | 499           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 961            | 1 263         | 2 698         | 3 410         | 3 130         | 280          | 10 716        | 3 033         | 7 683         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 081</b>     | <b>1 022</b>  | <b>1 059</b>  | <b>2 753</b>  | <b>2 580</b>  | <b>173</b>   | <b>2 671</b>  | <b>556</b>    | <b>2 115</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 319            | 612           | 707           | 1 928         | 1 789         | 139          | 1 556         | 275           | 1 281         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 428              | 225           | 203           | 599           | 563           | 36           | 478           | 85            | 393           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 640            | 779           | 861           | 2 120         | 1 982         | 138          | 1 984         | 392           | 1 592         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 825              | 338           | 487           | 1 077         | 1 037         | 40           | 1 160         | 195           | 965           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 506            | 719           | 787           | 2 243         | 2 116         | 127          | 2 075         | 428           | 1 647         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 201              | 113           | 88            | 304           | 288           | 16           | 540           | 158           | 382           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 218              | 116           | 102           | 528           | 489           | 39           | 212           | 56            | 156           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 462              | 260           | 202           | 511           | 484           | 27           | 763           | 215           | 548           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>9 710</b>     | <b>4 687</b>  | <b>5 023</b>  | <b>11 220</b> | <b>10 740</b> | <b>480</b>   | <b>17 573</b> | <b>4 322</b>  | <b>13 251</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 353            | 3 575         | 3 778         | 7 989         | 7 657         | 332          | 12 822        | 3 642         | 9 180         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 311            | 1 374         | 1 937         | 3 821         | 3 656         | 165          | 7 849         | 2 376         | 5 473         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 694            | 903           | 791           | 3 155         | 3 080         | 75           | 6 223         | 2 160         | 4 063         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>55 533</b>    | <b>22 210</b> | <b>33 323</b> | <b>65 557</b> | <b>60 727</b> | <b>4 830</b> | <b>93 110</b> | <b>19 296</b> | <b>73 814</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 43 920           | 17 467        | 26 453        | 48 862        | 45 503        | 3 359        | 76 917        | 17 293        | 59 624        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 555            | 2 917         | 4 638         | 9 137         | 8 572         | 565          | 24 795        | 7 982         | 16 813        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 11 553           | 4 733         | 6 820         | 16 615        | 15 144        | 1 471        | 16 103        | 1 992         | 14 111        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 157            | 1 773         | 2 384         | 6 042         | 5 618         | 424          | 5 969         | 633           | 5 336         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 7 945            | 3 226         | 4 719         | 11 614        | 10 496        | 1 118        | 11 134        | 1 458         | 9 676         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |               |               |               |               |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 134</b>     | <b>499</b>    | <b>635</b>    | <b>892</b>    | <b>840</b>    | <b>52</b>    | <b>1 048</b>  | <b>232</b>    | <b>816</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.0              | 8.3           | 6.2           | 5.1           | 5.2           | 3.7          | 3.7           | 3.8           | 3.7           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 541              | 182           | 359           | 161           | 145           | 16           | 419           | 93            | 326           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 820              | 372           | 448           | 741           | 697           | 44           | 712           | 165           | 547           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 455              | 216           | 239           | 446           | 429           | 17           | 421           | 109           | 312           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 674              | 314           | 360           | 466           | 425           | 41           | 588           | 138           | 450           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 214              | 81            | 133           | 143           | 135           | 8            | 190           | 43            | 147           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 155              | 71            | 84            | 168           | 160           | 8            | 92            | 21            | 71            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 77               | 18            | 59            | 206           | 198           | 8            | 276           | 75            | 201           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 126              | 63            | 63            | 120           | 110           | 10           | 69            | 12            | 57            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 95               | 40            | 55            | 61            | 61            | —            | 164           | 40            | 124           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 676              | 359           | 317           | 548           | 506           | 42           | 565           | 118           | 447           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 201              | 102           | 99            | 245           | 227           | 18           | 165           | 32            | 133           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 147              | 61            | 86            | 71            | 71            | —            | 156           | 29            | 127           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 271            | 5 455         | 5 126         | 4 782         | 4 929         | 2 409        | 5 402         | 4 905         | 5 544         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>535</b>       | <b>192</b>    | <b>343</b>    | <b>412</b>    | <b>389</b>    | <b>23</b>    | <b>643</b>    | <b>98</b>     | <b>545</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 317              | 127           | 190           | 281           | 266           | 15           | 315           | 31            | 284           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 207              | 77            | 130           | 178           | 171           | 7            | 216           | 31            | 185           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 305              | 136           | 169           | 237           | 214           | 23           | 320           | 41            | 279           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 123              | 46            | 77            | 113           | 105           | 8            | 115           | 102           | 113           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 311              | 154           | 157           | 247           | 224           | 23           | 365           | 75            | 290           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 83               | 28            | 55            | 44            | 44            | —            | 148           | 32            | 116           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 63               | 24            | 39            | 49            | 49            | —            | 50            | —             | 50            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 98               | 21            | 77            | 62            | 62            | —            | 126           | 19            | 107           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 323            | 4 753         | 5 641         | 5 236         | 5 356         | 3 205        | 5 351         | 4 563         | 5 493         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>528</b>       | <b>300</b>    | <b>228</b>    | <b>439</b>    | <b>410</b>    | <b>29</b>    | <b>360</b>    | <b>116</b>    | <b>244</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 439              | 238           | 201           | 422           | 393           | 29           | 352           | 116           | 236           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 221              | 139           | 82            | 251           | 241           | 10           | 197           | 70            | 127           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 305              | 171           | 134           | 229           | 211           | 18           | 236           | 92            | 144           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 54               | 35            | 19            | 30            | 30            | —            | 55            | 30            | 25            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 344              | 198           | 146           | 276           | 257           | 19           | 195           | 38            | 157           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 12               | 12            | —             | 14            | 14            | —            | 8             | —             | 8             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 138              | 78            | 60            | 179           | 161           | 18           | 115           | 32            | 83            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 49               | 30            | 19            | 6             | 6             | —            | 30            | 10            | 20            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 462            | 5 985         | 4 774         | 4 382         | 4 566         | 1 777        | 5 342         | 4 698         | 5 649         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 826</b>     | <b>1 003</b>  | <b>823</b>    | <b>1 699</b>  | <b>1 655</b>  | <b>44</b>    | <b>2 461</b>  | <b>481</b>    | <b>1 980</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.8             | 21.4          | 16.4          | 15.1          | 15.4          | 9.2          | 14.0          | 11.1          | 14.9          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 117            | 640           | 477           | 731           | 717           | 14           | 1 293         | 383           | 910           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 463              | 238           | 225           | 223           | 223           | —            | 799           | 196           | 603           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 328              | 186           | 142           | 311           | 305           | 6            | 849           | 246           | 603           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 113            | 3 092         | 3 138         | 3 836         | 3 854         | 3 158        | 3 204         | 3 480         | 3 137         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>5 568</b>     | <b>2 602</b>  | <b>2 966</b>  | <b>4 925</b>  | <b>4 693</b>  | <b>232</b>   | <b>5 723</b>  | <b>1 194</b>  | <b>4 529</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.0             | 11.7          | 8.9           | 7.5           | 7.7           | 4.8          | 6.1           | 6.2           | 6.1           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 734            | 1 803         | 1 931         | 3 157         | 3 008         | 149          | 4 182         | 849           | 3 333         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 484              | 247           | 237           | 410           | 404           | 6            | 1 182         | 319           | 863           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 809            | 799           | 1 010         | 1 702         | 1 619         | 83           | 1 472         | 339           | 1 133         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 672              | 335           | 337           | 751           | 732           | 19           | 669           | 161           | 508           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 214            | 507           | 707           | 1 058         | 994           | 64           | 926           | 189           | 737           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 8 255            | 3 782         | 4 473         | 7 478         | 7 078         | 400          | 8 161         | 1 541         | 6 620         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 17 195           | 7 712         | 9 483         | 15 022        | 14 138        | 884          | 18 535        | 2 634         | 15 901        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Nashua, NH    |               |               | Nashville, TN  |                |               | Newark, OH    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>25 704</b> | <b>20 988</b> | <b>4 716</b>  | <b>150 351</b> | <b>124 165</b> | <b>26 186</b> | <b>14 873</b> | <b>11 958</b> | <b>2 915</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 17 923        | 14 089        | 3 834         | 101 146        | 78 890         | 22 256        | 10 257        | 7 953         | 2 304        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 342        | 10 612        | 2 730         | 76 492         | 62 730         | 13 762        | 7 641         | 6 316         | 1 325        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 325         | 5 063         | 1 262         | 32 029         | 27 159         | 4 870         | 3 221         | 2 786         | 435          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 22 303        | 17 991        | 4 312         | 124 466        | 101 529        | 22 937        | 11 222        | 8 967         | 2 255        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 17 075        | 13 686        | 3 389         | 91 556         | 73 369         | 18 187        | 7 788         | 6 123         | 1 665        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 628         | 1 383         | 245           | 9 209          | 8 039          | 1 170         | 1 110         | 888           | 222          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 055         | 1 809         | 246           | 4 159          | 3 535          | 624           | 99            | 86            | 13           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 087         | 959           | 128           | 7 382          | 6 745          | 637           | 830           | 716           | 114          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 001         | 2 623         | 378           | 21 109         | 17 754         | 3 355         | 2 485         | 1 951         | 534          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 690        | 17 572        | 4 118         | 117 411        | 94 529         | 22 882        | 11 348        | 8 959         | 2 389        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 098         | 924           | 174           | 9 898          | 9 367          | 531           | 1 350         | 1 205         | 145          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 390         | 3 822         | 568           | 28 862         | 24 500         | 4 362         | 3 514         | 2 787         | 727          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>21 523</b> | <b>17 376</b> | <b>4 147</b>  | <b>113 178</b> | <b>89 942</b>  | <b>23 236</b> | <b>11 697</b> | <b>9 249</b>  | <b>2 448</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 923        | 8 519         | 2 404         | 52 970         | 40 916         | 12 054        | 5 524         | 4 483         | 1 041        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 396         | 4 268         | 1 128         | 23 495         | 19 074         | 4 421         | 2 348         | 2 021         | 327          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 018        | 15 175        | 3 843         | 96 756         | 76 234         | 20 522        | 9 146         | 7 247         | 1 899        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 884        | 11 794        | 3 090         | 73 784         | 57 291         | 16 493        | 6 693         | 5 253         | 1 440        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 445        | 14 780        | 3 665         | 91 668         | 71 207         | 20 461        | 9 132         | 7 125         | 2 007        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 448         | 2 123         | 325           | 16 492         | 13 574         | 2 918         | 1 998         | 1 535         | 463          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 668           | 537           | 131           | 3 154          | 2 816          | 338           | 571           | 487           | 84           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 557         | 3 071         | 486           | 20 707         | 17 463         | 3 244         | 2 745         | 2 125         | 620          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 159</b>  | <b>2 711</b>  | <b>448</b>    | <b>30 690</b>  | <b>28 303</b>  | <b>2 387</b>  | <b>2 633</b>  | <b>2 279</b>  | <b>354</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 949         | 1 670         | 279           | 20 386         | 18 962         | 1 424         | 1 766         | 1 561         | 205          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 696           | 579           | 117           | 7 421          | 7 072          | 349           | 700           | 635           | 65           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 393         | 2 038         | 355           | 22 176         | 20 261         | 1 915         | 1 657         | 1 408         | 249          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 544         | 1 328         | 216           | 13 848         | 12 540         | 1 308         | 872           | 713           | 159          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 453         | 2 116         | 337           | 21 229         | 19 233         | 1 996         | 1 872         | 1 591         | 277          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 453           | 400           | 53            | 3 987          | 3 597          | 390           | 382           | 311           | 71           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 399           | 356           | 43            | 6 242          | 6 077          | 165           | 700           | 639           | 61           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 654           | 572           | 82            | 6 501          | 5 932          | 569           | 638           | 537           | 101          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>15 694</b> | <b>13 853</b> | <b>1 841</b>  | <b>101 666</b> | <b>94 301</b>  | <b>7 365</b>  | <b>8 380</b>  | <b>7 270</b>  | <b>1 110</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 113        | 9 982         | 1 131         | 78 335         | 72 594         | 5 741         | 6 785         | 5 915         | 870          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 363         | 3 740         | 623           | 30 407         | 26 976         | 3 431         | 3 077         | 2 597         | 480          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 967         | 2 659         | 308           | 21 381         | 19 497         | 1 884         | 2 893         | 2 555         | 338          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>95 711</b> | <b>78 638</b> | <b>17 073</b> | <b>551 515</b> | <b>462 228</b> | <b>89 287</b> | <b>52 635</b> | <b>43 207</b> | <b>9 428</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 72 022        | 59 686        | 12 336        | 419 851        | 354 290        | 65 561        | 39 151        | 31 916        | 7 235        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 8 709         | 7 621         | 1 088         | 60 270         | 52 220         | 8 050         | 7 318         | 6 051         | 1 267        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 23 580        | 18 860        | 4 720         | 130 985        | 107 317        | 23 668        | 13 432        | 11 265        | 2 167        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 9 209         | 7 455         | 1 754         | 46 181         | 39 141         | 7 040         | 4 843         | 4 187         | 656          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 15 859        | 12 612        | 3 247         | 91 901         | 74 018         | 17 883        | 9 489         | 7 847         | 1 642        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 044</b>  | <b>984</b>    | <b>60</b>     | <b>13 589</b>  | <b>12 960</b>  | <b>629</b>    | <b>1 680</b>  | <b>1 587</b>  | <b>93</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.1           | 4.7           | 1.3           | 9.0            | 10.4           | 2.4           | 11.3          | 13.3          | 3.2          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 275           | 255           | 20            | 2 932          | 2 626          | 306           | 319           | 274           | 45           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 790           | 744           | 46            | 10 769         | 10 338         | 431           | 1 386         | 1 325         | 61           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 525           | 494           | 31            | 5 611          | 5 455          | 156           | 777           | 739           | 38           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 549           | 519           | 30            | 6 999          | 6 626          | 373           | 813           | 767           | 51           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 78            | 70            | 8             | 1 772          | 1 655          | 117           | 149           | 132           | 12           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 186           | 161           | 25            | 1 872          | 1 797          | 75            | 244           | 244           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 118           | 118           | —             | 476            | 440            | 36            | 6             | —             | 6            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 150           | 138           | 12            | 2 212          | 2 124          | 88            | 320           | 300           | 20           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 148           | 148           | —             | 1 326          | 1 218          | 108           | 131           | 110           | 21           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 633           | 585           | 48            | 7 010          | 6 653          | 357           | 938           | 883           | 55           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 302           | 278           | 24            | 5 093          | 5 010          | 83            | 867           | 827           | 40           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 205           | 187           | 18            | 1 869          | 1 780          | 89            | 186           | 181           | 5            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 060         | 5 207         | 2 641         | 5 701          | 5 732          | 5 063         | 5 288         | 5 331         | 4 546        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>441</b>    | <b>419</b>    | <b>22</b>     | <b>4 035</b>   | <b>3 631</b>   | <b>404</b>    | <b>609</b>    | <b>563</b>    | <b>46</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 257           | 249           | 8             | 2 308          | 2 079          | 229           | 397           | 370           | 27           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 158           | 158           | —             | 1 329          | 1 233          | 96            | 229           | 219           | 13           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 232           | 216           | 16            | 2 224          | 1 987          | 237           | 349           | 329           | 20           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 63            | 55            | 8             | 761            | 699            | 62            | 83            | 77            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 289           | 267           | 22            | 2 067          | 1 821          | 246           | 311           | 286           | 25           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 106           | 106           | —             | 801            | 716            | 85            | 80            | 68            | 12           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 67            | 67            | —             | 580            | 558            | 22            | 241           | 228           | 13           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 130           | 124           | 6             | 869            | 808            | 61            | 98            | 93            | 5            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 922         | 5 100         | 1 546         | 4 450          | 4 352          | 5 328         | 5 059         | 5 054         | 5 126        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>550</b>    | <b>519</b>    | <b>31</b>     | <b>8 931</b>   | <b>8 744</b>   | <b>187</b>    | <b>946</b>    | <b>913</b>    | <b>33</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 493           | 462           | 31            | 8 059          | 7 881          | 178           | 884           | 858           | 26           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 334           | 303           | 31            | 4 051          | 3 998          | 53            | 474           | 457           | 17           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 284           | 270           | 14            | 4 448          | 4 326          | 122           | 399           | 382           | 17           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15            | 15            | —             | 930            | 875            | 55            | 63            | 57            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 319           | 300           | 19            | 4 609          | 4 522          | 87            | 558           | 534           | 24           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 42            | 42            | —             | 472            | 456            | 16            | 43            | 34            | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 224           | 200           | 24            | 4 451          | 4 397          | 54            | 562           | 535           | 27           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 75            | 63            | 12            | 925            | 904            | 21            | 65            | 65            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 034         | 5 156         | 2 978         | 6 290          | 6 331          | 4 373         | 5 465         | 5 571         | 2 553        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 281</b>  | <b>1 998</b>  | <b>283</b>    | <b>21 196</b>  | <b>19 982</b>  | <b>1 214</b>  | <b>1 879</b>  | <b>1 671</b>  | <b>208</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.5          | 14.4          | 15.4          | 20.8           | 21.2           | 16.5          | 22.4          | 23.0          | 18.7         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 291         | 1 158         | 133           | 13 599         | 12 858         | 741           | 1 262         | 1 160         | 102          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 358           | 281           | 77            | 3 780          | 3 355          | 425           | 396           | 345           | 51           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 676           | 593           | 83            | 6 199          | 5 829          | 370           | 632           | 567           | 65           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 325         | 3 193         | 4 254         | 3 229          | 3 229          | 3 239         | 2 593         | 2 579         | 2 705        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>5 571</b>  | <b>5 135</b>  | <b>436</b>    | <b>65 251</b>  | <b>62 048</b>  | <b>3 203</b>  | <b>7 225</b>  | <b>6 723</b>  | <b>502</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.8           | 6.5           | 2.6           | 11.8           | 13.4           | 3.6           | 13.7          | 15.6          | 5.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 802         | 3 449         | 353           | 42 267         | 39 859         | 2 408         | 4 470         | 4 118         | 352          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 955           | 863           | 92            | 8 409          | 7 871          | 538           | 854           | 756           | 98           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 666         | 1 600         | 66            | 22 411         | 21 655         | 756           | 2 708         | 2 584         | 124          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 829           | 791           | 38            | 9 337          | 9 083          | 254           | 1 181         | 1 105         | 76           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 996           | 968           | 28            | 14 666         | 14 115         | 551           | 1 699         | 1 640         | 59           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 7 433         | 6 738         | 695           | 85 558         | 80 836         | 4 722         | 9 757         | 8 878         | 879          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 868        | 13 192        | 1 676         | 152 591        | 141 181        | 11 410        | 17 865        | 15 974        | 1 891        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | New Bedford, MA |               |               | New Britain, CT |               |               | Newburgh, NY  |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>37 225</b>   | <b>26 677</b> | <b>10 548</b> | <b>37 921</b>   | <b>19 074</b> | <b>18 847</b> | <b>18 807</b> | <b>6 132</b>  | <b>12 675</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 22 626          | 13 835        | 8 791         | 26 050          | 9 902         | 16 148        | 12 435        | 2 383         | 10 052        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 463          | 13 715        | 4 748         | 17 377          | 8 710         | 8 667         | 10 195        | 3 926         | 6 269         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 661           | 5 976         | 1 685         | 7 708           | 4 239         | 3 469         | 4 671         | 1 905         | 2 766         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 26 020          | 18 120        | 7 900         | 29 448          | 13 568        | 15 880        | 14 784        | 4 202         | 10 582        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 560          | 11 342        | 5 218         | 21 612          | 9 406         | 12 206        | 10 713        | 2 677         | 8 036         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 339           | 2 611         | 728           | 2 063           | 1 140         | 923           | 1 361         | 690           | 671           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 9 005           | 7 634         | 1 371         | 6 015           | 4 156         | 1 859         | 1 846         | 908           | 938           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 888           | 1 683         | 205           | 1 466           | 1 147         | 319           | 751           | 509           | 242           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 959           | 5 577         | 2 382         | 7 395           | 4 281         | 3 114         | 2 912         | 805           | 2 107         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 19 764          | 12 986        | 6 778         | 27 075          | 11 964        | 15 111        | 14 102        | 3 592         | 10 510        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 277           | 4 582         | 695           | 2 454           | 1 991         | 463           | 1 323         | 922           | 401           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 187          | 7 782         | 3 405         | 9 880           | 5 489         | 4 391         | 4 043         | 1 233         | 2 810         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>28 135</b>   | <b>19 209</b> | <b>8 926</b>  | <b>29 519</b>   | <b>13 332</b> | <b>16 187</b> | <b>14 527</b> | <b>3 634</b>  | <b>10 893</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 860          | 8 865         | 3 995         | 12 814          | 5 453         | 7 361         | 7 393         | 1 983         | 5 410         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 281           | 3 838         | 1 443         | 6 072           | 2 901         | 3 171         | 3 387         | 1 857         | 2 530         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 817          | 13 986        | 6 831         | 23 687          | 9 931         | 13 756        | 12 175        | 2 841         | 9 334         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 13 893          | 9 195         | 4 698         | 17 899          | 7 180         | 10 719        | 9 213         | 2 001         | 7 212         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 698          | 9 033         | 5 665         | 21 755          | 8 736         | 13 019        | 11 384        | 2 265         | 9 119         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 419           | 4 399         | 2 020         | 5 970           | 3 332         | 2 638         | 2 218         | 521           | 1 697         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 029           | 1 602         | 427           | 770             | 482           | 288           | 450           | 190           | 260           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 989           | 6 151         | 2 838         | 7 762           | 4 128         | 3 634         | 3 034         | 771           | 2 263         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>7 636</b>    | <b>6 374</b>  | <b>1 262</b>  | <b>6 446</b>    | <b>4 489</b>  | <b>1 957</b>  | <b>3 396</b>  | <b>2 105</b>  | <b>1 291</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 933           | 4 325         | 608           | 3 861           | 2 842         | 1 019         | 2 341         | 1 676         | 665           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 125           | 1 935         | 190           | 1 395           | 1 184         | 211           | 1 060         | 899           | 161           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 197           | 3 413         | 784           | 4 257           | 2 718         | 1 539         | 1 993         | 1 087         | 906           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 104           | 1 746         | 358           | 2 604           | 1 560         | 1 044         | 1 112         | 518           | 594           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 278           | 3 401         | 877           | 3 984           | 2 378         | 1 606         | 2 180         | 1 588         | 1 022         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 246           | 963           | 283           | 1 014           | 685           | 329           | 482           | 213           | 269           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 997           | 2 760         | 237           | 1 543           | 1 407         | 136           | 787           | 671           | 116           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 729           | 1 286         | 443           | 1 436           | 905           | 531           | 777           | 391           | 386           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>19 603</b>   | <b>15 192</b> | <b>4 411</b>  | <b>23 249</b>   | <b>15 229</b> | <b>8 020</b>  | <b>9 393</b>  | <b>4 736</b>  | <b>4 657</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 15 660          | 11 969        | 3 691         | 17 442          | 11 025        | 6 417         | 6 544         | 2 897         | 3 647         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 588           | 3 988         | 1 890         | 7 082           | 3 394         | 3 688         | 3 032         | 1 676         | 2 099         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 974           | 5 861         | 2 113         | 6 687           | 4 095         | 2 592         | 2 722         | 1 259         | 1 463         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>134 748</b>  | <b>97 908</b> | <b>36 840</b> | <b>139 201</b>  | <b>72 577</b> | <b>66 624</b> | <b>70 329</b> | <b>25 607</b> | <b>44 722</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 102 128         | 73 134        | 28 994        | 108 252         | 56 850        | 51 402        | 51 490        | 17 842        | 33 648        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 903          | 16 238        | 6 665         | 20 717          | 12 207        | 8 510         | 8 200         | 2 788         | 5 412         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 32 406          | 24 591        | 7 815         | 30 764          | 15 620        | 15 144        | 18 681        | 7 666         | 11 015        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 196          | 8 814         | 2 382         | 11 216          | 6 098         | 5 118         | 6 942         | 2 925         | 4 017         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 22 997          | 17 155        | 5 842         | 21 509          | 10 546        | 10 963        | 12 842        | 5 191         | 7 651         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 378</b>    | <b>3 903</b>  | <b>475</b>    | <b>2 435</b>    | <b>2 047</b>  | <b>388</b>    | <b>1 795</b>  | <b>1 450</b>  | <b>345</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.8            | 14.6          | 4.5           | 6.4             | 10.7          | 2.1           | 9.5           | 23.6          | 2.7           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 768             | 454           | 314           | 357             | 139           | 218           | 344           | 170           | 174           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 527           | 3 246         | 281           | 1 950           | 1 727         | 223           | 1 499         | 1 235         | 264           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 922           | 1 789         | 133           | 970             | 879           | 91            | 975           | 824           | 151           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 330           | 1 200         | 130           | 824             | 653           | 171           | 660           | 505           | 130           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 125             | 119           | 6             | 107             | 61            | 46            | 157           | 105           | 52            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 744             | 694           | 50            | 237             | 189           | 48            | 257           | 231           | 26            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 836             | 807           | 29            | 256             | 250           | 6             | 172           | 132           | 40            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 881             | 821           | 60            | 451             | 419           | 32            | 279           | 258           | 21            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 536             | 388           | 148           | 270             | 188           | 82            | 146           | 102           | 44            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 693           | 1 468         | 225           | 970             | 720           | 250           | 812           | 590           | 222           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 421           | 2 291         | 130           | 1 171           | 1 092         | 79            | 591           | 570           | 21            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 662             | 528           | 134           | 326             | 224           | 102           | 266           | 208           | 58            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 448           | 4 484         | 4 155         | 5 206           | 5 236         | 5 044         | 6 196         | 6 232         | 6 044         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 337</b>    | <b>1 103</b>  | <b>234</b>    | <b>657</b>      | <b>431</b>    | <b>226</b>    | <b>457</b>    | <b>169</b>    | <b>188</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 779             | 653           | 126           | 303             | 204           | 99            | 284           | 254           | 130           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 351             | 306           | 45            | 140             | 112           | 28            | 188           | 101           | 87            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 434             | 370           | 64            | 230             | 132           | 98            | 212           | 138           | 74            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 76              | 70            | 6             | 64              | 23            | 41            | 110           | 66            | 44            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 361             | 250           | 111           | 354             | 206           | 148           | 154           | 43            | 111           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 420             | 323           | 97            | 186             | 134           | 52            | 70            | 42            | 28            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 360             | 323           | 37            | 107             | 100           | 7             | 76            | 70            | 6             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 436             | 367           | 69            | 181             | 115           | 66            | 72            | 45            | 27            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 468           | 4 423         | 4 677         | 4 780           | 4 261         | 5 771         | 5 251         | 4 825         | 5 861         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 785</b>    | <b>2 553</b>  | <b>232</b>    | <b>1 634</b>    | <b>1 494</b>  | <b>140</b>    | <b>1 225</b>  | <b>1 086</b>  | <b>119</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 571           | 2 416         | 155           | 1 542           | 1 423         | 119           | 1 122         | 1 006         | 116           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 504           | 1 416         | 88            | 784             | 721           | 63            | 752           | 694           | 58            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 801             | 735           | 66            | 535             | 467           | 68            | 390           | 352           | 38            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 38              | 38            | —             | 43              | 38            | 5             | 47            | 39            | 8             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 282           | 1 168         | 114           | 573             | 471           | 102           | 622           | 517           | 105           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 97              | 55            | 42            | 54              | 41            | 13            | 54            | 38            | 16            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 981           | 1 888         | 93            | 1 049           | 977           | 72            | 483           | 468           | 15            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 177             | 112           | 65            | 93              | 74            | 19            | 180           | 149           | 31            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 369           | 4 449         | 3 498         | 5 375           | 5 497         | 4 078         | 6 712         | 6 752         | 6 399         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>4 975</b>    | <b>4 095</b>  | <b>880</b>    | <b>3 317</b>    | <b>2 400</b>  | <b>917</b>    | <b>2 127</b>  | <b>1 443</b>  | <b>684</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 25.4            | 27.0          | 20.0          | 14.3            | 15.8          | 11.4          | 22.6          | 30.5          | 14.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 544           | 2 870         | 674           | 2 061           | 1 435         | 626           | 1 063         | 718           | 345           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 900             | 641           | 259           | 580             | 296           | 284           | 286           | 91            | 195           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 960           | 1 442         | 518           | 1 241           | 838           | 403           | 582           | 377           | 205           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 606           | 2 652         | 2 391         | 3 157           | 3 147         | 3 185         | 3 815         | 3 897         | 3 642         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>18 755</b>   | <b>16 430</b> | <b>2 325</b>  | <b>11 387</b>   | <b>9 289</b>  | <b>2 098</b>  | <b>8 477</b>  | <b>6 717</b>  | <b>1 760</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.9            | 16.8          | 6.3           | 8.2             | 12.8          | 3.1           | 12.1          | 26.2          | 3.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 11 488          | 9 741         | 1 747         | 6 854           | 5 280         | 1 574         | 4 933         | 3 647         | 1 286         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 849           | 2 105         | 744           | 1 684           | 1 147         | 537           | 829           | 537           | 292           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 7 114           | 6 555         | 559           | 4 412           | 3 930         | 482           | 3 390         | 2 975         | 415           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 931           | 2 751         | 180           | 1 647           | 1 483         | 164           | 1 464         | 1 264         | 200           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 660           | 4 263         | 397           | 3 100           | 2 744         | 356           | 2 154         | 1 911         | 243           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 764          | 22 218        | 3 546         | 14 685          | 11 830        | 2 855         | 11 144        | 8 417         | 2 727         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 44 528          | 37 143        | 7 385         | 25 812          | 19 408        | 6 404         | 18 704        | 12 901        | 5 803         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | New Haven--Meriden, CT |               |              | New London--Norwich, CT |               |              | New Orleans, LA |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 115 394                | 44 633        | 70 761       | 39 514                  | 16 116        | 23 398       | 264 765         | 119 462       | 145 303      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 80 894                 | 23 434        | 57 460       | 25 422                  | 9 059         | 16 363       | 167 966         | 61 138        | 106 828      |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 54 409                 | 23 582        | 30 827       | 19 422                  | 8 147         | 11 275       | 147 873         | 68 304        | 79 569       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 24 438                 | 11 548        | 12 890       | 9 265                   | 3 921         | 5 344        | 62 298          | 29 345        | 32 953       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 90 432                 | 32 750        | 57 682       | 32 008                  | 12 386        | 19 622       | 193 651         | 78 491        | 115 160      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 65 419                 | 22 454        | 42 965       | 23 424                  | 8 580         | 14 844       | 132 439         | 48 914        | 83 525       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 7 397                  | 3 289         | 4 128        | 2 875                   | 1 560         | 1 315        | 23 399          | 11 551        | 11 848       |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 9 596                  | 4 017         | 5 579        | 2 202                   | 1 057         | 1 145        | 15 302          | 6 069         | 9 233        |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 4 104                  | 2 621         | 1 483        | 2 091                   | 1 238         | 853          | 10 725          | 5 761         | 4 964        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 21 296                 | 7 209         | 14 087       | 6 276                   | 2 675         | 3 601        | 41 487          | 21 642        | 19 845       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 89 262                 | 30 979        | 58 283       | 32 317                  | 12 073        | 20 244       | 190 110         | 79 888        | 110 222      |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 8 678                  | 6 248         | 2 430        | 2 417                   | 1 717         | 700          | 31 809          | 21 867        | 9 942        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 28 443                 | 10 280        | 18 163       | 8 643                   | 3 685         | 4 958        | 59 698          | 29 471        | 30 227       |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 87 388                 | 28 630        | 58 758       | 32 120                  | 11 953        | 20 167       | 178 960         | 66 838        | 112 122      |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 38 817                 | 13 052        | 25 765       | 14 842                  | 5 387         | 9 455        | 91 409          | 32 468        | 58 941       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 18 503                 | 7 054         | 11 449       | 7 463                   | 2 634         | 4 829        | 39 920          | 14 417        | 25 503       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 71 893                 | 23 026        | 48 867       | 26 830                  | 9 724         | 17 106       | 142 109         | 49 845        | 92 264       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 54 149                 | 16 892        | 37 257       | 20 383                  | 7 038         | 13 345       | 103 555         | 34 068        | 69 487       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 69 782                 | 21 017        | 48 765       | 26 868                  | 9 283         | 17 585       | 136 480         | 48 818        | 87 662       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 16 747                 | 5 348         | 11 399       | 5 255                   | 2 164         | 3 091        | 29 309          | 13 922        | 15 387       |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 2 646                  | 1 281         | 1 365        | 918                     | 521           | 397          | 8 518           | 4 411         | 4 107        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 21 341                 | 7 033         | 14 308       | 7 038                   | 2 882         | 4 156        | 39 876          | 17 595        | 22 281       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 22 713                 | 13 507        | 9 206        | 6 080                   | 3 511         | 2 569        | 71 596          | 45 240        | 26 356       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 13 766                 | 9 558         | 4 208        | 3 899                   | 2 424         | 1 475        | 49 629          | 32 479        | 17 150       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 5 174                  | 3 978         | 1 196        | 1 503                   | 1 134         | 369          | 19 584          | 13 487        | 6 097        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 14 532                 | 7 905         | 6 627        | 4 073                   | 2 169         | 1 904        | 41 481          | 23 791        | 17 690       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 8 502                  | 4 372         | 4 130        | 2 352                   | 1 261         | 1 091        | 22 375          | 11 978        | 10 397       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 15 782                 | 8 443         | 7 339        | 4 565                   | 2 427         | 2 138        | 44 546          | 26 469        | 18 077       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 3 566                  | 1 467         | 2 099        | 867                     | 414           | 453          | 9 867           | 6 297         | 3 570        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 5 581                  | 4 702         | 8 799        | 1 392                   | 1 121         | 271          | 21 647          | 16 396        | 5 251        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 5 401                  | 2 598         | 2 803        | 1 278                   | 621           | 657          | 15 727          | 9 536         | 6 191        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 76 206                 | 39 038        | 37 168       | 24 750                  | 13 000        | 11 750       | 154 173         | 87 385        | 66 788       |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 56 222                 | 27 254        | 28 968       | 18 423                  | 9 696         | 8 727        | 121 610         | 68 136        | 53 474       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 23 279                 | 8 035         | 15 244       | 7 692                   | 2 972         | 4 720        | 47 448          | 23 202        | 24 246       |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 20 935                 | 9 198         | 11 737       | 6 577                   | 3 654         | 2 923        | 39 746          | 24 166        | 15 580       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 432 675                | 178 041       | 254 634      | 143 921                 | 60 957        | 82 964       | 1 018 590       | 480 549       | 538 041      |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 334 827                | 134 238       | 200 589      | 109 573                 | 46 817        | 62 756       | 737 486         | 345 083       | 392 403      |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 61 293                 | 22 729        | 38 564       | 18 326                  | 8 738         | 9 588        | 113 902         | 61 740        | 52 162       |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 97 369                 | 43 475        | 53 894       | 34 125                  | 14 019        | 20 106       | 279 871         | 134 802       | 145 069      |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 36 689                 | 16 828        | 19 861       | 13 594                  | 5 680         | 7 914        | 95 182          | 46 440        | 48 742       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 66 658                 | 29 164        | 37 494       | 22 833                  | 9 278         | 13 555       | 201 570         | 96 798        | 104 772      |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 8 023                  | 6 198         | 1 825        | 2 386                   | 1 702         | 684          | 48 972          | 32 608        | 16 364       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 7.0                    | 13.9          | 2.6          | 6.0                     | 10.6          | 2.9          | 18.5            | 27.3          | 11.3         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 1 210                  | 406           | 804          | 358                     | 124           | 234          | 12 552          | 6 085         | 6 467        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 6 470                  | 5 308         | 1 162        | 2 080                   | 1 524         | 556          | 38 876          | 26 198        | 12 678       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 3 522                  | 2 938         | 584          | 1 190                   | 905           | 285          | 19 034          | 13 110        | 5 924        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 2 617                  | 1 783         | 834          | 996                     | 627           | 369          | 19 815          | 11 634        | 8 181        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 363                    | 1 193         | 170          | 134                     | 81            | 53           | 5 462           | 3 073         | 2 389        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 1 046                  | 685           | 361          | 386                     | 68            | 68           | 8 374           | 5 415         | 2 959        |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 612                    | 475           | 137          | 141                     | 107           | 34           | 3 006           | 1 623         | 1 383        |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 1 300                  | 1 130         | 170          | 442                     | 374           | 68           | 5 080           | 3 714         | 1 366        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 644                    | 328           | 316          | 110                     | 57            | 53           | 5 423           | 3 711         | 1 712        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 4 210                  | 3 057         | 1 153        | 1 429                   | 909           | 520          | 23 075          | 14 841        | 8 234        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 3 919                  | 3 482         | 437          | 1 041                   | 884           | 157          | 19 439          | 14 788        | 4 651        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 120                  | 694           | 426          | 256                     | 148           | 108          | 8 879           | 6 070         | 2 809        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 323                  | 5 531         | 4 617        | 5 267                   | 5 337         | 5 094        | 6 543           | 6 916         | 5 798        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 1 724                  | 930           | 794          | 689                     | 457           | 232          | 13 753          | 7 265         | 6 488        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 818                    | 489           | 329          | 457                     | 342           | 115          | 8 756           | 4 260         | 4 266        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 450                    | 255           | 195          | 241                     | 160           | 81           | 4 358           | 2 292         | 2 066        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 732                    | 405           | 327          | 356                     | 235           | 121          | 6 682           | 3 144         | 3 538        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 175                    | 62            | 113          | 90                      | 66            | 24           | 2 264           | 1 034         | 1 230        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 987                    | 496           | 491          | 385                     | 225           | 160          | 6 396           | 3 119         | 3 277        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 408                    | 168           | 240          | 80                      | 27            | 53           | 2 498           | 1 471         | 1 027        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 160                    | 129           | 31           | 135                     | 115           | 20           | 2 177           | 1 359         | 818          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 527                    | 259           | 268          | 171                     | 94            | 77           | 3 447           | 2 148         | 1 299        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 896                  | 4 958         | 4 824        | 5 197                   | 5 650         | 4 306        | 5 259           | 5 450         | 5 046        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 5 897                  | 5 001         | 896          | 1 559                   | 1 150         | 409          | 32 257          | 23 479        | 8 778        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 5 432                  | 4 667         | 765          | 1 500                   | 1 102         | 398          | 28 172          | 20 517        | 7 655        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 929                  | 2 560         | 369          | 895                     | 695           | 200          | 13 658          | 10 193        | 3 465        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 731                  | 1 297         | 434          | 566                     | 345           | 221          | 11 767          | 7 715         | 4 052        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 153                    | 123           | 30           | 44                      | 15            | 29           | 2 782           | 1 848         | 934          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 2 981                  | 2 421         | 560          | 993                     | 676           | 317          | 15 334          | 10 820        | 4 514        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 211                    | 143           | 68           | 23                      | 23            | —            | 2 499           | 1 909         | 590          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 3 683                  | 3 277         | 406          | 863                     | 742           | 121          | 16 620          | 12 935        | 3 685        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 501                    | 388           | 113          | 65                      | 47            | 18           | 4 707           | 3 432         | 1 275        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 444                  | 5 620         | 4 456        | 5 314                   | 5 182         | 5 682        | 7 207           | 7 479         | 6 479        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 14 251                 | 9 269         | 4 982        | 3 718                   | 2 345         | 1 373        | 46 842          | 30 824        | 16 018       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 18.7                   | 23.7          | 13.4         | 18.0                    | 11.7          | 11.7         | 30.4            | 35.3          | 24.0         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 8 120                  | 5 134         | 2 986        | 2 352                   | 1 505         | 847          | 31 562          | 21 298        | 10 264       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 1 877                  | 655           | 1 222        | 669                     | 263           | 406          | 9 500           | 5 267         | 4 233        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 4 007                  | 2 148         | 1 859        | 1 188                   | 793           | 395          | 13 703          | 9 638         | 4 065        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 421                  | 3 484         | 3 304        | 3 049                   | 2 929         | 3 255        | 3 554           | 3 563         | 3 562        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 39 933                 | 29 747        | 10 186       | 11 453                  | 8 040         | 3 413        | 226 962         | 152 006       | 74 956       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 9.2                    | 16.7          | 4.0          | 8.0                     | 13.2          | 4.1          | 22.3            | 31.6          | 13.9         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 25 835                 | 17 804        | 8 031        | 7 019                   | 4 753         | 2 266        | 135 347         | 89 209        | 46 138       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 5 174                  | 2 701         | 2 473        | 1 379                   | 892           | 487          | 22 067          | 15 165        | 6 902        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 13 766                 | 11 680        | 2 086        | 4 259                   | 3 190         | 1 069        | 90 593          | 62 239        | 28 354       |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 5 666                  | 4 782         | 884          | 1 832                   | 1 385         | 447          | 32 445          | 22 624        | 9 821        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 8 962                  | 7 661         | 1 301        | 2 813                   | 2 072         | 741          | 64 008          | 43 705        | 20 303       |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 51 521                 | 36 948        | 14 573       | 15 620                  | 10 450        | 5 170        | 281 029         | 181 737       | 99 292       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 89 485                 | 59 053        | 30 432       | 31 431                  | 17 867        | 13 564       | 431 371         | 255 086       | 176 285      |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Newport, RI |               |              | New York, NY-Northeastern New Jersey |                  |                |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                | State parts      |                | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |             |               |              |                                      | New Jersey (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |             |               |              |                                      |                  |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 12 868      | 6 422         | 6 446        | 4 049 259                            | 1 346 056        | 2 703 203      | 1 969 923     | 2 079 336    |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 7 088       | 3 343         | 3 745        | 2 355 403                            | 943 411          | 1 411 992      | 1 718 366     | 1 637 037    |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 523       | 3 164         | 3 359        | 1 990 831                            | 633 496          | 1 357 335      | 1 027 446     | 963 385      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 115       | 1 539         | 1 576        | 863 019                              | 268 830          | 594 189        | 459 859       | 403 160      |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 10 528      | 5 103         | 5 425        | 3 088 131                            | 1 069 989        | 2 018 142      | 1 394 492     | 1 693 639    |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7 710       | 3 551         | 4 159        | 2 189 549                            | 784 402          | 1 405 147      | 926 497       | 1 263 052    |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 7 776       | 389           | 387          | 245 738                              | 68 986           | 176 752        | 145 766       | 99 972       |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 707         | 392           | 315          | 1 056 603                            | 271 383          | 785 220        | 699 849       | 356 754      |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 609         | 369           | 240          | 98 195                               | 30 010           | 68 185         | 65 230        | 32 965       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 059       | 1 099         | 960          | 697 563                              | 244 483          | 453 080        | 326 032       | 371 531      |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 162      | 5 522         | 5 640        | 2 999 161                            | 1 032 700        | 1 966 461      | 1 290 692     | 1 708 469    |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 831         | 633           | 198          | 388 486                              | 82 464           | 306 022        | 301 071       | 87 415       |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 390       | 1 261         | 1 129        | 915 611                              | 321 608          | 594 003        | 418 849       | 496 762      |
| Married-couple families                                     | 10 113      | 4 594         | 5 519        | 2 970 766                            | 1 054 678        | 1 916 088      | 1 259 889     | 1 710 877    |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 4 945       | 2 117         | 2 828        | 1 396 529                            | 485 115          | 911 414        | 601 820       | 794 709      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 516       | 1 070         | 1 446        | 632 602                              | 215 745          | 416 857        | 283 160       | 349 442      |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 513       | 3 979         | 4 639        | 2 407 320                            | 869 418          | 1 537 902      | 978 102       | 1 429 218    |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 6 698       | 2 924         | 3 669        | 1 775 581                            | 659 975          | 1 115 606      | 680 977       | 1 094 604    |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 8 915       | 4 079         | 4 836        | 2 305 247                            | 834 976          | 1 470 271      | 872 919       | 1 432 328    |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 574       | 743           | 831          | 526 714                              | 191 183          | 335 531        | 229 775       | 296 939      |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 257       | 142           | 115          | 134 417                              | 34 642           | 99 775         | 88 888        | 45 529       |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 843       | 899           | 944          | 669 574                              | 243 422          | 426 152        | 282 930       | 386 644      |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 204       | 1 510         | 694          | 858 597                              | 225 647          | 632 950        | 576 292       | 282 305      |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 368       | 934           | 434          | 508 706                              | 123 143          | 385 563        | 370 493       | 138 213      |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 508       | 409           | 99           | 195 309                              | 42 764           | 152 545        | 152 853       | 42 456       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 451       | 875           | 576          | 512 721                              | 148 616          | 364 105        | 316 698       | 196 025      |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 841         | 488           | 353          | 301 957                              | 88 735           | 213 222        | 182 035       | 119 922      |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 800       | 1 189         | 611          | 545 699                              | 152 622          | 393 077        | 333 721       | 211 978      |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 372         | 280           | 92           | 134 579                              | 41 804           | 92 775         | 76 478        | 58 101       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 513         | 443           | 70           | 229 999                              | 42 671           | 187 328        | 193 599       | 36 400       |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 402         | 281           | 121          | 188 807                              | 59 984           | 128 823        | 105 086       | 83 721       |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 9 975       | 6 690         | 3 285        | 2 521 540                            | 706 485          | 1 815 055      | 1 600 107     | 921 433      |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 7 255       | 4 786         | 2 469        | 1 836 321                            | 518 299          | 1 318 022      | 1 163 791     | 672 530      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 2 559       | 1 525         | 1 034        | 585 227                              | 222 608          | 362 619        | 249 440       | 335 787      |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 462       | 1 609         | 853          | 678 989                              | 210 985          | 468 004        | 391 815       | 287 174      |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 49 243      | 25 884        | 23 359       | 15 731 205                           | 5 020 478        | 10 710 727     | 8 077 664     | 7 653 541    |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 37 575      | 20 212        | 17 363       | 12 127 143                           | 3 889 617        | 8 237 526      | 6 196 865     | 5 930 278    |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 6 172       | 3 528         | 2 644        | 2 017 656                            | 680 165          | 1 337 491      | 1 005 703     | 1 011 953    |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 11 632      | 5 636         | 5 996        | 3 588 133                            | 1 126 415        | 2 461 718      | 1 870 646     | 1 717 487    |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 4 423       | 2 133         | 2 290        | 1 261 127                            | 396 130          | 864 997        | 663 589       | 597 538      |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 7 931       | 3 855         | 4 076        | 2 528 976                            | 791 828          | 1 737 148      | 1 314 610     | 1 214 366    |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |             |               |              |                                      |                  |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 919         | 642           | 277          | 395 522                              | 78 018           | 317 504        | 321 880       | 73 642       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.1         | 10.0          | 4.3          | 9.8                                  | 5.8              | 11.7           | 16.3          | 3.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 162         | 71            | 91           | 54 034                               | 17 133           | 36 901         | 28 376        | 25 658       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 746         | 559           | 187          | 309 370                              | 60 482           | 248 888        | 255 162       | 54 208       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 475         | 375           | 100          | 157 191                              | 30 276           | 126 915        | 129 853       | 27 338       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 389         | 227           | 162          | 123 316                              | 29 040           | 94 276         | 93 078        | 30 238       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 100         | 32            | 47           | 29 742                               | 6 140            | 23 602         | 22 890        | 6 852        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 79          | 75            | 25           | 60 175                               | 9 881            | 50 294         | 50 975        | 9 200        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 81          | 64            | 17           | 130 392                              | 19 694           | 110 698        | 111 383       | 19 009       |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 134         | 107           | 27           | 29 770                               | 7 353            | 22 417         | 23 962        | 5 808        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 94          | 51            | 43           | 40 598                               | 8 947            | 31 651         | 30 289        | 10 309       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 624         | 414           | 210          | 182 703                              | 39 813           | 142 890        | 138 635       | 43 868       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 390         | 366           | 24           | 173 264                              | 28 444           | 144 820        | 153 368       | 19 896       |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 54          | 36            | 18           | 50 707                               | 11 696           | 39 011         | 38 996        | 11 711       |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 962       | 4 968         | 4 947        | 6 252                                | 5 952            | 6 326          | 6 384         | 5 674        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 779         | 100           | 170          | 130 519                              | 27 546           | 102 973        | 98 404        | 32 115       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 170         | 73            | 106          | 83 463                               | 16 588           | 66 875         | 64 701        | 18 762       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 127         | 58            | 69           | 44 749                               | 9 056            | 35 693         | 34 294        | 10 455       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 162         | 63            | 99           | 55 577                               | 11 818           | 43 759         | 41 205        | 14 372       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 63          | 16            | 47           | 18 584                               | 3 517            | 15 067         | 13 916        | 4 668        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 191         | 70            | 121          | 66 648                               | 15 271           | 51 377         | 46 663        | 19 985       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 42          | 19            | 23           | 23 717                               | 5 941            | 17 776         | 16 460        | 7 257        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 22          | 17            | 5            | 26 006                               | 4 064            | 21 942         | 22 710        | 3 296        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 24          | 18            | 6            | 24 622                               | 6 072            | 18 550         | 17 654        | 6 968        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 204       | 4 802         | 5 441        | 5 983                                | 5 515            | 6 109          | 6 113         | 5 585        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 623         | 516           | 107          | 241 680                              | 46 025           | 195 655        | 203 986       | 37 694       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 558         | 477           | 81           | 211 095                              | 40 896           | 170 199        | 178 155       | 32 940       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 339         | 308           | 31           | 105 250                              | 19 634           | 85 616         | 89 595        | 15 655       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 237         | 164           | 63           | 58 385                               | 15 134           | 43 251         | 44 330        | 14 055       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 16          | 16            | —            | 8 885                                | 2 114            | 6 771          | 7 130         | 1 755        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 424         | 335           | 89           | 105 328                              | 22 406           | 82 922         | 83 522        | 21 806       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 52          | 32            | 20           | 14 504                               | 2 618            | 11 886         | 11 831        | 2 673        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 342         | 323           | 19           | 141 013                              | 23 562           | 117 451        | 124 971       | 16 042       |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 21          | 9             | 12           | 22 616                               | 4 919            | 17 697         | 18 508        | 4 108        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 946       | 5 108         | 4 162        | 6 440                                | 6 256            | 6 483          | 6 561         | 5 785        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 1 694       | 1 237         | 457          | 547 945                              | 124 526          | 423 419        | 406 162       | 141 783      |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 17.0        | 18.5          | 13.9         | 21.7                                 | 17.6             | 23.3           | 25.4          | 15.4         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 126       | 793           | 333          | 316 825                              | 70 893           | 245 932        | 240 252       | 76 573       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 210         | 109           | 101          | 54 080                               | 20 166           | 33 914         | 26 430        | 27 650       |
| 65 years and over                                           | 602         | 379           | 223          | 166 790                              | 42 813           | 123 977        | 115 199       | 51 591       |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 542       | 2 510         | 2 630        | 3 606                                | 3 494            | 3 639          | 3 640         | 3 508        |
| Persons                                                     | 4 567       | 3 228         | 1 339        | 1 954 317                            | 394 388          | 1 559 929      | 1 564 219     | 390 098      |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 9.3         | 12.5          | 5.7          | 12.4                                 | 7.9              | 14.6           | 19.4          | 5.1          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 3 019       | 2 057         | 962          | 1 267 647                            | 259 776          | 1 007 871      | 997 430       | 270 217      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 765         | 477           | 288          | 238 083                              | 58 967           | 179 116        | 167 357       | 70 726       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 1 520       | 1 143         | 377          | 674 562                              | 131 216          | 543 346        | 559 090       | 115 472      |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 753         | 575           | 178          | 249 045                              | 48 666           | 200 382        | 204 843       | 44 205       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 862         | 642           | 220          | 468 081                              | 90 503           | 377 578        | 389 130       | 78 951       |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 6 113       | 4 274         | 1 839        | 2 462 069                            | 518 307          | 1 943 762      | 1 928 513     | 533 556      |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 12 157      | 7 196         | 4 961        | 3 978 533                            | 937 369          | 3 041 164      | 2 933 164     | 1 045 369    |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA |                  |                | Norwalk, CT    |               |               | Ocala, FL     |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                                   | Central place    | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                         |                  |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>340 881</b>                          | <b>279 858</b>   | <b>61 023</b>  | <b>29 398</b>  | <b>20 662</b> | <b>8 736</b>  | <b>19 070</b> | <b>11 255</b> | <b>7 815</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 218 243                                 | 171 559          | 46 684         | 22 619         | 14 894        | 7 725         | 13 468        | 7 203         | 6 265         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 190 968                                 | 156 907          | 34 061         | 12 649         | 9 104         | 3 545         | 8 721         | 5 124         | 3 597         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 87 595                                  | 74 231           | 13 364         | 5 482          | 4 053         | 1 429         | 3 559         | 2 151         | 1 408         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 284 864                                 | 233 081          | 51 783         | 24 553         | 17 046        | 7 507         | 13 193        | 7 664         | 5 529         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 213 907                                 | 173 681          | 40 226         | 18 216         | 12 693        | 5 523         | 8 523         | 4 752         | 3 771         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 22 673                                  | 18 669           | 4 004          | 1 302          | 1 124         | 178           | 1 720         | 1 053         | 667           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 13 136                                  | 11 723           | 1 413          | 4 675          | 3 499         | 1 176         | 681           | 338           | 343           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 22 779                                  | 20 587           | 2 192          | 462            | 420           | 42            | 1 005         | 661           | 344           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 41 424                                  | 34 175           | 7 249          | 5 005          | 3 512         | 1 493         | 4 809         | 2 959         | 1 850         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 276 746                                 | 226 747          | 49 999         | 24 443         | 16 133        | 8 310         | 14 511        | 8 354         | 6 157         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 22 069                                  | 19 274           | 2 795          | 1 109          | 945           | 164           | 1 417         | 1 089         | 328           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 57 994                                  | 47 670           | 10 324         | 6 097          | 4 355         | 1 742         | 6 398         | 3 873         | 2 525         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>264 914</b>                          | <b>215 190</b>   | <b>49 724</b>  | <b>24 052</b>  | <b>16 455</b> | <b>7 597</b>  | <b>14 676</b> | <b>8 208</b>  | <b>6 468</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 140 074                                 | 113 516          | 26 558         | 9 951          | 6 848         | 3 103         | 5 705         | 2 956         | 2 749         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 67 476                                  | 56 737           | 10 739         | 4 571          | 3 203         | 1 368         | 2 207         | 1 165         | 1 042         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 230 028                                 | 186 889          | 43 139         | 20 612         | 13 977        | 6 635         | 10 163        | 5 661         | 4 502         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 181 815                                 | 147 127          | 34 688         | 15 709         | 10 709        | 5 000         | 6 876         | 3 652         | 3 224         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 224 271                                 | 182 612          | 41 659         | 20 379         | 13 077        | 7 302         | 11 439        | 6 272         | 5 167         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 32 348                                  | 26 479           | 5 869          | 3 986          | 2 752         | 1 234         | 4 223         | 2 537         | 1 686         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 206                                   | 6 074            | 1 132          | 4 997          | 3 64          | 1 33          | 396           | 2 432         | 154           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 43 144                                  | 35 052           | 8 092          | 4 785          | 3 374         | 1 411         | 5 398         | 3 138         | 2 260         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>61 358</b>                           | <b>52 504</b>    | <b>8 854</b>   | <b>4 185</b>   | <b>3 339</b>  | <b>846</b>    | <b>3 732</b>  | <b>2 661</b>  | <b>1 071</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 43 290                                  | 37 197           | 6 093          | 1 923          | 1 363         | 564           | 2 663         | 1 943         | 720           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 17 142                                  | 15 044           | 2 098          | 752            | 705           | 47            | 1 193         | 877           | 316           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 42 564                                  | 36 027           | 6 537          | 3 028          | 2 377         | 651           | 2 456         | 1 662         | 794           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 036                                  | 19 103           | 3 933          | 1 888          | 1 505         | 383           | 1 238         | 829           | 409           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 099                                  | 35 429           | 6 670          | 3 220          | 2 430         | 790           | 2 579         | 1 787         | 792           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 593                                   | 6 459            | 1 134          | 783            | 605           | 178           | 523           | 392           | 131           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 13 737                                  | 12 270           | 1 467          | 528            | 505           | 23            | 927           | 794           | 133           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 040                                  | 10 324           | 1 716          | 957            | 732           | 225           | 859           | 652           | 207           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>182 638</b>                          | <b>158 745</b>   | <b>23 893</b>  | <b>17 908</b>  | <b>13 788</b> | <b>4 120</b>  | <b>11 079</b> | <b>7 853</b>  | <b>3 226</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 127 771                                 | 110 653          | 17 118         | 12 689         | 9 869         | 2 820         | 8 511         | 6 188         | 2 323         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 55 484                                  | 46 080           | 9 404          | 6 444          | 4 828         | 1 616         | 4 518         | 2 893         | 1 625         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 35 453                                  | 30 785           | 4 668          | 3 929          | 2 847         | 1 082         | 3 926         | 2 896         | 1 030         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>1 253 340</b>                        | <b>1 036 367</b> | <b>216 973</b> | <b>107 731</b> | <b>77 552</b> | <b>30 179</b> | <b>66 622</b> | <b>40 822</b> | <b>25 800</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 910 811                                 | 754 582          | 156 229        | 86 018         | 62 050        | 23 968        | 50 765        | 31 122        | 19 643        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 111 849                                 | 93 713           | 18 136         | 13 196         | 9 365         | 3 831         | 12 682        | 8 173         | 4 509         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 341 140                                 | 280 542          | 60 598         | 21 562         | 15 376        | 6 186         | 15 719        | 9 606         | 6 113         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 130 042                                 | 109 932          | 20 110         | 8 216          | 6 140         | 2 076         | 5 473         | 3 401         | 2 072         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 231 907                                 | 187 877          | 44 030         | 14 554         | 10 154        | 4 400         | 11 028        | 6 710         | 4 318         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                                         |                  |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>31 465</b>                           | <b>27 704</b>    | <b>3 761</b>   | <b>895</b>     | <b>784</b>    | <b>111</b>    | <b>2 372</b>  | <b>1 737</b>  | <b>635</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.2                                     | 9.9              | 6.2            | 3.0            | 3.8           | 1.3           | 12.4          | 15.4          | 9.1           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 131                                   | 4 853            | 1 278          | 253            | 169           | 84            | 756           | 481           | 275           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 26 129                                  | 23 089           | 3 040          | 692            | 616           | 76            | 1 813         | 1 352         | 461           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 14 214                                  | 12 709           | 1 505          | 397            | 372           | 25            | 1 065         | 790           | 275           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 825                                  | 14 784           | 2 041          | 376            | 329           | 47            | 1 218         | 831           | 387           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 999                                   | 3 493            | 506            | 94             | 58            | 36            | 337           | 229           | 108           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 351                                   | 3 865            | 486            | 108            | 103           | 5             | 389           | 267           | 122           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 023                                   | 905              | 118            | 156            | 137           | 19            | 58            | 37            | 21            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 4 835                                   | 4 401            | 434            | 81             | 75            | 6             | 411           | 299           | 112           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 993                                   | 2 509            | 484            | 89             | 61            | 28            | 330           | 272           | 58            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 17 612                                  | 15 387           | 2 225          | 543            | 457           | 86            | 1 365         | 925           | 440           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 10 840                                  | 9 770            | 1 070          | 281            | 281           | —             | 857           | 689           | 168           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 489                                   | 3 850            | 639            | 73             | 45            | 28            | 473           | 364           | 109           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 643                                   | 5 656            | 5 550          | 5 430          | 5 587         | 4 314         | 5 360         | 5 450         | 5 114         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>8 679</b>                            | <b>7 454</b>     | <b>1 225</b>   | <b>433</b>     | <b>268</b>    | <b>75</b>     | <b>797</b>    | <b>495</b>    | <b>302</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 905                                   | 5 119            | 786            | 223            | 176           | 47            | 422           | 237           | 185           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 833                                   | 3 397            | 436            | 131            | 106           | 25            | 228           | 113           | 115           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 360                                   | 4 731            | 629            | 158            | 124           | 34            | 418           | 241           | 177           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 164                                   | 1 933            | 231            | 50             | 22            | 28            | 146           | 60            | 86            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 405                                   | 4 741            | 664            | 227            | 169           | 58            | 432           | 235           | 197           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 608                                   | 1 284            | 324            | 61             | 39            | 22            | 217           | 164           | 53            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 009                                   | 901              | 108            | 48             | 48            | —             | 103           | 55            | 48            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 831                                   | 1 471            | 360            | 48             | 26            | 22            | 244           | 170           | 74            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 469                                   | 4 408            | 4 841          | 6 194          | 6 492         | 5 129         | 4 485         | 4 331         | 4 736         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>21 421</b>                           | <b>19 092</b>    | <b>2 329</b>   | <b>517</b>     | <b>481</b>    | <b>36</b>     | <b>1 483</b>  | <b>1 208</b>  | <b>275</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 339                                  | 17 218           | 2 121          | 440            | 411           | 29            | 1 343         | 1 096         | 247           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 936                                   | 8 947            | 989            | 247            | 187           | —             | 803           | 667           | 136           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 769                                  | 9 476            | 1 293          | 200            | 147           | 13            | 737           | 663           | 174           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 643                                   | 1 407            | 236            | 38             | 30            | 8             | 170           | 152           | 18            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 588                                  | 10 117           | 1 471          | 281            | 253           | 28            | 870           | 673           | 197           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 192                                   | 1 075            | 117            | 22             | 16            | 6             | 108           | 108           | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 530                                   | 8 618            | 912            | 226            | 226           | —             | 722           | 627           | 95            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 382                                   | 2 170            | 212            | 25             | 19            | 6             | 212           | 194           | 18            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 184                                   | 6 198            | 6 069          | 5 084          | 5 269         | 2 617         | 5 937         | 5 967         | 5 807         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>38 820</b>                           | <b>33 686</b>    | <b>5 134</b>   | <b>2 043</b>   | <b>1 509</b>  | <b>534</b>    | <b>2 747</b>  | <b>2 132</b>  | <b>615</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.3                                    | 21.2             | 21.5           | 11.4           | 10.9          | 13.0          | 24.8          | 27.1          | 19.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 21 812                                  | 18 998           | 2 814          | 1 118          | 869           | 249           | 1 757         | 1 424         | 333           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 890                                   | 4 805            | 1 085          | 427            | 306           | 121           | 850           | 629           | 221           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 186                                   | 8 132            | 1 054          | 673            | 501           | 172           | 1 133         | 907           | 226           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 295                                   | 3 294            | 3 298          | 3 594          | 3 678         | 3 355         | 2 822         | 2 806         | 2 876         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>146 379</b>                          | <b>128 319</b>   | <b>18 060</b>  | <b>4 997</b>   | <b>4 034</b>  | <b>963</b>    | <b>10 790</b> | <b>8 116</b>  | <b>2 674</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.7                                    | 12.4             | 8.3            | 4.6            | 5.2           | 3.2           | 16.2          | 19.9          | 10.4          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 88 680                                  | 77 471           | 11 209         | 3 422          | 2 686         | 734           | 6 601         | 4 911         | 1 690         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 927                                  | 12 056           | 1 871          | 608            | 429           | 221           | 1 652         | 1 334         | 318           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 56 574                                  | 49 833           | 6 741          | 1 467          | 1 247         | 220           | 4 090         | 3 143         | 947           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 23 619                                  | 21 034           | 2 585          | 636            | 585           | 51            | 1 739         | 1 306         | 433           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 36 688                                  | 32 044           | 4 644          | 950            | 781           | 169           | 2 584         | 2 014         | 570           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 194 727                                 | 170 721          | 24 006         | 6 840          | 5 619         | 1 221         | 14 341        | 10 553        | 3 788         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 379 479                                 | 331 116          | 48 363         | 12 623         | 10 825        | 1 798         | 24 252        | 16 895        | 7 357         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Odessa, TX     |               |               | Ogden, UT      |               |                | Oklahoma City, OK |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total             | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |               |                |                   |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>30 459</b>  | <b>24 010</b> | <b>6 449</b>  | <b>64 553</b>  | <b>16 355</b> | <b>48 198</b>  | <b>209 902</b>    | <b>133 505</b> | <b>76 397</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 22 094         | 16 667        | 5 427         | 48 969         | 10 899        | 38 070         | 148 536           | 90 289         | 58 247         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 785         | 13 877        | 3 908         | 39 856         | 8 743         | 31 113         | 113 043           | 70 362         | 42 681         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 905          | 6 206         | 1 699         | 19 138         | 4 495         | 14 643         | 47 074            | 30 550         | 16 524         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 24 782         | 19 570        | 5 212         | 54 213         | 12 151        | 42 062         | 174 022           | 109 140        | 64 882         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 324         | 12 917        | 3 407         | 40 568         | 7 934         | 32 634         | 124 813           | 76 320         | 48 493         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 806          | 1 942         | 864           | 4 714          | 1 684         | 3 030          | 17 302            | 11 386         | 5 916          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 086          | 2 508         | 578           | 2 093          | 822           | 1 271          | 8 137             | 6 418          | 1 719          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 760          | 1 415         | 345           | 4 045          | 1 419         | 2 626          | 10 971            | 7 400          | 3 571          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 934          | 3 324         | 610           | 8 507          | 3 219         | 5 288          | 28 171            | 19 112         | 9 059          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 379         | 16 584        | 3 795         | 56 457         | 12 718        | 43 739         | 173 714           | 107 935        | 65 779         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 126          | 1 743         | 383           | 3 381          | 1 635         | 1 746          | 12 487            | 9 190          | 3 297          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 649          | 4 607         | 1 042         | 10 695         | 4 058         | 6 637          | 37 802            | 25 605         | 12 197         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>24 671</b>  | <b>19 095</b> | <b>5 576</b>  | <b>54 463</b>  | <b>12 685</b> | <b>41 778</b>  | <b>166 170</b>    | <b>103 288</b> | <b>62 882</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 533         | 10 295        | 3 238         | 32 577         | 6 325         | 26 252         | 83 122            | 49 909         | 33 213         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 160          | 4 695         | 1 465         | 16 245         | 3 353         | 12 892         | 36 295            | 22 678         | 13 617         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 520         | 15 876        | 4 644         | 46 263         | 9 707         | 36 556         | 140 102           | 86 130         | 53 972         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 13 966         | 10 847        | 3 119         | 35 862         | 6 694         | 29 168         | 104 246           | 62 947         | 41 299         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 578         | 13 386        | 3 192         | 48 321         | 10 138        | 38 183         | 140 392           | 85 703         | 54 689         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 357          | 2 806         | 551           | 2 722          | 7 576         | 4 854          | 23 768            | 16 003         | 7 765          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 244          | 998           | 246           | 1 767          | 791           | 976            | 4 980             | 3 388          | 1 592          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 519          | 3 675         | 844           | 9 110          | 3 215         | 5 895          | 30 853            | 20 593         | 10 260         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 439</b>   | <b>3 826</b>  | <b>613</b>    | <b>7 971</b>   | <b>2 840</b>  | <b>5 131</b>   | <b>35 080</b>     | <b>24 234</b>  | <b>10 846</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 384          | 2 892         | 492           | 6 016          | 2 000         | 4 016          | 24 934            | 17 107         | 7 827          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 389          | 1 235         | 154           | 2 450          | 947           | 1 503          | 9 093             | 6 651          | 2 442          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 059          | 2 719         | 340           | 6 069          | 1 773         | 4 296          | 26 613            | 17 923         | 8 690          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 665          | 1 487         | 178           | 3 359          | 848           | 2 511          | 15 837            | 10 211         | 5 626          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 980          | 2 560         | 420           | 6 389          | 1 973         | 4 416          | 26 696            | 17 733         | 8 963          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 531            | 476           | 55            | 744            | 412           | 332            | 3 714             | 2 657          | 1 057          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 808            | 692           | 116           | 1 446          | 562           | 694            | 6 902             | 5 356          | 1 546          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 916            | 750           | 166           | 1 231          | 668           | 563            | 5 738             | 4 102          | 1 636          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>12 882</b>  | <b>10 818</b> | <b>2 064</b>  | <b>24 223</b>  | <b>10 406</b> | <b>13 817</b>  | <b>123 317</b>    | <b>94 182</b>  | <b>29 135</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 10 364         | 8 803         | 1 561         | 17 002         | 7 904         | 9 098          | 96 917            | 73 504         | 23 413         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 492          | 4 320         | 1 172         | 9 041          | 3 628         | 5 413          | 44 632            | 31 337         | 13 295         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 332          | 2 829         | 503           | 5 926          | 3 132         | 2 794          | 28 434            | 20 724         | 7 710          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>112 696</b> | <b>88 849</b> | <b>23 847</b> | <b>255 543</b> | <b>62 458</b> | <b>193 085</b> | <b>764 688</b>    | <b>498 944</b> | <b>265 744</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 77 062         | 61 339        | 15 723        | 161 811        | 44 159        | 117 652        | 560 782           | 371 232        | 189 550        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 220         | 8 565         | 1 655         | 21 305         | 8 953         | 12 352         | 78 549            | 54 940         | 23 609         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 35 548         | 27 430        | 8 118         | 93 061         | 18 145        | 74 916         | 202 906           | 126 990        | 75 916         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 12 379         | 9 692         | 2 687         | 31 233         | 6 813         | 24 420         | 70 009            | 45 620         | 24 389         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 25 381         | 19 436        | 5 945         | 67 183         | 12 307        | 54 876         | 144 529           | 88 852         | 55 677         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |               |                |                   |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 961</b>   | <b>3 728</b>  | <b>1 233</b>  | <b>4 638</b>   | <b>2 141</b>  | <b>2 497</b>   | <b>21 007</b>     | <b>15 522</b>  | <b>5 485</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.3           | 15.5          | 19.1          | 7.2            | 13.1          | 5.2            | 10.0              | 7.2            | 11.6           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 382          | 1 533         | 849           | 1 358          | 477           | 881            | 5 963             | 4 019          | 1 944          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 039          | 3 067         | 972           | 4 058          | 1 831         | 2 227          | 16 890            | 12 592         | 4 298          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 220          | 1 750         | 470           | 2 459          | 1 119         | 1 340          | 9 461             | 7 015          | 2 446          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 029          | 2 287         | 742           | 3 001          | 1 221         | 1 780          | 12 846            | 9 385          | 3 461          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 704            | 510           | 194           | 882            | 289           | 593            | 3 062             | 2 244          | 818            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 984            | 645           | 339           | 836            | 326           | 510            | 3 915             | 2 992          | 923            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 329          | 1 049         | 280           | 237            | 126           | 111            | 1 529             | 1 305          | 224            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 722            | 587           | 135           | 878            | 449           | 429            | 3 435             | 2 453          | 982            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 406            | 313           | 93            | 273            | 123           | 150            | 1 524             | 1 132          | 392            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 922          | 1 462         | 460           | 3 161          | 1 205         | 1 956          | 12 730            | 8 984          | 3 746          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 121          | 912           | 209           | 1 481          | 909           | 572            | 6 287             | 4 927          | 1 360          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 698            | 518           | 180           | 423            | 274           | 149            | 2 432             | 1 776          | 656            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 290          | 6 327         | 6 179         | 5 055          | 4 665         | 5 390          | 5 382             | 5 510          | 5 020          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 815</b>   | <b>1 946</b>  | <b>869</b>    | <b>1 950</b>   | <b>809</b>    | <b>1 141</b>   | <b>8 538</b>      | <b>6 051</b>   | <b>2 487</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 127          | 1 482         | 645           | 1 486          | 578           | 908            | 5 897             | 4 243          | 1 654          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 238          | 875           | 363           | 974            | 407           | 567            | 3 491             | 2 499          | 992            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 874          | 1 273         | 601           | 1 343          | 533           | 810            | 5 633             | 3 943          | 1 690          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 445            | 277           | 168           | 561            | 138           | 423            | 1 626             | 1 138          | 488            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 855            | 607           | 248           | 1 354          | 416           | 938            | 5 070             | 3 445          | 1 625          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 263            | 186           | 77            | 222            | 88            | 134            | 922               | 685            | 237            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 489            | 381           | 108           | 384            | 268           | 116            | 1 108             | 824            | 284            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 404            | 307           | 97            | 268            | 156           | 112            | 1 294             | 916            | 378            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 077          | 6 177         | 5 852         | 4 634          | 4 099         | 5 013          | 4 856             | 4 980          | 4 554          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 850</b>   | <b>1 555</b>  | <b>295</b>    | <b>2 501</b>   | <b>1 208</b>  | <b>1 293</b>   | <b>10 995</b>     | <b>8 412</b>   | <b>2 583</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 653          | 1 386         | 267           | 2 412          | 1 156         | 1 256          | 9 956             | 7 603          | 2 353          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 868            | 774           | 94            | 1 403          | 657           | 746            | 5 410             | 4 089          | 1 321          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 946            | 856           | 90            | 1 528          | 612           | 916            | 6 216             | 4 718          | 1 498          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 238            | 212           | 26            | 298            | 145           | 153            | 1 293             | 1 021          | 272            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 945            | 780           | 165           | 1 693          | 713           | 980            | 6 745             | 4 893          | 1 852          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 135            | 119           | 16            | 41             | 25            | 16             | 545               | 422            | 123            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 621            | 520           | 101           | 1 059          | 617           | 442            | 4 892             | 3 880          | 1 012          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 257            | 174           | 83            | 118            | 86            | 32             | 984               | 752            | 232            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 590          | 6 541         | 6 845         | 5 387          | 5 015         | 5 734          | 5 846             | 5 929          | 5 575          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 582</b>   | <b>2 950</b>  | <b>632</b>    | <b>7 205</b>   | <b>3 160</b>  | <b>4 045</b>   | <b>31 784</b>     | <b>25 711</b>  | <b>6 073</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 27.8           | 27.3          | 30.6          | 29.7           | 30.4          | 25.8           | 25.8              | 25.8           | 20.8           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 194          | 1 863         | 331           | 3 009          | 1 818         | 1 191          | 19 737            | 15 882         | 3 855          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 082          | 849           | 233           | 956            | 476           | 480            | 6 128             | 4 533          | 1 595          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 901            | 749           | 152           | 1 173          | 733           | 440            | 6 888             | 5 234          | 1 654          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 412          | 3 439         | 3 286         | 3 741          | 3 227         | 4 143          | 3 370             | 3 388          | 3 294          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>22 619</b>  | <b>17 205</b> | <b>5 414</b>  | <b>23 967</b>  | <b>10 482</b> | <b>13 485</b>  | <b>103 884</b>    | <b>79 351</b>  | <b>24 533</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 20.1           | 19.4          | 22.7          | 9.4            | 16.8          | 7.0            | 13.6              | 13.6           | 9.2            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 12 982         | 9 984         | 2 998         | 13 951         | 6 442         | 7 509          | 66 745            | 51 567         | 15 178         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 616          | 1 263         | 353           | 1 684          | 968           | 716            | 9 319             | 7 009          | 2 310          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 9 562          | 7 152         | 2 410         | 9 436          | 3 914         | 5 522          | 36 384            | 27 242         | 9 142          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 904          | 2 970         | 934           | 4 217          | 1 918         | 2 299          | 15 336            | 11 550         | 3 786          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 6 353          | 4 645         | 1 708         | 5 882          | 2 238         | 3 644          | 23 247            | 17 329         | 5 918          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 122         | 23 006        | 7 116         | 33 657         | 14 185        | 19 472         | 139 406           | 105 227        | 34 179         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 50 310         | 38 332        | 11 978        | 77 351         | 25 298        | 52 053         | 247 891           | 178 224        | 69 667         |

## 2288 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Olympia, WA |               |              | Omaha, NE-IA |            |                |               |              |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                             |             |               |              | State parts  |            |                |               |              |  |
|                                                             | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Iowa (pt.) | Nebraska (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |             |               |              |              |            |                |               |              |  |
| Families                                                    | 25 106      | 8 542         | 16 564       | 141 743      | 16 360     | 125 383        | 100 064       | 41 679       |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 17 022      | 5 722         | 11 300       | 103 695      | 12 521     | 91 174         | 72 656        | 31 039       |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 13 325      | 4 276         | 9 049        | 77 861       | 8 540      | 69 321         | 51 431        | 26 430       |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 478       | 1 683         | 3 795        | 34 044       | 3 706      | 30 338         | 22 530        | 11 514       |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 20 118      | 6 718         | 13 400       | 118 326      | 12 582     | 105 744        | 79 572        | 38 754       |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 13 398      | 4 278         | 9 120        | 88 644       | 9 095      | 79 549         | 56 680        | 31 964       |  |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 157       | 766           | 1 391        | 9 936        | 1 564      | 8 372          | 7 743         | 2 193        |  |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 536       | 531           | 1 005        | 4 121        | 1 194      | 3 927          | 3 053         | 1 068        |  |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 153       | 413           | 740          | 6 530        | 872        | 5 658          | 4 873         | 1 657        |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 917       | 1 460         | 2 457        | 18 962       | 2 747      | 16 215         | 16 420        | 2 542        |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 22 723      | 7 767         | 14 956       | 121 282      | 12 426     | 108 856        | 82 230        | 39 052       |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 626       | 622           | 1 004        | 8 675        | 1 366      | 7 309          | 7 695         | 980          |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 5 197       | 1 929         | 3 268        | 26 882       | 3 918      | 22 964         | 22 769        | 4 113        |  |
| Married-couple families                                     | 20 470      | 6 747         | 13 723       | 111 610      | 12 662     | 98 948         | 75 119        | 36 491       |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 9 907       | 3 002         | 6 905        | 57 889       | 5 997      | 51 892         | 35 178        | 22 711       |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 319       | 1 257         | 3 062        | 26 487       | 2 603      | 23 884         | 15 973        | 10 514       |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 16 366      | 5 246         | 11 120       | 94 879       | 9 903      | 84 976         | 60 789        | 34 090       |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 11 179      | 3 386         | 7 793        | 74 561       | 7 534      | 67 027         | 45 852        | 28 709       |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 18 645      | 6 185         | 12 460       | 97 505       | 9 804      | 87 701         | 63 162        | 34 343       |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 554       | 1 325         | 2 229        | 15 544       | 2 275      | 13 269         | 13 302        | 2 242        |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 789         | 281           | 508          | 3 023        | 478        | 2 545          | 2 400         | 623          |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 536       | 1 677         | 2 859        | 20 985       | 3 097      | 17 888         | 17 471        | 3 514        |  |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 480       | 1 402         | 2 078        | 24 650       | 3 070      | 21 580         | 20 561        | 4 089        |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 665       | 1 025         | 1 640        | 17 158       | 2 188      | 14 970         | 14 124        | 3 034        |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 939         | 307           | 632          | 6 541        | 924        | 5 617          | 5 754         | 787          |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 755       | 1 136         | 1 619        | 18 785       | 2 116      | 16 669         | 15 150        | 3 635        |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 583       | 684           | 899          | 10 824       | 1 169      | 9 655          | 8 320         | 2 504        |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 151       | 1 297         | 1 854        | 19 541       | 2 175      | 17 366         | 15 786        | 3 755        |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 279         | 108           | 171          | 2 825        | 400        | 2 425          | 2 575         | 250          |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 713         | 277           | 436          | 5 283        | 840        | 4 443          | 4 956         | 327          |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 477         | 215           | 262          | 4 843        | 723        | 4 120          | 4 317         | 526          |  |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 17 479      | 8 449         | 9 030        | 84 457       | 8 750      | 75 707         | 71 132        | 13 325       |  |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 13 149      | 6 416         | 6 733        | 64 715       | 6 685      | 58 030         | 54 932        | 9 783        |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 4 883       | 2 111         | 2 772        | 25 933       | 3 466      | 22 467         | 21 477        | 4 456        |  |
| 65 years and over                                           | 4 111       | 1 870         | 2 241        | 19 492       | 2 661      | 16 831         | 17 900        | 1 592        |  |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 93 074      | 33 164        | 59 910       | 532 305      | 58 731     | 473 574        | 380 691       | 151 614      |  |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 69 180      | 25 705        | 43 475       | 384 113      | 42 900     | 341 213        | 282 213       | 101 900      |  |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 11 516      | 4 649         | 6 867        | 53 592       | 7 459      | 46 133         | 47 228        | 6 364        |  |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 23 741      | 7 384         | 16 357       | 147 622      | 15 736     | 131 886        | 98 041        | 49 581       |  |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 8 044       | 2 572         | 5 472        | 53 195       | 5 531      | 47 664         | 35 362        | 17 833       |  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 17 193      | 5 320         | 11 873       | 103 274      | 11 064     | 92 210         | 68 492        | 34 782       |  |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |             |               |              |              |            |                |               |              |  |
| Families                                                    | 1 786       | 714           | 1 072        | 10 849       | 1 563      | 9 286          | 9 629         | 1 220        |  |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.1         | 8.4           | 6.5          | 7.7          | 9.6        | 7.4            | 9.6           | 2.9          |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 371         | 154           | 217          | 2 858        | 430        | 2 428          | 2 423         | 435          |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 568       | 599           | 969          | 9 118        | 1 320      | 7 798          | 8 035         | 1 083        |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 938         | 327           | 611          | 5 362        | 852        | 4 510          | 4 853         | 509          |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 083       | 428           | 655          | 6 514        | 844        | 5 670          | 5 596         | 918          |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 140         | 48            | 92           | 1 214        | 141        | 1 073          | 931           | 283          |  |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 323         | 155           | 168          | 1 953        | 317        | 1 636          | 1 790         | 163          |  |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 223         | 80            | 143          | 457          | 9          | 448            | 375           | 82           |  |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 333         | 105           | 228          | 1 993        | 359        | 1 634          | 1 808         | 185          |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 98          | 57            | 41           | 683          | 109        | 574            | 642           | 41           |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 380       | 584           | 796          | 7 478        | 968        | 6 510          | 6 398         | 1 080        |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 789         | 333           | 456          | 4 163        | 665        | 3 498          | 3 964         | 199          |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 144         | 80            | 64           | 1 298        | 178        | 1 120          | 1 247         | 51           |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 360       | 4 136         | 4 509        | 5 027        | 4 933      | 5 043          | 5 108         | 4 392        |  |
| Married-couple families                                     | 709         | 258           | 451          | 2 884        | 471        | 2 413          | 2 419         | 465          |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 540         | 182           | 358          | 1 852        | 282        | 1 570          | 1 487         | 365          |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 347         | 105           | 242          | 1 209        | 131        | 1 078          | 965           | 244          |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 466         | 151           | 315          | 1 718        | 259        | 1 459          | 1 370         | 348          |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 99          | 21            | 78           | 554          | 92         | 462            | 380           | 174          |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 532         | 196           | 336          | 1 940        | 253        | 1 687          | 1 523         | 417          |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 74          | 43            | 31           | 458          | 90         | 368            | 431           | 27           |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 215         | 88            | 127          | 414          | 68         | 346            | 380           | 34           |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 81          | 47            | 34           | 595          | 101        | 494            | 572           | 23           |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 295       | 4 354         | 4 262        | 4 168        | 4 580      | 4 087          | 4 276         | 3 602        |  |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 923         | 372           | 551          | 7 300        | 1 036      | 6 264          | 6 612         | 688          |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 887         | 346           | 541          | 6 793        | 988        | 5 805          | 6 129         | 664          |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 499         | 158           | 341          | 3 933        | 681        | 3 252          | 3 687         | 246          |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 501         | 218           | 283          | 4 389        | 541        | 3 848          | 3 867         | 522          |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 18          | 14            | 4            | 552          | 44         | 508            | 457           | 95           |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 747         | 334           | 413          | 5 076        | 671        | 4 405          | 4 464         | 612          |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 24          | 14            | 10           | 189          | 19         | 170            | 175           | 14           |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 531         | 214           | 317          | 3 593        | 581        | 3 012          | 3 428         | 165          |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 63          | 33            | 30           | 612          | 77         | 535            | 584           | 28           |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 496       | 3 921         | 4 885        | 5 451        | 5 173      | 5 497          | 5 520         | 4 789        |  |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 3 737       | 2 083         | 1 654        | 17 091       | 1 953      | 15 138         | 15 556        | 1 535        |  |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 21.4        | 24.7          | 18.3         | 20.2         | 22.3       | 20.0           | 21.9          | 11.5         |  |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 2 017       | 1 234         | 783          | 10 586       | 1 199      | 9 387          | 9 840         | 746          |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 515         | 244           | 271          | 3 129        | 527        | 2 602          | 2 858         | 271          |  |
| 65 years and over                                           | 655         | 366           | 289          | 4 142        | 548        | 3 594          | 3 929         | 213          |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 097       | 3 075         | 3 125        | 3 090        | 2 569      | 3 157          | 3 067         | 3 316        |  |
| Persons                                                     | 9 613       | 4 316         | 5 297        | 53 507       | 6 856      | 46 651         | 47 842        | 5 665        |  |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.3        | 13.0          | 8.8          | 10.1         | 11.7       | 9.9            | 12.6          | 3.7          |  |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 6 305       | 3 099         | 3 206        | 32 743       | 4 108      | 28 635         | 29 423        | 3 320        |  |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 836         | 460           | 376          | 5 310        | 750        | 4 560          | 5 024         | 286          |  |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 3 170       | 1 157         | 2 013        | 20 266       | 2 673      | 17 593         | 18 054        | 2 212        |  |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 383       | 503           | 880          | 9 265        | 1 338      | 7 927          | 8 400         | 865          |  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 2 027       | 761           | 1 266        | 12 343       | 1 553      | 10 790         | 10 854        | 1 489        |  |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 12 940      | 5 601         | 7 339        | 72 623       | 9 478      | 63 145         | 63 630        | 8 993        |  |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 24 137      | 9 208         | 14 929       | 145 566      | 19 780     | 125 786        | 120 065       | 25 501       |  |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Orlando, FL |               |              | Oshkosh, WI |               |              | Owensboro, KY |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 230 165     | 37 111        | 193 054      | 13 713      | 12 870        | 843          | 16 576        | 14 503        | 2 073        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 160 845     | 18 949        | 141 896      | 9 919       | 9 185         | 734          | 11 866        | 10 081        | 1 785        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 118 042     | 18 611        | 99 431       | 6 564       | 6 228         | 336          | 8 545         | 7 418         | 1 127        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 50 631      | 8 709         | 41 922       | 2 832       | 2 674         | 158          | 3 459         | 2 977         | 482          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 191 582     | 29 685        | 161 897      | 10 882      | 10 206        | 676          | 12 753        | 11 048        | 1 705        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 137 776     | 20 009        | 117 767      | 7 749       | 7 210         | 539          | 8 982         | 7 753         | 1 229        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 15 719      | 2 682         | 13 037       | 7 745       | 7 709         | 36           | 1 358         | 1 199         | 159          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 20 142      | 3 349         | 16 793       | 443         | 443           | —            | 85            | 73            | 12           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 10 281      | 2 660         | 7 621        | 601         | 594           | 7            | 902           | 810           | 92           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 33 364      | 6 049         | 27 315       | 2 596       | 2 460         | 136          | 2 760         | 2 480         | 280          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 189 341     | 29 109        | 160 232      | 10 958      | 10 245        | 713          | 12 290        | 10 704        | 1 586        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 11 604      | 3 043         | 8 561        | 920         | 892           | 28           | 1 239         | 1 195         | 44           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 48 133      | 8 049         | 40 084       | 3 300       | 3 121         | 179          | 3 885         | 3 458         | 427          |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 181 937     | 25 946        | 155 991      | 11 159      | 10 411        | 748          | 12 954        | 11 197        | 1 757        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 87 227      | 11 115        | 76 112       | 4 921       | 4 609         | 312          | 6 210         | 5 329         | 881          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 39 561      | 5 424         | 34 137       | 2 318       | 2 165         | 153          | 2 606         | 2 207         | 399          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 152 696     | 21 056        | 131 640      | 8 863       | 8 251         | 612          | 10 303        | 8 697         | 1 406        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 113 049     | 14 744        | 98 305       | 6 579       | 6 086         | 493          | 7 568         | 6 510         | 1 058        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 152 967     | 21 336        | 131 631      | 8 938       | 8 306         | 632          | 9 889         | 8 970         | 1 319        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 28 178      | 4 890         | 23 288       | 2 227       | 2 117         | 110          | 2 256         | 1 593         | 263          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 5 622       | 1 015         | 4 607        | 416         | 388           | 28           | 481           | 454           | 27           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 38 494      | 6 154         | 32 340       | 2 772       | 2 625         | 147          | 3 055         | 2 659         | 396          |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 37 514      | 9 039         | 28 475       | 2 087       | 2 022         | 65           | 3 136         | 2 858         | 278          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 25 404      | 6 448         | 18 956       | 1 403       | 1 389         | 14           | 2 099         | 1 884         | 215          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 9 109       | 2 854         | 6 255        | 415         | 410           | 5            | 777           | 701           | 76           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 29 597      | 6 839         | 22 758       | 1 596       | 1 556         | 40           | 2 104         | 1 843         | 261          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 18 479      | 4 132         | 14 347       | 900         | 867           | 33           | 1 209         | 1 054         | 155          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 28 097      | 6 281         | 21 836       | 1 667       | 1 613         | 54           | 2 088         | 1 852         | 236          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 4 262       | 923           | 3 339        | 305         | 286           | 19           | 398           | 388           | 10           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 5 424       | 1 901         | 3 523        | 479         | 479           | —            | 710           | 693           | 17           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 7 652       | 1 492         | 6 160        | 429         | 404           | 25           | 660           | 643           | 17           |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 155 848     | 40 158        | 115 690      | 12 565      | 11 875        | 690          | 8 936         | 8 453         | 483          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 106 232     | 28 524        | 77 708       | 8 458       | 8 184         | 274          | 7 620         | 7 198         | 422          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 45 907      | 8 719         | 37 188       | 3 153       | 2 952         | 201          | 3 338         | 3 017         | 321          |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 26 244      | 6 702         | 19 542       | 3 200       | 2 902         | 298          | 3 240         | 3 012         | 228          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 863 356     | 151 040       | 712 316      | 53 197      | 50 071        | 3 126        | 58 825        | 51 870        | 6 955        |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 653 352     | 117 475       | 535 877      | 41 145      | 38 616        | 2 529        | 43 480        | 38 601        | 4 879        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 90 101      | 18 096        | 72 005       | 7 747       | 7 221         | 526          | 8 067         | 7 377         | 690          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 208 697     | 33 370        | 175 327      | 11 973      | 11 381        | 592          | 15 229        | 13 153        | 2 076        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 74 859      | 12 973        | 61 886       | 4 510       | 4 295         | 215          | 5 405         | 4 672         | 733          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 146 270     | 22 498        | 123 772      | 8 235       | 7 832         | 403          | 10 839        | 9 343         | 1 496        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 16 293      | 4 529         | 11 764       | 887         | 861           | 26           | 2 389         | 2 213         | 176          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 7.1         | 12.2          | 6.1          | 6.5         | 6.7           | 3.1          | 14.4          | 15.3          | 8.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 5 713       | 905           | 4 808        | 193         | 176           | 17           | 615           | 562           | 53           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 12 876      | 3 752         | 9 124        | 761         | 753           | 8            | 1 840         | 1 683         | 157          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 6 863       | 2 197         | 4 666        | 405         | 405           | —            | 980           | 879           | 101          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 9 678       | 2 465         | 7 213        | 556         | 545           | 11           | 1 258         | 1 104         | 154          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 2 822       | 678           | 2 144        | 92          | 92            | —            | 373           | 330           | 43           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 2 340       | 731           | 1 609        | 129         | 129           | —            | 353           | 339           | 14           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 2 331       | 502           | 1 829        | 117         | 117           | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 2 284       | 792           | 1 492        | 127         | 124           | 3            | 396           | 347           | 49           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 1 955       | 526           | 1 429        | 53          | 47            | 6            | 244           | 244           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 9 036       | 2 374         | 6 662        | 598         | 572           | 26           | 1 229         | 1 094         | 135          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 3 908       | 1 521         | 2 387        | 443         | 437           | 6            | 803           | 792           | 11           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 2 773       | 679           | 2 094        | 102         | 96            | 6            | 371           | 364           | 7            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 263       | 5 871         | 5 029        | 3 953       | 3 999         | 2 412        | 5 295         | 5 367         | 4 397        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 6 740       | 1 288         | 5 452        | 329         | 308           | 21           | 1 054         | 981           | 73           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 4 333       | 817           | 3 516        | 225         | 219           | 6            | 651           | 590           | 61           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 411       | 445           | 1 966        | 170         | 170           | —            | 406           | 345           | 61           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 4 092       | 748           | 3 344        | 187         | 187           | 6            | 540           | 482           | 58           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 415       | 281           | 1 134        | 40          | 40            | —            | 183           | 157           | 26           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 3 841       | 697           | 3 144        | 208         | 187           | 21           | 503           | 453           | 50           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 1 287       | 320           | 967          | 47          | 41            | 6            | 179           | 179           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 836       | 198           | 638          | 101         | 95            | 6            | 195           | 195           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 551       | 298           | 1 253        | 56          | 50            | 6            | 223           | 216           | 7            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 489       | 4 509         | 4 484        | 4 465       | 4 604         | 2 428        | 5 026         | 5 037         | 4 876        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 8 461       | 2 950         | 5 511        | 528         | 526           | 2            | 1 245         | 1 150         | 95           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 7 704       | 2 707         | 4 997        | 516         | 514           | 2            | 1 121         | 1 033         | 88           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 3 982       | 1 577         | 2 405        | 215         | 215           | —            | 498           | 498           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 4 915       | 1 580         | 3 335        | 339         | 337           | 2            | 661           | 573           | 88           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 1 194       | 351           | 843          | 52          | 52            | —            | 175           | 158           | 17           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 4 604       | 1 526         | 3 078        | 368         | 366           | 2            | 679           | 602           | 77           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 565         | 165           | 400          | 6           | 6             | —            | 65            | 65            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 2 966       | 1 279         | 1 687        | 336         | 336           | —            | 588           | 577           | 11           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 1 057       | 320           | 737          | 46          | 46            | —            | 140           | 140           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 946       | 6 666         | 5 560        | 3 753       | 3 747         | 5 340        | 5 623         | 5 731         | 4 319        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 28 374      | 7 276         | 21 098       | 3 683       | 3 506         | 177          | 2 671         | 2 543         | 128          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 18.2        | 18.2          | 18.2         | 29.3        | 29.5          | 25.7         | 29.9          | 30.1          | 26.5         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 15 140      | 4 376         | 10 764       | 1 643       | 1 591         | 52           | 2 093         | 1 983         | 110          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 5 406       | 1 195         | 4 211        | 301         | 259           | 42           | 645           | 559           | 86           |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 6 426       | 2 148         | 4 278        | 451         | 341           | 110          | 1 019         | 948           | 71           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 289       | 3 013         | 3 384        | 2 848       | 2 885         | 2 121        | 3 016         | 3 053         | 2 279        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 85 806      | 23 797        | 62 009       | 6 571       | 6 325         | 246          | 10 497        | 9 804         | 693          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 9.9         | 15.8          | 8.7          | 12.4        | 12.6          | 7.9          | 17.8          | 18.9          | 10.0         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 55 940      | 14 690        | 41 250       | 4 947       | 4 721         | 226          | 6 482         | 6 093         | 389          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 9 757       | 2 914         | 6 843        | 547         | 425           | 122          | 1 447         | 1 376         | 71           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 28 901      | 8 963         | 19 938       | 1 552       | 1 537         | 15           | 3 926         | 3 622         | 304          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 11 483      | 3 850         | 7 633        | 730         | 730           | —            | 1 680         | 1 519         | 161          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 19 328      | 5 814         | 13 514       | 932         | 917           | 15           | 2 555         | 2 377         | 178          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 121 542     | 31 315        | 90 227       | 9 483       | 9 019         | 464          | 13 674        | 12 710        | 964          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 237 982     | 54 887        | 183 095      | 17 452      | 16 657        | 795          | 22 711        | 20 604        | 2 107        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Oxnard--Ventura, CA |                |                | Palm Springs, CA |               |               | Panama City, FL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total               | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                     |                |                |                  |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>120 101</b>      | <b>55 246</b>  | <b>64 855</b>  | <b>34 464</b>    | <b>10 234</b> | <b>24 230</b> | <b>28 967</b>   | <b>9 221</b>  | <b>19 746</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 83 609              | 33 344         | 50 265         | 24 535           | 6 638         | 17 897        | 19 605          | 5 944         | 13 661        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 64 827              | 30 992         | 33 835         | 12 755           | 3 447         | 9 308         | 14 811          | 4 577         | 10 234        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 28 892              | 14 832         | 14 060         | 5 711            | 1 635         | 4 076         | 6 021           | 1 846         | 4 175         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 101 120             | 45 187         | 55 933         | 24 835           | 7 339         | 17 496        | 22 793          | 6 798         | 15 995        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 71 538              | 29 658         | 41 880         | 14 036           | 3 922         | 10 114        | 15 865          | 4 444         | 11 421        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 6 957               | 3 857          | 3 100          | 1 841            | 552           | 1 289         | 2 867           | 925           | 1 942         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 23 889              | 13 776         | 10 113         | 6 339            | 2 268         | 4 071         | 895             | 244           | 651           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 604               | 2 436          | 1 168          | 1 254            | 2 533         | 721           | 1 784           | 542           | 1 242         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 898              | 7 788          | 9 110          | 10 835           | 3 468         | 7 367         | 4 531           | 2 005         | 2 526         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 98 679              | 40 361         | 58 318         | 27 287           | 7 684         | 19 603        | 22 456          | 6 655         | 15 801        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 542               | 4 929          | 2 613          | 1 969            | 664           | 1 305         | 1 793           | 881           | 912           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 21 799              | 10 437         | 11 362         | 12 409           | 3 958         | 8 451         | 6 430           | 2 467         | 3 963         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>99 041</b>       | <b>43 436</b>  | <b>55 605</b>  | <b>28 490</b>    | <b>7 926</b>  | <b>20 564</b> | <b>23 333</b>   | <b>6 833</b>  | <b>16 500</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 52 183              | 23 571         | 28 612         | 9 336            | 2 305         | 7 031         | 10 991          | 2 947         | 8 044         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 24 352              | 11 864         | 12 488         | 4 521            | 1 196         | 3 325         | 4 533           | 1 578         | 3 375         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 84 656              | 36 365         | 48 291         | 20 220           | 5 577         | 14 643        | 18 723          | 5 215         | 13 508        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 61 435              | 24 577         | 36 858         | 11 563           | 3 150         | 8 413         | 13 722          | 3 672         | 10 050        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 82 938              | 32 461         | 50 477         | 22 892           | 6 092         | 16 800        | 18 824          | 5 205         | 13 619        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 14 636              | 6 434          | 8 202          | 10 052           | 3 082         | 6 970         | 3 662           | 1 570         | 2 092         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 300               | 2 565          | 1 735          | 1 257            | 375           | 882           | 797             | 398           | 399           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 18 181              | 8 379          | 9 802          | 11 121           | 3 351         | 7 770         | 5 170           | 1 904         | 3 266         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>15 181</b>       | <b>8 488</b>   | <b>6 693</b>   | <b>4 358</b>     | <b>1 635</b>  | <b>2 723</b>  | <b>4 461</b>    | <b>1 976</b>  | <b>2 485</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 615               | 5 606          | 4 009          | 2 671            | 845           | 1 826         | 3 159           | 1 389         | 1 770         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 304               | 2 112          | 1 192          | 1 904            | 327           | 577           | 1 268           | 600           | 668           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 348              | 5 980          | 5 368          | 3 228            | 1 218         | 2 010         | 3 165           | 1 283         | 1 878         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 835               | 3 354          | 3 481          | 1 672            | 504           | 1 168         | 1 578           | 593           | 985           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 528              | 5 770          | 5 758          | 3 332            | 1 177         | 2 155         | 2 908           | 1 165         | 1 743         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 756               | 1 054          | 702            | 603              | 288           | 315           | 679             | 375           | 304           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 685               | 2 005          | 680            | 595              | 271           | 324           | 903             | 437           | 466           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 657               | 1 518          | 1 139          | 978              | 431           | 547           | 998             | 457           | 541           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>67 655</b>       | <b>35 503</b>  | <b>32 152</b>  | <b>29 737</b>    | <b>11 492</b> | <b>18 245</b> | <b>13 892</b>   | <b>5 859</b>  | <b>8 033</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 39 096              | 19 433         | 19 663         | 21 405           | 8 533         | 12 872        | 10 997          | 4 812         | 6 185         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 20 278              | 8 816          | 11 462         | 12 360           | 4 650         | 7 710         | 5 800           | 2 366         | 3 434         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 12 642              | 6 565          | 6 077          | 8 769            | 3 570         | 5 199         | 3 721           | 1 914         | 1 807         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>471 383</b>      | <b>231 131</b> | <b>240 252</b> | <b>128 019</b>   | <b>39 550</b> | <b>88 469</b> | <b>101 000</b>  | <b>33 454</b> | <b>67 546</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 345 988             | 167 636        | 178 352        | 103 386          | 33 230        | 70 156        | 74 837          | 25 165        | 49 672        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 45 752              | 21 507         | 24 245         | 28 577           | 10 010        | 18 567        | 11 618          | 5 367         | 6 251         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 124 554             | 62 968         | 61 586         | 24 035           | 6 227         | 18 182        | 26 029          | 8 224         | 17 805        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 43 773              | 23 180         | 20 593         | 9 409            | 2 354         | 6 681         | 9 177           | 2 849         | 6 328         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 88 357              | 43 659         | 44 698         | 16 705           | 4 234         | 12 471        | 18 519          | 5 905         | 12 614        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                     |                |                |                  |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>6 235</b>        | <b>4 113</b>   | <b>2 122</b>   | <b>2 289</b>     | <b>898</b>    | <b>1 391</b>  | <b>3 372</b>    | <b>1 516</b>  | <b>1 856</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.2                 | 7.4            | 3.3            | 6.6              | 8.8           | 5.7           | 11.6            | 16.4          | 9.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 703               | 938            | 765            | 1 020            | 379           | 641           | 1 181           | 373           | 808           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 153               | 3 491          | 1 662          | 1 602            | 607           | 995           | 2 615           | 1 181         | 1 434         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 998               | 2 111          | 887            | 926              | 362           | 564           | 1 233           | 598           | 635           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 515               | 2 277          | 1 238          | 1 276            | 501           | 775           | 2 037           | 851           | 1 186         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 907                 | 481            | 426            | 415              | 192           | 223           | 601             | 217           | 387           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 881                 | 591            | 290            | 212              | 89            | 123           | 566             | 217           | 349           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 613               | 1 914          | 699            | 809              | 291           | 518           | 144             | 33            | 111           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 645                 | 434            | 211            | 256              | 134           | 122           | 448             | 237           | 211           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 587                 | 345            | 242            | 357              | 157           | 200           | 391             | 218           | 173           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 052               | 1 685          | 1 367          | 1 151            | 487           | 664           | 1 752           | 673           | 1 079         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 807               | 1 343          | 464            | 316              | 151           | 165           | 878             | 476           | 402           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 655                 | 447            | 208            | 266              | 168           | 98            | 577             | 250           | 327           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 782               | 4 853          | 4 644          | 5 363            | 4 881         | 5 674         | 4 785           | 5 057         | 4 563         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 977</b>        | <b>1 920</b>   | <b>1 057</b>   | <b>1 260</b>     | <b>478</b>    | <b>782</b>    | <b>1 261</b>    | <b>448</b>    | <b>813</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 247               | 1 516          | 731            | 698              | 251           | 447           | 758             | 256           | 502           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 441               | 959            | 482            | 471              | 186           | 285           | 413             | 143           | 270           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 973               | 1 285          | 688            | 708              | 270           | 438           | 735             | 240           | 495           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 644                 | 326            | 318            | 304              | 165           | 139           | 312             | 70            | 242           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 436               | 790            | 646            | 581              | 244           | 337           | 671             | 188           | 483           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 453                 | 251            | 202            | 295              | 123           | 172           | 222             | 105           | 117           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 482                 | 359            | 123            | 90               | 29            | 61            | 162             | 95            | 67            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 435                 | 301            | 134            | 190              | 108           | 82            | 323             | 107           | 216           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 034               | 4 990          | 5 115          | 5 420            | 5 077         | 5 630         | 3 889           | 4 064         | 3 793         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 751</b>        | <b>1 807</b>   | <b>944</b>     | <b>347</b>       | <b>898</b>    | <b>551</b>    | <b>1 958</b>    | <b>965</b>    | <b>1 277</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 511               | 1 654          | 857            | 808              | 299           | 509           | 1 710           | 856           | 854           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 277               | 911            | 366            | 418              | 158           | 260           | 775             | 420           | 355           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 219               | 727            | 492            | 485              | 192           | 293           | 1 215           | 578           | 637           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 204                 | 105            | 99             | 77               | 16            | 61            | 287             | 144           | 143           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 431               | 804            | 627            | 507              | 195           | 312           | 1 029           | 445           | 584           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 127               | 87             | 40             | 53               | 30            | 23            | 153             | 97            | 56            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 195               | 895            | 300            | 217              | 118           | 99            | 684             | 359           | 325           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 209                 | 135            | 74             | 49               | 33            | 16            | 213             | 116           | 97            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 371               | 4 566          | 3 998          | 5 502            | 5 025         | 5 802         | 5 239           | 5 279         | 5 198         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>11 380</b>       | <b>6 725</b>   | <b>4 655</b>   | <b>4 949</b>     | <b>1 987</b>  | <b>2 962</b>  | <b>3 744</b>    | <b>1 653</b>  | <b>2 091</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.8                | 18.9           | 14.5           | 16.6             | 17.3          | 16.2          | 27.0            | 28.2          | 26.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 050               | 1 584          | 1 466          | 2 507            | 1 115         | 1 392         | 2 578           | 1 233         | 1 345         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 275               | 574            | 701            | 1 311            | 475           | 836           | 1 239           | 455           | 784           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 382               | 801            | 581            | 1 322            | 626           | 696           | 1 203           | 669           | 534           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 018               | 3 989          | 4 061          | 3 775            | 3 968         | 3 645         | 2 988           | 2 519         | 3 359         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>35 923</b>       | <b>23 625</b>  | <b>12 298</b>  | <b>12 887</b>    | <b>4 991</b>  | <b>7 896</b>  | <b>14 848</b>   | <b>6 571</b>  | <b>8 277</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.6                 | 10.2           | 5.1            | 10.1             | 8.9           | 8.9           | 14.7            | 19.6          | 12.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 22 360              | 14 163         | 8 197          | 8 873            | 3 518         | 5 355         | 9 208           | 4 080         | 5 128         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 455               | 1 414          | 1 041          | 1 941            | 905           | 1 036         | 1 852           | 999           | 853           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 12 853              | 9 025          | 3 828          | 3 828            | 1 402         | 2 426         | 5 528           | 2 441         | 3 087         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 163               | 3 590          | 2 573          | 1 626            | 606           | 1 072         | 1 921           | 894           | 1 027         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 8 640               | 6 083          | 2 557          | 2 466            | 894           | 1 520         | 3 863           | 1 617         | 2 246         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 52 064              | 35 691         | 16 373         | 19 190           | 7 139         | 12 051        | 20 475          | 8 630         | 11 845        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 101 507             | 68 257         | 33 250         | 35 145           | 12 944        | 22 201        | 38 269          | 14 077        | 24 192        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                   | Parkersburg, WV--OH |            |                     |               |              | Pascagoula, MS |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                    | State parts         |            |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   | Total               | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                     |            |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 16 750              | 2 006      | 14 744              | 9 501         | 7 249        | 16 073         | 6 950         | 9 123        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 12 396              | 1 512      | 10 884              | 6 678         | 5 718        | 11 670         | 4 679         | 6 991        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 7 743               | 842        | 6 901               | 4 315         | 3 428        | 9 254          | 3 910         | 5 344        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 929               | 312        | 2 617               | 1 749         | 1 180        | 3 684          | 1 607         | 2 077        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 12 093              | 1 513      | 10 580              | 6 511         | 5 582        | 12 128         | 5 172         | 6 956        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 8 539               | 975        | 7 564               | 4 493         | 4 046        | 8 535          | 3 803         | 4 732        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 1 461               | 129        | 1 332               | 949           | 512          | 1 605          | 613           | 992          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 1 164               | 84         | 138                 | 66            | 98           | 1 132          | 88            | 44           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 756                 | 84         | 672                 | 480           | 276          | 799            | 431           | 368          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 3 369               | 429        | 2 940               | 2 049         | 1 320        | 2 363          | 1 031         | 1 332        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 12 672              | 1 641      | 11 031              | 6 817         | 5 855        | 11 565         | 5 196         | 6 369        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 1 441               | 174        | 1 267               | 965           | 476          | 1 777          | 749           | 1 028        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 4 759               | 548        | 4 211               | 2 914         | 1 845        | 3 524          | 1 451         | 2 073        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 13 206              | 1 617      | 11 589              | 7 226         | 5 980        | 11 853         | 5 138         | 6 715        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 5 584               | 618        | 4 966               | 2 928         | 2 656        | 6 201          | 2 607         | 3 594        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 2 180               | 241        | 1 939               | 1 219         | 961          | 2 483          | 1 011         | 1 472        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 9 937               | 1 254      | 8 683               | 5 225         | 4 712        | 9 413          | 4 008         | 5 405        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 7 239               | 854        | 6 385               | 3 709         | 3 530        | 7 088          | 3 178         | 3 910        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 10 321              | 1 351      | 8 970               | 5 400         | 4 921        | 8 884          | 4 037         | 4 847        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 2 766               | 338        | 2 428               | 1 647         | 1 119        | 1 858          | 837           | 1 021        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 571                 | 109        | 462                 | 339           | 232          | 616            | 247           | 369          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 3 709               | 428        | 3 281               | 2 181         | 1 528        | 2 615          | 1 155         | 1 460        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 2 870               | 322        | 2 548               | 1 838         | 1 032        | 3 470          | 1 527         | 1 943        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 819               | 202        | 1 617               | 1 160         | 659          | 2 605          | 1 158         | 1 447        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 641                 | 71         | 570                 | 446           | 195          | 1 072          | 544           | 528          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 1 700               | 198        | 1 502               | 1 027         | 673          | 2 135          | 935           | 1 200        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 978                 | 80         | 898                 | 612           | 366          | 1 031          | 467           | 564          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 907               | 229        | 1 678               | 1 160         | 747          | 2 205          | 937           | 1 268        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 520                 | 79         | 441                 | 345           | 175          | 440            | 178           | 262          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 795                 | 65         | 730                 | 553           | 242          | 1 085          | 498           | 587          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 819                 | 108        | 711                 | 578           | 241          | 749            | 257           | 492          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... |                     |            |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 9 275               | 1 127      | 8 148               | 6 071         | 3 204        | 6 122          | 3 276         | 2 846        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 7 897               | 999        | 6 898               | 5 078         | 2 819        | 4 969          | 2 717         | 2 252        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 4 191               | 507        | 3 684               | 2 642         | 1 549        | 2 793          | 1 286         | 1 507        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 57 632              | 6 836      | 50 796              | 33 224        | 24 408       | 58 754         | 25 327        | 33 427       |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 44 484              | 5 357      | 39 127              | 25 871        | 18 613       | 40 944         | 18 086        | 22 858       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 9 976               | 1 184      | 8 792               | 6 313         | 3 663        | 5 886          | 2 930         | 2 956        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 13 082              | 1 479      | 11 603              | 7 287         | 5 795        | 17 754         | 7 231         | 10 523       |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 4 310               | 469        | 3 841               | 2 337         | 1 973        | 5 251          | 2 315         | 2 936        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 9 421               | 1 066      | 8 355               | 5 264         | 4 157        | 13 167         | 5 145         | 8 022        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                     |            |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families .....                                                    | 2 147               | 194        | 1 953               | 1 448         | 699          | 2 871          | 1 216         | 1 655        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 12.8                | 9.7        | 13.2                | 15.2          | 9.6          | 17.9           | 17.5          | 18.1         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 670                 | 52         | 618                 | 406           | 264          | 997            | 293           | 704          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 1 503               | 155        | 1 348               | 996           | 507          | 2 300          | 980           | 1 320        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 762                 | 78         | 684                 | 533           | 229          | 1 085          | 471           | 614          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 922                 | 118        | 804                 | 524           | 398          | 1 384          | 520           | 864          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 236                 | 18         | 218                 | 106           | 130          | 296            | 108           | 188          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 375                 | 36         | 339                 | 283           | 92           | 525            | 222           | 303          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 11                  | 8          | 3                   | —             | 11           | 19             | 19            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 341                 | 43         | 298                 | 215           | 126          | 334            | 160           | 174          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 300                 | 7          | 293                 | 245           | 55           | 344            | 127           | 217          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 1 085               | 136        | 949                 | 608           | 477          | 1 485          | 588           | 897          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 856                 | 89         | 767                 | 634           | 222          | 1 125          | 540           | 585          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 412                 | 15         | 397                 | 330           | 82           | 527            | 214           | 313          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 122               | 5 365      | 5 098               | 5 336         | 4 679        | 6 147          | 6 421         | 5 945        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 856                 | 59         | 797                 | 601           | 255          | 956            | 369           | 587          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 474                 | 39         | 435                 | 342           | 132          | 610            | 214           | 396          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 273                 | 20         | 253                 | 202           | 71           | 277            | 64            | 213          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 426                 | 40         | 386                 | 278           | 148          | 462            | 126           | 336          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 98                  | 6          | 92                  | 44            | 54           | 115            | 29            | 86           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 465                 | 47         | 418                 | 283           | 182          | 496            | 154           | 342          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 150                 | —          | 150                 | 115           | 35           | 161            | 64            | 97           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 207                 | 28         | 179                 | 173           | 34           | 177            | 103           | 74           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 186                 | 8          | 178                 | 128           | 58           | 235            | 118           | 117          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 4 893               | 6 614      | 4 766               | 5 105         | 4 394        | 4 881          | 5 436         | 4 533        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 1 112               | 109        | 1 003               | 713           | 399          | 1 770          | 821           | 949          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 917                 | 109        | 808                 | 554           | 363          | 1 587          | 756           | 831          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 453                 | 58         | 395                 | 300           | 153          | 767            | 401           | 366          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 413                 | 52         | 361                 | 202           | 211          | 838            | 377           | 461          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 110                 | —          | 110                 | 54            | 56           | 153            | 75            | 78           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 516                 | 63         | 453                 | 266           | 250          | 941            | 417           | 524          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 126                 | 7          | 119                 | 106           | 20           | 149            | 63            | 86           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 598                 | 61         | 537                 | 410           | 188          | 906            | 437           | 469          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 182                 | 7          | 175                 | 164           | 18           | 258            | 96            | 162          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 399               | 4 737      | 5 470               | 5 664         | 4 925        | 6 938          | 6 992         | 6 891        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 2 616               | 231        | 2 385               | 1 909         | 707          | 1 818          | 931           | 887          |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 28.2                | 20.5       | 29.3                | 31.4          | 22.1         | 29.7           | 28.4          | 31.2         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 1 923               | 197        | 1 726               | 1 357         | 566          | 1 259          | 688           | 571          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 880                 | 94         | 786                 | 609           | 271          | 608            | 259           | 349          |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 1 139               | 113        | 1 026               | 804           | 335          | 629            | 364           | 265          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 034               | 2 071      | 3 127               | 3 150         | 2 719        | 3 187          | 2 952         | 3 435        |
| Persons .....                                                     | 9 007               | 842        | 8 165               | 6 308         | 2 699        | 11 944         | 5 001         | 6 943        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 15.6                | 12.3       | 16.1                | 19.0          | 11.1         | 20.3           | 19.7          | 20.8         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 6 203               | 553        | 5 650               | 4 375         | 1 828        | 6 771          | 2 974         | 3 797        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 1 601               | 125        | 1 476               | 1 174         | 427          | 1 104          | 564           | 540          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 2 738               | 289        | 2 449               | 1 867         | 871          | 5 122          | 2 022         | 3 100        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 1 134               | 104        | 1 030               | 762           | 372          | 1 674          | 749           | 925          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 1 763               | 197        | 1 566               | 1 192         | 571          | 3 669          | 1 353         | 2 316        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 12 279              | 1 209      | 11 070              | 8 552         | 3 727        | 15 416         | 6 137         | 9 279        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 21 009              | 2 148      | 18 861              | 14 034        | 6 975        | 25 101         | 9 984         | 15 117       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Pensacola, FL  |               |                | Peoria, IL     |                |               | Petersburg, VA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |                |                |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>68 112</b>  | <b>15 519</b> | <b>52 593</b>  | <b>64 775</b>  | <b>37 496</b>  | <b>27 279</b> | <b>26 434</b>  | <b>9 344</b>  | <b>17 090</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 47 464         | 10 620        | 36 844         | 47 622         | 25 617         | 22 005        | 17 174         | 5 652         | 11 522        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 34 460         | 7 314         | 27 146         | 32 887         | 19 316         | 13 571        | 13 602         | 4 633         | 8 969         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 14 618         | 2 953         | 11 665         | 13 193         | 8 229          | 4 964         | 5 888          | 2 131         | 3 757         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 52 219         | 11 326        | 40 893         | 49 638         | 27 913         | 21 725        | 20 648         | 6 766         | 13 882        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 36 429         | 7 430         | 28 999         | 35 643         | 19 322         | 16 321        | 15 223         | 4 642         | 10 581        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 6 235          | 1 086         | 5 149          | 4 295          | 2 622          | 1 673         | 2 211          | 967           | 1 244         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 831          | 474           | 1 357          | 1 502          | 1 074          | 428           | 637            | 181           | 456           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 3 227          | 562           | 2 665          | 2 987          | 1 997          | 990           | 1 309          | 468           | 841           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 11 198         | 3 478         | 7 720          | 11 163         | 6 699          | 4 464         | 4 480          | 1 920         | 2 560         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 54 709         | 12 621        | 42 088         | 51 671         | 29 533         | 22 138        | 19 107         | 6 126         | 12 981        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 654          | 1 531         | 4 123          | 5 637          | 4 075          | 1 562         | 2 096          | 1 211         | 885           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 15 245         | 4 175         | 11 070         | 15 249         | 9 085          | 6 164         | 6 408          | 2 743         | 3 665         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>52 082</b>  | <b>11 111</b> | <b>40 971</b>  | <b>51 353</b>  | <b>28 112</b>  | <b>23 241</b> | <b>19 037</b>  | <b>5 511</b>  | <b>13 526</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 23 702         | 4 548         | 19 154         | 23 635         | 12 625         | 11 010        | 8 773          | 2 141         | 6 632         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 10 640         | 1 942         | 8 698          | 9 821          | 5 610          | 4 211         | 3 917          | 990           | 2 926         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 41 360         | 8 577         | 32 783         | 40 468         | 21 855         | 18 613        | 15 249         | 4 043         | 11 206        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 30 045         | 5 895         | 24 150         | 30 536         | 16 154         | 14 382        | 11 912         | 2 965         | 8 947         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 43 103         | 9 492         | 33 611         | 42 150         | 23 165         | 18 985        | 14 304         | 3 775         | 10 529        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 906          | 2 611         | 6 295          | 9 565          | 5 619          | 3 946         | 3 348          | 1 320         | 2 028         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 070          | 447           | 1 623          | 2 200          | 1 327          | 873           | 684            | 293           | 391           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 760         | 3 044         | 8 716          | 12 622         | 7 300          | 5 322         | 4 688          | 1 807         | 2 881         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>13 289</b>  | <b>3 663</b>  | <b>9 626</b>   | <b>11 019</b>  | <b>7 991</b>   | <b>3 028</b>  | <b>6 135</b>   | <b>3 250</b>  | <b>2 885</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 245          | 2 383         | 6 862          | 7 915          | 5 927          | 1 988         | 4 165          | 2 215         | 1 950         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 417          | 916           | 2 501          | 2 973          | 2 389          | 584           | 1 676          | 993           | 683           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 739          | 2 193         | 6 546          | 7 217          | 4 995          | 2 222         | 4 370          | 2 239         | 2 131         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 925          | 1 162         | 3 763          | 3 864          | 2 532          | 1 332         | 2 562          | 1 340         | 1 222         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 583          | 2 530         | 7 053          | 7 859          | 5 456          | 2 403         | 3 878          | 1 941         | 1 937         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 863          | 692           | 1 171          | 1 297          | 903            | 394           | 927            | 502           | 425           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 369          | 994           | 2 375          | 3 172          | 2 556          | 616           | 1 300          | 857           | 443           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 838          | 918           | 1 920          | 2 191          | 1 526          | 665           | 1 353          | 737           | 616           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>36 831</b>  | <b>10 795</b> | <b>26 036</b>  | <b>38 001</b>  | <b>25 893</b>  | <b>12 108</b> | <b>14 477</b>  | <b>7 204</b>  | <b>7 273</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 28 115         | 8 536         | 19 579         | 30 455         | 20 532         | 9 923         | 11 096         | 5 320         | 5 776         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 834         | 4 274         | 10 560         | 13 617         | 8 495          | 5 122         | 5 174          | 2 043         | 3 131         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 418          | 3 060         | 6 358          | 12 020         | 7 951          | 4 069         | 4 099          | 1 916         | 2 183         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>243 788</b> | <b>57 443</b> | <b>186 345</b> | <b>235 120</b> | <b>140 448</b> | <b>94 672</b> | <b>95 900</b>  | <b>36 256</b> | <b>59 644</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 181 038        | 43 708        | 137 330        | 173 849        | 103 329        | 70 520        | 71 549         | 27 578        | 43 971        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 29 295         | 9 147         | 20 148         | 31 989         | 19 880         | 12 109        | 12 084         | 5 323         | 6 761         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 62 383         | 13 688        | 48 695         | 60 892         | 36 872         | 24 020        | 24 222         | 8 642         | 15 580        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 22 355         | 4 542         | 17 813         | 20 329         | 12 846         | 7 483         | 8 909          | 3 346         | 5 563         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 44 155         | 9 933         | 34 222         | 44 338         | 26 444         | 17 894        | 16 761         | 5 868         | 10 893        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |                |                |                |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>8 967</b>   | <b>2 210</b>  | <b>6 757</b>   | <b>6 981</b>   | <b>5 268</b>   | <b>1 713</b>  | <b>2 730</b>   | <b>1 443</b>  | <b>1 287</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.2           | 14.2          | 12.8           | 10.8           | 14.0           | 6.3           | 10.3           | 15.4          | 7.5           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 030          | 539           | 2 491          | 1 457          | 853            | 604           | 572            | 234           | 338           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 078          | 1 776         | 5 302          | 5 830          | 4 554          | 1 276         | 2 167          | 1 125         | 1 042         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 788          | 878           | 2 910          | 3 048          | 2 445          | 603           | 1 119          | 633           | 486           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 712          | 1 003         | 3 709          | 3 408          | 2 460          | 948           | 1 552          | 767           | 785           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 379          | 323           | 1 056          | 664            | 475            | 189           | 430            | 197           | 233           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 559          | 270           | 1 289          | 967            | 687            | 280           | 434            | 187           | 243           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 318            | 101           | 217            | 198            | 168            | 30            | 79             | 21            | 58            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 102          | 183           | 919            | 1 255          | 1 033          | 222           | 309            | 182           | 127           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 948            | 295           | 653            | 378            | 241            | 137           | 230            | 134           | 96            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 288          | 1 232         | 4 056          | 4 148          | 2 989          | 1 159         | 1 450          | 681           | 769           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 144          | 868           | 2 276          | 3 104          | 2 460          | 644           | 990            | 643           | 347           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 562          | 397           | 1 165          | 921            | 629            | 292           | 462            | 242           | 220           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 378          | 6 036         | 5 163          | 5 590          | 5 936          | 4 527         | 5 045          | 5 203         | 4 867         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>3 365</b>   | <b>557</b>    | <b>2 808</b>   | <b>2 316</b>   | <b>1 496</b>   | <b>820</b>    | <b>685</b>     | <b>293</b>    | <b>389</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 134          | 331           | 1 803          | 1 531          | 1 045          | 486           | 388            | 136           | 255           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 305          | 171           | 1 134          | 882            | 632            | 250           | 238            | 100           | 130           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 969          | 246           | 1 723          | 1 227          | 763            | 464           | 388            | 152           | 236           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 735            | 92            | 643            | 382            | 254            | 128           | 188            | 58            | 130           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 924          | 250           | 1 674          | 1 397          | 885            | 512           | 384            | 170           | 214           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 528            | 154           | 374            | 461            | 255            | 109           | 119            | 61            | 58            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 610            | 149           | 461            | 649            | 434            | 215           | 123            | 63            | 60            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 828            | 178           | 650            | 469            | 292            | 177           | 192            | 85            | 107           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 504          | 4 856         | 4 434          | 4 868          | 5 107          | 4 431         | 3 564          | 3 775         | 3 404         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>5 158</b>   | <b>1 580</b>  | <b>3 578</b>   | <b>4 402</b>   | <b>3 590</b>   | <b>812</b>    | <b>1 897</b>   | <b>1 064</b>  | <b>833</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 581          | 1 384         | 3 197          | 4 108          | 3 367          | 741           | 1 700          | 936           | 764           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 302          | 669           | 1 633          | 2 119          | 1 792          | 327           | 826            | 493           | 333           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 476          | 732           | 1 744          | 2 035          | 1 604          | 431           | 1 085          | 559           | 526           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 557            | 219           | 338            | 257            | 208            | 49            | 215            | 112           | 103           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 146          | 948           | 2 198          | 2 636          | 2 044          | 592           | 987            | 472           | 515           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 371            | 128           | 243            | 106            | 80             | 26            | 104            | 66            | 38            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 511          | 719           | 1 792          | 2 381          | 1 972          | 409           | 851            | 572           | 279           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 666            | 200           | 466            | 403            | 304            | 99            | 197            | 122           | 75            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 964          | 6 386         | 5 778          | 6 061          | 6 374          | 4 675         | 5 598          | 5 708         | 5 458         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>9 799</b>   | <b>2 927</b>  | <b>6 872</b>   | <b>9 232</b>   | <b>6 720</b>   | <b>2 512</b>  | <b>3 928</b>   | <b>2 375</b>  | <b>1 553</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 26.6           | 27.1          | 26.4           | 24.3           | 26.0           | 20.7          | 27.1           | 33.0          | 21.4          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 233          | 1 995         | 4 238          | 5 942          | 4 354          | 1 588         | 2 582          | 1 493         | 1 089         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 763          | 914           | 1 849          | 1 586          | 966            | 620           | 803            | 319           | 484           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 855          | 932           | 1 923          | 2 500          | 1 729          | 771           | 1 169          | 579           | 590           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 095          | 3 090         | 3 098          | 3 367          | 3 404          | 3 267         | 3 134          | 3 205         | 3 026         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>40 705</b>  | <b>10 832</b> | <b>29 873</b>  | <b>32 863</b>  | <b>24 925</b>  | <b>7 938</b>  | <b>13 144</b>  | <b>7 359</b>  | <b>5 785</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.7           | 18.9          | 16.0           | 14.0           | 17.7           | 8.4           | 13.7           | 20.3          | 9.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 24 679         | 6 653         | 18 026         | 19 898         | 14 567         | 5 331         | 8 199          | 4 685         | 3 514         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 334          | 1 375         | 2 959          | 3 183          | 2 172          | 1 011         | 1 556          | 784           | 772           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 718         | 4 144         | 11 574         | 12 633         | 10 139         | 2 494         | 4 839          | 2 640         | 2 199         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 485          | 1 548         | 4 937          | 5 321          | 4 292          | 1 029         | 2 012          | 1 192         | 820           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 10 388         | 2 820         | 7 568          | 8 304          | 6 594          | 1 710         | 3 205          | 1 677         | 1 528         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 52 745         | 13 566        | 39 179         | 41 830         | 30 961         | 10 869        | 17 433         | 9 487         | 7 946         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 92 449         | 20 841        | 71 608         | 70 433         | 48 528         | 21 905        | 32 843         | 16 198        | 16 645        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Philadelphia, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Phoenix, AZ |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   | Total                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                   |                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |             |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 1 078 481            | 249 405          | 829 076            | 407 936       | 670 545      | 522 357     | 389 843       | 132 514      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 850 753              | 203 076          | 647 677            | 292 350       | 558 403      | 376 515     | 270 669       | 105 846      |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 535 181              | 129 542          | 405 639            | 210 837       | 324 344      | 266 545     | 205 631       | 60 914       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 235 196              | 55 702           | 179 494            | 94 738        | 140 458      | 123 405     | 95 971        | 27 434       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 823 549              | 202 303          | 621 246            | 270 007       | 553 542      | 414 313     | 319 223       | 95 090       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 608 995              | 152 149          | 456 846            | 181 735       | 427 260      | 291 734     | 225 153       | 66 581       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 75 509               | 15 621           | 59 888             | 39 162        | 36 347       | 36 150      | 27 368        | 8 782        |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 71 826               | 13 256           | 58 570             | 31 846        | 39 980       | 43 399      | 34 183        | 9 216        |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 28 381               | 6 388            | 21 993             | 14 886        | 13 495       | 24 885      | 19 945        | 4 940        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 201 259              | 38 885           | 162 374            | 84 622        | 116 637      | 90 500      | 55 897        | 34 603       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 824 345              | 198 912          | 625 433            | 258 386       | 565 959      | 428 423     | 319 655       | 108 768      |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 96 593               | 15 565           | 81 028             | 68 664        | 27 929       | 27 676      | 21 091        | 6 585        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 269 812              | 55 310           | 214 502            | 113 518       | 156 294      | 119 563     | 77 771        | 41 792       |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 803 026              | 196 086          | 606 940            | 246 745       | 556 281      | 419 454     | 307 338       | 112 116      |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 378 995              | 98 055           | 280 940            | 112 579       | 266 416      | 198 909     | 151 500       | 47 409       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 174 877              | 44 154           | 130 723            | 52 240        | 122 637      | 96 620      | 74 343        | 22 277       |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 649 484              | 165 395          | 484 089            | 179 247       | 470 237      | 332 936     | 253 447       | 79 489       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 500 340              | 128 975          | 371 365            | 128 424       | 371 916      | 241 307     | 184 238       | 57 069       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 641 497              | 162 153          | 479 344            | 164 242       | 477 255      | 350 490     | 257 020       | 93 470       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 149 477              | 30 158           | 119 319            | 55 705        | 93 772       | 80 237      | 48 225        | 32 012       |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 34 257               | 6 083            | 28 174             | 19 461        | 14 796       | 13 586      | 10 047        | 3 539        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 193 382              | 41 567           | 151 815            | 71 274        | 122 108      | 101 503     | 64 018        | 37 485       |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 221 066              | 41 902           | 179 164            | 132 960       | 88 106       | 76 278      | 61 087        | 15 191       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 131 329              | 25 558           | 105 771            | 84 779        | 46 550       | 52 136      | 41 782        | 10 354       |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 50 174               | 9 273            | 40 901             | 36 481        | 13 693       | 19 814      | 15 976        | 3 838        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 134 130              | 27 671           | 106 459            | 72 008        | 62 122       | 58 242      | 47 033        | 11 209       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 81 163               | 16 713           | 64 450             | 41 491        | 39 672       | 35 135      | 28 670        | 6 465        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 145 490              | 28 694           | 116 796            | 77 044        | 68 446       | 58 042      | 46 568        | 11 474       |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 41 411               | 6 887            | 34 524             | 23 417        | 17 994       | 8 279       | 6 285         | 1 994        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 55 236               | 8 663            | 46 573             | 43 717        | 11 519       | 12 297      | 9 695         | 2 602        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 60 131               | 10 818           | 49 313             | 33 768        | 26 363       | 13 898      | 10 607        | 3 291        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ..... | 640 799              | 115 793          | 525 006            | 318 988       | 321 811      | 351 336     | 285 348       | 65 988       |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 479 331              | 85 965           | 393 366            | 231 544       | 247 787      | 248 792     | 198 591       | 50 201       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 238 712              | 45 619           | 193 093            | 113 538       | 125 174      | 118 715     | 86 370        | 32 345       |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 185 431              | 30 735           | 154 696            | 93 466        | 91 965       | 73 833      | 49 770        | 24 063       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....               | 4 116 289            | 929 499          | 3 186 790          | 1 659 282     | 2 457 007    | 1 977 720   | 1 512 886     | 464 834      |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 3 114 855            | 688 563          | 2 426 292          | 1 250 373     | 1 864 482    | 1 465 022   | 1 119 201     | 345 821      |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 555 469              | 103 606          | 451 863            | 244 280       | 311 189      | 244 346     | 154 940       | 89 406       |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 997 116              | 240 035          | 757 081            | 406 564       | 590 552      | 509 971     | 391 506       | 118 465      |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 356 789              | 83 848           | 272 941            | 146 768       | 210 021      | 188 213     | 145 345       | 42 868       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 697 020              | 169 840          | 527 180            | 282 279       | 414 741      | 352 712     | 269 792       | 82 920       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 90 869               | 14 581           | 76 288             | 68 342        | 22 527       | 44 631      | 34 745        | 9 886        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 8.4                  | 5.8              | 9.2                | 16.8          | 3.4          | 8.5         | 8.9           | 7.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 35 411               | 5 205            | 30 206             | 25 214        | 10 197       | 14 933      | 10 795        | 4 138        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 70 684               | 11 945           | 58 739             | 53 871        | 16 813       | 35 216      | 27 808        | 7 408        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 36 788               | 6 305            | 30 483             | 28 425        | 8 363        | 21 288      | 16 966        | 4 322        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 30 270               | 5 409            | 24 861             | 19 927        | 10 343       | 26 603      | 21 006        | 5 597        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 6 072                | 1 082            | 4 990              | 3 622         | 2 450        | 7 093       | 5 349         | 1 744        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....             | 16 265               | 2 220            | 14 045             | 12 874        | 3 391        | 6 147       | 4 607         | 1 540        |
| Householder foreign born .....                                    | 7 274                | 802              | 6 472              | 5 345         | 1 929        | 9 678       | 7 764         | 1 914        |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                  | 8 087                | 1 524            | 6 563              | 6 163         | 1 924        | 6 678       | 5 553         | 1 125        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 11 236               | 1 401            | 9 835              | 8 053         | 3 183        | 4 345       | 2 822         | 1 523        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 44 610               | 7 265            | 37 345             | 30 248        | 14 362       | 24 372      | 18 878        | 5 494        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 41 317               | 6 367            | 34 950             | 34 521        | 6 796        | 11 071      | 8 767         | 2 304        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 15 607               | 2 203            | 13 404             | 11 740        | 3 867        | 5 711       | 4 193         | 1 518        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 986                | 5 838            | 6 014              | 6 212         | 5 300        | 5 597       | 5 654         | 5 398        |
| Married-couple families .....                                     | 26 541               | 3 866            | 22 675             | 17 548        | 8 993        | 21 406      | 16 235        | 5 171        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 15 958               | 2 328            | 13 630             | 10 714        | 5 244        | 14 722      | 11 526        | 3 196        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 8 542                | 1 320            | 7 222              | 5 700         | 2 842        | 9 506       | 7 606         | 1 900        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 10 473               | 1 692            | 8 781              | 6 062         | 4 411        | 13 319      | 10 435        | 2 884        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 3 215                | 519              | 2 696              | 1 651         | 1 564        | 4 414       | 3 251         | 1 163        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 12 960               | 2 063            | 10 897             | 7 296         | 5 664        | 11 741      | 8 823         | 2 918        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 6 018                | 826              | 5 192              | 3 965         | 2 053        | 3 189       | 1 897         | 1 292        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 6 292                | 689              | 5 603              | 5 266         | 1 026        | 2 744       | 2 198         | 546          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 6 902                | 965              | 5 937              | 4 766         | 2 136        | 3 388       | 2 351         | 1 037        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 5 472                | 4 979            | 5 556              | 5 695         | 5 038        | 5 291       | 5 380         | 5 012        |
| Female householder, no husband present .....                      | 58 142               | 9 779            | 48 363             | 45 794        | 12 348       | 19 186      | 15 152        | 4 034        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                        | 50 384               | 8 919            | 41 465             | 39 641        | 10 743       | 17 285      | 13 664        | 3 621        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                         | 26 089               | 4 687            | 21 402             | 20 927        | 5 162        | 9 919       | 7 848         | 2 071        |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                  | 17 207               | 3 249            | 13 958             | 11 959        | 5 248        | 10 456      | 8 193         | 2 263        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....             | 2 392                | 456              | 1 936              | 1 610         | 782          | 2 010       | 1 540         | 470          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                  | 28 482               | 4 809            | 23 673             | 20 556        | 7 926        | 10 503      | 8 263         | 2 240        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                               | 4 451                | 463              | 3 988              | 3 485         | 966          | 989         | 802           | 187          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                       | 33 112               | 5 475            | 27 637             | 27 546        | 5 566        | 7 665       | 6 039         | 1 626        |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                         | 7 480                | 1 062            | 6 418              | 5 944         | 1 536        | 1 859       | 1 459         | 400          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 6 270                | 6 161            | 6 293              | 6 464         | 5 551        | 6 089       | 6 121         | 5 967        |
| Unrelated individuals .....                                       | 140 899              | 19 298           | 121 601            | 95 997        | 44 902       | 74 395      | 61 922        | 12 473       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 22.0                 | 16.7             | 23.2               | 30.1          | 14.0         | 21.2        | 21.7          | 18.9         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                       | 81 658               | 10 330           | 71 328             | 56 968        | 24 690       | 38 385      | 31 178        | 7 207        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                              | 32 777               | 3 978            | 28 799             | 22 499        | 10 278       | 12 942      | 9 206         | 3 736        |
| 65 years and over .....                                           | 42 130               | 5 590            | 36 540             | 27 492        | 14 638       | 13 896      | 9 906         | 3 990        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                               | 3 452                | 3 490            | 3 446              | 3 470         | 3 413        | 3 541       | 3 565         | 3 423        |
| Persons -----                                                     | 466 402              | 71 222           | 395 180            | 346 800       | 119 602      | 238 430     | 190 218       | 48 212       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                 | 11.3                 | 7.7              | 12.4               | 20.9          | 4.9          | 12.1        | 12.6          | 10.4         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                   | 300 448              | 42 544           | 257 904            | 218 032       | 82 416       | 152 139     | 122 319       | 29 820       |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                   | 60 101               | 7 829            | 52 272             | 40 777        | 19 924       | 21 341      | 14 648        | 6 693        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                             | 162 487              | 27 932           | 134 555            | 126 959       | 35 528       | 84 003      | 66 041        | 17 962       |
| Related children under 6 years .....                              | 62 378               | 10 894           | 51 484             | 48 964        | 13 414       | 36 304      | 28 781        | 7 523        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                              | 110 102              | 18 777           | 91 325             | 85 540        | 24 562       | 53 424      | 41 760        | 11 664       |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                  | 594 048              | 93 733           | 500 315            | 430 107       | 163 941      | 322 719     | 257 111       | 65 608       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                  | 1 016 399            | 174 705          | 841 694            | 672 478       | 343 921      | 586 185     | 463 743       | 122 442      |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Pine Bluff, AR |               |              | Pittsburgh, PA   |                |                  | Pittsfield, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                  |                |                  |                |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>15 821</b>  | <b>14 656</b> | <b>1 165</b> | <b>456 625</b>   | <b>94 825</b>  | <b>361 800</b>   | <b>15 093</b>  | <b>13 281</b> | <b>1 812</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 681         | 9 787         | 894          | 356 476          | 62 747         | 293 729          | 10 908         | 9 496         | 1 412        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 755          | 8 074         | 681          | 199 041          | 42 725         | 156 316          | 7 038          | 6 146         | 892          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 751          | 3 539         | 212          | 81 760           | 19 213         | 62 547           | 3 168          | 2 816         | 352          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 298         | 10 338        | 960          | 324 354          | 60 476         | 263 878          | 11 313         | 9 800         | 1 513        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 627          | 6 968         | 659          | 230 437          | 38 760         | 191 677          | 8 062          | 7 024         | 1 038        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 556          | 1 425         | 131          | 31 696           | 8 867          | 22 829           | 1 216          | 1 112         | 104          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 145            | 135           | 10           | 16 415           | 5 258          | 11 157           | 629            | 604           | 25           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 781            | 755           | 26           | 11 036           | 3 962          | 7 074            | 553            | 515           | 38           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 076          | 2 907         | 169          | 102 282          | 23 013         | 79 269           | 3 032          | 2 746         | 286          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 793         | 9 881         | 912          | 365 300          | 68 229         | 297 071          | 12 133         | 10 600        | 1 533        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 024          | 1 983         | 41           | 39 032           | 15 424         | 23 608           | 1 519          | 1 432         | 87           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 273          | 3 991         | 282          | 136 460          | 30 223         | 106 237          | 4 049          | 3 636         | 413          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>11 122</b>  | <b>10 145</b> | <b>977</b>   | <b>357 829</b>   | <b>61 608</b>  | <b>296 221</b>   | <b>11 606</b>  | <b>10 162</b> | <b>1 444</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 442          | 4 912         | 530          | 149 077          | 24 626         | 124 451          | 5 088          | 4 391         | 697          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 256          | 2 066         | 190          | 63 704           | 11 376         | 52 328           | 2 398          | 2 094         | 304          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 539          | 7 732         | 807          | 268 627          | 43 309         | 225 318          | 8 978          | 7 772         | 1 206        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 205          | 5 638         | 567          | 198 729          | 29 693         | 169 036          | 6 874          | 5 983         | 891          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 8 088          | 7 351         | 737          | 293 281          | 45 718         | 247 563          | 9 535          | 8 325         | 1 210        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 305          | 2 164         | 141          | 78 731           | 15 526         | 63 205           | 2 490          | 2 252         | 238          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 603          | 4 584         | 19           | 15 013           | 4 257          | 10 756           | 652            | 692           | 60           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 994          | 2 762         | 232          | 101 985          | 19 471         | 82 514           | 3 172          | 2 846         | 326          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 030</b>   | <b>3 886</b>  | <b>144</b>   | <b>80 391</b>    | <b>27 798</b>  | <b>52 593</b>    | <b>2 830</b>   | <b>2 530</b>  | <b>300</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 976          | 2 861         | 115          | 43 441           | 16 264         | 27 177           | 1 721          | 1 553         | 168          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 368          | 1 352         | 16           | 15 848           | 7 217          | 8 631            | 661            | 611           | 39           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 274          | 2 162         | 112          | 43 950           | 13 910         | 30 040           | 1 801          | 1 547         | 254          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 104          | 1 040         | 64           | 24 105           | 7 039          | 17 066           | 857            | 754           | 103          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 323          | 2 192         | 131          | 58 768           | 18 944         | 39 824           | 2 129          | 1 857         | 272          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 843          | 1 615         | 28           | 18 421           | 5 929          | 12 492           | 418            | 385           | 33           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 309          | 1 287         | 22           | 21 468           | 10 077         | 11 391           | 801            | 774           | 27           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 097          | 1 047         | 50           | 26 697           | 8 449          | 18 248           | 642            | 578           | 64           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>7 784</b>   | <b>7 395</b>  | <b>389</b>   | <b>266 708</b>   | <b>90 278</b>  | <b>176 430</b>   | <b>9 630</b>   | <b>8 780</b>  | <b>850</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 338          | 6 150         | 188          | 220 577          | 69 401         | 151 176          | 7 542          | 6 820         | 722          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 381          | 3 245         | 136          | 103 453          | 26 407         | 77 046           | 3 053          | 2 644         | 409          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 049          | 2 977         | 72           | 98 579           | 28 512         | 70 067           | 3 396          | 3 071         | 325          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>59 334</b>  | <b>55 162</b> | <b>4 172</b> | <b>1 640 275</b> | <b>375 765</b> | <b>1 264 510</b> | <b>54 448</b>  | <b>47 983</b> | <b>6 465</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 41 761         | 38 838        | 2 923        | 1 285 476        | 297 890        | 987 586          | 42 025         | 37 128        | 4 897        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 8 262          | 7 937         | 325          | 282 280          | 69 064         | 213 216          | 8 967          | 8 062         | 905          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 17 523         | 16 281        | 1 242        | 353 478          | 77 334         | 276 144          | 12 354         | 10 787        | 1 567        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 535          | 5 254         | 281          | 123 725          | 28 618         | 95 107           | 4 439          | 3 945         | 494          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 12 893         | 11 898        | 995          | 249 658          | 53 295         | 196 363          | 8 659          | 7 512         | 1 147        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |              |                  |                |                  |                |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 434</b>   | <b>3 361</b>  | <b>73</b>    | <b>41 295</b>    | <b>16 011</b>  | <b>25 284</b>    | <b>1 089</b>   | <b>1 034</b>  | <b>55</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.7           | 22.9          | 6.3          | 9.0              | 16.9           | 7.0              | 7.2            | 7.8           | 3.0          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 235          | 1 190         | 45           | 12 231           | 3 339          | 8 892            | 158            | 149           | 9            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 596          | 2 544         | 52           | 31 340           | 12 426         | 18 914           | 938            | 892           | 46           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 369          | 1 362         | 7            | 15 865           | 6 838          | 9 027            | 522            | 493           | 29           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 425          | 1 378         | 47           | 15 668           | 5 350          | 10 318           | 436            | 390           | 46           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 367            | 367           | —            | 3 089            | 868            | 2 221            | 29             | 29            | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 593            | 578           | 15           | 6 923            | 2 896          | 4 027            | 211            | 211           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 7              | 7             | —            | 1 243            | 2 897          | 546              | 39             | 39            | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 410            | 403           | 7            | 4 876            | 2 223          | 2 653            | 204            | 194           | 10           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 587            | 561           | 26           | 4 596            | 1 566          | 3 030            | 111            | 102           | 9            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 647          | 1 604         | 43           | 27 482           | 10 555         | 17 427           | 710            | 655           | 55           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 211          | 1 184         | 27           | 18 983           | 8 642          | 10 341           | 596            | 588           | 8            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 937            | 907           | 30           | 6 270            | 2 271          | 3 999            | 149            | 149           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 492          | 6 508         | 5 778        | 5 180            | 5 536          | 4 954            | 4 036          | 4 054         | 3 690        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 115</b>   | <b>1 074</b>  | <b>41</b>    | <b>14 150</b>    | <b>4 087</b>   | <b>10 063</b>    | <b>226</b>     | <b>200</b>    | <b>26</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 658            | 628           | 30           | 8 540            | 2 458          | 6 082            | 146            | 129           | 17           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 341            | 334           | 7            | 4 521            | 1 392          | 3 129            | 100            | 83            | 17           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 444            | 419           | 25           | 6 321            | 1 649          | 4 672            | 101            | 84            | 17           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 109            | 109           | —            | 1 831            | 1 459          | 1 372            | 16             | 16            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 469            | 454           | 15           | 8 996            | 2 421          | 6 575            | 138            | 112           | 26           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 322            | 306           | 16           | 2 630            | 683            | 1 947            | 62             | 53            | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 226            | 221           | 5            | 3 727            | 1 247          | 2 480            | 72             | 72            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 421            | 405           | 16           | 3 028            | 676            | 2 352            | 62             | 62            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 226          | 5 177         | 6 512        | 4 836            | 5 304          | 4 645            | 3 738          | 3 688         | 4 122        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 170</b>   | <b>2 138</b>  | <b>32</b>    | <b>24 840</b>    | <b>10 985</b>  | <b>13 855</b>    | <b>836</b>     | <b>807</b>    | <b>29</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 862          | 1 840         | 22           | 21 315           | 9 402          | 11 913           | 785            | 756           | 29           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 992            | 992           | —            | 10 738           | 5 255          | 5 483            | 415            | 403           | 12           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 919            | 897           | 22           | 8 323            | 3 309          | 5 014            | 328            | 299           | 29           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 244            | 244           | —            | 1 071            | 338            | 733              | 13             | 13            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 123          | 1 095         | 28           | 17 022           | 7 069          | 9 953            | 558            | 529           | 29           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 210            | 200           | 10           | 1 626            | 753            | 873              | 42             | 42            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 933            | 911           | 22           | 14 485           | 6 998          | 7 487            | 524            | 516           | 8            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 439            | 425           | 14           | 2 846            | 1 253          | 1 593            | 67             | 67            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 7 283          | 7 320         | 4 837        | 5 417            | 5 700          | 5 192            | 4 131          | 4 161         | 3 304        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 984</b>   | <b>2 844</b>  | <b>140</b>   | <b>62 875</b>    | <b>29 580</b>  | <b>33 295</b>    | <b>1 792</b>   | <b>1 704</b>  | <b>88</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 38.3           | 38.5          | 36.0         | 23.6             | 32.8           | 18.9             | 18.6           | 19.4          | 10.4         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 184          | 2 151         | 33           | 42 816           | 18 729         | 24 087           | 1 190          | 1 141         | 49           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 062          | 1 042         | 20           | 13 451           | 4 307          | 9 144            | 259            | 226           | 33           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 322          | 1 297         | 25           | 20 869           | 7 589          | 13 280           | 623            | 587           | 36           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 127          | 3 086         | 3 971        | 3 068            | 3 297          | 2 864            | 2 849          | 2 840         | 3 023        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>15 697</b>  | <b>15 283</b> | <b>414</b>   | <b>193 424</b>   | <b>81 190</b>  | <b>112 234</b>   | <b>4 912</b>   | <b>4 673</b>  | <b>239</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 26.5           | 27.7          | 9.9          | 11.8             | 21.6           | 8.9              | 9.0            | 9.7           | 3.7          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 348          | 9 062         | 286          | 130 918          | 55 561         | 75 357           | 3 151          | 2 985         | 166          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 246          | 2 190         | 56           | 28 410           | 10 001         | 18 409           | 777            | 724           | 53           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 299          | 6 178         | 121          | 61 399           | 25 201         | 36 198           | 1 697          | 1 625         | 72           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 206          | 2 188         | 18           | 24 582           | 10 542         | 14 040           | 680            | 651           | 29           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 465          | 4 356         | 109          | 40 345           | 16 175         | 24 170           | 1 118          | 1 075         | 43           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 423         | 18 853        | 570          | 255 262          | 101 207        | 154 055          | 6 824          | 6 348         | 476          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 29 240         | 28 121        | 1 119        | 467 535          | 158 751        | 308 784          | 12 901         | 11 653        | 1 248        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Pocatello, ID |               |              | Port Arthur, TX |               |               | Port Huron, MI |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>13 885</b> | <b>11 888</b> | <b>1 997</b> | <b>30 409</b>   | <b>15 385</b> | <b>15 024</b> | <b>17 161</b>  | <b>8 891</b>  | <b>8 270</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 610        | 8 942         | 1 668        | 22 973          | 10 732        | 12 241        | 12 730         | 5 523         | 7 207         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 914         | 6 612         | 1 302        | 15 589          | 8 224         | 7 365         | 9 077          | 5 077         | 4 000         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 511         | 2 985         | 526          | 6 376           | 3 601         | 2 775         | 3 885          | 2 275         | 1 610         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 427        | 9 690         | 1 737        | 21 945          | 10 258        | 11 687        | 12 931         | 6 267         | 6 664         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 628         | 6 351         | 1 277        | 14 756          | 6 100         | 8 656         | 8 581          | 4 000         | 4 581         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 190         | 1 044         | 146          | 2 384           | 1 334         | 1 050         | 1 500          | 917           | 583           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 269           | 232           | 37           | 1 540           | 1 264         | 276           | 581            | 304           | 277           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 811           | 713           | 98           | 1 221           | 1 244         | 477           | 993            | 776           | 217           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 104         | 1 903         | 201          | 6 298           | 3 545         | 2 753         | 2 703          | 1 336         | 1 367         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 689        | 9 990         | 1 699        | 23 431          | 10 574        | 12 857        | 13 265         | 6 441         | 6 824         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 629           | 544           | 85           | 2 564           | 2 106         | 458           | 1 971          | 1 547         | 424           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 034         | 2 700         | 334          | 8 177           | 4 557         | 3 620         | 3 785          | 1 906         | 1 879         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>11 509</b> | <b>9 755</b>  | <b>1 754</b> | <b>23 940</b>   | <b>10 807</b> | <b>13 133</b> | <b>13 393</b>  | <b>6 225</b>  | <b>7 168</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 259         | 5 143         | 1 116        | 11 417          | 5 137         | 6 280         | 6 470          | 3 104         | 3 366         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 957         | 2 520         | 437          | 4 762           | 2 273         | 2 489         | 2 801          | 1 428         | 1 373         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 9 604         | 8 058         | 1 546        | 17 737          | 7 459         | 10 278        | 10 621         | 4 747         | 5 874         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 702         | 5 512         | 1 190        | 12 698          | 4 866         | 7 832         | 7 533          | 3 341         | 4 192         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 867         | 8 363         | 1 504        | 19 038          | 7 608         | 11 430        | 10 601         | 4 647         | 5 954         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 777         | 1 600         | 177          | 5 088           | 2 686         | 2 402         | 2 325          | 1 140         | 1 185         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 331           | 286           | 45           | 1 134           | 844           | 290           | 768            | 504           | 264           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 475         | 2 177         | 298          | 6 525           | 3 409         | 3 116         | 3 121          | 1 547         | 1 574         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 871</b>  | <b>1 668</b>  | <b>203</b>   | <b>5 146</b>    | <b>3 713</b>  | <b>1 433</b>  | <b>3 326</b>   | <b>2 417</b>  | <b>909</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 314         | 1 157         | 157          | 3 430           | 2 625         | 805           | 2 384          | 1 851         | 533           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 440         | 1 368         | 72           | 1 303           | 1 125         | 178           | 1 018          | 810           | 208           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 410         | 1 254         | 156          | 3 223           | 2 215         | 1 008         | 1 984          | 1 555         | 629           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 672           | 598           | 74           | 1 499           | 895           | 604           | 825            | 554           | 271           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 464         | 1 292         | 172          | 3 593           | 2 515         | 1 078         | 2 341          | 1 628         | 713           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 273           | 254           | 19           | 919             | 269           | 269           | 343            | 179           | 164           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 291           | 251           | 40           | 1 302           | 1 159         | 143           | 1 164          | 1 004         | 160           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 425           | 400           | 25           | 1 289           | 884           | 405           | 598            | 334           | 264           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>7 452</b>  | <b>6 879</b>  | <b>573</b>   | <b>13 125</b>   | <b>7 966</b>  | <b>5 159</b>  | <b>8 963</b>   | <b>5 614</b>  | <b>3 349</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 863         | 5 411         | 452          | 11 097          | 6 690         | 4 407         | 7 017          | 4 279         | 2 738         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 492         | 2 264         | 228          | 6 465           | 3 916         | 2 549         | 3 569          | 1 856         | 1 713         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 692         | 1 559         | 133          | 4 977           | 3 388         | 1 589         | 3 180          | 1 859         | 1 321         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>52 857</b> | <b>44 987</b> | <b>7 870</b> | <b>108 756</b>  | <b>57 504</b> | <b>51 252</b> | <b>61 714</b>  | <b>32 935</b> | <b>28 779</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 36 075        | 31 252        | 4 823        | 79 136          | 41 281        | 37 855        | 44 766         | 23 529        | 21 237        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 5 378         | 4 881         | 497          | 15 640          | 9 497         | 6 143         | 8 113          | 4 367         | 3 746         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 16 693        | 13 650        | 3 043        | 29 511          | 16 152        | 13 359        | 16 809         | 9 280         | 7 529         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 525         | 4 603         | 922          | 9 688           | 5 574         | 4 114         | 5 848          | 3 665         | 2 483         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 12 069        | 9 759         | 2 310        | 21 511          | 11 557        | 9 954         | 11 833         | 6 378         | 5 455         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |              |                 |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 503</b>  | <b>1 321</b>  | <b>182</b>   | <b>4 623</b>    | <b>3 700</b>  | <b>923</b>    | <b>2 214</b>   | <b>1 775</b>  | <b>439</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.8          | 11.1          | 9.1          | 15.2            | 24.0          | 6.1           | 12.9           | 20.0          | 5.3           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 451           | 357           | 94           | 1 900           | 1 454         | 446           | 516            | 290           | 226           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 221         | 1 072         | 149          | 3 540           | 2 876         | 664           | 1 806          | 1 484         | 322           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 680           | 612           | 68           | 1 796           | 1 424         | 372           | 954            | 801           | 153           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 055         | 956           | 99           | 2 405           | 1 888         | 517           | 921            | 682           | 239           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 184           | 163           | 21           | 498             | 361           | 137           | 98             | 58            | 40            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 264           | 224           | 40           | 693             | 510           | 183           | 342            | 304           | 38            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 67            | 62            | 5            | 589             | 505           | 84            | 44             | 35            | 9             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 276           | 264           | 12           | 636             | 494           | 142           | 451            | 408           | 43            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 127           | 99            | 28           | 704             | 583           | 121           | 142            | 103           | 39            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 025         | 919           | 106          | 2 699           | 2 074         | 625           | 1 320          | 1 023         | 297           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 382           | 323           | 59           | 1 520           | 1 367         | 153           | 1 121          | 998           | 123           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 226           | 177           | 49           | 734             | 611           | 117           | 226            | 166           | 60            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 159         | 5 202         | 4 846        | 6 231           | 6 411         | 5 512         | 4 870          | 4 693         | 5 585         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>795</b>    | <b>697</b>    | <b>98</b>    | <b>2 015</b>    | <b>1 463</b>  | <b>552</b>    | <b>689</b>     | <b>497</b>    | <b>192</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 598           | 528           | 70           | 1 355           | 1 037         | 318           | 412            | 299           | 113           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 399           | 368           | 31           | 757             | 533           | 224           | 194            | 152           | 42            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 575           | 527           | 48           | 1 078           | 779           | 299           | 316            | 196           | 120           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 128           | 107           | 21           | 309             | 207           | 102           | 65             | 45            | 20            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 530           | 480           | 50           | 1 059           | 687           | 372           | 398            | 270           | 128           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 73            | 51            | 22           | 398             | 302           | 96            | 90             | 61            | 29            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 154           | 123           | 31           | 420             | 340           | 80            | 210            | 179           | 31            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 136           | 99            | 37           | 389             | 313           | 76            | 136            | 102           | 34            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 917         | 5 013         | 4 229        | 6 046           | 6 305         | 5 360         | 5 079          | 4 787         | 5 835         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>638</b>    | <b>565</b>    | <b>73</b>    | <b>2 298</b>    | <b>1 996</b>  | <b>302</b>    | <b>1 449</b>   | <b>1 235</b>  | <b>194</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 558           | 490           | 68           | 1 939           | 1 662         | 277           | 1 339          | 1 049         | 210           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 245           | 213           | 32           | 923             | 803           | 120           | 739            | 641           | 98            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 423           | 383           | 40           | 1 157           | 994           | 163           | 557            | 465           | 92            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 44            | 44            | —            | 158             | 141           | 17            | 12             | 6             | 6             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 457           | 401           | 56           | 1 482           | 1 268         | 214           | 859            | 718           | 141           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 54            | 48            | 6            | 248             | 205           | 25            | 52             | 42            | 10            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 228           | 200           | 28           | 1 058           | 985           | 73            | 898            | 806           | 92            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 78            | 72            | 6            | 281             | 240           | 41            | 83             | 57            | 26            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 331         | 5 236         | 6 069        | 6 467           | 6 622         | 5 440         | 4 776          | 4 661         | 5 437         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 407</b>  | <b>2 264</b>  | <b>143</b>   | <b>3 784</b>    | <b>2 816</b>  | <b>968</b>    | <b>2 500</b>   | <b>1 881</b>  | <b>619</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 32.3          | 32.9          | 25.0         | 28.8            | 35.4          | 18.8          | 27.9           | 33.5          | 18.5          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 649         | 1 570         | 79           | 2 693           | 2 004         | 689           | 1 523          | 1 162         | 361           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 357           | 322           | 35           | 1 426           | 1 070         | 356           | 586            | 364           | 222           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 415           | 393           | 22           | 1 315           | 1 052         | 263           | 622            | 445           | 177           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 049         | 3 064         | 2 799        | 3 250           | 3 163         | 3 505         | 3 278          | 3 452         | 2 750         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>7 671</b>  | <b>6 902</b>  | <b>769</b>   | <b>20 274</b>   | <b>16 202</b> | <b>4 072</b>  | <b>9 227</b>   | <b>7 286</b>  | <b>1 941</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.5          | 15.3          | 9.8          | 18.6            | 28.2          | 7.9           | 15.0           | 22.1          | 6.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 4 855         | 4 401         | 454          | 12 345          | 9 758         | 2 587         | 5 695          | 4 359         | 1 336         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 612           | 541           | 71           | 2 369           | 1 905         | 464           | 877            | 624           | 253           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 727         | 2 416         | 311          | 7 850           | 6 388         | 1 462         | 3 407          | 2 815         | 592           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 167         | 1 037         | 130          | 2 900           | 2 307         | 593           | 1 548          | 1 304         | 244           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 765         | 1 565         | 200          | 5 441           | 4 455         | 986           | 2 040          | 1 641         | 399           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 10 441        | 9 360         | 1 081        | 25 716          | 19 946        | 5 770         | 11 474         | 8 780         | 2 694         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 18 996        | 16 155        | 2 841        | 40 862          | 29 540        | 11 322        | 19 443         | 13 796        | 5 647         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Portland, ME   |               |               | Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA |                |                  |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | State parts    |                  | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
|                                                                          |                |               |               |                             | Oregon (pt.)   | Washington (pt.) |                |                |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                             |                |                  |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>29 908</b>  | <b>14 819</b> | <b>15 089</b> | <b>303 510</b>              | <b>258 602</b> | <b>44 908</b>    | <b>116 546</b> | <b>186 964</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 884         | 8 668         | 11 216        | 209 155                     | 179 117        | 30 038           | 75 673         | 133 482        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 14 593         | 7 245         | 7 348         | 156 898                     | 132 635        | 24 263           | 57 136         | 99 762         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 501          | 3 444         | 3 057         | 67 985                      | 58 215         | 9 770            | 26 690         | 41 295         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 23 983         | 11 630        | 12 353        | 249 234                     | 212 624        | 36 610           | 90 350         | 158 884        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 382         | 7 505         | 8 877         | 172 959                     | 147 621        | 25 338           | 59 029         | 113 930        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 538          | 1 340         | 1 198         | 23 548                      | 19 365         | 4 183            | 10 188         | 13 360         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 262          | 733           | 529           | 21 824                      | 19 723         | 2 101            | 9 728          | 12 096         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 451          | 867           | 584           | 12 458                      | 10 272         | 2 186            | 5 752          | 6 706          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 162          | 2 586         | 2 576         | 46 132                      | 40 032         | 6 100            | 21 458         | 24 674         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 476         | 12 311        | 13 165        | 262 064                     | 223 276        | 38 788           | 97 047         | 165 017        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 549          | 1 684         | 865           | 17 116                      | 13 804         | 3 312            | 9 248          | 7 868          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 988          | 3 433         | 3 555         | 60 881                      | 52 575         | 8 306            | 27 394         | 33 487         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>23 026</b>  | <b>10 915</b> | <b>12 111</b> | <b>242 702</b>              | <b>206 515</b> | <b>36 187</b>    | <b>87 083</b>  | <b>155 619</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 359         | 4 798         | 5 561         | 117 093                     | 98 915         | 18 178           | 38 410         | 78 683         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 990          | 2 460         | 2 530         | 54 092                      | 46 384         | 7 708            | 19 300         | 34 792         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 001         | 8 973         | 10 028        | 201 304                     | 171 435        | 29 869           | 68 656         | 132 648        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 13 640         | 6 182         | 7 458         | 144 627                     | 123 081        | 21 546           | 46 526         | 98 101         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 19 880         | 9 368         | 10 512        | 213 061                     | 181 497        | 31 564           | 74 403         | 138 658        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 202          | 2 040         | 2 162         | 39 491                      | 34 003         | 5 488            | 17 440         | 22 051         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 897          | 506           | 391           | 7 491                       | 6 225          | 1 266            | 3 638          | 3 853          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 518          | 2 606         | 2 912         | 50 019                      | 43 002         | 7 017            | 21 396         | 28 623         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>5 650</b>   | <b>3 246</b>  | <b>2 404</b>  | <b>46 111</b>               | <b>39 438</b>  | <b>6 673</b>     | <b>22 444</b>  | <b>23 667</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 655          | 2 162         | 1 493         | 31 167                      | 26 321         | 4 846            | 14 874         | 16 293         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 249          | 848           | 401           | 10 738                      | 9 078          | 1 660            | 5 661          | 5 077          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 965          | 2 123         | 1 842         | 35 019                      | 30 018         | 5 001            | 15 705         | 19 314         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 118          | 1 044         | 1 074         | 19 645                      | 17 059         | 2 586            | 8 682          | 10 963         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 558          | 2 413         | 2 145         | 37 227                      | 31 730         | 5 497            | 17 211         | 20 016         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 794            | 445           | 349           | 5 565                       | 5 035          | 530              | 3 382          | 2 183          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 573          | 1 129         | 444           | 8 668                       | 6 811          | 1 857            | 5 025          | 3 643          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 171          | 657           | 514           | 8 710                       | 7 700          | 1 010            | 4 756          | 3 954          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>28 746</b>  | <b>19 388</b> | <b>9 358</b>  | <b>234 045</b>              | <b>206 889</b> | <b>27 156</b>    | <b>127 160</b> | <b>106 885</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 20 046         | 13 411        | 6 635         | 167 310                     | 147 806        | 19 504           | 90 851         | 76 459         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 748          | 3 439         | 3 309         | 66 546                      | 58 440         | 8 106            | 33 444         | 33 102         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 028          | 4 251         | 2 777         | 50 948                      | 45 094         | 5 854            | 28 370         | 22 578         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>116 613</b> | <b>62 600</b> | <b>54 013</b> | <b>1 151 916</b>            | <b>987 176</b> | <b>164 740</b>   | <b>471 622</b> | <b>680 294</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 91 489         | 50 088        | 41 401        | 866 103                     | 746 269        | 119 834          | 367 961        | 498 142        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 16 754         | 8 973         | 7 781         | 135 836                     | 118 755        | 17 081           | 67 538         | 68 298         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 24 915         | 12 386        | 12 529        | 283 839                     | 239 236        | 44 603           | 102 762        | 181 077        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 9 337          | 5 088         | 4 249         | 101 667                     | 86 318         | 15 349           | 39 131         | 62 536         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 17 120         | 8 135         | 8 985         | 198 687                     | 166 822        | 31 865           | 69 648         | 129 039        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                             |                |                  |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 372</b>   | <b>1 578</b>  | <b>794</b>    | <b>21 452</b>               | <b>18 146</b>  | <b>3 306</b>     | <b>11 770</b>  | <b>9 682</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.9            | 10.6          | 5.3           | 7.1                         | 7.0            | 7.4              | 10.1           | 5.2            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 293            | 103           | 190           | 5 361                       | 4 654          | 707              | 2 756          | 2 605          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 021          | 1 344         | 677           | 17 224                      | 14 364         | 2 860            | 9 505          | 7 719          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 168          | 792           | 376           | 9 912                       | 8 392          | 1 520            | 5 520          | 4 392          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 196          | 721           | 475           | 12 532                      | 10 749         | 1 783            | 6 558          | 6 074          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 180            | 93            | 87            | 2 400                       | 2 106          | 294              | 1 216          | 1 184          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 446            | 308           | 138           | 4 373                       | 3 583          | 790              | 2 547          | 1 826          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 156            | 129           | 27            | 2 992                       | 2 735          | 257              | 1 822          | 1 170          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 544            | 427           | 117           | 3 213                       | 2 717          | 496              | 1 894          | 1 319          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 147            | 87            | 60            | 1 771                       | 1 566          | 205              | 1 051          | 720            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 622          | 948           | 674           | 14 682                      | 12 259         | 2 423            | 7 828          | 6 854          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 334          | 1 009         | 325           | 7 144                       | 5 667          | 1 477            | 4 425          | 2 719          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 224          | 138           | 86            | 2 497                       | 2 150          | 347              | 1 421          | 1 076          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 632          | 4 727         | 4 444         | 4 948                       | 5 013          | 4 587            | 5 065          | 4 806          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>604</b>     | <b>346</b>    | <b>258</b>    | <b>8 449</b>                | <b>7 355</b>   | <b>1 094</b>     | <b>4 245</b>   | <b>4 204</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 382            | 204           | 178           | 5 584                       | 4 803          | 781              | 2 873          | 2 711          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 240            | 110           | 130           | 3 519                       | 3 044          | 475              | 1 778          | 1 741          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 302            | 159           | 143           | 5 303                       | 4 636          | 667              | 2 582          | 2 721          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 87             | 35            | 52            | 1 394                       | 1 198          | 196              | 831            | 763            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 404            | 204           | 200           | 5 979                       | 5 187          | 792              | 3 013          | 2 966          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 106            | 50            | 56            | 1 201                       | 1 022          | 179              | 601            | 600            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 223            | 153           | 70            | 1 364                       | 1 130          | 234              | 870            | 494            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 152            | 84            | 68            | 1 305                       | 1 109          | 196              | 617            | 688            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 893          | 5 415         | 4 194         | 4 990                       | 5 082          | 4 371            | 5 206          | 4 772          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 620</b>   | <b>1 150</b>  | <b>470</b>    | <b>11 400</b>               | <b>9 425</b>   | <b>1 975</b>     | <b>6 501</b>   | <b>4 899</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 522          | 1 083         | 439           | 10 388                      | 8 510          | 1 878            | 5 852          | 4 536          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 849            | 639           | 210           | 5 753                       | 4 806          | 947              | 3 301          | 2 452          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 79             | 494           | 292           | 6 176                       | 5 184          | 992              | 3 183          | 2 993          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 79             | 53            | 26            | 788                         | 706            | 82               | 440            | 348            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 112          | 704           | 408           | 7 600                       | 6 164          | 1 436            | 4 108          | 3 492          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 41             | 37            | 4             | 515                         | 489            | 26               | 419            | 96             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 084          | 842           | 242           | 5 504                       | 4 301          | 1 203            | 3 359          | 2 145          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 63             | 45            | 18            | 1 006                       | 892            | 114              | 685            | 321            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 532          | 4 524         | 4 551         | 4 931                       | 4 984          | 4 676            | 5 035          | 4 793          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 218</b>   | <b>3 883</b>  | <b>1 335</b>  | <b>47 868</b>               | <b>42 462</b>  | <b>5 406</b>     | <b>30 588</b>  | <b>17 280</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.2           | 20.0          | 14.3          | 20.5                        | 20.5           | 19.9             | 24.1           | 16.2           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 124          | 2 318         | 806           | 25 156                      | 22 433         | 2 723            | 16 700         | 8 456          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 631            | 371           | 260           | 6 330                       | 5 582          | 748              | 3 506          | 2 824          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 556          | 1 117         | 439           | 9 817                       | 8 638          | 1 179            | 6 140          | 3 677          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 811          | 2 834         | 2 746         | 3 264                       | 3 273          | 3 198            | 3 262          | 3 269          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>12 634</b>  | <b>8 783</b>  | <b>3 851</b>  | <b>117 938</b>              | <b>101 651</b> | <b>16 287</b>    | <b>69 670</b>  | <b>48 268</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.8           | 14.0          | 7.1           | 10.2                        | 10.3           | 9.9              | 14.8           | 7.1            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 8 434          | 6 033         | 2 401         | 80 986                      | 71 046         | 9 940            | 49 058         | 31 928         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 797          | 1 244         | 553           | 12 941                      | 11 377         | 1 564            | 7 904          | 5 037          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 4 029          | 2 659         | 1 370         | 35 257                      | 29 191         | 6 066            | 19 805         | 15 452         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 850          | 1 246         | 604           | 15 358                      | 12 854         | 2 504            | 8 531          | 6 827          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 509          | 1 629         | 880           | 22 250                      | 18 243         | 4 007            | 12 582         | 9 668          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 878         | 11 515        | 5 363         | 160 539                     | 138 047        | 22 492           | 92 750         | 67 789         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 478         | 20 114        | 10 364        | 307 999                     | 263 889        | 44 110           | 163 364        | 144 635        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME |             |                     |               |              | Pottstown, PA |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total                                | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                                      | Maine (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 28 377                               | 3 651       | 24 726              | 20 028        | 8 349        | 15 010        | 6 012         | 8 998        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 18 398                               | 2 451       | 15 947              | 12 678        | 5 720        | 11 556        | 4 262         | 7 294        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 13 960                               | 1 796       | 12 164              | 9 894         | 4 066        | 7 372         | 2 765         | 4 607        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 6 376                                | 682         | 5 694               | 4 632         | 1 744        | 3 328         | 1 371         | 1 957        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 23 545                               | 2 981       | 20 564              | 16 665        | 6 880        | 12 072        | 4 528         | 7 544        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 17 293                               | 2 258       | 15 035              | 12 203        | 5 090        | 9 080         | 3 06          | 5 974        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 196                                | 224         | 1 972               | 1 623         | 573          | 813           | 404           | 409          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 117                                | 97          | 1 020               | 755           | 362          | 409           | 143           | 266          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 511                                | 177         | 1 334               | 1 105         | 406          | 493           | 207           | 286          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 4 306                                | 563         | 3 743               | 2 991         | 1 315        | 2 799         | 1 385         | 1 414        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 23 593                               | 3 044       | 20 549              | 16 723        | 6 870        | 11 467        | 4 365         | 7 102        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 221                                | 60          | 1 161               | 910           | 311          | 622           | 311           | 311          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6 274                                | 855         | 5 419               | 4 304         | 1 970        | 3 845         | 1 850         | 1 995        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 23 084                               | 3 053       | 20 031              | 16 278        | 6 806        | 12 223        | 4 489         | 7 734        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 677                               | 1 471       | 9 206               | 7 529         | 3 148        | 5 874         | 1 921         | 3 953        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 173                                | 591         | 4 582               | 3 718         | 1 455        | 2 745         | 968           | 1 777        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 19 396                               | 2 506       | 16 890              | 13 725        | 5 671        | 10 134        | 3 465         | 6 669        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 14 654                               | 1 929       | 12 725              | 10 376        | 4 278        | 7 977         | 2 554         | 5 423        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 19 396                               | 2 508       | 16 888              | 13 762        | 5 634        | 9 511         | 3 343         | 6 168        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 590                                | 476         | 3 114               | 2 505         | 1 085        | 2 264         | 1 087         | 1 177        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 544                                  | 33          | 511                 | 380           | 164          | 298           | 136           | 160          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 5 111                                | 702         | 4 409               | 3 543         | 1 568        | 2 962         | 1 328         | 1 636        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 4 097                                | 430         | 3 667               | 2 928         | 1 169        | 2 146         | 1 184         | 962          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 652                                | 255         | 2 397               | 1 914         | 738          | 1 172         | 655           | 517          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 943                                  | 67          | 876                 | 706           | 237          | 450           | 295           | 155          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 3 094                                | 319         | 2 775               | 2 242         | 852          | 1 441         | 784           | 657          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 906                                | 195         | 1 711               | 1 381         | 525          | 754           | 379           | 376          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 243                                | 384         | 2 859               | 2 328         | 915          | 1 463         | 762           | 701          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 607                                  | 84          | 523                 | 394           | 213          | 407           | 237           | 170          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 642                                  | 27          | 615                 | 501           | 141          | 305           | 166           | 139          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 905                                  | 130         | 775                 | 584           | 321          | 708           | 444           | 264          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 21 490                               | 1 958       | 19 532              | 15 500        | 5 990        | 7 099         | 3 585         | 3 514        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 14 632                               | 1 430       | 13 202              | 10 825        | 3 807        | 5 549         | 2 848         | 2 701        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 5 723                                | 761         | 4 962               | 4 063         | 1 660        | 2 997         | 1 313         | 1 684        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 4 619                                | 568         | 4 051               | 3 268         | 1 351        | 2 659         | 1 353         | 1 306        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 106 539                              | 12 953      | 93 586              | 75 509        | 31 030       | 53 203        | 21 497        | 31 706       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 81 632                               | 9 599       | 72 033              | 58 043        | 23 589       | 39 898        | 16 403        | 23 495       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 12 737                               | 1 653       | 11 084              | 8 895         | 3 842        | 7 588         | 3 742         | 3 846        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 24 814                               | 3 346       | 21 468              | 17 412        | 7 402        | 13 233        | 5 052         | 8 181        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 9 583                                | 1 173       | 8 410               | 6 805         | 2 778        | 4 929         | 2 065         | 2 864        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 16 634                               | 2 391       | 14 243              | 11 568        | 5 066        | 9 119         | 3 314         | 5 805        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 360                                | 93          | 1 267               | 1 052         | 308          | 665           | 364           | 301          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 4.8                                  | 2.5         | 5.1                 | 5.3           | 3.7          | 4.4           | 6.1           | 3.3          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 331                                  | 43          | 288                 | 261           | 70           | 211           | 114           | 97           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 972                                  | 70          | 902                 | 737           | 235          | 492           | 279           | 213          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 620                                  | 22          | 598                 | 481           | 139          | 247           | 171           | 76           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 702                                  | 61          | 641                 | 523           | 179          | 300           | 161           | 139          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 132                                  | 9           | 123                 | 116           | 16           | 22            | 16            | 6            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 307                                  | 12          | 295                 | 234           | 73           | 154           | 69            | 85           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 88                                   | 5           | 83                  | 39            | 49           | 38            | 21            | 17           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 286                                  | 16          | 270                 | 211           | 75           | 93            | 44            | 49           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 193                                  | 7           | 186                 | 150           | 43           | 87            | 43            | 44           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 875                                  | 85          | 790                 | 681           | 194          | 378           | 180           | 198          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 481                                  | 22          | 459                 | 374           | 107          | 193           | 91            | 102          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 263                                  | 18          | 245                 | 212           | 51           | 132           | 75            | 57           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 861                                | 4 089       | 3 844               | 3 803         | 4 060        | 4 212         | 4 146         | 4 291        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 469                                  | 32          | 437                 | 351           | 118          | 180           | 107           | 73           |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 205                                  | 16          | 189                 | 153           | 52           | 71            | 44            | 27           |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 145                                  | —           | 145                 | 116           | 29           | 51            | 33            | 18           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 229                                  | 21          | 208                 | 156           | 73           | 48            | 36            | 12           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 87                                   | 9           | 78                  | 71            | 16           | 8             | 8             | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 308                                  | 32          | 276                 | 234           | 74           | 72            | 41            | 31           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 142                                  | —           | 142                 | 106           | 36           | 66            | 33            | 33           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 62                                   | —           | 62                  | 58            | 4            | 26            | 8             | 18           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 161                                  | 11          | 150                 | 123           | 38           | 84            | 49            | 35           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 523                                | 3 827       | 3 501               | 3 500         | 3 593        | 3 552         | 3 355         | 3 841        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 833                                  | 61          | 772                 | 643           | 190          | 462           | 246           | 180          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 730                                  | 54          | 676                 | 547           | 183          | 404           | 224           | 216          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 442                                  | 22          | 420                 | 332           | 110          | 185           | 127           | 58           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 426                                  | 40          | 386                 | 320           | 106          | 235           | 114           | 121          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 45                                   | —           | 45                  | 45            | 8            | 8             | —             | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 532                                  | 53          | 479                 | 412           | 120          | 295           | 128           | 167          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 51                                   | 7           | 44                  | 44            | 7            | 15            | 10            | 5            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 415                                  | 22          | 393                 | 312           | 103          | 167           | 83            | 84           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 95                                   | 7           | 88                  | 82            | 13           | 42            | 26            | 16           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 068                                | 4 226       | 4 055               | 3 984         | 4 351        | 4 503         | 4 633         | 4 355        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 4 345                                | 259         | 4 086               | 2 670         | 1 675        | 1 179         | 694           | 485          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 20.2                                 | 13.2        | 20.9                | 17.2          | 28.0         | 16.6          | 19.4          | 13.8         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 2 287                                | 179         | 2 108               | 1 501         | 786          | 764           | 503           | 261          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 452                                  | 88          | 364                 | 282           | 170          | 347           | 205           | 142          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 987                                  | 108         | 879                 | 703           | 284          | 549           | 325           | 224          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 892                                | 2 754       | 2 901               | 2 658         | 3 265        | 2 890         | 3 061         | 2 646        |
| Persons                                                     | 8 227                                | 535         | 7 692               | 5 609         | 2 618        | 3 151         | 1 856         | 1 295        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.7                                  | 4.1         | 8.2                 | 7.4           | 8.4          | 5.9           | 8.6           | 4.1          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 6 344                                | 398         | 5 946               | 4 253         | 2 091        | 2 105         | 1 194         | 911          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 322                                | 115         | 1 207               | 971           | 351          | 699           | 402           | 297          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 1 805                                | 129         | 1 676               | 1 317         | 488          | 974           | 620           | 354          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 917                                  | 40          | 877                 | 668           | 249          | 415           | 299           | 116          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 014                                | 89          | 925                 | 730           | 284          | 610           | 360           | 250          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 11 661                               | 926         | 10 735              | 8 076         | 3 585        | 4 316         | 2 373         | 1 943        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 24 843                               | 2 482       | 22 361              | 17 823        | 7 020        | 9 559         | 5 425         | 4 134        |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Poughkeepsie, NY |               |                | Providence-Pawtucket, RI-MA |                     |                    |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          |                  |               |                | State parts                 |                     |                    |                |                |
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total                       | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |               |                |                             |                     |                    |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>36 942</b>    | <b>6 967</b>  | <b>29 975</b>  | <b>220 426</b>              | <b>25 099</b>       | <b>195 327</b>     | <b>76 338</b>  | <b>144 088</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 27 289           | 3 427         | 23 862         | 152 289                     | 19 129              | 133 160            | 40 360         | 111 929        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 338           | 3 534         | 14 804         | 104 231                     | 12 743              | 91 488             | 39 807         | 64 424         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 558            | 1 821         | 6 737          | 45 331                      | 5 702               | 39 629             | 19 145         | 26 186         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 30 380           | 5 256         | 25 124         | 169 050                     | 21 330              | 147 720            | 55 784         | 113 266        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 165           | 3 693         | 19 472         | 119 720                     | 16 092              | 103 628            | 36 849         | 82 871         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 015            | 592           | 1 423          | 17 142                      | 1 560               | 15 582             | 6 922          | 10 220         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 640            | 813           | 2 827          | 28 664                      | 1 692               | 26 972             | 15 255         | 13 409         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 005            | 278           | 727            | 8 375                       | 801                 | 7 574              | 4 486          | 3 889          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 573            | 1 233         | 4 340          | 41 499                      | 3 431               | 38 068             | 13 387         | 28 112         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 30 429           | 4 851         | 25 578         | 157 297                     | 20 082              | 137 215            | 48 478         | 108 819        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 879            | 943           | 936            | 19 121                      | 1 427               | 17 694             | 10 502         | 8 619          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 053            | 1 465         | 6 588          | 55 719                      | 5 024               | 50 695             | 18 011         | 37 708         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>30 238</b>    | <b>4 660</b>  | <b>25 578</b>  | <b>172 432</b>              | <b>20 902</b>       | <b>151 530</b>     | <b>53 818</b>  | <b>118 614</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 14 612           | 2 080         | 12 532         | 77 852                      | 10 539              | 67 313             | 25 780         | 52 072         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 241            | 1 212         | 6 029          | 35 021                      | 4 971               | 30 050             | 12 826         | 22 195         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 25 472           | 3 698         | 21 774         | 137 796                     | 18 181              | 119 615            | 42 232         | 95 564         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 098           | 2 824         | 17 274         | 101 655                     | 14 078              | 87 577             | 29 688         | 71 967         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 583           | 3 411         | 22 172         | 125 763                     | 16 793              | 108 970            | 35 345         | 90 418         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 481            | 897           | 3 584          | 33 274                      | 2 755               | 30 519             | 10 173         | 23 101         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 763              | 253           | 510            | 7 563                       | 740                 | 6 823              | 3 170          | 4 393          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 366            | 1 025         | 5 341          | 43 548                      | 4 034               | 39 514             | 13 262         | 30 286         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>5 242</b>     | <b>1 915</b>  | <b>3 327</b>   | <b>37 534</b>               | <b>3 215</b>        | <b>34 319</b>      | <b>17 805</b>  | <b>19 729</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 016            | 1 249         | 1 767          | 22 214                      | 1 789               | 20 425             | 11 940         | 10 274         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 066            | 554           | 512            | 6 663                       | 565                 | 6 098              | 5 457          | 3 206          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 727            | 1 245         | 2 482          | 23 124                      | 2 324               | 20 800             | 9 906          | 13 218         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 213            | 656           | 1 557          | 12 770                      | 1 411               | 11 359             | 4 928          | 7 842          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 796            | 1 217         | 2 579          | 24 464                      | 2 534               | 21 930             | 10 234         | 14 230         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 847              | 289           | 558            | 6 381                       | 516                 | 5 865              | 2 475          | 3 906          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 012            | 675           | 337            | 10 535                      | 631                 | 9 904              | 6 755          | 3 780          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 259            | 339           | 920            | 9 021                       | 731                 | 8 290              | 3 470          | 5 551          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>21 334</b>    | <b>6 628</b>  | <b>14 706</b>  | <b>131 013</b>              | <b>11 661</b>       | <b>119 352</b>     | <b>59 709</b>  | <b>71 304</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 15 927           | 4 867         | 11 060         | 101 012                     | 8 778               | 92 234             | 43 465         | 57 547         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 656            | 1 402         | 5 254          | 37 166                      | 3 651               | 33 515             | 11 596         | 25 570         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 865            | 1 942         | 3 923          | 43 016                      | 3 331               | 39 685             | 16 904         | 26 112         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>137 425</b>   | <b>28 096</b> | <b>109 329</b> | <b>817 469</b>              | <b>91 536</b>       | <b>725 933</b>     | <b>301 422</b> | <b>516 047</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 104 440          | 21 519        | 82 921         | 629 469                     | 68 777              | 560 692            | 227 221        | 402 248        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 16 604           | 4 234         | 12 370         | 121 704                     | 9 831               | 111 873            | 42 184         | 79 520         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 32 826           | 6 534         | 26 292         | 187 068                     | 22 701              | 164 367            | 73 610         | 113 458        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 12 405           | 2 756         | 9 649          | 68 529                      | 9 044               | 59 485             | 29 265         | 39 264         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 22 377           | 4 178         | 18 199         | 129 677                     | 15 307              | 114 370            | 49 246         | 80 431         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |               |                |                             |                     |                    |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 653</b>     | <b>809</b>    | <b>844</b>     | <b>16 012</b>               | <b>818</b>          | <b>15 194</b>      | <b>9 807</b>   | <b>6 205</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.5              | 11.6          | 2.8            | 7.3                         | 3.3                 | 7.8                | 12.8           | 4.3            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 386              | 67            | 319            | 3 107                       | 254                 | 2 853              | 1 044          | 2 063          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 402            | 735           | 667            | 13 047                      | 675                 | 12 372             | 8 447          | 4 600          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 783              | 418           | 365            | 7 328                       | 338                 | 6 990              | 4 867          | 2 461          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 793              | 349           | 444            | 5 696                       | 366                 | 5 330              | 3 279          | 2 417          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 106              | 66            | 40             | 931                         | 60                  | 871                | 500            | 431            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 279              | 140           | 139            | 2 531                       | 116                 | 2 415              | 1 546          | 985            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 140              | 54            | 86             | 3 479                       | 55                  | 3 424              | 2 698          | 781            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 279              | 139           | 140            | 2 413                       | 120                 | 2 293              | 1 758          | 655            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 141              | 39            | 102            | 1 754                       | 97                  | 1 657              | 790            | 964            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 945              | 409           | 536            | 7 834                       | 506                 | 7 328              | 4 201          | 3 633          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 605              | 445           | 160            | 7 679                       | 385                 | 7 294              | 5 287          | 2 392          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 151              | 31            | 120            | 2 210                       | 91                  | 2 119              | 1 143          | 1 067          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 925            | 4 859         | 4 989          | 4 903                       | 5 042               | 4 790              | 4 881          | 4 681          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>547</b>       | <b>174</b>    | <b>373</b>     | <b>5 113</b>                | <b>283</b>          | <b>4 830</b>       | <b>2 533</b>   | <b>2 580</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 352              | 116           | 236            | 2 976                       | 190                 | 2 786              | 1 627          | 1 349          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 254              | 82            | 172            | 1 678                       | 89                  | 1 589              | 947            | 731            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 613              | 123           | 491            | 2 067                       | 152                 | 1 915              | 996            | 1 071          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 63               | 38            | 25             | 540                         | 60                  | 480                | 229            | 311            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 340              | 80            | 260            | 2 182                       | 151                 | 2 031              | 950            | 1 232          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 108              | 22            | 86             | 1 387                       | 64                  | 1 323              | 558            | 829            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 38               | 29            | 9              | 1 038                       | 46                  | 992                | 629            | 409            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 117              | 14            | 103            | 1 394                       | 45                  | 1 349              | 689            | 705            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 768            | 4 037         | 5 109          | 5 028                       | 5 973               | 4 972              | 5 099          | 4 958          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 007</b>     | <b>597</b>    | <b>410</b>     | <b>10 220</b>               | <b>520</b>          | <b>9 700</b>       | <b>6 500</b>   | <b>3 370</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 951              | 581           | 370            | 9 590                       | 476                 | 9 114              | 6 500          | 3 090          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 484              | 315           | 169            | 5 404                       | 243                 | 5 161              | 3 775          | 1 629          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 412              | 210           | 202            | 3 303                       | 205                 | 3 098              | 2 084          | 1 219          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 43               | 28            | 15             | 376                         | —                   | 376                | 268            | 108            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 534              | 307           | 227            | 5 305                       | 352                 | 4 953              | 3 077          | 2 228          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 33               | 17            | 16             | 310                         | 27                  | 283                | 208            | 102            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 550              | 411           | 139            | 6 451                       | 327                 | 6 124              | 4 505          | 1 946          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 34               | 17            | 17             | 714                         | 46                  | 668                | 405            | 309            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 064            | 5 005         | 5 151          | 4 700                       | 4 531               | 4 709              | 4 789          | 4 520          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 300</b>     | <b>1 378</b>  | <b>1 922</b>   | <b>29 319</b>               | <b>1 761</b>        | <b>27 558</b>      | <b>16 644</b>  | <b>12 675</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.5             | 20.8          | 13.1           | 22.4                        | 15.1                | 23.1               | 27.9           | 17.8           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 808            | 807           | 1 001          | 19 738                      | 1 121               | 18 617             | 10 526         | 9 212          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 406              | 96            | 310            | 4 012                       | 337                 | 3 675              | 1 463          | 2 549          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 008            | 411           | 597            | 11 467                      | 596                 | 10 871             | 5 447          | 6 020          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 323            | 3 322         | 3 324          | 2 803                       | 2 791               | 2 804              | 2 965          | 2 589          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>8 797</b>     | <b>4 132</b>  | <b>4 665</b>   | <b>81 722</b>               | <b>4 466</b>        | <b>77 256</b>      | <b>50 172</b>  | <b>31 550</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.4              | 14.7          | 4.3            | 10.0                        | 4.9                 | 10.6               | 16.6           | 6.1            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 5 786            | 2 555         | 3 231          | 53 527                      | 2 967               | 50 560             | 31 104         | 22 423         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 229            | 747           | 1 482          | 14 521                      | 745                 | 13 776             | 6 758          | 7 763          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 679            | 1 542         | 1 137          | 27 462                      | 1 460               | 26 002             | 18 573         | 8 889          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 299            | 692           | 607            | 11 754                      | 592                 | 11 162             | 8 050          | 3 704          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 808            | 942           | 866            | 17 614                      | 971                 | 16 643             | 11 871         | 5 743          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 12 124           | 5 586         | 6 538          | 109 905                     | 6 682               | 103 223            | 65 646         | 44 259         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 23 271           | 9 956         | 13 315         | 204 851                     | 14 123              | 190 728            | 109 887        | 94 964         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Provo--Orem, UT |                |               | Pueblo, CO     |               |              | Punta Gorda, FL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |                |               |                |               |              |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>46 821</b>   | <b>31 812</b>  | <b>15 009</b> | <b>28 722</b>  | <b>26 488</b> | <b>2 234</b> | <b>21 440</b>   | <b>3 868</b>  | <b>17 572</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 30 577          | 18 694         | 11 883        | 20 874         | 18 890        | 1 984        | 17 519          | 3 288         | 14 231        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 29 535          | 19 397         | 10 138        | 14 875         | 13 677        | 1 198        | 5 914           | 575           | 5 339         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 16 862          | 11 737         | 4 925         | 5 920          | 5 554         | 366          | 2 332           | 224           | 2 108         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 40 196          | 27 513         | 12 683        | 19 367         | 17 780        | 1 587        | 11 601          | 1 817         | 9 784         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 24 566          | 15 635         | 8 931         | 12 481         | 11 422        | 1 059        | 6 767           | 833           | 5 934         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 879           | 1 921          | 958           | 3 329          | 3 049         | 280          | 1 537           | 188           | 1 349         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 972           | 1 680          | 292           | 5 803          | 753           | 50           | 1 826           | 185           | 1 641         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 5 550           | 4 667          | 883           | 1 268          | 1 250         | 18           | 396             | 78            | 318           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 032           | 3 909          | 2 123         | 5 709          | 5 328         | 381          | 9 426           | 2 013         | 7 413         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 393          | 29 212         | 13 181        | 21 616         | 19 938        | 1 678        | 16 546          | 3 360         | 13 186        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 460           | 1 633          | 827           | 3 625          | 3 495         | 130          | 899             | 225           | 674           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 033           | 5 201          | 2 832         | 7 565          | 6 949         | 616          | 11 037          | 2 265         | 8 772         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>41 331</b>   | <b>27 742</b>  | <b>13 589</b> | <b>21 512</b>  | <b>19 734</b> | <b>1 778</b> | <b>18 984</b>   | <b>3 537</b>  | <b>15 447</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 25 811          | 16 779         | 9 032         | 9 992          | 9 069         | 923          | 4 432           | 360           | 4 072         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 15 265          | 10 699         | 4 566         | 3 948          | 3 673         | 275          | 1 867           | 140           | 1 727         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 35 961          | 24 344         | 11 617        | 15 197         | 13 914        | 1 283        | 9 877           | 1 591         | 8 286         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 22 504          | 14 100         | 8 404         | 10 308         | 9 423         | 885          | 5 671           | 4 998         | 4 998         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 37 630          | 25 679         | 11 951        | 16 613         | 15 261        | 1 352        | 14 674          | 3 119         | 11 555        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 379           | 3 445          | 1 934         | 4 720          | 4 436         | 284          | 8 877           | 1 932         | 6 945         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 421           | 915            | 506           | 1 308          | 1 245         | 63           | 636             | 164           | 472           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 934           | 4 430          | 2 504         | 6 032          | 5 592         | 440          | 10 286          | 2 142         | 8 144         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 446</b>    | <b>3 285</b>   | <b>1 161</b>  | <b>5 937</b>   | <b>5 594</b>  | <b>343</b>   | <b>1 755</b>    | <b>268</b>    | <b>1 487</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 156           | 2 268          | 888           | 4 197          | 3 974         | 223          | 1 127           | 194           | 933           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 174           | 888            | 286           | 1 719          | 1 646         | 73           | 344             | 77            | 267           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 329           | 2 490          | 839           | 3 233          | 3 010         | 223          | 1 211           | 163           | 1 048         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 511           | 1 137          | 374           | 1 626          | 1 484         | 142          | 730             | 113           | 617           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 840           | 2 825          | 1 015         | 4 084          | 3 832         | 252          | 1 372           | 195           | 1 177         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 583             | 414            | 169           | 801            | 731           | 70           | 385             | 62            | 323           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 969             | 673            | 296           | 2 126          | 2 059         | 67           | 243             | 61            | 182           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 955             | 659            | 296           | 1 281          | 1 144         | 137          | 499             | 93            | 406           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>27 696</b>   | <b>24 790</b>  | <b>2 906</b>  | <b>15 670</b>  | <b>15 016</b> | <b>654</b>   | <b>10 581</b>   | <b>1 632</b>  | <b>8 949</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 680          | 9 348          | 2 332         | 12 454         | 11 966        | 488          | 8 532           | 1 321         | 7 211         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 435           | 2 861          | 1 574         | 6 485          | 6 118         | 367          | 5 973           | 790           | 5 183         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 308           | 2 118          | 1 190         | 5 466          | 5 276         | 190          | 5 712           | 757           | 4 955         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>211 684</b>  | <b>146 361</b> | <b>65 323</b> | <b>103 576</b> | <b>95 984</b> | <b>7 592</b> | <b>66 071</b>   | <b>10 653</b> | <b>55 415</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 131 466         | 94 871         | 36 595        | 76 001         | 70 506        | 5 495        | 55 700          | 9 508         | 46 192        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 14 309          | 9 348          | 4 961         | 15 575         | 14 762        | 813          | 23 098          | 4 379         | 18 719        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 79 895          | 51 269         | 28 626        | 27 462         | 25 365        | 2 097        | 10 292          | 1 128         | 9 164         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 28 007          | 19 222         | 8 785         | 8 909          | 8 409         | 500          | 3 457           | 390           | 3 067         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 56 209          | 34 725         | 21 484        | 20 090         | 18 407        | 1 683        | 7 525           | 820           | 6 705         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |                |               |                |               |              |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>5 223</b>    | <b>4 092</b>   | <b>1 131</b>  | <b>5 029</b>   | <b>4 767</b>  | <b>262</b>   | <b>1 095</b>    | <b>165</b>    | <b>930</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.2            | 12.9           | 7.5           | 17.5           | 18.0          | 11.7         | 5.1             | 4.3           | 5.3           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 170           | 724            | 446           | 1 631          | 1 454         | 177          | 616             | 58            | 558           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 951           | 2 954          | 997           | 4 110          | 3 924         | 186          | 627             | 92            | 535           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 893           | 2 281          | 612           | 2 191          | 2 108         | 83           | 268             | 44            | 224           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 232           | 3 376          | 856           | 2 199          | 2 091         | 108          | 543             | 61            | 482           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 887             | 571            | 316           | 4 480          | 2 447         | 33           | 209             | 16            | 193           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 500             | 349            | 151           | 1 167          | 1 072         | 95           | 177             | 39            | 138           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 412             | 395            | 17            | 226            | 213           | 13           | 121             | —             | 121           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 439           | 1 311          | 128           | 787            | 777           | 10           | 71              | 26            | 45            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 127             | 78             | 49            | 469            | 428           | 41           | 308             | 51            | 257           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 640           | 3 677          | 963           | 3 047          | 2 887         | 160          | 712             | 102           | 610           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 908             | 614            | 294           | 2 233          | 2 175         | 58           | 200             | 69            | 131           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 298             | 196            | 102           | 773            | 699           | 74           | 268             | 46            | 222           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 487           | 4 261          | 5 306         | 5 469          | 5 473         | 5 390        | 4 948           | 5 845         | 4 789         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>3 579</b>    | <b>2 877</b>   | <b>702</b>    | <b>1 909</b>   | <b>1 763</b>  | <b>146</b>   | <b>671</b>      | <b>103</b>    | <b>608</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 528           | 1 950          | 578           | 1 333          | 1 252         | 81           | 240             | 10            | 230           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 110           | 1 699          | 411           | 1 755          | 1 715         | 40           | 124             | —             | 124           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 153           | 2 594          | 559           | 988            | 952           | 36           | 268             | 18            | 250           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 712             | 450            | 262           | 277            | 264           | 13           | 110             | —             | 110           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 305           | 2 701          | 604           | 1 164          | 1 096         | 68           | 471             | 53            | 418           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 102             | 58             | 44            | 279            | 243           | 36           | 271             | 37            | 234           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 274             | 204            | 70            | 505            | 482           | 23           | 64              | 8             | 56            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 193             | 114            | 79            | 386            | 335           | 51           | 198             | 16            | 182           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 159           | 3 890          | 5 265         | 5 098          | 5 025         | 5 980        | 5 027           | 6 196         | 4 906         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 450</b>    | <b>1 077</b>   | <b>373</b>    | <b>2 809</b>   | <b>2 712</b>  | <b>97</b>    | <b>376</b>      | <b>102</b>    | <b>274</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 300           | 937            | 363           | 2 534          | 2 448         | 86           | 339             | 82            | 257           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 728             | 552            | 176           | 1 293          | 1 261         | 32           | 137             | 44            | 93            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 941             | 692            | 249           | 981            | 928           | 53           | 237             | 43            | 194           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 136             | 99             | 37            | 154            | 139           | 15           | 91              | 16            | 75            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 168           | 851            | 317           | 1 678          | 1 605         | 73           | 218             | 49            | 169           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 25              | 20             | 5             | 179            | 174           | 5            | 37              | 14            | 23            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 611             | 403            | 208           | 1 686          | 1 651         | 35           | 136             | 61            | 75            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 82              | 59             | 23            | 368            | 345           | 23           | 60              | 30            | 30            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 367           | 5 279          | 5 620         | 5 618          | 5 679         | 3 906        | 4 833           | 5 628         | 4 536         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>15 209</b>   | <b>14 561</b>  | <b>648</b>    | <b>4 974</b>   | <b>4 809</b>  | <b>165</b>   | <b>1 709</b>    | <b>363</b>    | <b>1 346</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 54.9            | 58.7           | 22.3          | 31.7           | 32.0          | 25.2         | 16.2            | 22.2          | 15.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 236           | 3 859          | 377           | 3 369          | 3 267         | 102          | 1 116           | 282           | 834           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 608             | 373            | 235           | 1 177          | 1 106         | 71           | 673             | 77            | 596           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 636             | 380            | 256           | 1 478          | 1 431         | 47           | 719             | 176           | 543           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 588           | 3 624          | 2 799         | 3 075          | 3 062         | 3 441        | 2 957           | 3 046         | 2 933         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>35 240</b>   | <b>29 446</b>  | <b>5 794</b>  | <b>21 844</b>  | <b>20 778</b> | <b>1 066</b> | <b>5 068</b>    | <b>898</b>    | <b>4 170</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.6            | 20.1           | 8.9           | 21.1           | 21.6          | 14.0         | 7.7             | 8.4           | 7.5           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 24 550          | 21 949         | 2 601         | 13 264         | 12 562        | 702          | 3 621           | 617           | 3 004         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 854             | 524            | 330           | 2 172          | 2 049         | 124          | 1 265           | 251           | 1 009         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 10 438          | 7 320          | 3 118         | 8 475          | 8 111         | 364          | 1 420           | 286           | 1 139         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 864           | 3 777          | 1 087         | 3 429          | 3 325         | 104          | 479             | 118           | 361           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 6 191           | 3 976          | 2 215         | 5 545          | 5 277         | 268          | 1 058           | 194           | 864           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 48 110          | 39 327         | 8 783         | 27 948         | 26 454        | 1 494        | 8 162           | 1 227         | 6 935         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 93 004          | 68 758         | 24 246        | 45 906         | 43 296        | 2 610        | 17 349          | 2 011         | 15 338        |

## 2300 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Racine, WI     |               |               | Raleigh, NC    |                |               | Rapid City, SD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |                |               |                |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>32 700</b>  | <b>22 176</b> | <b>10 524</b> | <b>76 850</b>  | <b>48 793</b>  | <b>28 057</b> | <b>16 336</b>  | <b>14 534</b> | <b>1 802</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 24 142         | 15 251        | 8 891         | 53 064         | 30 267         | 22 797        | 11 445         | 9 892         | 1 553        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 688         | 12 468        | 5 220         | 38 899         | 24 079         | 14 820        | 9 119          | 7 963         | 1 156        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 569          | 5 630         | 1 939         | 16 679         | 10 593         | 6 086         | 4 328          | 3 793         | 535          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 25 423         | 16 546        | 8 877         | 67 747         | 42 080         | 25 667        | 13 641         | 12 034        | 1 607        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 18 359         | 11 322        | 7 037         | 52 594         | 31 408         | 21 186        | 9 841          | 8 617         | 1 224        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 182          | 1 686         | 496           | 3 759          | 2 525          | 1 234         | 1 172          | 993           | 179          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 716          | 1 165         | 551           | 4 578          | 3 037          | 1 541         | 1 386          | 361           | 25           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 435          | 1 214         | 221           | 3 147          | 2 386          | 761           | 1 106          | 990           | 116          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 277          | 3 686         | 1 591         | 7 891          | 5 906          | 1 985         | 2 239          | 2 094         | 145          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 24 941         | 16 202        | 8 739         | 68 448         | 42 712         | 25 736        | 14 273         | 12 758        | 1 515        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 186          | 2 815         | 371           | 2 982          | 2 502          | 480           | 1 092          | 1 040         | 52           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 558          | 5 338         | 2 220         | 11 668         | 8 395          | 3 273         | 3 164          | 2 894         | 270          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>24 970</b>  | <b>15 744</b> | <b>9 226</b>  | <b>62 125</b>  | <b>37 262</b>  | <b>24 863</b> | <b>13 132</b>  | <b>11 598</b> | <b>1 534</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 166         | 7 753         | 4 413         | 30 157         | 17 221         | 12 936        | 6 863          | 5 943         | 920          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 153          | 3 548         | 1 605         | 13 777         | 8 198          | 5 579         | 3 442          | 2 986         | 456          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 045         | 12 120        | 7 925         | 55 611         | 32 761         | 22 850        | 11 204         | 9 817         | 1 387        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15 236         | 8 864         | 6 372         | 44 608         | 25 417         | 19 191        | 8 570          | 7 492         | 1 078        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 19 567         | 11 790        | 7 777         | 56 777         | 33 807         | 22 970        | 11 524         | 10 231        | 1 293        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 389          | 2 994         | 1 395         | 6 564          | 4 866          | 1 698         | 1 935          | 1 802         | 133          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 100          | 938           | 162           | 1 025          | 767            | 258           | 350            | 319           | 31           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 977          | 4 090         | 1 887         | 9 284          | 6 501          | 2 783         | 2 587          | 2 368         | 219          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 322</b>   | <b>5 308</b>  | <b>1 014</b>  | <b>11 726</b>  | <b>9 269</b>   | <b>2 457</b>  | <b>2 680</b>   | <b>2 467</b>  | <b>213</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 665          | 4 022         | 643           | 7 612          | 6 021          | 1 591         | 1 935          | 1 754         | 181          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 081          | 1 806         | 275           | 2 423          | 2 030          | 393           | 815            | 755           | 60           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 295          | 3 585         | 710           | 9 523          | 7 376          | 2 147         | 2 018          | 1 844         | 174          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 341          | 1 879         | 462           | 6 167          | 4 676          | 1 491         | 974            | 865           | 109          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 366          | 3 639         | 727           | 9 286          | 7 159          | 2 127         | 2 303          | 2 136         | 167          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 704            | 525           | 179           | 1 043          | 799            | 244           | 255            | 243           | 12           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 894          | 1 696         | 198           | 1 762          | 1 561          | 201           | 693            | 672           | 21           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 246          | 966           | 280           | 1 886          | 1 511          | 375           | 488            | 446           | 42           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>16 632</b>  | <b>12 780</b> | <b>3 852</b>  | <b>64 155</b>  | <b>52 409</b>  | <b>11 746</b> | <b>9 530</b>   | <b>8 832</b>  | <b>698</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 613         | 9 609         | 3 004         | 45 902         | 37 020         | 8 882         | 7 112          | 6 672         | 440          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 759          | 4 131         | 1 628         | 14 983         | 10 548         | 4 435         | 3 033          | 2 702         | 331          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 047          | 3 821         | 1 226         | 7 579          | 6 286          | 1 293         | 2 295          | 2 220         | 75           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>119 706</b> | <b>82 808</b> | <b>36 898</b> | <b>291 746</b> | <b>194 380</b> | <b>97 366</b> | <b>59 727</b>  | <b>53 181</b> | <b>6 546</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 85 922         | 58 711        | 27 211        | 226 777        | 154 510        | 72 267        | 42 575         | 38 268        | 4 307        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 14 575         | 10 480        | 4 095         | 22 439         | 17 273         | 5 166         | 6 278          | 5 979         | 299          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 33 682         | 23 997        | 9 685         | 64 728         | 39 693         | 25 035        | 17 122         | 14 883        | 2 239        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 620         | 8 606         | 3 014         | 23 897         | 15 228         | 8 669         | 6 322          | 5 553         | 769          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 24 033         | 16 789        | 7 244         | 44 809         | 27 098         | 17 711        | 11 900         | 10 320        | 1 580        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |                |               |                |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 273</b>   | <b>2 924</b>  | <b>349</b>    | <b>4 394</b>   | <b>3 740</b>   | <b>654</b>    | <b>1 663</b>   | <b>1 546</b>  | <b>117</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.0           | 13.2          | 3.3           | 5.7            | 7.7            | 2.3           | 10.2           | 10.6          | 6.5          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 574            | 473           | 101           | 988            | 679            | 309           | 335            | 260           | 75           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 967          | 2 679         | 288           | 3 322          | 2 850          | 472           | 1 405          | 1 305         | 100          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 817          | 1 641         | 176           | 1 870          | 1 614          | 256           | 782            | 731           | 51           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 791          | 1 592         | 199           | 2 500          | 2 150          | 350           | 1 005          | 941           | 64           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 356            | 295           | 61            | 656            | 535            | 121           | 166            | 148           | 18           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 494            | 467           | 27            | 589            | 508            | 81            | 277            | 235           | 42           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 208            | 174           | 34            | 521            | 418            | 103           | 62             | 43            | 19           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 681            | 614           | 67            | 636            | 598            | 38            | 306            | 306           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 130            | 97            | 33            | 394            | 309            | 85            | 88             | 77            | 11           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 854          | 1 629         | 225           | 2 761          | 2 221          | 540           | 1 324          | 1 244         | 80           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 638          | 1 522         | 116           | 1 395          | 1 287          | 108           | 722            | 699           | 23           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 307            | 279           | 28            | 637            | 549            | 88            | 177            | 148           | 29           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 126          | 5 138         | 5 026         | 5 339          | 5 392          | 5 038         | 5 461          | 5 493         | 5 039        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>857</b>     | <b>722</b>    | <b>135</b>    | <b>1 492</b>   | <b>1 127</b>   | <b>365</b>    | <b>456</b>     | <b>405</b>    | <b>51</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 675            | 588           | 87            | 885            | 655            | 230           | 317            | 283           | 34           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 470            | 413           | 57            | 456            | 402            | 146           | 196            | 170           | 26           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 551            | 469           | 82            | 824            | 656            | 168           | 278            | 252           | 26           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 145            | 112           | 33            | 251            | 161            | 90            | 73             | 67            | 6            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 474            | 392           | 82            | 1 065          | 769            | 296           | 343            | 317           | 26           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 96             | 69            | 27            | 285            | 200            | 85            | 53             | 42            | 11           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 299            | 279           | 20            | 166            | 125            | 41            | 121            | 114           | 7            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 124            | 109           | 15            | 306            | 225            | 81            | 94             | 76            | 18           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 292          | 5 261         | 5 461         | 5 129          | 5 083          | 5 271         | 4 935          | 5 067         | 3 881        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 287</b>   | <b>2 085</b>  | <b>202</b>    | <b>2 613</b>   | <b>2 348</b>   | <b>265</b>    | <b>1 106</b>   | <b>1 040</b>  | <b>66</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 196          | 2 002         | 194           | 2 292          | 2 061          | 231           | 1 008          | 942           | 66           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 297          | 1 178         | 119           | 1 153          | 1 050          | 103           | 558            | 533           | 25           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 172          | 1 067         | 105           | 1 512          | 1 346          | 166           | 675            | 637           | 38           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 197            | 176           | 21            | 359            | 339            | 20            | 81             | 69            | 12           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 287          | 1 156         | 131           | 1 526          | 1 306          | 220           | 900            | 846           | 54           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 29             | 23            | 6             | 95             | 95             | —             | 35             | 35            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 318          | 1 222         | 96            | 1 181          | 1 114          | 67            | 571            | 555           | 16           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 160            | 147           | 13            | 269            | 262            | 7             | 73             | 62            | 11           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 094          | 5 131         | 4 715         | 5 602          | 5 686          | 4 859         | 5 768          | 5 758         | 5 934        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 281</b>   | <b>2 793</b>  | <b>488</b>    | <b>12 567</b>  | <b>11 187</b>  | <b>1 380</b>  | <b>2 158</b>   | <b>2 018</b>  | <b>140</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.7           | 21.9          | 12.7          | 19.6           | 21.3           | 11.8          | 22.6           | 23.6          | 20.1         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 973          | 1 765         | 208           | 6 588          | 5 882          | 706           | 1 263          | 1 197         | 66           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 538            | 491           | 47            | 1 129          | 826            | 303           | 304            | 269           | 35           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 913            | 679           | 234           | 1 917          | 1 635          | 282           | 500            | 493           | 7            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 810          | 2 848         | 2 594         | 3 286          | 3 316          | 3 038         | 2 839          | 2 825         | 3 049        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>14 696</b>  | <b>13 136</b> | <b>1 560</b>  | <b>26 373</b>  | <b>22 942</b>  | <b>3 431</b>  | <b>7 846</b>   | <b>7 257</b>  | <b>589</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.3           | 15.9          | 4.2           | 9.0            | 11.8           | 3.5           | 13.1           | 13.6          | 9.0          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 928          | 6 880         | 1 048         | 19 535         | 17 087         | 2 448         | 4 642          | 4 326         | 316          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 126          | 833           | 293           | 2 668          | 2 239          | 429           | 626            | 608           | 18           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 695          | 6 185         | 510           | 6 626          | 5 700          | 926           | 3 174          | 2 901         | 273          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 044          | 2 766         | 278           | 2 881          | 2 522          | 359           | 1 384          | 1 307         | 77           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 139          | 3 861         | 278           | 4 122          | 3 505          | 617           | 2 020          | 1 816         | 204          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 241         | 16 850        | 2 391         | 33 834         | 29 010         | 4 824         | 10 160         | 9 364         | 796          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 33 690         | 28 784        | 4 906         | 59 344         | 48 404         | 10 940        | 21 046         | 18 271        | 2 775        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Reading, PA    |               |                | Redding, CA   |               |               | Reno, NV       |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |                |               |               |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>50 798</b>  | <b>19 343</b> | <b>31 455</b>  | <b>20 950</b> | <b>17 747</b> | <b>3 203</b>  | <b>53 744</b>  | <b>32 267</b>  | <b>21 477</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 39 935         | 12 737        | 27 198         | 12 868        | 10 682        | 2 186         | 32 233         | 17 406         | 14 827        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 22 684         | 9 918         | 12 766         | 10 995        | 9 231         | 1 764         | 26 519         | 15 231         | 11 288        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 548          | 4 728         | 4 820          | 4 967         | 4 166         | 801           | 12 528         | 7 462          | 5 066         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 38 463         | 13 711        | 24 752         | 15 035        | 12 949        | 2 086         | 45 762         | 27 083         | 18 679        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 28 474         | 9 335         | 19 139         | 9 272         | 8 096         | 1 176         | 32 105         | 18 204         | 13 901        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 887          | 1 564         | 1 323          | 2 292         | 1 722         | 570           | 3 771          | 2 259          | 1 512         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 057          | 936           | 1 121          | 820           | 770           | 50            | 5 881          | 4 302          | 1 579         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 043          | 1 438         | 605            | 1 214         | 1 055         | 159           | 2 869          | 2 100          | 769           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 11 146         | 3 957         | 7 189          | 3 819         | 3 192         | 627           | 7 282          | 4 751          | 2 531         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 36 208         | 11 250        | 24 958         | 17 117        | 14 850        | 2 267         | 44 613         | 26 618         | 17 995        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 340          | 2 616         | 724            | 3 297         | 2 614         | 683           | 2 033          | 1 387          | 646           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 14 517         | 5 295         | 9 222          | 5 217         | 4 221         | 996           | 10 135         | 6 456          | 3 679         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>40 067</b>  | <b>12 802</b> | <b>27 265</b>  | <b>16 330</b> | <b>13 900</b> | <b>2 430</b>  | <b>41 926</b>  | <b>24 748</b>  | <b>17 178</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 241         | 5 663         | 10 578         | 7 560         | 6 362         | 1 198         | 19 198         | 10 596         | 8 602         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 053          | 2 787         | 4 266          | 3 563         | 3 032         | 531           | 9 620          | 5 442          | 4 178         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 30 961         | 9 442         | 21 519         | 12 117        | 10 484        | 1 633         | 35 674         | 20 707         | 14 967        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 681         | 6 809         | 16 872         | 7 778         | 6 836         | 942           | 25 850         | 14 496         | 11 354        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 29 489         | 7 773         | 21 716         | 13 554        | 11 780        | 1 774         | 35 135         | 20 757         | 14 378        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 507          | 3 129         | 6 378          | 3 389         | 2 873         | 516           | 6 227          | 4 126          | 2 101         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 314          | 856           | 458            | 1 678         | 1 277         | 401           | 1 072          | 673            | 399           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 910         | 3 955         | 7 955          | 4 439         | 3 636         | 803           | 8 086          | 5 123          | 2 963         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 127</b>   | <b>4 979</b>  | <b>3 148</b>   | <b>3 664</b>  | <b>3 088</b>  | <b>576</b>    | <b>8 278</b>   | <b>5 296</b>   | <b>2 982</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 180          | 3 466         | 1 714          | 2 799         | 2 361         | 438           | 5 424          | 3 543          | 1 881         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 999          | 1 572         | 427            | 1 110         | 911           | 199           | 2 075          | 1 453          | 622           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 329          | 2 994         | 2 335          | 2 172         | 1 885         | 287           | 7 011          | 4 399          | 2 612         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 260          | 1 746         | 1 514          | 1 067         | 911           | 156           | 4 270          | 2 438          | 1 832         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 079          | 2 637         | 2 442          | 2 787         | 2 437         | 350           | 6 845          | 4 222          | 2 622         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 251          | 605           | 646            | 341           | 255           | 86            | 777            | 492            | 285           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 835          | 1 593         | 242            | 1 477         | 1 221         | 256           | 766            | 582            | 184           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 993          | 1 005         | 988            | 613           | 464           | 149           | 1 436          | 960            | 476           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>31 296</b>  | <b>16 568</b> | <b>14 728</b>  | <b>14 148</b> | <b>12 377</b> | <b>1 771</b>  | <b>49 822</b>  | <b>36 629</b>  | <b>13 193</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 23 836         | 11 956        | 11 880         | 9 587         | 8 363         | 1 224         | 33 688         | 25 051         | 8 637         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 12 553         | 5 454         | 7 099          | 4 131         | 3 439         | 692           | 11 795         | 7 536          | 4 259         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 11 118         | 5 364         | 5 754          | 3 738         | 3 198         | 540           | 8 511          | 6 338          | 2 173         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>181 976</b> | <b>76 526</b> | <b>105 450</b> | <b>76 875</b> | <b>65 284</b> | <b>11 591</b> | <b>210 125</b> | <b>130 984</b> | <b>79 141</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 140 390        | 57 151        | 83 239         | 56 263        | 47 987        | 8 276         | 163 374        | 104 212        | 59 162        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 32 078         | 12 864        | 19 214         | 10 808        | 9 165         | 1 643         | 22 081         | 15 123         | 6 958         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 41 282         | 19 179        | 22 103         | 20 373        | 17 105        | 3 268         | 46 268         | 26 454         | 19 814        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 14 857         | 7 531         | 7 326          | 7 430         | 6 250         | 1 180         | 18 295         | 10 978         | 7 317         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 28 916         | 12 887        | 16 029         | 14 097        | 11 838        | 2 259         | 30 932         | 17 151         | 13 781        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |                |               |               |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 613</b>   | <b>2 947</b>  | <b>666</b>     | <b>2 539</b>  | <b>1 967</b>  | <b>572</b>    | <b>3 520</b>   | <b>2 444</b>   | <b>1 076</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.1            | 15.2          | 2.1            | 12.1          | 11.7          | 17.9          | 6.5            | 7.6            | 5.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 873            | 527           | 346            | 548           | 321           | 227           | 885            | 449            | 436           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 903          | 2 508         | 395            | 2 153         | 1 691         | 462           | 2 679          | 1 881          | 798           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 631          | 1 446         | 185            | 1 241         | 987           | 254           | 1 627          | 1 196          | 431           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 479          | 1 160         | 319            | 1 141         | 805           | 336           | 2 262          | 1 599          | 663           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 324            | 250           | 74             | 227           | 100           | 127           | 631            | 440            | 189           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 586            | 496           | 90             | 539           | 449           | 90            | 491            | 229            | 262           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 163            | 130           | 33             | 196           | 185           | 11            | 830            | 693            | 232           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 714            | 681           | 33             | 422           | 366           | 56            | 541            | 463            | 78            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 320            | 184           | 136            | 138           | 107           | 31            | 367            | 234            | 133           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 454          | 1 042         | 412            | 1 677         | 1 316         | 361           | 2 181          | 1 429          | 752           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 559          | 1 457         | 102            | 1 438         | 1 204         | 234           | 577            | 450            | 127           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 516            | 347           | 169            | 277           | 196           | 81            | 327            | 214            | 113           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 457          | 5 755         | 4 135          | 4 025         | 4 089         | 3 804         | 4 925          | 4 865          | 5 061         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>942</b>     | <b>604</b>    | <b>338</b>     | <b>981</b>    | <b>709</b>    | <b>272</b>    | <b>1 716</b>   | <b>1 065</b>   | <b>651</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 531            | 429           | 102            | 739           | 539           | 200           | 1 054          | 637            | 417           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 302            | 246           | 56             | 481           | 371           | 110           | 671            | 410            | 261           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 376            | 235           | 141            | 539           | 353           | 186           | 1 001          | 644            | 357           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 114            | 74            | 40             | 108           | 67            | 41            | 387            | 257            | 130           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 379            | 207           | 172            | 650           | 461           | 189           | 937            | 530            | 407           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 203            | 90            | 113            | 78            | 65            | 13            | 322            | 210            | 112           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 202            | 191           | 11             | 440           | 343           | 97            | 185            | 94             | 91            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 279            | 146           | 133            | 163           | 116           | 47            | 204            | 137            | 67            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 022          | 5 615         | 3 962          | 4 231         | 4 411         | 3 760         | 4 662          | 4 407          | 5 080         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 356</b>   | <b>2 030</b>  | <b>326</b>     | <b>1 409</b>  | <b>1 185</b>  | <b>224</b>    | <b>1 474</b>   | <b>1 167</b>   | <b>307</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 176          | 1 885         | 291            | 1 297         | 1 096         | 201           | 1 347          | 1 075          | 272           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 183          | 1 054         | 129            | 695           | 589           | 106           | 816            | 690            | 126           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 895            | 719           | 176            | 503           | 422           | 81            | 994            | 783            | 211           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 184            | 152           | 32             | 70            | 53            | 17            | 179            | 127            | 52            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 947            | 709           | 238            | 929           | 798           | 131           | 1 050          | 803            | 247           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 92             | 69            | 23             | 60            | 42            | 18            | 30             | 9              | 21            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 288          | 1 197         | 91             | 964           | 827           | 137           | 378            | 350            | 28            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 203            | 167           | 36             | 114           | 80            | 34            | 94             | 63             | 31            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 782          | 6 015         | 4 329          | 3 903         | 3 902         | 3 909         | 5 358          | 5 545          | 4 649         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>6 242</b>   | <b>4 405</b>  | <b>1 837</b>   | <b>3 010</b>  | <b>2 613</b>  | <b>397</b>    | <b>9 378</b>   | <b>7 218</b>   | <b>2 160</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.9           | 26.6          | 12.5           | 21.3          | 21.1          | 22.4          | 18.8           | 19.7           | 16.4          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 828          | 2 566         | 1 262          | 1 382         | 1 156         | 226           | 4 400          | 3 357          | 1 043         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 459          | 794           | 665            | 436           | 329           | 107           | 953            | 547            | 406           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 584          | 1 653         | 931            | 410           | 334           | 76            | 1 297          | 888            | 409           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 022          | 3 097         | 2 844          | 3 426         | 3 424         | 3 440         | 3 479          | 3 476          | 3 489         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>18 581</b>  | <b>14 857</b> | <b>3 724</b>   | <b>11 658</b> | <b>9 343</b>  | <b>2 315</b>  | <b>20 837</b>  | <b>15 085</b>  | <b>5 752</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 10.2           | 19.4          | 3.5            | 15.2          | 14.3          | 20.0          | 9.9            | 11.5           | 7.3           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 11 556         | 8 704         | 2 852          | 6 773         | 5 443         | 1 330         | 15 151         | 11 179         | 3 972         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 172          | 2 008         | 1 164          | 676           | 539           | 137           | 2 010          | 1 342          | 668           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 744          | 5 975         | 769            | 4 686         | 3 731         | 955           | 5 284          | 3 635          | 1 649         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 829          | 2 560         | 269            | 2 090         | 1 697         | 393           | 2 665          | 1 864          | 801           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 346          | 3 817         | 529            | 2 893         | 2 290         | 603           | 3 054          | 1 999          | 1 055         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 266         | 19 460        | 5 806          | 16 667        | 13 187        | 3 480         | 28 869         | 20 832         | 8 037         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 46 957         | 32 423        | 14 534         | 28 945        | 23 099        | 5 846         | 57 179         | 39 561         | 17 618        |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA |               |               | Richmond, VA   |                |                | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                        | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                              |               |               |                |                |                |                              |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>31 207</b>                | <b>24 937</b> | <b>6 270</b>  | <b>155 609</b> | <b>47 322</b>  | <b>108 287</b> | <b>287 647</b>               | <b>93 862</b>  | <b>193 785</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 20 977                       | 15 850        | 5 127         | 110 980        | 27 140         | 83 840         | 196 540                      | 57 970         | 138 570        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 529                       | 14 166        | 3 363         | 80 918         | 23 212         | 57 706         | 178 435                      | 56 533         | 121 902        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 604                        | 6 263         | 1 341         | 34 591         | 10 770         | 23 821         | 86 981                       | 27 963         | 59 018         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 25 805                       | 20 496        | 5 309         | 128 037        | 33 710         | 94 327         | 233 662                      | 73 576         | 160 086        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 17 625                       | 13 638        | 3 987         | 97 785         | 22 591         | 75 194         | 164 323                      | 49 184         | 115 139        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 100                        | 1 630         | 470           | 9 243          | 3 821          | 5 422          | 20 966                       | 7 212          | 13 754         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 502                        | 2 292         | 210           | 4 947          | 3 832          | 4 115          | 49 180                       | 16 641         | 32 539         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 791                        | 1 660         | 131           | 5 852          | 2 362          | 3 490          | 14 577                       | 5 601          | 8 976          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 265                        | 3 384         | 881           | 22 533         | 9 467          | 13 066         | 32 684                       | 12 205         | 20 479         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 866                       | 20 292        | 5 574         | 121 403        | 30 821         | 90 582         | 219 293                      | 70 199         | 149 094        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 625                        | 2 306         | 319           | 9 552          | 6 195          | 3 357          | 30 864                       | 12 326         | 18 538         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 824                        | 4 544         | 1 280         | 31 026         | 12 369         | 18 657         | 47 696                       | 16 804         | 30 892         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>25 295</b>                | <b>19 799</b> | <b>5 496</b>  | <b>116 766</b> | <b>28 158</b>  | <b>88 608</b>  | <b>223 071</b>               | <b>68 686</b>  | <b>154 385</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 148                       | 10 270        | 2 878         | 56 756         | 11 172         | 45 584         | 133 936                      | 39 257         | 94 679         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 803                        | 4 636         | 1 167         | 25 537         | 5 471          | 20 066         | 68 138                       | 20 153         | 47 985         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 21 371                       | 16 683        | 4 688         | 99 543         | 21 634         | 77 909         | 188 756                      | 57 005         | 131 751        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15 296                       | 11 679        | 3 617         | 78 985         | 15 386         | 63 599         | 137 658                      | 39 801         | 97 857         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 592                       | 16 702        | 4 890         | 94 904         | 19 926         | 74 978         | 174 292                      | 53 097         | 121 195        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 818                        | 3 032         | 786           | 17 513         | 6 500          | 11 013         | 26 303                       | 9 422          | 16 881         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 093                        | 913           | 180           | 4 003          | 1 291          | 1 712          | 13 723                       | 4 715          | 9 008          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 079                        | 3 955         | 1 124         | 23 021         | 7 933          | 15 088         | 36 981                       | 12 519         | 24 462         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 467</b>                 | <b>3 930</b>  | <b>537</b>    | <b>32 388</b>  | <b>16 511</b>  | <b>15 877</b>  | <b>47 114</b>                | <b>18 834</b>  | <b>28 280</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 454                        | 3 152         | 302           | 21 030         | 10 838         | 10 192         | 33 980                       | 13 582         | 20 398         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 470                        | 1 355         | 115           | 7 850          | 4 738          | 3 112          | 14 233                       | 5 992          | 8 241          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 190                        | 2 785         | 405           | 23 134         | 10 088         | 13 046         | 30 199                       | 11 293         | 18 906         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 588                        | 1 363         | 225           | 14 749         | 5 775          | 8 974          | 17 044                       | 6 775          | 10 269         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 303                        | 2 830         | 473           | 21 980         | 9 242          | 12 738         | 33 398                       | 13 022         | 20 376         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 340                        | 1 253         | 87            | 4 202          | 2 481          | 1 721          | 5 060                        | 2 245          | 2 815          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 408                        | 1 289         | 119           | 6 102          | 4 645          | 1 457          | 15 225                       | 6 895          | 8 330          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 594                          | 462           | 132           | 6 625          | 3 672          | 2 953          | 8 208                        | 3 293          | 4 915          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>16 367</b>                | <b>14 616</b> | <b>1 751</b>  | <b>105 729</b> | <b>51 682</b>  | <b>54 047</b>  | <b>142 705</b>               | <b>59 469</b>  | <b>83 236</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 12 408                       | 11 127        | 1 281         | 79 582         | 37 946         | 41 636         | 89 075                       | 36 545         | 52 530         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 151                        | 4 170         | 981           | 34 687         | 13 690         | 20 997         | 44 806                       | 15 502         | 29 304         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 775                        | 3 401         | 374           | 22 342         | 12 109         | 10 233         | 28 547                       | 11 436         | 17 111         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>114 792</b>               | <b>93 390</b> | <b>21 402</b> | <b>575 271</b> | <b>191 992</b> | <b>383 279</b> | <b>1 140 776</b>             | <b>378 751</b> | <b>762 025</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 80 810                       | 65 777        | 15 033        | 435 170        | 150 628        | 284 542        | 779 188                      | 264 224        | 514 964        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 11 647                       | 9 740         | 1 907         | 63 759         | 29 086         | 34 673         | 91 463                       | 34 319         | 57 144         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 33 689                       | 27 338        | 6 351         | 139 549        | 41 178         | 98 371         | 359 136                      | 113 585        | 245 551        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 720                       | 9 834         | 1 886         | 50 725         | 16 153         | 34 572         | 135 760                      | 43 427         | 92 333         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 24 124                       | 19 251        | 4 873         | 97 122         | 27 522         | 69 600         | 245 647                      | 76 937         | 168 710        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                              |               |               |                |                |                |                              |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 546</b>                 | <b>3 235</b>  | <b>311</b>    | <b>12 160</b>  | <b>8 239</b>   | <b>3 921</b>   | <b>28 589</b>                | <b>12 231</b>  | <b>16 358</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.4                         | 13.0          | 5.0           | 7.8            | 7.8            | 3.6            | 9.9                          | 13.0           | 8.4            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 765                          | 607           | 158           | 2 417          | 1 185          | 1 232          | 6 871                        | 2 206          | 4 665          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 009                        | 2 752         | 257           | 9 961          | 6 773          | 3 188          | 24 708                       | 10 676         | 14 032         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 786                        | 1 654         | 132           | 5 345          | 3 704          | 1 641          | 14 563                       | 6 318          | 8 245          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 136                        | 1 939         | 197           | 5 576          | 3 360          | 2 216          | 12 360                       | 5 273          | 7 087          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 308                          | 274           | 34            | 1 213          | 693            | 520            | 2 840                        | 1 226          | 1 614          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 586                          | 538           | 48            | 1 909          | 1 300          | 609            | 4 358                        | 2 006          | 2 352          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 821                          | 815           | 6             | 419            | 1 408          | 291            | 7 954                        | 3 005          | 4 949          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 774                          | 730           | 44            | 1 877          | 1 244          | 633            | 3 999                        | 1 713          | 2 286          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 243                          | 209           | 34            | 1 218          | 843            | 375            | 1 635                        | 713            | 922            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 796                        | 1 556         | 240           | 5 739          | 3 317          | 2 422          | 14 521                       | 6 076          | 8 445          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 416                        | 1 292         | 124           | 4 654          | 3 673          | 981            | 12 033                       | 5 676          | 6 357          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 318                          | 286           | 32            | 1 827          | 1 302          | 525            | 2 788                        | 1 160          | 1 628          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 906                        | 4 935         | 4 611         | 5 792          | 6 056          | 5 236          | 5 186                        | 4 949          | 5 363          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 398</b>                 | <b>1 234</b>  | <b>164</b>    | <b>2 835</b>   | <b>1 540</b>   | <b>1 295</b>   | <b>11 319</b>                | <b>4 437</b>   | <b>6 882</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 043                        | 917           | 126           | 1 648          | 813            | 835            | 9 048                        | 3 620          | 5 428          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 696                          | 632           | 64            | 874            | 513            | 361            | 5 581                        | 2 359          | 3 222          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 937                          | 831           | 106           | 1 346          | 640            | 706            | 6 124                        | 2 500          | 3 624          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 174                          | 154           | 20            | 427            | 156            | 271            | 1 906                        | 766            | 1 140          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 572                          | 445           | 127           | 1 319          | 587            | 732            | 5 290                        | 1 963          | 3 327          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 186                          | 163           | 23            | 629            | 396            | 233            | 900                          | 378            | 522            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 300                          | 254           | 46            | 420            | 314            | 106            | 2 525                        | 1 188          | 1 337          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 215                          | 186           | 29            | 726            | 510            | 216            | 1 318                        | 518            | 800            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 081                        | 5 060         | 5 240         | 4 707          | 4 631          | 4 798          | 5 870                        | 5 607          | 6 040          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 885</b>                 | <b>1 759</b>  | <b>126</b>    | <b>8 861</b>   | <b>6 424</b>   | <b>2 437</b>   | <b>14 737</b>                | <b>6 695</b>   | <b>8 042</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 796                        | 1 686         | 110           | 8 007          | 5 762          | 2 245          | 13 614                       | 6 186          | 7 428          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 978                          | 927           | 51            | 4 313          | 3 219          | 1 094          | 7 913                        | 3 662          | 4 251          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 015                        | 941           | 74            | 3 969          | 2 583          | 1 386          | 4 778                        | 2 091          | 2 687          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 113                          | 99            | 14            | 705            | 479            | 226            | 650                          | 307            | 343            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 153                        | 1 049         | 104           | 4 201          | 2 619          | 1 582          | 8 014                        | 3 568          | 4 446          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 39                           | 28            | 11            | 517            | 393            | 124            | 650                          | 322            | 328            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 061                        | 995           | 66            | 4 138          | 3 288          | 850            | 9 007                        | 4 270          | 4 737          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 103                          | 100           | 3             | 997            | 731            | 266            | 1 269                        | 607            | 662            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 770                        | 4 817         | 4 119         | 6 228          | 6 483          | 5 556          | 4 650                        | 4 510          | 4 767          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 943</b>                 | <b>3 609</b>  | <b>334</b>    | <b>18 914</b>  | <b>12 445</b>  | <b>6 469</b>   | <b>33 032</b>                | <b>15 245</b>  | <b>17 787</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 24.1                         | 24.7          | 19.1          | 17.9           | 24.1           | 12.0           | 23.1                         | 25.6           | 21.4           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 176                        | 2 028         | 148           | 11 137         | 7 423          | 3 714          | 12 644                       | 5 769          | 6 875          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 534                          | 430           | 104           | 2 965          | 1 603          | 1 362          | 4 895                        | 1 554          | 3 341          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 723                          | 671           | 52            | 4 861          | 3 413          | 1 448          | 4 467                        | 1 688          | 2 779          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 171                        | 3 178         | 3 093         | 3 211          | 3 206          | 3 219          | 4 165                        | 4 180          | 4 152          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>16 241</b>                | <b>14 856</b> | <b>1 385</b>  | <b>58 527</b>  | <b>40 103</b>  | <b>18 424</b>  | <b>143 691</b>               | <b>62 454</b>  | <b>81 237</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.1                         | 15.9          | 6.5           | 10.2           | 20.9           | 4.8            | 12.6                         | 16.5           | 10.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 593                        | 8 715         | 878           | 37 424         | 25 284         | 12 140         | 81 016                       | 35 448         | 45 568         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 121                        | 1 021         | 100           | 6 892          | 4 794          | 2 098          | 7 340                        | 2 846          | 4 494          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 402                        | 5 913         | 489           | 20 676         | 14 656         | 6 020          | 60 618                       | 26 199         | 34 419         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 663                        | 2 498         | 165           | 8 677          | 6 125          | 2 552          | 24 863                       | 11 006         | 13 857         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 131                        | 3 807         | 324           | 13 365         | 9 527          | 3 838          | 39 752                       | 16 942         | 22 810         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 21 195                       | 19 475        | 1 720         | 76 183         | 50 092         | 26 091         | 196 641                      | 83 908         | 112 733        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 35 331                       | 31 203        | 4 128         | 134 009        | 76 048         | 57 961         | 350 913                      | 138 335        | 212 578        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Roanoke, VA |               |              | Rochester, MN |               |              | Rochester, NY |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 48 734      | 25 704        | 23 030       | 18 883        | 18 012        | 871          | 159 484       | 52 681        | 106 803      |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 35 665      | 17 051        | 18 614       | 15 435        | 14 602        | 833          | 120 165       | 28 859        | 91 306       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 22 381      | 12 089        | 10 292       | 10 017        | 9 613         | 404          | 80 729        | 30 797        | 49 932       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 8 737       | 5 362         | 3 375        | 4 782         | 4 598         | 184          | 36 767        | 16 570        | 20 197       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 37 759      | 18 930        | 18 829       | 16 505        | 15 734        | 771          | 123 994       | 37 111        | 86 883       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 27 911      | 13 326        | 14 585       | 12 246        | 11 658        | 588          | 93 156        | 24 724        | 68 432       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 3 814       | 2 321         | 1 493        | 1 883         | 1 855         | 28           | 10 092        | 5 075         | 5 017        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 007       | 457           | 550          | 1 147         | 1 107         | 40           | 13 841        | 3 800         | 10 041       |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 909       | 1 347         | 562          | 714           | 704           | 10           | 6 240         | 4 453         | 1 787        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 9 455       | 5 357         | 4 098        | 2 271         | 2 188         | 83           | 25 749        | 7 228         | 18 521       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 36 600      | 17 618        | 18 982       | 17 010        | 16 286        | 724          | 128 027       | 35 516        | 92 511       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 096       | 2 462         | 634          | 900           | 885           | 15           | 13 777        | 10 473        | 3 304        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 13 255      | 7 407         | 5 848        | 2 962         | 2 848         | 114          | 36 030        | 10 895        | 25 135       |
| Married-couple families                                     | 37 368      | 18 031        | 19 337       | 16 138        | 15 330        | 808          | 121 395       | 29 962        | 91 433       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 15 804      | 7 512         | 8 292        | 8 206         | 7 849         | 357          | 56 961        | 14 777        | 42 184       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 6 438       | 3 522         | 2 916        | 4 172         | 3 988         | 184          | 26 263        | 8 196         | 18 067       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 29 708      | 13 764        | 15 944       | 14 266        | 13 549        | 717          | 98 702        | 23 377        | 75 325       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 22 995      | 10 386        | 12 609       | 11 093        | 10 537        | 556          | 77 595        | 17 093        | 60 502       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 28 798      | 12 848        | 15 950       | 14 660        | 13 990        | 670          | 101 713       | 21 940        | 79 773       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 7 248       | 3 764         | 3 484        | 2 016         | 1 933         | 83           | 20 893        | 5 062         | 15 831       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 224       | 799           | 425          | 386           | 386           | —            | 4 373         | 2 492         | 1 881        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 10 085      | 5 157         | 4 928        | 2 505         | 2 391         | 114          | 27 869        | 6 882         | 20 987       |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 9 181       | 6 165         | 3 016        | 2 294         | 2 241         | 53           | 31 116        | 19 389        | 11 727       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 5 449       | 3 736         | 1 713        | 1 562         | 1 515         | 47           | 20 797        | 14 504        | 6 293        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 824       | 1 464         | 360          | 481           | 481           | —            | 9 286         | 7 595         | 1 691        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 334       | 3 999         | 2 335        | 1 811         | 1 767         | 44           | 19 754        | 11 206        | 8 548        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 3 825       | 2 223         | 1 602        | 958           | 926           | 32           | 11 542        | 5 916         | 5 626        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 6 445       | 3 909         | 2 536        | 1 975         | 1 931         | 44           | 21 086        | 11 362        | 9 724        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 773       | 1 273         | 500          | 232           | 232           | —            | 3 842         | 1 729         | 2 113        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 657       | 1 458         | 199          | 458           | 443           | 15           | 8 837         | 7 560         | 1 277        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 532       | 1 773         | 759          | 410           | 410           | —            | 6 414         | 3 212         | 3 202        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 30 193      | 19 651        | 10 542       | 13 284        | 13 042        | 242          | 108 377       | 56 803        | 51 574       |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 24 157      | 15 360        | 8 797        | 10 153        | 9 961         | 192          | 80 514        | 40 840        | 39 674       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 10 989      | 6 704         | 4 285        | 4 323         | 4 145         | 178          | 33 725        | 13 657        | 20 068       |
| 65 years and over                                           | 9 336       | 6 175         | 3 161        | 2 940         | 2 896         | 44           | 26 174        | 11 634        | 14 540       |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 172 570     | 94 754        | 77 816       | 71 408        | 68 548        | 2 860        | 601 641       | 222 265       | 379 376      |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 134 255     | 73 625        | 60 630       | 52 490        | 50 414        | 2 076        | 452 891       | 163 082       | 289 809      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 26 417      | 15 821        | 10 596       | 7 104         | 6 899         | 205          | 75 218        | 25 223        | 49 995       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 38 146      | 20 967        | 17 179       | 18 859        | 18 075        | 784          | 147 762       | 58 587        | 89 175       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 13 196      | 7 928         | 5 268        | 7 584         | 7 250         | 334          | 55 872        | 25 148        | 30 724       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 27 171      | 14 296        | 12 875       | 12 539        | 12 003        | 536          | 100 820       | 37 087        | 63 733       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 3 900       | 3 281         | 619          | 897           | 869           | 28           | 13 629        | 11 115        | 2 514        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 8.0         | 12.8          | 2.7          | 4.8           | 4.8           | 3.2          | 8.5           | 21.1          | 2.4          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 839         | 606           | 233          | 249           | 221           | 28           | 2 223         | 1 132         | 1 091        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 007       | 2 633         | 374          | 740           | 731           | 9            | 11 925        | 10 021        | 1 904        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 570       | 1 384         | 186          | 447           | 447           | —            | 7 113         | 6 260         | 853          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 115       | 1 822         | 293          | 546           | 546           | —            | 5 556         | 4 311         | 1 245        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 456         | 374           | 82           | 108           | 108           | —            | 826           | 558           | 268          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 713         | 578           | 135          | 103           | 103           | —            | 2 153         | 1 776         | 377          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 85          | 48            | 37           | 255           | 246           | 9            | 893           | 510           | 383          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 583         | 546           | 37           | 171           | 171           | —            | 2 771         | 2 570         | 201          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 439         | 329           | 110          | 41            | 33            | 8            | 804           | 486           | 318          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 041       | 1 666         | 375          | 538           | 538           | —            | 7 243         | 5 474         | 1 769        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 285       | 1 192         | 93           | 388           | 379           | 9            | 6 989         | 6 309         | 680          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 701         | 531           | 170          | 93            | 85            | 8            | 1 400         | 980           | 420          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 010       | 5 164         | 4 194        | 4 134         | 4 166         | 3 156        | 5 524         | 5 743         | 4 554        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 280       | 936           | 344          | 325           | 306           | 19           | 2 867         | 1 809         | 1 058        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 731         | 580           | 151          | 243           | 243           | —            | 1 816         | 1 236         | 580          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 456         | 391           | 65           | 149           | 149           | —            | 1 049         | 713           | 336          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 676         | 534           | 142          | 186           | 186           | —            | 1 340         | 790           | 550          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 160         | 130           | 30           | 49            | 49            | —            | 415           | 203           | 212          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 622         | 441           | 181          | 154           | 154           | —            | 1 578         | 939           | 639          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 220         | 129           | 91           | 34            | 26            | 8            | 501           | 254           | 247          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 199         | 174           | 25           | 113           | 113           | —            | 769           | 666           | 103          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 384         | 263           | 121          | 42            | 34            | 8            | 648           | 371           | 277          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 407       | 4 474         | 4 227        | 4 561         | 4 665         | 2 886        | 5 023         | 5 280         | 4 585        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 373       | 2 127         | 246          | 494           | 485           | 9            | 10 265        | 8 900         | 1 365        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 084       | 1 877         | 207          | 433           | 424           | 9            | 9 714         | 8 461         | 1 253        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 016       | 904           | 112          | 261           | 261           | —            | 5 879         | 5 381         | 498          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 281       | 1 147         | 134          | 287           | 287           | —            | 3 954         | 3 324         | 630          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 275         | 231           | 44           | 32            | 32            | —            | 388           | 332           | 56           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 343       | 1 163         | 180          | 336           | 336           | —            | 5 450         | 4 391         | 1 059        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 187         | 168           | 19           | 7             | 7             | —            | 268           | 197           | 71           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 054       | 986           | 68           | 254           | 245           | 9            | 6 069         | 5 492         | 577          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 257         | 215           | 42           | 39            | 39            | —            | 699           | 556           | 143          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 344       | 5 472         | 4 236        | 3 832         | 3 834         | 3 727        | 5 697         | 5 850         | 4 693        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 6 323       | 4 750         | 1 573        | 2 524         | 2 473         | 51           | 21 216        | 14 418        | 6 798        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 20.9        | 24.2          | 14.9         | 19.0          | 19.0          | 21.1         | 19.6          | 25.4          | 13.2         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 4 329       | 3 232         | 1 097        | 1 466         | 1 441         | 25           | 11 918        | 8 604         | 3 314        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 452       | 1 012         | 440          | 345           | 320           | 25           | 2 304         | 1 233         | 1 071        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 357       | 1 683         | 674          | 588           | 578           | 10           | 4 203         | 2 535         | 1 668        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 819       | 2 897         | 2 583        | 3 143         | 3 142         | 3 216        | 3 257         | 3 253         | 3 264        |
| Persons                                                     | 18 610      | 15 238        | 3 372        | 5 499         | 5 380         | 119          | 66 834        | 52 237        | 14 597       |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.8        | 16.1          | 4.3          | 7.7           | 7.8           | 4.2          | 11.1          | 23.5          | 3.8          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 12 607      | 9 970         | 2 637        | 3 839         | 3 743         | 96           | 39 985        | 29 485        | 10 500       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 3 066       | 2 195         | 871          | 667           | 641           | 26           | 5 602         | 3 349         | 2 253        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 5 868       | 5 133         | 735          | 1 601         | 1 578         | 23           | 26 011        | 22 284        | 3 727        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 2 439       | 2 160         | 279          | 776           | 769           | 7            | 11 605        | 10 188        | 1 417        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 3 816       | 3 316         | 500          | 975           | 952           | 23           | 16 038        | 13 434        | 2 604        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 26 081      | 20 733        | 5 348        | 6 952         | 6 796         | 156          | 84 163        | 63 616        | 20 547       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 48 976      | 36 164        | 12 812       | 13 337        | 12 861        | 476          | 140 807       | 95 099        | 45 708       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Rockford, IL   |                |               | Rock Hill, SC |               |               | Rocky Mount, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>56 150</b>  | <b>36 756</b>  | <b>19 394</b> | <b>15 062</b> | <b>10 171</b> | <b>4 891</b>  | <b>13 952</b>   | <b>13 418</b> | <b>534</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 41 906         | 25 602         | 16 304        | 9 962         | 6 097         | 3 865         | 8 350           | 7 944         | 406          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 28 751         | 19 062         | 9 689         | 8 090         | 5 524         | 2 566         | 7 787           | 7 493         | 294          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 472         | 8 809          | 3 663         | 3 580         | 2 519         | 1 061         | 3 364           | 3 253         | 111          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 45 266         | 28 847         | 16 419        | 12 106        | 8 143         | 3 963         | 10 937          | 10 577        | 460          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 32 982         | 20 361         | 12 621        | 8 808         | 5 785         | 3 023         | 7 980           | 7 578         | 402          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 502          | 2 309          | 1 193         | 915           | 578           | 337           | 1 036           | 1 020         | 16           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 867          | 2 321          | 546           | 185           | 132           | 53            | 116             | 116           | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 608          | 2 011          | 597           | 833           | 611           | 222           | 614             | 608           | 6            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 253          | 6 516          | 2 737         | 2 449         | 1 738         | 711           | 2 329           | 2 246         | 83           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 566         | 27 676         | 14 890        | 10 038        | 6 572         | 3 466         | 9 495           | 9 099         | 396          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 167          | 3 395          | 772           | 1 021         | 835           | 186           | 1 567           | 1 528         | 39           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 189         | 8 357          | 3 832         | 3 331         | 2 254         | 1 077         | 3 205           | 3 122         | 83           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>44 401</b>  | <b>27 728</b>  | <b>16 673</b> | <b>11 013</b> | <b>6 978</b>  | <b>4 035</b>  | <b>9 751</b>    | <b>9 289</b>  | <b>462</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 20 953         | 12 910         | 8 043         | 5 557         | 3 497         | 2 060         | 4 796           | 4 568         | 228          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 917          | 5 847          | 3 070         | 2 544         | 1 675         | 869           | 2 080           | 1 985         | 95           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 36 768         | 22 458         | 14 310        | 9 131         | 5 765         | 3 366         | 8 078           | 7 670         | 408          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 28 042         | 16 804         | 11 238        | 7 049         | 4 366         | 2 683         | 6 354           | 6 008         | 346          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 34 461         | 21 564         | 12 897        | 7 905         | 4 898         | 3 007         | 7 194           | 6 856         | 338          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 720          | 5 361          | 2 359         | 1 749         | 1 192         | 557           | 1 724           | 1 650         | 74           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 499          | 1 093          | 406           | 369           | 274           | 95            | 485             | 451           | 34           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 891          | 6 670          | 3 221         | 2 361         | 1 525         | 836           | 2 225           | 2 151         | 74           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>9 384</b>   | <b>7 352</b>   | <b>2 032</b>  | <b>3 544</b>  | <b>2 829</b>  | <b>715</b>    | <b>3 670</b>    | <b>3 604</b>  | <b>66</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 582          | 5 295          | 1 287         | 2 291         | 1 832         | 459           | 2 703           | 2 643         | 60           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 999          | 2 541          | 1 458         | 978           | 792           | 186           | 1 156           | 1 146         | 10           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 6 534          | 4 995          | 1 539         | 2 543         | 2 073         | 470           | 2 431           | 2 365         | 66           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 545          | 2 580          | 965           | 1 439         | 1 073         | 247           | 1 292           | 1 242         | 50           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 600          | 5 023          | 1 577         | 1 854         | 1 471         | 383           | 1 982           | 1 930         | 52           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 165          | 875            | 290           | 629           | 494           | 135           | 548             | 539           | 9            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 526          | 2 192          | 334           | 609           | 523           | 86            | 1 011           | 1 006         | 5            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 774          | 1 322          | 452           | 871           | 660           | 211           | 845             | 836           | 9            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>31 892</b>  | <b>23 477</b>  | <b>8 415</b>  | <b>8 059</b>  | <b>6 183</b>  | <b>1 876</b>  | <b>6 803</b>    | <b>6 701</b>  | <b>102</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 24 577         | 18 083         | 6 494         | 5 928         | 4 400         | 1 528         | 5 577           | 5 486         | 91           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 527         | 7 785          | 3 742         | 2 735         | 1 905         | 830           | 2 224           | 2 177         | 47           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 110          | 7 004          | 2 106         | 2 147         | 1 604         | 543           | 2 210           | 2 189         | 21           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>203 536</b> | <b>135 759</b> | <b>67 777</b> | <b>55 444</b> | <b>38 534</b> | <b>16 910</b> | <b>50 468</b>   | <b>48 679</b> | <b>1 789</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 150 974        | 100 353        | 50 621        | 40 859        | 28 336        | 12 523        | 36 528          | 35 259        | 1 269        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 25 557         | 18 718         | 6 839         | 6 369         | 4 601         | 1 768         | 6 198           | 6 021         | 177          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 52 304         | 35 211         | 17 093        | 14 533        | 10 177        | 4 356         | 13 890          | 13 370        | 520          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 18 949         | 13 235         | 5 714         | 5 306         | 3 737         | 1 569         | 4 781           | 4 614         | 167          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 36 435         | 24 119         | 12 316        | 10 093        | 7 014         | 3 079         | 10 047          | 9 657         | 390          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |               |               |               |                 |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 888</b>   | <b>3 862</b>   | <b>1 026</b>  | <b>1 605</b>  | <b>1 231</b>  | <b>374</b>    | <b>2 108</b>    | <b>2 095</b>  | <b>13</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.7            | 10.5           | 5.3           | 10.7          | 12.1          | 7.6           | 15.1            | 15.6          | 2.4          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 309          | 753            | 556           | 463           | 293           | 170           | 417             | 404           | 13           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 956          | 3 258          | 698           | 1 199         | 932           | 267           | 1 704           | 1 699         | 5            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 382          | 2 082          | 300           | 617           | 448           | 169           | 901             | 901           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 404          | 1 829          | 575           | 916           | 696           | 220           | 1 050           | 1 045         | 5            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 386            | 274            | 112           | 240           | 191           | 49            | 316             | 316           | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 763            | 627            | 136           | 220           | 156           | 64            | 272             | 264           | 8            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 208            | 168            | 40            | 7             | —             | —             | —               | —             | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 838            | 740            | 98            | 193           | 163           | 30            | 306             | 306           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 454            | 339            | 115           | 246           | 210           | 36            | 350             | 350           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 512          | 1 968          | 544           | 621           | 463           | 158           | 936             | 931           | 5            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 142          | 1 846          | 296           | 403           | 368           | 35            | 792             | 784           | 8            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 600            | 412            | 188           | 350           | 272           | 78            | 486             | 486           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 563          | 5 718          | 4 979         | 5 108         | 5 318         | 4 415         | 5 138           | 5 146         | 3 955        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 550</b>   | <b>1 026</b>   | <b>524</b>    | <b>408</b>    | <b>304</b>    | <b>105</b>    | <b>492</b>      | <b>484</b>    | <b>8</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 862            | 603            | 259           | 229           | 168           | 61            | 251             | 251           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 407            | 288            | 119           | 115           | 65            | 50            | 167             | 167           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 745            | 476            | 269           | 193           | 143           | 50            | 207             | 207           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 224            | 150            | 74            | 73            | 60            | 13            | 75              | 75            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 707            | 482            | 225           | 144           | 106           | 38            | 178             | 178           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 346            | 237            | 109           | 85            | 69            | 16            | 166             | 166           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 342            | 266            | 76            | 34            | 29            | 5             | 85              | 77            | 8            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 374            | 232            | 142           | 109           | 82            | 27            | 202             | 202           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 821          | 5 100          | 4 276         | 4 183         | 4 372         | 3 634         | 3 808           | 3 850         | 1 303        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 101</b>   | <b>2 660</b>   | <b>441</b>    | <b>1 144</b>  | <b>906</b>    | <b>238</b>    | <b>1 551</b>    | <b>1 542</b>  | <b>5</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 906          | 2 512          | 394           | 960           | 760           | 200           | 1 427           | 1 426         | 5            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 868          | 1 699          | 169           | 502           | 383           | 119           | 716             | 716           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 519          | 1 242          | 277           | 679           | 540           | 139           | 797             | 792           | 5            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 125            | 92             | 33            | 150           | 131           | 19            | 212             | 212           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 690          | 1 399          | 291           | 461           | 357           | 104           | 726             | 721           | 5            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 94             | 92             | 2             | 161           | 141           | 20            | 177             | 177           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 750          | 1 546          | 204           | 360           | 330           | 30            | 701             | 701           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 201            | 161            | 40            | 233           | 182           | 51            | 256             | 256           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 999          | 6 019          | 5 879         | 5 610         | 5 724         | 5 178         | 5 654           | 5 646         | 8 197        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>6 817</b>   | <b>5 299</b>   | <b>1 518</b>  | <b>2 296</b>  | <b>1 881</b>  | <b>415</b>    | <b>1 987</b>    | <b>1 987</b>  | <b>—</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.4           | 22.6           | 18.0          | 20.4          | 22.1          | 16.4          | 29.2            | 29.7          | —            |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 025          | 3 136          | 889           | 1 468         | 1 152         | 316           | 1 551           | 1 551         | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 417          | 892            | 525           | 612           | 428           | 184           | 446             | 446           | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 950          | 1 549          | 401           | 735           | 573           | 162           | 1 036           | 1 036         | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 231          | 3 229          | 3 237         | 3 164         | 3 112         | 3 403         | 2 710           | 2 710         | —            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>22 989</b>  | <b>18 127</b>  | <b>4 862</b>  | <b>7 862</b>  | <b>6 312</b>  | <b>1 550</b>  | <b>8 833</b>    | <b>8 804</b>  | <b>29</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.3           | 13.4           | 7.2           | 14.2          | 15.2          | 9.2           | 17.5            | 18.1          | 1.6          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 14 186         | 10 874         | 3 312         | 5 048         | 4 063         | 985           | 5 375           | 5 355         | 20           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 739          | 2 121          | 618           | 1 057         | 850           | 207           | 1 522           | 1 522         | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 8 577          | 7 078          | 1 499         | 2 762         | 2 228         | 534           | 3 408           | 3 399         | 9            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 938          | 3 316          | 622           | 1 060         | 858           | 202           | 1 414           | 1 414         | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 243          | 4 267          | 976           | 1 906         | 1 553         | 353           | 2 208           | 2 199         | 9            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 29 624         | 22 922         | 6 702         | 10 561        | 8 365         | 2 196         | 11 321          | 11 268        | 53           |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 55 339         | 41 281         | 14 058        | 18 392        | 14 144        | 4 248         | 19 295          | 18 944        | 351          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                    | Rome, GA |               |              | Round Lake Beach--McHenry, IL--WI |                |                 |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                   |          |               |              | State parts                       |                |                 |               |              |
|                                                                   | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                             | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                         |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 13 947   | 7 888         | 6 059        | 30 207                            | 30 188         | 19              | 8 359         | 21 848       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 9 273    | 4 653         | 4 620        | 25 170                            | 25 158         | 12              | 6 938         | 18 232       |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 6 886    | 4 107         | 2 779        | 16 777                            | 16 770         | 7               | 5 050         | 11 727       |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 2 810    | 1 770         | 1 040        | 7 584                             | 7 584          | —               | 2 425         | 5 159        |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 10 708   | 5 882         | 4 826        | 26 155                            | 26 136         | 19              | 7 305         | 18 850       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 7 445    | 3 889         | 3 556        | 20 241                            | 20 222         | 19              | 5 585         | 14 656       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability -----             | 1 191    | 725           | 466          | 1 592                             | 1 592          | —               | 375           | 1 217        |
| Householder foreign born -----                                    | 149      | 101           | 48           | 1 609                             | 1 609          | —               | 645           | 964          |
| Householder under 25 years -----                                  | 723      | 505           | 218          | 1 097                             | 1 097          | —               | 375           | 722          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 2 579    | 1 541         | 1 038        | 3 544                             | 3 544          | —               | 1 006         | 2 538        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 9 400    | 5 212         | 4 188        | 24 809                            | 24 802         | 7               | 6 807         | 18 002       |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 1 183    | 912           | 271          | 936                               | 936            | —               | 312           | 624          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 3 919    | 2 369         | 1 550        | 5 114                             | 5 114          | —               | 1 325         | 3 789        |
| Married-couple families -----                                     | 10 688   | 5 586         | 5 102        | 25 607                            | 25 595         | 12              | 7 102         | 18 505       |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 4 833    | 2 522         | 2 311        | 13 993                            | 13 993         | —               | 4 239         | 9 754        |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 1 979    | 1 110         | 869          | 6 734                             | 6 734          | —               | 2 121         | 4 613        |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 8 441    | 4 296         | 4 145        | 22 452                            | 22 440         | 12              | 6 224         | 16 228       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 6 158    | 3 044         | 3 114        | 17 940                            | 17 928         | 12              | 4 888         | 13 052       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 7 597    | 3 992         | 3 605        | 21 215                            | 21 215         | —               | 5 775         | 15 440       |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 2 065    | 1 176         | 889          | 3 009                             | 3 009          | —               | 905           | 2 104        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 413      | 272           | 141          | 431                               | 431            | —               | 148           | 283          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 2 889    | 1 650         | 1 239        | 4 155                             | 4 155          | —               | 1 099         | 3 056        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                      | 2 761    | 1 985         | 776          | 3 347                             | 3 340          | 7               | 886           | 2 461        |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 1 823    | 1 410         | 413          | 2 154                             | 2 147          | 7               | 607           | 1 547        |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 739      | 579           | 160          | 577                               | 577            | —               | 183           | 394          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 1 898    | 1 344         | 554          | 2 571                             | 2 571          | 7               | 729           | 1 849        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 1 008    | 662           | 346          | 1 494                             | 1 487          | 7               | 431           | 1 063        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 1 543    | 1 069         | 474          | 2 643                             | 2 636          | 7               | 768           | 1 875        |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 448      | 321           | 127          | 424                               | 424            | —               | 68            | 356          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 669      | 559           | 110          | 455                               | 455            | —               | 144           | 311          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 818      | 571           | 247          | 751                               | 751            | —               | 191           | 560          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined ----- | 6 910    | 4 959         | 1 951        | 12 488                            | 12 463         | 25              | 3 294         | 9 194        |
| Nonfamily householder -----                                       | 5 827    | 4 185         | 1 642        | 9 107                             | 9 092          | 15              | 2 471         | 6 636        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 2 738    | 1 670         | 1 068        | 5 681                             | 5 672          | 9               | 1 471         | 4 210        |
| 65 years and over -----                                           | 2 959    | 2 068         | 891          | 3 472                             | 3 472          | —               | 1 099         | 2 373        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----               | 48 799   | 28 664        | 20 135       | 111 982                           | 111 912        | 70              | 32 100        | 79 882       |
| Persons 18 years and over -----                                   | 36 806   | 21 603        | 15 203       | 79 309                            | 79 251         | 58              | 21 844        | 57 465       |
| Persons 65 years and over -----                                   | 7 882    | 5 064         | 2 818        | 10 243                            | 10 243         | —               | 2 965         | 7 278        |
| Related children under 18 years -----                             | 11 897   | 7 008         | 4 889        | 32 579                            | 32 567         | 12              | 10 238        | 22 341       |
| Related children under 6 years -----                              | 4 071    | 2 430         | 1 641        | 11 792                            | 11 792         | —               | 3 702         | 8 090        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years -----                              | 8 525    | 4 980         | 3 545        | 22 741                            | 22 729         | 12              | 7 150         | 15 591       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                                |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Families -----                                                    | 1 683    | 1 215         | 468          | 1 295                             | 1 295          | —               | 415           | 880          |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 12.1     | 15.4          | 7.7          | 4.3                               | 4.3            | —               | 5.0           | 4.0          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 465      | 230           | 235          | 620                               | 620            | —               | 204           | 416          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 1 254    | 931           | 323          | 1 019                             | 1 019          | —               | 311           | 708          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 667      | 489           | 178          | 552                               | 552            | —               | 151           | 401          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 849      | 629           | 220          | 688                               | 688            | —               | 197           | 491          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 220      | 161           | 59           | 133                               | 133            | —               | 50            | 83           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability -----             | 268      | 204           | 64           | 184                               | 184            | —               | 44            | 140          |
| Householder foreign born -----                                    | 22       | 3             | 19           | 71                                | 71             | —               | 21            | 50           |
| Householder under 25 years -----                                  | 271      | 199           | 72           | 155                               | 155            | —               | 40            | 115          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 234      | 153           | 81           | 131                               | 131            | —               | 49            | 82           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 686      | 477           | 209          | 837                               | 837            | —               | 271           | 566          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 548      | 474           | 74           | 299                               | 299            | —               | 71            | 208          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 458      | 324           | 134          | 196                               | 196            | —               | 91            | 125          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 4 712    | 4 899         | 4 227        | 5 402                             | 5 402          | —               | 5 177         | 5 508        |
| Married-couple families -----                                     | 643      | 348           | 295          | 512                               | 512            | —               | 185           | 327          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 341      | 163           | 178          | 314                               | 314            | —               | 109           | 205          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 202      | 106           | 96           | 182                               | 182            | —               | 50            | 132          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 289      | 162           | 127          | 242                               | 242            | —               | 76            | 166          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 80       | 39            | 41           | 96                                | 96             | —               | 32            | 64           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 211      | 110           | 101          | 288                               | 288            | —               | 114           | 174          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 162      | 81            | 81           | 101                               | 101            | —               | 38            | 63           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 85       | 53            | 32           | 44                                | 44             | —               | 24            | 20           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 217      | 126           | 91           | 98                                | 98             | —               | 23            | 75           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 3 955    | 3 789         | 4 151        | 5 544                             | 5 544          | —               | 5 892         | 5 347        |
| Female householder, no husband present -----                      | 967      | 809           | 158          | 735                               | 735            | —               | 212           | 523          |
| With related children under 18 years -----                        | 867      | 727           | 140          | 671                               | 671            | —               | 193           | 478          |
| With related children under 5 years -----                         | 438      | 356           | 82           | 346                               | 346            | —               | 92            | 254          |
| Householder worked in 1989 -----                                  | 527      | 439           | 88           | 424                               | 424            | —               | 112           | 312          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----             | 125      | 112           | 13           | 37                                | 37             | —               | 18            | 19           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher -----                  | 450      | 357           | 93           | 531                               | 531            | —               | 157           | 374          |
| Householder 65 years and over -----                               | 65       | 65            | —            | 21                                | 21             | —               | 2             | 19           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 -----                       | 450      | 408           | 42           | 250                               | 250            | —               | 67            | 183          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 -----                         | 189      | 156           | 33           | 89                                | 89             | —               | 39            | 50           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 5 331    | 5 471         | 4 614        | 5 456                             | 5 456          | —               | 4 905         | 5 679        |
| Unrelated individuals -----                                       | 2 197    | 1 542         | 655          | 1 801                             | 1 792          | 9               | 507           | 1 294        |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 31.8     | 31.1          | 33.6         | 14.4                              | 14.4           | 36.0            | 15.4          | 14.1         |
| Nonfamily householder -----                                       | 1 773    | 1 280         | 493          | 826                               | 817            | 9               | 293           | 533          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit -----                              | 735      | 430           | 305          | 415                               | 406            | 9               | 122           | 293          |
| 65 years and over -----                                           | 1 163    | 802           | 361          | 525                               | 525            | —               | 193           | 332          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) -----                               | 2 568    | 2 582         | 2 535        | 3 790                             | 3 794          | 3 001           | 3 334         | 3 968        |
| Persons -----                                                     | 7 461    | 5 347         | 2 114        | 6 166                             | 6 157          | 9               | 1 915         | 4 251        |
| Percent below poverty level -----                                 | 15.3     | 18.7          | 10.5         | 5.5                               | 5.5            | 12.9            | 6.0           | 5.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over -----                                   | 4 920    | 3 475         | 1 445        | 3 773                             | 3 764          | 9               | 1 152         | 2 621        |
| Persons 65 years and over -----                                   | 1 569    | 1 063         | 506          | 817                               | 817            | —               | 292           | 525          |
| Related children under 18 years -----                             | 2 470    | 1 832         | 638          | 2 308                             | 2 308          | —               | 745           | 1 563        |
| Related children under 6 years -----                              | 1 040    | 738           | 302          | 829                               | 829            | —               | 211           | 618          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years -----                              | 1 577    | 1 186         | 391          | 1 655                             | 1 655          | —               | 563           | 1 092        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----                  | 10 397   | 7 472         | 2 925        | 8 817                             | 8 808          | 9               | 2 782         | 6 035        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----                  | 17 875   | 12 369        | 5 506        | 18 502                            | 18 493         | 9               | 5 871         | 12 631       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Sacramento, CA   |                |                | Saginaw, MI    |               |               | St. Cloud, MN |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>280 787</b>   | <b>100 538</b> | <b>180 249</b> | <b>37 620</b>  | <b>17 874</b> | <b>19 746</b> | <b>16 425</b> | <b>9 937</b>  | <b>6 488</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 183 594          | 62 649         | 120 945        | 27 304         | 11 568        | 15 736        | 12 203        | 7 155         | 5 048         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 152 274          | 54 828         | 97 446         | 20 507         | 10 947        | 9 560         | 9 135         | 5 186         | 3 949         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 69 031           | 26 161         | 42 870         | 8 964          | 5 109         | 3 855         | 4 287         | 2 345         | 1 942         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 217 295          | 73 651         | 143 644        | 25 944         | 10 869        | 15 075        | 13 675        | 8 024         | 5 651         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 150 556          | 48 984         | 101 572        | 17 560         | 6 654         | 10 906        | 8 990         | 4 952         | 4 038         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 23 740           | 8 779          | 14 961         | 3 255          | 1 818         | 1 437         | 1 078         | 714           | 364           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 30 420           | 15 087         | 15 333         | 1 048          | 624           | 424           | 215           | 152           | 63            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 13 122           | 4 755          | 8 367          | 1 890          | 1 354         | 536           | 1 189         | 776           | 413           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 39 945           | 15 989         | 23 956         | 6 019          | 2 812         | 3 207         | 2 182         | 1 482         | 700           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 234 635          | 78 777         | 155 858        | 28 366         | 12 436        | 15 930        | 14 105        | 8 519         | 5 586         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 35 558           | 17 112         | 18 446         | 6 397          | 4 881         | 1 516         | 1 042         | 762           | 280           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 54 103           | 21 129         | 32 974         | 8 713          | 4 133         | 4 580         | 2 980         | 2 022         | 958           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>211 785</b>   | <b>71 800</b>  | <b>139 985</b> | <b>26 372</b>  | <b>10 496</b> | <b>15 876</b> | <b>13 044</b> | <b>7 626</b>  | <b>5 418</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 105 228          | 35 117         | 70 111         | 12 382         | 5 255         | 7 127         | 6 894         | 3 665         | 3 229         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 50 503           | 17 717         | 32 786         | 5 417          | 2 376         | 3 041         | 3 461         | 1 734         | 1 727         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 169 085          | 54 637         | 114 448        | 19 793         | 7 294         | 12 499        | 11 035        | 6 274         | 4 761         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 122 094          | 38 111         | 83 983         | 14 631         | 5 168         | 9 463         | 7 691         | 4 118         | 3 573         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 180 372          | 57 550         | 122 822        | 20 367         | 7 458         | 12 909        | 11 171        | 6 496         | 4 675         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 33 304           | 12 716         | 20 588         | 4 823          | 2 091         | 2 732         | 1 869         | 1 256         | 613           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 15 964           | 7 761          | 8 203          | 1 868          | 1 173         | 695           | 347           | 234           | 113           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 42 751           | 16 066         | 26 685         | 6 512          | 3 693         | 3 819         | 2 403         | 1 580         | 823           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>53 821</b>    | <b>22 397</b>  | <b>31 424</b>  | <b>9 657</b>   | <b>6 496</b>  | <b>3 161</b>  | <b>2 707</b>  | <b>1 863</b>  | <b>844</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 38 463           | 16 053         | 22 410         | 7 312          | 5 192         | 2 120         | 1 848         | 1 267         | 581           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 15 111           | 6 830          | 8 281          | 3 146          | 2 433         | 713           | 685           | 318           | 167           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 35 833           | 13 993         | 21 840         | 5 187          | 3 081         | 2 106         | 2 053         | 1 362         | 691           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 638           | 7 808          | 12 830         | 2 421          | 1 264         | 1 157         | 985           | 654           | 331           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 044           | 16 361         | 25 683         | 6 900          | 4 402         | 2 498         | 2 396         | 1 674         | 720           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 237            | 2 560          | 2 677          | 943            | 574           | 369           | 266           | 204           | 62            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 17 716           | 8 403          | 9 313          | 4 255          | 3 500         | 755           | 621           | 462           | 159           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 845            | 3 956          | 4 889          | 1 746          | 1 110         | 636           | 475           | 374           | 101           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>197 501</b>   | <b>86 781</b>  | <b>110 720</b> | <b>20 309</b>  | <b>11 123</b> | <b>9 186</b>  | <b>17 865</b> | <b>14 172</b> | <b>3 693</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 136 612          | 60 722         | 75 890         | 15 802         | 8 323         | 7 479         | 10 301        | 7 809         | 2 492         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 58 515           | 24 596         | 33 919         | 7 543          | 4 005         | 3 538         | 3 095         | 2 216         | 879           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 36 996           | 17 648         | 19 348         | 6 336          | 3 138         | 3 198         | 2 713         | 1 965         | 748           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>1 073 538</b> | <b>405 533</b> | <b>668 005</b> | <b>137 857</b> | <b>68 235</b> | <b>69 622</b> | <b>68 953</b> | <b>44 434</b> | <b>24 519</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 788 830          | 298 846        | 489 984        | 98 872         | 46 606        | 52 266        | 51 626        | 34 615        | 17 011        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 111 318          | 47 094         | 64 224         | 16 978         | 7 959         | 9 019         | 6 497         | 4 627         | 1 870         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 283 007          | 105 912        | 177 095        | 38 812         | 21 512        | 17 300        | 17 274        | 9 768         | 7 506         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 104 430          | 39 739         | 64 691         | 13 283         | 7 856         | 5 427         | 6 383         | 3 565         | 2 818         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 196 228          | 72 765         | 123 463        | 27 666         | 14 893        | 12 773        | 11 845        | 6 753         | 5 092         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                |                |                |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>27 291</b>    | <b>12 797</b>  | <b>14 494</b>  | <b>6 881</b>   | <b>5 102</b>  | <b>1 779</b>  | <b>1 244</b>  | <b>926</b>    | <b>318</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.7              | 12.7           | 8.0            | 18.3           | 28.5          | 9.0           | 7.6           | 9.3           | 4.9           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 248            | 2 290          | 2 958          | 1 971          | 1 257         | 714           | 311           | 189           | 122           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 23 584           | 11 092         | 12 492         | 5 909          | 4 465         | 1 444         | 1 018         | 750           | 268           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 14 166           | 6 931          | 7 235          | 3 047          | 2 389         | 658           | 553           | 400           | 153           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 431           | 4 532          | 5 899          | 2 426          | 1 715         | 711           | 748           | 535           | 213           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 409            | 527            | 882            | 281            | 1 197         | 84            | 80            | 25            | 55            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 460            | 1 936          | 2 524          | 887            | 643           | 244           | 167           | 132           | 35            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 6 176            | 3 448          | 2 728          | 1 227          | 77            | 50            | 55            | 53            | 2             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 4 354            | 1 942          | 2 412          | 1 237          | 1 007         | 230           | 258           | 190           | 68            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 688            | 892            | 796            | 384            | 265           | 119           | 95            | 72            | 23            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 087           | 6 933          | 9 154          | 4 372          | 3 188         | 1 184         | 997           | 767           | 230           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 14 978           | 7 483          | 7 495          | 4 201          | 3 410         | 791           | 578           | 436           | 142           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 386            | 1 273          | 1 113          | 781            | 552           | 229           | 158           | 111           | 47            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 940            | 5 097          | 4 801          | 5 538          | 5 634         | 5 261         | 3 860         | 3 874         | 3 821         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>9 950</b>     | <b>4 963</b>   | <b>4 987</b>   | <b>1 522</b>   | <b>962</b>    | <b>560</b>    | <b>339</b>    | <b>217</b>    | <b>117</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 580            | 3 754          | 3 826          | 1 004          | 662           | 342           | 168           | 92            | 77            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 760            | 2 424          | 2 336          | 537            | 355           | 182           | 108           | 58            | 50            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 230            | 1 903          | 2 327          | 585            | 355           | 210           | 210           | 130           | 80            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 955              | 347            | 608            | 126            | 94            | 32            | 47            | 10            | 37            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 187            | 2 315          | 2 872          | 859            | 537           | 322           | 217           | 147           | 70            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 117            | 602            | 515            | 207            | 116           | 91            | 78            | 65            | 13            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 132            | 2 355          | 1 777          | 633            | 451           | 182           | 54            | 33            | 21            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 266            | 710            | 556            | 339            | 217           | 122           | 80            | 54            | 26            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 989            | 5 925          | 6 053          | 5 341          | 5 200         | 5 583         | 4 606         | 4 414         | 4 972         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>15 277</b>    | <b>6 857</b>   | <b>8 420</b>   | <b>4 911</b>   | <b>3 824</b>  | <b>1 087</b>  | <b>811</b>    | <b>613</b>    | <b>198</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 14 463           | 6 519          | 7 944          | 4 551          | 3 561         | 990           | 781           | 593           | 188           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 582            | 4 056          | 4 526          | 2 285          | 1 866         | 419           | 405           | 305           | 100           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 158            | 2 091          | 3 067          | 1 684          | 1 223         | 461           | 475           | 345           | 130           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 354              | 150            | 204            | 148            | 103           | 45            | 30            | 15            | 15            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 671            | 4 047          | 5 624          | 3 237          | 2 453         | 784           | 713           | 553           | 160           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 377              | 203            | 174            | 155            | 127           | 28            | 17            | 7             | 10            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 10 178           | 4 799          | 5 379          | 3 410          | 2 831         | 579           | 484           | 363           | 121           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 798              | 445            | 353            | 380            | 296           | 84            | 60            | 39            | 21            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 296            | 4 502          | 4 129          | 5 543          | 5 706         | 4 972         | 3 453         | 3 543         | 3 174         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>33 878</b>    | <b>16 016</b>  | <b>17 862</b>  | <b>6 239</b>   | <b>4 448</b>  | <b>1 791</b>  | <b>6 905</b>  | <b>6 161</b>  | <b>744</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.2             | 18.5           | 16.1           | 30.7           | 40.0          | 19.5          | 38.7          | 43.5          | 20.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 15 804           | 7 675          | 8 129          | 3 984          | 2 826         | 1 158         | 2 850         | 2 447         | 403           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 529            | 2 032          | 2 497          | 1 259          | 791           | 468           | 369           | 241           | 128           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 545            | 2 399          | 2 146          | 1 468          | 883           | 585           | 669           | 441           | 228           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 716            | 3 805          | 3 636          | 3 317          | 3 519         | 2 816         | 2 839         | 2 871         | 2 577         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>133 060</b>   | <b>65 232</b>  | <b>67 828</b>  | <b>28 990</b>  | <b>21 647</b> | <b>7 343</b>  | <b>10 439</b> | <b>8 691</b>  | <b>1 748</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.4             | 16.1           | 10.2           | 21.0           | 31.7          | 10.5          | 15.1          | 17.1          | 7.1           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 77 058           | 37 080         | 39 978         | 16 336         | 11 857        | 4 479         | 8 566         | 7 352         | 1 214         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 588            | 4 037          | 3 551          | 2 057          | 1 264         | 793           | 841           | 570           | 271           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 54 622           | 27 526         | 27 096         | 12 521         | 9 699         | 2 822         | 1 828         | 1 296         | 532           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 23 068           | 11 226         | 11 842         | 4 989          | 3 960         | 1 029         | 805           | 591           | 214           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 35 249           | 18 030         | 17 219         | 8 347          | 6 371         | 1 976         | 1 169         | 825           | 344           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 178 804          | 87 994         | 90 810         | 35 273         | 26 052        | 9 221         | 13 842        | 11 208        | 2 634         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 308 004          | 143 638        | 164 366        | 51 378         | 34 955        | 16 423        | 23 550        | 17 538        | 6 012         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | St. Joseph, MO—KS |              |                |               |       | St. Louis, MO—IL |         |             |                |                |               |  |              |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--|--------------|--|
|                                                             | State parts       |              |                | Central place |       | Urban fringe     |         | State parts |                |                | Central place |  | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                             | Total             | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) |               |       |                  |         | Total       | Illinois (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) |               |  |              |  |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                   |              |                |               |       |                  |         |             |                |                |               |  |              |  |
| Families                                                    | 20 157            | 292          | 19 865         | 19 155        | 1 002 | 513 196          | 87 034  | 426 162     | 135 976        | 377 220        |               |  |              |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 14 954            | 244          | 14 710         | 14 154        | 800   | 394 258          | 62 915  | 331 343     | 82 627         | 311 631        |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 319            | 163          | 10 156         | 9 759         | 560   | 265 375          | 46 134  | 219 241     | 72 644         | 192 731        |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 343             | 60           | 4 283          | 4 115         | 228   | 112 787          | 19 032  | 93 755      | 33 223         | 79 564         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 15 209            | 239          | 14 970         | 14 344        | 865   | 406 556          | 64 272  | 342 284     | 94 696         | 311 860        |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 10 458            | 165          | 10 293         | 9 822         | 636   | 302 342          | 45 600  | 256 742     | 63 346         | 238 996        |               |  |              |  |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 597             | 37           | 1 560          | 1 536         | 61    | 32 409           | 7 472   | 24 937      | 12 002         | 20 407         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 196             | 6            | 1 190          | 1 178         | 18    | 14 196           | 1 189   | 13 007      | 3 174          | 11 022         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 054             | 19           | 1 035          | 1 005         | 49    | 16 416           | 3 597   | 12 819      | 6 837          | 9 579          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 4 048             | 42           | 4 006          | 3 908         | 140   | 84 401           | 14 725  | 69 676      | 26 315         | 58 086         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 15 152            | 191          | 14 961         | 14 347        | 805   | 404 766          | 65 699  | 339 067     | 90 747         | 314 019        |               |  |              |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 760             | 36           | 1 724          | 1 692         | 68    | 38 927           | 10 763  | 28 164      | 21 784         | 17 143         |               |  |              |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 5 279             | 56           | 5 223          | 5 100         | 179   | 115 936          | 21 290  | 94 646      | 36 498         | 79 438         |               |  |              |  |
| Married-couple families                                     | 15 770            | 246          | 15 524         | 14 933        | 837   | 392 454          | 63 897  | 328 557     | 82 862         | 309 592        |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 7 444             | 119          | 7 325          | 7 017         | 427   | 190 091          | 30 939  | 159 152     | 37 883         | 152 208        |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 249             | 37           | 3 212          | 3 068         | 181   | 84 824           | 13 220  | 71 604      | 18 273         | 66 551         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 201            | 202          | 11 999         | 11 472        | 729   | 322 279          | 50 072  | 272 207     | 62 179         | 260 100        |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 663             | 144          | 8 519          | 8 104         | 559   | 249 850          | 37 671  | 212 179     | 44 787         | 205 063        |               |  |              |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 12 082            | 155          | 11 927         | 11 409        | 673   | 320 669          | 50 451  | 270 218     | 58 822         | 261 847        |               |  |              |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 340             | 40           | 3 300          | 3 217         | 123   | 66 562           | 11 374  | 55 188      | 17 776         | 48 786         |               |  |              |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 712               | 19           | 693            | 675           | 37    | 12 331           | 3 288   | 9 043       | 4 835          | 7 496          |               |  |              |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 279             | 56           | 4 223          | 4 122         | 157   | 86 689           | 15 553  | 71 136      | 22 983         | 63 706         |               |  |              |  |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 3 575             | 38           | 3 537          | 3 449         | 126   | 99 171           | 19 254  | 79 917      | 44 866         | 54 305         |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 449             | 36           | 2 413          | 2 348         | 101   | 64 970           | 13 335  | 51 635      | 30 939         | 34 031         |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 966               | 15           | 951            | 930           | 36    | 24 472           | 5 243   | 19 229      | 13 575         | 10 897         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 379             | 29           | 2 350          | 2 282         | 97    | 67 733           | 11 414  | 56 319      | 26 906         | 40 827         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 348             | 13           | 1 335          | 1 293         | 55    | 40 744           | 6 138   | 34 606      | 14 944         | 25 800         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 484             | 28           | 2 456          | 2 381         | 103   | 68 850           | 12 513  | 56 337      | 26 946         | 41 904         |               |  |              |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 595               | 2            | 593            | 578           | 17    | 14 243           | 2 718   | 11 525      | 6 815          | 7 428          |               |  |              |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 975               | 13           | 962            | 948           | 27    | 24 629           | 6 943   | 17 686      | 15 758         | 8 871          |               |  |              |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 818               | —            | 818            | 796           | 22    | 23 232           | 4 680   | 18 552      | 10 735         | 12 497         |               |  |              |  |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 11 561            | 174          | 11 387         | 11 169        | 392   | 295 691          | 45 678  | 250 013     | 119 091        | 176 600        |               |  |              |  |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 9 441             | 146          | 9 295          | 9 136         | 305   | 233 651          | 35 231  | 198 420     | 93 773         | 139 878        |               |  |              |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 4 940             | 115          | 4 825          | 4 709         | 231   | 108 370          | 17 685  | 90 685      | 33 739         | 74 631         |               |  |              |  |
| 65 years and over                                           | 4 473             | 76           | 4 397          | 4 333         | 140   | 84 540           | 14 002  | 70 538      | 37 653         | 46 887         |               |  |              |  |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 73 004            | 1 082        | 71 922         | 69 490        | 3 514 | 1 911 293        | 322 251 | 1 589 042   | 553 828        | 1 357 465      |               |  |              |  |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 53 574            | 784          | 52 790         | 51 084        | 2 490 | 1 416 335        | 234 809 | 1 181 526   | 411 537        | 1 004 798      |               |  |              |  |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 11 686            | 153          | 11 533         | 11 282        | 404   | 238 043          | 40 251  | 197 792     | 84 097         | 153 946        |               |  |              |  |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 19 325            | 295          | 19 030         | 18 308        | 1 017 | 492 745          | 87 056  | 405 689     | 141 139        | 351 606        |               |  |              |  |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 6 729             | 96           | 6 633          | 6 356         | 373   | 171 920          | 28 911  | 143 009     | 51 451         | 120 469        |               |  |              |  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 13 812            | 213          | 13 599         | 13 131        | 681   | 348 409          | 62 674  | 285 735     | 97 533         | 250 876        |               |  |              |  |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                   |              |                |               |       |                  |         |             |                |                |               |  |              |  |
| Families                                                    | 2 622             | 34           | 2 588          | 2 538         | 84    | 43 600           | 11 343  | 32 257      | 24 868         | 18 732         |               |  |              |  |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.0              | 11.6         | 13.0           | 13.2          | 8.4   | 8.5              | 13.0    | 7.6         | 18.3           | 5.0            |               |  |              |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 944               | 18           | 926            | 911           | 33    | 12 535           | 2 950   | 9 585       | 5 304          | 7 231          |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 916             | 26           | 1 890          | 1 844         | 72    | 35 541           | 9 300   | 26 241      | 20 555         | 14 986         |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 017             | 13           | 1 004          | 978           | 39    | 18 492           | 4 723   | 13 769      | 11 171         | 7 321          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 360             | 18           | 1 342          | 1 305         | 55    | 20 318           | 4 528   | 15 790      | 10 628         | 9 690          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 267               | —            | 267            | 257           | 10    | 4 242            | 794     | 3 448       | 2 456          | 1 786          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 527               | 9            | 518            | 516           | 11    | 6 965            | 2 204   | 4 761       | 4 006          | 2 959          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 9                 | —            | 9              | 9             | —     | 1 182            | 93      | 1 089       | 495            | 687            |               |  |              |  |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 465               | 5            | 460            | 455           | 10    | 5 769            | 1 519   | 4 250       | 3 426          | 2 343          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 315               | 3            | 312            | 310           | 5     | 4 247            | 964     | 3 283       | 2 364          | 1 883          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 364             | 17           | 1 347          | 1 324         | 40    | 23 585           | 6 265   | 17 320      | 12 180         | 11 405         |               |  |              |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 065             | 17           | 1 048          | 1 030         | 35    | 20 295           | 6 555   | 13 740      | 13 195         | 7 100          |               |  |              |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 462               | 5            | 457            | 453           | 9     | 6 940            | 1 774   | 5 166       | 3 998          | 2 942          |               |  |              |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 418             | 5 173        | 5 421          | 5 425         | 5 221 | 5 904            | 6 088   | 5 840       | 6 215          | 5 492          |               |  |              |  |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 116             | 14           | 1 102          | 1 082         | 34    | 11 512           | 2 904   | 8 608       | 5 066          | 6 446          |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 674               | 6            | 668            | 652           | 22    | 7 234            | 1 841   | 5 393       | 3 147          | 4 087          |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 332               | 2            | 330            | 318           | 14    | 4 036            | 1 033   | 3 003       | 1 839          | 2 197          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 577               | 5            | 572            | 558           | 19    | 5 719            | 1 259   | 4 460       | 2 460          | 3 259          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 129               | —            | 129            | 125           | 4     | 1 559            | 314     | 1 245       | 680            | 879            |               |  |              |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 520               | 3            | 517            | 509           | 11    | 6 354            | 1 596   | 4 758       | 2 370          | 3 984          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 195               | 3            | 192            | 190           | 5     | 2 249            | 518     | 1 731       | 1 003          | 1 246          |               |  |              |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 307               | 6            | 301            | 297           | 10    | 2 708            | 1 174   | 1 534       | 1 496          | 1 212          |               |  |              |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 275               | 5            | 270            | 266           | 9     | 2 787            | 690     | 2 097       | 1 337          | 1 450          |               |  |              |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 891             | 3 845        | 4 904          | 4 851         | 6 167 | 5 051            | 5 245   | 4 985       | 5 214          | 4 922          |               |  |              |  |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 373             | 20           | 1 353          | 1 335         | 38    | 29 625           | 7 839   | 21 786      | 18 292         | 11 333         |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 149             | 20           | 1 129          | 1 111         | 38    | 26 712           | 7 078   | 19 634      | 16 508         | 10 204         |               |  |              |  |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 645               | 11           | 634            | 620           | 25    | 13 699           | 3 556   | 10 143      | 8 891          | 4 808          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 712               | 13           | 699            | 688           | 24    | 13 337           | 2 992   | 10 345      | 7 495          | 5 842          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 114               | —            | 114            | 110           | 4     | 2 395            | 435     | 1 960       | 1 636          | 759            |               |  |              |  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 784               | 14           | 770            | 757           | 27    | 16 005           | 4 384   | 11 621      | 9 080          | 6 925          |               |  |              |  |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 115               | —            | 115            | 115           | —     | 1 680            | 372     | 1 308       | 1 121          | 559            |               |  |              |  |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 736               | 11           | 725            | 711           | 25    | 16 952           | 5 191   | 11 761      | 11 244         | 5 708          |               |  |              |  |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 176               | —            | 176            | 176           | —     | 3 564            | 940     | 2 624       | 2 258          | 1 306          |               |  |              |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 765             | 6 103        | 5 760          | 5 778         | 5 338 | 6 311            | 6 470   | 6 254       | 6 587          | 5 866          |               |  |              |  |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 3 229             | 77           | 3 152          | 3 114         | 115   | 59 065           | 12 146  | 46 919      | 32 213         | 26 852         |               |  |              |  |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 27.9              | 44.3         | 27.7           | 27.9          | 29.3  | 20.0             | 26.6    | 18.8        | 27.0           | 15.2           |               |  |              |  |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 2 224             | 62           | 2 162          | 2 137         | 87    | 36 451           | 7 297   | 29 154      | 21 063         | 15 388         |               |  |              |  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 960               | 48           | 912            | 894           | 66    | 11 288           | 2 536   | 8 752       | 4 934          | 6 354          |               |  |              |  |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 107             | 38           | 1 069          | 1 058         | 49    | 17 742           | 3 091   | 14 651      | 10 663         | 7 079          |               |  |              |  |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 966             | 2 550        | 2 976          | 2 975         | 2 710 | 3 266            | 3 182   | 3 287       | 3 163          | 3 389          |               |  |              |  |
| Persons                                                     | 11 981            | 181          | 11 800         | 11 596        | 385   | 215 300          | 54 212  | 161 088     | 124 455        | 90 845         |               |  |              |  |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 16.4              | 16.7         | 16.4           | 16.7          | 11.0  | 11.3             | 16.8    | 10.1        | 22.5           | 6.7            |               |  |              |  |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 7 578             | 122          | 7 456          | 7 345         | 233   | 130 915          | 31 421  | 99 494      | 73 651         | 57 264         |               |  |              |  |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 583             | 43           | 1 540          | 1 527         | 56    | 24 770           | 4 695   | 20 075      | 14 478         | 10 292         |               |  |              |  |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 4 298             | 56           | 4 242          | 4 153         | 145   | 82 487           | 22 467  | 60 020      | 49 801         | 32 686         |               |  |              |  |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 797             | 24           | 1 773          | 1 723         | 74    | 31 559           | 8 246   | 23 313      | 19 298         | 12 261         |               |  |              |  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 2 858             | 37           | 2 821          | 2 778         | 80    | 55 774           | 15 441  | 40 333      | 33 357         | 22 471         |               |  |              |  |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 15 898            | 283          | 15 615         | 15 364        | 534   | 277 482          | 67 788  | 209 694     | 155 803        | 121 679        |               |  |              |  |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 28 782            | 560          | 28 222         | 27 699        | 1 083 | 487 495          | 108 783 | 378 712     | 244 620        | 242 875        |               |  |              |  |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Salem, OR      |               |               | Salinas, CA    |                |               | Salt Lake City, UT |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total              | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |                |                |               |                    |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>39 962</b>  | <b>26 326</b> | <b>13 636</b> | <b>29 010</b>  | <b>25 336</b>  | <b>3 674</b>  | <b>192 065</b>     | <b>37 610</b>  | <b>154 455</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 26 417         | 17 080        | 9 337         | 15 606         | 12 515         | 3 091         | 143 981            | 23 275         | 120 706        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 20 592         | 13 621        | 6 971         | 17 976         | 16 043         | 1 933         | 117 030            | 18 947         | 98 083         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 731          | 5 958         | 2 773         | 9 162          | 8 248          | 914           | 56 418             | 10 022         | 46 396         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 31 426         | 20 468        | 10 958        | 23 867         | 20 698         | 3 169         | 163 737            | 29 333         | 134 404        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 21 044         | 13 429        | 7 615         | 14 252         | 11 974         | 2 278         | 118 414            | 18 699         | 99 715         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 644          | 2 382         | 1 262         | 2 487          | 2 185          | 302           | 13 289             | 2 865          | 10 424         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 436          | 1 645         | 791           | 8 831          | 8 415          | 416           | 11 276             | 4 036          | 7 240          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 070          | 1 416         | 654           | 1 489          | 1 460          | 29            | 10 535             | 2 756          | 7 779          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 531          | 5 113         | 2 418         | 3 477          | 3 041          | 436           | 24 439             | 7 291          | 17 148         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 33 188         | 21 875        | 11 313        | 18 903         | 15 966         | 2 937         | 166 437            | 31 183         | 135 254        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 895          | 2 078         | 817           | 3 172          | 2 973          | 199           | 10 487             | 2 753          | 7 734          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 803          | 6 668         | 3 135         | 4 889          | 4 294          | 595           | 32 809             | 8 958          | 23 851         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>31 416</b>  | <b>20 422</b> | <b>10 994</b> | <b>22 078</b>  | <b>18 920</b>  | <b>3 158</b>  | <b>160 028</b>     | <b>29 032</b>  | <b>130 996</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 14 635         | 9 405         | 5 230         | 13 231         | 11 631         | 1 600         | 95 169             | 13 748         | 81 421         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 463          | 4 286         | 2 177         | 6 944          | 6 136          | 808           | 47 901             | 7 625          | 40 276         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 24 655         | 15 787        | 8 868         | 18 835         | 16 066         | 2 769         | 138 332            | 23 032         | 115 300        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 17 355         | 10 959        | 6 396         | 11 814         | 9 752          | 2 062         | 103 487            | 15 365         | 88 122         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 26 601         | 17 400        | 9 201         | 15 075         | 12 483         | 2 592         | 140 973            | 24 807         | 116 166        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 669          | 4 544         | 2 125         | 2 765          | 2 357          | 408           | 21 116             | 6 087          | 15 029         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 267          | 826           | 441           | 1 662          | 1 523          | 139           | 4 918              | 1 181          | 3 737          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 231          | 5 593         | 2 638         | 3 628          | 3 336          | 492           | 27 365             | 7 196          | 20 169         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 576</b>   | <b>4 609</b>  | <b>1 967</b>  | <b>5 108</b>   | <b>4 815</b>   | <b>293</b>    | <b>24 932</b>      | <b>6 500</b>   | <b>18 432</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 703          | 3 369         | 1 334         | 3 467          | 3 467          | 204           | 17 808             | 4 191          | 13 617         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 773          | 1 298         | 575           | 1 673          | 1 598          | 75            | 6 976              | 1 918          | 5 058          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 020          | 3 518         | 1 502         | 3 472          | 3 240          | 232           | 19 235             | 4 612          | 14 623         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 682          | 1 791         | 891           | 1 643          | 1 501          | 142           | 11 024             | 2 456          | 8 568          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 159          | 3 559         | 1 600         | 2 931          | 2 704          | 227           | 19 897             | 4 780          | 15 117         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 729            | 492           | 237           | 574            | 568            | 6             | 2 743              | 986            | 1 757          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 506          | 1 181         | 325           | 1 376          | 1 327          | 49            | 4 985              | 1 392          | 3 593          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 310          | 899           | 411           | 981            | 928            | 53            | 4 407              | 1 378          | 3 029          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>27 582</b>  | <b>20 494</b> | <b>7 088</b>  | <b>15 418</b>  | <b>14 208</b>  | <b>1 210</b>  | <b>89 588</b>      | <b>38 533</b>  | <b>51 055</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 19 890         | 14 824        | 5 066         | 8 899          | 8 182          | 717           | 67 040             | 28 988         | 38 052         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 428          | 5 973         | 2 455         | 3 757          | 3 207          | 550           | 29 437             | 10 506         | 18 931         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 215          | 5 501         | 1 714         | 3 015          | 2 758          | 257           | 19 655             | 9 123          | 10 532         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>147 432</b> | <b>98 622</b> | <b>48 810</b> | <b>120 117</b> | <b>106 881</b> | <b>13 236</b> | <b>779 506</b>     | <b>156 246</b> | <b>623 260</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 109 451        | 73 466        | 35 985        | 82 546         | 72 789         | 9 757         | 504 465            | 116 833        | 387 632        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 20 986         | 14 851        | 6 135         | 9 548          | 8 417          | 1 131         | 63 878             | 22 430         | 41 448         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 37 801         | 25 000        | 12 801        | 37 343         | 33 889         | 3 454         | 273 603            | 38 975         | 234 628        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 13 293         | 9 123         | 4 170         | 14 182         | 12 929         | 1 253         | 90 473             | 15 410         | 75 063         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 26 666         | 17 387        | 9 279         | 25 523         | 23 084         | 2 439         | 198 452            | 25 855         | 172 597        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |                |                |               |                    |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 696</b>   | <b>2 771</b>  | <b>925</b>    | <b>3 339</b>   | <b>3 151</b>   | <b>188</b>    | <b>14 402</b>      | <b>4 462</b>   | <b>9 940</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.2            | 10.5          | 6.8           | 11.5           | 12.4           | 5.1           | 7.5                | 11.9           | 6.4            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 740            | 497           | 243           | 529            | 441            | 88            | 4 390              | 856            | 3 534          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 046          | 2 295         | 751           | 2 986          | 2 848          | 138           | 12 198             | 3 516          | 8 682          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 796          | 1 410         | 386           | 1 847          | 1 751          | 96            | 7 617              | 2 370          | 5 247          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 402          | 1 836         | 566           | 1 865          | 1 733          | 132           | 9 777              | 2 867          | 6 910          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 456            | 303           | 153           | 211            | 199            | 12            | 2 620              | 636            | 1 984          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 737            | 536           | 201           | 524            | 451            | 73            | 2 256              | 659            | 1 597          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 408            | 325           | 83            | 1 680          | 1 619          | 61            | 1 685              | 908            | 777            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 689            | 569           | 120           | 331            | 323            | 8             | 2 347              | 830            | 1 517          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 213            | 127           | 86            | 203            | 185            | 18            | 721                | 268            | 453            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 431          | 1 779         | 652           | 1 147          | 1 036          | 111           | 10 065             | 2 970          | 7 095          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 388          | 1 145         | 243           | 1 088          | 1 078          | 10            | 4 256              | 1 206          | 3 050          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 407            | 270           | 137           | 359            | 331            | 28            | 1 300              | 426            | 874            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 749          | 4 682         | 4 949         | 4 721          | 4 690          | 5 246         | 5 045              | 4 965          | 5 081          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 396</b>   | <b>990</b>    | <b>406</b>    | <b>1 439</b>   | <b>1 371</b>   | <b>68</b>     | <b>6 704</b>       | <b>1 927</b>   | <b>4 777</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 887            | 639           | 248           | 1 240          | 1 189          | 51            | 5 183              | 1 303          | 3 880          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 533            | 408           | 125           | 822            | 792            | 30            | 3 580              | 945            | 2 615          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 909            | 663           | 246           | 912            | 861            | 51            | 5 064              | 1 336          | 3 728          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 256            | 179           | 77            | 133            | 121            | 12            | 1 887              | 389            | 1 498          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 910            | 638           | 272           | 432            | 400            | 32            | 4 946              | 1 453          | 3 493          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 165            | 101           | 64            | 131            | 113            | 18            | 489                | 193            | 296            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 240            | 193           | 47            | 321            | 321            | —             | 865                | 198            | 667            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 265            | 177           | 88            | 180            | 172            | 8             | 722                | 260            | 462            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 433          | 4 305         | 4 746         | 5 160          | 5 194          | 4 479         | 4 741              | 4 400          | 4 879          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 991</b>   | <b>1 551</b>  | <b>440</b>    | <b>1 632</b>   | <b>1 555</b>   | <b>77</b>     | <b>6 762</b>       | <b>2 131</b>   | <b>4 631</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 898          | 1 474         | 424           | 1 522          | 1 460          | 62            | 6 265              | 1 914          | 4 351          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 138          | 895           | 243           | 882            | 833            | 49            | 3 709              | 1 265          | 2 444          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 236          | 986           | 250           | 780            | 726            | 54            | 3 992              | 1 243          | 2 749          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 157            | 93            | 64            | 69             | 69             | —             | 613                | 200            | 413            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 322          | 1 008         | 314           | 645            | 584            | 61            | 4 398              | 1 191          | 3 207          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 40             | 18            | 22            | 60             | 60             | —             | 206                | 70             | 136            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 094          | 912           | 182           | 752            | 742            | 10            | 3 192              | 930            | 2 262          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 134            | 85            | 49            | 149            | 139            | 10            | 481                | 125            | 356            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 014          | 4 960         | 5 203         | 4 361          | 4 294          | 5 719         | 5 456              | 5 523          | 5 424          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>6 975</b>   | <b>5 406</b>  | <b>1 569</b>  | <b>3 349</b>   | <b>3 099</b>   | <b>250</b>    | <b>19 264</b>      | <b>10 112</b>  | <b>9 152</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 25.3           | 26.4          | 22.1          | 21.7           | 21.8           | 20.7          | 21.5               | 26.2           | 17.9           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 700          | 2 960         | 740           | 967            | 884            | 83            | 10 848             | 5 959          | 4 889          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 016          | 763           | 253           | 348            | 283            | 65            | 2 920              | 1 118          | 1 802          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 456          | 1 103         | 353           | 358            | 319            | 39            | 3 512              | 1 669          | 1 843          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 240          | 3 254         | 3 194         | 4 034          | 4 007          | 4 367         | 3 214              | 3 198          | 3 232          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>18 828</b>  | <b>14 300</b> | <b>4 528</b>  | <b>17 530</b>  | <b>16 652</b>  | <b>878</b>    | <b>73 915</b>      | <b>25 646</b>  | <b>48 269</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.8           | 14.5          | 9.3           | 14.6           | 15.6           | 6.6           | 9.5                | 16.4           | 7.7            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 12 503         | 9 528         | 2 975         | 9 453          | 8 881          | 572           | 42 202             | 17 148         | 25 054         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 849          | 1 326         | 523           | 718            | 652            | 66            | 4 844              | 2 194          | 2 650          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 182          | 4 653         | 1 529         | 7 874          | 7 593          | 281           | 30 558             | 8 160          | 22 398         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 902          | 2 243         | 659           | 3 124          | 2 979          | 145           | 13 009             | 3 942          | 9 067          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 642          | 2 683         | 959           | 5 239          | 5 072          | 167           | 19 664             | 4 778          | 14 886         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 24 879         | 18 686        | 6 193         | 24 564         | 23 273         | 1 291         | 107 554            | 35 027         | 72 527         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 47 312         | 33 469        | 13 843        | 45 941         | 43 309         | 2 632         | 234 658            | 60 812         | 173 846        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | San Angelo, TX |               |              | San Antonio, TX  |                |                | San Diego, CA    |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total            | Central place    | Urban fringe     |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |              |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>22 003</b>  | <b>21 710</b> | <b>293</b>   | <b>284 280</b>   | <b>232 551</b> | <b>51 729</b>  | <b>568 007</b>   | <b>279 763</b>   | <b>288 244</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 812         | 14 552        | 260          | 181 641          | 144 130        | 37 511         | 340 229          | 161 629          | 178 600          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 051         | 11 902        | 149          | 167 182          | 136 333        | 30 849         | 297 219          | 145 498          | 151 721          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 226          | 5 169         | 57           | 74 067           | 61 078         | 12 989         | 142 189          | 70 284           | 71 905           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 17 904         | 17 677        | 227          | 224 382          | 179 295        | 45 087         | 453 321          | 221 072          | 232 249          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 323         | 12 197        | 126          | 152 204          | 117 913        | 34 291         | 312 939          | 151 473          | 161 466          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 738          | 1 715         | 23           | 23 329           | 19 946         | 3 383          | 35 279           | 17 284           | 17 995           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 567          | 1 560         | 7            | 31 169           | 28 689         | 2 480          | 113 297          | 67 417           | 45 880           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 325          | 1 318         | 7            | 14 208           | 12 532         | 1 676          | 31 110           | 14 185           | 16 925           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 630          | 3 607         | 23           | 40 292           | 35 022         | 5 270          | 87 108           | 42 411           | 44 697           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 011         | 15 766        | 245          | 208 202          | 160 223        | 47 979         | 471 406          | 230 053          | 241 353          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 407          | 1 392         | 15           | 26 754           | 25 123         | 1 631          | 49 693           | 27 654           | 22 039           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 823          | 4 770         | 53           | 55 283           | 47 884         | 7 399          | 112 406          | 53 746           | 58 660           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>17 938</b>  | <b>17 687</b> | <b>251</b>   | <b>214 468</b>   | <b>170 519</b> | <b>43 949</b>  | <b>445 259</b>   | <b>214 432</b>   | <b>230 827</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 323          | 9 202         | 121          | 119 853          | 94 605         | 25 248         | 219 492          | 104 786          | 114 706          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 176          | 4 138         | 38           | 55 771           | 44 486         | 11 285         | 111 316          | 53 567           | 57 749           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 864         | 14 670        | 194          | 177 674          | 138 943        | 38 731         | 364 005          | 174 831          | 189 174          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 596         | 10 475        | 121          | 125 449          | 95 307         | 30 142         | 281 191          | 125 010          | 136 181          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 384         | 13 167        | 217          | 164 728          | 123 598        | 41 130         | 378 745          | 181 700          | 197 045          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 019          | 2 996         | 23           | 30 771           | 26 134         | 4 637          | 74 069           | 35 213           | 38 856           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 667            | 652           | 15           | 11 128           | 10 194         | 1 934          | 22 738           | 12 732           | 10 006           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 893          | 3 845         | 48           | 40 355           | 34 125         | 6 230          | 91 595           | 43 045           | 48 550           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 377</b>   | <b>3 354</b>  | <b>23</b>    | <b>56 792</b>    | <b>50 628</b>  | <b>6 164</b>   | <b>90 906</b>    | <b>48 734</b>    | <b>42 172</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 322          | 2 313         | 9            | 40 210           | 35 539         | 4 671          | 61 053           | 32 467           | 28 586           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 886            | 877           | 9            | 15 526           | 14 116         | 1 410          | 23 664           | 13 098           | 10 566           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 491          | 2 477         | 14           | 36 434           | 31 508         | 4 926          | 62 208           | 32 289           | 29 919           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 435          | 1 430         | 5            | 20 080           | 16 996         | 3 084          | 34 016           | 17 480           | 16 536           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 192          | 2 183         | 9            | 34 701           | 29 504         | 5 197          | 68 318           | 35 799           | 32 519           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 508            | 508           | —            | 7 693            | 7 211          | 482            | 10 223           | 5 725            | 4 498            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 673            | 673           | —            | 14 387           | 13 747         | 640            | 23 805           | 13 291           | 10 514           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 735            | 730           | 5            | 12 089           | 11 170         | 919            | 15 990           | 8 281            | 7 709            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>11 698</b>  | <b>11 622</b> | <b>76</b>    | <b>141 762</b>   | <b>125 254</b> | <b>16 508</b>  | <b>444 940</b>   | <b>268 345</b>   | <b>176 595</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 109          | 9 075         | 34           | 107 352          | 94 852         | 12 500         | 273 624          | 165 820          | 107 804          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 241          | 4 213         | 28           | 42 144           | 35 061         | 7 083          | 109 300          | 58 460           | 50 840           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 570          | 3 555         | 15           | 32 644           | 29 145         | 3 499          | 77 301           | 41 029           | 36 272           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>80 612</b>  | <b>79 661</b> | <b>951</b>   | <b>1 100 067</b> | <b>914 980</b> | <b>185 087</b> | <b>2 260 586</b> | <b>1 170 729</b> | <b>1 089 857</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 57 916         | 57 171        | 745          | 775 259          | 646 123        | 129 136        | 1 699 914        | 892 042          | 807 872          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 9 952          | 9 876         | 76           | 105 540          | 92 048         | 13 492         | 245 149          | 123 160          | 121 989          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 22 579         | 22 373        | 206          | 323 723          | 267 835        | 55 888         | 556 500          | 276 605          | 279 895          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 8 050          | 7 969         | 81           | 113 406          | 94 279         | 19 127         | 211 762          | 104 652          | 107 110          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 15 960         | 15 829        | 131          | 230 309          | 190 190        | 40 119         | 377 963          | 188 336          | 189 627          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |              |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 019</b>   | <b>2 983</b>  | <b>36</b>    | <b>46 706</b>    | <b>43 577</b>  | <b>3 129</b>   | <b>47 242</b>    | <b>26 724</b>    | <b>20 518</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.7           | 13.7          | 12.3         | 16.4             | 13.7           | 6.0            | 8.3              | 9.6              | 7.1              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 239          | 1 219         | 20           | 15 771           | 14 704         | 1 067          | 8 141            | 4 247            | 3 894            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 280          | 2 256         | 24           | 38 110           | 35 419         | 2 691          | 39 568           | 22 274           | 17 294           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 230          | 1 220         | 10           | 20 760           | 19 395         | 1 365          | 23 346           | 13 128           | 10 218           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 004          | 1 976         | 28           | 25 487           | 23 569         | 1 918          | 23 808           | 12 754           | 11 054           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 571            | 571           | —            | 7 384            | 6 730          | 654            | 8 876            | 3 729            | 3 147            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 485            | 485           | —            | 7 203            | 6 796          | 407            | 5 664            | 3 009            | 2 655            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 445            | 445           | —            | 9 789            | 9 394          | 395            | 19 451           | 12 631           | 6 820            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 437            | 437           | —            | 5 677            | 5 368          | 309            | 6 928            | 3 770            | 3 158            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 360            | 360           | —            | 4 877            | 4 683          | 194            | 2 905            | 1 855            | 1 050            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 307          | 1 277         | 30           | 19 026           | 16 731         | 2 295          | 26 546           | 14 088           | 12 458           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 721            | 721           | —            | 14 627           | 14 016         | 611            | 17 366           | 10 277           | 7 089            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 506            | 506           | —            | 7 367            | 7 061          | 306            | 3 857            | 2 274            | 1 583            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 423          | 5 416         | 6 021        | 6 113            | 6 158          | 5 484          | 4 829            | 5 020            | 4 580            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 585</b>   | <b>1 559</b>  | <b>14</b>    | <b>21 965</b>    | <b>20 483</b>  | <b>1 482</b>   | <b>19 880</b>    | <b>11 316</b>    | <b>8 564</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 129          | 1 115         | 14           | 16 904           | 15 711         | 1 193          | 15 078           | 8 709            | 6 369            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 614            | 614           | —            | 9 941            | 9 253          | 688            | 9 416            | 5 411            | 4 005            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 131          | 1 113         | 18           | 14 513           | 13 536         | 977            | 12 371           | 6 724            | 5 647            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 362            | 362           | —            | 4 816            | 4 461          | 355            | 4 932            | 2 680            | 2 252            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 192            | 192           | 20           | 8 455            | 7 381          | 1 074          | 10 817           | 5 540            | 5 277            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 142            | 142           | —            | 2 592            | 2 450          | 142            | 1 942            | 1 121            | 821              |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 241            | 241           | —            | 3 929            | 3 754          | 175            | 3 624            | 2 548            | 1 076            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 255            | 255           | —            | 3 602            | 3 431          | 171            | 2 059            | 1 170            | 889              |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 230          | 5 221         | 5 810        | 5 523            | 5 573          | 4 833          | 5 238            | 5 363            | 5 072            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 203</b>   | <b>1 203</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>21 972</b>    | <b>20 470</b>  | <b>1 502</b>   | <b>23 541</b>    | <b>13 221</b>    | <b>10 320</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 987            | 987           | —            | 19 090           | 17 715         | 1 375          | 21 633           | 11 984           | 9 649            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 530            | 530           | —            | 9 668            | 9 048          | 620            | 12 342           | 6 860            | 5 482            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 694            | 694           | —            | 9 213            | 8 376          | 837            | 9 187            | 4 756            | 4 431            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 181            | 181           | —            | 1 996            | 1 743          | 253            | 1 291            | 698              | 593              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 576            | 576           | —            | 9 346            | 8 218          | 1 128          | 13 636           | 7 346            | 6 290            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 142            | 142           | —            | 1 942            | 1 890          | 52             | 767              | 591              | 176              |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 466            | 466           | —            | 10 237           | 9 801          | 436            | 12 908           | 7 282            | 5 626            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 194            | 194           | —            | 3 252            | 3 140          | 112            | 1 462            | 913              | 549              |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 575          | 5 575         | —            | 6 816            | 6 855          | 6 284          | 4 457            | 4 718            | 4 122            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 705</b>   | <b>3 694</b>  | <b>11</b>    | <b>37 691</b>    | <b>34 922</b>  | <b>2 769</b>   | <b>85 992</b>    | <b>52 527</b>    | <b>33 465</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 31.7           | 31.8          | 14.5         | 26.6             | 27.9           | 16.8           | 19.3             | 19.6             | 19.0             |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 433          | 2 429         | 4            | 21 985           | 20 645         | 1 340          | 31 715           | 20 397           | 11 318           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 886            | 882           | 4            | 7 345            | 6 871          | 474            | 9 124            | 4 741            | 4 383            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 077          | 1 074         | 3            | 10 559           | 10 048         | 511            | 10 230           | 5 629            | 4 601            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 196          | 3 197         | 2 607        | 3 394            | 3 382          | 3 546          | 3 916            | 3 875            | 3 981            |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>14 856</b>  | <b>14 737</b> | <b>119</b>   | <b>221 582</b>   | <b>207 161</b> | <b>14 421</b>  | <b>259 643</b>   | <b>154 364</b>   | <b>105 279</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.4           | 18.5          | 12.5         | 20.1             | 18.6           | 7.8            | 11.5             | 13.2             | 9.7              |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 445          | 9 366         | 79           | 128 049          | 119 872        | 8 177          | 167 073          | 99 897           | 67 176           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 617          | 1 614         | 3            | 18 450           | 17 601         | 849            | 15 458           | 8 908            | 6 550            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 312          | 5 272         | 40           | 92 636           | 86 446         | 6 190          | 89 025           | 52 716           | 36 309           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 266          | 2 238         | 28           | 35 903           | 33 564         | 2 339          | 37 049           | 21 608           | 15 441           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 493          | 3 475         | 18           | 63 223           | 58 939         | 4 284          | 57 885           | 34 671           | 23 214           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 852         | 19 727        | 125          | 287 736          | 267 453        | 20 283         | 357 719          | 208 980          | 148 739          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 33 847         | 33 487        | 360          | 472 745          | 429 312        | 43 433         | 652 803          | 367 422          | 285 381          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | San Francisco—Oakland, CA |                  |                  | San Jose, CA     |                |                | San Luis Obispo, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total                     | Central place    | Urban fringe     | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                     |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>877 908</b>            | <b>290 774</b>   | <b>587 134</b>   | <b>348 866</b>   | <b>199 871</b> | <b>148 995</b> | <b>7 657</b>        | <b>7 606</b>  | <b>51</b>    |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 575 625                   | 157 175          | 418 450          | 234 157          | 134 727        | 99 430         | 5 205               | 5 187         | 18           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 434 580                   | 145 478          | 289 102          | 179 925          | 110 837        | 69 088         | 3 307               | 3 274         | 33           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 194 181                   | 66 266           | 127 915          | 82 022           | 51 238         | 30 784         | 1 401               | 1 368         | 33           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 699 481                   | 213 870          | 485 611          | 296 798          | 169 580        | 127 218        | 5 988               | 5 968         | 20           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 481 165                   | 133 228          | 347 937          | 218 781          | 123 991        | 94 790         | 3 536               | 3 536         | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 53 367                    | 20 671           | 32 696           | 17 625           | 10 811         | 6 814          | 317                 | 317           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 220 305                   | 93 662           | 126 643          | 95 178           | 59 923         | 35 255         | 707                 | 707           | —            |
| Householder 25 years and over .....                                      | 25 673                    | 10 731           | 14 942           | 10 036           | 6 392          | 3 644          | 499                 | 499           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 141 401                   | 53 461           | 87 940           | 42 237           | 21 269         | 20 968         | 1 666               | 1 648         | 18           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 733 228                   | 223 689          | 509 559          | 291 941          | 160 390        | 131 551        | 6 835               | 6 784         | 51           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 77 284                    | 41 243           | 36 041           | 24 971           | 17 572         | 7 399          | 478                 | 445           | 33           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 174 902                   | 63 348           | 111 554          | 55 915           | 29 502         | 26 413         | 2 005               | 1 987         | 18           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>676 462</b>            | <b>202 276</b>   | <b>474 186</b>   | <b>276 866</b>   | <b>155 474</b> | <b>121 392</b> | <b>5 858</b>        | <b>5 840</b>  | <b>18</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 318 877                   | 94 182           | 224 695          | 140 048          | 85 291         | 54 757         | 2 347               | 2 347         | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 152 154                   | 45 938           | 106 216          | 67 870           | 41 573         | 26 297         | 1 122               | 1 122         | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 554 132                   | 156 198          | 397 934          | 239 397          | 134 836        | 104 561        | 4 584               | 4 576         | 8            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 394 699                   | 101 993          | 292 706          | 180 988          | 101 469        | 79 519         | 2 809               | 2 809         | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 575 192                   | 158 542          | 416 650          | 237 206          | 128 461        | 108 745        | 5 282               | 5 264         | 18           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 113 588                   | 39 807           | 73 781           | 34 831           | 17 220         | 17 611         | 1 420               | 1 402         | 18           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 36 121                    | 17 099           | 19 022           | 13 521           | 9 423          | 4 098          | 235                 | 235           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 135 095                   | 44 888           | 90 207           | 44 464           | 22 941         | 21 523         | 1 689               | 1 671         | 18           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>150 583</b>            | <b>68 108</b>    | <b>82 475</b>    | <b>49 634</b>    | <b>30 348</b>  | <b>19 286</b>  | <b>1 310</b>        | <b>1 277</b>  | <b>33</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 92 071                    | 42 230           | 49 841           | 29 791           | 19 031         | 10 760         | 783                 | 750           | 33           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 33 669                    | 16 947           | 16 722           | 10 378           | 7 116          | 3 262          | 232                 | 199           | 33           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 103 385                   | 41 751           | 61 634           | 37 372           | 22 122         | 15 250         | 987                 | 975           | 12           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 59 137                    | 21 674           | 37 463           | 23 775           | 13 953         | 9 822          | 501                 | 501           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 118 103                   | 49 942           | 68 161           | 37 417           | 21 497         | 15 920         | 1 133               | 1 100         | 33           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 21 990                    | 10 929           | 11 061           | 6 043            | 3 216          | 2 827          | 195                 | 195           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 35 729                    | 21 195           | 14 534           | 9 295            | 6 766          | 2 529          | 235                 | 202           | 33           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 30 285                    | 14 118           | 16 167           | 8 808            | 4 989          | 3 819          | 249                 | 249           | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>789 119</b>            | <b>397 601</b>   | <b>391 518</b>   | <b>255 020</b>   | <b>134 892</b> | <b>120 128</b> | <b>19 150</b>       | <b>19 077</b> | <b>73</b>    |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 528 251                   | 261 606          | 266 645          | 154 095          | 75 736         | 78 359         | 9 375               | 9 314         | 61           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 197 273                   | 70 538           | 126 735          | 66 223           | 35 233         | 30 990         | 2 325               | 2 325         | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 147 919                   | 70 328           | 77 591           | 34 387           | 18 115         | 16 272         | 1 616               | 1 607         | 9            |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>3 551 037</b>          | <b>1 332 248</b> | <b>2 218 789</b> | <b>1 401 036</b> | <b>824 896</b> | <b>576 140</b> | <b>40 888</b>       | <b>40 677</b> | <b>211</b>   |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 2 776 851                 | 1 067 847        | 1 709 004        | 1 069 235        | 612 017        | 457 218        | 35 205              | 35 047        | 158          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 418 341                   | 171 534          | 246 807          | 118 688          | 61 953         | 56 735         | 4 688               | 4 652         | 36           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 769 468                   | 262 429          | 507 039          | 329 944          | 211 552        | 118 392        | 5 604               | 5 551         | 53           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 284 418                   | 97 246           | 187 172          | 124 180          | 78 975         | 45 205         | 1 958               | 1 936         | 22           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 531 646                   | 180 468          | 351 178          | 226 791          | 145 821        | 80 970         | 3 986               | 3 955         | 31           |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                           |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                     |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>58 423</b>             | <b>32 528</b>    | <b>25 895</b>    | <b>16 881</b>    | <b>12 348</b>  | <b>4 533</b>   | <b>544</b>          | <b>511</b>    | <b>33</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.7                       | 11.2             | 4.4              | 4.8              | 6.2            | 3.0            | 7.1                 | 6.7           | 64.7         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 12 490                    | 5 418            | 7 072            | 3 544            | 2 388          | 1 156          | 78                  | 78            | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 45 321                    | 25 336           | 19 985           | 13 542           | 10 215         | 3 327          | 397                 | 364           | 33           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 24 095                    | 13 283           | 10 812           | 7 280            | 5 574          | 1 706          | 217                 | 184           | 33           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 22 723                    | 11 339           | 11 384           | 7 825            | 5 515          | 2 310          | 382                 | 370           | 12           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 207                     | 2 064            | 2 143            | 1 680            | 1 200          | 480            | 64                  | 64            | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 8 066                     | 4 539            | 3 527            | 1 889            | 1 493          | 396            | 48                  | 48            | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 21 063                    | 12 235           | 8 828            | 8 368            | 6 450          | 1 918          | 124                 | 124           | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 6 849                     | 4 054            | 2 795            | 1 885            | 1 345          | 540            | 170                 | 170           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 342                     | 3 615            | 2 727            | 1 400            | 845            | 555            | 25                  | 25            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 35 772                    | 18 887           | 16 885           | 8 714            | 5 609          | 3 105          | 403                 | 370           | 33           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 23 826                    | 15 033           | 8 793            | 6 062            | 4 784          | 1 278          | 125                 | 92            | 33           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 521                     | 3 598            | 2 923            | 1 587            | 1 082          | 505            | 45                  | 45            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 161                     | 5 146            | 5 181            | 5 391            | 5 407          | 5 347          | 4 684               | 4 825         | 2 490        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>23 305</b>             | <b>12 159</b>    | <b>11 146</b>    | <b>7 671</b>     | <b>5 606</b>   | <b>2 065</b>   | <b>189</b>          | <b>189</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 228                    | 7 960            | 7 268            | 5 614            | 4 300          | 1 314          | 124                 | 124           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 581                     | 4 290            | 4 291            | 3 081            | 2 359          | 722            | 75                  | 75            | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 281                    | 5 102            | 5 179            | 3 857            | 2 794          | 1 063          | 152                 | 152           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 844                     | 1 357            | 1 487            | 1 012            | 684            | 328            | 34                  | 34            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 295                    | 6 283            | 7 012            | 4 077            | 2 587          | 1 490          | 112                 | 112           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 301                     | 2 289            | 2 032            | 975              | 579            | 396            | 12                  | 12            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 883                     | 3 676            | 2 207            | 2 046            | 1 646          | 400            | 5                   | 5             | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 462                     | 1 792            | 1 670            | 946              | 629            | 317            | 18                  | 18            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 646                     | 5 621            | 5 673            | 5 971            | 5 937          | 6 063          | 4 758               | 4 758         | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>30 754</b>             | <b>17 980</b>    | <b>12 774</b>    | <b>7 709</b>     | <b>5 690</b>   | <b>2 019</b>   | <b>283</b>          | <b>283</b>    | <b>33</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 27 091                    | 15 716           | 11 375           | 6 854            | 5 126          | 1 728          | 235                 | 202           | 33           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 14 126                    | 8 183            | 5 943            | 3 681            | 2 841          | 841            | 142                 | 109           | 33           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 310                    | 5 124            | 5 186            | 3 120            | 2 448          | 972            | 173                 | 169           | 12           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 989                       | 555              | 434              | 520              | 419            | 101            | 12                  | 12            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 19 809                    | 11 190           | 8 619            | 3 810            | 2 500          | 1 310          | 226                 | 193           | 33           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 697                     | 1 110            | 587              | 403              | 249            | 154            | 13                  | 13            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 16 949                    | 10 696           | 6 253            | 3 753            | 2 920          | 833            | 120                 | 87            | 33           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 614                     | 1 549            | 1 065            | 589              | 411            | 178            | 27                  | 27            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 803                     | 4 889            | 4 682            | 4 784            | 4 862          | 4 563          | 4 476               | 4 738         | 2 490        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>123 049</b>            | <b>73 386</b>    | <b>49 663</b>    | <b>37 697</b>    | <b>23 687</b>  | <b>14 010</b>  | <b>9 633</b>        | <b>9 621</b>  | <b>12</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.6                      | 18.5             | 12.7             | 14.8             | 17.6           | 11.7           | 50.3                | 50.4          | 16.4         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 53 727                    | 32 664           | 21 063           | 12 725           | 6 723          | 6 002          | 3 338               | 3 338         | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 730                    | 6 226            | 8 504            | 3 964            | 2 197          | 1 767          | 174                 | 174           | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 20 220                    | 10 824           | 9 396            | 4 824            | 2 680          | 2 144          | 148                 | 148           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 958                     | 3 913            | 4 025            | 4 041            | 4 140          | 3 873          | 3 660               | 3 658         | 4 676        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>325 620</b>            | <b>187 092</b>   | <b>138 528</b>   | <b>103 314</b>   | <b>74 237</b>  | <b>29 077</b>  | <b>11 238</b>       | <b>11 140</b> | <b>98</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.2                       | 14.0             | 6.2              | 7.4              | 9.0            | 5.0            | 27.5                | 27.5          | 46.4         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 225 516                   | 131 464          | 94 052           | 69 294           | 47 309         | 21 985         | 10 467              | 10 422        | 45           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 31 306                    | 16 934           | 14 372           | 7 305            | 4 163          | 3 142          | 189                 | 189           | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 96 439                    | 54 245           | 42 194           | 32 517           | 25 860         | 6 657          | 700                 | 647           | 53           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 37 867                    | 20 941           | 16 926           | 12 591           | 9 846          | 2 745          | 275                 | 253           | 22           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 64 714                    | 36 613           | 28 101           | 22 147           | 17 761         | 4 386          | 446                 | 415           | 31           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 442 390                   | 251 457          | 190 933          | 140 100          | 99 450         | 40 650         | 13 099              | 12 992        | 107          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 780 858                   | 423 797          | 357 061          | 255 858          | 176 543        | 79 315         | 17 942              | 17 817        | 125          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Santa Barbara, CA |               |               | Santa Cruz, CA |               |                | Santa Fe, NM  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |               |               |                |               |                |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>38 801</b>     | <b>18 683</b> | <b>20 118</b> | <b>36 014</b>  | <b>9 872</b>  | <b>26 142</b>  | <b>15 912</b> | <b>13 981</b> | <b>1 931</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 23 794            | 10 033        | 13 761        | 24 874         | 6 012         | 18 862         | 11 613        | 10 077        | 1 536        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 729            | 8 596         | 9 133         | 18 215         | 5 082         | 13 133         | 8 393         | 7 145         | 1 248        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 402             | 4 406         | 3 996         | 8 506          | 2 368         | 6 138          | 3 404         | 2 913         | 491          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 31 212            | 14 516        | 16 696        | 29 026         | 7 909         | 21 117         | 12 740        | 11 098        | 1 642        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 19 964            | 8 851         | 11 113        | 18 644         | 4 685         | 13 959         | 8 190         | 7 172         | 1 018        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 932             | 967           | 965           | 2 516          | 815           | 1 701          | 942           | 774           | 168          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 8 387             | 4 657         | 3 730         | 3 467          | 1 390         | 2 077          | 872           | 709           | 163          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 462             | 798           | 664           | 980            | 317           | 663            | 425           | 370           | 55           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 593             | 4 017         | 3 576         | 5 827          | 1 573         | 4 254          | 2 709         | 2 534         | 175          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 32 123            | 14 395        | 17 728        | 31 946         | 8 430         | 23 516         | 13 197        | 11 646        | 1 551        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 904             | 1 034         | 870           | 2 170          | 659           | 1 511          | 744           | 670           | 74           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9 325             | 4 913         | 4 412         | 7 316          | 2 078         | 5 238          | 3 475         | 3 208         | 267          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>30 765</b>     | <b>14 264</b> | <b>16 501</b> | <b>28 531</b>  | <b>7 578</b>  | <b>20 953</b>  | <b>11 807</b> | <b>10 372</b> | <b>1 435</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 268            | 6 126         | 7 142         | 13 360         | 3 504         | 9 856          | 5 586         | 4 713         | 873          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 880             | 3 505         | 3 375         | 6 998          | 1 856         | 5 142          | 2 404         | 2 054         | 350          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 24 926            | 11 180        | 13 746        | 23 053         | 6 045         | 17 008         | 9 421         | 8 182         | 1 239        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 394            | 6 985         | 9 409         | 15 455         | 3 740         | 11 715         | 6 255         | 5 477         | 778          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 925            | 11 218        | 14 707        | 25 585         | 6 664         | 18 921         | 9 982         | 8 817         | 1 165        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 412             | 3 294         | 3 118         | 5 066          | 1 363         | 3 703          | 2 189         | 2 045         | 144          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 986               | 467           | 519           | 1 071          | 350           | 721            | 413           | 365           | 48           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 743             | 3 983         | 3 760         | 6 103          | 1 696         | 4 407          | 2 683         | 2 488         | 195          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>5 660</b>      | <b>3 125</b>  | <b>2 535</b>  | <b>5 463</b>   | <b>1 666</b>  | <b>3 797</b>   | <b>3 021</b>  | <b>2 771</b>  | <b>250</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 279             | 1 814         | 1 465         | 3 810          | 1 233         | 2 577          | 2 072         | 1 900         | 172          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 027             | 620           | 407           | 1 131          | 291           | 840            | 669           | 644           | 25           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 242             | 2 253         | 1 989         | 4 139          | 1 290         | 2 849          | 2 360         | 2 164         | 196          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 362             | 1 206         | 1 156         | 2 067          | 590           | 1 477          | 1 413         | 1 300         | 113          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 501             | 2 340         | 2 161         | 4 629          | 1 324         | 3 305          | 2 349         | 2 137         | 212          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 908               | 573           | 335           | 617            | 173           | 444            | 435           | 417           | 18           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 818               | 494           | 324           | 991            | 303           | 688            | 307           | 281           | 26           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 199             | 667           | 532           | 956            | 321           | 635            | 650           | 604           | 46           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>53 800</b>     | <b>26 527</b> | <b>27 273</b> | <b>39 962</b>  | <b>15 801</b> | <b>24 161</b>  | <b>13 038</b> | <b>11 850</b> | <b>1 188</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 28 908            | 15 783        | 13 125        | 23 700         | 8 326         | 15 374         | 9 480         | 8 802         | 678          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 9 665             | 4 718         | 4 947         | 10 779         | 2 709         | 8 070          | 4 204         | 3 815         | 389          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 025             | 4 969         | 3 056         | 6 622          | 1 877         | 4 745          | 2 293         | 2 180         | 113          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>172 133</b>    | <b>83 515</b> | <b>88 618</b> | <b>146 834</b> | <b>45 553</b> | <b>101 281</b> | <b>61 709</b> | <b>54 638</b> | <b>7 071</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 141 096           | 68 433        | 72 663        | 115 743        | 36 924        | 78 819         | 46 939        | 41 937        | 5 002        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 367            | 12 380        | 9 987         | 17 538         | 5 016         | 12 522         | 7 182         | 6 737         | 445          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 30 833            | 14 994        | 15 839        | 30 752         | 8 501         | 22 251         | 14 694        | 12 645        | 2 049        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 11 747            | 6 009         | 5 738         | 11 218         | 3 068         | 8 150          | 4 980         | 4 202         | 778          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 21 039            | 9 892         | 11 147        | 21 337         | 5 889         | 15 448         | 10 549        | 9 094         | 1 455        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                   |               |               |                |               |                |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 315</b>      | <b>1 464</b>  | <b>851</b>    | <b>1 959</b>   | <b>709</b>    | <b>1 250</b>   | <b>1 568</b>  | <b>1 290</b>  | <b>278</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 6.0               | 7.8           | 4.2           | 5.4            | 7.2           | 4.8            | 9.9           | 9.2           | 14.4         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 443               | 262           | 181           | 594            | 192           | 402            | 650           | 460           | 190          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 777             | 1 126         | 651           | 1 450          | 522           | 928            | 1 260         | 1 015         | 245          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 059             | 681           | 378           | 729            | 226           | 503            | 697           | 620           | 77           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 304             | 880           | 424           | 955            | 405           | 550            | 945           | 775           | 170          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 355               | 245           | 110           | 207            | 114           | 93             | 273           | 235           | 38           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 194               | 127           | 67            | 391            | 183           | 208            | 233           | 165           | 68           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 027             | 711           | 316           | 316            | 138           | 178            | 207           | 146           | 61           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 378               | 259           | 119           | 259            | 61            | 198            | 102           | 93            | 9            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 263               | 169           | 94            | 194            | 45            | 149            | 170           | 170           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 258             | 645           | 613           | 1 427          | 512           | 915            | 980           | 822           | 158          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 480               | 304           | 176           | 622            | 211           | 411            | 316           | 258           | 58           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 331               | 200           | 131           | 237            | 96            | 141            | 293           | 217           | 76           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 777             | 4 707         | 4 897         | 4 638          | 4 357         | 4 797          | 4 494         | 4 236         | 5 696        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 046</b>      | <b>671</b>    | <b>375</b>    | <b>808</b>     | <b>289</b>    | <b>519</b>     | <b>687</b>    | <b>526</b>    | <b>161</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 695               | 453           | 242           | 407            | 154           | 253            | 506           | 362           | 144          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 495               | 324           | 171           | 258            | 57            | 201            | 262           | 223           | 39           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 631               | 436           | 195           | 381            | 151           | 230            | 370           | 268           | 102          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 220               | 156           | 64            | 110            | 61            | 49             | 75            | 53            | 22           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 570               | 311           | 260           | 597            | 229           | 368            | 417           | 330           | 87           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 164               | 89            | 75            | 163            | 45            | 118            | 116           | 116           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 88                | 49            | 39            | 117            | 36            | 81             | 139           | 97            | 42           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 207               | 111           | 96            | 152            | 57            | 95             | 160           | 112           | 48           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 020             | 5 255         | 4 600         | 6 033          | 5 945         | 6 082          | 4 719         | 4 284         | 6 139        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 006</b>      | <b>626</b>    | <b>380</b>    | <b>1 061</b>   | <b>397</b>    | <b>664</b>     | <b>723</b>    | <b>674</b>    | <b>66</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 876               | 533           | 343           | 987            | 368           | 619            | 624           | 575           | 50           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 441               | 291           | 150           | 456            | 169           | 287            | 346           | 346           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 489               | 323           | 166           | 527            | 236           | 291            | 453           | 423           | 30           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 88                | 63            | 25            | 90             | 46            | 44             | 149           | 149           | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 588               | 297           | 291           | 745            | 260           | 485            | 458           | 409           | 49           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 80                | 74            | 6             | 31             | —             | 31             | 54            | 54            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 384               | 247           | 137           | 481            | 175           | 306            | 173           | 157           | 16           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 111               | 89            | 22            | 69             | 39            | 30             | 115           | 100           | 15           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 431             | 4 144         | 4 904         | 3 632          | 3 314         | 3 823          | 4 573         | 4 442         | 5 879        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>16 151</b>     | <b>5 420</b>  | <b>10 731</b> | <b>9 389</b>   | <b>5 116</b>  | <b>4 273</b>   | <b>2 753</b>  | <b>2 462</b>  | <b>291</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 30.0              | 20.4          | 39.3          | 23.5           | 32.4          | 17.1           | 21.1          | 20.8          | 24.5         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 212             | 1 858         | 3 354         | 3 394          | 1 656         | 1 738          | 1 499         | 1 432         | 67           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 737               | 351           | 386           | 892            | 245           | 647            | 580           | 540           | 40           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 823               | 542           | 281           | 889            | 283           | 606            | 571           | 554           | 17           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 875             | 3 854         | 3 885         | 3 706          | 3 573         | 3 864          | 3 435         | 3 437         | 3 422        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>23 925</b>     | <b>10 588</b> | <b>13 337</b> | <b>15 177</b>  | <b>7 150</b>  | <b>8 027</b>   | <b>7 901</b>  | <b>6 707</b>  | <b>1 194</b> |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.9              | 12.7          | 15.0          | 10.3           | 15.7          | 7.9            | 12.8          | 12.3          | 16.9         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 20 298            | 8 170         | 12 128        | 12 299         | 6 094         | 6 205          | 5 346         | 4 613         | 733          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 282             | 851           | 441           | 1 234          | 376           | 858            | 881           | 849           | 32           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 3 459             | 2 346         | 1 113         | 2 575          | 943           | 1 632          | 2 492         | 2 038         | 454          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 584             | 1 054         | 530           | 1 053          | 326           | 727            | 1 035         | 858           | 177          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 100             | 1 463         | 637           | 1 730          | 664           | 1 066          | 1 616         | 1 274         | 342          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 31 749            | 14 796        | 16 953        | 20 148         | 9 586         | 10 562         | 10 417        | 8 852         | 1 565        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 51 090            | 26 399        | 24 691        | 34 821         | 15 132        | 19 689         | 19 313        | 16 258        | 3 055        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Santa Maria, CA |               |               | Santa Rosa, CA |                |               | Sarasota—Bradenton, FL |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |               |                |                |               |                        |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>23 219</b>   | <b>14 983</b> | <b>8 236</b>  | <b>50 067</b>  | <b>29 409</b>  | <b>20 658</b> | <b>132 990</b>         | <b>25 176</b> | <b>107 814</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 15 714          | 8 754         | 6 960         | 33 648         | 19 498         | 14 150        | 103 051                | 16 576        | 86 475         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 282          | 8 602         | 3 680         | 26 179         | 14 581         | 11 598        | 42 111                 | 9 795         | 32 316         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 801           | 4 422         | 1 379         | 12 036         | 6 529          | 5 507         | 17 604                 | 4 445         | 13 159         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 17 824          | 11 453        | 6 371         | 39 561         | 22 615         | 16 946        | 81 925                 | 16 986        | 64 939         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 817          | 7 070         | 4 747         | 26 804         | 15 219         | 11 585        | 51 615                 | 10 489        | 41 126         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 785           | 1 325         | 460           | 3 509          | 1 798          | 1 711         | 8 290                  | 1 685         | 6 605          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 140           | 3 544         | 596           | 5 403          | 3 121          | 2 282         | 8 522                  | 1 860         | 6 662          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 017           | 867           | 150           | 1 888          | 1 056          | 832           | 3 676                  | 1 279         | 2 397          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 133           | 2 411         | 1 722         | 8 969          | 6 151          | 2 818         | 51 348                 | 8 221         | 43 227         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 17 409          | 10 032        | 7 377         | 42 960         | 25 505         | 17 455        | 103 866                | 18 811        | 85 055         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 275           | 1 937         | 338           | 3 516          | 2 005          | 1 511         | 6 160                  | 1 701         | 4 459          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 601           | 3 359         | 2 242         | 11 067         | 7 191          | 3 876         | 59 836                 | 9 710         | 50 126         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>18 928</b>   | <b>11 715</b> | <b>7 213</b>  | <b>39 810</b>  | <b>23 274</b>  | <b>16 536</b> | <b>112 985</b>         | <b>19 181</b> | <b>93 804</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 441           | 6 317         | 3 124         | 19 362         | 10 548         | 8 814         | 30 858                 | 6 023         | 24 835         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 540           | 3 328         | 1 212         | 9 822          | 5 238          | 4 584         | 13 578                 | 2 831         | 10 747         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 684          | 9 140         | 5 544         | 31 636         | 17 819         | 13 817        | 67 248                 | 12 607        | 54 641         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 054          | 5 873         | 4 181         | 22 044         | 12 330         | 9 714         | 43 104                 | 8 133         | 34 971         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 14 582          | 8 087         | 6 495         | 34 468         | 20 261         | 14 207        | 89 659                 | 14 947        | 74 712         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 596           | 2 015         | 1 581         | 7 909          | 5 510          | 2 399         | 47 393                 | 7 142         | 40 251         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 191           | 985           | 206           | 1 648          | 952            | 696           | 3 768                  | 7 747         | 3 021          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 763           | 2 747         | 2 016         | 9 466          | 6 334          | 3 132         | 53 984                 | 8 212         | 45 772         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 120</b>    | <b>2 409</b>  | <b>711</b>    | <b>7 610</b>   | <b>4 488</b>   | <b>3 122</b>  | <b>15 442</b>          | <b>4 715</b>  | <b>10 727</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 230           | 1 820         | 410           | 5 218          | 3 029          | 2 189         | 8 889                  | 3 152         | 5 737          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 913             | 777           | 136           | 1 598          | 927            | 671           | 3 081                  | 1 354         | 1 727          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 181           | 1 627         | 554           | 5 585          | 3 340          | 2 245         | 10 966                 | 3 486         | 7 550          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 112           | 774           | 338           | 3 260          | 1 954          | 1 306         | 6 155                  | 1 759         | 4 396          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 092           | 1 497         | 595           | 6 423          | 3 908          | 2 515         | 11 062                 | 3 022         | 8 040          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 342             | 248           | 94            | 783            | 485            | 298           | 3 239                  | 734           | 2 505          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 937             | 823           | 114           | 1 608          | 944            | 664           | 2 114                  | 852           | 1 262          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 607             | 436           | 171           | 1 252          | 684            | 568           | 4 683                  | 1 161         | 3 522          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>10 680</b>   | <b>8 240</b>  | <b>2 440</b>  | <b>39 198</b>  | <b>24 197</b>  | <b>15 001</b> | <b>84 804</b>          | <b>22 052</b> | <b>62 752</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 706           | 4 924         | 1 782         | 25 843         | 16 492         | 9 351         | 66 426                 | 16 629        | 49 797         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 516           | 2 206         | 1 310         | 12 333         | 7 520          | 4 813         | 43 636                 | 8 326         | 35 310         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 700           | 1 982         | 718           | 9 113          | 6 536          | 2 577         | 37 068                 | 7 999         | 29 069         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>87 998</b>   | <b>60 482</b> | <b>27 516</b> | <b>191 567</b> | <b>111 612</b> | <b>79 955</b> | <b>437 066</b>         | <b>91 115</b> | <b>345 951</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 62 973          | 42 466        | 20 507        | 144 081        | 85 348         | 58 733        | 363 189                | 73 720        | 289 469        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 800          | 6 723         | 4 077         | 25 653         | 17 885         | 7 768         | 133 131                | 23 199        | 109 932        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 24 835          | 17 839        | 6 996         | 47 161         | 26 048         | 21 113        | 73 259                 | 17 259        | 56 000         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 9 078           | 6 922         | 2 156         | 17 721         | 9 396          | 8 325         | 26 201                 | 6 507         | 19 694         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 17 336          | 12 019        | 5 317         | 32 454         | 18 273         | 14 181        | 51 324                 | 11 742        | 39 582         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |               |               |                |                |               |                        |               |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 106</b>    | <b>1 924</b>  | <b>182</b>    | <b>2 903</b>   | <b>1 631</b>   | <b>1 272</b>  | <b>7 639</b>           | <b>2 416</b>  | <b>5 223</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.1             | 12.8          | 2.2           | 5.8            | 5.5            | 6.2           | 5.7                    | 9.6           | 4.8            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 382             | 285           | 97            | 698            | 277            | 421           | 3 163                  | 616           | 2 547          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 872           | 1 756         | 116           | 2 354          | 1 334          | 1 020         | 4 945                  | 1 782         | 3 163          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 102           | 1 034         | 68            | 1 302          | 731            | 511           | 2 631                  | 1 089         | 1 542          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 102           | 1 025         | 77            | 1 298          | 747            | 551           | 4 326                  | 1 402         | 2 924          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 258             | 240           | 18            | 224            | 107            | 117           | 981                    | 343           | 638            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 355             | 328           | 27            | 447            | 207            | 240           | 936                    | 285           | 651            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 809             | 767           | 42            | 684            | 388            | 296           | 890                    | 299           | 591            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 315             | 295           | 20            | 429            | 273            | 156           | 941                    | 511           | 430            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 126             | 102           | 24            | 234            | 133            | 101           | 1 511                  | 369           | 1 142          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 875             | 741           | 134           | 1 853          | 1 067          | 786           | 4 049                  | 1 091         | 2 958          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 755             | 687           | 68            | 1 090          | 608            | 482           | 1 415                  | 668           | 747            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 231             | 195           | 36            | 286            | 127            | 159           | 1 570                  | 441           | 1 129          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 179           | 5 304         | 3 854         | 4 560          | 4 258          | 4 947         | 4 635                  | 4 689         | 4 610          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 009</b>    | <b>927</b>    | <b>82</b>     | <b>1 156</b>   | <b>684</b>     | <b>472</b>    | <b>3 661</b>           | <b>783</b>    | <b>2 878</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 833             | 817           | 16            | 801            | 480            | 321           | 1 595                  | 387           | 1 208          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 500             | 500           | —             | 550            | 346            | 204           | 865                    | 236           | 629            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 583             | 558           | 25            | 565            | 360            | 205           | 1 743                  | 416           | 1 327          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 150             | 145           | 5             | 116            | 61             | 55            | 490                    | 123           | 367            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 388             | 318           | 70            | 675            | 397            | 278           | 2 055                  | 419           | 1 636          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 87              | 63            | 24            | 183            | 105            | 78            | 1 197                  | 244           | 953            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 227             | 223           | 4             | 285            | 168            | 97            | 1 222                  | 76            | 146            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 146             | 123           | 23            | 143            | 71             | 72            | 1 066                  | 250           | 816            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 811           | 5 924         | 4 544         | 5 277          | 5 100          | 5 534         | 4 226                  | 3 541         | 4 412          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>991</b>      | <b>891</b>    | <b>100</b>    | <b>1 488</b>   | <b>811</b>     | <b>677</b>    | <b>3 461</b>           | <b>1 409</b>  | <b>2 052</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 943             | 843           | 100           | 1 376          | 764            | 612           | 2 928                  | 1 213         | 1 715          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 522             | 454           | 68            | 667            | 396            | 271           | 1 532                  | 762           | 770            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 465             | 413           | 52            | 567            | 303            | 264           | 2 224                  | 851           | 1 373          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 98              | 85            | 13            | 61             | 33             | 28            | 388                    | 167           | 221            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 476             | 412           | 64            | 1 024          | 577            | 447           | 1 780                  | 594           | 1 186          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 39              | 39            | —             | 51             | 28             | 23            | 291                    | 117           | 174            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 512             | 448           | 64            | 768            | 440            | 328           | 1 118                  | 539           | 579            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 71              | 58            | 13            | 124            | 56             | 68            | 454                    | 165           | 289            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 561           | 4 703         | 3 289         | 4 014          | 3 519          | 4 608         | 5 119                  | 5 436         | 4 901          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 372</b>    | <b>2 011</b>  | <b>361</b>    | <b>6 594</b>   | <b>3 713</b>   | <b>2 881</b>  | <b>13 834</b>          | <b>4 208</b>  | <b>9 626</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 22.2            | 24.4          | 14.8          | 16.8           | 15.3           | 19.2          | 16.3                   | 24.1          | 15.3           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 740             | 553           | 187           | 2 713          | 1 509          | 1 204         | 8 496                  | 2 412         | 6 084          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 393             | 246           | 147           | 991            | 530            | 461           | 5 260                  | 1 100         | 4 160          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 400             | 263           | 137           | 990            | 712            | 278           | 5 161                  | 1 350         | 3 811          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 671           | 3 705         | 3 482         | 3 533          | 3 378          | 3 733         | 3 125                  | 3 017         | 3 172          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>11 007</b>   | <b>10 172</b> | <b>835</b>    | <b>16 578</b>  | <b>9 269</b>   | <b>7 309</b>  | <b>37 405</b>          | <b>11 896</b> | <b>25 509</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.5            | 16.8          | 3.0           | 8.7            | 8.3            | 9.1           | 8.6                    | 19.1          | 7.4            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 299           | 5 674         | 625           | 11 202         | 6 201          | 5 001         | 26 341                 | 8 050         | 18 291         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 668             | 475           | 193           | 1 443          | 965            | 478           | 7 908                  | 2 021         | 5 887          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 4 562           | 4 352         | 210           | 5 098          | 2 882          | 2 216         | 10 527                 | 3 741         | 6 786          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 890           | 1 814         | 76            | 2 165          | 1 280          | 885           | 4 284                  | 1 645         | 2 639          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 2 945           | 2 811         | 134           | 3 356          | 1 878          | 1 478         | 6 853                  | 2 290         | 4 563          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 839          | 13 578        | 1 261         | 23 789         | 13 627         | 10 162        | 53 321                 | 16 132        | 37 189         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 27 514          | 23 750        | 3 764         | 45 071         | 25 886         | 19 185        | 112 758                | 30 569        | 82 189         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Savannah, GA   |                |               | Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA |                |                | Seaside--Monterey, CA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total                      | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |                            |                |                |                       |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>51 660</b>  | <b>34 693</b>  | <b>16 967</b> | <b>104 017</b>             | <b>32 292</b>  | <b>71 725</b>  | <b>32 361</b>         | <b>15 710</b> | <b>16 651</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 33 518         | 20 411         | 13 107        | 76 879                     | 21 213         | 55 666         | 15 800                | 6 427         | 9 373         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 28 331         | 19 148         | 9 183         | 44 215                     | 14 030         | 30 185         | 16 136                | 8 700         | 7 436         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 12 549         | 8 536          | 4 013         | 17 642                     | 5 889          | 11 753         | 7 883                 | 4 554         | 3 329         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 39 790         | 25 449         | 14 341        | 72 295                     | 22 160         | 50 135         | 26 607                | 13 238        | 13 369        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 28 409         | 17 139         | 11 270        | 50 778                     | 15 101         | 35 677         | 18 384                | 9 392         | 8 992         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 4 115          | 2 892          | 1 223         | 8 547                      | 2 952          | 5 595          | 1 757                 | 936           | 821           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 137          | 753            | 384           | 2 092                      | 779            | 1 313          | 5 272                 | 2 879         | 2 393         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 745          | 2 017          | 728           | 2 981                      | 1 175          | 1 806          | 2 292                 | 1 132         | 1 132         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 646          | 6 567          | 2 079         | 26 719                     | 8 518          | 18 201         | 5 660                 | 2 117         | 3 543         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 38 521         | 24 650         | 13 871        | 77 071                     | 23 210         | 53 861         | 28 664                | 13 367        | 15 297        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 244          | 4 491          | 753           | 9 104                      | 3 342          | 5 762          | 1 816                 | 954           | 862           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 12 300         | 9 100          | 3 200         | 34 927                     | 10 976         | 23 951         | 6 755                 | 2 651         | 4 104         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>36 766</b>  | <b>22 768</b>  | <b>13 998</b> | <b>80 356</b>              | <b>23 784</b>  | <b>56 572</b>  | <b>26 664</b>         | <b>12 764</b> | <b>13 900</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 190         | 11 025         | 7 165         | 33 934                     | 10 001         | 23 933         | 12 704                | 6 868         | 5 836         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 513          | 5 233          | 3 280         | 14 022                     | 4 349          | 9 673          | 6 658                 | 3 443         | 2 815         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 29 656         | 17 664         | 11 992        | 59 892                     | 17 731         | 42 161         | 22 170                | 10 967        | 11 203        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 22 799         | 13 018         | 9 781         | 43 940                     | 12 724         | 31 216         | 15 780                | 8 014         | 7 766         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 28 977         | 17 331         | 11 646        | 61 456                     | 17 579         | 43 877         | 23 975                | 11 082        | 12 893        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 214          | 4 534          | 1 680         | 19 216                     | 6 081          | 13 135         | 4 816                 | 1 729         | 3 087         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 656          | 1 276          | 380           | 3 901                      | 1 201          | 2 700          | 1 045                 | 467           | 578           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 453          | 5 958          | 2 495         | 24 678                     | 7 531          | 17 147         | 5 590                 | 2 060         | 3 530         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>12 633</b>  | <b>10 391</b>  | <b>2 242</b>  | <b>18 711</b>              | <b>6 806</b>   | <b>11 905</b>  | <b>4 305</b>          | <b>2 169</b>  | <b>2 136</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 001          | 7 409          | 1 592         | 8 654                      | 3 419          | 5 235          | 2 669                 | 1 351         | 1 274         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 638          | 3 046          | 592           | 2 967                      | 1 308          | 1 659          | 921                   | 514           | 407           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 399          | 6 673          | 1 726         | 9 198                      | 3 300          | 5 898          | 3 237                 | 1 597         | 1 640         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 427          | 3 431          | 996           | 4 744                      | 1 709          | 3 035          | 1 781                 | 898           | 883           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 8 065          | 6 363          | 1 702         | 12 227                     | 4 479          | 7 748          | 3 504                 | 1 632         | 1 872         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 022          | 1 689          | 333           | 6 114                      | 1 959          | 4 155          | 664                   | 311           | 353           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 347          | 3 014          | 333           | 4 620                      | 1 890          | 2 730          | 645                   | 411           | 234           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 272          | 2 721          | 551           | 7 924                      | 2 582          | 5 342          | 922                   | 463           | 459           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>28 494</b>  | <b>21 690</b>  | <b>6 804</b>  | <b>59 295</b>              | <b>23 968</b>  | <b>35 327</b>  | <b>22 137</b>         | <b>11 529</b> | <b>10 608</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 22 383         | 17 197         | 5 186         | 50 601                     | 19 640         | 30 961         | 15 237                | 7 599         | 7 638         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 9 786          | 6 582          | 3 204         | 24 199                     | 7 255          | 16 944         | 6 587                 | 2 469         | 4 118         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 317          | 6 901          | 1 416         | 28 898                     | 10 696         | 18 202         | 5 104                 | 1 957         | 3 147         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>191 448</b> | <b>132 050</b> | <b>59 398</b> | <b>377 782</b>             | <b>123 302</b> | <b>254 480</b> | <b>121 191</b>        | <b>61 471</b> | <b>59 720</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 139 315        | 95 988         | 43 327        | 297 526                    | 97 062         | 200 464        | 92 465                | 45 741        | 46 724        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 23 475         | 18 109         | 5 366         | 78 170                     | 26 580         | 51 590         | 15 783                | 5 803         | 9 980         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 51 790         | 35 781         | 16 009        | 80 087                     | 26 165         | 53 922         | 28 557                | 15 614        | 12 943        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 18 613         | 13 072         | 5 541         | 26 970                     | 8 991          | 17 979         | 11 874                | 6 882         | 4 992         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 36 170         | 24 798         | 11 372        | 57 713                     | 18 648         | 39 065         | 18 457                | 9 724         | 8 733         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |                            |                |                |                       |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>7 461</b>   | <b>6 424</b>   | <b>1 037</b>  | <b>9 042</b>               | <b>3 517</b>   | <b>5 525</b>   | <b>1 997</b>          | <b>1 095</b>  | <b>902</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.4           | 18.5           | 6.1           | 8.7                        | 10.9           | 7.7            | 6.2                   | 7.0           | 5.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 077          | 1 623          | 454           | 2 712                      | 718            | 1 994          | 499                   | 259           | 240           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 008          | 5 153          | 855           | 6 588                      | 2 677          | 3 911          | 1 514                 | 869           | 645           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 112          | 2 628          | 484           | 3 394                      | 1 377          | 2 017          | 918                   | 524           | 394           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 3 923          | 3 231          | 692           | 3 882                      | 1 555          | 2 327          | 1 214                 | 613           | 601           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 917            | 728            | 189           | 934                        | 331            | 603            | 397                   | 231           | 166           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 109          | 1 003          | 106           | 1 788                      | 764            | 1 024          | 161                   | 83            | 78            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 118            | 99             | 19            | 1 198                      | 75             | 1 123          | 466                   | 278           | 188           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 827            | 716            | 111           | 986                        | 439            | 547            | 305                   | 140           | 165           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 018          | 872            | 146           | 1 279                      | 422            | 857            | 209                   | 111           | 98            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 782          | 3 129          | 653           | 5 308                      | 1 963          | 3 345          | 1 561                 | 800           | 761           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 806          | 2 571          | 235           | 3 754                      | 1 645          | 2 109          | 436                   | 267           | 169           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 489          | 1 332          | 157           | 1 705                      | 525            | 1 180          | 158                   | 91            | 67            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 761          | 5 887          | 4 979         | 4 745                      | 4 805          | 4 707          | 4 866                 | 4 703         | 5 065         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 057</b>   | <b>1 675</b>   | <b>382</b>    | <b>3 746</b>               | <b>1 189</b>   | <b>2 557</b>   | <b>1 134</b>          | <b>497</b>    | <b>537</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 332          | 1 079          | 253           | 2 052                      | 636            | 1 416          | 761                   | 424           | 337           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 857            | 670            | 187           | 1 180                      | 382            | 798            | 535                   | 291           | 244           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 088          | 845            | 243           | 1 857                      | 587            | 1 270          | 802                   | 414           | 388           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 351            | 238            | 113           | 722                        | 236            | 486            | 320                   | 186           | 134           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 031          | 816            | 215           | 2 041                      | 631            | 1 410          | 910                   | 437           | 473           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 432            | 367            | 65            | 811                        | 269            | 542            | 138                   | 73            | 65            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 458            | 404            | 54            | 837                        | 242            | 595            | 147                   | 81            | 66            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 595            | 525            | 70            | 967                        | 279            | 688            | 82                    | 44            | 38            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 657          | 4 606          | 4 882         | 4 312                      | 4 372          | 4 284          | 4 771                 | 4 327         | 5 263         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 992</b>   | <b>4 413</b>   | <b>579</b>    | <b>4 800</b>               | <b>2 147</b>   | <b>2 653</b>   | <b>754</b>            | <b>419</b>    | <b>335</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 395          | 3 869          | 526           | 4 208                      | 1 913          | 2 295          | 677                   | 381           | 296           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 140          | 1 886          | 254           | 1 998                      | 975            | 1 023          | 345                   | 175           | 150           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 583          | 2 194          | 389           | 1 729                      | 750            | 979            | 365                   | 193           | 192           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 505            | 442            | 63            | 170                        | 80             | 90             | 56                    | 24            | 32            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 561          | 2 163          | 398           | 3 000                      | 1 282          | 1 718          | 589                   | 314           | 275           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 520            | 453            | 67            | 415                        | 133            | 282            | 71                    | 38            | 33            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 237          | 2 083          | 154           | 2 746                      | 1 333          | 1 413          | 280                   | 186           | 94            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 831            | 758            | 73            | 624                        | 209            | 415            | 76                    | 47            | 29            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 330          | 6 494          | 5 078         | 5 102                      | 5 067          | 5 130          | 4 866                 | 4 906         | 4 816         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 995</b>   | <b>6 774</b>   | <b>1 221</b>  | <b>15 964</b>              | <b>7 525</b>   | <b>8 439</b>   | <b>3 143</b>          | <b>1 873</b>  | <b>1 270</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 28.1           | 31.2           | 17.9          | 26.9                       | 31.4           | 23.9           | 14.2                  | 16.2          | 12.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 529          | 4 794          | 735           | 11 571                     | 5 031          | 6 540          | 1 486                 | 804           | 682           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 731          | 1 299          | 432           | 4 419                      | 1 384          | 3 035          | 594                   | 230           | 364           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 902          | 2 477          | 425           | 7 655                      | 2 958          | 4 697          | 637                   | 292           | 345           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 243          | 3 254          | 3 185         | 2 570                      | 2 677          | 2 473          | 3 880                 | 3 967         | 3 752         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>34 551</b>  | <b>29 854</b>  | <b>4 697</b>  | <b>44 732</b>              | <b>18 831</b>  | <b>25 901</b>  | <b>10 210</b>         | <b>5 900</b>  | <b>4 310</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.0           | 22.6           | 7.9           | 11.8                       | 10.2           | 8.4            | 8.4                   | 9.6           | 7.2           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 20 740         | 17 783         | 2 957         | 30 917                     | 13 084         | 17 833         | 6 904                 | 3 911         | 2 993         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 4 357          | 3 706          | 651           | 9 867                      | 3 616          | 6 251          | 994                   | 454           | 540           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 13 504         | 11 826         | 1 678         | 13 690                     | 5 694          | 7 996          | 3 170                 | 1 887         | 1 283         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 144          | 4 519          | 625           | 5 535                      | 2 218          | 3 317          | 1 467                 | 869           | 598           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 9 206          | 8 064          | 1 142         | 9 045                      | 3 835          | 5 210          | 1 935                 | 1 162         | 773           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 44 197         | 37 777         | 6 420         | 62 806                     | 25 549         | 37 257         | 15 571                | 8 862         | 6 709         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 72 322         | 58 834         | 13 488        | 126 132                    | 47 980         | 78 152         | 32 250                | 18 195        | 14 055        |

## 2314 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Seattle, WA      |                |                  | Sharon, PA—OH |              |                    |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | Central place  | Urban fringe     | Total         | State parts  |                    | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                          |                  |                |                  |               | Ohio (pt.)   | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                |                  |               |              |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>444 528</b>   | <b>140 131</b> | <b>304 397</b>   | <b>14 934</b> | <b>1 605</b> | <b>13 329</b>      | <b>4 811</b>  | <b>10 123</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit.....                                      | 318 731          | 91 116         | 227 615          | 11 531        | 1 175        | 10 356             | 3 587         | 7 944         |
| With related children under 18 years.....                                | 220 972          | 61 845         | 159 127          | 6 660         | 738          | 5 922              | 2 285         | 4 375         |
| With related children under 5 years.....                                 | 97 863           | 29 978         | 67 885           | 2 688         | 242          | 2 446              | 1 091         | 1 597         |
| Householder worked in 1989.....                                          | 371 355          | 108 125        | 263 230          | 9 669         | 1 121        | 8 548              | 3 015         | 6 654         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989.....                     | 262 311          | 69 540         | 192 771          | 6 500         | 634          | 5 866              | 2 005         | 4 395         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability.....                     | 27 566           | 9 617          | 17 949           | 1 244         | 143          | 1 101              | 506           | 738           |
| Householder foreign born.....                                            | 46 408           | 19 294         | 27 114           | 318           | 8            | 310                | 58            | 260           |
| Householder under 25 years.....                                          | 15 024           | 5 548          | 9 476            | 568           | 67           | 501                | 258           | 310           |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                                       | 63 846           | 28 126         | 35 720           | 3 769         | 370          | 3 399              | 1 191         | 2 578         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher.....                          | 395 707          | 119 734        | 275 973          | 11 201        | 1 168        | 10 033             | 3 574         | 7 627         |
| With public assistance income in 1989.....                               | 23 466           | 10 813         | 12 653           | 1 622         | 159          | 1 463              | 642           | 980           |
| With Social Security income in 1989.....                                 | 82 552           | 33 556         | 48 996           | 5 122         | 491          | 4 631              | 1 565         | 3 557         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>360 276</b>   | <b>106 481</b> | <b>253 795</b>   | <b>11 572</b> | <b>1 324</b> | <b>10 248</b>      | <b>3 677</b>  | <b>7 895</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years.....                                | 168 468          | 42 194         | 126 274          | 4 707         | 580          | 4 127              | 1 559         | 3 148         |
| With related children under 5 years.....                                 | 79 912           | 22 522         | 57 390           | 1 971         | 193          | 1 778              | 761           | 1 210         |
| Householder worked in 1989.....                                          | 304 390          | 83 381         | 221 009          | 7 992         | 962          | 7 030              | 2 469         | 5 523         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989.....                     | 222 163          | 55 978         | 166 185          | 5 681         | 577          | 5 104              | 1 794         | 3 887         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher.....                          | 324 247          | 92 691         | 231 556          | 8 804         | 959          | 7 845              | 2 783         | 6 021         |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                                       | 54 552           | 22 954         | 31 598           | 3 005         | 284          | 2 721              | 964           | 2 041         |
| With public assistance income in 1989.....                               | 10 684           | 4 247          | 6 437            | 629           | 130          | 499                | 272           | 357           |
| With Social Security income in 1989.....                                 | 68 221           | 26 655         | 41 566           | 3 965         | 399          | 3 566              | 1 240         | 2 725         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>63 253</b>    | <b>25 393</b>  | <b>37 860</b>    | <b>2 729</b>  | <b>213</b>   | <b>2 516</b>       | <b>920</b>    | <b>1 809</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years.....                                | 41 459           | 15 815         | 25 644           | 1 647         | 113          | 1 534              | 612           | 1 035         |
| With related children under 5 years.....                                 | 14 022           | 6 089          | 7 933            | 612           | 32           | 580                | 282           | 330           |
| Householder worked in 1989.....                                          | 48 545           | 17 912         | 30 633           | 1 302         | 123          | 1 179              | 423           | 879           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989.....                     | 28 051           | 9 557          | 18 494           | 574           | 30           | 544                | 226           | 348           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher.....                          | 53 582           | 20 188         | 33 394           | 1 945         | 157          | 1 788              | 614           | 1 331         |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                                       | 7 448            | 4 163          | 3 285            | 609           | 78           | 531                | 179           | 430           |
| With public assistance income in 1989.....                               | 11 355           | 5 815          | 5 540            | 938           | 29           | 909                | 365           | 573           |
| With Social Security income in 1989.....                                 | 11 125           | 5 379          | 5 746            | 879           | 66           | 813                | 245           | 634           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>374 715</b>   | <b>196 365</b> | <b>178 350</b>   | <b>7 432</b>  | <b>706</b>   | <b>6 726</b>       | <b>2 886</b>  | <b>4 546</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder.....                                               | 264 159          | 138 751        | 125 408          | 6 331         | 625          | 5 706              | 2 383         | 3 948         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit.....                                      | 101 942          | 46 220         | 55 722           | 3 369         | 315          | 3 054              | 1 127         | 2 242         |
| 65 years and over.....                                                   | 63 052           | 35 530         | 27 522           | 3 547         | 300          | 3 247              | 1 267         | 2 280         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>1 710 689</b> | <b>598 996</b> | <b>1 111 693</b> | <b>51 691</b> | <b>5 565</b> | <b>46 126</b>      | <b>17 302</b> | <b>34 389</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over.....                                           | 1 316 659        | 491 683        | 824 976          | 40 012        | 4 178        | 35 834             | 13 197        | 26 815        |
| Persons 65 years and over.....                                           | 180 309          | 86 744         | 93 565           | 10 431        | 986          | 9 445              | 3 331         | 7 100         |
| Related children under 18 years.....                                     | 391 593          | 106 506        | 285 087          | 11 628        | 1 387        | 10 241             | 4 078         | 7 550         |
| Related children under 6 years.....                                      | 147 254          | 44 039         | 103 215          | 3 897         | 402          | 3 495              | 1 488         | 2 409         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                                      | 269 175          | 69 485         | 199 690          | 8 373         | 1 042        | 7 331              | 2 841         | 5 532         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                |                  |               |              |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>22 573</b>    | <b>10 821</b>  | <b>11 752</b>    | <b>1 857</b>  | <b>145</b>   | <b>1 712</b>       | <b>741</b>    | <b>1 116</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level.....                                         | 5.1              | 7.7            | 3.9              | 12.4          | 9.0          | 12.8               | 15.4          | 11.0          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit.....                                      | 4 530            | 1 643          | 2 887            | 570           | 17           | 553                | 242           | 328           |
| With related children under 18 years.....                                | 18 217           | 8 499          | 9 718            | 1 501         | 125          | 1 376              | 619           | 883           |
| With related children under 5 years.....                                 | 9 800            | 4 555          | 5 245            | 786           | 71           | 715                | 361           | 425           |
| Householder worked in 1989.....                                          | 11 428           | 5 006          | 6 422            | 755           | 86           | 669                | 266           | 489           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989.....                     | 1 632            | 578            | 1 054            | 171           | 34           | 137                | 40            | 131           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability.....                     | 4 050            | 2 128          | 1 922            | 322           | —            | 322                | 183           | 139           |
| Householder foreign born.....                                            | 5 021            | 2 928          | 2 093            | 521           | 8            | 43                 | 15            | 36            |
| Householder under 25 years.....                                          | 3 229            | 1 735          | 1 494            | 261           | 14           | 247                | 180           | 81            |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                                       | 1 562            | 882            | 680              | 180           | 20           | 160                | 56            | 124           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher.....                          | 16 096           | 7 153          | 8 943            | 1 193         | 100          | 1 093              | 455           | 738           |
| With public assistance income in 1989.....                               | 9 107            | 4 900          | 4 207            | 935           | 8            | 887                | 378           | 557           |
| With Social Security income in 1989.....                                 | 2 047            | 1 039          | 1 008            | 228           | 8            | 220                | 68            | 160           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars).....                                       | 4 692            | 4 678          | 4 705            | 5 047         | 4 583        | 5 086              | 4 893         | 5 149         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>7 624</b>     | <b>3 394</b>   | <b>4 230</b>     | <b>668</b>    | <b>57</b>    | <b>611</b>         | <b>317</b>    | <b>351</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years.....                                | 4 997            | 2 097          | 2 900            | 472           | 49           | 423                | 216           | 256           |
| With related children under 5 years.....                                 | 2 984            | 1 250          | 1 734            | 249           | 30           | 219                | 123           | 126           |
| Householder worked in 1989.....                                          | 1 066            | 1 575          | 2 491            | 375           | 39           | 336                | 89            | 214           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989.....                     | 1 065            | 346            | 719              | 111           | 19           | 92                 | 33            | 78            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher.....                          | 5 501            | 2 295          | 3 206            | 429           | 20           | 409                | 231           | 198           |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                                       | 1 043            | 504            | 539              | 89            | 8            | 81                 | 29            | 60            |
| With public assistance income in 1989.....                               | 1 771            | 995            | 776              | 195           | 19           | 176                | 101           | 94            |
| With Social Security income in 1989.....                                 | 1 088            | 492            | 596              | 100           | —            | 100                | 48            | 52            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars).....                                       | 4 928            | 4 870          | 4 974            | 5 198         | 5 977        | 5 126              | 4 476         | 5 850         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>13 095</b>    | <b>6 459</b>   | <b>6 636</b>     | <b>1 084</b>  | <b>79</b>    | <b>1 005</b>       | <b>391</b>    | <b>693</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years.....                                | 11 920           | 5 764          | 6 156            | 958           | 67           | 891                | 377           | 581           |
| With related children under 5 years.....                                 | 6 260            | 3 081          | 3 179            | 485           | 32           | 453                | 221           | 264           |
| Householder worked in 1989.....                                          | 6 251            | 2 899          | 3 352            | 313           | 38           | 275                | 89            | 224           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989.....                     | 430              | 171            | 259              | 51            | 6            | 45                 | 7             | 44            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher.....                          | 9 358            | 4 187          | 5 171            | 691           | 71           | 620                | 195           | 496           |
| Householder 65 years and over.....                                       | 437              | 319            | 118              | 91            | 12           | 79                 | 27            | 64            |
| With public assistance income in 1989.....                               | 6 844            | 3 607          | 3 237            | 708           | 29           | 679                | 272           | 436           |
| With Social Security income in 1989.....                                 | 827              | 465            | 362              | 106           | 8            | 98                 | 20            | 86            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars).....                                       | 4 589            | 4 643          | 4 537            | 5 051         | 4 038        | 5 130              | 5 085         | 5 031         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>61 879</b>    | <b>39 033</b>  | <b>22 846</b>    | <b>1 906</b>  | <b>138</b>   | <b>1 768</b>       | <b>907</b>    | <b>999</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level.....                                         | 16.5             | 19.9           | 12.8             | 25.6          | 19.5         | 26.3               | 31.4          | 22.0          |
| Nonfamily householder.....                                               | 32 193           | 21 559         | 10 634           | 1 313         | 115          | 1 198              | 560           | 753           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit.....                                      | 6 865            | 3 431          | 3 434            | 512           | 57           | 455                | 155           | 357           |
| 65 years and over.....                                                   | 10 188           | 6 340          | 3 848            | 624           | 68           | 556                | 235           | 389           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars).....                                       | 3 158            | 3 047          | 3 348            | 2 868         | 2 705        | 2 881              | 2 969         | 2 777         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>134 158</b>   | <b>73 396</b>  | <b>60 762</b>    | <b>7 856</b>  | <b>696</b>   | <b>7 160</b>       | <b>3 256</b>  | <b>4 600</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level.....                                         | 7.8              | 12.3           | 5.5              | 15.2          | 12.5         | 15.5               | 18.8          | 13.4          |
| Persons 18 years and over.....                                           | 95 624           | 55 775         | 39 849           | 4 950         | 372          | 4 578              | 2 135         | 2 815         |
| Persons 65 years and over.....                                           | 12 934           | 7 799          | 5 135            | 909           | 96           | 813                | 314           | 595           |
| Related children under 18 years.....                                     | 36 404           | 16 932         | 19 472           | 2 857         | 324          | 2 533              | 1 094         | 1 763         |
| Related children under 6 years.....                                      | 16 037           | 7 683          | 8 354            | 1 174         | 125          | 1 049              | 501           | 673           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years.....                                      | 23 297           | 10 692         | 12 605           | 1 915         | 228          | 1 687              | 679           | 1 236         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....                          | 180 486          | 97 489         | 82 997           | 10 282        | 1 096        | 9 186              | 4 116         | 6 166         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....                          | 339 926          | 168 558        | 171 368          | 18 854        | 2 318        | 16 536             | 6 887         | 11 967        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Sheboygan, WI |               |               | Sherman--Denison, TX |               |              | Shreveport, LA |                |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |                      |               |              |                |                |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>16 442</b> | <b>13 169</b> | <b>3 273</b>  | <b>15 084</b>        | <b>14 383</b> | <b>701</b>   | <b>67 821</b>  | <b>66 150</b>  | <b>1 671</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 12 494        | 9 569         | 2 925         | 10 179               | 9 726         | 453          | 45 228         | 43 772         | 1 456        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 8 120         | 6 494         | 1 626         | 7 719                | 7 273         | 446          | 37 558         | 36 695         | 863          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 163         | 2 602         | 561           | 3 149                | 2 997         | 152          | 15 710         | 15 330         | 380          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 233        | 10 471        | 2 762         | 11 558               | 11 016        | 542          | 51 456         | 50 113         | 1 343        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 971         | 7 701         | 2 270         | 8 091                | 7 664         | 427          | 35 165         | 34 189         | 976          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 888           | 722           | 166           | 1 167                | 1 105         | 62           | 5 194          | 5 119          | 75           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 745           | 690           | 55            | 377                  | 358           | 19           | 9 931          | 9 921          | 10           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 578           | 516           | 62            | 831                  | 768           | 63           | 3 561          | 3 508          | 53           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 069         | 2 568         | 501           | 3 159                | 3 065         | 94           | 11 016         | 10 681         | 335          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 12 852        | 10 095        | 2 757         | 11 163               | 10 652        | 511          | 53 032         | 51 586         | 1 446        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 141         | 1 023         | 118           | 1 052                | 991           | 61           | 7 197          | 7 122          | 75           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 892         | 3 259         | 633           | 4 118                | 3 973         | 145          | 15 194         | 14 804         | 390          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>14 019</b> | <b>11 058</b> | <b>2 961</b>  | <b>11 729</b>        | <b>11 175</b> | <b>554</b>   | <b>47 515</b>  | <b>46 038</b>  | <b>1 477</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 598         | 5 206         | 1 392         | 5 439                | 5 113         | 326          | 23 273         | 22 570         | 703          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 682         | 2 187         | 495           | 2 290                | 2 190         | 100          | 9 993          | 9 661          | 332          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 364        | 8 876         | 2 488         | 9 061                | 8 618         | 443          | 38 100         | 36 909         | 1 191        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 768         | 6 715         | 2 053         | 6 545                | 6 192         | 353          | 27 745         | 26 901         | 844          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 11 075        | 8 594         | 2 481         | 8 757                | 8 363         | 394          | 39 747         | 38 465         | 1 282        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 728         | 2 245         | 483           | 2 652                | 2 527         | 83           | 8 382          | 8 078          | 304          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 642           | 552           | 90            | 558                  | 529           | 31           | 1 985          | 1 937          | 48           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 375         | 2 792         | 583           | 3 260                | 3 140         | 120          | 10 814         | 10 467         | 347          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 825</b>  | <b>1 588</b>  | <b>237</b>    | <b>2 714</b>         | <b>2 595</b>  | <b>119</b>   | <b>17 646</b>  | <b>17 477</b>  | <b>169</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 173         | 997           | 176           | 1 884                | 1 784         | 100          | 12 737         | 12 594         | 143          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 355           | 304           | 51            | 707                  | 655           | 52           | 5 163          | 5 127          | 36           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 336         | 1 135         | 201           | 1 990                | 1 919         | 71           | 11 386         | 11 259         | 127          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 807           | 646           | 161           | 1 213                | 1 167         | 46           | 6 035          | 5 928          | 107          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 340         | 1 132         | 208           | 1 967                | 1 869         | 98           | 11 371         | 11 220         | 151          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 265           | 249           | 16            | 440                  | 420           | 11           | 2 276          | 2 245          | 31           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 431           | 405           | 26            | 443                  | 413           | 30           | 4 966          | 4 944          | 22           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 401           | 355           | 46            | 702                  | 685           | 17           | 3 698          | 3 663          | 35           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>9 486</b>  | <b>8 328</b>  | <b>1 158</b>  | <b>8 355</b>         | <b>8 120</b>  | <b>235</b>   | <b>35 473</b>  | <b>35 019</b>  | <b>454</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 551         | 6 598         | 953           | 6 864                | 6 679         | 185          | 28 783         | 28 401         | 382          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 194         | 2 691         | 503           | 3 470                | 3 351         | 119          | 14 061         | 13 744         | 317          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 232         | 2 859         | 373           | 3 260                | 3 176         | 84           | 10 625         | 10 546         | 79           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>59 639</b> | <b>48 456</b> | <b>11 183</b> | <b>53 711</b>        | <b>51 314</b> | <b>2 397</b> | <b>251 159</b> | <b>245 687</b> | <b>5 472</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 44 278        | 36 018        | 8 260         | 39 781               | 38 154        | 1 627        | 178 506        | 174 551        | 3 955        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 8 941         | 7 607         | 1 334         | 8 862                | 8 624         | 238          | 29 984         | 29 332         | 652          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 305        | 12 385        | 2 920         | 13 840               | 13 070        | 770          | 72 335         | 70 824         | 1 511        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 335         | 4 451         | 884           | 4 587                | 4 370         | 217          | 24 777         | 24 280         | 497          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 10 960        | 8 752         | 2 208         | 10 032               | 9 449         | 583          | 51 760         | 50 645         | 1 115        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |                      |               |              |                |                |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>914</b>    | <b>851</b>    | <b>63</b>     | <b>1 699</b>         | <b>1 594</b>  | <b>105</b>   | <b>12 444</b>  | <b>12 277</b>  | <b>167</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.6           | 6.5           | 1.9           | 11.3                 | 11.1          | 15.0         | 18.3           | 18.6           | 10.0         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 196           | 168           | 28            | 635                  | 585           | 50           | 3 941          | 3 859          | 82           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 737           | 681           | 56            | 1 271                | 1 201         | 70           | 9 733          | 9 617          | 116          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 443           | 411           | 32            | 638                  | 599           | 39           | 5 036          | 4 962          | 74           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 472           | 430           | 42            | 977                  | 936           | 41           | 6 300          | 6 195          | 105          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 80            | 59            | 21            | 227                  | 227           | —            | 1 954          | 1 916          | 38           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 103           | 95            | 8             | 277                  | 270           | 7            | 1 703          | 1 697          | 6            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 202           | 202           | —             | 100                  | 100           | —            | 1 173          | 1 173          | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 124           | 124           | —             | 281                  | 253           | 28           | 1 506          | 1 487          | 19           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 93            | 86            | 7             | 249                  | 238           | 11           | 1 523          | 1 478          | 45           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 466           | 407           | 59            | 955                  | 878           | 77           | 6 911          | 6 780          | 131          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 415           | 396           | 19            | 389                  | 363           | 26           | 4 551          | 4 515          | 36           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 48            | 46            | 2             | 386                  | 368           | 18           | 2 216          | 2 171          | 45           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 638         | 5 700         | 4 799         | 5 015                | 5 024         | 4 877        | 6 299          | 6 332          | 3 837        |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>470</b>    | <b>424</b>    | <b>46</b>     | <b>826</b>           | <b>760</b>    | <b>66</b>    | <b>3 271</b>   | <b>3 140</b>   | <b>131</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 345           | 305           | 40            | 528                  | 497           | 31           | 1 993          | 1 913          | 80           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 231           | 207           | 24            | 241                  | 241           | —            | 1 097          | 1 036          | 61           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 210           | 184           | 26            | 487                  | 454           | 33           | 1 907          | 1 827          | 80           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 42            | 32            | 10            | 134                  | 134           | —            | 703            | 677            | 26           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 217           | 171           | 46            | 368                  | 330           | 38           | 1 947          | 1 846          | 101          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 78            | 72            | 6             | 186                  | 175           | 11           | 686            | 641            | 45           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 170           | 154           | 16            | 125                  | 118           | 7            | 488            | 462            | 26           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 39            | 37            | 2             | 253                  | 235           | 18           | 745            | 700            | 45           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 728         | 6 819         | 5 884         | 4 455                | 4 475         | 4 220        | 4 768          | 4 808          | 3 794        |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>412</b>    | <b>395</b>    | <b>17</b>     | <b>750</b>           | <b>711</b>    | <b>39</b>    | <b>8 452</b>   | <b>8 416</b>   | <b>36</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 369           | 353           | 16            | 643                  | 604           | 39           | 7 264          | 7 228          | 36           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 204           | 196           | 8             | 355                  | 316           | 39           | 3 732          | 3 719          | 13           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 242           | 226           | 16            | 401                  | 393           | 8            | 4 054          | 4 029          | 25           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 38            | 27            | 11            | 87                   | 87            | —            | 1 157          | 1 145          | 12           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 249           | 236           | 13            | 515                  | 476           | 39           | 4 551          | 4 521          | 30           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 15            | 14            | 1             | 59                   | 59            | —            | 706            | 706            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 227           | 224           | 3             | 245                  | 226           | 19           | 3 928          | 3 918          | 10           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 9             | 9             | —             | 117                  | 117           | —            | 1 273          | 1 273          | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 313         | 4 418         | 1 861         | 5 555                | 5 531         | 5 988        | 6 950          | 6 962          | 3 991        |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 491</b>  | <b>1 396</b>  | <b>95</b>     | <b>2 721</b>         | <b>2 650</b>  | <b>71</b>    | <b>11 143</b>  | <b>11 088</b>  | <b>55</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.7          | 16.8          | 8.2           | 32.6                 | 32.6          | 30.2         | 31.4           | 31.7           | 12.1         |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 959           | 903           | 56            | 1 957                | 1 891         | 66           | 7 596          | 7 552          | 44           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 307           | 295           | 12            | 813                  | 786           | 27           | 3 024          | 2 988          | 36           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 523           | 490           | 33            | 1 145                | 1 103         | 42           | 3 898          | 3 882          | 16           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 430         | 2 388         | 3 049         | 2 880                | 2 901         | 2 101        | 3 351          | 3 346          | 4 340        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>4 794</b>  | <b>4 511</b>  | <b>283</b>    | <b>8 322</b>         | <b>7 959</b>  | <b>363</b>   | <b>57 998</b>  | <b>57 325</b>  | <b>673</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.0           | 9.3           | 2.5           | 15.5                 | 15.2          | 15.1         | 23.1           | 23.3           | 12.3         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 2 992         | 2 795         | 197           | 5 700                | 5 458         | 242          | 33 641         | 33 277         | 364          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 700           | 654           | 46            | 1 558                | 1 497         | 61           | 6 185          | 6 092          | 93           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 780         | 1 697         | 83            | 2 557                | 2 436         | 121          | 24 070         | 23 767         | 303          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 871           | 832           | 39            | 1 006                | 951           | 55           | 9 436          | 9 320          | 116          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 055         | 1 011         | 44            | 1 727                | 1 654         | 73           | 16 178         | 15 979         | 199          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 7 339         | 6 759         | 580           | 11 028               | 10 665        | 363          | 71 822         | 70 796         | 1 026        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 14 847        | 13 429        | 1 418         | 20 586               | 19 748        | 838          | 109 150        | 107 636        | 1 514        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Simi Valley, CA |               |               | Sioux City, IA--NE--SD |               |                |                    |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          |                 |               |               |                        |               |                | State parts        |               |               |
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                  | Iowa (pt.)    | Nebraska (pt.) | South Dakota (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |               |                        |               |                |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>33 011</b>   | <b>25 852</b> | <b>7 159</b>  | <b>25 233</b>          | <b>21 800</b> | <b>2 864</b>   | <b>569</b>         | <b>21 012</b> | <b>4 221</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 26 942          | 20 903        | 6 039         | 19 246                 | 16 740        | 2 024          | 482                | 16 233        | 3 013         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 527          | 15 060        | 4 467         | 13 705                 | 11 689        | 1 678          | 338                | 11 166        | 2 539         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 427           | 6 165         | 2 262         | 5 776                  | 4 955         | 696            | 125                | 4 732         | 1 044         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 30 297          | 23 688        | 6 609         | 20 120                 | 17 274        | 2 392          | 454                | 16 550        | 3 570         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 23 701          | 18 504        | 5 197         | 14 506                 | 12 421        | 1 740          | 345                | 11 876        | 2 630         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 789           | 1 511         | 278           | 2 057                  | 1 708         | 259            | 90                 | 1 653         | 404           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 962           | 3 727         | 1 235         | 1 029                  | 771           | 252            | 6                  | 753           | 276           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 827             | 711           | 116           | 1 281                  | 1 081         | 156            | 44                 | 1 056         | 225           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 215           | 1 707         | 508           | 4 326                  | 3 869         | 377            | 80                 | 3 803         | 523           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 29 379          | 23 176        | 6 203         | 19 831                 | 17 386        | 2 078          | 367                | 16 688        | 3 143         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 180           | 954           | 226           | 2 212                  | 1 945         | 234            | 33                 | 1 875         | 337           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 636           | 2 936         | 700           | 5 928                  | 5 229         | 575            | 124                | 5 139         | 789           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>28 151</b>   | <b>21 774</b> | <b>6 377</b>  | <b>20 003</b>          | <b>17 319</b> | <b>2 241</b>   | <b>443</b>         | <b>16 693</b> | <b>3 310</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 618          | 12 581        | 4 037         | 10 122                 | 8 629         | 1 244          | 249                | 8 228         | 1 894         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 524           | 5 366         | 2 158         | 4 296                  | 3 650         | 550            | 96                 | 3 777         | 819           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 26 091          | 20 120        | 5 971         | 16 342                 | 14 130        | 1 863          | 349                | 13 544        | 2 798         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 795          | 16 034        | 4 761         | 12 389                 | 10 754        | 1 369          | 266                | 10 282        | 2 107         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 25 373          | 19 770        | 5 603         | 15 956                 | 14 043        | 1 624          | 289                | 13 887        | 2 469         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 849           | 1 435         | 414           | 3 634                  | 3 238         | 327            | 69                 | 3 183         | 451           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 691             | 536           | 155           | 905                    | 771           | 119            | 11                 | 749           | 156           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 840           | 2 322         | 518           | 4 713                  | 4 126         | 486            | 101                | 4 057         | 656           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 365</b>    | <b>2 818</b>  | <b>547</b>    | <b>4 005</b>           | <b>3 510</b>  | <b>409</b>     | <b>86</b>          | <b>3 374</b>  | <b>631</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 123           | 1 800         | 323           | 2 925                  | 2 530         | 335            | 60                 | 2 497         | 497           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 638             | 571           | 67            | 1 166                  | 1 050         | 100            | 16                 | 1 014         | 152           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 808           | 2 384         | 424           | 2 719                  | 2 320         | 330            | 69                 | 2 202         | 517           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 886           | 1 610         | 276           | 1 481                  | 1 206         | 221            | 54                 | 1 144         | 337           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 723           | 2 324         | 399           | 3 066                  | 2 707         | 307            | 52                 | 2 582         | 484           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 315             | 221           | 94            | 559                    | 522           | 30             | 7                  | 517           | 42            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 456             | 400           | 56            | 1 189                  | 1 074         | 93             | 22                 | 1 030         | 159           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 587             | 451           | 136           | 963                    | 882           | 62             | 19                 | 867           | 96            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>13 747</b>   | <b>11 329</b> | <b>2 418</b>  | <b>15 244</b>          | <b>13 536</b> | <b>1 465</b>   | <b>243</b>         | <b>13 284</b> | <b>1 960</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 333           | 6 058         | 1 275         | 10 951                 | 9 620         | 1 155          | 176                | 9 474         | 1 477         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 610           | 3 693         | 917           | 5 421                  | 4 669         | 633            | 119                | 4 599         | 822           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 398           | 1 168         | 230           | 4 965                  | 4 464         | 436            | 65                 | 4 364         | 601           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>127 234</b>  | <b>99 447</b> | <b>27 787</b> | <b>93 749</b>          | <b>81 019</b> | <b>10 698</b>  | <b>2 032</b>       | <b>78 281</b> | <b>15 468</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 90 792          | 71 974        | 18 818        | 67 425                 | 58 486        | 7 521          | 1 418              | 56 699        | 10 726        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 287           | 5 066         | 1 221         | 12 880                 | 11 512        | 1 183          | 185                | 11 288        | 1 592         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 36 277          | 27 344        | 8 933         | 26 043                 | 22 259        | 3 173          | 611                | 21 331        | 4 712         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 13 104          | 9 461         | 3 643         | 8 882                  | 7 564         | 1 113          | 205                | 7 299         | 1 583         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 25 299          | 19 437        | 5 862         | 18 761                 | 16 063        | 2 261          | 437                | 15 346        | 3 415         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |               |               |                        |               |                |                    |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>776</b>      | <b>589</b>    | <b>187</b>    | <b>2 639</b>           | <b>2 309</b>  | <b>281</b>     | <b>49</b>          | <b>2 213</b>  | <b>426</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 2.4             | 2.3           | 2.6           | 10.5                   | 10.6          | 9.8            | 8.6                | 10.5          | 10.1          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 279             | 210           | 69            | 784                    | 702           | 49             | 33                 | 673           | 111           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 650             | 470           | 180           | 2 196                  | 1 913         | 243            | 40                 | 1 837         | 359           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 388             | 292           | 96            | 1 139                  | 989           | 129            | 21                 | 956           | 183           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 423             | 304           | 119           | 1 292                  | 1 202         | 184            | 31                 | 1 220         | 287           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 142             | 83            | 59            | 219                    | 184           | 26             | 9                  | 1 777         | 42            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 105             | 105           | —             | 458                    | 393           | 51             | 14                 | 375           | 79            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 212             | 142           | 70            | 205                    | 144           | 61             | —                  | 139           | 70            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 83              | 68            | 15            | 439                    | 406           | 26             | 7                  | 398           | 41            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 87              | 59            | 28            | 194                    | 185           | 7              | 2                  | 179           | 15            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 466             | 423           | 43            | 1 644                  | 1 484         | 145            | 20                 | 1 403         | 246           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 140             | 113           | 27            | 1 210                  | 1 087         | 106            | 17                 | 1 049         | 161           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 67              | 38            | 29            | 307                    | 261           | 41             | 5                  | 255           | 52            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 395           | 5 197         | 6 021         | 4 853                  | 4 954         | 4 430          | 2 539              | 4 978         | 4 204         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>368</b>      | <b>275</b>    | <b>93</b>     | <b>785</b>             | <b>669</b>    | <b>95</b>      | <b>21</b>          | <b>650</b>    | <b>135</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 290             | 197           | 93            | 530                    | 454           | 62             | 14                 | 442           | 88            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 195             | 119           | 76            | 248                    | 200           | 38             | 10                 | 200           | 48            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 242             | 169           | 73            | 468                    | 399           | 55             | 14                 | 380           | 88            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 124             | 76            | 48            | 118                    | 110           | 2              | 6                  | 103           | 15            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 195             | 187           | 8             | 435                    | 384           | 42             | 9                  | 365           | 70            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 41              | 41            | —             | 93                     | 84            | 7              | 2                  | 84            | 9             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 26              | 11            | 15            | 196                    | 149           | 44             | 3                  | 149           | 47            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 39              | 28            | 11            | 95                     | 79            | 14             | 2                  | 79            | 16            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 600           | 6 253         | 7 625         | 4 591                  | 4 725         | 4 269          | 1 805              | 4 761         | 3 774         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>385</b>      | <b>291</b>    | <b>94</b>     | <b>1 595</b>           | <b>1 415</b>  | <b>157</b>     | <b>23</b>          | <b>1 353</b>  | <b>242</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 337             | 250           | 87            | 1 445                  | 1 272         | 152            | 21                 | 1 217         | 228           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 189             | 169           | 20            | 787                    | 700           | 78             | 9                  | 676           | 111           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 174             | 128           | 46            | 825                    | 703           | 100            | 12                 | 669           | 156           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11              | 11            | 11            | 90                     | 69            | 18             | 3                  | 69            | 21            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 252             | 217           | 35            | 1 060                  | 960           | 91             | 9                  | 904           | 156           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 46              | 18            | 28            | 77                     | 77            | —              | —                  | 77            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 114             | 102           | 12            | 969                    | 893           | 62             | 14                 | 855           | 114           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 28              | 10            | 18            | 163                    | 133           | 27             | 3                  | 133           | 30            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 141           | 4 045         | 4 435         | 5 131                  | 5 219         | 4 590          | 3 420              | 5 227         | 4 597         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 889</b>    | <b>1 586</b>  | <b>303</b>    | <b>3 912</b>           | <b>3 559</b>  | <b>297</b>     | <b>56</b>          | <b>3 489</b>  | <b>423</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.7            | 14.0          | 12.5          | 13.4                   | 26.3          | 20.3           | 23.0               | 26.3          | 21.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 430             | 370           | 60            | 2 076                  | 1 846         | 205            | 25                 | 1 809         | 267           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 185             | 146           | 39            | 691                    | 585           | 90             | 16                 | 565           | 126           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 188             | 162           | 26            | 1 108                  | 987           | 108            | 13                 | 960           | 148           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 118           | 4 102         | 4 203         | 2 896                  | 2 930         | 2 546          | 2 653              | 2 912         | 2 771         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>4 750</b>    | <b>3 536</b>  | <b>1 214</b>  | <b>12 595</b>          | <b>11 155</b> | <b>1 227</b>   | <b>213</b>         | <b>10 801</b> | <b>1 794</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 3.7             | 3.6           | 4.4           | 13.4                   | 13.8          | 11.5           | 10.5               | 13.8          | 11.6          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 126           | 2 489         | 637           | 7 681                  | 6 817         | 732            | 132                | 6 633         | 1 048         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 313             | 259           | 54            | 1 384                  | 1 252         | 117            | 15                 | 1 219         | 165           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 491           | 927           | 564           | 4 646                  | 4 074         | 491            | 81                 | 3 927         | 719           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 591             | 429           | 162           | 1 957                  | 1 703         | 213            | 41                 | 1 650         | 307           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 971             | 542           | 429           | 3 005                  | 2 637         | 322            | 46                 | 2 534         | 471           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 6 712           | 5 050         | 1 662         | 17 137                 | 14 976        | 1 832          | 329                | 14 568        | 2 569         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 13 375          | 10 593        | 2 782         | 33 030                 | 28 502        | 3 651          | 877                | 27 691        | 5 339         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Sioux Falls, SD |               |              | Slidell, LA   |               |               | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                          |                 |               |              |               |               |               | State parts                 |                |                |
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total                       | Indiana (pt.)  | Michigan (pt.) |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |               |              |               |               |               |                             |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>26 054</b>   | <b>26 040</b> | <b>14</b>    | <b>14 887</b> | <b>6 745</b>  | <b>8 142</b>  | <b>60 874</b>               | <b>54 649</b>  | <b>6 225</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 332          | 19 318        | 14           | 11 795        | 5 280         | 6 515         | 48 265                      | 43 403         | 4 862          |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 882          | 13 876        | 6            | 8 813         | 3 799         | 5 014         | 30 853                      | 27 827         | 3 026          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 347           | 6 347         | —            | 3 498         | 1 296         | 2 202         | 13 053                      | 11 869         | 1 184          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 22 293          | 22 279        | 14           | 12 287        | 5 399         | 6 888         | 48 762                      | 43 878         | 4 884          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 246          | 16 232        | 14           | 9 399         | 4 143         | 5 256         | 34 905                      | 31 585         | 3 320          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 747           | 1 747         | —            | 1 172         | 501           | 671           | 3 514                       | 3 003          | 511            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 525             | 525           | —            | 398           | 154           | 244           | 2 199                       | 2 089          | 110            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 412           | 1 412         | —            | 403           | 117           | 286           | 2 565                       | 2 312          | 253            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 825           | 3 825         | —            | 1 626         | 968           | 658           | 11 221                      | 10 070         | 1 151          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 22 195          | 22 181        | 14           | 12 200        | 5 635         | 6 565         | 47 114                      | 42 350         | 4 764          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 139           | 1 139         | —            | 658           | 280           | 378           | 4 090                       | 3 539          | 551            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 138           | 5 138         | —            | 2 534         | 1 372         | 1 162         | 14 748                      | 13 175         | 1 573          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>21 685</b>   | <b>21 677</b> | <b>8</b>     | <b>12 414</b> | <b>5 556</b>  | <b>6 858</b>  | <b>47 404</b>               | <b>42 687</b>  | <b>4 717</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 876          | 10 876        | —            | 7 199         | 3 021         | 4 178         | 22 018                      | 19 995         | 2 023          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 295           | 5 295         | —            | 2 969         | 1 059         | 1 910         | 9 730                       | 8 875          | 855            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 18 671          | 18 663        | 8            | 10 405        | 4 520         | 5 885         | 38 751                      | 34 973         | 3 778          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 13 960          | 13 952        | 8            | 8 297         | 3 628         | 4 669         | 28 895                      | 26 237         | 2 658          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 559          | 18 551        | 8            | 10 485        | 4 808         | 5 677         | 37 638                      | 34 022         | 3 616          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 361           | 3 361         | —            | 1 318         | 777           | 541           | 9 386                       | 8 437          | 949            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 509             | 509           | —            | 307           | 135           | 172           | 1 515                       | 1 280          | 235            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 398           | 4 398         | —            | 2 047         | 1 112         | 935           | 11 597                      | 10 393         | 1 204          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 473</b>    | <b>3 473</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>1 948</b>  | <b>1 018</b>  | <b>930</b>    | <b>10 772</b>               | <b>9 525</b>   | <b>1 247</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 551           | 2 551         | —            | 1 283         | 652           | 631           | 7 308                       | 6 475          | 833            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 906             | 906           | —            | 344           | 205           | 189           | 2 722                       | 2 471          | 251            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 854           | 2 854         | —            | 1 443         | 748           | 695           | 7 810                       | 6 899          | 911            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 767           | 1 767         | —            | 812           | 429           | 383           | 4 556                       | 4 027          | 529            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 969           | 2 969         | —            | 1 368         | 711           | 657           | 7 719                       | 6 736          | 983            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 349             | 349           | —            | 262           | 174           | 88            | 1 431                       | 1 265          | 166            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 573             | 573           | —            | 298           | 133           | 165           | 2 369                       | 2 080          | 289            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 566             | 566           | —            | 406           | 221           | 185           | 2 490                       | 2 171          | 319            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>17 957</b>   | <b>17 957</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>4 843</b>  | <b>2 044</b>  | <b>2 799</b>  | <b>37 155</b>               | <b>33 475</b>  | <b>3 680</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 13 883          | 13 883        | —            | 3 666         | 1 587         | 2 079         | 28 788                      | 25 929         | 2 859          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 826           | 4 826         | —            | 2 162         | 1 006         | 1 156         | 15 162                      | 13 569         | 1 593          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 949           | 3 949         | —            | 998           | 562           | 436           | 11 459                      | 10 230         | 1 229          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>96 719</b>   | <b>96 682</b> | <b>37</b>    | <b>53 468</b> | <b>23 714</b> | <b>29 754</b> | <b>225 142</b>              | <b>202 962</b> | <b>22 180</b>  |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 71 135          | 71 106        | 29           | 37 128        | 16 765        | 20 363        | 166 372                     | 149 705        | 16 667         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 757          | 10 757        | —            | 3 948         | 2 284         | 1 664         | 31 803                      | 28 535         | 3 268          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 25 476          | 25 468        | 8            | 16 320        | 6 939         | 9 381         | 58 370                      | 52 920         | 5 450          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 9 507           | 9 507         | —            | 5 493         | 2 175         | 3 318         | 20 347                      | 18 520         | 1 827          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 17 561          | 17 553        | 8            | 11 981        | 5 246         | 6 735         | 41 396                      | 37 456         | 3 940          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |               |              |               |               |               |                             |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 425</b>    | <b>1 425</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>1 386</b>  | <b>611</b>    | <b>775</b>    | <b>4 726</b>                | <b>4 184</b>   | <b>542</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.5             | 5.5           | —            | 9.3           | 9.1           | 9.5           | 7.8                         | 7.7            | 8.7            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 282             | 282           | —            | 748           | 282           | 466           | 1 544                       | 1 383          | 161            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 210           | 1 210         | —            | 1 029         | 435           | 594           | 3 850                       | 3 429          | 421            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 676             | 676           | —            | 481           | 153           | 328           | 2 108                       | 1 904          | 204            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 987             | 987           | —            | 808           | 345           | 463           | 2 657                       | 2 373          | 284            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 208             | 208           | —            | 173           | 69            | 104           | 558                         | 514            | 44             |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 263             | 263           | —            | 247           | 69            | 178           | 756                         | 644            | 112            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 80              | 80            | —            | 30            | —             | 30            | 199                         | 192            | 7              |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 305             | 305           | —            | 122           | 36            | 86            | 740                         | 663            | 77             |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 67              | 67            | —            | 150           | 100           | 50            | 412                         | 361            | 51             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 023           | 1 023         | —            | 685           | 279           | 407           | 2 708                       | 2 404          | 304            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 464             | 464           | —            | 264           | 109           | 155           | 1 985                       | 1 735          | 250            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 101             | 101           | —            | 252           | 121           | 131           | 649                         | 539            | 110            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 547           | 4 547         | —            | 5 136         | 4 735         | 5 451         | 5 557                       | 5 637          | 4 945          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>450</b>      | <b>450</b>    | <b>—</b>     | <b>617</b>    | <b>242</b>    | <b>375</b>    | <b>1 321</b>                | <b>1 150</b>   | <b>171</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 315             | 315           | —            | 409           | 131           | 278           | 744                         | 656            | 88             |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 206             | 206           | —            | 233           | 58            | 175           | 458                         | 391            | 67             |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 332             | 332           | —            | 333           | 120           | 213           | 712                         | 632            | 80             |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 95              | 95            | —            | 53            | 18            | 35            | 186                         | 162            | 24             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 277             | 277           | —            | 273           | 103           | 170           | 682                         | 614            | 68             |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 50              | 50            | —            | 100           | 62            | 38            | 293                         | 254            | 39             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 65              | 65            | —            | 96            | 26            | 70            | 254                         | 214            | 40             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 82              | 82            | —            | 153           | 59            | 94            | 255                         | 198            | 57             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 148           | 4 148         | —            | 4 844         | 4 642         | 4 974         | 5 092                       | 5 235          | 4 132          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>879</b>      | <b>879</b>    | <b>—</b>     | <b>659</b>    | <b>330</b>    | <b>329</b>    | <b>3 090</b>                | <b>2 751</b>   | <b>339</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 817             | 817           | —            | 548           | 281           | 267           | 2 864                       | 2 546          | 318            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 439             | 439           | —            | 207           | 89            | 118           | 1 504                       | 1 375          | 129            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 583             | 583           | —            | 399           | 210           | 189           | 1 751                       | 1 562          | 189            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 103             | 103           | —            | 106           | 51            | 55            | 321                         | 301            | 20             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 698             | 698           | —            | 361           | 161           | 200           | 1 884                       | 1 655          | 229            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 17              | 17            | —            | 42            | 30            | 12            | 87                          | 75             | 12             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 382             | 382           | —            | 160           | 75            | 85            | 1 680                       | 1 485          | 195            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 14              | 14            | —            | 67            | 38            | 29            | 335                         | 289            | 46             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 822           | 4 822         | —            | 5 412         | 5 026         | 5 799         | 5 791                       | 5 844          | 5 363          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 773</b>    | <b>3 773</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>1 167</b>  | <b>516</b>    | <b>651</b>    | <b>7 707</b>                | <b>6 933</b>   | <b>774</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.0            | 21.0          | —            | 24.1          | 25.2          | 23.3          | 20.7                        | 20.7           | 21.0           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 526           | 2 526         | —            | 682           | 316           | 366           | 4 564                       | 4 091          | 473            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 549             | 549           | —            | 324           | 118           | 206           | 1 763                       | 1 562          | 201            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 907             | 907           | —            | 215           | 106           | 109           | 2 280                       | 2 014          | 266            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 069           | 3 069         | —            | 3 521         | 3 437         | 3 588         | 3 177                       | 3 207          | 2 904          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>8 227</b>    | <b>8 227</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>5 617</b>  | <b>2 391</b>  | <b>3 226</b>  | <b>23 466</b>               | <b>21 005</b>  | <b>2 461</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.5             | 8.5           | —            | 10.5          | 10.1          | 10.8          | 10.4                        | 10.3           | 11.1           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 5 780           | 5 780         | —            | 3 553         | 1 523         | 2 030         | 14 682                      | 13 088         | 1 594          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 027           | 1 027         | —            | 429           | 238           | 191           | 2 987                       | 2 627          | 358            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 356           | 2 356         | —            | 2 044         | 858           | 1 186         | 8 453                       | 7 627          | 826            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 095           | 1 095         | —            | 719           | 244           | 475           | 3 398                       | 3 038          | 360            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 453           | 1 453         | —            | 1 453         | 683           | 770           | 5 603                       | 5 059          | 544            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 11 777          | 11 777        | —            | 7 367         | 3 197         | 4 170         | 32 565                      | 29 059         | 3 506          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 793          | 25 793        | —            | 14 776        | 6 462         | 8 314         | 66 072                      | 58 901         | 7 171          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI—Con. |               | Spartanburg, SC |               |               | Spokane, WA    |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Central place                    | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                                  |               |                 |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>37 991</b>                    | <b>22 883</b> | <b>27 846</b>   | <b>10 836</b> | <b>17 010</b> | <b>73 106</b>  | <b>44 976</b>  | <b>28 130</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 27 935                           | 20 330        | 18 756          | 6 221         | 12 535        | 53 763         | 31 797         | 21 966         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 435                           | 11 418        | 13 752          | 5 571         | 8 181         | 37 686         | 22 953         | 14 733         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 799                            | 4 254         | 5 695           | 2 518         | 3 177         | 16 380         | 10 515         | 5 865          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 29 504                           | 19 258        | 21 899          | 8 203         | 13 696        | 55 837         | 33 176         | 22 661         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 20 377                           | 14 528        | 16 083          | 5 703         | 10 380        | 36 454         | 20 749         | 15 705         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 327                            | 1 187         | 2 489           | 898           | 1 591         | 7 076          | 4 728          | 2 348          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 392                            | 807           | 861             | 328           | 533           | 2 464          | 1 710          | 754            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 028                            | 537           | 1 408           | 614           | 794           | 3 595          | 2 532          | 1 063          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 649                            | 3 572         | 4 754           | 2 043         | 2 711         | 13 008         | 8 667          | 4 341          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 28 363                           | 18 751        | 18 921          | 7 341         | 11 580        | 63 111         | 38 554         | 24 557         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 212                            | 878           | 2 247           | 1 393         | 854           | 6 922          | 5 207          | 1 715          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 061                           | 4 687         | 6 813           | 2 732         | 4 081         | 17 448         | 11 305         | 6 143          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>27 889</b>                    | <b>19 515</b> | <b>20 290</b>   | <b>6 790</b>  | <b>13 500</b> | <b>57 391</b>  | <b>33 996</b>  | <b>23 395</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 673                           | 9 345         | 9 018           | 2 933         | 6 085         | 26 556         | 15 054         | 11 502         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 042                            | 3 688         | 3 677           | 1 296         | 2 381         | 12 073         | 7 302          | 4 771          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 22 094                           | 16 657        | 16 556          | 5 405         | 11 151        | 44 756         | 25 733         | 19 023         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 16 031                           | 12 864        | 13 006          | 4 171         | 8 835         | 30 472         | 16 907         | 13 565         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 395                           | 16 243        | 14 880          | 5 276         | 9 604         | 50 001         | 29 457         | 20 544         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 305                            | 3 081         | 3 538           | 1 466         | 2 072         | 11 365         | 7 513          | 3 852          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 068                            | 3 447         | 722             | 330           | 392           | 2 932          | 2 048          | 884            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 713                            | 3 884         | 4 901           | 1 795         | 3 106         | 14 687         | 9 385          | 5 302          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>8 134</b>                     | <b>2 638</b>  | <b>6 155</b>    | <b>3 417</b>  | <b>2 738</b>  | <b>12 561</b>  | <b>8 900</b>   | <b>3 661</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 687                            | 1 621         | 3 947           | 2 316         | 1 631         | 9 089          | 6 479          | 2 610          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 290                            | 1 432         | 1 720           | 1 115         | 605           | 3 444          | 2 635          | 809            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 612                            | 1 998         | 4 220           | 2 328         | 1 892         | 8 616          | 5 867          | 2 749          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 348                            | 1 208         | 2 294           | 1 181         | 1 113         | 4 485          | 2 927          | 1 558          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 680                            | 2 039         | 3 340           | 1 774         | 1 566         | 10 483         | 7 367          | 3 116          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 026                            | 405           | 973             | 439           | 534           | 1 304          | 907            | 397            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 981                            | 388           | 1 420           | 938           | 422           | 3 546          | 2 817          | 729            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 831                            | 659           | 1 541           | 732           | 809           | 2 168          | 1 534          | 634            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>28 223</b>                    | <b>8 932</b>  | <b>15 706</b>   | <b>7 403</b>  | <b>8 303</b>  | <b>55 300</b>  | <b>40 626</b>  | <b>14 674</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 21 960                           | 6 828         | 12 317          | 5 859         | 6 458         | 41 039         | 30 276         | 10 763         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 752                           | 4 410         | 5 374           | 2 091         | 3 283         | 17 500         | 12 054         | 5 446          |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 800                            | 2 659         | 4 720           | 2 551         | 2 169         | 15 562         | 11 541         | 4 021          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>145 238</b>                   | <b>79 904</b> | <b>100 581</b>  | <b>41 064</b> | <b>59 517</b> | <b>272 664</b> | <b>172 209</b> | <b>100 455</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 107 947                          | 58 425        | 75 933          | 30 269        | 45 664        | 203 112        | 130 163        | 72 949         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 785                           | 9 018         | 13 190          | 6 240         | 6 950         | 38 922         | 26 962         | 11 960         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 37 008                           | 21 362        | 24 548          | 10 741        | 13 807        | 68 951         | 41 660         | 27 291         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 13 556                           | 6 791         | 8 340           | 4 071         | 4 269         | 24 040         | 15 373         | 8 667          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 25 584                           | 15 812        | 17 582          | 7 400         | 10 182        | 48 988         | 28 665         | 20 323         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                                  |               |                 |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 730</b>                     | <b>996</b>    | <b>3 010</b>    | <b>1 856</b>  | <b>1 154</b>  | <b>7 625</b>   | <b>5 600</b>   | <b>2 025</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.8                              | 4.4           | 10.8            | 17.1          | 6.8           | 10.4           | 12.5           | 7.2            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 079                            | 465           | 638             | 191           | 447           | 2 242          | 1 400          | 842            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 109                            | 741           | 2 261           | 1 485         | 776           | 6 087          | 4 577          | 1 510          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 765                            | 343           | 1 277           | 902           | 375           | 3 381          | 2 655          | 726            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 094                            | 563           | 1 603           | 972           | 631           | 3 790          | 2 677          | 1 113          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 454                              | 104           | 431             | 237           | 194           | 556            | 354            | 202            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 569                              | 187           | 531             | 301           | 230           | 1 820          | 1 388          | 432            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 132                              | 67            | 81              | 30            | 51            | 366            | 335            | 31             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 619                              | 121           | 443             | 332           | 111           | 1 292          | 1 035          | 31             |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 308                              | 104           | 368             | 196           | 172           | 579            | 388            | 191            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 131                            | 577           | 1 248           | 727           | 521           | 5 519          | 4 139          | 1 380          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 674                            | 311           | 1 039           | 789           | 250           | 3 583          | 2 819          | 764            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 459                              | 190           | 595             | 273           | 322           | 962            | 670            | 292            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 675                            | 5 117         | 5 477           | 5 937         | 4 738         | 4 094          | 4 136          | 3 978          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>909</b>                       | <b>412</b>    | <b>758</b>      | <b>299</b>    | <b>459</b>    | <b>2 742</b>   | <b>1 865</b>   | <b>877</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 525                              | 219           | 404             | 170           | 234           | 1 621          | 1 157          | 464            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 322                              | 136           | 249             | 115           | 134           | 1 027          | 784            | 243            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 497                              | 215           | 361             | 136           | 225           | 1 516          | 1 011          | 505            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 112                              | 74            | 98              | 19            | 79            | 298            | 174            | 124            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 473                              | 209           | 325             | 131           | 194           | 1 944          | 1 356          | 588            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 204                              | 89            | 189             | 79            | 110           | 424            | 285            | 139            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 199                              | 55            | 108             | 74            | 34            | 969            | 705            | 264            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 148                              | 107           | 256             | 90            | 166           | 613            | 424            | 189            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 146                            | 4 973         | 4 315           | 3 755         | 4 680         | 4 182          | 4 201          | 4 140          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 554</b>                     | <b>536</b>    | <b>2 121</b>    | <b>1 485</b>  | <b>636</b>    | <b>4 288</b>   | <b>3 303</b>   | <b>985</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 373                            | 491           | 1 785           | 1 273         | 512           | 3 955          | 3 044          | 911            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 308                            | 196           | 1 003           | 769           | 234           | 2 073          | 1 681          | 392            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 434                            | 317           | 1 182           | 809           | 373           | 1 950          | 1 429          | 521            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 291                              | 30            | 310             | 202           | 108           | 222            | 1 151          | 71             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 529                            | 355           | 871             | 587           | 284           | 3 142          | 2 449          | 693            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 72                               | 15            | 140             | 88            | 52            | 131            | 83             | 48             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 439                            | 241           | 915             | 705           | 210           | 2 393          | 1 941          | 452            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 259                              | 76            | 299             | 159           | 140           | 279            | 209            | 70             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 918                            | 5 190         | 5 963           | 6 385         | 4 977         | 4 058          | 4 074          | 4 004          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 988</b>                     | <b>1 719</b>  | <b>4 301</b>    | <b>2 328</b>  | <b>1 973</b>  | <b>15 577</b>  | <b>12 406</b>  | <b>3 171</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.2                             | 19.2          | 27.4            | 31.4          | 23.8          | 28.2           | 30.5           | 21.6           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 594                            | 970           | 3 122           | 1 759         | 1 363         | 9 178          | 7 465          | 1 713          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 244                            | 519           | 1 195           | 490           | 705           | 2 304          | 1 609          | 695            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 792                            | 488           | 1 860           | 1 081         | 779           | 3 389          | 2 556          | 833            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 201                            | 3 090         | 2 901           | 2 844         | 2 969         | 3 035          | 3 055          | 2 957          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>18 657</b>                    | <b>4 809</b>  | <b>14 526</b>   | <b>8 946</b>  | <b>5 580</b>  | <b>39 270</b>  | <b>29 863</b>  | <b>9 407</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.8                             | 6.0           | 14.4            | 21.8          | 9.4           | 14.4           | 17.3           | 9.4            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 11 418                           | 3 264         | 9 209           | 5 224         | 3 985         | 26 635         | 20 470         | 6 165          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 2 312                            | 675           | 2 427           | 1 376         | 1 051         | 4 383          | 3 242          | 1 141          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 992                            | 1 461         | 5 220           | 3 671         | 1 549         | 12 083         | 9 034          | 3 049          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 849                            | 549           | 2 081           | 1 556         | 525           | 5 215          | 4 071          | 1 144          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 588                            | 1 015         | 3 422           | 2 359         | 1 063         | 7 664          | 5 526          | 2 138          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 25 906                           | 6 659         | 19 664          | 11 300        | 8 364         | 53 631         | 40 619         | 13 012         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 50 632                           | 15 440        | 34 635          | 17 211        | 17 424        | 94 840         | 68 486         | 26 354         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Springfield, IL |                |               | Springfield, MO |                |               | Springfield, OH |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                 |                |               |                 |                |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>32 261</b>   | <b>26 803</b>  | <b>5 458</b>  | <b>40 372</b>   | <b>34 808</b>  | <b>5 564</b>  | <b>23 572</b>   | <b>18 170</b> | <b>5 402</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 23 368          | 19 001         | 4 367         | 27 943          | 23 315         | 4 628         | 16 173          | 11 512        | 4 661         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 16 231          | 13 682         | 2 549         | 19 229          | 16 123         | 3 106         | 12 154          | 9 683         | 2 471         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 028           | 5 982          | 1 046         | 7 992           | 6 895          | 1 097         | 4 893           | 4 230         | 663           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 26 029          | 21 749         | 4 280         | 32 233          | 27 275         | 4 958         | 17 154          | 12 978        | 4 176         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 19 100          | 15 983         | 3 117         | 22 302          | 18 444         | 3 858         | 11 556          | 8 483         | 3 073         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 810           | 1 493          | 317           | 2 758           | 2 392          | 366           | 2 208           | 1 871         | 337           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 746             | 617            | 129           | 593             | 525            | 68            | 284             | 216           | 68            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 331           | 1 141          | 190           | 2 614           | 2 477          | 137           | 1 397           | 1 250         | 147           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 790           | 4 581          | 1 209         | 7 345           | 6 828          | 517           | 4 439           | 3 332         | 1 107         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 26 834          | 22 530         | 4 304         | 32 711          | 27 673         | 5 038         | 16 967          | 12 641        | 4 326         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 524           | 2 272          | 252           | 2 822           | 2 693          | 129           | 3 128           | 2 929         | 199           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 343           | 5 908          | 1 435         | 9 616           | 8 888          | 728           | 6 102           | 4 660         | 1 442         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>24 324</b>   | <b>19 993</b>  | <b>4 331</b>  | <b>32 752</b>   | <b>27 675</b>  | <b>5 077</b>  | <b>17 786</b>   | <b>13 052</b> | <b>4 734</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 11 072          | 9 214          | 1 858         | 14 608          | 11 874         | 2 734         | 8 115           | 6 105         | 2 010         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 162           | 4 301          | 861           | 6 430           | 5 366          | 1 064         | 3 279           | 2 725         | 554           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 19 985          | 16 643         | 3 342         | 26 464          | 21 943         | 4 521         | 13 390          | 9 708         | 3 682         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15 215          | 12 784         | 2 431         | 19 132          | 15 580         | 3 552         | 9 542           | 6 766         | 2 776         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 694          | 17 294         | 3 400         | 27 038          | 22 438         | 4 600         | 12 939          | 9 149         | 3 790         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 652           | 3 599          | 1 053         | 6 323           | 5 840          | 483           | 3 707           | 2 694         | 1 013         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 929             | 801            | 128           | 1 455           | 1 353          | 102           | 1 283           | 1 181         | 102           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 658           | 4 427          | 1 231         | 7 942           | 7 276          | 666           | 4 931           | 3 635         | 1 296         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>6 360</b>    | <b>5 559</b>   | <b>801</b>    | <b>6 110</b>    | <b>5 720</b>   | <b>390</b>    | <b>4 743</b>    | <b>4 236</b>  | <b>507</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 187           | 3 700          | 487           | 3 724           | 3 431          | 293           | 3 371           | 3 008         | 363           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 445           | 1 330          | 115           | 1 219           | 1 186          | 33            | 1 330           | 1 237         | 93            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 693           | 4 040          | 653           | 4 472           | 4 130          | 342           | 2 923           | 2 568         | 355           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 969           | 2 493          | 476           | 2 413           | 2 173          | 240           | 1 515           | 1 325         | 190           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 926           | 4 289          | 637           | 4 532           | 4 176          | 356           | 3 370           | 2 960         | 410           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 990             | 869            | 121           | 862             | 835            | 27            | 632             | 551           | 81            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 473           | 1 363          | 110           | 1 213           | 1 186          | 27            | 1 702           | 1 613         | 89            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 421           | 1 280          | 141           | 1 392           | 1 337          | 55            | 1 024           | 904           | 120           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>25 857</b>   | <b>22 583</b>  | <b>3 274</b>  | <b>31 355</b>   | <b>29 913</b>  | <b>1 442</b>  | <b>13 699</b>   | <b>12 034</b> | <b>1 665</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 20 652          | 18 076         | 2 576         | 23 630          | 22 557         | 1 073         | 10 552          | 9 156         | 1 396         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 9 402           | 7 689          | 1 713         | 9 656           | 9 043          | 613           | 5 002           | 4 006         | 996           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 270           | 6 239          | 1 031         | 7 757           | 7 524          | 233           | 4 776           | 4 078         | 698           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>122 400</b>  | <b>103 412</b> | <b>18 988</b> | <b>149 548</b>  | <b>130 634</b> | <b>18 914</b> | <b>84 630</b>   | <b>67 078</b> | <b>17 552</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 92 879          | 78 215         | 14 664        | 115 622         | 102 200        | 13 422        | 62 782          | 49 194        | 13 588        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 17 730          | 14 552         | 3 178         | 20 954          | 19 692         | 1 262         | 12 664          | 9 874         | 2 790         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 29 338          | 25 062         | 4 276         | 33 710          | 28 221         | 5 489         | 21 685          | 17 721        | 3 964         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 10 583          | 8 932          | 1 651         | 11 959          | 10 252         | 1 707         | 7 656           | 6 577         | 1 079         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 20 448          | 17 488         | 2 960         | 23 776          | 19 681         | 4 095         | 15 347          | 12 256        | 3 091         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                 |                |               |                 |                |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>2 908</b>    | <b>2 587</b>   | <b>321</b>    | <b>4 200</b>    | <b>4 049</b>   | <b>151</b>    | <b>3 297</b>    | <b>3 020</b>  | <b>277</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.0             | 9.7            | 5.9           | 10.4            | 11.6           | 2.7           | 14.0            | 16.6          | 5.1           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 711             | 550            | 161           | 1 149           | 1 085          | 64            | 661             | 549           | 112           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 437           | 2 172          | 265           | 3 158           | 3 041          | 117           | 2 768           | 2 567         | 201           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 366           | 1 243          | 123           | 1 732           | 1 666          | 66            | 1 392           | 1 310         | 82            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 704           | 1 485          | 219           | 2 638           | 2 543          | 95            | 1 467           | 1 359         | 108           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 343             | 273            | 70            | 585             | 557            | 28            | 231             | 213           | 18            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 392             | 343            | 49            | 693             | 668            | 25            | 734             | 686           | 48            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 62              | 44             | 18            | 198             | 190            | 8             | 16              | —             | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 454             | 426            | 28            | 917             | 898            | 19            | 543             | 502           | 41            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 171             | 122            | 49            | 385             | 373            | 12            | 197             | 165           | 32            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 764           | 1 542          | 222           | 2 519           | 2 409          | 110           | 1 812           | 1 641         | 171           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 373           | 1 277          | 96            | 1 443           | 1 399          | 44            | 1 849           | 1 746         | 103           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 381             | 312            | 69            | 648             | 648            | —             | 462             | 423           | 39            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 399           | 5 487          | 4 690         | 4 599           | 4 564          | 5 531         | 5 308           | 5 303         | 5 362         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>930</b>      | <b>743</b>     | <b>187</b>    | <b>1 946</b>    | <b>1 845</b>   | <b>101</b>    | <b>1 242</b>    | <b>1 121</b>  | <b>121</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 611             | 478            | 133           | 1 282           | 1 215          | 67            | 853             | 795           | 58            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 411             | 315            | 96            | 716             | 773            | 57            | 414             | 405           | 9             |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 585             | 477            | 108           | 1 257           | 1 185          | 72            | 556             | 522           | 34            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 173             | 137            | 36            | 409             | 389            | 20            | 86              | 77            | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 647             | 512            | 135           | 1 109           | 1 032          | 77            | 548             | 485           | 63            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 126             | 83             | 43            | 280             | 273            | 7             | 143             | 117           | 26            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 250             | 218            | 32            | 516             | 497            | 19            | 463             | 445           | 18            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 218             | 158            | 60            | 437             | 437            | —             | 272             | 240           | 32            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 618           | 4 531          | 4 962         | 4 281           | 4 267          | 4 526         | 4 876           | 4 716         | 6 357         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 740</b>    | <b>1 626</b>   | <b>114</b>    | <b>1 982</b>    | <b>1 882</b>   | <b>36</b>     | <b>1 847</b>    | <b>1 706</b>  | <b>141</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 636           | 1 524          | 112           | 1 670           | 1 634          | 36            | 1 733           | 1 598         | 135           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 871             | 846            | 25            | 853             | 844            | 9             | 881             | 808           | 73            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 953             | 862            | 91            | 1 138           | 1 129          | 9             | 792             | 718           | 74            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 117             | 93             | 24            | 129             | 129            | —             | 145             | 136           | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 004           | 925            | 79            | 1 193           | 1 166          | 27            | 1 171           | 1 063         | 108           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 38              | 32             | 6             | 81              | 76             | 5             | 54              | 48            | 6             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 059           | 995            | 64            | 867             | 842            | 25            | 1 287           | 1 210         | 77            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 135             | 126            | 9             | 184             | 184            | —             | 177             | 177           | —             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 949           | 6 051          | 4 495         | 5 042           | 5 017          | 6 339         | 5 628           | 5 728         | 4 414         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 074</b>    | <b>4 493</b>   | <b>581</b>    | <b>10 705</b>   | <b>10 467</b>  | <b>238</b>    | <b>3 971</b>    | <b>3 639</b>  | <b>332</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.6            | 19.9           | 17.7          | 34.1            | 35.0           | 16.5          | 29.0            | 32.0          | 19.9          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 101           | 2 761          | 340           | 6 329           | 6 179          | 150           | 2 364           | 2 125         | 239           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 865             | 692            | 173           | 1 454           | 1 401          | 53            | 792             | 647           | 145           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 399           | 1 235          | 164           | 2 018           | 1 967          | 51            | 1 199           | 1 007         | 192           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 267           | 3 256          | 3 355         | 2 999           | 2 990          | 3 426         | 3 153           | 3 193         | 2 709         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>14 711</b>   | <b>13 065</b>  | <b>1 646</b>  | <b>24 025</b>   | <b>23 223</b>  | <b>802</b>    | <b>15 123</b>   | <b>13 999</b> | <b>1 124</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.0            | 12.6           | 8.7           | 16.1            | 17.8           | 4.2           | 17.9            | 20.9          | 6.4           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 424           | 8 340          | 1 084         | 17 680          | 17 182         | 498           | 9 046           | 8 272         | 774           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 742           | 1 494          | 248           | 2 713           | 2 649          | 65            | 1 530           | 1 275         | 255           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 134           | 4 617          | 517           | 6 137           | 5 836          | 301           | 5 938           | 5 588         | 350           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 139           | 1 896          | 243           | 2 773           | 2 615          | 158           | 2 267           | 2 139         | 128           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 259           | 2 927          | 332           | 3 747           | 3 581          | 166           | 4 037           | 3 798         | 239           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 162          | 16 841         | 2 321         | 31 742          | 30 547         | 1 195         | 19 694          | 18 097        | 1 597         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 34 293          | 29 343         | 4 950         | 55 735          | 52 597         | 3 138         | 32 138          | 28 687        | 3 451         |

## 2320 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Springfield, MA—CT |                   |                     |                |                | Spring Hill, FL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total              | State parts       |                     | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                          |                    | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                    |                   |                     |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>136 842</b>     | <b>17 927</b>     | <b>118 915</b>      | <b>65 708</b>  | <b>71 134</b>  | <b>17 898</b>   | <b>10 445</b> | <b>7 453</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 94 790             | 14 520            | 80 270              | 38 681         | 56 109         | 15 899          | 9 016         | 6 883         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 66 970             | 8 038             | 58 932              | 35 245         | 31 725         | 4 681           | 2 902         | 1 779         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 29 697             | 3 689             | 26 008              | 16 536         | 13 161         | 1 754           | 1 113         | 641           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 102 681            | 15 273            | 87 408              | 46 048         | 56 633         | 8 100           | 5 167         | 2 933         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 72 809             | 11 778            | 61 031              | 30 580         | 42 229         | 4 480           | 2 923         | 1 557         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 10 471             | 963               | 9 508               | 5 868          | 4 603          | 1 713           | 960           | 753           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 10 453             | 1 027             | 9 426               | 5 094          | 5 359          | 1 293           | 780           | 513           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 5 756              | 440               | 5 316               | 3 891          | 1 865          | 299             | 209           | 90            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 25 012             | 2 649             | 22 363              | 11 802         | 13 210         | 8 418           | 4 602         | 3 816         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 102 263            | 14 752            | 87 511              | 46 513         | 55 750         | 12 912          | 7 273         | 5 639         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 14 858             | 654               | 14 204              | 10 919         | 3 939          | 886             | 545           | 341           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 34 204             | 3 960             | 30 244              | 16 354         | 17 850         | 10 308          | 5 753         | 4 555         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>102 613</b>     | <b>14 985</b>     | <b>87 628</b>       | <b>44 440</b>  | <b>58 173</b>  | <b>16 399</b>   | <b>9 596</b>  | <b>6 803</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 46 239             | 6 638             | 39 601              | 20 916         | 25 323         | 3 958           | 2 471         | 1 487         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 20 895             | 3 268             | 17 627              | 9 910          | 10 985         | 1 582           | 1 016         | 566           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 81 775             | 12 904            | 68 871              | 34 370         | 47 405         | 7 220           | 4 637         | 2 583         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 60 779             | 10 056            | 50 723              | 24 587         | 36 192         | 4 021           | 2 623         | 1 398         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 79 571             | 12 400            | 67 171              | 33 592         | 45 979         | 11 729          | 6 599         | 5 130         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 19 967             | 2 161             | 17 806              | 9 078          | 10 889         | 7 919           | 4 338         | 3 581         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 853              | 3 377             | 4 476               | 3 001          | 1 852          | 769             | 465           | 304           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 26 243             | 3 182             | 23 061              | 11 959         | 14 284         | 9 598           | 5 381         | 4 217         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>28 320</b>      | <b>2 191</b>      | <b>26 129</b>       | <b>18 326</b>  | <b>9 994</b>   | <b>1 153</b>    | <b>656</b>    | <b>497</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 18 242             | 1 101             | 17 141              | 12 917         | 5 325          | 354             | 208           | 148           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 7 781              | 312               | 7 469               | 6 016          | 1 765          | 122             | 66            | 56            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 531             | 1 762             | 14 769              | 9 553          | 6 978          | 658             | 403           | 255           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 991              | 1 288             | 7 703               | 4 584          | 4 407          | 310             | 213           | 97            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 516             | 1 733             | 16 783              | 11 069         | 7 447          | 944             | 541           | 403           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 904              | 361               | 3 543               | 2 125          | 1 779          | 383             | 207           | 176           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 378              | 207               | 9 171               | 7 575          | 1 803          | 93              | 63            | 30            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 283              | 590               | 5 693               | 3 629          | 2 654          | 555             | 291           | 264           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>82 491</b>      | <b>8 337</b>      | <b>74 154</b>       | <b>45 814</b>  | <b>36 677</b>  | <b>5 394</b>    | <b>3 339</b>  | <b>2 055</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 60 885             | 6 083             | 54 802              | 32 696         | 28 189         | 4 481           | 2 748         | 1 733         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 25 078             | 3 286             | 21 792              | 11 723         | 13 355         | 3 472           | 2 084         | 1 388         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 25 248             | 2 189             | 23 059              | 13 344         | 11 904         | 2 993           | 1 743         | 1 250         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>509 688</b>     | <b>63 968</b>     | <b>445 720</b>      | <b>254 251</b> | <b>255 437</b> | <b>52 179</b>   | <b>30 983</b> | <b>21 196</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 385 070            | 49 364            | 335 706             | 186 459        | 198 611        | 43 622          | 25 674        | 17 948        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 71 521             | 7 060             | 64 461              | 35 028         | 36 493         | 18 757          | 10 272        | 8 485         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 123 601            | 14 527            | 109 074             | 67 203         | 56 398         | 8 487           | 5 261         | 3 226         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 44 688             | 5 346             | 39 342              | 25 253         | 19 435         | 2 678           | 1 729         | 949           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 86 180             | 9 954             | 76 226              | 46 057         | 40 123         | 6 240           | 3 782         | 2 458         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                    |                   |                     |                |                |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>13 523</b>      | <b>331</b>        | <b>13 192</b>       | <b>10 511</b>  | <b>3 012</b>   | <b>1 113</b>    | <b>621</b>    | <b>492</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.9                | 1.8               | 11.1                | 16.0           | 4.2            | 6.2             | 5.9           | 6.6           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 053              | 115               | 1 938               | 1 089          | 964            | 888             | 497           | 391           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 11 681             | 259               | 11 422              | 9 335          | 2 346          | 502             | 280           | 222           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 549              | 147               | 6 402               | 5 221          | 1 328          | 210             | 125           | 85            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 394              | 132               | 4 262               | 3 249          | 1 145          | 480             | 318           | 162           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 520                | 5                 | 515                 | 404            | 116            | 137             | 88            | 49            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 220              | 46                | 2 174               | 1 697          | 523            | 194             | 98            | 96            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 839                | 55                | 784                 | 560            | 279            | 89              | 46            | 43            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 589              | 49                | 2 540               | 2 126          | 463            | 64              | 41            | 23            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 905                | 25                | 880                 | 566            | 339            | 345             | 196           | 149           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 6 727              | 234               | 6 493               | 5 032          | 1 695          | 669             | 389           | 280           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 535              | 72                | 7 443               | 6 227          | 1 308          | 56              | 16            | 40            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 698              | 77                | 4 621               | 1 171          | 527            | 392             | 222           | 170           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 997              | 5 085             | 4 995               | 5 155          | 4 446          | 3 781           | 3 578         | 4 038         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>3 432</b>       | <b>149</b>        | <b>3 283</b>        | <b>2 383</b>   | <b>1 049</b>   | <b>917</b>      | <b>544</b>    | <b>373</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 160              | 83                | 2 077               | 1 647          | 513            | 345             | 211           | 134           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 087              | 55                | 1 032               | 778            | 309            | 164             | 105           | 59            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 408              | 53                | 1 355               | 986            | 422            | 373             | 266           | 107           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 343                | 5                 | 338                 | 256            | 87             | 126             | 88            | 38            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 652              | 95                | 1 557               | 1 193          | 459            | 544             | 324           | 220           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 640                | 13                | 627                 | 363            | 277            | 304             | 188           | 116           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 096              | 26                | 1 070               | 896            | 200            | 46              | 16            | 30            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 828                | 52                | 776                 | 520            | 308            | 335             | 207           | 128           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 013              | 5 287             | 5 000               | 5 108          | 4 797          | 3 673           | 3 336         | 4 163         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>9 514</b>       | <b>164</b>        | <b>9 350</b>        | <b>7 714</b>   | <b>1 800</b>   | <b>183</b>      | <b>70</b>     | <b>112</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 048              | 158               | 8 890               | 7 338          | 1 710          | 144             | 62            | 83            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 223              | 85                | 5 138               | 4 277          | 946            | 46              | 20            | 26            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 762              | 72                | 2 690               | 2 109          | 653            | 94              | 45            | 49            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 141                | —                 | 141                 | 112            | 29             | 5               | —             | 5             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 815              | 127               | 4 688               | 3 661          | 1 154          | 119             | 56            | 63            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 226                | 6                 | 220                 | 178            | 48             | 41              | 8             | 33            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 266              | 66                | 6 200               | 5 217          | 1 049          | 10              | —             | 10            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 767                | 14                | 753                 | 590            | 177            | 57              | 15            | 42            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 991              | 5 034             | 4 990               | 5 156          | 4 284          | 4 263           | 5 036         | 3 784         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>15 848</b>      | <b>977</b>        | <b>14 871</b>       | <b>10 492</b>  | <b>5 356</b>   | <b>965</b>      | <b>664</b>    | <b>301</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.2               | 11.7              | 20.1                | 22.9           | 14.6           | 17.9            | 19.9          | 14.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 480              | 629               | 8 851               | 5 950          | 3 530          | 593             | 361           | 232           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 508              | 289               | 2 219               | 1 221          | 1 287          | 441             | 268           | 173           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 735              | 517               | 4 218               | 2 565          | 2 170          | 327             | 173           | 154           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 068              | 3 015             | 3 072               | 3 196          | 2 818          | 3 677           | 3 676         | 3 679         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>61 337</b>      | <b>1 965</b>      | <b>59 372</b>       | <b>46 924</b>  | <b>14 413</b>  | <b>4 299</b>    | <b>2 586</b>  | <b>1 713</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.0               | 3.1               | 13.3                | 18.5           | 5.6            | 8.2             | 8.3           | 8.1           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 35 039             | 1 446             | 33 593              | 25 451         | 9 588          | 3 210           | 1 900         | 1 310         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 458              | 579               | 5 879               | 3 615          | 2 843          | 983             | 539           | 444           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 25 425             | 471               | 24 954              | 20 950         | 4 475          | 1 036           | 698           | 392           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 10 547             | 243               | 10 304              | 8 550          | 1 997          | 322             | 198           | 124           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 16 537             | 296               | 16 241              | 13 691         | 2 846          | 771             | 480           | 291           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 80 112             | 2 967             | 77 145              | 59 329         | 20 783         | 6 579           | 4 038         | 2 541         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 130 618            | 6 418             | 124 200             | 89 163         | 41 455         | 15 507          | 9 641         | 5 866         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Stamford, CT--NY |                   |                |                |               | State College, PA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total            | State parts       |                | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                          |                  | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |                |               |                   |               |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                  |                   |                |                |               |                   |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>49 960</b>    | <b>49 953</b>     | <b>7</b>       | <b>28 103</b>  | <b>21 857</b> | <b>9 221</b>      | <b>3 509</b>  | <b>5 712</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 36 211           | 36 204            | 7              | 19 083         | 17 128        | 6 299             | 1 871         | 4 428         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 22 124           | 22 117            | 7              | 12 523         | 9 601         | 4 299             | 1 368         | 2 931         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 884            | 9 877             | 7              | 6 072          | 3 812         | 2 106             | 729           | 1 377         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 41 339           | 41 332            | 7              | 23 407         | 17 932        | 7 853             | 2 840         | 5 013         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 30 019           | 30 012            | 7              | 16 659         | 13 360        | 5 259             | 1 624         | 3 635         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 843            | 1 843             | —              | 1 218          | 625           | 386               | 104           | 282           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 10 213           | 10 213            | —              | 6 447          | 3 766         | 1 139             | 727           | 412           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 820              | 820               | —              | 673            | 147           | 514               | 263           | 251           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 208            | 9 208             | —              | 4 736          | 4 472         | 1 230             | 599           | 631           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 42 120           | 42 113            | 7              | 22 304         | 19 816        | 8 845             | 3 436         | 5 409         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 114            | 2 114             | —              | 1 665          | 449           | 331               | 148           | 183           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 228           | 11 228            | —              | 5 962          | 5 266         | 1 618             | 692           | 926           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>39 828</b>    | <b>39 821</b>     | <b>7</b>       | <b>21 458</b>  | <b>18 370</b> | <b>8 152</b>      | <b>3 068</b>  | <b>5 084</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 264           | 17 257            | 7              | 9 175          | 8 089         | 3 685             | 1 176         | 2 509         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 111            | 8 104             | 7              | 4 571          | 3 540         | 1 938             | 684           | 1 254         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 33 778           | 33 771            | 7              | 18 353         | 15 425        | 7 007             | 2 523         | 4 484         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 25 173           | 25 166            | 7              | 13 381         | 11 792        | 4 841             | 1 519         | 3 322         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 34 633           | 34 626            | 7              | 17 741         | 16 892        | 7 831             | 3 002         | 4 829         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 138            | 7 138             | —              | 3 599          | 3 539         | 1 109             | 541           | 568           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 911              | 911               | —              | 4 463          | 287           | 219               | 102           | 117           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 578            | 8 578             | —              | 4 463          | 4 115         | 1 400             | 619           | 781           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>7 877</b>     | <b>7 877</b>      | <b>—</b>       | <b>5 181</b>   | <b>2 696</b>  | <b>806</b>        | <b>299</b>    | <b>507</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 164            | 4 164             | —              | 2 877          | 1 287         | 502               | 149           | 353           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 458            | 1 458             | —              | 1 266          | 192           | 138               | 40            | 98            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 665            | 5 665             | —              | 3 784          | 1 881         | 621               | 200           | 421           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 3 495            | 3 495             | —              | 2 370          | 1 125         | 343               | 81            | 262           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 811            | 5 811             | —              | 3 569          | 2 242         | 761               | 292           | 469           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 652            | 1 652             | —              | 934            | 718           | 101               | 45            | 56            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 030            | 1 030             | —              | 892            | 138           | 75                | 34            | 41            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 016            | 2 016             | —              | 1 164          | 852           | 186               | 54            | 132           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>32 250</b>    | <b>32 240</b>     | <b>10</b>      | <b>20 545</b>  | <b>11 705</b> | <b>22 188</b>     | <b>16 920</b> | <b>5 268</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 21 989           | 21 989            | —              | 13 747         | 8 242         | 10 798            | 7 433         | 3 365         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 207           | 10 207            | —              | 5 921          | 4 286         | 1 877             | 749           | 1 128         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 7 820            | 7 820             | —              | 4 467          | 3 353         | 1 236             | 737           | 499           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>185 568</b>   | <b>185 539</b>    | <b>29</b>      | <b>107 007</b> | <b>78 561</b> | <b>49 055</b>     | <b>26 670</b> | <b>22 385</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 147 069          | 147 046           | 23             | 85 297         | 61 772        | 41 576            | 24 305        | 17 271        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 25 293           | 25 293            | —              | 13 605         | 11 688        | 3 469             | 1 797         | 1 672         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 38 294           | 38 288            | 6              | 21 574         | 16 720        | 7 457             | 2 343         | 5 114         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 14 246           | 14 240            | 6              | 8 445          | 5 801         | 3 029             | 1 009         | 2 020         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 26 172           | 26 172            | —              | 14 285         | 11 887        | 4 869             | 1 511         | 3 358         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                  |                   |                |                |               |                   |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 485</b>     | <b>1 485</b>      | <b>—</b>       | <b>1 105</b>   | <b>380</b>    | <b>487</b>        | <b>278</b>    | <b>209</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 3.0              | 3.0               | —              | 3.9            | 1.7           | 5.3               | 7.9           | 3.7           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 402              | 402               | —              | 181            | 221           | 97                | 53            | 44            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 123            | 1 123             | —              | 902            | 221           | 356               | 178           | 178           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 694              | 694               | —              | 605            | 89            | 245               | 95            | 150           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 587              | 587               | —              | 438            | 149           | 299               | 176           | 123           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 145              | 145               | —              | 90             | 55            | 50                | 5             | 45            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 109              | 109               | —              | 91             | 18            | 29                | 10            | 10            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 438              | 438               | —              | 315            | 123           | 213               | 155           | 58            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 142              | 142               | —              | 121            | 21            | 133               | 92            | 41            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 185              | 185               | —              | 108            | 77            | 6                 | —             | 6             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 949              | 949               | —              | 646            | 303           | 444               | 267           | 177           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 480              | 480               | —              | 473            | 7             | 78                | 32            | 46            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 125              | 125               | —              | 80             | 45            | 10                | —             | 10            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 555            | 5 555             | —              | 5 684          | 5 179         | 5 070             | 4 703         | 5 558         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>543</b>       | <b>543</b>        | <b>—</b>       | <b>345</b>     | <b>198</b>    | <b>278</b>        | <b>162</b>    | <b>116</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 304              | 304               | —              | 209            | 95            | 207               | 118           | 89            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 167              | 167               | —              | 145            | 22            | 154               | 73            | 81            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 248              | 248               | —              | 168            | 80            | 167               | 105           | 62            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 96               | 96                | —              | 53             | 43            | 41                | 5             | 36            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 384              | 384               | —              | 227            | 157           | 260               | 151           | 109           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 104              | 104               | —              | 56             | 48            | —                 | —             | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 61               | 61                | —              | 31             | —             | 19                | 19            | —             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 76               | 76                | —              | 45             | —             | —                 | —             | —             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 535            | 5 535             | —              | 6 056          | 4 628         | 4 494             | 4 033         | 5 138         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>894</b>       | <b>894</b>        | <b>—</b>       | <b>718</b>     | <b>176</b>    | <b>157</b>        | <b>83</b>     | <b>74</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 792              | 792               | —              | 666            | 126           | 115               | 45            | 70            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 500              | 500               | —              | 433            | 67            | 67                | 17            | 50            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 312              | 312               | —              | 243            | 69            | 80                | 38            | 42            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 40               | 40                | —              | 28             | 12            | 9                 | —             | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 541              | 541               | —              | 401            | 140           | 142               | 83            | 59            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 81               | 81                | —              | 52             | 29            | 6                 | —             | 6             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 419              | 419               | —              | 412            | 7             | 49                | 13            | 36            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 49               | 49                | —              | 49             | —             | 10                | —             | 10            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 536            | 5 536             | —              | 5 491          | 5 717         | 5 708             | 5 686         | 5 732         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 817</b>     | <b>3 817</b>      | <b>—</b>       | <b>2 768</b>   | <b>1 049</b>  | <b>12 998</b>     | <b>11 274</b> | <b>1 724</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 11.8             | 11.8              | —              | 13.5           | 9.0           | 58.6              | 66.6          | 32.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 845            | 1 845             | —              | 1 334          | 511           | 4 759             | 3 906         | 853           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 631              | 631               | —              | 357            | 274           | 146               | 33            | 113           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 185            | 1 185             | —              | 831            | 354           | 93                | 15            | 78            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 689            | 3 689             | —              | 3 731          | 3 580         | 3 710             | 3 709         | 3 716         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>8 916</b>     | <b>8 916</b>      | <b>—</b>       | <b>6 728</b>   | <b>2 188</b>  | <b>14 503</b>     | <b>12 099</b> | <b>2 404</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.8              | 4.8               | —              | 6.3            | 2.8           | 29.6              | 45.4          | 10.7          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 6 254            | 6 254             | —              | 4 484          | 1 770         | 13 858            | 11 806        | 2 052         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 519            | 1 519             | —              | 1 027          | 492           | 109               | 25            | 84            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 2 519            | 2 519             | —              | 2 141          | 378           | 623               | 271           | 352           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 1 100            | 1 100             | —              | 966            | 134           | 343               | 129           | 214           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 1 651            | 1 651             | —              | 1 384          | 267           | 290               | 152           | 138           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 12 008           | 12 008            | —              | 8 865          | 3 143         | 16 768            | 13 591        | 3 177         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 21 956           | 21 946            | 10             | 16 277         | 5 679         | 21 877            | 16 398        | 5 479         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV-PA |               |                    |                     |               |               | Stockton, CA   |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                                    | Total                          | State parts   |                    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  |
|                                                                    |                                | Ohio (pt.)    | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |               |                |                |               |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                   |                                |               |                    |                     |               |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>19 633</b>                  | <b>10 677</b> | <b>140</b>         | <b>8 816</b>        | <b>12 373</b> | <b>7 260</b>  | <b>62 461</b>  | <b>49 356</b>  | <b>13 105</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 14 894                         | 7 752         | 128                | 7 014               | 9 039         | 5 855         | 35 965         | 26 558         | 9 407         |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 8 597                          | 4 802         | 65                 | 3 730               | 5 256         | 3 341         | 36 470         | 30 025         | 6 445         |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 2 898                          | 1 603         | 15                 | 1 280               | 1 945         | 953           | 17 277         | 14 384         | 2 893         |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 13 086                         | 6 693         | 85                 | 6 308               | 7 841         | 5 245         | 44 283         | 34 785         | 9 498         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 9 294                          | 4 740         | 69                 | 4 485               | 5 587         | 3 707         | 27 559         | 21 731         | 5 828         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 1 637                          | 962           | 12                 | 663                 | 1 101         | 536           | 6 026          | 4 841          | 1 185         |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 1 648                          | 317           | —                  | 331                 | 522           | 126           | 14 347         | 12 726         | 1 621         |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 621                            | 327           | —                  | 294                 | 413           | 208           | 2 974          | 2 499          | 475           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 4 548                          | 2 484         | 28                 | 2 036               | 3 153         | 1 395         | 10 155         | 7 393          | 2 762         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 14 739                         | 7 926         | 98                 | 6 715               | 9 154         | 5 585         | 42 157         | 33 417         | 8 740         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 2 370                          | 1 785         | 8                  | 577                 | 1 640         | 730           | 13 729         | 11 621         | 2 108         |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 6 302                          | 3 466         | 40                 | 2 796               | 4 205         | 2 097         | 13 394         | 9 896          | 3 498         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>15 392</b>                  | <b>7 984</b>  | <b>119</b>         | <b>7 289</b>        | <b>9 497</b>  | <b>5 895</b>  | <b>45 893</b>  | <b>35 691</b>  | <b>10 202</b> |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 6 165                          | 3 189         | 59                 | 2 917               | 3 617         | 2 548         | 25 267         | 20 669         | 4 598         |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 2 128                          | 1 080         | 15                 | 1 033               | 1 349         | 779           | 12 451         | 10 351         | 2 100         |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 10 940                         | 5 505         | 79                 | 5 356               | 6 482         | 4 458         | 34 187         | 26 536         | 7 651         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 8 180                          | 4 130         | 69                 | 3 981               | 4 852         | 3 328         | 22 474         | 17 585         | 4 889         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 11 789                         | 6 009         | 86                 | 5 694               | 7 237         | 4 552         | 32 016         | 25 128         | 6 888         |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 3 679                          | 1 971         | 28                 | 1 680               | 2 005         | 1 174         | 7 922          | 5 706          | 2 216         |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 1 021                          | 689           | 8                  | 324                 | 680           | 341           | 7 379          | 6 231          | 1 148         |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 4 892                          | 2 640         | 34                 | 2 218               | 3 240         | 1 652         | 10 085         | 7 323          | 2 762         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>3 404</b>                   | <b>2 160</b>  | <b>15</b>          | <b>1 229</b>        | <b>2 381</b>  | <b>1 023</b>  | <b>12 858</b>  | <b>10 534</b>  | <b>2 324</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 2 127                          | 1 436         | 6                  | 685                 | 1 491         | 636           | 9 090          | 7 610          | 1 480         |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 711                            | 490           | —                  | 221                 | 559           | 152           | 3 928          | 3 278          | 650           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 1 668                          | 886           | 6                  | 776                 | 1 096         | 572           | 7 321          | 5 896          | 1 425         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 809                            | 415           | —                  | 394                 | 569           | 240           | 3 508          | 2 839          | 669           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 2 301                          | 1 489         | 6                  | 806                 | 1 527         | 774           | 7 911          | 6 414          | 1 497         |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 4 615                          | 368           | —                  | 247                 | 497           | 118           | 1 722          | 1 285          | 437           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 1 220                          | 994           | —                  | 426                 | 858           | 362           | 5 585          | 4 732          | 853           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 1 045                          | 626           | —                  | 419                 | 755           | 290           | 2 568          | 1 952          | 616           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> | <b>9 190</b>                   | <b>5 602</b>  | <b>27</b>          | <b>3 561</b>        | <b>6 491</b>  | <b>2 699</b>  | <b>36 527</b>  | <b>29 547</b>  | <b>6 980</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 8 095                          | 4 853         | 27                 | 3 215               | 5 759         | 2 336         | 23 889         | 19 567         | 4 322         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 4 489                          | 2 517         | 20                 | 1 952               | 2 944         | 1 545         | 10 695         | 7 516          | 3 179         |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 4 210                          | 2 503         | 20                 | 1 687               | 2 920         | 1 290         | 9 243          | 7 153          | 2 090         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>               | <b>67 056</b>                  | <b>37 148</b> | <b>428</b>         | <b>29 480</b>       | <b>42 616</b> | <b>24 440</b> | <b>255 568</b> | <b>205 884</b> | <b>49 684</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 52 347                         | 28 781        | 344                | 23 222              | 33 520        | 18 827        | 177 060        | 140 202        | 36 858        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 12 462                         | 7 075         | 87                 | 5 300               | 8 629         | 3 833         | 27 394         | 20 534         | 6 860         |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 14 613                         | 8 307         | 84                 | 6 222               | 9 041         | 5 572         | 77 969         | 65 247         | 12 722        |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 4 352                          | 2 504         | 21                 | 1 827               | 2 956         | 1 396         | 27 877         | 23 386         | 4 491         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 11 002                         | 6 190         | 63                 | 4 749               | 6 603         | 4 399         | 54 890         | 45 840         | 9 050         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                          |                                |               |                    |                     |               |               |                |                |               |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>2 432</b>                   | <b>1 672</b>  | <b>19</b>          | <b>741</b>          | <b>1 681</b>  | <b>751</b>    | <b>9 800</b>   | <b>8 327</b>   | <b>1 473</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 12.4                           | 15.7          | 13.6               | 8.4                 | 12.4          | 10.3          | 15.7           | 13.6           | 11.2          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 685                            | 408           | 7                  | 270                 | 397           | 288           | 1 764          | 1 208          | 556           |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 1 949                          | 1 413         | —                  | 536                 | 1 349         | 600           | 8 439          | 7 298          | 1 141         |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 905                            | 640           | —                  | 265                 | 676           | 229           | 4 740          | 4 129          | 611           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 894                            | 471           | —                  | 423                 | 586           | 308           | 3 540          | 2 916          | 624           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 185                            | 92            | —                  | 93                  | 129           | 56            | 568            | 479            | 89            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 417                            | 319           | 6                  | 92                  | 290           | 127           | 1 536          | 1 253          | 283           |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 72                             | 49            | —                  | 23                  | 53            | 19            | 4 228          | 3 882          | 346           |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 319                            | 198           | —                  | 121                 | 214           | 105           | 1 111          | 948            | 163           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 205                            | 116           | 7                  | 82                  | 161           | 44            | 674            | 489            | 185           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 1 514                          | 1 048         | 6                  | 460                 | 1 045         | 469           | 4 138          | 3 527          | 611           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 1 236                          | 1 000         | —                  | 236                 | 888           | 348           | 5 868          | 5 153          | 715           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 325                            | 210           | 13                 | 102                 | 209           | 116           | 1 015          | 718            | 297           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 5 458                          | 5 531         | 1 320              | 5 400               | 5 613         | 5 111         | 4 949          | 5 018          | 4 561         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>918</b>                     | <b>555</b>    | <b>19</b>          | <b>344</b>          | <b>574</b>    | <b>344</b>    | <b>4 662</b>   | <b>3 971</b>   | <b>691</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 641                            | 447           | —                  | 194                 | 407           | 234           | 3 934          | 3 432          | 502           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 364                            | 267           | —                  | 97                  | 239           | 125           | 2 409          | 2 128          | 281           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 434                            | 234           | —                  | 200                 | 245           | 189           | 1 678          | 1 362          | 316           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 112                            | 39            | —                  | 73                  | 60            | 52            | 376            | 302            | 74            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 541                            | 327           | 6                  | 208                 | 351           | 190           | 1 623          | 1 382          | 241           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 133                            | 63            | 7                  | 63                  | 93            | 40            | 391            | 298            | 93            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 344                            | 256           | —                  | 88                  | 219           | 125           | 2 696          | 2 425          | 271           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 175                            | 116           | 13                 | 46                  | 114           | 61            | 536            | 396            | 140           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 5 379                          | 5 653         | 1 320              | 5 161               | 5 843         | 4 604         | 5 584          | 5 693          | 4 962         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>1 385</b>                   | <b>1 007</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>797</b>          | <b>1 011</b>  | <b>374</b>    | <b>4 512</b>   | <b>3 829</b>   | <b>683</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 1 226                          | 903           | —                  | 323                 | 893           | 333           | 4 077          | 3 500          | 577           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 514                            | 353           | —                  | 161                 | 412           | 102           | 2 146          | 1 838          | 308           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 64                             | 208           | —                  | 223                 | 320           | 111           | 1 561          | 1 290          | 271           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 64                             | 44            | —                  | 20                  | 60            | 4             | 1 163          | 1 148          | 15            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 877                            | 637           | —                  | 240                 | 618           | 259           | 2 292          | 1 946          | 346           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 51                             | 32            | —                  | 19                  | 47            | 4             | 208            | 136            | 72            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 836                            | 702           | —                  | 134                 | 622           | 214           | 2 956          | 2 543          | 413           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 137                            | 88            | —                  | 49                  | 89            | 48            | 373            | 255            | 118           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 5 620                          | 5 630         | —                  | 5 593               | 5 620         | 5 618         | 4 356          | 4 378          | 4 235         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                                       | <b>2 577</b>                   | <b>1 780</b>  | <b>—</b>           | <b>797</b>          | <b>1 885</b>  | <b>692</b>    | <b>8 902</b>   | <b>6 956</b>   | <b>1 946</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 28.0                           | 31.8          | —                  | 22.4                | 29.0          | 25.6          | 24.4           | 23.5           | 27.9          |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 2 003                          | 1 395         | —                  | 608                 | 1 480         | 523           | 3 713          | 2 923          | 790           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 731                            | 468           | —                  | 263                 | 451           | 280           | 1 209          | 740            | 469           |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 985                            | 683           | —                  | 302                 | 692           | 293           | 1 493          | 1 121          | 372           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 3 042                          | 3 077         | —                  | 2 963               | 3 021         | 3 099         | 4 012          | 3 979          | 4 131         |
| <b>Persons</b>                                                     | <b>10 246</b>                  | <b>7 168</b>  | <b>47</b>          | <b>3 031</b>        | <b>7 099</b>  | <b>3 147</b>  | <b>51 479</b>  | <b>43 990</b>  | <b>7 489</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 15.3                           | 19.3          | 11.0               | 10.3                | 16.7          | 12.9          | 20.1           | 21.4           | 15.1          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 6 567                          | 4 481         | 47                 | 2 039               | 4 615         | 1 952         | 27 567         | 22 703         | 4 864         |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 1 304                          | 851           | 13                 | 440                 | 930           | 374           | 2 594          | 1 932          | 662           |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 3 589                          | 2 627         | —                  | 962                 | 2 429         | 1 160         | 23 469         | 20 933         | 2 536         |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 1 352                          | 984           | —                  | 368                 | 1 004         | 348           | 8 790          | 7 739          | 1 051         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 2 470                          | 1 781         | —                  | 689                 | 1 605         | 865           | 16 178         | 14 515         | 1 663         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                         | 13 591                         | 9 194         | 82                 | 4 315               | 9 188         | 4 403         | 68 938         | 58 746         | 10 192        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                         | 22 251                         | 14 387        | 125                | 7 739               | 15 021        | 7 230         | 110 365        | 91 731         | 18 634        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Stuart, FL    |               |               | Sumter, SC    |               |               | Syracuse, NY   |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>24 647</b> | <b>3 222</b>  | <b>21 425</b> | <b>13 914</b> | <b>9 736</b>  | <b>4 178</b>  | <b>96 668</b>  | <b>35 214</b>  | <b>61 454</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 955        | 2 340         | 17 615        | 8 081         | 4 909         | 3 172         | 70 422         | 19 249         | 51 173         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 166         | 946           | 6 220         | 8 320         | 5 885         | 2 435         | 48 878         | 18 853         | 30 025         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 998         | 327           | 2 671         | 3 626         | 2 648         | 978           | 22 091         | 9 287          | 12 804         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 14 957        | 1 993         | 12 964        | 10 707        | 7 477         | 3 230         | 75 307         | 24 803         | 50 504         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 481         | 1 283         | 8 198         | 7 961         | 5 485         | 2 476         | 54 836         | 15 819         | 39 017         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 086         | 70            | 1 016         | 1 099         | 731           | 368           | 6 471          | 3 251          | 3 220          |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 444         | 169           | 1 275         | 2 050         | 186           | 64            | 5 842          | 2 941          | 2 901          |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 539           | 93            | 446           | 720           | 616           | 104           | 3 924          | 2 618          | 1 306          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 933         | 1 316         | 8 617         | 2 079         | 1 552         | 527           | 16 293         | 6 431          | 9 862          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 20 003        | 2 608         | 17 395        | 10 390        | 7 473         | 2 917         | 78 356         | 24 867         | 53 489         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 792           | 178           | 614           | 1 574         | 1 124         | 450           | 6 815          | 4 958          | 1 857          |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 11 467        | 1 425         | 10 042        | 2 916         | 2 067         | 849           | 22 990         | 8 828          | 14 162         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>21 779</b> | <b>2 669</b>  | <b>19 110</b> | <b>10 293</b> | <b>7 192</b>  | <b>3 101</b>  | <b>74 291</b>  | <b>22 155</b>  | <b>52 136</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 598         | 626           | 4 972         | 5 800         | 4 070         | 1 730         | 35 246         | 10 185         | 25 061         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 530         | 257           | 2 273         | 2 639         | 1 924         | 715           | 16 310         | 5 094          | 11 216         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 028        | 1 604         | 11 424        | 8 584         | 6 032         | 2 552         | 59 931         | 16 596         | 43 335         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 198         | 1 028         | 7 170         | 6 765         | 4 726         | 2 039         | 45 651         | 11 330         | 34 321         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 17 844        | 2 192         | 15 652        | 8 209         | 5 931         | 2 278         | 62 265         | 16 373         | 45 892         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 9 276         | 1 189         | 8 087         | 1 470         | 1 074         | 396           | 13 283         | 4 734          | 8 549          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 516           | 83            | 433           | 432           | 319           | 113           | 2 386          | 1 412          | 974            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 612        | 1 299         | 9 313         | 1 962         | 1 387         | 575           | 17 794         | 5 969          | 11 825         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 999</b>  | <b>439</b>    | <b>1 560</b>  | <b>3 184</b>  | <b>2 267</b>  | <b>917</b>    | <b>18 148</b>  | <b>10 841</b>  | <b>7 307</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 093         | 266           | 827           | 2 260         | 1 652         | 608           | 11 618         | 7 629          | 3 989          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 298           | 60            | 238           | 914           | 672           | 242           | 4 873          | 3 642          | 1 231          |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 278         | 303           | 975           | 1 780         | 1 226         | 554           | 12 034         | 6 506          | 5 528          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 767           | 181           | 586           | 952           | 598           | 354           | 6 845          | 3 400          | 3 445          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 515         | 315           | 1 200         | 1 911         | 1 389         | 522           | 12 911         | 6 832          | 6 079          |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 485           | 97            | 388           | 565           | 449           | 116           | 2 386          | 1 328          | 1 058          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 252           | 108           | 144           | 1 086         | 777           | 309           | 4 115          | 3 355          | 760            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 650           | 96            | 554           | 822           | 601           | 221           | 4 148          | 2 305          | 1 843          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>14 645</b> | <b>3 070</b>  | <b>11 575</b> | <b>4 808</b>  | <b>3 610</b>  | <b>1 198</b>  | <b>72 368</b>  | <b>42 965</b>  | <b>29 403</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 11 486        | 2 505         | 8 981         | 3 951         | 2 979         | 972           | 52 841         | 29 832         | 23 009         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 8 188         | 1 545         | 6 643         | 1 993         | 1 274         | 719           | 20 463         | 8 278          | 12 185         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 6 427         | 1 564         | 4 863         | 1 778         | 1 406         | 372           | 18 267         | 10 048         | 8 219          |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>78 928</b> | <b>11 358</b> | <b>67 570</b> | <b>50 617</b> | <b>35 293</b> | <b>15 324</b> | <b>372 509</b> | <b>151 518</b> | <b>220 991</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 66 448        | 9 613         | 56 835        | 34 794        | 24 192        | 10 602        | 280 805        | 115 340        | 165 465        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 24 621        | 3 860         | 20 761        | 5 519         | 4 144         | 1 375         | 48 257         | 21 771         | 26 486         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 12 366        | 1 717         | 10 649        | 15 786        | 11 078        | 4 708         | 91 312         | 35 916         | 55 396         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 4 393         | 605           | 3 788         | 5 665         | 4 151         | 1 514         | 34 308         | 14 600         | 19 708         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 8 783         | 1 241         | 7 542         | 11 191        | 7 666         | 3 525         | 62 868         | 23 691         | 39 177         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 111</b>  | <b>202</b>    | <b>909</b>    | <b>2 266</b>  | <b>1 615</b>  | <b>651</b>    | <b>7 828</b>   | <b>6 003</b>   | <b>1 825</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 4.5           | 6.3           | 4.2           | 16.3          | 16.6          | 15.6          | 8.1            | 17.0           | 3.0            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 606           | 49            | 557           | 633           | 358           | 275           | 1 280          | 569            | 711            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 656           | 169           | 487           | 1 824         | 1 298         | 526           | 6 638          | 5 219          | 1 419          |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 315           | 71            | 244           | 929           | 675           | 254           | 4 145          | 3 479          | 798            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 447           | 133           | 314           | 1 007         | 705           | 302           | 3 440          | 2 479          | 961            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 113           | 29            | 84            | 334           | 230           | 104           | 574            | 357            | 217            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 50            | 10            | 40            | 363           | 253           | 110           | 1 318          | 1 057          | 261            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 111           | 24            | 87            | 6             | 6             | —             | 541            | 6              | 127            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 78            | 23            | 55            | 198           | 156           | 42            | 1 741          | 1 377          | 204            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 318           | 14            | 304           | 357           | 248           | 109           | 502            | 293            | 209            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 687           | 112           | 575           | 1 073         | 863           | 210           | 4 287          | 2 946          | 1 341          |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 148           | 58            | 90            | 924           | 686           | 238           | 3 369          | 2 841          | 528            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 316           | 14            | 302           | 475           | 319           | 156           | 873            | 579            | 294            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 597         | 5 725         | 4 346         | 6 295         | 6 448         | 6 660         | 5 434          | 5 719          | 4 496          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>643</b>    | <b>81</b>     | <b>555</b>    | <b>717</b>    | <b>452</b>    | <b>265</b>    | <b>2 024</b>   | <b>1 313</b>   | <b>711</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 237           | 68            | 176           | 461           | 269           | 192           | 1 286          | 879            | 407            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 121           | 33            | 88            | 284           | 188           | 96            | 764            | 515            | 249            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 217           | 67            | 150           | 387           | 243           | 144           | 991            | 567            | 424            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 75            | 29            | 46            | 208           | 150           | 58            | 271            | 135            | 136            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 404           | 59            | 345           | 323           | 273           | 50            | 1 105          | 609            | 496            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 289           | 14            | 275           | 160           | 90            | 70            | 310            | 150            | 160            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 47            | 7             | 40            | 133           | 71            | 62            | 424            | 351            | 73             |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 272           | 14            | 258           | 179           | 99            | 80            | 341            | 155            | 186            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 077         | 5 207         | 3 898         | 4 842         | 4 621         | 5 218         | 5 349          | 5 845          | 4 433          |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>372</b>    | <b>114</b>    | <b>258</b>    | <b>1 479</b>  | <b>1 128</b>  | <b>351</b>    | <b>5 308</b>   | <b>4 296</b>   | <b>1 012</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 341           | 108           | 233           | 1 306         | 1 001         | 305           | 4 980          | 4 050          | 930            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 159           | 38            | 121           | 633           | 480           | 153           | 3 168          | 2 659          | 509            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 194           | 66            | 128           | 569           | 446           | 123           | 2 181          | 1 689          | 492            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11            | —             | 11            | 112           | 80            | 32            | 267            | 205            | 62             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 241           | 53            | 188           | 729           | 590           | 139           | 2 936          | 2 773          | 763            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 14            | —             | 14            | 187           | 148           | 39            | 153            | 112            | 41             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 101           | 51            | 50            | 779           | 608           | 171           | 2 848          | 2 416          | 432            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 29            | —             | 29            | 281           | 210           | 71            | 455            | 372            | 83             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 505         | 6 125         | 5 230         | 7 070         | 6 768         | 8 038         | 5 424          | 5 633          | 4 535          |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 424</b>  | <b>499</b>    | <b>1 925</b>  | <b>1 667</b>  | <b>1 252</b>  | <b>415</b>    | <b>17 428</b>  | <b>13 934</b>  | <b>3 494</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.6          | 16.3          | 16.6          | 34.7          | 34.7          | 34.6          | 24.1           | 32.4           | 11.9           |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 592         | 337           | 1 255         | 1 308         | 989           | 319           | 9 903          | 7 661          | 2 242          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 207         | 213           | 994           | 535           | 292           | 243           | 1 893          | 909            | 984            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 092         | 259           | 833           | 766           | 583           | 183           | 3 470          | 2 229          | 1 241          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 205         | 2 949         | 3 271         | 3 010         | 2 907         | 3 320         | 3 190          | 3 257          | 2 925          |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>5 881</b>  | <b>1 306</b>  | <b>4 575</b>  | <b>10 400</b> | <b>7 309</b>  | <b>3 091</b>  | <b>43 448</b>  | <b>34 402</b>  | <b>9 046</b>   |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.5           | 11.5          | 6.8           | 20.5          | 20.7          | 20.2          | 11.7           | 22.7           | 4.1            |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 4 329         | 815           | 3 514         | 6 079         | 4 309         | 1 770         | 28 705         | 22 398         | 6 307          |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 696         | 284           | 1 412         | 1 290         | 943           | 347           | 4 260          | 2 666          | 1 594          |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 443         | 463           | 980           | 4 302         | 2 995         | 1 307         | 14 407         | 11 772         | 2 635          |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 587           | 112           | 475           | 1 589         | 1 179         | 410           | 7 032          | 5 772          | 1 260          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 955           | 366           | 589           | 2 983         | 1 985         | 998           | 8 468          | 6 902          | 1 566          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 8 635         | 1 809         | 6 826         | 13 930        | 10 059        | 3 871         | 56 512         | 43 229         | 13 283         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 938        | 3 134         | 13 804        | 24 275        | 17 541        | 6 734         | 99 459         | 66 180         | 33 279         |

## 2324 URBANIZED AREAS

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                     | Tacoma, WA     |                |                | Tallahassee, FL |                |               | Tampa--St. Petersburg--Clearwater, FL |                |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                    | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total                                 | Central place  | Urban fringe     |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                   |                |                |                |                 |                |               |                                       |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>128 376</b> | <b>43 167</b>  | <b>85 209</b>  | <b>35 207</b>   | <b>26 374</b>  | <b>8 833</b>  | <b>471 599</b>                        | <b>158 846</b> | <b>312 753</b>   |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 83 784         | 27 673         | 56 111         | 23 561          | 16 309         | 7 252         | 356 263                               | 109 904        | 246 359          |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 70 142         | 23 255         | 46 887         | 18 673          | 13 400         | 5 273         | 193 802                               | 70 561         | 123 241          |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 31 475         | 10 881         | 20 594         | 7 864           | 5 570          | 2 294         | 80 813                                | 30 420         | 50 393           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 103 691        | 32 581         | 71 110         | 30 094          | 22 247         | 7 847         | 333 813                               | 114 748        | 219 065          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 72 381         | 21 584         | 50 797         | 21 375          | 15 188         | 6 187         | 230 932                               | 77 203         | 153 729          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 11 872         | 4 590          | 7 282          | 1 919           | 1 472          | 447           | 35 596                                | 13 502         | 22 094           |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 8 364          | 3 516          | 4 848          | 1 536           | 1 269          | 267           | 39 704                                | 13 990         | 25 714           |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 7 927          | 2 440          | 5 487          | 2 240           | 1 882          | 358           | 16 145                                | 6 585          | 9 560            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 17 435         | 6 913          | 10 522         | 4 313           | 3 539          | 774           | 123 480                               | 36 877         | 86 603           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 110 740        | 35 368         | 75 372         | 30 939          | 23 073         | 7 866         | 366 075                               | 118 836        | 247 239          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 10 430         | 5 240          | 5 190          | 1 849           | 1 562          | 287           | 26 520                                | 13 629         | 12 891           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 24 139         | 9 345          | 14 794         | 5 941           | 4 759          | 1 182         | 155 437                               | 47 824         | 107 613          |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>102 293</b> | <b>32 107</b>  | <b>70 186</b>  | <b>25 677</b>   | <b>18 403</b>  | <b>7 274</b>  | <b>378 789</b>                        | <b>116 882</b> | <b>261 907</b>   |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 51 564         | 15 488         | 36 076         | 12 460          | 8 251          | 4 209         | 138 816                               | 44 722         | 94 094           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 24 419         | 7 712          | 16 707         | 5 521           | 3 553          | 1 968         | 61 233                                | 20 094         | 41 139           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 84 598         | 25 030         | 59 568         | 22 391          | 15 820         | 6 571         | 266 136                               | 85 762         | 180 374          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 61 800         | 17 550         | 44 250         | 16 685          | 11 409         | 5 276         | 189 730                               | 60 347         | 129 383          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 89 792         | 26 870         | 62 922         | 23 258          | 16 702         | 6 556         | 298 612                               | 90 805         | 207 807          |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 15 262         | 5 894          | 9 368          | 3 484           | 2 843          | 641           | 108 238                               | 30 067         | 78 171           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 4 342          | 2 092          | 2 250          | 599             | 2 468          | 131           | 12 713                                | 5 026          | 7 687            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 20 135         | 7 661          | 12 474         | 4 450           | 3 539          | 911           | 131 215                               | 37 159         | 94 056           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>20 637</b>  | <b>8 845</b>   | <b>11 792</b>  | <b>7 932</b>    | <b>6 691</b>   | <b>1 241</b>  | <b>73 575</b>                         | <b>34 269</b>  | <b>39 306</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 15 284         | 6 497          | 8 787          | 5 483           | 4 570          | 913           | 45 776                                | 22 155         | 23 621           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 5 841          | 2 649          | 3 192          | 2 038           | 1 743          | 295           | 16 237                                | 6 931          | 7 306            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 14 487         | 5 751          | 8 736          | 6 273           | 5 287          | 986           | 52 372                                | 23 092         | 29 280           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 7 643          | 2 960          | 4 683          | 3 807           | 3 255          | 682           | 30 875                                | 12 970         | 17 905           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 16 474         | 6 763          | 9 711          | 6 310           | 5 283          | 1 027         | 53 427                                | 22 797         | 30 630           |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 1 714          | 843            | 871            | 687             | 5 799          | 108           | 12 544                                | 5 632          | 6 912            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 5 473          | 2 838          | 2 635          | 1 172           | 1 023          | 149           | 12 432                                | 7 797          | 4 635            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 3 178          | 1 369          | 1 809          | 1 221           | 979            | 242           | 19 444                                | 8 653          | 10 791           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> | <b>78 529</b>  | <b>37 114</b>  | <b>41 415</b>  | <b>40 446</b>   | <b>36 492</b>  | <b>3 954</b>  | <b>337 951</b>                        | <b>138 565</b> | <b>199 386</b>   |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 56 205         | 26 585         | 29 620         | 26 770          | 24 001         | 2 769         | 259 726                               | 106 295        | 153 431          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 24 294         | 10 567         | 13 727         | 8 755           | 7 048          | 1 707         | 141 453                               | 51 030         | 90 423           |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 17 982         | 9 458          | 8 524          | 4 484           | 3 809          | 675           | 113 052                               | 43 960         | 69 092           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>               | <b>475 046</b> | <b>170 496</b> | <b>304 550</b> | <b>145 583</b>  | <b>114 337</b> | <b>31 246</b> | <b>1 672 714</b>                      | <b>598 426</b> | <b>1 074 288</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 345 376        | 126 234        | 219 142        | 112 892         | 90 605         | 22 287        | 1 335 767                             | 471 999        | 863 768          |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 49 946         | 22 221         | 27 725         | 12 308          | 10 287         | 2 021         | 344 763                               | 112 030        | 232 733          |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 128 898        | 43 889         | 85 009         | 32 535          | 23 583         | 8 952         | 334 874                               | 125 604        | 209 270          |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 47 752         | 16 675         | 31 077         | 11 150          | 8 142          | 3 008         | 119 814                               | 46 093         | 73 721           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 88 749         | 29 922         | 58 827         | 23 200          | 16 780         | 6 420         | 235 068                               | 86 917         | 148 151          |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                          |                |                |                |                 |                |               |                                       |                |                  |
| <b>Families</b>                                                    | <b>11 746</b>  | <b>5 416</b>   | <b>6 330</b>   | <b>3 607</b>    | <b>3 130</b>   | <b>477</b>    | <b>35 951</b>                         | <b>18 373</b>  | <b>17 578</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 9.1            | 12.5           | 7.4            | 10.2            | 9.4            | 5.4           | 7.6                                   | 11.6           | 5.6              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 2 476          | 1 053          | 1 423          | 838             | 584            | 254           | 14 106                                | 5 721          | 8 385            |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 9 837          | 4 507          | 5 330          | 2 713           | 2 373          | 340           | 25 812                                | 14 144         | 11 668           |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 5 623          | 2 559          | 3 064          | 1 552           | 1 366          | 186           | 13 858                                | 7 827          | 6 031            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 6 095          | 2 469          | 3 626          | 2 259           | 1 958          | 301           | 18 874                                | 9 139          | 9 735            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 1 403          | 454            | 949            | 454             | 404            | 50            | 4 768                                 | 2 249          | 2 519            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability                    | 2 270          | 1 126          | 1 144          | 437             | 306            | 131           | 5 433                                 | 3 070          | 2 363            |
| Householder foreign born                                           | 1 618          | 974            | 644            | 277             | 263            | 14            | 3 750                                 | 1 638          | 2 112            |
| Householder under 25 years                                         | 2 168          | 807            | 1 361          | 908             | 800            | 108           | 4 351                                 | 2 393          | 1 958            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 663            | 377            | 286            | 243             | 210            | 33            | 5 416                                 | 2 264          | 3 152            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 7 974          | 3 333          | 4 641          | 2 352           | 2 037          | 315           | 19 842                                | 9 187          | 10 655           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 5 114          | 2 799          | 2 315          | 885             | 732            | 103           | 9 811                                 | 6 351          | 3 460            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 1 021          | 566            | 455            | 395             | 307            | 88            | 7 138                                 | 3 420          | 3 718            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 4 723          | 4 870          | 4 598          | 5 334           | 5 378          | 5 045         | 5 148                                 | 5 527          | 4 751            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b>                                     | <b>4 057</b>   | <b>1 755</b>   | <b>2 302</b>   | <b>874</b>      | <b>685</b>     | <b>189</b>    | <b>15 018</b>                         | <b>5 969</b>   | <b>9 049</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 2 806          | 1 146          | 1 660          | 478             | 374            | 104           | 7 610                                 | 3 274          | 4 336            |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 1 886          | 732            | 1 154          | 300             | 232            | 68            | 4 206                                 | 1 725          | 2 481            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 2 512          | 911            | 1 601          | 540             | 407            | 133           | 7 732                                 | 3 026          | 4 706            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 988            | 259            | 729            | 60              | 34             | 26            | 2 459                                 | 968            | 1 491            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 2 871          | 1 048          | 1 823          | 572             | 452            | 120           | 8 263                                 | 3 010          | 5 253            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 444            | 254            | 190            | 133             | 113            | 20            | 3 785                                 | 1 269          | 2 516            |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 1 032          | 628            | 404            | 124             | 88             | 36            | 1 760                                 | 982            | 778              |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 540            | 340            | 200            | 109             | 76             | 33            | 4 126                                 | 1 540          | 2 586            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 4 501          | 4 838          | 4 245          | 4 670           | 4 642          | 4 772         | 4 354                                 | 4 473          | 4 275            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b>                      | <b>7 040</b>   | <b>3 285</b>   | <b>3 755</b>   | <b>2 434</b>    | <b>2 178</b>   | <b>256</b>    | <b>18 760</b>                         | <b>11 288</b>  | <b>7 472</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years                               | 6 523          | 3 060          | 3 463          | 2 096           | 1 876          | 220           | 16 643                                | 10 051         | 6 592            |
| With related children under 5 years                                | 3 483          | 1 665          | 1 818          | 1 178           | 1 060          | 118           | 8 983                                 | 5 770          | 3 213            |
| Householder worked in 1989                                         | 3 204          | 1 338          | 1 866          | 1 499           | 1 347          | 152           | 9 862                                 | 5 531          | 4 331            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989                    | 385            | 182            | 203            | 365             | 350            | 15            | 1 994                                 | 1 127          | 867              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                         | 4 714          | 2 079          | 2 635          | 1 558           | 1 386          | 172           | 10 406                                | 5 646          | 4 760            |
| Householder 65 years and over                                      | 180            | 97             | 83             | 92              | 92             | —             | 1 493                                 | 923            | 570              |
| With public assistance income in 1989                              | 3 890          | 2 046          | 1 844          | 741             | 674            | 67            | 7 732                                 | 5 204          | 2 528            |
| With Social Security income in 1989                                | 434            | 200            | 234            | 229             | 187            | 42            | 2 739                                 | 1 751          | 988              |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 4 872          | 4 889          | 4 857          | 5 658           | 5 720          | 5 134         | 5 819                                 | 6 116          | 5 370            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b>                                       | <b>18 059</b>  | <b>10 037</b>  | <b>8 022</b>   | <b>16 218</b>   | <b>15 531</b>  | <b>687</b>    | <b>67 802</b>                         | <b>31 354</b>  | <b>36 448</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 23.0           | 27.0           | 19.4           | 40.1            | 42.6           | 17.4          | 20.1                                  | 22.6           | 18.3             |
| Nonfamily householder                                              | 9 500          | 5 602          | 3 898          | 8 407           | 7 922          | 485           | 43 168                                | 20 867         | 22 301           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                                     | 2 362          | 1 071          | 1 291          | 1 233           | 1 015          | 218           | 19 447                                | 7 967          | 11 480           |
| 65 years and over                                                  | 3 597          | 2 117          | 1 480          | 1 161           | 1 012          | 149           | 23 158                                | 11 311         | 11 847           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                                      | 3 195          | 3 080          | 3 339          | 3 742           | 3 759          | 3 345         | 3 073                                 | 3 158          | 3 158            |
| <b>Persons</b>                                                     | <b>57 144</b>  | <b>28 632</b>  | <b>28 512</b>  | <b>27 561</b>   | <b>25 518</b>  | <b>2 043</b>  | <b>185 632</b>                        | <b>94 235</b>  | <b>91 397</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level                                        | 12.0           | 16.8           | 9.4            | 18.9            | 22.3           | 6.5           | 11.1                                  | 15.7           | 8.5              |
| Persons 18 years and over                                          | 35 712         | 18 265         | 17 447         | 21 843          | 20 396         | 1 447         | 127 667                               | 61 321         | 66 346           |
| Persons 65 years and over                                          | 4 670          | 2 735          | 1 935          | 1 585           | 1 389          | 196           | 32 922                                | 15 226         | 17 696           |
| Related children under 18 years                                    | 20 740         | 10 051         | 10 689         | 5 570           | 4 981          | 589           | 56 209                                | 32 266         | 23 943           |
| Related children under 6 years                                     | 9 355          | 4 364          | 4 991          | 2 185           | 1 931          | 254           | 23 566                                | 13 729         | 9 837            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                                     | 12 910         | 6 384          | 6 526          | 3 639           | 3 291          | 348           | 36 475                                | 20 641         | 15 834           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                         | 77 446         | 36 994         | 40 452         | 33 968          | 30 977         | 2 991         | 259 445                               | 125 800        | 133 645          |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                         | 144 951        | 62 737         | 82 214         | 50 942          | 44 480         | 6 462         | 498 200                               | 219 560        | 278 640          |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Taunton, MA   |               |              | Temple, TX    |               |               | Terre Haute, IN |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>15 553</b> | <b>13 080</b> | <b>2 473</b> | <b>15 422</b> | <b>12 332</b> | <b>3 090</b>  | <b>18 505</b>   | <b>13 230</b> | <b>5 275</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 10 866        | 8 636         | 2 230        | 9 189         | 7 319         | 1 870         | 13 749          | 9 565         | 4 184         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 779         | 6 551         | 1 228        | 8 289         | 6 420         | 1 869         | 9 153           | 6 563         | 2 590         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 293         | 2 945         | 348          | 3 733         | 2 861         | 872           | 3 857           | 2 889         | 968           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 425        | 10 443        | 1 982        | 11 814        | 9 465         | 2 349         | 13 710          | 9 560         | 4 150         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 8 915         | 7 404         | 1 511        | 8 397         | 6 899         | 1 498         | 9 074           | 6 152         | 2 922         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 220         | 1 065         | 155          | 1 240         | 917           | 323           | 1 593           | 1 168         | 425           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 300         | 2 173         | 127          | 660           | 444           | 216           | 400             | 214           | 186           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 671           | 633           | 38           | 965           | 752           | 213           | 1 002           | 814           | 188           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 538         | 2 123         | 415          | 2 829         | 2 345         | 484           | 3 852           | 2 893         | 959           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 763        | 8 636         | 2 127        | 11 361        | 9 356         | 2 005         | 14 706          | 10 235        | 4 471         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 395         | 1 325         | 70           | 1 268         | 985           | 283           | 1 712           | 1 482         | 230           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 571         | 2 991         | 580          | 3 684         | 3 103         | 581           | 5 209           | 3 907         | 1 302         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>12 446</b> | <b>10 382</b> | <b>2 064</b> | <b>11 928</b> | <b>9 491</b>  | <b>2 437</b>  | <b>14 212</b>   | <b>9 800</b>  | <b>4 412</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 973         | 4 947         | 1 026        | 5 906         | 4 556         | 1 350         | 6 520           | 4 442         | 2 078         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 645         | 2 317         | 328          | 2 772         | 2 141         | 631           | 2 850           | 2 029         | 821           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 224        | 8 603         | 1 621        | 9 487         | 7 562         | 1 925         | 10 811          | 7 287         | 3 524         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 546         | 6 303         | 1 243        | 7 021         | 5 727         | 1 294         | 7 544           | 4 949         | 2 595         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 8 726         | 6 979         | 1 747        | 9 006         | 7 393         | 1 613         | 11 623          | 7 844         | 3 779         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 110         | 1 742         | 368          | 2 286         | 1 900         | 386           | 3 119           | 2 303         | 816           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 621           | 557           | 64           | 506           | 398           | 108           | 777             | 633           | 144           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 885         | 2 373         | 512          | 2 838         | 2 386         | 452           | 4 048           | 2 927         | 1 121         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 392</b>  | <b>2 066</b>  | <b>326</b>   | <b>2 893</b>  | <b>2 352</b>  | <b>541</b>    | <b>3 577</b>    | <b>2 901</b>  | <b>676</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 485         | 1 326         | 159          | 2 066         | 1 621         | 445           | 2 245           | 1 824         | 421           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 516           | 508           | 8            | 883           | 665           | 218           | 843             | 712           | 131           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 642         | 1 356         | 286          | 1 849         | 1 522         | 327           | 2 304           | 1 835         | 469           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 019         | 811           | 208          | 1 048         | 892           | 156           | 1 236           | 976           | 260           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 575         | 1 259         | 310          | 1 903         | 1 584         | 319           | 2 580           | 2 042         | 538           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 312           | 272           | 40           | 455           | 365           | 90            | 648             | 516           | 132           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 703           | 697           | 6            | 733           | 565           | 168           | 860             | 777           | 83            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 464           | 417           | 47           | 707           | 592           | 115           | 1 008           | 856           | 152           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>8 071</b>  | <b>7 146</b>  | <b>925</b>   | <b>8 801</b>  | <b>7 262</b>  | <b>1 539</b>  | <b>13 311</b>   | <b>10 409</b> | <b>2 902</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 268         | 5 569         | 699          | 7 100         | 5 912         | 1 188         | 10 564          | 8 190         | 2 374         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 697         | 2 293         | 404          | 2 606         | 2 084         | 522           | 5 162           | 3 990         | 1 172         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 809         | 2 444         | 365          | 3 042         | 2 415         | 627           | 4 463           | 3 746         | 717           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>57 813</b> | <b>48 765</b> | <b>9 048</b> | <b>56 018</b> | <b>44 596</b> | <b>11 422</b> | <b>68 728</b>   | <b>49 638</b> | <b>19 090</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 43 620        | 36 863        | 6 757        | 40 683        | 32 765        | 7 918         | 52 070          | 37 782        | 14 288        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 854         | 6 679         | 1 175        | 8 190         | 6 719         | 1 471         | 11 277          | 8 892         | 2 385         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 14 158        | 11 874        | 2 284        | 15 130        | 11 648        | 3 482         | 16 580          | 11 783        | 4 797         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 5 142         | 4 550         | 592          | 5 487         | 4 220         | 1 267         | 5 712           | 4 271         | 1 441         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 9 962         | 8 169         | 1 793        | 10 447        | 8 081         | 2 366         | 11 768          | 8 182         | 3 586         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |              |               |               |               |                 |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>918</b>    | <b>874</b>    | <b>44</b>    | <b>2 523</b>  | <b>1 826</b>  | <b>697</b>    | <b>2 393</b>    | <b>2 049</b>  | <b>344</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.9           | 6.7           | 1.8          | 16.4          | 12.9          | 22.6          | 12.9            | 15.5          | 6.5           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 253           | 220           | 33           | 649           | 459           | 190           | 773             | 613           | 160           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 679           | 650           | 29           | 1 964         | 1 424         | 540           | 1 836           | 1 579         | 257           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 384           | 379           | 5            | 1 090         | 752           | 338           | 1 018           | 880           | 138           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 353           | 340           | 13           | 1 396         | 968           | 428           | 1 268           | 975           | 294           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 37            | 30            | 7            | 408           | 297           | 111           | 309             | 272           | 36            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 163           | 158           | 5            | 392           | 278           | 114           | 455             | 391           | 64            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 173           | 173           | —            | 206           | 105           | 101           | 30              | —             | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 143           | 143           | —            | 416           | 263           | 153           | 375             | 337           | 38            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 112           | 105           | 7            | 302           | 213           | 89            | 248             | 238           | 10            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 425           | 393           | 32           | 1 245         | 1 029         | 216           | 1 356           | 1 158         | 198           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 390           | 384           | 6            | 811           | 615           | 196           | 887             | 794           | 93            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 152           | 152           | —            | 419           | 317           | 102           | 481             | 421           | 60            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 721         | 4 698         | 5 173        | 5 656         | 5 581         | 5 855         | 4 973           | 4 959         | 5 057         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>329</b>    | <b>315</b>    | <b>27</b>    | <b>1 229</b>  | <b>812</b>    | <b>417</b>    | <b>966</b>      | <b>819</b>    | <b>147</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 129           | 117           | 12           | 838           | 558           | 280           | 590             | 514           | 76            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 62            | 57            | 5            | 507           | 327           | 180           | 414             | 360           | 54            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 123           | 116           | 7            | 774           | 492           | 282           | 537             | 443           | 94            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 27            | 20            | 7            | 287           | 194           | 93            | 164             | 145           | 19            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 107           | 92            | 15           | 574           | 471           | 103           | 470             | 413           | 57            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 105           | 98            | 7            | 187           | 127           | 60            | 156             | 150           | 6             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 51            | 51            | —            | 236           | 179           | 57            | 250             | 211           | 39            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 133           | 133           | —            | 221           | 144           | 77            | 258             | 221           | 37            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 781         | 4 749         | 5 147        | 4 900         | 4 819         | 5 058         | 4 800           | 4 673         | 4 391         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>558</b>    | <b>541</b>    | <b>17</b>    | <b>1 177</b>  | <b>919</b>    | <b>258</b>    | <b>1 279</b>    | <b>1 033</b>  | <b>176</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 540           | 523           | 17           | 1 036         | 798           | 238           | 1 118           | 956           | 162           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 312           | 312           | —            | 552           | 403           | 149           | 536             | 465           | 71            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 220           | 214           | 6            | 548           | 417           | 131           | 592             | 509           | 83            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | —             | —             | —            | 101           | 83            | 18            | 103             | 90            | 13            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 300           | 283           | 17           | 605           | 498           | 107           | 793             | 671           | 122           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7             | 7             | —            | 105           | 76            | 29            | 92              | 88            | 4             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 339           | 333           | 6            | 557           | 425           | 132           | 615             | 563           | 52            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 19            | 19            | —            | 186           | 161           | 25            | 221             | 200           | 21            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 565         | 4 544         | 5 216        | 6 448         | 6 289         | 7 013         | 5 285           | 5 209         | 5 759         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 519</b>  | <b>1 366</b>  | <b>153</b>   | <b>2 926</b>  | <b>2 349</b>  | <b>577</b>    | <b>4 313</b>    | <b>3 567</b>  | <b>746</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.8          | 19.1          | 16.5         | 32.2          | 32.3          | 37.5          | 32.4            | 34.3          | 25.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 091         | 992           | 99           | 2 051         | 1 623         | 428           | 2 857           | 2 337         | 520           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 368           | 313           | 55           | 601           | 470           | 131           | 926             | 700           | 226           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 672           | 579           | 93           | 975           | 753           | 222           | 1 214           | 1 056         | 158           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 794         | 2 886         | 1 973        | 3 103         | 3 118         | 3 044         | 3 072           | 3 066         | 3 102         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>4 365</b>  | <b>4 060</b>  | <b>305</b>   | <b>11 494</b> | <b>8 544</b>  | <b>2 950</b>  | <b>12 032</b>   | <b>10 140</b> | <b>1 892</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 7.6           | 8.3           | 3.4          | 20.5          | 19.2          | 25.8          | 17.5            | 20.4          | 9.9           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 2 895         | 2 661         | 234          | 7 175         | 5 357         | 1 818         | 8 249           | 6 896         | 1 353         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 869           | 761           | 108          | 1 493         | 1 143         | 350           | 1 594           | 1 414         | 180           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 441         | 1 377         | 64           | 4 185         | 3 075         | 1 110         | 3 721           | 3 187         | 534           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 655           | 650           | 5            | 1 724         | 1 195         | 529           | 1 651           | 1 409         | 242           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 911           | 852           | 59           | 2 730         | 2 075         | 655           | 2 301           | 1 977         | 324           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 6 241         | 5 755         | 486          | 14 501        | 10 865        | 3 636         | 16 361          | 13 852        | 2 509         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 12 018        | 10 882        | 1 136        | 23 563        | 17 537        | 6 026         | 28 020          | 22 660        | 5 360         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR |                |             |               |              | Texas City, TX |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total                        | State parts    |             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                              | Arkansas (pt.) | Texas (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 17 373                       | 6 145          | 11 228      | 14 587        | 2 786        | 35 280         | 10 933        | 24 347       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 11 529                       | 4 024          | 7 505       | 9 415         | 2 114        | 25 940         | 7 534         | 18 406       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 9 369                        | 3 327          | 6 042       | 7 775         | 1 594        | 19 657         | 6 218         | 13 439       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 752                        | 1 369          | 2 383       | 3 113         | 639          | 7 588          | 2 394         | 5 194        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 752                       | 4 464          | 8 288       | 10 417        | 2 335        | 28 622         | 8 391         | 20 231       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 095                        | 3 121          | 5 974       | 7 203         | 1 892        | 20 419         | 5 552         | 14 867       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 306                        | 485            | 821         | 1 176         | 130          | 2 780          | 977           | 1 803        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 154                          | 66             | 88          | 126           | 28           | 1 630          | 494           | 1 136        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 016                        | 402            | 614         | 900           | 116          | 1 187          | 451           | 736          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 378                        | 1 225          | 2 153       | 2 956         | 422          | 4 873          | 1 696         | 3 177        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 12 712                       | 4 280          | 8 432       | 10 467        | 2 245        | 27 558         | 7 973         | 19 585       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 622                        | 589            | 1 033       | 1 486         | 136          | 2 102          | 791           | 1 311        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 223                        | 1 551          | 2 672       | 3 724         | 499          | 6 875          | 2 364         | 4 511        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 12 844                       | 4 400          | 8 444       | 10 546        | 2 298        | 28 234         | 8 232         | 20 002       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 236                        | 2 083          | 4 153       | 4 981         | 1 255        | 14 842         | 4 354         | 10 488       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 560                        | 900            | 1 660       | 2 022         | 538          | 6 013          | 1 636         | 4 377        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 9 882                        | 3 360          | 6 522       | 7 915         | 1 967        | 23 461         | 6 881         | 16 980       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 7 298                        | 2 445          | 4 853       | 5 694         | 1 604        | 17 364         | 4 532         | 12 832       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 9 850                        | 3 217          | 6 633       | 7 995         | 1 855        | 22 643         | 6 156         | 16 487       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 623                        | 913            | 1 710       | 2 272         | 351          | 3 879          | 1 324         | 2 555        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 475                          | 162            | 313         | 390           | 85           | 965            | 307           | 658          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 132                        | 1 074          | 2 058       | 2 736         | 396          | 5 354          | 1 773         | 3 581        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 4 008                        | 1 559          | 2 449       | 3 575         | 433          | 5 258          | 2 022         | 3 236        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 897                        | 1 135          | 1 762       | 2 583         | 314          | 3 822          | 1 487         | 2 335        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 126                        | 434            | 692         | 1 029         | 97           | 1 281          | 618           | 663          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 488                        | 960            | 1 528       | 2 171         | 317          | 3 753          | 1 358         | 2 395        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 516                        | 571            | 945         | 1 271         | 245          | 2 156          | 1 701         | 1 455        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 484                        | 927            | 1 557       | 2 142         | 342          | 3 783          | 1 470         | 2 313        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 663                          | 289            | 374         | 596           | 67           | 801            | 292           | 509          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 062                        | 406            | 656         | 1 014         | 48           | 998            | 445           | 553          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 938                          | 431            | 507         | 842           | 96           | 1 201          | 466           | 735          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 8 443                        | 2 937          | 5 506       | 7 510         | 933          | 15 198         | 5 004         | 10 194       |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 7 258                        | 2 502          | 4 756       | 6 472         | 786          | 11 503         | 3 964         | 7 539        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 655                        | 1 293          | 2 362       | 3 183         | 472          | 6 422          | 1 977         | 4 445        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 286                        | 1 210          | 2 076       | 3 042         | 244          | 3 371          | 1 403         | 1 968        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 62 485                       | 22 146         | 40 339      | 52 762        | 9 723        | 127 011        | 39 878        | 87 133       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 44 791                       | 15 841         | 28 950      | 37 874        | 6 917        | 90 905         | 28 500        | 62 405       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 9 174                        | 3 277          | 5 897       | 8 176         | 998          | 11 884         | 4 234         | 7 650        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 17 649                       | 6 279          | 11 370      | 14 847        | 2 802        | 35 885         | 11 281        | 24 604       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 5 802                        | 2 114          | 3 688       | 4 935         | 867          | 11 644         | 3 522         | 8 122        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 12 907                       | 4 595          | 8 312       | 10 831        | 2 076        | 26 337         | 8 422         | 17 915       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 2 878                        | 1 290          | 1 588       | 2 700         | 178          | 3 776          | 1 600         | 2 176        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 16.6                         | 21.0           | 14.1        | 18.5          | 6.4          | 10.7           | 14.6          | 8.9          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 907                          | 453            | 454         | 822           | 85           | 1 775          | 665           | 1 110        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 195                        | 987            | 1 208       | 2 069         | 126          | 2 792          | 1 169         | 1 623        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 148                        | 530            | 618         | 1 075         | 73           | 1 215          | 517           | 698          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 344                        | 635            | 709         | 1 237         | 107          | 2 083          | 859           | 1 224        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 402                          | 192            | 210         | 360           | 42           | 452            | 192           | 322          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 433                          | 169            | 264         | 416           | 17           | 617            | 232           | 325          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 47                           | 32             | 15          | 39            | 8            | 261            | 78            | 183          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 314                          | 165            | 149         | 299           | 15           | 312            | 148           | 164          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 445                          | 247            | 198         | 401           | 44           | 604            | 248           | 356          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 405                        | 567            | 838         | 1 308         | 97           | 2 010          | 913           | 1 097        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 962                          | 410            | 552         | 924           | 38           | 900            | 423           | 477          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 600                          | 332            | 268         | 551           | 49           | 727            | 289           | 438          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 905                        | 5 661          | 6 103       | 6 021         | 4 151        | 5 701          | 5 976         | 5 498        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 017                        | 501            | 516         | 935           | 82           | 1 705          | 655           | 1 050        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 561                          | 288            | 273         | 520           | 41           | 1 080          | 405           | 675          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 307                          | 179            | 128         | 282           | 25           | 503            | 164           | 339          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 488                          | 264            | 224         | 436           | 52           | 1 042          | 353           | 689          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 147                          | 77             | 70          | 122           | 25           | 274            | 65            | 209          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 508                          | 219            | 289         | 465           | 43           | 841            | 340           | 501          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 247                          | 134            | 113         | 215           | 32           | 333            | 131           | 202          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 125                          | 57             | 68          | 114           | 11           | 225            | 91            | 134          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 281                          | 162            | 119         | 249           | 32           | 275            | 101           | 174          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 989                        | 4 765          | 5 206       | 5 090         | 3 830        | 5 520          | 6 134         | 5 137        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 784                        | 753            | 1 031       | 1 696         | 88           | 1 750          | 835           | 915          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 566                        | 663            | 903         | 1 486         | 80           | 1 491          | 696           | 795          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 816                          | 335            | 481         | 768           | 48           | 1 391          | 330           | 301          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 814                          | 356            | 458         | 767           | 47           | 897            | 347           | 450          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 245                          | 109            | 136         | 228           | 17           | 150            | 56            | 94           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 868                          | 340            | 528         | 819           | 49           | 1 000          | 510           | 490          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 190                          | 105            | 85          | 178           | 12           | 243            | 108           | 135          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 807                          | 339            | 468         | 783           | 24           | 616            | 321           | 295          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 308                          | 162            | 146         | 294           | 14           | 379            | 175           | 204          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 6 535                        | 6 413          | 6 624       | 6 628         | 4 739        | 5 773          | 5 752         | 5 793        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 673                        | 991            | 1 682       | 2 385         | 288          | 3 523          | 1 315         | 2 208        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 31.7                         | 33.7           | 30.5        | 31.8          | 30.9         | 23.2           | 26.3          | 21.7         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 2 098                        | 762            | 1 336       | 1 888         | 210          | 2 182          | 954           | 1 228        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 970                          | 371            | 599         | 837           | 133          | 1 011          | 421           | 590          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 314                        | 502            | 812         | 1 215         | 99           | 964            | 469           | 495          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 002                        | 3 042          | 2 978       | 2 920         | 3 681        | 3 742          | 3 718         | 3 757        |
| Persons                                                     | 13 097                       | 5 562          | 7 535       | 12 247        | 850          | 16 454         | 6 689         | 9 765        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 21.0                         | 25.1           | 18.7        | 23.2          | 8.7          | 13.0           | 16.8          | 11.2         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 7 742                        | 3 270          | 4 465       | 7 159         | 583          | 10 313         | 4 181         | 6 132        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 2 022                        | 890            | 1 132       | 1 844         | 178          | 1 819          | 815           | 1 004        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 5 321                        | 2 270          | 3 051       | 5 058         | 263          | 5 973          | 2 430         | 3 543        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 993                        | 864            | 1 129       | 1 887         | 106          | 2 071          | 793           | 1 278        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 3 654                        | 1 561          | 2 093       | 3 488         | 166          | 4 329          | 1 784         | 2 545        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 16 056                       | 6 784          | 9 272       | 14 938        | 1 118        | 21 632         | 8 683         | 12 949       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 25 878                       | 10 450         | 15 428      | 23 214        | 2 664        | 38 584         | 15 013        | 23 571       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Titusville, FL |               |              | Toledo, OH-MI |                |            |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                |               |              |               | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                |               |              |               |                |            |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 14 741         | 11 309        | 3 432        | 128 530       | 5 350          | 123 180    | 85 010        | 43 520       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 10 971         | 7 998         | 2 973        | 96 448        | 4 873          | 91 575     | 59 771        | 36 677       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 6 496          | 4 956         | 1 540        | 67 870        | 2 814          | 65 056     | 45 284        | 22 586       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 739          | 2 202         | 537          | 29 157        | 1 161          | 27 996     | 20 589        | 8 568        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 11 207         | 8 566         | 2 641        | 97 263        | 4 370          | 92 893     | 61 055        | 36 208       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 119          | 6 108         | 2 011        | 68 259        | 3 341          | 64 918     | 40 663        | 27 596       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 262          | 971           | 291          | 10 388        | 437            | 9 951      | 7 659         | 2 729        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 450            | 318           | 132          | 4 296         | 92             | 4 204      | 2 717         | 1 579        |
| Householder 25 years and over                               | 494            | 369           | 125          | 5 755         | 70             | 5 685      | 4 804         | 951          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 047          | 2 380         | 667          | 20 620        | 700            | 19 920     | 14 603        | 6 017        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 994         | 9 357         | 2 637        | 100 449       | 4 431          | 96 018     | 62 922        | 37 527       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 703            | 554           | 149          | 13 734        | 206            | 13 528     | 12 026        | 1 708        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 160          | 3 208         | 952          | 28 833        | 1 076          | 27 757     | 20 228        | 8 605        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 12 156         | 9 324         | 2 832        | 97 739        | 4 649          | 93 090     | 60 519        | 37 220       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 4 899          | 3 703         | 1 196        | 47 903        | 2 391          | 45 512     | 29 034        | 18 869       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 165          | 1 731         | 434          | 21 090        | 1 036          | 20 054     | 13 602        | 7 488        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 9 307          | 7 105         | 2 202        | 77 706        | 3 864          | 73 842     | 46 290        | 31 416       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 6 989          | 5 269         | 1 720        | 57 199        | 3 026          | 54 173     | 32 659        | 24 540       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 10 132         | 7 872         | 2 260        | 78 775        | 3 888          | 74 887     | 46 347        | 32 428       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 687          | 2 103         | 584          | 16 548        | 611            | 15 937     | 11 359        | 5 189        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 351            | 270           | 81           | 4 886         | 118            | 4 768      | 3 873         | 1 013        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 520          | 2 733         | 787          | 22 110        | 915            | 21 195     | 15 052        | 7 058        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 999          | 1 534         | 465          | 25 134        | 542            | 24 592     | 20 173        | 4 961        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 354          | 1 062         | 292          | 16 984        | 313            | 16 671     | 13 986        | 2 998        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 532            | 429           | 103          | 6 850         | 90             | 6 760      | 6 070         | 780          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 442          | 1 092         | 350          | 15 219        | 369            | 14 850     | 11 555        | 3 664        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 806            | 586           | 220          | 8 144         | 211            | 7 933      | 5 902         | 2 242        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 458          | 1 173         | 285          | 17 747        | 418            | 17 329     | 13 674        | 4 073        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 265            | 207           | 58           | 3 290         | 67             | 3 223      | 2 631         | 659          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 332            | 272           | 60           | 8 053         | 81             | 7 972      | 7 409         | 644          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 476            | 349           | 127          | 5 452         | 121            | 5 331      | 4 195         | 1 257        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 7 678          | 6 216         | 1 462        | 78 676        | 1 385          | 77 291     | 60 744        | 17 932       |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 5 862          | 4 909         | 953          | 60 074        | 1 104          | 58 970     | 45 764        | 14 310       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 456          | 2 642         | 814          | 28 584        | 864            | 27 720     | 20 847        | 7 737        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 445          | 1 900         | 545          | 22 834        | 450            | 22 384     | 17 405        | 5 429        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 51 020         | 39 196        | 11 824       | 482 050       | 18 754         | 463 296    | 327 074       | 154 976      |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 39 225         | 30 256        | 8 969        | 353 978       | 13 433         | 340 545    | 241 209       | 112 769      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 7 976          | 6 199         | 1 777        | 59 571        | 1 658          | 57 913     | 43 264        | 16 307       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 11 749         | 8 910         | 2 839        | 127 574       | 5 313          | 122 261    | 85 518        | 42 056       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 4 111          | 3 267         | 844          | 44 778        | 1 910          | 42 868     | 31 568        | 13 210       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 8 321          | 6 192         | 2 129        | 90 117        | 3 784          | 86 333     | 58 898        | 31 219       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                |               |              |               |                |            |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 1 139          | 895           | 244          | 14 702        | 209            | 14 493     | 13 127        | 1 575        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.7            | 7.9           | 7.1          | 11.4          | 3.9            | 11.8       | 15.4          | 3.6          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 445            | 280           | 165          | 4 028         | 139            | 3 889      | 3 206         | 822          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 799            | 614           | 185          | 12 059        | 139            | 11 920     | 10 165        | 1 154        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 449            | 357           | 92           | 6 751         | 86             | 6 665      | 6 102         | 589          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 584            | 455           | 129          | 5 784         | 83             | 5 701      | 5 082         | 702          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 150            | 111           | 39           | 5 797         | 34             | 5 763      | 6 696         | 1 101        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 191            | 131           | 60           | 2 425         | 51             | 2 374      | 2 112         | 313          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 51             | 39            | 12           | 533           | -              | 533        | 443           | 90           |
| Householder 25 years and over                               | 187            | 137           | 50           | 2 527         | 34             | 2 493      | 2 357         | 170          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 144            | 106           | 38           | 1 271         | 28             | 1 243      | 1 100         | 171          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 658            | 591           | 67           | 8 446         | 168            | 8 278      | 7 439         | 1 007        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 285            | 226           | 59           | 7 686         | 88             | 7 598      | 7 105         | 581          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 256            | 198           | 58           | 1 931         | 33             | 1 898      | 1 679         | 252          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 837          | 4 958         | 4 393        | 5 887         | 5 104          | 5 898      | 5 921         | 5 605        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 488            | 372           | 116          | 4 504         | 107            | 4 397      | 3 826         | 678          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 272            | 184           | 88           | 2 986         | 56             | 2 930      | 2 597         | 389          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 129            | 99            | 30           | 1 751         | 29             | 1 722      | 1 537         | 214          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 255            | 175           | 80           | 2 101         | 60             | 2 041      | 1 812         | 289          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 64             | 34            | 30           | 461           | 34             | 427        | 401           | 60           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 279            | 240           | 39           | 2 514         | 79             | 2 435      | 2 147         | 367          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 100            | 77            | 23           | 657           | 22             | 635        | 547           | 110          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 60             | 48            | 12           | 1 388         | 25             | 1 363      | 1 197         | 191          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 127            | 116           | 11           | 923           | 27             | 896        | 792           | 131          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 556          | 4 476         | 4 814        | 5 454         | 5 047          | 5 464      | 5 354         | 6 020        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 597            | 492           | 105          | 9 466         | 102            | 9 364      | 8 624         | 842          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 513            | 424           | 89           | 8 505         | 83             | 8 422      | 7 783         | 722          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 320            | 258           | 62           | 4 710         | 57             | 4 653      | 4 371         | 339          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 316            | 267           | 49           | 3 361         | 23             | 3 338      | 2 991         | 370          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 79             | 70            | 9            | 258           | -              | 258        | 222           | 36           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 360            | 332           | 28           | 5 583         | 89             | 5 494      | 4 976         | 607          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 34             | 29            | 5            | 542           | 6              | 536        | 493           | 49           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 217            | 178           | 39           | 5 963         | 63             | 5 900      | 5 580         | 383          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 102            | 70            | 32           | 902           | 6              | 896        | 793           | 109          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 119          | 5 394         | 3 830        | 6 108         | 5 165          | 6 119      | 6 185         | 5 320        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 1 635          | 1 224         | 411          | 20 918        | 196            | 20 722     | 18 075        | 2 843        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 21.3           | 19.7          | 28.1         | 26.6          | 14.2           | 26.8       | 29.8          | 15.9         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 928            | 747           | 181          | 12 307        | 115            | 12 192     | 10 590        | 1 717        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 534            | 376           | 158          | 3 765         | 59             | 3 706      | 2 991         | 774          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 596            | 452           | 144          | 5 054         | 70             | 4 984      | 4 097         | 957          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 065          | 3 145         | 2 827        | 3 402         | 3 154          | 3 404      | 3 376         | 3 567        |
| Persons                                                     | 5 432          | 4 137         | 1 295        | 70 343        | 878            | 69 465     | 62 426        | 7 917        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 10.6           | 10.6          | 11.0         | 14.6          | 4.7            | 15.0       | 19.1          | 5.1          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 3 598          | 2 731         | 867          | 44 131        | 570            | 43 561     | 38 763        | 5 368        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 623            | 608           | 215          | 7 033         | 104            | 6 929      | 5 768         | 1 265        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 1 788          | 1 376         | 412          | 25 813        | 300            | 25 513     | 23 393        | 2 420        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 792            | 614           | 178          | 11 202        | 135            | 11 067     | 10 184        | 1 018        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 1 141          | 869           | 272          | 16 326        | 186            | 16 140     | 14 725        | 1 601        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 7 497          | 5 736         | 1 761        | 87 846        | 1 395          | 86 451     | 76 738        | 11 108       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 14 797         | 11 436        | 3 361        | 144 254       | 2 697          | 141 557    | 120 490       | 23 764       |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Topeka, KS |               |              | Trenton, NJ-PA |                  |                    |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             |            |               |              | State parts    |                  |                    |               |              |
|                                                             | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |            |               |              |                |                  |                    |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 34 757     | 31 185        | 3 572        | 76 536         | 64 554           | 11 982             | 20 430        | 56 106       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 25 422     | 22 321        | 3 101        | 58 793         | 48 626           | 10 167             | 11 820        | 46 973       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 17 584     | 15 492        | 2 092        | 37 092         | 31 114           | 5 978              | 11 856        | 25 236       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 7 607      | 6 822         | 685          | 16 149         | 13 792           | 2 357              | 5 904         | 10 245       |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 27 668     | 24 451        | 3 217        | 61 005         | 50 571           | 10 434             | 14 737        | 46 268       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 20 309     | 17 616        | 2 693        | 46 520         | 38 202           | 8 318              | 10 117        | 36 403       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 2 532      | 2 298         | 234          | 4 216          | 3 758            | 458                | 1 539         | 2 677        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 638        | 582           | 56           | 6 600          | 5 694            | 906                | 2 024         | 4 576        |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 728      | 1 697         | 31           | 2 049          | 1 822            | 227                | 1 159         | 890          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 5 910      | 5 583         | 327          | 13 921         | 12 374           | 1 547              | 3 763         | 10 158       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 29 385     | 25 996        | 3 389        | 58 091         | 47 303           | 10 788             | 11 449        | 46 642       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 530      | 2 482         | 48           | 4 550          | 4 254            | 296                | 2 830         | 1 720        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 7 839      | 7 320         | 519          | 18 586         | 16 520           | 2 066              | 5 103         | 13 483       |
| Married-couple families                                     | 27 259     | 24 021        | 3 238        | 57 920         | 47 627           | 10 293             | 11 197        | 46 723       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 12 558     | 10 692        | 1 866        | 26 850         | 21 794           | 5 056              | 5 896         | 20 954       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 662      | 5 040         | 622          | 11 889         | 9 869            | 2 020              | 2 988         | 8 901        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 22 066     | 19 120        | 2 946        | 47 872         | 38 808           | 9 064              | 8 617         | 39 255       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 16 647     | 14 151        | 2 496        | 37 786         | 30 379           | 7 407              | 6 229         | 31 557       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 23 589     | 20 514        | 3 075        | 45 766         | 36 408           | 9 358              | 6 380         | 39 386       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 5 063      | 4 789         | 274          | 10 351         | 9 012            | 1 339              | 2 275         | 8 076        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 995        | 947           | 48           | 1 750          | 1 583            | 167                | 721           | 1 029        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6 424      | 5 984         | 440          | 13 661         | 11 898           | 1 763              | 3 070         | 10 591       |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 5 937      | 5 705         | 232          | 14 394         | 13 114           | 1 280              | 7 251         | 7 143        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 4 193      | 4 040         | 153          | 8 368          | 7 611            | 757                | 4 921         | 3 447        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 560      | 1 532         | 28           | 3 339          | 3 061            | 278                | 2 326         | 1 013        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 4 255      | 4 086         | 169          | 9 801          | 8 801            | 1 000              | 4 654         | 5 147        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 2 699      | 2 594         | 105          | 6 352          | 5 695            | 657                | 2 819         | 3 533        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 4 598      | 4 386         | 212          | 9 446          | 8 365            | 1 081              | 4 007         | 5 439        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 683        | 630           | 53           | 2 861          | 2 683            | 178                | 1 181         | 1 680        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 393      | 1 393         | —            | 2 491          | 2 380            | 111                | 1 929         | 562          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 167      | 1 088         | 79           | 3 817          | 3 582            | 235                | 1 619         | 2 198        |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 24 444     | 23 744        | 700          | 42 308         | 37 426           | 4 882              | 15 183        | 27 125       |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 19 197     | 18 654        | 543          | 30 699         | 27 018           | 3 681              | 10 243        | 20 456       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 8 613      | 8 282         | 331          | 15 216         | 13 248           | 1 968              | 4 330         | 10 886       |
| 65 years and over                                           | 6 646      | 6 403         | 243          | 12 207         | 11 054           | 1 153              | 4 401         | 7 806        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 129 071    | 116 427       | 12 644       | 286 168        | 243 189          | 42 979             | 85 014        | 201 154      |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 96 287     | 87 748        | 8 539        | 219 129        | 186 915          | 32 214             | 61 916        | 157 213      |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 17 317     | 16 511        | 806          | 38 383         | 34 265           | 4 118              | 11 067        | 27 316       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 32 629     | 28 538        | 4 091        | 66 722         | 55 969           | 10 753             | 22 956        | 43 766       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 11 725     | 10 541        | 1 184        | 24 539         | 20 870           | 3 669              | 9 018         | 15 521       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 22 962     | 19 806        | 3 156        | 46 583         | 38 878           | 7 705              | 15 581        | 31 002       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |            |               |              |                |                  |                    |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 2 926      | 2 897         | 29           | 4 303          | 3 949            | 354                | 3 083         | 1 220        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 8.4        | 9.3           | .8           | 5.6            | 6.1              | 3.0                | 15.1          | 2.2          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 732        | 710           | 22           | 1 301          | 1 150            | 151                | 611           | 690          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 350      | 2 336         | 14           | 3 421          | 3 139            | 282                | 2 628         | 793          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 251      | 1 237         | 14           | 1 840          | 1 687            | 153                | 1 512         | 328          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 411      | 1 395         | 16           | 1 712          | 1 511            | 201                | 1 099         | 613          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 316        | 309           | 7            | 375            | 327              | 48                 | 195           | 180          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 581        | 581           | —            | 566            | 549              | 17                 | 441           | 125          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 133        | 133           | —            | 366            | 331              | 35                 | 257           | 109          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 487        | 487           | —            | 646            | 591              | 55                 | 544           | 102          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 244        | 238           | 6            | 565            | 544              | 21                 | 329           | 236          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 656      | 1 633         | 23           | 2 073          | 1 848            | 225                | 1 284         | 789          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 351      | 1 344         | 7            | 1 471          | 1 411            | 60                 | 1 283         | 188          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 475        | 469           | 6            | 719            | 674              | 45                 | 463           | 256          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 998      | 4 977         | 7 126        | 5 809          | 5 892            | 4 882              | 6 212         | 4 790        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 965        | 936           | 29           | 1 140          | 1 035            | 105                | 666           | 474          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 620        | 606           | 14           | 618            | 569              | 49                 | 458           | 160          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 349        | 335           | 14           | 341            | 321              | 20                 | 269           | 72           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 563        | 547           | 16           | 471            | 421              | 50                 | 288           | 183          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 183        | 176           | 7            | 128            | 107              | 21                 | 46            | 82           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 577        | 554           | 23           | 493            | 412              | 81                 | 214           | 279          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 157        | 151           | 6            | 348            | 335              | 13                 | 154           | 194          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 277        | 270           | 7            | 157            | 157              | —                  | 134           | 23           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6          | 221           | 6            | 359            | 322              | 37                 | 190           | 169          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 050      | 3 955         | 7 126        | 5 144          | 5 113            | 5 452              | 5 423         | 4 751        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 787      | 1 787         | —            | 2 780          | 2 546            | 234                | 2 124         | 656          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 617      | 1 617         | —            | 2 501          | 2 283            | 218                | 1 927         | 574          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 843        | 843           | —            | 1 306          | 1 188            | 118                | 1 076         | 230          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 742        | 742           | —            | 1 057          | 921              | 136                | 699           | 358          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 116        | 116           | —            | 185            | 158              | 27                 | 105           | 80           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 998        | 998           | —            | 1 401          | 1 272            | 129                | 963           | 438          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 82         | 82            | —            | 153            | 145              | 8                  | 111           | 42           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 029      | 1 029         | —            | 1 226          | 1 166            | 60                 | 1 061         | 165          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 224        | 224           | —            | 304            | 296              | 8                  | 224           | 80           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 496      | 5 496         | —            | 6 012          | 6 128            | 4 751              | 6 351         | 4 913        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 4 763      | 4 694         | 69           | 7 264          | 6 860            | 404                | 3 966         | 3 298        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 19.5       | 19.8          | 9.9          | 17.2           | 18.3             | 8.3                | 26.1          | 12.2         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 2 844      | 2 817         | 27           | 3 644          | 3 485            | 159                | 2 166         | 1 478        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 883        | 868           | 15           | 1 203          | 1 106            | 97                 | 506           | 697          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 1 229      | 1 218         | 11           | 2 122          | 2 033            | 89                 | 1 176         | 946          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 970      | 2 969         | 3 092        | 3 264          | 3 249            | 3 528              | 3 237         | 3 297        |
| Persons                                                     | 14 461     | 14 292        | 169          | 21 984         | 20 602           | 1 382              | 15 348        | 6 636        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 11.2       | 12.3          | 1.3          | 7.7            | 8.5              | 3.2                | 18.1          | 3.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 9 174      | 9 060         | 114          | 14 181         | 13 281           | 900                | 9 063         | 5 118        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 654      | 1 630         | 24           | 2 991          | 2 876            | 115                | 1 625         | 1 366        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 5 161      | 5 120         | 41           | 7 537          | 7 067            | 470                | 6 153         | 1 384        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 2 030      | 2 010         | 20           | 3 058          | 2 868            | 190                | 2 520         | 538          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 3 488      | 3 467         | 21           | 5 145          | 4 854            | 291                | 4 163         | 982          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 19 588     | 19 052        | 536          | 28 695         | 26 663           | 2 032              | 19 241        | 9 454        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 37 032     | 35 624        | 1 408        | 53 393         | 49 740           | 3 653              | 32 979        | 20 414       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Tucson, AZ     |                |                | Tulsa, OK      |                |                | Tuscaloosa, AL |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>145 882</b> | <b>97 784</b>  | <b>48 098</b>  | <b>128 451</b> | <b>97 771</b>  | <b>30 680</b>  | <b>24 921</b>  | <b>17 269</b> | <b>7 652</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 100 668        | 61 540         | 39 128         | 89 598         | 65 437         | 24 161         | 16 454         | 10 929        | 5 525         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 75 523         | 51 398         | 24 125         | 67 333         | 49 973         | 18 360         | 13 001         | 8 819         | 4 182         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 33 143         | 23 625         | 9 518          | 28 813         | 21 461         | 7 352          | 5 288          | 3 658         | 1 630         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 112 588        | 74 757         | 37 831         | 105 917        | 79 001         | 26 916         | 19 071         | 12 970        | 6 101         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 73 128         | 46 383         | 26 745         | 75 604         | 55 107         | 20 497         | 13 242         | 8 856         | 4 386         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 11 450         | 8 242          | 3 208          | 9 394          | 7 420          | 1 974          | 2 026          | 1 316         | 710           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 16 522         | 12 534         | 3 988          | 4 080          | 3 541          | 539            | 436            | 363           | 73            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 7 576          | 6 425          | 1 151          | 6 504          | 5 467          | 1 037          | 1 366          | 1 019         | 347           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 25 253         | 17 037         | 8 216          | 18 542         | 15 577         | 2 965          | 4 076          | 2 983         | 1 093         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 118 712        | 76 952         | 41 760         | 107 908        | 81 695         | 26 213         | 18 404         | 12 815        | 5 589         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 9 320          | 7 327          | 1 993          | 7 631          | 6 323          | 1 308          | 2 274          | 1 612         | 662           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 34 448         | 23 288         | 11 160         | 24 977         | 20 550         | 4 427          | 5 871          | 4 190         | 1 681         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>113 250</b> | <b>72 571</b>  | <b>40 679</b>  | <b>102 726</b> | <b>76 107</b>  | <b>26 619</b>  | <b>18 312</b>  | <b>12 287</b> | <b>6 025</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 53 797         | 34 727         | 19 070         | 49 969         | 34 472         | 15 497         | 8 590          | 5 546         | 3 044         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 24 971         | 17 032         | 7 939          | 22 889         | 16 327         | 6 562          | 3 533          | 2 337         | 1 196         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 87 881         | 55 773         | 32 108         | 86 288         | 62 698         | 23 590         | 14 746         | 9 714         | 5 032         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 59 737         | 36 401         | 23 336         | 64 376         | 45 820         | 18 556         | 11 097         | 7 240         | 3 857         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 94 305         | 58 461         | 35 844         | 88 066         | 65 067         | 22 999         | 14 403         | 9 749         | 4 654         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 21 716         | 14 239         | 7 477          | 15 848         | 13 247         | 2 601          | 3 022          | 2 186         | 836           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 400          | 3 280          | 1 120          | 3 285          | 2 512          | 773            | 789            | 492           | 297           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 28 202         | 18 444         | 9 758          | 20 308         | 16 593         | 3 715          | 4 185          | 2 936         | 1 249         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>24 913</b>  | <b>19 258</b>  | <b>5 655</b>   | <b>21 074</b>  | <b>17 817</b>  | <b>3 257</b>   | <b>5 633</b>   | <b>4 205</b>  | <b>1 428</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 17 325         | 13 372         | 3 953          | 14 671         | 12 361         | 2 310          | 4 050          | 2 981         | 1 069         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 254          | 5 015          | 1 239          | 4 899          | 4 273          | 626            | 1 654          | 1 227         | 427           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 18 175         | 13 918         | 4 257          | 15 767         | 13 150         | 2 617          | 3 583          | 2 582         | 931           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 652          | 7 232          | 2 420          | 8 673          | 7 169          | 1 504          | 1 729          | 1 289         | 440           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 519         | 13 978         | 4 541          | 16 306         | 13 774         | 2 532          | 3 374          | 2 542         | 832           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 894          | 2 306          | 588            | 2 214          | 1 875          | 339            | 898            | 667           | 231           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 360          | 3 633          | 727            | 4 034          | 3 558          | 476            | 1 436          | 1 099         | 337           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 973          | 3 888          | 1 085          | 3 797          | 3 196          | 601            | 1 415          | 1 059         | 356           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>115 152</b> | <b>90 350</b>  | <b>24 802</b>  | <b>79 712</b>  | <b>70 728</b>  | <b>8 984</b>   | <b>19 851</b>  | <b>16 699</b> | <b>3 152</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 83 454         | 65 162         | 18 292         | 64 272         | 57 662         | 6 610          | 14 706         | 12 079        | 2 627         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 34 676         | 24 663         | 10 013         | 27 150         | 22 973         | 4 177          | 4 928          | 3 487         | 1 441         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 24 322         | 18 340         | 5 982          | 18 718         | 16 378         | 2 340          | 3 857          | 2 816         | 1 041         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>566 005</b> | <b>393 301</b> | <b>172 704</b> | <b>465 289</b> | <b>358 604</b> | <b>106 685</b> | <b>96 682</b>  | <b>69 075</b> | <b>27 607</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 423 943        | 296 406        | 127 537        | 343 845        | 270 705        | 73 140         | 73 179         | 53 202        | 19 977        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 70 618         | 49 294         | 21 324         | 51 902         | 44 190         | 7 712          | 11 026         | 8 009         | 3 017         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 141 015        | 96 089         | 44 926         | 120 776        | 87 404         | 33 372         | 23 424         | 15 796        | 7 628         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 51 516         | 36 719         | 14 797         | 42 696         | 31 959         | 10 737         | 7 850          | 5 269         | 2 581         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 98 052         | 65 390         | 32 662         | 85 240         | 60 831         | 24 409         | 16 968         | 11 461        | 5 507         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>17 622</b>  | <b>14 051</b>  | <b>3 571</b>   | <b>13 163</b>  | <b>11 227</b>  | <b>1 936</b>   | <b>3 923</b>   | <b>2 947</b>  | <b>976</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.1           | 14.4           | 7.4            | 10.2           | 11.5           | 6.3            | 15.7           | 17.1          | 12.8          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 392          | 3 548          | 1 844          | 3 600          | 2 815          | 785            | 855            | 569           | 286           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 14 038         | 11 188         | 2 850          | 10 289         | 8 761          | 1 528          | 3 023          | 2 235         | 788           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 8 103          | 6 562          | 1 541          | 5 344          | 4 659          | 685            | 1 509          | 1 112         | 397           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 11 130         | 8 968          | 2 162          | 7 920          | 6 662          | 1 258          | 2 012          | 1 469         | 543           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 803          | 2 120          | 683            | 1 808          | 1 492          | 316            | 450            | 303           | 147           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 616          | 2 102          | 514            | 2 081          | 1 492          | 293            | 582            | 390           | 192           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 815          | 4 012          | 803            | 2 554          | 1 849          | 705            | 1 116          | 791           | 321           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 819          | 2 502          | 317            | 2 066          | 1 849          | 217            | 594            | 475           | 119           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 310          | 1 061          | 249            | 1 146          | 950            | 196            | 504            | 397           | 107           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 9 648          | 7 730          | 1 918          | 8 533          | 7 259          | 1 274          | 2 003          | 1 525         | 478           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 248          | 3 487          | 761            | 3 703          | 3 385          | 318            | 1 198          | 934           | 264           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 105          | 1 660          | 445            | 1 706          | 1 475          | 231            | 799            | 577           | 222           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 530          | 5 492          | 5 678          | 5 340          | 5 431          | 4 812          | 5 822          | 5 944         | 5 454         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>8 014</b>   | <b>6 082</b>   | <b>1 932</b>   | <b>5 511</b>   | <b>4 480</b>   | <b>1 031</b>   | <b>1 176</b>   | <b>875</b>    | <b>301</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 5 830          | 4 403          | 1 427          | 3 511          | 2 810          | 701            | 683            | 512           | 171           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 602          | 2 830          | 772            | 2 203          | 1 819          | 384            | 352            | 255           | 97            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 464          | 4 197          | 1 267          | 3 621          | 2 948          | 673            | 586            | 435           | 151           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 889          | 1 393          | 496            | 1 035          | 832            | 203            | 143            | 100           | 43            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 227          | 3 173          | 1 054          | 3 418          | 2 763          | 655            | 586            | 465           | 121           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 830            | 659            | 171            | 715            | 552            | 163            | 239            | 185           | 54            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 026          | 774            | 252            | 706            | 622            | 84             | 164            | 121           | 43            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 149          | 898            | 251            | 856            | 720            | 136            | 347            | 260           | 87            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 353          | 5 267          | 5 624          | 4 763          | 4 753          | 4 804          | 4 486          | 4 938         | 3 172         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>7 766</b>   | <b>6 425</b>   | <b>1 341</b>   | <b>7 007</b>   | <b>6 206</b>   | <b>801</b>     | <b>2 500</b>   | <b>1 835</b>  | <b>665</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 875          | 5 674          | 1 201          | 6 274          | 5 539          | 735            | 2 236          | 1 624         | 612           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 662          | 3 008          | 654            | 2 846          | 2 579          | 267            | 1 122          | 822           | 300           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 272          | 3 575          | 697            | 3 891          | 3 390          | 501            | 1 261          | 869           | 392           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 682          | 3 515          | 1 167          | 4 278          | 3 578          | 700            | 2 281          | 1 777         | 104           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 317          | 3 598          | 719            | 4 722          | 4 207          | 515            | 1 289          | 932           | 357           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 408            | 345            | 63             | 371            | 338            | 33             | 240            | 187           | 53            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 034          | 2 587          | 447            | 2 880          | 2 595          | 285            | 1 015          | 799           | 216           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 819            | 639            | 180            | 758            | 669            | 89             | 416            | 286           | 130           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 809          | 5 802          | 5 841          | 5 829          | 5 937          | 4 986          | 6 590          | 6 614         | 6 522         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>34 410</b>  | <b>29 151</b>  | <b>5 259</b>   | <b>18 491</b>  | <b>16 149</b>  | <b>2 342</b>   | <b>9 444</b>   | <b>8 337</b>  | <b>1 107</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 29.9           | 32.3           | 21.2           | 23.2           | 26.1           | 23.8           | 47.6           | 49.9          | 35.1          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 19 212         | 16 515         | 2 697          | 12 050         | 10 743         | 1 307          | 5 950          | 5 100         | 850           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 807          | 3 559          | 1 248          | 3 868          | 3 165          | 703            | 1 009          | 719           | 290           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 5 442          | 4 188          | 1 254          | 4 843          | 4 019          | 824            | 1 436          | 1 060         | 376           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 520          | 3 532          | 3 455          | 3 288          | 3 265          | 3 452          | 3 856          | 3 947         | 3 171         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>98 007</b>  | <b>79 267</b>  | <b>18 740</b>  | <b>62 471</b>  | <b>53 768</b>  | <b>8 703</b>   | <b>22 985</b>  | <b>18 455</b> | <b>4 530</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.3           | 20.2           | 10.9           | 13.4           | 15.0           | 8.2            | 23.8           | 26.7          | 16.4          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 65 519         | 53 762         | 11 757         | 40 003         | 34 519         | 5 484          | 16 369         | 13 583        | 2 786         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 7 605          | 5 937          | 1 668          | 6 641          | 5 497          | 1 144          | 2 166          | 1 608         | 558           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 31 579         | 24 797         | 6 782          | 21 930         | 18 853         | 3 077          | 6 556          | 4 814         | 1 742         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 13 723         | 10 867         | 2 856          | 8 800          | 7 702          | 1 098          | 2 443          | 1 763         | 680           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 20 003         | 15 541         | 4 462          | 14 559         | 12 436         | 2 123          | 4 511          | 3 340         | 1 171         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 127 843        | 103 846        | 23 997         | 83 773         | 71 374         | 12 399         | 28 153         | 22 317        | 5 836         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 216 190        | 173 919        | 42 271         | 147 090        | 120 613        | 26 477         | 42 056         | 31 924        | 10 132        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Tyler, TX     |               |              | Utica-Rome, NY |                |               | Vacaville, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>20 862</b> | <b>19 610</b> | <b>1 252</b> | <b>39 422</b>  | <b>27 300</b>  | <b>12 122</b> | <b>17 534</b> | <b>17 520</b> | <b>14</b>    |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 13 014        | 12 095        | 919          | 26 797         | 16 587         | 10 210        | 12 225        | 12 211        | 14           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 889        | 10 308        | 581          | 18 824         | 13 439         | 5 385         | 10 328        | 10 314        | 14           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 801         | 4 578         | 223          | 8 613          | 6 507          | 2 106         | 4 734         | 4 727         | 7            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 201        | 15 296        | 905          | 28 423         | 19 287         | 9 136         | 15 212        | 15 198        | 14           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10 752        | 10 073        | 679          | 19 686         | 13 021         | 6 665         | 11 376        | 11 369        | 7            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 560         | 1 406         | 154          | 3 101          | 2 424          | 6 677         | 1 203         | 1 203         | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 247         | 1 218         | 29           | 1 975          | 1 513          | 462           | 1 349         | 1 349         | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 306         | 1 279         | 27           | 1 991          | 1 821          | 170           | 834           | 834           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 853         | 3 571         | 282          | 8 294          | 5 524          | 2 770         | 1 714         | 1 714         | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 414        | 15 508        | 906          | 30 379         | 20 124         | 10 255        | 15 324        | 15 310        | 14           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 730         | 1 647         | 83           | 3 638          | 3 273          | 365           | 1 179         | 1 179         | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 106         | 4 742         | 364          | 11 337         | 7 733          | 3 604         | 2 512         | 2 505         | 7            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 209</b> | <b>15 189</b> | <b>1 020</b> | <b>30 108</b>  | <b>19 798</b>  | <b>10 310</b> | <b>14 432</b> | <b>14 425</b> | <b>7</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 812         | 7 365         | 447          | 13 491         | 8 950          | 4 541         | 8 072         | 8 065         | 7            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 570         | 3 407         | 163          | 6 258          | 4 343          | 1 915         | 3 858         | 3 851         | 7            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 036        | 12 274        | 762          | 22 493         | 14 579         | 7 914         | 12 710        | 12 703        | 7            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 205         | 8 624         | 581          | 16 383         | 10 509         | 5 874         | 9 761         | 9 761         | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 140        | 12 394        | 746          | 23 891         | 15 109         | 8 782         | 12 919        | 12 912        | 7            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 161         | 2 916         | 245          | 6 662          | 4 327          | 2 335         | 1 556         | 1 556         | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 611         | 3 539         | 72           | 1 311          | 1 097          | 214           | 605           | 605           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 951         | 3 682         | 269          | 8 682          | 5 725          | 2 957         | 2 137         | 2 137         | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 967</b>  | <b>3 793</b>  | <b>174</b>   | <b>7 480</b>   | <b>6 066</b>   | <b>1 414</b>  | <b>2 181</b>  | <b>2 174</b>  | <b>7</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 738         | 2 630         | 108          | 4 670          | 3 953          | 717           | 1 643         | 1 636         | 7            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 133         | 1 084         | 49           | 2 087          | 1 927          | 160           | 645           | 645           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 617         | 2 532         | 85           | 4 618          | 3 666          | 952           | 1 637         | 1 630         | 7            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 245         | 1 205         | 40           | 2 445          | 1 858          | 587           | 948           | 941           | 7            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 839         | 2 717         | 122          | 5 134          | 3 984          | 1 150         | 1 739         | 1 732         | 7            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 593           | 556           | 37           | 1 244          | 910            | 334           | 120           | 120           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 035         | 1 030         | 5            | 2 130          | 1 995          | 135           | 531           | 531           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 983           | 897           | 86           | 1 997          | 1 527          | 470           | 292           | 285           | 7            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>12 270</b> | <b>11 814</b> | <b>456</b>   | <b>26 970</b>  | <b>20 941</b>  | <b>6 029</b>  | <b>8 251</b>  | <b>8 244</b>  | <b>7</b>     |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 10 156        | 9 811         | 345          | 21 374         | 16 225         | 5 149         | 5 296         | 5 289         | 7            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 040         | 3 789         | 251          | 8 560          | 5 970          | 2 590         | 2 944         | 2 944         | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 3 841         | 3 706         | 135          | 9 960          | 7 349          | 2 611         | 1 399         | 1 399         | —            |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>77 382</b> | <b>72 960</b> | <b>4 422</b> | <b>147 294</b> | <b>104 789</b> | <b>42 505</b> | <b>63 601</b> | <b>63 559</b> | <b>42</b>    |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 57 139        | 53 843        | 3 296        | 111 862        | 79 087         | 32 775        | 45 047        | 45 019        | 28           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 10 698        | 10 068        | 630          | 25 163         | 17 435         | 7 728         | 4 581         | 4 581         | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 20 159        | 19 033        | 1 126        | 35 219         | 25 542         | 9 677         | 18 483        | 18 469        | 14           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 942         | 6 551         | 391          | 12 825         | 9 795          | 3 030         | 6 638         | 6 631         | 7            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 14 472        | 13 646        | 826          | 24 392         | 17 336         | 7 056         | 12 889        | 12 882        | 7            |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |              |                |                |               |               |               |              |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 122</b>  | <b>2 977</b>  | <b>145</b>   | <b>4 309</b>   | <b>3 834</b>   | <b>475</b>    | <b>850</b>    | <b>850</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.0          | 15.2          | 11.6         | 10.9           | 14.0           | 3.9           | 4.8           | 4.9           | —            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 773           | 702           | 71           | 674            | 456            | 218           | 211           | 211           | —            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 463         | 2 359         | 104          | 3 620          | 3 297          | 323           | 778           | 778           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 409         | 1 356         | 53           | 2 122          | 1 968          | 154           | 406           | 406           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 767         | 1 702         | 65           | 2 026          | 1 811          | 215           | 406           | 406           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 451           | 443           | 8            | 371            | 320            | 51            | 54            | 54            | —            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 579           | 526           | 53           | 757            | 712            | 45            | 127           | 127           | —            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 382           | 371           | 11           | 270            | 244            | 26            | 152           | 152           | —            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 471           | 456           | 15           | 793            | 763            | 30            | 127           | 127           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 327           | 314           | 13           | 316            | 202            | 114           | 20            | 20            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 662         | 1 566         | 96           | 2 335          | 2 029          | 306           | 536           | 536           | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 931           | 918           | 13           | 1 972          | 1 905          | 67            | 383           | 383           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 588           | 550           | 38           | 537            | 443            | 94            | 52            | 52            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 961         | 5 967         | 5 839        | 5 560          | 5 617          | 5 096         | 3 715         | 3 715         | —            |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 284</b>  | <b>1 224</b>  | <b>60</b>    | <b>1 457</b>   | <b>1 175</b>   | <b>282</b>    | <b>222</b>    | <b>222</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 943           | 906           | 37           | 991            | 833            | 158           | 165           | 165           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 608           | 587           | 21           | 587            | 531            | 56            | 74            | 74            | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 856           | 819           | 37           | 693            | 567            | 126           | 131           | 131           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 312           | 304           | 8            | 189            | 138            | 51            | 28            | 28            | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 631           | 587           | 44           | 712            | 571            | 141           | 141           | 141           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 158           | 150           | 8            | 223            | 137            | 86            | 14            | 14            | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 222           | 214           | 8            | 431            | 407            | 24            | 33            | 33            | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 227           | 227           | —            | 277            | 210            | 67            | 19            | 19            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 251         | 5 300         | 4 249        | 4 938          | 4 898          | 5 106         | 2 897         | 2 897         | —            |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 696</b>  | <b>1 611</b>  | <b>85</b>    | <b>2 625</b>   | <b>2 441</b>   | <b>184</b>    | <b>562</b>    | <b>562</b>    | <b>—</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 414         | 1 347         | 67           | 2 468          | 2 312          | 156           | 547           | 547           | —            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 756           | 724           | 32           | 1 423          | 1 356          | 67            | 297           | 297           | —            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 808           | 780           | 28           | 1 210          | 1 350          | 80            | 227           | 227           | —            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 113           | 113           | —            | 155            | —              | —             | —             | —             | —            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 960           | 908           | 52           | 1 501          | 1 343          | 158           | 366           | 366           | —            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 154           | 149           | 5            | 74             | 46             | 28            | 6             | 6             | —            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 691           | 686           | 5            | 1 471          | 1 428          | 43            | 350           | 350           | —            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 319           | 281           | 38           | 231            | 204            | 27            | 26            | 26            | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 564         | 6 543         | 6 962        | 5 967          | 6 025          | 5 188         | 3 854         | 3 854         | —            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>3 593</b>  | <b>3 440</b>  | <b>153</b>   | <b>6 982</b>   | <b>6 010</b>   | <b>972</b>    | <b>1 090</b>  | <b>1 083</b>  | <b>7</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 29.3          | 29.1          | 33.6         | 25.9           | 18.2           | 16.1          | 13.2          | 13.1          | 100.0        |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 2 529         | 2 439         | 90           | 4 564          | 3 890          | 674           | 412           | 405           | 7            |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 920           | 846           | 74           | 1 012          | 738            | 274           | 234           | 234           | —            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 1 197         | 1 136         | 61           | 2 205          | 1 821          | 384           | 174           | 174           | —            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 399         | 3 382         | 3 771        | 3 056          | 3 103          | 2 765         | 4 215         | 4 200         | 6 451        |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>14 927</b> | <b>14 251</b> | <b>676</b>   | <b>21 587</b>  | <b>19 101</b>  | <b>2 486</b>  | <b>3 879</b>  | <b>3 872</b>  | <b>7</b>     |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 19.3          | 19.5          | 15.3         | 14.7           | 18.2           | 5.8           | 6.1           | 6.1           | 16.7         |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 9 343         | 8 893         | 450          | 13 405         | 11 660         | 1 745         | 2 232         | 2 225         | 7            |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 752         | 1 673         | 79           | 2 714          | 2 153          | 561           | 213           | 213           | —            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 540         | 5 314         | 226          | 7 986          | 7 298          | 688           | 1 594         | 1 594         | —            |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 243         | 2 162         | 81           | 3 367          | 3 130          | 237           | 672           | 672           | —            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 680         | 3 535         | 145          | 5 184          | 4 717          | 467           | 1 092         | 1 092         | —            |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 461        | 18 543        | 918          | 28 262         | 24 666         | 3 596         | 5 396         | 5 389         | 7            |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 677        | 28 976        | 1 701        | 51 014         | 42 514         | 8 500         | 11 002        | 10 995        | 7            |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Vero Beach, FL |               |               | Victoria, TX  |               |              | Vineland—Millville, NJ |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |               |               |               |               |              |                        |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>19 731</b>  | <b>5 048</b>  | <b>14 683</b> | <b>14 539</b> | <b>14 531</b> | <b>8</b>     | <b>24 681</b>          | <b>21 058</b> | <b>3 623</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 15 441         | 3 555         | 11 886        | 9 521         | 9 513         | 8            | 18 372                 | 15 411        | 2 961         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 456          | 1 491         | 4 965         | 8 437         | 8 429         | 8            | 12 715                 | 10 941        | 1 774         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 541          | 556           | 1 985         | 3 525         | 3 517         | 8            | 5 272                  | 4 513         | 759           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 12 321         | 3 067         | 9 254         | 11 554        | 11 546        | 8            | 18 828                 | 16 138        | 2 690         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 7 763          | 1 850         | 5 913         | 8 198         | 8 190         | 8            | 13 287                 | 11 468        | 1 819         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 196          | 304           | 892           | 1 214         | 1 214         | —            | 1 946                  | 1 710         | 236           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 232          | 330           | 902           | 614           | 614           | —            | 1 509                  | 1 335         | 174           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 499            | 104           | 395           | 629           | 629           | —            | 982                    | 872           | 110           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 614          | 1 940         | 5 674         | 2 011         | 2 011         | —            | 4 641                  | 3 861         | 780           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 15 578         | 4 032         | 11 546        | 10 547        | 10 547        | —            | 15 995                 | 13 644        | 2 351         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 750            | 205           | 545           | 1 248         | 1 248         | —            | 2 065                  | 1 801         | 264           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 777          | 2 236         | 6 541         | 2 926         | 2 926         | —            | 6 549                  | 5 457         | 1 092         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 890</b>  | <b>4 095</b>  | <b>12 795</b> | <b>11 606</b> | <b>11 598</b> | <b>8</b>     | <b>18 533</b>          | <b>15 759</b> | <b>2 774</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 705          | 966           | 3 739         | 6 360         | 6 352         | 8            | 8 768                  | 7 549         | 1 219         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 982          | 401           | 1 581         | 2 752         | 2 744         | 8            | 3 616                  | 3 062         | 552           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 235         | 2 410         | 7 825         | 9 579         | 9 571         | 8            | 14 470                 | 12 422        | 2 048         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 6 532          | 1 482         | 5 050         | 6 974         | 6 966         | 8            | 10 653                 | 9 184         | 1 469         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 719         | 3 377         | 10 342        | 8 664         | 8 664         | —            | 12 467                 | 10 626        | 1 841         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 029          | 1 725         | 5 304         | 1 620         | 1 620         | —            | 3 713                  | 3 067         | 646           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 480            | 98            | 382           | 604           | 604           | —            | 815                    | 655           | 160           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 949          | 1 935         | 6 014         | 2 248         | 2 248         | —            | 5 004                  | 4 100         | 904           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 214</b>   | <b>760</b>    | <b>1 454</b>  | <b>2 430</b>  | <b>2 430</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>4 724</b>           | <b>4 113</b>  | <b>611</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 398          | 404           | 994           | 1 774         | 1 774         | —            | 3 165                  | 2 736         | 429           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 452            | 117           | 335           | 669           | 669           | —            | 1 284                  | 1 147         | 137           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 586          | 505           | 1 081         | 1 601         | 1 601         | —            | 3 192                  | 2 751         | 441           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 881            | 264           | 617           | 968           | 968           | —            | 1 859                  | 1 628         | 231           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 468          | 514           | 954           | 1 546         | 1 546         | —            | 2 794                  | 2 394         | 400           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 470            | 188           | 282           | 273           | 273           | —            | 734                    | 633           | 101           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 251            | 107           | 144           | 613           | 613           | —            | 1 129                  | 1 034         | 95            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 655            | 256           | 399           | 527           | 527           | —            | 1 195                  | 1 057         | 138           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>10 824</b>  | <b>4 068</b>  | <b>6 756</b>  | <b>6 548</b>  | <b>6 548</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>12 417</b>          | <b>10 650</b> | <b>1 767</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 8 505          | 3 208         | 5 297         | 5 183         | 5 183         | —            | 8 652                  | 7 398         | 1 254         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 5 406          | 1 653         | 3 753         | 2 245         | 2 245         | —            | 4 412                  | 3 558         | 854           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 715          | 1 698         | 3 017         | 2 015         | 2 015         | —            | 4 020                  | 3 393         | 627           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>63 450</b>  | <b>17 122</b> | <b>46 328</b> | <b>54 202</b> | <b>54 166</b> | <b>36</b>    | <b>91 595</b>          | <b>78 212</b> | <b>13 383</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 52 084         | 14 479        | 37 605        | 37 757        | 37 740        | 17           | 67 721                 | 57 821        | 9 900         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 18 520         | 5 115         | 13 405        | 5 661         | 5 661         | —            | 12 464                 | 10 451        | 2 013         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 11 255         | 2 612         | 8 643         | 16 309        | 16 290        | 19           | 23 721                 | 20 259        | 3 462         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 760          | 950           | 2 810         | 5 473         | 5 454         | 19           | 8 088                  | 6 889         | 1 199         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 8 114          | 1 864         | 6 250         | 11 881        | 11 872        | 9            | 17 011                 | 14 557        | 2 454         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |               |               |               |               |              |                        |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>1 158</b>   | <b>314</b>    | <b>844</b>    | <b>2 286</b>  | <b>2 286</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>2 103</b>           | <b>1 849</b>  | <b>254</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 5.9            | 6.2           | 5.7           | 15.7          | 15.7          | —            | 8.5                    | 8.8           | 7.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 592            | 116           | 476           | 618           | 618           | —            | 672                    | 513           | 159           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 703            | 201           | 502           | 1 797         | 1 797         | —            | 1 709                  | 1 518         | 191           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 340            | 106           | 234           | 924           | 924           | —            | 862                    | 771           | 91            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 607            | 149           | 458           | 1 242         | 1 242         | —            | 902                    | 784           | 118           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 188            | 34            | 154           | 346           | 346           | —            | 162                    | 151           | 11            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 160            | 52            | 108           | 441           | 441           | —            | 321                    | 273           | 48            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 97             | 29            | 68            | 170           | 170           | —            | 91                     | 89            | 2             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 94             | 25            | 69            | 289           | 289           | —            | 306                    | 274           | 32            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 300            | 68            | 232           | 229           | 229           | —            | 276                    | 227           | 49            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 547            | 171           | 376           | 961           | 961           | —            | 817                    | 748           | 69            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 180            | 84            | 96            | 734           | 734           | —            | 894                    | 789           | 105           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 295            | 76            | 219           | 421           | 421           | —            | 418                    | 345           | 73            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 647          | 4 688         | 4 632         | 6 016         | 6 016         | —            | 5 352                  | 5 514         | 4 175         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>580</b>     | <b>132</b>    | <b>448</b>    | <b>1 166</b>  | <b>1 166</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>707</b>             | <b>614</b>    | <b>93</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 272            | 61            | 211           | 810           | 810           | —            | 391                    | 357           | 34            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 109            | 35            | 74            | 461           | 461           | —            | 166                    | 140           | 26            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 289            | 64            | 225           | 702           | 702           | —            | 242                    | 208           | 34            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 125            | 24            | 101           | 176           | 176           | —            | 48                     | 43            | 5             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 316            | 88            | 228           | 423           | 423           | —            | 253                    | 226           | 27            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 194            | 45            | 149           | 143           | 143           | —            | 230                    | 192           | 38            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 56             | 19            | 37            | 247           | 247           | —            | 155                    | 137           | 18            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 169            | 38            | 131           | 233           | 233           | —            | 254                    | 201           | 53            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 490          | 4 843         | 4 386         | 5 878         | 5 878         | —            | 4 584                  | 4 612         | 3 072         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>467</b>     | <b>164</b>    | <b>303</b>    | <b>1 030</b>  | <b>1 030</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>1 242</b>           | <b>1 100</b>  | <b>142</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 395            | 132           | 263           | 931           | 931           | —            | 1 184                  | 1 042         | 142           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 217            | 63            | 154           | 438           | 438           | —            | 626                    | 569           | 57            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 272            | 67            | 207           | 495           | 495           | —            | 583                    | 507           | 76            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 53             | —             | 53            | 150           | 150           | —            | 104                    | 98            | 6             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 208            | 65            | 143           | 491           | 491           | —            | 528                    | 486           | 42            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 61             | 23            | 38            | 65            | 65            | —            | 46                     | 35            | 11            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 118            | 65            | 53            | 473           | 473           | —            | 691                    | 608           | 83            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 92             | 38            | 54            | 150           | 150           | —            | 120                    | 104           | 16            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 888          | 4 819         | 4 926         | 6 256         | 6 256         | —            | 5 648                  | 5 793         | 4 524         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>1 996</b>   | <b>761</b>    | <b>1 235</b>  | <b>1 886</b>  | <b>1 886</b>  | <b>—</b>     | <b>2 948</b>           | <b>2 498</b>  | <b>450</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 18.4           | 18.7          | 18.3          | 28.8          | 28.8          | —            | 23.7                   | 23.5          | 25.5          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 1 344          | 529           | 815           | 1 265         | 1 265         | —            | 1 715                  | 1 424         | 291           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 771            | 233           | 538           | 458           | 458           | —            | 707                    | 553           | 154           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 825            | 285           | 540           | 732           | 732           | —            | 1 101                  | 904           | 197           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 328          | 3 349         | 3 315         | 3 146         | 3 146         | —            | 3 206                  | 3 185         | 3 324         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>5 520</b>   | <b>1 686</b>  | <b>3 834</b>  | <b>10 227</b> | <b>10 227</b> | <b>—</b>     | <b>9 988</b>           | <b>8 693</b>  | <b>1 295</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 8.7            | 9.8           | 8.3           | 18.9          | 18.9          | —            | 10.9                   | 11.1          | 9.7           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 3 969          | 1 249         | 2 720         | 5 986         | 5 986         | —            | 6 125                  | 5 265         | 860           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 301          | 396           | 905           | 1 119         | 1 119         | —            | 1 563                  | 1 292         | 271           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 1 444          | 410           | 1 034         | 4 118         | 4 118         | —            | 3 725                  | 3 311         | 414           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 572            | 191           | 381           | 1 513         | 1 513         | —            | 1 443                  | 1 309         | 134           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 990            | 262           | 728           | 2 903         | 2 903         | —            | 2 488                  | 2 185         | 303           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 7 893          | 2 507         | 5 386         | 13 143        | 13 107        | 36           | 13 914                 | 12 159        | 1 755         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 16 871         | 4 891         | 11 980        | 22 276        | 22 240        | 36           | 26 294                 | 22 544        | 3 750         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Visalia, CA   |               |              | Waco, TX       |               |               | Warner Robins, GA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |               |               |              |                |               |               |                   |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>21 623</b> | <b>19 492</b> | <b>2 131</b> | <b>35 638</b>  | <b>24 186</b> | <b>11 452</b> | <b>16 844</b>     | <b>12 058</b> | <b>4 786</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 14 395        | 12 896        | 1 499        | 22 281         | 13 574        | 8 707         | 10 891            | 7 480         | 3 411         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 956        | 11 669        | 1 287        | 18 881         | 12 608        | 6 273         | 9 487             | 6 699         | 2 788         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 765         | 5 235         | 530          | 8 203          | 5 762         | 2 441         | 3 772             | 2 652         | 1 120         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 16 736        | 15 119        | 1 617        | 27 840         | 18 157        | 9 683         | 13 918            | 9 806         | 4 112         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 11 231        | 10 206        | 1 025        | 18 545         | 11 256        | 7 289         | 11 053            | 7 702         | 3 351         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 599         | 1 335         | 264          | 2 932          | 2 080         | 852           | 1 459             | 1 057         | 402           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 2 691         | 2 509         | 182          | 1 698          | 1 355         | 343           | 381               | 296           | 85            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 279         | 1 177         | 102          | 2 220          | 1 864         | 356           | 1 065             | 813           | 252           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 837         | 2 527         | 310          | 6 508          | 4 992         | 1 516         | 1 650             | 1 305         | 345           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 16 518        | 15 048        | 1 470        | 26 088         | 16 932        | 9 156         | 14 220            | 9 951         | 4 269         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 003         | 2 647         | 356          | 2 874          | 2 521         | 353           | 1 193             | 989           | 204           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 4 004         | 3 546         | 458          | 8 575          | 6 421         | 2 154         | 2 385             | 1 814         | 571           |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>16 912</b> | <b>15 251</b> | <b>1 661</b> | <b>27 098</b>  | <b>17 388</b> | <b>9 710</b>  | <b>13 451</b>     | <b>9 337</b>  | <b>4 114</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 9 346         | 8 429         | 917          | 13 264         | 8 132         | 5 132         | 7 063             | 4 725         | 2 338         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 405         | 4 021         | 384          | 6 027          | 3 985         | 2 042         | 2 904             | 1 924         | 980           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 13 615        | 12 306        | 1 309        | 21 730         | 13 457        | 8 273         | 11 449            | 7 868         | 3 581         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 9 626         | 8 737         | 889          | 15 089         | 8 767         | 6 322         | 9 479             | 6 440         | 3 039         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 205        | 12 030        | 1 175        | 20 497         | 12 592        | 7 905         | 11 835            | 8 119         | 3 716         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 2 441         | 2 186         | 255          | 5 180          | 3 861         | 1 319         | 1 337             | 1 065         | 272           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 482         | 1 289         | 193          | 1 107          | 889           | 218           | 431               | 309           | 122           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 3 212         | 2 809         | 403          | 6 609          | 4 853         | 1 756         | 1 898             | 1 406         | 492           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 753</b>  | <b>3 367</b>  | <b>386</b>   | <b>7 000</b>   | <b>5 678</b>  | <b>1 322</b>  | <b>2 659</b>      | <b>2 217</b>  | <b>442</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 974         | 2 663         | 311          | 4 836          | 3 957         | 879           | 1 943             | 1 640         | 303           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 081         | 971           | 110          | 1 862          | 1 564         | 298           | 700               | 609           | 91            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 307         | 2 067         | 240          | 4 967          | 3 919         | 1 048         | 1 828             | 1 499         | 329           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 111         | 1 011         | 100          | 2 762          | 2 049         | 713           | 1 118             | 923           | 195           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 644         | 2 406         | 238          | 4 659          | 3 692         | 967           | 1 811             | 1 451         | 360           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 327           | 279           | 48           | 1 072          | 908           | 164           | 266               | 200           | 66            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 382         | 1 235         | 147          | 1 602          | 1 483         | 119           | 713               | 639           | 74            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 667           | 619           | 48           | 1 600          | 1 285         | 315           | 415               | 353           | 62            |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>10 317</b> | <b>9 770</b>  | <b>547</b>   | <b>25 876</b>  | <b>21 493</b> | <b>4 383</b>  | <b>7 172</b>      | <b>5 709</b>  | <b>1 463</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 6 720         | 6 364         | 356          | 18 563         | 15 220        | 3 343         | 5 810             | 4 691         | 1 119         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 632         | 3 399         | 233          | 6 727          | 5 035         | 1 692         | 2 798             | 2 266         | 532           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 879         | 2 740         | 139          | 6 084          | 5 029         | 1 055         | 1 283             | 1 110         | 173           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>81 849</b> | <b>74 204</b> | <b>7 645</b> | <b>137 288</b> | <b>96 810</b> | <b>40 478</b> | <b>60 184</b>     | <b>43 399</b> | <b>16 785</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 55 815        | 50 717        | 5 098        | 101 356        | 72 052        | 29 304        | 42 972            | 31 226        | 11 746        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 8 292         | 7 620         | 672          | 17 561         | 13 713        | 3 848         | 4 260             | 3 416         | 844           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 25 897        | 23 362        | 2 535        | 35 728         | 24 627        | 11 101        | 17 155            | 12 133        | 5 022         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 9 130         | 8 342         | 788          | 12 709         | 9 210         | 3 499         | 5 973             | 4 325         | 1 648         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 18 235        | 16 366        | 1 869        | 25 094         | 16 815        | 8 279         | 12 096            | 8 517         | 3 579         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |               |               |              |                |               |               |                   |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 078</b>  | <b>2 745</b>  | <b>333</b>   | <b>5 578</b>   | <b>4 759</b>  | <b>819</b>    | <b>1 445</b>      | <b>1 208</b>  | <b>237</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 14.2          | 14.1          | 15.6         | 15.7           | 19.7          | 7.2           | 8.6               | 10.0          | 5.0           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 673           | 531           | 142          | 1 398          | 1 044         | 354           | 360               | 243           | 117           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 697         | 2 418         | 279          | 4 400          | 3 766         | 634           | 1 237             | 1 059         | 178           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 602         | 1 458         | 144          | 2 352          | 2 019         | 333           | 584               | 528           | 56            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 305         | 1 163         | 142          | 3 499          | 2 400         | 559           | 753               | 640           | 113           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 238           | 220           | 18           | 1 015          | 834           | 181           | 220               | 195           | 25            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 476           | 408           | 68           | 905            | 793           | 112           | 151               | 107           | 44            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 891           | 836           | 55           | 503            | 442           | 61            | 25                | 25            | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 478           | 442           | 36           | 878            | 779           | 99            | 294               | 261           | 33            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 137           | 95            | 42           | 561            | 464           | 97            | 70                | 55            | 15            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 394         | 1 296         | 98           | 2 871          | 2 467         | 404           | 687               | 578           | 109           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 443         | 1 286         | 157          | 1 694          | 1 596         | 98            | 522               | 458           | 64            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 286           | 241           | 45           | 923            | 807           | 116           | 198               | 154           | 44            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 162         | 5 167         | 5 121        | 5 418          | 5 521         | 4 824         | 5 404             | 5 569         | 4 563         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 431</b>  | <b>1 251</b>  | <b>180</b>   | <b>2 264</b>   | <b>1 816</b>  | <b>448</b>    | <b>454</b>        | <b>342</b>    | <b>112</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 146         | 1 002         | 144          | 1 678          | 1 332         | 346           | 349               | 276           | 73            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 768           | 696           | 72           | 955            | 767           | 188           | 183               | 152           | 31            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 665           | 582           | 83           | 1 564          | 1 238         | 326           | 280               | 234           | 46            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 155           | 144           | 11           | 437            | 334           | 103           | 127               | 107           | 20            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 559           | 508           | 51           | 1 093          | 888           | 205           | 258               | 205           | 53            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 102           | 69            | 33           | 271            | 232           | 39            | 38                | 30            | 8             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 497           | 419           | 78           | 372            | 326           | 44            | 74                | 49            | 25            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 187           | 151           | 36           | 416            | 356           | 60            | 111               | 87            | 24            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 6 272         | 6 311         | 6 000        | 4 847          | 4 819         | 4 961         | 3 517             | 3 246         | 4 347         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>1 457</b>  | <b>1 324</b>  | <b>133</b>   | <b>2 919</b>   | <b>2 635</b>  | <b>284</b>    | <b>900</b>        | <b>736</b>    | <b>87</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 371         | 1 256         | 115          | 2 511          | 2 286         | 225           | 810               | 713           | 74            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 720           | 668           | 52           | 1 258          | 1 145         | 113           | 387               | 362           | 25            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 505           | 460           | 45           | 1 703          | 1 534         | 169           | 415               | 367           | 48            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 55            | 55            | —            | 518            | 457           | 61            | 83                | 78            | 5             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 747           | 706           | 41           | 1 577          | 1 416         | 161           | 392               | 355           | 37            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 35            | 26            | 9            | 252            | 207           | 45            | 19                | 19            | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 915           | 836           | 79           | 1 225          | 1 171         | 54            | 439               | 405           | 34            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 89            | 80            | 9            | 421            | 387           | 34            | 72                | 59            | 13            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 118         | 4 117         | 4 123        | 5 887          | 6 043         | 4 436         | 6 441             | 6 712         | 3 915         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>2 259</b>  | <b>2 078</b>  | <b>181</b>   | <b>11 913</b>  | <b>10 478</b> | <b>1 435</b>  | <b>1 210</b>      | <b>981</b>    | <b>229</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.9          | 21.3          | 33.1         | 46.0           | 28.7          | 10.4          | 16.9              | 17.2          | 15.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 815           | 744           | 71           | 6 903          | 5 960         | 943           | 791               | 657           | 134           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 379           | 333           | 46           | 1 439          | 1 108         | 331           | 302               | 267           | 35            |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 325           | 279           | 46           | 2 008          | 1 677         | 331           | 258               | 230           | 28            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 923         | 3 946         | 3 654        | 3 787          | 3 809         | 3 625         | 3 091             | 3 023         | 3 380         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>14 483</b> | <b>13 075</b> | <b>1 408</b> | <b>31 969</b>  | <b>27 767</b> | <b>4 202</b>  | <b>6 034</b>      | <b>5 108</b>  | <b>926</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 17.7          | 17.6          | 18.4         | 23.3           | 28.7          | 10.4          | 10.0              | 11.8          | 5.5           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 7 507         | 6 764         | 743          | 21 617         | 18 712        | 2 905         | 3 403             | 2 800         | 603           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 836           | 515           | 121          | 2 848          | 2 366         | 482           | 380               | 328           | 52            |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 6 880         | 6 227         | 653          | 10 164         | 8 934         | 1 230         | 2 574             | 2 268         | 306           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 831         | 2 623         | 208          | 4 164          | 3 676         | 488           | 1 062             | 953           | 78            |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 4 525         | 4 058         | 467          | 6 696          | 5 863         | 833           | 1 686             | 1 454         | 233           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 19 370        | 17 522        | 1 848        | 40 661         | 34 521        | 6 140         | 8 677             | 7 017         | 1 660         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 982        | 27 815        | 3 167        | 62 445         | 51 487        | 10 958        | 16 635            | 12 581        | 4 054         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Washington, DC—MD—VA |                       |                |                |               |              | Waterbury, CT |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total                | State parts           |                |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |                      | District of Co-lumbia | Maryland (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 830 259              | 123 580               | 366 822        | 339 857        | 161 402       | 668 857      | 46 645        | 28 535        | 18 110       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 566 114              | 60 657                | 259 302        | 246 155        | 81 859        | 484 255      | 32 005        | 16 979        | 15 026       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 433 937              | 63 857                | 193 135        | 176 945        | 79 503        | 354 434      | 22 734        | 13 875        | 8 859        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 191 345              | 29 072                | 85 904         | 76 369         | 36 747        | 154 598      | 10 198        | 6 475         | 3 723        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 719 715              | 90 656                | 321 215        | 307 844        | 122 538       | 597 177      | 36 120        | 21 099        | 15 021       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 558 852              | 61 492                | 248 697        | 248 663        | 85 171        | 473 681      | 26 351        | 14 580        | 11 771       |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 42 109               | 9 481                 | 18 335         | 14 293         | 11 042        | 31 067       | 3 215         | 2 181         | 1 034        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 132 151              | 13 807                | 62 422         | 55 922         | 23 297        | 108 854      | 5 036         | 3 155         | 1 881        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 25 151               | 4 817                 | 10 186         | 10 148         | 6 195         | 18 956       | 2 100         | 1 672         | 428          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 96 638               | 22 774                | 42 769         | 31 095         | 28 792        | 67 846       | 8 569         | 5 098         | 2 981        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 718 811              | 85 948                | 323 098        | 309 765        | 118 472       | 600 339      | 33 548        | 19 215        | 14 333       |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 36 704               | 15 503                | 13 001         | 8 200          | 16 738        | 19 966       | 3 572         | 2 955         | 1 617        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 116 417              | 24 533                | 52 740         | 39 144         | 30 803        | 85 614       | 11 610        | 7 581         | 4 029        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 628 404              | 65 193                | 280 418        | 282 793        | 94 849        | 533 555      | 35 580        | 20 390        | 15 190       |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 315 353              | 27 706                | 142 401        | 145 246        | 39 551        | 275 802      | 16 626        | 9 232         | 7 394        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 147 766              | 13 374                | 67 964         | 66 428         | 19 718        | 128 048      | 7 714         | 4 399         | 3 315        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 557 310              | 51 403                | 247 647        | 258 260        | 76 764        | 480 546      | 28 963        | 16 239        | 12 724       |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 445 577              | 36 592                | 195 964        | 213 021        | 55 902        | 389 675      | 21 909        | 11 712        | 10 197       |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 562 302              | 49 395                | 250 949        | 261 958        | 75 598        | 486 704      | 26 249        | 14 104        | 12 145       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 74 150               | 13 439                | 34 640         | 26 071         | 18 239        | 55 911       | 6 606         | 4 164         | 2 442        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 13 585               | 3 247                 | 6 056          | 4 282          | 3 846         | 9 739        | 1 140         | 807           | 333          |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 85 297               | 13 371                | 40 527         | 31 399         | 18 271        | 67 026       | 8 475         | 5 234         | 3 241        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 157 228              | 48 432                | 66 997         | 41 799         | 54 167        | 103 061      | 8 521         | 6 389         | 2 132        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 98 503               | 31 785                | 41 689         | 25 029         | 34 788        | 63 715       | 5 186         | 4 025         | 1 161        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 35 934               | 14 065                | 14 339         | 7 530          | 15 042        | 20 892       | 2 062         | 1 777         | 285          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 124 012              | 31 858                | 56 384         | 35 770         | 36 379        | 87 633       | 5 337         | 3 702         | 1 635        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 84 734               | 19 919                | 39 604         | 25 211         | 22 927        | 61 807       | 3 051         | 1 995         | 1 056        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 122 540              | 30 377                | 56 569         | 35 594         | 35 023        | 87 517       | 5 595         | 4 034         | 1 561        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 17 802               | 7 488                 | 6 337          | 3 977          | 8 460         | 9 342        | 1 410         | 996           | 414          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 20 461               | 11 190                | 6 000          | 3 271          | 11 692        | 8 769        | 2 225         | 1 987         | 238          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 24 390               | 8 791                 | 9 574          | 6 025          | 9 895         | 14 495       | 2 237         | 1 658         | 579          |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 669 793              | 180 356               | 235 975        | 253 462        | 239 430       | 430 363      | 25 609        | 18 184        | 7 425        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 444 859              | 125 454               | 153 787        | 165 618        | 166 377       | 278 482      | 20 284        | 14 444        | 5 840        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 189 078              | 39 877                | 72 317         | 76 884         | 53 902        | 135 176      | 8 475         | 5 292         | 3 183        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 92 779               | 32 781                | 33 766         | 26 232         | 40 201        | 52 578       | 8 325         | 5 818         | 2 507        |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 3 279 036            | 570 826               | 1 396 237      | 1 311 973      | 737 468       | 2 541 568    | 172 054       | 106 915       | 65 139       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 2 527 146            | 458 579               | 1 063 335      | 1 005 232      | 599 936       | 1 927 210    | 130 614       | 81 666        | 48 948       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 276 096              | 72 180                | 116 032        | 87 884         | 90 817        | 185 279      | 24 869        | 16 603        | 8 266        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 748 208              | 111 308               | 331 325        | 305 575        | 136 419       | 611 789      | 41 229        | 25 149        | 16 080       |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 278 830              | 41 836                | 126 309        | 110 685        | 52 502        | 226 328      | 15 265        | 9 642         | 5 623        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 514 498              | 76 198                | 225 650        | 212 650        | 92 264        | 422 234      | 28 154        | 16 755        | 11 399       |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 37 369               | 16 453                | 12 070         | 8 846          | 18 069        | 19 300       | 3 247         | 2 813         | 434          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 4.5                  | 13.3                  | 3.3            | 2.6            | 11.2          | 2.9          | 7.0           | 9.9           | 2.4          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 7 068                | 2 318                 | 2 847          | 1 903          | 2 498         | 4 570        | 538           | 345           | 193          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 29 172               | 12 926                | 9 551          | 6 695          | 14 042        | 15 130       | 2 673         | 2 342         | 331          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 15 494               | 7 176                 | 4 825          | 3 493          | 7 779         | 7 715        | 1 561         | 1 400         | 161          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 17 255               | 5 655                 | 6 479          | 5 121          | 6 510         | 10 745       | 981           | 157           | 24           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 3 538                | 1 073                 | 1 226          | 1 239          | 1 261         | 2 277        | 181           | 135           | 71           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 5 302                | 2 684                 | 1 548          | 1 070          | 2 849         | 2 453        | 614           | 543           | 50           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 9 094                | 1 686                 | 3 774          | 3 634          | 2 740         | 6 354        | 181           | 131           | 68           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 973                | 1 687                 | 254            | 1 032          | 1 899         | 2 074        | 552           | 484           | 83           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 867                | 2 155                 | 1 036          | 676            | 2 278         | 1 589        | 240           | 157           | 241          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 20 567               | 6 926                 | 7 776          | 5 865          | 7 952         | 12 615       | 1 577         | 1 336         | 89           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 11 537               | 6 844                 | 2 951          | 1 742          | 7 130         | 4 407        | 1 593         | 1 504         | 61           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 670                | 2 541                 | 1 432          | 697            | 2 654         | 2 016        | 428           | 367           | 5 498        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 5 942                | 6 281                 | 5 845          | 5 442          | 6 192         | 5 707        | 5 138         | 5 082         | 181          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 11 490               | 3 100                 | 4 397          | 3 993          | 3 826         | 7 664        | 919           | 738           | 100          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 7 424                | 1 649                 | 3 048          | 2 727          | 2 140         | 5 284        | 513           | 413           | 29           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 4 181                | 967                   | 1 686          | 1 528          | 1 267         | 2 914        | 255           | 226           | 38           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 5 999                | 1 236                 | 2 372          | 2 391          | 1 644         | 4 355        | 353           | 315           | 17           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 4 715                | 3 000                 | 606            | 809            | 1 420         | 1 295        | 128           | 111           | 116          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 7 199                | 1 385                 | 2 943          | 2 871          | 1 843         | 5 356        | 443           | 327           | 62           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 970                | 850                   | 648            | 472            | 919           | 1 051        | 192           | 130           | 40           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 270                | 546                   | 436            | 288            | 614           | 656          | 110           | 110           | 7 106        |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 1 845                | 836                   | 652            | 357            | 869           | 976          | 244           | 204           | 227          |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 5 588                | 5 564                 | 6 037          | 5 113          | 5 478         | 5 644        | 4 863         | 4 313         | 1 855        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 23 020               | 12 164                | 6 727          | 4 129          | 12 840        | 10 180       | 2 202         | 1 975         | 214          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 20 041               | 10 495                | 5 950          | 3 596          | 11 047        | 8 994        | 2 069         | 1 855         | 121          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 10 488               | 5 868                 | 2 847          | 1 773          | 6 130         | 4 358        | 1 254         | 1 130         | 38           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 715                | 3 906                 | 3 451          | 2 358          | 4 282         | 5 433        | 593           | 502           | 7            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 588                | 690                   | 507            | 391            | 752           | 836          | 45            | 38            | 116          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 11 796               | 5 053                 | 4 189          | 2 554          | 5 504         | 6 292        | 1 083         | 967           | 21           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 612                | 1 116                 | 310            | 186            | 1 157         | 455          | 48            | 27            | 80           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 9 910                | 6 089                 | 2 412          | 1 409          | 6 291         | 3 619        | 1 420         | 1 340         | 21           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 2 493                | 1 484                 | 693            | 316            | 1 564         | 929          | 169           | 148           | 4 409        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 6 198                | 6 558                 | 5 827          | 5 744          | 6 482         | 5 841        | 5 331         | 5 437         | 868          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 14.2                 | 21.8                  | 12.9           | 10.1           | 19.1          | 11.5         | 17.0          | 31.3          | 11.7         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 42 206               | 20 806                | 11 761         | 9 639          | 23 796        | 18 410       | 3 007         | 2 455         | 552          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 8 937                | 3 401                 | 3 280          | 2 256          | 3 863         | 5 074        | 687           | 388           | 299          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 17 301               | 9 262                 | 4 637          | 3 402          | 10 125        | 7 176        | 1 720         | 1 352         | 368          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 741                | 3 681                 | 3 827          | 3 733          | 3 708         | 3 772        | 3 038         | 2 938         | 3 440        |
| Persons                                                     | 223 106              | 96 278                | 71 423         | 55 405         | 108 173       | 114 933      | 15 161        | 12 922        | 2 239        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 6.8                  | 16.9                  | 5.1            | 4.2            | 14.7          | 4.5          | 8.8           | 12.1          | 3.4          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 159 124              | 67 668                | 50 612         | 40 844         | 77 337        | 81 787       | 9 129         | 7 669         | 1 460        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 23 612               | 12 435                | 6 490          | 4 687          | 13 518        | 10 094       | 2 169         | 1 665         | 504          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 60 981               | 27 849                | 19 577         | 13 555         | 29 920        | 31 061       | 5 883         | 5 775         | 706          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 24 566               | 11 206                | 7 963          | 5 397          | 12 050        | 12 516       | 2 509         | 2 265         | 244          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 40 268               | 18 355                | 12 898         | 9 015          | 19 710        | 20 558       | 3 801         | 3 290         | 511          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 289 236              | 119 522               | 94 630         | 75 084         | 135 449       | 153 787      | 20 117        | 17 047        | 3 070        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 518 131              | 185 037               | 185 965        | 147 129        | 214 335       | 303 796      | 35 175        | 28 224        | 6 951        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA |               |              | Watsonville, CA |               |               | Wausau, WI    |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                           |               |              |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>28 035</b>             | <b>25 840</b> | <b>2 195</b> | <b>11 531</b>   | <b>7 138</b>  | <b>4 393</b>  | <b>15 302</b> | <b>9 621</b>  | <b>5 681</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 21 453                    | 19 586        | 1 867        | 6 355           | 3 497         | 2 858         | 11 756        | 7 100         | 4 656         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 13 978                    | 12 716        | 1 262        | 7 046           | 4 298         | 2 748         | 7 623         | 4 624         | 2 999         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 372                     | 4 890         | 482          | 3 616           | 2 428         | 1 188         | 2 989         | 1 916         | 1 073         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 20 946                    | 19 285        | 1 661        | 9 192           | 5 674         | 3 518         | 12 336        | 7 440         | 4 896         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 14 539                    | 13 321        | 1 218        | 4 884           | 2 917         | 1 967         | 9 061         | 5 250         | 3 811         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 077                     | 1 843         | 234          | 844             | 409           | 435           | 922           | 564           | 358           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 464                     | 4 456         | 8            | 4 831           | 3 020         | 1 811         | 569           | 467           | 102           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 494                     | 1 402         | 92           | 552             | 395           | 157           | 583           | 368           | 215           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 5 054                     | 4 776         | 278          | 1 948           | 1 310         | 638           | 2 727         | 2 028         | 699           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 22 619                    | 21 047        | 1 572        | 6 065           | 3 742         | 2 323         | 12 265        | 7 595         | 4 670         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 875                     | 2 646         | 229          | 1 209           | 851           | 358           | 985           | 777           | 208           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 6 897                     | 6 456         | 441          | 2 652           | 1 718         | 934           | 3 571         | 2 522         | 1 049         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>22 519</b>             | <b>20 682</b> | <b>1 837</b> | <b>9 139</b>    | <b>5 553</b>  | <b>3 586</b>  | <b>12 722</b> | <b>7 879</b>  | <b>4 843</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 086                    | 9 099         | 987          | 5 623           | 3 299         | 2 324         | 6 103         | 3 613         | 2 490         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 880                     | 3 522         | 358          | 2 947           | 1 937         | 1 010         | 2 448         | 1 559         | 889           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 17 353                    | 15 899        | 1 454        | 7 439           | 4 444         | 2 995         | 10 382        | 6 771         | 4 211         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 12 795                    | 11 690        | 1 105        | 4 118           | 2 377         | 1 741         | 7 875         | 4 496         | 3 379         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 18 363                    | 17 069        | 1 294        | 4 966           | 2 968         | 1 998         | 10 276        | 6 276         | 4 000         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 4 483                     | 4 227         | 256          | 1 589           | 1 109         | 480           | 2 338         | 1 730         | 608           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 047                     | 930           | 117          | 736             | 493           | 243           | 564           | 454           | 110           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 882                     | 5 500         | 382          | 2 109           | 1 375         | 734           | 2 956         | 2 098         | 858           |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 555</b>              | <b>4 264</b>  | <b>291</b>   | <b>1 739</b>    | <b>1 158</b>  | <b>581</b>    | <b>2 089</b>  | <b>1 424</b>  | <b>665</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 328                     | 3 095         | 233          | 1 074           | 767           | 307           | 1 279         | 851           | 428           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 303                     | 1 191         | 112          | 445             | 324           | 121           | 416           | 266           | 150           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 827                     | 2 673         | 154          | 1 197           | 849           | 348           | 1 512         | 989           | 523           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 266                     | 1 200         | 66           | 476             | 351           | 125           | 826           | 529           | 297           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 3 501                     | 3 289         | 232          | 1 764           | 593           | 171           | 1 576         | 1 051         | 525           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 466                       | 456           | 10           | 299             | 163           | 136           | 341           | 253           | 88            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 708                     | 1 604         | 104          | 414             | 315           | 99            | 419           | 321           | 98            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 821                       | 776           | 45           | 426             | 270           | 156           | 526           | 361           | 165           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>18 252</b>             | <b>17 535</b> | <b>717</b>   | <b>6 001</b>    | <b>4 252</b>  | <b>1 749</b>  | <b>8 934</b>  | <b>6 578</b>  | <b>2 356</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 13 579                    | 13 035        | 544          | 3 329           | 2 487         | 842           | 6 869         | 5 114         | 1 755         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 335                     | 6 006         | 329          | 1 799           | 1 335         | 464           | 3 089         | 2 314         | 775           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 943                     | 4 712         | 231          | 1 704           | 1 243         | 461           | 2 795         | 2 325         | 470           |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>102 055</b>            | <b>94 539</b> | <b>7 516</b> | <b>50 141</b>   | <b>30 444</b> | <b>19 697</b> | <b>56 326</b> | <b>36 182</b> | <b>20 144</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 75 755                    | 70 464        | 5 291        | 34 473          | 21 189        | 13 284        | 41 844        | 27 107        | 14 737        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 13 843                    | 13 106        | 737          | 5 367           | 3 676         | 1 691         | 7 634         | 5 901         | 1 733         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 26 229                    | 24 006        | 2 223        | 15 576          | 9 193         | 6 383         | 14 437        | 9 044         | 5 393         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 8 711                     | 7 980         | 731          | 5 729           | 3 729         | 2 000         | 5 077         | 3 428         | 1 639         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 19 202                    | 17 599        | 1 603        | 10 957          | 6 188         | 4 769         | 10 291        | 6 283         | 4 008         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                           |               |              |                 |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>3 557</b>              | <b>3 293</b>  | <b>264</b>   | <b>1 170</b>    | <b>783</b>    | <b>387</b>    | <b>923</b>    | <b>749</b>    | <b>174</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.7                      | 12.7          | 12.0         | 10.1            | 11.0          | 8.8           | 6.0           | 7.8           | 3.1           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 067                     | 951           | 116          | 196             | 120           | 76            | 233           | 163           | 70            |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 708                     | 2 509         | 199          | 1 035           | 703           | 332           | 752           | 608           | 144           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 388                     | 1 271         | 117          | 575             | 438           | 137           | 485           | 397           | 88            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 866                     | 1 749         | 117          | 786             | 524           | 262           | 458           | 338           | 120           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 285                       | 267           | 18           | 154             | 112           | 42            | 52            | 47            | 5             |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 581                       | 543           | 38           | 184             | 75            | 109           | 118           | 83            | 35            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 94                        | 94            | —            | 711             | 473           | 238           | 208           | 208           | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 748                       | 695           | 53           | 96              | 75            | 21            | 166           | 138           | 28            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 247                       | 229           | 18           | 53              | 41            | 12            | 86            | 77            | 9             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 437                     | 2 259         | 178          | 340             | 254           | 86            | 558           | 436           | 122           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 709                     | 1 583         | 126          | 330             | 241           | 89            | 417           | 346           | 71            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 412                       | 373           | 39           | 113             | 95            | 18            | 131           | 112           | 19            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 756                     | 4 837         | 3 752        | 5 132           | 5 169         | 5 057         | 5 120         | 5 260         | 4 515         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 222</b>              | <b>1 100</b>  | <b>122</b>   | <b>423</b>      | <b>252</b>    | <b>252</b>    | <b>429</b>    | <b>382</b>    | <b>47</b>     |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 633                       | 565           | 68           | 574             | 368           | 206           | 300           | 283           | 17            |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 351                       | 320           | 31           | 331             | 248           | 83            | 230           | 223           | 7             |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 688                       | 611           | 77           | 502             | 307           | 195           | 170           | 147           | 23            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 168                       | 155           | 13           | 120             | 86            | 34            | 24            | 19            | 5             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 771                       | 699           | 72           | 131             | 101           | 49            | 225           | 194           | 31            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 174                       | 156           | 18           | 33              | 26            | 7             | 78            | 69            | 9             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 325                       | 281           | 44           | 107             | 61            | 46            | 170           | 160           | 10            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 249                       | 221           | 28           | 66              | 53            | 13            | 90            | 79            | 11            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 161                     | 4 228         | 3 557        | 5 192           | 5 392         | 4 856         | 5 496         | 5 696         | 3 869         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>2 163</b>              | <b>2 021</b>  | <b>142</b>   | <b>435</b>      | <b>215</b>    | <b>120</b>    | <b>465</b>    | <b>301</b>    | <b>127</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 1 944                     | 1 813         | 131          | 409             | 294           | 115           | 428           | 308           | 127           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 963                       | 877           | 86           | 197             | 149           | 48            | 240           | 159           | 81            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 052                     | 1 012         | 40           | 243             | 185           | 58            | 268           | 171           | 97            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 104                       | 99            | 5            | 20              | 12            | 8             | 10            | 10            | —             |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 561                     | 1 455         | 106          | 138             | 107           | 31            | 304           | 213           | 91            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 47                        | 47            | —            | 20              | 15            | 5             | 8             | 8             | —             |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 348                     | 1 266         | 82           | 215             | 172           | 43            | 245           | 184           | 61            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 142                       | 131           | 11           | 40              | 35            | 5             | 39            | 31            | 8             |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 186                     | 5 275         | 3 919        | 4 935           | 4 900         | 5 027         | 4 947         | 5 020         | 4 754         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>5 951</b>              | <b>5 774</b>  | <b>177</b>   | <b>1 578</b>    | <b>1 027</b>  | <b>551</b>    | <b>1 657</b>  | <b>1 265</b>  | <b>392</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 32.6                      | 32.9          | 24.7         | 24.2            | 26.3          | 31.5          | 18.5          | 19.2          | 16.6          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 3 321                     | 3 219         | 102          | 452             | 333           | 119           | 968           | 756           | 212           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 822                       | 788           | 34           | 226             | 165           | 61            | 386           | 286           | 100           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 791                       | 747           | 44           | 272             | 212           | 60            | 491           | 390           | 101           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 031                     | 3 039         | 2 780        | 4 055           | 4 107         | 3 957         | 2 532         | 2 680         | 2 284         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>16 860</b>             | <b>15 950</b> | <b>910</b>   | <b>7 003</b>    | <b>4 658</b>  | <b>2 345</b>  | <b>5 143</b>  | <b>4 232</b>  | <b>911</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 16.5                      | 16.9          | 12.1         | 14.0            | 15.3          | 11.9          | 9.1           | 11.7          | 4.5           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 11 227                    | 10 640        | 587          | 4 081           | 2 660         | 1 421         | 3 172         | 2 546         | 626           |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 1 228                     | 1 147         | 81           | 393             | 303           | 90            | 687           | 562           | 125           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 5 562                     | 5 241         | 321          | 2 864           | 1 970         | 894           | 1 937         | 1 660         | 277           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 2 417                     | 2 253         | 164          | 1 121           | 843           | 278           | 1 078         | 948           | 130           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 3 618                     | 3 443         | 175          | 1 985           | 1 280         | 705           | 1 059         | 892           | 167           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 21 110                    | 19 909        | 1 201        | 11 044          | 7 151         | 3 893         | 7 634         | 6 232         | 1 402         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 34 585                    | 32 323        | 2 262        | 21 990          | 13 646        | 8 344         | 15 022        | 11 110        | 3 912         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL |               |              | Wheeling, WV--OH |            |                     |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             |                                               |               |              |                  |            |                     |               |              |
|                                                             |                                               |               |              | State parts      |            |                     |               |              |
|                                                             | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                                               |               |              |                  |            |                     |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 227 181                                       | 46 443        | 180 738      | 23 127           | 7 061      | 16 066              | 9 307         | 13 820       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 178 705                                       | 34 041        | 144 664      | 17 429           | 4 986      | 12 443              | 6 950         | 10 479       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 82 722                                        | 17 450        | 65 272       | 10 135           | 3 004      | 7 131               | 4 188         | 5 947        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 37 363                                        | 8 060         | 29 303       | 3 917            | 1 197      | 2 720               | 1 723         | 2 194        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 154 983                                       | 32 634        | 122 349      | 15 441           | 4 263      | 11 178              | 6 540         | 8 901        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 101 339                                       | 20 897        | 80 442       | 10 400           | 2 659      | 7 741               | 4 446         | 5 954        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 11 923                                        | 2 507         | 9 416        | 1 967            | 652        | 1 315               | 723           | 1 244        |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 30 648                                        | 8 086         | 22 562       | 3 328            | 111        | 217                 | 141           | 187          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 6 124                                         | 1 324         | 4 800        | 809              | 249        | 560                 | 329           | 480          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 75 957                                        | 14 021        | 61 936       | 5 622            | 1 949      | 3 673               | 2 135         | 3 487        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 182 269                                       | 36 476        | 145 793      | 17 575           | 5 150      | 12 425              | 7 396         | 10 179       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 8 738                                         | 2 229         | 6 509        | 2 481            | 1 091      | 1 390               | 805           | 1 676        |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 86 548                                        | 16 140        | 70 408       | 7 707            | 2 544      | 5 163               | 3 044         | 4 663        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 190 231                                       | 37 002        | 153 229      | 17 986           | 5 415      | 12 571              | 7 016         | 10 970       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 61 835                                        | 12 196        | 49 639       | 7 378            | 2 119      | 5 259               | 2 899         | 4 479        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 29 456                                        | 5 848         | 23 608       | 2 912            | 843        | 2 069               | 1 257         | 1 655        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 126 924                                       | 25 627        | 101 297      | 12 690           | 3 513      | 9 177               | 5 214         | 7 476        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 84 094                                        | 16 854        | 67 240       | 8 985            | 2 326      | 6 659               | 3 691         | 5 294        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 155 605                                       | 30 279        | 125 326      | 14 119           | 4 099      | 10 020              | 5 775         | 8 344        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 69 831                                        | 12 496        | 57 335       | 4 411            | 1 517      | 2 894               | 1 648         | 2 763        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 5 243                                         | 1 040         | 4 203        | 1 123            | 510        | 613                 | 316           | 807          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 77 737                                        | 13 922        | 63 815       | 5 867            | 1 961      | 3 906               | 2 256         | 3 611        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 27 884                                        | 7 335         | 20 549       | 4 281            | 1 400      | 2 881               | 1 910         | 2 371        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 16 677                                        | 4 383         | 12 294       | 2 424            | 789        | 1 635               | 1 137         | 1 287        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 998                                         | 1 889         | 4 109        | 894              | 314        | 580                 | 426           | 468          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 20 551                                        | 5 261         | 15 290       | 2 177            | 571        | 1 606               | 1 079         | 1 098        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 12 141                                        | 2 954         | 9 187        | 1 094            | 234        | 860                 | 622           | 472          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 20 294                                        | 4 727         | 15 567       | 2 907            | 879        | 2 028               | 1 393         | 1 514        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 4 937                                         | 1 258         | 3 679        | 1 046            | 381        | 665                 | 416           | 630          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 130                                         | 1 119         | 2 011        | 1 229            | 534        | 695                 | 430           | 799          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 6 867                                         | 1 732         | 5 135        | 1 482            | 507        | 975                 | 616           | 866          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 155 424                                       | 41 183        | 114 241      | 14 284           | 4 184      | 10 100              | 6 795         | 7 489        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 117 439                                       | 30 107        | 87 332       | 12 422           | 3 678      | 8 744               | 5 819         | 6 603        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 74 019                                        | 15 590        | 58 429       | 6 355            | 1 894      | 4 461               | 2 570         | 3 785        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 58 100                                        | 12 855        | 45 245       | 7 146            | 2 205      | 4 941               | 3 299         | 3 847        |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 782 214                                       | 171 772       | 610 442      | 82 088           | 24 623     | 57 465              | 33 787        | 48 301       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 636 538                                       | 140 814       | 495 724      | 64 436           | 19 371     | 45 065              | 26 656        | 37 780       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 200 336                                       | 39 051        | 161 285      | 17 288           | 5 652      | 11 636              | 7 228         | 10 060       |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 144 791                                       | 30 752        | 114 039      | 17 571           | 5 222      | 12 349              | 7 105         | 10 466       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 54 504                                        | 11 685        | 42 819       | 5 775            | 1 782      | 3 993               | 2 260         | 3 515        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 98 887                                        | 20 766        | 78 121       | 12 888           | 3 780      | 9 108               | 5 204         | 7 684        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                                               |               |              |                  |            |                     |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 12 844                                        | 3 648         | 9 196        | 3 169            | 1 160      | 2 009               | 1 270         | 1 899        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 5.7                                           | 7.9           | 5.1          | 13.7             | 16.4       | 12.5                | 13.6          | 13.7         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 5 656                                         | 1 193         | 4 463        | 875              | 251        | 624                 | 352           | 523          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 837                                         | 2 629         | 6 208        | 2 392            | 894        | 1 498               | 951           | 1 441        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 937                                         | 1 516         | 3 421        | 1 211            | 507        | 704                 | 501           | 710          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 6 802                                         | 1 909         | 4 893        | 1 372            | 458        | 914                 | 577           | 795          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 876                                         | 433           | 1 443        | 274              | 74         | 200                 | 133           | 141          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 435                                         | 544           | 891          | 592              | 200        | 392                 | 241           | 351          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 2 890                                         | 993           | 1 897        | 28               | —          | 28                  | 23            | 5            |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 201                                         | 429           | 772          | 478              | 164        | 314                 | 189           | 289          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 452                                         | 513           | 1 939        | 310              | 110        | 200                 | 137           | 173          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 7 108                                         | 1 737         | 5 371        | 1 918            | 710        | 1 208               | 784           | 1 134        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 088                                         | 753           | 1 335        | 1 474            | 683        | 791                 | 505           | 969          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 2 263                                         | 633           | 1 630        | 552              | 175        | 377                 | 237           | 315          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 454                                         | 5 795         | 5 319        | 5 325            | 5 093      | 5 459               | 5 402         | 5 273        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 6 259                                         | 1 436         | 4 823        | 1 352            | 518        | 834                 | 446           | 906          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 026                                         | 682           | 2 344        | 837              | 349        | 488                 | 242           | 595          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 616                                         | 325           | 1 291        | 416              | 211        | 205                 | 134           | 282          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 971                                         | 689           | 2 282        | 680              | 234        | 446                 | 229           | 451          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 1 014                                         | 198           | 816          | 141              | 46         | 95                  | 47            | 94           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 889                                         | 925           | 2 964        | 801              | 314        | 487                 | 264           | 537          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 1 916                                         | 331           | 1 585        | 202              | 86         | 116                 | 84            | 118          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 445                                         | 117           | 1 328        | 450              | 248        | 202                 | 114           | 336          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 1 501                                         | 312           | 1 189        | 298              | 117        | 181                 | 116           | 182          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 764                                         | 4 899         | 4 723        | 4 990            | 4 654      | 5 199               | 4 917         | 5 026        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 5 736                                         | 1 996         | 3 740        | 1 671            | 584        | 1 087               | 756           | 915          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 105                                         | 1 772         | 3 333        | 1 454            | 494        | 960                 | 677           | 777          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 5 898                                         | 1 122         | 1 776        | 741              | 267        | 474                 | 348           | 393          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 3 236                                         | 1 071         | 2 165        | 623              | 179        | 444                 | 330           | 293          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 663                                           | 213           | 450          | 126              | 22         | 104                 | 86            | 40           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 853                                         | 741           | 2 112        | 1 024            | 357        | 667                 | 479           | 545          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 474                                           | 160           | 314          | 108              | 24         | 84                  | 53            | 55           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 591                                         | 624           | 967          | 966              | 409        | 557                 | 366           | 600          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 685                                           | 294           | 391          | 223              | 58         | 165                 | 95            | 128          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 6 230                                         | 6 482         | 6 096        | 5 549            | 5 513      | 5 568               | 5 600         | 5 506        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 23 836                                        | 6 915         | 16 921       | 4 048            | 1 281      | 2 767               | 1 929         | 2 119        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 15.3                                          | 16.8          | 14.8         | 28.3             | 30.6       | 27.4                | 28.4          | 28.3         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 14 969                                        | 4 204         | 10 765       | 3 021            | 962        | 2 059               | 1 410         | 1 611        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 8 554                                         | 1 625         | 6 929        | 1 010            | 342        | 668                 | 339           | 671          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 9 272                                         | 2 590         | 6 682        | 1 992            | 616        | 1 376               | 1 016         | 976          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 360                                         | 3 166         | 3 439        | 2 647            | 2 337      | 2 791               | 2 714         | 2 586        |
| Persons                                                     | 65 846                                        | 19 159        | 46 687       | 13 960           | 5 040      | 8 920               | 5 715         | 8 245        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 8.4                                           | 11.2          | 7.6          | 17.0             | 20.5       | 15.5                | 16.9          | 17.1         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 45 913                                        | 13 220        | 32 693       | 9 506            | 3 325      | 6 181               | 3 989         | 5 517        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 13 736                                        | 3 458         | 10 278       | 2 529            | 789        | 1 740               | 1 267         | 1 262        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 19 323                                        | 5 826         | 13 497       | 4 390            | 1 699      | 2 691               | 1 700         | 2 690        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 8 132                                         | 2 421         | 5 711        | 1 835            | 755        | 1 080               | 686           | 1 149        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 12 368                                        | 3 726         | 8 642        | 2 855            | 1 037      | 1 818               | 1 124         | 1 731        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 92 639                                        | 26 275        | 66 364       | 18 084           | 6 331      | 11 753              | 7 444         | 10 640       |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 181 833                                       | 45 662        | 136 171      | 31 689           | 10 858     | 20 831              | 12 444        | 19 245       |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                                          | Wichita, KS    |                |               | Wichita Falls, TX |               |              | Williamsport, PA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Urbanized Area                                                           | Total          | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                |                |               |                   |               |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>90 323</b>  | <b>80 879</b>  | <b>9 444</b>  | <b>25 151</b>     | <b>24 878</b> | <b>273</b>   | <b>15 201</b>    | <b>7 747</b>  | <b>7 454</b>  |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 63 247         | 55 872         | 7 375         | 16 621            | 16 386        | 235          | 10 449           | 4 406         | 6 043         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 48 265         | 42 732         | 5 533         | 13 676            | 13 518        | 158          | 7 190            | 4 118         | 3 072         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 21 982         | 19 631         | 2 351         | 5 873             | 5 819         | 54           | 3 084            | 1 924         | 1 160         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 74 313         | 66 155         | 8 158         | 20 351            | 20 011        | 250          | 11 220           | 5 682         | 5 538         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 54 101         | 47 747         | 6 354         | 14 454            | 14 262        | 192          | 7 763            | 3 653         | 4 110         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 6 304          | 5 788          | 516           | 2 036             | 2 029         | 7            | 1 187            | 759           | 428           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 639          | 3 444          | 195           | 1 172             | 1 170         | 2            | 246              | 127           | 119           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 5 206          | 4 880          | 326           | 1 601             | 1 601         | —            | 665              | 514           | 151           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 14 022         | 12 900         | 1 122         | 3 957             | 3 924         | 33           | 3 460            | 1 578         | 1 882         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 74 556         | 66 793         | 7 763         | 19 717            | 19 472        | 245          | 11 899           | 5 787         | 6 112         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 6 118          | 5 685          | 433           | 1 677             | 1 675         | 2            | 1 279            | 980           | 299           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 18 440         | 16 862         | 1 578         | 5 304             | 5 261         | 43           | 4 629            | 2 164         | 2 465         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>71 884</b>  | <b>63 743</b>  | <b>8 141</b>  | <b>19 935</b>     | <b>19 691</b> | <b>244</b>   | <b>11 779</b>    | <b>5 510</b>  | <b>6 269</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 35 719         | 31 107         | 4 612         | 10 238            | 10 101        | 137          | 5 113            | 2 657         | 2 456         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 17 067         | 15 034         | 2 033         | 4 553             | 4 504         | 49           | 2 197            | 1 214         | 983           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 60 529         | 53 419         | 7 110         | 16 501            | 16 277        | 224          | 9 039            | 4 306         | 4 733         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 45 840         | 40 179         | 5 661         | 12 290            | 12 117        | 173          | 6 519            | 2 995         | 3 524         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 60 806         | 54 081         | 6 725         | 16 094            | 15 878        | 216          | 9 468            | 4 280         | 5 188         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 12 073         | 11 066         | 1 007         | 3 234             | 3 205         | 30           | 2 793            | 1 151         | 1 642         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 476          | 2 243          | 233           | 727               | 724           | 3            | 487              | 352           | 135           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 15 091         | 13 743         | 1 348         | 4 154             | 4 114         | 40           | 3 548            | 1 518         | 2 030         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>14 610</b>  | <b>13 627</b>  | <b>983</b>    | <b>4 267</b>      | <b>4 240</b>  | <b>27</b>    | <b>2 837</b>     | <b>1 853</b>  | <b>984</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 311         | 9 606          | 705           | 2 933             | 2 914         | 19           | 1 823            | 1 292         | 531           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 220          | 3 974          | 246           | 1 155             | 1 150         | 5            | 775              | 611           | 164           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 570         | 9 805          | 765           | 3 057             | 3 033         | 24           | 1 725            | 1 059         | 616           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 902          | 5 415          | 487           | 1 642             | 1 625         | 17           | 906              | 471           | 435           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 10 915         | 10 121         | 794           | 2 954             | 2 927         | 27           | 2 036            | 1 262         | 774           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 602          | 1 503          | 99            | 625               | 622           | 3            | 548              | 315           | 233           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 391          | 3 205          | 186           | 856               | 856           | —            | 731              | 572           | 159           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 659          | 2 505          | 154           | 962               | 959           | 3            | 910              | 519           | 391           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>56 870</b>  | <b>54 140</b>  | <b>2 730</b>  | <b>13 309</b>     | <b>13 243</b> | <b>66</b>    | <b>10 336</b>    | <b>6 699</b>  | <b>3 637</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 44 907         | 42 803         | 2 104         | 10 715            | 10 663        | 52           | 7 858            | 4 765         | 3 093         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 19 331         | 17 894         | 1 437         | 4 865             | 4 815         | 50           | 3 110            | 1 440         | 1 670         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 13 405         | 12 811         | 594           | 4 018             | 4 006         | 12           | 3 531            | 1 907         | 1 624         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>332 807</b> | <b>299 234</b> | <b>33 573</b> | <b>90 591</b>     | <b>89 677</b> | <b>914</b>   | <b>55 559</b>    | <b>30 618</b> | <b>24 941</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 242 577        | 219 834        | 22 743        | 65 559            | 64 908        | 651          | 42 269           | 22 744        | 19 525        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 38 484         | 36 016         | 2 468         | 10 978            | 10 907        | 71           | 9 677            | 4 662         | 5 015         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 89 801         | 79 030         | 10 771        | 24 852            | 24 594        | 258          | 13 119           | 7 748         | 5 371         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 34 239         | 30 449         | 3 790         | 9 132             | 9 059         | 73           | 4 607            | 2 892         | 1 715         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 61 078         | 53 418         | 7 660         | 17 283            | 17 087        | 196          | 9 294            | 5 351         | 3 943         |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                |                |               |                   |               |              |                  |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>8 365</b>   | <b>7 674</b>   | <b>691</b>    | <b>3 296</b>      | <b>3 275</b>  | <b>21</b>    | <b>1 675</b>     | <b>1 269</b>  | <b>406</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.3            | 9.5            | 7.3           | 13.1              | 13.2          | 7.7          | 11.0             | 16.4          | 5.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 099          | 1 815          | 284           | 1 176             | 1 155         | 21           | 352              | 182           | 170           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 068          | 6 449          | 619           | 2 578             | 2 565         | 13           | 1 387            | 1 096         | 291           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 117          | 3 786          | 331           | 1 216             | 1 211         | 5            | 754              | 612           | 142           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 519          | 4 097          | 422           | 2 004             | 1 990         | 14           | 947              | 737           | 210           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 987            | 856            | 131           | 669               | 661           | 8            | 208              | 134           | 74            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 1 487          | 1 406          | 81            | 591               | 591           | —            | 303              | 228           | 75            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 693            | 659            | 34            | 295               | 295           | —            | 34               | —             | —             |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 523          | 1 428          | 95            | 489               | 489           | —            | 250              | 228           | 22            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 548            | 506            | 42            | 335               | 325           | 10           | 126              | 53            | 73            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 991          | 4 544          | 447           | 1 730             | 1 713         | 17           | 1 077            | 812           | 265           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 333          | 3 135          | 198           | 852               | 852           | —            | 710              | 567           | 143           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 953            | 908            | 45            | 498               | 493           | 5            | 274              | 203           | 71            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 369          | 5 404          | 4 978         | 5 180             | 5 187         | 4 110        | 5 130            | 5 523         | 3 903         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>2 975</b>   | <b>2 593</b>   | <b>382</b>    | <b>1 444</b>      | <b>1 435</b>  | <b>9</b>     | <b>589</b>       | <b>378</b>    | <b>211</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 130          | 1 818          | 312           | 973               | 969           | 4            | 378              | 270           | 108           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 330          | 1 145          | 185           | 481               | 479           | 2            | 246              | 189           | 57            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 772          | 1 533          | 239           | 917               | 912           | 5            | 375              | 243           | 132           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 542            | 455            | 87            | 405               | 403           | 2            | 119              | 65            | 54            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 782          | 1 546          | 236           | 749               | 744           | 5            | 386              | 249           | 137           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 370            | 328            | 42            | 184               | 177           | 7            | 91               | 28            | 63            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 755            | 701            | 54            | 234               | 234           | —            | 144              | 115           | 29            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 525            | 490            | 35            | 276               | 274           | 2            | 123              | 72            | 51            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 876          | 4 930          | 4 509         | 4 700             | 4 693         | 5 801        | 4 083            | 4 880         | 2 654         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>4 963</b>   | <b>4 692</b>   | <b>271</b>    | <b>1 624</b>      | <b>1 612</b>  | <b>12</b>    | <b>1 033</b>     | <b>805</b>    | <b>188</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 602          | 4 331          | 271           | 1 437             | 1 428         | 9            | 978              | 842           | 176           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 627          | 2 511          | 116           | 653               | 650           | 3            | 484              | 404           | 80            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 524          | 2 371          | 153           | 941               | 932           | 9            | 535              | 459           | 76            |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 370          | 1 339          | 31            | 218               | 212           | 6            | 72               | 52            | 20            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 966          | 2 783          | 183           | 876               | 864           | 12           | 664              | 541           | 123           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 178            | 178            | —             | 120               | 117           | 3            | 31               | 21            | 10            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 477          | 2 338          | 139           | 569               | 569           | —            | 549              | 440           | 109           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 396            | 391            | 5             | 169               | 166           | 3            | 140              | 120           | 20            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 686          | 5 685          | 5 705         | 5 728             | 5 750         | 2 841        | 5 869            | 6 028         | 5 155         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>12 095</b>  | <b>11 509</b>  | <b>586</b>    | <b>3 911</b>      | <b>3 889</b>  | <b>22</b>    | <b>2 873</b>     | <b>2 291</b>  | <b>582</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 21.3           | 21.3           | 21.5          | 29.4              | 29.4          | 33.3         | 27.8             | 29.2          | 16.0          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 7 655          | 7 305          | 350           | 2 603             | 2 586         | 17           | 1 766            | 1 352         | 414           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 2 288          | 2 116          | 172           | 966               | 951           | 15           | 423              | 257           | 166           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 730          | 2 608          | 122           | 1 230             | 1 222         | 8            | 754              | 500           | 254           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 315          | 3 322          | 3 178         | 3 076             | 3 074         | 3 521        | 3 284            | 3 420         | 2 748         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>40 350</b>  | <b>37 321</b>  | <b>3 029</b>  | <b>14 983</b>     | <b>14 896</b> | <b>87</b>    | <b>8 342</b>     | <b>6 465</b>  | <b>1 877</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.1           | 12.5           | 9.0           | 16.5              | 16.5          | 9.5          | 15.0             | 21.1          | 7.5           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 24 815         | 23 159         | 1 656         | 9 409             | 9 348         | 61           | 5 289            | 4 040         | 1 249         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 634          | 3 446          | 188           | 1 746             | 1 720         | 26           | 991              | 610           | 381           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 15 140         | 13 819         | 1 321         | 5 416             | 5 395         | 21           | 2 886            | 2 303         | 583           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 6 989          | 6 408          | 581           | 2 054             | 2 046         | 8            | 1 200            | 978           | 222           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 9 327          | 8 450          | 877           | 3 742             | 3 729         | 13           | 1 866            | 1 464         | 402           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 53 748         | 49 613         | 4 135         | 19 391            | 19 298        | 93           | 11 044           | 8 597         | 2 447         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 97 928         | 89 203         | 8 725         | 35 635            | 35 495        | 140          | 20 208           | 13 973        | 6 235         |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD-PA |                |                |                  |                    |               | Wilmington, NC |        |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | State parts             |                |                |                  |                    | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             | Total                   | Delaware (pt.) | Maryland (pt.) | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |                |        |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |                         |                |                |                  |                    |               |                |        |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 117 357                 | 106 234        | 3 567          | 7 096            | 460                | 16 475        | 100 882        | 27 101 | 13 835        | 13 266       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 90 865                  | 82 470         | 2 558          | 5 431            | 406                | 10 429        | 80 436         | 18 848 | 7 649         | 11 199       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 59 923                  | 54 149         | 1 942          | 3 621            | 211                | 8 937         | 50 986         | 13 333 | 6 778         | 6 555        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 26 024                  | 23 608         | 784            | 1 548            | 84                 | 3 751         | 22 273         | 5 031  | 2 644         | 2 387        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 97 194                  | 88 345         | 2 966          | 5 475            | 408                | 12 397        | 84 797         | 21 144 | 10 018        | 11 126       |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 73 053                  | 66 522         | 2 337          | 3 878            | 316                | 8 563         | 64 490         | 15 034 | 6 277         | 8 757        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 7 428                   | 6 560          | 304            | 551              | 13                 | 1 337         | 6 091          | 2 062  | 1 160         | 902          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 5 676                   | 5 417          | 53             | 196              | 10                 | 691           | 4 985          | 457    | 299           | 158          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 4 142                   | 3 689          | 237            | 216              | —                  | 630           | 3 512          | 1 140  | 780           | 360          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 18 063                  | 16 289         | 436            | 1 292            | 46                 | 3 132         | 14 931         | 4 697  | 2 973         | 1 724        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 95 031                  | 86 603         | 2 687          | 5 307            | 434                | 10 996        | 84 035         | 21 007 | 10 055        | 10 952       |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 6 009                   | 5 216          | 265            | 528              | —                  | 2 278         | 3 731          | 2 377  | 1 839         | 538          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 25 854                  | 23 408         | 595            | 1 798            | 53                 | 4 159         | 21 695         | 6 533  | 3 852         | 2 681        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 91 892                  | 83 178         | 2 777          | 5 528            | 409                | 9 223         | 82 669         | 20 216 | 9 031         | 11 185       |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 44 821                  | 40 475         | 1 455          | 2 694            | 197                | 4 294         | 40 527         | 8 962  | 3 649         | 5 313        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 20 673                  | 18 769         | 586            | 1 234            | 84                 | 1 931         | 18 742         | 3 476  | 1 440         | 2 036        |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 77 721                  | 70 597         | 2 353          | 4 400            | 371                | 7 305         | 70 416         | 16 353 | 6 897         | 9 456        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 60 236                  | 54 714         | 1 925          | 3 294            | 303                | 5 383         | 54 853         | 12 387 | 4 805         | 7 582        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 76 415                  | 69 691         | 2 093          | 4 241            | 390                | 6 514         | 69 901         | 16 393 | 7 049         | 9 344        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 14 388                  | 13 013         | 353            | 983              | 39                 | 1 952         | 12 436         | 3 598  | 2 123         | 1 475        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 495                   | 2 176          | 122            | 197              | —                  | 657           | 1 838          | 681    | 324           | 357          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 19 953                  | 18 108         | 486            | 1 320            | 39                 | 2 461         | 17 492         | 4 865  | 2 612         | 2 253        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 20 033                  | 18 139         | 612            | 1 231            | 51                 | 6 031         | 14 002         | 5 788  | 4 199         | 1 589        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 12 368                  | 11 219         | 393            | 742              | 14                 | 4 072         | 8 296          | 3 839  | 2 867         | 972          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 284                   | 3 903          | 151            | 230              | —                  | 1 552         | 2 732          | 1 362  | 1 112         | 250          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 14 899                  | 13 593         | 450            | 819              | 37                 | 4 155         | 10 744         | 3 913  | 2 696         | 1 217        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 605                   | 8 886          | 290            | 416              | 13                 | 2 550         | 7 055          | 2 080  | 1 253         | 827          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 14 733                  | 13 343         | 475            | 871              | 44                 | 3 749         | 10 984         | 3 812  | 2 566         | 1 246        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 2 968                   | 2 641          | 68             | 252              | 7                  | 953           | 2 015          | 929    | 705           | 224          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 3 225                   | 2 836          | 117            | 272              | —                  | 1 531         | 1 694          | 1 572  | 1 416         | 156          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 664                   | 4 189          | 89             | 372              | 14                 | 1 388         | 3 276          | 1 399  | 1 028         | 371          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 71 207                  | 65 839         | 1 801          | 3 415            | 152                | 16 628        | 54 579         | 18 027 | 12 564        | 5 463        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 50 878                  | 46 831         | 1 270          | 2 678            | 99                 | 12 110        | 38 768         | 13 485 | 9 549         | 3 936        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 25 226                  | 23 043         | 582            | 1 510            | 91                 | 5 581         | 19 645         | 5 755  | 3 311         | 2 444        |
| 65 years and over                                           | 16 205                  | 14 601         | 404            | 1 166            | 34                 | 4 805         | 11 400         | 3 930  | 3 186         | 744          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 437 238                 | 396 619        | 13 256         | 25 712           | 1 651              | 69 749        | 367 489        | 98 478 | 53 288        | 45 190       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 330 114                 | 300 208        | 9 486          | 19 145           | 1 275              | 52 351        | 277 763        | 75 672 | 41 366        | 34 306       |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 49 465                  | 44 600         | 1 202          | 3 551            | 112                | 10 070        | 39 395         | 12 369 | 8 469         | 3 900        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 106 775                 | 96 076         | 3 763          | 6 560            | 376                | 17 305        | 89 470         | 22 707 | 11 853        | 10 854       |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 38 290                  | 34 653         | 1 406          | 2 092            | 139                | 5 860         | 32 430         | 7 447  | 4 030         | 3 417        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 74 528                  | 66 891         | 2 588          | 4 791            | 258                | 12 339        | 62 189         | 16 388 | 8 448         | 7 940        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |                         |                |                |                  |                    |               |                |        |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 6 319                   | 5 489          | 252            | 578              | —                  | 2 490         | 3 829          | 2 968  | 2 318         | 650          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 5.4                     | 5.2            | 7.1            | 8.1              | —                  | 15.1          | 3.8            | 11.0   | 16.8          | 4.9          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 1 900                   | 1 714          | 59             | 127              | —                  | 587           | 1 313          | 678    | 329           | 349          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 4 998                   | 4 313          | 208            | 477              | —                  | 2 024         | 2 974          | 2 301  | 1 826         | 475          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 2 588                   | 2 267          | 110            | 211              | —                  | 934           | 1 654          | 1 132  | 919           | 213          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 3 104                   | 2 691          | 158            | 255              | —                  | 1 153         | 1 951          | 1 618  | 1 237         | 381          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 768                     | 697            | 30             | 41               | —                  | 346           | 422            | 361    | 233           | 128          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 051                   | 891            | 56             | 104              | —                  | 426           | 625            | 443    | 348           | 95           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 358                     | 351            | —              | 7                | —                  | 53            | 305            | 66     | 53            | 13           |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 852                     | 753            | 52             | 47               | —                  | 306           | 546            | 469    | 384           | 85           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 680                     | 621            | 12             | 47               | —                  | 289           | 391            | 368    | 265           | 103          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 3 429                   | 2 936          | 129            | 364              | —                  | 1 112         | 2 317          | 1 518  | 1 169         | 349          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 2 199                   | 1 836          | 89             | 274              | —                  | 1 081         | 1 118          | 1 301  | 1 165         | 136          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 944                     | 865            | 27             | 52               | —                  | 441           | 503            | 581    | 424           | 157          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 236                   | 5 176          | 4 219          | 6 253            | —                  | 5 048         | 5 359          | 4 977  | 5 039         | 4 757        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 906                   | 1 663          | 85             | 158              | —                  | 513           | 1 393          | 724    | 375           | 349          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 097                   | 943            | 55             | 99               | —                  | 272           | 825            | 401    | 205           | 196          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 648                     | 567            | 23             | 58               | —                  | 129           | 519            | 217    | 112           | 105          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 907                     | 825            | 58             | 24               | —                  | 229           | 678            | 399    | 225           | 174          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 313                     | 279            | 24             | 10               | —                  | 108           | 205            | 186    | 96            | 90           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 054                   | 937            | 29             | 88               | —                  | 195           | 859            | 321    | 178           | 143          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 366                     | 325            | 6              | 35               | —                  | 118           | 248            | 158    | 74            | 84           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 314                     | 259            | 7              | 48               | —                  | 149           | 165            | 127    | 65            | 62           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 463                     | 423            | 21             | 19               | —                  | 186           | 277            | 214    | 94            | 120          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 4 611                   | 4 425          | 2 989          | 7 443            | —                  | 4 040         | 4 821          | 3 880  | 3 687         | 4 088        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 4 048                   | 3 484          | 152            | 412              | —                  | 1 835         | 2 213          | 2 106  | 1 835         | 271          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 3 626                   | 3 118          | 138            | 370              | —                  | 1 654         | 1 972          | 1 842  | 1 588         | 254          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 808                   | 1 582          | 81             | 145              | —                  | 757           | 1 051          | 890    | 799           | 91           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 2 010                   | 1 694          | 85             | 231              | —                  | 867           | 1 143          | 1 142  | 960           | 182          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 383                     | 346            | 6              | 31               | —                  | 207           | 176            | 167    | 137           | 30           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 2 218                   | 1 850          | 100            | 268              | —                  | 886           | 1 332          | 1 112  | 931           | 181          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 259                     | 241            | 6              | 12               | —                  | 127           | 132            | 172    | 153           | 19           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 841                   | 1 542          | 73             | 226              | —                  | 922           | 919            | 1 134  | 1 060         | 74           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 422                     | 383            | 6              | 33               | —                  | 219           | 203            | 324    | 292           | 32           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 606                   | 5 624          | 5 011          | 5 674            | —                  | 5 431         | 5 751          | 5 374  | 5 369         | 5 414        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 13 311                  | 12 158         | 412            | 710              | 31                 | 3 783         | 9 528          | 5 479  | 4 265         | 1 214        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 18.7                    | 18.5           | 22.9           | 20.8             | 20.4               | 22.8          | 17.5           | 30.4   | 33.9          | 22.2         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 7 031                   | 6 376          | 224            | 424              | 7                  | 2 434         | 4 597          | 3 544  | 2 851         | 693          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 2 254                   | 1 992          | 64             | 191              | 7                  | 724           | 1 530          | 926    | 598           | 328          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 3 223                   | 2 840          | 126            | 257              | —                  | 1 319         | 1 904          | 1 247  | 1 060         | 187          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 254                   | 3 271          | 3 415          | 2 860            | 3 303              | 3 222         | 3 267          | 3 232  | 3 169         | 3 455        |
| Persons                                                     | 34 635                  | 30 585         | 1 270          | 2 749            | 31                 | 12 598        | 22 037         | 15 081 | 11 780        | 3 301        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 7.9                     | 7.7            | 9.6            | 10.7             | 1.9                | 18.1          | 6.0            | 15.3   | 22.1          | 7.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 23 344                  | 20 888         | 804            | 1 621            | 31                 | 7 861         | 15 483         | 10 303 | 7 937         | 2 366        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 4 324                   | 3 807          | 150            | 367              | —                  | 1 749         | 2 575          | 1 799  | 1 439         | 360          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 11 005                  | 9 418          | 466            | 1 121            | —                  | 4 663         | 6 342          | 4 691  | 3 779         | 912          |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 4 368                   | 3 795          | 228            | 345              | —                  | 1 585         | 2 783          | 1 887  | 1 507         | 380          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 7 293                   | 6 186          | 275            | 832              | —                  | 3 299         | 3 994          | 3 089  | 2 473         | 616          |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 45 383                  | 40 320         | 1 634          | 3 378            | 51                 | 16 196        | 29 187         | 19 745 | 15 161        | 4 584        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 85 076                  | 75 627         | 3 461          | 5 821            | 167                | 27 061        | 58 015         | 33 543 | 23 649        | 9 894        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Winston-Salem, NC |                |               | Winter Haven, FL |               |               | Worcester, MA—CT |                   |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                          | Total             | Central place  | Urban fringe  | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total            | State parts       |                     |
|                                                                          |                   |                |               |                  |               |               |                  | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                   |                |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>48 745</b>     | <b>36 422</b>  | <b>12 323</b> | <b>24 532</b>    | <b>6 843</b>  | <b>17 689</b> | <b>80 350</b>    | <b>160</b>        | <b>80 190</b>       |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 33 085            | 23 084         | 10 001        | 18 114           | 4 710         | 13 404        | 53 240           | 184               | 53 092              |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 23 510            | 17 677         | 5 833         | 11 007           | 2 580         | 8 427         | 37 772           | 84                | 37 688              |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 992             | 7 443          | 2 549         | 4 874            | 1 118         | 3 756         | 16 740           | 54                | 16 686              |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 38 725            | 28 484         | 10 241        | 17 806           | 4 588         | 13 218        | 60 996           | 135               | 60 861              |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 27 369            | 19 547         | 7 822         | 11 783           | 2 981         | 8 802         | 43 975           | 103               | 43 872              |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 112             | 2 251          | 861           | 2 117            | 458           | 1 659         | 5 669            | 4                 | 5 665               |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 1 049             | 798            | 251           | 1 110            | 319           | 791           | 6 820            | 6                 | 6 814               |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 015             | 1 570          | 445           | 1 131            | 257           | 874           | 3 129            | —                 | 3 129               |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 7 970             | 6 378          | 1 592         | 6 207            | 2 234         | 3 973         | 15 401           | 12                | 15 389              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 38 324            | 28 520         | 9 804         | 16 489           | 5 039         | 11 450        | 61 832           | 128               | 61 704              |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 423             | 3 048          | 375           | 1 482            | 492           | 990           | 7 482            | 6                 | 7 476               |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 865            | 8 472          | 2 393         | 8 355            | 2 869         | 5 486         | 20 189           | 25                | 20 164              |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>35 571</b>     | <b>25 172</b>  | <b>10 399</b> | <b>19 499</b>    | <b>5 165</b>  | <b>14 334</b> | <b>62 060</b>    | <b>151</b>        | <b>61 909</b>       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 15 228            | 10 600         | 4 628         | 7 819            | 1 524         | 6 295         | 27 514           | 75                | 27 439              |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 743             | 4 668          | 2 075         | 3 543            | 707           | 2 836         | 12 572           | 49                | 12 523              |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 28 852            | 20 212         | 8 640         | 14 055           | 3 326         | 10 729        | 49 470           | 126               | 49 344              |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 21 665            | 14 886         | 6 779         | 9 560            | 2 155         | 7 405         | 37 102           | 103               | 36 999              |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 28 870            | 20 572         | 8 298         | 13 447           | 3 877         | 9 570         | 49 399           | 119               | 49 280              |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 282             | 4 887          | 1 395         | 5 463            | 1 692         | 3 769         | 12 388           | 12                | 12 368              |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 958               | 770            | 188           | 712              | 167           | 550           | 2 531            | 6                 | 2 525               |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 8 151             | 6 097          | 2 054         | 6 985            | 2 431         | 4 554         | 15 741           | 25                | 15 716              |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>11 232</b>     | <b>9 625</b>   | <b>1 607</b>  | <b>3 912</b>     | <b>1 334</b>  | <b>2 578</b>  | <b>14 839</b>    | <b>9</b>          | <b>14 830</b>       |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 7 239             | 6 269          | 1 030         | 2 581            | 899           | 1 682         | 8 982            | 9                 | 8 973               |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 893             | 2 512          | 381           | 1 070            | 367           | 703           | 3 617            | 5                 | 3 612               |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 8 312             | 6 984          | 1 328         | 2 856            | 953           | 1 903         | 8 762            | 9                 | 8 753               |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 4 708             | 3 848          | 860           | 1 584            | 575           | 1 009         | 4 993            | —                 | 4 993               |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 8 108             | 6 818          | 1 290         | 2 412            | 933           | 1 479         | 9 859            | 9                 | 9 850               |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 456             | 1 283          | 173           | 578              | 196           | 382           | 2 462            | —                 | 2 462               |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 291             | 2 129          | 162           | 711              | 300           | 411           | 4 612            | —                 | 4 612               |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 2 312             | 2 020          | 292           | 1 077            | 378           | 699           | 3 426            | —                 | 3 426               |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>34 090</b>     | <b>28 795</b>  | <b>5 295</b>  | <b>12 743</b>    | <b>4 977</b>  | <b>7 766</b>  | <b>52 286</b>    | <b>36</b>         | <b>52 250</b>       |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 27 708            | 23 291         | 4 417         | 9 776            | 4 059         | 5 717         | 38 429           | 30                | 38 399              |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 11 113            | 8 582          | 2 531         | 5 426            | 1 731         | 3 695         | 13 386           | 30                | 13 356              |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 8 589             | 7 265          | 1 324         | 4 709            | 2 204         | 2 505         | 16 405           | 12                | 16 393              |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>176 858</b>    | <b>136 197</b> | <b>40 661</b> | <b>85 633</b>    | <b>24 048</b> | <b>61 585</b> | <b>300 381</b>   | <b>539</b>        | <b>299 842</b>      |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 136 918           | 105 541        | 31 377        | 65 203           | 19 288        | 45 915        | 230 220          | 381               | 229 839             |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 22 936            | 18 737         | 4 199         | 16 327           | 6 440         | 9 887         | 44 695           | 34                | 44 661              |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 39 739            | 30 489         | 9 250         | 20 276           | 4 719         | 15 557        | 69 844           | 158               | 69 686              |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 14 397            | 11 149         | 3 248         | 7 427            | 1 697         | 5 730         | 25 825           | 68                | 25 757              |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 27 695            | 21 178         | 6 517         | 14 101           | 3 308         | 10 793        | 48 289           | 105               | 48 184              |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                   |                |               |                  |               |               |                  |                   |                     |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 783</b>      | <b>4 214</b>   | <b>569</b>    | <b>2 279</b>     | <b>606</b>    | <b>1 673</b>  | <b>6 216</b>     | <b>—</b>          | <b>6 216</b>        |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 9.8               | 11.6           | 4.6           | 9.3              | 8.9           | 9.5           | 7.7              | —                 | 7.8                 |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 113             | 839            | 274           | 918              | 150           | 768           | 1 318            | —                 | 1 318               |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 691             | 3 262          | 429           | 1 757            | 482           | 1 275         | 5 034            | —                 | 5 034               |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 965             | 1 725          | 240           | 1 013            | 306           | 707           | 2 891            | —                 | 2 891               |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 663             | 2 308          | 355           | 1 362            | 318           | 1 044         | 1 678            | —                 | 1 678               |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 590               | 502            | 88            | 379              | 83            | 296           | 304              | —                 | 304                 |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 664               | 603            | 61            | 415              | 106           | 309           | 1 054            | —                 | 1 054               |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 85                | 82             | 3             | 174              | 62            | 112           | 579              | —                 | 579                 |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 692               | 600            | 92            | 306              | 75            | 231           | 1 088            | —                 | 1 088               |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 605               | 513            | 92            | 363              | 89            | 274           | 708              | —                 | 708                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 692             | 2 388          | 304           | 961              | 306           | 655           | 3 071            | —                 | 3 071               |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 753             | 1 658          | 95            | 541              | 184           | 357           | 3 492            | —                 | 3 492               |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 745               | 622            | 123           | 556              | 133           | 423           | 763              | —                 | 763                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 174             | 5 280          | 4 394         | 4 599            | 4 844         | 4 510         | 5 042            | —                 | 5 042               |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 168</b>      | <b>902</b>     | <b>266</b>    | <b>1 012</b>     | <b>214</b>    | <b>798</b>    | <b>1 746</b>     | <b>—</b>          | <b>1 746</b>        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 599               | 449            | 150           | 593              | 104           | 489           | 936              | —                 | 936                 |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 301               | 203            | 98            | 349              | 66            | 283           | 527              | —                 | 527                 |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 609               | 456            | 153           | 523              | 89            | 434           | 633              | —                 | 633                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 184               | 143            | 41            | 159              | 18            | 141           | 246              | —                 | 246                 |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 552               | 420            | 132           | 383              | 122           | 261           | 895              | —                 | 895                 |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 344               | 293            | 51            | 287              | 65            | 222           | 533              | —                 | 533                 |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 137               | 126            | 11            | 137              | 7             | 130           | 372              | —                 | 372                 |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 345               | 273            | 72            | 346              | 84            | 262           | 506              | —                 | 506                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 988             | 4 141          | 3 469         | 3 980            | 3 109         | 4 214         | 5 361            | —                 | 5 361               |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 274</b>      | <b>3 009</b>   | <b>265</b>    | <b>1 122</b>     | <b>369</b>    | <b>753</b>    | <b>4 242</b>     | <b>—</b>          | <b>4 242</b>        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 869             | 2 621          | 248           | 1 037            | 355           | 682           | 3 933            | —                 | 3 933               |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 558             | 1 432          | 126           | 592              | 224           | 368           | 2 244            | —                 | 2 244               |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 851             | 1 680          | 171           | 702              | 206           | 496           | 949              | —                 | 949                 |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 370               | 330            | 40            | 164              | 57            | 107           | 44               | —                 | 44                  |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 953             | 1 795          | 158           | 516              | 176           | 340           | 2 070            | —                 | 2 070               |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 208               | 167            | 41            | 76               | 24            | 52            | 155              | —                 | 155                 |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 560             | 1 492          | 68            | 397              | 170           | 227           | 3 070            | —                 | 3 070               |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 331               | 280            | 51            | 208              | 49            | 159           | 235              | —                 | 235                 |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 755             | 5 784          | 5 426         | 5 239            | 5 794         | 4 967         | 4 929            | —                 | 4 929               |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 621</b>      | <b>6 935</b>   | <b>686</b>    | <b>3 215</b>     | <b>1 173</b>  | <b>2 042</b>  | <b>10 813</b>    | <b>—</b>          | <b>10 813</b>       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 22.4              | 24.1           | 13.0          | 25.2             | 23.6          | 24.7          | 20.7             | —                 | 20.7                |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 5 331             | 4 859          | 472           | 2 182            | 841           | 1 341         | 6 332            | —                 | 6 332               |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 1 383             | 1 118          | 265           | 1 073            | 219           | 854           | 1 556            | —                 | 1 556               |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 366             | 2 138          | 228           | 1 215            | 515           | 700           | 3 512            | —                 | 3 512               |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 2 993             | 2 999          | 2 931         | 2 761            | 2 628         | 2 837         | 3 174            | —                 | 3 174               |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>23 113</b>     | <b>20 713</b>  | <b>2 400</b>  | <b>11 287</b>    | <b>3 238</b>  | <b>8 049</b>  | <b>31 176</b>    | <b>—</b>          | <b>31 176</b>       |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 13.1              | 15.2           | 5.9           | 13.2             | 13.5          | 13.1          | 10.4             | —                 | 10.4                |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 15 096            | 13 529         | 1 567         | 7 034            | 2 154         | 4 880         | 19 867           | —                 | 19 867              |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 386             | 3 008          | 378           | 1 864            | 674           | 1 190         | 4 809            | —                 | 4 809               |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 7 858             | 7 041          | 817           | 4 154            | 1 049         | 3 105         | 11 056           | —                 | 11 056              |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 170             | 2 817          | 353           | 1 742            | 502           | 1 240         | 4 628            | —                 | 4 628               |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 5 178             | 4 641          | 537           | 2 634            | 616           | 2 018         | 7 302            | —                 | 7 302               |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 405            | 26 735         | 3 670         | 15 965           | 4 371         | 11 594        | 40 391           | —                 | 40 391              |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 51 399            | 43 697         | 7 702         | 30 812           | 8 364         | 22 448        | 69 816           | 61                | 69 755              |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Worcester, MA--CT—Con. |                | Yakima, WA    |               |               | York, PA       |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Central place          | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |                |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>40 433</b>          | <b>39 917</b>  | <b>22 882</b> | <b>13 844</b> | <b>9 038</b>  | <b>38 875</b>  | <b>10 130</b> | <b>28 745</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 21 708                 | 31 532         | 15 014        | 8 716         | 6 298         | 30 217         | 5 988         | 24 229        |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 19 418                 | 18 354         | 12 070        | 7 247         | 4 823         | 17 700         | 5 600         | 12 100        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 9 385                  | 7 355          | 5 707         | 3 640         | 2 067         | 7 483          | 2 804         | 4 679         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 28 591                 | 32 405         | 17 337        | 10 264        | 7 073         | 31 128         | 7 504         | 23 624        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 19 459                 | 24 516         | 10 525        | 5 873         | 4 652         | 23 770         | 5 011         | 18 669        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 3 579                  | 2 090          | 2 039         | 1 169         | 870           | 2 548          | 1 034         | 1 514         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 4 495                  | 2 325          | 1 822         | 1 305         | 517           | 872            | 227           | 645           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 2 290                  | 839            | 1 614         | 1 045         | 569           | 1 444          | 773           | 671           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 8 058                  | 7 343          | 4 230         | 2 686         | 1 544         | 7 440          | 1 700         | 5 740         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 29 378                 | 32 454         | 16 395        | 10 040        | 6 355         | 29 263         | 6 390         | 22 873        |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 803                  | 1 679          | 2 648         | 1 677         | 971           | 2 277          | 1 473         | 804           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 10 532                 | 9 657          | 5 657         | 3 587         | 2 070         | 9 848          | 2 558         | 7 290         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>28 582</b>          | <b>33 478</b>  | <b>17 781</b> | <b>10 502</b> | <b>7 279</b>  | <b>31 292</b>  | <b>6 347</b>  | <b>24 945</b> |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 314                 | 15 200         | 8 390         | 4 851         | 3 539         | 13 019         | 2 932         | 10 087        |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 6 140                  | 6 432          | 3 854         | 2 342         | 1 512         | 5 599          | 1 454         | 4 145         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 21 817                 | 27 653         | 13 900        | 8 091         | 5 809         | 25 504         | 4 949         | 20 555        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 15 709                 | 21 393         | 9 069         | 5 021         | 4 048         | 20 258         | 3 662         | 16 596        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 21 946                 | 27 453         | 13 183        | 7 930         | 5 253         | 24 188         | 4 169         | 20 019        |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 6 251                  | 6 129          | 3 697         | 2 308         | 1 389         | 6 336          | 1 245         | 5 091         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 675                  | 856            | 1 201         | 677           | 524           | 936            |               | 499           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 7 897                  | 7 844          | 4 696         | 2 925         | 1 771         | 8 050          | 1 709         | 6 341         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>9 794</b>           | <b>5 045</b>   | <b>3 811</b>  | <b>2 442</b>  | <b>1 369</b>  | <b>5 821</b>   | <b>2 925</b>  | <b>2 896</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 363                  | 2 619          | 2 899         | 1 842         | 1 057         | 3 640          | 2 125         | 1 515         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 895                  | 722            | 1 394         | 928           | 466           | 1 416          | 1 041         | 375           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 5 197                  | 3 565          | 2 471         | 1 506         | 965           | 4 153          | 1 864         | 2 288         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 2 757                  | 2 236          | 1 012         | 526           | 486           | 2 506          | 1 016         | 1 490         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 5 964                  | 3 895          | 2 468         | 1 543         | 925           | 3 947          | 1 745         | 2 202         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 457                  | 1 005          | 392           | 258           | 134           | 846            | 352           | 494           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 889                  | 723            | 1 215         | 828           | 387           | 1 187          | 892           | 295           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 984                  | 1 442          | 711           | 454           | 257           | 1 391          | 664           | 727           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>32 723</b>          | <b>19 563</b>  | <b>15 454</b> | <b>10 521</b> | <b>4 933</b>  | <b>23 521</b>  | <b>9 680</b>  | <b>13 841</b> |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 23 155                 | 15 274         | 11 377        | 7 784         | 3 593         | 17 646         | 6 703         | 10 943        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 6 591                  | 6 795          | 5 292         | 3 028         | 2 264         | 8 357          | 2 883         | 5 474         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 9 991                  | 6 414          | 4 849         | 3 470         | 1 379         | 7 134          | 2 421         | 4 713         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>158 306</b>         | <b>142 075</b> | <b>85 989</b> | <b>53 230</b> | <b>32 759</b> | <b>139 020</b> | <b>41 685</b> | <b>97 335</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 121 037                | 109 183        | 62 692        | 39 009        | 23 683        | 107 082        | 30 816        | 76 266        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 24 737                 | 19 958         | 12 515        | 8 318         | 4 197         | 20 610         | 5 482         | 15 128        |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 37 105                 | 32 739         | 23 090        | 14 080        | 9 010         | 31 794         | 10 816        | 20 978        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 14 357                 | 11 468         | 8 547         | 5 459         | 3 088         | 11 143         | 4 202         | 6 941         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 25 119                 | 23 170         | 15 834        | 9 348         | 6 486         | 22 337         | 7 213         | 15 124        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                        |                |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>4 939</b>           | <b>1 277</b>   | <b>3 262</b>  | <b>2 175</b>  | <b>1 087</b>  | <b>2 345</b>   | <b>1 666</b>  | <b>679</b>    |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.2                   | 3.2            | 14.3          | 15.7          | 12.0          | 6.0            | 16.4          | 2.4           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 750                  | 568            | 781           | 511           | 270           | 513            | 199           | 314           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 4 153                  | 881            | 2 717         | 1 812         | 905           | 1 928          | 1 438         | 490           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 2 455                  | 436            | 1 740         | 1 186         | 554           | 1 047          | 843           | 204           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 147                  | 531            | 1 858         | 1 206         | 652           | 1 161          | 789           | 372           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 1 157                  | 147            | 215           | 112           | 103           | 227            | 135           | 92            |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 903                    | 151            | 537           | 317           | 220           | 392            | 305           | 87            |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 524                    | 55             | 743           | 543           | 200           | 68             | 42            | 26            |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 994                    | 94             | 648           | 444           | 204           | 379            | 301           | 78            |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 466                    | 242            | 245           | 176           | 69            | 249            | 112           | 137           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 239                  | 832            | 1 540         | 1 039         | 501           | 1 155          | 753           | 402           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 3 060                  | 432            | 1 315         | 876           | 439           | 1 012          | 836           | 176           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 099                  | 254            | 353           | 220           | 133           | 385            | 266           | 119           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 178                  | 4 516          | 4 636         | 4 947         | 4 013         | 5 289          | 5 577         | 4 583         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>1 184</b>           | <b>562</b>     | <b>1 285</b>  | <b>840</b>    | <b>445</b>    | <b>686</b>     | <b>433</b>    | <b>223</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 703                    | 233            | 848           | 541           | 307           | 444            | 317           | 127           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 385                    | 142            | 551           | 360           | 191           | 226            | 172           | 54            |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 374                    | 259            | 834           | 541           | 293           | 326            | 218           | 108           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 133                    | 113            | 144           | 76            | 68            | 117            | 54            | 63            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 559                    | 336            | 490           | 297           | 193           | 275            | 154           | 121           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 326                    | 207            | 183           | 137           | 46            | 126            | 38            | 88            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 307                    | 65             | 317           | 188           | 129           | 194            | 152           | 42            |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 307                    | 199            | 200           | 137           | 63            | 154            | 73            | 81            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 809                  | 4 417          | 4 717         | 5 017         | 4 151         | 4 541          | 4 621         | 4 404         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>3 557</b>           | <b>685</b>     | <b>1 679</b>  | <b>1 136</b>  | <b>543</b>    | <b>1 544</b>   | <b>1 143</b>  | <b>401</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 3 301                  | 632            | 1 623         | 1 100         | 523           | 1 377          | 1 031         | 346           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 961                  | 283            | 1 010         | 688           | 322           | 767            | 619           | 148           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 688                    | 261            | 837           | 548           | 289           | 772            | 515           | 257           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 10                     | 34             | 65            | 30            | 35            | 98             | 70            | 28            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 1 591                  | 479            | 899           | 611           | 288           | 827            | 561           | 266           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 120                    | 35             | 57            | 34            | 23            | 109            | 74            | 35            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 2 703                  | 367            | 921           | 624           | 297           | 769            | 637           | 132           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 187                    | 48             | 143           | 73            | 70            | 208            | 184           | 24            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 4 985                  | 4 640          | 4 777         | 5 121         | 4 058         | 5 639          | 5 950         | 4 755         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>7 783</b>           | <b>3 030</b>   | <b>4 231</b>  | <b>3 016</b>  | <b>1 215</b>  | <b>4 396</b>   | <b>2 553</b>  | <b>1 843</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 23.8                   | 15.5           | 27.4          | 28.7          | 24.6          | 18.7           | 26.4          | 13.3          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 4 449                  | 1 883          | 2 561         | 1 874         | 687           | 2 458          | 1 348         | 1 110         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 836                    | 720            | 854           | 428           | 426           | 775            | 317           | 458           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 2 276                  | 1 236          | 1 309         | 926           | 383           | 1 298          | 630           | 668           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 194                  | 3 122          | 3 157         | 3 147         | 3 182         | 2 908          | 2 934         | 2 871         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>24 228</b>          | <b>6 948</b>   | <b>15 731</b> | <b>10 742</b> | <b>4 989</b>  | <b>12 357</b>  | <b>8 463</b>  | <b>3 894</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.3                   | 4.9            | 18.3          | 20.2          | 15.2          | 8.9            | 20.3          | 4.0           |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 14 910                 | 4 957          | 9 349         | 6 395         | 2 954         | 7 964          | 5 068         | 2 896         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 3 094                  | 1 715          | 1 720         | 1 215         | 505           | 1 662          | 778           | 884           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 9 193                  | 1 863          | 6 191         | 4 214         | 1 977         | 4 284          | 3 363         | 921           |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 3 864                  | 764            | 2 866         | 1 911         | 955           | 1 799          | 1 460         | 339           |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 6 058                  | 1 244          | 3 676         | 2 493         | 1 183         | 2 764          | 2 136         | 628           |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 30 474                 | 9 917          | 20 530        | 14 033        | 6 497         | 16 768         | 10 960        | 5 808         |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 48 960                 | 20 856         | 33 850        | 21 614        | 12 236        | 33 856         | 18 665        | 15 191        |



Table 38. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                           | Youngstown--Warren, OH |                |                | Yuba City, CA |               |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                          | Total                  | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe  |
| <b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>                                         |                        |                |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>99 556</b>          | <b>38 760</b>  | <b>60 796</b>  | <b>19 872</b> | <b>7 014</b>  | <b>12 858</b> |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 77 121                 | 26 993         | 50 128         | 11 618        | 3 346         | 8 272         |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 46 733                 | 19 460         | 27 273         | 11 313        | 3 941         | 7 372         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 18 428                 | 8 365          | 10 063         | 5 420         | 2 039         | 3 381         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 67 570                 | 23 170         | 44 400         | 14 554        | 5 545         | 9 009         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 45 662                 | 14 205         | 31 457         | 8 863         | 3 317         | 5 546         |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 9 532                  | 4 620          | 4 912          | 2 456         | 828           | 1 628         |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 3 829                  | 1 410          | 2 419          | 2 638         | 1 062         | 1 576         |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 3 464                  | 1 777          | 1 687          | 1 242         | 519           | 723           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 21 458                 | 8 784          | 12 674         | 2 952         | 885           | 2 067         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 74 580                 | 26 265         | 48 315         | 14 468        | 5 371         | 9 097         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 12 450                 | 8 344          | 4 106          | 3 681         | 1 130         | 2 551         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 30 042                 | 12 260         | 17 782         | 4 092         | 1 278         | 2 814         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>75 469</b>          | <b>24 984</b>  | <b>50 485</b>  | <b>14 935</b> | <b>5 128</b>  | <b>9 807</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 32 777                 | 10 811         | 21 966         | 7 762         | 2 539         | 5 223         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 13 044                 | 4 571          | 8 473          | 3 973         | 1 498         | 2 475         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 54 363                 | 16 470         | 37 893         | 11 464        | 4 199         | 7 265         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 38 782                 | 11 007         | 27 775         | 7 400         | 2 671         | 4 729         |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 58 191                 | 17 546         | 40 645         | 11 135        | 3 968         | 7 167         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 16 971                 | 6 439          | 10 532         | 2 416         | 770           | 1 646         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 4 441                  | 2 474          | 1 967          | 1 876         | 494           | 1 382         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 22 946                 | 8 487          | 14 459         | 3 247         | 1 022         | 2 225         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>19 803</b>          | <b>11 686</b>  | <b>8 117</b>   | <b>3 763</b>  | <b>1 480</b>  | <b>2 283</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 12 209                 | 7 763          | 4 446          | 2 774         | 1 107         | 1 667         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 4 839                  | 3 491          | 1 348          | 1 144         | 418           | 726           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 10 337                 | 5 465          | 4 872          | 2 158         | 1 008         | 1 150         |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 5 159                  | 2 457          | 2 702          | 911           | 428           | 483           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 13 456                 | 7 507          | 5 949          | 2 583         | 1 153         | 1 430         |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 3 598                  | 1 881          | 1 717          | 421           | 73            | 348           |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 248                  | 5 369          | 1 879          | 1 599         | 561           | 1 038         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 5 516                  | 2 933          | 2 583          | 673           | 216           | 457           |
| <b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..... | <b>48 881</b>          | <b>22 971</b>  | <b>25 910</b>  | <b>10 786</b> | <b>4 727</b>  | <b>6 059</b>  |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 40 913                 | 18 564         | 22 349         | 7 588         | 3 547         | 4 041         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 21 209                 | 9 590          | 11 619         | 3 117         | 1 191         | 1 926         |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 18 627                 | 8 573          | 10 054         | 2 915         | 1 263         | 1 652         |
| <b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....               | <b>355 750</b>         | <b>143 064</b> | <b>212 686</b> | <b>75 704</b> | <b>26 892</b> | <b>48 812</b> |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 268 361                | 105 201        | 163 160        | 52 638        | 19 212        | 33 426        |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 57 876                 | 24 419         | 33 457         | 8 326         | 3 041         | 5 285         |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 87 154                 | 37 766         | 49 388         | 22 920        | 7 655         | 15 265        |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 28 821                 | 13 207         | 15 614         | 8 917         | 3 220         | 5 697         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 63 250                 | 26 743         | 36 507         | 15 528        | 4 939         | 10 589        |
| <b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>                                |                        |                |                |               |               |               |
| <b>Families</b> .....                                                    | <b>12 836</b>          | <b>8 416</b>   | <b>4 420</b>   | <b>3 233</b>  | <b>1 086</b>  | <b>2 147</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 12.9                   | 21.7           | 7.3            | 16.3          | 15.5          | 16.7          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 4 274                  | 2 457          | 1 817          | 509           | 88            | 421           |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 10 159                 | 6 948          | 3 211          | 2 773         | 916           | 1 857         |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 5 084                  | 3 619          | 1 465          | 1 615         | 544           | 1 071         |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 4 526                  | 2 743          | 1 783          | 1 458         | 600           | 858           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 773                    | 409            | 364            | 248           | 75            | 173           |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability .....                    | 2 746                  | 1 815          | 931            | 618           | 199           | 419           |
| Householder foreign born .....                                           | 315                    | 173            | 142            | 929           | 328           | 601           |
| Householder under 25 years .....                                         | 1 714                  | 1 102          | 612            | 543           | 233           | 310           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 1 155                  | 639            | 516            | 179           | 39            | 140           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 7 746                  | 4 956          | 2 790          | 1 781         | 599           | 1 182         |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 7 093                  | 5 339          | 1 754          | 1 708         | 547           | 1 161         |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 1 832                  | 1 077          | 755            | 283           | 71            | 212           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 552                  | 5 826          | 5 030          | 4 216         | 4 093         | 4 278         |
| <b>Married-couple families</b> .....                                     | <b>4 286</b>           | <b>2 208</b>   | <b>2 078</b>   | <b>1 533</b>  | <b>441</b>    | <b>1 092</b>  |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 2 706                  | 1 508          | 1 198          | 1 218         | 334           | 884           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 1 379                  | 741            | 638            | 802           | 237           | 565           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 1 723                  | 876            | 847            | 862           | 349           | 513           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 373                    | 156            | 217            | 210           | 70            | 140           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 2 481                  | 1 213          | 1 268          | 773           | 188           | 585           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 727                    | 332            | 395            | 91            | 19            | 72            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 1 471                  | 977            | 494            | 595           | 141           | 454           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 925                    | 409            | 516            | 170           | 33            | 137           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 180                  | 5 288          | 5 066          | 4 732         | 4 844         | 4 687         |
| <b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....                      | <b>7 875</b>           | <b>5 732</b>   | <b>2 143</b>   | <b>1 540</b>  | <b>594</b>    | <b>946</b>    |
| With related children under 18 years .....                               | 6 967                  | 5 099          | 1 868          | 1 423         | 540           | 883           |
| With related children under 5 years .....                                | 3 449                  | 2 702          | 747            | 765           | 299           | 466           |
| Householder worked in 1989 .....                                         | 2 519                  | 1 686          | 833            | 523           | 229           | 294           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....                    | 359                    | 223            | 136            | 30            | 5             | 25            |
| Householder high school graduate or higher .....                         | 4 961                  | 3 564          | 1 397          | 936           | 403           | 533           |
| Householder 65 years and over .....                                      | 354                    | 240            | 114            | 62            | 11            | 51            |
| With public assistance income in 1989 .....                              | 5 359                  | 4 158          | 1 201          | 1 052         | 377           | 675           |
| With Social Security income in 1989 .....                                | 771                    | 554            | 217            | 98            | 38            | 60            |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 5 805                  | 6 092          | 5 036          | 3 649         | 3 458         | 3 769         |
| <b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....                                       | <b>12 953</b>          | <b>7 984</b>   | <b>4 969</b>   | <b>2 399</b>  | <b>961</b>    | <b>1 438</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 26.5                   | 34.8           | 19.2           | 22.2          | 20.3          | 23.7          |
| Nonfamily householder .....                                              | 9 084                  | 5 519          | 3 565          | 1 067         | 453           | 614           |
| In owner-occupied housing unit .....                                     | 3 549                  | 1 903          | 1 646          | 381           | 133           | 248           |
| 65 years and over .....                                                  | 4 492                  | 2 446          | 2 046          | 345           | 148           | 197           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars) .....                                      | 3 219                  | 3 311          | 3 072          | 3 819         | 3 946         | 3 734         |
| <b>Persons</b> .....                                                     | <b>56 096</b>          | <b>37 058</b>  | <b>19 038</b>  | <b>14 898</b> | <b>4 991</b>  | <b>9 907</b>  |
| Percent below poverty level .....                                        | 15.8                   | 25.9           | 9.0            | 19.7          | 18.6          | 20.3          |
| Persons 18 years and over .....                                          | 34 289                 | 21 544         | 12 745         | 7 801         | 2 762         | 5 039         |
| Persons 65 years and over .....                                          | 6 526                  | 3 536          | 2 990          | 669           | 220           | 449           |
| Related children under 18 years .....                                    | 21 641                 | 15 428         | 6 213          | 6 977         | 2 207         | 4 770         |
| Related children under 6 years .....                                     | 8 525                  | 6 098          | 2 427          | 3 044         | 1 053         | 1 991         |
| Related children 5 to 17 years .....                                     | 14 518                 | 10 334         | 4 184          | 4 383         | 1 299         | 3 084         |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....                         | 70 691                 | 44 546         | 26 145         | 20 634        | 6 818         | 13 816        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....                         | 121 352                | 68 623         | 52 729         | 34 141        | 11 276        | 22 865        |



Table 38. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                              | Yuma, AZ--CA |               |                  |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                             | Total        | State parts   |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                             |              | Arizona (pt.) | California (pt.) |               |              |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989                                   |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 18 419       | 18 306        | 113              | 14 529        | 3 890        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 12 033       | 11 980        | 53               | 9 180         | 2 853        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 10 475       | 10 409        | 66               | 8 372         | 2 103        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 4 898        | 4 865         | 33               | 3 999         | 899          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 14 370       | 14 322        | 48               | 11 707        | 2 663        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 9 481        | 9 457         | 24               | 7 911         | 1 570        |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 1 229        | 1 214         | 15               | 955           | 274          |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 2 967        | 2 949         | 18               | 2 091         | 876          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 1 375        | 1 375         | —                | 1 240         | 135          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 376        | 3 356         | 20               | 2 344         | 1 032        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 13 279       | 13 240        | 39               | 11 092        | 2 187        |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 1 320        | 1 276         | 44               | 1 033         | 287          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 4 347        | 4 313         | 34               | 3 120         | 1 227        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 15 264       | 15 204        | 60               | 12 059        | 3 205        |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8 072        | 8 048         | 24               | 6 511         | 1 561        |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 3 981        | 3 970         | 11               | 3 260         | 721          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 12 048       | 12 020        | 28               | 9 858         | 2 190        |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 8 261        | 8 245         | 16               | 6 974         | 1 287        |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 11 271       | 11 262        | 9                | 9 457         | 1 814        |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 3 041        | 3 029         | 12               | 2 102         | 939          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 655          | 637           | 18               | 481           | 174          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 3 747        | 3 724         | 23               | 2 673         | 1 074        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 2 430        | 2 383         | 47               | 1 939         | 491          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 946        | 1 907         | 39               | 1 541         | 405          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 787          | 768           | 19               | 650           | 137          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 734        | 1 720         | 14               | 1 410         | 324          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 810          | 802           | 8                | 625           | 185          |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 498        | 1 474         | 24               | 1 266         | 232          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 236          | 228           | 8                | 182           | 54           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 610          | 584           | 26               | 502           | 108          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 428          | 417           | 11               | 324           | 104          |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 8 081        | 7 986         | 95               | 6 481         | 1 600        |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 5 809        | 5 740         | 69               | 4 699         | 1 110        |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 3 180        | 3 132         | 48               | 2 450         | 730          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 2 389        | 2 335         | 54               | 1 860         | 529          |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 68 399       | 67 971        | 428              | 54 041        | 14 358       |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 47 271       | 46 964        | 307              | 37 389        | 9 882        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 8 756        | 8 663         | 93               | 6 352         | 2 404        |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 21 014       | 20 901        | 113              | 16 589        | 4 425        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 7 634        | 7 594         | 40               | 6 283         | 1 351        |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 14 483       | 14 403        | 80               | 11 200        | 3 283        |
| INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL                          |              |               |                  |               |              |
| Families                                                    | 2 520        | 2 475         | 45               | 1 861         | 659          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 13.7         | 13.5          | 39.8             | 12.8          | 16.9         |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 782          | 772           | 10               | 528           | 254          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 2 157        | 2 118         | 39               | 1 582         | 575          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 1 127        | 1 106         | 21               | 846           | 281          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 1 714        | 1 700         | 14               | 1 257         | 457          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 436          | 433           | 3                | 281           | 155          |
| Householder under 65 years with work disability             | 262          | 252           | 10               | 188           | 74           |
| Householder foreign born                                    | 1 087        | 1 078         | 9                | 733           | 354          |
| Householder under 25 years                                  | 279          | 279           | —                | 253           | 26           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 226          | 221           | 5                | 185           | 41           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 1 090        | 1 068         | 22               | 828           | 262          |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 696          | 665           | 31               | 563           | 133          |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 322          | 317           | 5                | 254           | 68           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 478        | 5 497         | 4 436            | 5 365         | 5 800        |
| Married-couple families                                     | 1 322        | 1 311         | 11               | 919           | 403          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 1 043        | 1 038         | 5                | 710           | 333          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 566          | 561           | 5                | 383           | 183          |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 977          | 972           | 5                | 665           | 312          |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 273          | 273           | —                | 189           | 84           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 522          | 522           | —                | 363           | 159          |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 151          | 148           | 3                | 126           | 25           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 219          | 211           | 8                | 176           | 43           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 194          | 194           | —                | 154           | 40           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 247        | 5 244         | 5 698            | 4 854         | 6 146        |
| Female householder, no husband present                      | 1 072        | 1 041         | 31               | 876           | 196          |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 999          | 968           | 31               | 811           | 188          |
| With related children under 5 years                         | 513          | 500           | 13               | 443           | 70           |
| Householder worked in 1989                                  | 642          | 636           | 6                | 551           | 91           |
| Householder worked year round full time in 1989             | 130          | 127           | 3                | 86            | 44           |
| Householder high school graduate or higher                  | 500          | 481           | 19               | 431           | 69           |
| Householder 65 years and over                               | 61           | 59            | 2                | 51            | 10           |
| With public assistance income in 1989                       | 463          | 440           | 23               | 373           | 90           |
| With Social Security income in 1989                         | 106          | 101           | 5                | 84            | 22           |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 5 839        | 5 882         | 4 365            | 5 873         | 5 683        |
| Unrelated individuals                                       | 2 013        | 1 984         | 29               | 1 591         | 422          |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 24.9         | 24.8          | 30.5             | 24.5          | 26.4         |
| Nonfamily householder                                       | 1 094        | 1 083         | 11               | 858           | 236          |
| In owner-occupied housing unit                              | 548          | 542           | 6                | 380           | 168          |
| 65 years and over                                           | 627          | 620           | 7                | 483           | 144          |
| Mean income deficit (dollars)                               | 3 303        | 3 296         | 3 749            | 3 278         | 3 394        |
| Persons                                                     | 11 836       | 11 675        | 161              | 8 621         | 3 215        |
| Percent below poverty level                                 | 17.3         | 17.2          | 37.6             | 16.0          | 22.4         |
| Persons 18 years and over                                   | 6 579        | 6 499         | 80               | 4 895         | 1 684        |
| Persons 65 years and over                                   | 1 032        | 1 020         | 12               | 817           | 215          |
| Related children under 18 years                             | 5 164        | 5 091         | 73               | 3 684         | 1 480        |
| Related children under 6 years                              | 1 872        | 1 849         | 23               | 1 422         | 450          |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                              | 3 599        | 3 547         | 52               | 2 489         | 1 110        |
| Persons below 125 percent of poverty level                  | 15 794       | 15 575        | 219              | 11 278        | 4 516        |
| Persons below 200 percent of poverty level                  | 27 995       | 27 729        | 266              | 20 585        | 7 410        |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Abilene, TX |               |              | Akron, OH |               |              | Albany, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 093       | 4 050         | 43           | 24 741    | 12 522        | 12 219       | 3 401      | 3 110         | 291          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 008       | 3 965         | 43           | 24 644    | 12 450        | 12 194       | 3 344      | 3 053         | 291          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 85          | 85            | —            | 97        | 72            | 25           | 57         | 57            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 55          | 55            | —            | 65        | 47            | 18           | 42         | 42            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 992       | 6 915         | 77           | 43 708    | 23 135        | 20 573       | 5 518      | 5 087         | 431          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 869       | 6 792         | 77           | 43 039    | 22 835        | 20 204       | 5 428      | 4 997         | 431          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 123         | 123           | —            | 669       | 300           | 369          | 90         | 90            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 90          | 90            | —            | 588       | 246           | 342          | 63         | 63            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 531       | 5 490         | 41           | 29 124    | 16 612        | 12 512       | 3 431      | 3 306         | 125          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 746       | 4 705         | 41           | 26 142    | 15 142        | 11 000       | 2 935      | 2 810         | 125          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 785         | 785           | —            | 2 982     | 1 470         | 1 512        | 496        | 496           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 785         | 785           | —            | 2 921     | 1 450         | 1 471        | 496        | 496           | —            |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 093       | 4 050         | 43           | 24 741    | 12 522        | 12 219       | 3 401      | 3 110         | 291          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 585         | 578           | 7            | 2 457     | 1 463         | 994          | 830        | 807           | 23           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 662         | 652           | 10           | 5 987     | 3 562         | 2 425        | 690        | 643           | 47           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 175       | 1 155         | 20           | 8 539     | 4 200         | 4 339        | 894        | 770           | 124          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 824         | 821           | 3            | 4 231     | 1 783         | 2 448        | 558        | 501           | 57           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 847         | 844           | 3            | 3 527     | 1 514         | 2 013        | 429        | 389           | 40           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 992       | 6 915         | 77           | 43 708    | 23 135        | 20 573       | 5 518      | 5 087         | 431          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 326       | 1 307         | 19           | 5 051     | 3 162         | 1 889        | 1 690      | 1 624         | 66           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 423       | 1 391         | 32           | 10 888    | 6 318         | 4 570        | 1 112      | 1 011         | 101          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 036       | 2 015         | 21           | 16 058    | 8 166         | 7 892        | 1 247      | 1 131         | 116          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 102       | 1 097         | 5            | 6 783     | 3 387         | 3 396        | 832        | 713           | 119          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 105       | 1 105         | —            | 4 928     | 2 102         | 2 826        | 637        | 608           | 29           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 531       | 5 490         | 41           | 29 124    | 16 612        | 12 512       | 3 431      | 3 306         | 125          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 598       | 1 586         | 12           | 8 362     | 5 045         | 3 317        | 1 692      | 1 655         | 37           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 330       | 1 312         | 18           | 7 375     | 4 407         | 2 968        | 718        | 683           | 35           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 089       | 1 085         | 4            | 7 226     | 3 970         | 3 256        | 470        | 443           | 27           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 820         | 813           | 7            | 3 479     | 1 720         | 1 759        | 306        | 285           | 21           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 694         | 694           | —            | 2 682     | 1 470         | 1 212        | 245        | 240           | 5            |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |           |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 536       | 1 511         | 25           | 9 142     | 4 067         | 5 075        | 1 064      | 936           | 128          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28          | 28            | —            | 87        | 48            | 39           | 22         | 22            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 67          | 62            | 5            | 259       | 158           | 101          | 24         | 24            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 80          | 76            | 4            | 556       | 321           | 235          | 115        | 109           | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 254         | 249           | 5            | 1 723     | 934           | 789          | 181        | 146           | 35           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 270         | 267           | 3            | 1 838     | 744           | 1 094        | 168        | 168           | 10           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 369         | 364           | 5            | 1 916     | 858           | 1 058        | 241        | 221           | 20           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 468         | 465           | 3            | 2 763     | 1 004         | 1 759        | 313        | 256           | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.2         | 6.0           | 20.0         | 3.2       | 4.6           | 2.0          | 4.0        | 4.6           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 728         | 720           | 8            | 3 929     | 2 418         | 1 511        | 673        | 630           | 43           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 125         | 119           | 6            | 581       | 451           | 130          | 128        | 120           | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 217         | 215           | 2            | 903       | 616           | 287          | 152        | 152           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 115         | 115           | —            | 703       | 415           | 288          | 99         | 86            | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 131         | 131           | —            | 892       | 481           | 411          | 149        | 149           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 70          | 70            | —            | 404       | 215           | 189          | 85         | 76            | 9            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 70          | 70            | —            | 446       | 240           | 206          | 60         | 47            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.9        | 26.4          | 75.0         | 22.1      | 25.9          | 15.9         | 29.7       | 30.5          | 18.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 355       | 2 322         | 33           | 14 592    | 6 894         | 7 698        | 1 734      | 1 586         | 148          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 30          | 30            | —            | 90        | 60            | 30           | 45         | 45            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 155         | 149           | 6            | 536       | 274           | 262          | 166        | 166           | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 300         | 294           | 6            | 1 464     | 784           | 680          | 176        | 176           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 533         | 527           | 6            | 4 626     | 2 394         | 2 232        | 381        | 349           | 33           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 513         | 498           | 15           | 3 290     | 1 507         | 1 783        | 352        | 291           | 61           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 321         | 321           | —            | 2 525     | 951           | 1 574        | 322        | 284           | 38           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 503         | 503           | —            | 2 061     | 924           | 1 137        | 292        | 284           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2         | 4.1           | 9.1          | 2.2       | 2.6           | 1.9          | 10.0       | 10.5          | 5.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 749       | 1 739         | 10           | 11 156    | 6 744         | 4 412        | 1 431      | 1 287         | 144          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 360         | 358           | 2            | 1 452     | 942           | 510          | 451        | 436           | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 565         | 560           | 5            | 3 924     | 2 461         | 1 463        | 405        | 331           | 74           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 305         | 302           | 3            | 2 384     | 1 487         | 897          | 159        | 150           | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 294         | 294           | —            | 2 240     | 1 233         | 1 007        | 242        | 218           | 24           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 128         | 128           | —            | 616       | 287           | 329          | 114        | 106           | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 97          | 97            | —            | 540       | 334           | 206          | 60         | 46            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.6        | 29.6          | 20.0         | 18.1      | 19.7          | 15.6         | 38.4       | 40.2          | 22.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 082       | 1 075         | 7            | 5 695     | 3 024         | 2 671        | 510        | 484           | 26           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 22          | 22            | —            | 100       | 49            | 51           | 37         | 37            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 159         | 158           | 1            | 264       | 161           | 103          | 69         | 69            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 199         | 193           | 6            | 946       | 536           | 410          | 103        | 95            | 8            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 215         | 215           | —            | 2 079     | 1 115         | 964          | 141        | 128           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 239         | 239           | —            | 1 126     | 632           | 494          | 74         | 74            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 133         | 133           | —            | 527       | 205           | 322          | 37         | 37            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 115         | 115           | —            | 653       | 326           | 327          | 49         | 44            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.2         | 9.3           | —            | 3.0       | 2.7           | 3.4          | 13.5       | 14.3          | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 112       | 2 085         | 27           | 11 578    | 7 130         | 4 448        | 1 257      | 1 228         | 29           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 490         | 480           | 10           | 1 449     | 961           | 488          | 437        | 432           | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 700         | 683           | 17           | 5 198     | 3 337         | 1 861        | 367        | 353           | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 315         | 315           | —            | 2 271     | 1 419         | 852          | 147        | 147           | 5            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 290         | 290           | —            | 1 461     | 752           | 709          | 174        | 169           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 161         | 161           | —            | 561       | 295           | 266          | 30         | 30            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 156         | 156           | —            | 638       | 366           | 272          | 102        | 102           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 31.4        | 31.1          | 51.9         | 19.9      | 21.5          | 17.4         | 45.6       | 46.3          | 17.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY |               |              | Albuquerque, NM |               |              | Alexandria, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 23 869                        | 8 999         | 14 870       | 19 322          | 15 305        | 4 017        | 3 544          | 2 056         | 1 488        |
| In households .....                                          | 23 583                        | 8 819         | 14 764       | 19 194          | 15 200        | 3 994        | 3 342          | 2 031         | 1 311        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 286                           | 180           | 106          | 128             | 105           | 23           | 202            | 25            | 177          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 140                           | 81            | 59           | 65              | 48            | 17           | 86             | 18            | 68           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 42 479                        | 17 401        | 25 078       | 32 963          | 25 967        | 6 996        | 6 288          | 3 856         | 2 432        |
| In households .....                                          | 41 622                        | 16 927        | 24 695       | 32 581          | 25 657        | 6 924        | 5 790          | 3 726         | 2 064        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 857                           | 474           | 383          | 382             | 310           | 72           | 498            | 130           | 368          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 567                           | 337           | 230          | 334             | 285           | 49           | 332            | 83            | 249          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 33 790                        | 17 042        | 16 748       | 20 473          | 16 741        | 3 732        | 4 708          | 3 124         | 1 584        |
| In households .....                                          | 29 477                        | 14 495        | 14 982       | 18 790          | 15 290        | 3 500        | 3 731          | 2 567         | 1 164        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 313                         | 2 547         | 1 766        | 1 683           | 1 451         | 232          | 977            | 557           | 420          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 900                         | 2 357         | 1 543        | 1 562           | 1 389         | 173          | 949            | 552           | 397          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 23 869                        | 8 999         | 14 870       | 19 322          | 15 305        | 4 017        | 3 544          | 2 056         | 1 488        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 102                         | 1 142         | 960          | 2 260           | 1 522         | 738          | 706            | 415           | 291          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 561                         | 2 005         | 2 556        | 2 815           | 2 092         | 723          | 595            | 340           | 255          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 642                         | 3 310         | 5 332        | 5 443           | 4 266         | 1 177        | 1 109          | 578           | 531          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 138                         | 1 290         | 2 848        | 4 552           | 3 825         | 727          | 508            | 286           | 222          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 426                         | 1 252         | 3 174        | 4 252           | 3 600         | 652          | 626            | 437           | 189          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 42 479                        | 17 401        | 25 078       | 32 963          | 25 967        | 6 996        | 6 288          | 3 856         | 2 432        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 362                         | 2 724         | 2 638        | 4 557           | 2 981         | 1 576        | 1 749          | 1 061         | 688          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 8 888                         | 3 981         | 4 907        | 5 010           | 3 779         | 1 231        | 1 331          | 758           | 573          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 15 956                        | 6 415         | 9 541        | 9 901           | 7 849         | 2 052        | 1 675          | 1 018         | 657          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 6 084                         | 2 242         | 3 842        | 7 099           | 5 977         | 1 122        | 801            | 525           | 276          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 6 189                         | 2 039         | 4 150        | 6 396           | 5 381         | 1 015        | 732            | 494           | 238          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 33 790                        | 17 042        | 16 748       | 20 473          | 16 741        | 3 732        | 4 708          | 3 124         | 1 584        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 10 465                        | 5 446         | 5 019        | 5 072           | 3 691         | 1 381        | 2 006          | 1 396         | 610          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 276                         | 3 939         | 3 337        | 3 682           | 3 048         | 634          | 779            | 463           | 316          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 781                         | 4 241         | 4 540        | 5 025           | 4 197         | 828          | 890            | 585           | 305          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 669                         | 1 750         | 1 919        | 3 439           | 2 940         | 499          | 600            | 426           | 174          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 599                         | 1 666         | 1 933        | 3 255           | 2 865         | 390          | 433            | 254           | 179          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 8 136                         | 2 330         | 5 806        | 7 029           | 5 503         | 1 526        | 1 085          | 613           | 472          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 173                           | 57            | 116          | 82              | 69            | 13           | 18             | 18            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 168                           | 58            | 110          | 257             | 155           | 102          | 103            | 72            | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 243                           | 91            | 152          | 422             | 317           | 105          | 79             | 50            | 29           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 990                           | 388           | 602          | 1 221           | 863           | 358          | 236            | 86            | 150          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 288                         | 404           | 884          | 1 243           | 941           | 302          | 194            | 98            | 96           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 830                         | 519           | 1 311        | 1 595           | 1 312         | 283          | 170            | 87            | 83           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 444                         | 813           | 2 631        | 2 209           | 1 846         | 363          | 285            | 202           | 83           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4                           | 4.8           | 2.8          | 3.8             | 3.1           | 6.3          | 8.8            | 12.9          | 3.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 4 161                         | 2 175         | 1 986        | 3 255           | 2 854         | 401          | 660            | 440           | 220          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 437                           | 278           | 159          | 477             | 391           | 86           | 141            | 101           | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 858                           | 536           | 322          | 601             | 502           | 99           | 205            | 132           | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 634                           | 305           | 329          | 579             | 511           | 68           | 112            | 50            | 62           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 220                         | 637           | 583          | 827             | 737           | 90           | 80             | 67            | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 492                           | 204           | 288          | 385             | 380           | 5            | 50             | 25            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 520                           | 215           | 305          | 386             | 333           | 53           | 72             | 65            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.6                          | 22.3          | 12.6         | 19.4            | 17.6          | 32.4         | 32.6           | 32.7          | 32.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 13 310                        | 4 741         | 8 569        | 11 523          | 8 822         | 2 701        | 1 928          | 1 148         | 780          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 106                           | 42            | 64           | 84              | 58            | 26           | 47             | 11            | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 373                           | 189           | 184          | 560             | 414           | 146          | 206            | 124           | 82           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 007                         | 447           | 560          | 976             | 685           | 291          | 293            | 185           | 108          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 065                         | 1 153         | 1 912        | 2 781           | 2 014         | 767          | 496            | 272           | 224          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 735                         | 1 007         | 1 728        | 2 349           | 1 626         | 723          | 362            | 197           | 165          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 889                         | 912           | 1 977        | 2 233           | 1 930         | 303          | 258            | 195           | 63           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 135                         | 991           | 2 144        | 2 540           | 2 095         | 445          | 286            | 164           | 102          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.6                           | 2.3           | 1.2          | 2.7             | 2.4           | 3.5          | 10.4           | 9.7           | 11.4         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 11 285                        | 5 373         | 5 912        | 7 660           | 6 423         | 1 237        | 1 567          | 1 046         | 521          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 915                           | 544           | 371          | 1 202           | 963           | 239          | 406            | 290           | 116          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 162                         | 1 755         | 1 407        | 2 027           | 1 697         | 330          | 447            | 274           | 173          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 538                         | 1 205         | 1 333        | 1 524           | 1 260         | 264          | 281            | 194           | 87           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 788                         | 1 109         | 1 679        | 1 554           | 1 316         | 238          | 268            | 174           | 94           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 053                         | 451           | 602          | 710             | 631           | 79           | 85             | 59            | 26           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 829                           | 309           | 520          | 643             | 556           | 87           | 80             | 55            | 25           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.3                          | 19.6          | 11.3         | 19.9            | 19.0          | 24.6         | 35.0           | 35.4          | 34.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 621                         | 2 448         | 3 173        | 4 634           | 3 661         | 973          | 746            | 495           | 251          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 104                           | 73            | 31           | 92              | 50            | 42           | 60             | 46            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 313                           | 176           | 137          | 269             | 181           | 88           | 138            | 74            | 64           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 799                           | 360           | 439          | 783             | 561           | 222          | 127            | 68            | 59           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 672                         | 816           | 856          | 1 117           | 899           | 218          | 186            | 123           | 63           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 004                         | 343           | 661          | 880             | 652           | 228          | 71             | 59            | 12           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 875                           | 327           | 548          | 696             | 591           | 105          | 71             | 58            | 13           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 854                           | 353           | 501          | 797             | 727           | 70           | 93             | 67            | 26           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9                           | 4.6           | 1.5          | 4.7             | 4.1           | 7.0          | 19.6           | 21.8          | 15.1         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 14 008                        | 7 667         | 6 341        | 7 114           | 6 111         | 1 003        | 1 688          | 1 163         | 525          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 619                         | 958           | 661          | 1 281           | 1 022         | 259          | 471            | 315           | 155          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 5 517                         | 3 341         | 2 176        | 2 170           | 1 864         | 306          | 658            | 464           | 194          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 609                         | 1 354         | 1 255        | 1 347           | 1 180         | 167          | 209            | 160           | 49           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 408                         | 1 104         | 1 304        | 1 317           | 1 102         | 215          | 196            | 136           | 60           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 801                           | 434           | 367          | 505             | 487           | 18           | 50             | 25            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 054                         | 476           | 578          | 494             | 456           | 38           | 104            | 62            | 42           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.9                          | 22.7          | 18.8         | 25.0            | 23.6          | 33.3         | 38.5           | 37.9          | 39.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Alton, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 21 558                               | 1 336            | 20 222             | 9 857         | 11 701       | 4 417     | 1 488         | 2 929        |
| In households .....                                          | 21 443                               | 1 330            | 20 113             | 9 801         | 11 642       | 4 382     | 1 466         | 2 916        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 115                                  | 6                | 109                | 56            | 59           | 35        | 22            | 13           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 69                                   | 6                | 63                 | 22            | 47           | 20        | 7             | 13           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 39 099                               | 2 591            | 36 508             | 19 163        | 19 936       | 7 530     | 2 757         | 4 773        |
| In households .....                                          | 38 537                               | 2 574            | 35 963             | 18 864        | 19 673       | 7 431     | 2 684         | 4 747        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 562                                  | 17               | 545                | 299           | 263          | 99        | 73            | 26           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 441                                  | 12               | 429                | 198           | 243          | 72        | 52            | 20           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 27 380                               | 1 809            | 25 571             | 14 591        | 12 789       | 6 065     | 2 912         | 3 153        |
| In households .....                                          | 23 888                               | 1 591            | 22 297             | 12 907        | 10 981       | 5 457     | 2 555         | 2 902        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 492                                | 218              | 3 274              | 1 684         | 1 808        | 608       | 357           | 251          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 289                                | 214              | 3 075              | 1 525         | 1 764        | 516       | 265           | 251          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 21 558                               | 1 336            | 20 222             | 9 857         | 11 701       | 4 417     | 1 488         | 2 929        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 394                                | 179              | 2 215              | 1 251         | 1 143        | 584       | 226           | 358          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 524                                | 341              | 5 183              | 2 584         | 2 940        | 781       | 354           | 427          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 726                                | 587              | 8 139              | 3 842         | 4 884        | 1 831     | 455           | 1 376        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 516                                | 160              | 2 356              | 1 095         | 1 421        | 712       | 271           | 441          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 398                                | 69               | 2 329              | 1 085         | 1 313        | 509       | 182           | 327          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 39 099                               | 2 591            | 36 508             | 19 163        | 19 936       | 7 530     | 2 757         | 4 773        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 508                                | 551              | 5 957              | 3 168         | 3 340        | 1 740     | 583           | 1 157        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 834                               | 735              | 11 099             | 6 264         | 5 570        | 1 531     | 634           | 897          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 13 434                               | 1 009            | 12 425             | 6 246         | 7 188        | 2 957     | 1 032         | 1 925        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 051                                | 166              | 3 885              | 1 827         | 2 224        | 769       | 324           | 445          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 272                                | 130              | 3 142              | 1 658         | 1 614        | 533       | 184           | 349          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 27 380                               | 1 809            | 25 571             | 14 591        | 12 789       | 6 065     | 2 912         | 3 153        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 11 039                               | 866              | 10 173             | 5 561         | 5 478        | 2 359     | 1 119         | 1 240        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 557                                | 324              | 6 233              | 3 570         | 2 987        | 1 393     | 680           | 713          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 579                                | 407              | 5 172              | 3 103         | 2 476        | 1 392     | 628           | 764          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 127                                | 115              | 2 012              | 1 121         | 1 006        | 560       | 268           | 292          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 078                                | 97               | 1 981              | 1 236         | 842          | 361       | 217           | 144          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                      |                  |                    |               |              |           |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 7 935                                | 460              | 7 475              | 3 340         | 4 595        | 1 692     | 540           | 1 152        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 99                                   | 6                | 93                 | 49            | 50           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 131                                  | —                | 131                | 56            | 75           | 72        | 47            | 25           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 354                                  | 18               | 336                | 172           | 182          | 109       | 34            | 75           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 420                                | 98               | 1 322              | 624           | 796          | 363       | 106           | 257          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 570                                | 65               | 1 505              | 751           | 819          | 328       | 157           | 171          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 911                                | 109              | 1 802              | 793           | 1 118        | 376       | 86            | 290          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 450                                | 164              | 2 286              | 895           | 1 555        | 444       | 110           | 334          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4                                  | 1.3              | 2.5                | 2.7           | 2.3          | 3.8       | 8.7           | 1.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 971                                | 241              | 2 730              | 1 607         | 1 364        | 631       | 209           | 422          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 392                                  | 30               | 362                | 271           | 121          | 83        | 39            | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 604                                  | 77               | 527                | 376           | 228          | 138       | 44            | 94           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 637                                  | 45               | 592                | 358           | 279          | 137       | 36            | 101          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 737                                  | 54               | 683                | 374           | 363          | 157       | 38            | 119          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 250                                  | 31               | 219                | 85            | 165          | 74        | 37            | 37           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 351                                  | 4                | 347                | 143           | 208          | 42        | 15            | 27           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.2                                 | 31.1             | 20.4               | 25.0          | 16.8         | 18.5      | 23.4          | 16.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 12 973                               | 815              | 12 158             | 5 765         | 7 208        | 2 428     | 738           | 1 690        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 103                                  | 19               | 84                 | 57            | 46           | 26        | —             | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 406                                  | 54               | 352                | 193           | 213          | 75        | 18            | 37           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 173                                | 106              | 1 067              | 527           | 646          | 306       | 100           | 206          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 899                                | 283              | 3 616              | 1 744         | 2 155        | 816       | 242           | 574          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 989                                | 173              | 2 816              | 1 338         | 1 651        | 557       | 174           | 383          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 226                                | 66               | 2 160              | 998           | 1 228        | 400       | 126           | 274          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 177                                | 114              | 2 063              | 908           | 1 269        | 288       | 78            | 190          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9                                  | 4.2              | 1.8                | 2.5           | 1.4          | 1.9       | 1.5           | 2.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 8 794                                | 631              | 8 163              | 4 952         | 3 842        | 1 882     | 828           | 1 054        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 715                                  | 35               | 680                | 469           | 246          | 259       | 120           | 139          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 223                                | 245              | 2 978              | 1 821         | 1 402        | 581       | 266           | 315          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 203                                | 152              | 2 051              | 1 160         | 1 043        | 416       | 173           | 243          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 712                                | 158              | 1 554              | 982           | 730          | 432       | 197           | 235          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 604                                  | 23               | 581                | 335           | 269          | 109       | 50            | 59           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 337                                  | 18               | 319                | 185           | 152          | 85        | 22            | 63           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.1                                 | 17.0             | 16.0               | 17.7          | 14.0         | 17.7      | 19.2          | 16.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 554                                | 355              | 5 199              | 2 841         | 2 713        | 1 406     | 651           | 755          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 48                                   | —                | 48                 | 32            | 16           | 11        | 9             | 2            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 362                                  | 22               | 340                | 228           | 134          | 94        | 70            | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 057                                | 89               | 968                | 507           | 550          | 248       | 96            | 152          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 059                                | 126              | 1 933              | 1 048         | 1 011        | 500       | 191           | 309          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 789                                  | 51               | 738                | 375           | 414          | 277       | 162           | 115          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 678                                  | 48               | 630                | 358           | 320          | 141       | 64            | 77           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 561                                  | 19               | 542                | 293           | 268          | 135       | 59            | 76           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4                                  | 2.0              | 2.5                | 3.4           | 1.4          | 3.0       | 5.4           | .9           |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 9 815                                | 693              | 9 122              | 5 768         | 4 047        | 2 420     | 1 132         | 1 288        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 114                                | 70               | 1 044              | 709           | 405          | 268       | 187           | 81           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 294                                | 350              | 3 944              | 2 514         | 1 780        | 1 092     | 469           | 623          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 040                                | 132              | 1 908              | 1 111         | 929          | 450       | 270           | 180          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 388                                | 84               | 1 304              | 773           | 615          | 400       | 146           | 254          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 527                                  | 37               | 490                | 348           | 179          | 133       | 35            | 98           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 452                                  | 20               | 432                | 313           | 139          | 77        | 25            | 52           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.6                                 | 20.3             | 20.7               | 23.1          | 17.1         | 17.3      | 24.4          | 11.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Altoona, PA |               |              | Amarillo, TX |               |              | Anchorage, AK |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 136       | 2 606         | 1 530        | 6 632        | 6 612         | 20           | 4 911         | 4 911         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 4 035       | 2 600         | 1 435        | 6 535        | 6 515         | 20           | 4 820         | 4 820         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 101         | 6             | 95           | 97           | 97            | —            | 91            | 91            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 74          | —             | 74           | 68           | 68            | —            | 55            | 55            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 219       | 5 526         | 2 693        | 10 963       | 10 926        | 37           | 5 780         | 5 780         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 7 834       | 5 411         | 2 423        | 10 757       | 10 720        | 37           | 5 698         | 5 698         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 385         | 115           | 270          | 206          | 206           | —            | 82            | 82            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 302         | 81            | 221          | 142          | 142           | —            | 74            | 74            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 295       | 4 128         | 2 167        | 8 059        | 8 052         | 7            | 2 198         | 2 198         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 5 478       | 3 816         | 1 662        | 7 185        | 7 178         | 7            | 1 880         | 1 880         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 817         | 312           | 505          | 874          | 874           | —            | 318           | 318           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 750         | 312           | 438          | 831          | 831           | —            | 298           | 298           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 136       | 2 606         | 1 530        | 6 632        | 6 612         | 20           | 4 911         | 4 911         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 467         | 352           | 115          | 819          | 819           | —            | 471           | 471           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 981         | 566           | 415          | 1 105        | 1 100         | 5            | 670           | 670           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 815       | 1 229         | 586          | 2 033        | 2 018         | 15           | 1 321         | 1 321         | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 485         | 248           | 237          | 1 540        | 1 540         | —            | 1 404         | 1 404         | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 388         | 211           | 177          | 1 135        | 1 135         | —            | 1 045         | 1 045         | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 219       | 5 526         | 2 693        | 10 963       | 10 926        | 37           | 5 780         | 5 780         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 088       | 809           | 279          | 1 644        | 1 636         | 8            | 642           | 642           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 029       | 1 389         | 640          | 2 252        | 2 237         | 15           | 801           | 801           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 616       | 2 397         | 1 219        | 3 364        | 3 350         | 14           | 1 895         | 1 895         | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 028       | 623           | 405          | 2 506        | 2 506         | —            | 1 509         | 1 509         | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 458         | 308           | 150          | 1 197        | 1 197         | —            | 933           | 933           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 295       | 4 128         | 2 167        | 8 059        | 8 052         | 7            | 2 198         | 2 198         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 882       | 1 334         | 548          | 1 860        | 1 860         | —            | 489           | 489           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 681       | 1 111         | 570          | 2 269        | 2 262         | 7            | 415           | 415           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 958       | 1 268         | 690          | 1 809        | 1 809         | —            | 488           | 488           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 495         | 316           | 179          | 1 308        | 1 308         | —            | 485           | 485           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 279         | 99            | 180          | 813          | 813           | —            | 321           | 321           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 365       | 867           | 498          | 2 306        | 2 306         | —            | 1 749         | 1 749         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5           | 5             | —            | 111          | 111           | —            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 50          | 41            | 9            | 87           | 87            | —            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 104         | 74            | 30           | 112          | 112           | —            | 32            | 32            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 305         | 163           | 142          | 369          | 369           | —            | 103           | 103           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 317         | 205           | 112          | 448          | 448           | —            | 211           | 211           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 366         | 240           | 126          | 547          | 547           | —            | 266           | 266           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 218         | 139           | 79           | 632          | 632           | —            | 1 123         | 1 123         | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.1         | 3.1           | .2           | 7.5          | 7.5           | —            | .4            | .4            | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 615         | 373           | 242          | 1 314        | 1 314         | —            | 970           | 970           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 108         | 86            | 22           | 270          | 270           | —            | 67            | 67            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 129         | 100           | 29           | 270          | 270           | —            | 119           | 119           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 133         | 95            | 38           | 204          | 204           | —            | 132           | 132           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 119         | 55            | 64           | 276          | 276           | —            | 215           | 215           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 60          | 17            | 43           | 157          | 157           | —            | 130           | 130           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 66          | 20            | 46           | 137          | 137           | —            | 307           | 307           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.5        | 36.5          | 16.1         | 24.2         | 24.2          | —            | 9.7           | 9.7           | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 461       | 1 594         | 867          | 3 653        | 3 640         | 13           | 1 753         | 1 753         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 27          | 25            | 2            | 87           | 87            | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 212         | 150           | 62           | 243          | 243           | —            | 24            | 24            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 259         | 203           | 56           | 332          | 332           | —            | 41            | 41            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 921         | 623           | 298          | 965          | 957           | 8            | 166           | 166           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 546         | 300           | 246          | 815          | 810           | 5            | 245           | 245           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 304         | 181           | 123          | 494          | 494           | —            | 442           | 442           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 192         | 112           | 80           | 717          | 717           | —            | 835           | 835           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3         | 3.8           | 2.4          | 5.1          | 5.1           | —            | 1.3           | 1.3           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 190       | 1 584         | 606          | 2 955        | 2 938         | 17           | 1 493         | 1 493         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 258         | 178           | 80           | 530          | 521           | 9            | 128           | 128           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 864         | 638           | 226          | 917          | 909           | 8            | 245           | 245           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 568         | 436           | 132          | 516          | 516           | —            | 317           | 317           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 318         | 215           | 103          | 561          | 561           | —            | 316           | 316           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 76          | 51            | 25           | 199          | 199           | —            | 247           | 247           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 106         | 66            | 40           | 232          | 232           | —            | 240           | 240           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.5        | 19.5          | 19.5         | 24.8         | 24.7          | 52.9         | 10.3          | 10.3          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 148       | 748           | 400          | 1 543        | 1 543         | —            | 395           | 395           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12          | 12            | —            | 54           | 54            | —            | 5             | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 111         | 77            | 34           | 192          | 192           | —            | 26            | 26            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 236         | 178           | 58           | 264          | 264           | —            | 16            | 16            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 431         | 289           | 162          | 394          | 394           | —            | 81            | 81            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 240         | 134           | 107          | 214          | 214           | —            | 59            | 59            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 81          | 63            | 17           | 165          | 165           | —            | 79            | 79            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 37          | 15            | 22           | 260          | 260           | —            | 129           | 129           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.7         | 7.5           | 2.3          | 8.6          | 8.6           | —            | 3.3           | 3.3           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 543       | 1 846         | 697          | 3 469        | 3 469         | —            | 671           | 671           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 333         | 258           | 75           | 634          | 634           | —            | 81            | 81            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 278       | 952           | 326          | 1 315        | 1 315         | —            | 166           | 166           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 477         | 349           | 128          | 568          | 568           | —            | 157           | 157           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 295         | 207           | 88           | 440          | 440           | —            | 152           | 152           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 66          | 35            | 31           | 261          | 261           | —            | 42            | 42            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 94          | 45            | 49           | 251          | 251           | —            | 73            | 73            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.7        | 23.7          | 20.1         | 26.7         | 26.7          | —            | 14.0          | 14.0          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Anderson, IN |               |              | Anderson, SC |               |              | Annapolis, MD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>Urbanized Area</b>                                        |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 873        | 2 982         | 891          | 2 665        | 1 295         | 1 370        | 3 429         | 1 563         | 1 866        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 833        | 2 942         | 891          | 2 639        | 1 269         | 1 370        | 3 390         | 1 547         | 1 843        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 40           | 40            | —            | 26           | 26            | —            | 39            | 16            | 23           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 40           | 40            | —            | —            | —             | —            | 18            | —             | 18           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 689        | 5 409         | 1 280        | 5 084        | 2 840         | 2 244        | 5 703         | 2 405         | 3 298        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 620        | 5 340         | 1 280        | 4 934        | 2 690         | 2 244        | 5 677         | 2 401         | 3 276        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 69           | 69            | —            | 150          | 150           | —            | 26            | 4             | 22           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 69           | 69            | —            | 145          | 145           | —            | 18            | 4             | 14           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 750        | 4 159         | 591          | 3 728        | 2 540         | 1 188        | 3 486         | 1 645         | 1 841        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 268        | 3 720         | 548          | 3 226        | 2 065         | 1 161        | 3 264         | 1 557         | 1 707        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 482          | 439           | 43           | 502          | 475           | 27           | 222           | 88            | 134          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 482          | 439           | 43           | 502          | 475           | 27           | 210           | 76            | 134          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 873        | 2 982         | 891          | 2 665        | 1 295         | 1 370        | 3 429         | 1 563         | 1 866        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 541          | 419           | 122          | 590          | 335           | 255          | 355           | 216           | 139          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 951          | 754           | 197          | 618          | 211           | 407          | 460           | 235           | 225          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 500        | 1 163         | 337          | 770          | 322           | 448          | 979           | 400           | 579          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 510          | 382           | 128          | 368          | 229           | 139          | 631           | 285           | 346          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 371          | 264           | 107          | 319          | 198           | 121          | 1 004         | 427           | 577          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 689        | 5 409         | 1 280        | 5 084        | 2 840         | 2 244        | 5 703         | 2 405         | 3 298        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 176        | 1 012         | 164          | 1 777        | 885           | 892          | 585           | 401           | 184          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 532        | 1 239         | 293          | 1 174        | 707           | 467          | 869           | 301           | 568          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 560        | 2 111         | 449          | 1 188        | 650           | 538          | 1 537         | 729           | 808          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 818          | 584           | 234          | 583          | 364           | 219          | 1 283         | 426           | 857          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 603          | 463           | 140          | 362          | 234           | 128          | 1 429         | 548           | 881          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 750        | 4 159         | 591          | 3 728        | 2 540         | 1 188        | 3 486         | 1 645         | 1 841        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 373        | 1 296         | 77           | 1 822        | 1 091         | 792          | 792           | 495           | 297          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 214        | 1 057         | 157          | 774          | 537           | 237          | 614           | 295           | 319          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 257        | 1 083         | 174          | 430          | 332           | 98           | 772           | 384           | 388          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 552          | 453           | 99           | 300          | 214           | 86           | 719           | 256           | 463          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 354          | 270           | 84           | 402          | 366           | 36           | 589           | 215           | 374          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 365        | 1 032         | 333          | 949          | 458           | 491          | 1 277         | 550           | 727          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12           | 12            | —            | —            | —             | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 41           | 39            | 2            | 66           | 21            | 45           | 17            | 15            | 2            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 88           | 73            | 15           | 47           | 28            | 19           | 59            | 33            | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 298          | 233           | 65           | 146          | 38            | 108          | 172           | 63            | 109          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 189          | 140           | 49           | 207          | 109           | 98           | 92            | 51            | 41           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 346          | 239           | 107          | 256          | 110           | 146          | 266           | 140           | 126          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 391          | 296           | 95           | 227          | 152           | 75           | 671           | 248           | 423          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3          | 2.8           | .6           | 3.4          | 3.3           | 3.5          | 2.0           | 2.7           | 1.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 679          | 565           | 114          | 476          | 276           | 200          | 477           | 282           | 195          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 78           | 57            | 21           | 94           | 67            | 27           | 57            | 49            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 150          | 134           | 16           | 145          | 92            | 53           | 56            | 47            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 160          | 132           | 28           | 113          | 38            | 75           | 52            | 11            | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 146          | 131           | 15           | 89           | 44            | 45           | 109           | 92            | 17           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 83           | 58            | 25           | 17           | 17            | —            | 56            | 24            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 62           | 53            | 9            | 18           | 18            | —            | 147           | 59            | 88           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.3         | 17.3          | 28.9         | 24.4         | 26.1          | 22.0         | 13.8          | 17.4          | 8.7          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 186        | 1 662         | 524          | 1 575        | 793           | 782          | 1 850         | 646           | 1 204        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 45           | 38            | 7            | 37           | 8             | 29           | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 136          | 114           | 22           | 172          | 64            | 108          | 38            | 22            | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 175          | 141           | 34           | 256          | 154           | 102          | 57            | 27            | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 617          | 471           | 146          | 438          | 254           | 184          | 183           | 99            | 84           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 527          | 405           | 122          | 325          | 199           | 196          | 253           | 83            | 170          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 346          | 240           | 106          | 183          | 82            | 101          | 425           | 91            | 334          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 340          | 253           | 87           | 164          | 102           | 62           | 894           | 324           | 570          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8          | 4.0           | 3.2          | 6.3          | 5.0           | 7.5          | —             | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 872        | 1 637         | 235          | 1 336        | 781           | 555          | 1 377         | 687           | 690          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 273          | 231           | 42           | 348          | 198           | 150          | 120           | 62            | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 539          | 507           | 32           | 580          | 298           | 282          | 246           | 142           | 104          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 472          | 398           | 74           | 170          | 95            | 75           | 228           | 105           | 123          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 347          | 295           | 52           | 179          | 131           | 48           | 259           | 134           | 125          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 108          | 91            | 17           | 29           | 29            | —            | 243           | 101           | 142          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 133          | 115           | 18           | 30           | 30            | —            | 281           | 143           | 138          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.2         | 20.5          | 17.9         | 36.8         | 32.1          | 43.2         | 12.2          | 14.7          | 9.7          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 956          | 796           | 160          | 534          | 308           | 226          | 725           | 272           | 453          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8            | 5             | 3            | 12           | 6             | 6            | 7             | —             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 45           | 43            | 2            | 84           | 46            | 38           | 47            | 37            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 86           | 78            | 8            | 191          | 91            | 100          | 10            | —             | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 383          | 348           | 35           | 114          | 70            | 44           | 140           | 46            | 94           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 179          | 135           | 44           | 42           | 29            | 13           | 106           | 56            | 50           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 154          | 109           | 45           | 51           | 36            | 15           | 162           | 34            | 128          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 101          | 78            | 23           | 40           | 30            | 10           | 253           | 99            | 154          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8          | 3.0           | 1.9          | 14.0         | 8.8           | 21.2         | 4.4           | 5.5           | 3.8          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 064        | 1 862         | 202          | 1 513        | 1 061         | 452          | 1 275         | 726           | 549          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 320          | 301           | 19           | 341          | 264           | 77           | 142           | 118           | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 657          | 600           | 57           | 830          | 532           | 298          | 286           | 185           | 101          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 426          | 389           | 37           | 137          | 83            | 54           | 196           | 89            | 107          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 472          | 423           | 49           | 130          | 107           | 23           | 324           | 205           | 119          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 121          | 92            | 29           | 39           | 39            | —            | 140           | 60            | 80           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 68           | 57            | 11           | 36           | 36            | —            | 187           | 69            | 118          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.6         | 21.6          | 11.4         | 37.3         | 39.9          | 31.4         | 13.3          | 18.5          | 6.4          |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Ann Arbor, MI |               |              | Anniston, AL |               |              | Antioch--Pittsburg, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 206         | 2 819         | 3 387        | 3 081        | 1 375         | 1 706        | 4 124                  | 2 918         | 1 206        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 185         | 2 819         | 3 366        | 3 044        | 1 338         | 1 706        | 4 066                  | 2 894         | 1 172        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 21            | —             | 21           | 37           | 37            | —            | 58                     | 24            | 34           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 21            | —             | 21           | —            | —             | —            | 28                     | 19            | 9            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 9 154         | 4 503         | 4 651        | 5 548        | 2 784         | 2 764        | 7 022                  | 5 037         | 1 985        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 979         | 4 433         | 4 546        | 5 519        | 2 761         | 2 758        | 6 916                  | 4 970         | 1 946        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 175           | 70            | 105          | 29           | 23            | 6            | 106                    | 67            | 39           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 162           | 70            | 92           | 6            | —             | 6            | 84                     | 67            | 17           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 234         | 3 497         | 2 737        | 3 494        | 1 884         | 1 610        | 4 531                  | 3 303         | 1 228        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 579         | 3 043         | 2 536        | 3 243        | 1 850         | 1 393        | 4 196                  | 2 995         | 1 201        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 655           | 454           | 201          | 251          | 34            | 217          | 335                    | 308           | 27           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 635           | 434           | 201          | 251          | 34            | 217          | 335                    | 308           | 27           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 206         | 2 819         | 3 387        | 3 081        | 1 375         | 1 706        | 4 124                  | 2 918         | 1 206        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 692           | 90            | 602          | 566          | 279           | 287          | 619                    | 390           | 229          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 973           | 210           | 763          | 823          | 297           | 526          | 994                    | 664           | 330          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 455         | 486           | 969          | 938          | 327           | 611          | 1 288                  | 990           | 298          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 989           | 498           | 491          | 405          | 192           | 213          | 850                    | 609           | 241          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 097         | 1 535         | 562          | 349          | 280           | 69           | 373                    | 265           | 108          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 9 154         | 4 503         | 4 651        | 5 548        | 2 784         | 2 764        | 7 022                  | 5 037         | 1 985        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 328         | 404           | 924          | 1 740        | 852           | 888          | 1 689                  | 1 128         | 561          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 604         | 449           | 1 155        | 1 382        | 655           | 727          | 1 683                  | 1 130         | 553          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 156         | 996           | 1 160        | 1 284        | 615           | 669          | 2 041                  | 1 532         | 509          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 645         | 824           | 821          | 816          | 454           | 362          | 1 137                  | 897           | 240          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 421         | 1 830         | 591          | 326          | 208           | 118          | 472                    | 350           | 122          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 234         | 3 497         | 2 737        | 3 494        | 1 884         | 1 610        | 4 531                  | 3 303         | 1 228        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 375         | 563           | 812          | 1 421        | 715           | 706          | 1 828                  | 1 251         | 577          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 100         | 418           | 682          | 865          | 453           | 412          | 1 099                  | 842           | 257          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 087         | 606           | 481          | 662          | 361           | 301          | 1 021                  | 766           | 255          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 064         | 661           | 403          | 280          | 147           | 133          | 401                    | 294           | 107          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 608         | 1 249         | 359          | 266          | 208           | 58           | 182                    | 150           | 32           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |               |               |              |              |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 299         | 1 065         | 1 234        | 1 049        | 455           | 594          | 1 490                  | 1 066         | 424          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —             | —             | —            | 30           | 17            | 13           | 27                     | 21            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 73            | 18            | 55           | 56           | 18            | 38           | 33                     | 23            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 96            | 18            | 78           | 67           | 15            | 52           | 82                     | 56            | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 210           | 36            | 174          | 223          | 89            | 134          | 223                    | 143           | 80           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 256           | 55            | 201          | 276          | 111           | 165          | 153                    | 112           | 41           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 399           | 165           | 234          | 174          | 64            | 110          | 333                    | 227           | 106          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 265         | 773           | 492          | 223          | 141           | 82           | 639                    | 484           | 155          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3           | 1.7           | 2.8          | 8.2          | 7.7           | 8.6          | 3.4                    | 4.1           | 1.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 195         | 579           | 616          | 540          | 228           | 312          | 560                    | 402           | 158          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 180           | 63            | 117          | 103          | 50            | 53           | 68                     | 49            | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108           | 37            | 71           | 134          | 62            | 72           | 149                    | 99            | 50           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 202           | 89            | 113          | 110          | 56            | 54           | 79                     | 52            | 27           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 315           | 155           | 160          | 100          | 28            | 72           | 140                    | 116           | 24           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 158           | 72            | 86           | 52           | 15            | 37           | 83                     | 61            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 232           | 163           | 69           | 41           | 17            | 24           | 41                     | 25            | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.3          | 10.9          | 21.4         | 26.7         | 33.3          | 21.8         | 15.5                   | 14.9          | 17.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 838         | 1 369         | 1 469        | 1 869        | 876           | 993          | 2 182                  | 1 633         | 549          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 59            | 12            | 47           | 14           | 11            | 3            | 27                     | 21            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 65            | 14            | 51           | 221          | 96            | 131          | 96                     | 22            | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 147           | 51            | 96           | 318          | 124           | 194          | 260                    | 177           | 83           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 531           | 150           | 381          | 443          | 192           | 251          | 510                    | 377           | 133          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 446           | 202           | 244          | 340          | 167           | 173          | 565                    | 430           | 135          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 441           | 235           | 206          | 327          | 141           | 186          | 366                    | 261           | 105          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 149         | 705           | 444          | 206          | 151           | 55           | 418                    | 345           | 73           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.1           | 1.8           | 4.3          | 8.1          | 7.4           | 8.7          | 2.3                    | 2.2           | 2.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 595         | 1 290         | 1 305        | 1 419        | 792           | 627          | 1 688                  | 1 156         | 532          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 259           | 86            | 173          | 407          | 236           | 171          | 156                    | 98            | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 708           | 288           | 420          | 498          | 293           | 205          | 709                    | 502           | 207          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 400           | 210           | 190          | 255          | 108           | 147          | 356                    | 244           | 112          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 495           | 211           | 284          | 151          | 81            | 70           | 258                    | 149           | 109          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 281           | 163           | 118          | 78           | 52            | 26           | 126                    | 98            | 28           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 452           | 332           | 120          | 30           | 22            | 8            | 83                     | 65            | 18           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.4          | 14.0          | 20.7         | 39.5         | 41.5          | 37.0         | 13.6                   | 13.1          | 14.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 143         | 665           | 478          | 688          | 340           | 348          | 1 088                  | 801           | 287          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 40            | 17            | 23           | 33           | 10            | 23           | 25                     | 20            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 51            | 15            | 36           | 167          | 91            | 76           | 81                     | 53            | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 110           | 26            | 84           | 202          | 88            | 114          | 249                    | 174           | 75           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 273           | 148           | 125          | 120          | 42            | 78           | 290                    | 204           | 86           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 192           | 87            | 105          | 57           | 26            | 31           | 233                    | 183           | 50           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 128           | 87            | 41           | 49           | 23            | 26           | 118                    | 83            | 35           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 349           | 285           | 64           | 60           | 60            | —            | 92                     | 84            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.7           | 3.8           | 8.4          | 17.0         | 14.1          | 19.8         | 6.9                    | 8.0           | 3.8          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 526         | 1 445         | 1 081        | 1 310        | 858           | 452          | 1 539                  | 1 114         | 425          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 274           | 120           | 154          | 348          | 252           | 96           | 158                    | 145           | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 853           | 403           | 450          | 530          | 293           | 237          | 835                    | 543           | 292          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 573           | 323           | 250          | 190          | 123           | 67           | 276                    | 195           | 81           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 412           | 269           | 143          | 161          | 124           | 37           | 160                    | 140           | 20           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 159           | 132           | 27           | 43           | 36            | 7            | 40                     | 34            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 255           | 198           | 57           | 38           | 30            | 8            | 70                     | 57            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.8          | 15.9          | 24.9         | 39.8         | 41.8          | 36.1         | 15.3                   | 18.4          | 7.1          |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Appleton--Neenah, WI |               |              | Asheville, NC |               |              | Athens, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 075                | 3 177         | 2 898        | 5 879         | 3 376         | 2 503        | 2 109      | 1 262         | 847          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 020                | 3 160         | 2 860        | 5 784         | 3 311         | 2 473        | 2 094      | 1 258         | 836          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 55                   | 17            | 38           | 95            | 65            | 30           | 15         | 4             | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 47                   | 9             | 38           | 15            | 15            | 15           | 15         | 4             | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 212               | 5 636         | 4 576        | 11 486        | 6 890         | 4 596        | 3 695      | 2 467         | 1 228        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 063               | 5 569         | 4 494        | 11 253        | 6 757         | 4 496        | 3 643      | 2 440         | 1 203        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 149                  | 67            | 82           | 233           | 133           | 100          | 52         | 27            | 25           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 142                  | 60            | 82           | 177           | 103           | 74           | 52         | 27            | 25           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 233                | 5 016         | 3 217        | 8 831         | 5 594         | 3 237        | 2 952      | 2 182         | 770          |
| In households .....                                          | 7 107                | 4 354         | 2 753        | 7 760         | 4 937         | 2 823        | 2 538      | 1 891         | 647          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 126                | 662           | 464          | 1 071         | 657           | 414          | 414        | 291           | 123          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 118                | 654           | 464          | 980           | 604           | 376          | 414        | 291           | 123          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 075                | 3 177         | 2 898        | 5 879         | 3 376         | 2 503        | 2 109      | 1 262         | 847          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 841                  | 378           | 463          | 902           | 481           | 421          | 415        | 312           | 103          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 813                  | 375           | 438          | 1 138         | 627           | 511          | 301        | 203           | 98           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 697                | 1 282         | 1 415        | 1 233         | 1 052         | 688          | 426        | 291           | 135          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 869                  | 545           | 324          | 1 106         | 676           | 430          | 270        | 96            | 174          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 855                  | 597           | 258          | 993           | 540           | 453          | 697        | 360           | 337          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 212               | 5 636         | 4 576        | 11 486        | 6 890         | 4 596        | 3 695      | 2 467         | 1 228        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 089                | 1 023         | 1 066        | 2 076         | 1 177         | 899          | 966        | 728           | 238          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 664                | 802           | 862          | 2 014         | 1 238         | 776          | 527        | 390           | 137          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 011                | 2 277         | 1 734        | 3 100         | 1 805         | 1 295        | 845        | 512           | 333          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 359                | 842           | 517          | 2 382         | 1 490         | 892          | 509        | 349           | 160          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 089                | 692           | 397          | 1 914         | 1 180         | 734          | 848        | 488           | 360          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 233                | 5 016         | 3 217        | 8 831         | 5 594         | 3 237        | 2 952      | 2 182         | 770          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 301                | 1 715         | 1 586        | 2 444         | 1 522         | 922          | 1 105      | 829           | 276          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 295                | 826           | 469          | 1 719         | 1 112         | 607          | 451        | 358           | 93           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 018                | 1 301         | 717          | 1 674         | 1 149         | 525          | 519        | 388           | 131          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 889                  | 620           | 269          | 1 375         | 849           | 526          | 430        | 278           | 152          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 730                  | 554           | 176          | 1 619         | 962           | 657          | 447        | 329           | 118          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                      |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 520                | 1 236         | 1 284        | 1 924         | 1 012         | 912          | 611        | 266           | 345          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 17                   | 11            | 6            | 15            | —             | 15           | 7          | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 39                   | 18            | 21           | 71            | 27            | 44           | 6          | 6             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 111                  | 45            | 66           | 93            | 46            | 47           | 35         | 12            | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 452                  | 202           | 250          | 426           | 216           | 210          | 81         | 43            | 38           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 481                  | 196           | 285          | 370           | 209           | 161          | 59         | 15            | 44           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 597                  | 265           | 332          | 445           | 218           | 227          | 87         | 64            | 23           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 823                  | 499           | 324          | 504           | 296           | 208          | 336        | 119           | 217          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.0                  | 2.3           | 1.6          | 4.1           | 3.3           | 4.9          | 1.1        | 2.6           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 773                  | 485           | 288          | 1 191         | 728           | 463          | 507        | 370           | 137          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 73                   | 51            | 22           | 249           | 202           | 47           | 162        | 134           | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 194                  | 99            | 95           | 300           | 168           | 132          | 70         | 41            | 29           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 140                  | 74            | 66           | 205           | 121           | 84           | 86         | 65            | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 177                  | 119           | 58           | 176           | 66            | 110          | 78         | 44            | 34           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 122                  | 93            | 29           | 133           | 61            | 72           | 34         | 18            | 16           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 67                   | 49            | 18           | 128           | 110           | 18           | 77         | 68            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.4                 | 19.8          | 10.8         | 30.6          | 37.1          | 20.3         | 39.3       | 43.2          | 28.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 562                | 1 950         | 1 612        | 3 696         | 2 103         | 1 593        | 1 183      | 721           | 462          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 35                   | 26            | 9            | 48            | 7             | 41           | 17         | 10            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 121                  | 50            | 71           | 244           | 160           | 84           | 105        | 69            | 36           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 268                  | 97            | 171          | 420           | 222           | 198          | 120        | 76            | 44           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 339                | 711           | 628          | 911           | 536           | 375          | 188        | 143           | 45           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 640                  | 377           | 263          | 766           | 455           | 311          | 192        | 121           | 71           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 599                  | 331           | 268          | 701           | 389           | 312          | 231        | 111           | 120          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 560                  | 358           | 202          | 606           | 334           | 272          | 330        | 191           | 139          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4                  | 2.1           | 2.8          | 4.8           | 3.9           | 6.0          | 6.9        | 9.3           | 3.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 560                | 1 414         | 1 146        | 3 066         | 1 968         | 1 098        | 931        | 749           | 182          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 166                  | 86            | 80           | 592           | 388           | 204          | 206        | 185           | 21           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 838                  | 463           | 375          | 924           | 570           | 354          | 304        | 266           | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 675                  | 332           | 343          | 563           | 334           | 229          | 117        | 92            | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 582                  | 319           | 263          | 553           | 323           | 230          | 144        | 99            | 45           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 131                  | 82            | 49           | 265           | 199           | 66           | 83         | 51            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 168                  | 132           | 36           | 169           | 154           | 15           | 77         | 56            | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.8                 | 12.4          | 11.2         | 28.2          | 27.3          | 29.8         | 31.6       | 35.1          | 17.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 810                | 1 165         | 645          | 1 658         | 906           | 752          | 433        | 322           | 111          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 38                   | 25            | 13           | 49            | 31            | 18           | 6          | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 124                  | 74            | 50           | 149           | 88            | 61           | 60         | 34            | 26           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 310                  | 172           | 138          | 322           | 180           | 142          | 19         | 11            | 8            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 687                  | 446           | 241          | 340           | 160           | 180          | 97         | 75            | 22           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 311                  | 200           | 111          | 312           | 173           | 139          | 43         | 17            | 26           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 168                  | 125           | 43           | 266           | 190           | 76           | 52         | 42            | 10           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 172                  | 123           | 49           | 220           | 84            | 136          | 156        | 137           | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6                  | 4.7           | 4.5          | 3.8           | 4.6           | 2.8          | 10.4       | 8.7           | 15.3         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 320                | 2 037         | 1 283        | 3 394         | 2 372         | 1 022        | 1 139      | 877           | 262          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 274                  | 164           | 110          | 880           | 582           | 298          | 347        | 309           | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 459                | 861           | 598          | 1 181         | 880           | 301          | 307        | 251           | 56           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 817                  | 485           | 332          | 1 181         | 353           | 105          | 171        | 149           | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 449                  | 291           | 158          | 505           | 363           | 142          | 133        | 67            | 66           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 150                  | 111           | 39           | 191           | 117           | 74           | 70         | 43            | 27           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 171                  | 125           | 46           | 284           | 182           | 102          | 111        | 58            | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.6                 | 12.6          | 15.0         | 33.4          | 33.1          | 34.2         | 36.5       | 42.1          | 17.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Atlanta, GA |               |              | Atlantic City, NJ |               |              | Auburn-Opelika, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 66 101      | 15 218        | 50 883       | 8 652             | 1 955         | 6 697        | 1 468              | 1 468         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 65 671      | 14 957        | 50 714       | 8 437             | 1 753         | 6 684        | 1 457              | 1 457         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 430         | 261           | 169          | 215               | 202           | 13           | 11                 | 11            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 138         | 47            | 91           | 161               | 155           | 6            | 11                 | 11            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 99 034      | 26 405        | 72 629       | 15 218            | 3 686         | 11 532       | 2 508              | 2 490         | 18           |
| In households .....                                          | 97 823      | 26 050        | 71 773       | 14 920            | 3 543         | 11 377       | 2 407              | 2 389         | 18           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 211       | 355           | 856          | 298               | 143           | 155          | 101                | 101           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 948         | 268           | 680          | 228               | 102           | 126          | 101                | 101           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 64 880      | 22 916        | 41 964       | 12 197            | 3 532         | 8 665        | 1 944              | 1 944         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 59 199      | 21 254        | 37 945       | 10 785            | 3 020         | 7 765        | 1 650              | 1 650         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 5 681       | 1 662         | 4 019        | 1 412             | 512           | 900          | 294                | 294           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5 477       | 1 616         | 3 861        | 1 406             | 506           | 900          | 294                | 294           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 66 101      | 15 218        | 50 883       | 8 652             | 1 955         | 6 697        | 1 468              | 1 468         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 8 476       | 3 298         | 5 178        | 687               | 383           | 304          | 304                | 304           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 643      | 3 530         | 8 113        | 2 036             | 709           | 1 327        | 244                | 244           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 18 228      | 3 198         | 15 030       | 2 880             | 441           | 2 439        | 300                | 300           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 13 765      | 2 081         | 11 684       | 1 682             | 279           | 1 403        | 225                | 225           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 13 989      | 3 111         | 10 878       | 1 367             | 143           | 1 224        | 395                | 395           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 99 034      | 26 405        | 72 629       | 15 218            | 3 686         | 11 532       | 2 508              | 2 490         | 18           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 18 589      | 7 048         | 11 541       | 1 751             | 773           | 978          | 796                | 796           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 19 586      | 6 092         | 13 494       | 3 856             | 1 115         | 2 741        | 445                | 445           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 27 394      | 5 705         | 21 689       | 5 717             | 1 103         | 4 614        | 581                | 581           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 18 177      | 3 740         | 14 437       | 2 153             | 351           | 1 802        | 316                | 298           | 18           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 15 288      | 3 820         | 11 468       | 1 741             | 344           | 1 397        | 370                | 370           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 64 880      | 22 916        | 41 964       | 12 197            | 3 532         | 8 665        | 1 944              | 1 944         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 21 206      | 8 271         | 12 935       | 3 706             | 1 329         | 2 377        | 752                | 752           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 13 231      | 4 352         | 8 879        | 3 350             | 1 072         | 2 278        | 365                | 365           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 14 117      | 4 167         | 9 950        | 3 110             | 720           | 2 390        | 338                | 338           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 8 574       | 2 983         | 5 591        | 1 252             | 265           | 987          | 182                | 182           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 7 752       | 3 143         | 4 609        | 779               | 146           | 633          | 307                | 307           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 23 271      | 3 632         | 19 639       | 2 735             | 418           | 2 317        | 517                | 517           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 340         | 112           | 228          | 28                | 9             | 19           | 8                  | 8             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 605         | 198           | 407          | 46                | —             | 46           | 17                 | 17            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 878         | 231           | 647          | 60                | 8             | 52           | 25                 | 25            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 723       | 442           | 2 281        | 284               | 80            | 204          | 41                 | 41            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 199       | 643           | 2 556        | 396               | 88            | 308          | 86                 | 86            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 4 727       | 606           | 4 121        | 670               | 98            | 572          | 158                | 158           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 10 799      | 1 400         | 9 399        | 1 251             | 135           | 1 116        | 182                | 182           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.1         | 10.1          | 3.0          | 2.5               | 2.2           | 2.5          | 6.8                | 6.8           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 10 603      | 3 640         | 6 963        | 1 501             | 510           | 991          | 263                | 263           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 914       | 1 056         | 858          | 191               | 76            | 115          | 99                 | 99            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 691       | 665           | 1 026        | 147               | 104           | 43           | 46                 | 46            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 391       | 502           | 889          | 260               | 54            | 206          | 63                 | 63            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 395       | 616           | 1 779        | 484               | 186           | 298          | 31                 | 31            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 455       | 329           | 1 126        | 226               | 54            | 172          | 7                  | 7             | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 757       | 472           | 1 285        | 193               | 36            | 157          | 17                 | 17            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.7        | 37.9          | 17.8         | 17.8              | 24.5          | 14.3         | 44.5               | 44.5          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 31 326      | 6 149         | 25 177       | 4 636             | 811           | 3 825        | 727                | 719           | 8            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 441         | 220           | 221          | 27                | 10            | 17           | 18                 | 18            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 398       | 496           | 902          | 103               | 40            | 63           | 89                 | 89            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 316       | 613           | 1 703        | 357               | 108           | 249          | 82                 | 82            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 880       | 1 166         | 4 714        | 877               | 154           | 723          | 113                | 113           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 874       | 844           | 5 030        | 895               | 149           | 746          | 77                 | 77            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 6 300       | 1 008         | 5 292        | 992               | 130           | 862          | 120                | 120           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 9 117       | 1 802         | 7 315        | 1 385             | 220           | 1 165        | 228                | 220           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9         | 9.2           | 2.6          | 2.3               | 3.6           | 2.0          | 6.2                | 6.3           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 23 538      | 8 484         | 15 054       | 3 986             | 1 440         | 2 546        | 673                | 673           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 4 602       | 2 624         | 1 978        | 610               | 318           | 292          | 178                | 178           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 5 886       | 2 382         | 3 504        | 1 192             | 489           | 703          | 219                | 219           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 642       | 1 019         | 2 623        | 795               | 211           | 584          | 58                 | 58            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 941       | 1 159         | 3 782        | 747               | 244           | 503          | 97                 | 97            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 057       | 561           | 1 496        | 404               | 95            | 309          | 51                 | 51            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 410       | 739           | 1 671        | 238               | 83            | 155          | 70                 | 70            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.6        | 38.1          | 17.0         | 22.3              | 31.8          | 16.9         | 39.1               | 39.1          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 11 503      | 3 410         | 8 093        | 2 056             | 342           | 1 714        | 325                | 325           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 274         | 119           | 155          | 23                | —             | 23           | 13                 | 13            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 078       | 335           | 743          | 177               | 50            | 127          | 34                 | 34            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 483       | 510           | 973          | 299               | 57            | 242          | 54                 | 54            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 578       | 698           | 1 880        | 577               | 46            | 531          | 85                 | 85            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 858       | 372           | 1 486        | 420               | 114           | 306          | 29                 | 29            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 884       | 460           | 1 424        | 303               | 46            | 257          | 56                 | 56            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 348       | 916           | 1 432        | 257               | 29            | 228          | 54                 | 54            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.5         | 9.4           | 6.7          | 3.7               | 9.6           | 2.5          | 10.2               | 10.2          | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 23 233      | 9 831         | 13 402       | 5 107             | 1 847         | 3 260        | 624                | 624           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 244       | 2 850         | 2 394        | 930               | 405           | 525          | 159                | 159           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 7 470       | 2 993         | 4 477        | 1 962             | 922           | 1 040        | 237                | 237           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 485       | 1 157         | 2 328        | 816               | 181           | 635          | 75                 | 75            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 658       | 1 258         | 2 400        | 787               | 143           | 644          | 75                 | 75            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 448       | 558           | 890          | 364               | 115           | 249          | 20                 | 20            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 928       | 1 015         | 913          | 248               | 81            | 167          | 58                 | 58            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.7        | 37.0          | 24.2         | 26.4              | 36.1          | 21.0         | 37.2               | 37.2          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Augusta, GA--SC |               |                      |               |              | Aurora, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | State parts   |                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                 | Georgia (pt.) | South Carolina (pt.) |               |              |            |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 11 254          | 7 999         | 3 255                | 2 173         | 9 081        | 5 943      | 2 696         | 3 247        |
| In households .....                                          | 11 135          | 7 906         | 3 229                | 2 099         | 9 036        | 5 895      | 2 669         | 3 226        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 119             | 93            | 26                   | 74            | 45           | 48         | 27            | 21           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 45              | 19            | 26                   | 13            | 32           | 13         | 5             | 8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 18 489          | 12 630        | 5 859                | 4 584         | 13 905       | 9 945      | 4 646         | 5 299        |
| In households .....                                          | 17 942          | 12 192        | 5 750                | 4 329         | 13 613       | 9 786      | 4 563         | 5 223        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 547             | 438           | 109                  | 255           | 292          | 159        | 83            | 76           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 344             | 236           | 108                  | 105           | 239          | 124        | 56            | 68           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 829          | 7 440         | 3 389                | 3 814         | 7 015        | 7 799      | 3 822         | 3 977        |
| In households .....                                          | 9 635           | 6 592         | 3 043                | 3 565         | 6 070        | 6 666      | 3 228         | 3 438        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 194           | 848           | 346                  | 249           | 945          | 1 133      | 594           | 539          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 102           | 756           | 346                  | 210           | 892          | 1 119      | 580           | 539          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 11 254          | 7 999         | 3 255                | 2 173         | 9 081        | 5 943      | 2 696         | 3 247        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 203           | 1 698         | 505                  | 646           | 1 557        | 723        | 463           | 260          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 212           | 1 580         | 632                  | 515           | 1 697        | 1 088      | 546           | 542          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 364           | 2 365         | 999                  | 414           | 2 950        | 1 925      | 815           | 1 110        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 763           | 1 280         | 483                  | 235           | 1 528        | 1 151      | 470           | 681          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 712           | 1 076         | 636                  | 363           | 1 349        | 1 056      | 402           | 654          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 18 489          | 12 630        | 5 859                | 4 584         | 13 905       | 9 945      | 4 646         | 5 299        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 338           | 3 807         | 1 531                | 1 944         | 3 394        | 1 465      | 824           | 641          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 691           | 2 576         | 1 115                | 835           | 2 856        | 1 830      | 1 023         | 807          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 620           | 3 178         | 1 442                | 947           | 3 673        | 3 838      | 1 700         | 2 138        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 637           | 1 768         | 869                  | 391           | 2 246        | 1 739      | 745           | 994          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 203           | 1 301         | 902                  | 467           | 1 736        | 1 073      | 354           | 719          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 829          | 7 440         | 3 389                | 3 814         | 7 015        | 7 799      | 3 822         | 3 977        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 366           | 3 102         | 1 264                | 1 693         | 2 673        | 2 062      | 1 193         | 869          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 960           | 1 363         | 597                  | 654           | 1 306        | 1 595      | 796           | 799          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 235           | 1 473         | 762                  | 638           | 1 597        | 2 390      | 1 226         | 1 164        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 023           | 682           | 341                  | 322           | 701          | 997        | 318           | 679          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 245           | 820           | 425                  | 507           | 738          | 755        | 289           | 466          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |                      |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 943           | 2 696         | 1 247                | 482           | 3 461        | 2 225      | 931           | 1 294        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 75              | 53            | 22                   | 21            | 54           | 30         | 15            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 156             | 60            | 96                   | 19            | 137          | 26         | 6             | 20           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 247             | 163           | 84                   | 22            | 225          | 97         | 81            | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 610             | 428           | 182                  | 94            | 516          | 199        | 109           | 90           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 621             | 419           | 202                  | 38            | 583          | 302        | 151           | 151          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 924             | 686           | 238                  | 108           | 816          | 547        | 195           | 352          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 310           | 887           | 423                  | 180           | 1 130        | 1 024      | 374           | 650          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6             | 3.8           | 6.3                  | 11.6          | 3.6          | 1.9        | 1.6           | 2.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 966           | 1 503         | 463                  | 636           | 1 330        | 809        | 411           | 398          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 494             | 374           | 120                  | 219           | 275          | 131        | 101           | 30           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 391             | 286           | 105                  | 151           | 240          | 79         | 35            | 44           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 347             | 299           | 48                   | 76            | 271          | 150        | 94            | 56           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 303             | 209           | 94                   | 93            | 210          | 210        | 95            | 115          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 202             | 181           | 21                   | 50            | 152          | 86         | 33            | 53           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 229             | 154           | 75                   | 47            | 182          | 153        | 53            | 100          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 34.8            | 34.1          | 37.1                 | 47.5          | 28.7         | 18.8       | 26.8          | 10.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 667           | 3 581         | 2 086                | 794           | 4 873        | 3 277      | 1 454         | 1 823        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 178             | 123           | 55                   | 37            | 141          | 29         | 19            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 360             | 169           | 191                  | 63            | 297          | 27         | 8             | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 594             | 376           | 218                  | 115           | 479          | 810        | 150           | 160          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 307           | 817           | 490                  | 191           | 1 116        | 327        | 426           | 401          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 114           | 765           | 349                  | 192           | 922          | 650        | 320           | 330          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 104           | 791           | 313                  | 74            | 1 030        | 548        | 194           | 354          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 010           | 540           | 470                  | 122           | 888          | 875        | 316           | 559          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.8             | 6.8           | 4.1                  | 8.4           | 5.3          | 1.6        | 2.8           | .7           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 580           | 3 262         | 1 318                | 1 753         | 2 827        | 2 402      | 1 267         | 1 135        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 067           | 755           | 312                  | 520           | 547          | 232        | 165           | 67           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 497           | 1 063         | 434                  | 662           | 835          | 725        | 440           | 285          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 696             | 460           | 236                  | 207           | 489          | 496        | 248           | 248          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 791             | 609           | 182                  | 222           | 569          | 604        | 301           | 303          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 246             | 178           | 68                   | 65            | 181          | 156        | 61            | 95           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 283             | 197           | 86                   | 77            | 206          | 189        | 52            | 137          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.8            | 31.1          | 30.2                 | 39.1          | 25.7         | 15.8       | 19.7          | 11.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 900           | 1 232         | 668                  | 589           | 1 311        | 1 478      | 635           | 843          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24              | 24            | —                    | 14            | 10           | 19         | 12            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 149             | 95            | 54                   | 64            | 85           | 89         | 44            | 45           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 255             | 186           | 69                   | 96            | 159          | 217        | 143           | 74           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 537             | 335           | 202                  | 150           | 387          | 471        | 202           | 269          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 295             | 185           | 110                  | 77            | 218          | 229        | 97            | 132          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 370             | 218           | 152                  | 80            | 290          | 238        | 94            | 144          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 270             | 189           | 81                   | 108           | 162          | 215        | 43            | 172          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.2             | 6.8           | 4.9                  | 9.2           | 4.8          | 4.0        | 3.8           | 4.2          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 913           | 2 679         | 1 234                | 1 771         | 2 142        | 2 849      | 1 455         | 1 394        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 159           | 811           | 348                  | 622           | 537          | 356        | 184           | 172          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 313           | 888           | 425                  | 612           | 701          | 975        | 575           | 400          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 513             | 349           | 164                  | 182           | 331          | 574        | 256           | 318          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 540             | 410           | 130                  | 206           | 334          | 523        | 244           | 279          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 216             | 117           | 99                   | 81            | 135          | 206        | 100           | 106          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 172             | 104           | 68                   | 68            | 104          | 215        | 96            | 119          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 38.2            | 39.2          | 35.9                 | 44.7          | 32.8         | 15.5       | 16.6          | 14.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Austin, TX |               |              | Bakersfield, CA |               |              | Baltimore, MD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 14 830     | 12 768        | 2 062        | 10 809          | 5 819         | 4 990        | 80 852        | 31 640        | 49 212       |
| In households .....                                          | 14 584     | 12 530        | 2 054        | 10 739          | 5 776         | 4 963        | 80 152        | 31 155        | 48 997       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 246        | 238           | 8            | 70              | 43            | 27           | 700           | 485           | 215          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 56         | 56            | —            | 10              | 10            | —            | 427           | 303           | 124          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 22 320     | 19 691        | 2 629        | 17 710          | 9 428         | 8 282        | 138 963       | 58 384        | 80 579       |
| In households .....                                          | 21 633     | 19 048        | 2 585        | 17 407          | 9 234         | 8 173        | 136 498       | 57 103        | 79 395       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 687        | 643           | 44           | 303             | 194           | 109          | 2 465         | 1 281         | 1 184        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 442        | 398           | 44           | 220             | 135           | 85           | 1 728         | 1 005         | 723          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 15 801     | 14 566        | 1 235        | 11 744          | 6 503         | 5 241        | 89 009        | 42 191        | 46 818       |
| In households .....                                          | 13 796     | 12 726        | 1 070        | 10 691          | 5 512         | 5 179        | 79 800        | 38 681        | 41 119       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 005      | 1 840         | 165          | 1 053           | 991           | 62           | 9 209         | 3 510         | 5 699        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 927      | 1 762         | 165          | 1 014           | 952           | 62           | 8 274         | 3 306         | 4 968        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 14 830     | 12 768        | 2 062        | 10 809          | 5 819         | 4 990        | 80 852        | 31 640        | 49 212       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 290      | 2 137         | 153          | 1 964           | 856           | 1 108        | 14 130        | 8 049         | 6 081        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 817      | 1 647         | 170          | 2 538           | 1 114         | 1 424        | 20 590        | 10 058        | 10 532       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 323      | 2 923         | 400          | 2 615           | 1 473         | 1 142        | 22 479        | 6 945         | 15 534       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 628      | 2 970         | 658          | 2 509           | 1 543         | 966          | 11 599        | 3 301         | 8 298        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 772      | 3 091         | 681          | 1 183           | 833           | 350          | 12 054        | 3 287         | 8 767        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 22 320     | 19 691        | 2 629        | 17 710          | 9 428         | 8 282        | 138 963       | 58 384        | 80 579       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 872      | 3 685         | 187          | 3 715           | 1 502         | 2 213        | 32 661        | 18 600        | 14 061       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 370      | 3 041         | 329          | 4 008           | 1 898         | 2 110        | 36 890        | 17 628        | 19 262       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 071      | 4 326         | 745          | 4 451           | 2 505         | 1 946        | 38 268        | 13 254        | 25 014       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 693      | 3 942         | 751          | 3 587           | 2 267         | 1 320        | 16 729        | 4 574         | 12 155       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 5 314      | 4 697         | 617          | 1 949           | 1 256         | 693          | 14 415        | 4 328         | 10 087       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 15 801     | 14 566        | 1 235        | 11 744          | 6 503         | 5 241        | 89 009        | 42 191        | 46 818       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 958      | 3 753         | 205          | 3 997           | 1 814         | 2 183        | 34 692        | 19 017        | 15 675       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 940      | 2 721         | 219          | 2 807           | 1 481         | 1 326        | 20 152        | 10 021        | 10 131       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 314      | 3 030         | 284          | 2 315           | 1 375         | 940          | 18 759        | 7 512         | 11 247       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 761      | 2 526         | 235          | 1 679           | 1 129         | 550          | 8 021         | 2 725         | 5 296        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 828      | 2 536         | 292          | 946             | 704           | 242          | 7 385         | 2 916         | 4 469        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |            |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 4 734      | 3 960         | 774          | 3 439           | 1 908         | 1 531        | 26 797        | 8 172         | 18 625       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 100        | 81            | 19           | 100             | 64            | 36           | 316           | 180           | 136          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 188        | 173           | 15           | 131             | 81            | 50           | 571           | 306           | 265          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 190        | 175           | 15           | 219             | 91            | 128          | 960           | 421           | 539          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 597        | 525           | 72           | 478             | 221           | 257          | 3 458         | 1 338         | 2 120        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 586        | 533           | 53           | 675             | 348           | 327          | 4 215         | 1 499         | 2 716        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 010      | 846           | 164          | 765             | 407           | 358          | 6 026         | 1 789         | 4 237        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 063      | 1 627         | 436          | 1 071           | 696           | 375          | 11 251        | 2 639         | 8 612        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.8        | 6.1           | 4.4          | 6.2             | 7.1           | 5.2          | 2.7           | 5.4           | 1.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 858      | 2 535         | 323          | 1 960           | 1 122         | 838          | 12 516        | 6 252         | 6 264        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 480        | 473           | 7            | 329             | 198           | 131          | 2 537         | 1 924         | 613          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 456        | 456           | —            | 612             | 326           | 286          | 2 250         | 1 312         | 938          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 298        | 278           | 20           | 209             | 98            | 111          | 1 820         | 884           | 936          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 652        | 522           | 130          | 396             | 213           | 183          | 2 631         | 1 039         | 1 592        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 500        | 421           | 79           | 165             | 86            | 79           | 1 447         | 576           | 871          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 472        | 385           | 87           | 249             | 201           | 48           | 1 831         | 517           | 1 314        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.6       | 27.5          | 2.2          | 21.9            | 21.7          | 22.2         | 26.0          | 38.6          | 13.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 7 308      | 6 268         | 1 040        | 5 760           | 3 147         | 2 613        | 41 945        | 14 182        | 27 763       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 69         | 50            | 19           | 106             | 59            | 47           | 630           | 379           | 252          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 277        | 252           | 25           | 294             | 123           | 171          | 1 777         | 1 022         | 755          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 495        | 442           | 53           | 809             | 371           | 438          | 3 546         | 1 662         | 1 884        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 994        | 871           | 123          | 1 183           | 528           | 655          | 9 906         | 3 602         | 6 304        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 332      | 1 121         | 211          | 1 217           | 684           | 533          | 8 277         | 2 560         | 5 717        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 535      | 1 390         | 145          | 1 135           | 722           | 413          | 8 106         | 2 453         | 5 653        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 606      | 2 142         | 464          | 1 016           | 660           | 356          | 9 703         | 2 505         | 7 198        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0        | 3.0           | 2.5          | 4.9             | 4.0           | 6.0          | 4.0           | 7.8           | 2.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 5 228      | 4 768         | 460          | 4 339           | 2 266         | 2 073        | 33 281        | 16 458        | 16 823       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 671        | 642           | 29           | 443             | 232           | 211          | 5 527         | 4 085         | 1 442        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 120      | 1 025         | 95           | 1 803           | 873           | 930          | 9 408         | 5 433         | 3 975        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 807        | 755           | 52           | 652             | 320           | 332          | 6 266         | 2 595         | 3 671        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 242      | 1 130         | 112          | 739             | 431           | 308          | 6 775         | 2 489         | 4 286        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 636        | 572           | 64           | 303             | 138           | 165          | 2 791         | 1 112         | 1 679        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 752        | 644           | 108          | 399             | 272           | 127          | 2 514         | 744           | 1 770        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.0       | 17.6          | 11.5         | 13.2            | 12.5          | 13.9         | 22.4          | 31.9          | 13.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 128      | 2 768         | 360          | 2 758           | 1 331         | 1 427        | 15 986        | 6 445         | 9 541        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 58         | 38            | 20           | 71              | 41            | 30           | 1 375         | 205           | 170          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 283        | 249           | 34           | 241             | 100           | 141          | 1 208         | 664           | 544          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 386        | 352           | 34           | 548             | 158           | 390          | 2 060         | 908           | 1 152        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 562        | 492           | 70           | 858             | 457           | 401          | 4 448         | 1 871         | 2 577        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 485        | 436           | 49           | 437             | 220           | 217          | 3 002         | 1 036         | 1 966        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 560        | 496           | 64           | 262             | 117           | 145          | 2 019         | 745           | 1 274        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 794        | 705           | 89           | 341             | 238           | 103          | 2 874         | 1 016         | 1 858        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.0        | 5.8           | 7.5          | 5.6             | 6.7           | 4.6          | 6.4           | 8.8           | 4.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 5 858      | 5 571         | 287          | 4 085           | 2 213         | 1 872        | 31 370        | 16 696        | 14 674       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 983        | 910           | 73           | 598             | 337           | 261          | 5 740         | 3 911         | 1 829        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 636      | 1 584         | 52           | 1 742           | 801           | 941          | 11 283        | 6 572         | 4 711        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 876        | 835           | 41           | 698             | 358           | 340          | 5 428         | 2 420         | 3 008        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 029      | 987           | 42           | 621             | 406           | 215          | 4 648         | 1 930         | 2 718        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 601        | 554           | 47           | 233             | 177           | 56           | 1 959         | 781           | 1 178        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 733        | 701           | 32           | 193             | 134           | 59           | 2 312         | 1 082         | 1 230        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.1       | 23.8          | 30.0         | 18.8            | 17.4          | 20.4         | 26.0          | 32.9          | 18.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Bangor, ME |               |              | Baton Rouge, LA |               |              | Battle Creek, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 516      | 1 311         | 1 205        | 13 060          | 8 797         | 4 263        | 3 777            | 2 314         | 1 463        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 480      | 1 275         | 1 205        | 12 869          | 8 700         | 4 169        | 3 597            | 2 271         | 1 326        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 36         | 36            | —            | 191             | 97            | 94           | 180              | 43            | 137          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 12         | 12            | —            | 156             | 62            | 94           | 152              | 15            | 137          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 231      | 2 312         | 1 919        | 21 578          | 15 294        | 6 284        | 6 314            | 4 226         | 2 088        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 097      | 2 201         | 1 896        | 21 110          | 15 002        | 6 108        | 6 013            | 4 192         | 1 821        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 134        | 111           | 23           | 468             | 292           | 176          | 301              | 34            | 267          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 69         | 56            | 13           | 407             | 231           | 176          | 280              | 28            | 252          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 698      | 2 209         | 1 489        | 13 055          | 9 786         | 3 269        | 4 693            | 3 466         | 1 227        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 111      | 1 803         | 1 308        | 11 356          | 8 641         | 2 715        | 4 078            | 3 111         | 967          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 587        | 406           | 181          | 1 699           | 1 145         | 554          | 615              | 355           | 260          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 457        | 276           | 181          | 1 661           | 1 107         | 554          | 591              | 344           | 247          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 516      | 1 311         | 1 205        | 13 060          | 8 797         | 4 263        | 3 777            | 2 314         | 1 463        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 268        | 123           | 145          | 2 007           | 1 490         | 517          | 513              | 297           | 216          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 466        | 245           | 221          | 2 114           | 1 197         | 917          | 850              | 473           | 377          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 804        | 388           | 416          | 3 813           | 2 357         | 1 456        | 1 340            | 801           | 539          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 536        | 301           | 235          | 2 338           | 1 590         | 748          | 664              | 438           | 226          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 442        | 254           | 188          | 2 788           | 2 163         | 625          | 410              | 305           | 105          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 231      | 2 312         | 1 919        | 21 578          | 15 294        | 6 284        | 6 314            | 4 226         | 2 088        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 368        | 252           | 116          | 4 265           | 3 022         | 1 243        | 998              | 612           | 386          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 897        | 440           | 457          | 3 695           | 2 556         | 1 139        | 1 573            | 1 149         | 424          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 548      | 849           | 699          | 5 617           | 3 726         | 1 891        | 2 113            | 1 331         | 782          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 815        | 472           | 343          | 3 778           | 2 652         | 1 126        | 989              | 654           | 335          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 603        | 299           | 304          | 4 223           | 3 338         | 885          | 641              | 480           | 161          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 698      | 2 209         | 1 489        | 13 055          | 9 786         | 3 269        | 4 693            | 3 466         | 1 227        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 729        | 326           | 403          | 4 405           | 3 155         | 1 250        | 1 164            | 761           | 403          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 738        | 376           | 362          | 2 508           | 1 908         | 600          | 1 277            | 963           | 314          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 999        | 722           | 277          | 2 804           | 2 156         | 648          | 1 101            | 847           | 254          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 658        | 475           | 183          | 1 503           | 1 104         | 399          | 764              | 571           | 193          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 574        | 310           | 264          | 1 835           | 1 463         | 372          | 387              | 324           | 63           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 867        | 416           | 451          | 4 575           | 3 065         | 1 510        | 1 231            | 758           | 473          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10         | 10            | —            | 139             | 97            | 42           | 21               | 16            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 40         | 15            | 25           | 169             | 101           | 68           | 44               | 26            | 18           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 46         | 16            | 30           | 291             | 241           | 50           | 85               | 54            | 31           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 136        | 79            | 57           | 741             | 454           | 287          | 146              | 74            | 72           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 122        | 45            | 77           | 601             | 344           | 257          | 234              | 126           | 108          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 217        | 131           | 86           | 1 032           | 658           | 374          | 315              | 211           | 104          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 296        | 120           | 176          | 1 602           | 1 170         | 432          | 386              | 251           | 135          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1        | 4.6           | 5.5          | 7.3             | 8.3           | 5.3          | 4.5              | 4.4           | 4.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 455        | 320           | 135          | 2 094           | 1 415         | 679          | 646              | 427           | 219          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 81         | 68            | 13           | 529             | 370           | 159          | 122              | 87            | 35           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 123        | 78            | 45           | 304             | 190           | 114          | 139              | 106           | 33           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 56         | 47            | 9            | 336             | 201           | 135          | 79               | 26            | 53           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 78         | 49            | 29           | 463             | 329           | 134          | 145              | 88            | 57           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 60         | 46            | 14           | 229             | 145           | 84           | 78               | 63            | 15           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 57         | 32            | 25           | 233             | 180           | 53           | 83               | 57            | 26           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.0       | 35.0          | 28.1         | 31.7            | 32.1          | 30.8         | 26.6             | 32.1          | 16.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 327      | 661           | 666          | 7 061           | 4 792         | 2 269        | 2 001            | 1 326         | 675          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 77         | 39            | 38           | 169             | 124           | 45           | 14               | 7             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 176        | 69            | 107          | 365             | 268           | 97           | 49               | 27            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 455        | 226           | 229          | 634             | 419           | 215          | 207              | 112           | 95           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 238        | 128           | 110          | 1 434           | 857           | 577          | 579              | 343           | 236          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 151        | 68            | 83           | 1 313           | 823           | 490          | 536              | 368           | 168          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 230        | 131           | 99           | 1 394           | 978           | 416          | 351              | 234           | 117          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 230        | 131           | 99           | 1 752           | 1 323         | 429          | 265              | 235           | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9        | 3.5           | 4.4          | 6.7             | 7.4           | 5.1          | 2.4              | 1.7           | 3.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 148      | 669           | 479          | 5 543           | 4 092         | 1 451        | 1 679            | 1 290         | 389          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 221        | 159           | 62           | 1 194           | 1 013         | 181          | 239              | 199           | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 437        | 229           | 208          | 1 451           | 1 034         | 417          | 507              | 416           | 91           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 149        | 91            | 58           | 734             | 515           | 219          | 430              | 284           | 146          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 186        | 111           | 75           | 1 042           | 706           | 336          | 308              | 248           | 60           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 87         | 51            | 36           | 476             | 393           | 83           | 103              | 75            | 28           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 68         | 28            | 40           | 646             | 431           | 215          | 92               | 68            | 24           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.8       | 32.0          | 21.9         | 25.4            | 28.4          | 16.7         | 21.9             | 22.6          | 19.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 544        | 302           | 242          | 2 493           | 1 838         | 655          | 872              | 653           | 219          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24         | 17            | 7            | 101             | 83            | 18           | 9                | 9             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 69         | 31            | 38           | 259             | 218           | 41           | 47               | 42            | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 105        | 49            | 56           | 377             | 252           | 125          | 135              | 109           | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 177        | 114           | 63           | 656             | 417           | 239          | 311              | 224           | 87           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 71         | 48            | 23           | 269             | 185           | 84           | 182              | 120           | 62           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 50         | 16            | 34           | 323             | 241           | 82           | 83               | 61            | 22           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 48         | 27            | 21           | 508             | 442           | 66           | 105              | 88            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.4        | 10.6          | 7.9          | 9.8             | 11.4          | 5.5          | 1.6              | 2.1           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 531      | 869           | 662          | 4 616           | 3 767         | 849          | 1 944            | 1 536         | 408          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 230        | 116           | 114          | 1 124           | 940           | 184          | 213              | 165           | 48           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 637        | 390           | 247          | 1 530           | 1 227         | 303          | 908              | 721           | 187          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 283        | 135           | 148          | 754             | 601           | 153          | 390              | 325           | 60           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 241        | 137           | 104          | 543             | 443           | 100          | 282              | 221           | 61           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 68         | 50            | 18           | 252             | 216           | 36           | 97               | 63            | 34           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 72         | 41            | 31           | 413             | 340           | 73           | 54               | 41            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.9       | 25.3          | 24.3         | 31.2            | 31.3          | 30.7         | 19.4             | 18.9          | 21.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Bay City, MI |               |              | Beaumont, TX |               |              | Bellingham, WA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 693        | 1 860         | 1 833        | 5 398        | 5 064         | 334          | 2 091          | 1 804         | 287          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 683        | 1 850         | 1 833        | 5 376        | 5 042         | 334          | 2 032          | 1 745         | 287          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 10           | 10            | —            | 22           | 22            | —            | 59             | 59            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —            | —             | —            | 5            | 5             | —            | 33             | 33            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 365        | 3 464         | 2 901        | 9 242        | 8 785         | 457          | 4 101          | 3 558         | 543          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 291        | 3 440         | 2 851        | 9 104        | 8 647         | 457          | 4 025          | 3 482         | 543          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 74           | 24            | 50           | 138          | 138           | —            | 76             | 76            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 50           | —             | 50           | 138          | —             | —            | 64             | 64            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 628        | 2 479         | 2 149        | 7 078        | 6 880         | 198          | 4 069          | 3 815         | 254          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 349        | 2 458         | 1 891        | 6 162        | 5 964         | 198          | 3 232          | 2 978         | 254          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 279          | 21            | 258          | 916          | 916           | —            | 837            | 837           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 279          | 21            | 258          | 829          | 829           | —            | 832            | 832           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 693        | 1 860         | 1 833        | 5 398        | 5 064         | 334          | 2 091          | 1 804         | 287          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 613          | 355           | 258          | 983          | 935           | 48           | 112            | 78            | 34           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 866          | 577           | 289          | 860          | 801           | 59           | 342            | 262           | 80           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 265        | 573           | 692          | 1 592        | 1 510         | 82           | 654            | 614           | 40           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 608          | 250           | 358          | 990          | 879           | 111          | 530            | 463           | 67           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 341          | 105           | 236          | 973          | 939           | 34           | 453            | 387           | 66           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 365        | 3 464         | 2 901        | 9 242        | 8 785         | 457          | 4 101          | 3 558         | 543          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 160        | 653           | 507          | 1 812        | 1 711         | 101          | 258            | 221           | 37           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 709        | 1 043         | 666          | 1 936        | 1 818         | 118          | 559            | 512           | 47           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 126        | 1 180         | 946          | 2 800        | 2 646         | 154          | 1 540          | 1 271         | 269          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 892          | 396           | 496          | 1 491        | 1 447         | 44           | 1 024          | 949           | 75           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 478          | 192           | 286          | 1 203        | 1 163         | 40           | 720            | 605           | 115          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 628        | 2 479         | 2 149        | 7 078        | 6 880         | 198          | 4 069          | 3 815         | 254          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 918        | 1 076         | 842          | 2 094        | 2 047         | 47           | 797            | 758           | 39           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 211        | 645           | 566          | 1 616        | 1 568         | 48           | 957            | 892           | 65           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 908          | 482           | 426          | 1 577        | 1 505         | 72           | 1 129          | 1 024         | 105          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 300          | 144           | 156          | 1 080        | 1 063         | 17           | 701            | 684           | 17           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 291          | 132           | 159          | 711          | 697           | 14           | 485            | 457           | 28           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |              |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 435        | 662           | 773          | 1 911        | 1 764         | 147          | 764            | 652           | 112          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 13           | 6             | 7            | 77           | 77            | —            | —              | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 47           | 37            | 10           | 150          | 150           | —            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 99           | 70            | 29           | 103          | 103           | —            | 42             | 28            | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 282          | 133           | 149          | 325          | 288           | 37           | 85             | 76            | 9            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 326          | 156           | 170          | 381          | 345           | 36           | 191            | 175           | 16           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 369          | 177           | 192          | 302          | 279           | 23           | 229            | 214           | 15           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 299          | 83            | 216          | 573          | 522           | 51           | 207            | 149           | 58           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9          | 5.1           | .9           | 10.8         | 11.7          | —            | 1.3            | 1.5           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 580          | 377           | 203          | 897          | 847           | 50           | 399            | 381           | 18           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 107          | 80            | 27           | 228          | 219           | 9            | 107            | 107           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 171          | 126           | 45           | 159          | 159           | —            | 45             | 45            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 113          | 86            | 27           | 111          | 92            | 19           | 85             | 75            | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 77           | 51            | 26           | 242          | 236           | 6            | 74             | 74            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 38           | —             | 38           | 79           | 70            | 9            | 34             | 34            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 74           | 34            | 40           | 78           | 71            | 7            | 54             | 46            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.9         | 36.9          | 25.6         | 31.1         | 31.9          | 18.0         | 32.3           | 33.9          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 154        | 1 046         | 1 108        | 3 049        | 2 928         | 121          | 1 529          | 1 291         | 238          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5            | 5             | —            | 45           | 45            | —            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 92           | 69            | 23           | 149          | 146           | 3            | 33             | 33            | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 299          | 161           | 138          | 329          | 318           | 11           | 127            | 85            | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 629          | 353           | 276          | 770          | 726           | 44           | 398            | 328           | 70           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 543          | 288           | 275          | 529          | 503           | 26           | 299            | 270           | 29           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 370          | 121           | 249          | 605          | 579           | 26           | 333            | 299           | 34           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 216          | 69            | 147          | 622          | 611           | 11           | 329            | 277           | 52           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.7          | 3.5           | —            | 4.5          | 4.7           | —            | 1.4            | 1.7           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 734        | 968           | 766          | 2 477        | 2 352         | 125          | 957            | 870           | 87           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 176          | 119           | 57           | 574          | 555           | 19           | 101            | 94            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 672          | 392           | 280          | 682          | 628           | 54           | 250            | 234           | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 360          | 192           | 168          | 406          | 394           | 12           | 173            | 151           | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 390          | 193           | 197          | 395          | 365           | 30           | 285            | 259           | 26           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 70           | 56            | 14           | 207          | 197           | 10           | 82             | 74            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 66           | 16            | 50           | 213          | 213           | —            | 66             | 58            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0         | 24.3          | 14.5         | 27.5         | 28.2          | 15.2         | 17.1           | 18.0          | 8.0          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 919          | 463           | 456          | 1 369        | 1 303         | 66           | 837            | 750           | 87           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20           | 10            | 10           | 38           | 38            | —            | 6              | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 104          | 60            | 44           | 169          | 155           | 14           | 55             | 34            | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 206          | 108           | 98           | 240          | 228           | 12           | 153            | 131           | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 258          | 141           | 117          | 336          | 303           | 33           | 307            | 288           | 19           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 173          | 79            | 100          | 224          | 222           | 2            | 121            | 106           | 15           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 89           | 38            | 45           | 192          | 191           | 1            | 79             | 79            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 69           | 27            | 42           | 170          | 166           | 4            | 116            | 106           | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4          | 4.5           | 2.2          | 6.9          | 6.8           | 9.1          | 4.1            | 4.5           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 209        | 1 280         | 929          | 2 743        | 2 688         | 55           | 1 480          | 1 384         | 96           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 322          | 186           | 136          | 571          | 560           | 11           | 229            | 211           | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 008        | 624           | 384          | 983          | 949           | 34           | 575            | 566           | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 476          | 285           | 191          | 444          | 437           | 7            | 302            | 259           | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 273          | 123           | 150          | 436          | 436           | —            | 230            | 204           | 26           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 68           | 37            | 31           | 152          | 149           | 3            | 70             | 70            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 62           | 25            | 37           | 157          | 157           | —            | 74             | 74            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.3         | 23.4          | 23.3         | 30.6         | 30.8          | 20.0         | 26.2           | 26.1          | 28.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Beloit, WI--IL |                |                 |               |              | Benton Harbor, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |                   |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 413          | 458            | 1 955           | 1 506         | 907          | 2 703             | 405           | 2 298        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 396          | 458            | 1 938           | 1 489         | 907          | 2 695             | 405           | 2 290        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 17             | —              | 17              | 17            | —            | 8                 | —             | 8            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 17             | —              | 17              | 17            | —            | 8                 | —             | 8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 229          | 897            | 3 332           | 2 641         | 1 588        | 4 626             | 665           | 3 961        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 203          | 897            | 3 306           | 2 615         | 1 588        | 4 585             | 665           | 3 920        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 26             | —              | 26              | 26            | —            | 41                | —             | 41           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 26             | —              | 26              | 26            | —            | 41                | —             | 41           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 004          | 504            | 2 500           | 2 155         | 849          | 3 178             | 410           | 2 768        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 740          | 489            | 2 251           | 1 906         | 834          | 2 832             | 410           | 2 422        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 264            | 15             | 249             | 249           | 15           | 346               | —             | 346          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 259            | 15             | 244             | 244           | 15           | 309               | —             | 309          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 413          | 458            | 1 955           | 1 506         | 907          | 2 703             | 405           | 2 298        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 316            | 94             | 222             | 195           | 121          | 522               | 245           | 277          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 558            | 107            | 451             | 374           | 184          | 496               | 93            | 403          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 012          | 150            | 862             | 605           | 407          | 835               | 39            | 796          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 322            | 57             | 265             | 182           | 140          | 422               | 18            | 404          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 205            | 50             | 155             | 150           | 55           | 428               | 10            | 418          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 229          | 897            | 3 332           | 2 641         | 1 588        | 4 626             | 665           | 3 961        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 752            | 193            | 559             | 457           | 295          | 1 145             | 388           | 757          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 969            | 204            | 765             | 605           | 364          | 1 037             | 134           | 903          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 696          | 313            | 1 383           | 1 053         | 643          | 1 395             | 62            | 1 333        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 459            | 120            | 339             | 266           | 193          | 606               | 62            | 544          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 353            | 67             | 286             | 260           | 93           | 443               | 19            | 424          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 004          | 504            | 2 500           | 2 155         | 849          | 3 178             | 410           | 2 768        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 847            | 196            | 651             | 561           | 286          | 1 090             | 168           | 922          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 732            | 80             | 652             | 565           | 167          | 635               | 96            | 539          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 888            | 140            | 748             | 647           | 241          | 603               | 69            | 534          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 300            | 45             | 255             | 218           | 82           | 464               | 65            | 399          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 237            | 43             | 194             | 164           | 73           | 386               | 12            | 374          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |                |                 |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 970            | 209            | 761             | 556           | 414          | 957               | 119           | 838          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —              | —              | —               | —             | —            | 53                | 31            | 22           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 22             | —              | 22              | 22            | —            | 48                | 13            | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 69             | 36             | 33              | 26            | 43           | 84                | 7             | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 166            | 16             | 150             | 122           | 44           | 102               | 27            | 75           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 185            | 45             | 140             | 95            | 90           | 136               | 27            | 109          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 323            | 49             | 274             | 174           | 149          | 206               | 4             | 202          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 205            | 63             | 142             | 117           | 88           | 328               | 10            | 318          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.6            | —              | 2.1             | 2.9           | —            | 9.8               | 37.8          | 5.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 358            | 70             | 288             | 242           | 116          | 390               | 85            | 305          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 55             | 18             | 37              | 29            | 26           | 82                | 39            | 43           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 120            | 17             | 103             | 90            | 30           | 72                | 19            | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 50             | —              | 50              | 41            | 9            | 66                | 11            | 55           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 105            | 18             | 87              | 71            | 34           | 92                | 16            | 76           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 11             | —              | 11              | 11            | —            | 37                | —             | 37           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 17             | —              | —               | —             | 17           | 41                | —             | 41           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.0           | 25.7           | 26.0            | 27.7          | 22.4         | 26.2              | 60.0          | 16.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 515          | 339            | 1 176           | 905           | 610          | 1 505             | 122           | 1 383        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21             | —              | 21              | 6             | 15           | 41                | 5             | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 82             | 23             | 59              | 43            | 39           | 74                | 29            | 45           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 184            | 35             | 149             | 115           | 69           | 168               | 15            | 153          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 583            | 172            | 411             | 329           | 254          | 491               | 52            | 439          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 222            | 43             | 179             | 141           | 81           | 301               | 21            | 280          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 238            | 32             | 206             | 156           | 82           | 218               | —             | 218          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 185            | 34             | 151             | 115           | 70           | 212               | —             | 212          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8            | 6.8            | 2.9             | 2.1           | 6.2          | 5.5               | 22.1          | 4.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 078          | 198            | 880             | 733           | 345          | 1 247             | 265           | 982          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 140            | 34             | 106             | 99            | 41           | 223               | 118           | 105          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 398            | 83             | 315             | 246           | 152          | 454               | 114           | 340          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 261            | 38             | 223             | 185           | 76           | 254               | 23            | 231          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 185            | 23             | 162             | 129           | 56           | 201               | 10            | 191          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 40             | 13             | 27              | 27            | 13           | 86                | —             | 86           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 54             | 7              | 47              | 47            | 7            | 29                | —             | 29           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.6           | 17.2           | 20.1            | 22.4          | 13.6         | 29.5              | 61.9          | 20.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 629            | 128            | 501             | 430           | 199          | 720               | 80            | 640          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10             | —              | 10              | 10            | —            | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 28             | 14             | 14              | 9             | 19           | 65                | 12            | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 130            | 31             | 99              | 94            | 36           | 149               | 38            | 111          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 220            | 47             | 173             | 150           | 70           | 294               | 20            | 274          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 101            | 15             | 86              | 76            | 25           | 61                | 10            | 51           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 75             | 12             | 63              | 47            | 28           | 92                | —             | 92           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 65             | 9              | 56              | 44            | 21           | 59                | —             | 59           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4            | —              | 3.0             | 2.3           | 2.5          | 2.9               | —             | 3.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 290          | 189            | 1 101           | 971           | 319          | 1 214             | 135           | 1 079        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 83             | 26             | 57              | 50            | 33           | 143               | 34            | 109          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 689            | 92             | 597             | 541           | 148          | 540               | 69            | 471          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 277            | 48             | 229             | 175           | 102          | 273               | 15            | 258          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 120            | 8              | 112             | 112           | 8            | 166               | 8             | 158          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 61             | 9              | 52              | 45            | 16           | 32                | —             | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 60             | 6              | 54              | 48            | 12           | 60                | 9             | 51           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.4           | 25.9           | 15.9            | 15.6          | 22.9         | 22.5              | 57.0          | 18.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Billings, MT |               |              | Biloxi-Gulfport, MS |               |              | Binghamton, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 637        | 3 431         | 206          | 7 764               | 3 864         | 3 900        | 7 889          | 2 445         | 5 444        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 602        | 3 396         | 206          | 7 551               | 3 716         | 3 835        | 7 760          | 2 337         | 5 423        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 35           | 35            | —            | 213                 | 148           | 65           | 129            | 108           | 21           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 14           | 14            | —            | 48                  | —             | 48           | 59             | 53            | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 700        | 6 319         | 381          | 12 856              | 6 809         | 6 047        | 14 583         | 5 270         | 9 313        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 592        | 6 215         | 377          | 12 377              | 6 410         | 5 967        | 14 211         | 5 037         | 9 174        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 108          | 104           | 4            | 479                 | 399           | 80           | 372            | 233           | 139          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 90           | 90            | —            | 292                 | 229           | 63           | 214            | 92            | 122          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 851        | 4 666         | 185          | 8 061               | 4 434         | 3 627        | 11 692         | 4 843         | 6 849        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 205        | 4 054         | 151          | 7 112               | 3 822         | 3 290        | 9 844          | 4 087         | 5 757        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 646          | 612           | 34           | 949                 | 612           | 337          | 1 848          | 756           | 1 092        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 646          | 612           | 34           | 887                 | 550           | 337          | 1 538          | 564           | 974          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 637        | 3 431         | 206          | 7 764               | 3 864         | 3 900        | 7 889          | 2 445         | 5 444        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 423          | 404           | 19           | 1 053               | 570           | 483          | 633            | 255           | 378          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 443          | 366           | 77           | 1 458               | 783           | 675          | 1 293          | 491           | 802          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 374        | 1 314         | 60           | 2 372               | 1 003         | 1 369        | 3 390          | 969           | 2 421        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 877          | 833           | 44           | 1 685               | 893           | 792          | 1 298          | 329           | 969          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 520          | 514           | 6            | 1 196               | 615           | 581          | 1 275          | 401           | 874          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 700        | 6 319         | 381          | 12 856              | 6 809         | 6 047        | 14 583         | 5 270         | 9 313        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 171        | 1 062         | 109          | 2 393               | 1 257         | 1 136        | 1 815          | 734           | 1 081        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 859          | 782           | 77           | 2 414               | 1 302         | 1 112        | 3 691          | 1 360         | 2 331        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 291        | 2 140         | 151          | 3 867               | 2 052         | 1 815        | 5 545          | 1 855         | 3 690        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 487        | 1 455         | 32           | 2 389               | 1 288         | 1 101        | 1 867          | 723           | 1 144        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 892          | 880           | 12           | 1 793               | 910           | 883          | 1 665          | 598           | 1 067        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 851        | 4 666         | 185          | 8 061               | 4 434         | 3 627        | 11 692         | 4 843         | 6 849        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 376        | 1 343         | 33           | 2 250               | 1 308         | 942          | 4 088          | 2 590         | 2 590        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 776          | 690           | 86           | 1 735               | 854           | 881          | 2 761          | 1 180         | 1 581        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 156        | 1 118         | 38           | 1 849               | 973           | 876          | 2 727          | 1 215         | 1 512        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 978          | 950           | 28           | 1 201               | 727           | 474          | 1 127          | 506           | 621          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 565          | 565           | —            | 1 026               | 572           | 454          | 989            | 444           | 545          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 315        | 1 209         | 106          | 2 752               | 1 235         | 1 517        | 2 737          | 711           | 2 026        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 42           | 42            | —            | 78                  | 23            | 55           | 23             | —             | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 39           | 33            | 6            | 137                 | 88            | 49           | 62             | 13            | 49           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 81           | 67            | 14           | 279                 | 130           | 149          | 106            | 37            | 69           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 222          | 214           | 8            | 540                 | 285           | 255          | 463            | 120           | 343          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 317          | 257           | 60           | 574                 | 233           | 341          | 557            | 196           | 361          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 370          | 352           | 18           | 536                 | 207           | 329          | 660            | 154           | 506          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 244          | 244           | —            | 608                 | 269           | 339          | 866            | 191           | 675          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.9          | 4.9           | 5.7          | 6.9                 | 6.8           | 6.9          | 2.8            | 1.8           | 3.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 671          | 652           | 19           | 1 668               | 891           | 777          | 1 463          | 541           | 922          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 94           | 82            | 12           | 334                 | 204           | 130          | 334            | 75            | 82           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 172          | 165           | 7            | 466                 | 199           | 267          | 367            | 185           | 182          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 92           | 92            | —            | 287                 | 169           | 118          | 277            | 93            | 184          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 148          | 148           | —            | 328                 | 180           | 148          | 322            | 115           | 207          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 80           | 80            | —            | 139                 | 64            | 75           | 138            | 25            | 113          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 85           | 85            | —            | 114                 | 75            | 39           | 202            | 48            | 154          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.1         | 17.8          | 63.2         | 27.2                | 26.3          | 28.3         | 24.5           | 33.5          | 19.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 444        | 2 327         | 117          | 4 040               | 2 046         | 1 994        | 4 680          | 1 459         | 3 221        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21           | 21            | —            | 123                 | 66            | 57           | 19             | 8             | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 199          | 178           | 21           | 165                 | 69            | 96           | 151            | 61            | 90           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 269          | 248           | 21           | 530                 | 215           | 315          | 463            | 192           | 271          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 676          | 650           | 26           | 1 032               | 580           | 452          | 1 390          | 454           | 936          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 488          | 453           | 35           | 860                 | 472           | 388          | 1 117          | 255           | 862          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 459          | 454           | 5            | 717                 | 328           | 389          | 791            | 246           | 545          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 332          | 323           | 9            | 613                 | 316           | 297          | 749            | 243           | 506          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3          | 4.0           | 11.1         | 4.9                 | 4.1           | 5.7          | 1.5            | .9            | 1.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 638        | 1 539         | 99           | 3 239               | 1 845         | 1 394        | 3 604          | 1 641         | 1 963        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 227          | 210           | 17           | 745                 | 411           | 334          | 387            | 213           | 174          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 541          | 501           | 40           | 1 068               | 650           | 418          | 1 341          | 620           | 721          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 321          | 296           | 25           | 525                 | 334           | 191          | 754            | 362           | 392          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 298          | 298           | —            | 486                 | 237           | 249          | 659            | 232           | 427          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 139          | 127           | 12           | 210                 | 140           | 70           | 228            | 129           | 99           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 112          | 107           | 5            | 205                 | 73            | 132          | 235            | 85            | 150          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.3         | 17.0          | 22.2         | 31.2                | 30.4          | 32.4         | 20.5           | 23.9          | 17.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 972          | 925           | 47           | 1 635               | 851           | 784          | 2 117          | 767           | 1 350        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20           | 20            | —            | 38                  | 31            | 7            | 28             | 17            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 82           | 75            | 7            | 255                 | 171           | 84           | 143            | 41            | 102          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 188          | 182           | 6            | 337                 | 137           | 200          | 510            | 190           | 320          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 246          | 231           | 15           | 383                 | 141           | 242          | 732            | 271           | 461          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 158          | 145           | 13           | 230                 | 119           | 111          | 358            | 122           | 236          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 114          | 108           | 6            | 200                 | 111           | 89           | 207            | 64            | 143          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 164          | 164           | —            | 192                 | 141           | 51           | 139            | 62            | 77           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0          | 3.1           | —            | 9.3                 | 13.0          | 5.2          | 2.9            | 2.2           | 3.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 982        | 1 912         | 70           | 3 119               | 1 737         | 1 382        | 4 353          | 2 132         | 2 221        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 251          | 245           | 6            | 827                 | 489           | 338          | 408            | 231           | 177          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 772          | 715           | 57           | 1 228               | 685           | 543          | 2 156          | 1 088         | 1 068        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 399          | 399           | —            | 425                 | 224           | 201          | 726            | 337           | 389          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 364          | 357           | 7            | 389                 | 210           | 179          | 687            | 291           | 396          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 93           | 93            | —            | 123                 | 53            | 70           | 196            | 67            | 129          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 103          | 103           | —            | 127                 | 76            | 51           | 180            | 118           | 62           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.9         | 18.2          | 8.6          | 34.8                | 37.2          | 31.7         | 18.2           | 20.4          | 16.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Birmingham, AL |               |              | Bismarck, ND |               |              | Bloomington, IN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 28 214         | 13 575        | 14 639       | 2 546        | 1 954         | 592          | 2 048           | 1 532         | 516          |
| In households .....                                          | 27 962         | 13 427        | 14 535       | 2 521        | 1 934         | 587          | 2 028           | 1 529         | 499          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 252            | 148           | 104          | 25           | 20            | 5            | 20              | 3             | 17           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 169            | 77            | 92           | 19           | 14            | 5            | 17              | —             | 17           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 48 378         | 24 522        | 23 856       | 4 057        | 3 038         | 1 019        | 3 020           | 2 233         | 787          |
| In households .....                                          | 47 672         | 24 183        | 23 489       | 3 999        | 2 980         | 1 019        | 2 981           | 2 228         | 753          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 706            | 339           | 367          | 58           | 58            | —            | 39              | 5             | 34           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 577            | 227           | 350          | 52           | 52            | —            | 34              | —             | 34           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 36 118         | 20 733        | 15 385       | 3 378        | 2 585         | 793          | 2 653           | 1 856         | 797          |
| In households .....                                          | 32 624         | 18 886        | 13 738       | 2 787        | 2 107         | 680          | 2 345           | 1 688         | 657          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 494          | 1 847         | 1 647        | 591          | 478           | 113          | 308             | 168           | 140          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 153          | 1 542         | 1 611        | 583          | 470           | 113          | 308             | 168           | 140          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 28 214         | 13 575        | 14 639       | 2 546        | 1 954         | 592          | 2 048           | 1 532         | 516          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 617          | 2 297         | 1 320        | 664          | 470           | 194          | 140             | 123           | 17           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 940          | 3 888         | 3 052        | 259          | 204           | 55           | 381             | 219           | 162          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 627          | 3 997         | 4 630        | 668          | 518           | 150          | 623             | 404           | 219          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 757          | 2 030         | 2 727        | 570          | 434           | 136          | 332             | 243           | 89           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 273          | 1 363         | 2 910        | 385          | 328           | 57           | 572             | 543           | 29           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 48 378         | 24 522        | 23 856       | 4 057        | 3 038         | 1 019        | 3 020           | 2 233         | 787          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 9 528          | 6 337         | 3 191        | 1 271        | 795           | 476          | 333             | 190           | 143          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 12 173         | 6 921         | 5 252        | 389          | 311           | 78           | 601             | 376           | 225          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 14 319         | 6 725         | 7 594        | 978          | 761           | 217          | 1 039           | 735           | 304          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 088          | 2 785         | 4 303        | 823          | 684           | 139          | 437             | 381           | 56           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 5 270          | 1 754         | 3 516        | 596          | 487           | 109          | 610             | 551           | 59           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 36 118         | 20 733        | 15 385       | 3 378        | 2 585         | 793          | 2 653           | 1 856         | 797          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 11 967         | 7 963         | 4 004        | 1 686        | 1 210         | 476          | 708             | 488           | 220          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 9 168          | 5 474         | 3 694        | 332          | 270           | 62           | 475             | 313           | 162          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 020          | 4 299         | 3 721        | 435          | 343           | 92           | 672             | 493           | 179          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 916          | 1 654         | 2 262        | 576          | 482           | 94           | 346             | 248           | 98           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 047          | 1 343         | 1 704        | 349          | 280           | 69           | 452             | 314           | 138          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 9 494          | 3 821         | 5 673        | 1 019        | 792           | 227          | 729             | 558           | 171          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 281            | 190           | 91           | 24           | 18            | 6            | 16              | 16            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 360            | 232           | 128          | 34           | 19            | 15           | 6               | 6             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 512            | 292           | 220          | 48           | 27            | 21           | 7               | —             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 524          | 672           | 852          | 196          | 143           | 53           | 115             | 88            | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 690          | 782           | 908          | 189          | 144           | 45           | 118             | 98            | 20           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 931          | 743           | 1 188        | 304          | 241           | 63           | 192             | 125           | 67           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 196          | 910           | 2 286        | 224          | 200           | 24           | 275             | 218           | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.7            | 11.9          | 3.1          | 6.2          | 4.7           | 11.5         | 3.0             | 3.9           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 4 706          | 2 747         | 1 959        | 377          | 270           | 107          | 397             | 304           | 93           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 984            | 771           | 213          | 21           | 21            | —            | 98              | 58            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 231          | 872           | 359          | 74           | 45            | 29           | 67              | 36            | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 683            | 316           | 367          | 80           | 62            | 18           | 88              | 75            | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 926            | 449           | 477          | 106          | 70            | 36           | 48              | 48            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 475            | 184           | 291          | 67           | 43            | 24           | 48              | 39            | 9            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 407            | 155           | 252          | 29           | 29            | —            | 48              | 48            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.0           | 39.9          | 16.2         | 14.6         | 17.8          | 6.5          | 26.7            | 21.7          | 43.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 15 758         | 7 007         | 8 751        | 1 467        | 1 071         | 396          | 990             | 683           | 307          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 248            | 148           | 100          | 33           | 33            | —            | —               | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 074          | 682           | 392          | 77           | 58            | 19           | 15              | —             | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 867          | 1 064         | 803          | 222          | 132           | 90           | 107             | 36            | 71           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 963          | 1 936         | 2 027        | 417          | 279           | 138          | 197             | 125           | 72           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 866          | 1 386         | 1 480        | 279          | 233           | 46           | 231             | 159           | 72           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 630          | 911           | 1 719        | 216          | 149           | 67           | 154             | 117           | 37           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 110          | 880           | 2 230        | 223          | 187           | 36           | 286             | 246           | 40           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.6            | 10.2          | 3.8          | 5.0          | 5.7           | 3.0          | .7              | —             | 2.3          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 12 039         | 6 820         | 5 219        | 983          | 751           | 232          | 826             | 644           | 182          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 793          | 1 964         | 829          | 131          | 78            | 53           | 44              | 37            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 823          | 2 431         | 1 392        | 326          | 278           | 48           | 309             | 233           | 76           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 910          | 988           | 922          | 135          | 97            | 38           | 199             | 152           | 47           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 897          | 948           | 949          | 234          | 187           | 47           | 142             | 90            | 52           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 705            | 294           | 411          | 76           | 63            | 13           | 63              | 63            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 911            | 195           | 716          | 81           | 48            | 33           | 69              | 69            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.2           | 35.6          | 20.9         | 20.4         | 16.4          | 33.6         | 10.2            | 11.0          | 7.1          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 6 811          | 3 490         | 3 321        | 697          | 551           | 146          | 526             | 393           | 133          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 199            | 87            | 112          | 8            | —             | 8            | 20              | 4             | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 807            | 559           | 248          | 65           | 47            | 18           | 19              | 13            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 233          | 727           | 506          | 112          | 79            | 33           | 99              | 63            | 36           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 858          | 966           | 892          | 262          | 213           | 49           | 116             | 107           | 9            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 126          | 605           | 521          | 119          | 100           | 19           | 113             | 76            | 37           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 823            | 342           | 481          | 83           | 64            | 19           | 69              | 49            | 20           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 765            | 204           | 561          | 48           | 48            | —            | 90              | 81            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.9            | 13.2          | 6.4          | 5.0          | 3.1           | 12.3         | 7.4             | 4.3           | 16.5         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 13 510         | 8 092         | 5 418        | 1 366        | 983           | 383          | 1 277           | 897           | 380          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 612          | 2 634         | 978          | 323          | 245           | 78           | 161             | 89            | 72           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 5 178          | 3 334         | 1 844        | 508          | 361           | 147          | 467             | 365           | 102          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 894          | 915           | 979          | 268          | 158           | 110          | 186             | 139           | 47           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 619          | 775           | 844          | 191          | 147           | 44           | 255             | 178           | 77           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 641            | 238           | 403          | 43           | 39            | 4            | 94              | 62            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 566            | 196           | 370          | 33           | 33            | —            | 114             | 64            | 50           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 34.9           | 41.9          | 24.5         | 33.2         | 34.8          | 29.2         | 16.5            | 13.0          | 24.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Bloomington--Normal, IL |               |              | Boise City, ID |               |              | Boston, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 814                   | 2 666         | 148          | 5 427          | 4 247         | 1 180        | 122 370    | 35 955        | 86 415       |
| In households .....                                          | 2 799                   | 2 651         | 148          | 5 364          | 4 209         | 1 155        | 120 471    | 35 066        | 85 405       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 15                      | 15            | —            | 63             | 38            | 25           | 1 899      | 889           | 1 010        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 10                      | 10            | —            | 58             | 33            | 25           | 941        | 472           | 469          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 835                   | 4 683         | 152          | 10 233         | 8 389         | 1 844        | 208 047    | 62 949        | 145 098      |
| In households .....                                          | 4 736                   | 4 584         | 152          | 9 917          | 8 139         | 1 778        | 202 897    | 61 026        | 141 871      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 99                      | 99            | —            | 316            | 250           | 66           | 5 150      | 1 923         | 3 227        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 99                      | 99            | —            | 286            | 220           | 66           | 3 593      | 1 239         | 2 354        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 184                   | 4 108         | 76           | 7 550          | 6 566         | 984          | 164 603    | 51 250        | 113 353      |
| In households .....                                          | 3 361                   | 3 285         | 76           | 6 569          | 5 690         | 879          | 144 954    | 44 171        | 100 783      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 823                     | 823           | —            | 981            | 876           | 105          | 19 649     | 7 079         | 12 570       |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 812                     | 812           | —            | 978            | 873           | 105          | 17 977     | 6 154         | 11 823       |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 814                   | 2 666         | 148          | 5 427          | 4 247         | 1 180        | 122 370    | 35 955        | 86 415       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 339                     | 282           | 57           | 201            | 130           | 71           | 10 268     | 4 869         | 5 399        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 345                     | 322           | 23           | 766            | 530           | 236          | 20 606     | 7 208         | 13 398       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 005                   | 972           | 33           | 1 679          | 1 333         | 346          | 44 859     | 12 701        | 32 158       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 494                     | 467           | 27           | 1 660          | 1 352         | 308          | 21 873     | 5 261         | 16 612       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 631                     | 623           | 8            | 1 121          | 902           | 219          | 24 764     | 5 916         | 18 848       |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 835                   | 4 683         | 152          | 10 233         | 8 389         | 1 844        | 208 047    | 62 949        | 145 098      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 666                     | 599           | 67           | 796            | 582           | 214          | 20 283     | 9 242         | 11 041       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 687                     | 676           | 11           | 1 481          | 1 147         | 334          | 38 828     | 14 094        | 24 734       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 728                   | 1 664         | 64           | 3 258          | 2 652         | 606          | 85 558     | 24 638        | 60 920       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 801                     | 791           | 10           | 2 719          | 2 262         | 457          | 32 980     | 7 772         | 25 208       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 953                     | 953           | —            | 1 979          | 1 746         | 233          | 30 398     | 7 203         | 23 195       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 184                   | 4 108         | 76           | 7 550          | 6 566         | 984          | 164 603    | 51 250        | 113 353      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 153                   | 1 134         | 19           | 1 197          | 945           | 252          | 35 068     | 13 551        | 21 517       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 603                     | 556           | 47           | 1 552          | 1 370         | 182          | 34 756     | 11 290        | 23 466       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 090                   | 1 090         | —            | 2 042          | 1 753         | 289          | 55 994     | 16 177        | 39 817       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 664                     | 664           | —            | 1 678          | 1 499         | 179          | 20 364     | 5 305         | 15 059       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 674                     | 664           | 10           | 1 081          | 999           | 82           | 18 421     | 4 617         | 13 804       |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                         |               |              |                |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 958                     | 916           | 42           | 2 094          | 1 555         | 539          | 42 282     | 10 074        | 32 208       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7                       | —             | —            | 28             | 13            | 15           | 473        | 146           | 327          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 18                      | 18            | —            | 57             | 33            | 24           | 711        | 347           | 364          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 44                      | 35            | —            | 58             | 22            | 36           | 961        | 292           | 669          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 126                     | 126           | —            | 291            | 230           | 61           | 3 015      | 1 055         | 1 960        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 142                     | 142           | —            | 420            | 342           | 78           | 4 630      | 1 346         | 3 284        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 191                     | 174           | 17           | 570            | 394           | 176          | 7 931      | 1 821         | 6 110        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 430                     | 421           | 9            | 670            | 521           | 149          | 24 561     | 5 067         | 19 494       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9                     | 3.3           | 16.7         | 3.1            | 2.0           | 6.1          | 2.1        | 3.5           | 1.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 626                     | 589           | 37           | 894            | 764           | 130          | 19 719     | 8 093         | 11 626       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 70                      | 63            | 7            | 124            | 111           | 13           | 2 217      | 1 050         | 1 167        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 100                     | 93            | 7            | 188            | 162           | 26           | 4 100      | 2 148         | 1 952        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 48                      | 48            | —            | 83             | 69            | 14           | 2 004      | 733           | 1 271        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 220                     | 205           | 15           | 264            | 219           | 45           | 4 821      | 1 837         | 2 984        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 101                     | 93            | 8            | 143            | 111           | 32           | 2 801      | 1 049         | 1 752        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 87                      | 87            | —            | 92             | 92            | —            | 3 776      | 1 276         | 2 500        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.5                    | 15.3          | 18.9         | 21.3           | 19.8          | 30.0         | 21.8       | 27.6          | 17.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 568                   | 1 530         | 38           | 3 707          | 2 998         | 709          | 62 701     | 15 990        | 46 711       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8                       | 8             | —            | 30             | 24            | 6            | 854        | 303           | 551          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 28                      | 28            | —            | 75             | —             | —            | 2 169      | 988           | 1 181        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 139                     | 127           | 12           | 233            | 143           | 90           | 4 385      | 1 476         | 2 909        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 391                     | 365           | 26           | 992            | 763           | 229          | 11 824     | 3 188         | 8 636        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 328                     | 328           | —            | 852            | 680           | 172          | 10 691     | 2 765         | 7 926        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 315                     | 315           | —            | 739            | 619           | 120          | 11 402     | 2 737         | 8 665        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 359                     | 359           | —            | 786            | 694           | 92           | 21 376     | 4 533         | 16 843       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | .9                      | .9            | —            | 1.2            | 1.2           | .8           | 2.8        | 5.1           | 2.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 390                   | 1 349         | 41           | 2 254          | 1 969         | 285          | 52 017     | 19 330        | 32 687       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 147                     | 147           | —            | 233            | 196           | 37           | 6 116      | 2 833         | 3 283        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 459                     | 438           | 21           | 627            | 530           | 97           | 16 331     | 6 978         | 9 353        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 245                     | 245           | —            | 478            | 447           | 31           | 9 392      | 3 166         | 6 226        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 266                     | 266           | —            | 510            | 441           | 69           | 10 408     | 3 282         | 7 126        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 128                     | 118           | 10           | 214            | 185           | 29           | 4 703      | 1 527         | 3 176        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 145                     | 135           | 10           | 192            | 170           | 22           | 5 067      | 1 544         | 3 523        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.1                    | 19.6          | —            | 17.7           | 17.5          | 19.3         | 16.8       | 21.3          | 14.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 721                     | 712           | 9            | 1 820          | 1 521         | 299          | 28 092     | 7 701         | 20 391       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                       | —             | —            | 10             | 10            | —            | 763        | 307           | 456          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 38                      | 38            | —            | 95             | 61            | 34           | 2 249      | 800           | 1 449        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 73                      | 73            | —            | 193            | 145           | 48           | 4 019      | 1 238         | 2 781        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 221                     | 221           | —            | 558            | 460           | 98           | 7 231      | 2 103         | 5 128        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 113                     | 113           | —            | 331            | 288           | 43           | 4 573      | 1 086         | 3 487        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 97                      | 97            | —            | 273            | 221           | 52           | 3 612      | 980           | 2 632        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 179                     | 170           | 9            | 360            | 336           | 24           | 5 645      | 1 187         | 4 458        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.4                     | 1.4           | —            | 2.6            | 1.2           | 9.4          | 5.7        | 8.0           | 4.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 657                   | 1 600         | 57           | 2 952          | 2 737         | 215          | 62 224     | 20 660        | 41 564       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 175                     | 175           | —            | 374            | 356           | 18           | 8 304      | 3 123         | 5 181        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 583                     | 544           | 39           | 1 081          | 1 017         | 64           | 28 166     | 10 006        | 18 160       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 331                     | 323           | 8            | 522            | 493           | 29           | 10 331     | 3 545         | 6 986        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 289                     | 289           | —            | 600            | 514           | 86           | 8 259      | 2 443         | 5 816        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 125                     | 115           | 10           | 216            | 210           | 6            | 3 418      | 822           | 2 596        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 154                     | 154           | —            | 159            | 147           | 12           | 3 746      | 921           | 2 825        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.6                    | 16.2          | —            | 18.8           | 18.9          | 18.1         | 20.2       | 22.3          | 19.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Boulder, CO |               |              | Bremerton, WA |               |              | Bridgeport--Milford, CT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 616       | 2 155         | 461          | 3 688         | 1 237         | 2 451        | 19 553                  | 7 824         | 11 729       |
| In households .....                                          | 2 590       | 2 129         | 461          | 3 605         | 1 213         | 2 392        | 19 418                  | 7 756         | 11 662       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 26          | 26            | —            | 83            | 24            | 59           | 135                     | 68            | 67           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 21          | 21            | —            | 83            | 24            | 59           | 109                     | 48            | 61           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 991       | 3 306         | 685          | 6 841         | 2 666         | 4 175        | 36 788                  | 15 092        | 21 696       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 921       | 3 257         | 664          | 6 645         | 2 597         | 4 048        | 36 235                  | 14 742        | 21 493       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 70          | 49            | 21           | 196           | 69            | 127          | 553                     | 350           | 203          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 36          | 36            | —            | 188           | 127           | 61           | 523                     | 332           | 191          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 456       | 3 156         | 300          | 5 001         | 2 408         | 2 593        | 25 572                  | 10 864        | 14 708       |
| In households .....                                          | 2 857       | 2 588         | 269          | 4 340         | 1 993         | 2 347        | 22 505                  | 9 705         | 12 800       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 599         | 568           | 31           | 661           | 415           | 246          | 3 067                   | 1 159         | 1 908        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 414         | 414           | —            | 661           | 415           | 246          | 3 056                   | 1 148         | 1 908        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 616       | 2 155         | 461          | 3 688         | 1 237         | 2 451        | 19 553                  | 7 824         | 11 729       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 45          | 31            | 14           | 290           | 124           | 166          | 2 295                   | 1 526         | 769          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 154         | 100           | 54           | 693           | 228           | 465          | 4 181                   | 1 978         | 2 203        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 449         | 349           | 100          | 1 309         | 442           | 867          | 7 128                   | 2 670         | 4 458        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 618         | 514           | 104          | 1 014         | 343           | 671          | 2 962                   | 900           | 2 062        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 350       | 1 161         | 189          | 382           | 100           | 282          | 2 987                   | 750           | 2 237        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 991       | 3 306         | 685          | 6 841         | 2 666         | 4 175        | 36 788                  | 15 092        | 21 696       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 167         | 135           | 32           | 765           | 262           | 503          | 6 508                   | 3 332         | 3 176        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 288         | 225           | 63           | 1 181         | 425           | 756          | 8 942                   | 3 954         | 4 988        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 084       | 836           | 248          | 2 753         | 1 130         | 1 623        | 13 223                  | 5 153         | 8 070        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 969         | 827           | 142          | 1 559         | 656           | 903          | 4 659                   | 1 623         | 3 036        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 483       | 1 283         | 200          | 583           | 193           | 390          | 3 456                   | 1 030         | 2 426        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 456       | 3 156         | 300          | 5 001         | 2 408         | 2 593        | 25 572                  | 10 864        | 14 708       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 312         | 279           | 33           | 1 171         | 602           | 569          | 10 343                  | 5 517         | 4 826        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 432         | 407           | 25           | 989           | 423           | 566          | 5 120                   | 2 177         | 2 943        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 791         | 733           | 58           | 1 619         | 736           | 883          | 6 256                   | 2 525         | 3 731        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 932         | 874           | 58           | 805           | 432           | 373          | 2 012                   | 693           | 1 319        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 989         | 863           | 126          | 417           | 215           | 202          | 1 841                   | 643           | 1 198        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |               |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 918         | 711           | 207          | 1 247         | 424           | 823          | 6 999                   | 2 437         | 4 562        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 6           | 6             | —            | 18            | 18            | —            | 41                      | 24            | 17           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 9           | 9             | —            | 14            | 7             | 7            | 92                      | 46            | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 25          | 17            | 8            | 46            | 21            | 25           | 144                     | 36            | 108          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 44          | 28            | 16           | 225           | 84            | 141          | 605                     | 298           | 307          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 130         | 96            | 34           | 323           | 106           | 217          | 853                     | 349           | 504          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 209         | 154           | 55           | 289           | 104           | 185          | 1 483                   | 736           | 747          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 495         | 401           | 94           | 332           | 84            | 248          | 3 781                   | 948           | 2 833        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.6         | 2.1           | —            | 2.0           | 4.2           | .9           | 2.1                     | 3.7           | 1.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 580         | 493           | 87           | 663           | 268           | 395          | 2 827                   | 1 456         | 1 371        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 11          | 11            | —            | 119           | 74            | 45           | 231                     | 202           | 29           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 31          | 25            | 6            | 68            | 26            | 42           | 375                     | 235           | 140          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 102         | 75            | 27           | 93            | 33            | 60           | 384                     | 200           | 184          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 186         | 162           | 24           | 241           | 66            | 175          | 797                     | 334           | 463          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 102         | 96            | 6            | 77            | 53            | 24           | 513                     | 230           | 283          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 148         | 124           | 24           | 65            | 16            | 49           | 527                     | 255           | 272          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9         | 2.2           | 6.9          | 23.7          | 35.1          | 15.9         | 14.1                    | 20.9          | 6.9          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 249       | 1 043         | 206          | 2 301         | 851           | 1 450        | 11 696                  | 4 211         | 7 485        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12          | 12            | —            | 31            | 8             | 23           | 92                      | 63            | 29           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 48          | 38            | 10           | 73            | 30            | 43           | 373                     | 202           | 171          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 210         | 173           | 37           | 113           | 53            | 60           | 876                     | 462           | 414          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 214         | 182           | 32           | 617           | 192           | 425          | 2 535                   | 918           | 1 617        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 214         | 182           | 32           | 641           | 268           | 373          | 2 487                   | 910           | 1 577        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 285         | 236           | 49           | 539           | 209           | 330          | 2 239                   | 738           | 1 501        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 480         | 402           | 78           | 287           | 91            | 196          | 3 094                   | 918           | 2 176        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | —           | —             | —            | 2.8           | 2.1           | 3.2          | 2.4                     | 3.7           | 1.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 077       | 973           | 104          | 1 701         | 782           | 919          | 8 074                   | 4 002         | 4 072        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 52          | 52            | —            | 133           | 63            | 70           | 786                     | 395           | 391          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 239         | 213           | 26           | 507           | 239           | 268          | 2 063                   | 1 061         | 1 002        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 164         | 148           | 16           | 384           | 168           | 216          | 1 656                   | 880           | 776          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 249         | 227           | 22           | 463           | 212           | 251          | 1 917                   | 899           | 1 018        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 164         | 150           | 14           | 152           | 74            | 78           | 843                     | 443           | 400          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 209         | 183           | 26           | 62            | 26            | 36           | 809                     | 324           | 485          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.4        | 10.5          | 9.6          | 17.9          | 19.9          | 16.1         | 14.1                    | 15.7          | 12.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 717         | 617           | 100          | 1 011         | 416           | 595          | 4 852                   | 1 935         | 2 917        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 9           | 9             | —            | 10            | —             | 10           | 71                      | 47            | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 7           | 7             | —            | 66            | 34            | 32           | 224                     | 104           | 120          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 33          | 33            | —            | 96            | 36            | 60           | 711                     | 334           | 377          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 159         | 138           | 21           | 245           | 88            | 157          | 1 537                   | 592           | 945          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 161         | 146           | 15           | 212           | 60            | 152          | 850                     | 369           | 481          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 152         | 126           | 26           | 231           | 136           | 95           | 580                     | 199           | 381          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 196         | 158           | 38           | 151           | 62            | 89           | 879                     | 290           | 589          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2         | 2.6           | —            | 4.5           | 3.1           | 5.4          | 2.6                     | 3.0           | 2.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 248       | 1 203         | 45           | 1 985         | 1 029         | 956          | 9 278                   | 4 551         | 4 727        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 146         | 143           | 3            | 199           | 127           | 72           | 1 128                   | 650           | 478          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 371         | 356           | 15           | 604           | 323           | 281          | 3 929                   | 1 981         | 1 948        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 229         | 215           | 14           | 430           | 218           | 212          | 1 867                   | 889           | 978          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 261         | 261           | —            | 478           | 235           | 243          | 1 371                   | 621           | 750          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 134         | 127           | 7            | 161           | 78            | 83           | 546                     | 236           | 310          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 107         | 101           | 6            | 113           | 48            | 65           | 437                     | 174           | 263          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0        | 20.5          | 6.7          | 16.8          | 19.1          | 14.3         | 18.8                    | 21.3          | 16.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Bristol, CT |               |              | Bristol, TN—Bristol, VA |                 |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | State parts     |                | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |             |               |              |                         | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 4 368       | 2 808         | 1 560        | 3 103                   | 1 987           | 1 116          | 2 557         | 546          |
| In households -----                                          | 4 345       | 2 785         | 1 560        | 3 086                   | 1 980           | 1 106          | 2 547         | 539          |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 23          | 23            | —            | 17                      | 7               | 10             | 10            | 7            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 23          | 23            | —            | 17                      | 7               | 10             | 10            | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 7 617       | 4 872         | 2 745        | 5 062                   | 3 063           | 1 999          | 4 362         | 700          |
| In households -----                                          | 7 523       | 4 818         | 2 705        | 4 965                   | 3 023           | 1 942          | 4 278         | 687          |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 94          | 54            | 40           | 97                      | 40              | 57             | 84            | 13           |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 72          | 54            | 18           | 97                      | 40              | 57             | 84            | 13           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 5 027       | 3 360         | 1 667        | 3 372                   | 1 906           | 1 466          | 3 000         | 372          |
| In households -----                                          | 4 542       | 3 045         | 1 497        | 3 056                   | 1 778           | 1 278          | 2 755         | 301          |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 485         | 315           | 170          | 316                     | 128             | 188            | 245           | 71           |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 447         | 303           | 144          | 316                     | 128             | 188            | 245           | 71           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 4 368       | 2 808         | 1 560        | 3 103                   | 1 987           | 1 116          | 2 557         | 546          |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 477         | 397           | 80           | 714                     | 428             | 286            | 634           | 80           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 842         | 658           | 184          | 669                     | 413             | 256            | 531           | 138          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 689       | 1 082         | 607          | 740                     | 442             | 298            | 617           | 123          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 730         | 401           | 329          | 509                     | 357             | 152            | 411           | 98           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 630         | 270           | 360          | 471                     | 347             | 124            | 364           | 107          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 7 617       | 4 872         | 2 745        | 5 062                   | 3 063           | 1 999          | 4 362         | 700          |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 233       | 889           | 344          | 1 655                   | 985             | 670            | 1 388         | 267          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 999       | 1 301         | 698          | 1 095                   | 652             | 443            | 884           | 211          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 2 752       | 1 899         | 853          | 1 128                   | 699             | 429            | 1 025         | 103          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 962         | 552           | 410          | 709                     | 417             | 292            | 630           | 79           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 671         | 231           | 440          | 475                     | 310             | 165            | 435           | 40           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 5 027       | 3 360         | 1 667        | 3 372                   | 1 906           | 1 466          | 3 000         | 372          |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 2 188       | 1 723         | 465          | 1 506                   | 766             | 740            | 1 347         | 159          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 842         | 569           | 273          | 577                     | 372             | 205            | 500           | 77           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 001       | 598           | 403          | 529                     | 339             | 190            | 449           | 80           |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 543         | 286           | 257          | 498                     | 333             | 165            | 456           | 42           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 453         | 184           | 269          | 262                     | 96              | 166            | 248           | 14           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |                         |                 |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 1 715       | 1 071         | 644          | 1 158                   | 769             | 389            | 916           | 242          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | —           | —             | —            | 24                      | 7               | 17             | 24            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 22          | 22            | —            | 91                      | 51              | 40             | 77            | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 37          | 20            | 17           | 106                     | 53              | 53             | 87            | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 172         | 102           | 70           | 183                     | 113             | 70             | 146           | 37           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 155         | 132           | 23           | 223                     | 140             | 83             | 159           | 64           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 386         | 279           | 107          | 297                     | 216             | 81             | 241           | 56           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 943         | 516           | 427          | 234                     | 189             | 45             | 182           | 52           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | —           | —             | —            | 9.0                     | 7.5             | 11.8           | 9.8           | 5.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 553         | 398           | 155          | 552                     | 315             | 237            | 491           | 61           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 48          | 18            | 30           | 130                     | 63              | 67             | 114           | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 78          | 63            | 15           | 184                     | 103             | 81             | 177           | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 101         | 77            | 24           | 85                      | 40              | 45             | 85            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 192         | 135           | 57           | 77                      | 48              | 29             | 54            | 23           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 106         | 92            | 14           | 24                      | 18              | 6              | 24            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 28          | 13            | 15           | 52                      | 43              | 9              | 37            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 18.3        | 14.1          | 29.0         | 45.1                    | 42.2            | 48.9           | 46.0          | 37.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 2 685       | 1 785         | 900          | 1 639                   | 995             | 644            | 1 362         | 277          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 19          | 8             | 11           | 10                      | —               | 10             | 10            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 75          | 45            | 30           | 137                     | 70              | 67             | 114           | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 167         | 146           | 21           | 269                     | 148             | 121            | 208           | 61           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 619         | 460           | 159          | 475                     | 307             | 168            | 374           | 101          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 620         | 422           | 198          | 268                     | 174             | 94             | 230           | 38           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 503         | 332           | 171          | 255                     | 161             | 94             | 220           | 35           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 682         | 372           | 310          | 225                     | 135             | 90             | 206           | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 1.7         | 1.6           | 1.9          | 5.4                     | 3.3             | 8.7            | 5.3           | 6.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 1 738       | 1 031         | 707          | 1 422                   | 836             | 586            | 1 270         | 152          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 199         | 116           | 83           | 359                     | 200             | 159            | 331           | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 537         | 383           | 154          | 532                     | 263             | 269            | 479           | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 362         | 217           | 145          | 251                     | 178             | 73             | 209           | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 325         | 218           | 107          | 142                     | 96              | 46             | 125           | 17           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 194         | 71            | 123          | 88                      | 74              | 14             | 76            | 12           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 121         | 26            | 95           | 50                      | 25              | 25             | 50            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 17.2        | 18.0          | 16.0         | 33.8                    | 31.7            | 36.7           | 34.7          | 25.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 978         | 619           | 359          | 540                     | 373             | 167            | 443           | 97           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 4           | 4             | —            | 5                       | —               | 5              | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 27          | 16            | 11           | 70                      | 29              | 41             | 70            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 149         | 125           | 24           | 127                     | 99              | 28             | 94            | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 246         | 158           | 88           | 167                     | 130             | 37             | 125           | 42           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 236         | 167           | 69           | 63                      | 44              | 19             | 54            | 9            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 206         | 110           | 96           | 49                      | 39              | 10             | 36            | 13           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 110         | 39            | 71           | 59                      | 32              | 27             | 59            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 1.7         | 1.8           | 1.7          | 6.7                     | 3.8             | 13.2           | 8.1           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 1 864       | 1 253         | 611          | 1 403                   | 700             | 703            | 1 325         | 78           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 258         | 229           | 29           | 447                     | 138             | 309            | 433           | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 663         | 500           | 163          | 505                     | 310             | 195            | 478           | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 385         | 218           | 167          | 154                     | 101             | 53             | 129           | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 313         | 157           | 156          | 194                     | 94              | 100            | 188           | 6            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 110         | 73            | 37           | 40                      | 19              | 21             | 34            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 135         | 76            | 59           | 63                      | 38              | 25             | 63            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 20.2        | 26.3          | 7.7          | 41.4                    | 30.1            | 52.6           | 42.3          | 25.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Brockton, MA |               |              | Brownsville, TX |               |              | Brunswick, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 132        | 3 683         | 2 449        | 3 728           | 3 196         | 532          | 2 327         | 757           | 1 570        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 040        | 3 595         | 2 445        | 3 672           | 3 176         | 496          | 2 303         | 733           | 1 570        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 92           | 88            | 4            | 56              | 20            | 36           | 24            | 24            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 37           | 33            | 4            | 15              | 15            | —            | 24            | 24            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 696       | 6 183         | 4 513        | 5 978           | 5 223         | 755          | 4 249         | 1 333         | 2 916        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 285       | 5 867         | 4 418        | 5 723           | 5 031         | 692          | 4 187         | 1 276         | 2 911        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 411          | 316           | 95           | 255             | 192           | 63           | 62            | 57            | 5            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 169          | 74            | 95           | 182             | 182           | —            | 46            | 41            | 5            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 404        | 5 289         | 3 115        | 3 647           | 3 328         | 319          | 2 895         | 1 277         | 1 618        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 912        | 4 155         | 2 757        | 3 378           | 3 095         | 283          | 2 561         | 1 028         | 1 533        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 492        | 1 134         | 358          | 269             | 233           | 36           | 334           | 249           | 85           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 372        | 1 014         | 358          | 259             | 233           | 26           | 334           | 249           | 85           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 132        | 3 683         | 2 449        | 3 728           | 3 196         | 532          | 2 327         | 757           | 1 570        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 456          | 329           | 127          | 2 088           | 1 828         | 260          | 326           | 211           | 115          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 446        | 1 012         | 434          | 378             | 325           | 53           | 413           | 151           | 262          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 519        | 1 450         | 1 069        | 540             | 439           | 101          | 688           | 166           | 522          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 100        | 618           | 482          | 388             | 307           | 81           | 494           | 136           | 358          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 611          | 274           | 337          | 334             | 297           | 37           | 406           | 93            | 313          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 696       | 6 183         | 4 513        | 5 978           | 5 223         | 755          | 4 249         | 1 333         | 2 916        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 087        | 737           | 350          | 3 412           | 3 080         | 332          | 812           | 372           | 440          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 507        | 1 459         | 1 048        | 563             | 509           | 54           | 801           | 255           | 546          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 723        | 2 678         | 2 045        | 767             | 616           | 151          | 1 114         | 344           | 770          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 477        | 785           | 692          | 796             | 648           | 148          | 792           | 178           | 614          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 902          | 524           | 378          | 440             | 370           | 70           | 730           | 184           | 546          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 404        | 5 289         | 3 115        | 3 647           | 3 328         | 319          | 2 895         | 1 277         | 1 618        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 580        | 1 090         | 490          | 2 261           | 2 086         | 175          | 908           | 519           | 389          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 355        | 1 498         | 857          | 377             | 325           | 52           | 569           | 288           | 281          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 995        | 1 834         | 1 161        | 433             | 416           | 17           | 589           | 241           | 348          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 016        | 605           | 411          | 366             | 329           | 37           | 428           | 170           | 258          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 458          | 262           | 196          | 210             | 172           | 38           | 401           | 59            | 342          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 145        | 1 246         | 899          | 1 146           | 986           | 160          | 832           | 247           | 585          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 47           | 47            | —            | 121             | 97            | 24           | 9             | 9             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 54           | 41            | 13           | 147             | 127           | 20           | 19            | 12            | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 49           | 39            | 10           | 139             | 127           | 12           | 63            | 26            | 37           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 182          | 94            | 88           | 165             | 119           | 46           | 127           | 41            | 86           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 317          | 204           | 113          | 268             | 233           | 35           | 100           | 43            | 57           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 490          | 259           | 231          | 122             | 108           | 14           | 152           | 23            | 129          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 006        | 562           | 444          | 184             | 175           | 9            | 362           | 93            | 269          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9          | 5.7           | 1.4          | 29.0            | 27.8          | 36.3         | 2.6           | 6.1           | 1.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 060        | 687           | 373          | 441             | 377           | 64           | 391           | 112           | 279          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 169          | 126           | 43           | 164             | 138           | 26           | 110           | 52            | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 298          | 219           | 79           | 119             | 110           | 9            | 116           | 29            | 87           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 90           | 51            | 39           | 60              | 53            | 7            | 26            | —             | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 256          | 184           | 72           | 53              | 45            | 8            | 48            | 8             | 40           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 123          | 64            | 59           | 8               | —             | 8            | 37            | 7             | 30           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 124          | 43            | 81           | 37              | 31            | 6            | 54            | 16            | 38           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.5         | 36.5          | 19.3         | 47.8            | 46.7          | 54.7         | 37.1          | 57.1          | 29.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 270        | 1 756         | 1 514        | 1 889           | 1 662         | 227          | 1 415         | 347           | 1 068        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44           | 37            | 7            | 122             | 113           | 9            | 13            | 13            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 140          | 110           | 30           | 432             | 396           | 36           | 29            | 10            | 19           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 314          | 138           | 176          | 290             | 274           | 16           | 155           | 44            | 111          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 716          | 356           | 360          | 430             | 379           | 51           | 319           | 93            | 226          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 743          | 419           | 324          | 203             | 147           | 56           | 259           | 77            | 182          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 515          | 343           | 172          | 217             | 186           | 31           | 290           | 59            | 231          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 798          | 353           | 445          | 195             | 167           | 28           | 350           | 51            | 299          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3          | 4.9           | 1.5          | 28.6            | 29.5          | 22.0         | 1.6           | 6.6           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 557        | 1 631         | 926          | 1 074           | 960           | 114          | 1 142         | 446           | 696          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 322          | 199           | 123          | 488             | 452           | 36           | 286           | 108           | 178          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 084        | 765           | 319          | 281             | 246           | 35           | 326           | 176           | 150          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 450          | 288           | 162          | 105             | 90            | 15           | 181           | 63            | 118          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 460          | 251           | 209          | 96              | 89            | 7            | 158           | 62            | 96           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 150          | 106           | 44           | 60              | 48            | 12           | 73            | 23            | 50           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 91           | 22            | 69           | 44              | 35            | 9            | 118           | 14            | 104          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.0         | 17.0          | 17.0         | 50.4            | 51.9          | 37.7         | 33.5          | 31.6          | 34.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 251        | 756           | 495          | 868             | 766           | 102          | 665           | 205           | 460          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 58           | 45            | 13           | 63              | 63            | —            | 13            | 6             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 102          | 70            | 32           | 158             | 136           | 22           | 60            | 34            | 26           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 297          | 200           | 97           | 200             | 175           | 25           | 81            | 17            | 64           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 237          | 190           | 146          | 197             | 161           | 36           | 190           | 92            | 98           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 175          | 91            | 84           | 135             | 125           | 10           | 91            | 31            | 60           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 113          | 68            | 45           | 44              | 42            | 2            | 142           | 25            | 117          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 170          | 92            | 78           | 71              | 64            | 7            | 88            | —             | 88           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.4          | 7.7           | 4.4          | 23.7            | 24.5          | 17.6         | 5.4           | 6.3           | 5.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 189        | 1 999         | 1 190        | 955             | 914           | 41           | 1 023         | 421           | 602          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 402          | 236           | 166          | 467             | 453           | 14           | 204           | 125           | 79           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 786        | 1 096         | 690          | 213             | 201           | 12           | 384           | 176           | 208          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 501          | 350           | 151          | 106             | 99            | 7            | 109           | 65            | 44           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 360          | 217           | 143          | 126             | 118           | 8            | 106           | 28            | 78           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 99           | 65            | 34           | 19              | 19            | —            | 112           | 20            | 92           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 41           | 35            | 6            | 24              | 24            | —            | 108           | 7             | 101          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.1         | 20.0          | 20.4         | 57.5            | 57.8          | 51.2         | 33.1          | 46.6          | 23.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Bryan--College Station, TX |               |              | Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY |               |              | Burlington, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                            |               |              |                            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 171                      | 2 171         | --           | 49 537                     | 18 279        | 31 258       | 3 931          | 2 374         | 1 557        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 145                      | 2 145         | --           | 49 020                     | 17 968        | 31 052       | 3 868          | 2 311         | 1 557        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 26                         | 26            | --           | 517                        | 311           | 206          | 63             | 63            | --           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5                          | 5             | --           | 225                        | 129           | 96           | 31             | 31            | --           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 624                      | 3 624         | --           | 90 431                     | 35 013        | 55 418       | 6 909          | 4 020         | 2 889        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 561                      | 3 561         | --           | 88 999                     | 34 183        | 54 816       | 6 786          | 3 975         | 2 811        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 63                         | 63            | --           | 1 432                      | 830           | 602          | 123            | 45            | 78           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 21                         | 21            | --           | 843                        | 483           | 360          | 75             | 21            | 54           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 135                      | 3 135         | --           | 60 325                     | 25 872        | 34 453       | 4 707          | 2 726         | 1 981        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 755                      | 2 755         | --           | 54 285                     | 23 183        | 31 102       | 4 246          | 2 520         | 1 726        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 380                        | 380           | --           | 6 040                      | 2 689         | 3 351        | 461            | 206           | 255          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 364                        | 364           | --           | 5 427                      | 2 468         | 2 959        | 426            | 171           | 255          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                            |               |              |                            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 171                      | 2 171         | --           | 49 537                     | 18 279        | 31 258       | 3 931          | 2 374         | 1 557        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 306                        | 306           | --           | 5 924                      | 3 540         | 2 384        | 601            | 294           | 307          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 356                        | 356           | --           | 12 430                     | 5 329         | 7 101        | 947            | 557           | 390          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 405                        | 405           | --           | 17 013                     | 5 650         | 11 363       | 974            | 585           | 389          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 391                        | 391           | --           | 7 644                      | 2 143         | 5 501        | 751            | 454           | 297          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 713                        | 713           | --           | 6 526                      | 1 617         | 4 909        | 658            | 484           | 174          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 624                      | 3 624         | --           | 90 431                     | 35 013        | 55 418       | 6 909          | 4 020         | 2 889        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 860                        | 860           | --           | 15 046                     | 7 928         | 7 118        | 1 768          | 895           | 873          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 570                        | 570           | --           | 25 246                     | 11 372        | 13 874       | 1 870          | 1 056         | 814          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 745                        | 745           | --           | 31 014                     | 10 511        | 20 503       | 1 661          | 971           | 690          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 660                        | 660           | --           | 11 399                     | 3 126         | 8 273        | 903            | 592           | 311          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 789                        | 789           | --           | 7 726                      | 2 076         | 5 650        | 707            | 506           | 201          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 135                      | 3 135         | --           | 60 325                     | 25 872        | 34 453       | 4 707          | 2 726         | 1 981        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 969                        | 969           | --           | 22 221                     | 10 732        | 11 478       | 2 220          | 1 174         | 1 046        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 552                        | 552           | --           | 14 772                     | 6 395         | 8 377        | 1 002          | 638           | 364          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 492                        | 492           | --           | 13 392                     | 5 280         | 8 112        | 703            | 389           | 314          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 548                        | 548           | --           | 5 378                      | 1 714         | 3 664        | 424            | 294           | 130          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 574                        | 574           | --           | 4 573                      | 1 751         | 2 822        | 358            | 231           | 127          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                            |               |              |                            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 801                        | 801           | --           | 17 025                     | 5 029         | 11 996       | 1 481          | 862           | 619          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12                         | 12            | --           | 265                        | 179           | 86           | 23             | 7             | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 47                         | 47            | --           | 468                        | 262           | 206          | 50             | 37            | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 33                         | 33            | --           | 931                        | 465           | 466          | 95             | 18            | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 149                        | 149           | --           | 2 931                      | 1 019         | 1 912        | 211            | 162           | 149          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 89                         | 89            | --           | 3 518                      | 1 117         | 2 401        | 225            | 103           | 122          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 103                        | 103           | --           | 3 440                      | 862           | 2 578        | 379            | 287           | 92           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 368                        | 368           | --           | 5 472                      | 1 125         | 4 347        | 498            | 348           | 150          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.0                        | 7.0           | --           | 3.2                        | 7.0           | 1.5          | 2.0            | .8            | 3.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 298                        | 298           | --           | 9 022                      | 4 453         | 4 569        | 571            | 309           | 262          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 75                         | 75            | --           | 1 438                      | 960           | 478          | 80             | 37            | 48           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 26                         | 26            | --           | 2 353                      | 1 380         | 973          | 147            | 67            | 80           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 53                         | 53            | --           | 1 728                      | 786           | 942          | 113            | 53            | 60           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 47                         | 47            | --           | 1 893                      | 656           | 1 237        | 173            | 108           | 65           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 42                         | 42            | --           | 770                        | 316           | 454          | 32             | 30            | 2            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 55                         | 55            | --           | 840                        | 355           | 485          | 26             | 19            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.2                       | 27.2          | --           | 27.0                       | 38.0          | 16.2         | 19.4           | 12.6          | 27.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 216                      | 1 216         | --           | 28 170                     | 9 086         | 19 084       | 2 114          | 1 250         | 864          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 45                         | 45            | --           | 323                        | 163           | 160          | 13             | 5             | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 80                         | 80            | --           | 1 053                      | 563           | 490          | 121            | 58            | 63           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 87                         | 87            | --           | 3 196                      | 1 287         | 1 909        | 268            | 153           | 115          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 210                        | 210           | --           | 9 156                      | 3 275         | 5 881        | 580            | 291           | 289          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 196                        | 196           | --           | 6 097                      | 1 693         | 4 404        | 412            | 268           | 144          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 195                        | 195           | --           | 4 597                      | 1 210         | 3 387        | 371            | 265           | 106          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 403                        | 403           | --           | 3 748                      | 895           | 2 853        | 349            | 210           | 139          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.1                        | 8.1           | --           | 3.1                        | 5.2           | 2.1          | 3.2            | 2.5           | 4.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 895                        | 895           | --           | 24 598                     | 11 650        | 12 948       | 1 942          | 1 241         | 701          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 245                        | 245           | --           | 2 406                      | 1 472         | 934          | 483            | 308           | 175          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 143                        | 143           | --           | 9 723                      | 5 357         | 4 366        | 663            | 375           | 288          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 155                        | 155           | --           | 5 390                      | 2 277         | 3 113        | 310            | 177           | 133          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 196                        | 196           | --           | 4 668                      | 1 708         | 2 960        | 355            | 276           | 79           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 52                         | 52            | --           | 1 255                      | 523           | 732          | 70             | 55            | 15           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 104                        | 104           | --           | 1 156                      | 313           | 843          | 61             | 50            | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.5                       | 30.5          | --           | 19.6                       | 26.7          | 13.1         | 32.2           | 32.9          | 31.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 658                        | 658           | --           | 11 183                     | 4 238         | 6 945        | 900            | 509           | 391          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5                          | 5             | --           | 205                        | 107           | 98           | 31             | 6             | 25           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 73                         | 73            | --           | 920                        | 408           | 512          | 126            | 54            | 72           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 167                        | 167           | --           | 2 010                      | 915           | 1 095        | 239            | 135           | 104          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 101                        | 101           | --           | 4 004                      | 1 447         | 2 557        | 273            | 170           | 103          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 78                         | 78            | --           | 1 713                      | 560           | 1 153        | 104            | 81            | 23           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 75                         | 75            | --           | 1 337                      | 430           | 907          | 86             | 38            | 48           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 159                        | 159           | --           | 994                        | 371           | 623          | 41             | 25            | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.1                        | 8.1           | --           | 5.1                        | 6.8           | 4.0          | 9.8            | 8.3           | 11.8         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 110                      | 1 110         | --           | 24 738                     | 11 279        | 13 459       | 1 723          | 996           | 727          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 300                        | 300           | --           | 2 772                      | 1 614         | 1 158        | 427            | 218           | 209          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 323                        | 323           | --           | 12 013                     | 5 842         | 6 171        | 851            | 512           | 339          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 152                        | 152           | --           | 4 685                      | 1 965         | 2 720        | 176            | 103           | 73           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 158                        | 158           | --           | 3 282                      | 1 130         | 2 152        | 170            | 100           | 70           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 74                         | 74            | --           | 1 021                      | 362           | 659          | 36             | 19            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 103                        | 103           | --           | 965                        | 366           | 599          | 63             | 44            | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.3                       | 32.3          | --           | 22.2                       | 29.6          | 15.9         | 41.6           | 38.5          | 45.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Burlington, VT |               |              | Canton, OH |               |              | Casper, WY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 883          | 1 193         | 1 690        | 12 380     | 5 392         | 6 988        | 2 458      | 2 134         | 324          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 863          | 1 184         | 1 679        | 12 272     | 5 289         | 6 983        | 2 452      | 2 128         | 324          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 20             | 9             | 11           | 108        | 103           | 5            | 6          | 6             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —              | —             | —            | 60         | 55            | 5            | —          | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 446          | 2 144         | 2 302        | 22 289     | 10 527        | 11 762       | 3 629      | 3 301         | 328          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 225          | 1 988         | 2 237        | 21 891     | 10 246        | 11 645       | 3 560      | 3 232         | 328          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 221            | 156           | 65           | 398        | 281           | 117          | 69         | 69            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 161            | 123           | 38           | 339        | 228           | 111          | 63         | 63            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 643          | 1 989         | 1 654        | 14 919     | 8 339         | 6 580        | 2 125      | 1 954         | 171          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 068          | 1 630         | 1 438        | 13 112     | 7 202         | 5 910        | 1 866      | 1 695         | 171          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 575            | 359           | 216          | 1 807      | 1 137         | 670          | 259        | 259           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 528            | 321           | 207          | 1 751      | 1 087         | 664          | 259        | 259           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 883          | 1 193         | 1 690        | 12 380     | 5 392         | 6 988        | 2 458      | 2 134         | 324          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 354            | 180           | 174          | 1 293      | 894           | 399          | 152        | 98            | 54           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 366            | 134           | 232          | 2 633      | 1 394         | 1 239        | 372        | 292           | 80           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 985            | 369           | 616          | 5 433      | 2 177         | 3 256        | 915        | 807           | 108          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 509            | 218           | 291          | 1 628      | 570           | 1 058        | 580        | 505           | 75           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 669            | 292           | 377          | 1 393      | 357           | 1 036        | 439        | 432           | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 446          | 2 144         | 2 302        | 22 289     | 10 527        | 11 762       | 3 629      | 3 301         | 328          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 732            | 369           | 363          | 2 846      | 1 690         | 1 156        | 267        | 237           | 30           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 628            | 349           | 279          | 5 736      | 3 206         | 2 530        | 523        | 480           | 43           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 411          | 646           | 765          | 8 947      | 3 972         | 4 975        | 1 267      | 1 067         | 200          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 765            | 287           | 478          | 2 723      | 1 025         | 1 698        | 845        | 815           | 30           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 910            | 493           | 417          | 2 037      | 634           | 1 403        | 727        | 702           | 25           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 643          | 1 989         | 1 654        | 14 919     | 8 339         | 6 580        | 2 125      | 1 954         | 171          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 003          | 553           | 450          | 4 539      | 2 701         | 1 838        | 509        | 456           | 53           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 522            | 320           | 202          | 3 891      | 2 215         | 1 676        | 458        | 436           | 22           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 925            | 449           | 476          | 3 943      | 2 229         | 1 714        | 531        | 481           | 50           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 681            | 329           | 352          | 1 539      | 733           | 806          | 444        | 404           | 40           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 512            | 338           | 174          | 1 007      | 461           | 546          | 183        | 177           | 6            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 040          | 417           | 623          | 4 672      | 1 845         | 2 827        | 970        | 835           | 135          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 22             | 17            | 5            | 53         | 39            | 14           | 13         | 9             | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 18             | 13            | 5            | 130        | 69            | 61           | 49         | 47            | 2            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 39             | 14            | 25           | 318        | 173           | 145          | 47         | 37            | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 150            | 72            | 78           | 976        | 468           | 508          | 152        | 102           | 50           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 155            | 48            | 107          | 974        | 408           | 566          | 216        | 188           | 28           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 207            | 63            | 144          | 1 007      | 348           | 659          | 163        | 154           | 9            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 449            | 190           | 259          | 1 214      | 340           | 874          | 330        | 298           | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3            | 5.8           | 1.6          | 3.1        | 4.6           | 2.2          | 5.4        | 5.7           | 3.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 496            | 220           | 276          | 1 947      | 1 007         | 940          | 455        | 401           | 54           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 40             | 19            | 21           | 327        | 225           | 102          | 33         | 31            | 2            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 134            | 71            | 63           | 415        | 282           | 133          | 135        | 117           | 18           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 69             | 37            | 32           | 424        | 200           | 224          | 63         | 56            | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 96             | 36            | 60           | 385        | 114           | 271          | 81         | 72            | 9            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 66             | 20            | 46           | 262        | 118           | 144          | 87         | 79            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 91             | 37            | 54           | 134        | 68            | 66           | 56         | 46            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.6           | 33.2          | 15.9         | 21.6       | 27.9          | 14.9         | 18.7       | 18.7          | 18.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 252          | 556           | 696          | 7 514      | 2 957         | 4 557        | 1 306      | 1 186         | 120          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 6              | 6             | —            | 54         | 20            | 34           | 13         | 8             | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 93             | 43            | 50           | 328        | 154           | 174          | 51         | 41            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 134            | 37            | 97           | 818        | 389           | 429          | 138        | 133           | 5            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 260            | 107           | 153          | 2 287      | 978           | 1 309        | 329        | 293           | 36           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 235            | 119           | 116          | 1 875      | 649           | 1 226        | 303        | 272           | 31           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 207            | 97            | 110          | 1 071      | 416           | 655          | 267        | 242           | 25           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 317            | 147           | 170          | 1 081      | 351           | 730          | 205        | 197           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6            | 2.5           | 2.7          | 2.5        | 2.7           | 2.4          | 3.1        | 2.7           | 6.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 280          | 684           | 596          | 5 426      | 3 177         | 2 249        | 988        | 884           | 104          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 127            | 72            | 55           | 687        | 492           | 195          | 92         | 81            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 477            | 289           | 188          | 2 049      | 1 236         | 813          | 315        | 281           | 34           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 230            | 118           | 112          | 1 218      | 700           | 518          | 221        | 180           | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 220            | 95            | 125          | 1 005      | 505           | 500          | 157        | 155           | 2            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112            | 57            | 55           | 257        | 146           | 111          | 116        | 110           | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 114            | 53            | 61           | 210        | 98            | 112          | 87         | 77            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.2           | 22.2          | 13.6         | 18.8       | 21.5          | 15.1         | 14.3       | 14.0          | 16.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 589            | 295           | 294          | 2 897      | 1 502         | 1 395        | 424        | 378           | 46           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —              | —             | —            | 23         | 12            | 11           | 7          | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 37             | 8             | 29           | 178        | 88            | 90           | 38         | 32            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 75             | 33            | 42           | 527        | 348           | 179          | 93         | 70            | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 227            | 97            | 130          | 1 052      | 531           | 521          | 96         | 89            | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 109            | 55            | 54           | 477        | 206           | 206          | 76         | 66            | 10           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 97             | 63            | 34           | 329        | 142           | 187          | 59         | 59            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 44             | 39            | 5            | 311        | 110           | 201          | 55         | 55            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.0            | 2.7           | 1.4          | 3.2        | 2.7           | 3.7          | 3.1        | 1.9           | 13.0         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 498          | 799           | 699          | 5 802      | 3 337         | 2 465        | 898        | 847           | 51           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 192            | 85            | 107          | 691        | 492           | 199          | 123        | 109           | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 585            | 317           | 268          | 2 671      | 1 614         | 1 057        | 415        | 394           | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 302            | 163           | 139          | 1 127      | 635           | 492          | 120        | 120           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 246            | 135           | 111          | 854        | 387           | 467          | 126        | 121           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 85             | 45            | 40           | 326        | 118           | 208          | 72         | 67            | 5            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 88             | 54            | 34           | 133        | 91            | 42           | 42         | 36            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.6           | 18.9          | 26.9         | 18.0       | 21.3          | 13.5         | 20.5       | 19.5          | 37.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Cedar Rapids, IA |               |              | Champaign--Urbana, IL |               |              | Charleston, SC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 684            | 4 693         | 991          | 3 196                 | 2 424         | 772          | 12 524         | 3 040         | 9 484        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 663            | 4 678         | 985          | 3 169                 | 2 397         | 772          | 12 419         | 2 992         | 9 427        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 21               | 15            | 6            | 27                    | 27            | —            | 105            | 48            | 57           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13               | 7             | 6            | 27                    | 27            | —            | 45             | 27            | 18           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 9 521            | 8 039         | 1 482        | 5 631                 | 4 789         | 842          | 20 408         | 6 467         | 13 941       |
| In households .....                                          | 9 368            | 7 924         | 1 444        | 5 533                 | 4 701         | 832          | 20 133         | 6 353         | 13 780       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 153              | 115           | 38           | 98                    | 88            | 10           | 275            | 114           | 161          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 153              | 115           | 38           | 98                    | 84            | 10           | 155            | 28            | 127          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 417            | 6 316         | 1 101        | 4 327                 | 3 669         | 658          | 11 518         | 3 938         | 7 580        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 236            | 5 372         | 864          | 3 529                 | 3 180         | 349          | 10 279         | 3 725         | 6 554        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 181            | 944           | 237          | 798                   | 489           | 309          | 1 239          | 213           | 1 026        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 181            | 944           | 237          | 798                   | 489           | 309          | 1 107          | 146           | 961          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 684            | 4 693         | 991          | 3 196                 | 2 424         | 772          | 12 524         | 3 040         | 9 484        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 372              | 300           | 72           | 237                   | 212           | 25           | 1 890          | 422           | 1 468        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 936              | 785           | 151          | 397                   | 258           | 139          | 2 528          | 544           | 1 984        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 228            | 1 789         | 439          | 877                   | 697           | 180          | 3 658          | 687           | 2 971        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 136            | 878           | 258          | 579                   | 430           | 149          | 2 312          | 674           | 1 638        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 012            | 941           | 71           | 1 106                 | 827           | 279          | 2 136          | 713           | 1 423        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 9 521            | 8 039         | 1 482        | 5 631                 | 4 789         | 842          | 20 408         | 6 467         | 13 941       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 243            | 1 031         | 212          | 711                   | 614           | 97           | 4 352          | 1 451         | 2 901        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 462            | 1 234         | 228          | 765                   | 655           | 110          | 4 454          | 1 333         | 3 121        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 883            | 3 298         | 585          | 1 667                 | 1 408         | 259          | 5 264          | 1 355         | 3 909        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 867            | 1 507         | 360          | 873                   | 706           | 167          | 3 455          | 1 098         | 2 357        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 066            | 969           | 97           | 1 615                 | 1 406         | 209          | 2 883          | 1 230         | 1 653        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 417            | 6 316         | 1 101        | 4 327                 | 3 669         | 658          | 11 518         | 3 938         | 7 580        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 717            | 1 440         | 277          | 836                   | 760           | 76           | 3 759          | 1 264         | 2 495        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 749            | 1 490         | 259          | 771                   | 737           | 34           | 2 254          | 747           | 1 507        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 907            | 1 568         | 339          | 1 044                 | 871           | 173          | 2 452          | 849           | 1 603        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 216            | 1 059         | 157          | 701                   | 548           | 153          | 1 632          | 598           | 1 034        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 828              | 759           | 69           | 975                   | 753           | 222          | 1 421          | 480           | 941          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                  |               |              |                       |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 296            | 1 883         | 413          | 1 264                 | 929           | 335          | 4 553          | 989           | 3 564        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 27               | 27            | —            | 24                    | 14            | 10           | 89             | 31            | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 35               | 35            | —            | 13                    | 13            | —            | 116            | 52            | 64           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 124              | 115           | 9            | 25                    | 25            | —            | 191            | 34            | 157          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 373              | 305           | 68           | 144                   | 115           | 29           | 745            | 133           | 612          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 443              | 350           | 93           | 213                   | 153           | 60           | 783            | 141           | 642          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 674              | 491           | 183          | 328                   | 236           | 92           | 1 064          | 208           | 856          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 620              | 560           | 60           | 517                   | 373           | 144          | 1 565          | 390           | 1 175        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4              | 3.0           | —            | 2.6                   | 2.5           | 3.0          | 4.2            | 8.1           | 3.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 857              | 694           | 163          | 543                   | 432           | 111          | 2 053          | 588           | 1 465        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 96               | 80            | 16           | 76                    | 46            | 30           | 402            | 136           | 266          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 135              | 118           | 17           | 58                    | 58            | —            | 409            | 120           | 289          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 188              | 117           | 71           | 59                    | 59            | —            | 361            | 92            | 269          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 157              | 130           | 27           | 175                   | 136           | 39           | 428            | 136           | 292          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 129              | 123           | 6            | 58                    | 39            | 19           | 246            | 45            | 201          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 152              | 126           | 26           | 117                   | 94            | 23           | 207            | 59            | 148          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.4             | 15.4          | 9.8          | 18.0                  | 15.7          | 27.0         | 25.3           | 32.0          | 22.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 481            | 2 914         | 567          | 1 886                 | 1 582         | 304          | 6 471          | 1 707         | 4 764        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 26               | 21            | 5            | 7                     | 7             | —            | 116            | 35            | 81           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 74               | 49            | 25           | 76                    | 58            | 18           | 347            | 141           | 206          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 293              | 221           | 72           | 90                    | 82            | 8            | 505            | 100           | 405          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 117            | 976           | 141          | 426                   | 361           | 65           | 1 395          | 317           | 1 078        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 926              | 756           | 170          | 253                   | 194           | 59           | 1 393          | 303           | 1 090        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 609              | 517           | 92           | 446                   | 413           | 33           | 1 328          | 330           | 998          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 436              | 374           | 62           | 588                   | 467           | 121          | 1 387          | 481           | 906          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.7              | 1.6           | 2.1          | 2.6                   | 2.5           | 3.3          | 4.9            | 7.3           | 4.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 357            | 2 019         | 338          | 1 522                 | 1 274         | 248          | 5 030          | 1 885         | 3 145        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 260              | 223           | 37           | 178                   | 158           | 20           | 1 124          | 456           | 668          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 719              | 626           | 93           | 423                   | 377           | 46           | 1 251          | 474           | 777          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 544              | 430           | 114          | 252                   | 207           | 45           | 805            | 242           | 563          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 510              | 438           | 72           | 264                   | 206           | 58           | 1 074          | 379           | 695          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 176              | 157           | 19           | 173                   | 152           | 21           | 301            | 106           | 195          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 148              | 145           | 3            | 232                   | 174           | 58           | 475            | 228           | 247          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.7             | 15.2          | 18.9         | 16.4                  | 18.1          | 8.1          | 27.1           | 28.6          | 26.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 433            | 1 213         | 220          | 712                   | 616           | 96           | 1 933          | 581           | 1 352        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12               | 12            | —            | 11                    | 11            | —            | 60             | 20            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 66               | 52            | 14           | 37                    | 37            | —            | 166            | 48            | 118          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 199              | 166           | 33           | 135                   | 131           | 4            | 257            | 79            | 178          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 419              | 332           | 87           | 106                   | 100           | 6            | 408            | 91            | 317          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 350              | 298           | 52           | 77                    | 77            | —            | 437            | 100           | 337          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 180              | 160           | 20           | 136                   | 99            | 37           | 254            | 75            | 179          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 207              | 193           | 14           | 210                   | 161           | 49           | 351            | 168           | 183          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3              | 3.3           | 3.6          | 3.7                   | 4.2           | —            | 5.9            | 5.2           | 6.2          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 982            | 2 612         | 370          | 1 828                 | 1 691         | 137          | 4 106          | 1 705         | 2 401        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 353              | 293           | 60           | 165                   | 156           | 9            | 1 053          | 512           | 541          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 216            | 1 029         | 187          | 679                   | 660           | 19           | 1 417          | 537           | 880          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 648              | 562           | 86           | 302                   | 282           | 20           | 580            | 204           | 376          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 466              | 429           | 37           | 274                   | 245           | 29           | 594            | 234           | 360          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 173              | 173           | —            | 182                   | 163           | 19           | 210            | 88            | 122          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 126              | 126           | —            | 226                   | 185           | 41           | 252            | 130           | 122          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.4             | 16.7          | 22.7         | 14.4                  | 15.0          | 6.6          | 33.4           | 36.4          | 31.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Charleston, WV |               |              | Charlotte, NC |               |              | Charlottesville, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 9 564          | 3 398         | 6 166        | 16 334        | 14 743        | 1 591        | 2 121               | 1 365         | 756          |
| In households .....                                          | 9 500          | 3 350         | 6 150        | 16 191        | 14 600        | 1 591        | 2 060               | 1 324         | 736          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 64             | 48            | 16           | 143           | 143           | —            | 61                  | 41            | 20           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 34             | 18            | 16           | 88            | 88            | —            | 49                  | 29            | 20           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 067         | 5 847         | 10 220       | 25 528        | 23 460        | 2 068        | 3 725               | 2 588         | 1 137        |
| In households .....                                          | 15 986         | 5 810         | 10 176       | 25 108        | 23 050        | 2 058        | 3 604               | 2 489         | 1 115        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 81             | 37            | 44           | 420           | 410           | 10           | 121                 | 99            | 22           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 75             | 31            | 44           | 320           | 310           | 10           | 94                  | 72            | 22           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 070         | 4 653         | 6 417        | 16 592        | 15 179        | 1 413        | 3 220               | 2 324         | 896          |
| In households .....                                          | 10 450         | 4 427         | 6 023        | 14 781        | 13 409        | 1 372        | 2 610               | 1 929         | 681          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 620            | 226           | 394          | 1 811         | 1 770         | 41           | 610                 | 395           | 215          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 620            | 226           | 394          | 1 758         | 1 717         | 41           | 564                 | 349           | 215          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 9 564          | 3 398         | 6 166        | 16 334        | 14 743        | 1 591        | 2 121               | 1 365         | 756          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 131          | 382           | 749          | 1 990         | 1 827         | 163          | 304                 | 264           | 40           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 830          | 702           | 1 128        | 3 036         | 2 625         | 411          | 406                 | 312           | 94           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 425          | 927           | 2 498        | 4 430         | 3 968         | 462          | 554                 | 371           | 183          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 769          | 639           | 1 130        | 3 881         | 3 498         | 383          | 352                 | 198           | 154          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 409          | 748           | 661          | 2 997         | 2 825         | 172          | 505                 | 220           | 285          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 067         | 5 847         | 10 220       | 25 528        | 23 460        | 2 068        | 3 725               | 2 588         | 1 137        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 066          | 904           | 2 162        | 4 155         | 3 708         | 447          | 754                 | 659           | 95           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 266          | 1 032         | 2 234        | 5 166         | 4 755         | 411          | 623                 | 499           | 124          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 197          | 1 806         | 3 391        | 6 705         | 6 060         | 645          | 775                 | 536           | 239          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 608          | 1 069         | 1 539        | 5 395         | 5 066         | 329          | 726                 | 427           | 299          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 930          | 1 036         | 894          | 4 107         | 3 871         | 236          | 847                 | 467           | 380          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 070         | 4 653         | 6 417        | 16 592        | 15 179        | 1 413        | 3 220               | 2 324         | 896          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 222          | 1 427         | 2 795        | 4 580         | 4 270         | 310          | 930                 | 726           | 204          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 184          | 931           | 1 253        | 3 332         | 2 988         | 344          | 547                 | 416           | 131          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 364          | 1 053         | 1 311        | 3 478         | 3 185         | 293          | 618                 | 474           | 144          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 241          | 639           | 602          | 3 095         | 2 786         | 309          | 478                 | 288           | 190          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 059          | 603           | 456          | 2 107         | 1 950         | 157          | 647                 | 420           | 227          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |               |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 516          | 1 028         | 2 488        | 5 818         | 5 111         | 707          | 644                 | 389           | 255          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 57             | 22            | 35           | 15            | 13            | 2            | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 142            | 34            | 108          | 93            | 85            | 8            | 17                  | 17            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 267            | 50            | 217          | 157           | 128           | 29           | 9                   | 9             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 702            | 166           | 536          | 723           | 644           | 79           | 49                  | 25            | 24           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 659            | 141           | 518          | 1 108         | 977           | 131          | 90                  | 45            | 45           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 703            | 178           | 525          | 1 198         | 1 103         | 95           | 175                 | 103           | 72           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 986            | 437           | 549          | 2 524         | 2 161         | 363          | 304                 | 190           | 114          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1            | 5.9           | 4.8          | 1.6           | 1.6           | 1.3          | 1.9                 | 3.1           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 671          | 778           | 893          | 2 902         | 2 689         | 213          | 400                 | 282           | 118          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 256            | 136           | 120          | 569           | 553           | 16           | 47                  | 40            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 364            | 148           | 216          | 481           | 440           | 41           | 71                  | 48            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 304            | 122           | 182          | 368           | 338           | 30           | 44                  | 44            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 386            | 162           | 224          | 819           | 750           | 69           | 84                  | 67            | 17           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 189            | 87            | 102          | 302           | 280           | 22           | 49                  | 41            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 172            | 123           | 49           | 363           | 328           | 35           | 105                 | 42            | 63           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.5           | 25.7          | 19.7         | 24.0          | 24.7          | 14.6         | 22.5                | 24.1          | 18.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 546          | 1 836         | 3 710        | 8 297         | 7 477         | 820          | 1 147               | 767           | 380          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39             | 6             | 33           | 96            | 87            | 9            | 5                   | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 229            | 61            | 168          | 324           | 282           | 42           | 41                  | 31            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 582            | 117           | 465          | 673           | 592           | 81           | 102                 | 93            | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 646          | 393           | 1 253        | 1 877         | 1 611         | 266          | 188                 | 152           | 36           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 303          | 375           | 928          | 1 756         | 1 589         | 167          | 187                 | 168           | 19           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 862            | 437           | 425          | 1 536         | 1 386         | 150          | 211                 | 115           | 96           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 885            | 447           | 438          | 2 035         | 1 930         | 105          | 413                 | 203           | 210          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0            | 1.8           | 3.6          | 4.1           | 4.0           | 5.0          | 3.1                 | 4.6           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 272          | 1 906         | 2 366        | 6 286         | 5 857         | 429          | 976                 | 751           | 225          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 651            | 325           | 326          | 1 097         | 1 048         | 49           | 159                 | 112           | 47           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 413          | 578           | 835          | 1 961         | 1 757         | 204          | 263                 | 229           | 34           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 017          | 475           | 542          | 886           | 850           | 36           | 122                 | 104           | 18           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 697            | 245           | 452          | 1 242         | 1 148         | 94           | 212                 | 182           | 30           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 287            | 147           | 140          | 501           | 478           | 23           | 98                  | 48            | 50           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 207            | 136           | 71           | 599           | 576           | 23           | 122                 | 76            | 46           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.9           | 22.8          | 17.5         | 24.1          | 24.5          | 18.6         | 18.6                | 18.0          | 20.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 286          | 863           | 1 423        | 3 252         | 2 884         | 368          | 536                 | 350           | 186          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20             | —             | 20           | 64            | 63            | 1            | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 248            | 81            | 167          | 301           | 253           | 48           | 35                  | 29            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 423            | 115           | 308          | 533           | 477           | 56           | 66                  | 55            | 11           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 709            | 233           | 476          | 769           | 681           | 88           | 114                 | 86            | 28           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 448            | 183           | 265          | 498           | 456           | 42           | 91                  | 52            | 39           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 204            | 85            | 119          | 507           | 458           | 49           | 68                  | 53            | 15           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 234            | 166           | 68           | 580           | 496           | 84           | 162                 | 75            | 87           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9            | 4.2           | 6.9          | 7.0           | 7.6           | 2.2          | 3.4                 | 3.4           | 3.2          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 696          | 2 097         | 2 599        | 5 794         | 5 386         | 408          | 1 137               | 870           | 267          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 900            | 456           | 444          | 1 289         | 1 247         | 42           | 203                 | 160           | 43           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 876          | 767           | 1 109        | 2 028         | 1 870         | 158          | 340                 | 282           | 58           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 962            | 369           | 593          | 838           | 788           | 50           | 161                 | 130           | 31           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 514            | 222           | 292          | 854           | 779           | 75           | 241                 | 165           | 76           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 255            | 150           | 105          | 403           | 350           | 53           | 118                 | 74            | 44           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 189            | 133           | 56           | 382           | 352           | 30           | 74                  | 59            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.3           | 26.6          | 22.5         | 29.7          | 30.6          | 18.1         | 25.0                | 26.2          | 21.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Chattanooga, TN—GA |               |                 |               |              | Cheyenne, WY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total              | State parts   |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                    | Georgia (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 14 256             | 2 307         | 11 949          | 7 387         | 6 869        | 2 484        | 2 157         | 327          |
| In households .....                                          | 14 141             | 2 267         | 11 874          | 7 336         | 6 805        | 2 477        | 2 150         | 327          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 115                | 40            | 75              | 51            | 64           | 7            | 7             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 92                 | 29            | 63              | 39            | 53           | —            | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 23 723             | 3 766         | 19 957          | 12 890        | 10 833       | 3 860        | 3 519         | 341          |
| In households .....                                          | 23 290             | 3 741         | 19 549          | 12 541        | 10 749       | 3 788        | 3 447         | 341          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 433                | 25            | 408             | 349           | 84           | 72           | 72            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 395                | 13            | 382             | 323           | 72           | 72           | 72            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 17 585             | 2 467         | 15 118          | 10 300        | 7 285        | 2 640        | 2 418         | 222          |
| In households .....                                          | 15 722             | 2 285         | 13 437          | 9 063         | 6 659        | 2 355        | 2 133         | 222          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 863              | 182           | 1 681           | 1 237         | 626          | 285          | 285           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 857              | 182           | 1 675           | 1 231         | 626          | 285          | 285           | —            |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 14 256             | 2 307         | 11 949          | 7 387         | 6 869        | 2 484        | 2 157         | 327          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 574              | 591           | 1 983           | 1 398         | 1 176        | 273          | 202           | 71           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 252              | 573           | 2 679           | 1 831         | 1 421        | 441          | 393           | 48           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 135              | 730           | 3 405           | 2 056         | 2 079        | 873          | 755           | 118          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 517              | 302           | 2 215           | 1 221         | 1 296        | 518          | 461           | 57           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 778              | 111           | 1 667           | 881           | 897          | 379          | 346           | 33           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 23 723             | 3 766         | 19 957          | 12 890        | 10 833       | 3 860        | 3 519         | 341          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 011              | 1 111         | 4 900           | 3 394         | 2 617        | 517          | 454           | 63           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 529              | 1 154         | 4 375           | 3 067         | 2 462        | 641          | 550           | 91           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 235              | 910           | 5 325           | 3 342         | 2 893        | 1 515        | 1 376         | 139          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 465              | 360           | 3 105           | 1 768         | 1 697        | 703          | 665           | 38           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 483              | 231           | 2 252           | 1 319         | 1 164        | 484          | 474           | 10           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 17 585             | 2 467         | 15 118          | 10 300        | 7 285        | 2 640        | 2 418         | 222          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 757              | 1 260         | 5 497           | 4 026         | 2 731        | 619          | 570           | 49           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 966              | 574           | 3 392           | 2 263         | 1 703        | 482          | 402           | 80           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 454              | 402           | 3 052           | 1 989         | 1 465        | 677          | 623           | 54           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 853              | 145           | 1 708           | 1 043         | 810          | 554          | 524           | 30           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 555              | 86            | 1 469           | 979           | 576          | 308          | 299           | 9            |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                    |               |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 5 190              | 865           | 4 325           | 2 631         | 2 559        | 910          | 803           | 107          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 119                | 44            | 75              | 46            | 73           | 20           | 20            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 262                | 41            | 221             | 144           | 118          | 51           | 41            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 348                | 57            | 291             | 178           | 170          | 36           | 25            | 11           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 017              | 209           | 808             | 519           | 498          | 215          | 173           | 42           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 049              | 147           | 902             | 577           | 472          | 194          | 194           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 020              | 180           | 840             | 488           | 532          | 162          | 162           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 375              | 187           | 1 188           | 679           | 696          | 232          | 188           | 44           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.4                | 7.7           | 6.1             | 6.1           | 6.7          | 6.0          | 6.8           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 156              | 256           | 1 900           | 1 339         | 817          | 468          | 391           | 77           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 514                | 46            | 468             | 395           | 119          | 16           | 16            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 407                | 58            | 349             | 270           | 137          | 123          | 90            | 33           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 433                | 48            | 385             | 242           | 191          | 82           | 82            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 400                | 63            | 337             | 215           | 185          | 132          | 121           | 11           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 244                | 33            | 211             | 135           | 109          | 45           | 27            | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 158                | 8             | 150             | 82            | 76           | 70           | 55            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 31.5               | 36.7          | 30.8            | 35.5          | 25.0         | 14.3         | 11.8          | 27.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 7 629              | 1 202         | 6 427           | 3 789         | 3 840        | 1 282        | 1 147         | 135          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 117                | 17            | 100             | 70            | 47           | 9            | 9             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 635                | 117           | 518             | 290           | 345          | 68           | 52            | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 041              | 232           | 809             | 508           | 533          | 110          | 72            | 38           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 129              | 417           | 1 712           | 1 030         | 1 099        | 416          | 353           | 63           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 435              | 199           | 1 236           | 705           | 730          | 282          | 271           | 11           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 191              | 98            | 1 093           | 640           | 551          | 197          | 190           | 7            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 081              | 122           | 959             | 546           | 535          | 200          | 200           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.0                | 5.5           | 5.0             | 5.0           | 5.1          | 3.4          | 2.4           | 11.9         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 6 174              | 996           | 5 178           | 3 599         | 2 575        | 1 152        | 1 060         | 92           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 418              | 272           | 1 146           | 909           | 509          | 146          | 146           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 297              | 414           | 1 883           | 1 366         | 931          | 369          | 312           | 57           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 988                | 135           | 853             | 556           | 432          | 221          | 201           | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 872                | 120           | 752             | 430           | 442          | 260          | 253           | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 307                | 18            | 289             | 180           | 127          | 72           | 64            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 292                | 37            | 255             | 158           | 134          | 84           | 84            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.2               | 38.5          | 31.0            | 34.9          | 28.5         | 18.1         | 18.7          | 10.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 459              | 589           | 2 870           | 1 807         | 1 652        | 598          | 532           | 66           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 69                 | 10            | 59              | 36            | 33           | 17           | 17            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 502                | 126           | 376             | 272           | 230          | 50           | 50            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 784                | 163           | 621             | 387           | 397          | 102          | 84            | 18           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 874                | 152           | 722             | 425           | 449          | 173          | 143           | 30           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 521                | 70            | 451             | 293           | 228          | 93           | 89            | 4            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 293                | 22            | 271             | 163           | 130          | 94           | 80            | 14           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 416                | 46            | 370             | 231           | 185          | 69           | 69            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.2                | 9.0           | 5.6             | 5.2           | 7.3          | 6.7          | 7.5           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 6 561              | 820           | 5 741           | 4 082         | 2 479        | 1 106        | 1 029         | 77           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 531              | 256           | 1 275           | 1 035         | 496          | 102          | 102           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 825              | 389           | 2 436           | 1 818         | 1 007        | 383          | 323           | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 796                | 83            | 713             | 470           | 326          | 280          | 263           | 17           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 820                | 56            | 764             | 463           | 357          | 210          | 210           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 283                | 8             | 275             | 128           | 155          | 92           | 92            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 306                | 28            | 278             | 168           | 138          | 39           | 39            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.3               | 42.7          | 30.9            | 35.2          | 27.6         | 14.3         | 13.9          | 19.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Chicago, IL--Northwestern Indiana |                |               |               |              | Chico, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                             | State parts    |               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Indiana (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 290 711                           | 267 585        | 23 126        | 133 586       | 157 125      | 1 936     | 746           | 1 190        |
| In households .....                                          | 287 353                           | 264 352        | 23 001        | 131 475       | 155 878      | 1 913     | 723           | 1 190        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 358                             | 3 233          | 125           | 2 111         | 1 247        | 23        | 23            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 912                             | 1 787          | 125           | 1 073         | 839          | 23        | 23            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 473 092                           | 435 101        | 37 991        | 224 839       | 248 253      | 4 360     | 1 846         | 2 514        |
| In households .....                                          | 463 704                           | 426 230        | 37 474        | 220 316       | 243 388      | 4 257     | 1 752         | 2 505        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 9 388                             | 8 871          | 517           | 4 523         | 4 865        | 103       | 94            | 9            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 7 267                             | 6 784          | 483           | 3 110         | 4 157        | 103       | 94            | 9            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 318 274                           | 296 496        | 21 778        | 156 872       | 161 402      | 3 475     | 1 755         | 1 720        |
| In households .....                                          | 287 793                           | 267 855        | 19 938        | 145 929       | 141 864      | 2 912     | 1 251         | 1 661        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 30 481                            | 28 641         | 1 840         | 10 943        | 19 538       | 563       | 504           | 59           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 28 454                            | 26 614         | 1 840         | 9 810         | 18 644       | 544       | 485           | 59           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 290 711                           | 267 585        | 23 126        | 133 586       | 157 125      | 1 936     | 746           | 1 190        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 40 409                            | 36 938         | 3 471         | 28 290        | 12 119       | 110       | 51            | 59           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 55 735                            | 49 656         | 6 079         | 32 801        | 22 934       | 274       | 92            | 182          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 90 151                            | 81 910         | 8 241         | 35 990        | 54 161       | 522       | 160           | 362          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 56 289                            | 53 361         | 2 928         | 20 825        | 35 464       | 536       | 219           | 317          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 48 127                            | 45 720         | 2 407         | 15 680        | 32 447       | 494       | 224           | 270          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 473 092                           | 435 101        | 37 991        | 224 839       | 248 253      | 4 360     | 1 846         | 2 514        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 86 379                            | 79 020         | 7 359         | 56 924        | 29 455       | 332       | 150           | 182          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 105 588                           | 95 084         | 10 504        | 57 079        | 48 509       | 824       | 345           | 479          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 150 610                           | 136 867        | 13 743        | 61 748        | 88 862       | 1 319     | 586           | 733          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 77 886                            | 73 744         | 4 142         | 30 161        | 47 725       | 1 174     | 455           | 719          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 52 629                            | 50 386         | 2 243         | 18 927        | 33 702       | 711       | 310           | 401          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 318 274                           | 296 496        | 21 778        | 156 872       | 161 402      | 3 475     | 1 755         | 1 720        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 111 413                           | 103 106        | 8 307         | 61 404        | 50 009       | 641       | 290           | 351          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 67 862                            | 61 812         | 6 050         | 33 989        | 33 873       | 872       | 445           | 427          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 76 249                            | 71 222         | 5 027         | 33 582        | 42 667       | 908       | 452           | 456          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 36 483                            | 35 064         | 1 419         | 16 422        | 20 061       | 554       | 265           | 289          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 26 267                            | 25 292         | 975           | 11 475        | 14 792       | 500       | 303           | 197          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                   |                |               |               |              |           |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 98 772                            | 90 787         | 7 985         | 37 192        | 61 580       | 731       | 246           | 485          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 431                             | 1 221          | 210           | 1 001         | 430          | —         | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 818                             | 1 605          | 213           | 1 133         | 685          | 38        | 33            | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 359                             | 2 917          | 442           | 1 992         | 1 367        | 6         | 6             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 9 864                             | 8 535          | 1 329         | 4 915         | 4 949        | 103       | 32            | 71           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 13 559                            | 12 081         | 1 478         | 6 035         | 7 524        | 146       | 31            | 115          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 21 459                            | 19 521         | 1 938         | 7 890         | 13 569       | 215       | 52            | 163          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 47 282                            | 44 907         | 2 375         | 14 226        | 33 056       | 223       | 92            | 131          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4                               | 3.3            | 4.6           | 6.3           | 1.6          | 1.6       | 2.8           | 1.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 46 707                            | 43 159         | 3 548         | 26 856        | 19 851       | 425       | 171           | 254          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8 211                             | 7 426          | 785           | 6 562         | 1 649        | 31        | 8             | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 7 371                             | 6 600          | 771           | 4 880         | 2 491        | 142       | 55            | 87           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 416                             | 4 782          | 634           | 2 970         | 2 446        | 46        | 34            | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 10 949                            | 10 231         | 718           | 5 568         | 5 381        | 113       | 47            | 66           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 6 690                             | 6 361          | 329           | 3 106         | 3 584        | 67        | 18            | 49           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 8 070                             | 7 759          | 311           | 3 770         | 4 300        | 26        | 9             | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.8                              | 22.4           | 28.3          | 30.9          | 11.8         | 21.6      | 16.4          | 25.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 143 544                           | 131 208        | 12 336        | 57 164        | 86 380       | 1 342     | 554           | 788          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 039                             | 1 877          | 162           | 1 202         | 837          | 16        | 9             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 992                             | 4 458          | 534           | 3 095         | 1 897        | 26        | —             | 26           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 10 849                            | 9 568          | 1 281         | 5 991         | 4 858        | 158       | 48            | 110          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 30 429                            | 26 737         | 3 692         | 13 397        | 17 032       | 382       | 139           | 243          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 27 806                            | 24 985         | 2 821         | 10 716        | 17 090       | 314       | 140           | 174          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 27 934                            | 25 847         | 2 087         | 10 234        | 17 700       | 262       | 155           | 107          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 39 495                            | 37 736         | 1 759         | 12 529        | 26 966       | 184       | 63            | 121          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5                               | 3.6            | 3.3           | 6.0           | 1.9          | 1.7       | 1.6           | 1.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 115 788                           | 106 636        | 9 152         | 64 954        | 50 834       | 1 166     | 473           | 693          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 17 178                            | 15 977         | 1 201         | 13 227        | 3 951        | 62        | 28            | 34           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 30 792                            | 27 877         | 2 915         | 19 032        | 11 760       | 412       | 201           | 211          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 21 675                            | 19 680         | 1 995         | 11 394        | 10 281       | 189       | 67            | 122          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 25 011                            | 22 966         | 2 045         | 12 006        | 13 005       | 248       | 92            | 156          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 10 284                            | 9 670          | 614           | 4 378         | 5 906        | 106       | 23            | 83           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 10 848                            | 10 466         | 382           | 4 917         | 5 931        | 149       | 62            | 87           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.5                              | 19.6           | 18.1          | 26.3          | 10.7         | 6.3       | 7.0           | 5.9          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 59 640                            | 54 996         | 4 644         | 27 174        | 32 466       | 787       | 296           | 491          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 452                             | 1 393          | 59            | 806           | 646          | 21        | —             | 21           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 419                             | 3 099          | 320           | 2 097         | 1 322        | 42        | 25            | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 7 566                             | 6 812          | 754           | 4 113         | 3 453        | 92        | 29            | 63           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 16 545                            | 14 812         | 1 733         | 7 579         | 8 966        | 247       | 84            | 163          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 10 594                            | 9 820          | 774           | 4 518         | 6 076        | 152       | 54            | 98           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 8 712                             | 8 189          | 523           | 3 704         | 5 008        | 116       | 67            | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 11 352                            | 10 871         | 481           | 4 357         | 6 995        | 117       | 37            | 80           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.0                               | 5.1            | 4.3           | 6.8           | 3.5          | 2.7       | —             | 4.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 113 936                           | 106 179        | 7 757         | 61 118        | 52 818       | 1 220     | 613           | 607          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16 523                            | 15 410         | 1 113         | 11 625        | 4 898        | 163       | 64            | 99           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 40 093                            | 36 700         | 3 393         | 22 713        | 17 380       | 452       | 227           | 225          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 22 462                            | 20 958         | 1 504         | 11 074        | 11 388       | 237       | 121           | 116          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 19 081                            | 17 956         | 1 125         | 8 475         | 10 606       | 234       | 133           | 101          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 7 556                             | 7 184          | 372           | 3 339         | 4 217        | 60        | 38            | 38           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 8 221                             | 7 971          | 250           | 3 892         | 4 329        | 74        | 46            | 28           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0                              | 19.9           | 20.8          | 25.5          | 13.5         | 15.4      | 10.4          | 20.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Cincinnati, OH-KY |                |            |               |              | Clarksville, TN-KY |                 |       |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | State parts       |                |            | Central place | Urban fringe | State parts        |                 |       | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              | Total             | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              | Kentucky (pt.)     | Tennessee (pt.) |       |               |              |
|                                                              |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |       |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 52 256            | 10 168         | 42 088     | 14 830        | 37 426       | 2 212              | 53              | 2 159 | 2 159         | 53           |
| In households -----                                          | 51 630            | 10 048         | 41 582     | 14 475        | 37 155       | 2 179              | 53              | 2 126 | 2 126         | 53           |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 626               | 120            | 506        | 355           | 271          | 33                 | —               | 33    | 33            | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 351               | 75             | 276        | 161           | 190          | 23                 | —               | 23    | 23            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 85 195            | 16 326         | 68 869     | 26 189        | 59 006       | 3 203              | 57              | 3 146 | 3 146         | 57           |
| In households -----                                          | 83 226            | 15 958         | 67 268     | 25 193        | 58 033       | 3 149              | 57              | 3 092 | 3 092         | 57           |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 1 969             | 368            | 1 601      | 996           | 973          | 54                 | —               | 54    | 54            | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 1 453             | 301            | 1 152      | 698           | 755          | 47                 | —               | 47    | 47            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 64 600            | 11 580         | 53 020     | 24 398        | 40 202       | 2 266              | 33              | 2 233 | 2 233         | 33           |
| In households -----                                          | 55 758            | 10 197         | 45 561     | 21 123        | 34 635       | 1 986              | 33              | 1 953 | 1 953         | 33           |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 8 842             | 1 383          | 7 459      | 3 275         | 5 567        | 280                | —               | 280   | 280           | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 8 502             | 1 323          | 7 179      | 3 206         | 5 296        | 280                | —               | 280   | 280           | —            |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 52 256            | 10 168         | 42 088     | 14 830        | 37 426       | 2 212              | 53              | 2 159 | 2 159         | 53           |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 7 369             | 1 717          | 5 652      | 2 741         | 4 628        | 406                | —               | 406   | 406           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 12 917            | 2 697          | 10 220     | 4 392         | 8 525        | 300                | 23              | 277   | 277           | 23           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 15 012            | 3 122          | 11 890     | 3 617         | 11 395       | 780                | 23              | 757   | 757           | 23           |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 8 729             | 1 582          | 7 147      | 2 034         | 6 695        | 472                | 7               | 465   | 465           | 7            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 8 229             | 1 050          | 7 179      | 2 046         | 6 183        | 254                | —               | 254   | 254           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 85 195            | 16 326         | 68 869     | 26 189        | 59 006       | 3 203              | 57              | 3 146 | 3 146         | 57           |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 15 472            | 3 887          | 11 585     | 5 557         | 9 915        | 895                | 9               | 886   | 886           | 9            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 21 739            | 4 109          | 17 630     | 7 454         | 14 285       | 652                | 12              | 640   | 640           | 12           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 24 468            | 4 988          | 19 480     | 6 585         | 17 883       | 773                | 31              | 742   | 742           | 31           |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 13 788            | 2 281          | 11 507     | 3 741         | 10 047       | 505                | 5               | 500   | 500           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 9 728             | 1 061          | 8 667      | 2 852         | 6 876        | 378                | —               | 378   | 378           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 64 600            | 11 580         | 53 020     | 24 398        | 40 202       | 2 266              | 33              | 2 233 | 2 233         | 33           |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 20 888            | 4 512          | 16 376     | 7 729         | 13 159       | 902                | —               | 902   | 902           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 15 924            | 2 725          | 13 199     | 6 049         | 9 875        | 431                | —               | 431   | 431           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 13 905            | 2 436          | 11 469     | 5 132         | 8 773        | 478                | 33              | 445   | 445           | 33           |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 7 769             | 1 112          | 6 657      | 2 787         | 4 982        | 221                | —               | 221   | 221           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 6 114             | 795            | 5 319      | 2 701         | 3 413        | 234                | —               | 234   | 234           | —            |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                   |                |            |               |              |                    |                 |       |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 18 024            | 3 569          | 14 455     | 3 670         | 14 354       | 779                | 21              | 758   | 758           | 21           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 197               | 69             | 128        | 78            | 119          | 16                 | —               | 16    | 16            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 398               | 119            | 279        | 78            | 320          | 12                 | —               | 12    | 12            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 767               | 194            | 573        | 216           | 551          | 51                 | —               | 51    | 51            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 2 889             | 645            | 2 244      | 782           | 2 107        | 134                | —               | 134   | 134           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 3 204             | 682            | 2 522      | 726           | 2 478        | 208                | 21              | 187   | 187           | 21           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 4 138             | 821            | 3 317      | 752           | 3 386        | 154                | —               | 154   | 154           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 6 431             | 1 039          | 5 392      | 1 038         | 5 393        | 204                | —               | 204   | 204           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 2.6               | 4.1            | 2.2        | 4.0           | 2.3          | 3.6                | —               | 3.7   | 3.7           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 9 970             | 1 675          | 8 295      | 4 486         | 5 484        | 359                | 9               | 350   | 350           | 9            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 1 843             | 277            | 1 566      | 1 271         | 572          | 77                 | —               | 77    | 77            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 1 731             | 357            | 1 374      | 806           | 925          | 58                 | —               | 58    | 58            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 1 642             | 336            | 1 306      | 618           | 1 024        | 56                 | —               | 56    | 56            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 2 258             | 406            | 1 852      | 950           | 1 308        | 95                 | —               | 95    | 95            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 1 251             | 209            | 1 042      | 367           | 884          | 53                 | —               | 53    | 53            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 1 245             | 90             | 1 155      | 474           | 771          | 20                 | 9               | 11    | 11            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 24.7              | 23.3           | 25.0       | 35.5          | 15.9         | 24.8               | —               | 25.4  | 25.4          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 26 204            | 4 945          | 21 259     | 6 070         | 20 134       | 1 025              | 18              | 1 007 | 1 007         | 18           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 273               | 39             | 234        | 91            | 182          | 29                 | 9               | 20    | 20            | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 894               | 151            | 743        | 359           | 535          | 97                 | —               | 97    | 97            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 2 341             | 582            | 1 759      | 767           | 1 574        | 137                | —               | 137   | 137           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 7 158             | 1 551          | 5 607      | 1 552         | 5 606        | 264                | —               | 264   | 264           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 5 400             | 1 032          | 4 368      | 1 120         | 4 280        | 174                | 9               | 165   | 165           | 9            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 4 588             | 957            | 3 631      | 995           | 3 593        | 171                | —               | 171   | 171           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 5 550             | 633            | 4 917      | 1 186         | 4 364        | 153                | —               | 153   | 153           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 2.6               | 2.8            | 2.6        | 4.8           | 2.0          | 6.6                | 50.0            | 5.9   | 5.9           | 50.0         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 23 283            | 4 724          | 18 559     | 9 443         | 13 840       | 692                | 12              | 680   | 680           | 12           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 3 608             | 705            | 2 903      | 2 040         | 1 568        | 126                | —               | 126   | 126           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 7 100             | 1 714          | 5 386      | 3 055         | 4 045        | 175                | 12              | 163   | 163           | 12           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 4 778             | 1 026          | 3 752      | 1 642         | 3 136        | 135                | —               | 135   | 135           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 4 331             | 839            | 3 492      | 1 323         | 3 008        | 123                | —               | 123   | 123           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 1 855             | 273            | 1 582      | 671           | 1 184        | 65                 | —               | 65    | 65            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 1 611             | 167            | 1 444      | 712           | 899          | 68                 | —               | 68    | 68            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 21.2              | 21.8           | 21.1       | 28.8          | 16.1         | 22.7               | —               | 23.1  | 23.1          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 11 212            | 2 006          | 9 206      | 3 555         | 7 657        | 498                | —               | 498   | 498           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 179               | 11             | 168        | 113           | 66           | —                  | —               | —     | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 755               | 146            | 609        | 324           | 431          | 102                | —               | 102   | 102           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 1 925             | 421            | 1 504      | 594           | 1 331        | 92                 | —               | 92    | 92            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 3 518             | 697            | 2 821      | 1 003         | 2 515        | 114                | —               | 114   | 114           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 1 819             | 311            | 1 508      | 524           | 1 295        | 90                 | —               | 90    | 90            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 1 399             | 248            | 1 151      | 391           | 1 008        | 48                 | —               | 48    | 48            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 617             | 172            | 1 445      | 606           | 1 011        | 52                 | —               | 52    | 52            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 4.8               | 4.3            | 4.8        | 8.7           | 2.9          | 7.2                | —               | 7.2   | 7.2           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 26 016            | 5 087          | 20 929     | 11 002        | 15 014       | 726                | 10              | 716   | 716           | 10           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 3 935             | 732            | 3 203      | 2 129         | 1 806        | 165                | —               | 165   | 165           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 10 093            | 2 270          | 7 823      | 4 096         | 5 997        | 244                | —               | 244   | 244           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 4 372             | 943            | 3 429      | 1 648         | 2 724        | 115                | —               | 115   | 115           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 3 895             | 631            | 3 264      | 1 462         | 2 433        | 121                | —               | 121   | 121           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 1 762             | 245            | 1 517      | 702           | 1 060        | 48                 | 10              | 38    | 38            | 10           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 1 959             | 266            | 1 693      | 965           | 994          | 33                 | —               | 33    | 33            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 21.7              | 22.9           | 21.4       | 25.9          | 18.6         | 36.5               | —               | 37.0  | 37.0          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Cleveland, OH |               |              | Colorado Springs, CO |               |              | Columbia, MO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 84 788        | 23 748        | 61 040       | 11 462               | 9 295         | 2 167        | 1 968        | 1 843         | 125          |
| In households .....                                          | 84 083        | 23 527        | 60 556       | 11 401               | 9 234         | 2 167        | 1 928        | 1 803         | 125          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 705           | 221           | 484          | 61                   | 61            | —            | 40           | 40            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 434           | 163           | 271          | 46                   | 46            | —            | 34           | 34            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 150 107       | 41 319        | 108 788      | 18 307               | 15 726        | 2 581        | 3 270        | 3 096         | 174          |
| In households .....                                          | 147 815       | 40 465        | 107 350      | 17 990               | 15 409        | 2 581        | 3 194        | 3 020         | 174          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 292         | 854           | 1 438        | 317                  | 317           | —            | 76           | 76            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 865         | 800           | 1 065        | 267                  | 267           | —            | 71           | 71            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 99 688        | 29 098        | 70 590       | 11 056               | 10 115        | 941          | 2 955        | 2 851         | 104          |
| In households .....                                          | 90 428        | 26 948        | 63 480       | 9 762                | 8 821         | 941          | 2 282        | 2 178         | 104          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 9 260         | 2 150         | 7 110        | 1 294                | 1 294         | —            | 673          | 673           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 8 866         | 2 057         | 6 809        | 1 241                | 1 241         | —            | 673          | 673           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 84 788        | 23 748        | 61 040       | 11 462               | 9 295         | 2 167        | 1 968        | 1 843         | 125          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 8 749         | 4 639         | 4 110        | 853                  | 706           | 147          | 258          | 252           | 6            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 21 933        | 9 330         | 12 603       | 1 606                | 1 335         | 271          | 233          | 209           | 24           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 27 995        | 6 246         | 21 749       | 3 754                | 2 875         | 879          | 556          | 491           | 65           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 13 613        | 2 393         | 11 220       | 3 151                | 2 558         | 593          | 326          | 320           | 6            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 12 498        | 1 140         | 11 358       | 2 098                | 1 821         | 277          | 595          | 571           | 24           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 150 107       | 41 319        | 108 788      | 18 307               | 15 726        | 2 581        | 3 270        | 3 096         | 174          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 18 925        | 10 012        | 8 913        | 1 613                | 1 372         | 241          | 424          | 394           | 30           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 41 708        | 14 801        | 26 907       | 2 606                | 2 207         | 399          | 470          | 416           | 54           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 52 701        | 11 217        | 41 484       | 5 863                | 4 915         | 948          | 805          | 759           | 46           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 21 279        | 3 614         | 17 665       | 4 921                | 4 246         | 675          | 595          | 563           | 32           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 15 494        | 1 675         | 13 819       | 3 304                | 2 986         | 318          | 976          | 964           | 12           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 99 688        | 29 098        | 70 590       | 11 056               | 10 115        | 941          | 2 955        | 2 851         | 104          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 29 298        | 11 750        | 17 548       | 2 243                | 2 030         | 213          | 692          | 643           | 38           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 28 168        | 9 098         | 19 070       | 2 187                | 1 987         | 200          | 430          | 418           | 12           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 23 213        | 5 007         | 18 206       | 2 922                | 2 596         | 326          | 657          | 639           | 18           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 10 626        | 1 966         | 8 660        | 2 216                | 2 061         | 155          | 465          | 437           | 28           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 8 383         | 1 277         | 7 106        | 1 488                | 1 441         | 47           | 711          | 703           | 8            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |                      |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 29 502        | 6 260         | 23 242       | 4 340                | 3 423         | 917          | 733          | 673           | 60           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 410           | 231           | 179          | 38                   | 23            | 15           | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 811           | 477           | 334          | 139                  | 90            | 49           | —            | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 238         | 547           | 691          | 249                  | 210           | 39           | 12           | 12            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 194         | 1 234         | 2 960        | 658                  | 520           | 138          | 115          | 115           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 368         | 1 321         | 4 047        | 961                  | 747           | 214          | 122          | 111           | 11           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 6 815         | 1 314         | 5 501        | 988                  | 735           | 253          | 126          | 95            | 31           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 10 666        | 1 136         | 9 530        | 1 307                | 1 098         | 209          | 358          | 340           | 18           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5           | 9.9           | 1.8          | 2.6                  | 2.3           | 3.5          | —            | —             | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 14 647        | 5 856         | 8 791        | 2 084                | 1 837         | 247          | 322          | 309           | 13           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 551         | 1 782         | 769          | 289                  | 235           | 54           | 38           | 32            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 024         | 1 594         | 1 430        | 336                  | 304           | 32           | 77           | 77            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 030         | 743           | 1 287        | 386                  | 344           | 42           | 57           | 50            | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 405         | 972           | 2 433        | 605                  | 523           | 82           | 64           | 64            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 847         | 460           | 1 387        | 271                  | 244           | 27           | 32           | 32            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 790         | 305           | 1 485        | 197                  | 187           | 10           | 54           | 54            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.4          | 40.3          | 13.8         | 17.1                 | 16.4          | 21.9         | 19.3         | 18.1          | 46.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 47 840        | 10 020        | 37 820       | 6 635                | 5 599         | 1 036        | 1 191        | 1 103         | 88           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 425           | 174           | 251          | 62                   | 50            | 12           | 7            | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 781         | 788           | 993          | 214                  | 179           | 35           | 55           | 55            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 4 576         | 1 582         | 2 994        | 502                  | 400           | 102          | 92           | 92            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 12 562        | 2 808         | 9 754        | 1 588                | 1 354         | 234          | 196          | 185           | 11           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 10 599        | 2 231         | 8 368        | 1 366                | 1 125         | 241          | 282          | 253           | 29           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 8 662         | 1 340         | 7 322        | 1 372                | 1 094         | 278          | 228          | 195           | 33           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 9 235         | 1 097         | 8 138        | 1 531                | 1 397         | 134          | 331          | 316           | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6           | 6.1           | 1.6          | 2.4                  | 2.4           | 2.7          | 2.4          | 2.6           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 38 122        | 13 298        | 24 824       | 4 363                | 3 802         | 561          | 781          | 755           | 26           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 200         | 3 214         | 1 986        | 471                  | 387           | 84           | 84           | 84            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 11 551        | 5 140         | 6 411        | 1 084                | 964           | 120          | 207          | 201           | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 8 571         | 2 486         | 6 085        | 845                  | 721           | 124          | 173          | 173           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 7 563         | 1 637         | 5 926        | 1 166                | 1 002         | 164          | 158          | 153           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 643         | 459           | 2 184        | 381                  | 361           | 20           | 56           | 51            | 5            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 594         | 362           | 2 232        | 416                  | 367           | 49           | 103          | 93            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.3          | 32.6          | 12.1         | 16.5                 | 15.7          | 22.3         | 15.0         | 15.5          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 18 808        | 4 484         | 14 324       | 2 388                | 2 122         | 266          | 523          | 485           | 38           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 306           | 185           | 121          | 77                   | 56            | 21           | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 339         | 519           | 820          | 90                   | 73            | 17           | 29           | 16            | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 204         | 1 070         | 2 134        | 352                  | 318           | 34           | 47           | 37            | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 770         | 1 333         | 4 437        | 672                  | 578           | 94           | 126          | 126           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 241         | 608           | 2 633        | 468                  | 425           | 43           | 103          | 96            | 7            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 301         | 390           | 1 911        | 351                  | 329           | 22           | 81           | 81            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 647         | 379           | 2 268        | 378                  | 343           | 35           | 137          | 129           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3           | 9.3           | 2.7          | 3.6                  | 2.6           | 10.9         | 3.4          | 1.9           | 23.7         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 39 642        | 12 862        | 26 780       | 4 245                | 3 885         | 360          | 1 069        | 1 059         | 10           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 322         | 2 852         | 2 470        | 356                  | 311           | 45           | 163          | 163           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 16 298        | 5 907         | 10 391       | 1 480                | 1 381         | 99           | 336          | 336           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 7 718         | 2 169         | 5 549        | 760                  | 686           | 74           | 176          | 176           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 6 054         | 1 254         | 4 800        | 899                  | 810           | 89           | 161          | 161           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 155         | 442           | 1 713        | 340                  | 311           | 29           | 119          | 109           | 10           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 095         | 238           | 1 857        | 410                  | 386           | 24           | 114          | 114           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.7          | 30.7          | 14.4         | 18.6                 | 18.6          | 18.9         | 19.1         | 19.3          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Columbia, SC |               |              | Columbus, GA--AL |               |               |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |              |               |              | State parts      |               |               |               |              |
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Alabama (pt.) | Georgia (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 11 509       | 2 809         | 8 700        | 9 302            | 1 793         | 7 509         | 7 484         | 1 818        |
| In households -----                                          | 11 186       | 2 645         | 8 541        | 9 194            | 1 787         | 7 407         | 7 382         | 1 812        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 323          | 164           | 159          | 108              | 6             | 102           | 102           | 6            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 125          | 104           | 21           | 78               | 6             | 72            | 72            | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 19 402       | 6 344         | 13 058       | 14 425           | 2 587         | 11 838        | 11 745        | 2 680        |
| In households -----                                          | 18 931       | 6 022         | 12 909       | 14 219           | 2 547         | 11 672        | 11 579        | 2 640        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 471          | 322           | 149          | 206              | 40            | 166           | 166           | 40           |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 310          | 231           | 79           | 199              | 40            | 159           | 159           | 40           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 11 093       | 5 054         | 6 039        | 9 068            | 1 713         | 7 355         | 7 300         | 1 768        |
| In households -----                                          | 9 884        | 4 330         | 5 554        | 8 176            | 1 486         | 6 690         | 6 635         | 1 541        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 1 209        | 724           | 485          | 892              | 227           | 665           | 665           | 227          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 978          | 517           | 461          | 867              | 222           | 645           | 645           | 222          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 11 509       | 2 809         | 8 700        | 9 302            | 1 793         | 7 509         | 7 484         | 1 818        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 606        | 399           | 1 207        | 2 053            | 555           | 1 498         | 1 480         | 573          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 975        | 458           | 1 517        | 1 920            | 496           | 1 424         | 1 420         | 500          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 3 160        | 606           | 2 554        | 2 844            | 471           | 2 373         | 2 370         | 474          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 2 588        | 631           | 1 957        | 1 504            | 215           | 1 289         | 1 289         | 215          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 2 180        | 715           | 1 465        | 981              | 56            | 925           | 925           | 56           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 19 402       | 6 344         | 13 058       | 14 425           | 2 587         | 11 838        | 11 745        | 2 680        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 3 625        | 1 476         | 2 149        | 4 122            | 961           | 3 161         | 3 114         | 1 008        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 3 444        | 1 099         | 2 345        | 3 526            | 809           | 2 717         | 2 692         | 834          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 5 379        | 1 308         | 4 071        | 3 696            | 436           | 3 260         | 3 249         | 447          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 3 449        | 1 061         | 2 388        | 1 712            | 215           | 1 497         | 1 497         | 215          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 3 505        | 1 400         | 2 105        | 1 369            | 166           | 1 203         | 1 193         | 176          |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 11 093       | 5 054         | 6 039        | 9 068            | 1 713         | 7 355         | 7 300         | 1 768        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 3 302        | 1 412         | 1 890        | 4 347            | 929           | 3 418         | 3 372         | 975          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 2 283        | 995           | 1 288        | 1 925            | 451           | 1 474         | 1 466         | 459          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 2 080        | 884           | 1 196        | 1 431            | 207           | 1 224         | 1 223         | 208          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 1 613        | 796           | 817          | 764              | 61            | 703           | 703           | 61           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 1 815        | 967           | 848          | 601              | 65            | 536           | 536           | 65           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |              |               |              |                  |               |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 3 939        | 730           | 3 209        | 3 142            | 565           | 2 577         | 2 572         | 570          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 50           | —             | 50           | 84               | 44            | 40            | 40            | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 85           | 20            | 65           | 161              | 18            | 143           | 143           | 18           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 166          | 20            | 146          | 213              | 48            | 165           | 164           | 49           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 493          | 97            | 396          | 496              | 99            | 397           | 396           | 100          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 791          | 159           | 632          | 538              | 142           | 396           | 393           | 145          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 901          | 127           | 774          | 693              | 100           | 593           | 593           | 100          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 453        | 307           | 1 146        | 957              | 114           | 843           | 843           | 114          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 3.6          | 2.7           | 3.7          | 5.7              | 11.0          | 4.6           | 4.6           | 10.9         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 1 767        | 597           | 1 170        | 1 710            | 351           | 1 359         | 1 350         | 360          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 300          | 132           | 168          | 448              | 124           | 324           | 321           | 127          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 252          | 81            | 171          | 334              | 35            | 299           | 299           | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 253          | 51            | 202          | 352              | 77            | 275           | 272           | 80           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 458          | 132           | 326          | 276              | 92            | 184           | 184           | 92           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 231          | 77            | 154          | 185              | 23            | 162           | 159           | 26           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 273          | 124           | 149          | 115              | —             | 115           | 115           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 22.5         | 28.8          | 19.2         | 33.5             | 39.3          | 32.0          | 32.0          | 39.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 6 247        | 1 704         | 4 543        | 4 339            | 807           | 3 532         | 3 506         | 833          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 83           | 6             | 77           | 89               | 11            | 78            | 78            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 398          | 135           | 263          | 228              | 45            | 183           | 181           | 47           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 465          | 136           | 329          | 694              | 152           | 542           | 540           | 154          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 1 273        | 320           | 953          | 1 032            | 255           | 777           | 763           | 269          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 1 213        | 237           | 976          | 823              | 184           | 639           | 637           | 186          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 1 236        | 397           | 839          | 695              | 69            | 626           | 626           | 69           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 579        | 473           | 1 106        | 778              | 91            | 687           | 681           | 97           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.2          | 5.9           | 5.0          | 5.6              | 6.1           | 5.5           | 5.5           | 6.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 4 737        | 1 866         | 2 871        | 4 088            | 803           | 3 285         | 3 268         | 820          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 883          | 436           | 447          | 1 110            | 318           | 792           | 786           | 324          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 1 234        | 380           | 854          | 1 251            | 274           | 977           | 969           | 282          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 918          | 352           | 566          | 680              | 100           | 580           | 577           | 103          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 931          | 387           | 544          | 557              | 39            | 518           | 518           | 39           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 329          | 133           | 196          | 210              | 10            | 200           | 200           | 10           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 442          | 178           | 264          | 280              | 62            | 218           | 218           | 62           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 24.4         | 28.7          | 21.6         | 33.2             | 45.6          | 30.2          | 30.1          | 45.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 2 113        | 817           | 1 296        | 1 665            | 317           | 1 348         | 1 338         | 327          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 36           | —             | 36           | 44               | 22            | 22            | 21            | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 186          | 75            | 111          | 259              | 62            | 197           | 195           | 64           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 300          | 118           | 182          | 377              | 93            | 284           | 283           | 94           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 571          | 174           | 397          | 391              | 91            | 300           | 299           | 92           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 301          | 122           | 179          | 257              | 10            | 247           | 244           | 13           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 321          | 141           | 180          | 136              | 20            | 116           | 116           | 20           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 398          | 187           | 211          | 201              | 19            | 182           | 180           | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 6.2          | 3.4           | 8.0          | 8.0              | 8.8           | 7.9           | 7.8           | 8.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 3 873        | 1 859         | 2 014        | 3 334            | 545           | 2 789         | 2 760         | 574          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 872          | 460           | 412          | 1 098            | 233           | 865           | 855           | 243          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 1 223        | 563           | 660          | 1 188            | 209           | 979           | 963           | 225          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 556          | 272           | 284          | 449              | 62            | 387           | 384           | 65           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 616          | 312           | 304          | 296              | 26            | 270           | 270           | 26           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 275          | 98            | 177          | 145              | 15            | 130           | 130           | 15           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 331          | 154           | 177          | 158              | —             | 158           | 158           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 29.6         | 31.3          | 28.0         | 44.9             | 50.5          | 43.8          | 43.8          | 50.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Columbus, OH |               |              | Corpus Christi, TX |               |              | Crystal Lake, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 35 814       | 22 111        | 13 703       | 10 388             | 9 963         | 425          | 2 197            | 781           | 1 416        |
| In households .....                                          | 35 597       | 21 942        | 13 655       | 10 289             | 9 864         | 425          | 2 197            | 781           | 1 416        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 217          | 169           | 48           | 99                 | 99            | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 129          | 96            | 33           | 37                 | 37            | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 54 186       | 34 469        | 19 717       | 16 025             | 15 587        | 438          | 3 364            | 1 327         | 2 037        |
| In households .....                                          | 53 169       | 33 858        | 19 311       | 15 752             | 15 314        | 438          | 3 338            | 1 301         | 2 037        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 017        | 611           | 406          | 273                | 273           | —            | 26               | 26            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 913          | 587           | 326          | 238                | 238           | —            | 26               | 26            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 36 114       | 23 225        | 12 889       | 10 318             | 10 088        | 230          | 2 004            | 990           | 1 014        |
| In households .....                                          | 31 762       | 20 599        | 11 163       | 9 279              | 9 049         | 230          | 1 859            | 845           | 1 014        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 352        | 2 626         | 1 726        | 1 039              | 1 039         | —            | 145              | 145           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 4 193        | 2 580         | 1 613        | 997                | 997           | —            | 145              | 145           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 35 814       | 22 111        | 13 703       | 10 388             | 9 963         | 425          | 2 197            | 781           | 1 416        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 463        | 2 549         | 914          | 2 847              | 2 821         | 26           | 134              | 72            | 62           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 742        | 5 439         | 2 303        | 1 541              | 1 490         | 51           | 286              | 91            | 195          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 11 160       | 7 212         | 3 948        | 2 228              | 2 056         | 172          | 792              | 214           | 578          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 6 432        | 3 742         | 2 690        | 2 037              | 1 938         | 99           | 541              | 235           | 306          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 7 017        | 3 169         | 3 848        | 1 735              | 1 658         | 77           | 444              | 169           | 275          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 54 186       | 34 469        | 19 717       | 16 025             | 15 587        | 438          | 3 364            | 1 327         | 2 037        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 243        | 4 550         | 1 693        | 5 091              | 5 084         | 7            | 344              | 97            | 247          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 12 493       | 8 920         | 3 573        | 2 424              | 2 361         | 63           | 645              | 208           | 437          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 18 351       | 11 871        | 6 480        | 3 470              | 3 305         | 165          | 1 266            | 603           | 663          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 9 406        | 5 275         | 4 131        | 2 729              | 2 624         | 105          | 714              | 255           | 459          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 7 693        | 3 853         | 3 840        | 2 311              | 2 213         | 98           | 395              | 164           | 231          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 36 114       | 23 225        | 12 889       | 10 318             | 10 088        | 230          | 2 004            | 990           | 1 014        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 7 061        | 4 875         | 2 186        | 4 148              | 4 093         | 55           | 422              | 230           | 183          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 926        | 5 422         | 2 504        | 1 905              | 1 850         | 55           | 518              | 199           | 319          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 10 551       | 6 665         | 3 886        | 1 781              | 1 716         | 65           | 603              | 252           | 351          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 587        | 3 550         | 2 037        | 1 328              | 1 284         | 44           | 311              | 217           | 94           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 989        | 2 713         | 2 276        | 1 156              | 1 145         | 11           | 150              | 83            | 67           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 12 532       | 6 970         | 5 562        | 3 653              | 3 506         | 147          | 954              | 349           | 605          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 193          | 156           | 37           | 139                | 139           | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 272          | 160           | 112          | 184                | 184           | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 465          | 337           | 128          | 376                | 365           | 11           | 17               | —             | 17           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 843        | 1 146         | 697          | 625                | 591           | 34           | 75               | 37            | 38           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 058        | 1 300         | 758          | 566                | 535           | 31           | 111              | 41            | 70           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 866        | 1 656         | 1 210        | 653                | 621           | 32           | 204              | 46            | 158          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 4 835        | 2 215         | 2 620        | 1 110              | 1 071         | 39           | 547              | 225           | 322          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.1          | 4.1           | 1.8          | 9.7                | 10.2          | —            | —                | —             | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 6 599        | 4 637         | 1 962        | 1 658              | 1 596         | 62           | 210              | 90            | 120          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 108        | 919           | 189          | 379                | 379           | —            | 7                | —             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 104        | 820           | 284          | 390                | 384           | 6            | 8                | 8             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 001        | 745           | 256          | 132                | 132           | —            | 50               | 21            | 29           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 682        | 1 169         | 513          | 337                | 324           | 13           | 61               | 25            | 36           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 824          | 484           | 340          | 163                | 157           | 6            | 21               | 10            | 11           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 880          | 500           | 380          | 257                | 220           | 37           | 63               | 26            | 37           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.0         | 25.9          | 12.8         | 32.0               | 32.9          | 9.7          | 3.3              | —             | 5.8          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 16 924       | 9 895         | 7 029        | 5 265              | 5 119         | 146          | 1 338            | 494           | 844          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 200          | 135           | 65           | 80                 | 80            | —            | 22               | —             | 22           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 639          | 461           | 178          | 557                | 551           | 6            | 10               | —             | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 318        | 894           | 424          | 495                | 495           | —            | 63               | 28            | 35           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 295        | 2 676         | 1 619        | 1 255              | 1 228         | 27           | 374              | 162           | 212          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 867        | 2 384         | 1 483        | 884                | 844           | 40           | 261              | 85            | 176          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 949        | 1 642         | 1 307        | 1 055              | 1 016         | 39           | 286              | 100           | 186          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 656        | 1 703         | 1 953        | 939                | 905           | 34           | 322              | 119           | 203          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0          | 4.0           | 1.7          | 8.2                | 8.5           | —            | 2.2              | —             | 3.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 14 618       | 10 319        | 4 299        | 3 785              | 3 714         | 71           | 573              | 245           | 328          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 039        | 1 716         | 323          | 950                | 943           | 7            | 55               | 35            | 20           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 048        | 3 055         | 993          | 955                | 949           | 6            | 137              | 57            | 80           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 080        | 2 120         | 960          | 468                | 464           | 4            | 141              | 48            | 93           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 995        | 2 002         | 993          | 695                | 670           | 25           | 115              | 50            | 65           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 244        | 764           | 480          | 319                | 299           | 20           | 45               | 28            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 212        | 662           | 550          | 398                | 389           | 9            | 80               | 27            | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.1         | 22.7          | 10.6         | 32.6               | 32.8          | 18.3         | 11.5             | 14.3          | 9.5          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 6 166        | 3 596         | 2 570        | 2 234              | 2 161         | 73           | 499              | 184           | 315          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 116          | 90            | 26           | 75                 | 75            | —            | 6                | —             | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 357          | 225           | 132          | 367                | 367           | —            | 17               | 17            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 915          | 586           | 329          | 361                | 355           | 6            | 62               | 20            | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 862        | 1 131         | 731          | 561                | 511           | 50           | 179              | 53            | 126          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 061        | 634           | 427          | 254                | 248           | 6            | 85               | 22            | 63           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 842          | 504           | 338          | 294                | 289           | 5            | 113              | 59            | 54           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 013        | 426           | 587          | 322                | 316           | 6            | 37               | 13            | 24           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8          | 4.4           | 2.9          | 10.6               | 11.0          | —            | 2.8              | 4.3           | 1.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 14 960       | 10 326        | 4 634        | 3 643              | 3 577         | 66           | 680              | 402           | 278          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 360        | 1 831         | 529          | 1 052              | 1 052         | —            | 57               | —             | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 912        | 3 603         | 1 309        | 1 097              | 1 044         | 53           | 283              | 147           | 136          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 033        | 2 167         | 866          | 577                | 564           | 13           | 159              | 114           | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 460        | 1 521         | 939          | 451                | 451           | —            | 126              | 54            | 72           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 992          | 578           | 414          | 268                | 268           | —            | 23               | 17            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 203        | 626           | 577          | 198                | 198           | —            | 32               | 27            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.1         | 24.3          | 13.9         | 35.0               | 35.6          | —            | 13.5             | 16.2          | 9.7          |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Cumberland, MD--VV |                |                     |               |              | Dallas--Fort Worth, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total              | State parts    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                    | Maryland (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                        |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 433              | 3 232          | 201                 | 1 524         | 1 909        | 101 550                | 63 537        | 38 013       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 412              | 3 211          | 201                 | 1 511         | 1 901        | 100 661                | 62 848        | 37 813       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 21                 | 21             | —                   | 13            | 8            | 889                    | 689           | 200          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13                 | 13             | —                   | 13            | —            | 599                    | 417           | 182          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 911              | 5 633          | 278                 | 2 815         | 3 096        | 151 516                | 99 278        | 52 238       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 801              | 5 523          | 278                 | 2 726         | 3 075        | 149 087                | 97 844        | 51 243       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 110                | 110            | —                   | 89            | 21           | 2 429                  | 1 434         | 995          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 82                 | 82             | —                   | 61            | 21           | 2 260                  | 1 304         | 956          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 579              | 4 393          | 186                 | 2 502         | 2 077        | 100 249                | 69 157        | 31 092       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 136              | 3 950          | 186                 | 2 203         | 1 933        | 87 808                 | 62 005        | 25 803       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 443                | 443            | —                   | 299           | 144          | 12 441                 | 7 152         | 5 289        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 409                | 409            | —                   | 265           | 144          | 12 239                 | 7 053         | 5 186        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 433              | 3 232          | 201                 | 1 524         | 1 909        | 101 550                | 63 537        | 38 013       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 407                | 385            | 22                  | 227           | 180          | 12 716                 | 9 597         | 3 119        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 770                | 707            | 63                  | 328           | 442          | 17 589                 | 11 188        | 6 401        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 442              | 1 355          | 87                  | 640           | 802          | 27 915                 | 16 042        | 11 873       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 462                | 449            | 13                  | 193           | 269          | 22 642                 | 13 628        | 9 014        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 352                | 336            | 16                  | 136           | 216          | 20 688                 | 13 082        | 7 606        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 911              | 5 633          | 278                 | 2 815         | 3 096        | 151 516                | 99 278        | 52 238       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 195              | 1 099          | 96                  | 579           | 616          | 24 065                 | 17 413        | 6 652        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 708              | 1 648          | 60                  | 841           | 867          | 28 477                 | 18 196        | 10 281       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 983              | 1 889          | 94                  | 933           | 1 050        | 44 659                 | 27 756        | 16 903       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 662                | 641            | 21                  | 293           | 369          | 30 634                 | 19 902        | 10 732       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 363                | 356            | 7                   | 169           | 194          | 23 681                 | 16 011        | 7 670        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 579              | 4 393          | 186                 | 2 502         | 2 077        | 100 249                | 69 157        | 31 092       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 905              | 1 818          | 87                  | 992           | 913          | 26 259                 | 18 203        | 8 056        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 938                | 881            | 57                  | 521           | 417          | 22 792                 | 15 053        | 7 739        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 925                | 891            | 34                  | 607           | 318          | 24 082                 | 16 717        | 7 365        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 537                | 529            | 8                   | 268           | 269          | 15 501                 | 11 103        | 4 398        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 274                | 274            | —                   | 114           | 160          | 11 615                 | 8 081         | 3 534        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                    |                |                     |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 278              | 1 199          | 79                  | 530           | 748          | 35 781                 | 20 546        | 15 235       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 31                 | 31             | —                   | 20            | 11           | 727                    | 558           | 169          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 93                 | 90             | 3                   | 33            | 60           | 1 145                  | 862           | 283          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 144                | 132            | 12                  | 80            | 64           | 1 551                  | 1 006         | 545          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 283                | 249            | 34                  | 121           | 162          | 4 240                  | 2 553         | 1 687        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 246                | 238            | 8                   | 101           | 145          | 5 308                  | 2 821         | 2 487        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 233                | 214            | 19                  | 83            | 150          | 7 444                  | 3 984         | 3 460        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 248                | 245            | 3                   | 92            | 156          | 15 366                 | 8 762         | 6 604        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.2                | 9.7            | 2.5                 | 9.6           | 9.0          | 4.8                    | 6.6           | 2.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 538                | 495            | 43                  | 289           | 249          | 17 176                 | 11 775        | 5 401        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 99                 | 83             | 16                  | 55            | 44           | 2 518                  | 1 920         | 598          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 135                | 122            | 13                  | 81            | 54           | 2 771                  | 2 002         | 769          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 110                | 105            | 5                   | 67            | 43           | 2 335                  | 1 532         | 803          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 157                | 150            | 7                   | 65            | 92           | 4 175                  | 2 716         | 1 459        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 14                 | 12             | 2                   | 6             | 8            | 2 349                  | 1 524         | 825          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 23                 | 23             | —                   | 15            | 8            | 3 028                  | 2 081         | 947          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.9               | 27.1           | 37.2                | 29.8          | 25.7         | 20.4                   | 22.2          | 16.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 881              | 1 807          | 74                  | 779           | 1 102        | 50 127                 | 31 738        | 18 389       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 49                 | 47             | 2                   | 40            | 9            | 745                    | 566           | 179          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 129                | 127            | 2                   | 64            | 65           | 2 051                  | 1 522         | 529          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 328                | 316            | 12                  | 129           | 199          | 4 223                  | 2 795         | 1 428        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 639                | 609            | 30                  | 198           | 441          | 9 974                  | 5 991         | 3 983        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 352                | 337            | 15                  | 134           | 218          | 9 210                  | 5 627         | 3 583        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 220                | 207            | 13                  | 112           | 108          | 9 709                  | 5 881         | 3 828        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 164                | 164            | —                   | 102           | 62           | 14 215                 | 9 356         | 4 859        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.5                | 4.5            | 2.7                 | 7.1           | 2.6          | 3.9                    | 4.7           | 2.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 670              | 1 556          | 114                 | 906           | 764          | 36 663                 | 25 319        | 11 344       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 240                | 226            | 14                  | 116           | 124          | 5 643                  | 4 265         | 1 378        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 706                | 655            | 51                  | 404           | 302          | 9 215                  | 6 370         | 2 845        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 403                | 372            | 31                  | 199           | 204          | 6 268                  | 4 136         | 2 132        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 250                | 241            | 9                   | 139           | 111          | 7 516                  | 4 912         | 2 604        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 46                 | 37             | 9                   | 30            | 16           | 3 618                  | 2 540         | 1 078        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 25                 | 25             | —                   | 18            | 7            | 4 403                  | 3 096         | 1 307        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.3               | 22.8           | 29.8                | 22.4          | 24.3         | 20.3                   | 21.5          | 17.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 911                | 886            | 25                  | 440           | 471          | 19 405                 | 13 444        | 5 961        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19                 | 19             | —                   | 13            | 6            | 514                    | 324           | 190          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 132                | 124            | 8                   | 63            | 69           | 1 624                  | 1 202         | 422          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 177                | 175            | 2                   | 82            | 95           | 2 872                  | 1 995         | 877          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 282                | 273            | 9                   | 132           | 150          | 4 601                  | 2 943         | 1 658        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 115                | 115            | —                   | 83            | 32           | 3 147                  | 2 180         | 967          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 133                | 127            | 6                   | 47            | 86           | 2 689                  | 1 897         | 792          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 53                 | 53             | —                   | 20            | 33           | 3 958                  | 2 903         | 1 055        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.4                | 6.9            | 24.0                | 7.3           | 7.4          | 7.4                    | 7.6           | 7.1          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 892              | 1 795          | 97                  | 1 056         | 836          | 35 848                 | 26 227        | 9 621        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 353                | 333            | 20                  | 222           | 131          | 7 106                  | 5 434         | 1 672        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 943                | 901            | 42                  | 514           | 429          | 12 114                 | 8 726         | 3 388        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 256                | 246            | 10                  | 155           | 101          | 5 656                  | 3 947         | 1 709        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 236                | 224            | 12                  | 110           | 126          | 5 272                  | 3 748         | 1 524        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 39                 | 30             | 9                   | 16            | 23           | 2 387                  | 1 850         | 537          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 65                 | 61             | 4                   | 39            | 26           | 3 313                  | 2 522         | 791          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.9               | 27.7           | 29.9                | 30.6          | 24.4         | 26.7                   | 27.5          | 24.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Danbury, CT--NY |                   |                |               |              | Danville, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                 | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |              |              |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 379           | 4 254             | 125            | 2 502         | 1 877        | 3 142        | 3 080         | 62           |
| In households .....                                          | 4 337           | 4 212             | 125            | 2 475         | 1 862        | 3 119        | 3 057         | 62           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 42              | 42                | —              | 27            | 15           | 23           | 23            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 42              | 42                | —              | 27            | 15           | 23           | 23            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 679           | 6 458             | 221            | 4 124         | 2 555        | 5 841        | 5 772         | 69           |
| In households .....                                          | 6 557           | 6 336             | 221            | 4 015         | 2 542        | 5 775        | 5 706         | 69           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 122             | 122               | —              | 109           | 13           | 66           | 66            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 93              | 93                | —              | 87            | 6            | 66           | 66            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 638           | 5 485             | 153            | 3 534         | 2 104        | 4 140        | 4 102         | 38           |
| In households .....                                          | 4 856           | 4 703             | 153            | 2 955         | 1 901        | 3 632        | 3 594         | 38           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 782             | 782               | —              | 579           | 203          | 508          | 508           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 748             | 748               | —              | 545           | 203          | 504          | 504           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 379           | 4 254             | 125            | 2 502         | 1 877        | 3 142        | 3 080         | 62           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 367             | 360               | 7              | 274           | 93           | 849          | 836           | 13           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 979             | 953               | 26             | 627           | 352          | 640          | 633           | 7            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 482           | 1 420             | 62             | 788           | 694          | 734          | 713           | 21           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 748             | 724               | 24             | 447           | 301          | 460          | 443           | 17           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 803             | 797               | 6              | 366           | 437          | 459          | 455           | 4            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 679           | 6 458             | 221            | 4 124         | 2 555        | 5 841        | 5 772         | 69           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 085           | 1 077             | 8              | 865           | 220          | 2 049        | 2 008         | 41           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 359           | 1 331             | 28             | 826           | 533          | 1 390        | 1 374         | 16           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 530           | 2 415             | 115            | 1 523         | 1 007        | 1 253        | 1 246         | 7            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 966             | 903               | 63             | 556           | 410          | 807          | 802           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 739             | 732               | 7              | 354           | 385          | 342          | 342           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 638           | 5 485             | 153            | 3 534         | 2 104        | 4 140        | 4 102         | 38           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 805           | 1 735             | 70             | 1 225         | 580          | 2 203        | 2 180         | 23           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 157           | 1 142             | 15             | 727           | 430          | 823          | 813           | 10           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 600           | 1 580             | 20             | 927           | 673          | 532          | 532           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 531             | 505               | 26             | 354           | 177          | 416          | 411           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 545             | 523               | 22             | 301           | 244          | 166          | 166           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 663           | 1 631             | 32             | 928           | 735          | 1 061        | 1 054         | 7            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16              | 16                | —              | 16            | —            | 6            | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 49              | 49                | —              | 40            | 9            | 57           | 57            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 108             | 108               | —              | 62            | 46           | 72           | 72            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 157             | 142               | 15             | 87            | 70           | 188          | 188           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 402             | 402               | —              | 227           | 175          | 224          | 217           | 7            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 931             | 914               | 17             | 496           | 435          | 226          | 226           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1.7             | 1.8               | —              | 3.1           | —            | 288          | 288           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | —               | —                 | —              | —             | —            | 5.2          | 5.2           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 659             | 650               | 9              | 379           | 280          | 606          | 593           | 13           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 9               | 9                 | —              | —             | 9            | 120          | 120           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 53              | 53                | —              | 39            | 14           | 179          | 174           | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 91              | 82                | 9              | 54            | 37           | 89           | 89            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 136             | 136               | —              | 79            | 57           | 156          | 156           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 195             | 195               | —              | 135           | 60           | 43           | 35            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 175             | 175               | —              | 72            | 103          | 19           | 19            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.4             | 1.4               | —              | —             | 3.2          | 34.7         | 34.6          | 38.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 954           | 1 865             | 89             | 1 161         | 793          | 1 814        | 1 784         | 30           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36              | 36                | —              | 21            | 15           | 24           | 24            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59              | 44                | 15             | 41            | 18           | 200          | 191           | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 108             | 100               | 8              | 93            | 15           | 296          | 296           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 362             | 348               | 14             | 187           | 175          | 449          | 433           | 16           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 345             | 330               | 15             | 219           | 126          | 329          | 329           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 442             | 428               | 14             | 269           | 173          | 293          | 293           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 602             | 579               | 23             | 331           | 271          | 223          | 218           | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4             | 3.2               | 9.0            | 3.5           | 3.3          | 5.3          | 5.4           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 644           | 1 616             | 28             | 1 049         | 595          | 1 603        | 1 586         | 17           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 155             | 146               | 9              | 100           | 55           | 400          | 400           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 479             | 460               | 19             | 367           | 112          | 643          | 633           | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 354             | 354               | —              | 209           | 145          | 281          | 274           | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 407             | 407               | —              | 220           | 187          | 160          | 160           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 115             | 115               | —              | 89            | 26           | 73           | 73            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 134             | 134               | —              | 64            | 70           | 46           | 46            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.5            | 16.3              | 32.1           | 19.0          | 12.3         | 32.4         | 32.5          | 23.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 976             | 935               | 41             | 586           | 390          | 752          | 742           | 10           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 42              | 42                | —              | 34            | 8            | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 21              | 16                | 5              | 10            | 11           | 163          | 163           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 121             | 113               | 8              | 82            | 39           | 176          | 176           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 293             | 282               | 11             | 186           | 107          | 192          | 187           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 164             | 164               | —              | 67            | 97           | 91           | 91            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 99              | 93                | 6              | 51            | 48           | 60           | 60            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 236             | 225               | 11             | 156           | 80           | 70           | 65            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.3             | 5.6               | —              | 7.5           | 2.1          | 7.0          | 7.1           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 998           | 1 959             | 39             | 1 214         | 784          | 1 535        | 1 522         | 13           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 193             | 178               | 15             | 121           | 72           | 485          | 480           | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 836             | 826               | 10             | 529           | 307          | 721          | 713           | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 399             | 392               | 7              | 232           | 167          | 114          | 114           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 362             | 355               | 7              | 235           | 127          | 107          | 107           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 81              | 81                | —              | 42            | 39           | 59           | 59            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 127             | 127               | —              | 55            | 72           | 49           | 49            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.1            | 17.7              | 38.5           | 18.9          | 16.7         | 42.7         | 42.7          | 38.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL |                |            |               |              | Davis, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                               | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                                     | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.) |               |              |           |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 12 195                              | 6 709          | 5 486      | 8 394         | 3 801        | 1 082     | 1 036         | 46           |
| In households .....                                          | 12 060                              | 6 642          | 5 418      | 8 302         | 3 758        | 1 060     | 1 014         | 46           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 135                                 | 67             | 68         | 92            | 43           | 22        | 22            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 74                                  | 27             | 47         | 64            | 10           | 22        | 22            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 20 773                              | 11 823         | 8 950      | 14 572        | 6 201        | 1 865     | 1 725         | 140          |
| In households .....                                          | 20 445                              | 11 642         | 8 803      | 14 379        | 6 066        | 1 811     | 1 671         | 140          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 328                                 | 181            | 147        | 193           | 135          | 54        | 54            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 263                                 | 123            | 140        | 167           | 96           | 54        | 54            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 15 255                              | 8 657          | 6 598      | 11 485        | 3 770        | 1 243     | 1 170         | 73           |
| In households .....                                          | 13 653                              | 7 932          | 5 721      | 10 255        | 3 398        | 1 079     | 1 006         | 73           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 602                               | 725            | 877        | 1 230         | 372          | 164       | 164           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 576                               | 711            | 865        | 1 204         | 372          | 164       | 164           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 12 195                              | 6 709          | 5 486      | 8 394         | 3 801        | 1 082     | 1 036         | 46           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 272                               | 712            | 560        | 843           | 429          | 41        | 36            | 5            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 473                               | 1 407          | 1 066      | 1 516         | 957          | 99        | 99            | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 593                               | 2 634          | 1 959      | 3 246         | 1 347        | 123       | 123           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 242                               | 1 203          | 1 039      | 1 593         | 649          | 274       | 274           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 615                               | 753            | 862        | 1 196         | 419          | 545       | 504           | 41           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 20 773                              | 11 823         | 8 950      | 14 572        | 6 201        | 1 865     | 1 725         | 140          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 959                               | 1 677          | 1 282      | 1 970         | 989          | 63        | 63            | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 602                               | 2 737          | 1 865      | 3 134         | 1 468        | 118       | 113           | 5            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 306                               | 4 326          | 2 980      | 5 108         | 2 198        | 300       | 286           | 14           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 441                               | 1 842          | 1 599      | 2 546         | 895          | 484       | 433           | 51           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 465                               | 1 241          | 1 224      | 1 814         | 651          | 900       | 830           | 70           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 15 255                              | 8 657          | 6 598      | 11 485        | 3 770        | 1 243     | 1 170         | 73           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 331                               | 2 605          | 1 726      | 3 124         | 1 207        | 231       | 231           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 712                               | 2 064          | 1 648      | 2 748         | 964          | 253       | 248           | 5            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 944                               | 2 348          | 1 596      | 2 890         | 1 054        | 242       | 232           | 10           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 744                               | 877            | 867        | 1 396         | 348          | 217       | 185           | 32           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 524                               | 763            | 761        | 1 327         | 197          | 300       | 274           | 26           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                     |                |            |               |              |           |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 4 507                               | 2 474          | 2 033      | 2 977         | 1 530        | 383       | 354           | 29           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 57                                  | 39             | 18         | 24            | 33           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 71                                  | 43             | 28         | 47            | 24           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 252                                 | 156            | 96         | 175           | 77           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 890                                 | 558            | 332        | 531           | 359          | 52        | 52            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 948                                 | 486            | 462        | 611           | 337          | —         | —             | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 056                               | 568            | 488        | 750           | 306          | 94        | 94            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 233                               | 624            | 609        | 839           | 394          | 237       | 208           | 29           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4                                 | 2.7            | 2.2        | 2.2           | 2.9          | —         | —             | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 082                               | 1 093          | 989        | 1 520         | 562          | 92        | 92            | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 368                                 | 188            | 180        | 280           | 88           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 408                                 | 204            | 204        | 327           | 81           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 363                                 | 171            | 192        | 272           | 91           | 21        | 21            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 515                                 | 344            | 171        | 357           | 158          | 15        | 15            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 190                                 | 89             | 101        | 125           | 65           | 13        | 13            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 238                                 | 97             | 141        | 159           | 79           | 43        | 43            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.5                                | 25.2           | 21.7       | 24.1          | 21.9         | —         | —             | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 7 103                               | 3 947          | 3 156      | 4 936         | 2 167        | 709       | 635           | 74           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 73                                  | 32             | 41         | 49            | 24           | —         | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 265                                 | 147            | 118        | 170           | 95           | 6         | 6             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 610                                 | 306            | 304        | 369           | 241          | 55        | 47            | 8            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 151                               | 1 252          | 899        | 1 397         | 754          | 82        | 75            | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 535                               | 887            | 648        | 1 151         | 384          | 66        | 66            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 253                               | 684            | 569        | 958           | 295          | 91        | 91            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 216                               | 639            | 577        | 842           | 374          | 409       | 350           | 59           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3                                 | 2.2            | 2.4        | 2.1           | 2.5          | .8        | .9            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 5 480                               | 3 258          | 2 222      | 3 832         | 1 648        | 440       | 417           | 23           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 702                                 | 448            | 254        | 474           | 228          | 4         | —             | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 481                               | 843            | 638        | 992           | 489          | 82        | 77            | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 144                               | 682            | 462        | 844           | 300          | 124       | 118           | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 351                               | 788            | 563        | 936           | 415          | 76        | 72            | 4            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 471                                 | 280            | 191        | 327           | 144          | 59        | 59            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 331                                 | 217            | 114        | 259           | 72           | 95        | 91            | 4            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.0                                | 17.8           | 15.8       | 16.6          | 18.0         | .9        | —             | 17.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 139                               | 1 798          | 1 341      | 2 346         | 793          | 252       | 229           | 23           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 70                                  | 19             | 51         | 50            | 20           | 7         | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 208                                 | 82             | 126        | 146           | 62           | 17        | 17            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 510                                 | 296            | 214        | 354           | 156          | 13        | 13            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 067                               | 641            | 426        | 772           | 295          | 39        | 39            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 618                                 | 329            | 289        | 516           | 102          | 35        | 35            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 338                                 | 221            | 117        | 243           | 95           | 42        | 42            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 328                                 | 210            | 118        | 265           | 63           | 99        | 76            | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.7                                 | 2.1            | 8.3        | 5.0           | 4.0          | 2.8       | 3.1           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 6 645                               | 3 874          | 2 771      | 5 064         | 1 581        | 454       | 439           | 15           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 855                                 | 561            | 294        | 613           | 242          | 28        | 28            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 474                               | 1 426          | 1 048      | 1 792         | 682          | 140       | 140           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 453                               | 787            | 666        | 1 130         | 323          | 81        | 81            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 081                               | 604            | 477        | 870           | 211          | 103       | 98            | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 438                                 | 294            | 144        | 374           | 64           | 54        | 54            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 344                                 | 202            | 142        | 285           | 59           | 48        | 38            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0                                | 21.5           | 18.0       | 19.1          | 22.9         | 10.1      | 10.5          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Dayton, OH |               |              | Daytona Beach, FL |               |              | Decatur, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 28 094     | 8 063         | 20 031       | 14 117            | 3 299         | 10 818       | 2 786       | 2 144         | 642          |
| In households .....                                          | 27 792     | 7 843         | 19 949       | 14 003            | 3 252         | 10 751       | 2 743       | 2 107         | 636          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 302        | 220           | 82           | 114               | 47            | 67           | 43          | 37            | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 205        | 152           | 53           | 62                | 47            | 15           | 15          | 15            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 45 771     | 14 504        | 31 267       | 31 339            | 6 884         | 24 455       | 4 598       | 3 550         | 1 048        |
| In households .....                                          | 44 722     | 14 047        | 30 675       | 31 061            | 6 703         | 24 358       | 4 508       | 3 491         | 1 017        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 049      | 457           | 592          | 278               | 181           | 97           | 90          | 59            | 31           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 898        | 358           | 540          | 269               | 172           | 97           | 62          | 37            | 25           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 28 385     | 9 495         | 18 890       | 22 654            | 6 366         | 16 288       | 3 064       | 2 393         | 671          |
| In households .....                                          | 24 447     | 8 774         | 15 673       | 21 091            | 5 502         | 15 589       | 2 831       | 2 190         | 641          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 938      | 721           | 3 217        | 1 563             | 864           | 699          | 233         | 203           | 30           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 588      | 610           | 2 978        | 1 563             | 864           | 699          | 228         | 203           | 25           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 28 094     | 8 063         | 20 031       | 14 117            | 3 299         | 10 818       | 2 786       | 2 144         | 642          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 034      | 1 538         | 2 496        | 897               | 302           | 595          | 464         | 312           | 152          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 666      | 2 168         | 3 498        | 2 896             | 609           | 2 287        | 686         | 548           | 138          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 9 117      | 2 502         | 6 615        | 5 170             | 1 069         | 4 101        | 740         | 587           | 153          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 953      | 1 290         | 3 663        | 3 112             | 719           | 2 393        | 519         | 387           | 132          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 324      | 565           | 3 759        | 2 042             | 600           | 1 442        | 377         | 310           | 67           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 45 771     | 14 504        | 31 267       | 31 339            | 6 884         | 24 455       | 4 598       | 3 550         | 1 048        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 7 527      | 3 324         | 4 203        | 2 835             | 789           | 2 046        | 1 327       | 928           | 399          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 10 554     | 4 242         | 6 312        | 6 199             | 1 350         | 4 849        | 1 078       | 826           | 252          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 15 099     | 4 233         | 10 866       | 11 151            | 2 305         | 8 846        | 1 058       | 853           | 205          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 741      | 1 922         | 5 819        | 7 019             | 1 522         | 5 497        | 662         | 492           | 170          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 850      | 783           | 4 067        | 4 135             | 918           | 3 217        | 473         | 451           | 22           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 28 385     | 9 495         | 18 890       | 22 654            | 6 366         | 16 288       | 3 064       | 2 393         | 671          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 7 799      | 3 026         | 4 773        | 4 678             | 1 555         | 3 123        | 1 204       | 890           | 314          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 457      | 2 564         | 3 893        | 5 398             | 1 427         | 3 971        | 912         | 731           | 181          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 285      | 2 183         | 5 102        | 5 974             | 1 647         | 4 327        | 438         | 346           | 92           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 892      | 1 061         | 2 831        | 3 813             | 1 030         | 2 783        | 273         | 225           | 48           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 952      | 661           | 2 291        | 2 791             | 707           | 2 084        | 237         | 201           | 36           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |                   |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 10 168     | 2 148         | 8 020        | 4 953             | 1 003         | 3 950        | 1 007       | 742           | 265          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 114        | 52            | 62           | 117               | 21            | 96           | 15          | 15            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 269        | 106           | 163          | 220               | 40            | 180          | 16          | 5             | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 493        | 177           | 316          | 421               | 116           | 305          | 38          | 24            | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 731      | 482           | 1 249        | 1 081             | 240           | 841          | 142         | 126           | 16           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 965      | 469           | 1 496        | 1 062             | 188           | 874          | 285         | 208           | 77           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 309      | 487           | 1 822        | 971               | 149           | 822          | 262         | 168           | 94           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 287      | 375           | 2 912        | 1 081             | 249           | 832          | 249         | 196           | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6        | 5.1           | 1.9          | 5.1               | 5.3           | 5.1          | 2.4         | 3.0           | .8           |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 5 008      | 2 064         | 2 944        | 2 157             | 654           | 1 503        | 436         | 337           | 99           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 811        | 503           | 308          | 392               | 153           | 239          | 93          | 63            | 30           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 917        | 496           | 421          | 452               | 152           | 300          | 124         | 100           | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 022      | 383           | 639          | 405               | 159           | 246          | 93          | 73            | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 026      | 353           | 673          | 469               | 86            | 383          | 54          | 44            | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 535        | 182           | 353          | 245               | 45            | 200          | 28          | 24            | 4            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 697        | 147           | 550          | 194               | 59            | 135          | 44          | 33            | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.0       | 32.9          | 14.3         | 24.7              | 30.0          | 22.4         | 34.2        | 31.2          | 44.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 15 156     | 3 731         | 11 425       | 11 329            | 1 981         | 9 348        | 1 508       | 1 151         | 357          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 186        | 82            | 104          | 152               | 37            | 115          | 8           | —             | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 601        | 267           | 334          | 428               | 96            | 332          | 150         | 90            | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 353      | 495           | 858          | 1 353             | 237           | 1 116        | 190         | 114           | 76           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 985      | 1 303         | 2 682        | 3 315             | 526           | 2 789        | 431         | 337           | 94           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 346      | 728           | 2 618        | 2 286             | 435           | 1 851        | 241         | 188           | 53           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 985      | 561           | 2 424        | 2 142             | 354           | 1 788        | 193         | 153           | 40           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 700      | 295           | 2 405        | 1 653             | 296           | 1 357        | 295         | 269           | 26           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.2        | 6.5           | 2.2          | 2.7               | 4.4           | 2.3          | 4.8         | 3.6           | 9.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 11 713     | 4 836         | 6 877        | 6 470             | 1 919         | 4 551        | 1 304       | 1 017         | 287          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 644      | 910           | 734          | 768               | 289           | 479          | 297         | 209           | 88           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 517      | 1 759         | 1 758        | 1 760             | 544           | 1 216        | 396         | 275           | 121          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 516      | 992           | 1 524        | 1 542             | 460           | 1 082        | 239         | 206           | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 345      | 746           | 1 599        | 1 403             | 420           | 983          | 234         | 207           | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 880        | 291           | 589          | 568               | 102           | 466          | 108         | 96            | 12           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 811        | 138           | 673          | 429               | 104           | 325          | 30          | 24            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.2       | 24.9          | 15.3         | 15.6              | 21.1          | 13.2         | 29.1        | 26.5          | 38.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 656      | 1 715         | 3 941        | 5 967             | 1 218         | 4 749        | 549         | 394           | 155          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 116        | 43            | 73           | 90                | 23            | 67           | 7           | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 421        | 151           | 270          | 487               | 105           | 382          | 98          | 61            | 37           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 796        | 379           | 417          | 924               | 216           | 708          | 122         | 80            | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 535      | 504           | 1 031        | 1 913             | 331           | 1 582        | 155         | 120           | 35           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 040      | 273           | 767          | 1 169             | 237           | 932          | 90          | 71            | 19           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 868        | 228           | 640          | 804               | 156           | 648          | 35          | 22            | 13           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 880        | 137           | 743          | 580               | 150           | 430          | 42          | 33            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.9        | 4.6           | 5.0          | 4.1               | 4.6           | 3.9          | 9.7         | 6.9           | 16.8         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 10 677     | 4 192         | 6 485        | 7 733             | 2 449         | 5 284        | 1 211       | 988           | 223          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 595      | 886           | 709          | 1 146             | 387           | 759          | 461         | 339           | 122          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 994      | 1 684         | 2 310        | 2 720             | 887           | 1 833        | 369         | 344           | 45           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 897      | 704           | 1 193        | 1 488             | 448           | 1 040        | 169         | 151           | 18           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 869      | 605           | 1 264        | 1 196             | 378           | 818          | 90          | 69            | 21           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 715        | 189           | 526          | 561               | 203           | 358          | 49          | 36            | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 607        | 124           | 483          | 622               | 146           | 476          | 53          | 49            | 4            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.8       | 27.8          | 16.3         | 21.5              | 23.3          | 20.7         | 48.2        | 46.1          | 57.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Decatur, IL |               |              | Deltona, FL |               |              | Denton, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 667       | 4 162         | 505          | 3 259       | 2 819         | 440          | 1 675      | 1 675         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 4 648       | 4 143         | 505          | 3 237       | 2 797         | 440          | 1 639      | 1 639         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 19          | 19            | —            | 22          | 22            | —            | 36         | 36            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —           | —             | —            | 22          | 22            | —            | 14         | 14            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 254       | 7 472         | 782          | 7 156       | 6 175         | 981          | 2 851      | 2 851         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 8 074       | 7 301         | 773          | 7 107       | 6 126         | 981          | 2 795      | 2 795         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 180         | 171           | 9            | 49          | 49            | —            | 56         | 56            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 125         | 116           | 9            | 27          | 27            | —            | 49         | 49            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 352       | 5 998         | 354          | 4 371       | 3 383         | 988          | 2 560      | 2 560         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 5 420       | 5 122         | 298          | 4 202       | 3 311         | 891          | 2 151      | 2 151         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 932         | 876           | 56           | 169         | 72            | 97           | 409        | 409           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 909         | 853           | 56           | 169         | 72            | 97           | 409        | 409           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 667       | 4 162         | 505          | 3 259       | 2 819         | 440          | 1 675      | 1 675         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 461         | 410           | 51           | 248         | 222           | 26           | 200        | 200           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 086       | 965           | 121          | 862         | 752           | 110          | 106        | 106           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 849       | 1 635         | 214          | 1 095       | 945           | 150          | 429        | 429           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 689         | 626           | 63           | 719         | 595           | 124          | 388        | 388           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 582         | 526           | 56           | 335         | 305           | 30           | 552        | 552           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 254       | 7 472         | 782          | 7 156       | 6 175         | 981          | 2 851      | 2 851         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 420       | 1 267         | 153          | 806         | 700           | 106          | 429        | 429           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 900       | 1 695         | 205          | 1 688       | 1 440         | 248          | 473        | 473           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 002       | 2 728         | 274          | 2 652       | 2 269         | 383          | 577        | 577           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 060       | 984           | 76           | 1 416       | 1 223         | 193          | 575        | 575           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 872         | 798           | 74           | 594         | 543           | 51           | 797        | 797           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 352       | 5 998         | 354          | 4 371       | 3 383         | 988          | 2 560      | 2 560         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 029       | 1 885         | 144          | 982         | 722           | 260          | 616        | 616           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 485       | 1 436         | 49           | 1 003       | 749           | 254          | 428        | 428           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 548       | 1 457         | 91           | 1 296       | 1 050         | 246          | 451        | 451           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 830         | 784           | 46           | 788         | 593           | 195          | 506        | 506           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 460         | 436           | 24           | 302         | 269           | 33           | 559        | 559           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |             |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 689       | 1 468         | 221          | 1 275       | 1 104         | 171          | 640        | 640           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19          | 19            | —            | 19          | 19            | —            | —          | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 58          | 53            | 5            | 55          | 55            | —            | 5          | 5             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 70          | 68            | 2            | 90          | 90            | —            | 14         | 14            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 316         | 269           | 47           | 266         | 238           | 28           | 101        | 101           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 317         | 281           | 56           | 268         | 232           | 36           | 106        | 106           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 480         | 421           | 59           | 350         | 274           | 76           | 146        | 146           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 429         | 377           | 52           | 227         | 196           | 31           | 268        | 268           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9         | 3.0           | 2.3          | 5.4         | 6.3           | —            | .8         | .8            | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 730         | 691           | 39           | 283         | 248           | 35           | 271        | 271           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 112         | 112           | —            | 61          | 61            | —            | 44         | 44            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 145         | 139           | 6            | 49          | 42            | 7            | 25         | 25            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 140         | 129           | 11           | 61          | 42            | 19           | 55         | 55            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 218         | 205           | 13           | 74          | 65            | 9            | 56         | 56            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 52          | 46            | 6            | 24          | 24            | —            | 31         | 31            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 63          | 60            | 3            | 14          | 14            | —            | 60         | 60            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.8        | 19.8          | —            | 27.6        | 31.5          | —            | 16.2       | 16.2          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 799       | 2 490         | 309          | 2 931       | 2 561         | 370          | 946        | 946           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44          | 34            | 10           | —           | —             | —            | 2          | 2             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 91          | 88            | 3            | 137         | 122           | 15           | 51         | 51            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 264         | 240           | 24           | 396         | 338           | 58           | 64         | 64            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 873         | 714           | 159          | 1 034       | 903           | 131          | 148        | 148           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 638         | 591           | 47           | 757         | 633           | 124          | 205        | 205           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 518         | 487           | 31           | 360         | 329           | 31           | 187        | 187           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 371         | 336           | 35           | 247         | 236           | 11           | 289        | 289           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.2         | 3.1           | 4.2          | 1.7         | 1.6           | 2.2          | .2         | .2            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 166       | 1 988         | 178          | 1 113       | 876           | 237          | 840        | 840           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 245         | 221           | 24           | 123         | 90            | 33           | 108        | 108           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 680         | 637           | 43           | 304         | 242           | 62           | 198        | 198           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 448         | 419           | 29           | 263         | 218           | 45           | 137        | 137           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 469         | 418           | 51           | 255         | 183           | 72           | 217        | 217           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 136         | 114           | 22           | 111         | 92            | 19           | 69         | 69            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 188         | 179           | 9            | 57          | 51            | 6            | 111        | 111           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.6        | 15.6          | 15.2         | 13.9        | 13.9          | 13.9         | 19.4       | 19.4          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 199       | 1 128         | 71           | 1 425       | 1 194         | 231          | 466        | 466           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21          | 17            | 4            | 31          | 31            | —            | 4          | 4             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 89          | 84            | 5            | 98          | 74            | 24           | 34         | 34            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 253         | 225           | 28           | 296         | 212           | 84           | 100        | 100           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 312         | 311           | 1            | 421         | 352           | 69           | 108        | 108           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 226         | 205           | 21           | 281         | 246           | 35           | 91         | 91            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 137         | 135           | 2            | 155         | 145           | 10           | 57         | 57            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 161         | 151           | 10           | 143         | 134           | 9            | 72         | 72            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.5         | 4.3           | 8.5          | 2.5         | 2.9           | —            | 4.9        | 4.9           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 558       | 2 420         | 138          | 1 077       | 741           | 336          | 1 093      | 1 093         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 304         | 289           | 15           | 136         | 105           | 31           | 101        | 101           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 083       | 1 010         | 73           | 410         | 249           | 161          | 309        | 309           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 532         | 506           | 26           | 264         | 170           | 94           | 227        | 227           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 320         | 307           | 13           | 176         | 138           | 38           | 225        | 225           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 169         | 162           | 7            | 53          | 41            | 12           | 118        | 118           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 150         | 146           | 4            | 38          | 38            | —            | 113        | 113           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.1        | 19.9          | 22.5         | 16.2        | 16.7          | 14.9         | 12.5       | 12.5          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Denver, CO |               |              | Des Moines, IA |               |              | Detroit, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 56 034     | 20 060        | 35 974       | 12 406         | 8 617         | 3 789        | 169 294     | 49 142        | 120 152      |
| In households .....                                          | 55 588     | 19 791        | 35 797       | 12 252         | 8 502         | 3 750        | 168 133     | 48 552        | 119 581      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 446        | 269           | 177          | 154            | 115           | 39           | 1 161       | 590           | 571          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 286        | 160           | 126          | 49             | 28            | 21           | 482         | 192           | 290          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 87 386     | 35 553        | 51 833       | 19 813         | 14 172        | 5 641        | 279 234     | 88 148        | 191 086      |
| In households .....                                          | 86 248     | 35 062        | 51 186       | 19 434         | 13 938        | 5 496        | 275 163     | 86 283        | 188 880      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 138      | 491           | 647          | 379            | 234           | 145          | 4 071       | 1 865         | 2 206        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 979        | 354           | 625          | 290            | 145           | 145          | 3 133       | 1 274         | 1 859        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 57 508     | 28 579        | 28 929       | 15 344         | 11 592        | 3 752        | 174 292     | 58 836        | 115 456      |
| In households .....                                          | 51 434     | 26 353        | 25 081       | 13 433         | 10 475        | 2 958        | 158 833     | 54 414        | 104 419      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 6 074      | 2 226         | 3 848        | 1 911          | 1 117         | 794          | 15 459      | 4 422         | 11 037       |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5 997      | 2 175         | 3 822        | 1 850          | 1 076         | 774          | 14 568      | 3 961         | 10 607       |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 56 034     | 20 060        | 35 974       | 12 406         | 8 617         | 3 789        | 169 294     | 49 142        | 120 152      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 265      | 2 135         | 2 130        | 842            | 740           | 102          | 20 636      | 9 275         | 11 361       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 8 330      | 3 504         | 4 826        | 1 884          | 1 470         | 414          | 41 970      | 15 895        | 26 075       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 16 798     | 5 598         | 11 200       | 4 950          | 3 411         | 1 539        | 53 994      | 13 090        | 40 904       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 13 579     | 4 365         | 9 214        | 2 612          | 1 790         | 822          | 30 458      | 7 129         | 23 329       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 13 062     | 4 458         | 8 604        | 2 118          | 1 206         | 912          | 22 236      | 3 753         | 18 483       |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 87 386     | 35 553        | 51 833       | 19 813         | 14 172        | 5 641        | 279 234     | 88 148        | 191 086      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 8 639      | 4 391         | 4 248        | 1 813          | 1 545         | 268          | 47 829      | 22 621        | 25 208       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 13 871     | 5 880         | 7 991        | 3 508          | 2 793         | 715          | 79 925      | 29 187        | 50 738       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 28 462     | 11 103        | 17 359       | 7 859          | 5 600         | 2 259        | 88 098      | 21 885        | 66 213       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 20 156     | 7 541         | 12 615       | 3 771          | 2 463         | 1 308        | 39 371      | 9 414         | 29 957       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 16 258     | 6 638         | 9 620        | 2 862          | 1 771         | 1 091        | 24 011      | 5 041         | 18 970       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 57 508     | 28 579        | 28 929       | 15 344         | 11 592        | 3 752        | 174 292     | 58 836        | 115 456      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 13 158     | 6 709         | 6 449        | 2 558          | 2 000         | 558          | 61 065      | 25 132        | 35 933       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 147     | 5 533         | 5 614        | 3 204          | 2 507         | 697          | 47 162      | 16 231        | 30 931       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 14 869     | 7 248         | 7 621        | 4 948          | 3 615         | 1 333        | 36 676      | 10 346        | 26 330       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 10 317     | 4 841         | 5 476        | 2 667          | 1 937         | 730          | 16 967      | 4 389         | 12 578       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 8 017      | 4 248         | 3 769        | 1 967          | 1 533         | 434          | 12 422      | 2 738         | 9 684        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |            |               |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 19 664     | 5 794         | 13 870       | 4 578          | 2 976         | 1 602        | 59 223      | 12 749        | 46 474       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 224        | 106           | 118          | 28             | 28            | —            | 823         | 381           | 442          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 339        | 178           | 161          | 135            | 91            | 44           | 1 467       | 759           | 708          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 907        | 327           | 580          | 241            | 178           | 63           | 2 246       | 826           | 1 420        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 414      | 849           | 1 565        | 754            | 572           | 182          | 7 096       | 2 155         | 4 941        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 417      | 1 105         | 2 312        | 908            | 649           | 259          | 8 601       | 2 080         | 6 521        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 4 667      | 1 221         | 3 446        | 1 111          | 673           | 438          | 12 543      | 2 565         | 9 978        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 7 696      | 2 008         | 5 688        | 1 401          | 785           | 616          | 26 447      | 3 983         | 22 464       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7        | 5.3           | 1.6          | 2.4            | 2.8           | 1.7          | 3.5         | 8.7           | 2.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 10 898     | 5 216         | 5 682        | 2 406          | 1 933         | 473          | 27 580      | 10 806        | 16 774       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 359      | 825           | 534          | 344            | 317           | 27           | 4 780       | 2 110         | 2 670        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 959      | 1 082         | 877          | 415            | 353           | 62           | 4 902       | 2 206         | 2 696        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 561      | 702           | 859          | 328            | 251           | 77           | 3 821       | 1 498         | 2 323        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 716      | 1 145         | 1 571        | 685            | 580           | 105          | 6 232       | 2 035         | 4 197        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 661      | 702           | 959          | 349            | 234           | 115          | 3 239       | 945           | 2 294        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 642      | 760           | 882          | 285            | 198           | 87           | 4 606       | 1 152         | 3 454        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.5       | 25.1          | 14.3         | 20.2           | 22.6          | 10.6         | 23.4        | 35.5          | 15.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 29 395     | 10 595        | 18 800       | 6 406          | 4 311         | 2 095        | 87 527      | 21 982        | 65 545       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 353        | 153           | 200          | 53             | 30            | 23           | 1 034       | 379           | 655          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 902        | 465           | 437          | 264            | 194           | 70           | 3 095       | 1 508         | 1 587        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 241      | 1 022         | 1 219        | 606            | 456           | 150          | 6 955       | 2 568         | 4 387        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 6 769      | 2 220         | 4 549        | 1 597          | 1 150         | 447          | 21 425      | 5 915         | 15 510       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 6 417      | 2 258         | 4 159        | 1 395          | 972           | 423          | 17 883      | 4 146         | 13 737       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 5 917      | 1 819         | 4 098        | 1 186          | 734           | 452          | 16 771      | 3 727         | 13 044       |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 6 796      | 2 658         | 4 138        | 1 305          | 775           | 530          | 20 364      | 3 739         | 16 625       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9        | 4.2           | 2.2          | 2.2            | 1.9           | 2.9          | 3.3         | 6.8           | 2.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 22 757     | 11 282        | 11 475       | 5 453          | 4 256         | 1 197        | 67 489      | 24 016        | 43 473       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 349      | 1 383         | 966          | 516            | 462           | 54           | 8 265       | 4 361         | 3 904        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 6 454      | 3 466         | 2 988        | 1 666          | 1 492         | 174          | 20 580      | 9 416         | 11 164       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 4 553      | 2 063         | 2 490        | 1 178          | 886           | 292          | 14 464      | 4 440         | 10 024       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 793      | 2 091         | 2 702        | 1 259          | 933           | 326          | 13 980      | 3 646         | 10 334       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 267      | 1 058         | 1 209        | 459            | 326           | 133          | 5 228       | 1 113         | 4 115        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 341      | 1 221         | 1 120        | 375            | 157           | 218          | 4 972       | 1 040         | 3 932        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.2       | 20.6          | 13.9         | 14.3           | 16.4          | 6.8          | 19.2        | 28.7          | 14.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 11 645     | 5 316         | 6 329        | 3 007          | 2 196         | 811          | 33 213      | 10 002        | 23 211       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 214        | 91            | 123          | 45             | 30            | 15           | 603         | 319           | 284          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 671        | 312           | 359          | 172            | 125           | 47           | 2 227       | 1 094         | 1 133        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 845      | 868           | 977          | 370            | 295           | 75           | 4 838       | 1 720         | 3 118        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 183      | 1 336         | 1 847        | 855            | 628           | 227          | 10 443      | 3 241         | 7 202        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 080      | 858           | 1 222        | 601            | 434           | 167          | 6 191       | 1 763         | 4 428        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 673      | 792           | 881          | 471            | 331           | 140          | 4 550       | 1 022         | 3 528        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 979      | 1 059         | 920          | 493            | 353           | 140          | 4 361       | 843           | 3 518        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9        | 3.8           | 3.9          | 2.9            | 2.5           | 4.2          | 4.2         | 7.8           | 2.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 22 839     | 13 383        | 9 456        | 6 268          | 5 124         | 1 144        | 65 449      | 21 563        | 43 886       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 163      | 2 063         | 1 100        | 629            | 548           | 81           | 8 501       | 4 251         | 4 251        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 8 689      | 5 188         | 3 501        | 2 374          | 1 971         | 403          | 27 134      | 9 737         | 17 397       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 996      | 2 049         | 1 947        | 1 228          | 988           | 240          | 13 296      | 3 937         | 9 369        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 650      | 2 021         | 1 629        | 1 223          | 979           | 244          | 9 598       | 2 432         | 7 166        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 700      | 1 023         | 677          | 375            | 253           | 122          | 3 615       | 2 907         | 2 707        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 641      | 1 039         | 602          | 439            | 385           | 54           | 3 305       | 509           | 2 796        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.8       | 25.2          | 19.4         | 16.3           | 17.3          | 11.8         | 21.9        | 32.7          | 16.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Dothan, AL |               |              | Dover, DE |               |              | Dubuque, IA--IL |                |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|
|                                                              |            |               |              |           |               |              | State parts     |                |            |
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Illinois (pt.) | Iowa (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 670      | 2 481         | 189          | 1 550     | 895           | 655          | 2 931           | 131            | 2 800      |
| In households .....                                          | 2 670      | 2 481         | 189          | 1 537     | 882           | 655          | 2 886           | 131            | 2 755      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | —          | —             | —            | 13        | 13            | —            | 45              | —              | 45         |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —          | —             | —            | 13        | 13            | —            | 8               | —              | 8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 338      | 4 091         | 247          | 2 700     | 1 679         | 1 021        | 5 220           | 211            | 5 009      |
| In households .....                                          | 4 306      | 4 059         | 247          | 2 661     | 1 640         | 1 021        | 4 982           | 211            | 4 771      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 32         | 32            | —            | 39        | 39            | —            | 238             | —              | 238        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 28         | 28            | —            | 39        | 39            | —            | 121             | —              | 121        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 922      | 2 727         | 195          | 1 665     | 1 292         | 373          | 4 587           | 117            | 4 470      |
| In households .....                                          | 2 624      | 2 429         | 195          | 1 406     | 1 033         | 373          | 3 342           | 117            | 3 225      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 298        | 298           | —            | 259       | 259           | —            | 1 245           | —              | 1 245      |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 298        | 298           | —            | 259       | 259           | —            | 838             | —              | 838        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 670      | 2 481         | 189          | 1 550     | 895           | 655          | 2 931           | 131            | 2 800      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 502        | 460           | 42           | 160       | 71            | 89           | 401             | 25             | 376        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 549        | 490           | 59           | 268       | 124           | 144          | 589             | 39             | 550        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 885        | 838           | 47           | 527       | 313           | 214          | 1 222           | 49             | 1 173      |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 371        | 339           | 32           | 285       | 160           | 125          | 402             | 14             | 388        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 363        | 354           | 9            | 310       | 227           | 83           | 317             | 4              | 313        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 338      | 4 091         | 247          | 2 700     | 1 679         | 1 021        | 5 220           | 211            | 5 009      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 219      | 1 089         | 130          | 420       | 234           | 186          | 1 034           | 52             | 982        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 940        | 889           | 51           | 587       | 354           | 233          | 1 176           | 56             | 1 120      |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 073      | 1 032         | 41           | 854       | 502           | 352          | 1 884           | 68             | 1 816      |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 698        | 680           | 18           | 487       | 314           | 173          | 655             | 24             | 631        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 408        | 401           | 7            | 352       | 275           | 77           | 471             | 11             | 460        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 922      | 2 727         | 195          | 1 665     | 1 292         | 373          | 4 587           | 117            | 4 470      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 239      | 1 155         | 84           | 448       | 366           | 82           | 1 467           | 54             | 1 413      |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 769        | 697           | 72           | 425       | 283           | 142          | 841             | 35             | 806        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 357        | 326           | 31           | 403       | 319           | 84           | 1 022           | 18             | 1 004      |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 307        | 303           | 4            | 245       | 193           | 52           | 557             | 10             | 547        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 250        | 246           | 4            | 144       | 131           | 13           | 700             | —              | 700        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |           |               |              |                 |                |            |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 976        | 891           | 85           | 632       | 360           | 272          | 1 096           | 51             | 1 045      |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16         | 16            | —            | 13        | 4             | 9            | 13              | —              | 13         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 47         | 43            | 4            | 19        | 11            | 8            | 16              | —              | 16         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 100        | 88            | 12           | 44        | 34            | 10           | 58              | 3              | 55         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 174        | 157           | 17           | 71        | 27            | 44           | 214             | 11             | 203        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 203        | 172           | 31           | 131       | 73            | 58           | 304             | 16             | 288        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 182        | 167           | 15           | 145       | 76            | 69           | 261             | 14             | 247        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 254        | 248           | 6            | 209       | 135           | 74           | 230             | 7              | 223        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9        | 5.8           | 7.1          | 3.3       | 3.3           | 3.3          | 1.9             | —              | 2.0        |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 481        | 440           | 41           | 229       | 149           | 80           | 433             | 17             | 416        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 137        | 126           | 11           | 70        | 39            | 31           | 97              | —              | 97         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 122        | 103           | 19           | 35        | 23            | 12           | 127             | 10             | 117        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 86         | 85            | 1            | 32        | 13            | 19           | 48              | —              | 48         |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 75         | 67            | 8            | 43        | 32            | 11           | 111             | 3              | 108        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 45         | 43            | 2            | 30        | 25            | 5            | 27              | —              | 27         |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 16         | 16            | —            | 19        | 17            | 2            | 23              | 4              | 19         |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 39.5       | 39.8          | 36.6         | 30.6      | 26.2          | 38.8         | 31.4            | 41.2           | 31.0       |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 436      | 1 362         | 74           | 867       | 505           | 362          | 1 683           | 62             | 1 621      |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18         | 12            | 6            | 10        | 7             | 3            | 12              | —              | 11         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 175        | 165           | 10           | 59        | 40            | 19           | 64              | 5              | 59         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 109        | 100           | 9            | 43        | 19            | 24           | 165             | 10             | 155        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 385        | 370           | 15           | 177       | 115           | 62           | 571             | 19             | 552        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 263        | 247           | 16           | 173       | 72            | 101          | 392             | 17             | 375        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 259        | 248           | 11           | 195       | 131           | 64           | 311             | 8              | 303        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 227        | 220           | 7            | 210       | 151           | 59           | 168             | 2              | 166        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.8        | 6.3           | 16.2         | 7.4       | 4.2           | 11.9         | 1.9             | 6.5            | 1.7        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 255      | 1 172         | 83           | 693       | 466           | 227          | 1 321           | 83             | 1 238      |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 368        | 337           | 31           | 89        | 51            | 38           | 122             | 6              | 116        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 511        | 476           | 35           | 183       | 106           | 77           | 366             | 30             | 336        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 144        | 140           | 4            | 127       | 104           | 23           | 380             | 20             | 360        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 125        | 117           | 8            | 140       | 109           | 31           | 230             | 21             | 209        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 30         | 30            | —            | 80        | 42            | 38           | 128             | 6              | 122        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 77         | 72            | 5            | 74        | 54            | 20           | 95              | —              | 95         |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 42.4       | 42.5          | 41.0         | 16.7      | 14.8          | 20.7         | 13.2            | 16.9           | 13.0       |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 547        | 497           | 50           | 214       | 158           | 56           | 816             | 21             | 795        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3          | —             | 3            | —         | —             | —            | 9               | —              | 9          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 132        | 113           | 19           | 8         | 6             | 2            | 65              | 7              | 58         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 121        | 114           | 7            | 25        | 14            | 11           | 133             | 6              | 127        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 125        | 111           | 14           | 55        | 42            | 13           | 312             | —              | 312        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 68         | 62            | 6            | 34        | 14            | 20           | 113             | 2              | 111        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 46         | 46            | —            | 57        | 48            | 9            | 79              | 6              | 73         |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 52         | 51            | 1            | 35        | 34            | 1            | 105             | —              | 105        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.5        | 9.1           | 14.0         | 2.8       | 3.8           | —            | 4.8             | 14.3           | 4.5        |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 167      | 1 090         | 77           | 593       | 464           | 129          | 1 549           | 68             | 1 481      |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 434        | 387           | 47           | 80        | 69            | 11           | 206             | 19             | 187        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 435        | 415           | 20           | 235       | 186           | 49           | 603             | 26             | 577        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 135        | 131           | 4            | 120       | 86            | 34           | 369             | 23             | 346        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 86         | 83            | 3            | 56        | 52            | 4            | 261             | —              | 261        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 47         | 44            | 3            | 66        | 51            | 15           | 38              | —              | 38         |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 30         | 30            | —            | 36        | 20            | 16           | 72              | —              | 72         |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 51.8       | 50.1          | 76.6         | 17.2      | 17.0          | 17.8         | 21.5            | 38.2           | 20.7       |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                         | Dubuque, IA--IL—Con. |              | Duluth, MN--WI |                 |                 |               | Durham, NC   |        |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                        | Central place        | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts     |                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                        |                      |              |                | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                    |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years                                 | 2 702                | 229          | 5 407          | 4 253           | 1 154           | 4 908         | 499          | 6 328  | 5 494         | 834          |
| In households                                          | 2 657                | 229          | 5 304          | 4 160           | 1 144           | 4 829         | 475          | 6 268  | 5 434         | 834          |
| In group quarters                                      | 45                   | —            | 103            | 93              | 10              | 79            | 24           | 60     | 60            | —            |
| Nursing homes                                          | 8                    | —            | 55             | 45              | 10              | 55            | —            | 46     | 46            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years                                 | 4 829                | 391          | 10 609         | 8 137           | 2 472           | 9 897         | 712          | 11 428 | 10 198        | 1 230        |
| In households                                          | 4 598                | 384          | 10 177         | 7 799           | 2 378           | 9 465         | 712          | 11 187 | 10 030        | 1 157        |
| In group quarters                                      | 231                  | 7            | 432            | 338             | 94              | 432           | —            | 241    | 168           | 73           |
| Nursing homes                                          | 114                  | 7            | 342            | 248             | 94              | 342           | —            | 180    | 134           | 46           |
| Persons 75 years and over                              | 4 369                | 218          | 9 977          | 7 604           | 2 373           | 9 491         | 486          | 9 289  | 8 526         | 763          |
| In households                                          | 3 170                | 172          | 8 349          | 6 395           | 1 954           | 7 863         | 486          | 7 947  | 7 398         | 549          |
| In group quarters                                      | 1 199                | 46           | 1 628          | 1 209           | 419             | 1 628         | —            | 1 342  | 1 128         | 214          |
| Nursing homes                                          | 792                  | 46           | 1 431          | 1 012           | 419             | 1 431         | —            | 1 086  | 962           | 124          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                 |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years                                 | 2 702                | 229          | 5 407          | 4 253           | 1 154           | 4 908         | 499          | 6 328  | 5 494         | 834          |
| Less than 9th grade                                    | 341                  | 60           | 399            | 334             | 65              | 343           | 56           | 989    | 929           | 60           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma                          | 546                  | 43           | 1 044          | 813             | 231             | 952           | 92           | 1 046  | 888           | 158          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency)            | 1 128                | 94           | 2 123          | 1 567           | 556             | 1 893         | 230          | 1 570  | 1 350         | 220          |
| Some college or associate degree                       | 381                  | 21           | 1 019          | 837             | 182             | 911           | 108          | 1 120  | 910           | 210          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher                            | 306                  | 11           | 822            | 702             | 120             | 809           | 13           | 1 603  | 1 417         | 186          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years                                 | 4 829                | 391          | 10 609         | 8 137           | 2 472           | 9 897         | 712          | 11 428 | 10 198        | 1 230        |
| Less than 9th grade                                    | 944                  | 90           | 1 077          | 743             | 334             | 971           | 106          | 2 224  | 2 049         | 175          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma                          | 1 060                | 116          | 2 322          | 1 845           | 477             | 2 158         | 164          | 2 108  | 1 803         | 305          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency)            | 1 749                | 135          | 4 256          | 3 202           | 1 054           | 3 942         | 314          | 2 640  | 2 260         | 380          |
| Some college or associate degree                       | 617                  | 38           | 1 728          | 1 372           | 356             | 1 636         | 92           | 1 573  | 1 433         | 140          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher                            | 459                  | 12           | 1 226          | 975             | 251             | 1 190         | 36           | 2 883  | 2 653         | 230          |
| Persons 75 years and over                              | 4 369                | 218          | 9 977          | 7 604           | 2 373           | 9 491         | 486          | 9 289  | 8 526         | 763          |
| Less than 9th grade                                    | 1 373                | 94           | 2 800          | 2 009           | 791             | 2 650         | 150          | 3 283  | 2 919         | 364          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma                          | 777                  | 64           | 2 455          | 1 882           | 573             | 2 312         | 143          | 1 564  | 1 386         | 178          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency)            | 988                  | 34           | 2 581          | 2 007           | 574             | 2 451         | 130          | 1 526  | 1 445         | 81           |
| Some college or associate degree                       | 547                  | 10           | 1 319          | 1 101           | 218             | 1 270         | 49           | 1 104  | 1 045         | 59           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher                            | 684                  | 16           | 822            | 605             | 217             | 808           | 14           | 1 812  | 1 731         | 81           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                      |                      |              |                |                 |                 |               |              |        |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years    | 1 010                | 86           | 1 837          | 1 475           | 362             | 1 662         | 175          | 1 994  | 1 661         | 333          |
| Less than \$5,000                                      | 13                   | —            | 16             | 16              | —               | 9             | 7            | 18     | 18            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                     | 16                   | —            | 96             | 80              | 16              | 90            | 6            | 85     | 80            | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                   | 47                   | 11           | 104            | 85              | 19              | 89            | 15           | 75     | 53            | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                   | 194                  | 20           | 467            | 373             | 94              | 432           | 35           | 164    | 149           | 15           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                   | 274                  | 30           | 407            | 323             | 84              | 361           | 46           | 301    | 241           | 60           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                   | 245                  | 16           | 284            | 210             | 74              | 256           | 28           | 441    | 384           | 57           |
| \$50,000 or more                                       | 221                  | 9            | 463            | 388             | 75              | 425           | 38           | 910    | 736           | 174          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level        | 2.1                  | —            | 4.2            | 4.5             | 3.0             | 3.9           | 7.4          | 4.4    | 5.3           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone                    | 407                  | 26           | 1 036          | 832             | 204             | 938           | 98           | 1 390  | 1 308         | 82           |
| Less than \$5,000                                      | 90                   | 7            | 141            | 115             | 26              | 130           | 11           | 359    | 359           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                     | 115                  | 12           | 261            | 191             | 70              | 232           | 29           | 107    | 90            | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                   | 48                   | —            | 147            | 122             | 25              | 137           | 10           | 293    | 266           | 27           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                   | 108                  | 3            | 269            | 224             | 45              | 245           | 24           | 296    | 271           | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                   | 27                   | —            | 105            | 85              | 20              | 95            | 10           | 166    | 159           | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more                                       | 19                   | 4            | 113            | 95              | 18              | 99            | 14           | 169    | 163           | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level        | 30.0                 | 53.8         | 23.3           | 18.4            | 43.1            | 23.7          | 19.4         | 28.8   | 29.9          | 11.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years    | 1 540                | 143          | 3 512          | 2 734           | 778             | 3 262         | 250          | 3 433  | 3 029         | 404          |
| Less than \$5,000                                      | 8                    | 4            | 15             | 5               | 10              | 15            | —            | 50     | 50            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                     | 53                   | 11           | 114            | 76              | 38              | 89            | 25           | 217    | 187           | 30           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                   | 155                  | 10           | 452            | 337             | 115             | 417           | 35           | 258    | 225           | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                   | 517                  | 54           | 1 125          | 867             | 258             | 1 050         | 75           | 559    | 467           | 92           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                   | 369                  | 23           | 884            | 714             | 170             | 820           | 64           | 560    | 470           | 90           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                   | 285                  | 26           | 512            | 410             | 102             | 468           | 44           | 619    | 555           | 64           |
| \$50,000 or more                                       | 153                  | 15           | 410            | 325             | 85              | 403           | 7            | 1 170  | 1 075         | 95           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level        | 1.6                  | 4.9          | 1.2            | .9              | 2.3             | 1.1           | 2.0          | 4.6    | 4.7           | 4.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone                    | 1 208                | 113          | 2 849          | 2 133           | 716             | 2 629         | 220          | 3 089  | 2 827         | 262          |
| Less than \$5,000                                      | 109                  | 13           | 305            | 272             | 33              | 287           | 18           | 632    | 582           | 50           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                     | 321                  | 45           | 1 196          | 797             | 399             | 1 097         | 99           | 882    | 809           | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                   | 357                  | 23           | 641            | 512             | 129             | 584           | 57           | 506    | 476           | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                   | 206                  | 24           | 461            | 353             | 108             | 423           | 38           | 552    | 495           | 57           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                   | 122                  | 6            | 143            | 116             | 27              | 141           | 2            | 287    | 235           | 52           |
| \$35,000 or more                                       | 93                   | 2            | 103            | 83              | 20              | 97            | 6            | 230    | 230           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level        | 12.7                 | 18.6         | 19.0           | 19.1            | 18.4            | 19.7          | 9.5          | 25.3   | 25.9          | 19.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over | 779                  | 37           | 1 652          | 1 251           | 401             | 1 528         | 124          | 1 705  | 1 594         | 111          |
| Less than \$5,000                                      | 9                    | —            | 4              | 4               | —               | —             | 4            | 50     | 43            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                     | 58                   | 7            | 142            | 119             | 23              | 121           | 21           | 137    | 132           | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                   | 120                  | 13           | 334            | 213             | 121             | 314           | 20           | 223    | 199           | 24           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                   | 303                  | 9            | 606            | 449             | 157             | 548           | 58           | 383    | 345           | 38           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                   | 111                  | 2            | 306            | 241             | 65              | 294           | 12           | 290    | 269           | 21           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                   | 73                   | 6            | 126            | 101             | 25              | 123           | 3            | 192    | 192           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more                                       | 105                  | —            | 134            | 124             | 10              | 128           | 6            | 430    | 414           | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level        | 4.6                  | 8.1          | 3.0            | 3.7             | 1.0             | 2.4           | 10.5         | 7.4    | 7.2           | 10.8         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone                 | 1 454                | 95           | 4 537          | 3 463           | 1 074           | 4 261         | 276          | 3 247  | 3 069         | 178          |
| Less than \$5,000                                      | 185                  | 21           | 534            | 421             | 113             | 499           | 35           | 737    | 699           | 38           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                     | 571                  | 32           | 2 307          | 1 709           | 598             | 2 146         | 161          | 1 138  | 1 041         | 97           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                   | 342                  | 27           | 785            | 622             | 163             | 741           | 44           | 387    | 368           | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                   | 254                  | 7            | 624            | 472             | 152             | 601           | 23           | 380    | 373           | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                   | 30                   | 8            | 173            | 137             | 36              | 160           | 13           | 268    | 257           | 11           |
| \$35,000 or more                                       | 72                   | —            | 114            | 102             | 12              | 114           | —            | 337    | 331           | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level        | 21.0                 | 29.5         | 20.1           | 19.8            | 21.1            | 20.0          | 20.7         | 30.2   | 30.4          | 25.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Eau Claire, WI |               |              | Elgin, IL |               |              | Elkhart--Goshen, IN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 025          | 2 010         | 1 015        | 3 984     | 2 386         | 1 598        | 3 981               | 2 468         | 1 513        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 992          | 2 010         | 982          | 3 904     | 2 322         | 1 582        | 3 923               | 2 436         | 1 487        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 33             | —             | 33           | 80        | 64            | 16           | 58                  | 32            | 26           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5              | —             | 5            | 72        | 56            | 16           | 53                  | 27            | 26           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 875          | 3 949         | 1 926        | 6 548     | 4 328         | 2 220        | 6 927               | 4 829         | 2 098        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 741          | 3 865         | 1 876        | 6 392     | 4 226         | 2 166        | 6 780               | 4 728         | 2 052        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 134            | 84            | 50           | 156       | 102           | 54           | 147                 | 101           | 46           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 115            | 69            | 46           | 128       | 74            | 54           | 138                 | 92            | 46           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 018          | 3 277         | 1 741        | 4 599     | 3 592         | 1 007        | 5 271               | 4 241         | 1 030        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 143          | 2 821         | 1 322        | 4 033     | 3 259         | 774          | 4 605               | 3 684         | 921          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 875            | 456           | 419          | 566       | 333           | 233          | 666                 | 557           | 109          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 796            | 450           | 346          | 566       | 333           | 233          | 666                 | 557           | 109          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 025          | 2 010         | 1 015        | 3 984     | 2 386         | 1 598        | 3 981               | 2 468         | 1 513        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 258            | 132           | 126          | 415       | 244           | 171          | 500                 | 244           | 256          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 541            | 371           | 170          | 858       | 442           | 416          | 907                 | 630           | 277          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 292          | 840           | 452          | 1 601     | 936           | 665          | 1 453               | 941           | 512          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 474            | 335           | 139          | 676       | 453           | 223          | 635                 | 305           | 330          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 460            | 332           | 128          | 434       | 311           | 123          | 486                 | 348           | 138          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 875          | 3 949         | 1 926        | 6 548     | 4 328         | 2 220        | 6 927               | 4 829         | 2 098        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 039          | 558           | 481          | 751       | 511           | 240          | 897                 | 639           | 258          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 696            | 448           | 269          | 1 411     | 894           | 517          | 1 608               | 1 090         | 518          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 284          | 1 515         | 769          | 2 522     | 1 688         | 834          | 2 970               | 2 038         | 932          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 060          | 814           | 246          | 1 229     | 831           | 398          | 752                 | 558           | 194          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 796            | 614           | 182          | 635       | 404           | 231          | 700                 | 504           | 196          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 018          | 3 277         | 1 741        | 4 599     | 3 592         | 1 007        | 5 271               | 4 241         | 1 030        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 735          | 1 012         | 723          | 1 444     | 1 101         | 343          | 1 401               | 1 115         | 286          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 852            | 518           | 334          | 1 078     | 860           | 218          | 1 398               | 1 046         | 352          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 192          | 793           | 399          | 1 227     | 894           | 333          | 1 333               | 1 120         | 213          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 719            | 571           | 148          | 571       | 476           | 95           | 555                 | 469           | 86           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 520            | 383           | 137          | 279       | 261           | 18           | 584                 | 491           | 93           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |           |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 152          | 728           | 424          | 1 408     | 810           | 598          | 1 475               | 849           | 626          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19             | 12            | 7            | 6         | —             | 6            | 13                  | 7             | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 30             | 16            | 14           | 25        | 25            | —            | 38                  | 29            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 82             | 61            | 21           | 43        | 12            | 31           | 74                  | 53            | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 306            | 211           | 95           | 103       | 55            | 48           | 275                 | 125           | 150          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 273            | 192           | 81           | 225       | 113           | 112          | 331                 | 205           | 126          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 210            | 108           | 102          | 382       | 226           | 156          | 319                 | 153           | 166          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 232            | 128           | 104          | 624       | 379           | 245          | 425                 | 277           | 148          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5            | 2.6           | 5.0          | .4        | —             | 1.0          | 3.0                 | 3.4           | 2.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 457            | 316           | 141          | 489       | 307           | 182          | 711                 | 547           | 164          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44             | 31            | 13           | 19        | —             | 19           | 77                  | 53            | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 148            | 104           | 44           | 122       | 98            | 24           | 78                  | 62            | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 95             | 68            | 27           | 61        | 29            | 32           | 193                 | 163           | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 121            | 64            | 57           | 142       | 88            | 54           | 163                 | 139           | 24           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 35             | 35            | —            | 88        | 47            | 41           | 130                 | 82            | 48           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 14             | 14            | —            | 57        | 45            | 12           | 70                  | 48            | 22           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.2           | 17.1          | 20.6         | 17.2      | 18.9          | 14.3         | 11.8                | 11.0          | 14.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 008          | 1 407         | 601          | 2 213     | 1 365         | 848          | 2 393               | 1 639         | 754          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 14             | 14            | —            | 31        | 31            | —            | 36                  | 36            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 82             | 63            | 19           | 61        | 41            | 20           | 44                  | 24            | 20           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 149            | 101           | 48           | 107       | 64            | 43           | 257                 | 154           | 103          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 722            | 522           | 200          | 552       | 283           | 269          | 679                 | 431           | 248          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 456            | 350           | 106          | 494       | 356           | 138          | 558                 | 416           | 142          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 375            | 246           | 129          | 488       | 335           | 153          | 356                 | 235           | 121          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 210            | 111           | 99           | 480       | 255           | 225          | 463                 | 343           | 120          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6            | 3.2           | 1.2          | 2.0       | 3.3           | —            | 1.8                 | 2.7           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 611          | 1 080         | 531          | 1 494     | 1 140         | 354          | 1 592               | 1 270         | 322          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 182            | 103           | 79           | 156       | 137           | 19           | 199                 | 176           | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 558            | 325           | 233          | 408       | 286           | 122          | 447                 | 349           | 98           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 334            | 215           | 119          | 312       | 221           | 91           | 456                 | 348           | 108          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 335            | 271           | 64           | 440       | 335           | 105          | 306                 | 243           | 63           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 138            | 116           | 22           | 88        | 77            | 11           | 85                  | 76            | 9            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 64             | 50            | 14           | 90        | 84            | 6            | 99                  | 78            | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.4           | 14.5          | 20.3         | 12.7      | 14.2          | 7.6          | 15.1                | 16.6          | 9.3          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 909            | 583           | 326          | 895       | 720           | 175          | 1 061               | 800           | 261          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 17             | 17            | —            | 13        | 6             | 7            | 7                   | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 77             | 24            | 53           | 43        | 33            | 10           | 59                  | 32            | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 163            | 102           | 61           | 142       | 95            | 47           | 170                 | 130           | 40           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 336            | 189           | 147          | 281       | 252           | 29           | 352                 | 259           | 93           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 130            | 91            | 39           | 196       | 161           | 35           | 167                 | 131           | 36           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 114            | 96            | 18           | 135       | 107           | 28           | 133                 | 103           | 30           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 72             | 64            | 8            | 85        | 66            | 19           | 173                 | 138           | 35           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8            | 2.9           | 2.5          | 1.7       | .8            | 5.1          | 3.1                 | 3.6           | 1.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 110          | 1 477         | 633          | 1 679     | 1 434         | 245          | 2 190               | 1 830         | 360          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 285            | 190           | 95           | 233       | 195           | 38           | 274                 | 251           | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 899            | 637           | 262          | 624       | 557           | 67           | 892                 | 766           | 126          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 404            | 238           | 166          | 324       | 264           | 60           | 510                 | 381           | 129          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 324            | 245           | 79           | 340       | 296           | 44           | 341                 | 292           | 49           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 104            | 88            | 16           | 107       | 75            | 32           | 80                  | 62            | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 94             | 79            | 15           | 51        | 47            | 4            | 93                  | 78            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.6           | 17.9          | 23.4         | 18.4      | 18.3          | 18.8         | 16.4                | 17.2          | 12.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Elmira, NY |               |              | El Paso, TX--NM |                  |             |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | State parts      |             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |            |               |              |                 | New Mexico (pt.) | Texas (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 484      | 1 512         | 1 972        | 21 004          | 259              | 20 745      | 19 950        | 1 054        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 429      | 1 479         | 1 950        | 20 917          | 259              | 20 658      | 19 863        | 1 054        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 55         | 33            | 22           | 87              | —                | 87          | 87            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 28         | 16            | 12           | 34              | —                | 34          | 34            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 481      | 2 809         | 3 672        | 29 777          | 249              | 29 528      | 28 521        | 1 256        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 338      | 2 719         | 3 619        | 29 519          | 249              | 29 270      | 28 263        | 1 256        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 143        | 90            | 53           | 258             | —                | 258         | 258           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 115        | 62            | 53           | 95              | —                | 95          | 95            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 851      | 2 226         | 2 625        | 16 968          | 94               | 16 874      | 16 238        | 730          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 116      | 1 950         | 2 166        | 15 918          | 94               | 15 824      | 15 188        | 730          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 735        | 276           | 459          | 1 050           | —                | 1 050       | 1 050         | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 663        | 218           | 445          | 801             | —                | 801         | 801           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 484      | 1 512         | 1 972        | 21 004          | 259              | 20 745      | 19 950        | 1 054        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 280        | 161           | 119          | 8 158           | 241              | 7 917       | 7 307         | 851          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 806        | 437           | 369          | 2 897           | 9                | 2 888       | 2 825         | 72           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 464      | 591           | 873          | 4 234           | —                | 4 234       | 4 175         | 59           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 544        | 201           | 343          | 3 125           | 9                | 3 116       | 3 070         | 55           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 390        | 122           | 268          | 2 590           | —                | 2 590       | 2 573         | 17           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 481      | 2 809         | 3 672        | 29 777          | 249              | 29 528      | 28 521        | 1 256        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 741        | 432           | 309          | 11 593          | 233              | 11 360      | 10 579        | 1 014        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 602      | 707           | 895          | 3 697           | 7                | 3 690       | 3 640         | 57           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 729      | 1 124         | 1 605        | 6 397           | 9                | 6 388       | 6 304         | 93           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 797        | 374           | 423          | 4 795           | —                | 4 795       | 4 731         | 64           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 612        | 172           | 440          | 3 295           | —                | 3 295       | 3 267         | 28           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 851      | 2 226         | 2 625        | 16 968          | 94               | 16 874      | 16 238        | 730          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 352      | 711           | 641          | 8 536           | 76               | 8 460       | 7 933         | 603          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 211      | 609           | 602          | 2 391           | 12               | 2 379       | 2 328         | 63           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 108      | 500           | 608          | 2 554           | —                | 2 554       | 2 501         | 53           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 638        | 239           | 399          | 1 941           | 6                | 1 935       | 1 932         | 9            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 542        | 167           | 375          | 1 546           | —                | 1 546       | 1 544         | 2            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |                 |                  |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 181      | 432           | 749          | 7 378           | 70               | 7 308       | 7 006         | 372          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7          | 7             | —            | 328             | 9                | 319         | 294           | 34           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 16         | 10            | 6            | 487             | 17               | 470         | 432           | 55           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 73         | 34            | 39           | 704             | —                | 704         | 643           | 61           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 237        | 102           | 135          | 1 422           | 44               | 1 378       | 1 285         | 137          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 301        | 112           | 189          | 1 345           | —                | 1 345       | 1 310         | 35           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 260        | 39            | 221          | 1 278           | —                | 1 278       | 1 250         | 28           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 287        | 128           | 159          | 1 814           | —                | 1 814       | 1 792         | 22           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7        | 3.9           | 2.0          | 12.5            | 37.1             | 12.3        | 11.2          | 37.1         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 640        | 341           | 299          | 2 495           | 27               | 2 468       | 2 403         | 92           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 79         | 56            | 23           | 494             | 9                | 485         | 473           | 21           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 179        | 99            | 80           | 511             | 9                | 502         | 483           | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 171        | 98            | 73           | 304             | —                | 304         | 281           | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 158        | 69            | 89           | 477             | 9                | 468         | 468           | 9            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 18         | 5             | 13           | 284             | —                | 284         | 284           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 35         | 14            | 21           | 425             | —                | 425         | 414           | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0       | 25.2          | 14.0         | 27.8            | 66.7             | 27.4        | 27.6          | 32.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 081      | 803           | 1 278        | 10 076          | 61               | 10 015      | 9 657         | 419          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 17         | 8             | 9            | 363             | 6                | 357         | 335           | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 110        | 71            | 39           | 955             | 18               | 937         | 850           | 105          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 287        | 133           | 154          | 1 160           | —                | 1 153       | 1 075         | 85           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 729        | 277           | 452          | 2 282           | 8                | 2 274       | 2 222         | 60           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 407        | 151           | 256          | 1 834           | 22               | 1 812       | 1 755         | 79           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 311        | 120           | 191          | 1 807           | —                | 1 807       | 1 748         | 59           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 311        | 43            | 177          | 1 675           | —                | 1 675       | 1 672         | 3            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4        | 5.4           | 2.1          | 12.2            | 41.0             | 12.0        | 11.5          | 27.2         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 617      | 775           | 842          | 6 008           | 22               | 5 986       | 5 910         | 98           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 142        | 85            | 57           | 1 599           | 9                | 1 590       | 1 554         | 45           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 640        | 350           | 290          | 1 547           | 6                | 1 541       | 1 501         | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 344        | 183           | 161          | 803             | 7                | 796         | 796           | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 299        | 115           | 184          | 1 087           | —                | 1 087       | 1 087         | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 130        | 22            | 108          | 558             | —                | 558         | 558           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 62         | 20            | 42           | 414             | —                | 414         | 414           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.8       | 20.6          | 11.3         | 32.4            | 68.2             | 32.3        | 32.0          | 56.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 710        | 258           | 452          | 3 610           | 26               | 3 584       | 3 435         | 175          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5          | —             | 5            | 210             | 6                | 204         | 190           | 20           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 55         | 32            | 23           | 611             | 13               | 598         | 530           | 81           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 148        | 69            | 79           | 592             | —                | 592         | 549           | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 190        | 67            | 123          | 751             | —                | 751         | 738           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 156        | 37            | 119          | 437             | —                | 437         | 437           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 81         | 21            | 60           | 395             | 7                | 388         | 377           | 18           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 75         | 32            | 43           | 614             | —                | 614         | 614           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.5        | 2.3           | 1.1          | 17.6            | 73.1             | 17.2        | 16.1          | 48.0         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 021      | 1 073         | 948          | 5 056           | 5                | 5 051       | 4 917         | 139          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 166        | 120           | 46           | 1 612           | 5                | 1 607       | 1 545         | 67           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 144      | 631           | 513          | 1 464           | —                | 1 464       | 1 398         | 66           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 294        | 134           | 160          | 646             | —                | 646         | 643           | 3            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 250        | 103           | 147          | 700             | —                | 700         | 700           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 91         | 47            | 44           | 283             | —                | 283         | 283           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 76         | 38            | 38           | 351             | —                | 351         | 348           | 3            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.5       | 26.6          | 13.6         | 40.1            | 100.0            | 40.0        | 39.3          | 66.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Erie, PA |               |              | Eugene-Springfield, OR |               |              | Evansville, IN--KY |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                              | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | State parts   |                |
|                                                              |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                    | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 983    | 5 344         | 3 639        | 6 764                  | 5 303         | 1 461        | 8 408              | 7 209         | 1 199          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 816    | 5 221         | 3 595        | 6 681                  | 5 220         | 1 461        | 8 231              | 7 058         | 1 173          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 167      | 123           | 44           | 83                     | 83            | —            | 177                | 151           | 26             |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 83       | 39            | 44           | 34                     | 34            | —            | 110                | 84            | 26             |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 656   | 10 299        | 6 357        | 13 079                 | 10 505        | 2 574        | 15 963             | 13 790        | 2 173          |
| In households .....                                          | 16 261   | 10 011        | 6 250        | 12 919                 | 10 345        | 2 574        | 15 580             | 13 474        | 2 106          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 395      | 288           | 107          | 160                    | 160           | —            | 383                | 316           | 67             |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 271      | 164           | 107          | 133                    | 133           | —            | 333                | 266           | 67             |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 430   | 7 182         | 3 248        | 9 861                  | 8 599         | 1 262        | 12 751             | 10 910        | 1 841          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 998    | 6 238         | 2 760        | 9 054                  | 7 792         | 1 262        | 10 513             | 8 955         | 1 558          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 432    | 944           | 488          | 807                    | 807           | —            | 2 238              | 1 955         | 283            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 256    | 778           | 478          | 745                    | 745           | —            | 2 201              | 1 918         | 283            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 983    | 5 344         | 3 639        | 6 764                  | 5 303         | 1 461        | 8 408              | 7 209         | 1 199          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 659      | 502           | 157          | 456                    | 371           | 85           | 1 310              | 1 077         | 233            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 070    | 1 380         | 690          | 1 008                  | 765           | 243          | 1 907              | 1 601         | 306            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 965    | 2 249         | 1 716        | 2 360                  | 1 786         | 574          | 3 167              | 2 759         | 408            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 321    | 713           | 608          | 1 736                  | 1 358         | 378          | 1 282              | 1 121         | 161            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 968      | 500           | 468          | 1 204                  | 1 023         | 181          | 742                | 651           | 91             |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 656   | 10 299        | 6 357        | 13 079                 | 10 505        | 2 574        | 15 963             | 13 790        | 2 173          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 987    | 1 476         | 511          | 1 523                  | 1 297         | 226          | 3 522              | 2 826         | 696            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 627    | 3 157         | 1 470        | 2 032                  | 1 598         | 434          | 3 406              | 2 935         | 471            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 542    | 3 835         | 2 707        | 4 358                  | 3 341         | 1 017        | 5 556              | 4 911         | 645            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 070    | 1 094         | 976          | 3 024                  | 2 469         | 555          | 2 233              | 1 977         | 256            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 430    | 737           | 693          | 2 142                  | 1 800         | 342          | 1 246              | 1 141         | 105            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 430   | 7 182         | 3 248        | 9 861                  | 8 599         | 1 262        | 12 751             | 10 910        | 1 841          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 957    | 2 091         | 866          | 2 069                  | 1 823         | 246          | 4 926              | 3 961         | 965            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 741    | 1 930         | 811          | 1 745                  | 1 500         | 245          | 2 842              | 2 513         | 329            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 840    | 1 909         | 931          | 2 766                  | 2 293         | 473          | 2 950              | 2 614         | 336            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 148    | 712           | 436          | 2 015                  | 1 779         | 236          | 1 276              | 1 141         | 135            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 744      | 540           | 204          | 1 266                  | 1 204         | 62           | 757                | 681           | 76             |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |          |               |              |                        |               |              |                    |               |                |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 164    | 1 762         | 1 402        | 2 446                  | 1 865         | 581          | 2 855              | 2 438         | 417            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 25       | 18            | 7            | 42                     | 18            | 24           | 30                 | 22            | 8              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 117      | 58            | 59           | 91                     | 63            | 28           | 128                | 105           | 23             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 185      | 107           | 78           | 105                    | 81            | 24           | 196                | 156           | 40             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 584      | 342           | 242          | 411                    | 325           | 86           | 544                | 447           | 97             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 614      | 350           | 264          | 620                    | 453           | 167          | 555                | 499           | 56             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 823      | 423           | 400          | 621                    | 469           | 152          | 712                | 618           | 94             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 816      | 464           | 352          | 556                    | 456           | 100          | 690                | 591           | 99             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9      | 3.7           | 4.1          | 4.6                    | 3.7           | 7.4          | 4.6                | 4.2           | 6.5            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 357    | 906           | 451          | 1 099                  | 924           | 175          | 1 508              | 1 341         | 167            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 187      | 148           | 39           | 226                    | 180           | 46           | 329                | 266           | 64             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 303      | 259           | 44           | 213                    | 179           | 34           | 408                | 380           | 28             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 258      | 156           | 102          | 189                    | 157           | 32           | 264                | 233           | 31             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 315      | 199           | 116          | 289                    | 247           | 42           | 337                | 315           | 22             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 103      | 53            | 50           | 128                    | 114           | 14           | 64                 | 59            | 5              |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 191      | 91            | 100          | 54                     | 47            | 7            | 106                | 89            | 17             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.2     | 29.9          | 12.6         | 26.0                   | 24.4          | 34.9         | 32.6               | 31.5          | 41.3           |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 376    | 3 026         | 2 350        | 4 544                  | 3 536         | 1 008        | 5 176              | 4 510         | 666            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39       | 39            | —            | 59                     | 53            | 6            | 95                 | 95            | —              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 210      | 124           | 86           | 222                    | 176           | 46           | 300                | 227           | 73             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 642      | 430           | 212          | 503                    | 376           | 127          | 602                | 432           | 170            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 914    | 1 141         | 773          | 1 421                  | 1 052         | 369          | 1 721              | 1 574         | 147            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 215    | 691           | 524          | 1 020                  | 776           | 244          | 974                | 851           | 123            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 740      | 321           | 419          | 651                    | 516           | 135          | 835                | 741           | 94             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 616      | 280           | 336          | 668                    | 587           | 81           | 649                | 590           | 59             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7      | 3.9           | 1.2          | 2.8                    | 2.9           | 2.5          | 3.8                | 3.9           | 2.9            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 513    | 2 940         | 1 573        | 3 400                  | 2 987         | 413          | 4 541              | 3 950         | 591            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 467      | 363           | 104          | 323                    | 299           | 24           | 766                | 639           | 127            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 664    | 1 183         | 481          | 1 072                  | 922           | 150          | 1 672              | 1 468         | 204            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 087    | 679           | 408          | 698                    | 586           | 112          | 940                | 823           | 117            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 904      | 508           | 396          | 755                    | 688           | 67           | 685                | 582           | 103            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 237      | 126           | 111          | 317                    | 269           | 48           | 250                | 231           | 19             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 154      | 81            | 73           | 235                    | 223           | 12           | 228                | 207           | 21             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.8     | 21.5          | 13.6         | 15.1                   | 15.9          | 9.7          | 23.5               | 22.8          | 28.6           |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 095    | 1 379         | 716          | 2 367                  | 2 006         | 361          | 2 287              | 1 930         | 357            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19       | 10            | 9            | 33                     | 26            | 7            | 61                 | 26            | 35             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 104      | 75            | 29           | 149                    | 125           | 24           | 239                | 157           | 82             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 437      | 295           | 142          | 461                    | 374           | 87           | 474                | 415           | 59             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 764      | 567           | 197          | 762                    | 645           | 117          | 655                | 588           | 67             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 329      | 234           | 95           | 465                    | 406           | 59           | 361                | 293           | 68             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 265      | 141           | 124          | 269                    | 235           | 34           | 228                | 194           | 34             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 177      | 57            | 120          | 228                    | 195           | 33           | 269                | 257           | 12             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9      | 3.2           | 2.4          | 3.4                    | 3.7           | 1.9          | 6.3                | 3.6           | 21.3           |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 084    | 2 992         | 1 092        | 3 684                  | 3 305         | 379          | 5 097              | 4 281         | 816            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 450      | 359           | 91           | 397                    | 344           | 53           | 865                | 642           | 223            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 791    | 1 403         | 388          | 1 517                  | 1 379         | 138          | 2 168              | 1 837         | 331            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 000    | 657           | 343          | 747                    | 648           | 99           | 837                | 736           | 101            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 490      | 359           | 131          | 541                    | 462           | 79           | 667                | 581           | 86             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 184      | 149           | 35           | 278                    | 273           | 5            | 303                | 267           | 36             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 169      | 65            | 104          | 204                    | 199           | 5            | 257                | 218           | 39             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.0     | 21.7          | 11.8         | 17.0                   | 16.4          | 22.7         | 26.0               | 23.2          | 40.4           |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Evansville, IN—KY—Con. |              | Fairfield, CA |               |              | Fall River, MA—RI |                     |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts         |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                        |              |               |               |              |                   | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 397                  | 1 011        | 2 716         | 2 238         | 478          | 7 377             | 6 349               | 1 028              | 4 346         | 3 031        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 238                  | 993          | 2 711         | 2 233         | 478          | 7 293             | 6 265               | 1 028              | 4 270         | 3 023        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 159                    | 18           | 5             | 5             | —            | 84                | 84                  | —                  | 76            | 8            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 92                     | 18           | —             | —             | —            | 35                | 35                  | —                  | 27            | 8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 14 071                 | 1 892        | 3 942         | 3 445         | 497          | 14 451            | 12 782              | 1 669              | 9 411         | 5 040        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 707                 | 1 873        | 3 889         | 3 392         | 497          | 14 218            | 12 549              | 1 669              | 9 192         | 5 026        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 364                    | 19           | 53            | 53            | —            | 233               | 233                 | —                  | 219           | 14           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 314                    | 19           | 53            | 53            | —            | 178               | 178                 | —                  | 164           | 14           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 537                 | 1 214        | 1 790         | 1 509         | 281          | 10 362            | 9 411               | 951                | 7 367         | 2 995        |
| In households .....                                          | 9 728                  | 785          | 1 578         | 1 311         | 267          | 9 179             | 8 228               | 951                | 6 300         | 2 879        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 809                  | 429          | 212           | 198           | 14           | 1 183             | 1 183               | —                  | 1 067         | 116          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 772                  | 429          | 188           | 188           | —            | 1 090             | 1 090               | —                  | 974           | 116          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 397                  | 1 011        | 2 716         | 2 238         | 478          | 7 377             | 6 349               | 1 028              | 4 346         | 3 031        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 212                  | 98           | 283           | 219           | 64           | 2 076             | 1 959               | 117                | 1 585         | 491          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 747                  | 160          | 478           | 437           | 41           | 2 146             | 1 815               | 331                | 1 265         | 881          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 777                  | 390          | 874           | 711           | 163          | 1 845             | 1 523               | 322                | 960           | 885          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 039                  | 243          | 823           | 654           | 169          | 682               | 561                 | 121                | 317           | 365          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 622                    | 120          | 258           | 217           | 41           | 628               | 491                 | 137                | 219           | 409          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 14 071                 | 1 892        | 3 942         | 3 445         | 497          | 14 451            | 12 782              | 1 669              | 9 411         | 5 040        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 159                  | 363          | 474           | 364           | 110          | 5 540             | 5 099               | 441                | 4 113         | 1 427        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 062                  | 344          | 768           | 659           | 109          | 3 752             | 3 431               | 321                | 2 605         | 1 147        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 892                  | 664          | 1 359         | 1 206         | 153          | 3 154             | 2 602               | 552                | 1 716         | 1 438        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 900                  | 333          | 954           | 843           | 111          | 1 290             | 1 092               | 198                | 640           | 650          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 058                  | 188          | 387           | 373           | 14           | 715               | 558                 | 157                | 337           | 378          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 537                 | 1 214        | 1 790         | 1 509         | 281          | 10 362            | 9 411               | 951                | 7 367         | 2 995        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 443                  | 483          | 555           | 467           | 88           | 5 957             | 5 638               | 319                | 4 643         | 1 314        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 623                  | 219          | 407           | 379           | 28           | 1 788             | 1 556               | 232                | 1 112         | 676          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 643                  | 307          | 376           | 306           | 70           | 1 457             | 1 230               | 227                | 911           | 546          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 170                  | 106          | 312           | 246           | 66           | 756               | 668                 | 88                 | 453           | 303          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 658                    | 99           | 140           | 111           | 29           | 404               | 319                 | 85                 | 248           | 156          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                        |              |               |               |              |                   |                     |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 403                  | 452          | 1 022         | 861           | 161          | 2 639             | 2 272               | 367                | 1 464         | 1 175        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 22                     | 8            | —             | —             | —            | 23                | 23                  | —                  | 17            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 118                    | 10           | 32            | 26            | 6            | 32                | 32                  | —                  | 32            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 162                    | 34           | 23            | 12            | 11           | 177               | 150                 | 27                 | 107           | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 497                    | 47           | 164           | 151           | 13           | 486               | 414                 | 72                 | 286           | 200          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 472                    | 83           | 166           | 144           | 22           | 648               | 554                 | 94                 | 347           | 301          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 622                    | 90           | 208           | 183           | 25           | 507               | 443                 | 64                 | 321           | 186          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 510                    | 180          | 429           | 345           | 84           | 766               | 656                 | 110                | 354           | 412          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.7                    | 4.0          | 1.9           | 2.2           | —            | 1.4               | 1.7                 | —                  | 2.2           | .5           |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 412                  | 96           | 374           | 322           | 52           | 1 076             | 943                 | 133                | 779           | 297          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 319                    | 10           | 57            | 41            | 16           | 220               | 191                 | 29                 | 174           | 46           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 391                    | 17           | 76            | 68            | 8            | 393               | 355                 | 38                 | 328           | 65           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 244                    | 20           | 71            | 71            | —            | 190               | 175                 | 15                 | 136           | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 306                    | 31           | 94            | 81            | 13           | 191               | 161                 | 30                 | 87            | 104          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 58                     | 6            | 28            | 28            | —            | 57                | 36                  | 21                 | 29            | 28           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 94                     | 12           | 48            | 33            | 15           | 25                | 25                  | —                  | 25            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.4                   | 21.9         | 16.8          | 14.6          | 30.8         | 38.4              | 39.9                | 27.8               | 43.9          | 23.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 417                  | 759          | 1 336         | 1 196         | 140          | 4 575             | 3 968               | 607                | 2 849         | 1 726        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 95                     | 12           | 12            | —             | —            | 90                | 84                  | 6                  | 76            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 265                    | 35           | 39            | 17            | 22           | 436               | 430                 | 6                  | 350           | 86           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 553                    | 49           | 26            | 21            | 5            | 792               | 713                 | 79                 | 577           | 215          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 475                  | 246          | 259           | 226           | 33           | 1 196             | 1 066               | 130                | 753           | 443          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 841                    | 133          | 382           | 342           | 40           | 787               | 661                 | 126                | 438           | 349          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 648                    | 187          | 332           | 305           | 27           | 660               | 534                 | 126                | 332           | 328          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 540                    | 109          | 286           | 273           | 13           | 614               | 480                 | 134                | 323           | 291          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2                    | 1.4          | 2.1           | 1.0           | 11.4         | 5.9               | 6.7                 | 1.0                | 7.9           | 2.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 250                  | 291          | 832           | 728           | 104          | 3 931             | 3 639               | 292                | 2 911         | 1 020        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 750                    | 16           | 65            | 37            | 28           | 522               | 517                 | 5                  | 446           | 76           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 615                  | 57           | 346           | 292           | 54           | 2 062             | 1 974               | 88                 | 1 610         | 452          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 875                    | 65           | 139           | 122           | 17           | 594               | 524                 | 70                 | 384           | 210          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 576                    | 109          | 207           | 202           | 5            | 522               | 434                 | 88                 | 350           | 172          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 225                    | 25           | 37            | 37            | —            | 157               | 141                 | 16                 | 82            | 75           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 209                    | 19           | 38            | 38            | —            | 74                | 49                  | 25                 | 39            | 35           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.6                   | 7.2          | 14.5          | 10.9          | 40.4         | 23.6              | 24.3                | 15.1               | 25.0          | 19.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 085                  | 202          | 331           | 305           | 26           | 2 014             | 1 749               | 265                | 1 305         | 709          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 61                     | —            | 5             | 5             | —            | 61                | 48                  | 13                 | 40            | 21           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 239                    | —            | 17            | 17            | —            | 465               | 455                 | 10                 | 404           | 61           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 447                    | 27           | 39            | 39            | —            | 515               | 438                 | 77                 | 332           | 183          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 588                    | 67           | 60            | 47            | 13           | 479               | 389                 | 90                 | 249           | 230          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 325                    | 36           | 35            | 35            | —            | 286               | 242                 | 44                 | 157           | 129          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 192                    | 36           | 58            | 51            | 7            | 130               | 111                 | 19                 | 71            | 59           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 233                    | 36           | 117           | 111           | 6            | 78                | 66                  | 12                 | 52            | 26           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.0                    | —            | 3.0           | 3.3           | —            | 10.8              | 11.7                | 4.9                | 13.9          | 5.1          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 842                  | 255          | 594           | 461           | 133          | 4 159             | 3 797               | 362                | 3 045         | 1 114        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 816                    | 49           | 49            | 30            | 19           | 654               | 602                 | 52                 | 552           | 102          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 087                  | 81           | 321           | 248           | 73           | 2 616             | 2 435               | 181                | 1 963         | 653          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 799                    | 38           | 123           | 103           | 20           | 474               | 412                 | 62                 | 282           | 192          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 616                    | 51           | 65            | 49            | 16           | 250               | 197                 | 53                 | 138           | 112          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 288                    | 15           | 13            | 8             | 5            | 128               | 114                 | 14                 | 73            | 55           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 236                    | 21           | 23            | 23            | —            | 37                | 37                  | —                  | 37            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.6                   | 32.2         | 15.2          | 14.1          | 18.8         | 29.3              | 29.1                | 31.8               | 32.2          | 21.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              | Fayetteville, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                   | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                         | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |                  |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 065                   | 1 221           | 2 844              | 3 718         | 347          | 6 280            | 3 329         | 2 951        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 997                   | 1 215           | 2 782              | 3 650         | 347          | 6 194            | 3 260         | 2 934        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 68                      | 6               | 62                 | 68            | —            | 86               | 69            | 17           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 16                      | —               | 16                 | 16            | —            | 62               | 45            | 17           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 420                   | 2 062           | 4 358              | 5 881         | 539          | 8 779            | 5 247         | 3 532        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 218                   | 2 038           | 4 180              | 5 679         | 539          | 8 600            | 5 105         | 3 495        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 202                     | 24              | 178                | 202           | —            | 179              | 142           | 37           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 99                      | 16              | 83                 | 99            | —            | 153              | 116           | 37           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 593                   | 1 787           | 3 806              | 5 164         | 429          | 4 257            | 2 776         | 1 481        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 515                   | 1 411           | 3 104              | 4 086         | 429          | 4 027            | 2 596         | 1 431        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 078                   | 376             | 702                | 1 078         | —            | 230              | 180           | 50           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 997                     | 323             | 674                | 997           | —            | 220              | 170           | 50           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 065                   | 1 221           | 2 844              | 3 718         | 347          | 6 280            | 3 329         | 2 951        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 514                     | 198             | 316                | 441           | 73           | 926              | 497           | 429          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 498                     | 148             | 350                | 477           | 21           | 1 106            | 609           | 609          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 332                   | 373             | 959                | 1 194         | 138          | 2 062            | 1 103         | 959          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 942                     | 219             | 723                | 878           | 64           | 1 327            | 659           | 668          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 779                     | 283             | 496                | 728           | 51           | 859              | 573           | 286          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 420                   | 2 062           | 4 358              | 5 881         | 539          | 8 779            | 5 247         | 3 532        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 119                   | 414             | 705                | 942           | 177          | 1 910            | 1 181         | 729          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 977                     | 390             | 587                | 887           | 90           | 1 705            | 929           | 776          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 884                   | 611             | 1 273              | 1 711         | 173          | 2 549            | 1 464         | 1 085        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 370                   | 368             | 1 002              | 1 301         | 69           | 1 629            | 977           | 652          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 070                   | 279             | 791                | 1 040         | 30           | 986              | 696           | 290          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 593                   | 1 787           | 3 806              | 5 164         | 429          | 4 257            | 2 776         | 1 481        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 902                   | 727             | 1 175              | 1 726         | 176          | 1 808            | 1 000         | 808          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 678                     | 194             | 484                | 609           | 69           | 825              | 588           | 237          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 950                     | 263             | 687                | 886           | 64           | 738              | 453           | 285          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 299                   | 405             | 894                | 1 187         | 112          | 542              | 423           | 119          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 764                     | 198             | 566                | 756           | 8            | 344              | 312           | 32           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                         |                 |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 478                   | 449             | 1 029              | 1 351         | 127          | 2 148            | 1 029         | 1 119        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16                      | —               | 16                 | 16            | —            | 34               | 17            | 17           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 37                      | 8               | 29                 | 37            | —            | 56               | 31            | 25           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 49                      | 12              | 37                 | 49            | —            | 145              | 73            | 72           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 280                     | 52              | 228                | 257           | 23           | 404              | 164           | 240          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 327                     | 105             | 222                | 281           | 46           | 410              | 167           | 243          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 350                     | 135             | 215                | 303           | 47           | 459              | 232           | 227          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 419                     | 137             | 282                | 408           | 11           | 640              | 345           | 295          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.1                     | —               | 1.6                | 1.2           | —            | 3.6              | 3.5           | 3.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 738                     | 166             | 572                | 678           | 60           | 1 227            | 687           | 540          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 58                      | 17              | 41                 | 39            | 19           | 273              | 152           | 121          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 104                     | 6               | 98                 | 98            | 6            | 324              | 159           | 165          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 140                     | 28              | 112                | 129           | 11           | 197              | 120           | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 254                     | 63              | 191                | 235           | 19           | 261              | 150           | 111          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 93                      | 28              | 65                 | 93            | —            | 81               | 33            | 48           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 89                      | 24              | 65                 | 84            | 5            | 91               | 73            | 18           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.9                    | 10.2            | 16.3               | 13.4          | 31.7         | 30.8             | 27.5          | 35.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 353                   | 832             | 1 521              | 2 159         | 194          | 2 735            | 1 605         | 1 130        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28                      | 12              | 16                 | 21            | 7            | 31               | 27            | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 86                      | 26              | 60                 | 72            | 14           | 223              | 110           | 113          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 213                     | 109             | 104                | 187           | 26           | 230              | 140           | 90           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 629                     | 263             | 366                | 569           | 60           | 717              | 421           | 296          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 629                     | 140             | 397                | 469           | 68           | 512              | 281           | 231          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 416                     | 177             | 239                | 406           | 10           | 486              | 277           | 209          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 444                     | 105             | 339                | 435           | 9            | 536              | 349           | 187          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7                     | 2.8             | 2.7                | 2.6           | 3.6          | 4.4              | 4.4           | 4.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 584                   | 493             | 1 091              | 1 419         | 165          | 2 293            | 1 494         | 799          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 202                     | 35              | 167                | 154           | 48           | 527              | 359           | 168          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 571                     | 193             | 378                | 498           | 73           | 660              | 403           | 257          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 252                     | 87              | 165                | 247           | 5            | 412              | 241           | 171          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 324                     | 109             | 215                | 292           | 32           | 378              | 273           | 105          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 113                     | 31              | 82                 | 106           | 7            | 133              | 93            | 40           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 122                     | 38              | 84                 | 122           | —            | 183              | 125           | 58           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.3                    | 17.2            | 21.6               | 17.8          | 41.2         | 29.7             | 30.9          | 27.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 005                   | 312             | 693                | 877           | 128          | 763              | 494           | 269          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                       | —               | —                  | —             | —            | 34               | 6             | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59                      | 9               | 50                 | 43            | 16           | 103              | 64            | 39           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 227                     | 87              | 140                | 198           | 29           | 117              | 57            | 60           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 256                     | 101             | 155                | 235           | 21           | 163              | 101           | 62           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 145                     | 56              | 89                 | 132           | 13           | 115              | 91            | 24           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 154                     | 51              | 103                | 137           | 17           | 123              | 87            | 36           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 164                     | 8               | 156                | 132           | 32           | 108              | 88            | 20           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.4                     | 1.0             | 5.9                | 3.2           | 12.5         | 11.9             | 4.9           | 24.9         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 478                   | 789             | 1 689              | 2 300         | 178          | 1 713            | 1 147         | 566          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 268                     | 106             | 162                | 258           | 10           | 517              | 332           | 185          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 887                     | 266             | 621                | 824           | 63           | 642              | 421           | 221          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 550                     | 221             | 329                | 512           | 38           | 207              | 110           | 97           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 497                     | 133             | 364                | 461           | 36           | 183              | 138           | 45           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 156                     | 25              | 131                | 130           | 26           | 106              | 88            | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 120                     | 38              | 82                 | 115           | 5            | 58               | 58            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.3                    | 24.3            | 18.4               | 21.4          | 5.6          | 43.3             | 43.5          | 42.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Fayetteville--Springdale, AR |               |              | Fitchburg--Leominster, MA |               |              | Flint, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 349                        | 2 234         | 115          | 3 799                     | 3 680         | 119          | 13 408    | 5 469         | 7 939        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 334                        | 2 219         | 115          | 3 755                     | 3 636         | 119          | 13 332    | 5 393         | 7 939        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 15                           | 15            | —            | 44                        | 44            | —            | 76        | 76            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 15                           | 15            | —            | 26                        | 26            | —            | 45        | 45            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 462                        | 4 248         | 214          | 6 681                     | 6 263         | 418          | 20 696    | 8 669         | 12 027       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 345                        | 4 131         | 214          | 6 590                     | 6 172         | 418          | 20 438    | 8 500         | 11 938       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 117                          | 117           | —            | 91                        | 91            | —            | 258       | 169           | 89           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 79                           | 79            | —            | 91                        | 91            | —            | 220       | 157           | 63           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 680                        | 3 546         | 134          | 5 321                     | 5 082         | 239          | 13 971    | 6 346         | 7 625        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 280                        | 3 146         | 134          | 4 580                     | 4 341         | 239          | 13 005    | 5 954         | 7 051        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 400                          | 400           | —            | 741                       | 741           | —            | 966       | 392           | 574          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 304                          | 304           | —            | 712                       | 712           | —            | 752       | 386           | 366          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 349                        | 2 234         | 115          | 3 799                     | 3 680         | 119          | 13 408    | 5 469         | 7 939        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 355                          | 331           | 24           | 619                       | 612           | 7            | 1 585     | 843           | 742          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 378                          | 352           | 26           | 926                       | 913           | 13           | 3 457     | 1 609         | 1 848        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 671                          | 631           | 40           | 1 355                     | 1 290         | 65           | 4 616     | 1 736         | 2 880        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 441                          | 429           | 12           | 518                       | 501           | 17           | 2 359     | 806           | 1 553        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 504                          | 491           | 13           | 381                       | 364           | 17           | 1 391     | 475           | 916          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 462                        | 4 248         | 214          | 6 681                     | 6 263         | 418          | 20 696    | 8 669         | 12 027       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 996                          | 921           | 75           | 1 292                     | 1 248         | 44           | 3 470     | 1 628         | 1 628        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 641                          | 589           | 52           | 1 608                     | 1 508         | 100          | 5 850     | 2 429         | 3 421        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 125                        | 1 075         | 50           | 2 784                     | 2 591         | 193          | 6 875     | 2 470         | 4 405        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 894                          | 868           | 26           | 625                       | 559           | 66           | 2 935     | 1 193         | 1 742        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 806                          | 795           | 11           | 372                       | 357           | 15           | 1 566     | 735           | 831          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 680                        | 3 546         | 134          | 5 321                     | 5 082         | 239          | 13 971    | 6 346         | 7 625        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 353                        | 1 296         | 57           | 2 160                     | 2 071         | 89           | 4 747     | 2 260         | 2 481        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 821                          | 789           | 32           | 1 194                     | 1 127         | 67           | 3 954     | 1 839         | 2 115        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 593                          | 574           | 19           | 1 282                     | 1 214         | 68           | 2 811     | 1 059         | 1 752        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 539                          | 523           | 16           | 399                       | 384           | 15           | 1 616     | 728           | 888          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 374                          | 364           | 10           | 286                       | 286           | —            | 843       | 454           | 389          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                              |               |              |                           |               |              |           |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 867                          | 821           | 46           | 1 462                     | 1 430         | 32           | 4 675     | 1 562         | 3 113        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24                           | 24            | —            | 17                        | 17            | —            | 116       | 44            | 72           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 29                           | 29            | —            | 33                        | 33            | —            | 131       | 65            | 66           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 73                           | 67            | 6            | 65                        | 65            | —            | 274       | 186           | 186          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 185                          | 174           | 11           | 148                       | 148           | —            | 846       | 248           | 598          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 151                          | 133           | 18           | 270                       | 261           | 9            | 864       | 332           | 532          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 178                          | 167           | 11           | 497                       | 483           | 14           | 897       | 283           | 614          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 227                          | 227           | —            | 432                       | 423           | 9            | 1 547     | 502           | 1 045        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8                          | 4.0           | —            | 2.5                       | 2.6           | —            | 5.2       | 7.8           | 4.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 402                          | 380           | 22           | 577                       | 542           | 35           | 2 732     | 1 346         | 1 386        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 52                           | 52            | —            | 65                        | 65            | —            | 407       | 306           | 101          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 106                          | 97            | 9            | 178                       | 154           | 24           | 482       | 303           | 179          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 125                          | 121           | 4            | 81                        | 81            | —            | 537       | 237           | 300          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 71                           | 62            | 9            | 113                       | 113           | —            | 540       | 191           | 349          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 31                           | 31            | —            | 86                        | 86            | —            | 448       | 165           | 283          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 17                           | 17            | —            | 54                        | 43            | 11           | 318       | 144           | 174          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.9                         | 21.6          | 27.3         | 29.3                      | 29.0          | 34.3         | 19.9      | 28.4          | 11.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 499                        | 1 411         | 88           | 2 012                     | 1 893         | 119          | 6 639     | 2 433         | 4 206        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 11                           | 11            | —            | 32                        | 32            | —            | 84        | 60            | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 101                          | 90            | 11           | 159                       | 159           | —            | 242       | 168           | 74           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 207                          | 191           | 16           | 249                       | 235           | 14           | 502       | 187           | 315          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 380                          | 343           | 37           | 625                       | 564           | 61           | 2 096     | 701           | 1 395        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 268                          | 254           | 14           | 382                       | 365           | 17           | 1 658     | 594           | 1 064        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 233                          | 226           | 7            | 291                       | 269           | 22           | 1 081     | 429           | 652          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 299                          | 296           | 3            | 274                       | 269           | 5            | 976       | 294           | 682          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5                          | 3.5           | 4.5          | 5.1                       | 5.4           | —            | 3.2       | 6.1           | 1.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 142                        | 1 092         | 50           | 1 892                     | 1 737         | 155          | 5 649     | 2 650         | 2 999        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 213                          | 194           | 19           | 181                       | 159           | 22           | 655       | 361           | 294          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 297                          | 283           | 14           | 852                       | 800           | 52           | 1 656     | 876           | 780          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 224                          | 209           | 15           | 341                       | 309           | 32           | 1 488     | 697           | 791          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 250                          | 248           | 2            | 370                       | 341           | 29           | 1 124     | 442           | 682          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 93                           | 93            | —            | 91                        | 80            | 11           | 402       | 134           | 268          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 65                           | 65            | —            | 57                        | 48            | 9            | 324       | 140           | 184          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.8                         | 25.0          | 44.0         | 17.1                      | 17.4          | 14.2         | 18.8      | 23.8          | 14.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 842                          | 801           | 41           | 951                       | 864           | 87           | 2 614     | 1 079         | 1 535        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 11                           | 5             | 6            | 22                        | 22            | —            | 26        | 17            | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 106                          | 96            | 10           | 114                       | 96            | 18           | 166       | 93            | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 205                          | 197           | 8            | 237                       | 217           | 20           | 303       | 118           | 185          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 263                          | 254           | 9            | 294                       | 260           | 34           | 967       | 362           | 605          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 104                          | 100           | 4            | 125                       | 125           | —            | 482       | 203           | 279          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 77                           | 75            | 2            | 97                        | 90            | 7            | 384       | 149           | 235          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 76                           | 74            | 2            | 62                        | 54            | 8            | 286       | 137           | 149          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.4                          | 3.5           | 22.0         | 6.6                       | 6.3           | 10.3         | 2.9       | 6.3           | .6           |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 456                        | 1 414         | 42           | 1 962                     | 1 890         | 72           | 6 334     | 3 020         | 3 314        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 427                          | 418           | 9            | 209                       | 200           | 9            | 698       | 372           | 372          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 462                          | 437           | 25           | 1 249                     | 1 186         | 63           | 2 489     | 1 126         | 1 363        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 210                          | 202           | 8            | 244                       | 244           | —            | 1 520     | 746           | 774          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 213                          | 213           | —            | 148                       | 148           | —            | 1 106     | 526           | 580          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 65                           | 65            | —            | 52                        | 52            | —            | 335       | 170           | 165          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 79                           | 79            | —            | 60                        | 60            | —            | 186       | 126           | 60           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 36.6                         | 36.3          | 47.6         | 21.9                      | 22.3          | 12.5         | 20.3      | 20.2          | 20.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Florence, AL |               |              | Florence, SC |               |              | Fort Collins, CO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 382        | 1 725         | 1 657        | 2 710        | 1 516         | 1 194        | 2 564            | 1 959         | 605          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 373        | 1 725         | 1 648        | 2 660        | 1 487         | 1 173        | 2 507            | 1 902         | 605          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 9            | —             | 9            | 50           | 29            | 21           | 57               | 57            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 9            | —             | 9            | 41           | 20            | 21           | 50               | 50            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 572        | 3 384         | 3 188        | 4 156        | 2 606         | 1 550        | 4 704            | 3 749         | 955          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 489        | 3 317         | 3 172        | 4 059        | 2 520         | 1 539        | 4 620            | 3 665         | 955          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 83           | 67            | 16           | 97           | 86            | 11           | 84               | 84            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 83           | 67            | 16           | 85           | 74            | 11           | 78               | 78            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 697        | 2 584         | 2 113        | 2 160        | 1 666         | 494          | 3 726            | 3 147         | 579          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 124        | 2 238         | 1 886        | 1 914        | 1 473         | 441          | 3 234            | 2 706         | 528          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 573          | 346           | 227          | 246          | 193           | 53           | 492              | 441           | 51           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 573          | 346           | 227          | 240          | 187           | 53           | 472              | 421           | 51           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 382        | 1 725         | 1 657        | 2 710        | 1 516         | 1 194        | 2 564            | 1 959         | 605          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 458          | 209           | 249          | 503          | 285           | 218          | 200              | 165           | 35           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 689          | 358           | 331          | 623          | 290           | 333          | 205              | 148           | 57           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 264        | 649           | 615          | 734          | 382           | 352          | 759              | 556           | 203          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 570          | 255           | 315          | 462          | 270           | 192          | 691              | 506           | 185          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 401          | 254           | 147          | 388          | 289           | 99           | 709              | 584           | 125          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 572        | 3 384         | 3 188        | 4 156        | 2 606         | 1 550        | 4 704            | 3 749         | 955          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 676        | 812           | 864          | 1 244        | 829           | 415          | 500              | 405           | 95           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 545        | 715           | 830          | 891          | 443           | 448          | 539              | 392           | 147          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 681        | 869           | 812          | 948          | 582           | 366          | 1 496            | 1 191         | 305          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 895          | 477           | 418          | 571          | 382           | 189          | 919              | 794           | 125          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 775          | 511           | 264          | 502          | 370           | 132          | 1 250            | 967           | 283          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 697        | 2 584         | 2 113        | 2 160        | 1 666         | 494          | 3 726            | 3 147         | 579          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 966        | 1 065         | 901          | 800          | 624           | 176          | 790              | 607           | 193          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 084        | 526           | 558          | 356          | 226           | 130          | 600              | 477           | 123          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 604          | 361           | 243          | 424          | 336           | 88           | 863              | 768           | 95           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 553          | 327           | 226          | 288          | 228           | 60           | 728              | 599           | 129          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 490          | 305           | 185          | 292          | 252           | 40           | 745              | 616           | 129          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |              |               |              |              |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 129        | 538           | 591          | 964          | 420           | 544          | 974              | 673           | 301          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18           | 12            | 6            | 22           | 15            | 7            | 9                | 9             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59           | 22            | 37           | 47           | 6             | 41           | 38               | 15            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 108          | 33            | 75           | 33           | 18            | 15           | 18               | 6             | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 313          | 146           | 167          | 194          | 45            | 149          | 167              | 120           | 47           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 197          | 107           | 90           | 153          | 36            | 117          | 212              | 165           | 47           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 203          | 110           | 93           | 205          | 103           | 102          | 229              | 163           | 66           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 231          | 108           | 123          | 310          | 197           | 113          | 301              | 195           | 106          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.2          | 4.1           | 6.3          | 6.1          | 4.5           | 7.4          | 2.8              | 2.5           | 3.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 657          | 346           | 311          | 383          | 266           | 117          | 440              | 372           | 68           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 140          | 48            | 92           | 84           | 74            | 10           | 70               | 61            | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 119          | 71            | 48           | 109          | 63            | 46           | 87               | 68            | 19           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 134          | 86            | 48           | 65           | 36            | 29           | 88               | 77            | 11           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 114          | 35            | 79           | 67           | 45            | 22           | 105              | 76            | 29           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 70           | 48            | 22           | 27           | 17            | 10           | 60               | 60            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 80           | 58            | 22           | 31           | 31            | —            | 30               | 30            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.4         | 26.3          | 35.0         | 29.5         | 35.7          | 15.4         | 24.8             | 26.9          | 13.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 245        | 1 130         | 1 115        | 1 310        | 799           | 511          | 1 614            | 1 222         | 392          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44           | 15            | 29           | 51           | 32            | 19           | 21               | 21            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 182          | 87            | 95           | 149          | 90            | 59           | 19               | 19            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 270          | 105           | 165          | 164          | 78            | 86           | 160              | 110           | 50           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 596          | 232           | 364          | 265          | 186           | 79           | 470              | 343           | 127          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 509          | 304           | 205          | 186          | 119           | 67           | 345              | 276           | 69           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 298          | 144           | 154          | 276          | 127           | 149          | 262              | 205           | 57           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 346          | 243           | 103          | 219          | 167           | 52           | 337              | 248           | 89           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.1          | 6.4           | 5.8          | 9.5          | 12.3          | 5.1          | 2.2              | 2.9           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 756        | 1 000         | 756          | 1 022        | 646           | 376          | 1 132            | 991           | 141          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 400          | 241           | 159          | 298          | 215           | 83           | 110              | 94            | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 662          | 315           | 347          | 296          | 160           | 136          | 279              | 244           | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 246          | 170           | 76           | 132          | 60            | 72           | 287              | 246           | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 258          | 146           | 112          | 165          | 80            | 85           | 287              | 251           | 36           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 57           | 19            | 38           | 49           | 49            | —            | 62               | 62            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 133          | 109           | 24           | 82           | 82            | —            | 107              | 94            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 31.3         | 30.8          | 32.0         | 35.7         | 40.1          | 28.2         | 13.1             | 13.3          | 11.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 952          | 484           | 468          | 367          | 259           | 108          | 809              | 634           | 175          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18           | 7             | 11           | 22           | 9             | 13           | 10               | 6             | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 124          | 87            | 37           | 74           | 56            | 18           | 97               | 71            | 26           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 162          | 80            | 82           | 36           | 18            | 18           | 123              | 100           | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 282          | 125           | 157          | 87           | 78            | 9            | 239              | 200           | 39           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 160          | 98            | 62           | 54           | 24            | 30           | 149              | 121           | 28           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 115          | 26            | 89           | 58           | 41            | 17           | 76               | 66            | 10           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 91           | 61            | 30           | 36           | 33            | 3            | 115              | 70            | 45           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.5          | 7.9           | 5.1          | 16.1         | 15.1          | 18.5         | 5.8              | 6.8           | 2.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 948        | 1 136         | 812          | 920          | 751           | 169          | 1 517            | 1 314         | 203          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 598          | 321           | 277          | 421          | 181           | 48           | 234              | 179           | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 728          | 462           | 266          | 319          | 237           | 82           | 543              | 499           | 44           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 294          | 135           | 159          | 140          | 123           | 17           | 288              | 264           | 24           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 192          | 105           | 87           | 123          | 115           | 8            | 264              | 211           | 53           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 70           | 70            | —            | 45           | 34            | 11           | 105              | 100           | 5            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 66           | 43            | 23           | 64           | 61            | 3            | 83               | 64            | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 41.5         | 42.6          | 40.0         | 33.0         | 34.1          | 28.4         | 29.5             | 27.7          | 40.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL |               |              | Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL |               |              | Fort Pierce, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                                       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                             |               |              |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 59 811                                      | 19 050        | 40 761       | 14 588                    | 6 914         | 7 674        | 7 358           | 1 896         | 5 462        |
| In households .....                                          | 59 286                                      | 18 787        | 40 499       | 14 526                    | 6 889         | 7 637        | 7 351           | 1 889         | 5 462        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 525                                         | 263           | 262          | 62                        | 25            | 37           | 7               | 7             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 213                                         | 94            | 119          | 44                        | 25            | 19           | —               | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 133 234                                     | 36 131        | 97 103       | 32 261                    | 14 072        | 18 189       | 15 931          | 4 543         | 11 388       |
| In households .....                                          | 132 316                                     | 35 721        | 96 595       | 32 009                    | 13 992        | 18 017       | 15 660          | 4 406         | 11 254       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 918                                         | 410           | 508          | 252                       | 80            | 172          | 271             | 137           | 134          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 621                                         | 275           | 346          | 154                       | 74            | 80           | 131             | 103           | 28           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 126 090                                     | 36 811        | 89 279       | 21 034                    | 9 592         | 11 442       | 8 827           | 2 838         | 5 989        |
| In households .....                                          | 121 142                                     | 35 070        | 86 072       | 19 740                    | 8 800         | 10 940       | 8 258           | 2 621         | 5 637        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 948                                       | 1 741         | 3 207        | 1 294                     | 792           | 502          | 569             | 217           | 352          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 4 651                                       | 1 646         | 3 005        | 1 289                     | 787           | 502          | 553             | 201           | 352          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                             |               |              |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 59 811                                      | 19 050        | 40 761       | 14 588                    | 6 914         | 7 674        | 7 358           | 1 896         | 5 462        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 568                                       | 2 225         | 3 343        | 944                       | 500           | 444          | 823             | 334           | 489          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 357                                      | 3 561         | 7 796        | 2 749                     | 1 210         | 1 539        | 1 791           | 487           | 1 304        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 21 493                                      | 5 780         | 15 713       | 5 472                     | 2 566         | 2 906        | 2 402           | 459           | 1 943        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 12 971                                      | 4 222         | 8 749        | 3 267                     | 1 713         | 1 554        | 1 539           | 408           | 1 131        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 8 422                                       | 3 262         | 5 160        | 2 156                     | 925           | 1 231        | 803             | 208           | 595          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 133 234                                     | 36 131        | 97 103       | 32 261                    | 14 072        | 18 189       | 15 931          | 4 543         | 11 388       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 11 935                                      | 3 648         | 8 287        | 2 515                     | 1 184         | 1 331        | 2 254           | 1 048         | 1 206        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 26 301                                      | 6 492         | 19 809       | 5 730                     | 2 716         | 3 014        | 3 175           | 785           | 2 390        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 53 589                                      | 12 790        | 40 799       | 11 751                    | 4 927         | 6 824        | 5 824           | 1 515         | 4 308        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 25 749                                      | 7 920         | 17 829       | 7 468                     | 3 249         | 4 219        | 2 916           | 709           | 2 207        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 15 660                                      | 5 281         | 10 379       | 4 797                     | 1 996         | 2 801        | 1 763           | 486           | 1 277        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 126 090                                     | 36 811        | 89 279       | 21 034                    | 9 592         | 11 442       | 8 827           | 2 838         | 5 989        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 23 283                                      | 6 176         | 17 107       | 4 272                     | 2 178         | 2 094        | 1 849           | 1 083         | 2 093        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 28 944                                      | 7 664         | 21 280       | 4 193                     | 1 923         | 2 270        | 2 305           | 652           | 1 653        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 40 652                                      | 11 080        | 29 572       | 5 745                     | 2 492         | 3 253        | 2 242           | 598           | 1 644        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 19 340                                      | 6 628         | 12 712       | 3 846                     | 1 712         | 2 134        | 1 429           | 424           | 1 005        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 13 871                                      | 5 263         | 8 608        | 2 978                     | 1 371         | 1 607        | 1 002           | 398           | 604          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                             |               |              |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 19 699                                      | 5 832         | 13 867       | 5 456                     | 2 638         | 2 818        | 2 847           | 572           | 2 275        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 344                                         | 91            | 253          | 64                        | 49            | 15           | 61              | 18            | 43           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 534                                         | 152           | 382          | 182                       | 48            | 134          | 146             | 57            | 89           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 001                                       | 289           | 712          | 393                       | 178           | 215          | 172             | 34            | 138          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 057                                       | 884           | 2 173        | 1 019                     | 485           | 534          | 624             | 112           | 512          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 193                                       | 926           | 2 267        | 1 145                     | 591           | 554          | 552             | 81            | 471          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 4 398                                       | 1 117         | 3 281        | 1 318                     | 672           | 646          | 657             | 96            | 561          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 7 172                                       | 2 373         | 4 799        | 1 335                     | 615           | 720          | 635             | 174           | 461          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.6                                         | 3.8           | 3.5          | 3.1                       | 3.1           | 3.0          | 6.3             | 11.2          | 5.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 10 065                                      | 3 944         | 6 121        | 1 542                     | 743           | 799          | 916             | 437           | 479          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 617                                       | 663           | 954          | 184                       | 86            | 98           | 128             | 84            | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 626                                       | 595           | 1 031        | 248                       | 122           | 126          | 148             | 55            | 93           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 438                                       | 646           | 792          | 277                       | 140           | 137          | 128             | 67            | 66           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 616                                       | 932           | 1 684        | 484                       | 235           | 249          | 255             | 134           | 121          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 230                                       | 464           | 766          | 166                       | 65            | 101          | 95              | 44            | 51           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 538                                       | 644           | 894          | 183                       | 95            | 88           | 162             | 58            | 104          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.2                                        | 21.5          | 19.3         | 16.9                      | 17.9          | 15.9         | 23.6            | 24.9          | 22.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 43 141                                      | 10 868        | 32 273       | 12 798                    | 5 539         | 7 259        | 5 807           | 1 425         | 4 382        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 774                                         | 180           | 594          | 181                       | 28            | 153          | 72              | 8             | 64           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 915                                       | 447           | 1 468        | 430                       | 184           | 246          | 261             | 107           | 154          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 881                                       | 918           | 2 963        | 1 073                     | 530           | 543          | 663             | 215           | 448          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 10 205                                      | 2 013         | 8 192        | 3 509                     | 1 446         | 2 063        | 1 600           | 356           | 1 244        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 8 574                                       | 1 912         | 6 662        | 3 030                     | 1 423         | 1 607        | 1 344           | 245           | 1 099        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 8 138                                       | 1 979         | 6 159        | 2 365                     | 1 035         | 1 330        | 973             | 248           | 725          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 9 654                                       | 3 419         | 6 235        | 2 210                     | 893           | 1 317        | 894             | 246           | 648          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8                                         | 3.7           | 3.8          | 2.8                       | 1.7           | 3.7          | 3.5             | 2.4           | 3.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 30 700                                      | 9 436         | 21 264       | 5 515                     | 2 358         | 3 157        | 2 849           | 1 152         | 1 697        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 825                                       | 1 173         | 2 652        | 591                       | 315           | 276          | 509             | 308           | 201          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 8 116                                       | 2 310         | 5 806        | 1 196                     | 588           | 608          | 811             | 341           | 470          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 702                                       | 1 633         | 4 069        | 1 119                     | 463           | 656          | 564             | 184           | 380          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 6 949                                       | 1 913         | 5 036        | 1 346                     | 509           | 837          | 490             | 149           | 341          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 864                                       | 875           | 1 989        | 626                       | 207           | 419          | 281             | 99            | 182          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 3 244                                       | 1 532         | 1 712        | 637                       | 276           | 361          | 194             | 71            | 123          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.8                                        | 16.5          | 17.0         | 13.8                      | 17.5          | 11.1         | 23.7            | 35.4          | 15.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 34 751                                      | 8 805         | 25 946       | 6 399                     | 2 675         | 3 724        | 2 785           | 724           | 2 061        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 669                                         | 114           | 555          | 105                       | 35            | 70           | 61              | 1             | 61           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 295                                       | 516           | 1 779        | 317                       | 92            | 225          | 211             | 104           | 107          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 4 871                                       | 953           | 3 918        | 813                       | 364           | 449          | 489             | 100           | 389          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 9 104                                       | 1 791         | 7 313        | 1 755                     | 745           | 1 010        | 789             | 227           | 562          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 6 045                                       | 1 288         | 4 757        | 1 404                     | 579           | 825          | 652             | 195           | 503          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 5 041                                       | 1 254         | 3 787        | 1 006                     | 413           | 593          | 369             | 95            | 274          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 6 726                                       | 2 889         | 3 837        | 999                       | 447           | 552          | 214             | 49            | 165          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6                                         | 4.1           | 4.8          | 3.6                       | 2.0           | 4.8          | 5.1             | 5.2           | 5.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 45 829                                      | 14 796        | 31 033       | 6 259                     | 3 020         | 3 239        | 2 383           | 978           | 1 405        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 951                                       | 1 967         | 3 984        | 686                       | 336           | 350          | 367             | 186           | 181          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 14 707                                      | 4 332         | 10 375       | 1 975                     | 1 003         | 972          | 842             | 425           | 417          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 7 530                                       | 2 108         | 5 422        | 1 184                     | 517           | 667          | 381             | 135           | 246          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 8 645                                       | 2 774         | 5 871        | 1 378                     | 692           | 686          | 459             | 130           | 329          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 4 149                                       | 1 498         | 2 651        | 505                       | 190           | 315          | 139             | 26            | 113          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 4 847                                       | 2 117         | 2 730        | 531                       | 282           | 249          | 195             | 76            | 119          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.0                                        | 18.4          | 17.8         | 15.5                      | 16.6          | 14.5         | 21.1            | 30.5          | 14.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Fort Smith, AR--OK |                |                |               |              | Fort Walton Beach, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total              | State parts    |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                    | Arkansas (pt.) | Oklahoma (pt.) |               |              |                       |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 837              | 3 711          | 126            | 3 066         | 771          | 4 422                 | 1 060         | 3 362        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 779              | 3 653          | 126            | 3 014         | 765          | 4 374                 | 1 033         | 3 341        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 58                 | 58             | —              | 52            | 6            | 48                    | 27            | 21           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 58                 | 58             | —              | 52            | 6            | 36                    | 27            | 9            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 314              | 7 101          | 213            | 6 036         | 1 278        | 7 165                 | 1 590         | 5 575        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 132              | 6 930          | 202            | 5 954         | 1 178        | 7 111                 | 1 583         | 5 528        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 182                | 171            | 11             | 82            | 100          | 54                    | 7             | 47           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 179                | 168            | 11             | 82            | 97           | 43                    | 7             | 36           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 033              | 5 849          | 184            | 4 755         | 1 278        | 3 026                 | 733           | 2 293        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 007              | 4 849          | 158            | 4 085         | 922          | 2 717                 | 699           | 2 018        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 026              | 1 000          | 26             | 670           | 356          | 309                   | 34            | 275          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 979                | 953            | 26             | 623           | 356          | 309                   | 34            | 275          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 837              | 3 711          | 126            | 3 066         | 771          | 4 422                 | 1 060         | 3 362        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 593                | 553            | 40             | 365           | 228          | 257                   | 54            | 203          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 786                | 754            | 32             | 643           | 143          | 583                   | 98            | 485          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 248              | 1 220          | 28             | 1 018         | 230          | 1 494                 | 338           | 1 156        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 745                | 732            | 13             | 654           | 91           | 1 133                 | 295           | 838          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 465                | 452            | 13             | 386           | 79           | 955                   | 275           | 680          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 314              | 7 101          | 213            | 6 036         | 1 278        | 7 165                 | 1 590         | 5 575        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 602              | 1 481          | 121            | 1 159         | 443          | 478                   | 110           | 368          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 622              | 1 582          | 40             | 1 346         | 276          | 908                   | 189           | 719          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 274              | 2 238          | 36             | 1 906         | 368          | 2 178                 | 523           | 1 655        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 231              | 1 221          | 10             | 1 097         | 134          | 2 127                 | 474           | 1 653        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 585                | 579            | 6              | 528           | 57           | 1 474                 | 294           | 1 180        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 033              | 5 849          | 184            | 4 755         | 1 278        | 3 026                 | 733           | 2 293        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 198              | 2 074          | 124            | 1 476         | 722          | 725                   | 156           | 569          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 289              | 1 258          | 31             | 1 110         | 179          | 520                   | 124           | 396          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 246              | 1 220          | 26             | 1 002         | 244          | 813                   | 212           | 601          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 903                | 900            | 3              | 781           | 122          | 495                   | 146           | 349          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 397                | 397            | —              | 386           | 11           | 473                   | 95            | 378          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                    |                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 247              | 1 204          | 43             | 1 020         | 227          | 1 636                 | 365           | 1 271        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36                 | 31             | 5              | 26            | 10           | 14                    | —             | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 44                 | 41             | 3              | 27            | 17           | 37                    | 13            | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 96                 | 88             | 8              | 75            | 21           | 32                    | 13            | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 244                | 236            | 8              | 188           | 56           | 301                   | 35            | 266          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 222                | 213            | 9              | 181           | 41           | 199                   | 23            | 176          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 216                | 208            | 10             | 177           | 41           | 471                   | 137           | 334          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 387                | 387            | —              | 346           | 41           | 582                   | 144           | 438          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9                | 5.4            | 18.6           | 4.5           | 11.9         | 2.2                   | 2.5           | 2.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 799                | 769            | 30             | 660           | 139          | 617                   | 187           | 430          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 188                | 184            | 4              | 160           | 28           | 90                    | 18            | 72           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 210                | 199            | 11             | 180           | 30           | 108                   | 21            | 87           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 128                | 128            | —              | 101           | 27           | 70                    | 29            | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 146                | 137            | 9              | 112           | 34           | 181                   | 35            | 146          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 58                 | 54             | 4              | 46            | 12           | 107                   | 48            | 59           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 69                 | 67             | 2              | 61            | 8            | 61                    | 36            | 25           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 31.4               | 31.7           | 23.3           | 31.5          | 30.9         | 21.4                  | 20.9          | 21.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 551              | 2 474          | 77             | 2 114         | 437          | 2 823                 | 644           | 2 179        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 38                 | 38             | —              | 38            | —            | 33                    | —             | 33           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 189                | 176            | 13             | 145           | 44           | 34                    | 12            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 358                | 336            | 22             | 287           | 71           | 128                   | 15            | 113          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 781                | 761            | 20             | 651           | 130          | 547                   | 103           | 444          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 561                | 556            | 5              | 430           | 131          | 602                   | 155           | 447          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 286                | 280            | 6              | 250           | 36           | 681                   | 184           | 497          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 338                | 327            | 11             | 313           | 25           | 798                   | 175           | 623          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1                | 4.9            | 9.1            | 4.8           | 6.4          | 1.3                   | —             | 1.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 943              | 1 895          | 48             | 1 661         | 282          | 1 557                 | 319           | 1 238        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 388                | 376            | 12             | 350           | 38           | 130                   | 15            | 115          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 700                | 684            | 16             | 568           | 132          | 363                   | 91            | 272          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 372                | 360            | 12             | 315           | 57           | 287                   | 36            | 251          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 272                | 266            | 6              | 241           | 31           | 399                   | 99            | 300          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 80                 | 78             | 2              | 64            | 16           | 197                   | 62            | 135          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 131                | 131            | —              | 123           | 8            | 181                   | 16            | 165          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.6               | 27.6           | 29.2           | 28.2          | 24.1         | 13.2                  | 8.8           | 14.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 073              | 1 034          | 39             | 849           | 224          | 700                   | 166           | 534          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10                 | 10             | —              | 4             | 6            | —                     | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108                | 94             | 14             | 76            | 32           | 24                    | —             | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 251                | 240            | 11             | 187           | 64           | 107                   | 23            | 84           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 276                | 268            | 8              | 204           | 72           | 146                   | 15            | 131          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 137                | 133            | 4              | 107           | 30           | 150                   | 29            | 121          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 169                | 167            | 2              | 160           | 9            | 133                   | 57            | 76           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 122                | 122            | —              | 111           | 11           | 140                   | 42            | 98           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.2                | 5.2            | 5.1            | 4.4           | 8.5          | 1.3                   | —             | 1.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 387              | 2 322          | 65             | 1 947         | 440          | 1 071                 | 321           | 750          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 629                | 609            | 20             | 461           | 168          | 212                   | 66            | 146          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 015              | 980            | 35             | 819           | 196          | 268                   | 125           | 143          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 342                | 336            | 6              | 296           | 46           | 153                   | 37            | 116          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 264                | 260            | 4              | 234           | 30           | 237                   | 55            | 182          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 43                 | 43             | —              | 43            | —            | 112                   | 6             | 106          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 94                 | 94             | —              | 94            | —            | 89                    | 32            | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 37.5               | 37.0           | 58.5           | 35.2          | 48.0         | 25.5                  | 31.5          | 22.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Fort Wayne, IN |               |              | Frederick, MD |               |              | Fredericksburg, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 10 113         | 7 220         | 2 893        | 1 900         | 1 347         | 553          | 1 841              | 701           | 1 140        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 012         | 7 119         | 2 893        | 1 863         | 1 310         | 553          | 1 830              | 701           | 1 129        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 101            | 101           | —            | 37            | 37            | —            | 11                 | —             | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 45             | 45            | —            | 25            | 25            | —            | 11                 | —             | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 807         | 12 824        | 3 983        | 3 444         | 2 549         | 895          | 3 292              | 1 428         | 1 864        |
| In households .....                                          | 16 476         | 12 518        | 3 958        | 3 305         | 2 410         | 895          | 3 194              | 1 408         | 1 786        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 331            | 306           | 25           | 139           | 139           | —            | 98                 | 20            | 78           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 274            | 249           | 25           | 128           | 128           | —            | 98                 | 20            | 78           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 125         | 10 409        | 1 716        | 2 718         | 2 295         | 423          | 2 304              | 1 169         | 1 135        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 683         | 9 138         | 1 545        | 2 116         | 1 693         | 423          | 1 922              | 1 136         | 786          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 442          | 1 271         | 171          | 602           | 602           | —            | 382                | 33            | 349          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 436          | 1 265         | 171          | 602           | 602           | —            | 382                | 33            | 349          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 10 113         | 7 220         | 2 893        | 1 900         | 1 347         | 553          | 1 841              | 701           | 1 140        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 842            | 715           | 127          | 343           | 300           | 43           | 292                | 123           | 169          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 853          | 1 495         | 358          | 282           | 201           | 81           | 318                | 140           | 178          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 840          | 2 729         | 1 111        | 576           | 405           | 171          | 599                | 244           | 355          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 000          | 1 369         | 631          | 362           | 196           | 166          | 315                | 70            | 245          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 578          | 912           | 666          | 337           | 245           | 92           | 317                | 124           | 193          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 807         | 12 824        | 3 983        | 3 444         | 2 549         | 895          | 3 292              | 1 428         | 1 864        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 833          | 1 561         | 272          | 687           | 602           | 85           | 687                | 297           | 456          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 309          | 2 726         | 583          | 718           | 583           | 135          | 498                | 204           | 294          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 776          | 5 121         | 1 655        | 1 059         | 724           | 335          | 1 149              | 482           | 667          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 084          | 2 210         | 874          | 475           | 296           | 179          | 471                | 279           | 192          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 805          | 1 206         | 599          | 505           | 344           | 161          | 421                | 166           | 255          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 125         | 10 409        | 1 716        | 2 718         | 2 295         | 423          | 2 304              | 1 169         | 1 135        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 209          | 2 763         | 446          | 1 021         | 920           | 101          | 820                | 415           | 405          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 094          | 2 600         | 494          | 427           | 343           | 84           | 340                | 142           | 198          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 049          | 2 608         | 441          | 604           | 498           | 106          | 575                | 263           | 312          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 814          | 1 647         | 167          | 332           | 243           | 89           | 275                | 145           | 130          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 959            | 791           | 168          | 334           | 291           | 43           | 294                | 204           | 90           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |               |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 842          | 2 592         | 1 250        | 625           | 396           | 229          | 688                | 205           | 483          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7              | 7             | —            | 6             | 6             | —            | —                  | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 106            | 101           | 5            | 37            | 37            | —            | 8                  | 8             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 227            | 185           | 42           | 15            | 15            | —            | 32                 | 6             | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 478            | 351           | 127          | 53            | 44            | 9            | 133                | 50            | 83           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 807            | 579           | 228          | 117           | 45            | 72           | 107                | 22            | 85           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 860            | 572           | 288          | 98            | 44            | 54           | 163                | 63            | 100          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 357          | 797           | 560          | 299           | 205           | 94           | 245                | 56            | 189          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3            | 3.2           | .4           | 6.9           | 10.9          | —            | 1.2                | 3.9           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 742          | 1 412         | 330          | 335           | 263           | 72           | 262                | 137           | 125          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 151            | 151           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 35                 | 16            | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 303            | 255           | 48           | 79            | 64            | 15           | 35                 | 25            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 289            | 232           | 57           | 44            | 28            | 16           | 43                 | 31            | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 587            | 477           | 110          | 32            | 32            | —            | 67                 | 38            | 29           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 202            | 169           | 33           | 87            | 70            | 17           | 37                 | 5             | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 210            | 128           | 82           | 93            | 69            | 24           | 45                 | 22            | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.8           | 13.3          | —            | 1.8           | 2.3           | —            | 13.4               | 11.7          | 15.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 901          | 4 202         | 1 699        | 1 101         | 754           | 347          | 1 013              | 428           | 585          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 43             | 36            | 7            | —             | —             | —            | 7                  | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 249            | 206           | 43           | 42            | 42            | —            | 67                 | 29            | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 521            | 437           | 84           | 57            | 49            | 8            | 108                | 40            | 68           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 742          | 1 297         | 445          | 148           | 95            | 53           | 207                | 96            | 111          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 248          | 907           | 341          | 230           | 155           | 75           | 147                | 64            | 83           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 108          | 727           | 381          | 268           | 172           | 96           | 162                | 69            | 93           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 990            | 592           | 398          | 356           | 241           | 115          | 315                | 123           | 192          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7            | 3.1           | 1.6          | 2.0           | 2.9           | —            | 2.2                | 5.1           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 118          | 3 497         | 621          | 858           | 712           | 146          | 724                | 386           | 338          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 565            | 507           | 58           | 123           | 107           | 16           | 110                | 83            | 27           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 211          | 1 103         | 108          | 246           | 226           | 20           | 187                | 101           | 86           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 821            | 691           | 130          | 153           | 117           | 36           | 125                | 67            | 58           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 946            | 735           | 211          | 140           | 117           | 23           | 151                | 39            | 112          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 319            | 252           | 67           | 78            | 56            | 22           | 92                 | 74            | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 256            | 209           | 47           | 118           | 89            | 29           | 59                 | 27            | 37           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.9           | 20.0          | 12.6         | 19.0          | 19.7          | 15.8         | 18.6               | 25.6          | 10.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 282          | 1 870         | 412          | 498           | 390           | 108          | 482                | 242           | 240          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36             | 36            | —            | 20            | 15            | 5            | 17                 | —             | 17           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 138            | 122           | 16           | 37            | 30            | 7            | 31                 | 14            | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 366            | 332           | 34           | 42            | 33            | 9            | 81                 | 59            | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 757            | 609           | 148          | 112           | 83            | 29           | 90                 | 40            | 50           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 424            | 352           | 72           | 131           | 109           | 22           | 40                 | 7             | 33           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 330            | 267           | 63           | 61            | 41            | 20           | 120                | 52            | 68           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 231            | 152           | 79           | 95            | 79            | 16           | 103                | 70            | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5            | 4.0           | 1.2          | 5.8           | 6.2           | 4.6          | 7.3                | 5.8           | 8.8          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 5 248          | 4 720         | 528          | 983           | 785           | 198          | 656                | 475           | 181          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 480            | 416           | 64           | 209           | 153           | 56           | 93                 | 59            | 34           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 100          | 1 946         | 154          | 323           | 267           | 56           | 276                | 209           | 67           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 234          | 1 117         | 117          | 206           | 175           | 31           | 129                | 91            | 38           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 895            | 794           | 101          | 131           | 93            | 38           | 88                 | 68            | 20           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 286            | 242           | 44           | 41            | 33            | 8            | 24                 | 16            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 253            | 205           | 48           | 73            | 64            | 9            | 46                 | 32            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.4           | 15.2          | 16.7         | 24.0          | 22.9          | 28.3         | 23.3               | 21.1          | 29.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Fresno, CA |               |              | Gadsden, AL |               |              | Gainesville, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 15 821     | 11 817        | 4 004        | 4 036       | 2 507         | 1 529        | 3 249           | 2 357         | 892          |
| In households .....                                          | 15 768     | 11 769        | 3 999        | 3 988       | 2 497         | 1 491        | 3 179           | 2 299         | 880          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 53         | 48            | 5            | 48          | 10            | 38           | 70              | 58            | 12           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 19         | 14            | 5            | 39          | 5             | 34           | 30              | 24            | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 27 197     | 20 018        | 7 179        | 7 323       | 4 911         | 2 412        | 5 858           | 4 488         | 1 370        |
| In households .....                                          | 26 969     | 19 803        | 7 166        | 7 252       | 4 867         | 2 385        | 5 658           | 4 380         | 1 278        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 228        | 215           | 13           | 71          | 44            | 27           | 200             | 108           | 92           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 142        | 129           | 13           | 67          | 44            | 23           | 109             | 50            | 59           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 19 724     | 15 324        | 4 400        | 5 059       | 3 727         | 1 332        | 4 392           | 3 407         | 985          |
| In households .....                                          | 17 960     | 13 709        | 4 251        | 4 455       | 3 347         | 1 108        | 3 782           | 3 144         | 638          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 764      | 1 615         | 149          | 604         | 380           | 224          | 610             | 263           | 347          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 691      | 1 548         | 143          | 594         | 370           | 224          | 562             | 238           | 324          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 15 821     | 11 817        | 4 004        | 4 036       | 2 507         | 1 529        | 3 249           | 2 357         | 892          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 959      | 2 502         | 457          | 787         | 473           | 314          | 292             | 230           | 62           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 726      | 2 065         | 661          | 1 039       | 705           | 334          | 486             | 369           | 117          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 073      | 3 025         | 1 048        | 1 089       | 601           | 488          | 886             | 636           | 250          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 391      | 2 488         | 903          | 723         | 444           | 279          | 655             | 435           | 220          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 672      | 1 737         | 935          | 398         | 284           | 114          | 930             | 687           | 243          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 27 197     | 20 018        | 7 179        | 7 323       | 4 911         | 2 412        | 5 858           | 4 488         | 1 370        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 729      | 4 768         | 961          | 2 156       | 1 496         | 660          | 747             | 527           | 220          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 945      | 3 702         | 1 243        | 2 126       | 1 318         | 808          | 907             | 708           | 199          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 298      | 5 152         | 2 146        | 1 660       | 1 103         | 557          | 1 574           | 1 136         | 438          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 602      | 4 062         | 1 540        | 970         | 696           | 274          | 1 111           | 881           | 230          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 623      | 2 334         | 1 289        | 411         | 298           | 113          | 1 519           | 1 236         | 283          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 19 724     | 15 324        | 4 400        | 5 059       | 3 727         | 1 332        | 4 392           | 3 407         | 985          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 848      | 5 721         | 1 127        | 2 082       | 1 582         | 500          | 1 032           | 803           | 189          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 971      | 3 086         | 885          | 1 431       | 1 033         | 398          | 838             | 614           | 224          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 993      | 2 940         | 1 053        | 794         | 529           | 265          | 1 005           | 724           | 281          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 026      | 2 197         | 829          | 489         | 371           | 118          | 613             | 466           | 147          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 886      | 1 380         | 506          | 263         | 212           | 51           | 904             | 760           | 144          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |            |               |              |             |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 5 214      | 3 674         | 1 540        | 1 490       | 823           | 667          | 945             | 689           | 256          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 49         | 33            | 16           | 66          | 35            | 31           | 14              | 9             | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 136        | 110           | 26           | 133         | 76            | 57           | 31              | 25            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 319        | 244           | 75           | 74          | 45            | 29           | 42              | 32            | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 801        | 629           | 172          | 302         | 226           | 76           | 152             | 108           | 44           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 064      | 730           | 334          | 388         | 163           | 225          | 140             | 92            | 48           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 121      | 899           | 222          | 274         | 143           | 131          | 182             | 151           | 31           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 724      | 1 029         | 695          | 253         | 135           | 118          | 384             | 272           | 112          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3        | 5.1           | 2.2          | 12.1        | 11.3          | 13.0         | 4.8             | 4.9           | 4.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 937      | 2 367         | 570          | 670         | 481           | 189          | 786             | 577           | 209          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 265        | 229           | 36           | 184         | 125           | 59           | 110             | 84            | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 817        | 720           | 97           | 188         | 112           | 76           | 162             | 148           | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 499        | 416           | 83           | 108         | 89            | 19           | 111             | 68            | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 735        | 577           | 158          | 88          | 81            | 7            | 207             | 133           | 74           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 182        | 116           | 66           | 55          | 35            | 20           | 92              | 73            | 19           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 439        | 309           | 130          | 47          | 39            | 8            | 104             | 71            | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.7       | 16.3          | 7.7          | 35.2        | 35.6          | 34.4         | 20.9            | 23.9          | 12.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 8 759      | 6 161         | 2 598        | 2 448       | 1 575         | 873          | 1 820           | 1 352         | 468          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 161        | 130           | 31           | 55          | 47            | 8            | 14              | 14            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 414        | 317           | 97           | 242         | 140           | 102          | 102             | 75            | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 974        | 743           | 231          | 332         | 200           | 132          | 101             | 49            | 52           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 136      | 1 572         | 564          | 809         | 550           | 259          | 355             | 259           | 96           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 836      | 1 308         | 528          | 422         | 291           | 131          | 392             | 276           | 116          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 585      | 1 117         | 468          | 383         | 217           | 166          | 369             | 285           | 84           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 653      | 974           | 679          | 205         | 130           | 75           | 487             | 394           | 93           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.7        | 5.7           | 2.2          | 8.8         | 8.8           | 8.7          | 5.9             | 5.0           | 8.3          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 7 014      | 5 343         | 1 671        | 1 874       | 1 299         | 575          | 1 392           | 1 135         | 257          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 717        | 572           | 145          | 519         | 369           | 150          | 172             | 134           | 38           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 549      | 2 025         | 524          | 692         | 456           | 236          | 399             | 301           | 98           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 136      | 897           | 239          | 292         | 236           | 56           | 253             | 227           | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 361      | 981           | 380          | 215         | 136           | 79           | 284             | 262           | 22           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 588        | 424           | 164          | 88          | 60            | 28           | 129             | 107           | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 663        | 444           | 219          | 68          | 42            | 26           | 155             | 104           | 51           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.3       | 13.5          | 13.0         | 37.5        | 37.7          | 36.9         | 19.0            | 17.7          | 24.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 4 418      | 3 222         | 1 196        | 1 010       | 754           | 256          | 937             | 811           | 126          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 81         | 71            | 10           | 50          | 43            | 7            | 22              | 22            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 283        | 249           | 34           | 187         | 124           | 63           | 74              | 59            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 820        | 658           | 162          | 241         | 181           | 60           | 103             | 92            | 11           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 189      | 863           | 326          | 320         | 252           | 68           | 200             | 188           | 12           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 762        | 587           | 175          | 95          | 50            | 45           | 107             | 74            | 33           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 567        | 412           | 155          | 78          | 65            | 13           | 166             | 143           | 23           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 716        | 382           | 334          | 39          | 39            | —            | 265             | 233           | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.2        | 6.6           | 1.3          | 10.7        | 11.3          | 9.0          | 8.6             | 10.0          | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 6 890      | 5 603         | 1 287        | 2 060       | 1 556         | 504          | 1 501           | 1 292         | 209          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 678        | 543           | 135          | 579         | 421           | 158          | 365             | 332           | 33           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 440      | 2 831         | 609          | 893         | 698           | 195          | 367             | 292           | 75           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 965        | 752           | 213          | 263         | 172           | 91           | 282             | 261           | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 974        | 771           | 203          | 208         | 156           | 52           | 203             | 163           | 40           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 392        | 339           | 53           | 76          | 68            | 8            | 103             | 80            | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 441        | 367           | 74           | 41          | 41            | —            | 181             | 164           | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.3       | 13.4          | 12.7         | 40.6        | 40.6          | 40.5         | 28.9            | 31.0          | 15.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Galveston, TX |               |              | Gastonia, NC |               |              | Glens Falls, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 546         | 2 546         | —            | 5 691        | 2 828         | 2 863        | 2 744           | 687           | 2 057        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 536         | 2 536         | —            | 5 651        | 2 788         | 2 863        | 2 722           | 683           | 2 039        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 10            | 10            | —            | 40           | 40            | —            | 22              | 4             | 18           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —             | —             | —            | 32           | 32            | —            | 7               | —             | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 559         | 4 559         | —            | 9 028        | 4 542         | 4 486        | 4 494           | 1 156         | 3 338        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 488         | 4 488         | —            | 8 849        | 4 369         | 4 480        | 4 457           | 1 136         | 3 321        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 71            | 71            | —            | 179          | 173           | 6            | 37              | 20            | 17           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 46            | 46            | —            | 174          | 168           | 6            | 37              | 20            | 17           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 319         | 3 319         | —            | 5 993        | 3 362         | 2 631        | 3 416           | 1 112         | 2 304        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 099         | 3 099         | —            | 5 445        | 2 877         | 2 568        | 3 031           | 1 000         | 2 031        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 220           | 220           | —            | 548          | 485           | 63           | 385             | 112           | 273          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 208           | 208           | —            | 501          | 463           | 38           | 377             | 112           | 265          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 546         | 2 546         | —            | 5 691        | 2 828         | 2 863        | 2 744           | 687           | 2 057        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 642           | 642           | —            | 1 698        | 798           | 900          | 181             | 115           | 134          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 629           | 629           | —            | 1 291        | 591           | 700          | 695             | 112           | 583          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 563           | 563           | —            | 1 310        | 625           | 625          | 1 183           | 320           | 863          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 353           | 353           | —            | 804          | 345           | 459          | 352             | 108           | 244          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 359           | 359           | —            | 588          | 409           | 179          | 333             | 100           | 233          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 559         | 4 559         | —            | 9 028        | 4 542         | 4 486        | 4 494           | 1 156         | 3 338        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 249         | 1 249         | —            | 3 466        | 1 686         | 1 780        | 516             | 115           | 401          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 093         | 1 093         | —            | 2 131        | 856           | 1 275        | 1 004           | 260           | 744          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 037         | 1 037         | —            | 1 757        | 1 004         | 753          | 1 788           | 456           | 1 332        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 559           | 559           | —            | 1 072        | 618           | 454          | 755             | 231           | 524          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 621           | 621           | —            | 602          | 378           | 224          | 431             | 94            | 337          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 319         | 3 319         | —            | 5 993        | 3 362         | 2 631        | 3 416           | 1 112         | 2 304        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 305         | 1 305         | —            | 3 488        | 1 788         | 1 700        | 979             | 238           | 741          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 826           | 826           | —            | 1 076        | 630           | 446          | 766             | 214           | 552          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 604           | 604           | —            | 555          | 370           | 185          | 861             | 329           | 532          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 327           | 327           | —            | 521          | 326           | 195          | 487             | 164           | 323          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 257           | 257           | —            | 353          | 248           | 105          | 323             | 167           | 156          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |              |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 782           | 782           | —            | 1 948        | 978           | 970          | 949             | 214           | 735          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 49            | 49            | —            | 63           | 41            | 22           | 6               | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59            | 59            | —            | 77           | 17            | 60           | 29              | 6             | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 84            | 84            | —            | 218          | 86            | 132          | 34              | 7             | 27           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 70            | 70            | —            | 354          | 195           | 159          | 118             | 12            | 106          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 123           | 123           | —            | 385          | 192           | 193          | 196             | 24            | 172          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 103           | 103           | —            | 328          | 152           | 176          | 269             | 86            | 183          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 294           | 294           | —            | 523          | 295           | 228          | 297             | 73            | 224          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.2          | 14.2          | —            | 6.7          | 6.3           | 7.1          | 2.1             | 2.8           | 1.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 455           | 455           | —            | 922          | 477           | 445          | 563             | 183           | 380          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 123           | 123           | —            | 225          | 151           | 74           | 32              | 20            | 20           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 133           | 133           | —            | 180          | 93            | 87           | 128             | 54            | 74           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 76            | 76            | —            | 177          | 82            | 95           | 108             | 31            | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 57            | 57            | —            | 253          | 100           | 153          | 113             | 32            | 81           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 26            | 26            | —            | 59           | 23            | 36           | 67              | 7             | 60           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 40            | 40            | —            | 28           | 28            | —            | 115             | 47            | 68           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 42.0          | 42.0          | —            | 34.7         | 41.5          | 27.4         | 17.8            | 16.9          | 18.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 334         | 1 334         | —            | 2 998        | 1 435         | 1 563        | 1 442           | 306           | 1 136        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7             | 7             | —            | 54           | 11            | 43           | 7               | —             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 126           | 126           | —            | 253          | 108           | 145          | 82              | 4             | 78           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 182           | 182           | —            | 505          | 195           | 310          | 175             | 39            | 136          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 321           | 321           | —            | 756          | 372           | 384          | 394             | 72            | 322          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 174           | 174           | —            | 495          | 265           | 230          | 318             | 61            | 257          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 200           | 200           | —            | 451          | 247           | 204          | 259             | 65            | 194          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 324           | 324           | —            | 484          | 237           | 247          | 207             | 65            | 142          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.9           | 7.9           | —            | 6.0          | 6.8           | 5.2          | 3.3             | 1.3           | 3.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 283         | 1 283         | —            | 2 235        | 1 195         | 1 040        | 1 204           | 358           | 846          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 364           | 364           | —            | 491          | 291           | 200          | 116             | 56            | 60           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 326           | 326           | —            | 938          | 438           | 500          | 411             | 116           | 295          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 215           | 215           | —            | 331          | 161           | 170          | 303             | 87            | 216          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 199           | 199           | —            | 282          | 185           | 97           | 254             | 69            | 185          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 77            | 77            | —            | 108          | 63            | 45           | 66              | —             | 66           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 102           | 102           | —            | 85           | 57            | 28           | 54              | 30            | 24           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.8          | 29.8          | —            | 35.1         | 33.1          | 37.3         | 17.0            | 24.9          | 13.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 512           | 512           | —            | 1 113        | 561           | 552          | 563             | 163           | 400          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 35            | 35            | —            | 78           | 58            | 20           | —               | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 32            | 32            | —            | 175          | 80            | 95           | 30              | 10            | 20           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 116           | 116           | —            | 285          | 128           | 157          | 95              | 14            | 81           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 79            | 79            | —            | 279          | 140           | 139          | 190             | 61            | 129          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 59            | 59            | —            | 126          | 59            | 67           | 106             | 25            | 81           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 109           | 109           | —            | 70           | 49            | 21           | 86              | 31            | 55           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 82            | 82            | —            | 100          | 47            | 53           | 56              | 22            | 34           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.2          | 10.2          | —            | 13.6         | 14.6          | 12.5         | 5.2             | 6.1           | 4.8          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 462         | 1 462         | —            | 2 176        | 1 227         | 949          | 1 404           | 539           | 865          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 318           | 318           | —            | 507          | 286           | 221          | 181             | 29            | 152          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 723           | 723           | —            | 1 055        | 529           | 526          | 640             | 289           | 351          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 178           | 178           | —            | 301          | 199           | 102          | 221             | 88            | 133          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 97            | 97            | —            | 177          | 121           | 56           | 184             | 60            | 124          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 30            | 30            | —            | 66           | 33            | 33           | 63              | 5             | 58           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 116           | 116           | —            | 70           | 59            | 11           | 115             | 68            | 47           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.2          | 33.2          | —            | 35.9         | 34.0          | 38.4         | 23.1            | 15.8          | 27.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Goldsboro, NC |               |              | Grand Forks, ND--MN |                 |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | State parts     |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |               |               |              |                     | Minnesota (pt.) | North Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 2 332         | 1 518         | 814          | 1 762               | 393             | 1 369              | 1 369         | 393          |
| In households -----                                          | 2 254         | 1 440         | 814          | 1 757               | 388             | 1 369              | 1 369         | 388          |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 78            | 78            | —            | 5                   | 5               | —                  | —             | 5            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 29            | 29            | —            | 5                   | 5               | —                  | —             | 5            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 3 623         | 2 639         | 984          | 2 979               | 556             | 2 423              | 2 423         | 556          |
| In households -----                                          | 3 409         | 2 454         | 955          | 2 892               | 543             | 2 349              | 2 349         | 543          |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 214           | 185           | 29           | 87                  | 13              | 74                 | 74            | 13           |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 125           | 96            | 29           | 81                  | 13              | 68                 | 68            | 13           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 1 940         | 1 587         | 353          | 2 661               | 549             | 2 112              | 2 112         | 549          |
| In households -----                                          | 1 653         | 1 350         | 303          | 2 206               | 447             | 1 759              | 1 759         | 447          |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 287           | 237           | 50           | 455                 | 102             | 353                | 353           | 102          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 210           | 160           | 50           | 455                 | 102             | 353                | 353           | 102          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 2 332         | 1 518         | 814          | 1 762               | 393             | 1 369              | 1 369         | 393          |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 397           | 240           | 157          | 278                 | 74              | 204                | 204           | 74           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 589           | 369           | 220          | 211                 | 42              | 169                | 169           | 42           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 712           | 427           | 285          | 532                 | 118             | 414                | 414           | 118          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 391           | 279           | 112          | 423                 | 109             | 314                | 314           | 109          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 243           | 203           | 40           | 318                 | 50              | 268                | 268           | 50           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 3 623         | 2 639         | 984          | 2 979               | 556             | 2 423              | 2 423         | 556          |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 177         | 810           | 367          | 715                 | 187             | 528                | 528           | 187          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 802           | 587           | 215          | 378                 | 55              | 323                | 323           | 55           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 860           | 637           | 223          | 847                 | 209             | 638                | 638           | 209          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 434           | 295           | 139          | 668                 | 88              | 580                | 580           | 88           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 350           | 310           | 40           | 371                 | 17              | 354                | 354           | 17           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 1 940         | 1 587         | 353          | 2 661               | 549             | 2 112              | 2 112         | 549          |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 876           | 776           | 100          | 956                 | 256             | 700                | 700           | 256          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 389           | 269           | 120          | 371                 | 59              | 312                | 312           | 59           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 366           | 265           | 101          | 568                 | 123             | 445                | 445           | 123          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 119           | 107           | 12           | 501                 | 101             | 400                | 400           | 101          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 190           | 170           | 20           | 265                 | 10              | 255                | 255           | 10           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |               |               |              |                     |                 |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 813           | 469           | 344          | 641                 | 143             | 498                | 498           | 143          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 9             | 9             | —            | 15                  | —               | 15                 | 15            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 38            | 23            | 15           | —                   | —               | —                  | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 76            | 29            | 47           | 16                  | 8               | 8                  | 8             | 8            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 169           | 80            | 89           | 79                  | 25              | 54                 | 54            | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 154           | 102           | 52           | 166                 | 29              | 137                | 137           | 29           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 194           | 112           | 82           | 202                 | 60              | 142                | 142           | 60           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 173           | 114           | 59           | 163                 | 21              | 142                | 142           | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 2.1           | 3.6           | —            | 2.3                 | —               | 3.0                | 3.0           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 493           | 369           | 124          | 359                 | 66              | 293                | 293           | 66           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 134           | 111           | 23           | 61                  | 6               | 55                 | 55            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 95            | 62            | 33           | 56                  | 23              | 33                 | 33            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 48            | 35            | 13           | 45                  | 6               | 39                 | 39            | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 116           | 68            | 48           | 86                  | 19              | 67                 | 67            | 19           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 31            | 24            | 7            | 68                  | 6               | 62                 | 62            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 69            | 69            | —            | 43                  | 6               | 37                 | 37            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 36.1          | 35.5          | 37.9         | 26.2                | 27.3            | 25.9               | 25.9          | 27.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 1 003         | 675           | 328          | 979                 | 199             | 780                | 780           | 199          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 20            | 10            | 10           | 13                  | 5               | 8                  | 8             | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 97            | 73            | 24           | 35                  | 10              | 25                 | 25            | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 138           | 77            | 61           | 80                  | 25              | 55                 | 55            | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 269           | 174           | 95           | 238                 | 56              | 182                | 182           | 56           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 140           | 103           | 37           | 274                 | 40              | 234                | 234           | 40           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 154           | 98            | 56           | 172                 | 30              | 142                | 142           | 30           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 185           | 140           | 45           | 167                 | 33              | 134                | 134           | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 6.6           | 7.3           | 5.2          | 2.8                 | 6.5             | 1.8                | 1.8           | 6.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 1 078         | 802           | 276          | 817                 | 154             | 663                | 663           | 154          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 340           | 245           | 95           | 136                 | 39              | 97                 | 97            | 39           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 327           | 231           | 96           | 171                 | 35              | 136                | 136           | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 186           | 140           | 46           | 243                 | 42              | 201                | 201           | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 116           | 86            | 30           | 143                 | 27              | 116                | 116           | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 55            | 46            | 9            | 80                  | 9               | 71                 | 71            | 9            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 54            | 54            | —            | 44                  | 2               | 42                 | 42            | 2            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 38.3          | 36.2          | 44.6         | 20.2                | 31.8            | 17.5               | 17.5          | 31.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 344           | 243           | 101          | 444                 | 94              | 350                | 350           | 94           |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 18            | 18            | —            | 6                   | —               | 6                  | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 73            | 49            | 24           | 33                  | 6               | 27                 | 27            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 88            | 71            | 17           | 52                  | 14              | 38                 | 38            | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 64            | 41            | 23           | 116                 | 29              | 87                 | 87            | 29           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 65            | 28            | 37           | 103                 | 15              | 88                 | 88            | 15           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 18            | 18            | —            | 57                  | 13              | 44                 | 44            | 13           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 18            | 18            | —            | 77                  | 17              | 60                 | 60            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 15.1          | 18.1          | 7.9          | 7.0                 | 4.3             | 7.7                | 7.7           | 4.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 757           | 668           | 89           | 1 111               | 237             | 874                | 874           | 237          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 268           | 242           | 26           | 168                 | 43              | 125                | 125           | 43           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 270           | 227           | 43           | 376                 | 115             | 261                | 261           | 115          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 78            | 71            | 7            | 171                 | 20              | 151                | 151           | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 88            | 88            | —            | 249                 | 18              | 231                | 231           | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 26            | 13            | 13           | 92                  | 32              | 60                 | 60            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 27            | 27            | —            | 55                  | 9               | 46                 | 46            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 46.5          | 45.1          | 57.3         | 20.4                | 25.7            | 19.0               | 19.0          | 25.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Grand Junction, CO |               |              | Grand Rapids, MI |               |              | Great Falls, MT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 689              | 1 524         | 2 165        | 16 451           | 7 033         | 9 418        | 2 603           | 2 486         | 117          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 631              | 1 473         | 2 158        | 16 189           | 6 785         | 9 404        | 2 592           | 2 475         | 117          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 58                 | 51            | 7            | 262              | 248           | 14           | 11              | 4             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 33                 | 26            | 7            | 164              | 150           | 14           | 4               | 4             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 457              | 2 964         | 3 493        | 27 300           | 12 903        | 14 397       | 4 774           | 4 541         | 233          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 385              | 2 892         | 3 493        | 26 375           | 12 208        | 14 167       | 4 685           | 4 452         | 233          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 72                 | 72            | —            | 925              | 695           | 230          | 89              | 89            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 62                 | 62            | —            | 730              | 557           | 173          | 89              | 89            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 048              | 2 636         | 1 412        | 21 356           | 11 694        | 9 662        | 3 543           | 3 448         | 95           |
| In households .....                                          | 3 644              | 2 250         | 1 394        | 16 996           | 8 931         | 8 065        | 2 945           | 2 850         | 95           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 404                | 386           | 18           | 4 360            | 2 763         | 1 597        | 598             | 598           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 404                | 386           | 18           | 3 880            | 2 342         | 1 538        | 593             | 593           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 689              | 1 524         | 2 165        | 16 451           | 7 033         | 9 418        | 2 603           | 2 486         | 117          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 242                | 116           | 126          | 1 595            | 716           | 879          | 310             | 290           | 20           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 653                | 237           | 416          | 3 484            | 1 421         | 2 063        | 446             | 418           | 28           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 288              | 445           | 843          | 5 749            | 2 439         | 3 310        | 988             | 935           | 53           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 958                | 448           | 510          | 3 346            | 1 494         | 1 852        | 419             | 414           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 548                | 278           | 270          | 2 277            | 963           | 1 314        | 440             | 429           | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 457              | 2 964         | 3 493        | 27 300           | 12 903        | 14 397       | 4 774           | 4 541         | 233          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 870                | 360           | 510          | 3 866            | 1 882         | 1 984        | 532             | 516           | 16           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 240              | 519           | 721          | 6 465            | 2 971         | 3 494        | 844             | 775           | 69           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 163              | 1 057         | 1 106        | 9 484            | 4 422         | 5 062        | 1 876           | 1 793         | 83           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 441              | 625           | 816          | 4 527            | 2 181         | 2 346        | 925             | 860           | 65           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 743                | 403           | 340          | 2 958            | 1 447         | 1 511        | 597             | 597           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 048              | 2 636         | 1 412        | 21 356           | 11 694        | 9 662        | 3 543           | 3 448         | 95           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 006              | 572           | 434          | 6 323            | 3 219         | 3 104        | 964             | 939           | 25           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 835                | 524           | 311          | 5 396            | 2 820         | 2 576        | 784             | 776           | 8            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 066              | 683           | 383          | 4 986            | 2 996         | 1 990        | 944             | 905           | 39           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 732                | 511           | 221          | 2 768            | 1 474         | 1 294        | 476             | 471           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 409                | 346           | 63           | 1 883            | 1 185         | 698          | 375             | 357           | 18           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                    |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 259              | 433           | 826          | 6 123            | 2 239         | 3 884        | 992             | 959           | 33           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10                 | —             | 10           | 34               | 11            | 23           | 21              | 21            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 43                 | 16            | 27           | 176              | 85            | 91           | 58              | 46            | 12           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 108                | 26            | 82           | 203              | 93            | 110          | 74              | 67            | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 332                | 151           | 181          | 1 009            | 311           | 698          | 226             | 220           | 6            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 231                | 75            | 156          | 1 043            | 379           | 664          | 171             | 171           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 271                | 57            | 214          | 1 514            | 532           | 982          | 240             | 240           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 264                | 108           | 156          | 2 144            | 828           | 1 316        | 202             | 194           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2                | 3.7           | 4.5          | 2.9              | 4.1           | 2.2          | 4.3             | 3.8           | 21.2         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 570                | 350           | 220          | 2 449            | 1 200         | 1 249        | 543             | 503           | 40           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 93                 | 53            | 40           | 334              | 226           | 108          | 128             | 115           | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 134                | 94            | 40           | 418              | 195           | 223          | 130             | 123           | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 101                | 53            | 48           | 405              | 210           | 195          | 38              | 25            | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 130                | 85            | 45           | 669              | 314           | 355          | 92              | 85            | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 65                 | 49            | 16           | 378              | 154           | 224          | 107             | 107           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 47                 | 16            | 31           | 245              | 101           | 144          | 48              | 48            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.1               | 27.4          | 24.1         | 20.3             | 26.4          | 14.3         | 28.2            | 27.8          | 32.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 496              | 950           | 1 546        | 9 269            | 4 037         | 5 232        | 1 663           | 1 593         | 70           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28                 | 7             | 21           | 99               | 40            | 59           | 13              | 13            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 167                | 89            | 78           | 301              | 142           | 159          | 52              | 52            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 329                | 120           | 209          | 1 007            | 446           | 561          | 182             | 156           | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 693                | 268           | 425          | 2 835            | 1 108         | 1 727        | 483             | 478           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 534                | 169           | 365          | 2 088            | 935           | 1 153        | 417             | 406           | 11           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 444                | 138           | 305          | 1 535            | 726           | 809          | 245             | 217           | 28           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 301                | 158           | 143          | 1 404            | 640           | 764          | 271             | 271           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9                | 4.0           | 2.3          | 2.2              | 2.5           | 1.9          | 2.0             | 2.1           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 454              | 871           | 583          | 6 379            | 3 132         | 3 247        | 1 153           | 1 090         | 63           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 201                | 92            | 109          | 564              | 313           | 251          | 179             | 173           | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 542                | 366           | 176          | 1 889            | 880           | 1 009        | 365             | 338           | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 309                | 175           | 134          | 1 679            | 799           | 880          | 255             | 225           | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 189                | 126           | 63           | 1 449            | 797           | 652          | 222             | 222           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 91                 | 41            | 50           | 503              | 207           | 296          | 52              | 52            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 122                | 71            | 51           | 295              | 136           | 159          | 80              | 80            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.5               | 22.8          | 26.9         | 14.8             | 16.8          | 12.9         | 19.3            | 19.8          | 9.5          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 947                | 503           | 444          | 4 182            | 1 967         | 2 215        | 725             | 709           | 16           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18                 | 6             | 12           | 16               | 16            | —            | 14              | 14            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 53                 | 23            | 30           | 253              | 148           | 105          | 58              | 49            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 233                | 90            | 143          | 931              | 317           | 614          | 100             | 100           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 349                | 187           | 162          | 1 295            | 640           | 655          | 274             | 267           | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 165                | 89            | 76           | 736              | 396           | 340          | 97              | 97            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 82                 | 61            | 21           | 545              | 281           | 264          | 88              | 88            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 47                 | 47            | —            | 406              | 169           | 237          | 94              | 94            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.4                | 3.2           | 7.9          | 2.5              | 3.3           | 1.9          | 7.3             | 6.2           | 56.3         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 452              | 1 060         | 392          | 7 330            | 4 072         | 3 258        | 1 457           | 1 418         | 39           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 241                | 169           | 72           | 869              | 486           | 383          | 228             | 213           | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 658                | 478           | 180          | 3 233            | 1 836         | 1 397        | 594             | 582           | 12           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 210                | 166           | 44           | 1 365            | 728           | 637          | 296             | 281           | 15           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 185                | 132           | 53           | 1 127            | 633           | 494          | 174             | 174           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 60                 | 37            | 23           | 378              | 197           | 181          | 97              | 90            | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 98                 | 78            | 20           | 358              | 192           | 166          | 68              | 68            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.4               | 26.2          | 26.8         | 19.0             | 19.8          | 18.0         | 24.7            | 25.0          | 12.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Greeley, CO |               |              | Green Bay, WI |               |              | Greensboro, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 268       | 1 876         | 392          | 5 729         | 3 587         | 2 142        | 8 184          | 7 735         | 449          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 242       | 1 850         | 392          | 5 682         | 3 545         | 2 137        | 8 150          | 7 701         | 449          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 26          | 26            | —            | 47            | 42            | 5            | 34             | 34            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 14          | 14            | —            | 17            | 17            | —            | 18             | 18            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 148       | 3 529         | 619          | 9 925         | 6 648         | 3 277        | 13 457         | 12 776        | 681          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 016       | 3 412         | 604          | 9 635         | 6 428         | 3 207        | 13 271         | 12 590        | 681          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 132         | 117           | 15           | 290           | 220           | 70           | 186            | 186           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 121         | 106           | 15           | 257           | 187           | 70           | 149            | 149           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 527       | 3 166         | 361          | 8 196         | 5 598         | 2 598        | 9 036          | 8 855         | 181          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 073       | 2 712         | 361          | 6 944         | 4 834         | 2 110        | 8 052          | 7 871         | 181          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 454         | 454           | —            | 1 252         | 764           | 488          | 984            | 984           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 454         | 454           | —            | 1 129         | 653           | 476          | 920            | 920           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 268       | 1 876         | 392          | 5 729         | 3 587         | 2 142        | 8 184          | 7 735         | 449          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 323         | 266           | 57           | 716           | 428           | 288          | 1 028          | 991           | 37           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 355         | 279           | 76           | 799           | 575           | 224          | 1 501          | 1 422         | 79           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 689         | 548           | 141          | 2 574         | 1 629         | 945          | 2 075          | 1 927         | 148          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 465         | 393           | 72           | 869           | 522           | 347          | 1 786          | 1 716         | 70           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 436         | 390           | 46           | 771           | 433           | 338          | 1 794          | 1 679         | 115          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 148       | 3 529         | 619          | 9 925         | 6 648         | 3 277        | 13 457         | 12 776        | 681          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 021       | 807           | 214          | 2 169         | 1 542         | 627          | 2 484          | 2 377         | 107          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 771         | 628           | 143          | 1 476         | 937           | 539          | 2 781          | 2 644         | 137          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 100       | 947           | 153          | 4 075         | 2 822         | 1 253        | 3 487          | 3 258         | 229          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 685         | 595           | 90           | 1 328         | 867           | 461          | 2 472          | 2 339         | 133          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 571         | 552           | 19           | 877           | 480           | 397          | 2 233          | 2 158         | 75           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 527       | 3 166         | 361          | 8 196         | 5 598         | 2 598        | 9 036          | 8 855         | 181          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 242       | 1 104         | 138          | 3 196         | 2 239         | 957          | 2 980          | 2 902         | 78           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 576         | 492           | 84           | 1 369         | 936           | 433          | 1 584          | 1 559         | 25           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 664         | 602           | 62           | 2 076         | 1 452         | 624          | 1 813          | 1 775         | 38           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 502         | 429           | 73           | 1 143         | 722           | 421          | 1 315          | 1 291         | 24           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 543         | 539           | 4            | 412           | 249           | 163          | 1 344          | 1 328         | 16           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |               |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 835         | 690           | 145          | 2 429         | 1 510         | 919          | 2 781          | 2 616         | 165          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10          | 10            | —            | 6             | 6             | —            | 51             | 43            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 19          | 19            | —            | 73            | 59            | 14           | 94             | 94            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 74          | 49            | 25           | 125           | 54            | 71           | 90             | 82            | 8            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 166         | 125           | 41           | 374           | 259           | 115          | 322            | 316           | 6            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 214         | 193           | 21           | 497           | 300           | 197          | 429            | 414           | 15           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 150         | 106           | 44           | 675           | 436           | 239          | 654            | 605           | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 202         | 188           | 14           | 679           | 396           | 283          | 1 141          | 1 062         | 79           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3         | 2.8           | —            | 2.6           | 3.4           | 1.4          | 3.6            | 3.5           | 4.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 364         | 281           | 83           | 830           | 552           | 278          | 1 515          | 1 422         | 93           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 47          | 35            | 12           | 94            | 59            | 35           | 218            | 192           | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108         | 82            | 26           | 207           | 175           | 32           | 253            | 245           | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 54          | 49            | 5            | 193           | 114           | 79           | 293            | 268           | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 71          | 56            | 15           | 184           | 122           | 62           | 381            | 368           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 40          | 29            | 11           | 81            | 39            | 42           | 197            | 183           | 14           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 44          | 30            | 14           | 71            | 43            | 28           | 173            | 166           | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.6        | 21.7          | 16.9         | 27.5          | 32.1          | 18.3         | 19.9           | 19.3          | 28.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 472       | 1 241         | 231          | 3 359         | 2 059         | 1 300        | 4 408          | 4 106         | 302          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12          | 12            | —            | 32            | 15            | 17           | 55             | 55            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 106         | 67            | 39           | 94            | 47            | 47           | 181            | 172           | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 209         | 144           | 65           | 398           | 279           | 119          | 415            | 369           | 46           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 460         | 412           | 48           | 1 115         | 740           | 375          | 958            | 880           | 78           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 330         | 269           | 61           | 794           | 469           | 325          | 807            | 754           | 53           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 192         | 186           | 6            | 567           | 346           | 221          | 840            | 781           | 59           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 163         | 151           | 12           | 359           | 196           | 196          | 1 152          | 1 095         | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.1         | 1.9           | 3.0          | 2.0           | 1.2           | 3.2          | 2.9            | 3.2           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 038       | 891           | 147          | 2 355         | 1 779         | 576          | 3 506          | 3 438         | 68           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 88          | 79            | 9            | 186           | 140           | 46           | 603            | 596           | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 404         | 305           | 99           | 908           | 735           | 173          | 991            | 974           | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 217         | 192           | 25           | 567           | 421           | 146          | 565            | 539           | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 216         | 202           | 14           | 460           | 336           | 124          | 785            | 785           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 71          | 71            | —            | 110           | 75            | 35           | 249            | 242           | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 42          | 42            | —            | 124           | 72            | 52           | 313            | 302           | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.7        | 19.3          | 22.4         | 14.9          | 15.3          | 13.5         | 21.6           | 21.8          | 10.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 807         | 686           | 121          | 1 643         | 1 059         | 584          | 1 697          | 1 637         | 60           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 29          | 26            | 3            | 41            | 41            | —            | 13             | 13            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 90          | 60            | 30           | 126           | 95            | 31           | 185            | 176           | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 216         | 192           | 24           | 334           | 179           | 155          | 235            | 224           | 11           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 188         | 162           | 26           | 610           | 421           | 189          | 384            | 364           | 20           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 105         | 80            | 25           | 231           | 132           | 99           | 334            | 328           | 6            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 95          | 82            | 13           | 182           | 112           | 70           | 233            | 233           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 84          | 84            | —            | 119           | 79            | 40           | 313            | 299           | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1         | 5.5           | 2.5          | 4.5           | 6.5           | .9           | 3.9            | 3.5           | 15.0         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 321       | 1 226         | 95           | 3 433         | 2 558         | 875          | 3 661          | 3 592         | 69           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 179         | 179           | —            | 347           | 283           | 64           | 694            | 677           | 17           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 585         | 506           | 79           | 1 393         | 1 095         | 298          | 1 144          | 1 122         | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 173         | 171           | 2            | 663           | 679           | 184          | 649            | 645           | 4            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 236         | 236           | —            | 485           | 328           | 157          | 606            | 597           | 9            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 34          | 32            | 2            | 137           | 57            | 80           | 274            | 274           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 114         | 102           | 12           | 208           | 116           | 92           | 294            | 277           | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.2        | 29.4          | 26.3         | 15.6          | 17.4          | 10.5         | 27.8           | 27.7          | 33.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Greenville, NC |               |              | Greenville, SC |               |              | Hagerstown, MD—PA—WV |                |                    |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                                              |                |               |              |                |               |              | State parts          |                |                    |                     |
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Maryland (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 860          | 1 521         | 339          | 10 508         | 2 346         | 8 162        | 3 791                | 3 677          | 82                 | 32                  |
| In households .....                                          | 1 805          | 1 479         | 326          | 10 428         | 2 329         | 8 099        | 3 773                | 3 659          | 82                 | 32                  |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 55             | 42            | 13           | 80             | 17            | 63           | 18                   | 18             | —                  | —                   |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 24             | 11            | 13           | 60             | 9             | 51           | 10                   | 10             | —                  | —                   |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 732          | 2 251         | 481          | 18 385         | 5 253         | 13 132       | 6 977                | 6 776          | 129                | 72                  |
| In households .....                                          | 2 649          | 2 171         | 478          | 18 232         | 5 181         | 13 051       | 6 815                | 6 614          | 129                | 72                  |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 83             | 80            | 3            | 153            | 72            | 81           | 162                  | 162            | —                  | —                   |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 52             | 49            | 3            | 132            | 51            | 81           | 132                  | 132            | —                  | —                   |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 749          | 1 459         | 290          | 11 770         | 3 984         | 7 786        | 4 797                | 4 709          | 46                 | 42                  |
| In households .....                                          | 1 642          | 1 359         | 283          | 10 703         | 3 591         | 7 112        | 4 109                | 4 021          | 46                 | 42                  |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 107            | 100           | 7            | 1 067          | 393           | 674          | 688                  | 688            | —                  | —                   |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 107            | 100           | 7            | 1 067          | 393           | 674          | 644                  | 644            | —                  | —                   |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 860          | 1 521         | 339          | 10 508         | 2 346         | 8 162        | 3 791                | 3 677          | 82                 | 32                  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 398            | 289           | 109          | 2 029          | 427           | 1 602        | 657                  | 626            | 31                 | —                   |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 361            | 259           | 102          | 2 187          | 479           | 1 708        | 924                  | 918            | 6                  | —                   |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 354            | 289           | 65           | 2 945          | 538           | 2 407        | 1 334                | 1 269          | 39                 | 26                  |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 286            | 249           | 37           | 1 869          | 412           | 1 457        | 590                  | 578            | 6                  | 6                   |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 461            | 435           | 26           | 1 478          | 490           | 988          | 286                  | 286            | —                  | —                   |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 732          | 2 251         | 481          | 18 385         | 5 253         | 13 132       | 6 977                | 6 776          | 129                | 72                  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 810            | 629           | 181          | 4 980          | 1 365         | 3 615        | 1 726                | 1 646          | 57                 | 23                  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 404            | 301           | 103          | 3 947          | 870           | 3 077        | 1 673                | 1 642          | 15                 | 16                  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 529            | 414           | 115          | 4 660          | 1 123         | 3 537        | 2 034                | 1 973          | 48                 | 13                  |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 410            | 360           | 50           | 2 480          | 897           | 1 583        | 1 089                | 1 060          | 9                  | 20                  |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 579            | 547           | 32           | 2 318          | 998           | 1 320        | 455                  | 455            | —                  | —                   |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 749          | 1 459         | 290          | 11 770         | 3 984         | 7 786        | 4 797                | 4 709          | 46                 | 42                  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 753            | 569           | 184          | 4 853          | 1 255         | 3 598        | 1 888                | 1 828          | 26                 | 34                  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 282            | 225           | 57           | 2 308          | 744           | 1 564        | 994                  | 971            | 15                 | 8                   |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 253            | 218           | 35           | 2 054          | 688           | 1 366        | 977                  | 977            | —                  | —                   |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 222            | 215           | 7            | 1 263          | 638           | 625          | 537                  | 532            | 5                  | —                   |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 239            | 232           | 7            | 1 292          | 659           | 633          | 401                  | 401            | —                  | —                   |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |                |               |              |                      |                |                    |                     |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 643            | 518           | 125          | 3 802          | 706           | 3 096        | 1 434                | 1 397          | 29                 | 8                   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8              | —             | 8            | 58             | 20            | 38           | 47                   | 47             | —                  | —                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | —              | —             | —            | 95             | 26            | 69           | 31                   | 31             | —                  | —                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 48             | 6             | 42           | 285            | 65            | 220          | 82                   | 75             | 7                  | —                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 52             | 32            | 20           | 634            | 134           | 500          | 283                  | 269            | 14                 | —                   |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 95             | 83            | 12           | 793            | 75            | 718          | 359                  | 351            | —                  | 8                   |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 151            | 138           | 13           | 854            | 154           | 700          | 329                  | 329            | —                  | —                   |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 289            | 259           | 30           | 1 083          | 232           | 851          | 303                  | 295            | 8                  | —                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.2            | —             | 6.4          | 3.6            | 6.8           | 2.9          | 4.5                  | 4.6            | —                  | —                   |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 322            | 272           | 50           | 1 787          | 552           | 1 235        | 692                  | 681            | 11                 | —                   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 97             | 61            | 36           | 384            | 131           | 253          | 110                  | 110            | —                  | —                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 71             | 65            | 6            | 446            | 125           | 321          | 153                  | 153            | —                  | —                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 30             | 30            | —            | 245            | 54            | 191          | 144                  | 144            | —                  | —                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 27             | 27            | —            | 390            | 133           | 257          | 147                  | 147            | —                  | —                   |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 14             | 14            | —            | 165            | 47            | 118          | 102                  | 91             | 11                 | —                   |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 83             | 75            | 8            | 157            | 62            | 95           | 36                   | 36             | —                  | —                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 46.3           | 41.5          | 72.0         | 28.9           | 31.9          | 27.5         | 25.1                 | 25.6           | —                  | —                   |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 722            | 576           | 146          | 6 017          | 1 385         | 4 632        | 2 347                | 2 262          | 60                 | 25                  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —              | —             | —            | 66             | 3             | 63           | 50                   | 50             | —                  | —                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 61             | 40            | 21           | 358            | 92            | 266          | 150                  | 144            | —                  | 6                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 68             | 40            | 28           | 1 036          | 180           | 856          | 261                  | 255            | —                  | 6                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 152            | 128           | 24           | 1 478          | 304           | 1 174        | 700                  | 661            | 26                 | 13                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 137            | 103           | 34           | 1 130          | 230           | 900          | 521                  | 513            | 8                  | —                   |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 178            | 158           | 20           | 913            | 237           | 676          | 424                  | 407            | 17                 | —                   |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 126            | 107           | 19           | 1 036          | 339           | 697          | 241                  | 232            | 9                  | —                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.0            | 1.4           | 14.4         | 4.2            | 2.8           | 4.6          | 6.4                  | 6.4            | —                  | 24.0                |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 863            | 708           | 155          | 4 741          | 1 678         | 3 063        | 1 780                | 1 751          | 6                  | 23                  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 286            | 234           | 52           | 935            | 370           | 565          | 387                  | 379            | —                  | 8                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 266            | 208           | 58           | 1 774          | 513           | 1 261        | 670                  | 662            | —                  | 8                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 86             | 59            | 27           | 790            | 271           | 519          | 300                  | 300            | —                  | —                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 126            | 118           | 8            | 701            | 267           | 434          | 243                  | 230            | 6                  | 7                   |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 27             | 17            | 10           | 279            | 135           | 144          | 108                  | 108            | —                  | —                   |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 72             | 72            | —            | 262            | 122           | 140          | 72                   | 72             | —                  | —                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 40.0           | 38.6          | 46.5         | 27.6           | 30.0          | 26.3         | 30.5                 | 30.6           | —                  | 34.8                |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 316            | 255           | 61           | 2 315          | 678           | 1 637        | 839                  | 815            | 15                 | 9                   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —              | —             | —            | 47             | 5             | 42           | 17                   | 17             | —                  | —                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 65             | 45            | 20           | 317            | 65            | 252          | 68                   | 68             | —                  | —                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 41             | 32            | 9            | 527            | 117           | 410          | 146                  | 136            | 10                 | —                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 66             | 42            | 24           | 597            | 156           | 441          | 243                  | 239            | —                  | 4                   |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 42             | 42            | —            | 272            | 81            | 191          | 142                  | 137            | 5                  | —                   |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 58             | 50            | 8            | 304            | 97            | 207          | 104                  | 104            | —                  | —                   |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 44             | 44            | —            | 251            | 157           | 94           | 119                  | 114            | —                  | 5                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.6            | 9.4           | —            | 6.9            | 4.7           | 7.8          | 3.8                  | 3.9            | —                  | —                   |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 617            | 508           | 109          | 4 721          | 1 778         | 2 943        | 1 835                | 1 787          | 15                 | 33                  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 205            | 166           | 39           | 1 205          | 491           | 714          | 314                  | 290            | —                  | 24                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 160            | 110           | 50           | 2 190          | 641           | 1 549        | 669                  | 662            | 7                  | —                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 56             | 43            | 13           | 573            | 261           | 312          | 413                  | 405            | 8                  | —                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 81             | 74            | 7            | 411            | 188           | 223          | 175                  | 175            | —                  | —                   |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 66             | 66            | —            | 142            | 85            | 57           | 156                  | 147            | —                  | 9                   |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 49             | 49            | —            | 200            | 112           | 88           | 108                  | 108            | —                  | —                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 43.3           | 37.8          | 68.8         | 38.1           | 38.0          | 38.3         | 25.8                 | 25.1           | —                  | 72.7                |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Hagerstown, MD--PA--WV—Con. |              | Hamilton, OH |               |              | Harlingen, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place               | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 614                       | 2 177        | 5 082        | 2 907         | 2 175        | 3 402         | 1 965         | 1 437        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 596                       | 2 177        | 5 036        | 2 898         | 2 138        | 3 373         | 1 965         | 1 408        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 18                          | —            | 46           | 9             | 37           | 29            | —             | 29           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 10                          | —            | 38           | 9             | 29           | —             | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 239                       | 3 738        | 8 134        | 5 059         | 3 075        | 6 261         | 3 466         | 2 795        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 138                       | 3 677        | 7 979        | 5 009         | 2 970        | 6 100         | 3 374         | 2 726        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 101                         | 61           | 155          | 50            | 105          | 161           | 92            | 69           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 71                          | 61           | 147          | 50            | 97           | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 451                       | 2 346        | 5 336        | 3 671         | 1 665        | 4 720         | 2 905         | 1 815        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 153                       | 1 956        | 4 579        | 3 302         | 1 277        | 4 408         | 2 660         | 1 748        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 298                         | 390          | 757          | 369           | 388          | 312           | 245           | 67           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 254                         | 390          | 757          | 369           | 388          | 309           | 242           | 67           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 614                       | 2 177        | 5 082        | 2 907         | 2 175        | 3 402         | 1 965         | 1 437        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 368                         | 289          | 791          | 466           | 325          | 1 458         | 845           | 613          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 545                         | 379          | 1 263        | 777           | 486          | 376           | 187           | 189          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 409                         | 925          | 1 594        | 944           | 650          | 691           | 422           | 269          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 186                         | 404          | 892          | 465           | 427          | 489           | 249           | 240          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 106                         | 180          | 542          | 255           | 287          | 388           | 262           | 126          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 239                       | 3 738        | 8 134        | 5 059         | 3 075        | 6 261         | 3 466         | 2 795        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 957                         | 769          | 1 837        | 1 293         | 544          | 2 144         | 1 194         | 950          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 884                         | 789          | 2 054        | 1 246         | 808          | 873           | 470           | 403          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 812                         | 1 222        | 2 720        | 1 739         | 981          | 1 556         | 876           | 680          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 401                         | 688          | 869          | 477           | 392          | 1 029         | 598           | 431          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 185                         | 270          | 654          | 304           | 350          | 659           | 328           | 331          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 451                       | 2 346        | 5 336        | 3 671         | 1 665        | 4 720         | 2 905         | 1 815        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 014                       | 874          | 2 264        | 1 566         | 698          | 2 016         | 1 163         | 853          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 498                         | 496          | 1 134        | 782           | 352          | 781           | 556           | 225          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 511                         | 466          | 1 056        | 714           | 342          | 827           | 489           | 338          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 279                         | 258          | 489          | 340           | 149          | 526           | 338           | 188          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 149                         | 252          | 393          | 269           | 124          | 570           | 359           | 211          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                             |              |              |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 582                         | 852          | 1 941        | 1 080         | 861          | 1 145         | 659           | 486          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 29                          | 18           | 48           | 29            | 19           | 92            | 69            | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 25                          | 6            | 46           | 39            | 7            | 97            | 75            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 47                          | 35           | 57           | 46            | 11           | 125           | 51            | 104          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 162                         | 121          | 343          | 211           | 132          | 287           | 183           | 104          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 155                         | 204          | 397          | 209           | 188          | 129           | 63            | 66           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 98                          | 231          | 365          | 194           | 171          | 206           | 119           | 87           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 66                          | 237          | 685          | 352           | 333          | 209           | 129           | 80           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.6                         | 2.3          | 3.1          | 3.8           | 2.3          | 19.1          | 24.9          | 11.3         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 369                         | 323          | 744          | 491           | 253          | 516           | 319           | 197          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 69                          | 41           | 90           | 78            | 12           | 214           | 118           | 96           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 73                          | 80           | 132          | 73            | 59           | 82            | 55            | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 104                         | 40           | 83           | 59            | 24           | 88            | 46            | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 63                          | 84           | 275          | 206           | 69           | 68            | 52            | 16           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 53                          | 49           | 112          | 51            | 61           | 28            | 25            | 3            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 7                           | 29           | 52           | 24            | 28           | 36            | 23            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.6                        | 26.9         | 16.5         | 21.4          | 7.1          | 46.9          | 43.6          | 52.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 922                         | 1 425        | 2 927        | 1 785         | 1 142        | 2 214         | 1 199         | 1 015        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28                          | 22           | 14           | 8             | 6            | 104           | 52            | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 93                          | 57           | 93           | 66            | 27           | 294           | 155           | 139          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 138                         | 123          | 364          | 246           | 118          | 287           | 143           | 144          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 267                         | 433          | 952          | 648           | 304          | 477           | 218           | 259          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 165                         | 356          | 676          | 356           | 320          | 404           | 250           | 154          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 139                         | 285          | 567          | 303           | 264          | 327           | 171           | 156          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 92                          | 149          | 261          | 158           | 103          | 321           | 210           | 111          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.8                         | 4.9          | 2.2          | 2.7           | 1.5          | 12.4          | 13.7          | 10.8         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 101                       | 679          | 1 861        | 1 260         | 601          | 1 207         | 686           | 521          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 290                         | 97           | 248          | 190           | 58           | 379           | 185           | 194          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 409                         | 261          | 657          | 501           | 156          | 257           | 166           | 91           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 189                         | 111          | 320          | 210           | 110          | 202           | 110           | 92           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 117                         | 126          | 422          | 223           | 199          | 169           | 87            | 82           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 48                          | 60           | 126          | 92            | 34           | 82            | 62            | 20           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 48                          | 24           | 88           | 44            | 44           | 118           | 76            | 42           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 36.4                        | 20.9         | 18.1         | 21.7          | 10.6         | 34.9          | 32.5          | 38.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 324                         | 515          | 965          | 648           | 317          | 1 307         | 720           | 587          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                           | 17           | 17           | 9             | 8            | 52            | 41            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 57                          | 11           | 99           | 99            | —            | 210           | 105           | 105          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 55                          | 91           | 193          | 156           | 37           | 160           | 77            | 83           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 98                          | 145          | 320          | 215           | 105          | 352           | 193           | 159          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 41                          | 101          | 106          | 44            | 62           | 259           | 138           | 121          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 40                          | 64           | 142          | 79            | 63           | 147           | 103           | 44           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 33                          | 86           | 88           | 46            | 42           | 127           | 64            | 64           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.0                         | 3.7          | 6.5          | 8.5           | 2.5          | 14.5          | 14.3          | 14.8         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 123                       | 712          | 2 118        | 1 560         | 558          | 1 406         | 892           | 514          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 236                         | 78           | 338          | 256           | 82           | 413           | 246           | 167          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 484                         | 185          | 1 117        | 860           | 257          | 428           | 277           | 151          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 200                         | 213          | 278          | 187           | 91           | 165           | 130           | 35           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 87                          | 88           | 204          | 138           | 66           | 215           | 114           | 101          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 53                          | 103          | 97           | 71            | 26           | 93            | 63            | 30           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 63                          | 45           | 84           | 48            | 36           | 92            | 62            | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.3                        | 15.4         | 23.7         | 24.3          | 22.0         | 39.1          | 35.4          | 45.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Harrisburg, PA |               |              | Hartford–Middletown, CT |               |              | Hattiesburg, MS |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 14 982         | 2 069         | 12 913       | 24 858                  | 6 111         | 18 747       | 2 160           | 1 371         | 789          |
| In households .....                                          | 14 754         | 2 015         | 12 739       | 24 275                  | 5 946         | 18 329       | 2 132           | 1 343         | 789          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 228            | 54            | 174          | 583                     | 165           | 418          | 28              | 28            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 112            | 6             | 106          | 354                     | 31            | 323          | 28              | 28            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 25 798         | 3 566         | 22 232       | 44 264                  | 10 434        | 33 830       | 3 881           | 2 752         | 1 129        |
| In households .....                                          | 25 264         | 3 536         | 21 728       | 42 797                  | 10 189        | 32 608       | 3 774           | 2 655         | 1 119        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 534            | 30            | 504          | 1 467                   | 245           | 1 222        | 107             | 97            | 10           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 451            | 22            | 429          | 1 276                   | 134           | 1 142        | 107             | 97            | 10           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 18 476         | 3 250         | 15 226       | 34 906                  | 8 393         | 26 513       | 3 190           | 2 537         | 653          |
| In households .....                                          | 15 350         | 2 951         | 12 399       | 29 705                  | 7 663         | 22 042       | 2 717           | 2 099         | 618          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 126          | 299           | 2 827        | 5 201                   | 730           | 4 471        | 473             | 438           | 35           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 003          | 241           | 2 762        | 4 742                   | 700           | 4 042        | 473             | 438           | 35           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 14 982         | 2 069         | 12 913       | 24 858                  | 6 111         | 18 747       | 2 160           | 1 371         | 789          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 271          | 375           | 896          | 3 256                   | 1 662         | 1 594        | 306             | 197           | 109          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 107          | 747           | 2 360        | 4 380                   | 1 343         | 3 037        | 502             | 265           | 237          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 368          | 602           | 5 766        | 8 385                   | 1 743         | 6 642        | 577             | 344           | 233          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 338          | 196           | 2 142        | 3 924                   | 685           | 3 239        | 390             | 248           | 142          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 898          | 149           | 1 749        | 4 913                   | 678           | 4 235        | 385             | 317           | 68           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 25 798         | 3 566         | 22 232       | 44 264                  | 10 434        | 33 830       | 3 881           | 2 752         | 1 129        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 919          | 735           | 2 184        | 7 209                   | 3 055         | 4 154        | 851             | 561           | 290          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 183          | 1 122         | 4 061        | 8 949                   | 2 630         | 6 319        | 909             | 541           | 368          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 11 619         | 1 245         | 10 374       | 16 342                  | 3 067         | 13 275       | 992             | 702           | 290          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 570          | 300           | 3 270        | 6 270                   | 933           | 5 337        | 669             | 554           | 115          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 507          | 164           | 2 343        | 5 494                   | 749           | 4 745        | 460             | 394           | 66           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 18 476         | 3 250         | 15 226       | 34 906                  | 8 393         | 26 513       | 3 190           | 2 537         | 653          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 005          | 1 071         | 3 934        | 10 705                  | 3 609         | 7 096        | 1 074           | 867           | 207          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 205          | 774           | 3 431        | 6 495                   | 1 549         | 4 946        | 688             | 504           | 184          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 713          | 946           | 4 767        | 10 194                  | 1 912         | 8 282        | 673             | 539           | 134          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 951          | 275           | 1 676        | 3 637                   | 733           | 2 904        | 471             | 384           | 87           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 602          | 184           | 1 418        | 3 875                   | 590           | 3 285        | 284             | 243           | 41           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 5 290          | 435           | 4 855        | 8 446                   | 1 535         | 6 911        | 710             | 399           | 311          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 53             | 9             | 44           | 91                      | 30            | 61           | 26              | 7             | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 133            | 11            | 122          | 122                     | 68            | 54           | 57              | 40            | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 214            | 57            | 157          | 119                     | 40            | 79           | 62              | 25            | 37           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 788            | 96            | 692          | 586                     | 179           | 407          | 120             | 59            | 61           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 019          | 102           | 917          | 1 074                   | 213           | 861          | 96              | 61            | 35           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 262          | 78            | 1 184        | 1 783                   | 314           | 1 469        | 134             | 55            | 79           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 821          | 82            | 1 739        | 4 671                   | 691           | 3 980        | 215             | 152           | 63           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8            | 4.4           | 2.6          | 2.2                     | 4.6           | 1.6          | 10.6            | 11.5          | 9.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 567          | 606           | 1 961        | 3 992                   | 1 566         | 2 426        | 405             | 313           | 92           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 228            | 57            | 171          | 501                     | 316           | 185          | 98              | 60            | 38           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 418            | 165           | 253          | 622                     | 355           | 267          | 83              | 56            | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 468            | 130           | 338          | 344                     | 147           | 197          | 63              | 63            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 815            | 180           | 635          | 1 104                   | 333           | 771          | 87              | 60            | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 292            | 16            | 276          | 644                     | 192           | 452          | 48              | 48            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 346            | 58            | 288          | 777                     | 223           | 554          | 26              | 26            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.4           | 25.2          | 13.7         | 18.6                    | 29.6          | 11.5         | 32.8            | 27.2          | 52.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 8 310          | 652           | 7 658        | 13 793                  | 2 526         | 11 267       | 1 197           | 812           | 385          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 71             | 13            | 58           | 153                     | 30            | 123          | 37              | 30            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 240            | 63            | 177          | 278                     | 118           | 160          | 128             | 90            | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 553            | 67            | 486          | 739                     | 203           | 536          | 194             | 101           | 93           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 932          | 125           | 1 807        | 2 473                   | 655           | 1 818        | 337             | 207           | 130          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 018          | 130           | 1 888        | 2 717                   | 461           | 2 256        | 171             | 112           | 59           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 015          | 181           | 1 834        | 3 166                   | 506           | 2 660        | 175             | 146           | 29           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 481          | 73            | 1 408        | 4 267                   | 553           | 3 714        | 155             | 126           | 29           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.0            | 7.2           | 1.6          | 2.0                     | 3.2           | 1.7          | 8.3             | 11.3          | 1.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 6 985          | 1 393         | 5 592        | 10 484                  | 3 233         | 7 251        | 1 136           | 854           | 282          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 613            | 237           | 376          | 1 073                   | 532           | 541          | 301             | 252           | 49           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 896          | 517           | 1 379        | 2 767                   | 1 182         | 1 585        | 377             | 231           | 146          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 566          | 273           | 1 293        | 1 937                   | 488           | 1 449        | 153             | 107           | 46           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 957          | 220           | 1 737        | 2 413                   | 599           | 1 814        | 189             | 173           | 16           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 575            | 98            | 477          | 1 262                   | 274           | 988          | 43              | 43            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 378            | 48            | 330          | 1 032                   | 158           | 874          | 73              | 48            | 25           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.2           | 27.4          | 13.5         | 15.0                    | 25.2          | 10.4         | 35.4            | 38.4          | 26.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 468          | 484           | 2 984        | 6 420                   | 1 394         | 5 026        | 566             | 460           | 106          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 54             | 14            | 40           | 93                      | 70            | 23           | 12              | 12            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 136            | 40            | 96           | 377                     | 172           | 205          | 90              | 60            | 30           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 383            | 84            | 299          | 795                     | 228           | 567          | 130             | 100           | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 045          | 129           | 916          | 1 733                   | 355           | 1 378        | 154             | 122           | 32           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 737            | 94            | 643          | 1 260                   | 264           | 996          | 70              | 70            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 564            | 42            | 522          | 1 092                   | 186           | 906          | 50              | 44            | 6            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 549            | 81            | 468          | 1 070                   | 119           | 951          | 60              | 52            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4            | 4.5           | 2.0          | 3.1                     | 8.5           | 1.6          | 9.9             | 9.8           | 10.4         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 6 713          | 1 549         | 5 164        | 12 336                  | 3 547         | 8 789        | 1 213           | 928           | 285          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 678            | 264           | 414          | 1 315                   | 571           | 744          | 399             | 295           | 104          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 573          | 615           | 1 958        | 4 408                   | 1 433         | 2 975        | 421             | 304           | 117          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 363          | 269           | 1 094        | 2 440                   | 696           | 1 744        | 152             | 121           | 31           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 230          | 262           | 968          | 2 196                   | 550           | 1 646        | 72              | 44            | 28           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 450            | 50            | 400          | 822                     | 106           | 716          | 52              | 47            | 5            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 419            | 89            | 330          | 1 155                   | 191           | 964          | 117             | 117           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.1           | 29.1          | 13.5         | 15.8                    | 24.0          | 12.5         | 40.1            | 39.7          | 41.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Hemet—San Jacinto, CA |               |              | Hesperia—Apple Valley—Victorville, CA |               |              | Hickory, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                       |               |              |                                       |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 164                 | 2 902         | 2 262        | 6 060                                 | 5 568         | 492          | 3 138       | 1 246         | 1 892        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 142                 | 2 896         | 2 246        | 6 059                                 | 5 567         | 492          | 3 100       | 1 241         | 1 859        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 22                    | 6             | 16           | 1                                     | 1             | —            | 38          | 5             | 33           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 6                     | —             | —            | —                                     | —             | —            | 38          | 5             | 33           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 219                | 9 374         | 6 845        | 11 061                                | 10 122        | 939          | 5 566       | 2 348         | 3 218        |
| In households .....                                          | 16 128                | 9 295         | 6 833        | 11 027                                | 10 088        | 939          | 5 453       | 2 285         | 3 168        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 91                    | 79            | 12           | 34                                    | 34            | —            | 113         | 63            | 50           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 76                    | 64            | 12           | 11                                    | 11            | —            | 100         | 55            | 45           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 14 269                | 9 289         | 4 980        | 5 309                                 | 4 995         | 314          | 3 825       | 1 799         | 2 026        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 560                | 8 727         | 4 833        | 4 990                                 | 4 676         | 314          | 3 243       | 1 403         | 1 840        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 709                   | 562           | 147          | 319                                   | 319           | —            | 582         | 396           | 186          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 683                   | 536           | 147          | 313                                   | 313           | —            | 582         | 396           | 186          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                       |               |              |                                       |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 164                 | 2 902         | 2 262        | 6 060                                 | 5 568         | 492          | 3 138       | 1 246         | 1 892        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 550                   | 385           | 165          | 566                                   | 524           | 42           | 636         | 237           | 399          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 173                 | 658           | 515          | 1 386                                 | 1 282         | 104          | 650         | 171           | 479          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 748                 | 947           | 801          | 1 822                                 | 1 660         | 162          | 714         | 279           | 435          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 257                 | 652           | 605          | 1 699                                 | 1 551         | 148          | 620         | 304           | 316          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 436                   | 260           | 176          | 587                                   | 551           | 36           | 518         | 255           | 263          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 219                | 9 374         | 6 845        | 11 061                                | 10 122        | 939          | 5 566       | 2 348         | 3 218        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 306                 | 845           | 461          | 1 320                                 | 1 280         | 40           | 1 677       | 504           | 1 173        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 284                 | 1 897         | 1 387        | 2 549                                 | 2 350         | 199          | 1 130       | 489           | 641          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 863                 | 3 392         | 2 471        | 3 364                                 | 3 075         | 289          | 1 290       | 556           | 734          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 463                 | 2 542         | 1 921        | 2 858                                 | 2 516         | 342          | 928         | 492           | 436          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 303                 | 698           | 605          | 970                                   | 901           | 69           | 541         | 307           | 234          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 14 269                | 9 289         | 4 980        | 5 309                                 | 4 995         | 314          | 3 825       | 1 799         | 2 026        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 781                 | 1 896         | 885          | 1 371                                 | 1 279         | 92           | 1 649       | 729           | 920          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 525                 | 2 356         | 1 169        | 1 210                                 | 1 098         | 112          | 773         | 362           | 411          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 916                 | 2 495         | 1 421        | 1 463                                 | 1 414         | 49           | 672         | 294           | 378          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 791                 | 1 814         | 977          | 852                                   | 812           | 40           | 492         | 279           | 213          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 256                 | 728           | 528          | 413                                   | 392           | 21           | 239         | 135           | 104          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                       |               |              |                                       |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 750                 | 968           | 782          | 2 381                                 | 2 142         | 239          | 1 232       | 495           | 737          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44                    | 34            | 10           | 55                                    | 55            | —            | 30          | 4             | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 102                   | 42            | 60           | 108                                   | 108           | —            | 37          | 16            | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 174                   | 119           | 55           | 190                                   | 190           | —            | 41          | 21            | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 381                   | 204           | 177          | 469                                   | 413           | 56           | 249         | 105           | 144          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 329                   | 205           | 124          | 400                                   | 345           | 55           | 207         | 82            | 125          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 328                   | 206           | 122          | 479                                   | 414           | 65           | 346         | 93            | 253          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 392                   | 158           | 234          | 680                                   | 617           | 63           | 322         | 174           | 148          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9                   | 6.5           | 5.2          | 5.5                                   | 6.2           | —            | 3.2         | 2.6           | 3.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 809                   | 491           | 318          | 668                                   | 612           | 56           | 447         | 216           | 231          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 160                   | 86            | 74           | 75                                    | 65            | 10           | 75          | 62            | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 175                   | 127           | 48           | 161                                   | 161           | —            | 111         | 42            | 69           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 210                   | 118           | 92           | 181                                   | 169           | 12           | 141         | 55            | 86           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 144                   | 83            | 61           | 82                                    | 68            | 14           | 63          | 38            | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 45                    | 23            | 22           | 34                                    | 34            | —            | 38          | 8             | 30           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 75                    | 54            | 21           | 135                                   | 115           | 20           | 19          | 11            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.4                  | 21.8          | 25.8         | 15.0                                  | 14.7          | 17.9         | 24.8        | 40.3          | 10.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 929                 | 3 208         | 2 721        | 4 391                                 | 4 021         | 370          | 1 897       | 710           | 1 187        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 62                    | 46            | 16           | 160                                   | 148           | 12           | 25          | 9             | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 177                   | 119           | 58           | 230                                   | 230           | —            | 95          | 23            | 72           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 827                   | 442           | 385          | 530                                   | 493           | 37           | 287         | 60            | 227          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 960                 | 1 025         | 935          | 1 408                                 | 1 326         | 82           | 548         | 178           | 370          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 465                 | 870           | 595          | 894                                   | 807           | 87           | 379         | 174           | 205          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 829                   | 423           | 406          | 728                                   | 621           | 107          | 347         | 150           | 197          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 609                   | 283           | 326          | 441                                   | 396           | 45           | 216         | 116           | 100          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.5                   | 3.2           | 1.7          | 5.9                                   | 6.1           | 3.2          | 2.5         | 2.4           | 2.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 350                 | 2 230         | 1 120        | 1 792                                 | 1 701         | 91           | 1 406       | 675           | 731          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 300                   | 160           | 140          | 138                                   | 131           | 7            | 171         | 92            | 79           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 977                   | 696           | 281          | 676                                   | 665           | 11           | 537         | 197           | 340          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 910                   | 567           | 343          | 388                                   | 381           | 7            | 284         | 146           | 138          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 770                   | 531           | 239          | 336                                   | 309           | 27           | 300         | 153           | 147          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 250                   | 174           | 76           | 152                                   | 135           | 17           | 73          | 56            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 143                   | 102           | 41           | 102                                   | 80            | 22           | 41          | 31            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.6                  | 9.7           | 15.4         | 10.8                                  | 10.3          | 19.8         | 22.8        | 22.1          | 23.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 4 252                 | 2 625         | 1 627        | 1 447                                 | 1 344         | 103          | 744         | 355           | 389          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 139                   | 122           | 17           | 42                                    | 42            | —            | 9           | 9             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 234                   | 125           | 109          | 48                                    | 48            | —            | 85          | 26            | 59           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 772                   | 493           | 279          | 351                                   | 334           | 17           | 116         | 39            | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 540                 | 915           | 625          | 432                                   | 407           | 25           | 273         | 131           | 142          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 770                   | 428           | 342          | 247                                   | 208           | 46           | 90          | 44            | 46           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 464                   | 325           | 139          | 206                                   | 191           | 8            | 80          | 48            | 32           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 333                   | 217           | 116          | 121                                   | 114           | 7            | 91          | 58            | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.8                   | 5.4           | 3.7          | 3.5                                   | 3.7           | —            | 3.1         | 2.5           | 3.6          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 893                 | 3 387         | 1 506        | 1 550                                 | 1 477         | 73           | 1 438       | 699           | 739          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 565                   | 394           | 171          | 173                                   | 166           | 7            | 318         | 123           | 195          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 965                 | 1 473         | 492          | 774                                   | 733           | 41           | 598         | 267           | 331          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 096                 | 693           | 403          | 267                                   | 242           | 25           | 236         | 163           | 73           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 785                   | 485           | 300          | 233                                   | 233           | —            | 115         | 57            | 58           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 297                   | 214           | 83           | 77                                    | 77            | —            | 96          | 58            | 38           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 185                   | 128           | 57           | 26                                    | 26            | —            | 75          | 31            | 44           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.5                  | 15.8          | 14.9         | 15.0                                  | 15.2          | 9.6          | 34.8        | 30.9          | 38.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | High Point, NC |               |              | Holland, MI |               |              | Honolulu, HI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 671          | 2 938         | 1 733        | 2 179       | 1 066         | 1 113        | 29 084       | 20 038        | 9 046        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 603          | 2 890         | 1 713        | 2 172       | 1 066         | 1 106        | 28 868       | 19 826        | 9 042        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 68             | 48            | 20           | 7           | —             | 7            | 216          | 212           | 4            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 52             | 39            | 13           | —           | —             | —            | 61           | 61            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 483          | 5 211         | 3 272        | 3 819       | 2 126         | 1 693        | 48 043       | 35 946        | 12 097       |
| In households .....                                          | 8 421          | 5 181         | 3 240        | 3 773       | 2 117         | 1 656        | 47 515       | 35 429        | 12 086       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 62             | 30            | 32           | 46          | 9             | 37           | 528          | 517           | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 55             | 30            | 25           | 9           | 9             | 16           | 274          | 268           | 6            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 752          | 4 563         | 2 189        | 3 378       | 2 073         | 1 305        | 27 156       | 22 136        | 5 020        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 837          | 3 954         | 1 883        | 2 838       | 1 696         | 1 142        | 25 062       | 20 078        | 4 984        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 915            | 609           | 306          | 540         | 377           | 163          | 2 094        | 2 058         | 36           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 915            | 609           | 306          | 532         | 377           | 155          | 1 344        | 1 308         | 36           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 671          | 2 938         | 1 733        | 2 179       | 1 066         | 1 113        | 29 084       | 20 038        | 9 046        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 920            | 504           | 416          | 368         | 145           | 223          | 3 774        | 2 386         | 1 388        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 021          | 617           | 404          | 332         | 188           | 144          | 4 448        | 2 784         | 1 664        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 299          | 904           | 395          | 695         | 288           | 407          | 11 275       | 7 671         | 3 604        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 791            | 478           | 313          | 446         | 246           | 200          | 4 676        | 3 242         | 1 434        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 640            | 435           | 205          | 338         | 199           | 139          | 4 911        | 3 955         | 956          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 483          | 5 211         | 3 272        | 3 819       | 2 126         | 1 693        | 48 043       | 35 946        | 12 097       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 376          | 1 320         | 1 056        | 1 085       | 577           | 508          | 11 398       | 7 509         | 3 889        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 142          | 1 308         | 834          | 627         | 277           | 350          | 9 129        | 6 638         | 2 491        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 983          | 1 191         | 792          | 1 092       | 677           | 415          | 15 722       | 11 748        | 3 974        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 209          | 854           | 355          | 555         | 348           | 207          | 6 141        | 5 129         | 1 012        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 773            | 538           | 235          | 460         | 247           | 213          | 5 653        | 4 922         | 731          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 752          | 4 563         | 2 189        | 3 378       | 2 073         | 1 305        | 27 156       | 22 136        | 5 020        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 014          | 1 834         | 1 180        | 1 489       | 802           | 687          | 12 837       | 9 598         | 3 239        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 520          | 1 056         | 464          | 598         | 389           | 209          | 3 692        | 3 047         | 645          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 988            | 722           | 266          | 660         | 414           | 246          | 5 053        | 4 326         | 727          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 642            | 491           | 151          | 371         | 273           | 98           | 2 382        | 2 153         | 229          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 588            | 460           | 128          | 260         | 195           | 65           | 3 192        | 3 012         | 180          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |             |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 655          | 988           | 667          | 824         | 395           | 429          | 9 532        | 6 169         | 3 363        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 22             | 22            | —            | —           | —             | —            | 53           | 44            | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 69             | 28            | 41           | 10          | —             | 10           | 119          | 84            | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 107            | 55            | 52           | 24          | —             | 24           | 234          | 174           | 60           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 289            | 190           | 99           | 163         | 83            | 80           | 722          | 482           | 240          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 343            | 213           | 130          | 189         | 82            | 107          | 946          | 644           | 302          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 393            | 240           | 153          | 203         | 116           | 87           | 1 724        | 1 159         | 565          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 432            | 240           | 192          | 235         | 114           | 121          | 5 734        | 3 582         | 2 152        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2            | 4.4           | 3.9          | —           | —             | —            | 1.8          | 1.9           | 1.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 806            | 483           | 323          | 312         | 146           | 166          | 3 272        | 2 864         | 408          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 126            | 91            | 35           | 29          | 21            | 8            | 351          | 301           | 50           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 157            | 94            | 63           | 75          | 30            | 45           | 410          | 374           | 36           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 167            | 96            | 71           | 42          | 19            | 23           | 409          | 357           | 52           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 161            | 69            | 92           | 106         | 45            | 61           | 816          | 683           | 133          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 105            | 75            | 30           | 31          | 16            | 15           | 512          | 463           | 49           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 90             | 58            | 32           | 29          | 15            | 14           | 774          | 686           | 88           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.3           | 28.2          | 18.6         | 18.3        | 21.2          | 15.7         | 13.7         | 13.5          | 15.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 727          | 1 635         | 1 092        | 1 400       | 737           | 663          | 16 481       | 12 056        | 4 425        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 32             | 26            | 6            | 7           | 7             | —            | 225          | 183           | 42           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 236            | 129           | 107          | 31          | 15            | 16           | 518          | 375           | 143          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 390            | 184           | 206          | 122         | 38            | 84           | 612          | 479           | 133          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 697            | 375           | 322          | 485         | 282           | 203          | 1 900        | 1 309         | 591          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 489            | 313           | 176          | 313         | 149           | 164          | 2 413        | 1 656         | 757          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 416            | 260           | 156          | 198         | 103           | 95           | 3 485        | 2 520         | 965          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 467            | 348           | 119          | 244         | 143           | 101          | 7 328        | 5 534         | 1 794        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.8            | 6.4           | 2.4          | 2.2         | 3.0           | 1.4          | 3.4          | 3.6           | 3.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 385          | 1 564         | 821          | 880         | 556           | 324          | 7 222        | 6 366         | 856          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 534            | 374           | 160          | 54          | 17            | 37           | 1 067        | 953           | 114          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 913            | 580           | 333          | 334         | 239           | 95           | 1 394        | 1 232         | 162          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 370            | 240           | 130          | 239         | 104           | 135          | 1 072        | 960           | 112          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 374            | 202           | 172          | 175         | 137           | 38           | 1 583        | 1 350         | 233          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112            | 92            | 20           | 53          | 53            | —            | 912          | 793           | 119          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 82             | 76            | 6            | 25          | 6             | 19           | 1 194        | 1 078         | 116          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.2           | 30.8          | 29.2         | 14.0        | 11.9          | 17.6         | 19.0         | 19.0          | 18.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 106          | 658           | 448          | 811         | 486           | 325          | 7 271        | 5 855         | 1 416        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12             | —             | 12           | 4           | 4             | —            | 118          | 107           | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 97             | 51            | 46           | 75          | 43            | 32           | 440          | 381           | 59           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 297            | 172           | 125          | 184         | 70            | 114          | 561          | 430           | 131          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 318            | 188           | 130          | 235         | 147           | 88           | 1 318        | 1 095         | 223          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 121            | 62            | 59           | 129         | 83            | 46           | 1 160        | 875           | 285          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 132            | 99            | 33           | 99          | 99            | 33           | 1 371        | 1 107         | 264          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 129            | 86            | 43           | 52          | 40            | 12           | 2 303        | 1 860         | 443          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.3            | 5.3           | 7.8          | 1.6         | .8            | 2.8          | 4.2          | 4.2           | 3.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 477          | 1 752         | 725          | 1 190       | 730           | 460          | 5 897        | 5 245         | 652          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 646            | 401           | 245          | 92          | 63            | 29           | 1 127        | 1 010         | 117          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 961            | 672           | 289          | 552         | 351           | 201          | 1 760        | 1 486         | 274          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 382            | 286           | 96           | 314         | 173           | 141          | 908          | 773           | 135          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 301            | 236           | 65           | 149         | 103           | 46           | 940          | 856           | 84           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 75             | 64            | 11           | 43          | 26            | 17           | 498          | 471           | 27           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 112            | 93            | 19           | 40          | 14            | 26           | 664          | 649           | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 37.2           | 34.8          | 43.0         | 14.9        | 17.7          | 10.4         | 25.6         | 26.3          | 19.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Houma, LA |               |              | Houston, TX |               |              | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH |                |            |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|
|                                                              |           |               |              |             |               |              | State parts                     |                |            |                     |
|                                                              | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                           | Kentucky (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 467     | 1 381         | 1 086        | 90 695      | 60 057        | 30 638       | 9 833                           | 3 273          | 1 966      | 4 594               |
| In households .....                                          | 2 449     | 1 368         | 1 081        | 89 875      | 59 341        | 30 534       | 9 713                           | 3 211          | 1 961      | 4 541               |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 18        | 13            | 5            | 820         | 716           | 104          | 120                             | 62             | 5          | 53                  |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5         | 5             | 5            | 509         | 431           | 78           | 79                              | 44             | 5          | 30                  |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 773     | 2 248         | 1 525        | 124 645     | 86 213        | 38 432       | 16 620                          | 5 109          | 3 180      | 8 331               |
| In households .....                                          | 3 691     | 2 216         | 1 475        | 123 152     | 85 253        | 37 899       | 16 352                          | 5 018          | 3 110      | 8 224               |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 82        | 32            | 50           | 1 493       | 960           | 533          | 268                             | 91             | 70         | 107                 |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 72        | 22            | 50           | 1 067       | 571           | 496          | 221                             | 78             | 70         | 73                  |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 946     | 1 317         | 629          | 73 693      | 53 601        | 20 092       | 12 099                          | 3 624          | 2 250      | 6 225               |
| In households .....                                          | 1 637     | 1 219         | 418          | 67 721      | 49 740        | 17 981       | 10 810                          | 3 303          | 1 808      | 5 699               |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 309       | 98            | 211          | 5 972       | 3 861         | 2 111        | 1 289                           | 321            | 442        | 526                 |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 309       | 98            | 211          | 5 517       | 3 416         | 2 101        | 1 247                           | 321            | 423        | 503                 |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 467     | 1 381         | 1 086        | 90 695      | 60 057        | 30 638       | 9 833                           | 3 273          | 1 966      | 4 594               |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 709       | 372           | 337          | 14 520      | 10 782        | 3 738        | 1 531                           | 608            | 291        | 632                 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 437       | 298           | 139          | 15 973      | 11 136        | 4 837        | 2 168                           | 799            | 452        | 917                 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 735       | 362           | 373          | 22 170      | 13 605        | 8 565        | 3 372                           | 1 048          | 833        | 1 491               |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 289       | 174           | 115          | 18 720      | 11 833        | 6 887        | 1 731                           | 549            | 276        | 906                 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 297       | 175           | 122          | 19 312      | 12 701        | 6 611        | 1 031                           | 269            | 114        | 648                 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 773     | 2 248         | 1 525        | 124 645     | 86 213        | 38 432       | 16 620                          | 5 109          | 3 180      | 8 331               |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 338     | 793           | 545          | 25 391      | 19 141        | 6 250        | 3 124                           | 990            | 735        | 1 399               |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 821       | 491           | 330          | 23 771      | 16 570        | 7 201        | 4 086                           | 1 363          | 946        | 1 777               |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 018     | 545           | 473          | 31 701      | 20 737        | 10 964       | 5 393                           | 1 636          | 1 114      | 2 643               |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 316       | 233           | 83           | 22 349      | 14 654        | 7 695        | 2 507                           | 748            | 247        | 1 512               |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 280       | 186           | 94           | 21 433      | 15 111        | 6 322        | 1 510                           | 372            | 138        | 1 000               |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 946     | 1 317         | 629          | 73 693      | 53 601        | 20 092       | 12 099                          | 3 624          | 2 250      | 6 225               |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 129     | 735           | 394          | 22 894      | 17 071        | 5 823        | 4 706                           | 1 610          | 914        | 2 182               |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 257       | 187           | 70           | 15 975      | 11 108        | 4 867        | 2 624                           | 860            | 522        | 1 242               |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 242       | 190           | 52           | 15 457      | 10 950        | 4 507        | 2 525                           | 655            | 536        | 1 334               |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 149       | 99            | 50           | 10 616      | 7 775         | 2 841        | 1 094                           | 283            | 150        | 661                 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 169       | 106           | 63           | 8 751       | 6 697         | 2 054        | 1 150                           | 216            | 128        | 806                 |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |           |               |              |             |               |              |                                 |                |            |                     |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 780       | 394           | 386          | 32 021      | 19 557        | 12 464       | 3 591                           | 1 276          | 760        | 1 555               |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44        | 27            | 17           | 914         | 662           | 252          | 72                              | 31             | 13         | 28                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 43        | 5             | 38           | 1 217       | 930           | 287          | 161                             | 57             | 40         | 64                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 120       | 43            | 77           | 1 467       | 951           | 516          | 285                             | 104            | 55         | 126                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 157       | 71            | 86           | 3 764       | 2 509         | 1 255        | 751                             | 259            | 165        | 327                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 173       | 84            | 89           | 4 691       | 2 634         | 2 057        | 653                             | 246            | 142        | 265                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 104       | 81            | 23           | 6 079       | 3 729         | 2 350        | 809                             | 220            | 196        | 393                 |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 139       | 83            | 56           | 13 889      | 8 142         | 5 747        | 860                             | 359            | 149        | 352                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.9      | 8.1           | 15.8         | 6.8         | 8.4           | 4.2          | 5.8                             | 6.0            | 4.1        | 6.4                 |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 344       | 244           | 100          | 15 511      | 11 535        | 3 976        | 1 927                           | 550            | 378        | 999                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 105       | 105           | —            | 3 067       | 2 415         | 652          | 486                             | 111            | 98         | 277                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 70        | 36            | 34           | 2 476       | 1 812         | 664          | 510                             | 165            | 116        | 229                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 29        | 18            | 11           | 2 088       | 1 489         | 599          | 340                             | 84             | 75         | 181                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 76        | 58            | 18           | 3 408       | 2 572         | 836          | 321                             | 104            | 55         | 162                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 38        | 9             | 29           | 1 931       | 1 380         | 551          | 153                             | 41             | 12         | 100                 |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 26        | 18            | 8            | 2 541       | 1 867         | 674          | 117                             | 45             | 22         | 50                  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 41.9      | 53.7          | 13.0         | 24.8        | 26.1          | 21.0         | 34.8                            | 28.0           | 43.4       | 35.3                |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 258     | 729           | 529          | 40 019      | 26 689        | 13 330       | 5 511                           | 1 828          | 991        | 2 692               |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 47        | 37            | 10           | 928         | 614           | 314          | 76                              | 53             | 13         | 10                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 93        | 32            | 61           | 2 520       | 1 886         | 634          | 485                             | 205            | 94         | 186                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 263       | 161           | 102          | 3 617       | 2 585         | 1 032        | 704                             | 224            | 160        | 320                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 477       | 275           | 202          | 7 199       | 4 929         | 2 270        | 1 795                           | 594            | 392        | 809                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 137       | 75            | 62           | 6 901       | 4 325         | 2 576        | 931                             | 269            | 172        | 496                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 85        | 48            | 37           | 7 405       | 4 644         | 2 761        | 707                             | 207            | 91         | 409                 |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 156       | 101           | 55           | 11 449      | 7 706         | 3 743        | 813                             | 282            | 69         | 462                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.5       | 11.4          | 6.8          | 6.4         | 7.0           | 5.3          | 5.0                             | 7.1            | 4.8        | 3.5                 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 883       | 546           | 337          | 29 212      | 21 616        | 7 596        | 4 384                           | 1 157          | 971        | 2 256               |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 217       | 145           | 72           | 5 703       | 4 536         | 1 167        | 772                             | 227            | 180        | 365                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 302       | 215           | 87           | 8 080       | 6 174         | 1 906        | 1 722                           | 481            | 411        | 830                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 187       | 92            | 95           | 4 274       | 2 887         | 1 387        | 787                             | 169            | 191        | 427                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 114       | 54            | 60           | 5 234       | 3 642         | 1 592        | 740                             | 190            | 151        | 399                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 34        | 21            | 13           | 2 664       | 1 849         | 815          | 172                             | 53             | 7          | 112                 |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 29        | 19            | 10           | 3 257       | 2 528         | 729          | 191                             | 37             | 31         | 123                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.7      | 35.5          | 30.9         | 25.0        | 26.9          | 19.7         | 26.3                            | 27.7           | 27.7       | 25.0                |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 310       | 210           | 100          | 14 395      | 10 249        | 4 146        | 2 287                           | 700            | 433        | 1 154               |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 6         | —             | 6            | 514         | 429           | 85           | 21                              | 7              | —          | 14                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 60        | 38            | 22           | 1 730       | 1 343         | 387          | 260                             | 88             | 77         | 95                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 49        | 42            | 7            | 1 927       | 1 427         | 500          | 457                             | 116            | 98         | 243                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 71        | 44            | 27           | 3 159       | 2 111         | 1 048        | 751                             | 251            | 154        | 346                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 54        | 30            | 24           | 2 228       | 1 498         | 730          | 370                             | 129            | 74         | 167                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 33        | 29            | 4            | 1 923       | 1 327         | 596          | 183                             | 55             | 30         | 98                  |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 37        | 27            | 10           | 2 914       | 2 114         | 800          | 245                             | 54             | —          | 191                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.0      | 2.4           | 26.0         | 10.4        | 11.8          | 7.0          | 5.6                             | 4.7            | 9.2        | 4.7                 |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 724       | 571           | 153          | 26 057      | 20 091        | 5 966        | 5 175                           | 1 562          | 842        | 2 771               |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 224       | 148           | 76           | 5 264       | 4 269         | 995          | 1 060                           | 294            | 172        | 594                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 292       | 237           | 55           | 8 708       | 6 480         | 2 228        | 2 352                           | 777            | 388        | 1 187               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 65        | 65            | —            | 3 740       | 2 892         | 848          | 794                             | 192            | 114        | 488                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 66        | 44            | 22           | 4 101       | 3 070         | 1 031        | 697                             | 203            | 158        | 336                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 44        | 44            | —            | 1 829       | 1 426         | 403          | 134                             | 50             | 10         | 74                  |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 33        | 33            | —            | 2 415       | 1 954         | 461          | 138                             | 46             | —          | 92                  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 37.3      | 33.1          | 52.9         | 27.8        | 28.8          | 24.5         | 31.1                            | 31.9           | 29.5       | 31.1                |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH—Con. |              | Huntsville, AL |               |              | Hyannis, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place                        | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                      |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 629                                | 5 204        | 7 408          | 7 029         | 379          | 3 782       | 650           | 3 132        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 582                                | 5 131        | 7 331          | 6 952         | 379          | 3 770       | 644           | 3 126        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 47                                   | 73           | 77             | 77            | —            | 12          | 6             | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 24                                   | 55           | 37             | 37            | —            | 6           | —             | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 620                                | 8 000        | 10 220         | 9 860         | 360          | 8 876       | 1 522         | 7 354        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 507                                | 7 845        | 10 119         | 9 759         | 360          | 8 807       | 1 505         | 7 302        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 113                                  | 155          | 101            | 101           | —            | 69          | 17            | 52           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 79                                   | 142          | 84             | 84            | —            | 69          | 17            | 52           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 047                                | 5 052        | 6 299          | 6 061         | 238          | 7 192       | 1 380         | 5 812        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 446                                | 4 364        | 5 765          | 5 608         | 157          | 6 412       | 1 072         | 5 340        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 601                                  | 688          | 534            | 453           | 81           | 780         | 308           | 472          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 578                                  | 669          | 499            | 418           | 81           | 780         | 308           | 472          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                      |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 629                                | 5 204        | 7 408          | 7 029         | 379          | 3 782       | 650           | 3 132        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 662                                  | 869          | 726            | 706           | 20           | 69          | 29            | 40           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 949                                  | 1 219        | 1 074          | 1 011         | 63           | 391         | 82            | 309          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 448                                | 1 924        | 1 874          | 1 762         | 112          | 1 417       | 223           | 1 194        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 924                                  | 807          | 1 728          | 1 669         | 59           | 950         | 173           | 777          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 646                                  | 385          | 2 006          | 1 881         | 125          | 955         | 143           | 812          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 620                                | 8 000        | 10 220         | 9 860         | 360          | 8 876       | 1 522         | 7 354        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 411                                | 1 713        | 1 684          | 1 592         | 92           | 311         | 149           | 162          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 882                                | 2 204        | 1 917          | 1 895         | 22           | 808         | 168           | 640          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 736                                | 2 657        | 2 408          | 2 331         | 77           | 3 241       | 599           | 2 642        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 580                                | 927          | 2 142          | 2 043         | 99           | 2 242       | 322           | 1 920        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 011                                | 499          | 2 069          | 1 999         | 70           | 2 274       | 284           | 1 990        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 047                                | 5 052        | 6 299          | 6 061         | 238          | 7 192       | 1 380         | 5 812        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 413                                | 2 293        | 2 227          | 2 154         | 73           | 625         | 195           | 430          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 460                                | 1 164        | 1 391          | 1 357         | 34           | 1 059       | 275           | 784          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 538                                | 987          | 1 057          | 995           | 62           | 2 409       | 456           | 1 953        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 775                                  | 319          | 911            | 896           | 15           | 1 598       | 270           | 1 328        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 861                                  | 289          | 713            | 659           | 54           | 1 501       | 184           | 1 317        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                      |              |                |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 551                                | 2 040        | 2 840          | 2 713         | 127          | 1 360       | 180           | 1 180        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 43                                   | 29           | 14             | 14            | —            | 16          | 4             | 12           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 63                                   | 98           | 69             | 69            | —            | 39          | 8             | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 150                                  | 135          | 123            | 123           | —            | 69          | —             | 69           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 385                                  | 366          | 294            | 286           | 8            | 204         | 21            | 183          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 281                                  | 372          | 441            | 410           | 31           | 286         | 28            | 258          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 277                                  | 532          | 644            | 644           | —            | 300         | 51            | 249          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 352                                  | 508          | 1 255          | 1 167         | 88           | 446         | 68            | 378          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.9                                  | 5.0          | 2.4            | 2.5           | —            | 3.1         | 2.2           | 3.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 006                                | 921          | 1 245          | 1 214         | 31           | 644         | 156           | 488          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 260                                  | 226          | 210            | 210           | —            | 52          | 8             | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 255                                  | 255          | 188            | 188           | —            | 100         | 31            | 69           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 161                                  | 179          | 241            | 230           | 11           | 110         | 41            | 69           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 161                                  | 160          | 232            | 232           | —            | 215         | 44            | 171          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 98                                   | 55           | 145            | 134           | 11           | 74          | 21            | 53           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 71                                   | 46           | 229            | 220           | 9            | 93          | 11            | 82           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.9                                 | 35.8         | 21.8           | 22.3          | —            | 12.6        | 14.7          | 11.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 692                                | 2 819        | 3 704          | 3 570         | 134          | 3 229       | 451           | 2 778        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 13                                   | 63           | 89             | 89            | —            | 13          | —             | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 166                                  | 319          | 222            | 208           | 14           | 107         | 16            | 91           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 302                                  | 402          | 281            | 281           | —            | 201         | 17            | 184          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 827                                  | 968          | 591            | 584           | 7            | 830         | 180           | 650          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 827                                  | 401          | 740            | 707           | 33           | 857         | 117           | 740          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 413                                  | 294          | 731            | 718           | 13           | 626         | 66            | 560          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 441                                  | 372          | 1 050          | 983           | 67           | 595         | 55            | 540          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3                                  | 6.5          | 5.3            | 5.1           | 10.4         | 1.6         | —             | 1.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 435                                | 1 949        | 2 436          | 2 352         | 84           | 1 736       | 452           | 1 284        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 443                                  | 329          | 456            | 440           | 16           | 102         | 31            | 71           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 902                                  | 820          | 635            | 624           | 11           | 448         | 201           | 247          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 414                                  | 373          | 413            | 393           | 20           | 332         | 51            | 281          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 411                                  | 329          | 421            | 421           | —            | 507         | 118           | 389          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 130                                  | 42           | 245            | 238           | 7            | 228         | 29            | 199          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 135                                  | 56           | 266            | 236           | 30           | 119         | 22            | 97           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.2                                 | 24.0         | 25.1           | 25.3          | 19.0         | 7.5         | 10.8          | 6.4          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 243                                | 1 044        | 1 280          | 1 243         | 37           | 1 735       | 204           | 1 531        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8                                    | 13           | 34             | 34            | —            | 43          | 14            | 29           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 126                                  | 134          | 151            | 151           | —            | 78          | 17            | 61           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 217                                  | 240          | 202            | 192           | 10           | 302         | 28            | 274          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 363                                  | 388          | 232            | 214           | 18           | 487         | 77            | 410          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 227                                  | 143          | 280            | 271           | 9            | 384         | 42            | 342          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 106                                  | 77           | 187            | 187           | —            | 222         | 10            | 212          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 196                                  | 49           | 194            | 194           | —            | 219         | 16            | 203          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.1                                  | 7.3          | 8.0            | 8.3           | —            | 3.4         | 9.3           | 2.6          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 228                                | 1 947        | 2 319          | 2 263         | 56           | 2 384       | 522           | 1 862        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 680                                  | 380          | 617            | 608           | 9            | 270         | 64            | 206          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 411                                | 941          | 784            | 751           | 33           | 894         | 262           | 632          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 496                                  | 298          | 237            | 237           | —            | 528         | 86            | 442          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 419                                  | 278          | 390            | 376           | 14           | 398         | 75            | 323          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 94                                   | 40           | 96             | 96            | —            | 150         | 7             | 143          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 128                                  | 10           | 195            | 195           | —            | 144         | 28            | 116          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.6                                 | 28.6         | 33.8           | 34.2          | 16.1         | 15.5        | 15.3          | 15.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Idaho Falls, ID |               |              | Indianapolis, IN |               |              | Indio--Coachella, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 912           | 1 668         | 244          | 37 260           | 30 324        | 6 936        | 1 757                | 1 609         | 148          |
| In households .....                                          | 1 907           | 1 668         | 239          | 36 866           | 29 946        | 6 920        | 1 728                | 1 580         | 148          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 5               | —             | 5            | 394              | 378           | 16           | 29                   | 29            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5               | —             | 5            | 320              | 304           | 16           | —                    | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 087           | 2 668         | 419          | 60 165           | 49 204        | 10 961       | 2 520                | 2 307         | 213          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 029           | 2 626         | 403          | 58 917           | 48 101        | 10 816       | 2 490                | 2 277         | 213          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 58              | 42            | 16           | 1 248            | 1 103         | 145          | 30                   | 30            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 58              | 42            | 16           | 1 145            | 1 000         | 145          | 11                   | 11            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 068           | 1 817         | 251          | 41 962           | 34 454        | 7 508        | 1 579                | 1 420         | 159          |
| In households .....                                          | 1 727           | 1 585         | 142          | 36 629           | 30 368        | 6 261        | 1 462                | 1 303         | 159          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 341             | 232           | 109          | 5 333            | 4 086         | 1 247        | 117                  | 117           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 341             | 232           | 109          | 5 282            | 4 035         | 1 247        | 70                   | 70            | —            |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 912           | 1 668         | 244          | 37 260           | 30 324        | 6 936        | 1 757                | 1 609         | 148          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 124             | 88            | 36           | 4 566            | 3 975         | 591          | 872                  | 845           | 27           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 280             | 251           | 29           | 7 833            | 6 731         | 1 102        | 202                  | 189           | 13           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 740             | 629           | 111          | 12 017           | 9 547         | 2 470        | 276                  | 230           | 46           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 371             | 341           | 30           | 6 953            | 5 404         | 1 549        | 245                  | 220           | 25           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 397             | 359           | 38           | 5 891            | 4 667         | 1 224        | 162                  | 125           | 37           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 087           | 2 668         | 419          | 60 165           | 49 204        | 10 961       | 2 520                | 2 307         | 213          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 292             | 241           | 51           | 8 502            | 7 448         | 1 054        | 1 057                | 998           | 59           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 543             | 443           | 100          | 12 946           | 11 157        | 1 789        | 315                  | 315           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 028           | 903           | 125          | 20 353           | 16 098        | 4 255        | 567                  | 500           | 67           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 721             | 628           | 93           | 10 426           | 8 276         | 2 150        | 384                  | 326           | 58           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 503             | 453           | 50           | 7 938            | 6 225         | 1 713        | 197                  | 168           | 29           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 068           | 1 817         | 251          | 41 962           | 34 454        | 7 508        | 1 579                | 1 420         | 159          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 578             | 484           | 94           | 10 830           | 9 408         | 1 422        | 681                  | 626           | 55           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 427             | 373           | 54           | 9 669            | 8 136         | 1 533        | 263                  | 224           | 39           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 514             | 468           | 46           | 11 644           | 9 252         | 2 392        | 274                  | 244           | 30           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 357             | 320           | 37           | 5 499            | 4 330         | 1 169        | 222                  | 209           | 13           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 192             | 172           | 20           | 4 320            | 3 328         | 992          | 139                  | 117           | 22           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                 |               |              |                  |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 735             | 650           | 85           | 13 186           | 10 320        | 2 866        | 456                  | 422           | 34           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —               | —             | —            | 132              | 115           | 17           | 20                   | 20            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 6               | 6             | —            | 443              | 358           | 85           | 13                   | 13            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 42              | 38            | 4            | 664              | 520           | 144          | 33                   | 33            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 117             | 99            | 18           | 1 989            | 1 679         | 310          | 76                   | 66            | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 146             | 118           | 28           | 2 244            | 1 794         | 450          | 68                   | 66            | 2            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 151             | 121           | 30           | 2 850            | 2 209         | 641          | 110                  | 101           | 9            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 273             | 268           | 5            | 4 864            | 3 645         | 1 219        | 136                  | 123           | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | —               | —             | —            | 3.5              | 3.8           | 2.7          | 4.4                  | 4.7           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 219             | 191           | 28           | 6 487            | 5 539         | 948          | 272                  | 265           | 7            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —               | —             | —            | 1 006            | 919           | 87           | 15                   | 15            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 77              | 67            | 10           | 1 369            | 1 220         | 149          | 103                  | 103           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 64              | 64            | —            | 1 124            | 981           | 143          | 64                   | 64            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 40              | 33            | 7            | 1 550            | 1 193         | 357          | 37                   | 30            | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 11              | 6             | 5            | 709              | 629           | 80           | 25                   | 25            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 27              | 21            | 6            | 729              | 597           | 132          | 28                   | 28            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.1             | 10.5          | —            | 21.3             | 22.2          | 16.5         | 13.2                 | 13.6          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 252           | 1 072         | 180          | 19 466           | 15 469        | 3 997        | 841                  | 734           | 107          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —               | —             | —            | 298              | 237           | 61           | 24                   | 24            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 75              | 44            | 31           | 761              | 700           | 61           | 74                   | 59            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 173             | 140           | 33           | 1 644            | 1 334         | 310          | 86                   | 86            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 298             | 274           | 24           | 4 968            | 4 096         | 872          | 199                  | 182           | 17           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 363             | 295           | 68           | 4 270            | 3 396         | 874          | 182                  | 168           | 14           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 158             | 151           | 7            | 3 688            | 2 759         | 929          | 149                  | 125           | 24           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 185             | 168           | 17           | 3 837            | 2 947         | 890          | 127                  | 90            | 37           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7             | 2.6           | 3.3          | 3.6              | 3.9           | 2.4          | 12.4                 | 13.2          | 6.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 578             | 517           | 61           | 16 234           | 13 494        | 2 740        | 511                  | 482           | 29           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 61              | 49            | 12           | 2 374            | 2 125         | 249          | 77                   | 77            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 181             | 165           | 16           | 4 932            | 4 206         | 726          | 186                  | 183           | 3            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 118             | 98            | 20           | 3 062            | 2 486         | 576          | 114                  | 101           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 157             | 151           | 6            | 3 436            | 2 676         | 760          | 72                   | 59            | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 13              | 13            | —            | 1 196            | 986           | 210          | 42                   | 42            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 48              | 41            | 7            | 1 234            | 1 015         | 219          | 20                   | 20            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.4            | 14.5          | 23.0         | 20.5             | 21.8          | 14.2         | 20.7                 | 21.4          | 10.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 438             | 393           | 45           | 7 910            | 6 491         | 1 419        | 325                  | 296           | 29           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7               | —             | 7            | 128              | 111           | 17           | 7                    | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 52              | 47            | 5            | 553              | 507           | 46           | 16                   | 16            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 58              | 48            | 10           | 1 118            | 965           | 153          | 124                  | 124           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 210             | 197           | 13           | 2 352            | 1 911         | 441          | 49                   | 38            | 11           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 83              | 78            | 5            | 1 486            | 1 151         | 335          | 61                   | 52            | 9            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 16              | 16            | —            | 1 132            | 904           | 228          | 54                   | 54            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 12              | 7             | 5            | 1 141            | 942           | 199          | 14                   | 5             | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.5             | 4.3           | 15.6         | 3.7              | 4.0           | 2.0          | 5.2                  | 5.7           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 694             | 651           | 43           | 16 521           | 13 573        | 2 948        | 542                  | 479           | 63           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 108             | 101           | 7            | 2 302            | 2 060         | 242          | 37                   | 33            | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 335             | 304           | 31           | 6 460            | 5 360         | 1 100        | 259                  | 235           | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 83              | 81            | 2            | 3 105            | 2 460         | 645          | 60                   | 60            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 131             | 128           | 3            | 2 542            | 1 980         | 562          | 83                   | 70            | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 24              | 24            | —            | 1 066            | 837           | 229          | 65                   | 43            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 13              | 13            | —            | 1 046            | 876           | 170          | 38                   | 38            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.0            | 21.8          | 25.6         | 21.3             | 22.7          | 14.8         | 13.3                 | 14.2          | 6.3          |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Iowa City, IA |               |              | Ithaca, NY |               |              | Jackson, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 713         | 1 369         | 344          | 1 239      | 646           | 593          | 3 526       | 1 559         | 1 967        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 629         | 1 326         | 303          | 1 232      | 646           | 586          | 3 485       | 1 549         | 1 936        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 84            | 43            | 41           | 7          | —             | 7            | 41          | 10            | 31           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —             | —             | —            | —          | —             | —            | —           | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 538         | 2 041         | 497          | 2 167      | 1 088         | 1 079        | 6 359       | 2 823         | 3 536        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 492         | 1 995         | 497          | 2 068      | 1 025         | 1 043        | 6 197       | 2 759         | 3 438        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 46            | 46            | —            | 99         | 63            | 36           | 162         | 64            | 98           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —             | —             | —            | 72         | 36            | 36           | 87          | 24            | 63           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 210         | 1 855         | 355          | 2 060      | 1 165         | 895          | 4 497       | 2 429         | 2 068        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 988         | 1 703         | 285          | 1 660      | 977           | 683          | 4 073       | 2 253         | 1 820        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 222           | 152           | 70           | 400        | 188           | 212          | 424         | 176           | 248          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 196           | 126           | 70           | 388        | 188           | 200          | 299         | 51            | 248          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 713         | 1 369         | 344          | 1 239      | 646           | 593          | 3 526       | 1 559         | 1 967        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 73            | 46            | 27           | 45         | 40            | 5            | 359         | 220           | 139          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 129           | 115           | 14           | 151        | 136           | 15           | 773         | 383           | 390          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 517           | 414           | 103          | 252        | 180           | 72           | 1 263       | 461           | 802          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 394           | 290           | 104          | 195        | 78            | 117          | 695         | 304           | 391          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 600           | 504           | 96           | 596        | 212           | 384          | 436         | 191           | 245          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 538         | 2 041         | 497          | 2 167      | 1 088         | 1 079        | 6 359       | 2 823         | 3 536        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 288           | 203           | 85           | 151        | 118           | 33           | 773         | 432           | 341          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 212           | 175           | 37           | 236        | 161           | 75           | 1 718       | 784           | 934          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 834           | 603           | 231          | 658        | 443           | 215          | 2 170       | 955           | 1 215        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 408           | 347           | 61           | 326        | 127           | 199          | 1 094       | 446           | 648          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 796           | 713           | 83           | 796        | 239           | 557          | 604         | 206           | 398          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 210         | 1 855         | 355          | 2 060      | 1 165         | 895          | 4 497       | 2 429         | 2 068        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 411           | 298           | 113          | 337        | 231           | 106          | 1 155       | 689           | 466          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 308           | 254           | 54           | 342        | 214           | 128          | 1 390       | 768           | 622          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 515           | 469           | 46           | 506        | 344           | 162          | 969         | 521           | 448          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 411           | 343           | 68           | 349        | 227           | 122          | 598         | 348           | 250          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 565           | 491           | 74           | 526        | 149           | 377          | 385         | 103           | 282          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |            |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 569           | 479           | 90           | 434        | 219           | 215          | 1 214       | 462           | 752          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —             | —             | —            | —          | —             | —            | 24          | —             | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | —             | —             | —            | 7          | 7             | —            | 93          | 35            | 58           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 6             | —             | 6            | —          | —             | —            | 64          | 39            | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 58            | 52            | 6            | 28         | 19            | 9            | 256         | 111           | 145          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 49            | 29            | 20           | 42         | 27            | 15           | 232         | 79            | 153          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 90            | 67            | 23           | 96         | 80            | 16           | 228         | 90            | 138          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 366           | 331           | 35           | 261        | 86            | 175          | 317         | 108           | 209          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | —             | —             | —            | 1.6        | 3.2           | —            | 7.2         | 6.1           | 8.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 316           | 266           | 50           | 224        | 144           | 80           | 638         | 357           | 281          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 15            | 6             | 9            | 12         | 8             | 4            | 152         | 73            | 79           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 66            | 57            | 9            | 65         | 53            | 12           | 140         | 93            | 47           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 58            | 36            | 22           | 38         | 26            | 12           | 138         | 68            | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 61            | 59            | 2            | 31         | 14            | 17           | 115         | 61            | 54           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 46            | 40            | 6            | 13         | 13            | —            | 50          | 33            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 70            | 68            | 2            | 65         | 30            | 35           | 43          | 29            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.4          | 10.2          | 18.0         | 21.9       | 27.1          | 12.5         | 34.0        | 36.4          | 31.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 853           | 689           | 164          | 625        | 218           | 407          | 2 104       | 750           | 1 354        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —             | —             | —            | 19         | 19            | —            | —           | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 19            | 19            | —            | 9          | —             | 9            | 84          | 24            | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 70            | 42            | 28           | 23         | 17            | 6            | 195         | 61            | 134          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 187           | 138           | 49           | 106        | 61            | 45           | 752         | 266           | 486          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 156           | 142           | 14           | 73         | 32            | 41           | 459         | 161           | 298          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 172           | 131           | 41           | 89         | 38            | 51           | 322         | 138           | 184          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 249           | 217           | 32           | 306        | 51            | 255          | 292         | 100           | 192          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | .7            | .9            | —            | 3.0        | 8.7           | —            | 1.3         | .7            | 1.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 607           | 458           | 149          | 643        | 421           | 222          | 1 626       | 849           | 777          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 31            | 31            | —            | 42         | 33            | 9            | 183         | 114           | 69           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 134           | 96            | 38           | 117        | 109           | 8            | 543         | 349           | 194          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 97            | 51            | 46           | 102        | 80            | 22           | 421         | 172           | 249          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 144           | 123           | 21           | 185        | 126           | 59           | 278         | 138           | 140          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 117           | 89            | 28           | 87         | 24            | 63           | 79          | 26            | 53           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 84            | 68            | 16           | 110        | 49            | 61           | 122         | 50            | 72           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.7           | 11.1          | 1.3          | 13.8       | 19.0          | 4.1          | 17.9        | 23.4          | 11.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 430           | 359           | 71           | 331        | 153           | 178          | 979         | 483           | 496          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21            | 21            | —            | 6          | —             | 6            | 12          | 7             | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 51            | 45            | 6            | 5          | 5             | —            | 97          | 28            | 69           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 48            | 29            | 19           | 38         | 38            | —            | 223         | 130           | 93           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 92            | 75            | 17           | 61         | 49            | 12           | 341         | 166           | 175          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 91            | 85            | 6            | 35         | 24            | 11           | 130         | 84            | 46           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 42            | 35            | 7            | 68         | 15            | 53           | 67          | 39            | 28           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 85            | 69            | 16           | 118        | 22            | 96           | 109         | 29            | 80           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.7           | 8.1           | —            | 1.8        | —             | 3.4          | 6.8         | 5.8           | 7.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 991           | 856           | 135          | 809        | 550           | 259          | 1 977       | 1 142         | 835          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 102           | 82            | 20           | 83         | 61            | 22           | 243         | 153           | 90           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 295           | 256           | 39           | 241        | 200           | 41           | 770         | 503           | 267          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 207           | 182           | 25           | 114        | 66            | 48           | 382         | 218           | 164          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 173           | 149           | 24           | 167        | 130           | 37           | 366         | 195           | 171          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 120           | 112           | 8            | 54         | 39            | 15           | 124         | 54            | 70           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 94            | 75            | 19           | 150        | 54            | 96           | 92          | 19            | 73           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 12.9          | 12.6          | 14.8         | 13.8       | 15.3          | 10.8         | 17.8        | 21.5          | 12.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Jackson, MS |               |              | Jackson, TN |               |              | Jacksonville, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 11 077      | 8 113         | 2 964        | 2 466       | 2 376         | 90           | 28 858           | 24 592        | 4 266        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 836      | 7 959         | 2 877        | 2 466       | 2 376         | 90           | 28 620           | 24 371        | 4 249        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 241         | 154           | 87           | —           | —             | —            | 238              | 221           | 17           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 108         | 97            | 11           | —           | —             | —            | 118              | 101           | 17           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 17 631      | 13 029        | 4 602        | 3 990       | 3 884         | 106          | 47 504           | 40 727        | 6 777        |
| In households .....                                          | 17 102      | 12 845        | 4 257        | 3 877       | 3 771         | 106          | 46 648           | 40 046        | 6 602        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 529         | 184           | 345          | 113         | 113           | —            | 856              | 681           | 175          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 252         | 153           | 99           | 113         | 113           | —            | 660              | 485           | 175          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 868      | 9 794         | 3 074        | 3 696       | 3 666         | 30           | 30 022           | 26 230        | 3 792        |
| In households .....                                          | 11 219      | 8 890         | 2 329        | 3 163       | 3 138         | 25           | 26 799           | 23 718        | 3 081        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 649       | 904           | 745          | 533         | 528           | 5            | 3 223            | 2 512         | 711          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 359       | 886           | 473          | 522         | 517           | 5            | 3 154            | 2 443         | 711          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 11 077      | 8 113         | 2 964        | 2 466       | 2 376         | 90           | 28 858           | 24 592        | 4 266        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 701       | 1 452         | 249          | 499         | 494           | 5            | 3 795            | 3 536         | 259          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 169       | 1 669         | 500          | 562         | 548           | 14           | 6 047            | 5 525         | 522          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 616       | 1 727         | 889          | 562         | 544           | 18           | 8 532            | 7 209         | 1 323        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 276       | 1 551         | 725          | 509         | 463           | 46           | 5 972            | 4 892         | 1 080        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 315       | 1 714         | 601          | 334         | 327           | 7            | 4 512            | 3 430         | 1 082        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 17 631      | 13 029        | 4 602        | 3 990       | 3 884         | 106          | 47 504           | 40 727        | 6 777        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 482       | 2 636         | 846          | 964         | 940           | 24           | 7 891            | 7 358         | 533          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 797       | 2 758         | 1 039        | 908         | 872           | 36           | 10 667           | 9 612         | 1 055        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 275       | 3 038         | 1 237        | 889         | 857           | 32           | 14 607           | 12 451        | 2 156        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 206       | 2 476         | 730          | 862         | 848           | 14           | 8 225            | 6 675         | 1 550        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 871       | 2 121         | 750          | 367         | 367           | —            | 6 114            | 4 631         | 1 483        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 868      | 9 794         | 3 074        | 3 696       | 3 666         | 30           | 30 022           | 26 230        | 3 792        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 741       | 2 704         | 1 037        | 1 531       | 1 521         | 10           | 9 172            | 8 345         | 827          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 912       | 2 155         | 757          | 921         | 916           | 5            | 6 784            | 6 027         | 757          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 337       | 1 804         | 533          | 585         | 570           | 15           | 7 267            | 6 353         | 914          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 122       | 1 697         | 425          | 382         | 382           | —            | 3 940            | 3 124         | 816          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 756       | 1 434         | 322          | 277         | 277           | —            | 2 859            | 2 381         | 478          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |             |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 559       | 2 524         | 1 035        | 824         | 783           | 41           | 9 736            | 8 071         | 1 665        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 71          | 62            | 9            | 21          | 21            | —            | 215              | 193           | 22           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 156         | 136           | 20           | 46          | 46            | —            | 397              | 344           | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 171         | 122           | 49           | 50          | 50            | —            | 407              | 353           | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 470         | 337           | 133          | 119         | 114           | 5            | 1 554            | 1 320         | 234          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 651         | 478           | 173          | 94          | 85            | 9            | 1 785            | 1 520         | 265          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 791         | 515           | 276          | 219         | 202           | 17           | 2 096            | 1 769         | 327          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 249       | 874           | 375          | 275         | 265           | 10           | 3 282            | 2 572         | 710          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.5         | 8.1           | 2.5          | 5.7         | 6.0           | —            | 5.1              | 5.7           | 2.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 984       | 1 495         | 489          | 487         | 459           | 28           | 5 156            | 4 548         | 608          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 554         | 447           | 107          | 137         | 137           | —            | 951              | 837           | 69           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 363         | 324           | 39           | 56          | 47            | 9            | 1 057            | 963           | 94           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 258         | 188           | 70           | 100         | 90            | 10           | 719              | 642           | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 419         | 244           | 175          | 138         | 129           | 9            | 1 254            | 1 090         | 164          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 156         | 110           | 46           | 28          | 28            | —            | 562              | 491           | 71           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 234         | 182           | 52           | 28          | 28            | —            | 613              | 480           | 133          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 34.3        | 37.9          | 23.3         | 37.8        | 40.1          | —            | 25.0             | 26.1          | 16.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 565       | 4 018         | 1 547        | 1 233       | 1 168         | 65           | 15 027           | 12 505        | 2 522        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 162         | 111           | 51           | 18          | 18            | —            | 208              | 192           | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 346         | 284           | 62           | 100         | 93            | 7            | 775              | 706           | 69           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 594         | 412           | 182          | 119         | 112           | 7            | 1 255            | 1 178         | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 178       | 894           | 284          | 368         | 345           | 23           | 3 369            | 2 939         | 430          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 962         | 677           | 285          | 180         | 162           | 18           | 3 178            | 2 740         | 438          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 065       | 695           | 370          | 243         | 233           | 10           | 2 854            | 2 260         | 594          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 258       | 945           | 313          | 205         | 205           | —            | 3 388            | 2 490         | 898          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.7         | 8.4           | 5.9          | 7.8         | 8.2           | —            | 4.1              | 4.3           | 2.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 286       | 3 293         | 993          | 1 051       | 1 039         | 12           | 12 369           | 11 097        | 1 272        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 913         | 743           | 170          | 291         | 291           | —            | 2 569            | 2 434         | 135          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 396       | 1 098         | 298          | 314         | 309           | 5            | 3 603            | 3 302         | 301          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 638         | 492           | 146          | 169         | 162           | 7            | 2 145            | 1 880         | 265          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 649         | 466           | 183          | 145         | 145           | —            | 2 338            | 2 081         | 257          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 346         | 254           | 92           | 70          | 70            | —            | 908              | 763           | 145          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 344         | 240           | 104          | 62          | 62            | —            | 806              | 637           | 169          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.5        | 30.8          | 25.3         | 33.6        | 34.0          | —            | 27.4             | 28.7          | 15.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 349       | 1 867         | 482          | 613         | 613           | —            | 5 723            | 4 986         | 737          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 119         | 63            | 56           | 21          | 21            | —            | 173              | 164           | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 393         | 350           | 43           | 102         | 102           | —            | 555              | 511           | 44           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 333         | 243           | 90           | 81          | 81            | —            | 1 063            | 935           | 128          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 398         | 297           | 101          | 205         | 205           | —            | 1 279            | 1 144         | 135          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 424         | 360           | 64           | 102         | 102           | —            | 944              | 833           | 111          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 341         | 267           | 74           | 43          | 43            | —            | 887              | 794           | 93           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 341         | 287           | 54           | 59          | 59            | —            | 822              | 605           | 217          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 12.8        | 12.1          | 15.6         | 11.1        | 11.1          | —            | 8.4              | 9.2           | 2.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 495       | 3 636         | 859          | 1 461       | 1 456         | 5            | 11 487           | 10 218        | 1 269        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 403       | 1 137         | 266          | 420         | 415           | 5            | 2 749            | 2 594         | 155          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 465       | 1 220         | 245          | 488         | 488           | —            | 4 088            | 3 692         | 396          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 550         | 452           | 98           | 183         | 183           | —            | 2 000            | 1 679         | 321          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 475         | 371           | 104          | 223         | 223           | —            | 1 478            | 1 331         | 147          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 269         | 210           | 59           | 65          | 65            | —            | 548              | 459           | 89           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 333         | 246           | 87           | 82          | 82            | —            | 624              | 463           | 161          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 38.6        | 38.9          | 37.3         | 36.3        | 36.1          | 100.0        | 30.8             | 32.1          | 19.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Jacksonville, NC |               |              | Janesville, WI |               |              | Johnson City, TN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 518            | 1 016         | 502          | 2 277          | 2 237         | 40           | 4 304            | 2 522         | 1 782        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 518            | 1 016         | 502          | 2 239          | 2 237         | 2            | 4 150            | 2 375         | 1 775        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | —                | —             | —            | 38             | —             | 38           | 154              | 147           | 7            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —                | —             | —            | 38             | —             | 38           | 121              | 114           | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 121            | 1 497         | 624          | 3 560          | 3 479         | 81           | 7 455            | 4 390         | 3 065        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 092            | 1 475         | 617          | 3 500          | 3 479         | 21           | 7 018            | 4 025         | 2 993        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 29               | 22            | 7            | 60             | —             | 60           | 437              | 365           | 72           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 22               | 22            | —            | 60             | —             | 60           | 412              | 340           | 72           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 024            | 785           | 239          | 2 910          | 2 737         | 173          | 5 990            | 3 382         | 2 608        |
| In households .....                                          | 633              | 426           | 207          | 2 487          | 2 477         | 10           | 4 979            | 2 755         | 2 224        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 391              | 359           | 32           | 423            | 260           | 163          | 1 011            | 627           | 384          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 391              | 359           | 32           | 423            | 260           | 163          | 985              | 601           | 384          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 518            | 1 016         | 502          | 2 277          | 2 237         | 40           | 4 304            | 2 522         | 1 782        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 158              | 111           | 47           | 223            | 193           | 30           | 1 109            | 584           | 525          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 327              | 171           | 156          | 439            | 431           | 8            | 869              | 433           | 436          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 542              | 370           | 172          | 1 055          | 1 053         | 2            | 993              | 612           | 381          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 375              | 299           | 76           | 323            | 323           | —            | 780              | 486           | 294          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 116              | 65            | 51           | 237            | 237           | —            | 553              | 407           | 146          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 121            | 1 497         | 624          | 3 560          | 3 479         | 81           | 7 455            | 4 390         | 3 065        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 333              | 205           | 128          | 576            | 552           | 24           | 2 371            | 1 169         | 1 202        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 478              | 325           | 153          | 671            | 659           | 12           | 1 550            | 831           | 719          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 697              | 472           | 225          | 1 444          | 1 399         | 45           | 1 555            | 963           | 592          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 432              | 368           | 64           | 499            | 499           | —            | 1 187            | 810           | 377          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 181              | 127           | 54           | 370            | 370           | —            | 792              | 617           | 175          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 024            | 785           | 239          | 2 910          | 2 737         | 173          | 5 990            | 3 382         | 2 608        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 364              | 243           | 121          | 744            | 667           | 77           | 2 291            | 1 035         | 1 256        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 160              | 125           | 35           | 653            | 609           | 44           | 1 065            | 611           | 454          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 338              | 290           | 48           | 870            | 844           | 26           | 1 044            | 609           | 435          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 84               | 63            | 21           | 432            | 415           | 17           | 884              | 651           | 233          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 78               | 64            | 14           | 211            | 202           | 9            | 706              | 476           | 230          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                  |               |              |                |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 600              | 406           | 194          | 954            | 952           | 2            | 1 349            | 771           | 578          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8                | 8             | —            | 8              | 8             | —            | 27               | 15            | 12           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 15               | 15            | —            | 6              | 6             | —            | 56               | 34            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 32               | 22            | 10           | 43             | 43            | —            | 157              | 63            | 94           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 60               | 47            | 13           | 188            | 188           | —            | 278              | 116           | 162          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 210              | 141           | 69           | 185            | 185           | —            | 246              | 154           | 92           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 117              | 75            | 42           | 249            | 249           | —            | 225              | 147           | 78           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 158              | 98            | 60           | 275            | 273           | 2            | 360              | 242           | 118          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.3              | 2.0           | —            | .8             | .8            | —            | 3.6              | 4.0           | 2.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 283              | 186           | 97           | 276            | 276           | —            | 856              | 478           | 378          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 68               | 42            | 26           | 9              | 9             | —            | 241              | 153           | 88           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 71               | 29            | 42           | 91             | 91            | —            | 213              | 112           | 101          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 42               | 42            | —            | 39             | 39            | —            | 89               | 31            | 58           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 69               | 58            | 11           | 83             | 83            | —            | 164              | 89            | 75           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 8                | 8             | —            | 22             | 22            | —            | 53               | 28            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 25               | 7             | 18           | 32             | 32            | —            | 96               | 65            | 31           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 37.1             | 38.2          | 35.1         | 15.6           | 15.6          | —            | 35.5             | 39.3          | 30.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 713              | 489           | 224          | 1 347          | 1 336         | 11           | 2 281            | 1 273         | 1 008        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 6                | 6             | —            | —              | —             | —            | 19               | —             | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 67               | 60            | 7            | 74             | 74            | —            | 274              | 115           | 159          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 41               | 21            | 20           | 121            | 121           | —            | 291              | 129           | 162          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 159              | 80            | 79           | 475            | 473           | 2            | 679              | 317           | 362          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 175              | 130           | 45           | 309            | 309           | —            | 326              | 208           | 118          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 146              | 118           | 28           | 244            | 244           | —            | 260              | 131           | 129          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 119              | 74            | 45           | 124            | 115           | 9            | 432              | 373           | 59           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.6              | 6.7           | 3.1          | 2.2            | 2.2           | —            | 6.5              | 5.5           | 7.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 517              | 378           | 139          | 816            | 808           | 8            | 2 029            | 1 179         | 850          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 114              | 67            | 47           | 39             | 39            | —            | 588              | 361           | 227          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 122              | 85            | 37           | 283            | 283           | —            | 728              | 342           | 386          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 67               | 61            | 6            | 197            | 189           | 8            | 211              | 107           | 104          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 152              | 103           | 49           | 186            | 186           | —            | 333              | 239           | 94           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 22               | 22            | —            | 61             | 61            | —            | 79               | 62            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 40               | 40            | —            | 50             | 50            | —            | 90               | 68            | 22           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.8             | 28.0          | 38.1         | 10.5           | 10.6          | —            | 33.8             | 34.4          | 32.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 146              | 108           | 38           | 570            | 570           | —            | 1 170            | 675           | 495          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 4                | 4             | —            | 16             | 16            | —            | 19               | 12            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 41               | 28            | 13           | 39             | 39            | —            | 174              | 70            | 104          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 20               | 12            | 8            | 67             | 67            | —            | 294              | 162           | 132          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 37               | 32            | 5            | 194            | 194           | —            | 249              | 112           | 137          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 20               | 8             | 12           | 114            | 114           | —            | 198              | 133           | 65           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 20               | 20            | —            | 68             | 68            | —            | 100              | 78            | 22           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 4                | 4             | —            | 72             | 72            | —            | 136              | 108           | 28           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.8             | 21.3          | —            | 5.8            | 5.8           | —            | 7.1              | 4.7           | 10.3         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 162              | 106           | 56           | 1 207          | 1 207         | —            | 2 223            | 1 182         | 1 041        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 52               | 35            | 17           | 89             | 89            | —            | 672              | 294           | 378          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 55               | 29            | 26           | 548            | 548           | —            | 958              | 563           | 395          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 18               | 18            | —            | 220            | 220           | —            | 231              | 107           | 124          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 32               | 19            | 13           | 199            | 199           | —            | 187              | 117           | 70           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | —                | —             | —            | 78             | 78            | —            | 93               | 42            | 51           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 5                | 5             | —            | 73             | 73            | —            | 82               | 59            | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 54.3             | 60.4          | 42.9         | 15.7           | 15.7          | —            | 43.0             | 38.0          | 48.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Johnstown, PA |               |              | Joliet, IL |               |              | Joplin, MO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 176         | 1 874         | 3 302        | 6 639      | 3 029         | 3 610        | 2 761      | 1 942         | 819          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 151         | 1 849         | 3 302        | 6 553      | 2 943         | 3 610        | 2 728      | 1 920         | 808          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 25            | 25            | —            | 86         | 86            | —            | 33         | 22            | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 18            | 18            | —            | 54         | 54            | —            | 33         | 22            | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 325        | 3 715         | 6 610        | 10 909     | 5 821         | 5 088        | 5 236      | 3 764         | 1 472        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 257        | 3 695         | 6 562        | 10 676     | 5 601         | 5 075        | 5 188      | 3 729         | 1 459        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 68            | 20            | 48           | 233        | 220           | 13           | 48         | 35            | 13           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 37            | 14            | 23           | 188        | 175           | 13           | 48         | 35            | 13           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 165         | 2 776         | 4 389        | 7 889      | 5 226         | 2 663        | 4 370      | 3 291         | 1 079        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 487         | 2 638         | 3 849        | 6 734      | 4 104         | 2 630        | 4 041      | 3 019         | 1 022        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 678           | 138           | 540          | 1 155      | 1 122         | 33           | 329        | 272           | 57           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 630           | 128           | 502          | 1 015      | 1 001         | 14           | 312        | 272           | 40           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 176         | 1 874         | 3 302        | 6 639      | 3 029         | 3 610        | 2 761      | 1 942         | 819          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 617         | 301           | 316          | 922        | 399           | 523          | 460        | 340           | 120          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 275         | 564           | 711          | 1 660      | 782           | 878          | 587        | 363           | 224          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 271         | 814           | 1 457        | 2 277      | 920           | 1 357        | 941        | 649           | 292          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 561           | 90            | 471          | 1 038      | 473           | 565          | 520        | 421           | 99           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 452           | 105           | 347          | 742        | 455           | 287          | 253        | 169           | 84           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 325        | 3 715         | 6 610        | 10 909     | 5 821         | 5 088        | 5 236      | 3 764         | 1 472        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 901         | 842           | 1 059        | 2 085      | 1 172         | 913          | 1 016      | 706           | 310          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 592         | 1 064         | 1 528        | 3 052      | 1 544         | 1 508        | 1 022      | 707           | 315          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 357         | 1 446         | 2 911        | 3 665      | 1 835         | 1 830        | 1 758      | 1 208         | 550          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 961           | 272           | 689          | 1 405      | 843           | 562          | 1 015      | 785           | 230          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 514           | 91            | 423          | 702        | 427           | 275          | 425        | 358           | 67           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 165         | 2 776         | 4 389        | 7 889      | 5 226         | 2 663        | 4 370      | 3 291         | 1 079        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 769         | 1 240         | 1 529        | 2 472      | 1 483         | 989          | 1 465      | 1 063         | 402          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 581         | 667           | 914          | 1 999      | 1 329         | 670          | 1 003      | 750           | 253          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 641         | 547           | 1 094        | 1 930      | 1 320         | 610          | 1 019      | 770           | 249          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 677           | 159           | 518          | 807        | 564           | 243          | 551        | 457           | 94           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 497           | 163           | 334          | 681        | 530           | 151          | 332        | 251           | 81           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |            |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 797         | 623           | 1 174        | 2 675      | 1 137         | 1 538        | 919        | 666           | 253          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20            | —             | 20           | 32         | 14            | 18           | 31         | 16            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 86            | 34            | 52           | 134        | 62            | 72           | 69         | 37            | 32           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 218           | 107           | 111          | 87         | 50            | 37           | 162        | 138           | 24           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 461           | 198           | 263          | 384        | 182           | 202          | 208        | 154           | 54           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 391           | 134           | 257          | 485        | 160           | 325          | 151        | 106           | 45           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 383           | 88            | 295          | 742        | 300           | 442          | 141        | 103           | 38           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 238           | 62            | 176          | 811        | 369           | 442          | 157        | 112           | 45           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3           | 5.3           | 3.8          | 5.0        | 4.5           | 5.4          | 7.6        | 6.3           | 11.1         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 874           | 415           | 459          | 885        | 513           | 372          | 664        | 488           | 176          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 191           | 154           | 37           | 150        | 109           | 41           | 156        | 101           | 55           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 223           | 76            | 147          | 150        | 97            | 53           | 180        | 127           | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 189           | 74            | 115          | 164        | 106           | 58           | 90         | 70            | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 193           | 78            | 115          | 232        | 104           | 128          | 165        | 146           | 19           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 48            | 22            | 26           | 108        | 62            | 46           | 32         | 22            | 10           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 30            | 11            | 19           | 81         | 35            | 46           | 41         | 22            | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.5          | 43.4          | 17.0         | 24.7       | 28.5          | 19.6         | 32.2       | 29.1          | 40.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 373         | 1 032         | 2 341        | 3 420      | 1 583         | 1 837        | 1 774      | 1 240         | 534          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 83            | 22            | 61           | 24         | 6             | 18           | —          | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 159           | 70            | 89           | 114        | 75            | 39           | 150        | 113           | 37           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 418           | 141           | 277          | 346        | 164           | 182          | 297        | 160           | 137          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 339         | 462           | 877          | 792        | 329           | 463          | 627        | 451           | 176          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 717           | 200           | 517          | 779        | 324           | 455          | 319        | 230           | 89           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 404           | 111           | 293          | 667        | 307           | 360          | 209        | 155           | 54           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 253           | 26            | 227          | 698        | 378           | 320          | 172        | 131           | 41           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3           | 4.5           | 4.2          | 2.3        | .8            | 3.5          | 3.5        | 3.2           | 4.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 810         | 1 195         | 1 615        | 2 812      | 1 803         | 1 009        | 1 604      | 1 176         | 428          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 375           | 226           | 149          | 327        | 232           | 95           | 333        | 229           | 104          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 175         | 535           | 640          | 942        | 656           | 286          | 544        | 378           | 166          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 680           | 219           | 461          | 600        | 334           | 266          | 389        | 282           | 107          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 389           | 147           | 242          | 599        | 374           | 225          | 220        | 183           | 37           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 144           | 54            | 90           | 186        | 106           | 80           | 85         | 72            | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 47            | 14            | 33           | 158        | 101           | 57           | 33         | 32            | 1            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.6          | 29.0          | 16.2         | 19.3       | 22.1          | 14.5         | 26.3       | 25.1          | 29.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 288         | 414           | 874          | 1 450      | 824           | 626          | 810        | 594           | 216          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 41            | 5             | 36           | 12         | 5             | 7            | 23         | 15            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 73            | 41            | 32           | 131        | 71            | 60           | 83         | 60            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 309           | 113           | 196          | 245        | 137           | 108          | 190        | 144           | 46           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 469           | 155           | 314          | 482        | 281           | 201          | 288        | 216           | 72           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 188           | 46            | 142          | 255        | 135           | 120          | 126        | 101           | 25           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 125           | 39            | 86           | 208        | 135           | 73           | 65         | 34            | 31           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 83            | 15            | 68           | 117        | 60            | 57           | 35         | 24            | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.7           | 3.9           | 5.0          | 3.6        | 4.0           | 3.0          | 7.0        | 7.6           | 5.6          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 017         | 1 382         | 1 635        | 2 837      | 1 841         | 996          | 2 185      | 1 692         | 493          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 432           | 227           | 205          | 419        | 296           | 123          | 551        | 409           | 142          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 397         | 687           | 710          | 1 152      | 731           | 421          | 944        | 682           | 262          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 606           | 250           | 356          | 559        | 384           | 175          | 330        | 299           | 31           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 350           | 135           | 215          | 445        | 250           | 195          | 191        | 174           | 17           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 127           | 41            | 86           | 115        | 52            | 63           | 68         | 48            | 20           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 105           | 42            | 63           | 147        | 128           | 19           | 101        | 80            | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.3          | 33.6          | 16.3         | 21.1       | 22.7          | 18.3         | 37.9       | 35.8          | 45.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Kailua, HI |               |              | Kalamazoo, MI |               |              | Kankakee, IL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 670      | 1 713         | 2 957        | 5 770         | 2 345         | 3 425        | 2 493        | 1 163         | 1 330        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 631      | 1 713         | 2 918        | 5 736         | 2 319         | 3 417        | 2 375        | 1 063         | 1 312        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 39         | —             | 39           | 34            | 26            | 8            | 118          | 100           | 18           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —          | —             | —            | 28            | 20            | 8            | 20           | 14            | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 688      | 2 791         | 3 897        | 9 761         | 4 399         | 5 362        | 4 718        | 2 271         | 2 447        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 646      | 2 791         | 3 855        | 9 524         | 4 291         | 5 233        | 4 512        | 2 188         | 2 324        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 42         | —             | 42           | 237           | 108           | 129          | 206          | 83            | 123          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 34         | —             | 34           | 218           | 100           | 118          | 159          | 36            | 123          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 558      | 1 199         | 2 359        | 7 790         | 4 182         | 3 608        | 3 410        | 2 047         | 1 363        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 179      | 1 199         | 1 980        | 6 723         | 3 603         | 3 120        | 2 791        | 1 702         | 1 089        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 379        | —             | 379          | 1 067         | 579           | 488          | 619          | 345           | 274          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 370        | —             | 370          | 1 057         | 579           | 478          | 594          | 320           | 274          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 670      | 1 713         | 2 957        | 5 770         | 2 345         | 3 425        | 2 493        | 1 163         | 1 330        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 298        | 101           | 197          | 421           | 251           | 170          | 397          | 252           | 145          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 815        | 251           | 564          | 1 041         | 488           | 553          | 552          | 263           | 289          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 634      | 522           | 1 112        | 1 750         | 625           | 1 125        | 936          | 355           | 581          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 004      | 436           | 568          | 1 140         | 427           | 713          | 426          | 209           | 217          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 919        | 403           | 516          | 1 418         | 554           | 864          | 182          | 84            | 98           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 688      | 2 791         | 3 897        | 9 761         | 4 399         | 5 362        | 4 718        | 2 271         | 2 447        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 149      | 345           | 804          | 1 421         | 743           | 678          | 1 085        | 563           | 522          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 253      | 449           | 804          | 1 829         | 788           | 1 041        | 1 178        | 641           | 537          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 005      | 778           | 1 227        | 3 225         | 1 317         | 1 908        | 1 530        | 630           | 900          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 209      | 668           | 541          | 1 742         | 717           | 1 025        | 570          | 234           | 336          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 072      | 551           | 521          | 1 544         | 834           | 710          | 355          | 203           | 152          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 558      | 1 199         | 2 359        | 7 790         | 4 182         | 3 608        | 3 410        | 2 047         | 1 363        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 652      | 366           | 1 286        | 1 594         | 846           | 748          | 1 336        | 844           | 492          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 562        | 251           | 311          | 1 768         | 775           | 993          | 555          | 278           | 277          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 636        | 235           | 401          | 1 736         | 889           | 847          | 805          | 466           | 339          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 316        | 162           | 154          | 1 318         | 723           | 595          | 452          | 279           | 173          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 392        | 185           | 207          | 1 374         | 949           | 425          | 262          | 180           | 82           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |               |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 789      | 703           | 1 086        | 2 319         | 842           | 1 477        | 773          | 307           | 466          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 15         | —             | 15           | 46            | 19            | 27           | 8            | —             | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 17         | 17            | —            | 42            | 20            | 22           | 15           | 8             | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 25         | 12            | 13           | 96            | 46            | 50           | 44           | 23            | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 149        | 37            | 112          | 313           | 95            | 218          | 158          | 82            | 76           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112        | 59            | 53           | 457           | 151           | 306          | 188          | 69            | 119          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 361        | 157           | 204          | 510           | 181           | 329          | 180          | 58            | 122          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 110      | 421           | 689          | 855           | 330           | 525          | 180          | 67            | 113          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.5        | 1.6           | 1.4          | 3.2           | 4.9           | 2.3          | 3.5          | 2.6           | 4.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 288        | 112           | 176          | 993           | 486           | 507          | 472          | 255           | 217          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 22         | 22            | —            | 148           | 97            | 51           | 60           | 26            | 34           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 19         | —             | 19           | 175           | 129           | 46           | 92           | 65            | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 50         | 20            | 30           | 176           | 79            | 97           | 108          | 73            | 35           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 78         | 30            | 48           | 278           | 110           | 168          | 124          | 52            | 72           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 61         | 18            | 43           | 89            | 23            | 66           | 50           | 19            | 31           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 58         | 22            | 36           | 127           | 48            | 79           | 38           | 20            | 18           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.8       | 19.6          | 6.8          | 21.1          | 29.4          | 13.2         | 17.8         | 13.7          | 22.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 719      | 1 201         | 1 518        | 3 154         | 1 244         | 1 910        | 1 582        | 646           | 936          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20         | 6             | 14           | 34            | 25            | 9            | 16           | 7             | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 30         | 23            | 7            | 61            | 39            | 22           | 51           | 27            | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 57         | 11            | 46           | 303           | 100           | 203          | 195          | 81            | 114          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 323        | 180           | 143          | 919           | 329           | 590          | 477          | 172           | 305          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 335        | 99            | 236          | 732           | 260           | 472          | 249          | 85            | 164          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 660        | 247           | 413          | 527           | 211           | 316          | 354          | 154           | 200          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 294      | 635           | 659          | 578           | 280           | 298          | 240          | 120           | 120          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.3        | 1.7           | .9           | 1.8           | 3.5           | .7           | 2.0          | 2.6           | 1.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 552        | 240           | 312          | 2 548         | 1 334         | 1 214        | 1 318        | 787           | 531          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 45         | 25            | 20           | 227           | 175           | 52           | 130          | 100           | 30           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 89         | 37            | 52           | 857           | 513           | 344          | 513          | 335           | 178          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 92         | 37            | 55           | 599           | 287           | 312          | 305          | 142           | 163          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 142        | 68            | 74           | 513           | 160           | 353          | 260          | 133           | 127          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 87         | 34            | 53           | 178           | 110           | 68           | 64           | 38            | 26           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 97         | 39            | 58           | 174           | 89            | 85           | 46           | 39            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.1       | 15.0          | 8.0          | 15.9          | 22.7          | 8.5          | 15.9         | 21.9          | 7.0          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 805        | 314           | 491          | 1 551         | 723           | 828          | 609          | 274           | 335          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18         | 6             | 12           | 25            | 10            | 15           | 5            | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 33         | 7             | 26           | 143           | 83            | 60           | 38           | 17            | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 90         | 35            | 55           | 255           | 113           | 142          | 108          | 40            | 68           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 123        | 50            | 73           | 445           | 202           | 243          | 218          | 111           | 107          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 147        | 32            | 115          | 209           | 90            | 119          | 110          | 50            | 60           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 138        | 49            | 89           | 252           | 80            | 172          | 64           | 15            | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 256        | 135           | 121          | 222           | 145           | 77           | 66           | 36            | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.7        | 4.1           | 6.7          | 5.2           | 6.8           | 3.9          | 2.5          | 1.8           | 3.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 568        | 156           | 412          | 3 267         | 1 938         | 1 329        | 1 307        | 935           | 372          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 51         | 27            | 24           | 410           | 218           | 192          | 118          | 95            | 218          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 140        | 43            | 97           | 1 240         | 743           | 497          | 563          | 426           | 137          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 98         | 32            | 66           | 674           | 406           | 268          | 294          | 186           | 108          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 142        | 29            | 113          | 542           | 271           | 271          | 189          | 121           | 68           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 64         | 14            | 50           | 124           | 105           | 19           | 89           | 70            | 19           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 73         | 11            | 62           | 277           | 195           | 82           | 54           | 37            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 12.3       | 17.3          | 10.4         | 18.6          | 16.0          | 22.4         | 15.5         | 17.2          | 11.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Kannapolis, NC |               |              | Kansas City, MO-KS |              |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |                |               |              | State parts        |              |                |               |              |
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 4 149          | 1 542         | 2 607        | 52 928             | 18 814       | 34 114         | 26 990        | 25 938       |
| In households -----                                          | 4 056          | 1 508         | 2 548        | 52 525             | 18 766       | 33 759         | 26 705        | 25 820       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 93             | 34            | 59           | 403                | 48           | 355            | 285           | 118          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 63             | 17            | 46           | 294                | 42           | 252            | 190           | 104          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 7 508          | 3 196         | 4 312        | 86 963             | 30 649       | 56 314         | 44 860        | 42 103       |
| In households -----                                          | 7 347          | 3 151         | 4 196        | 85 696             | 30 371       | 55 325         | 44 046        | 41 650       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 161            | 45            | 116          | 1 267              | 278          | 989            | 814           | 453          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 125            | 36            | 89           | 1 069              | 257          | 812            | 671           | 398          |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 5 269          | 2 304         | 2 965        | 61 678             | 20 015       | 41 663         | 33 892        | 27 786       |
| In households -----                                          | 4 592          | 2 070         | 2 522        | 54 285             | 17 815       | 36 470         | 29 886        | 24 399       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 677            | 234           | 443          | 7 393              | 2 200        | 5 193          | 4 006         | 3 387        |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 628            | 228           | 400          | 7 117              | 2 120        | 4 997          | 3 767         | 3 350        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 4 149          | 1 542         | 2 607        | 52 928             | 18 814       | 34 114         | 26 990        | 25 938       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 027          | 501           | 526          | 5 078              | 1 494        | 3 584          | 3 536         | 1 542        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 044          | 331           | 713          | 8 820              | 2 822        | 5 998          | 5 609         | 3 211        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 222          | 495           | 727          | 18 356             | 5 743        | 12 613         | 9 404         | 8 952        |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 530            | 150           | 380          | 11 521             | 4 473        | 7 048          | 4 845         | 6 676        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 326            | 65            | 261          | 9 153              | 4 282        | 4 871          | 3 596         | 5 557        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 7 508          | 3 196         | 4 312        | 86 963             | 30 649       | 56 314         | 44 860        | 42 103       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 2 607          | 1 207         | 1 400        | 11 223             | 3 461        | 7 762          | 7 400         | 3 823        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 994          | 901           | 1 093        | 15 971             | 4 725        | 11 246         | 9 827         | 6 144        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 638          | 689           | 949          | 30 958             | 10 159       | 20 799         | 15 551        | 15 407       |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 877            | 307           | 570          | 17 489             | 6 912        | 10 577         | 7 770         | 9 719        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 392            | 92            | 300          | 11 322             | 5 392        | 5 930          | 4 312         | 7 010        |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 5 269          | 2 304         | 2 965        | 61 678             | 20 015       | 41 663         | 33 892        | 27 786       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 2 674          | 1 337         | 1 337        | 15 751             | 5 032        | 10 719         | 9 857         | 5 894        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 173          | 488           | 685          | 12 614             | 3 879        | 8 735          | 7 638         | 4 976        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 785            | 298           | 487          | 17 165             | 5 443        | 11 722         | 8 911         | 8 254        |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 441            | 130           | 311          | 9 467              | 3 197        | 6 270          | 4 560         | 4 907        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 196            | 51            | 145          | 6 681              | 2 464        | 4 217          | 2 926         | 3 755        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                |               |              |                    |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 1 484          | 529           | 955          | 19 274             | 7 182        | 12 092         | 8 899         | 10 375       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 13             | 7             | 6            | 286                | 96           | 190            | 228           | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 44             | 26            | 18           | 501                | 164          | 337            | 333           | 168          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 107            | 55            | 52           | 809                | 201          | 608            | 508           | 301          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 344            | 103           | 241          | 3 042              | 1 001        | 2 041          | 1 606         | 1 436        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 381            | 137           | 244          | 3 050              | 1 027        | 2 023          | 1 594         | 1 456        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 310            | 145           | 165          | 4 696              | 1 685        | 3 011          | 2 026         | 2 670        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 285            | 56            | 229          | 6 890              | 3 008        | 3 882          | 2 604         | 4 286        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 3.5            | 5.3           | 2.5          | 3.2                | 2.9          | 3.4            | 5.0           | 1.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 544            | 195           | 349          | 9 200              | 2 895        | 6 305          | 5 414         | 3 786        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 93             | 21            | 72           | 1 404              | 332          | 1 072          | 1 069         | 335          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 136            | 79            | 57           | 1 550              | 477          | 1 073          | 1 061         | 489          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 104            | 30            | 74           | 1 300              | 347          | 953            | 742           | 558          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 107            | 41            | 66           | 2 427              | 775          | 1 652          | 1 333         | 1 094        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 51             | 16            | 35           | 1 261              | 461          | 800            | 686           | 575          |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 53             | 8             | 45           | 1 258              | 503          | 755            | 523           | 735          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 25.7           | 24.1          | 26.6         | 19.8               | 16.0         | 21.5           | 25.7          | 11.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 2 449          | 994           | 1 455        | 28 921             | 10 802       | 18 119         | 13 234        | 15 687       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 39             | 27            | 12           | 455                | 168          | 287            | 295           | 160          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 180            | 75            | 105          | 1 064              | 320          | 744            | 720           | 344          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 420            | 159           | 261          | 2 413              | 778          | 1 635          | 1 422         | 991          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 790            | 334           | 456          | 6 875              | 1 950        | 4 925          | 3 556         | 3 319        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 462            | 210           | 252          | 6 559              | 2 312        | 4 247          | 2 891         | 3 668        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 296            | 124           | 172          | 5 534              | 2 150        | 3 384          | 2 281         | 3 253        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 262            | 65            | 197          | 6 021              | 3 124        | 2 897          | 2 069         | 3 952        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 4.5            | 5.4           | 3.8          | 3.4                | 3.0          | 3.7            | 5.1           | 2.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 1 918          | 854           | 1 064        | 21 727             | 7 170        | 14 557         | 12 301        | 9 426        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 348            | 165           | 183          | 3 134              | 842          | 2 292          | 2 233         | 901          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 886            | 365           | 521          | 6 366              | 1 883        | 4 483          | 3 987         | 2 379        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 320            | 155           | 165          | 4 087              | 1 324        | 2 763          | 2 034         | 2 053        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 265            | 145           | 120          | 4 727              | 1 770        | 2 957          | 2 427         | 2 300        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 49             | 8             | 41           | 1 993              | 710          | 1 283          | 1 014         | 979          |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 50             | 16            | 34           | 1 420              | 641          | 779            | 606           | 814          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 29.3           | 25.2          | 32.6         | 19.7               | 16.0         | 21.5           | 24.3          | 13.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 1 027          | 523           | 504          | 12 037             | 4 256        | 7 781          | 6 153         | 5 884        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 34             | 18            | 16           | 347                | 121          | 226            | 257           | 90           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 150            | 62            | 88           | 914                | 315          | 599            | 606           | 308          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 247            | 129           | 118          | 1 845              | 557          | 1 288          | 1 118         | 727          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 274            | 127           | 147          | 3 113              | 1 013        | 2 100          | 1 587         | 1 526        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 191            | 143           | 48           | 2 398              | 832          | 1 566          | 1 070         | 1 328        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 76             | 22            | 54           | 1 541              | 538          | 1 003          | 750           | 791          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 55             | 22            | 33           | 1 879              | 880          | 999            | 765           | 1 114        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 9.1            | 10.5          | 7.5          | 5.9                | 5.8          | 5.9            | 8.4           | 3.2          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 1 904          | 833           | 1 071        | 25 375             | 7 883        | 17 492         | 14 302        | 11 073       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 410            | 169           | 241          | 4 438              | 1 186        | 3 252          | 3 027         | 1 411        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 844            | 416           | 428          | 9 373              | 2 981        | 6 392          | 5 510         | 3 863        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 342            | 162           | 180          | 4 545              | 1 418        | 3 127          | 2 260         | 2 285        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 197            | 68            | 129          | 3 855              | 1 303        | 2 552          | 1 826         | 2 029        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 41             | 10            | 31           | 1 593              | 493          | 1 100          | 857           | 736          |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 70             | 8             | 62           | 1 571              | 502          | 1 069          | 822           | 749          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 32.7           | 32.5          | 32.8         | 23.8               | 22.0         | 24.6           | 28.6          | 17.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Kenosha, WI |               |              | Killeen, TX |               |              | Kingsport, TN--VA |                 |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                                              |             |               |              |             |               |              | State parts       |                 |                |
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Tennessee (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 256       | 3 560         | 696          | 2 302       | 1 400         | 902          | 4 531             | 4 201           | 330            |
| In households .....                                          | 4 161       | 3 465         | 696          | 2 287       | 1 385         | 902          | 4 440             | 4 110           | 330            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 95          | 95            | —            | 15          | 15            | —            | 91                | 91              | —              |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 39          | 39            | —            | 5           | 86            | —            | 86                | 86              | —              |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 913       | 5 940         | 973          | 2 766       | 1 667         | 1 099        | 8 327             | 7 805           | 522            |
| In households .....                                          | 6 713       | 5 767         | 946          | 2 722       | 1 655         | 1 067        | 8 239             | 7 717           | 522            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 200         | 173           | 27           | 44          | 12            | 32           | 88                | 88              | —              |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 132         | 132           | —            | 8           | 6             | —            | 81                | 81              | —              |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 493       | 4 942         | 551          | 1 281       | 861           | 420          | 5 347             | 5 006           | 341            |
| In households .....                                          | 4 619       | 4 111         | 508          | 1 115       | 735           | 380          | 4 832             | 4 491           | 341            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 874         | 831           | 43           | 166         | 126           | 40           | 515               | 515             | —              |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 838         | 817           | 21           | 126         | 126           | —            | 472               | 472             | —              |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 256       | 3 560         | 696          | 2 302       | 1 400         | 902          | 4 531             | 4 201           | 330            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 529         | 433           | 96           | 195         | 111           | 84           | 1 084             | 1 004           | 80             |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 142       | 958           | 184          | 396         | 235           | 161          | 930               | 890             | 40             |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 522       | 1 272         | 250          | 889         | 574           | 315          | 1 448             | 1 300           | 148            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 612         | 538           | 74           | 551         | 351           | 200          | 492               | 466             | 26             |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 451         | 359           | 92           | 271         | 129           | 142          | 577               | 541             | 36             |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 913       | 5 940         | 973          | 2 766       | 1 667         | 1 099        | 8 327             | 7 805           | 522            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 104       | 964           | 140          | 449         | 272           | 177          | 2 800             | 2 589           | 211            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 086       | 1 905         | 181          | 558         | 326           | 232          | 1 660             | 1 586           | 74             |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 474       | 2 029         | 445          | 917         | 543           | 374          | 2 144             | 2 023           | 121            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 816         | 663           | 153          | 641         | 425           | 216          | 878               | 819             | 59             |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 433         | 379           | 54           | 201         | 101           | 100          | 845               | 788             | 57             |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 493       | 4 942         | 551          | 1 281       | 861           | 420          | 5 347             | 5 006           | 341            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 940       | 1 737         | 203          | 368         | 243           | 125          | 2 500             | 2 387           | 113            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 594       | 1 458         | 136          | 273         | 192           | 81           | 1 089             | 1 004           | 85             |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 232       | 1 107         | 125          | 391         | 279           | 112          | 836               | 788             | 48             |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 471         | 433           | 38           | 167         | 106           | 61           | 571               | 499             | 72             |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 256         | 207           | 49           | 82          | 41            | 41           | 351               | 328             | 23             |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |             |               |              |                   |                 |                |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 507       | 1 184         | 323          | 845         | 498           | 347          | 1 755             | 1 630           | 125            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28          | 28            | —            | 10          | —             | 10           | 30                | 20              | 10             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | —           | —             | —            | 27          | —             | 27           | 74                | 74              | —              |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 67          | 53            | 14           | 29          | 14            | 15           | 132               | 121             | 11             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 301         | 259           | 42           | 201         | 123           | 78           | 407               | 392             | 15             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 265         | 179           | 86           | 199         | 120           | 79           | 222               | 198             | 24             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 465         | 386           | 79           | 204         | 153           | 51           | 433               | 393             | 40             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 381         | 279           | 102          | 175         | 88            | 87           | 457               | 432             | 25             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0         | 3.2           | 2.2          | 1.4         | —             | 3.5          | 5.0               | 4.7             | 8.0            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 639         | 563           | 76           | 435         | 252           | 183          | 631               | 611             | 20             |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 55          | 55            | —            | 84          | 52            | 32           | 212               | 200             | 12             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 107         | 107           | —            | 47          | 22            | 25           | 137               | 131             | 6              |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 120         | 114           | 6            | 87          | 64            | 23           | 104               | 104             | —              |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 183         | 145           | 38           | 56          | 21            | 35           | 101               | 101             | —              |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 134         | 114           | 20           | 86          | 30            | 56           | 31                | 31              | —              |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 40          | 28            | 12           | 75          | 63            | 12           | 46                | 44              | 2              |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.4        | 19.7          | —            | 21.4        | 23.4          | 18.6         | 39.6              | 39.0            | 60.0           |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 264       | 1 892         | 372          | 937         | 574           | 363          | 3 028             | 2 846           | 182            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10          | 10            | —            | 38          | 23            | 15           | 73                | 62              | 11             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 69          | 53            | 16           | 64          | 36            | 28           | 285               | 242             | 43             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 159         | 125           | 34           | 83          | 55            | 28           | 402               | 387             | 15             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 866         | 751           | 115          | 237         | 152           | 85           | 906               | 859             | 47             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 487         | 423           | 64           | 161         | 80            | 81           | 530               | 516             | 14             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 356         | 276           | 80           | 202         | 138           | 64           | 442               | 407             | 35             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 317         | 254           | 63           | 152         | 90            | 62           | 390               | 373             | 17             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.6         | 1.1           | 4.3          | 5.9         | 4.9           | 7.4          | 7.3               | 6.5             | 19.2           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 907       | 1 668         | 239          | 603         | 378           | 225          | 1 917             | 1 793           | 124            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 175         | 150           | 25           | 138         | 89            | 49           | 410               | 359             | 51             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 621         | 568           | 53           | 142         | 87            | 55           | 609               | 571             | 38             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 423         | 358           | 65           | 76          | 61            | 15           | 424               | 414             | 10             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 510         | 426           | 84           | 156         | 103           | 53           | 297               | 284             | 13             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 83          | 71            | 12           | 65          | 38            | 27           | 69                | 63              | 6              |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 95          | 95            | —            | 26          | —             | 26           | 108               | 102             | 6              |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.2        | 16.5          | 13.8         | 28.5        | 28.3          | 28.9         | 27.5              | 25.8            | 52.4           |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 164       | 1 021         | 143          | 231         | 127           | 104          | 1 122             | 1 034           | 88             |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 15          | 15            | —            | 8           | 8             | —            | 19                | 19              | —              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 28          | 28            | —            | 40          | 17            | 23           | 139               | 118             | 21             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 190         | 155           | 35           | 26          | 22            | 4            | 223               | 215             | 8              |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 472         | 406           | 66           | 47          | 16            | 31           | 379               | 356             | 23             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 234         | 213           | 21           | 66          | 52            | 14           | 148               | 146             | 2              |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 119         | 105           | 14           | 18          | 12            | 6            | 131               | 111             | 20             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 106         | 99            | 7            | 26          | —             | 26           | 83                | 69              | 14             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.3         | 1.5           | —            | 6.9         | 6.3           | 7.7          | 7.6               | 7.1             | 13.6           |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 880       | 1 725         | 155          | 466         | 335           | 131          | 2 148             | 2 011           | 137            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 129         | 110           | 19           | 81          | 46            | 35           | 517               | 488             | 29             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 866         | 830           | 36           | 113         | 71            | 42           | 965               | 915             | 50             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 456         | 410           | 46           | 72          | 64            | 8            | 226               | 198             | 28             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 268         | 234           | 34           | 133         | 110           | 23           | 288               | 277             | 11             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 85          | 65            | 20           | 44          | 30            | 14           | 77                | 77              | —              |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 76          | 76            | —            | 23          | 14            | 9            | 75                | 56              | 19             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.7        | 13.8          | 12.3         | 23.0        | 19.7          | 31.3         | 33.1              | 33.5            | 27.7           |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Kingsport, TN--VA—Con. |              | Kissimmee, FL |               |              | Knoxville, TN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 105                  | 2 426        | 2 409         | 1 220         | 1 189        | 13 921        | 7 671         | 6 250        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 028                  | 2 412        | 2 403         | 1 214         | 1 189        | 13 790        | 7 565         | 6 225        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 77                     | 14           | 6             | 6             | —            | 131           | 106           | 25           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 72                     | 14           | 6             | 6             | —            | 49            | 24            | 25           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 201                  | 4 126        | 4 008         | 1 493         | 2 515        | 24 050        | 14 152        | 9 898        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 125                  | 4 114        | 3 952         | 1 443         | 2 509        | 23 753        | 13 907        | 9 846        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 76                     | 12           | 56            | 50            | 6            | 297           | 245           | 52           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 69                     | 12           | 47            | 41            | 6            | 187           | 135           | 52           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 042                  | 2 305        | 3 108         | 1 186         | 1 922        | 17 084        | 11 284        | 5 800        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 635                  | 2 197        | 2 764         | 1 017         | 1 747        | 15 235        | 10 167        | 5 068        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 407                    | 108          | 344           | 169           | 175          | 1 849         | 1 117         | 732          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 372                    | 100          | 344           | 169           | 175          | 1 797         | 1 069         | 728          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 105                  | 2 426        | 2 409         | 1 220         | 1 189        | 13 921        | 7 671         | 6 250        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 501                    | 583          | 325           | 134           | 191          | 2 521         | 1 530         | 991          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 394                    | 536          | 583           | 302           | 281          | 2 707         | 1 671         | 1 036        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 539                    | 909          | 914           | 434           | 480          | 3 758         | 2 009         | 1 749        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 283                    | 209          | 394           | 226           | 168          | 2 588         | 1 348         | 1 240        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 388                    | 189          | 193           | 124           | 69           | 2 347         | 1 113         | 1 234        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 201                  | 4 126        | 4 008         | 1 493         | 2 515        | 24 050        | 14 152        | 9 898        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 260                  | 1 540        | 709           | 291           | 418          | 5 458         | 3 422         | 2 036        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 715                    | 945          | 996           | 273           | 723          | 4 742         | 3 080         | 1 662        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 102                  | 1 042        | 1 314         | 570           | 744          | 6 495         | 3 800         | 2 695        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 513                    | 365          | 700           | 232           | 468          | 3 972         | 2 112         | 1 860        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 611                    | 234          | 289           | 127           | 162          | 3 383         | 1 738         | 1 645        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 042                  | 2 305        | 3 108         | 1 186         | 1 922        | 17 084        | 11 284        | 5 800        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 242                  | 1 258        | 834           | 454           | 380          | 6 288         | 4 139         | 2 149        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 626                    | 463          | 695           | 251           | 444          | 3 152         | 2 058         | 1 094        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 539                    | 297          | 839           | 267           | 572          | 3 364         | 2 293         | 1 071        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 364                    | 207          | 460           | 124           | 336          | 2 216         | 1 432         | 784          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 271                    | 80           | 280           | 90            | 190          | 2 064         | 1 362         | 702          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                        |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 765                    | 990          | 815           | 376           | 439          | 4 843         | 2 529         | 2 314        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                      | 30           | 9             | —             | 9            | 46            | 31            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 22                     | 52           | 32            | —             | 32           | 210           | 164           | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 36                     | 96           | 52            | 17            | 35           | 308           | 221           | 87           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 194                    | 213          | 183           | 72            | 111          | 866           | 502           | 364          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112                    | 110          | 170           | 102           | 68           | 924           | 481           | 443          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 175                    | 258          | 207           | 84            | 123          | 1 077         | 517           | 560          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 226                    | 231          | 162           | 101           | 61           | 1 412         | 613           | 799          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9                    | 6.6          | 3.4           | 2.1           | 4.6          | 4.0           | 5.5           | 2.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 367                    | 264          | 376           | 206           | 170          | 2 595         | 1 692         | 903          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 104                    | 108          | 21            | 11            | 10           | 590           | 446           | 144          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 94                     | 43           | 118           | 66            | 52           | 579           | 370           | 209          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 69                     | 35           | 104           | 38            | 66           | 431           | 237           | 194          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 52                     | 49           | 52            | 41            | 11           | 528           | 343           | 185          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 13                     | 18           | 52            | 29            | 23           | 240           | 149           | 91           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 35                     | 11           | 29            | 21            | 8            | 227           | 147           | 80           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 35.1                   | 45.8         | 13.3          | 19.4          | 5.9          | 32.4          | 36.6          | 24.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 426                  | 1 602        | 1 500         | 531           | 969          | 8 012         | 4 238         | 3 774        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 34                     | 39           | 25            | 20            | 5            | 96            | 68            | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 107                    | 178          | 110           | 48            | 62           | 522           | 315           | 207          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 178                    | 224          | 251           | 89            | 162          | 880           | 536           | 344          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 413                    | 493          | 491           | 151           | 340          | 2 141         | 1 198         | 943          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 189                    | 341          | 317           | 88            | 229          | 1 531         | 720           | 811          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 227                    | 215          | 179           | 85            | 94           | 1 296         | 666           | 630          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 227                    | 112          | 127           | 50            | 77           | 1 546         | 735           | 811          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.6                    | 8.7          | 6.5           | 8.3           | 5.5          | 4.0           | 4.6           | 3.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 122                  | 795          | 702           | 295           | 407          | 6 568         | 4 401         | 2 167        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 231                    | 179          | 91            | 59            | 32           | 1 228         | 875           | 353          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 367                    | 242          | 221           | 92            | 129          | 2 357         | 1 621         | 736          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 254                    | 170          | 193           | 43            | 150          | 1 147         | 776           | 371          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 143                    | 154          | 110           | 72            | 38           | 949           | 586           | 363          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 51                     | 18           | 38            | 21            | 17           | 487           | 290           | 197          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 76                     | 32           | 49            | 8             | 41           | 400           | 253           | 147          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.5                   | 30.3         | 18.4          | 22.7          | 15.2         | 28.3          | 29.8          | 25.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 564                    | 558          | 738           | 247           | 491          | 3 237         | 2 022         | 1 215        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                      | 19           | 26            | 6             | 20           | 53            | 39            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 48                     | 91           | 38            | 7             | 31           | 454           | 306           | 148          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 116                    | 107          | 147           | 38            | 109          | 625           | 414           | 211          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 180                    | 199          | 197           | 79            | 118          | 890           | 577           | 313          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 102                    | 46           | 151           | 43            | 108          | 477           | 256           | 221          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 77                     | 54           | 106           | 41            | 65           | 344           | 191           | 153          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 41                     | 42           | 73            | 33            | 40           | 394           | 239           | 155          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4                    | 11.8         | 5.6           | 3.2           | 6.7          | 7.3           | 8.4           | 5.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 243                  | 905          | 973           | 244           | 729          | 6 661         | 4 754         | 1 907        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 238                    | 279          | 151           | 29            | 122          | 1 319         | 943           | 376          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 538                    | 427          | 342           | 115           | 227          | 2 772         | 1 969         | 803          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 155                    | 71           | 247           | 51            | 196          | 1 036         | 693           | 343          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 198                    | 90           | 142           | 26            | 116          | 710           | 524           | 186          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 58                     | 19           | 65            | 16            | 49           | 407           | 299           | 108          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 56                     | 19           | 26            | 7             | 19           | 417           | 326           | 91           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.1                   | 38.7         | 19.7          | 18.0          | 20.3         | 28.7          | 29.0          | 27.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Kokomo, IN |               |              | La Crosse, WI—MN |                 |                 |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | State parts     |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |            |               |              |                  | Minnesota (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 648      | 2 052         | 596          | 3 241            | 275             | 2 966           | 2 175         | 1 066        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 610      | 2 019         | 591          | 3 222            | 267             | 2 955           | 2 164         | 1 058        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 38         | 33            | 5            | 19               | 8               | 11              | 11            | 8            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 19         | 19            | —            | 8                | 8               | —               | —             | 8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 312      | 3 516         | 796          | 5 646            | 359             | 5 287           | 3 966         | 1 680        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 234      | 3 457         | 777          | 5 462            | 332             | 5 130           | 3 809         | 1 653        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 78         | 59            | 19           | 184              | 27              | 157             | 157           | 27           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 73         | 59            | 14           | 141              | 27              | 114             | 114           | 27           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 941      | 2 552         | 389          | 4 980            | 244             | 4 736           | 4 011         | 969          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 612      | 2 284         | 328          | 4 181            | 204             | 3 977           | 3 370         | 811          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 329        | 268           | 61           | 799              | 40              | 759             | 641           | 158          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 318        | 257           | 61           | 652              | 40              | 612             | 494           | 158          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 648      | 2 052         | 596          | 3 241            | 275             | 2 966           | 2 175         | 1 066        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 280        | 249           | 31           | 369              | 46              | 323             | 242           | 127          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 583        | 468           | 115          | 397              | 71              | 326             | 225           | 172          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 020      | 780           | 240          | 1 444            | 74              | 1 370           | 1 045         | 399          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 410        | 306           | 104          | 533              | 28              | 505             | 359           | 174          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 355        | 249           | 106          | 498              | 56              | 442             | 304           | 194          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 312      | 3 516         | 796          | 5 646            | 359             | 5 287           | 3 966         | 1 680        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 719        | 630           | 89           | 1 052            | 81              | 971             | 672           | 380          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 014      | 832           | 182          | 911              | 62              | 849             | 629           | 282          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 608      | 1 308         | 300          | 2 315            | 142             | 2 173           | 1 652         | 663          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 603        | 472           | 131          | 823              | 40              | 783             | 597           | 226          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 368        | 274           | 94           | 545              | 34              | 511             | 416           | 129          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 941      | 2 552         | 389          | 4 980            | 244             | 4 736           | 4 011         | 969          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 866        | 797           | 69           | 1 788            | 118             | 1 670           | 1 341         | 447          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 692        | 607           | 85           | 864              | 37              | 827             | 667           | 197          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 914        | 738           | 176          | 1 143            | 27              | 1 116           | 996           | 147          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 398        | 352           | 46           | 585              | 37              | 548             | 474           | 111          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 71         | 58            | 13           | 600              | 25              | 575             | 533           | 67           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |                  |                 |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 922        | 655           | 267          | 1 230            | 100             | 1 130           | 798           | 432          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 30         | 8             | 22           | —                | —               | —               | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 24         | 14            | 10           | 27               | 7               | 20              | 9             | 18           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 52         | 40            | 12           | 62               | 3               | 59              | 39            | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 180        | 160           | 20           | 245              | 23              | 222             | 166           | 79           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 162        | 125           | 37           | 273              | 11              | 262             | 194           | 79           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 185        | 141           | 44           | 309              | 18              | 291             | 188           | 121          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 289        | 167           | 122          | 314              | 38              | 276             | 202           | 112          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6        | 2.4           | 9.7          | 1.0              | —               | 1.1             | .9            | 1.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 495        | 431           | 64           | 491              | 52              | 439             | 373           | 118          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 67         | 61            | 6            | 81               | 16              | 65              | 44            | 37           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 55         | 48            | 7            | 117              | 13              | 104             | 98            | 19           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 97         | 84            | 13           | 119              | 17              | 102             | 85            | 34           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 97         | 89            | 8            | 87               | 6               | 81              | 67            | 20           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 82         | 67            | 15           | 67               | —               | 67              | 59            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 97         | 82            | 15           | 20               | —               | 20              | 20            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.7       | 15.5          | 9.4          | 23.4             | 30.8            | 22.6            | 20.9          | 31.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 437      | 1 080         | 357          | 1 872            | 124             | 1 748           | 1 224         | 648          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18         | 12            | 6            | 9                | 2               | 7               | 7             | 2            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 50         | 50            | 42           | 42               | 2               | 40              | 29            | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 88         | 62            | 26           | 172              | 6               | 166             | 105           | 67           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 432        | 334           | 98           | 659              | 59              | 600             | 422           | 237          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 326        | 237           | 89           | 433              | 29              | 404             | 287           | 146          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 347        | 277           | 70           | 365              | 22              | 343             | 236           | 129          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 176        | 108           | 68           | 192              | 4               | 188             | 130           | 54           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2        | 5.0           | 1.7          | .9               | 3.2             | .7              | 1.0           | .6           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 335      | 1 219         | 116          | 1 379            | 94              | 1 285           | 1 059         | 320          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 183        | 165           | 18           | 84               | 9               | 75              | 58            | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 377        | 333           | 44           | 541              | 23              | 518             | 446           | 95           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 316        | 304           | 12           | 305              | 41              | 264             | 190           | 115          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 274        | 240           | 34           | 284              | 21              | 263             | 217           | 67           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 145        | 145           | —            | 102              | —               | 102             | 91            | 11           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 40         | 32            | 8            | 63               | —               | 63              | 57            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.3       | 18.0          | 21.6         | 14.5             | 28.7            | 13.5            | 14.7          | 13.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 592        | 507           | 85           | 933              | 62              | 871             | 695           | 238          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5          | 5             | —            | 5                | —               | 5               | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 54         | 54            | —            | 93               | 8               | 85              | 62            | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 99         | 80            | 19           | 225              | 23              | 202             | 142           | 83           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 224        | 180           | 44           | 312              | 14              | 298             | 254           | 58           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 141        | 132           | 9            | 163              | —               | 163             | 141           | 22           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 38         | 31            | 7            | 102              | 17              | 85              | 70            | 32           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 31         | 25            | 6            | 33               | —               | 33              | 21            | 12           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9        | 4.5           | —            | 3.0              | 12.9            | 2.3             | 2.9           | 3.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 282      | 1 193         | 89           | 2 170            | 73              | 2 097           | 1 827         | 343          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 230        | 224           | 6            | 191              | 7               | 184             | 164           | 27           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 596        | 561           | 35           | 1 164            | 41              | 1 123           | 962           | 202          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 249        | 228           | 21           | 368              | 14              | 354             | 284           | 84           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 125        | 103           | 22           | 259              | 11              | 248             | 241           | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 49         | 49            | —            | 79               | —               | 79              | 67            | 12           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 33         | 28            | 5            | 109              | —               | 109             | 109           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.0       | 26.4          | 20.2         | 22.0             | 30.1            | 21.7            | 22.5          | 19.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Lafayette, LA |               |              | Lafayette--West Lafayette, IN |               |              | Lake Charles, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 976         | 3 802         | 1 174        | 3 199                         | 2 525         | 674          | 5 536            | 3 390         | 2 146        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 891         | 3 757         | 1 134        | 3 092                         | 2 514         | 578          | 5 442            | 3 367         | 2 075        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 85            | 45            | 40           | 107                           | 11            | 96           | 94               | 23            | 71           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 74            | 34            | 40           | 90                            | 11            | 79           | 87               | 16            | 71           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 993         | 5 546         | 1 447        | 5 415                         | 4 429         | 986          | 8 443            | 5 620         | 2 823        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 804         | 5 423         | 1 381        | 5 113                         | 4 331         | 782          | 8 216            | 5 509         | 2 707        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 189           | 123           | 66           | 302                           | 93            | 204          | 227              | 111           | 116          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 189           | 123           | 66           | 297                           | 93            | 204          | 216              | 106           | 110          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 391         | 3 386         | 1 005        | 4 200                         | 3 530         | 670          | 5 345            | 3 658         | 1 687        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 595         | 2 909         | 686          | 3 337                         | 2 954         | 383          | 4 783            | 3 291         | 1 492        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 796           | 477           | 319          | 863                           | 576           | 287          | 562              | 367           | 195          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 771           | 452           | 319          | 853                           | 566           | 287          | 562              | 367           | 195          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 976         | 3 802         | 1 174        | 3 199                         | 2 525         | 674          | 5 536            | 3 390         | 2 146        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 202         | 831           | 371          | 268                           | 208           | 60           | 1 304            | 889           | 415          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 755           | 576           | 179          | 636                           | 434           | 202          | 902              | 515           | 387          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 243         | 905           | 338          | 1 061                         | 847           | 214          | 1 724            | 998           | 726          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 806           | 645           | 161          | 506                           | 397           | 109          | 973              | 610           | 363          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 970           | 845           | 125          | 728                           | 639           | 89           | 633              | 378           | 255          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 993         | 5 546         | 1 447        | 5 415                         | 4 429         | 986          | 8 443            | 5 620         | 2 823        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 213         | 1 675         | 538          | 589                           | 422           | 167          | 2 665            | 1 813         | 852          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 987           | 741           | 246          | 990                           | 765           | 225          | 1 316            | 836           | 480          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 419         | 1 096         | 323          | 1 776                         | 1 484         | 292          | 2 353            | 1 505         | 848          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 132         | 899           | 233          | 737                           | 575           | 162          | 1 171            | 805           | 366          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 242         | 1 135         | 107          | 1 323                         | 1 183         | 140          | 938              | 661           | 277          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 391         | 3 386         | 1 005        | 4 200                         | 3 530         | 670          | 5 345            | 3 658         | 1 687        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 135         | 1 694         | 441          | 924                           | 737           | 187          | 2 274            | 1 546         | 728          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 552           | 417           | 135          | 752                           | 622           | 130          | 857              | 630           | 227          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 658           | 487           | 171          | 1 216                         | 1 079         | 137          | 986              | 612           | 374          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 584           | 440           | 144          | 656                           | 542           | 114          | 771              | 528           | 243          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 462           | 348           | 114          | 652                           | 550           | 102          | 457              | 342           | 115          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |                               |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 828         | 1 400         | 428          | 1 132                         | 898           | 234          | 1 951            | 1 103         | 848          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 109           | 81            | 28           | 6                             | 6             | —            | 34               | 26            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 182           | 147           | 35           | 24                            | 18            | 6            | 115              | 77            | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 120           | 84            | 36           | 45                            | 38            | 7            | 151              | 81            | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 339           | 224           | 115          | 189                           | 119           | 70           | 424              | 246           | 178          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 232           | 193           | 39           | 155                           | 115           | 40           | 339              | 192           | 147          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 327           | 230           | 97           | 318                           | 274           | 44           | 426              | 214           | 212          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 519           | 441           | 78           | 395                           | 328           | 67           | 462              | 267           | 195          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.2          | 13.7          | 11.7         | 1.9                           | 1.7           | 2.6          | 6.4              | 7.8           | 4.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 792           | 594           | 198          | 610                           | 499           | 111          | 860              | 604           | 256          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 242           | 186           | 56           | 42                            | 34            | 8            | 218              | 166           | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 221           | 167           | 54           | 131                           | 95            | 36           | 215              | 153           | 62           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 173           | 103           | 70           | 117                           | 103           | 14           | 127              | 90            | 37           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 85            | 72            | 13           | 179                           | 140           | 39           | 138              | 96            | 42           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 18            | 13            | 5            | 84                            | 70            | 14           | 55               | 32            | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 53            | 53            | —            | 57                            | 57            | —            | 107              | 67            | 40           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 39.1          | 39.4          | 38.4         | 13.0                          | 13.0          | 12.6         | 31.0             | 34.8          | 22.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 344         | 1 889         | 455          | 1 764                         | 1 486         | 278          | 2 846            | 1 826         | 1 020        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 124           | 101           | 23           | 21                            | 15            | 6            | 75               | 43            | 32           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 151           | 130           | 21           | 81                            | 67            | —            | 258              | 191           | 87           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 256           | 183           | 73           | 159                           | 147           | 12           | 436              | 245           | 191          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 447           | 310           | 137          | 421                           | 342           | 79           | 659              | 404           | 255          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 409           | 335           | 74           | 298                           | 251           | 47           | 503              | 306           | 197          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 385           | 303           | 82           | 394                           | 312           | 82           | 458              | 302           | 156          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 572           | 527           | 45           | 390                           | 338           | 52           | 457              | 305           | 122          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.1           | 8.1           | 7.9          | 2.7                           | 2.8           | 2.2          | 7.0              | 8.2           | 4.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 826         | 1 402         | 424          | 1 365                         | 1 171         | 194          | 1 985            | 1 409         | 576          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 451           | 332           | 119          | 154                           | 114           | 40           | 477              | 366           | 111          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 568           | 415           | 153          | 398                           | 304           | 94           | 643              | 437           | 206          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 229           | 179           | 50           | 235                           | 213           | 22           | 339              | 250           | 89           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 311           | 236           | 75           | 348                           | 317           | 31           | 268              | 185           | 83           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 159           | 132           | 27           | 78                            | 71            | 7            | 105              | 39            | 66           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 108           | 108           | —            | 152                           | 152           | —            | 153              | 132           | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.5          | 33.0          | 35.1         | 18.0                          | 16.1          | 29.4         | 31.7             | 31.5          | 32.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 783           | 633           | 150          | 763                           | 662           | 101          | 1 163            | 752           | 411          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 43            | 26            | 17           | —                             | —             | —            | 64               | 54            | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 181           | 131           | 50           | 49                            | 34            | 15           | 175              | 137           | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 111           | 100           | 11           | 110                           | 91            | 19           | 218              | 119           | 99           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 147           | 114           | 33           | 257                           | 235           | 22           | 305              | 175           | 130          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 77            | 57            | 20           | 131                           | 131           | —            | 157              | 106           | 51           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 99            | 89            | 10           | 121                           | 91            | 30           | 104              | 53            | 51           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 125           | 116           | 9            | 95                            | 80            | 15           | 140              | 108           | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.6          | 17.4          | 44.7         | 1.7                           | 2.0           | —            | 15.5             | 18.8          | 9.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 655         | 1 302         | 353          | 1 580                         | 1 438         | 142          | 2 079            | 1 502         | 577          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 569           | 459           | 110          | 170                           | 133           | 37           | 522              | 357           | 165          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 573           | 422           | 151          | 563                           | 513           | 50           | 786              | 615           | 171          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 225           | 199           | 26           | 261                           | 232           | 29           | 319              | 209           | 110          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 130           | 96            | 34           | 302                           | 282           | 20           | 268              | 187           | 81           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 87            | 65            | 22           | 128                           | 122           | 6            | 89               | 62            | 27           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 71            | 61            | 10           | 156                           | 156           | —            | 95               | 72            | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 41.9          | 42.0          | 41.6         | 17.2                          | 15.8          | 31.7         | 35.4             | 34.3          | 38.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Lakeland, FL |               |              | Lancaster, PA |               |              | Lancaster-Palmdale, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |               |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 921        | 4 178         | 3 743        | 8 888         | 2 285         | 6 603        | 5 216                  | 4 437         | 779          |
| In households .....                                          | 7 878        | 4 135         | 3 743        | 8 711         | 2 249         | 6 462        | 5 202                  | 4 423         | 779          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 43           | 43            | —            | 177           | 36            | 141          | 14                     | 14            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 43           | 43            | —            | 129           | 18            | 111          | 14                     | 14            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 359       | 8 549         | 6 810        | 16 354        | 3 976         | 12 378       | 8 293                  | 6 970         | 1 323        |
| In households .....                                          | 15 069       | 8 259         | 6 810        | 15 829        | 3 936         | 11 893       | 8 142                  | 6 819         | 1 323        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 290          | 290           | —            | 525           | 40            | 485          | 151                    | 151           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 266          | 266           | —            | 493           | 40            | 453          | 64                     | 64            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 983       | 7 462         | 3 521        | 13 254        | 2 822         | 10 432       | 4 792                  | 3 905         | 887          |
| In households .....                                          | 10 111       | 6 654         | 3 457        | 10 542        | 2 682         | 7 860        | 4 291                  | 3 449         | 842          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 872          | 808           | 64           | 2 712         | 140           | 2 572        | 501                    | 456           | 45           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 837          | 773           | 64           | 2 667         | 140           | 2 527        | 452                    | 407           | 45           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |               |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 921        | 4 178         | 3 743        | 8 888         | 2 285         | 6 603        | 5 216                  | 4 437         | 779          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 002        | 499           | 503          | 1 107         | 473           | 634          | 549                    | 449           | 100          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 718        | 735           | 983          | 2 017         | 637           | 1 380        | 995                    | 856           | 139          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 672        | 1 317         | 1 355        | 3 403         | 776           | 2 627        | 1 578                  | 1 367         | 211          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 510        | 965           | 545          | 1 097         | 242           | 855          | 1 440                  | 1 205         | 235          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 019        | 662           | 357          | 1 264         | 157           | 1 107        | 654                    | 560           | 94           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 359       | 8 549         | 6 810        | 16 354        | 3 976         | 12 378       | 8 293                  | 6 970         | 1 323        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 050        | 982           | 1 068        | 2 433         | 949           | 1 484        | 1 042                  | 921           | 121          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 375        | 1 616         | 1 759        | 4 134         | 1 256         | 2 878        | 1 852                  | 1 495         | 357          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 134        | 2 916         | 2 218        | 5 769         | 1 244         | 4 525        | 2 765                  | 2 313         | 452          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 663        | 1 590         | 1 073        | 1 925         | 292           | 1 633        | 2 011                  | 1 706         | 305          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 137        | 1 445         | 692          | 2 093         | 235           | 1 858        | 623                    | 535           | 88           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 983       | 7 462         | 3 521        | 13 254        | 2 822         | 10 432       | 4 792                  | 3 905         | 887          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 976        | 1 705         | 1 271        | 4 295         | 1 131         | 3 164        | 1 123                  | 931           | 193          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 454        | 1 549         | 905          | 2 845         | 812           | 2 033        | 1 388                  | 1 111         | 277          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 704        | 1 844         | 860          | 3 035         | 572           | 2 463        | 1 128                  | 961           | 167          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 501        | 1 231         | 270          | 1 462         | 154           | 1 308        | 794                    | 636           | 158          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 348        | 1 133         | 215          | 1 617         | 153           | 1 464        | 359                    | 267           | 92           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |               |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 042        | 1 558         | 1 484        | 3 470         | 818           | 2 652        | 1 899                  | 1 583         | 316          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10           | 10            | —            | 42            | 16            | 26           | 62                     | 44            | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108          | 28            | 80           | 36            | 18            | 18           | 82                     | 73            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 261          | 116           | 145          | 155           | 53            | 102          | 108                    | 75            | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 567          | 257           | 310          | 523           | 143           | 380          | 259                    | 198           | 61           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 745          | 410           | 335          | 691           | 181           | 510          | 281                    | 227           | 34           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 547          | 296           | 251          | 864           | 201           | 663          | 347                    | 310           | 37           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 804          | 441           | 363          | 1 159         | 206           | 953          | 780                    | 656           | 124          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6          | 2.3           | 2.9          | 1.9           | 3.8           | 1.3          | 6.8                    | 6.4           | 8.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 038        | 601           | 437          | 1 294         | 490           | 804          | 809                    | 674           | 135          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 200          | 119           | 81           | 185           | 128           | 57           | 78                     | 68            | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 272          | 145           | 127          | 280           | 109           | 171          | 161                    | 115           | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 210          | 97            | 113          | 191           | 87            | 104          | 102                    | 86            | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 205          | 118           | 87           | 411           | 89            | 322          | 152                    | 141           | 11           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 92           | 71            | 21           | 127           | 58            | 69           | 111                    | 111           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 59           | 51            | 8            | 100           | 19            | 81           | 205                    | 153           | 52           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.5         | 29.6          | 31.8         | 20.4          | 32.7          | 12.9         | 16.3                   | 15.6          | 20.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 657        | 3 005         | 2 652        | 5 573         | 1 081         | 4 492        | 2 577                  | 2 137         | 440          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 82           | 36            | 46           | 60            | 42            | 18           | 61                     | 39            | 22           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 327          | 135           | 192          | 144           | 64            | 80           | 132                    | 109           | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 718          | 321           | 397          | 425           | 112           | 313          | 248                    | 193           | 55           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 538        | 752           | 786          | 1 511         | 417           | 1 094        | 708                    | 617           | 91           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 471        | 819           | 652          | 1 243         | 204           | 1 039        | 537                    | 436           | 101          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 928          | 567           | 361          | 1 191         | 147           | 1 044        | 461                    | 388           | 73           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 593          | 375           | 218          | 999           | 95            | 904          | 430                    | 355           | 75           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9          | 3.1           | 4.9          | 2.3           | 6.3           | 1.3          | 6.6                    | 4.6           | 16.4         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 004        | 1 783         | 1 221        | 3 517         | 1 234         | 2 283        | 2 021                  | 1 678         | 343          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 451          | 267           | 184          | 358           | 185           | 173          | 156                    | 117           | 39           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 968          | 543           | 425          | 1 139         | 514           | 625          | 781                    | 608           | 173          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 628          | 307           | 321          | 841           | 297           | 544          | 339                    | 285           | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 524          | 364           | 160          | 717           | 161           | 556          | 413                    | 364           | 49           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 260          | 179           | 81           | 217           | 47            | 170          | 183                    | 162           | 21           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 173          | 123           | 50           | 245           | 30            | 215          | 149                    | 142           | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.1         | 21.9          | 20.0         | 17.8          | 28.8          | 11.8         | 11.4                   | 10.4          | 16.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 921        | 1 829         | 1 092        | 2 577         | 457           | 2 120        | 930                    | 747           | 183          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 109          | 43            | 66           | 38            | 6             | 32           | 47                     | 47            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 341          | 190           | 151          | 172           | 57            | 115          | 39                     | 30            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 531          | 315           | 216          | 311           | 117           | 194          | 197                    | 155           | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 894          | 583           | 311          | 759           | 109           | 650          | 268                    | 240           | 28           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 533          | 339           | 194          | 551           | 88            | 463          | 201                    | 167           | 54           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 268          | 151           | 117          | 327           | 47            | 280          | 87                     | 56            | 31           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 245          | 208           | 37           | 419           | 33            | 386          | 91                     | 72            | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.0         | 8.8           | 12.0         | 3.6           | 6.3           | 3.0          | 5.1                    | 6.3           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 717        | 2 665         | 1 052        | 4 373         | 1 340         | 3 033        | 1 785                  | 1 388         | 397          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 746          | 497           | 249          | 436           | 110           | 326          | 237                    | 186           | 51           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 336        | 872           | 464          | 1 463         | 579           | 884          | 904                    | 706           | 198          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 736          | 568           | 168          | 966           | 360           | 606          | 305                    | 227           | 78           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 496          | 370           | 126          | 853           | 218           | 635          | 169                    | 138           | 31           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 211          | 205           | 6            | 278           | 39            | 239          | 92                     | 60            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 192          | 153           | 39           | 377           | 34            | 343          | 78                     | 71            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.0         | 24.3          | 34.0         | 15.5          | 18.7          | 14.2         | 17.4                   | 18.7          | 12.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Lansing-East Lansing, MI |               |              | Laredo, TX |               |              | Las Cruces, NM |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 277                    | 4 968         | 3 309        | 4 031      | 4 008         | 23           | 3 049          | 2 478         | 571          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 247                    | 4 956         | 3 291        | 4 017      | 3 994         | 23           | 3 037          | 2 466         | 571          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 30                       | 12            | 18           | 14         | 14            | —            | 12             | 12            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 18                       | 12            | 18           | 6          | 6             | —            | 12             | 12            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 605                   | 8 579         | 5 026        | 5 881      | 5 862         | 19           | 4 998          | 4 174         | 824          |
| In households .....                                          | 13 462                   | 8 491         | 4 971        | 5 830      | 5 811         | 19           | 4 971          | 4 147         | 824          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 143                      | 88            | 55           | 51         | 51            | —            | 27             | 27            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 85                       | 42            | 43           | 20         | 20            | —            | 27             | 27            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 339                    | 5 904         | 3 435        | 3 974      | 3 974         | —            | 3 189          | 2 862         | 327          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 317                    | 5 553         | 2 764        | 3 700      | 3 700         | —            | 2 985          | 2 658         | 327          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 022                    | 351           | 671          | 274        | 274           | —            | 204            | 204           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 983                      | 330           | 653          | 229        | 229           | —            | 188            | 188           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 277                    | 4 968         | 3 309        | 4 031      | 4 008         | 23           | 3 049          | 2 478         | 571          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 870                      | 695           | 175          | 2 373      | 2 362         | 11           | 691            | 490           | 201          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 290                    | 882           | 408          | 513        | 513           | —            | 322            | 241           | 81           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 608                    | 1 478         | 1 130        | 536        | 530           | 6            | 818            | 676           | 142          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 839                    | 999           | 840          | 414        | 408           | 6            | 525            | 476           | 49           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 670                    | 914           | 756          | 195        | 195           | —            | 693            | 595           | 98           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 605                   | 8 579         | 5 026        | 5 881      | 5 862         | 19           | 4 998          | 4 174         | 824          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 835                    | 1 410         | 425          | 3 581      | 3 562         | 19           | 1 010          | 766           | 244          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 339                    | 1 510         | 829          | 840        | 840           | —            | 675            | 534           | 141          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 533                    | 2 689         | 1 844        | 731        | 731           | —            | 1 174          | 1 027         | 147          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 538                    | 1 593         | 945          | 551        | 551           | —            | 1 007          | 887           | 120          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 360                    | 1 377         | 983          | 178        | 178           | —            | 1 132          | 960           | 172          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 339                    | 5 904         | 3 435        | 3 974      | 3 974         | —            | 3 189          | 2 862         | 327          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 942                    | 1 303         | 639          | 2 998      | 2 998         | —            | 934            | 796           | 138          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 300                    | 1 639         | 661          | 365        | 365           | —            | 515            | 458           | 57           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 003                    | 1 166         | 837          | 242        | 242           | —            | 650            | 600           | 50           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 598                    | 962           | 636          | 161        | 161           | —            | 429            | 406           | 23           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 496                    | 834           | 662          | 208        | 208           | —            | 661            | 602           | 59           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                          |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 123                    | 1 769         | 1 354        | 1 344      | 1 333         | 11           | 1 177          | 960           | 217          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 41                       | 22            | 19           | 87         | 87            | —            | 47             | 28            | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 36                       | 20            | 16           | 165        | 165           | —            | 35             | 21            | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 148                      | 103           | 45           | 198        | 198           | —            | 85             | 69            | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 468                      | 264           | 204          | 318        | 307           | 11           | 200            | 151           | 49           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 419                      | 226           | 193          | 216        | 216           | —            | 305            | 276           | 29           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 725                      | 429           | 296          | 193        | 193           | —            | 212            | 194           | 18           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 286                    | 705           | 581          | 167        | 167           | —            | 293            | 221           | 72           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9                      | 2.3           | 1.4          | 23.1       | 23.3          | —            | 7.4            | 5.9           | 13.8         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 571                    | 1 037         | 534          | 312        | 312           | —            | 395            | 344           | 51           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 260                      | 213           | 47           | 136        | 136           | —            | 102            | 76            | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 168                      | 129           | 39           | 73         | 73            | —            | 73             | 56            | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 207                      | 110           | 97           | 26         | 26            | —            | 21             | 21            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 437                      | 272           | 165          | 12         | 12            | —            | 101            | 98            | 3            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 221                      | 113           | 108          | 29         | 29            | —            | 42             | 42            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 278                      | 200           | 78           | 36         | 36            | —            | 56             | 51            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.1                     | 25.4          | 9.7          | 53.5       | 53.5          | —            | 29.6           | 26.5          | 51.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 390                    | 2 627         | 1 763        | 1 820      | 1 815         | 5            | 1 824          | 1 487         | 337          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 37                       | 32            | 5            | 61         | 61            | —            | 27             | 27            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 136                      | 97            | 39           | 373        | 373           | —            | 109            | 85            | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 237                      | 168           | 69           | 291        | 291           | —            | 247            | 175           | 72           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 197                    | 765           | 432          | 428        | 423           | 5            | 393            | 325           | 68           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 948                      | 540           | 408          | 270        | 270           | —            | 391            | 324           | 67           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 782                      | 416           | 366          | 223        | 223           | —            | 372            | 323           | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 053                    | 609           | 444          | 174        | 174           | —            | 285            | 228           | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7                      | 4.2           | .5           | 23.9       | 24.0          | —            | 6.4            | 6.8           | 4.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 902                    | 2 653         | 1 249        | 1 022      | 1 022         | —            | 1 012          | 858           | 154          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 448                      | 262           | 186          | 592        | 592           | —            | 120            | 87            | 33           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 928                      | 714           | 214          | 235        | 235           | —            | 221            | 173           | 48           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 817                      | 581           | 236          | 59         | 59            | —            | 245            | 212           | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 948                      | 587           | 361          | 80         | 80            | —            | 231            | 202           | 29           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 363                      | 253           | 110          | 40         | 40            | —            | 80             | 77            | 3            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 398                      | 256           | 142          | 16         | 16            | —            | 115            | 107           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.1                     | 18.1          | 18.0         | 67.5       | 67.5          | —            | 15.4           | 13.6          | 25.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 737                    | 1 172         | 565          | 673        | 673           | —            | 825            | 720           | 105          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36                       | 26            | 10           | 65         | 65            | —            | 7              | 5             | 2            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 93                       | 59            | 34           | 165        | 165           | —            | 107            | 74            | 33           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 164                      | 120           | 44           | 159        | 159           | —            | 182            | 162           | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 538                      | 383           | 155          | 129        | 129           | —            | 179            | 161           | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 353                      | 207           | 146          | 62         | 62            | —            | 108            | 105           | 3            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 279                      | 184           | 95           | 29         | 29            | —            | 80             | 77            | 3            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 274                      | 193           | 81           | 64         | 64            | —            | 162            | 136           | 26           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.9                      | 4.5           | 5.7          | 23.8       | 23.8          | —            | 3.0            | 1.7           | 12.4         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 862                    | 2 615         | 1 247        | 1 036      | 1 036         | —            | 1 088          | 991           | 97           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 434                      | 316           | 118          | 581        | 581           | —            | 209            | 165           | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 411                    | 943           | 468          | 294        | 294           | —            | 407            | 365           | 42           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 815                      | 572           | 243          | 57         | 57            | —            | 159            | 159           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 714                      | 453           | 261          | 35         | 35            | —            | 135            | 135           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 300                      | 206           | 94           | 21         | 21            | —            | 95             | 89            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 188                      | 125           | 63           | 48         | 48            | —            | 83             | 78            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.2                     | 22.0          | 13.2         | 64.4       | 64.4          | —            | 28.9           | 26.5          | 52.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Las Vegas, NV |               |              | Lawrence, KS |               |              | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH |                     |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | State parts         |                     |
|                                                              |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 31 558        | 11 480        | 20 078       | 1 524        | 1 524         | —            | 9 222                       | 8 191               | 1 031               |
| In households .....                                          | 31 069        | 11 359        | 19 710       | 1 508        | 1 508         | —            | 9 135                       | 8 139               | 996                 |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 489           | 121           | 368          | 16           | 16            | —            | 87                          | 52                  | 35                  |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 128           | 47            | 81           | 16           | 16            | —            | 38                          | 38                  | —                   |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 49 987        | 18 160        | 31 827       | 2 574        | 2 574         | —            | 17 878                      | 16 269              | 1 609               |
| In households .....                                          | 49 444        | 17 992        | 31 452       | 2 554        | 2 554         | —            | 17 458                      | 15 858              | 1 600               |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 543           | 168           | 375          | 20           | 20            | —            | 420                         | 411                 | 9                   |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 227           | 67            | 170          | 20           | 20            | —            | 344                         | 335                 | 9                   |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 21 787        | 8 374         | 13 413       | 2 183        | 2 157         | 26           | 13 950                      | 12 986              | 964                 |
| In households .....                                          | 20 470        | 7 839         | 12 631       | 1 858        | 1 832         | 26           | 12 065                      | 11 211              | 854                 |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 317         | 535           | 782          | 325          | 325           | —            | 1 885                       | 1 775               | 110                 |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 099         | 392           | 707          | 325          | 325           | —            | 1 772                       | 1 662               | 110                 |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 31 558        | 11 480        | 20 078       | 1 524        | 1 524         | —            | 9 222                       | 8 191               | 1 031               |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 036         | 1 138         | 1 898        | 107          | 107           | —            | 1 287                       | 1 143               | 144                 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 015         | 2 500         | 4 515        | 252          | 252           | —            | 1 572                       | 1 354               | 218                 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 10 137        | 3 429         | 6 708        | 431          | 431           | —            | 3 219                       | 2 886               | 333                 |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 862         | 3 033         | 4 829        | 278          | 278           | —            | 1 629                       | 1 453               | 176                 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 508         | 1 380         | 2 128        | 456          | 456           | —            | 1 515                       | 1 355               | 160                 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 49 987        | 18 160        | 31 827       | 2 574        | 2 574         | —            | 17 878                      | 16 269              | 1 609               |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 629         | 2 091         | 3 538        | 276          | 276           | —            | 3 089                       | 2 858               | 231                 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 12 263        | 4 403         | 7 860        | 329          | 329           | —            | 3 970                       | 3 528               | 442                 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 16 948        | 6 154         | 10 794       | 798          | 798           | —            | 6 847                       | 6 335               | 512                 |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 10 651        | 3 869         | 6 782        | 451          | 451           | —            | 2 392                       | 2 084               | 308                 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 496         | 1 643         | 2 853        | 720          | 720           | —            | 1 580                       | 1 464               | 116                 |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 21 787        | 8 374         | 13 413       | 2 183        | 2 157         | 26           | 13 950                      | 12 986              | 964                 |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 384         | 2 091         | 3 293        | 357          | 357           | —            | 4 789                       | 4 521               | 268                 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 644         | 2 148         | 3 496        | 354          | 346           | 8            | 3 188                       | 2 905               | 283                 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 908         | 2 165         | 3 743        | 438          | 428           | 10           | 3 958                       | 3 687               | 271                 |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 391         | 1 362         | 2 029        | 483          | 475           | 8            | 1 201                       | 1 107               | 94                  |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 460         | 608           | 852          | 551          | 551           | —            | 814                         | 766                 | 48                  |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |              |               |              |                             |                     |                     |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 10 326        | 3 861         | 6 465        | 597          | 597           | —            | 3 239                       | 2 785               | 454                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 211           | 68            | 143          | —            | —             | —            | 38                          | 22                  | 16                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 400           | 132           | 268          | —            | —             | —            | 28                          | 20                  | 8                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 560           | 153           | 407          | 22           | 22            | —            | 102                         | 93                  | 9                   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 814         | 690           | 1 124        | 121          | 121           | —            | 366                         | 340                 | 26                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 887         | 683           | 1 204        | 84           | 84            | —            | 429                         | 340                 | 89                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 482         | 958           | 1 524        | 122          | 122           | —            | 700                         | 591                 | 109                 |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 972         | 1 177         | 1 795        | 248          | 248           | —            | 1 576                       | 1 379               | 197                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3           | 3.0           | 5.0          | —            | —             | —            | 1.8                         | 1.2                 | 5.3                 |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 5 729         | 1 969         | 3 760        | 226          | 226           | —            | 1 491                       | 1 344               | 147                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 865           | 296           | 569          | 68           | 68            | —            | 172                         | 149                 | 23                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 019         | 397           | 622          | 32           | 32            | —            | 359                         | 315                 | 44                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 942           | 315           | 627          | 25           | 25            | —            | 204                         | 186                 | 18                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 282         | 488           | 794          | 35           | 35            | —            | 352                         | 309                 | 43                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 711           | 230           | 481          | 23           | 23            | —            | 221                         | 213                 | 8                   |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 910           | 243           | 667          | 43           | 43            | —            | 183                         | 172                 | 11                  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.5          | 21.9          | 19.7         | 30.1         | 30.1          | —            | 21.7                        | 20.2                | 35.4                |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 16 469        | 5 654         | 10 815       | 850          | 850           | —            | 5 319                       | 4 808               | 511                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 261           | 66            | 195          | —            | —             | —            | 87                          | 87                  | —                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 697           | 268           | 429          | 35           | 35            | —            | 259                         | 234                 | 25                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 461         | 490           | 971          | 25           | 25            | —            | 511                         | 498                 | 13                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 317         | 1 281         | 3 036        | 146          | 146           | —            | 1 265                       | 1 108               | 157                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 467         | 1 277         | 2 190        | 224          | 224           | —            | 999                         | 938                 | 61                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 3 076         | 1 170         | 1 906        | 179          | 179           | —            | 1 047                       | 906                 | 141                 |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 190         | 1 102         | 2 088        | 241          | 241           | —            | 1 151                       | 1 037               | 114                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.1           | 2.7           | 3.3          | 1.8          | 1.8           | —            | 3.3                         | 3.5                 | 1.4                 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 11 789        | 4 735         | 7 054        | 763          | 763           | —            | 4 673                       | 4 321               | 352                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 177         | 504           | 673          | 58           | 58            | —            | 581                         | 550                 | 31                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 961         | 1 759         | 2 202        | 194          | 194           | —            | 1 841                       | 1 705               | 136                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 268         | 820           | 1 448        | 103          | 103           | —            | 874                         | 793                 | 81                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 475         | 936           | 1 539        | 217          | 217           | —            | 821                         | 778                 | 43                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 027         | 373           | 654          | 73           | 73            | —            | 331                         | 295                 | 36                  |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 881           | 343           | 538          | 118          | 118           | —            | 225                         | 200                 | 25                  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.4          | 20.7          | 16.9         | 13.2         | 13.2          | —            | 17.9                        | 18.6                | 8.8                 |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 094         | 1 713         | 3 381        | 391          | 381           | 10           | 2 375                       | 2 193               | 182                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 93            | 35            | 58           | 9            | 9             | —            | 84                          | 59                  | 25                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 445           | 157           | 288          | 26           | 26            | —            | 250                         | 250                 | —                   |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 905           | 314           | 591          | 40           | 40            | —            | 477                         | 414                 | 63                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 425         | 469           | 956          | 101          | 91            | 10           | 777                         | 739                 | 38                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 935           | 294           | 641          | 85           | 85            | —            | 383                         | 359                 | 24                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 572           | 203           | 369          | 40           | 40            | —            | 204                         | 186                 | 18                  |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 719           | 241           | 478          | 90           | 90            | —            | 200                         | 186                 | 14                  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.5           | 4.9           | 4.3          | 6.4          | 6.6           | —            | 5.6                         | 4.9                 | 13.7                |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 6 872         | 2 887         | 3 985        | 892          | 884           | 8            | 5 401                       | 5 166               | 235                 |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 928           | 426           | 502          | 138          | 138           | —            | 772                         | 716                 | 56                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 789         | 1 276         | 1 513        | 298          | 298           | —            | 2 981                       | 2 876               | 105                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 254         | 517           | 737          | 245          | 237           | 8            | 873                         | 841                 | 32                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 039         | 395           | 644          | 102          | 102           | —            | 434                         | 403                 | 31                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 466           | 160           | 306          | 31           | 31            | —            | 239                         | 228                 | 11                  |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 396           | 113           | 283          | 78           | 78            | —            | 102                         | 102                 | —                   |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.0          | 25.8          | 21.0         | 21.7         | 21.9          | —            | 21.3                        | 20.5                | 38.3                |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Lawrence--Haverhill, MA--NH—Con. |              | Lawton, OK |               |              | Lewiston--Auburn, ME |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place                    | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 146                            | 5 076        | 3 052      | 3 044         | 8            | 2 916                | 2 586         | 330          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 099                            | 5 036        | 2 986      | 2 978         | 8            | 2 864                | 2 534         | 330          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 47                               | 40           | 66         | 66            | —            | 52                   | 52            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 38                               | —            | 50         | 50            | —            | 38                   | 38            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 610                            | 9 268        | 4 464      | 4 447         | 17           | 6 003                | 5 505         | 498          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 274                            | 9 184        | 4 355      | 4 347         | 8            | 5 830                | 5 343         | 487          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 336                              | 84           | 109        | 100           | 9            | 173                  | 162           | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 297                              | 47           | 94         | 94            | —            | 142                  | 131           | 11           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 391                            | 6 559        | 2 856      | 2 847         | 9            | 5 009                | 4 711         | 298          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 243                            | 5 822        | 2 380      | 2 371         | 9            | 3 994                | 3 727         | 267          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 148                            | 737          | 476        | 476           | —            | 1 015                | 984           | 31           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 090                            | 682          | 476        | 476           | —            | 853                  | 822           | 31           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 146                            | 5 076        | 3 052      | 3 044         | 8            | 2 916                | 2 586         | 330          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 870                              | 417          | 257        | 257           | —            | 756                  | 668           | 88           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 850                              | 722          | 594        | 594           | —            | 566                  | 508           | 58           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 486                            | 1 733        | 1 119      | 1 111         | 8            | 948                  | 826           | 122          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 532                              | 1 097        | 714        | 714           | —            | 371                  | 346           | 25           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 408                              | 1 107        | 368        | 368           | —            | 275                  | 238           | 37           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 610                            | 9 268        | 4 464      | 4 447         | 17           | 6 003                | 5 505         | 498          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 829                            | 1 260        | 626        | 626           | —            | 2 043                | 1 912         | 131          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 006                            | 1 964        | 653        | 653           | —            | 1 440                | 1 282         | 158          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 375                            | 3 472        | 1 600      | 1 592         | 8            | 1 617                | 1 454         | 163          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 945                              | 1 447        | 1 057      | 1 048         | 9            | 467                  | 437           | 30           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 455                              | 1 125        | 528        | 528           | —            | 436                  | 420           | 16           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 391                            | 6 559        | 2 856      | 2 847         | 9            | 5 009                | 4 711         | 298          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 825                            | 1 964        | 803        | 794           | 9            | 2 174                | 2 068         | 106          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 662                            | 1 526        | 684        | 684           | —            | 907                  | 842           | 65           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 016                            | 1 942        | 588        | 588           | —            | 1 149                | 1 057         | 92           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 558                              | 643          | 400        | 400           | —            | 471                  | 468           | 3            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 330                              | 484          | 381        | 381           | —            | 308                  | 276           | 32           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                  |              |            |               |              |                      |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 321                            | 1 918        | 1 093      | 1 093         | —            | 992                  | 843           | 149          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 14                               | 24           | 18         | 18            | —            | 5                    | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 5                                | 23           | 63         | 63            | —            | 29                   | 29            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 46                               | 56           | 52         | 52            | —            | 58                   | 49            | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 180                              | 186          | 228        | 228           | —            | 257                  | 213           | 44           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 175                              | 254          | 257        | 257           | —            | 238                  | 222           | 16           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 360                              | 340          | 272        | 272           | —            | 247                  | 192           | 55           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 541                              | 1 035        | 203        | 203           | —            | 158                  | 133           | 25           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.4                              | 2.0          | 5.6        | 5.6           | —            | 3.4                  | 4.0           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 797                              | 694          | 480        | 480           | —            | 629                  | 589           | 40           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 130                              | 42           | 43         | 43            | —            | 95                   | 87            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 217                              | 142          | 108        | 108           | —            | 192                  | 181           | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 108                              | 96           | 72         | 72            | —            | 93                   | 87            | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 182                              | 170          | 112        | 112           | —            | 126                  | 116           | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 97                               | 124          | 92         | 92            | —            | 61                   | 61            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 63                               | 120          | 53         | 53            | —            | 62                   | 57            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.4                             | 14.0         | 24.8       | 24.8          | —            | 26.4                 | 26.8          | 20.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 391                            | 2 928        | 1 449      | 1 449         | —            | 1 838                | 1 654         | 184          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 72                               | 15           | 3          | 3             | —            | 42                   | 38            | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 162                              | 97           | 26         | 26            | —            | 57                   | 52            | 5            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 314                              | 197          | 101        | 101           | —            | 330                  | 300           | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 574                              | 691          | 429        | 429           | —            | 646                  | 576           | 70           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 415                              | 584          | 334        | 334           | —            | 356                  | 300           | 26           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 422                              | 625          | 281        | 281           | —            | 203                  | 169           | 34           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 432                              | 719          | 275        | 275           | —            | 204                  | 189           | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.7                              | 2.2          | 1.6        | 1.6           | —            | 2.7                  | 2.8           | 2.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 381                            | 2 292        | 1 089      | 1 089         | —            | 1 582                | 1 481         | 101          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 372                              | 209          | 149        | 149           | —            | 268                  | 262           | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 967                              | 874          | 286        | 286           | —            | 583                  | 529           | 54           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 451                              | 423          | 144        | 144           | —            | 344                  | 316           | 28           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 375                              | 446          | 275        | 275           | —            | 288                  | 275           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 159                              | 172          | 111        | 111           | —            | 61                   | 61            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 57                               | 168          | 124        | 124           | —            | 38                   | 38            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.3                             | 14.4         | 21.0       | 21.0          | —            | 25.3                 | 26.2          | 11.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 118                            | 1 257        | 564        | 564           | —            | 803                  | 724           | 79           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39                               | 45           | 18         | 18            | —            | 21                   | 13            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 189                              | 61           | 59         | 59            | —            | 132                  | 108           | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 178                              | 299          | 56         | 56            | —            | 207                  | 194           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 393                              | 384          | 135        | 135           | —            | 242                  | 217           | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 125                              | 258          | 115        | 115           | —            | 81                   | 75            | 6            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 97                               | 107          | 101        | 101           | —            | 48                   | 48            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 97                               | 103          | 80         | 80            | —            | 72                   | 69            | 3            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.1                              | 5.2          | 8.0        | 8.0           | —            | 8.3                  | 5.7           | 32.9         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 945                            | 2 456        | 1 037      | 1 037         | —            | 1 909                | 1 804         | 105          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 423                              | 349          | 256        | 256           | —            | 394                  | 356           | 38           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 774                            | 1 207        | 417        | 417           | —            | 1 029                | 998           | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 400                              | 473          | 145        | 145           | —            | 187                  | 181           | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 174                              | 260          | 109        | 109           | —            | 218                  | 194           | 24           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 142                              | 97           | 49         | 49            | —            | 51                   | 45            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 32                               | 70           | 61         | 61            | —            | 30                   | 30            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.8                             | 19.5         | 37.5       | 37.5          | —            | 38.6                 | 38.7          | 36.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Lewisville, TX |               |              | Lexington-Fayette, KY |               |              | Lima, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 542          | 914           | 628          | 7 844                 | 7 766         | 78           | 3 037    | 1 852         | 1 185        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 525          | 897           | 628          | 7 662                 | 7 584         | 78           | 3 022    | 1 846         | 1 176        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 17             | 17            | —            | 182                   | 182           | —            | 15       | 6             | 9            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3              | 3             | —            | 11                    | 11            | —            | 6        | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 1 919          | 1 135         | 784          | 12 785                | 12 673        | 112          | 5 371    | 3 417         | 1 954        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 880          | 1 096         | 784          | 12 397                | 12 285        | 112          | 5 261    | 3 349         | 1 913        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 39             | 39            | —            | 388                   | 388           | —            | 110      | 68            | 41           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 39             | 39            | —            | 179                   | 179           | —            | 88       | 47            | 41           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 306          | 870           | 436          | 9 045                 | 9 026         | 19           | 3 929    | 2 653         | 1 276        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 183          | 747           | 436          | 7 920                 | 7 901         | 19           | 3 503    | 2 463         | 1 040        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 123            | 123           | —            | 1 125                 | 1 125         | —            | 426      | 190           | 236          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 123            | 123           | —            | 931                   | 931           | —            | 426      | 190           | 236          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 542          | 914           | 628          | 7 844                 | 7 766         | 78           | 3 037    | 1 852         | 1 185        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 94             | 88            | 6            | 1 248                 | 1 218         | 30           | 363      | 264           | 99           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 338            | 218           | 120          | 1 340                 | 1 332         | 8            | 755      | 490           | 265          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 558            | 313           | 245          | 2 082                 | 2 062         | 20           | 1 194    | 728           | 466          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 303            | 150           | 153          | 1 484                 | 1 479         | 5            | 391      | 218           | 173          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 249            | 145           | 104          | 1 690                 | 1 675         | 15           | 334      | 152           | 182          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 1 919          | 1 135         | 784          | 12 785                | 12 673        | 112          | 5 371    | 3 417         | 1 954        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 230            | 151           | 79           | 2 614                 | 2 570         | 44           | 749      | 553           | 196          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 301            | 212           | 89           | 2 226                 | 2 208         | 18           | 1 574    | 1 051         | 523          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 561            | 321           | 240          | 3 252                 | 3 216         | 36           | 1 967    | 1 213         | 754          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 628            | 358           | 270          | 2 543                 | 2 543         | —            | 617      | 360           | 257          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 199            | 93            | 106          | 2 150                 | 2 136         | 14           | 464      | 240           | 224          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 306          | 870           | 436          | 9 045                 | 9 026         | 19           | 3 929    | 2 653         | 1 276        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 352            | 249           | 103          | 2 873                 | 2 857         | 16           | 955      | 654           | 281          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 378            | 265           | 113          | 1 321                 | 1 318         | 3            | 1 089    | 698           | 391          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 302            | 198           | 104          | 1 906                 | 1 906         | —            | 1 206    | 796           | 410          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 199            | 107           | 92           | 1 633                 | 1 633         | —            | 380      | 259           | 121          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 75             | 51            | 24           | 1 312                 | 1 312         | —            | 299      | 226           | 73           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |                       |               |              |          |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 547            | 269           | 278          | 2 746                 | 2 725         | 21           | 1 182    | 697           | 485          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2              | —             | 2            | 75                    | 75            | —            | 20       | 15            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | —              | —             | —            | 85                    | 85            | —            | 59       | 44            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 40             | 19            | 21           | 166                   | 166           | —            | 57       | 41            | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 85             | 51            | 34           | 409                   | 409           | —            | 256      | 153           | 103          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 68             | —             | 68           | 454                   | 443           | 11           | 253      | 170           | 83           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 162            | 102           | 60           | 573                   | 573           | —            | 254      | 107           | 147          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 190            | 97            | 93           | 984                   | 974           | 10           | 283      | 167           | 116          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | .4             | —             | .7           | 5.3                   | 5.3           | —            | 4.6      | 4.9           | 4.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 245            | 166           | 79           | 1 517                 | 1 505         | 12           | 530      | 390           | 140          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 38             | 36            | 2            | 310                   | 304           | 6            | 103      | 89            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 23             | 12            | 11           | 267                   | 267           | —            | 145      | 112           | 33           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 15             | 11            | 4            | 235                   | 229           | 6            | 61       | 47            | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 89             | 65            | 24           | 336                   | 336           | —            | 150      | 97            | 53           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 33             | 31            | 2            | 162                   | 162           | —            | 34       | 20            | 14           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 47             | 11            | 36           | 207                   | 207           | —            | 37       | 25            | 12           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.5           | 21.7          | 2.5          | 25.7                  | 25.5          | 50.0         | 31.9     | 35.1          | 22.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 725            | 395           | 330          | 4 035                 | 3 973         | 62           | 1 658    | 1 008         | 650          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —              | —             | —            | 77                    | 77            | —            | 10       | 5             | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 21             | 16            | 5            | 204                   | 198           | 6            | 125      | 83            | 42           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 81             | 51            | 30           | 381                   | 370           | 11           | 305      | 175           | 130          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 138            | 75            | 63           | 870                   | 865           | 5            | 532      | 363           | 169          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 204            | 132           | 72           | 707                   | 699           | 8            | 304      | 196           | 108          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 135            | 56            | 79           | 749                   | 743           | 6            | 245      | 121           | 124          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 146            | 65            | 81           | 1 047                 | 1 021         | 26           | 137      | 65            | 72           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2            | 2.8           | 1.5          | 3.8                   | 3.7           | 9.7          | 3.4      | 3.4           | 3.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 334            | 229           | 105          | 3 275                 | 3 264         | 11           | 1 478    | 997           | 481          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 54             | 42            | 12           | 571                   | 571           | —            | 289      | 219           | 70           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 74             | 69            | 5            | 964                   | 953           | 11           | 426      | 297           | 129          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 64             | 37            | 27           | 581                   | 581           | —            | 358      | 237           | 121          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 104            | 61            | 43           | 602                   | 602           | —            | 262      | 196           | 66           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 35             | 20            | 15           | 300                   | 300           | —            | 84       | 37            | 47           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 3              | —             | 3            | 257                   | 257           | —            | 59       | 11            | 48           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.7           | 22.7          | 16.2         | 23.7                  | 23.8          | —            | 24.8     | 28.7          | 16.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 218            | 135           | 83           | 1 726                 | 1 713         | 13           | 768      | 481           | 287          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —              | —             | —            | 28                    | 28            | —            | 32       | 15            | 17           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 14             | —             | 14           | 203                   | 196           | 7            | 77       | 39            | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 41             | 16            | 25           | 239                   | 239           | —            | 159      | 113           | 46           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 72             | 58            | 14           | 378                   | 378           | —            | 266      | 167           | 99           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 61             | 41            | 20           | 282                   | 282           | —            | 122      | 89            | 33           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 11             | 8             | 3            | 271                   | 265           | 6            | 57       | 24            | 33           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 19             | 12            | 7            | 325                   | 325           | —            | 77       | 34            | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.3            | 5.2           | 13.3         | 7.9                   | 7.5           | 53.8         | 7.7      | 7.1           | 8.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 513            | 360           | 153          | 3 392                 | 3 392         | —            | 1 712    | 1 287         | 425          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 134            | 71            | 63           | 572                   | 572           | —            | 302      | 251           | 51           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 168            | 152           | 16           | 1 330                 | 1 330         | —            | 621      | 474           | 147          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 68             | 37            | 31           | 504                   | 504           | —            | 277      | 204           | 73           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 85             | 65            | 20           | 492                   | 492           | —            | 296      | 202           | 94           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 25             | 17            | 8            | 261                   | 261           | —            | 95       | 74            | 21           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 33             | 18            | 15           | 233                   | 233           | —            | 121      | 82            | 39           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.8           | 23.9          | 43.8         | 26.2                  | 26.2          | —            | 26.7     | 30.0          | 16.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Lincoln, NE |               |              | Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR |               |              | Lodi, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 680       | 6 633         | 47           | 12 252                             | 10 754        | 1 498        | 2 337    | 2 212         | 125          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 598       | 6 559         | 39           | 12 004                             | 10 529        | 1 475        | 2 276    | 2 158         | 118          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 82          | 74            | 8            | 248                                | 225           | 23           | 61       | 54            | 7            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 55          | 55            | —            | 147                                | 124           | 23           | 61       | 54            | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 11 446      | 11 392        | 54           | 21 013                             | 18 877        | 2 136        | 4 264    | 4 056         | 208          |
| In households .....                                          | 11 212      | 11 168        | 44           | 20 501                             | 18 399        | 2 102        | 4 072    | 3 879         | 193          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 234         | 224           | 10           | 512                                | 478           | 34           | 192      | 177           | 15           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 186         | 186           | —            | 443                                | 409           | 34           | 192      | 177           | 15           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 724       | 9 717         | 7            | 15 440                             | 14 373        | 1 067        | 4 255    | 4 135         | 120          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 556       | 8 549         | 7            | 13 660                             | 12 675        | 985          | 2 914    | 2 794         | 120          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 168       | 1 168         | —            | 1 780                              | 1 698         | 82           | 1 341    | 1 341         | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 157       | 1 157         | —            | 1 746                              | 1 664         | 82           | 1 341    | 1 341         | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 680       | 6 633         | 47           | 12 252                             | 10 754        | 1 498        | 2 337    | 2 212         | 125          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 365         | 365           | —            | 1 315                              | 1 127         | 188          | 419      | 383           | 36           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 735         | 723           | 12           | 2 521                              | 2 138         | 383          | 346      | 338           | 8            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 520       | 2 493         | 27           | 3 845                              | 3 318         | 527          | 671      | 642           | 29           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 558       | 1 558         | —            | 2 267                              | 2 034         | 233          | 591      | 544           | 47           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 502       | 1 494         | 8            | 2 304                              | 2 137         | 167          | 310      | 305           | 5            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 11 446      | 11 392        | 54           | 21 013                             | 18 877        | 2 136        | 4 264    | 4 056         | 208          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 090       | 1 080         | 10           | 3 362                              | 2 899         | 463          | 1 042    | 963           | 79           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 587       | 1 587         | —            | 4 169                              | 3 558         | 611          | 746      | 746           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 450       | 4 416         | 34           | 6 403                              | 5 820         | 583          | 1 243    | 1 206         | 37           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 377       | 2 377         | —            | 4 311                              | 3 971         | 340          | 872      | 795           | 77           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 942       | 1 932         | 10           | 2 768                              | 2 629         | 139          | 361      | 346           | 15           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 724       | 9 717         | 7            | 15 440                             | 14 373        | 1 067        | 4 255    | 4 135         | 120          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 536       | 1 536         | —            | 4 555                              | 4 154         | 401          | 1 443    | 1 412         | 31           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 702       | 1 702         | —            | 3 421                              | 3 119         | 302          | 890      | 837           | 53           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 617       | 2 610         | 7            | 3 541                              | 3 360         | 181          | 989      | 966           | 23           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 196       | 2 196         | —            | 2 096                              | 1 990         | 106          | 592      | 572           | 20           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 673       | 1 673         | —            | 1 827                              | 1 750         | 77           | 341      | 329           | 12           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |                                    |               |              |          |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 514       | 2 488         | 26           | 4 022                              | 3 529         | 493          | 817      | 785           | 32           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7           | 7             | —            | 85                                 | 68            | 17           | —        | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 69          | 69            | —            | 120                                | 102           | 18           | 21       | 13            | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 105         | 98            | 7            | 251                                | 177           | 74           | 86       | 81            | 5            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 359         | 359           | —            | 619                                | 514           | 105          | 114      | 114           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 458         | 458           | —            | 750                                | 675           | 75           | 161      | 154           | 7            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 637         | 632           | 5            | 739                                | 672           | 67           | 143      | 136           | 7            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 879         | 865           | 14           | 1 458                              | 1 321         | 137          | 292      | 287           | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7         | 2.7           | —            | 4.8                                | 4.6           | 6.1          | 3.3      | 2.4           | 25.0         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 036       | 1 036         | —            | 2 478                              | 2 237         | 241          | 373      | 373           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 98          | 98            | —            | 365                                | 322           | 43           | 36       | 36            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 137         | 137           | —            | 632                                | 566           | 66           | 99       | 99            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 179         | 179           | —            | 355                                | 313           | 42           | 57       | 57            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 322         | 322           | —            | 567                                | 546           | 21           | 125      | 125           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 149         | 149           | —            | 266                                | 218           | 48           | 41       | 41            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 151         | 151           | —            | 293                                | 272           | 21           | 15       | 15            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.6        | 13.6          | —            | 20.8                               | 21.1          | 17.8         | 14.5     | 14.5          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 086       | 4 060         | 26           | 6 820                              | 6 007         | 813          | 1 344    | 1 296         | 48           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 9           | 9             | —            | 73                                 | 58            | 15           | —        | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 143         | 143           | —            | 414                                | 323           | 91           | 69       | 69            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 371         | 371           | —            | 637                                | 520           | 117          | 165      | 152           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 933         | 907           | 26           | 1 984                              | 1 740         | 244          | 349      | 345           | 4            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 963         | 963           | —            | 1 324                              | 1 231         | 93           | 212      | 212           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 817         | 817           | —            | 1 181                              | 1 035         | 146          | 269      | 262           | 7            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 850         | 850           | —            | 1 207                              | 1 100         | 107          | 280      | 256           | 24           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3         | 2.3           | —            | 3.6                                | 3.3           | 6.0          | 1.6      | 1.7           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 675       | 2 667         | 8            | 5 407                              | 4 978         | 429          | 990      | 915           | 75           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 330         | 330           | —            | 1 134                              | 1 005         | 129          | 49       | 36            | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 686         | 678           | 8            | 1 517                              | 1 364         | 153          | 342      | 318           | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 629         | 629           | —            | 932                                | 859           | 73           | 265      | 265           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 487         | 487           | —            | 963                                | 912           | 51           | 208      | 187           | 21           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 358         | 358           | —            | 449                                | 429           | 20           | 72       | 62            | 10           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 185         | 185           | —            | 412                                | 409           | 3            | 54       | 47            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.6        | 17.7          | —            | 27.4                               | 26.4          | 38.5         | 8.2      | 7.4           | 17.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 023       | 2 023         | —            | 3 097                              | 2 835         | 262          | 829      | 796           | 33           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 56          | 56            | —            | 53                                 | 40            | 13           | 15       | 15            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 126         | 126           | —            | 418                                | 396           | 22           | 46       | 46            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 301         | 301           | —            | 517                                | 481           | 36           | 203      | 190           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 627         | 627           | —            | 745                                | 650           | 95           | 236      | 236           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 361         | 361           | —            | 553                                | 492           | 61           | 80       | 73            | 7            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 284         | 284           | —            | 436                                | 417           | 19           | 138      | 138           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 268         | 268           | —            | 375                                | 359           | 16           | 111      | 98            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.4         | 5.4           | —            | 7.1                                | 6.8           | 10.7         | 4.1      | 4.3           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 258       | 4 251         | 7            | 6 200                              | 5 863         | 337          | 1 111    | 1 054         | 57           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 529         | 529           | —            | 1 502                              | 1 410         | 92           | 150      | 142           | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 597       | 1 590         | 7            | 2 139                              | 1 992         | 147          | 505      | 493           | 12           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 812         | 812           | —            | 888                                | 847           | 41           | 166      | 154           | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 729         | 729           | —            | 924                                | 877           | 47           | 200      | 200           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 308         | 308           | —            | 340                                | 338           | 2            | 39       | 26            | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 283         | 283           | —            | 407                                | 399           | 8            | 51       | 39            | 12           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.8        | 18.8          | —            | 31.1                               | 30.6          | 40.1         | 21.1     | 21.4          | 14.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Logan, UT |               |              | Lompoc, CA |               |              | Longmont, CO |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 270     | 781           | 489          | 1 838      | 1 265         | 573          | 1 601        | 1 535         | 66           |
| In households .....                                          | 1 266     | 777           | 489          | 1 762      | 1 189         | 573          | 1 586        | 1 520         | 66           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4         | 4             | —            | 76         | 76            | —            | 15           | 15            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 4         | 4             | —            | —          | —             | —            | 15           | 15            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 077     | 1 316         | 761          | 2 932      | 2 000         | 932          | 2 718        | 2 671         | 47           |
| In households .....                                          | 2 047     | 1 286         | 761          | 2 904      | 1 972         | 932          | 2 684        | 2 637         | 47           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 30        | 30            | —            | 28         | 28            | —            | 34           | 34            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 22        | 22            | —            | 17         | 17            | —            | 34           | 34            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 071     | 1 567         | 504          | 1 439      | 1 109         | 330          | 2 340        | 2 327         | 13           |
| In households .....                                          | 1 877     | 1 373         | 504          | 1 346      | 1 016         | 330          | 1 971        | 1 958         | 13           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 194       | 194           | —            | 93         | 93            | —            | 369          | 369           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 194       | 194           | —            | 93         | 93            | —            | 335          | 335           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 270     | 781           | 489          | 1 838      | 1 265         | 573          | 1 601        | 1 535         | 66           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 11        | 7             | 4            | 165        | 148           | 17           | 165          | 157           | 8            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 72        | 54            | 18           | 263        | 205           | 58           | 265          | 257           | 8            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 424       | 255           | 169          | 488        | 319           | 169          | 585          | 569           | 16           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 399       | 256           | 143          | 533        | 380           | 153          | 378          | 361           | 17           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 364       | 209           | 155          | 389        | 213           | 176          | 208          | 191           | 17           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 2 077     | 1 316         | 761          | 2 932      | 2 000         | 932          | 2 718        | 2 671         | 47           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 95        | 53            | 42           | 296        | 269           | 27           | 385          | 380           | 5            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 276       | 142           | 134          | 419        | 361           | 58           | 441          | 441           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 610       | 347           | 263          | 894        | 629           | 265          | 1 094        | 1 066         | 28           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 563       | 374           | 189          | 873        | 510           | 363          | 525          | 520           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 533       | 400           | 133          | 450        | 231           | 219          | 273          | 264           | 9            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 071     | 1 567         | 504          | 1 439      | 1 109         | 330          | 2 340        | 2 327         | 13           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 254       | 182           | 72           | 306        | 251           | 55           | 548          | 541           | 7            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 504       | 362           | 142          | 266        | 242           | 24           | 422          | 419           | 3            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 505       | 357           | 148          | 369        | 283           | 86           | 654          | 651           | 3            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 491       | 404           | 87           | 290        | 204           | 86           | 475          | 475           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 317       | 262           | 55           | 208        | 129           | 79           | 241          | 241           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |           |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 549       | 324           | 225          | 630        | 395           | 235          | 505          | 488           | 17           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10        | 9             | 1            | —          | —             | —            | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | —         | —             | —            | 16         | 16            | —            | 11           | 11            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 13        | 13            | —            | 47         | 33            | 14           | 31           | 31            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 85        | 48            | 37           | 91         | 61            | 30           | 121          | 113           | 8            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 83        | 42            | 41           | 119        | 95            | 24           | 62           | 62            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 151       | 74            | 77           | 89         | 63            | 26           | 113          | 113           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 207       | 138           | 69           | 268        | 127           | 141          | 167          | 158           | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.8       | 2.8           | .4           | 1.4        | 2.3           | —            | 2.2          | 2.3           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 137       | 101           | 36           | 276        | 210           | 66           | 328          | 312           | 16           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21        | 17            | 4            | 26         | 19            | 7            | 39           | 31            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 21        | 15            | 6            | 48         | 41            | 7            | 68           | 68            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 17        | 16            | 1            | 51         | 39            | 12           | 52           | 52            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 48        | 38            | 10           | 103        | 85            | 18           | 73           | 73            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 28        | 15            | 13           | 25         | 10            | 15           | 35           | 27            | 8            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2         | —             | 2            | 23         | 16            | 7            | 61           | 61            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.2      | 24.8          | 11.1         | 11.6       | 11.9          | 10.6         | 18.3         | 16.7          | 50.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 788       | 473           | 315          | 1 100      | 715           | 385          | 995          | 967           | 28           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7         | 5             | 2            | 9          | 9             | —            | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 19        | 12            | 7            | 33         | 29            | 4            | 30           | 30            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 82        | 48            | 34           | 79         | 75            | 4            | 110          | 105           | 5            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 164       | 75            | 89           | 193        | 163           | 30           | 297          | 292           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 188       | 108           | 80           | 174        | 123           | 51           | 213          | 209           | 4            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 171       | 111           | 60           | 291        | 197           | 94           | 201          | 192           | 9            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 157       | 114           | 43           | 321        | 119           | 202          | 144          | 139           | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2       | 2.5           | 1.6          | 2.3        | 2.9           | 1.0          | .7           | .7            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 355       | 261           | 94           | 574        | 483           | 91           | 764          | 764           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 33        | 12            | 21           | 59         | 46            | 13           | 134          | 134           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59        | 32            | 27           | 170        | 163           | 7            | 281          | 281           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 82        | 52            | 30           | 130        | 115           | 15           | 88           | 88            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 86        | 82            | 4            | 106        | 74            | 32           | 188          | 188           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 52        | 46            | 6            | 57         | 38            | 19           | 55           | 55            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 43        | 37            | 6            | 52         | 47            | 5            | 18           | 18            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.5      | 6.5           | 25.5         | 11.7       | 11.2          | 14.3         | 25.8         | 25.8          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 546       | 386           | 160          | 353        | 258           | 95           | 453          | 447           | 6            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —         | —             | —            | 5          | —             | 5            | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 60        | 37            | 23           | 11         | 6             | 5            | 12           | 9             | 3            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 71        | 39            | 32           | 67         | 57            | 10           | 79           | 79            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 159       | 118           | 41           | 95         | 71            | 24           | 135          | 132           | 3            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 80        | 58            | 22           | 77         | 67            | 10           | 117          | 117           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 92        | 77            | 15           | 62         | 39            | 23           | 55           | 55            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 84        | 57            | 27           | 36         | 18            | 18           | 55           | 55            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3       | 3.4           | 3.1          | 2.8        | —             | 10.5         | .7           | —             | 50.0         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 777       | 602           | 175          | 481        | 420           | 61           | 993          | 990           | 3            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 149       | 87            | 62           | 59         | 59            | —            | 79           | 76            | 3            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 311       | 233           | 78           | 220        | 213           | 7            | 430          | 430           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 151       | 142           | 9            | 36         | 22            | 14           | 152          | 152           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 78        | 65            | 13           | 62         | 47            | 15           | 200          | 200           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 47        | 38            | 9            | 79         | 59            | 20           | 42           | 42            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 41        | 37            | 4            | 25         | 20            | 5            | 90           | 90            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.7      | 24.9          | 46.3         | 14.6       | 16.7          | —            | 18.2         | 18.0          | 100.0        |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Longview, TX |               |              | Longview, WA--OR |              |                  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |              |               |              | State parts      |              |                  |               |              |
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 3 072        | 2 870         | 202          | 2 493            | 104          | 2 389            | 1 370         | 1 123        |
| In households -----                                          | 3 038        | 2 836         | 202          | 2 461            | 104          | 2 357            | 1 345         | 1 116        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 34           | 34            | —            | 32               | —            | 32               | 25            | 7            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 29           | 29            | —            | 21               | —            | 21               | 14            | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 5 378        | 5 068         | 310          | 4 347            | 174          | 4 173            | 2 546         | 1 801        |
| In households -----                                          | 5 234        | 4 924         | 310          | 4 270            | 174          | 4 096            | 2 493         | 1 777        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 144          | 144           | —            | 77               | —            | 77               | 53            | 24           |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 135          | 135           | —            | 67               | —            | 67               | 43            | 24           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 4 264        | 4 063         | 201          | 3 552            | 91           | 3 461            | 2 192         | 1 360        |
| In households -----                                          | 3 626        | 3 425         | 201          | 3 094            | 91           | 3 003            | 1 817         | 1 277        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 638          | 638           | —            | 458              | —            | 458              | 375           | 83           |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 638          | 638           | —            | 374              | —            | 374              | 291           | 83           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 3 072        | 2 870         | 202          | 2 493            | 104          | 2 389            | 1 370         | 1 123        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 249          | 249           | —            | 236              | 8            | 228              | 117           | 119          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 659          | 602           | 57           | 518              | 28           | 490              | 276           | 242          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 830          | 759           | 71           | 780              | 40           | 740              | 380           | 400          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 781          | 728           | 53           | 682              | 24           | 658              | 428           | 254          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 553          | 532           | 21           | 277              | 4            | 273              | 169           | 108          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 5 378        | 5 068         | 310          | 4 347            | 174          | 4 173            | 2 546         | 1 801        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 754          | 724           | 30           | 639              | 24           | 615              | 323           | 316          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 952          | 919           | 33           | 995              | 41           | 954              | 546           | 449          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 619        | 1 473         | 146          | 1 651            | 76           | 1 575            | 970           | 681          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 1 324        | 1 246         | 78           | 764              | 29           | 735              | 480           | 284          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 729          | 706           | 23           | 298              | 4            | 294              | 227           | 71           |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 4 264        | 4 063         | 201          | 3 552            | 91           | 3 461            | 2 192         | 1 360        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 184        | 1 112         | 72           | 1 097            | 16           | 1 081            | 603           | 494          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 045        | 1 000         | 45           | 769              | 42           | 727              | 488           | 281          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 009        | 972           | 37           | 879              | 21           | 858              | 581           | 298          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 612          | 575           | 37           | 533              | 10           | 523              | 333           | 200          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 414          | 404           | 10           | 274              | 2            | 272              | 187           | 87           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |              |               |              |                  |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 1 117        | 1 042         | 75           | 991              | 35           | 956              | 529           | 462          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 21           | 21            | —            | 12               | —            | 12               | 6             | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 53           | 53            | —            | 21               | 5            | 16               | 6             | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 70           | 70            | —            | 58               | —            | 58               | 29            | 29           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 199          | 186           | 13           | 181              | —            | 181              | 83            | 98           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 227          | 199           | 28           | 201              | 6            | 195              | 99            | 102          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 250          | 233           | 17           | 255              | 14           | 241              | 141           | 114          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 297          | 280           | 17           | 263              | 10           | 253              | 165           | 98           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 4.6          | 4.9           | —            | 2.0              | 5.7          | 1.9              | 2.3           | 1.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 543          | 509           | 34           | 430              | 10           | 420              | 252           | 178          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 98           | 98            | —            | 52               | —            | 52               | 44            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 124          | 107           | 17           | 100              | —            | 100              | 78            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 110          | 110           | —            | 109              | 5            | 104              | 39            | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 102          | 102           | —            | 59               | —            | 59               | 15            | 44           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 58           | 43            | 15           | 74               | 3            | 71               | 42            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 51           | 49            | 2            | 36               | 2            | 34               | 34            | 2            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 21.9         | 23.4          | —            | 19.5             | —            | 20.0             | 30.2          | 4.5          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 1 870        | 1 737         | 133          | 1 534            | 66           | 1 468            | 915           | 619          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 30           | 30            | —            | 24               | —            | 24               | 11            | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 124          | 115           | 9            | 80               | —            | 80               | 34            | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 220          | 201           | 19           | 200              | 11           | 189              | 128           | 72           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 421          | 387           | 34           | 556              | 25           | 531              | 308           | 248          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 344          | 330           | 14           | 309              | 12           | 297              | 182           | 127          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 344          | 317           | 27           | 222              | 15           | 207              | 135           | 87           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 387          | 357           | 30           | 143              | 3            | 140              | 117           | 26           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.3          | 5.8           | —            | 3.1              | —            | 3.3              | 3.3           | 2.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 1 348        | 1 252         | 96           | 1 104            | 51           | 1 053            | 673           | 431          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 294          | 261           | 33           | 172              | 4            | 168              | 85            | 87           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 418          | 378           | 40           | 381              | 21           | 360              | 236           | 145          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 187          | 187           | —            | 230              | 18           | 212              | 136           | 94           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 188          | 179           | 9            | 203              | 5            | 198              | 118           | 85           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 126          | 126           | —            | 69               | 3            | 66               | 49            | 20           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 135          | 121           | 14           | 49               | —            | 49               | 49            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 27.3         | 26.8          | 34.4         | 21.1             | 13.7         | 21.5             | 18.0          | 26.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 859          | 819           | 40           | 801              | 21           | 780              | 429           | 372          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 55           | 55            | —            | 14               | —            | 14               | 14            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 85           | 85            | —            | 77               | —            | 77               | 21            | 56           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 162          | 153           | 9            | 206              | 5            | 201              | 114           | 92           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 213          | 202           | 11           | 196              | 4            | 192              | 111           | 85           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 116          | 106           | 10           | 177              | 10           | 167              | 105           | 72           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 112          | 112           | —            | 95               | 2            | 93               | 55            | 40           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 116          | 106           | 10           | 36               | —            | 36               | 9             | 27           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 13.6         | 14.3          | —            | 4.4              | —            | 4.5              | 4.9           | 3.8          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 1 645        | 1 557         | 88           | 1 479            | 36           | 1 443            | 933           | 546          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 340          | 312           | 28           | 246              | —            | 246              | 164           | 82           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 739          | 704           | 35           | 661              | 12           | 649              | 393           | 268          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 219          | 219           | —            | 270              | 8            | 262              | 173           | 97           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 141          | 127           | 14           | 185              | 11           | 174              | 121           | 64           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 105          | 105           | —            | 61               | 5            | 56               | 39            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 101          | 90            | 11           | 56               | —            | 56               | 43            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 28.4         | 27.6          | 42.0         | 25.6             | —            | 26.2             | 23.4          | 29.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                      | Lorain--Elyria, OH |               |              | Los Angeles, CA |                |                | Louisville, KY--IN |               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                     | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place  | Urban fringe   | Total              | State parts   |                |
|                                                                     |                    |               |              |                 |                |                |                    | Indiana (pt.) | Kentucky (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                          |                    |               |              |                 |                |                |                    |               |                |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....                                 | <b>9 654</b>       | <b>5 663</b>  | <b>3 991</b> | <b>403 355</b>  | <b>166 131</b> | <b>237 224</b> | <b>36 482</b>      | <b>4 654</b>  | <b>31 828</b>  |
| In households .....                                                 | 9 596              | 5 634         | 3 962        | 399 549         | 163 948        | 235 601        | 36 225             | 4 628         | 31 597         |
| In group quarters .....                                             | 58                 | 29            | 29           | 3 806           | 2 183          | 1 623          | 257                | 26            | 231            |
| Nursing homes .....                                                 | 54                 | 25            | 29           | 1 966           | 1 141          | 825            | 142                | 26            | 116            |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....                                 | <b>16 739</b>      | <b>10 092</b> | <b>6 647</b> | <b>641 772</b>  | <b>273 686</b> | <b>368 086</b> | <b>59 303</b>      | <b>7 761</b>  | <b>51 542</b>  |
| In households .....                                                 | 16 487             | 9 967         | 6 520        | 629 468         | 267 878        | 361 590        | 58 083             | 7 463         | 50 620         |
| In group quarters .....                                             | 252                | 125           | 127          | 12 304          | 5 808          | 6 496          | 1 220              | 298           | 922            |
| Nursing homes .....                                                 | 230                | 111           | 119          | 8 963           | 4 147          | 4 816          | 1 024              | 284           | 740            |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....                              | <b>10 034</b>      | <b>6 154</b>  | <b>3 880</b> | <b>438 520</b>  | <b>195 762</b> | <b>242 758</b> | <b>42 478</b>      | <b>6 017</b>  | <b>36 461</b>  |
| In households .....                                                 | 8 559              | 5 402         | 3 157        | 393 345         | 175 990        | 217 355        | 36 892             | 4 720         | 32 172         |
| In group quarters .....                                             | 1 475              | 752           | 723          | 45 175          | 19 772         | 25 403         | 5 586              | 1 297         | 4 289          |
| Nursing homes .....                                                 | 1 469              | 752           | 717          | 41 396          | 17 813         | 23 583         | 5 452              | 1 286         | 4 166          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                       |                    |               |              |                 |                |                |                    |               |                |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....                                 | <b>9 654</b>       | <b>5 663</b>  | <b>3 991</b> | <b>403 355</b>  | <b>166 131</b> | <b>237 224</b> | <b>36 482</b>      | <b>4 654</b>  | <b>31 828</b>  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                           | 1 247              | 930           | 317          | 58 131          | 27 836         | 30 295         | 6 136              | 796           | 5 340          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                                 | 2 508              | 1 533         | 975          | 66 774          | 27 568         | 39 206         | 8 436              | 939           | 7 497          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....                   | 3 741              | 2 106         | 1 635        | 99 217          | 39 093         | 60 124         | 11 185             | 1 700         | 9 485          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                              | 1 186              | 650           | 536          | 99 222          | 39 212         | 60 010         | 6 175              | 828           | 5 347          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                                   | 972                | 444           | 528          | 80 011          | 32 422         | 47 589         | 4 550              | 391           | 4 159          |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....                                 | <b>16 739</b>      | <b>10 092</b> | <b>6 647</b> | <b>641 772</b>  | <b>273 686</b> | <b>368 086</b> | <b>59 303</b>      | <b>7 761</b>  | <b>51 542</b>  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                           | 2 715              | 1 864         | 851          | 100 521         | 47 259         | 53 262         | 13 085             | 1 941         | 11 144         |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                                 | 4 848              | 3 055         | 1 793        | 110 313         | 47 492         | 62 821         | 14 034             | 1 966         | 12 068         |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....                   | 6 010              | 3 514         | 2 496        | 185 100         | 76 183         | 108 917        | 17 311             | 2 429         | 14 882         |
| Some college or associate degree .....                              | 2 139              | 1 203         | 936          | 147 458         | 61 723         | 85 735         | 8 701              | 964           | 7 737          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                                   | 1 027              | 456           | 571          | 98 380          | 41 029         | 57 351         | 6 172              | 461           | 5 711          |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....                              | <b>10 034</b>      | <b>6 154</b>  | <b>3 880</b> | <b>438 520</b>  | <b>195 762</b> | <b>242 758</b> | <b>42 478</b>      | <b>6 017</b>  | <b>36 461</b>  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                           | 2 900              | 1 801         | 1 099        | 107 863         | 50 150         | 57 713         | 15 610             | 2 531         | 13 079         |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                                 | 2 666              | 1 732         | 934          | 88 840          | 39 748         | 49 092         | 9 350              | 1 168         | 8 182          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....                   | 2 602              | 1 614         | 988          | 112 716         | 50 928         | 61 788         | 8 843              | 1 374         | 7 469          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                              | 1 164              | 651           | 513          | 77 147          | 33 083         | 44 064         | 4 474              | 496           | 3 978          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                                   | 702                | 356           | 346          | 51 954          | 21 853         | 30 101         | 4 201              | 448           | 3 753          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                            |                    |               |              |                 |                |                |                    |               |                |
| <b>Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years</b> .....    | <b>3 711</b>       | <b>2 019</b>  | <b>1 692</b> | <b>133 733</b>  | <b>49 060</b>  | <b>84 673</b>  | <b>12 918</b>      | <b>1 596</b>  | <b>11 322</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 89                 | 58            | 31           | 2 534           | 1 126          | 1 408          | 216                | 22            | 194            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 104                | 68            | 36           | 2 934           | 1 200          | 1 734          | 441                | 59            | 382            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 199                | 134           | 65           | 4 963           | 2 202          | 2 761          | 902                | 148           | 754            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 699                | 438           | 261          | 12 113          | 5 034          | 7 079          | 2 592              | 252           | 2 340          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 782                | 441           | 341          | 15 482          | 5 629          | 9 853          | 2 246              | 325           | 1 921          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                          | 911                | 474           | 437          | 25 025          | 8 752          | 16 273         | 2 854              | 387           | 2 467          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                              | 927                | 406           | 521          | 70 682          | 25 117         | 45 565         | 3 667              | 403           | 3 264          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 4.2                | 5.1           | 3.1          | 4.0             | 4.9            | 3.5            | 4.6                | 4.5           | 4.6            |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years living alone</b> .....                    | <b>1 418</b>       | <b>1 008</b>  | <b>410</b>   | <b>63 477</b>   | <b>31 078</b>  | <b>32 399</b>  | <b>6 669</b>       | <b>934</b>    | <b>5 735</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 199                | 171           | 28           | 7 434           | 4 111          | 3 323          | 1 227              | 134           | 1 093          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 295                | 207           | 88           | 11 452          | 6 215          | 5 237          | 1 401              | 192           | 1 209          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 322                | 244           | 78           | 7 287           | 3 302          | 3 985          | 1 228              | 191           | 1 037          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 346                | 214           | 132          | 12 808          | 6 020          | 6 788          | 1 439              | 221           | 1 218          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 128                | 85            | 43           | 9 561           | 4 340          | 5 221          | 720                | 136           | 584            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                              | 128                | 87            | 41           | 14 935          | 7 090          | 7 845          | 654                | 60            | 594            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 20.9               | 23.2          | 15.1         | 15.8            | 18.0           | 13.7           | 25.5               | 21.5          | 26.1           |
| <b>Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years</b> .....    | <b>5 910</b>       | <b>3 526</b>  | <b>2 384</b> | <b>192 545</b>  | <b>76 479</b>  | <b>116 066</b> | <b>18 789</b>      | <b>2 366</b>  | <b>16 423</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 120                | 88            | 32           | 3 728           | 1 765          | 1 963          | 262                | 21            | 241            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 174                | 92            | 82           | 6 161           | 2 991          | 3 170          | 914                | 135           | 779            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 561                | 368           | 193          | 14 431          | 6 272          | 8 159          | 2 048              | 353           | 1 695          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 2 130              | 1 393         | 737          | 32 168          | 12 572         | 19 596         | 5 445              | 471           | 4 654          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 1 319              | 761           | 558          | 32 433          | 11 792         | 20 641         | 3 976              | 471           | 3 505          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                          | 1 032              | 557           | 475          | 36 397          | 13 720         | 22 677         | 3 148              | 268           | 2 821          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                              | 574                | 267           | 307          | 67 227          | 27 367         | 39 860         | 2 996              | 328           | 2 728          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 3.2                | 3.7           | 2.3          | 4.1             | 5.0            | 3.5            | 3.9                | 4.8           | 3.8            |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years living alone</b> .....                    | <b>3 576</b>       | <b>2 379</b>  | <b>1 197</b> | <b>143 690</b>  | <b>68 972</b>  | <b>74 718</b>  | <b>15 796</b>      | <b>2 051</b>  | <b>13 745</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 461                | 384           | 77           | 13 046          | 6 998          | 6 048          | 2 819              | 311           | 2 508          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 1 142              | 772           | 370          | 43 228          | 22 764         | 20 464         | 5 024              | 767           | 4 257          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 908                | 572           | 336          | 22 860          | 10 215         | 12 645         | 2 899              | 377           | 2 522          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 674                | 421           | 253          | 29 467          | 12 974         | 16 493         | 2 872              | 346           | 2 526          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 181                | 124           | 57           | 15 316          | 6 642          | 8 674          | 1 071              | 138           | 933            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                              | 210                | 106           | 104          | 19 773          | 9 379          | 10 394         | 1 111              | 112           | 999            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 19.5               | 23.7          | 11.1         | 12.0            | 13.2           | 10.9           | 23.8               | 22.1          | 24.1           |
| <b>Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over</b> ..... | <b>2 137</b>       | <b>1 301</b>  | <b>836</b>   | <b>86 359</b>   | <b>37 399</b>  | <b>48 960</b>  | <b>7 721</b>       | <b>1 051</b>  | <b>6 670</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 45                 | 31            | 14           | 2 389           | 1 213          | 1 176          | 137                | 34            | 103            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 124                | 85            | 39           | 4 246           | 2 165          | 2 081          | 677                | 83            | 594            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 429                | 293           | 136          | 12 529          | 5 770          | 6 759          | 1 393              | 194           | 1 199          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 726                | 470           | 256          | 19 083          | 7 977          | 11 106         | 2 068              | 229           | 1 839          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 458                | 227           | 231          | 13 910          | 5 585          | 8 325          | 1 349              | 245           | 1 104          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                          | 174                | 100           | 74           | 13 221          | 5 506          | 7 715          | 1 065              | 174           | 891            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                              | 181                | 95            | 86           | 20 981          | 9 183          | 11 798         | 1 032              | 92            | 940            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 4.9                | 5.0           | 4.8          | 5.2             | 6.2            | 4.4            | 4.3                | 4.7           | 4.2            |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over living alone</b> .....                 | <b>3 403</b>       | <b>2 267</b>  | <b>1 136</b> | <b>147 867</b>  | <b>69 957</b>  | <b>77 910</b>  | <b>16 175</b>      | <b>2 170</b>  | <b>14 005</b>  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 417                | 327           | 90           | 16 452          | 7 829          | 7 859          | 2 964              | 322           | 2 532          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 1 510              | 984           | 526          | 58 439          | 29 119         | 29 320         | 6 178              | 888           | 5 290          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 646                | 450           | 196          | 24 069          | 10 647         | 13 422         | 2 802              | 385           | 2 417          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 487                | 298           | 189          | 23 917          | 9 963          | 13 954         | 2 289              | 230           | 2 059          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 216                | 137           | 79           | 10 747          | 5 021          | 5 726          | 884                | 111           | 773            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                              | 127                | 71            | 56           | 14 243          | 6 614          | 7 629          | 1 058              | 124           | 934            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 18.7               | 22.6          | 11.0         | 15.0            | 16.3           | 13.8           | 25.1               | 28.3          | 24.6           |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Louisville, KY--IN—Con. |              | Lowell, MA--NH |                     |                          |               | Lubbock, TX  |        |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Central place           | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts         |                          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                         |              |                | Massachusetts (pt.) | New Hamp-<br>shire (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |
|                                                              |                         |              |                |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                         |              |                |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 15 297                  | 21 185       | 7 034          | 6 988               | 46                       | 3 823         | 3 211        | 6 686  | 6 662         | 24 000       |
| In households -----                                          | 15 134                  | 21 091       | 6 992          | 6 946               | 46                       | 3 781         | 3 211        | 6 598  | 6 574         | 24 000       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 163                     | 94           | 42             | 42                  | —                        | 42            | —            | 88     | 88            | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 65                      | 77           | 17             | 17                  | —                        | 17            | —            | 31     | 31            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 27 823                  | 31 480       | 11 946         | 11 889              | 57                       | 7 323         | 4 623        | 10 498 | 10 413        | 85 000       |
| In households -----                                          | 27 116                  | 30 967       | 11 598         | 11 541              | 57                       | 7 045         | 4 553        | 10 401 | 10 316        | 85 000       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 707                     | 513          | 348            | 348                 | —                        | 278           | 70           | 97     | 97            | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 554                     | 470          | 285            | 285                 | —                        | 215           | 70           | 87     | 87            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 22 762                  | 19 716       | 7 926          | 7 882               | 44                       | 5 237         | 2 689        | 7 685  | 7 645         | 40 000       |
| In households -----                                          | 20 048                  | 16 844       | 6 733          | 6 689               | 44                       | 4 293         | 2 440        | 6 951  | 6 911         | 40 000       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 2 714                   | 2 872        | 1 193          | 1 193               | —                        | 944           | 249          | 734    | 734           | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 2 612                   | 2 840        | 1 148          | 1 148               | —                        | 899           | 249          | 734    | 734           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                         |              |                |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 15 297                  | 21 185       | 7 034          | 6 988               | 46                       | 3 823         | 3 211        | 6 686  | 6 662         | 24 000       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 2 900                   | 3 236        | 1 053          | 1 053               | —                        | 764           | 289          | 1 307  | 1 299         | 8 000        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 3 872                   | 4 564        | 1 591          | 1 569               | 22                       | 860           | 731          | 1 050  | 1 050         | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 4 412                   | 6 773        | 2 239          | 2 227               | 12                       | 1 235         | 1 004        | 1 515  | 1 509         | 6 000        |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 2 403                   | 3 772        | 1 281          | 1 269               | 12                       | 593           | 688          | 1 404  | 1 404         | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 1 710                   | 2 840        | 870            | 870                 | —                        | 371           | 499          | 1 410  | 1 400         | 10 000       |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 27 823                  | 31 480       | 11 946         | 11 889              | 57                       | 7 323         | 4 623        | 10 498 | 10 413        | 85 000       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 6 731                   | 6 354        | 2 407          | 2 407               | —                        | 1 822         | 585          | 1 939  | 1 898         | 41 000       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 7 048                   | 6 986        | 3 130          | 3 123               | 7                        | 1 981         | 1 149        | 1 840  | 1 835         | 5 000        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 7 698                   | 9 613        | 4 074          | 4 024               | 50                       | 2 296         | 1 778        | 2 607  | 2 583         | 24 000       |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 3 820                   | 4 881        | 1 616          | 1 616               | —                        | 836           | 780          | 2 299  | 2 284         | 15 000       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 2 526                   | 3 646        | 719            | 719                 | —                        | 388           | 331          | 1 813  | 1 813         | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 22 762                  | 19 716       | 7 926          | 7 882               | 44                       | 5 237         | 2 689        | 7 685  | 7 645         | 40 000       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 9 022                   | 6 588        | 2 983          | 2 954               | 29                       | 2 177         | 806          | 2 104  | 2 088         | 16 000       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 5 027                   | 4 323        | 1 823          | 1 818               | 5                        | 1 184         | 639          | 1 454  | 1 446         | 8 000        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 4 446                   | 4 397        | 2 016          | 2 006               | 10                       | 1 210         | 806          | 1 485  | 1 469         | 16 000       |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 2 071                   | 2 403        | 665            | 665                 | —                        | 378           | 287          | 1 260  | 1 260         | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 2 196                   | 2 005        | 439            | 439                 | —                        | 288           | 151          | 1 382  | 1 382         | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                         |              |                |                     |                          |               |              |        |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 4 642                   | 8 276        | 2 272          | 2 249               | 23                       | 1 091         | 1 181        | 2 384  | 2 372         | 12 000       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 126                     | 90           | —              | —                   | —                        | —             | —            | 79     | 75            | 4 000        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 232                     | 209          | 69             | 69                  | —                        | 49            | 20           | 140    | 140           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 325                     | 577          | 35             | 35                  | —                        | 27            | 8            | 129    | 129           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 871                     | 1 721        | 190            | 190                 | —                        | 91            | 99           | 380    | 380           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 916                     | 1 330        | 278            | 278                 | —                        | 126           | 152          | 455    | 447           | 8 000        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 971                     | 1 883        | 515            | 502                 | 13                       | 251           | 264          | 575    | 575           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 201                   | 2 466        | 1 185          | 1 175               | 10                       | 547           | 638          | 626    | 626           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 6.9                     | 3.3          | 2.9            | 2.9                 | —                        | 4.2           | 1.7          | 8.6    | 8.4           | 33.3         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 3 492                   | 3 177        | 1 078          | 1 078               | —                        | 732           | 346          | 1 103  | 1 103         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 889                     | 338          | 146            | 146                 | —                        | 118           | 28           | 236    | 236           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 862                     | 539          | 243            | 243                 | —                        | 170           | 73           | 216    | 216           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 650                     | 578          | 143            | 143                 | —                        | 103           | 40           | 114    | 114           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 565                     | 874          | 235            | 235                 | —                        | 155           | 80           | 240    | 240           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 333                     | 387          | 147            | 147                 | —                        | 125           | 22           | 166    | 166           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 193                     | 461          | 164            | 164                 | —                        | 61            | 103          | 131    | 131           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 35.3                    | 14.7         | 26.0           | 26.0                | —                        | 30.7          | 15.9         | 30.7   | 30.7          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 7 722                   | 11 067       | 3 579          | 3 542               | 37                       | 1 927         | 1 652        | 3 733  | 3 704         | 29 000       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 172                     | 90           | 51             | 51                  | —                        | 40            | 11           | 34     | 34            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 493                     | 421          | 161            | 161                 | —                        | 93            | 68           | 273    | 267           | 6 000        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 1 059                   | 989          | 311            | 311                 | —                        | 179           | 132          | 338    | 338           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 2 255                   | 3 190        | 968            | 952                 | 16                       | 574           | 394          | 823    | 823           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 1 466                   | 2 510        | 622            | 615                 | 7                        | 308           | 314          | 667    | 644           | 23 000       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 1 128                   | 2 020        | 690            | 690                 | —                        | 357           | 333          | 801    | 801           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 149                   | 1 847        | 776            | 762                 | 14                       | 376           | 400          | 797    | 797           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.2                     | 3.0          | 3.7            | 3.7                 | —                        | 3.3           | 4.1          | 5.8    | 5.9           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 8 517                   | 7 279        | 2 972          | 2 972               | —                        | 2 177         | 795          | 2 566  | 2 542         | 24 000       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 2 005                   | 814          | 419            | 419                 | —                        | 324           | 95           | 403    | 394           | 9 000        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 2 938                   | 2 086        | 1 169          | 1 169               | —                        | 951           | 218          | 693    | 678           | 15 000       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 1 383                   | 1 516        | 499            | 499                 | —                        | 324           | 175          | 425    | 425           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 1 252                   | 1 620        | 481            | 481                 | —                        | 319           | 162          | 491    | 491           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 474                     | 597          | 205            | 205                 | —                        | 139           | 66           | 290    | 290           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 465                     | 646          | 199            | 199                 | —                        | 120           | 79           | 264    | 264           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 31.0                    | 15.5         | 20.8           | 20.8                | —                        | 21.9          | 17.9         | 20.4   | 20.2          | 37.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 3 812                   | 3 909        | 1 121          | 1 112               | 9                        | 661           | 460          | 1 585  | 1 580         | 5 000        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 88                      | 49           | 20             | 20                  | —                        | 20            | —            | 67     | 62            | 5 000        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 429                     | 248          | 112            | 112                 | —                        | 99            | 13           | 191    | 191           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 740                     | 653          | 207            | 198                 | 9                        | 96            | 111          | 265    | 265           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 1 119                   | 949          | 306            | 306                 | —                        | 157           | 149          | 378    | 378           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 643                     | 706          | 186            | 186                 | —                        | 110           | 76           | 251    | 251           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 412                     | 653          | 144            | 144                 | —                        | 83            | 61           | 143    | 143           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 381                     | 651          | 146            | 146                 | —                        | 96            | 50           | 290    | 290           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.2                     | 3.4          | 6.3            | 6.4                 | —                        | 10.7          | —            | 10.2   | 9.9           | 100.0        |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 9 319                   | 6 856        | 3 071          | 3 071               | —                        | 2 098         | 973          | 3 052  | 3 030         | 22 000       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 2 062                   | 902          | 489            | 489                 | —                        | 342           | 147          | 635    | 629           | 6 000        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 3 730                   | 2 448        | 1 546          | 1 546               | —                        | 1 107         | 439          | 1 033  | 1 017         | 16 000       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 1 509                   | 1 293        | 505            | 505                 | —                        | 336           | 169          | 522    | 522           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 1 155                   | 1 134        | 281            | 281                 | —                        | 180           | 101          | 354    | 354           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 377                     | 507          | 117            | 117                 | —                        | 68            | 49           | 200    | 200           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 486                     | 572          | 133            | 133                 | —                        | 65            | 68           | 308    | 308           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 30.0                    | 18.5         | 23.6           | 23.6                | —                        | 24.4          | 21.9         | 27.7   | 27.7          | 27.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Lynchburg, VA |               |              | McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, TX |               |              | Macon, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 351         | 3 016         | 1 335        | 9 336                        | 6 227         | 3 109        | 5 546     | 4 827         | 719          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 324         | 2 989         | 1 335        | 9 227                        | 6 186         | 3 041        | 5 445     | 4 753         | 692          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 27            | 27            | —            | 109                          | 41            | 68           | 101       | 74            | 27           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 27            | 27            | —            | 37                           | —             | 37           | 95        | 68            | 27           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 820         | 5 838         | 1 982        | 17 726                       | 11 545        | 6 181        | 10 241    | 9 106         | 1 135        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 633         | 5 720         | 1 913        | 17 202                       | 11 242        | 5 960        | 10 005    | 8 949         | 1 056        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 187           | 118           | 69           | 524                          | 303           | 221          | 236       | 157           | 79           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 118           | 118           | —            | 108                          | 74            | 34           | 196       | 151           | 45           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 128         | 5 057         | 1 071        | 11 891                       | 7 604         | 4 287        | 7 066     | 6 454         | 612          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 466         | 4 395         | 1 071        | 10 774                       | 6 931         | 3 843        | 6 381     | 5 873         | 508          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 662           | 662           | —            | 1 117                        | 673           | 444          | 685       | 581           | 104          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 662           | 662           | —            | 832                          | 493           | 339          | 685       | 581           | 104          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 351         | 3 016         | 1 335        | 9 336                        | 6 227         | 3 109        | 5 546     | 4 827         | 719          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 795           | 546           | 249          | 5 028                        | 3 024         | 2 004        | 1 366     | 1 278         | 88           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 003         | 651           | 352          | 910                          | 634           | 276          | 1 129     | 985           | 144          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 149         | 720           | 429          | 1 466                        | 1 036         | 430          | 1 650     | 1 383         | 267          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 823           | 618           | 205          | 1 018                        | 773           | 245          | 675       | 548           | 127          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 581           | 481           | 100          | 914                          | 760           | 154          | 726       | 633           | 93           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 820         | 5 838         | 1 982        | 17 726                       | 11 545        | 6 181        | 10 241    | 9 106         | 1 135        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 980         | 1 513         | 467          | 7 488                        | 4 671         | 2 817        | 3 240     | 2 920         | 320          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 611         | 1 210         | 401          | 2 098                        | 1 484         | 614          | 1 979     | 1 792         | 187          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 093         | 1 525         | 568          | 3 835                        | 2 398         | 1 437        | 2 654     | 2 247         | 407          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 167         | 851           | 316          | 2 582                        | 1 686         | 896          | 1 459     | 1 341         | 118          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 969           | 739           | 230          | 1 723                        | 1 306         | 417          | 909       | 806           | 103          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 128         | 5 057         | 1 071        | 11 891                       | 7 604         | 4 287        | 7 066     | 6 454         | 612          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 313         | 1 841         | 472          | 5 814                        | 3 729         | 2 085        | 3 185     | 2 902         | 283          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 130         | 867           | 263          | 1 354                        | 815           | 539          | 1 334     | 1 280         | 54           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 244         | 1 045         | 199          | 2 127                        | 1 311         | 816          | 1 324     | 1 174         | 150          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 757           | 650           | 107          | 1 345                        | 968           | 377          | 561       | 494           | 67           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 684           | 654           | 30           | 1 251                        | 781           | 470          | 662       | 604           | 58           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |                              |               |              |           |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 703         | 1 138         | 565          | 3 163                        | 2 088         | 1 075        | 1 681     | 1 399         | 282          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39            | 21            | 18           | 207                          | 113           | 94           | 44        | 44            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 55            | 47            | 8            | 340                          | 201           | 139          | 85        | 68            | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 103           | 53            | 50           | 406                          | 223           | 183          | 95        | 87            | 8            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 271           | 171           | 100          | 820                          | 491           | 329          | 303       | 267           | 36           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 360           | 226           | 134          | 363                          | 247           | 116          | 237       | 209           | 28           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 323           | 204           | 119          | 402                          | 307           | 95           | 376       | 238           | 138          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 552           | 416           | 136          | 625                          | 506           | 119          | 541       | 486           | 55           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2           | 4.7           | 3.2          | 20.9                         | 17.4          | 27.8         | 7.7       | 8.0           | 6.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 655           | 466           | 189          | 967                          | 653           | 314          | 1 049     | 942           | 107          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 66            | 60            | 6            | 406                          | 243           | 163          | 221       | 211           | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 169           | 110           | 59           | 233                          | 171           | 62           | 329       | 308           | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 132           | 98            | 34           | 101                          | 69            | 32           | 135       | 129           | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 169           | 124           | 45           | 130                          | 87            | 43           | 173       | 140           | 33           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 73            | 28            | 45           | 74                           | 60            | 14           | 76        | 59            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 46            | 46            | —            | 23                           | 23            | —            | 115       | 95            | 20           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.2          | 24.0          | 7.4          | 52.8                         | 48.7          | 61.5         | 36.1      | 38.1          | 18.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 376         | 1 692         | 684          | 6 593                        | 4 208         | 2 385        | 2 774     | 2 457         | 317          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 45            | 18            | 27           | 370                          | 229           | 141          | 47        | 47            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 200           | 126           | 74           | 1 025                        | 602           | 423          | 206       | 206           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 274           | 208           | 66           | 1 024                        | 664           | 360          | 414       | 372           | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 519           | 383           | 136          | 1 699                        | 1 026         | 673          | 565       | 498           | 67           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 604           | 396           | 208          | 951                          | 556           | 395          | 467       | 380           | 87           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 358           | 241           | 117          | 788                          | 565           | 223          | 451       | 383           | 68           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 376           | 320           | 56           | 736                          | 566           | 170          | 624       | 571           | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.3           | 3.1           | 10.5         | 18.2                         | 17.9          | 18.7         | 6.6       | 7.5           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 011         | 1 701         | 310          | 2 488                        | 1 748         | 740          | 2 948     | 2 755         | 193          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 418           | 354           | 64           | 934                          | 667           | 267          | 680       | 653           | 27           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 695           | 584           | 111          | 600                          | 422           | 178          | 904       | 855           | 49           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 302           | 241           | 61           | 321                          | 176           | 145          | 493       | 445           | 48           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 373           | 332           | 41           | 329                          | 242           | 87           | 457       | 409           | 48           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 82            | 61            | 21           | 193                          | 150           | 43           | 247       | 233           | 14           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 141           | 129           | 12           | 111                          | 91            | 20           | 167       | 160           | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.6          | 26.8          | 31.9         | 43.2                         | 43.2          | 43.2         | 30.8      | 31.9          | 14.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 081         | 809           | 272          | 3 333                        | 2 080         | 1 253        | 1 196     | 1 046         | 150          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 14            | 14            | —            | 226                          | 130           | 96           | 34        | 27            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 154           | 115           | 39           | 605                          | 373           | 232          | 203       | 189           | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 190           | 118           | 72           | 531                          | 283           | 248          | 205       | 171           | 34           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 347           | 260           | 87           | 750                          | 519           | 231          | 254       | 215           | 39           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 141           | 92            | 49           | 599                          | 347           | 252          | 160       | 134           | 26           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 112           | 91            | 21           | 370                          | 285           | 85           | 176       | 159           | 17           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 123           | 119           | 4            | 252                          | 143           | 109          | 164       | 151           | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.8           | 6.3           | 4.4          | 18.9                         | 17.9          | 20.5         | 10.3      | 10.7          | 7.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 370         | 2 101         | 269          | 2 986                        | 1 995         | 991          | 2 680     | 2 552         | 128          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 481           | 446           | 35           | 1 127                        | 798           | 329          | 733       | 700           | 33           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 762           | 662           | 100          | 733                          | 404           | 329          | 1 031     | 980           | 51           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 390           | 307           | 83           | 437                          | 307           | 130          | 329       | 317           | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 323           | 293           | 30           | 397                          | 295           | 102          | 301       | 278           | 23           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 208           | 200           | 8            | 121                          | 74            | 47           | 133       | 124           | 9            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 206           | 193           | 13           | 171                          | 117           | 54           | 153       | 153           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.7          | 30.7          | 13.0         | 43.7                         | 43.8          | 43.4         | 40.0      | 40.1          | 37.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Madison, WI |               |              | Manchester, NH |               |              | Mansfield, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 685       | 5 991         | 1 694        | 5 043          | 4 253         | 790          | 3 517         | 2 187         | 1 330        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 635       | 5 941         | 1 694        | 4 964          | 4 210         | 754          | 3 464         | 2 159         | 1 305        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 50          | 50            | —            | 79             | 43            | 36           | 53            | 28            | 25           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 29          | 29            | —            | 30             | 6             | 24           | 43            | 18            | 25           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 12 424      | 9 643         | 2 781        | 9 045          | 7 785         | 1 260        | 6 267         | 4 328         | 1 939        |
| In households .....                                          | 12 250      | 9 502         | 2 748        | 8 777          | 7 592         | 1 185        | 6 149         | 4 246         | 1 903        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 174         | 141           | 33           | 268            | 193           | 75           | 118           | 82            | 36           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 122         | 122           | —            | 120            | 68            | 52           | 81            | 45            | 36           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 742       | 7 948         | 1 794        | 6 659          | 5 808         | 851          | 4 344         | 3 246         | 1 098        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 776       | 7 090         | 1 686        | 5 635          | 4 976         | 659          | 3 817         | 2 959         | 858          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 966         | 858           | 108          | 1 024          | 832           | 192          | 527           | 287           | 240          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 931         | 839           | 92           | 882            | 701           | 181          | 527           | 287           | 240          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 685       | 5 991         | 1 694        | 5 043          | 4 253         | 790          | 3 517         | 2 187         | 1 330        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 419         | 317           | 102          | 895            | 758           | 137          | 670           | 472           | 198          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 792         | 577           | 215          | 950            | 795           | 155          | 732           | 412           | 320          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 682       | 2 144         | 538          | 1 562          | 1 272         | 290          | 1 379         | 731           | 648          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 689       | 1 327         | 362          | 899            | 776           | 123          | 432           | 333           | 99           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 103       | 1 626         | 477          | 737            | 652           | 85           | 304           | 239           | 65           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 12 424      | 9 643         | 2 781        | 9 045          | 7 785         | 1 260        | 6 267         | 4 328         | 1 939        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 156       | 903           | 253          | 2 074          | 1 814         | 260          | 1 170         | 805           | 365          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 194       | 927           | 267          | 1 692          | 1 439         | 253          | 1 507         | 1 065         | 442          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 213       | 3 305         | 908          | 2 948          | 2 528         | 420          | 2 379         | 1 544         | 835          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 696       | 2 040         | 656          | 1 259          | 1 069         | 190          | 687           | 501           | 186          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 165       | 2 468         | 697          | 1 072          | 935           | 137          | 524           | 413           | 111          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 742       | 7 948         | 1 794        | 6 659          | 5 808         | 851          | 4 344         | 3 246         | 1 098        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 909       | 1 629         | 280          | 2 592          | 2 344         | 248          | 1 446         | 1 058         | 388          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 203       | 978           | 225          | 1 372          | 1 138         | 234          | 983           | 627           | 356          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 711       | 2 109         | 602          | 1 424          | 1 239         | 185          | 1 111         | 858           | 253          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 836       | 1 539         | 297          | 766            | 647           | 119          | 487           | 446           | 41           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 083       | 1 693         | 390          | 505            | 440           | 65           | 317           | 257           | 60           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 667       | 2 053         | 614          | 1 843          | 1 498         | 345          | 1 318         | 771           | 547          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16          | 12            | 4            | 6              | —             | 6            | 41            | 23            | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 21          | 21            | —            | 41             | 41            | —            | 62            | 56            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 70          | 38            | 32           | 64             | 57            | 7            | 85            | 40            | 45           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 207         | 172           | 35           | 178            | 154           | 24           | 227           | 121           | 106          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 472         | 362           | 110          | 383            | 327           | 56           | 284           | 160           | 124          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 738         | 592           | 146          | 445            | 331           | 114          | 282           | 158           | 124          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 143       | 856           | 287          | 726            | 588           | 138          | 337           | 213           | 124          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.8         | 2.2           | .7           | 2.1            | 2.2           | 1.7          | 7.2           | 10.0          | 3.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 401       | 1 124         | 277          | 955            | 891           | 64           | 566           | 405           | 161          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 66          | 61            | 5            | 145            | 145           | —            | 93            | 66            | 27           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 293         | 243           | 50           | 186            | 170           | 16           | 119           | 59            | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 178         | 139           | 39           | 75             | 67            | 8            | 133           | 97            | 36           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 380         | 301           | 79           | 279            | 255           | 24           | 136           | 104           | 32           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 228         | 172           | 56           | 140            | 124           | 16           | 28            | 28            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 256         | 208           | 48           | 130            | 130           | —            | 57            | 51            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.0        | 14.9          | 10.1         | 20.4           | 21.0          | 12.5         | 20.3          | 18.0          | 26.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 158       | 3 188         | 970          | 2 934          | 2 517         | 417          | 1 972         | 1 181         | 791          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24          | 14            | 10           | 34             | 34            | —            | 12            | 6             | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 63          | 45            | 18           | 176            | 154           | 22           | 98            | 69            | 29           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 298         | 232           | 66           | 364            | 313           | 51           | 273           | 153           | 120          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 762         | 616           | 146          | 635            | 551           | 84           | 706           | 410           | 296          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 925         | 693           | 232          | 598            | 490           | 108          | 350           | 165           | 185          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 757         | 616           | 141          | 506            | 409           | 97           | 352           | 263           | 89           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 329       | 972           | 357          | 621            | 566           | 55           | 181           | 115           | 66           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.3         | 1.4           | 1.0          | 3.4            | 3.9           | —            | 3.5           | 2.9           | 4.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 308       | 2 603         | 705          | 2 364          | 2 045         | 319          | 1 782         | 1 451         | 331          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 111         | 99            | 12           | 330            | 290           | 40           | 311           | 257           | 54           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 673         | 513           | 160          | 906            | 746           | 160          | 658           | 512           | 146          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 734         | 599           | 135          | 400            | 365           | 35           | 273           | 200           | 73           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 958         | 739           | 219          | 481            | 428           | 53           | 430           | 378           | 52           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 420         | 307           | 113          | 127            | 114           | 13           | 54            | 48            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 412         | 346           | 66           | 120            | 102           | 18           | 56            | 56            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.2         | 7.3           | 6.8          | 22.5           | 22.1          | 25.1         | 27.0          | 27.1          | 26.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 941       | 1 576         | 365          | 1 036          | 868           | 168          | 904           | 684           | 220          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10          | 7             | 3            | 31             | 20            | 11           | 17            | 7             | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 51          | 49            | 2            | 77             | 54            | 23           | 87            | 46            | 41           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 196         | 145           | 51           | 193            | 139           | 54           | 260           | 211           | 49           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 495         | 407           | 88           | 336            | 306           | 30           | 279           | 189           | 90           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 374         | 311           | 63           | 176            | 162           | 14           | 137           | 113           | 24           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 333         | 289           | 44           | 85             | 73            | 12           | 77            | 77            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 482         | 368           | 114          | 138            | 114           | 24           | 47            | 41            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.6         | 1.7           | 1.4          | 4.6            | 2.9           | 13.7         | 6.1           | 6.6           | 4.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 099       | 3 239         | 860          | 2 709          | 2 420         | 289          | 1 841         | 1 538         | 303          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 238         | 217           | 21           | 390            | 353           | 37           | 299           | 251           | 48           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 292       | 1 019         | 273          | 1 331          | 1 213         | 118          | 830           | 696           | 134          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 820         | 625           | 195          | 436            | 362           | 74           | 329           | 235           | 94           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 774         | 634           | 140          | 286            | 243           | 43           | 264           | 237           | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 382         | 259           | 123          | 128            | 118           | 10           | 69            | 69            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 593         | 485           | 108          | 138            | 131           | 7            | 50            | 50            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.6         | 10.3          | 6.9          | 24.4           | 24.4          | 24.6         | 27.5          | 27.0          | 30.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Medford, OR |               |              | Melbourne-Palm Bay, FL |               |              | Memphis, TN--AR--MS |                |                   |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                                              |             |               |              |                        |               |              | State parts         |                |                   |                 |
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Arkansas (pt.) | Mississippi (pt.) | Tennessee (pt.) |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 946       | 1 956         | 990          | 16 139                 | 5 820         | 10 319       | 32 070              | 1 304          | 841               | 29 925          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 926       | 1 956         | 970          | 16 035                 | 5 764         | 10 271       | 31 739              | 1 298          | 841               | 29 600          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 20          | —             | 20           | 104                    | 56            | 48           | 331                 | 6              | —                 | 325             |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 7           | —             | 7            | 16                     | 10            | 6            | 180                 | 6              | —                 | 174             |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 358       | 4 328         | 2 030        | 31 083                 | 10 878        | 20 205       | 51 479              | 2 081          | 1 004             | 48 394          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 274       | 4 273         | 2 001        | 30 737                 | 10 768        | 19 969       | 50 546              | 2 036          | 998               | 47 512          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 84          | 55            | 29           | 346                    | 110           | 236          | 933                 | 45             | 6                 | 882             |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 63          | 34            | 29           | 110                    | 41            | 69           | 647                 | 45             | 6                 | 596             |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 311       | 3 773         | 1 538        | 17 119                 | 6 351         | 10 768       | 35 399              | 1 321          | 567               | 33 511          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 662       | 3 220         | 1 442        | 15 955                 | 5 768         | 10 187       | 31 934              | 1 151          | 461               | 30 322          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 649         | 553           | 96           | 1 164                  | 583           | 581          | 3 465               | 170            | 106               | 3 189           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 406         | 310           | 96           | 1 053                  | 555           | 498          | 3 371               | 170            | 106               | 3 095           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 946       | 1 956         | 990          | 16 139                 | 5 820         | 10 319       | 32 070              | 1 304          | 841               | 29 925          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 205         | 131           | 74           | 1 024                  | 472           | 552          | 5 941               | 365            | 156               | 5 420           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 515         | 369           | 146          | 2 460                  | 1 132         | 1 328        | 7 421               | 425            | 303               | 6 693           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 018       | 613           | 405          | 5 603                  | 2 158         | 3 445        | 9 191               | 321            | 302               | 8 568           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 823         | 523           | 300          | 4 050                  | 1 366         | 2 684        | 5 206               | 124            | 67                | 5 015           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 385         | 320           | 65           | 3 002                  | 692           | 2 310        | 4 311               | 69             | 13                | 4 229           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 358       | 4 328         | 2 030        | 31 083                 | 10 878        | 20 205       | 51 479              | 2 081          | 1 004             | 48 394          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 547         | 326           | 221          | 2 587                  | 1 106         | 1 481        | 11 845              | 690            | 193               | 10 962          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 090       | 636           | 454          | 5 316                  | 2 383         | 2 933        | 12 416              | 523            | 349               | 11 544          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 398       | 1 690         | 708          | 10 517                 | 3 860         | 6 657        | 14 272              | 590            | 286               | 13 396          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 561       | 1 064         | 497          | 7 436                  | 2 390         | 5 046        | 7 752               | 196            | 149               | 7 407           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 762         | 612           | 150          | 5 227                  | 1 139         | 4 088        | 5 194               | 82             | 27                | 5 085           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 311       | 3 773         | 1 538        | 17 119                 | 6 351         | 10 768       | 35 399              | 1 321          | 567               | 33 511          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 071       | 674           | 397          | 3 638                  | 1 633         | 2 005        | 13 358              | 851            | 260               | 12 247          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 035       | 675           | 360          | 3 800                  | 1 402         | 2 398        | 8 153               | 186            | 149               | 7 818           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 292       | 984           | 308          | 4 604                  | 1 701         | 2 903        | 6 574               | 91             | 126               | 6 357           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 255       | 904           | 351          | 3 059                  | 1 061         | 1 998        | 4 075               | 137            | 17                | 3 921           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 658         | 536           | 122          | 2 018                  | 554           | 1 464        | 3 239               | 56             | 15                | 3 168           |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |                        |               |              |                     |                |                   |                 |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 042       | 692           | 350          | 6 256                  | 2 263         | 3 993        | 10 379              | 419            | 347               | 9 613           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16          | 16            | —            | 190                    | 96            | 94           | 219                 | 29             | 6                 | 184             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 61          | 48            | 13           | 160                    | 54            | 106          | 465                 | 16             | 39                | 410             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 103         | 85            | 18           | 286                    | 141           | 145          | 724                 | 30             | 16                | 678             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 155         | 71            | 84           | 1 113                  | 481           | 632          | 1 622               | 84             | 67                | 1 471           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 206         | 123           | 83           | 1 095                  | 454           | 641          | 1 979               | 102            | 57                | 1 820           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 304         | 203           | 101          | 1 442                  | 515           | 927          | 2 295               | 105            | 67                | 2 123           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 197         | 146           | 51           | 1 970                  | 522           | 1 448        | 3 075               | 53             | 95                | 2 927           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.4         | 9.2           | 3.7          | 4.8                    | 6.4           | 3.9          | 6.9                 | 12.6           | 8.9               | 6.6             |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 606         | 411           | 195          | 2 545                  | 822           | 1 723        | 5 393               | 223            | 95                | 5 075           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 71          | 61            | 10           | 348                    | 111           | 237          | 1 374               | 68             | 15                | 1 291           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 89          | 58            | 31           | 395                    | 185           | 210          | 1 203               | 64             | 15                | 1 124           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 128         | 66            | 62           | 486                    | 186           | 300          | 830                 | 47             | 23                | 760             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 217         | 152           | 65           | 587                    | 190           | 397          | 1 031               | 25             | 36                | 970             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 55          | 37            | 18           | 272                    | 73            | 199          | 541                 | —              | 6                 | 535             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 46          | 37            | 9            | 457                    | 77            | 380          | 414                 | 19             | —                 | 395             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.4        | 17.0          | 8.7          | 17.7                   | 19.2          | 16.9         | 32.8                | 39.5           | 31.6              | 32.6            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 188       | 1 493         | 695          | 11 694                 | 4 112         | 7 582        | 15 166              | 640            | 339               | 14 187          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 23          | 8             | 15           | 103                    | 31            | 72           | 444                 | 22             | 11                | 411             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 125         | 107           | 18           | 422                    | 208           | 214          | 1 222               | 98             | 23                | 1 101           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 299         | 179           | 120          | 923                    | 349           | 574          | 1 524               | 111            | 58                | 1 355           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 502         | 350           | 152          | 2 967                  | 1 350         | 1 617        | 3 443               | 169            | 88                | 3 186           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 471         | 276           | 195          | 2 485                  | 936           | 1 549        | 2 805               | 79             | 47                | 2 679           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 413         | 289           | 124          | 2 247                  | 802           | 1 445        | 2 541               | 59             | 63                | 2 419           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 355         | 284           | 71           | 2 547                  | 436           | 2 111        | 3 187               | 102            | 49                | 3 036           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5         | 4.2           | 2.2          | 3.1                    | 2.9           | 3.2          | 8.2                 | 10.5           | 4.7               | 8.2             |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 523       | 1 062         | 461          | 6 240                  | 2 201         | 4 039        | 13 343              | 547            | 227               | 12 569          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 190         | 163           | 27           | 806                    | 320           | 486          | 3 560               | 194            | 57                | 3 309           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 467         | 302           | 165          | 1 624                  | 675           | 949          | 3 840               | 139            | 96                | 3 605           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 358         | 241           | 117          | 1 088                  | 445           | 643          | 2 098               | 99             | 39                | 1 960           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 321         | 195           | 126          | 1 315                  | 497           | 818          | 2 309               | 90             | 35                | 2 184           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 122         | 113           | 9            | 618                    | 108           | 510          | 844                 | 24             | —                 | 820             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 65          | 48            | 17           | 789                    | 156           | 633          | 692                 | 1              | —                 | 691             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.3        | 21.7          | 10.4         | 17.4                   | 20.4          | 15.7         | 33.7                | 46.3           | 30.8              | 33.2            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 287       | 867           | 420          | 4 787                  | 1 702         | 3 085        | 6 140               | 243            | 122               | 5 775           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24          | 16            | 8            | 66                     | 30            | 36           | 272                 | 14             | 11                | 247             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 71          | 54            | 17           | 269                    | 168           | 101          | 782                 | 66             | 21                | 695             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 222         | 143           | 79           | 809                    | 300           | 509          | 1 081               | 57             | 35                | 989             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 321         | 196           | 125          | 1 411                  | 553           | 858          | 1 364               | 52             | 31                | 1 281           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 320         | 222           | 98           | 781                    | 306           | 475          | 911                 | 23             | 18                | 870             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 159         | 109           | 50           | 802                    | 230           | 572          | 803                 | 10             | —                 | 793             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 170         | 127           | 43           | 649                    | 115           | 534          | 927                 | 21             | 6                 | 900             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1         | 5.5           | 4.0          | 4.2                    | 7.1           | 2.6          | 11.7                | 24.7           | 27.0              | 10.9            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 857       | 1 311         | 546          | 5 469                  | 2 102         | 3 367        | 13 134              | 449            | 127               | 12 558          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 294         | 217           | 77           | 697                    | 329           | 368          | 4 160               | 217            | 55                | 3 888           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 733         | 504           | 229          | 2 068                  | 861           | 1 207        | 4 542               | 160            | 36                | 4 346           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 306         | 206           | 100          | 1 097                  | 384           | 713          | 1 551               | 23             | 30                | 1 498           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 365         | 247           | 118          | 802                    | 262           | 540          | 1 466               | 30             | 6                 | 1 430           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 64          | 47            | 17           | 437                    | 169           | 268          | 649                 | 10             | —                 | 639             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 95          | 90            | 5            | 368                    | 97            | 271          | 766                 | 9              | —                 | 757             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.7        | 21.6          | 18.5         | 18.7                   | 21.9          | 16.8         | 39.7                | 59.9           | 43.3              | 39.0            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Memphis, TN--AR--MS—Con. |              | Merced, CA |               |              | Miami--Hialeah, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place            | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 27 818                   | 4 252        | 2 039      | 1 686         | 353          | 90 234             | 35 776        | 54 458       |
| In households .....                                          | 27 487                   | 4 252        | 1 998      | 1 645         | 353          | 89 455             | 35 341        | 54 114       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 331                      | —            | 41         | 41            | —            | 779                | 435           | 344          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 180                      | —            | 41         | 41            | —            | 303                | 154           | 149          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 45 391                   | 6 088        | 3 570      | 3 014         | 556          | 145 915            | 59 344        | 86 571       |
| In households .....                                          | 44 520                   | 6 026        | 3 518      | 2 962         | 556          | 144 582            | 58 740        | 85 842       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 871                      | 62           | 52         | 52            | —            | 1 333              | 604           | 729          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 585                      | 62           | 32         | 32            | —            | 914                | 350           | 564          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 31 977                   | 3 422        | 2 330      | 1 964         | 366          | 123 195            | 54 815        | 68 380       |
| In households .....                                          | 29 101                   | 2 833        | 2 107      | 1 741         | 366          | 116 203            | 51 615        | 64 588       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 876                    | 589          | 223        | 223           | —            | 6 992              | 3 200         | 3 792        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 782                    | 589          | 223        | 223           | —            | 6 095              | 2 602         | 3 493        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 27 818                   | 4 252        | 2 039      | 1 686         | 353          | 90 234             | 35 776        | 54 458       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 565                    | 376          | 494        | 440           | 54           | 24 672             | 14 265        | 10 407       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 694                    | 727          | 369        | 286           | 83           | 16 962             | 7 387         | 9 575        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 831                    | 1 360        | 492        | 413           | 79           | 19 492             | 6 007         | 13 485       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 178                    | 1 028        | 442        | 368           | 74           | 14 752             | 4 213         | 10 539       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 550                    | 761          | 242        | 179           | 63           | 14 356             | 3 904         | 10 452       |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 45 391                   | 6 088        | 3 570      | 3 014         | 556          | 145 915            | 59 344        | 86 571       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 11 103                   | 833          | 833        | 718           | 115          | 44 160             | 25 727        | 18 433       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 025                   | 1 391        | 694        | 600           | 94           | 28 593             | 11 846        | 16 747       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 12 352                   | 1 920        | 934        | 783           | 151          | 33 118             | 10 265        | 22 853       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 6 555                    | 1 197        | 741        | 623           | 118          | 20 666             | 5 659         | 15 007       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 356                    | 838          | 368        | 290           | 78           | 19 378             | 5 847         | 13 531       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 31 977                   | 3 422        | 2 330      | 1 964         | 366          | 123 195            | 54 815        | 68 380       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 12 543                   | 815          | 820        | 688           | 132          | 45 418             | 26 009        | 19 409       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 337                    | 816          | 400        | 378           | 22           | 24 703             | 10 629        | 14 074       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 786                    | 788          | 568        | 493           | 75           | 28 166             | 9 600         | 18 566       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 572                    | 503          | 356        | 287           | 69           | 12 924             | 4 161         | 8 763        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 739                    | 500          | 186        | 118           | 68           | 11 984             | 4 416         | 7 568        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                          |              |            |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 8 525                    | 1 854        | 603        | 492           | 111          | 28 844             | 10 757        | 18 087       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 193                      | 26           | 15         | 15            | —            | 748                | 457           | 291          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 394                      | 71           | 44         | 35            | 9            | 1 409              | 772           | 637          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 660                      | 64           | 25         | 25            | —            | 1 810              | 921           | 889          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 457                    | 165          | 132        | 106           | 26           | 4 978              | 2 424         | 2 554        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 667                    | 312          | 67         | 47            | 20           | 4 734              | 1 933         | 2 801        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 856                    | 439          | 123        | 108           | 15           | 5 469              | 1 830         | 3 639        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 298                    | 777          | 197        | 156           | 41           | 9 696              | 2 420         | 7 276        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.5                      | 3.8          | 6.5        | 7.9           | —            | 7.3                | 11.3          | 4.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 4 941                    | 452          | 332        | 239           | 93           | 13 362             | 5 786         | 7 576        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 314                    | 60           | 93         | 48            | 45           | 3 320              | 1 994         | 1 326        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 146                    | 57           | 104        | 76            | 28           | 2 481              | 1 284         | 1 197        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 713                      | 117          | 37         | 23            | 14           | 1 759              | 787           | 972          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 956                      | 75           | 41         | 41            | —            | 2 459              | 749           | 1 710        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 464                      | 77           | 38         | 32            | 6            | 1 471              | 446           | 1 025        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 348                      | 66           | 19         | 19            | —            | 1 872              | 526           | 1 346        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 34.3                     | 16.6         | 29.5       | 22.2          | 48.4         | 31.6               | 42.7          | 23.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 13 067                   | 2 099        | 1 090      | 887           | 203          | 42 371             | 15 669        | 26 702       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 391                      | 53           | 16         | 8             | 8            | 1 147              | 697           | 450          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 158                    | 64           | 59         | 32            | 27           | 4 266              | 2 412         | 1 854        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 414                    | 110          | 119        | 99            | 20           | 4 385              | 2 325         | 2 060        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 043                    | 400          | 291        | 240           | 51           | 8 818              | 3 534         | 5 284        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 466                    | 339          | 250        | 230           | 20           | 6 878              | 2 262         | 4 616        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 024                    | 517          | 225        | 188           | 37           | 6 397              | 1 914         | 4 483        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 571                    | 616          | 130        | 90            | 40           | 10 480             | 2 525         | 7 955        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.9                      | 3.8          | 5.4        | 3.8           | 12.3         | 9.2                | 14.6          | 6.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 12 172                   | 1 171        | 985        | 867           | 118          | 31 427             | 13 940        | 17 487       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 376                    | 184          | 124        | 107           | 17           | 9 267              | 5 972         | 3 295        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 612                    | 228          | 321        | 293           | 28           | 7 794              | 3 580         | 4 214        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 856                    | 242          | 194        | 170           | 24           | 4 221              | 1 460         | 2 761        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 975                    | 334          | 208        | 183           | 25           | 5 045              | 1 445         | 3 600        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 753                      | 91           | 32         | 32            | —            | 2 117              | 586           | 1 531        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 600                      | 92           | 106        | 82            | 24           | 2 983              | 897           | 2 086        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 35.1                     | 19.5         | 15.9       | 16.1          | 14.4         | 35.6               | 50.7          | 23.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 476                    | 664          | 443        | 310           | 133          | 24 035             | 9 950         | 14 085       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 234                      | 38           | 19         | 12            | 7            | 901                | 514           | 387          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 718                      | 64           | 21         | 15            | 6            | 4 506              | 2 781         | 1 725        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 987                      | 94           | 93         | 80            | 13           | 3 681              | 2 011         | 1 670        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 201                    | 163          | 119        | 98            | 21           | 5 046              | 1 832         | 3 214        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 799                      | 112          | 76         | 54            | 22           | 3 406              | 997           | 2 409        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 690                      | 113          | 80         | 29            | 51           | 2 575              | 680           | 1 895        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 847                      | 80           | 35         | 22            | 13           | 3 920              | 1 135         | 2 785        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.8                     | 11.6         | 5.2        | 5.2           | 5.3          | 15.2               | 23.5          | 9.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 12 114                   | 1 020        | 935        | 850           | 85           | 38 640             | 18 634        | 20 006       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 924                    | 236          | 77         | 77            | —            | 11 959             | 7 579         | 4 380        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 364                    | 178          | 450        | 394           | 56           | 11 711             | 5 875         | 5 836        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 400                    | 151          | 117        | 107           | 10           | 4 939              | 1 913         | 3 026        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 233                    | 233          | 174        | 174           | —            | 4 545              | 1 585         | 2 960        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 553                      | 96           | 64         | 53            | 11           | 2 340              | 661           | 1 679        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 640                      | 126          | 53         | 45            | 8            | 3 146              | 1 021         | 2 125        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 40.9                     | 26.0         | 13.4       | 14.7          | —            | 37.3               | 47.9          | 27.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Middletown, OH |               |              | Midland, TX |               |              | Milwaukee, WI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 310          | 2 270         | 2 040        | 4 009       | 3 890         | 119          | 54 637        | 26 538        | 28 099       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 284          | 2 265         | 2 019        | 3 960       | 3 841         | 119          | 53 819        | 25 951        | 27 868       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 26             | 5             | 21           | 49          | 49            | —            | 818           | 587           | 231          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 26             | 5             | 21           | 35          | 35            | —            | 505           | 371           | 134          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 044          | 3 999         | 3 045        | 5 339       | 5 268         | 71           | 90 068        | 46 354        | 43 714       |
| In households .....                                          | 6 938          | 3 951         | 2 987        | 5 309       | 5 238         | 71           | 87 821        | 44 894        | 42 927       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 106            | 48            | 58           | 30          | 30            | —            | 2 247         | 1 460         | 787          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 106            | 48            | 58           | 20          | 20            | —            | 1 500         | 968           | 532          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 560          | 2 725         | 1 835        | 3 246       | 3 209         | 37           | 68 926        | 37 376        | 31 550       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 848          | 2 470         | 1 378        | 2 922       | 2 885         | 37           | 58 878        | 32 539        | 26 339       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 712            | 255           | 457          | 324         | 324           | —            | 10 048        | 4 837         | 5 211        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 712            | 255           | 457          | 324         | 324           | —            | 9 237         | 4 401         | 4 836        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 310          | 2 270         | 2 040        | 4 009       | 3 890         | 119          | 54 637        | 26 538        | 28 099       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 839            | 345           | 494          | 570         | 485           | 85           | 5 285         | 3 551         | 1 734        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 178          | 635           | 543          | 522         | 498           | 24           | 10 479        | 6 597         | 3 882        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 327          | 725           | 602          | 921         | 911           | 10           | 20 254        | 9 677         | 10 577       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 594            | 351           | 243          | 829         | 829           | —            | 10 247        | 4 126         | 6 121        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 372            | 214           | 158          | 1 167       | 1 167         | —            | 8 372         | 2 587         | 5 785        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 044          | 3 999         | 3 045        | 5 339       | 5 268         | 71           | 90 068        | 46 354        | 43 714       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 595          | 776           | 819          | 852         | 812           | 40           | 12 856        | 8 060         | 4 796        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 714          | 955           | 759          | 993         | 993           | —            | 18 878        | 11 375        | 7 503        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 324          | 1 350         | 974          | 1 074       | 1 052         | 22           | 33 048        | 16 734        | 16 314       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 815            | 517           | 298          | 1 157       | 1 148         | 9            | 15 154        | 6 623         | 8 531        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 596            | 401           | 195          | 1 263       | 1 263         | —            | 10 132        | 3 562         | 6 570        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 560          | 2 725         | 1 835        | 3 246       | 3 209         | 37           | 68 926        | 37 376        | 31 550       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 664          | 885           | 779          | 837         | 809           | 28           | 23 656        | 14 096        | 9 560        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 844            | 566           | 278          | 772         | 772           | —            | 15 332        | 8 940         | 6 392        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 237          | 751           | 486          | 745         | 745           | —            | 15 794        | 8 156         | 7 638        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 434            | 294           | 140          | 488         | 488           | —            | 8 139         | 3 802         | 4 337        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 381            | 229           | 152          | 404         | 395           | 9            | 6 005         | 2 382         | 3 623        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 599          | 778           | 821          | 1 570       | 1 483         | 87           | 19 602        | 8 200         | 11 402       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 45             | 29            | 16           | 29          | 17            | 12           | 103           | 67            | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 65             | 33            | 32           | 60          | 44            | 16           | 384           | 247           | 137          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 134            | 56            | 78           | 78          | 78            | —            | 720           | 438           | 282          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 308            | 144           | 164          | 222         | 202           | 20           | 2 803         | 1 482         | 1 321        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 282            | 116           | 166          | 213         | 204           | 9            | 3 417         | 1 649         | 1 769        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 347            | 153           | 194          | 381         | 351           | 30           | 4 990         | 2 162         | 2 828        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 418            | 247           | 171          | 587         | 587           | —            | 7 185         | 2 156         | 5 029        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.4            | 6.9           | 5.8          | 5.2         | 4.3           | 20.7         | 2.1           | 3.2           | 1.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 619            | 383           | 236          | 647         | 647           | —            | 8 715         | 5 378         | 3 337        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 127            | 67            | 60           | 107         | 107           | —            | 933           | 732           | 201          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 161            | 99            | 62           | 97          | 97            | —            | 1 853         | 1 371         | 482          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 103            | 65            | 38           | 111         | 111           | —            | 1 454         | 884           | 570          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 117            | 77            | 40           | 138         | 138           | —            | 2 334         | 1 306         | 1 028        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 27             | 13            | 14           | 53          | 53            | —            | 1 055         | 522           | 533          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 84             | 62            | 22           | 141         | 141           | —            | 1 086         | 563           | 523          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.2           | 21.9          | 33.1         | 21.8        | 21.8          | —            | 20.3          | 26.2          | 10.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 473          | 1 350         | 1 123        | 1 986       | 1 972         | 14           | 29 514        | 13 235        | 16 279       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 70             | 33            | 37           | 51          | 41            | 10           | 250           | 145           | 105          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 81             | 41            | 40           | 95          | 86            | —            | 836           | 547           | 289          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 218            | 82            | 136          | 179         | 179           | —            | 2 368         | 1 348         | 1 020        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 866            | 471           | 395          | 362         | 362           | —            | 8 210         | 4 197         | 4 013        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 617            | 307           | 310          | 340         | 340           | —            | 7 001         | 3 224         | 3 777        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 377            | 233           | 144          | 320         | 316           | 4            | 5 322         | 2 157         | 3 165        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 244            | 183           | 61           | 639         | 639           | —            | 5 527         | 1 617         | 3 910        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.0            | 4.2           | 3.8          | 4.2         | 3.8           | 71.4         | 2.0           | 3.1           | 1.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 635          | 1 036         | 599          | 1 360       | 1 348         | 12           | 22 054        | 12 746        | 9 308        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 184            | 129           | 55           | 217         | 217           | —            | 1 481         | 1 012         | 469          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 616            | 381           | 235          | 416         | 404           | 12           | 7 205         | 4 757         | 2 448        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 333            | 208           | 125          | 166         | 166           | —            | 5 218         | 2 964         | 2 254        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 365            | 202           | 163          | 246         | 246           | —            | 5 256         | 2 853         | 2 403        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 85             | 64            | 21           | 108         | 108           | —            | 1 506         | 698           | 808          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 52             | 52            | —            | 207         | 207           | —            | 1 388         | 462           | 926          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.1           | 19.2          | 13.4         | 22.1        | 22.3          | —            | 11.9          | 14.5          | 8.4          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 858            | 554           | 304          | 611         | 602           | 9            | 12 735        | 6 434         | 6 301        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24             | 24            | —            | 21          | 21            | —            | 161           | 97            | 64           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 101            | 65            | 36           | 68          | 59            | 9            | 657           | 449           | 208          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 132            | 82            | 50           | 65          | 65            | —            | 1 970         | 1 246         | 724          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 251            | 144           | 107          | 86          | 86            | —            | 4 369         | 2 303         | 2 066        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 142            | 92            | 50           | 107         | 107           | —            | 2 369         | 1 171         | 1 198        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 112            | 74            | 38           | 87          | 87            | —            | 1 529         | 614           | 915          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 96             | 73            | 23           | 177         | 177           | —            | 1 680         | 554           | 1 126        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.9            | 12.1          | 5.9          | 7.4         | 7.5           | —            | 3.0           | 3.6           | 2.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 681          | 1 146         | 535          | 1 313       | 1 285         | 28           | 26 814        | 15 729        | 11 085       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 233            | 187           | 46           | 299         | 271           | 28           | 2 256         | 1 441         | 815          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 721            | 487           | 234          | 441         | 441           | —            | 11 217        | 7 077         | 4 140        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 329            | 220           | 109          | 172         | 172           | —            | 6 013         | 3 483         | 2 530        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 204            | 145           | 59           | 147         | 147           | —            | 4 187         | 2 168         | 2 019        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 120            | 74            | 46           | 81          | 81            | —            | 1 482         | 861           | 621          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 74             | 33            | 41           | 173         | 173           | —            | 1 659         | 699           | 960          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.5           | 21.1          | 15.9         | 29.9        | 28.4          | 100.0        | 14.6          | 16.3          | 12.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN |               |              | Missoula, MT |               |              | Mobile, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                           |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 71 764                    | 26 030        | 45 734       | 1 925        | 1 380         | 545          | 13 398     | 8 940         | 4 458        |
| In households .....                                          | 70 897                    | 25 453        | 45 444       | 1 883        | 1 338         | 545          | 13 280     | 8 835         | 4 445        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 867                       | 577           | 290          | 42           | 42            | —            | 118        | 105           | 13           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 552                       | 323           | 229          | 42           | 42            | —            | 68         | 68            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 116 480                   | 48 013        | 68 467       | 3 560        | 2 703         | 857          | 22 270     | 15 626        | 6 644        |
| In households .....                                          | 113 809                   | 46 456        | 67 353       | 3 365        | 2 521         | 844          | 21 891     | 15 323        | 6 568        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 671                     | 1 557         | 1 114        | 195          | 182           | 13           | 379        | 303           | 76           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 241                     | 1 228         | 1 013        | 190          | 177           | 13           | 304        | 254           | 50           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 91 051                    | 45 905        | 45 146       | 3 112        | 2 575         | 537          | 15 123     | 11 202        | 3 921        |
| In households .....                                          | 77 133                    | 39 195        | 37 938       | 2 621        | 2 105         | 516          | 13 806     | 9 982         | 3 824        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 13 918                    | 6 710         | 7 208        | 491          | 470           | 21           | 1 317      | 1 220         | 97           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13 104                    | 6 058         | 7 046        | 491          | 470           | 21           | 1 286      | 1 189         | 97           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                           |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 71 764                    | 26 030        | 45 734       | 1 925        | 1 380         | 545          | 13 398     | 8 940         | 4 458        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 423                     | 2 596         | 2 827        | 181          | 95            | 86           | 2 498      | 1 466         | 1 032        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 9 540                     | 4 192         | 5 348        | 286          | 162           | 124          | 3 362      | 1 945         | 1 417        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 25 614                    | 9 297         | 16 317       | 604          | 446           | 158          | 4 060      | 2 775         | 1 285        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 16 584                    | 5 451         | 11 133       | 406          | 321           | 85           | 2 022      | 1 473         | 549          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 14 603                    | 4 494         | 10 109       | 448          | 356           | 92           | 1 456      | 1 281         | 175          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 116 480                   | 48 013        | 68 467       | 3 560        | 2 703         | 857          | 22 270     | 15 626        | 6 644        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 12 840                    | 6 377         | 6 463        | 431          | 259           | 172          | 5 553      | 3 363         | 2 190        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 18 745                    | 8 701         | 10 044       | 632          | 396           | 236          | 5 265      | 3 264         | 2 001        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 43 321                    | 18 055        | 25 266       | 1 211        | 949           | 262          | 6 327      | 4 656         | 1 671        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 24 754                    | 8 841         | 15 913       | 699          | 601           | 98           | 2 898      | 2 415         | 483          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 16 820                    | 6 039         | 10 781       | 587          | 498           | 89           | 2 227      | 1 928         | 299          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 91 051                    | 45 905        | 45 146       | 3 112        | 2 575         | 537          | 15 123     | 11 202        | 3 921        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 24 438                    | 12 878        | 11 560       | 754          | 636           | 118          | 5 622      | 3 664         | 1 956        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 16 804                    | 8 611         | 8 193        | 571          | 427           | 144          | 3 558      | 2 546         | 1 012        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 24 758                    | 12 295        | 12 463       | 761          | 585           | 176          | 3 456      | 2 785         | 671          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 15 443                    | 7 463         | 7 980        | 532          | 466           | 66           | 1 324      | 1 146         | 178          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 9 608                     | 4 658         | 4 950        | 494          | 461           | 33           | 1 163      | 1 059         | 104          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                           |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 26 682                    | 8 127         | 18 555       | 697          | 485           | 212          | 4 388      | 2 757         | 1 631        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 152                       | 76            | 76           | 15           | 5             | 10           | 107        | 40            | 67           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 369                       | 221           | 148          | 31           | 19            | 12           | 220        | 129           | 91           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 710                       | 263           | 447          | 67           | 37            | 30           | 343        | 198           | 145          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 926                     | 1 096         | 1 830        | 81           | 63            | 18           | 984        | 522           | 462          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 4 451                     | 1 424         | 3 027        | 214          | 130           | 84           | 849        | 481           | 368          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 6 345                     | 1 930         | 4 415        | 159          | 126           | 33           | 807        | 547           | 260          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 11 729                    | 3 117         | 8 612        | 130          | 105           | 25           | 1 078      | 840           | 238          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.6                       | 2.9           | 1.1          | 4.9          | 2.5           | 10.4         | 6.8        | 5.4           | 9.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 11 735                    | 5 733         | 6 002        | 295          | 225           | 70           | 2 258      | 1 593         | 665          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 291                     | 881           | 410          | 77           | 68            | 9            | 555        | 343           | 212          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 890                     | 1 167         | 723          | 35           | 22            | 13           | 466        | 336           | 130          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 635                     | 709           | 926          | 56           | 43            | 13           | 384        | 242           | 142          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 142                     | 1 437         | 1 705        | 57           | 49            | 8            | 524        | 399           | 125          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 768                     | 727           | 1 041        | 43           | 27            | 16           | 159        | 134           | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 009                     | 812           | 1 197        | 27           | 16            | 11           | 170        | 139           | 31           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.3                      | 23.0          | 9.8          | 30.5         | 30.2          | 31.4         | 31.9       | 29.6          | 37.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 39 369                    | 13 737        | 25 632       | 1 197        | 852           | 345          | 7 081      | 4 902         | 2 179        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 258                       | 131           | 127          | —            | —             | —            | 115        | 74            | 41           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 936                       | 426           | 510          | 69           | 62            | 7            | 412        | 263           | 149          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 766                     | 1 277         | 1 489        | 159          | 89            | 70           | 937        | 492           | 445          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 9 909                     | 3 880         | 6 029        | 359          | 227           | 132          | 1 916      | 1 240         | 676          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 8 871                     | 2 852         | 6 019        | 209          | 148           | 61           | 1 445      | 1 069         | 376          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 8 247                     | 2 824         | 5 423        | 202          | 170           | 32           | 1 158      | 844           | 314          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 8 382                     | 2 347         | 6 035        | 199          | 156           | 43           | 1 098      | 920           | 178          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.8                       | 2.7           | 1.4          | 2.8          | 3.1           | 2.0          | 5.8        | 4.6           | 8.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 28 918                    | 14 180        | 14 738       | 907          | 732           | 175          | 5 389      | 3 959         | 1 430        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 811                     | 1 647         | 1 164        | 101          | 84            | 17           | 1 410      | 998           | 412          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 7 710                     | 4 348         | 3 362        | 297          | 227           | 70           | 1 732      | 1 177         | 555          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 6 367                     | 2 956         | 3 411        | 204          | 160           | 44           | 951        | 673           | 278          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 6 955                     | 3 020         | 3 935        | 190          | 161           | 29           | 711        | 597           | 114          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 881                     | 1 261         | 1 620        | 67           | 56            | 11           | 332        | 277           | 55           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 194                     | 948           | 1 246        | 48           | 44            | 4            | 253        | 237           | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.9                      | 16.9          | 11.0         | 16.6         | 17.6          | 12.6         | 34.2       | 32.8          | 38.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 17 223                    | 7 531         | 9 692        | 594          | 448           | 146          | 3 076      | 2 189         | 887          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 196                       | 84            | 112          | 12           | 6             | 6            | 118        | 92            | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 840                       | 504           | 336          | 21           | 21            | —            | 387        | 266           | 121          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 558                     | 1 207         | 1 351        | 106          | 64            | 42           | 540        | 309           | 231          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 615                     | 2 517         | 3 098        | 236          | 166           | 70           | 838        | 530           | 308          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 261                     | 1 359         | 1 902        | 96           | 86            | 10           | 509        | 396           | 113          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 468                     | 1 004         | 1 464        | 43           | 30            | 13           | 255        | 215           | 40           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 285                     | 856           | 1 429        | 80           | 75            | 5            | 429        | 381           | 48           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.1                       | 3.7           | 2.7          | 2.0          | 1.3           | 4.1          | 10.2       | 9.5           | 11.7         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 36 902                    | 20 212        | 16 690       | 1 334        | 1 127         | 207          | 5 396      | 4 067         | 1 329        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 970                     | 2 284         | 1 686        | 210          | 193           | 17           | 1 505      | 1 034         | 471          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 14 597                    | 8 499         | 6 098        | 525          | 447           | 105          | 2 128      | 1 519         | 609          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 7 329                     | 3 908         | 3 421        | 252          | 187           | 38           | 682        | 576           | 106          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 6 448                     | 3 198         | 3 250        | 184          | 145           | 39           | 738        | 624           | 114          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 274                     | 1 246         | 1 028        | 68           | 68            | —            | 164        | 164           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 284                     | 1 077         | 1 207        | 95           | 87            | 8            | 179        | 150           | 29           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.3                      | 18.0          | 16.5         | 22.3         | 24.9          | 8.2          | 38.3       | 35.2          | 47.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Modesto, CA |               |              | Monessen, PA |               |              | Monroe, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 012       | 5 681         | 2 331        | 4 377        | 845           | 3 532        | 4 603      | 2 245         | 2 358        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 954       | 5 645         | 2 309        | 4 377        | 845           | 3 532        | 4 507      | 2 163         | 2 344        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 58          | 36            | 22           | —            | —             | —            | 96         | 82            | 14           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 25          | 12            | 13           | —            | —             | —            | 96         | 82            | 14           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 14 204      | 10 224        | 3 980        | 9 310        | 1 840         | 7 470        | 7 521      | 3 845         | 3 676        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 788      | 9 923         | 3 865        | 9 293        | 1 834         | 7 459        | 7 335      | 3 753         | 3 582        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 416         | 301           | 115          | 17           | 6             | 11           | 186        | 92            | 94           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 361         | 260           | 101          | —            | —             | —            | 169        | 75            | 94           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 725       | 7 123         | 2 602        | 6 228        | 1 081         | 5 147        | 5 920      | 3 537         | 2 383        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 651       | 6 168         | 2 483        | 5 957        | 1 049         | 4 908        | 5 114      | 3 047         | 2 067        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 074       | 955           | 119          | 271          | 32            | 239          | 806        | 490           | 316          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 990         | 896           | 94           | 237          | 8             | 229          | 806        | 490           | 316          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 012       | 5 681         | 2 331        | 4 377        | 845           | 3 532        | 4 603      | 2 245         | 2 358        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 720       | 941           | 779          | 447          | 57            | 390          | 864        | 486           | 378          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 551       | 951           | 600          | 1 112        | 196           | 916          | 953        | 445           | 508          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 027       | 1 557         | 470          | 2 118        | 470           | 1 648        | 1 308      | 548           | 760          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 789       | 1 478         | 311          | 397          | 78            | 319          | 731        | 300           | 431          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 925         | 754           | 171          | 303          | 44            | 259          | 747        | 466           | 281          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 14 204      | 10 224        | 3 980        | 9 310        | 1 840         | 7 470        | 7 521      | 3 845         | 3 676        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 954       | 1 600         | 1 354        | 1 418        | 200           | 1 218        | 1 885      | 1 023         | 862          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 150       | 2 062         | 1 088        | 2 930        | 658           | 2 272        | 1 644      | 759           | 885          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 683       | 2 897         | 786          | 3 810        | 798           | 3 012        | 1 982      | 853           | 1 129        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 017       | 2 457         | 560          | 729          | 104           | 625          | 1 053      | 569           | 484          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 400       | 1 208         | 192          | 423          | 80            | 343          | 957        | 641           | 316          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 725       | 7 123         | 2 602        | 6 228        | 1 081         | 5 147        | 5 920      | 3 537         | 2 383        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 236       | 2 056         | 1 180        | 2 466        | 389           | 2 077        | 2 227      | 1 341         | 886          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 167       | 1 552         | 615          | 1 807        | 414           | 1 393        | 1 127      | 706           | 421          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 154       | 1 772         | 382          | 1 186        | 203           | 983          | 1 295      | 630           | 665          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 387       | 1 111         | 276          | 390          | 34            | 356          | 676        | 413           | 263          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 781         | 632           | 149          | 379          | 41            | 338          | 595        | 447           | 148          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |              |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 895       | 2 049         | 846          | 1 505        | 226           | 1 279        | 1 601      | 651           | 950          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44          | 25            | 19           | 32           | —             | 32           | 62         | 31            | 31           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 87          | 70            | 17           | 81           | 14            | 67           | 119        | 75            | 44           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 232         | 127           | 105          | 169          | 34            | 135          | 101        | 61            | 40           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 573         | 384           | 189          | 387          | 69            | 318          | 280        | 69            | 211          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 564         | 358           | 206          | 351          | 41            | 310          | 418        | 155           | 263          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 724         | 561           | 163          | 251          | 36            | 215          | 282        | 129           | 153          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 671         | 524           | 147          | 234          | 32            | 202          | 339        | 131           | 208          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.3         | 5.6           | 4.6          | 6.0          | 6.2           | 5.9          | 10.7       | 15.7          | 7.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 190       | 965           | 225          | 771          | 172           | 599          | 793        | 427           | 366          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 166         | 123           | 43           | 163          | 14            | 149          | 168        | 93            | 75           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 296         | 203           | 93           | 246          | 48            | 198          | 147        | 51            | 96           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 162         | 124           | 38           | 122          | 42            | 80           | 188        | 94            | 94           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 286         | 265           | 21           | 100          | 18            | 82           | 140        | 83            | 57           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 184         | 154           | 30           | 83           | 38            | 45           | 107        | 63            | 44           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 96          | 96            | —            | 57           | 12            | 45           | 43         | 43            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.1        | 18.0          | 23.6         | 35.0         | 18.0          | 39.9         | 27.7       | 28.3          | 27.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 455       | 3 295         | 1 160        | 3 091        | 666           | 2 425        | 2 126      | 1 015         | 1 111        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 57          | 41            | 16           | 43           | 12            | 31           | 43         | 35            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 190         | 89            | 101          | 181          | 26            | 155          | 192        | 108           | 84           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 548         | 283           | 265          | 494          | 116           | 378          | 280        | 76            | 204          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 346       | 983           | 363          | 1 207        | 244           | 963          | 461        | 186           | 275          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 903         | 734           | 169          | 594          | 126           | 468          | 370        | 157           | 213          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 671         | 568           | 103          | 391          | 114           | 277          | 365        | 176           | 189          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 740         | 597           | 143          | 181          | 28            | 153          | 415        | 277           | 138          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.1         | 3.6           | 5.8          | 4.4          | 2.9           | 4.8          | 7.0        | 10.4          | 3.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 270       | 2 388         | 882          | 2 522        | 390           | 2 132        | 2 117      | 1 130         | 987          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 163         | 110           | 53           | 395          | 66            | 329          | 604        | 353           | 251          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 357       | 978           | 379          | 1 137        | 188           | 949          | 793        | 377           | 416          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 680         | 471           | 209          | 468          | 44            | 424          | 273        | 165           | 108          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 621         | 472           | 149          | 431          | 92            | 339          | 267        | 127           | 140          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 233         | 185           | 48           | 47           | —             | 47           | 39         | 39            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 216         | 172           | 44           | 44           | —             | 44           | 141        | 69            | 72           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.4         | 6.7           | 9.3          | 26.6         | 25.6          | 26.8         | 38.4       | 40.2          | 36.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 231       | 1 504         | 727          | 1 476        | 312           | 1 164        | 1 085      | 590           | 495          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 53          | 31            | 22           | 19           | 7             | 12           | 32         | 27            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 159         | 93            | 66           | 140          | 24            | 116          | 203        | 119           | 84           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 508         | 266           | 242          | 323          | 54            | 269          | 231        | 104           | 127          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 736         | 472           | 264          | 553          | 129           | 424          | 244        | 122           | 122          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 250         | 189           | 61           | 227          | 43            | 184          | 152        | 72            | 80           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 240         | 190           | 50           | 105          | 41            | 64           | 174        | 101           | 73           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 285         | 263           | 22           | 109          | 14            | 95           | 49         | 45            | 4            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.0         | 4.1           | 9.9          | 5.4          | 9.0           | 4.5          | 14.4       | 17.1          | 11.1         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 418       | 2 451         | 967          | 2 524        | 345           | 2 179        | 2 449      | 1 499         | 950          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 373         | 275           | 98           | 333          | 31            | 302          | 783        | 483           | 300          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 580       | 1 044         | 536          | 1 250        | 206           | 1 044        | 946        | 623           | 323          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 566         | 406           | 160          | 555          | 90            | 465          | 272        | 106           | 166          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 588         | 478           | 110          | 240          | 6             | 234          | 219        | 126           | 93           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 145         | 118           | 27           | 102          | 6             | 96           | 95         | 49            | 46           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 166         | 130           | 36           | 44           | 6             | 38           | 134        | 112           | 22           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.8        | 16.6          | 13.8         | 26.3         | 20.9          | 27.2         | 39.6       | 41.4          | 36.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Montgomery, AL |               |              | Muncie, IN |               |              | Muskegon, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 371          | 7 438         | 933          | 3 900      | 3 195         | 705          | 4 910        | 1 560         | 3 350        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 319          | 7 386         | 933          | 3 862      | 3 179         | 683          | 4 857        | 1 520         | 3 337        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 52             | 52            | —            | 38         | 16            | 22           | 53           | 40            | 13           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13             | 13            | —            | 10         | 10            | 22           | 34           | 21            | 13           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 808         | 12 562        | 1 246        | 6 484      | 5 504         | 980          | 8 917        | 3 089         | 5 828        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 578         | 12 332        | 1 246        | 6 447      | 5 467         | 980          | 8 726        | 2 989         | 5 737        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 230            | 230           | —            | 37         | 37            | —            | 191          | 100           | 91           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 119            | 119           | —            | 37         | 37            | —            | 177          | 90            | 87           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 168         | 9 370         | 798          | 4 938      | 3 922         | 1 016        | 6 432        | 2 798         | 3 634        |
| In households .....                                          | 9 044          | 8 356         | 688          | 4 385      | 3 640         | 745          | 5 681        | 2 372         | 3 309        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 124          | 1 014         | 110          | 553        | 282           | 271          | 751          | 426           | 325          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 995            | 885           | 110          | 548        | 277           | 271          | 738          | 413           | 325          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 8 371          | 7 438         | 933          | 3 900      | 3 195         | 705          | 4 910        | 1 560         | 3 350        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 061          | 931           | 130          | 563        | 512           | 51           | 684          | 277           | 407          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 837          | 1 609         | 228          | 1 104      | 911           | 193          | 1 356        | 465           | 891          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 306          | 2 048         | 258          | 1 283      | 986           | 297          | 1 696        | 482           | 1 214        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 670          | 1 482         | 188          | 477        | 383           | 94           | 702          | 207           | 495          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 497          | 1 368         | 129          | 403        | 403           | 70           | 472          | 129           | 343          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 808         | 12 562        | 1 246        | 6 484      | 5 504         | 980          | 8 917        | 3 089         | 5 828        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 829          | 2 579         | 250          | 1 103      | 1 015         | 88           | 1 578        | 629           | 949          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 852          | 2 539         | 313          | 1 811      | 1 552         | 259          | 2 645        | 944           | 1 701        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 755          | 3 452         | 303          | 2 113      | 1 710         | 403          | 2 901        | 952           | 1 949        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 316          | 2 098         | 218          | 893        | 781           | 112          | 1 187        | 421           | 766          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 056          | 1 894         | 162          | 564        | 446           | 118          | 606          | 143           | 463          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 168         | 9 370         | 798          | 4 938      | 3 922         | 1 016        | 6 432        | 2 798         | 3 634        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 222          | 2 958         | 264          | 1 384      | 1 183         | 201          | 2 175        | 941           | 1 234        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 086          | 1 890         | 196          | 1 055      | 899           | 156          | 1 874        | 820           | 1 054        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 413          | 2 266         | 147          | 1 389      | 1 055         | 334          | 1 429        | 582           | 847          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 417          | 1 328         | 89           | 547        | 395           | 152          | 607          | 313           | 294          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 030          | 928           | 102          | 563        | 390           | 173          | 347          | 142           | 205          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 028          | 2 606         | 422          | 1 379      | 1 070         | 309          | 1 753        | 436           | 1 317        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20             | 15            | 5            | 41         | 23            | 18           | 21           | 10            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 138            | 138           | —            | 103        | 89            | 14           | 90           | 36            | 54           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 223            | 208           | 15           | 100        | 92            | 8            | 79           | 5             | 74           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 420            | 372           | 48           | 264        | 246           | 18           | 450          | 82            | 368          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 609            | 504           | 105          | 255        | 183           | 72           | 358          | 99            | 259          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 534            | 450           | 84           | 305        | 209           | 96           | 358          | 105           | 253          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 084          | 919           | 165          | 311        | 228           | 83           | 397          | 99            | 298          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.8            | 5.4           | 1.2          | 7.5        | 7.6           | 7.1          | 5.2          | 9.4           | 3.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 386          | 1 280         | 106          | 783        | 671           | 112          | 772          | 342           | 430          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 316            | 295           | 21           | 124        | 102           | 22           | 145          | 57            | 88           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 329            | 278           | 51           | 264        | 249           | 15           | 267          | 119           | 148          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 172            | 164           | 8            | 142        | 117           | 25           | 100          | 47            | 53           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 239            | 227           | 12           | 143        | 103           | 40           | 152          | 72            | 80           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 188            | 180           | 8            | 40         | 40            | —            | 42           | 14            | 28           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 142            | 136           | 6            | 70         | 60            | 10           | 66           | 33            | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.1           | 29.8          | 19.8         | 29.2       | 30.8          | 19.6         | 37.4         | 36.5          | 38.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 211          | 3 732         | 479          | 2 070      | 1 713         | 357          | 2 866        | 856           | 2 010        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 63             | 44            | 19           | 20         | 20            | —            | 27           | 5             | 22           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 209            | 189           | 20           | 131        | 126           | 5            | 129          | 56            | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 286            | 218           | 68           | 254        | 209           | 45           | 498          | 189           | 309          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 990            | 831           | 159          | 616        | 522           | 94           | 992          | 305           | 687          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 732            | 668           | 64           | 450        | 339           | 111          | 616          | 162           | 454          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 829            | 772           | 57           | 333        | 301           | 32           | 352          | 97            | 255          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 102          | 1 010         | 92           | 266        | 196           | 70           | 252          | 42            | 210          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.9            | 4.9           | 5.4          | 3.7        | 4.1           | 1.4          | 3.5          | 3.3           | 3.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 777          | 3 509         | 268          | 1 946      | 1 707         | 239          | 2 275        | 965           | 1 310        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 861            | 826           | 35           | 314        | 310           | 4            | 294          | 154           | 140          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 108          | 968           | 140          | 723        | 685           | 38           | 890          | 427           | 463          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 535            | 508           | 27           | 505        | 407           | 98           | 541          | 221           | 320          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 650            | 611           | 39           | 243        | 179           | 64           | 395          | 127           | 268          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 323            | 309           | 14           | 50         | 31            | 19           | 87           | —             | 87           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 300            | 287           | 13           | 111        | 95            | 16           | 68           | 36            | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.3           | 30.7          | 24.3         | 24.9       | 27.6          | 5.4          | 23.5         | 29.4          | 19.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 807          | 1 648         | 159          | 1 033      | 825           | 208          | 1 409        | 536           | 873          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 100            | 100           | —            | 26         | 22            | 4            | 30           | 6             | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 246            | 235           | 11           | 119        | 111           | 8            | 86           | 40            | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 277            | 255           | 22           | 211        | 157           | 54           | 338          | 105           | 233          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 409            | 360           | 49           | 317        | 281           | 36           | 561          | 215           | 346          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 231            | 211           | 20           | 149        | 88            | 61           | 144          | 64            | 80           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 283            | 245           | 38           | 103        | 68            | 35           | 146          | 71            | 75           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 261            | 242           | 19           | 108        | 98            | 10           | 104          | 35            | 69           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.2           | 14.9          | 6.9          | 6.1        | 6.2           | 5.8          | 3.5          | 2.2           | 4.2          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 891          | 3 644         | 247          | 2 182      | 1 871         | 311          | 2 595        | 1 177         | 1 418        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 142          | 1 075         | 67           | 351        | 302           | 49           | 328          | 125           | 203          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 179          | 1 075         | 104          | 1 025      | 918           | 107          | 1 448        | 697           | 751          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 462            | 449           | 13           | 336        | 291           | 45           | 439          | 185           | 254          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 543            | 511           | 32           | 250        | 212           | 38           | 236          | 92            | 144          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 305            | 292           | 13           | 87         | 56            | 31           | 82           | 48            | 34           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 260            | 242           | 18           | 133        | 92            | 41           | 62           | 30            | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 38.7           | 38.6          | 40.5         | 22.2       | 22.4          | 20.9         | 24.3         | 21.7          | 26.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Myrtle Beach, SC |               |              | Napa, CA |               |              | Naples, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 322            | 1 055         | 2 267        | 2 627    | 2 387         | 240          | 6 839      | 1 754         | 5 085        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 322            | 1 055         | 2 267        | 2 559    | 2 361         | 198          | 6 733      | 1 747         | 4 986        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | —                | —             | —            | 68       | 26            | 42           | 106        | 7             | 99           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —                | —             | —            | 32       | 26            | 6            | 7          | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 698            | 2 029         | 3 669        | 5 370    | 4 950         | 420          | 15 472     | 4 525         | 10 947       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 698            | 2 029         | 3 669        | 5 237    | 4 888         | 349          | 15 358     | 4 513         | 10 845       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | —                | —             | —            | 133      | 62            | 71           | 114        | 12            | 102          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —                | —             | —            | 62       | 38            | 12           | 38         | 12            | 26           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 857            | 888           | 969          | 4 468    | 4 196         | 272          | 9 815      | 3 659         | 6 156        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 857            | 888           | 969          | 3 798    | 3 582         | 216          | 9 248      | 3 469         | 5 779        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | —                | —             | —            | 670      | 614           | 56           | 567        | 190           | 377          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —                | —             | —            | 512      | 512           | —            | 442        | 190           | 252          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 322            | 1 055         | 2 267        | 2 627    | 2 387         | 240          | 6 839      | 1 754         | 5 085        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 199              | 60            | 139          | 229      | 221           | 8            | 422        | 52            | 370          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 628              | 177           | 451          | 376      | 352           | 24           | 773        | 55            | 718          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 297            | 389           | 908          | 736      | 691           | 45           | 2 250      | 360           | 1 890        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 681              | 201           | 480          | 805      | 729           | 76           | 1 666      | 523           | 1 143        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 517              | 228           | 289          | 481      | 394           | 87           | 1 728      | 764           | 964          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 698            | 2 029         | 3 669        | 5 370    | 4 950         | 420          | 15 472     | 4 525         | 10 947       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 463              | 188           | 275          | 501      | 434           | 67           | 616        | 91            | 525          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 852              | 322           | 530          | 865      | 778           | 87           | 1 762      | 263           | 1 499        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 887            | 592           | 1 295        | 1 784    | 1 648         | 136          | 4 771      | 952           | 3 819        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 578            | 589           | 989          | 1 414    | 1 331         | 83           | 4 460      | 1 463         | 2 997        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 918              | 338           | 580          | 806      | 759           | 47           | 3 863      | 1 756         | 2 107        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 1 857            | 888           | 969          | 4 468    | 4 196         | 272          | 9 815      | 3 659         | 6 156        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 186              | 94            | 92           | 874      | 823           | 51           | 826        | 210           | 616          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 360              | 207           | 153          | 902      | 821           | 81           | 1 465      | 400           | 1 065        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 604              | 207           | 345          | 1 264    | 1 204         | 60           | 2 510      | 782           | 1 728        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 415              | 155           | 260          | 962      | 921           | 41           | 2 513      | 1 047         | 1 466        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 292              | 173           | 119          | 466      | 427           | 39           | 2 501      | 1 220         | 1 281        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                  |               |              |          |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 172            | 316           | 856          | 937      | 858           | 79           | 2 605      | 641           | 1 964        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 34               | 8             | 26           | 10       | 10            | —            | 25         | 7             | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 27               | —             | 27           | 28       | 28            | —            | 51         | 21            | 30           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 85               | 29            | 56           | 41       | 41            | —            | 49         | 13            | 36           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 242              | 34            | 208          | 64       | 64            | —            | 391        | 44            | 347          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 334              | 73            | 261          | 127      | 119           | 8            | 519        | 98            | 421          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 228              | 82            | 146          | 196      | 171           | 25           | 514        | 91            | 423          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 222              | 90            | 132          | 471      | 425           | 46           | 1 056      | 367           | 689          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.2              | 2.5           | 6.2          | 1.6      | 1.7           | —            | 2.6        | 4.4           | 2.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 406              | 178           | 228          | 524      | 508           | 16           | 722        | 255           | 467          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 66               | 57            | 9            | 28       | 28            | —            | 63         | 16            | 47           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 88               | 32            | 56           | 107      | 98            | 9            | 75         | 43            | 32           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 74               | 11            | 63           | 84       | 84            | —            | 100        | 35            | 65           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 98               | 48            | 50           | 117      | 117           | —            | 236        | 54            | 182          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 37               | 11            | 26           | 75       | 75            | —            | 82         | 36            | 46           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 43               | 19            | 24           | 113      | 106           | 7            | 166        | 71            | 95           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.5             | 37.1          | 3.9          | 6.7      | 6.9           | —            | 10.2       | 10.6          | 10.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 521            | 771           | 1 750        | 1 886    | 1 710         | 176          | 6 019      | 1 713         | 4 306        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 40               | 17            | 23           | 16       | 16            | —            | 58         | 16            | 42           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59               | 14            | 45           | 31       | 31            | —            | 116        | 29            | 87           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 178              | 82            | 96           | 137      | 117           | 20           | 274        | 37            | 237          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 625              | 146           | 479          | 361      | 316           | 45           | 1 157      | 152           | 1 005        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 637              | 213           | 424          | 472      | 429           | 43           | 990        | 193           | 797          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 543              | 154           | 389          | 419      | 391           | 28           | 1 203      | 235           | 968          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 439              | 145           | 294          | 450      | 410           | 40           | 2 221      | 1 051         | 1 170        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7              | 3.6           | 2.3          | 1.3      | 1.4           | —            | 1.8        | 1.3           | 2.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 935              | 475           | 460          | 1 236    | 1 211         | 25           | 2 758      | 934           | 1 824        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 120              | 65            | 55           | 51       | 51            | —            | 239        | 43            | 196          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 222              | 106           | 116          | 303      | 303           | —            | 399        | 129           | 270          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 143              | 74            | 69           | 211      | 205           | 6            | 456        | 132           | 324          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 235              | 136           | 99           | 374      | 355           | 19           | 644        | 167           | 477          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 77               | 27            | 50           | 107      | 107           | —            | 434        | 149           | 285          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 138              | 67            | 71           | 190      | 190           | —            | 586        | 314           | 272          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.9             | 20.6          | 15.0         | 4.9      | 5.0           | —            | 11.1       | 6.1           | 13.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 499              | 197           | 302          | 960      | 871           | 89           | 3 248      | 1 176         | 2 072        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                | —             | —            | 7        | 7             | —            | 29         | 10            | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 67               | 28            | 39           | 20       | 20            | —            | 85         | —             | 85           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 14               | 14            | —            | 130      | 130           | —            | 214        | 37            | 177          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 120              | 33            | 87           | 258      | 232           | 26           | 714        | 114           | 600          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 120              | 42            | 78           | 187      | 163           | 24           | 618        | 154           | 464          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 83               | 28            | 55           | 162      | 148           | 14           | 497        | 185           | 312          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 95               | 52            | 43           | 196      | 171           | 25           | 1 091      | 676           | 415          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8              | —             | 4.6          | 2.1      | 2.3           | —            | 1.3        | .9            | 1.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 693              | 403           | 290          | 1 613    | 1 571         | 42           | 2 540      | 1 118         | 1 422        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 101              | 61            | 40           | 147      | 141           | 6            | 279        | 122           | 122          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 222              | 119           | 103          | 540      | 527           | 13           | 452        | 148           | 304          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 160              | 93            | 67           | 279      | 264           | 15           | 462        | 122           | 340          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 98               | 76            | 22           | 415      | 415           | —            | 429        | 148           | 281          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 52               | 32            | 20           | 128      | 120           | 8            | 279        | 150           | 129          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 60               | 22            | 38           | 104      | 104           | —            | 639        | 393           | 246          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.5             | 20.3          | 23.1         | 14.3     | 14.3          | 14.3         | 14.8       | 16.9          | 13.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Nashua, NH |               |              | Nashville, TN |               |              | Newark, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 549      | 3 060         | 489          | 22 846        | 19 508        | 3 338        | 2 584      | 2 017         | 567          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 515      | 3 036         | 479          | 22 584        | 19 251        | 3 333        | 2 556      | 1 989         | 567          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 34         | 24            | 10           | 262           | 257           | 5            | 28         | 28            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 11         | 11            | —            | 120           | 120           | —            | 22         | 22            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 461      | 4 721         | 740          | 36 620        | 31 420        | 5 200        | 4 491      | 3 580         | 911          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 365      | 4 656         | 709          | 35 894        | 30 773        | 5 121        | 4 365      | 3 454         | 911          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 96         | 65            | 31           | 726           | 647           | 79           | 126        | 126           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 46         | 40            | 6            | 495           | 483           | 12           | 126        | 126           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 791      | 3 351         | 440          | 26 867        | 23 853        | 3 014        | 3 730      | 3 185         | 545          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 262      | 2 932         | 330          | 24 049        | 21 383        | 2 666        | 2 940      | 2 584         | 356          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 529        | 419           | 110          | 2 818         | 2 470         | 348          | 790        | 601           | 189          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 490        | 404           | 86           | 2 446         | 2 294         | 152          | 777        | 588           | 189          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 549      | 3 060         | 489          | 22 846        | 19 508        | 3 338        | 2 584      | 2 017         | 567          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 383        | 308           | 75           | 3 367         | 3 076         | 291          | 259        | 222           | 37           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 658        | 547           | 111          | 4 846         | 4 407         | 439          | 621        | 491           | 130          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 266      | 1 070         | 196          | 6 538         | 5 570         | 968          | 1 040      | 766           | 274          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 714        | 650           | 64           | 4 099         | 3 324         | 775          | 355        | 262           | 93           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 528        | 485           | 43           | 3 996         | 3 131         | 865          | 309        | 276           | 33           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 461      | 4 721         | 740          | 36 620        | 31 420        | 5 200        | 4 491      | 3 580         | 911          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 808        | 655           | 153          | 7 077         | 6 459         | 618          | 603        | 505           | 98           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 160      | 1 030         | 130          | 8 998         | 8 022         | 976          | 1 272      | 1 013         | 259          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 776      | 1 528         | 248          | 10 153        | 8 654         | 1 499        | 1 660      | 1 254         | 406          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 136      | 987           | 149          | 5 745         | 4 646         | 1 099        | 519        | 463           | 56           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 581        | 521           | 60           | 4 647         | 3 639         | 1 008        | 437        | 345           | 92           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 791      | 3 351         | 440          | 26 867        | 23 853        | 3 014        | 3 730      | 3 185         | 545          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 266      | 1 169         | 97           | 9 232         | 8 418         | 914          | 1 268      | 977           | 217          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 724        | 655           | 69           | 6 213         | 5 578         | 635          | 980        | 864           | 116          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 816        | 708           | 108          | 5 508         | 4 772         | 736          | 930        | 818           | 112          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 655        | 531           | 124          | 3 215         | 2 766         | 449          | 354        | 314           | 40           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 330        | 288           | 42           | 2 699         | 2 319         | 380          | 198        | 198           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |               |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 393      | 1 183         | 210          | 7 920         | 6 423         | 1 497        | 987        | 752           | 235          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16         | 16            | —            | 74            | 50            | 24           | 12         | 12            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 14         | 14            | —            | 199           | 199           | —            | 10         | 10            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 51         | 51            | —            | 423           | 349           | 74           | 55         | 48            | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 115        | 90            | 25           | 1 172         | 1 034         | 138          | 244        | 182           | 62           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 212        | 175           | 37           | 1 045         | 869           | 176          | 215        | 169           | 46           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 298        | 270           | 28           | 1 895         | 1 555         | 340          | 235        | 169           | 66           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 687        | 567           | 120          | 3 112         | 2 367         | 745          | 216        | 162           | 54           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2        | 2.5           | —            | 2.9           | 3.2           | 1.6          | 2.2        | 2.9           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 533        | 499           | 34           | 3 903         | 3 648         | 255          | 397        | 356           | 41           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 73         | 67            | 6            | 720           | 704           | 16           | 56         | 56            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 92         | 92            | —            | 603           | 559           | 44           | 140        | 132           | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 67         | 52            | 15           | 613           | 568           | 45           | 66         | 41            | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 175        | 162           | 13           | 977           | 942           | 35           | 62         | 62            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 69         | 69            | —            | 460           | 418           | 42           | 51         | 51            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 57         | 57            | —            | 530           | 457           | 73           | 22         | 14            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.1       | 20.2          | 17.6         | 23.0          | 24.2          | 6.3          | 23.9       | 24.4          | 19.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 749      | 1 505         | 244          | 11 411        | 9 278         | 2 133        | 1 421      | 1 074         | 347          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 40         | 40            | —            | 178           | 157           | 21           | 47         | 47            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 95         | 90            | 5            | 557           | 495           | 62           | 68         | 50            | 18           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 157        | 151           | 6            | 1 161         | 1 044         | 117          | 169        | 144           | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 400        | 328           | 72           | 2 484         | 2 063         | 421          | 473        | 334           | 139          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 348        | 282           | 66           | 2 142         | 1 819         | 323          | 287        | 235           | 52           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 293        | 274           | 19           | 2 106         | 1 673         | 433          | 249        | 165           | 84           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 416        | 340           | 76           | 2 783         | 2 027         | 756          | 128        | 99            | 29           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.3        | 5.0           | —            | 3.9           | 4.4           | 2.0          | 5.1        | 6.3           | 1.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 300      | 1 191         | 109          | 9 310         | 8 550         | 760          | 1 264      | 1 080         | 184          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 219        | 197           | 22           | 1 813         | 1 714         | 99           | 215        | 206           | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 370        | 322           | 48           | 2 744         | 2 517         | 227          | 370        | 308           | 62           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 254        | 238           | 16           | 1 551         | 1 456         | 95           | 240        | 217           | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 257        | 234           | 23           | 1 737         | 1 550         | 187          | 302        | 242           | 60           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 100        | 100           | —            | 757           | 697           | 60           | 82         | 64            | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 100        | 100           | —            | 708           | 616           | 92           | 55         | 43            | 12           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.2       | 20.1          | 33.9         | 25.1          | 25.5          | 20.4         | 24.3       | 24.4          | 23.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 699        | 618           | 81           | 5 081         | 4 296         | 785          | 577        | 461           | 116          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21         | 21            | —            | 125           | 118           | 7            | 7          | —             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 45         | 45            | —            | 427           | 375           | 52           | 22         | 22            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 105        | 95            | 10           | 872           | 718           | 154          | 133        | 124           | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 225        | 205           | 20           | 1 215         | 1 069         | 146          | 248        | 199           | 49           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 98         | 88            | 10           | 816           | 660           | 156          | 51         | 23            | 28           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 90         | 72            | 18           | 642           | 539           | 103          | 38         | 30            | 8            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 115        | 92            | 23           | 984           | 817           | 167          | 78         | 63            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.4        | 5.0           | —            | 6.9           | 7.2           | 5.5          | 1.2        | —             | 6.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 400      | 1 267         | 133          | 10 313        | 9 589         | 724          | 1 519      | 1 370         | 149          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 235        | 224           | 11           | 2 381         | 2 290         | 91           | 188        | 173           | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 582        | 518           | 64           | 3 732         | 3 510         | 222          | 711        | 672           | 39           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 201        | 159           | 42           | 1 545         | 1 385         | 160          | 247        | 188           | 59           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 220        | 209           | 11           | 1 276         | 1 161         | 115          | 263        | 233           | 30           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 74         | 69            | 5            | 661           | 613           | 48           | 49         | 43            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 88         | 88            | —            | 718           | 630           | 88           | 61         | 61            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.8       | 22.7          | 13.5         | 32.0          | 33.1          | 17.5         | 19.6       | 20.2          | 14.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | New Bedford, MA |               |              | New Britain, CT |               |              | Newburgh, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 019           | 4 671         | 2 348        | 7 301           | 3 845         | 3 456        | 2 965        | 987           | 1 978        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 919           | 4 602         | 2 317        | 7 222           | 3 803         | 3 419        | 2 914        | 958           | 1 956        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 100             | 69            | 31           | 79              | 42            | 37           | 51           | 29            | 22           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 76              | 52            | 24           | 51              | 19            | 32           | 50           | 10            | 22           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 728          | 9 599         | 4 129        | 13 183          | 7 562         | 5 621        | 5 102        | 1 642         | 3 460        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 392          | 9 315         | 4 077        | 12 936          | 7 447         | 5 489        | 5 006        | 1 610         | 3 396        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 336             | 284           | 52           | 247             | 115           | 132          | 96           | 32            | 64           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 271             | 225           | 46           | 204             | 72            | 132          | 40           | —             | 40           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 668          | 7 763         | 2 905        | 8 549           | 5 195         | 3 354        | 3 451        | 1 195         | 2 256        |
| In households .....                                          | 9 457           | 6 875         | 2 582        | 7 688           | 4 667         | 3 021        | 3 128        | 1 122         | 2 006        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 211           | 888           | 323          | 861             | 528           | 333          | 323          | 73            | 250          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 202           | 879           | 323          | 811             | 478           | 333          | 241          | 13            | 228          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 019           | 4 671         | 2 348        | 7 301           | 3 845         | 3 456        | 2 965        | 987           | 1 978        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 316           | 1 817         | 499          | 1 176           | 871           | 305          | 391          | 274           | 117          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 805           | 1 144         | 661          | 1 749           | 969           | 780          | 572          | 226           | 346          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 718           | 1 021         | 697          | 2 516           | 1 247         | 1 269        | 1 098        | 239           | 859          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 702             | 369           | 333          | 1 000           | 414           | 586          | 483          | 120           | 363          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 478             | 320           | 158          | 860             | 344           | 516          | 421          | 128           | 293          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 728          | 9 599         | 4 129        | 13 183          | 7 562         | 5 621        | 5 102        | 1 642         | 3 460        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 984           | 3 705         | 1 279        | 2 701           | 1 800         | 901          | 994          | 496           | 498          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 786           | 2 744         | 1 042        | 3 802           | 2 328         | 1 474        | 1 415        | 482           | 933          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 422           | 2 190         | 1 232        | 4 421           | 2 362         | 2 059        | 1 781        | 485           | 1 296        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 903             | 548           | 355          | 1 318           | 614           | 704          | 504          | 95            | 409          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 633             | 412           | 221          | 941             | 458           | 483          | 408          | 84            | 324          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 668          | 7 763         | 2 905        | 8 549           | 5 195         | 3 354        | 3 451        | 1 195         | 2 256        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 860           | 4 390         | 1 470        | 3 454           | 2 182         | 1 272        | 1 276        | 589           | 687          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 948           | 1 482         | 466          | 2 060           | 1 324         | 736          | 895          | 314           | 581          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 746           | 1 143         | 603          | 1 882           | 1 016         | 866          | 683          | 151           | 532          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 675             | 455           | 220          | 615             | 369           | 246          | 353          | 29            | 324          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 439             | 293           | 146          | 538             | 304           | 234          | 244          | 112           | 132          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 566           | 1 658         | 908          | 2 609           | 1 241         | 1 368        | 1 024        | 276           | 748          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 29              | 22            | 7            | 29              | 17            | 12           | —            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 91              | 84            | 7            | 21              | 15            | 6            | 22           | 10            | 12           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 225             | 184           | 41           | 78              | 29            | 49           | 64           | 15            | 49           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 500             | 311           | 189          | 314             | 220           | 94           | 49           | 5             | 44           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 556             | 374           | 182          | 346             | 147           | 199          | 127          | 50            | 77           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 590             | 334           | 256          | 576             | 260           | 316          | 247          | 89            | 158          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 575             | 349           | 226          | 1 245           | 553           | 692          | 515          | 107           | 408          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.1             | 5.5           | 1.5          | 1.7             | 2.1           | 1.3          | 1.6          | 3.6           | .8           |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 039           | 793           | 246          | 1 058           | 652           | 406          | 468          | 236           | 232          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 148             | 127           | 21           | 117             | 64            | 53           | 121          | 103           | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 287             | 232           | 55           | 114             | 98            | 16           | 102          | 63            | 39           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 198             | 160           | 38           | 145             | 106           | 39           | 43           | 26            | 17           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 178             | 109           | 69           | 367             | 207           | 160          | 108          | 29            | 79           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 161             | 128           | 33           | 184             | 102           | 82           | 29           | —             | 29           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 67              | 37            | 30           | 131             | 75            | 56           | 65           | 15            | 50           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.0            | 30.3          | 16.7         | 15.0            | 13.8          | 17.0         | 34.0         | 56.8          | 10.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 432           | 2 929         | 1 503        | 4 257           | 2 308         | 1 949        | 1 590        | 338           | 1 252        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 105             | 83            | 22           | 85              | 32            | 33           | 21           | 16            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 444             | 337           | 107          | 81              | 82            | 7            | 31           | 25            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 771             | 512           | 259          | 346             | 223           | 123          | 164          | 67            | 97           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 248           | 789           | 459          | 1 156           | 665           | 491          | 427          | 72            | 355          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 950             | 651           | 299          | 958             | 506           | 452          | 245          | 34            | 211          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 522             | 321           | 201          | 705             | 347           | 358          | 319          | 61            | 258          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 392             | 236           | 156          | 938             | 453           | 485          | 383          | 63            | 320          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.0             | 6.6           | 4.8          | 2.6             | 3.4           | 1.7          | 3.3          | 10.7          | 1.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 095           | 2 245         | 850          | 2 975           | 1 873         | 1 102        | 1 185        | 553           | 632          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 416             | 325           | 91           | 420             | 281           | 139          | 108          | 76            | 32           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 604           | 1 198         | 406          | 799             | 505           | 294          | 436          | 235           | 201          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 466             | 295           | 171          | 695             | 414           | 281          | 283          | 129           | 154          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 329             | 238           | 91           | 618             | 372           | 246          | 197          | 72            | 125          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 190             | 128           | 62           | 223             | 143           | 80           | 103          | 30            | 73           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 90              | 61            | 29           | 220             | 158           | 62           | 58           | 11            | 47           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.7            | 22.9          | 18.6         | 17.5            | 18.4          | 16.1         | 17.4         | 25.5          | 10.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 987           | 1 470         | 517          | 1 713           | 1 024         | 689          | 628          | 183           | 445          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 84              | 68            | 16           | 31              | 23            | 8            | 11           | 6             | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 381             | 313           | 68           | 117             | 83            | 34           | 44           | 21            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 562             | 432           | 130          | 229             | 110           | 119          | 110          | 33            | 77           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 490             | 317           | 173          | 595             | 345           | 250          | 226          | 50            | 176          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 188             | 117           | 71           | 264             | 163           | 101          | 99           | 38            | 61           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 151             | 102           | 49           | 239             | 163           | 76           | 78           | 25            | 53           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 131             | 121           | 10           | 238             | 137           | 101          | 60           | 10            | 50           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.8             | 8.8           | 4.8          | 4.3             | 5.4           | 2.8          | 2.7          | 3.3           | 2.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 405           | 3 288         | 1 117        | 3 279           | 1 928         | 1 351        | 1 262        | 521           | 741          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 676             | 455           | 221          | 435             | 256           | 179          | 157          | 91            | 66           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 635           | 2 075         | 560          | 1 332           | 795           | 537          | 677          | 308           | 369          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 555             | 411           | 144          | 618             | 341           | 277          | 219          | 70            | 149          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 237             | 142           | 95           | 602             | 339           | 263          | 114          | 13            | 101          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 166             | 136           | 30           | 127             | 83            | 44           | 22           | 6             | 16           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 136             | 69            | 67           | 165             | 114           | 51           | 73           | 33            | 40           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.0            | 25.8          | 26.9         | 17.7            | 18.8          | 16.2         | 21.8         | 30.9          | 15.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | New Haven--Meriden, CT |               |              | New London--Norwich, CT |               |              | New Orleans, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 19 837                 | 7 051         | 12 786       | 6 575                   | 2 623         | 3 952        | 44 326          | 20 265        | 24 061       |
| In households .....                                          | 19 621                 | 6 931         | 12 690       | 6 440                   | 2 580         | 3 860        | 43 983          | 20 009        | 23 974       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 216                    | 120           | 96           | 135                     | 43            | 92           | 343             | 256           | 87           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 157                    | 81            | 76           | 94                      | 43            | 51           | 156             | 89            | 67           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 37 171                 | 13 192        | 23 979       | 11 786                  | 5 271         | 6 515        | 71 473          | 36 927        | 34 546       |
| In households .....                                          | 36 294                 | 12 773        | 23 521       | 11 486                  | 5 155         | 6 331        | 70 251          | 36 196        | 34 055       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 877                    | 419           | 458          | 300                     | 116           | 184          | 1 222           | 731           | 491          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 702                    | 296           | 406          | 253                     | 116           | 137          | 1 006           | 558           | 448          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 28 759                 | 11 422        | 17 337       | 8 342                   | 4 273         | 4 069        | 47 421          | 27 655        | 19 766       |
| In households .....                                          | 24 901                 | 9 905         | 14 996       | 6 796                   | 3 583         | 3 213        | 43 275          | 25 208        | 18 067       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 858                  | 1 517         | 2 341        | 1 546                   | 690           | 856          | 4 146           | 2 447         | 1 699        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 690                  | 1 437         | 2 253        | 1 465                   | 681           | 784          | 3 936           | 2 242         | 1 694        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 19 837                 | 7 051         | 12 786       | 6 575                   | 2 623         | 3 952        | 44 326          | 20 265        | 24 061       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 260                  | 1 215         | 1 045        | 814                     | 455           | 359          | 8 676           | 4 247         | 4 429        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 424                  | 1 857         | 2 567        | 1 307                   | 648           | 659          | 8 740           | 4 816         | 3 924        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 276                  | 2 275         | 5 001        | 2 162                   | 762           | 1 400        | 14 169          | 5 175         | 8 994        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 837                  | 981           | 1 856        | 1 428                   | 464           | 964          | 6 784           | 2 708         | 4 076        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 040                  | 723           | 2 317        | 864                     | 294           | 570          | 5 957           | 3 319         | 2 638        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 37 171                 | 13 192        | 23 979       | 11 786                  | 5 271         | 6 515        | 71 473          | 36 927        | 34 546       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 973                  | 2 911         | 3 062        | 2 115                   | 1 219         | 896          | 19 120          | 10 656        | 8 464        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 8 266                  | 3 358         | 4 908        | 2 353                   | 1 262         | 1 091        | 15 163          | 7 948         | 7 215        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 13 209                 | 4 141         | 9 068        | 4 067                   | 1 680         | 2 387        | 20 220          | 9 016         | 11 204       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 251                  | 1 519         | 3 732        | 1 793                   | 619           | 1 174        | 9 119           | 4 528         | 4 591        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 472                  | 1 263         | 3 209        | 1 458                   | 491           | 967          | 7 851           | 4 779         | 3 072        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 28 759                 | 11 422        | 17 337       | 8 342                   | 4 273         | 4 069        | 47 421          | 27 655        | 19 766       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 10 200                 | 4 498         | 5 702        | 3 105                   | 1 765         | 1 340        | 20 673          | 11 872        | 8 801        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 611                  | 2 323         | 3 288        | 1 408                   | 717           | 691          | 8 666           | 4 889         | 3 777        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 610                  | 2 609         | 5 001        | 1 850                   | 879           | 971          | 9 775           | 5 503         | 4 272        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 877                  | 1 074         | 1 803        | 1 071                   | 572           | 499          | 4 758           | 2 916         | 1 842        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 461                  | 918           | 1 543        | 908                     | 340           | 568          | 3 549           | 2 475         | 1 074        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                        |               |              |                         |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 6 796                  | 2 130         | 4 666        | 2 498                   | 900           | 1 598        | 14 216          | 5 391         | 8 825        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 114                    | 64            | 50           | 24                      | 9             | 15           | 441             | 257           | 184          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 88                     | 39            | 49           | 58                      | 28            | 30           | 850             | 482           | 368          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 231                    | 85            | 146          | 49                      | 19            | 21           | 1 034           | 399           | 635          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 527                    | 221           | 306          | 281                     | 108           | 173          | 2 496           | 951           | 1 545        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 021                  | 450           | 571          | 379                     | 112           | 267          | 2 547           | 768           | 1 779        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 393                  | 414           | 979          | 535                     | 247           | 288          | 2 851           | 939           | 1 912        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 422                  | 857           | 2 565        | 1 181                   | 377           | 804          | 3 997           | 1 595         | 2 402        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6                    | 4.7           | 1.7          | 2.3                     | 3.3           | 1.8          | 8.3             | 12.3          | 5.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 3 249                  | 1 453         | 1 796        | 1 021                   | 506           | 515          | 8 318           | 4 669         | 3 649        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 454                    | 336           | 118          | 136                     | 85            | 51           | 2 161           | 1 503         | 658          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 577                    | 340           | 237          | 190                     | 147           | 43           | 1 855           | 916           | 939          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 434                    | 193           | 241          | 218                     | 101           | 117          | 1 239           | 706           | 533          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 883                    | 306           | 577          | 225                     | 90            | 135          | 1 420           | 691           | 729          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 410                    | 149           | 261          | 155                     | 66            | 89           | 719             | 340           | 379          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 491                    | 129           | 362          | 97                      | 17            | 80           | 924             | 513           | 411          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.3                   | 32.5          | 10.5         | 19.3                    | 23.3          | 15.3         | 33.3            | 38.3          | 26.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 11 544                 | 3 551         | 7 993        | 3 813                   | 1 501         | 2 312        | 21 220          | 9 748         | 11 472       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 137                    | 56            | 81           | 18                      | 5             | 13           | 577             | 285           | 292          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 330                    | 125           | 205          | 51                      | 7             | 44           | 1 518           | 647           | 671          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 858                    | 297           | 561          | 268                     | 146           | 122          | 2 872           | 1 343         | 1 529        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 338                  | 813           | 1 525        | 874                     | 422           | 452          | 5 108           | 2 203         | 2 905        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 243                  | 736           | 1 507        | 795                     | 321           | 474          | 4 061           | 1 547         | 2 514        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 252                  | 649           | 1 603        | 824                     | 292           | 532          | 3 287           | 1 435         | 1 852        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 386                  | 875           | 2 511        | 983                     | 308           | 675          | 3 797           | 2 088         | 1 709        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.1                    | 2.5           | 1.9          | 1.2                     | 1.3           | 1.1          | 7.4             | 9.2           | 5.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 9 224                  | 3 982         | 5 242        | 3 170                   | 1 686         | 1 484        | 18 810          | 10 648        | 8 162        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 016                  | 602           | 414          | 403                     | 281           | 122          | 4 417           | 3 147         | 1 270        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 897                  | 1 441         | 1 456        | 890                     | 487           | 403          | 5 996           | 3 302         | 2 694        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 871                  | 760           | 1 111        | 621                     | 280           | 341          | 3 116           | 1 564         | 1 552        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 846                  | 680           | 1 166        | 768                     | 410           | 358          | 3 046           | 1 442         | 1 604        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 688                    | 237           | 451          | 234                     | 139           | 95           | 1 042           | 465           | 577          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 906                    | 262           | 644          | 254                     | 89            | 165          | 1 193           | 728           | 465          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.1                   | 22.5          | 11.3         | 17.6                    | 22.8          | 11.7         | 30.7            | 37.2          | 22.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 203                  | 1 797         | 3 406        | 1 442                   | 663           | 779          | 8 089           | 4 174         | 3 915        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 57                     | 32            | 25           | —                       | —             | —            | 332             | 209           | 123          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 323                    | 101           | 222          | 77                      | 30            | 47           | 1 002           | 587           | 415          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 720                    | 303           | 417          | 228                     | 144           | 84           | 1 428           | 720           | 708          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 637                  | 584           | 1 053        | 451                     | 214           | 237          | 2 149           | 844           | 1 305        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 902                    | 284           | 618          | 230                     | 79            | 151          | 1 097           | 564           | 533          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 725                    | 231           | 494          | 264                     | 83            | 181          | 1 027           | 525           | 502          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 839                    | 262           | 577          | 192                     | 113           | 79           | 1 054           | 725           | 329          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.2                    | 4.5           | 2.6          | 2.4                     | 1.2           | 3.5          | 11.4            | 13.8          | 8.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 10 571                 | 4 712         | 5 859        | 2 994                   | 1 738         | 1 256        | 17 792          | 11 343        | 6 449        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 471                  | 699           | 772          | 324                     | 218           | 106          | 5 033           | 3 680         | 1 353        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 376                  | 2 323         | 2 053        | 1 216                   | 746           | 470          | 6 425           | 3 684         | 2 741        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 033                  | 739           | 1 294        | 676                     | 381           | 295          | 2 475           | 1 519         | 956          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 509                  | 535           | 974          | 367                     | 179           | 188          | 2 014           | 1 278         | 736          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 578                    | 207           | 371          | 174                     | 102           | 72           | 851             | 584           | 267          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 604                    | 209           | 395          | 237                     | 112           | 125          | 994             | 598           | 396          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.0                   | 23.1          | 19.4         | 18.4                    | 20.9          | 15.0         | 35.9            | 39.6          | 29.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Newport, RI |               |              | New York, NY--Northeastern New Jersey |                  |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |             |               |              | State parts                           |                  |                |               |              |
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                                 | New Jersey (pt.) | New York (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 1 966       | 1 034         | 932          | 759 908                               | 247 859          | 512 049        | 364 687       | 395 221      |
| In households -----                                          | 1 944       | 1 022         | 922          | 750 758                               | 245 792          | 504 966        | 359 165       | 391 593      |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 22          | 12            | 10           | 9 150                                 | 2 067            | 7 083          | 5 522         | 3 628        |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 12          | 5             | 7            | 3 746                                 | 726              | 3 020          | 2 118         | 1 628        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 3 650       | 2 076         | 1 574        | 1 224 117                             | 419 181          | 804 936        | 591 384       | 632 733      |
| In households -----                                          | 3 599       | 2 039         | 1 560        | 1 200 571                             | 413 073          | 787 498        | 578 678       | 621 893      |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 51          | 37            | 14           | 23 546                                | 6 108            | 17 438         | 12 706        | 10 840       |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 44          | 30            | 14           | 14 430                                | 3 699            | 10 731         | 8 061         | 6 369        |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 3 046       | 1 686         | 1 360        | 887 060                               | 288 498          | 598 562        | 459 154       | 427 906      |
| In households -----                                          | 2 557       | 1 473         | 1 084        | 808 838                               | 264 626          | 544 212        | 423 021       | 385 817      |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 489         | 213           | 276          | 78 222                                | 23 872           | 54 350         | 36 133        | 42 089       |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 480         | 204           | 276          | 68 547                                | 21 294           | 47 253         | 31 426        | 37 121       |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 1 966       | 1 034         | 932          | 759 908                               | 247 859          | 512 049        | 364 687       | 395 221      |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 254         | 156           | 98           | 109 127                               | 30 365           | 78 762         | 75 923        | 33 204       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 283         | 120           | 163          | 149 468                               | 50 594           | 98 874         | 80 252        | 69 216       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 549         | 303           | 246          | 253 053                               | 86 631           | 166 422        | 109 186       | 143 867      |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 343         | 169           | 174          | 111 605                               | 36 205           | 75 400         | 45 404        | 66 201       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 537         | 286           | 251          | 136 655                               | 44 064           | 92 591         | 53 922        | 82 733       |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 3 650       | 2 076         | 1 574        | 1 224 117                             | 419 181          | 804 936        | 591 384       | 632 733      |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 474         | 288           | 186          | 221 961                               | 71 083           | 150 878        | 140 329       | 81 632       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 604         | 302           | 302          | 267 723                               | 96 400           | 171 323        | 134 069       | 133 654      |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 402       | 846           | 556          | 420 697                               | 148 426          | 272 271        | 184 793       | 235 904      |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 539         | 289           | 250          | 155 212                               | 52 049           | 103 163        | 65 376        | 89 836       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 631         | 351           | 280          | 158 524                               | 51 223           | 107 301        | 66 817        | 91 707       |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 3 046       | 1 686         | 1 360        | 887 060                               | 288 498          | 598 562        | 459 154       | 427 906      |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 654         | 252           | 402          | 315 613                               | 107 771          | 207 842        | 171 118       | 144 495      |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 700         | 438           | 262          | 191 191                               | 63 023           | 128 168        | 97 806        | 93 385       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 897         | 511           | 386          | 216 680                               | 67 024           | 149 656        | 110 075       | 106 605      |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 374         | 226           | 148          | 81 187                                | 26 158           | 55 029         | 39 677        | 41 510       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 421         | 259           | 162          | 82 389                                | 24 522           | 57 867         | 40 478        | 41 911       |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |                                       |                  |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 795         | 387           | 408          | 251 253                               | 88 614           | 162 639        | 100 681       | 150 572      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | —           | —             | —            | 3 648                                 | 775              | 2 873          | 2 627         | 1 021        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 7           | 7             | —            | 5 471                                 | 1 448            | 4 023          | 3 648         | 1 823        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 20          | 12            | 8            | 7 182                                 | 2 048            | 5 134          | 4 601         | 2 581        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 76          | 31            | 45           | 20 211                                | 6 603            | 13 608         | 10 862        | 9 349        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 95          | 53            | 42           | 28 353                                | 10 139           | 18 214         | 13 647        | 14 706       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 177         | 123           | 54           | 44 675                                | 16 779           | 27 896         | 19 022        | 25 653       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 420         | 161           | 259          | 141 713                               | 50 822           | 90 891         | 46 274        | 95 439       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | —           | —             | —            | 3.5                                   | 2.3              | 4.1            | 6.2           | 1.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 319         | 176           | 143          | 123 472                               | 33 359           | 90 113         | 78 921        | 44 551       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 56          | 37            | 19           | 18 397                                | 3 845            | 14 552         | 14 322        | 4 075        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 45          | 11            | 34           | 21 503                                | 5 040            | 16 463         | 15 866        | 5 637        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 57          | 31            | 26           | 13 426                                | 4 397            | 9 029          | 8 135         | 5 291        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 68          | 30            | 38           | 24 621                                | 7 218            | 17 403         | 14 601        | 10 020       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 17          | —             | 17           | 18 289                                | 5 556            | 12 733         | 10 271        | 8 018        |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 76          | 67            | 9            | 27 236                                | 7 303            | 19 933         | 15 726        | 11 510       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 21.0        | 27.3          | 13.3         | 23.5                                  | 17.8             | 25.7           | 29.0          | 13.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 1 035       | 493           | 542          | 363 690                               | 133 968          | 229 722        | 150 902       | 212 788      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 8           | —             | 8            | 6 044                                 | 1 424            | 4 620          | 4 118         | 1 926        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 18          | 11            | 7            | 15 758                                | 3 961            | 11 797         | 10 783        | 4 975        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 77          | 34            | 43           | 25 592                                | 9 003            | 16 589         | 13 781        | 11 811       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 257         | 127           | 130          | 63 712                                | 25 332           | 38 380         | 27 851        | 35 861       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 173         | 51            | 122          | 58 928                                | 23 141           | 35 787         | 23 760        | 35 168       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 299         | 157           | 142          | 67 494                                | 25 672           | 41 822         | 26 035        | 41 459       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 203         | 113           | 90           | 126 162                               | 45 435           | 80 727         | 44 574        | 81 588       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 1.2         | .8            | 1.5          | 3.9                                   | 2.4              | 4.7            | 6.7           | 1.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 1 123       | 735           | 388          | 293 010                               | 92 769           | 200 241        | 169 563       | 123 447      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 110         | 86            | 24           | 36 683                                | 10 649           | 26 034         | 25 438        | 11 245       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 319         | 221           | 98           | 89 008                                | 25 751           | 63 257         | 57 697        | 31 311       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 205         | 126           | 79           | 47 375                                | 17 328           | 30 047         | 24 505        | 22 870       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 221         | 140           | 81           | 56 541                                | 19 715           | 36 826         | 28 490        | 28 051       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 171         | 121           | 50           | 28 475                                | 9 511            | 18 964         | 14 636        | 13 839       |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 97          | 41            | 56           | 34 928                                | 9 815            | 25 113         | 18 797        | 16 131       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 24.8        | 24.6          | 25.0         | 22.0                                  | 17.8             | 23.9           | 27.4          | 14.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 539         | 250           | 289          | 163 024                               | 57 215           | 105 809        | 78 873        | 84 151       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 24          | 15            | 9            | 4 538                                 | 1 143            | 3 395          | 3 038         | 1 500        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 50          | 14            | 36           | 13 390                                | 3 800            | 9 590          | 8 588         | 4 802        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 60          | 7             | 53           | 22 782                                | 8 096            | 14 686         | 11 872        | 10 910       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 92          | 39            | 53           | 38 379                                | 14 622           | 23 757         | 17 930        | 20 449       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 107         | 32            | 75           | 25 509                                | 9 649            | 15 860         | 11 052        | 14 457       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 92          | 61            | 31           | 23 007                                | 8 504            | 14 503         | 10 346        | 12 661       |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 114         | 82            | 32           | 35 419                                | 11 401           | 24 018         | 16 047        | 19 372       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.6         | 6.0           | 5.2          | 5.9                                   | 4.7              | 6.6            | 8.1           | 3.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 1 182       | 732           | 450          | 325 154                               | 101 578          | 223 576        | 187 585       | 137 569      |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 147         | 60            | 87           | 47 139                                | 13 259           | 33 880         | 31 301        | 15 838       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 399         | 254           | 145          | 131 507                               | 39 178           | 92 329         | 79 806        | 51 701       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 272         | 169           | 103          | 53 309                                | 18 597           | 34 712         | 27 376        | 25 933       |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 194         | 137           | 57           | 46 835                                | 16 197           | 30 638         | 23 856        | 22 979       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 105         | 74            | 31           | 19 959                                | 6 379            | 13 580         | 10 669        | 9 290        |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 65          | 38            | 27           | 26 405                                | 7 968            | 18 437         | 14 577        | 11 828       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 24.5        | 22.4          | 28.0         | 25.1                                  | 20.9             | 27.0           | 29.7          | 18.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA |               |              | Norwalk, CT |               |              | Ocala, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                                   | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 45 561                                  | 37 391        | 8 170        | 5 725       | 3 825         | 1 900        | 3 804     | 2 297         | 1 507        |
| In households .....                                          | 45 123                                  | 37 004        | 8 119        | 5 713       | 3 825         | 1 888        | 3 731     | 2 224         | 1 507        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 438                                     | 387           | 51           | 12          | —             | 12           | 73        | 73            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 265                                     | 214           | 51           | 12          | —             | 12           | 7         | 7             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 75 277                                  | 62 571        | 12 706       | 8 327       | 5 784         | 2 543        | 8 045     | 4 828         | 3 217        |
| In households .....                                          | 73 802                                  | 61 510        | 12 292       | 8 211       | 5 738         | 2 473        | 7 874     | 4 732         | 3 142        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 475                                   | 1 061         | 414          | 116         | 46            | 70           | 171       | 96            | 75           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 045                                   | 786           | 259          | 82          | 31            | 51           | 87        | 74            | 13           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 42 471                                  | 35 577        | 6 894        | 5 546       | 3 980         | 1 566        | 5 295     | 3 925         | 1 370        |
| In households .....                                          | 37 907                                  | 32 063        | 5 844        | 4 977       | 3 619         | 1 358        | 4 731     | 3 441         | 1 290        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 564                                   | 3 514         | 1 050        | 569         | 361           | 208          | 564       | 484           | 80           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 4 208                                   | 3 230         | 978          | 569         | 361           | 208          | 533       | 468           | 65           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 45 561                                  | 37 391        | 8 170        | 5 725       | 3 825         | 1 900        | 3 804     | 2 297         | 1 507        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 348                                   | 5 209         | 1 139        | 346         | 329           | 17           | 454       | 323           | 131          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 9 449                                   | 7 674         | 1 775        | 827         | 721           | 106          | 698       | 400           | 298          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 14 057                                  | 11 613        | 2 444        | 1 486       | 1 203         | 283          | 1 442     | 795           | 647          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 8 966                                   | 7 347         | 1 619        | 1 110       | 759           | 351          | 762       | 468           | 294          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 6 741                                   | 5 548         | 1 193        | 1 956       | 813           | 1 143        | 448       | 311           | 137          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 75 277                                  | 62 571        | 12 706       | 8 327       | 5 784         | 2 543        | 8 045     | 4 828         | 3 217        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 15 096                                  | 12 418        | 2 678        | 883         | 797           | 86           | 992       | 761           | 231          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 16 287                                  | 13 488        | 2 799        | 1 621       | 1 383         | 238          | 1 750     | 1 077         | 673          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 22 315                                  | 18 838        | 3 477        | 2 345       | 1 756         | 589          | 2 801     | 1 417         | 1 384        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 12 687                                  | 10 708        | 1 979        | 1 445       | 873           | 572          | 1 529     | 925           | 604          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 8 892                                   | 7 119         | 1 773        | 2 033       | 975           | 1 058        | 973       | 648           | 325          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 42 471                                  | 35 577        | 6 894        | 5 546       | 3 980         | 1 566        | 5 295     | 3 925         | 1 370        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 13 824                                  | 11 181        | 2 643        | 1 569       | 1 289         | 280          | 1 370     | 1 076         | 294          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 9 248                                   | 7 876         | 1 372        | 1 166       | 895           | 271          | 1 326     | 989           | 337          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 9 296                                   | 7 924         | 1 372        | 1 397       | 1 043         | 354          | 1 460     | 1 007         | 453          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 6 053                                   | 5 176         | 877          | 717         | 446           | 271          | 694       | 509           | 185          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 050                                   | 3 420         | 630          | 697         | 307           | 390          | 445       | 344           | 101          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                         |               |              |             |               |              |           |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 16 198                                  | 13 043        | 3 155        | 2 329       | 1 482         | 847          | 1 404     | 798           | 606          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 202                                     | 173           | 29           | —           | —             | —            | 26        | 19            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 309                                     | 255           | 54           | 7           | 7             | —            | 57        | 41            | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 581                                     | 455           | 126          | 34          | 34            | —            | 96        | 45            | 51           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 312                                   | 1 931         | 381          | 99          | 75            | 24           | 314       | 201           | 113          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 912                                   | 2 305         | 607          | 133         | 113           | 20           | 373       | 169           | 204          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 3 962                                   | 3 120         | 842          | 275         | 219           | 56           | 293       | 135           | 158          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 5 920                                   | 4 804         | 1 116        | 1 781       | 1 034         | 747          | 245       | 188           | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0                                     | 3.2           | 2.2          | —           | —             | —            | 4.8       | 6.8           | 2.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 7 001                                   | 5 959         | 1 042        | 776         | 588           | 188          | 553       | 359           | 194          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 403                                   | 1 235         | 168          | 79          | 74            | 5            | 78        | 54            | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 241                                   | 1 056         | 185          | 75          | 67            | 8            | 126       | 87            | 39           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 086                                   | 918           | 168          | 81          | 54            | 27           | 124       | 78            | 46           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 553                                   | 1 329         | 224          | 104         | 91            | 13           | 113       | 62            | 51           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 873                                     | 734           | 139          | 157         | 120           | 37           | 72        | 38            | 34           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 845                                     | 687           | 158          | 280         | 182           | 98           | 40        | 40            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.0                                    | 26.3          | 24.2         | 11.2        | 12.6          | 6.9          | 20.6      | 23.4          | 15.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 24 278                                  | 19 802        | 4 476        | 2 895       | 1 963         | 932          | 2 818     | 1 584         | 1 234        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 411                                     | 339           | 72           | 28          | 20            | 8            | 28        | 20            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 142                                   | 919           | 223          | 27          | 27            | —            | 164       | 119           | 45           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 731                                   | 1 414         | 317          | 120         | 98            | 22           | 207       | 122           | 85           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 306                                   | 4 286         | 1 040        | 364         | 293           | 71           | 932       | 456           | 476          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 4 590                                   | 3 859         | 731          | 409         | 311           | 98           | 641       | 322           | 319          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 5 320                                   | 4 307         | 1 013        | 515         | 394           | 121          | 522       | 280           | 242          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 5 778                                   | 4 698         | 1 080        | 1 432       | 820           | 612          | 324       | 265           | 59           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.8                                     | 4.8           | 4.8          | 1.0         | 1.0           | .9           | 2.9       | 3.8           | 1.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 17 343                                  | 15 077        | 2 266        | 1 663       | 1 154         | 509          | 1 666     | 1 180         | 486          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 070                                   | 2 771         | 299          | 156         | 100           | 56           | 293       | 228           | 65           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 432                                   | 3 845         | 587          | 338         | 294           | 44           | 503       | 339           | 164          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 288                                   | 2 928         | 360          | 298         | 223           | 75           | 383       | 264           | 119          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 736                                   | 3 118         | 618          | 349         | 261           | 88           | 338       | 232           | 106          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 330                                   | 1 129         | 201          | 187         | 132           | 55           | 64        | 48            | 16           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 487                                   | 1 286         | 201          | 335         | 144           | 191          | 85        | 69            | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.3                                    | 24.2          | 17.6         | 13.0        | 12.6          | 14.1         | 24.6      | 25.3          | 22.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 8 070                                   | 6 677         | 1 393        | 1 091       | 789           | 302          | 1 405     | 953           | 452          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 133                                     | 90            | 43           | 12          | 12            | —            | 60        | 53            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 586                                     | 480           | 106          | 43          | 29            | 14           | 167       | 92            | 75           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 124                                   | 958           | 166          | 93          | 82            | 11           | 160       | 102           | 58           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 336                                   | 1 904         | 432          | 214         | 184           | 30           | 416       | 283           | 133          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 492                                   | 1 247         | 245          | 160         | 139           | 21           | 279       | 176           | 103          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 974                                     | 836           | 138          | 173         | 147           | 26           | 162       | 129           | 33           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 425                                   | 1 162         | 263          | 396         | 196           | 200          | 161       | 118           | 43           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.5                                     | 5.0           | 7.8          | 3.0         | 2.4           | 4.6          | 9.5       | 10.9          | 6.6          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 14 691                                  | 12 739        | 1 952        | 1 885       | 1 438         | 447          | 1 833     | 1 488         | 345          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 044                                   | 2 610         | 434          | 308         | 267           | 41           | 363       | 309           | 54           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 857                                   | 4 300         | 557          | 552         | 428           | 124          | 831       | 669           | 162          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 449                                   | 2 105         | 344          | 326         | 290           | 36           | 247       | 202           | 45           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 256                                   | 1 911         | 345          | 303         | 202           | 101          | 278       | 223           | 55           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 942                                     | 795           | 147          | 193         | 135           | 58           | 61        | 47            | 14           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 143                                   | 1 018         | 125          | 203         | 116           | 87           | 53        | 38            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.0                                    | 25.9          | 26.9         | 21.3        | 21.5          | 20.8         | 30.2      | 32.4          | 20.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Odessa, TX |               |              | Ogden, UT |               |              | Oklahoma City, OK |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 696      | 3 677         | 1 019        | 8 283     | 2 741         | 5 542        | 31 105            | 20 496        | 10 609       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 669      | 3 650         | 1 019        | 8 216     | 2 695         | 5 521        | 30 542            | 20 024        | 10 518       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 27         | 27            | —            | 67        | 46            | 21           | 563               | 472           | 91           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 27         | 27            | —            | 27        | 6             | 21           | 358               | 295           | 63           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 683      | 5 557         | 1 126        | 13 746    | 5 138         | 8 608        | 49 129            | 33 639        | 15 490       |
| In households .....                                          | 6 575      | 5 449         | 1 126        | 13 612    | 5 065         | 8 547        | 47 807            | 32 584        | 15 223       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 108        | 108           | —            | 134       | 73            | 61           | 1 322             | 1 055         | 267          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 100        | 100           | —            | 119       | 58            | 61           | 1 045             | 805           | 240          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 982      | 3 453         | 529          | 8 447     | 4 227         | 4 220        | 34 514            | 24 720        | 9 794        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 637      | 3 108         | 529          | 7 668     | 3 873         | 3 795        | 30 609            | 22 223        | 8 386        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 345        | 345           | —            | 779       | 354           | 425          | 3 905             | 2 497         | 1 408        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 345        | 345           | —            | 769       | 354           | 415          | 3 772             | 2 370         | 1 402        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 696      | 3 677         | 1 019        | 8 283     | 2 741         | 5 542        | 31 105            | 20 496        | 10 609       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 989        | 731           | 258          | 545       | 348           | 197          | 3 044             | 2 159         | 885          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 064      | 757           | 307          | 1 386     | 539           | 847          | 5 768             | 3 784         | 1 984        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 245      | 926           | 319          | 2 610     | 713           | 1 897        | 9 195             | 5 964         | 3 231        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 016      | 907           | 109          | 2 451     | 814           | 1 637        | 7 690             | 4 845         | 2 845        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 382        | 356           | 26           | 1 291     | 327           | 964          | 5 408             | 3 744         | 1 664        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 683      | 5 557         | 1 126        | 13 746    | 5 138         | 8 608        | 49 129            | 33 639        | 15 490       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 646      | 1 250         | 396          | 1 037     | 589           | 448          | 6 332             | 4 461         | 1 871        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 516      | 1 237         | 279          | 2 475     | 984           | 1 491        | 9 930             | 6 849         | 3 081        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 721      | 1 437         | 284          | 4 590     | 1 481         | 3 109        | 14 025            | 9 178         | 4 847        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 202      | 1 068         | 134          | 3 849     | 1 338         | 2 511        | 10 991            | 7 609         | 3 382        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 598        | 565           | 33           | 1 795     | 746           | 1 049        | 7 851             | 5 542         | 2 309        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 982      | 3 453         | 529          | 8 447     | 4 227         | 4 220        | 34 514            | 24 720        | 9 794        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 386      | 1 065         | 321          | 1 493     | 782           | 711          | 8 820             | 6 270         | 2 550        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 948        | 816           | 132          | 2 183     | 1 140         | 1 043        | 7 609             | 5 373         | 2 236        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 842        | 775           | 67           | 2 409     | 1 117         | 1 292        | 7 655             | 5 694         | 1 961        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 463        | 463           | —            | 1 604     | 808           | 796          | 5 900             | 4 295         | 1 605        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 343        | 334           | 9            | 758       | 380           | 378          | 4 530             | 3 088         | 1 442        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |           |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 803      | 1 405         | 398          | 3 206     | 915           | 2 291        | 11 373            | 7 200         | 4 173        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 75         | 57            | 18           | 28        | —             | 28           | 155               | 116           | 39           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 146        | 121           | 25           | 83        | 52            | 31           | 371               | 277           | 94           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 165        | 121           | 44           | 80        | 16            | 64           | 718               | 556           | 162          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 303        | 243           | 60           | 574       | 181           | 393          | 1 915             | 1 176         | 739          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 293        | 212           | 81           | 646       | 202           | 444          | 2 152             | 1 214         | 938          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 384        | 274           | 110          | 764       | 197           | 567          | 2 597             | 1 573         | 1 024        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 437        | 377           | 60           | 1 031     | 267           | 764          | 3 465             | 2 288         | 1 177        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.5        | 10.1          | 7.3          | 2.4       | 4.0           | 1.8          | 3.8               | 4.3           | 3.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 763        | 607           | 156          | 998       | 437           | 561          | 5 469             | 3 871         | 1 598        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 196        | 169           | 27           | 82        | 37            | 45           | 823               | 602           | 221          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 165        | 117           | 48           | 182       | 103           | 79           | 1 168             | 879           | 289          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 160        | 111           | 49           | 243       | 136           | 107          | 829               | 596           | 233          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 104        | 72            | 32           | 273       | 92            | 181          | 1 265             | 786           | 479          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 92         | 92            | —            | 106       | 30            | 76           | 779               | 545           | 234          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 46         | 46            | —            | 112       | 39            | 73           | 605               | 463           | 142          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.7       | 31.6          | 26.9         | 15.2      | 19.2          | 12.1         | 24.4              | 25.6          | 21.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 454      | 2 014         | 440          | 5 414     | 1 749         | 3 665        | 16 795            | 11 019        | 5 776        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 65         | 55            | 10           | 57        | 11            | 46           | 200               | 111           | 89           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 245        | 174           | 71           | 129       | 73            | 56           | 860               | 643           | 217          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 255        | 140           | 115          | 344       | 128           | 216          | 1 443             | 1 002         | 441          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 639        | 526           | 113          | 1 389     | 460           | 929          | 3 985             | 2 557         | 1 428        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 472        | 413           | 59           | 1 638     | 508           | 1 130        | 3 627             | 2 247         | 1 380        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 355        | 301           | 54           | 1 069     | 344           | 725          | 3 269             | 2 168         | 1 101        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 423        | 405           | 18           | 788       | 225           | 563          | 3 411             | 2 291         | 1 120        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.9        | 6.8           | 13.0         | 2.0       | 2.6           | 1.7          | 3.6               | 3.9           | 3.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 629      | 1 405         | 224          | 2 632     | 1 239         | 1 393        | 12 368            | 8 721         | 3 647        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 243        | 231           | 12           | 378       | 223           | 155          | 1 493             | 1 114         | 379          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 549        | 467           | 82           | 723       | 420           | 303          | 3 651             | 2 659         | 992          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 335        | 265           | 70           | 551       | 163           | 388          | 2 316             | 1 660         | 656          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 329        | 275           | 54           | 708       | 328           | 380          | 2 545             | 1 644         | 901          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 55         | 49            | 6            | 168       | 50            | 118          | 1 260             | 857           | 403          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 118        | 118           | —            | 104       | 55            | 49           | 1 103             | 787           | 316          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.8       | 24.7          | 17.9         | 18.7      | 22.8          | 15.1         | 19.6              | 21.1          | 15.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 903        | 792           | 111          | 2 162     | 973           | 1 189        | 6 973             | 4 984         | 1 989        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20         | 20            | —            | 63        | 17            | 46           | 94                | 78            | 16           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 133        | 97            | 36           | 125       | 76            | 49           | 603               | 482           | 121          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 113        | 104           | 9            | 335       | 170           | 165          | 1 123             | 785           | 338          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 282        | 253           | 29           | 634       | 291           | 343          | 1 922             | 1 264         | 658          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 177        | 145           | 32           | 554       | 229           | 325          | 1 358             | 991           | 367          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 72         | 67            | 5            | 297       | 103           | 194          | 920               | 691           | 249          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 106        | 106           | —            | 154       | 87            | 67           | 953               | 713           | 240          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.8        | 6.3           | 18.0         | 5.2       | 4.4           | 5.9          | 4.6               | 5.2           | 3.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 515      | 1 260         | 255          | 3 075     | 1 770         | 1 305        | 14 378            | 10 633        | 3 745        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 298        | 236           | 62           | 382       | 237           | 145          | 2 514             | 1 889         | 625          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 649        | 526           | 123          | 1 268     | 761           | 507          | 5 364             | 3 968         | 1 396        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 214        | 180           | 34           | 619       | 294           | 325          | 2 581             | 1 974         | 607          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 147        | 111           | 36           | 568       | 346           | 222          | 2 298             | 1 609         | 689          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 109        | 109           | —            | 158       | 77            | 81           | 824               | 594           | 230          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 98         | 98            | —            | 80        | 55            | 25           | 797               | 599           | 198          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.5       | 26.3          | 39.6         | 20.5      | 23.4          | 16.6         | 27.4              | 27.9          | 25.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Olympia, WA |               |              | Omaha, NE--IA |            |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |             |               |              | State parts   |            |                |               |              |
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Iowa (pt.) | Nebraska (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |               |            |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 607       | 1 359         | 2 248        | 20 510        | 3 045      | 17 465         | 17 350        | 3 160        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 598       | 1 359         | 2 239        | 20 274        | 3 028      | 17 246         | 17 121        | 3 153        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 9           | —             | 9            | 236           | 17         | 219            | 229           | 7            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 9           | —             | 9            | 194           | 5          | 189            | 194           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 643       | 2 721         | 3 922        | 33 057        | 4 603      | 28 454         | 28 496        | 4 561        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 544       | 2 671         | 3 873        | 32 414        | 4 568      | 27 846         | 27 903        | 4 511        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 99          | 50            | 49           | 643           | 35         | 608            | 593           | 50           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 92          | 50            | 42           | 546           | 35         | 511            | 496           | 50           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 525       | 2 195         | 3 330        | 24 292        | 3 341      | 20 951         | 22 183        | 2 109        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 943       | 1 978         | 2 965        | 20 985        | 2 891      | 18 094         | 19 132        | 1 853        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 582         | 217           | 365          | 3 307         | 450        | 2 857          | 3 051         | 256          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 560         | 217           | 343          | 3 177         | 444        | 2 733          | 2 921         | 256          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |               |            |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 607       | 1 359         | 2 248        | 20 510        | 3 045      | 17 465         | 17 350        | 3 160        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 143         | 70            | 73           | 1 651         | 424        | 1 227          | 1 475         | 176          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 437         | 147           | 290          | 3 728         | 671        | 3 057          | 3 250         | 478          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 003       | 322           | 681          | 8 022         | 1 317      | 6 705          | 6 673         | 1 349        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 181       | 454           | 727          | 4 059         | 371        | 3 688          | 3 298         | 761          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 843         | 366           | 477          | 3 050         | 262        | 2 788          | 2 654         | 396          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 643       | 2 721         | 3 922        | 33 057        | 4 603      | 28 454         | 28 496        | 4 561        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 323         | 159           | 164          | 4 184         | 835        | 3 349          | 3 726         | 458          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 963         | 332           | 631          | 6 263         | 998        | 5 265          | 5 553         | 710          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 138       | 917           | 1 221        | 12 918        | 1 799      | 11 119         | 11 046        | 1 872        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 884       | 705           | 1 179        | 5 905         | 678        | 5 227          | 4 902         | 1 003        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 335       | 608           | 727          | 3 787         | 293        | 3 494          | 3 269         | 518          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 525       | 2 195         | 3 330        | 24 292        | 3 341      | 20 951         | 22 183        | 2 109        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 851         | 378           | 473          | 6 251         | 1 153      | 5 098          | 5 695         | 556          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 923         | 424           | 499          | 4 944         | 630        | 4 314          | 4 562         | 382          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 373       | 569           | 804          | 6 947         | 893        | 6 054          | 6 317         | 630          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 287       | 506           | 781          | 3 729         | 452        | 3 277          | 3 406         | 323          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 091       | 318           | 773          | 2 421         | 213        | 2 208          | 2 203         | 218          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |               |            |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 362       | 490           | 872          | 7 566         | 1 141      | 6 425          | 6 210         | 1 356        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7           | —             | 7            | 38            | 12         | 26             | 38            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 8           | —             | 8            | 177           | 42         | 135            | 148           | 29           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 77          | 26            | 51           | 395           | 112        | 283            | 352           | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 170         | 74            | 96           | 1 383         | 273        | 1 110          | 1 159         | 224          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 257         | 87            | 170          | 1 491         | 303        | 1 188          | 1 194         | 297          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 370         | 96            | 274          | 1 741         | 233        | 1 508          | 1 431         | 310          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 473         | 207           | 266          | 2 341         | 166        | 2 175          | 1 888         | 453          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.1         | —             | 1.7          | 2.2           | 3.0        | 2.0            | 2.3           | 1.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 686         | 301           | 385          | 3 598         | 580        | 3 018          | 3 189         | 409          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 64          | 32            | 32           | 455           | 50         | 405            | 436           | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 117         | 59            | 58           | 754           | 128        | 626            | 737           | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 87          | 32            | 55           | 718           | 152        | 566            | 612           | 106          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 235         | 90            | 145          | 955           | 155        | 800            | 820           | 135          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 86          | 56            | 30           | 373           | 57         | 316            | 307           | 66           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 97          | 32            | 65           | 343           | 38         | 305            | 277           | 66           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.1        | 17.3          | 20.5         | 20.4          | 19.0       | 20.7           | 22.3          | 6.1          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 300       | 915           | 1 385        | 10 900        | 1 563      | 9 337          | 9 107         | 1 793        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16          | 16            | —            | 120           | 19         | 101            | 114           | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 56          | 13            | 43           | 465           | 78         | 387            | 387           | 78           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 108         | 36            | 72           | 1 050         | 208        | 842            | 918           | 132          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 559         | 191           | 368          | 2 821         | 484        | 2 337          | 2 372         | 449          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 541         | 229           | 312          | 2 428         | 389        | 2 039          | 1 982         | 446          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 545         | 257           | 288          | 2 083         | 219        | 1 864          | 1 707         | 376          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 475         | 173           | 302          | 1 933         | 166        | 1 767          | 1 627         | 306          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.2         | 3.1           | —            | 2.4           | 2.6        | 2.4            | 2.8           | .3           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 661       | 763           | 898          | 8 474         | 1 181      | 7 293          | 7 637         | 837          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 106         | 74            | 32           | 1 020         | 107        | 913            | 968           | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 337         | 186           | 151          | 2 779         | 490        | 2 289          | 2 579         | 200          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 358         | 133           | 225          | 1 738         | 261        | 1 477          | 1 572         | 166          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 487         | 156           | 331          | 1 709         | 225        | 1 484          | 1 476         | 233          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 246         | 136           | 110          | 601           | 68         | 533            | 510           | 91           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 127         | 78            | 49           | 627           | 30         | 597            | 532           | 95           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.6         | 15.3          | 4.7          | 18.8          | 16.8       | 19.2           | 20.0          | 8.2          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 254       | 410           | 844          | 4 644         | 712        | 3 932          | 4 195         | 449          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 26          | 9             | 17           | 96            | 30         | 66             | 90            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 59          | 12            | 47           | 367           | 93         | 274            | 316           | 51           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 106         | 33            | 73           | 799           | 115        | 684            | 732           | 67           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 352         | 102           | 250          | 1 292         | 203        | 1 089          | 1 180         | 112          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 303         | 115           | 188          | 815           | 150        | 665            | 723           | 92           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 233         | 83            | 150          | 680           | 96         | 584            | 595           | 85           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 175         | 56            | 119          | 595           | 25         | 570            | 559           | 36           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.7         | 3.7           | 3.7          | 4.2           | 6.9        | 3.7            | 4.2           | 4.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 170       | 968           | 1 202        | 9 686         | 1 337      | 8 349          | 9 015         | 671          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 255         | 126           | 129          | 1 448         | 178        | 1 270          | 1 365         | 83           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 705         | 356           | 349          | 3 910         | 693        | 3 217          | 3 658         | 252          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 369         | 188           | 181          | 1 677         | 204        | 1 473          | 1 537         | 140          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 448         | 167           | 281          | 1 550         | 191        | 1 359          | 1 418         | 132          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 206         | 58            | 148          | 567           | 34         | 533            | 525           | 42           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 187         | 73            | 114          | 534           | 37         | 497            | 512           | 22           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.7        | 20.8          | 17.0         | 21.3          | 22.7       | 21.1           | 21.6          | 17.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Orlando, FL |               |              | Oshkosh, WI |               |              | Owensboro, KY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 34 921      | 5 884         | 29 037       | 2 301       | 2 116         | 185          | 2 833         | 2 511         | 322          |
| In households .....                                          | 34 569      | 5 799         | 28 770       | 2 257       | 2 089         | 168          | 2 743         | 2 421         | 322          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 352         | 85            | 267          | 44          | 27            | 17           | 90            | 90            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 113         | 31            | 82           | 13          | 13            | —            | 90            | 90            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 58 500      | 10 565        | 47 935       | 4 158       | 3 909         | 249          | 5 019         | 4 538         | 481          |
| In households .....                                          | 57 485      | 10 485        | 47 000       | 4 082       | 3 889         | 193          | 4 847         | 4 366         | 481          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 015       | 80            | 935          | 76          | 20            | 56           | 172           | 172           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 764         | 48            | 716          | 14          | 14            | —            | 164           | 164           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 36 062      | 8 152         | 27 910       | 4 098       | 3 821         | 277          | 3 705         | 3 496         | 209          |
| In households .....                                          | 32 404      | 7 604         | 24 800       | 3 431       | 3 309         | 122          | 3 205         | 2 996         | 209          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 3 658       | 548           | 3 110        | 667         | 512           | 155          | 500           | 500           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 546       | 531           | 3 015        | 489         | 489           | —            | 493           | 493           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 34 921      | 5 884         | 29 037       | 2 301       | 2 116         | 185          | 2 833         | 2 511         | 322          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 764       | 840           | 2 924        | 261         | 240           | 21           | 492           | 481           | 11           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 678       | 1 223         | 5 455        | 450         | 428           | 22           | 601           | 492           | 109          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 10 822      | 1 547         | 9 275        | 816         | 756           | 60           | 830           | 739           | 91           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 820       | 1 320         | 6 500        | 412         | 375           | 37           | 596           | 513           | 83           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 5 837       | 954           | 4 883        | 362         | 317           | 45           | 314           | 286           | 28           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 58 500      | 10 565        | 47 935       | 4 158       | 3 909         | 249          | 5 019         | 4 538         | 481          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 7 996       | 1 585         | 6 411        | 745         | 697           | 48           | 1 430         | 1 247         | 183          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 10 661      | 1 880         | 8 781        | 852         | 793           | 59           | 1 044         | 943           | 101          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 18 415      | 3 318         | 15 097       | 1 489       | 1 401         | 88           | 1 312         | 1 209         | 103          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 12 770      | 2 291         | 10 479       | 561         | 521           | 40           | 748           | 698           | 50           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 8 658       | 1 491         | 7 167        | 511         | 497           | 14           | 485           | 441           | 44           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 36 062      | 8 152         | 27 910       | 4 098       | 3 821         | 277          | 3 705         | 3 496         | 209          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 9 183       | 2 066         | 7 117        | 1 414       | 1 238         | 176          | 1 482         | 1 314         | 109          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 657       | 1 799         | 5 858        | 826         | 790           | 36           | 638           | 603           | 35           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 808       | 2 119         | 6 689        | 881         | 826           | 55           | 912           | 878           | 34           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 6 185       | 1 312         | 4 873        | 479         | 477           | 2            | 433           | 402           | 31           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 229       | 856           | 3 373        | 498         | 490           | 8            | 240           | 240           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 12 350      | 1 631         | 10 719       | 828         | 747           | 81           | 922           | 783           | 139          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 133         | 50            | 83           | —           | —             | —            | 7             | 7             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 345         | 81            | 264          | 19          | 19            | —            | 46            | 46            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 788         | 145           | 643          | 53          | 43            | 10           | 66            | 53            | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 907       | 225           | 1 682        | 172         | 163           | 9            | 152           | 137           | 15           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 325       | 271           | 2 054        | 214         | 193           | 21           | 241           | 218           | 23           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 892       | 395           | 2 497        | 186         | 166           | 20           | 197           | 128           | 69           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 960       | 464           | 3 496        | 184         | 163           | 21           | 213           | 194           | 19           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5         | 6.9           | 3.0          | 1.3         | 1.5           | —            | 4.1           | 4.9           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 5 295       | 1 340         | 3 955        | 388         | 386           | 2            | 630           | 605           | 25           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 659         | 218           | 441          | 28          | 28            | —            | 114           | 114           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 059       | 267           | 792          | 121         | 121           | —            | 121           | 121           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 834         | 195           | 639          | 68          | 68            | —            | 151           | 139           | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 335       | 268           | 1 067        | 73          | 73            | —            | 136           | 136           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 737         | 199           | 538          | 36          | 34            | 2            | 69            | 56            | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 671         | 193           | 478          | 62          | 62            | —            | 39            | 39            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.5        | 23.2          | 16.9         | 32.5        | 32.6          | —            | 28.4          | 29.6          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 20 332      | 3 258         | 17 074       | 1 467       | 1 374         | 93           | 1 578         | 1 373         | 205          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 193         | 21            | 172          | 6           | 6             | —            | 44            | 44            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 032       | 244           | 788          | 36          | 24            | 12           | 115           | 109           | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 866       | 301           | 1 565        | 186         | 168           | 18           | 237           | 199           | 38           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 483       | 721           | 3 762        | 482         | 471           | 11           | 433           | 381           | 52           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 4 329       | 663           | 3 666        | 319         | 319           | —            | 323           | 291           | 32           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 3 973       | 598           | 3 375        | 246         | 212           | 34           | 266           | 211           | 55           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 4 456       | 710           | 3 746        | 192         | 174           | 18           | 160           | 138           | 22           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.7         | 6.2           | 3.3          | .8          | .4            | 6.5          | 6.8           | 7.8           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 12 103      | 2 683         | 9 420        | 1 076       | 1 048         | 28           | 1 478         | 1 350         | 128          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 793       | 623           | 1 170        | 76          | 76            | —            | 341           | 315           | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 141       | 676           | 2 465        | 410         | 386           | 24           | 503           | 462           | 41           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 418       | 548           | 1 870        | 210         | 208           | 2            | 322           | 291           | 31           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 558       | 434           | 2 124        | 256         | 256           | —            | 152           | 122           | 30           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 942         | 185           | 757          | 77          | 77            | —            | 101           | 101           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 251       | 217           | 1 034        | 47          | 45            | 2            | 59            | 59            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.3        | 31.9          | 18.3         | 11.1        | 10.4          | 35.7         | 29.0          | 29.2          | 26.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 7 846       | 1 632         | 6 214        | 760         | 743           | 17           | 678           | 620           | 58           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 215         | 76            | 139          | 13          | 13            | —            | 25            | 25            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 763         | 162           | 601          | 62          | 62            | —            | 76            | 68            | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 167       | 270           | 897          | 197         | 197           | —            | 126           | 113           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 980       | 394           | 1 586        | 224         | 220           | 4            | 190           | 175           | 15           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 373       | 310           | 1 063        | 138         | 125           | 13           | 132           | 117           | 15           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 035       | 173           | 862          | 53          | 53            | —            | 81            | 74            | 7            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 313       | 247           | 1 066        | 73          | 73            | —            | 48            | 48            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.7         | 7.3           | 6.5          | 4.6         | 4.7           | —            | 10.6          | 11.6          | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 11 569      | 3 482         | 8 087        | 1 804       | 1 745         | 59           | 1 623         | 1 523         | 100          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 108       | 813           | 1 295        | 90          | 90            | —            | 464           | 440           | 24           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 281       | 1 195         | 3 086        | 903         | 855           | 48           | 618           | 566           | 52           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 978       | 567           | 1 411        | 356         | 348           | 8            | 175           | 162           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 686       | 543           | 1 143        | 312         | 309           | 3            | 219           | 219           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 615         | 171           | 444          | 107         | 107           | —            | 53            | 42            | 11           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 901         | 193           | 708          | 36          | 36            | —            | 94            | 94            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.7        | 31.7          | 23.1         | 11.5        | 10.8          | 32.2         | 34.7          | 34.5          | 37.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Oxnard--Ventura, CA |               |              | Palm Springs, CA |               |              | Panama City, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 17 562              | 8 821         | 8 741        | 8 343            | 2 675         | 5 668        | 5 017           | 1 713         | 3 304        |
| In households .....                                          | 17 360              | 8 705         | 8 655        | 8 286            | 2 657         | 5 629        | 4 963           | 1 683         | 3 280        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 202                 | 116           | 86           | 57               | 18            | 39           | 54              | 30            | 24           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 98                  | 46            | 52           | —                | —             | —            | 41              | 17            | 24           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 28 247              | 13 412        | 14 835       | 17 784           | 5 542         | 12 242       | 7 857           | 3 252         | 4 605        |
| In households .....                                          | 27 894              | 13 139        | 14 755       | 17 619           | 5 447         | 12 172       | 7 701           | 3 147         | 4 554        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 353                 | 273           | 80           | 165              | 95            | 70           | 156             | 105           | 51           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 190                 | 116           | 74           | 87               | 60            | 27           | 149             | 98            | 51           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 19 022              | 8 792         | 10 230       | 11 369           | 4 782         | 6 587        | 4 381           | 2 558         | 1 823        |
| In households .....                                          | 17 584              | 8 154         | 9 430        | 10 838           | 4 528         | 6 310        | 3 917           | 2 220         | 1 697        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 438               | 638           | 800          | 531              | 254           | 277          | 464             | 338           | 126          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 321               | 575           | 746          | 469              | 254           | 215          | 464             | 338           | 126          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 17 562              | 8 821         | 8 741        | 8 343            | 2 675         | 5 668        | 5 017           | 1 713         | 3 304        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 083               | 1 548         | 535          | 380              | 166           | 214          | 740             | 236           | 504          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 266               | 1 341         | 925          | 1 156            | 418           | 738          | 1 067           | 496           | 571          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 324               | 2 108         | 2 216        | 2 248            | 656           | 1 592        | 1 627           | 488           | 1 139        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 898               | 2 225         | 2 673        | 2 649            | 759           | 1 890        | 903             | 299           | 604          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 991               | 1 599         | 2 392        | 1 910            | 676           | 1 234        | 680             | 194           | 486          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 28 247              | 13 412        | 14 835       | 17 784           | 5 542         | 12 242       | 7 857           | 3 252         | 4 605        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 371               | 2 429         | 942          | 830              | 347           | 483          | 1 872           | 776           | 1 096        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 951               | 2 140         | 1 811        | 1 935            | 699           | 1 236        | 1 508           | 742           | 766          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 088               | 3 446         | 4 642        | 4 898            | 1 601         | 3 297        | 2 216           | 903           | 1 313        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 569               | 3 249         | 4 320        | 6 494            | 1 911         | 4 583        | 1 353           | 505           | 848          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 5 268               | 2 148         | 3 120        | 3 627            | 984           | 2 643        | 908             | 326           | 582          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 19 022              | 8 792         | 10 230       | 11 369           | 4 782         | 6 587        | 4 381           | 2 558         | 1 823        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 986               | 2 389         | 1 597        | 1 289            | 610           | 679          | 1 662           | 984           | 678          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 941               | 2 043         | 1 898        | 1 940            | 969           | 971          | 929             | 503           | 426          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 685               | 1 833         | 2 852        | 3 058            | 1 362         | 1 696        | 922             | 551           | 371          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 814               | 1 520         | 2 294        | 3 234            | 1 088         | 2 146        | 437             | 231           | 206          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 596               | 1 007         | 1 589        | 1 848            | 753           | 1 095        | 431             | 289           | 142          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                     |               |              |                  |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 6 330               | 2 959         | 3 371        | 2 618            | 765           | 1 853        | 1 854           | 539           | 1 315        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 26                  | 26            | —            | 47               | 33            | 14           | 55              | 20            | 35           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 65                  | 31            | 34           | 17               | 11            | 6            | 75              | 22            | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 190                 | 136           | 54           | 140              | 49            | 91           | 125             | 42            | 83           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 511                 | 282           | 229          | 242              | 93            | 149          | 319             | 144           | 175          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 892                 | 498           | 394          | 368              | 89            | 279          | 372             | 76            | 296          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 225               | 623           | 602          | 361              | 97            | 264          | 483             | 138           | 345          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 421               | 1 363         | 2 058        | 1 443            | 393           | 1 050        | 425             | 97            | 328          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.4                 | 2.3           | .5           | 2.0              | 5.1           | .8           | 5.2             | 3.7           | 5.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 176               | 1 201         | 975          | 1 614            | 625           | 989          | 862             | 404           | 458          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 223                 | 112           | 111          | 137              | 28            | 109          | 257             | 120           | 137          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 277                 | 155           | 122          | 240              | 123           | 117          | 196             | 74            | 122          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 193                 | 100           | 93           | 242              | 111           | 131          | 128             | 74            | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 554                 | 347           | 207          | 342              | 135           | 207          | 82              | 12            | 70           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 357                 | 207           | 150          | 252              | 121           | 131          | 90              | 56            | 34           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 572                 | 280           | 292          | 401              | 107           | 294          | 109             | 68            | 41           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.2                | 12.7          | 16.2         | 11.9             | 8.5           | 14.1         | 33.8            | 33.2          | 34.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 9 865               | 4 460         | 5 405        | 6 492            | 1 689         | 4 803        | 2 674           | 1 011         | 1 663        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 99                  | 37            | 62           | 92               | 27            | 65           | 49              | 17            | 32           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 256                 | 135           | 121          | 139              | 67            | 72           | 120             | 60            | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 504                 | 249           | 255          | 339              | 82            | 257          | 313             | 79            | 234          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 540               | 840           | 700          | 943              | 299           | 644          | 774             | 397           | 377          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 942               | 872           | 1 070        | 1 261            | 324           | 937          | 561             | 231           | 330          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 067               | 951           | 1 116        | 1 095            | 276           | 819          | 457             | 136           | 321          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 457               | 1 376         | 2 081        | 2 623            | 614           | 2 009        | 400             | 91            | 309          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6                 | 3.0           | 2.2          | 2.5              | 3.0           | 2.3          | 3.4             | 4.0           | 3.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 5 236               | 2 662         | 2 574        | 3 675            | 1 465         | 2 210        | 2 045           | 933           | 1 112        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 333                 | 172           | 161          | 396              | 168           | 228          | 476             | 234           | 242          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 309               | 696           | 613          | 810              | 376           | 434          | 616             | 334           | 282          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 898                 | 400           | 498          | 664              | 247           | 417          | 408             | 124           | 284          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 303               | 659           | 644          | 670              | 238           | 432          | 313             | 157           | 156          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 557                 | 331           | 226          | 430              | 168           | 262          | 95              | 27            | 68           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 836                 | 404           | 432          | 705              | 268           | 437          | 137             | 57            | 80           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.8                 | 6.9           | 8.7          | 13.5             | 15.4          | 12.3         | 30.9            | 36.1          | 26.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 4 771               | 1 974         | 2 797        | 3 560            | 1 393         | 2 167        | 988             | 559           | 429          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 88                  | 33            | 55           | 74               | 37            | 37           | 50              | 15            | 35           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 180                 | 120           | 60           | 139              | 86            | 53           | 158             | 117           | 41           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 482                 | 226           | 256          | 333              | 168           | 165          | 168             | 52            | 116          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 998                 | 435           | 563          | 734              | 306           | 428          | 240             | 152           | 88           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 988                 | 406           | 582          | 430              | 137           | 293          | 167             | 107           | 60           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 962                 | 372           | 590          | 543              | 190           | 353          | 46              | 19            | 27           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 073               | 382           | 691          | 1 307            | 469           | 838          | 159             | 97            | 62           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2                 | 5.9           | 2.9          | 3.7              | 5.2           | 2.8          | 13.3            | 11.6          | 15.4         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 5 778               | 2 904         | 2 874        | 3 787            | 1 655         | 2 132        | 1 544           | 940           | 604          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 464                 | 280           | 184          | 482              | 227           | 255          | 428             | 264           | 164          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 921               | 1 001         | 920          | 1 086            | 519           | 567          | 579             | 365           | 214          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 071               | 510           | 561          | 664              | 268           | 396          | 241             | 149           | 92           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 103               | 564           | 539          | 721              | 303           | 418          | 149             | 79            | 70           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 561                 | 285           | 276          | 325              | 146           | 179          | 62              | 39            | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 658                 | 264           | 394          | 509              | 192           | 317          | 85              | 44            | 41           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.7                | 13.5          | 9.8          | 14.9             | 17.2          | 13.2         | 34.1            | 33.1          | 35.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Parkersburg, WV--OH |             |                     |               |              | Pascagoula, MS |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total               | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                     | Ohio (pt.)  | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 200               | 351         | 2 849               | 1 921         | 1 279        | 2 183          | 1 032         | 1 151        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 179               | 351         | 2 828               | 1 900         | 1 279        | 2 167          | 1 027         | 1 140        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 21                  | —           | 21                  | —             | —            | 16             | 5             | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 15                  | —           | 15                  | 15            | —            | 16             | 5             | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 703               | 673         | 5 030               | 3 526         | 2 177        | 3 736          | 1 757         | 1 979        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 675               | 673         | 5 002               | 3 498         | 2 177        | 3 728          | 1 755         | 1 973        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 28                  | —           | 28                  | 28            | —            | 8              | 2             | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 28                  | —           | 28                  | 28            | —            | 6              | —             | 6            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 728               | 511         | 4 217               | 3 154         | 1 574        | 2 263          | 1 223         | 1 040        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 296               | 511         | 3 785               | 2 810         | 1 486        | 2 156          | 1 173         | 983          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 432                 | —           | 432                 | 344           | 88           | 107            | 50            | 57           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 427                 | —           | 427                 | 339           | 88           | 107            | 50            | 57           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 200               | 351         | 2 849               | 1 921         | 1 279        | 2 183          | 1 032         | 1 151        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 482                 | 44          | 438                 | 332           | 150          | 429            | 157           | 272          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 594                 | 59          | 535                 | 397           | 197          | 489            | 238           | 251          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 257               | 153         | 1 104               | 689           | 568          | 742            | 336           | 406          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 529                 | 69          | 460                 | 313           | 216          | 277            | 171           | 106          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 338                 | 26          | 312                 | 190           | 148          | 246            | 130           | 116          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 703               | 673         | 5 030               | 3 526         | 2 177        | 3 736          | 1 757         | 1 979        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 107               | 64          | 1 043               | 804           | 303          | 850            | 368           | 482          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 256               | 188         | 1 068               | 679           | 577          | 988            | 449           | 539          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 040               | 257         | 1 783               | 1 226         | 814          | 1 090          | 526           | 564          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 854                 | 94          | 760                 | 557           | 297          | 474            | 218           | 256          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 446                 | 70          | 376                 | 260           | 186          | 334            | 196           | 138          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 728               | 511         | 4 217               | 3 154         | 1 574        | 2 263          | 1 223         | 1 040        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 811               | 107         | 1 704               | 1 249         | 562          | 908            | 417           | 491          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 940                 | 139         | 801                 | 603           | 337          | 633            | 352           | 281          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 204               | 183         | 1 021               | 748           | 456          | 407            | 287           | 120          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 409                 | 61          | 348                 | 294           | 115          | 233            | 118           | 115          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 364                 | 21          | 343                 | 260           | 104          | 82             | 49            | 33           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                     |             |                     |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 170               | 132         | 1 038               | 641           | 529          | 818            | 391           | 427          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19                  | 8           | 11                  | 4             | 15           | 27             | 21            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 38                  | 8           | 30                  | 14            | 24           | 46             | 31            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 102                 | 16          | 86                  | 65            | 37           | 52             | 19            | 33           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 187                 | 8           | 179                 | 106           | 81           | 134            | 70            | 64           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 333                 | 34          | 299                 | 187           | 146          | 167            | 76            | 91           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 225                 | 11          | 214                 | 126           | 99           | 168            | 60            | 108          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 266                 | 47          | 219                 | 139           | 127          | 224            | 114           | 110          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2                 | 6.1         | 3.9                 | 2.8           | 5.9          | 8.1            | 12.0          | 4.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 560                 | 50          | 510                 | 390           | 170          | 337            | 154           | 183          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 111                 | 8           | 103                 | 83            | 28           | 68             | 28            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 150                 | 20          | 130                 | 100           | 50           | 69             | 6             | 63           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 107                 | 15          | 92                  | 85            | 22           | 66             | 47            | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 147                 | 7           | 140                 | 90            | 57           | 69             | 38            | 31           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | —                   | —           | —                   | —             | —            | 37             | 30            | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 45                  | —           | 45                  | 32            | 13           | 28             | 5             | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.4                | 42.0        | 27.1                | 26.4          | 32.9         | 23.4           | 18.2          | 27.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 826               | 216         | 1 610               | 1 076         | 750          | 1 340          | 587           | 753          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 35                  | —           | 35                  | 19            | 16           | 38             | 7             | 31           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 116                 | 16          | 100                 | 92            | 40           | 90             | 50            | 40           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 260                 | 40          | 220                 | 143           | 117          | 316            | 114           | 202          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 567                 | 72          | 495                 | 311           | 256          | 293            | 125           | 168          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 415                 | 41          | 374                 | 258           | 157          | 196            | 74            | 122          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 243                 | 31          | 212                 | 132           | 111          | 225            | 132           | 93           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 190                 | 16          | 174                 | 121           | 69           | 182            | 85            | 97           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.8                 | —           | 5.5                 | 5.9           | 3.2          | 6.6            | 4.4           | 8.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 596               | 200         | 1 396               | 1 058         | 538          | 825            | 516           | 309          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 247                 | 16          | 231                 | 163           | 84           | 168            | 140           | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 691                 | 113         | 578                 | 438           | 253          | 359            | 178           | 181          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 336                 | 28          | 308                 | 254           | 82           | 130            | 78            | 52           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 184                 | 29          | 155                 | 111           | 73           | 98             | 69            | 29           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 68                  | 14          | 54                  | 36            | 32           | 34             | 15            | 19           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 70                  | —           | 70                  | 56            | 14           | 36             | 36            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.6                | 22.0        | 21.6                | 20.5          | 23.8         | 27.9           | 32.2          | 20.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 940                 | 122         | 818                 | 571           | 369          | 518            | 250           | 268          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 44                  | —           | 44                  | 33            | 11           | 9              | 9             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 83                  | 6           | 77                  | 72            | 11           | 81             | 23            | 58           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 235                 | 36          | 199                 | 134           | 101          | 143            | 73            | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 292                 | 46          | 246                 | 148           | 144          | 183            | 76            | 107          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 137                 | 20          | 117                 | 94            | 43           | 45             | 35            | 10           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 72                  | 8           | 64                  | 40            | 32           | 32             | 14            | 18           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 77                  | 6           | 71                  | 50            | 27           | 25             | 20            | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.6                 | —           | 7.6                 | 8.9           | 3.0          | 14.1           | 15.2          | 13.1         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 121               | 231         | 1 890               | 1 434         | 687          | 895            | 534           | 361          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 489                 | 30          | 459                 | 344           | 145          | 221            | 105           | 116          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 854                 | 124         | 730                 | 553           | 301          | 428            | 252           | 176          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 370                 | 50          | 320                 | 256           | 114          | 126            | 88            | 38           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 257                 | 27          | 230                 | 161           | 96           | 78             | 53            | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 60                  | —           | 60                  | 48            | 12           | 25             | 25            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 91                  | —           | 91                  | 72            | 19           | 17             | 11            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.2                | 28.6        | 33.8                | 35.6          | 28.2         | 37.7           | 33.9          | 43.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Pensacola, FL |               |              | Peoria, IL |               |              | Petersburg, VA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 11 469        | 3 196         | 8 273        | 11 736     | 7 045         | 4 691        | 4 774          | 1 959         | 2 815        |
| In households .....                                          | 11 423        | 3 184         | 8 239        | 11 612     | 7 006         | 4 606        | 4 674          | 1 956         | 2 718        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 46            | 12            | 34           | 124        | 39            | 85           | 100            | 3             | 97           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 14            | 14            | 14           | 80         | 33            | 47           | 37             | 3             | 34           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 19 263        | 5 761         | 13 502       | 19 172     | 11 743        | 7 429        | 7 881          | 3 439         | 4 442        |
| In households .....                                          | 18 899        | 5 606         | 13 293       | 18 623     | 11 444        | 7 179        | 7 625          | 3 291         | 4 334        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 364           | 155           | 209          | 549        | 299           | 250          | 256            | 148           | 108          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 279           | 136           | 143          | 464        | 269           | 195          | 238            | 148           | 90           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 233        | 3 905         | 7 328        | 15 583     | 9 598         | 5 985        | 5 071          | 2 300         | 2 771        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 260        | 3 541         | 6 719        | 13 232     | 8 409         | 4 823        | 4 444          | 2 017         | 2 427        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 973           | 364           | 609          | 2 351      | 1 189         | 1 162        | 627            | 283           | 344          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 851           | 351           | 500          | 2 245      | 1 141         | 1 104        | 565            | 268           | 297          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 11 469        | 3 196         | 8 273        | 11 736     | 7 045         | 4 691        | 4 774          | 1 959         | 2 815        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 505         | 336           | 1 169        | 1 629      | 983           | 646          | 964            | 466           | 498          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 478         | 601           | 1 877        | 2 082      | 1 210         | 872          | 1 047          | 456           | 591          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 197         | 768           | 2 429        | 4 185      | 2 356         | 1 829        | 1 464          | 478           | 986          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 381         | 723           | 1 658        | 2 234      | 1 298         | 936          | 680            | 287           | 393          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 908         | 768           | 1 140        | 1 606      | 1 198         | 408          | 619            | 272           | 347          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 19 263        | 5 761         | 13 502       | 19 172     | 11 743        | 7 429        | 7 881          | 3 439         | 4 442        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 281         | 744           | 2 537        | 3 291      | 1 881         | 1 410        | 2 028          | 1 195         | 833          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 464         | 1 082         | 3 382        | 3 667      | 2 142         | 1 525        | 1 772          | 648           | 1 124        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 430         | 1 676         | 3 754        | 7 270      | 4 473         | 2 797        | 2 373          | 834           | 1 539        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 697         | 1 258         | 2 439        | 3 076      | 1 904         | 1 172        | 966            | 424           | 542          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 391         | 1 001         | 1 390        | 1 868      | 1 343         | 525          | 742            | 338           | 404          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 233        | 3 905         | 7 328        | 15 583     | 9 598         | 5 985        | 5 071          | 2 300         | 2 771        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 367         | 1 042         | 2 325        | 5 375      | 3 049         | 2 326        | 2 184          | 1 055         | 1 129        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 637         | 945           | 1 692        | 2 934      | 1 884         | 1 050        | 928            | 375           | 553          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 308         | 861           | 1 447        | 4 370      | 2 746         | 1 624        | 977            | 364           | 613          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 701         | 577           | 1 124        | 1 792      | 1 172         | 620          | 507            | 282           | 225          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 220         | 480           | 740          | 1 112      | 747           | 365          | 475            | 224           | 251          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |            |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 4 285         | 1 123         | 3 162        | 4 427      | 2 485         | 1 942        | 1 749          | 639           | 1 110        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 79            | 13            | 66           | 67         | 27            | 40           | 18             | 13            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 202           | 33            | 169          | 180        | 91            | 89           | 35             | 8             | 27           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 288           | 30            | 258          | 276        | 177           | 99           | 92             | 38            | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 819           | 193           | 626          | 775        | 420           | 355          | 249            | 103           | 146          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 888           | 249           | 639          | 782        | 370           | 412          | 312            | 136           | 176          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 837           | 217           | 620          | 975        | 533           | 442          | 343            | 109           | 234          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 172         | 388           | 784          | 1 372      | 867           | 505          | 700            | 232           | 468          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9           | 3.7           | 6.7          | 4.5        | 3.2           | 6.2          | 3.7            | 3.3           | 4.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 928         | 635           | 1 293        | 1 827      | 1 226         | 601          | 750            | 385           | 365          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 356           | 163           | 193          | 310        | 195           | 115          | 168            | 116           | 62           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 448           | 111           | 337          | 319        | 203           | 116          | 178            | 86            | 92           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 366           | 94            | 272          | 279        | 138           | 141          | 125            | 45            | 80           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 404           | 132           | 272          | 521        | 397           | 124          | 181            | 89            | 92           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 169           | 74            | 95           | 202        | 114           | 88           | 39             | 17            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 185           | 61            | 124          | 196        | 179           | 17           | 59             | 42            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.5          | 30.6          | 20.1         | 24.3       | 24.6          | 23.8         | 32.3           | 39.7          | 24.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 6 447         | 1 802         | 4 645        | 6 340      | 3 655         | 2 685        | 2 327          | 869           | 1 458        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 112           | 30            | 82           | 68         | 52            | 16           | 14             | 7             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 319           | 72            | 247          | 273        | 145           | 128          | 123            | 68            | 55           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 603           | 140           | 463          | 661        | 417           | 244          | 170            | 67            | 103          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 563         | 414           | 1 149        | 1 891      | 1 039         | 852          | 597            | 215           | 382          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 390         | 340           | 1 050        | 1 389      | 730           | 659          | 529            | 190           | 339          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 135         | 335           | 800          | 894        | 528           | 366          | 449            | 147           | 302          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 325         | 471           | 854          | 1 164      | 744           | 420          | 445            | 175           | 270          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.8           | 4.9           | 4.8          | 2.6        | 2.7           | 2.4          | 3.2            | 4.5           | 2.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 530         | 1 268         | 3 262        | 5 108      | 3 493         | 1 615        | 2 034          | 981           | 1 053        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 845           | 259           | 586          | 617        | 448           | 169          | 373            | 205           | 168          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 405         | 309           | 1 096        | 1 667      | 1 187         | 480          | 549            | 300           | 249          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 706           | 216           | 490          | 1 170      | 759           | 411          | 459            | 191           | 268          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 799           | 275           | 524          | 871        | 517           | 354          | 401            | 156           | 245          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 419           | 119           | 300          | 401        | 290           | 111          | 136            | 70            | 66           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 356           | 90            | 266          | 382        | 292           | 90           | 116            | 59            | 57           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.7          | 28.5          | 24.7         | 17.8       | 19.4          | 14.6         | 26.0           | 28.4          | 23.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 459         | 809           | 1 650        | 3 225      | 1 964         | 1 261        | 1 021          | 451           | 570          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 56            | 5             | 51           | 31         | 16            | 15           | 10             | —             | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 348           | 141           | 207          | 147        | 89            | 58           | 96             | 58            | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 314           | 94            | 220          | 397        | 210           | 187          | 232            | 86            | 146          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 653           | 199           | 454          | 1 143      | 683           | 460          | 276            | 96            | 180          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 362           | 72            | 290          | 666        | 457           | 209          | 122            | 69            | 53           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 320           | 129           | 191          | 441        | 286           | 155          | 134            | 54            | 80           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 406           | 169           | 237          | 400        | 223           | 177          | 151            | 88            | 63           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.8           | 8.2           | 9.1          | 2.8        | 2.3           | 3.6          | 4.4            | 4.9           | 4.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 999         | 1 524         | 2 475        | 6 109      | 3 955         | 2 154        | 1 786          | 736           | 1 050        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 987           | 341           | 646          | 930        | 634           | 296          | 404            | 186           | 218          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 333         | 397           | 936          | 2 248      | 1 427         | 821          | 617            | 232           | 385          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 598           | 245           | 353          | 1 326      | 831           | 495          | 334            | 155           | 275          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 630           | 307           | 323          | 996        | 683           | 313          | 248            | 90            | 158          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 195           | 98            | 97           | 325        | 163           | 162          | 107            | 50            | 57           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 256           | 136           | 120          | 284        | 217           | 67           | 76             | 23            | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.4          | 28.7          | 36.2         | 21.5       | 22.6          | 19.6         | 29.5           | 28.7          | 30.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Philadelphia, PA--NJ |                  |                    |               |              | Phoenix, AZ |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                      | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |             |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 199 000              | 41 950           | 157 050            | 78 166        | 120 834      | 76 720      | 56 179        | 20 541       |
| In households -----                                          | 196 869              | 41 665           | 155 204            | 77 101        | 119 768      | 76 089      | 55 716        | 20 373       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 2 131                | 285              | 1 846              | 1 065         | 1 066        | 631         | 463           | 168          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 921                  | 232              | 689                | 315           | 606          | 237         | 211           | 26           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 346 946              | 68 739           | 278 207            | 145 769       | 201 177      | 148 215     | 97 578        | 50 637       |
| In households -----                                          | 340 236              | 67 470           | 272 766            | 143 248       | 196 988      | 146 804     | 96 540        | 50 264       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 6 710                | 1 269            | 5 441              | 2 521         | 4 189        | 1 411       | 1 038         | 373          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 4 776                | 1 146            | 3 630              | 1 342         | 3 434        | 936         | 654           | 282          |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 238 809              | 41 052           | 197 757            | 107 305       | 131 504      | 104 012     | 62 339        | 41 673       |
| In households -----                                          | 212 008              | 35 995           | 176 013            | 99 085        | 112 923      | 96 895      | 57 898        | 38 997       |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 26 801               | 5 057            | 21 744             | 8 220         | 18 581       | 7 117       | 4 441         | 2 676        |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 24 400               | 4 978            | 19 422             | 6 950         | 17 450       | 6 706       | 4 210         | 2 496        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 199 000              | 41 950           | 157 050            | 78 166        | 120 834      | 76 720      | 56 179        | 20 541       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 18 747               | 3 904            | 14 843             | 10 989        | 7 758        | 7 577       | 5 809         | 1 768        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 52 437               | 9 964            | 42 473             | 27 039        | 25 398       | 11 432      | 8 663         | 2 769        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 69 658               | 15 886           | 53 772             | 25 196        | 44 462       | 23 016      | 16 206        | 6 810        |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 27 126               | 5 862            | 21 264             | 7 932         | 19 194       | 20 484      | 15 024        | 5 460        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 31 032               | 6 334            | 24 698             | 7 010         | 24 022       | 14 211      | 10 477        | 3 734        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 346 946              | 68 739           | 278 207            | 145 769       | 201 177      | 148 215     | 97 578        | 50 637       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 52 563               | 10 096           | 42 467             | 30 961        | 21 602       | 15 758      | 11 169        | 4 589        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 100 866              | 19 246           | 81 620             | 52 870        | 47 996       | 23 705      | 16 173        | 7 532        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 115 452              | 24 238           | 91 214             | 42 094        | 73 358       | 48 059      | 31 325        | 16 734       |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 40 697               | 8 412            | 32 285             | 11 392        | 29 305       | 37 875      | 24 580        | 13 295       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 37 368               | 6 747            | 30 621             | 8 452         | 28 916       | 22 818      | 14 331        | 8 487        |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 238 809              | 41 052           | 197 757            | 107 305       | 131 504      | 104 012     | 62 339        | 41 673       |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 83 918               | 15 885           | 68 033             | 45 513        | 38 405       | 19 815      | 13 608        | 6 207        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 59 803               | 10 030           | 49 773             | 29 956        | 29 847       | 18 959      | 12 004        | 6 955        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 52 876               | 8 852            | 44 024             | 20 185        | 32 691       | 28 330      | 17 041        | 11 289       |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 22 363               | 3 568            | 18 795             | 6 355         | 16 008       | 21 378      | 11 966        | 9 412        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 19 849               | 2 717            | 17 132             | 5 296         | 14 553       | 15 530      | 7 720         | 7 810        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                      |                  |                    |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 67 310               | 15 254           | 52 056             | 21 389        | 45 921       | 27 827      | 20 210        | 7 617        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 849                  | 85               | 764                | 529           | 320          | 528         | 390           | 138          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 1 665                | 242              | 1 423              | 1 051         | 614          | 911         | 614           | 297          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 2 396                | 497              | 1 899              | 1 208         | 1 188        | 1 459       | 939           | 520          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 7 091                | 1 513            | 5 578              | 3 158         | 3 933        | 4 279       | 3 060         | 1 219        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 9 611                | 2 112            | 7 499              | 3 583         | 6 028        | 5 342       | 3 716         | 1 626        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 14 659               | 3 486            | 11 173             | 4 547         | 10 112       | 5 968       | 4 441         | 1 527        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 31 039               | 7 319            | 23 720             | 7 313         | 23 726       | 9 340       | 7 050         | 2 290        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 3.3                  | 1.7              | 3.8                | 7.1           | 1.6          | 4.4         | 4.3           | 4.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 31 162               | 5 488            | 25 674             | 15 496        | 15 666       | 11 655      | 9 215         | 2 440        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 4 586                | 608              | 3 978              | 3 125         | 1 461        | 1 653       | 1 365         | 288          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 5 561                | 866              | 4 695              | 3 263         | 2 298        | 2 095       | 1 558         | 537          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 4 698                | 960              | 3 738              | 2 500         | 2 198        | 1 705       | 1 376         | 329          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 7 749                | 1 431            | 6 318              | 3 405         | 4 344        | 3 114       | 2 462         | 652          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 3 986                | 887              | 3 099              | 1 590         | 2 396        | 1 454       | 1 133         | 321          |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 4 582                | 736              | 3 846              | 1 613         | 2 969        | 1 634       | 1 321         | 313          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 21.9                 | 16.0             | 23.2               | 30.1          | 13.8         | 19.7        | 19.9          | 18.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 106 382              | 22 754           | 83 628             | 37 623        | 68 759       | 52 634      | 33 514        | 19 120       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 1 557                | 254              | 1 303              | 1 000         | 557          | 953         | 555           | 398          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 4 005                | 803              | 3 202              | 2 331         | 1 674        | 1 980       | 1 415         | 565          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 8 864                | 1 671            | 7 193              | 4 587         | 4 277        | 4 499       | 3 043         | 1 456        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 24 758               | 5 091            | 19 667             | 10 607        | 14 151       | 12 955      | 8 268         | 4 687        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 20 715               | 4 683            | 16 032             | 7 144         | 13 571       | 11 055      | 6 923         | 4 132        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 19 800               | 4 621            | 15 179             | 5 739         | 14 061       | 10 670      | 6 652         | 4 018        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 26 683               | 5 631            | 21 052             | 6 215         | 20 468       | 10 522      | 6 658         | 3 864        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 3.5                  | 2.2              | 3.9                | 6.7           | 1.8          | 3.5         | 3.5           | 3.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 81 964               | 14 759           | 67 205             | 40 319        | 41 645       | 32 256      | 22 791        | 9 465        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 10 226               | 1 537            | 8 689              | 6 428         | 3 798        | 3 899       | 2 787         | 1 112        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 26 440               | 4 445            | 21 995             | 15 739        | 10 701       | 8 522       | 6 371         | 2 151        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 15 587               | 3 031            | 12 556             | 7 202         | 8 385        | 6 106       | 4 174         | 1 932        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 16 611               | 3 331            | 13 280             | 6 507         | 10 104       | 7 528       | 5 223         | 2 305        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 6 844                | 1 236            | 5 608              | 2 463         | 4 381        | 3 163       | 2 176         | 987          |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 6 256                | 1 179            | 5 077              | 1 980         | 4 276        | 3 038       | 2 060         | 978          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 20.1                 | 16.9             | 20.8               | 26.5          | 13.8         | 16.9        | 17.5          | 15.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 43 095               | 7 404            | 35 691             | 18 082        | 25 013       | 27 603      | 14 711        | 12 892       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 1 025                | 178              | 847                | 654           | 371          | 700         | 327           | 373          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 2 818                | 559              | 2 259              | 1 597         | 1 221        | 1 746       | 1 119         | 627          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 6 558                | 1 224            | 5 334              | 3 338         | 3 220        | 3 495       | 2 037         | 1 458        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 12 290               | 2 066            | 10 224             | 5 648         | 6 642        | 7 402       | 4 222         | 3 180        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 6 906                | 1 123            | 5 783              | 2 712         | 4 194        | 5 422       | 2 910         | 2 512        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 6 153                | 1 106            | 5 047              | 2 107         | 4 046        | 4 405       | 1 968         | 2 437        |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 7 345                | 1 148            | 6 197              | 2 026         | 5 319        | 4 433       | 2 128         | 2 305        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.3                  | 4.5              | 5.4                | 8.1           | 3.3          | 4.8         | 4.9           | 4.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 84 949               | 13 315           | 71 634             | 42 330        | 42 619       | 35 226      | 22 446        | 12 780       |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 11 646               | 1 308            | 10 338             | 7 659         | 3 987        | 5 104       | 3 474         | 1 630        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 33 964               | 5 854            | 28 110             | 19 233        | 14 731       | 11 026      | 7 517         | 3 509        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 15 523               | 2 480            | 13 043             | 6 875         | 8 648        | 6 654       | 4 340         | 2 314        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 12 783               | 2 127            | 10 656             | 4 734         | 8 049        | 6 668       | 3 983         | 2 685        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 4 778                | 739              | 4 039              | 1 811         | 2 967        | 2 777       | 1 615         | 1 162        |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 6 255                | 807              | 5 448              | 2 018         | 4 237        | 2 997       | 1 517         | 1 480        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 21.9                 | 17.3             | 22.7               | 29.0          | 14.8         | 19.6        | 21.1          | 17.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Pine Bluff, AR |               |              | Pittsburgh, PA |               |              | Pittsfield, MA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 768          | 2 638         | 130          | 99 276         | 21 415        | 77 861       | 2 747          | 2 388         | 359          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 747          | 2 617         | 130          | 98 377         | 21 057        | 77 320       | 2 739          | 2 388         | 351          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 21             | 21            | —            | 899            | 358           | 541          | 8              | —             | 8            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 21             | 21            | —            | 461            | 131           | 330          | 8              | —             | 8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 840          | 4 590         | 250          | 176 047        | 40 895        | 135 152      | 5 287          | 4 714         | 573          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 761          | 4 511         | 250          | 172 975        | 39 976        | 132 999      | 5 262          | 4 689         | 573          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 79             | 79            | —            | 3 072          | 919           | 2 153        | 25             | 25            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 79             | 79            | —            | 2 322          | 620           | 1 702        | 25             | 25            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 093          | 4 018         | 75           | 120 124        | 31 503        | 88 621       | 4 098          | 3 682         | 416          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 501          | 3 426         | 75           | 107 831        | 28 504        | 79 327       | 3 705          | 3 373         | 332          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 592            | 592           | —            | 12 293         | 2 999         | 9 294        | 393            | 309           | 84           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 592            | 592           | —            | 11 350         | 2 654         | 8 696        | 371            | 300           | 71           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 768          | 2 638         | 130          | 99 276         | 21 415        | 77 861       | 2 747          | 2 388         | 359          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 605            | 577           | 28           | 7 228          | 2 038         | 5 190        | 248            | 228           | 20           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 730            | 705           | 25           | 23 188         | 6 500         | 16 688       | 655            | 575           | 80           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 789            | 753           | 36           | 42 282         | 8 283         | 33 999       | 1 129          | 947           | 182          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 356            | 335           | 21           | 13 075         | 1 974         | 11 101       | 412            | 351           | 61           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 288            | 268           | 20           | 13 503         | 2 620         | 10 883       | 303            | 287           | 16           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 840          | 4 590         | 250          | 176 047        | 40 895        | 135 152      | 5 287          | 4 714         | 573          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 343          | 1 294         | 49           | 23 885         | 6 279         | 17 606       | 468            | 408           | 60           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 153          | 1 046         | 107          | 46 014         | 12 875        | 33 139       | 1 114          | 1 011         | 103          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 415          | 1 342         | 73           | 70 479         | 15 287        | 55 192       | 2 383          | 2 101         | 282          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 379            | 367           | 12           | 19 305         | 3 315         | 15 990       | 681            | 610           | 71           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 550            | 541           | 9            | 16 364         | 3 139         | 13 225       | 641            | 584           | 57           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 093          | 4 018         | 75           | 120 124        | 31 503        | 88 621       | 4 098          | 3 682         | 416          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 851          | 1 839         | 12           | 44 320         | 11 513        | 32 807       | 1 080          | 952           | 128          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 005          | 972           | 33           | 27 464         | 7 722         | 19 742       | 1 118          | 1 024         | 94           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 638            | 612           | 26           | 27 885         | 7 751         | 20 134       | 1 177          | 1 067         | 110          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 337            | 333           | 4            | 11 142         | 2 318         | 8 824        | 374            | 320           | 54           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 262            | 262           | —            | 9 313          | 2 199         | 7 114        | 349            | 319           | 30           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |                |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 826            | 762           | 64           | 35 419         | 6 201         | 29 218       | 969            | 845           | 124          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 67             | 67            | —            | 450            | 116           | 334          | 6              | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 51             | 51            | —            | 1 031          | 257           | 774          | 7              | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 54             | 49            | 5            | 2 071          | 356           | 1 715        | 48             | 25            | 23           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 153            | 132           | 21           | 6 047          | 1 160         | 4 887        | 117            | 104           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 127            | 103           | 24           | 6 662          | 1 174         | 5 488        | 181            | 143           | 38           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 176            | 169           | 7            | 8 063          | 1 425         | 6 638        | 262            | 256           | 6            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 198            | 191           | 7            | 11 095         | 1 713         | 9 382        | 348            | 304           | 44           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.4           | 15.6          | —            | 3.3            | 4.8           | 2.9          | .6             | .7            | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 555            | 534           | 21           | 16 131         | 4 447         | 11 684       | 486            | 407           | 79           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 185            | 185           | —            | 2 433          | 912           | 1 521        | 37             | 30            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 148            | 148           | —            | 3 640          | 1 069         | 2 571        | 185            | 166           | 19           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 96             | 96            | —            | 2 935          | 723           | 2 212        | 87             | 67            | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 86             | 79            | 7            | 3 817          | 959           | 2 858        | 90             | 82            | 8            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 33             | 19            | 14           | 1 739          | 401           | 1 338        | 43             | 18            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 7              | 7             | —            | 1 567          | 383           | 1 184        | 44             | 44            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 40.5           | 42.1          | —            | 22.9           | 31.4          | 19.7         | 31.3           | 34.4          | 15.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 508          | 1 388         | 120          | 55 632         | 10 416        | 45 216       | 1 789          | 1 598         | 191          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 69             | 63            | 6            | 630            | 158           | 472          | 18             | 9             | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 150            | 144           | 6            | 2 242          | 529           | 1 713        | 87             | 78            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 209            | 196           | 13           | 5 908          | 1 324         | 4 584        | 135            | 123           | 12           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 435            | 375           | 60           | 17 742         | 3 151         | 14 591       | 538            | 460           | 78           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 270            | 253           | 17           | 11 613         | 2 063         | 9 550        | 374            | 364           | 10           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 185            | 167           | 18           | 8 823          | 1 445         | 7 378        | 263            | 229           | 34           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 190            | 190           | —            | 8 674          | 1 746         | 6 928        | 374            | 335           | 39           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.4           | 10.2          | 13.3         | 2.9            | 4.0           | 2.6          | 2.6            | 2.4           | 4.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 447          | 1 399         | 48           | 46 010         | 12 741        | 33 269       | 1 371          | 1 241         | 130          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 500            | 495           | 5            | 4 718          | 1 671         | 3 047        | 165            | 137           | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 375            | 348           | 27           | 16 947         | 5 234         | 11 713       | 414            | 389           | 25           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 225            | 214           | 11           | 10 636         | 2 560         | 8 076        | 301            | 270           | 31           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 204            | 199           | 5            | 8 652          | 1 872         | 6 780        | 332            | 301           | 31           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 78             | 78            | —            | 2 622          | 702           | 1 920        | 79             | 79            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 65             | 65            | —            | 2 435          | 702           | 1 733        | 80             | 65            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 41.5           | 42.2          | 20.8         | 18.5           | 23.7          | 16.5         | 18.7           | 18.4          | 21.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 797            | 776           | 21           | 23 099         | 5 110         | 17 989       | 701            | 654           | 47           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 45             | 45            | —            | 455            | 86            | 369          | —              | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 204            | 196           | 8            | 1 646          | 436           | 1 210        | 37             | 37            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 156            | 143           | 13           | 4 410          | 1 057         | 3 353        | 143            | 124           | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 203            | 203           | —            | 7 874          | 1 450         | 6 424        | 237            | 231           | 6            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 88             | 88            | —            | 3 629          | 792           | 2 837        | 174            | 161           | 13           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 34             | 34            | —            | 2 647          | 584           | 2 063        | 38             | 29            | 9            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 67             | 67            | —            | 2 438          | 705           | 1 733        | 72             | 72            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.7           | 21.3          | —            | 4.4            | 5.2           | 4.2          | 2.1            | 2.3           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 485          | 1 461         | 24           | 46 110         | 13 160        | 32 950       | 1 786          | 1 618         | 168          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 463            | 453           | 10           | 5 414          | 1 979         | 3 435        | 207            | 207           | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 580            | 570           | 10           | 21 435         | 6 510         | 14 925       | 794            | 709           | 85           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 195            | 195           | —            | 8 737          | 2 060         | 6 677        | 356            | 318           | 38           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 130            | 126           | 4            | 6 534          | 1 531         | 5 003        | 288            | 262           | 26           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 37             | 37            | —            | 1 932          | 437           | 1 495        | 60             | 48            | 12           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 80             | 80            | —            | 2 058          | 643           | 1 415        | 81             | 81            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 44.4           | 44.1          | 62.5         | 21.3           | 26.8          | 19.1         | 17.4           | 18.7          | 4.2          |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Pocatello, ID |               |              | Port Arthur, TX |               |              | Port Huron, MI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 749         | 1 541         | 208          | 6 108           | 3 105         | 3 003        | 2 762          | 1 378         | 1 384        |
| In households .....                                          | 1 737         | 1 529         | 208          | 6 073           | 3 070         | 3 003        | 2 752          | 1 368         | 1 384        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 12            | 12            | —            | 35              | 35            | —            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 6             | 6             | —            | 35              | 35            | —            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 275         | 2 989         | 286          | 9 736           | 5 631         | 4 105        | 4 848          | 2 491         | 2 357        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 254         | 2 968         | 286          | 9 645           | 5 540         | 4 105        | 4 791          | 2 434         | 2 357        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 21            | 21            | —            | 91              | 91            | —            | 57             | 57            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 15            | 15            | —            | 85              | 85            | —            | 57             | 57            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 270         | 2 059         | 211          | 6 499           | 4 223         | 2 276        | 3 591          | 2 202         | 1 389        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 124         | 1 913         | 211          | 5 978           | 3 940         | 2 038        | 3 322          | 1 933         | 1 389        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 146           | 146           | —            | 521             | 283           | 238          | 269            | 269           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 146           | 146           | —            | 497             | 259           | 238          | 269            | 269           | —            |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 1 749         | 1 541         | 208          | 6 108           | 3 105         | 3 003        | 2 762          | 1 378         | 1 384        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 147           | 133           | 14           | 1 109           | 879           | 230          | 336            | 198           | 138          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 362           | 301           | 61           | 1 242           | 690           | 552          | 563            | 306           | 257          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 584           | 509           | 75           | 2 124           | 924           | 1 200        | 1 051          | 480           | 571          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 375           | 323           | 52           | 1 107           | 399           | 708          | 562            | 281           | 281          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 281           | 275           | 6            | 526             | 213           | 313          | 250            | 113           | 137          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 3 275         | 2 989         | 286          | 9 736           | 5 631         | 4 105        | 4 848          | 2 491         | 2 357        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 288           | 258           | 30           | 2 122           | 1 600         | 522          | 734            | 440           | 294          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 538           | 495           | 43           | 2 068           | 1 243         | 825          | 1 190          | 671           | 519          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 127         | 996           | 131          | 3 307           | 1 716         | 1 591        | 1 678          | 795           | 883          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 828           | 773           | 55           | 1 568           | 726           | 842          | 771            | 371           | 400          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 494           | 467           | 27           | 671             | 346           | 325          | 475            | 214           | 261          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 270         | 2 059         | 211          | 6 499           | 4 223         | 2 276        | 3 591          | 2 202         | 1 389        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 523           | 484           | 39           | 2 208           | 1 557         | 651          | 1 066          | 685           | 381          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 535           | 481           | 54           | 1 659           | 1 048         | 611          | 912            | 519           | 393          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 587           | 559           | 28           | 1 589           | 1 032         | 557          | 939            | 566           | 373          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 378           | 339           | 39           | 616             | 319           | 297          | 437            | 304           | 133          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 247           | 196           | 51           | 427             | 267           | 160          | 237            | 128           | 109          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |               |               |              |                 |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 675           | 592           | 83           | 2 138           | 964           | 1 174        | 1 064          | 490           | 574          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —             | —             | —            | 86              | 56            | 30           | 28             | 19            | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 42            | 30            | 12           | 116             | 81            | 35           | 51             | 42            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 65            | 59            | 6            | 144             | 84            | 60           | 61             | 32            | 29           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 85            | 78            | 7            | 479             | 227           | 252          | 219            | 81            | 138          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 181           | 166           | 15           | 388             | 156           | 232          | 195            | 85            | 110          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 146           | 128           | 18           | 493             | 210           | 283          | 207            | 109           | 98           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 156           | 131           | 25           | 432             | 150           | 282          | 303            | 122           | 181          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.4           | 4.1           | 7.2          | 7.6             | 12.0          | 4.0          | 6.6            | 12.4          | 1.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 315           | 265           | 50           | 1 065           | 683           | 382          | 449            | 231           | 218          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 46            | 46            | —            | 336             | 254           | 82           | 109            | 76            | 33           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 80            | 72            | 8            | 225             | 154           | 71           | 60             | 41            | 19           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 71            | 53            | 18           | 161             | 83            | 78           | 85             | 40            | 45           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 59            | 44            | 15           | 233             | 130           | 103          | 98             | 36            | 62           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 33            | 24            | 9            | 34              | 25            | 9            | 51             | 26            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 26            | 26            | —            | 76              | 37            | 39           | 46             | 12            | 34           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.6          | 32.8          | —            | 41.2            | 48.2          | 28.8         | 33.0           | 41.6          | 23.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 182         | 1 079         | 103          | 3 608           | 1 757         | 1 851        | 1 603          | 738           | 865          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 13            | 7             | 6            | 116             | 86            | 30           | 21             | 14            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 40            | 34            | 6            | 234             | 183           | 51           | 60             | 37            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 139           | 110           | 29           | 423             | 305           | 118          | 170            | 59            | 111          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 349           | 302           | 47           | 960             | 496           | 464          | 470            | 258           | 212          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 305           | 296           | 9            | 912             | 344           | 568          | 326            | 130           | 196          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 222           | 222           | —            | 596             | 180           | 416          | 307            | 131           | 176          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 114           | 108           | 6            | 367             | 163           | 204          | 249            | 109           | 140          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8           | 1.9           | 11.7         | 7.6             | 12.6          | 2.9          | 3.7            | 6.1           | 1.6          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 694           | 642           | 52           | 2 272           | 1 496         | 776          | 1 342          | 751           | 591          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 90            | 82            | 8            | 386             | 309           | 77           | 163            | 122           | 41           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 263           | 233           | 30           | 830             | 598           | 232          | 430            | 239           | 191          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 171           | 157           | 14           | 411             | 234           | 177          | 261            | 148           | 113          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 109           | 109           | —            | 409             | 219           | 190          | 290            | 152           | 138          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 25            | 25            | —            | 159             | 96            | 63           | 128            | 70            | 58           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 36            | 36            | —            | 77              | 40            | 37           | 70             | 20            | 50           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0          | 19.3          | 28.8         | 24.0            | 30.6          | 11.3         | 19.8           | 26.8          | 11.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 595           | 521           | 74           | 1 480           | 929           | 551          | 722            | 402           | 320          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 17            | 12            | 5            | 62              | 38            | 24           | 16             | 10            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 51            | 41            | 10           | 137             | 92            | 45           | 60             | 31            | 29           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 118           | 97            | 21           | 309             | 235           | 74           | 143            | 93            | 50           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 242           | 219           | 23           | 382             | 187           | 195          | 222            | 121           | 101          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 67            | 62            | 5            | 293             | 183           | 110          | 127            | 54            | 73           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 69            | 59            | 10           | 177             | 130           | 47           | 70             | 37            | 33           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 31            | 31            | —            | 120             | 64            | 56           | 84             | 56            | 28           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.7           | 5.8           | 13.5         | 8.4             | 8.7           | 7.8          | 4.3            | 4.0           | 4.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 865           | 791           | 74           | 2 496           | 1 731         | 765          | 1 685          | 1 023         | 662          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 137           | 137           | —            | 518             | 382           | 136          | 209            | —             | 78           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 345           | 316           | 29           | 1 017           | 774           | 243          | 746            | 514           | 232          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 158           | 143           | 15           | 480             | 272           | 208          | 343            | 184           | 159          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 172           | 157           | 15           | 271             | 171           | 100          | 249            | 121           | 128          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 45            | 38            | 7            | 117             | 66            | 51           | 63             | 31            | 32           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 8             | —             | 8            | 93              | 66            | 27           | 75             | 42            | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.4          | 30.2          | 9.5          | 27.2            | 30.0          | 20.9         | 18.5           | 20.0          | 16.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Portland, ME |               |              | Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA |              |                  |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                       | State parts  |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |              |               |              |                             | Oregon (pt.) | Washington (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 286        | 2 577         | 2 709        | 43 211                      | 36 844       | 6 367            | 18 871        | 24 340       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 244        | 2 550         | 2 694        | 42 771                      | 36 452       | 6 319            | 18 589        | 24 182       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 42           | 27            | 15           | 440                         | 392          | 48               | 282           | 158          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 19           | 13            | 6            | 235                         | 193          | 42               | 134           | 101          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 9 498        | 4 900         | 4 598        | 79 882                      | 69 049       | 10 833           | 38 069        | 41 813       |
| In households .....                                          | 9 313        | 4 748         | 4 565        | 78 391                      | 67 766       | 10 625           | 37 250        | 41 141       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 185          | 152           | 33           | 1 491                       | 1 283        | 208              | 819           | 672          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 121          | 88            | 33           | 1 103                       | 910          | 193              | 539           | 564          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 172        | 4 773         | 3 399        | 62 566                      | 55 541       | 7 025            | 32 956        | 29 610       |
| In households .....                                          | 7 279        | 4 105         | 3 174        | 56 815                      | 50 359       | 6 456            | 29 941        | 26 874       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 893          | 668           | 225          | 5 751                       | 5 182        | 569              | 3 015         | 2 736        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 784          | 601           | 183          | 5 367                       | 4 798        | 569              | 2 831         | 2 536        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 286        | 2 577         | 2 709        | 43 211                      | 36 844       | 6 367            | 18 871        | 24 340       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 471          | 245           | 226          | 3 096                       | 2 606        | 490              | 1 789         | 1 307        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 935          | 477           | 458          | 6 552                       | 5 525        | 1 027            | 3 096         | 3 456        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 053        | 1 044         | 1 009        | 13 408                      | 11 370       | 2 038            | 5 575         | 7 833        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 925          | 431           | 494          | 11 581                      | 9 708        | 1 873            | 4 960         | 6 621        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 902          | 380           | 522          | 8 574                       | 7 635        | 939              | 3 451         | 5 123        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 9 498        | 4 900         | 4 598        | 79 882                      | 69 049       | 10 833           | 38 069        | 41 813       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 971          | 584           | 387          | 7 947                       | 6 856        | 1 091            | 4 223         | 3 724        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 702        | 743           | 959          | 12 785                      | 10 901       | 1 884            | 6 560         | 6 225        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 683        | 1 946         | 1 737        | 27 199                      | 23 473       | 3 726            | 13 030        | 14 169       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 978        | 959           | 1 019        | 19 630                      | 16 869       | 2 761            | 8 473         | 11 157       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 164        | 668           | 496          | 12 321                      | 10 950       | 1 371            | 5 783         | 6 538        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 172        | 4 773         | 3 399        | 62 566                      | 55 541       | 7 025            | 32 956        | 29 610       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 481        | 884           | 597          | 12 303                      | 10 717       | 1 586            | 6 869         | 5 434        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 467        | 837           | 630          | 12 597                      | 11 038       | 1 559            | 6 836         | 5 761        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 855        | 1 621         | 1 234        | 17 387                      | 15 683       | 1 704            | 9 081         | 8 306        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 359        | 805           | 554          | 12 354                      | 10 838       | 1 516            | 6 274         | 6 080        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 010        | 626           | 384          | 7 925                       | 7 265        | 660              | 3 896         | 4 029        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |                             |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 732        | 799           | 933          | 15 400                      | 13 067       | 2 333            | 5 935         | 9 465        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 11           | 6             | 5            | 144                         | 138          | 6                | 55            | 89           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 31           | 24            | 7            | 397                         | 344          | 53               | 175           | 222          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 92           | 73            | 19           | 671                         | 560          | 111              | 332           | 339          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 200          | 112           | 88           | 2 304                       | 1 935        | 369              | 1 037         | 1 267        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 359          | 156           | 203          | 2 761                       | 2 299        | 462              | 1 027         | 1 734        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 447          | 197           | 250          | 3 644                       | 3 131        | 513              | 1 462         | 2 182        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 592          | 231           | 361          | 5 479                       | 4 660        | 819              | 1 847         | 3 632        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.1          | 3.0           | 1.3          | 2.8                         | 3.1          | 1.3              | 3.6           | 2.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 061        | 587           | 474          | 7 928                       | 6 773        | 1 155            | 3 973         | 3 955        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 150          | 78            | 72           | 1 003                       | 834          | 169              | 582           | 421          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 233          | 124           | 109          | 1 609                       | 1 364        | 245              | 890           | 719          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 173          | 115           | 58           | 1 204                       | 1 021        | 183              | 620           | 584          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 304          | 140           | 164          | 2 141                       | 1 800        | 341              | 1 030         | 1 111        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 102          | 58            | 44           | 973                         | 853          | 120              | 420           | 553          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 99           | 72            | 27           | 998                         | 901          | 97               | 431           | 567          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.9         | 24.0          | 23.8         | 18.0                        | 17.7         | 19.5             | 21.1          | 14.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 883        | 1 367         | 1 516        | 26 150                      | 22 293       | 3 857            | 10 944        | 15 206       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 22           | 6             | 16           | 340                         | 282          | 58               | 196           | 144          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 76           | 35            | 41           | 790                         | 651          | 139              | 394           | 396          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 302          | 145           | 157          | 1 919                       | 1 602        | 317              | 918           | 1 001        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 737          | 320           | 417          | 6 962                       | 5 904        | 1 058            | 2 867         | 4 095        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 717          | 314           | 403          | 6 153                       | 5 214        | 939              | 2 572         | 3 581        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 552          | 268           | 284          | 4 936                       | 4 263        | 673              | 1 945         | 2 991        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 477          | 279           | 198          | 5 050                       | 4 377        | 673              | 2 052         | 2 998        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.0          | 1.7           | 2.4          | 2.7                         | 2.7          | 2.9              | 3.4           | 2.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 757        | 1 661         | 1 096        | 20 362                      | 17 830       | 2 532            | 11 208        | 9 154        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 374          | 252           | 122          | 2 478                       | 2 171        | 307              | 1 587         | 891          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 923          | 694           | 229          | 5 655                       | 4 953        | 702              | 3 327         | 2 328        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 474          | 218           | 256          | 4 461                       | 3 898        | 563              | 2 386         | 2 075        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 592          | 281           | 311          | 4 698                       | 4 145        | 553              | 2 540         | 2 158        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 217          | 124           | 93           | 1 629                       | 1 439        | 190              | 683           | 946          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 177          | 92            | 85           | 1 441                       | 1 224        | 217              | 685           | 756          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.7         | 25.3          | 11.1         | 17.4                        | 17.6         | 15.6             | 20.3          | 13.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 319        | 673           | 646          | 13 341                      | 11 710       | 1 631            | 6 496         | 6 845        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 30           | 10            | 20           | 280                         | 243          | 37               | 128           | 152          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 106          | 51            | 55           | 629                         | 530          | 99               | 304           | 325          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 251          | 141           | 110          | 1 803                       | 1 587        | 216              | 879           | 924          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 350          | 170           | 180          | 4 219                       | 3 679        | 540              | 2 127         | 2 092        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 227          | 90            | 137          | 2 709                       | 2 357        | 352              | 1 346         | 1 363        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 178          | 115           | 63           | 1 814                       | 1 631        | 183              | 760           | 1 054        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 177          | 96            | 81           | 1 887                       | 1 683        | 204              | 952           | 935          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.6          | 4.0           | 3.1          | 3.7                         | 3.7          | 4.0              | 3.4           | 4.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 701        | 2 332         | 1 369        | 25 388                      | 22 502       | 2 886            | 14 298        | 11 090       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 556          | 405           | 151          | 3 258                       | 2 778        | 480              | 1 977         | 1 281        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 508        | 948           | 560          | 9 416                       | 8 328        | 1 088            | 5 744         | 3 672        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 627          | 381           | 246          | 4 964                       | 4 325        | 639              | 2 539         | 2 425        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 607          | 369           | 238          | 4 491                       | 4 111        | 380              | 2 414         | 2 077        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 226          | 124           | 102          | 1 749                       | 1 589        | 160              | 863           | 749          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 177          | 105           | 72           | 1 510                       | 1 371        | 139              | 761           | 749          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.0         | 23.5          | 16.9         | 18.8                        | 18.4         | 22.1             | 20.9          | 16.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME |             |                     |               |              | Pottstown, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                                | State parts |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                                      | Maine (pt.) | New Hampshire (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 426                                | 547         | 3 879               | 3 147         | 1 279        | 2 638         | 1 116         | 1 522        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 379                                | 532         | 3 847               | 3 115         | 1 264        | 2 632         | 1 116         | 1 516        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 47                                   | 15          | 32                  | 32            | 15           | 6             | —             | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 26                                   | 15          | 11                  | 11            | 15           | 6             | —             | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 771                                | 982         | 6 789               | 5 435         | 2 336        | 4 910         | 2 317         | 2 593        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 638                                | 976         | 6 662               | 5 317         | 2 321        | 4 871         | 2 284         | 2 587        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 133                                  | 6           | 127                 | 118           | 15           | 39            | 6             | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 107                                  | 6           | 101                 | 101           | 6            | 39            | 33            | 6            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 909                                | 715         | 5 194               | 4 354         | 1 555        | 3 054         | 1 656         | 1 398        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 083                                | 677         | 4 406               | 3 566         | 1 517        | 2 709         | 1 458         | 1 251        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 826                                  | 38          | 788                 | 788           | 38           | 345           | 198           | 147          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 821                                  | 38          | 783                 | 783           | 38           | 337           | 198           | 139          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 426                                | 547         | 3 879               | 3 147         | 1 279        | 2 638         | 1 116         | 1 522        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 588                                  | 36          | 552                 | 406           | 182          | 299           | 82            | 217          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 866                                  | 104         | 762                 | 659           | 207          | 797           | 396           | 401          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 678                                | 243         | 1 435               | 1 229         | 449          | 1 182         | 493           | 689          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 758                                  | 99          | 659                 | 569           | 189          | 173           | 99            | 74           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 536                                  | 65          | 471                 | 284           | 252          | 187           | 46            | 141          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 771                                | 982         | 6 789               | 5 435         | 2 336        | 4 910         | 2 317         | 2 593        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 281                                | 132         | 1 149               | 842           | 439          | 932           | 343           | 589          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 396                                | 173         | 1 223               | 949           | 447          | 1 462         | 673           | 789          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 017                                | 433         | 2 584               | 2 227         | 790          | 1 950         | 1 022         | 928          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 171                                | 163         | 1 008               | 853           | 318          | 275           | 130           | 145          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 906                                  | 81          | 825                 | 564           | 342          | 291           | 149           | 142          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 909                                | 715         | 5 194               | 4 354         | 1 555        | 3 054         | 1 656         | 1 398        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 422                                | 99          | 1 323               | 1 102         | 320          | 1 391         | 688           | 703          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 166                                | 176         | 990                 | 851           | 315          | 647           | 381           | 266          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 759                                | 183         | 1 576               | 1 437         | 322          | 666           | 409           | 257          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 848                                  | 164         | 684                 | 554           | 294          | 127           | 81            | 46           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 714                                  | 93          | 621                 | 410           | 304          | 223           | 97            | 126          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                      |             |                     |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 625                                | 252         | 1 373               | 1 126         | 499          | 915           | 331           | 584          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 14                                   | 6           | 8                   | 8             | 6            | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 41                                   | —           | 41                  | 30            | 11           | 23            | 23            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 128                                  | 18          | 110                 | 89            | 39           | 22            | 5             | 17           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 286                                  | 55          | 231                 | 212           | 74           | 153           | 62            | 91           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 326                                  | 61          | 265                 | 227           | 99           | 207           | 51            | 156          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 344                                  | 61          | 283                 | 207           | 137          | 221           | 80            | 141          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 486                                  | 51          | 435                 | 353           | 133          | 289           | 110           | 179          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2                                  | 2.4         | 2.1                 | 2.6           | 1.2          | 3.2           | 6.9           | 1.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 604                                  | 35          | 569                 | 464           | 140          | 396           | 220           | 176          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 83                                   | —           | 83                  | 71            | 12           | 45            | 45            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 105                                  | —           | 105                 | 73            | 32           | 74            | 48            | 26           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 119                                  | 7           | 112                 | 100           | 19           | 94            | 40            | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 175                                  | 7           | 168                 | 127           | 48           | 109           | 43            | 66           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 60                                   | 15          | 45                  | 45            | 15           | 41            | 19            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 62                                   | 6           | 56                  | 48            | 14           | 33            | 25            | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.7                                 | —           | 20.9                | 19.6          | 20.0         | 13.1          | 23.6          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 595                                | 328         | 2 267               | 1 830         | 765          | 1 706         | 819           | 887          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 33                                   | —           | 33                  | 11            | 22           | 10            | —             | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 104                                  | 13          | 91                  | 77            | 27           | 30            | 21            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 335                                  | 33          | 302                 | 216           | 119          | 222           | 98            | 124          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 694                                  | 55          | 639                 | 549           | 145          | 522           | 293           | 229          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 642                                  | 109         | 533                 | 456           | 186          | 425           | 185           | 240          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 399                                  | 50          | 349                 | 290           | 109          | 278           | 133           | 145          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 388                                  | 68          | 320                 | 231           | 157          | 219           | 89            | 130          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5                                  | —           | 4.0                 | 3.0           | 4.7          | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 013                                | 260         | 1 753               | 1 372         | 641          | 1 171         | 517           | 654          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 187                                  | 20          | 167                 | 103           | 84           | 132           | 71            | 61           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 601                                  | 84          | 517                 | 394           | 207          | 358           | 149           | 209          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 481                                  | 41          | 440                 | 383           | 98           | 300           | 136           | 164          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 439                                  | 64          | 375                 | 299           | 140          | 263           | 111           | 152          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 186                                  | 51          | 135                 | 105           | 81           | 51            | 10            | 41           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 119                                  | —           | 119                 | 88            | 31           | 67            | 40            | 27           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.0                                 | 11.9        | 15.4                | 12.1          | 21.1         | 18.5          | 21.3          | 16.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 995                                  | 148         | 847                 | 675           | 320          | 558           | 268           | 290          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 17                                   | —           | 17                  | 17            | —            | 14            | 7             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 55                                   | —           | 55                  | 55            | —            | 65            | 27            | 38           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 190                                  | 36          | 154                 | 114           | 76           | 84            | 44            | 40           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 287                                  | 23          | 264                 | 207           | 80           | 132           | 55            | 77           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 128                                  | 37          | 91                  | 74            | 54           | 113           | 52            | 61           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 163                                  | 32          | 131                 | 111           | 52           | 81            | 55            | 26           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 155                                  | 20          | 135                 | 97            | 58           | 69            | 28            | 41           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1                                  | —           | 6.0                 | 7.6           | —            | 8.2           | 8.6           | 7.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 226                                | 250         | 1 976               | 1 613         | 613          | 1 346         | 818           | 528          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 437                                  | 62          | 375                 | 316           | 121          | 172           | 126           | 46           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 899                                  | 57          | 842                 | 710           | 189          | 674           | 439           | 235          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 425                                  | 60          | 365                 | 266           | 159          | 196           | 82            | 114          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 258                                  | 50          | 208                 | 166           | 92           | 195           | 120           | 75           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 117                                  | 5           | 112                 | 95            | 22           | 35            | 10            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 90                                   | 16          | 74                  | 60            | 30           | 74            | 41            | 33           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.5                                 | 26.8        | 26.5                | 28.3          | 21.9         | 22.1          | 26.3          | 15.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Poughkeepsie, NY |               |              | Providence--Pawtucket, RI--MA |                     |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                              |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                              |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                              |                  |               |              | State parts                   |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                              |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                              |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
|                                                              | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                         | Massachusetts (pt.) | Rhode Island (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 995            | 1 181         | 4 814        | 39 944                        | 4 007               | 35 937             | 13 200        | 26 744       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 902            | 1 174         | 4 728        | 39 403                        | 3 941               | 35 462             | 12 923        | 26 480       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 93               | 7             | 86           | 541                           | 66                  | 475                | 277           | 264          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 44               | 7             | 37           | 336                           | 40                  | 296                | 150           | 186          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 519           | 2 318         | 8 201        | 74 811                        | 6 323               | 68 488             | 24 917        | 49 894       |
| In households .....                                          | 10 124           | 2 261         | 7 863        | 73 089                        | 6 170               | 66 919             | 24 252        | 48 837       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 395              | 57            | 338          | 1 722                         | 153                 | 1 569              | 665           | 1 057        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 116              | 39            | 77           | 1 378                         | 135                 | 1 243              | 540           | 838          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 382            | 2 252         | 5 130        | 55 635                        | 4 144               | 51 491             | 20 646        | 34 989       |
| In households .....                                          | 6 430            | 1 959         | 4 471        | 48 302                        | 3 627               | 44 675             | 17 849        | 30 453       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 952              | 293           | 659          | 7 333                         | 517                 | 6 816              | 2 797         | 4 536        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 716              | 276           | 440          | 6 715                         | 501                 | 6 214              | 2 582         | 4 133        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 995            | 1 181         | 4 814        | 39 944                        | 4 007               | 35 937             | 13 200        | 26 744       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 555              | 214           | 341          | 5 270                         | 520                 | 4 750              | 2 581         | 2 689        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 156            | 174           | 982          | 11 450                        | 978                 | 10 472             | 4 098         | 7 352        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 099            | 362           | 1 737        | 13 337                        | 1 449               | 11 888             | 3 865         | 9 472        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 037            | 186           | 851          | 4 917                         | 530                 | 4 387              | 1 182         | 3 735        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 148            | 245           | 903          | 4 970                         | 530                 | 4 440              | 1 474         | 3 496        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 519           | 2 318         | 8 201        | 74 811                        | 6 323               | 68 488             | 24 917        | 49 894       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 620            | 492           | 1 128        | 13 600                        | 1 146               | 12 454             | 5 694         | 7 906        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 060            | 533           | 1 527        | 23 497                        | 1 522               | 21 975             | 8 230         | 15 267       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 849            | 635           | 3 214        | 23 076                        | 2 419               | 20 657             | 6 920         | 16 156       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 425            | 367           | 1 058        | 8 181                         | 742                 | 7 439              | 1 987         | 6 194        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 565            | 291           | 1 274        | 6 457                         | 494                 | 5 963              | 2 086         | 4 371        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 382            | 2 252         | 5 130        | 55 635                        | 4 144               | 51 491             | 20 646        | 34 989       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 485            | 825           | 1 660        | 21 553                        | 1 480               | 20 073             | 8 773         | 12 780       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 821            | 516           | 1 305        | 13 420                        | 913                 | 12 507             | 4 929         | 8 491        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 723            | 508           | 1 215        | 11 579                        | 1 037               | 10 542             | 3 895         | 7 684        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 720              | 179           | 541          | 4 886                         | 418                 | 4 468              | 1 446         | 3 440        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 633              | 224           | 409          | 4 197                         | 296                 | 3 901              | 1 603         | 2 594        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                  |               |              |                               |                     |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 239            | 378           | 1 861        | 14 261                        | 1 588               | 12 673             | 4 138         | 10 123       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8                | —             | 8            | 156                           | 10                  | 146                | 57            | 99           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 25               | 8             | 17           | 300                           | 14                  | 286                | 91            | 209          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 42               | 14            | 28           | 531                           | 41                  | 490                | 236           | 295          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 171              | 31            | 140          | 1 768                         | 185                 | 1 583              | 603           | 1 165        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 303              | 32            | 271          | 2 523                         | 234                 | 2 289              | 773           | 1 750        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 403              | 77            | 326          | 3 626                         | 399                 | 3 227              | 977           | 2 649        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 287            | 216           | 1 071        | 5 357                         | 705                 | 4 652              | 1 401         | 3 956        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | .6               | —             | .8           | 2.6                           | 1.0                 | 2.8                | 3.1           | 2.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 797              | 237           | 560          | 6 278                         | 497                 | 5 781              | 2 449         | 3 829        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 30               | 21            | 9            | 714                           | 48                  | 666                | 325           | 389          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 142              | 25            | 117          | 1 416                         | 119                 | 1 297              | 587           | 829          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 153              | 62            | 91           | 1 067                         | 99                  | 968                | 447           | 620          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 176              | 41            | 135          | 1 600                         | 118                 | 1 482              | 572           | 1 028        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 134              | 25            | 109          | 813                           | 69                  | 744                | 331           | 482          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 162              | 63            | 99           | 668                           | 44                  | 624                | 187           | 481          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.2             | 12.7          | 9.1          | 23.4                          | 25.4                | 23.2               | 26.4          | 21.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 189            | 580           | 2 609        | 23 546                        | 2 048               | 21 498             | 6 920         | 16 626       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 34               | 14            | 20           | 292                           | 25                  | 267                | 90            | 202          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 74               | 15            | 59           | 1 426                         | 98                  | 1 328              | 585           | 841          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 194              | 31            | 163          | 2 961                         | 257                 | 2 704              | 994           | 1 967        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 775              | 138           | 637          | 5 988                         | 619                 | 5 369              | 1 845         | 4 143        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 635              | 118           | 517          | 4 419                         | 388                 | 4 031              | 1 055         | 3 314        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 601              | 81            | 520          | 4 048                         | 361                 | 3 687              | 1 079         | 2 969        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 876              | 183           | 693          | 4 412                         | 300                 | 4 112              | 1 222         | 3 190        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4              | 3.8           | 3.3          | 3.9                           | 2.7                 | 4.1                | 5.2           | 3.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 638            | 746           | 1 892        | 18 951                        | 1 567               | 17 384             | 7 289         | 11 662       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 169              | 72            | 97           | 2 305                         | 113                 | 2 192              | 1 034         | 1 271        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 680              | 218           | 462          | 7 464                         | 573                 | 6 891              | 3 189         | 4 275        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 548              | 208           | 340          | 3 762                         | 347                 | 3 415              | 1 351         | 2 411        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 717              | 192           | 525          | 3 212                         | 342                 | 2 870              | 1 036         | 2 176        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 234              | 26            | 208          | 1 127                         | 101                 | 1 026              | 363           | 764          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 290              | 30            | 260          | 1 081                         | 91                  | 990                | 316           | 765          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 12.3             | 16.4          | 10.7         | 22.6                          | 13.3                | 23.4               | 27.9          | 19.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 292            | 317           | 975          | 9 728                         | 707                 | 9 021              | 3 253         | 6 475        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —                | —             | —            | 227                           | 7                   | 220                | 108           | 119          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 83               | 23            | 60           | 813                           | 52                  | 761                | 343           | 470          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 216              | 58            | 158          | 2 169                         | 146                 | 2 023              | 696           | 1 473        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 440              | 124           | 316          | 2 935                         | 237                 | 2 698              | 970           | 1 965        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 209              | 54            | 155          | 1 327                         | 79                  | 1 248              | 433           | 894          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 125              | —             | 125          | 1 037                         | 106                 | 931                | 296           | 741          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 219              | 58            | 161          | 1 220                         | 80                  | 1 140              | 407           | 813          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | —                | —             | —            | 4.7                           | 1.3                 | 5.0                | 6.0           | 4.1          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 758            | 1 068         | 1 690        | 21 361                        | 1 538               | 19 823             | 8 370         | 12 991       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 325              | 178           | 147          | 3 224                         | 155                 | 3 069              | 1 665         | 1 559        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 242            | 529           | 713          | 11 014                        | 872                 | 10 142             | 4 424         | 6 590        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 448              | 136           | 312          | 3 223                         | 280                 | 2 943              | 1 061         | 2 162        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 461              | 129           | 332          | 2 274                         | 132                 | 2 142              | 737           | 1 537        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 142              | 48            | 94           | 848                           | 33                  | 815                | 195           | 653          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 140              | 48            | 92           | 778                           | 66                  | 712                | 288           | 490          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.3             | 24.1          | 18.0         | 29.0                          | 21.6                | 29.6               | 34.9          | 25.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Provo--Orem, UT |               |              | Pueblo, CO |               |              | Punta Gorda, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 034           | 3 280         | 1 754        | 5 428      | 5 107         | 321          | 5 724           | 1 337         | 4 387        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 908           | 3 166         | 1 742        | 5 313      | 5 000         | 313          | 5 724           | 1 337         | 4 387        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 126             | 114           | 12           | 115        | 107           | 8            | —               | —             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 24              | 12            | 12           | 26         | 26            | —            | —               | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 490           | 5 591         | 2 899        | 9 450      | 8 882         | 568          | 14 092          | 3 077         | 11 015       |
| In households .....                                          | 8 292           | 5 417         | 2 875        | 9 276      | 8 708         | 568          | 13 976          | 3 025         | 10 951       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 198             | 174           | 24           | 174        | 174           | —            | 116             | 52            | 64           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 84              | 60            | 24           | 105        | 105           | —            | 71              | 20            | 51           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 452           | 4 215         | 2 237        | 7 023      | 6 778         | 245          | 9 743           | 1 501         | 8 242        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 995           | 3 909         | 2 086        | 6 221      | 5 976         | 245          | 9 106           | 1 338         | 7 768        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 457             | 306           | 151          | 802        | 802           | —            | 637             | 163           | 474          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 448             | 297           | 151          | 742        | 742           | —            | 631             | 163           | 468          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 034           | 3 280         | 1 754        | 5 428      | 5 107         | 321          | 5 724           | 1 337         | 4 387        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 120             | 110           | 10           | 1 040      | 973           | 67           | 321             | 15            | 306          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 714             | 453           | 261          | 983        | 902           | 81           | 1 067           | 118           | 949          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 600           | 877           | 723          | 1 665      | 1 549         | 116          | 2 282           | 425           | 1 857        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 379           | 888           | 491          | 1 130      | 1 091         | 39           | 1 230           | 421           | 809          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 221           | 952           | 269          | 610        | 592           | 18           | 824             | 358           | 466          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 490           | 5 591         | 2 899        | 9 450      | 8 882         | 568          | 14 092          | 3 077         | 11 015       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 398             | 293           | 105          | 2 141      | 1 951         | 190          | 1 060           | 117           | 943          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 405           | 816           | 589          | 1 947      | 1 795         | 152          | 2 487           | 383           | 2 104        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 772           | 1 663         | 1 109        | 3 265      | 3 118         | 147          | 5 341           | 974           | 4 367        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 133           | 1 474         | 659          | 1 431      | 1 364         | 67           | 2 967           | 829           | 2 138        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 782           | 1 345         | 437          | 666        | 654           | 12           | 2 237           | 774           | 1 463        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 452           | 4 215         | 2 237        | 7 023      | 6 778         | 245          | 9 743           | 1 501         | 8 242        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 721             | 454           | 267          | 2 662      | 2 544         | 118          | 1 774           | 269           | 1 565        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 624           | 957           | 667          | 1 602      | 1 552         | 50           | 2 114           | 234           | 1 880        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 657           | 916           | 741          | 1 610      | 1 562         | 48           | 2 764           | 489           | 2 275        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 392           | 1 077         | 315          | 757        | 736           | 21           | 1 800           | 277           | 1 523        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 058           | 811           | 247          | 392        | 384           | 8            | 1 291           | 292           | 999          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 159           | 1 373         | 786          | 2 028      | 1 926         | 102          | 2 215           | 508           | 1 707        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 43              | 24            | 19           | 41         | 33            | 8            | 52              | 16            | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 79              | 79            | —            | 73         | 67            | 6            | 67              | 25            | 42           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 122             | 65            | 57           | 204        | 188           | 16           | 167             | 28            | 139          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 304             | 136           | 168          | 547        | 535           | 12           | 544             | 66            | 478          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 475             | 258           | 217          | 487        | 441           | 46           | 517             | 92            | 425          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 450             | 296           | 154          | 388        | 380           | 8            | 457             | 125           | 332          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 686             | 515           | 171          | 288        | 282           | 6            | 411             | 156           | 255          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9             | 4.8           | 2.4          | 5.3        | 4.8           | 13.7         | 3.0             | 3.1           | 3.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 465             | 309           | 156          | 869        | 820           | 49           | 520             | 134           | 386          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 58              | 45            | 13           | 186        | 186           | —            | 51              | —             | 51           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 98              | 56            | 42           | 274        | 235           | 39           | 87              | 17            | 70           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 83              | 32            | 51           | 138        | 138           | —            | 68              | 8             | 60           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 164             | 127           | 37           | 151        | 151           | —            | 159             | 45            | 114          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 19              | 19            | —            | 64         | 54            | 10           | 100             | 23            | 77           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 43              | 30            | 13           | 56         | 56            | —            | 55              | 41            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.6            | 21.7          | 9.6          | 33.3       | 33.8          | 24.5         | 15.0            | —             | 20.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 381           | 2 157         | 1 224        | 3 215      | 3 012         | 203          | 5 676           | 1 345         | 4 331        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24              | 24            | —            | 89         | 82            | 7            | 83              | 10            | 73           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 91              | 39            | 52           | 199        | 164           | 35           | 211             | 16            | 195          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 277             | 176           | 101          | 366        | 354           | 12           | 407             | 34            | 373          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 963             | 513           | 450          | 972        | 914           | 58           | 1 523           | 216           | 1 307        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 870             | 567           | 303          | 846        | 813           | 33           | 1 380           | 196           | 1 184        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 565             | 417           | 148          | 450        | 399           | 51           | 1 123           | 338           | 785          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 591             | 421           | 170          | 293        | 286           | 7            | 949             | 535           | 414          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9             | 1.7           | 2.3          | 6.3        | 6.1           | 9.9          | 3.0             | .7            | 3.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 251           | 780           | 471          | 2 356      | 2 235         | 121          | 2 229           | 379           | 1 850        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 150             | 84            | 66           | 330        | 317           | 13           | 166             | 55            | 111          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 395             | 249           | 146          | 869        | 820           | 49           | 483             | 47            | 436          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 304             | 199           | 105          | 472        | 434           | 38           | 449             | 56            | 393          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 250             | 156           | 94           | 405        | 392           | 13           | 737             | 138           | 599          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 98              | 49            | 49           | 142        | 142           | —            | 212             | 46            | 166          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 54              | 43            | 11           | 138        | 130           | 8            | 182             | 37            | 145          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.3            | 14.0          | 20.2         | 25.7       | 26.3          | 15.7         | 11.9            | 20.6          | 10.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 998           | 1 288         | 710          | 1 505      | 1 424         | 81           | 3 201           | 587           | 2 614        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8               | 8             | —            | 53         | 45            | 8            | 67              | 27            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 127             | 82            | 45           | 99         | 83            | 16           | 151             | 24            | 127          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 384             | 211           | 173          | 315        | 303           | 12           | 462             | 35            | 427          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 651             | 383           | 268          | 561        | 544           | 17           | 995             | 135           | 860          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 382             | 248           | 134          | 251        | 243           | 8            | 660             | 99            | 561          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 269             | 211           | 58           | 153        | 143           | 20           | 504             | 133           | 371          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 177             | 145           | 32           | 73         | 73            | —            | 362             | 134           | 228          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9             | 1.6           | 2.3          | 5.0        | 4.2           | 19.8         | 3.1             | 4.6           | 2.8          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 894           | 1 217         | 677          | 2 774      | 2 709         | 65           | 2 979           | 326           | 2 653        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 226             | 155           | 71           | 513        | 490           | 23           | 236             | 82            | 154          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 812             | 483           | 329          | 1 233      | 1 205         | 28           | 1 105           | 50            | 1 055        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 424             | 249           | 175          | 493        | 493           | —            | 495             | 17            | 478          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 267             | 198           | 69           | 326        | 312           | 14           | 736             | 101           | 635          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 85              | 61            | 24           | 136        | 136           | —            | 231             | 38            | 193          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 80              | 71            | 9            | 73         | 73            | —            | 176             | 38            | 138          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.7            | 17.4          | 21.1         | 27.6       | 27.2          | 43.1         | 12.6            | 25.2          | 11.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Racine, WI |               |              | Raleigh, NC |               |              | Rapid City, SD |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 289      | 3 566         | 1 723        | 9 662       | 6 643         | 3 019        | 2 145          | 1 978         | 167          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 246      | 3 549         | 1 697        | 9 549       | 6 547         | 3 002        | 2 111          | 1 944         | 167          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 43         | 17            | 26           | 113         | 96            | 17           | 34             | 34            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 17         | 7             | 10           | 21          | 4             | 17           | —              | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 757      | 6 099         | 2 658        | 14 638      | 11 017        | 3 621        | 3 717          | 3 496         | 221          |
| In households .....                                          | 8 572      | 6 036         | 2 536        | 14 355      | 10 775        | 3 580        | 3 690          | 3 469         | 221          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 185        | 63            | 122          | 283         | 242           | 41           | 27             | 27            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 131        | 39            | 92           | 137         | 101           | 36           | 27             | 27            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 708      | 4 878         | 1 830        | 9 048       | 7 203         | 1 845        | 2 901          | 2 823         | 78           |
| In households .....                                          | 5 822      | 4 427         | 1 395        | 8 063       | 6 477         | 1 586        | 2 571          | 2 493         | 78           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 886        | 451           | 435          | 985         | 726           | 259          | 330            | 330           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 746        | 445           | 301          | 809         | 550           | 259          | 313            | 313           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 289      | 3 566         | 1 723        | 9 662       | 6 643         | 3 019        | 2 145          | 1 978         | 167          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 703        | 543           | 160          | 805         | 576           | 229          | 182            | 153           | 29           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 011      | 796           | 215          | 1 314       | 843           | 471          | 295            | 272           | 23           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 974      | 1 203         | 771          | 2 304       | 1 419         | 885          | 738            | 666           | 72           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 867        | 602           | 265          | 2 473       | 1 797         | 676          | 636            | 599           | 37           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 734        | 422           | 312          | 2 766       | 2 008         | 758          | 294            | 288           | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 757      | 6 099         | 2 658        | 14 638      | 11 017        | 3 621        | 3 717          | 3 496         | 221          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 316      | 904           | 412          | 2 163       | 1 632         | 531          | 622            | 503           | 19           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 230      | 1 676         | 554          | 2 076       | 1 532         | 544          | 646            | 543           | 103          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 364      | 2 386         | 978          | 3 841       | 2 614         | 1 227        | 1 196          | 1 132         | 64           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 039      | 657           | 382          | 3 122       | 2 401         | 721          | 777            | 749           | 28           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 808        | 476           | 332          | 3 436       | 2 838         | 598          | 476            | 469           | 7            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 708      | 4 878         | 1 830        | 9 048       | 7 203         | 1 845        | 2 901          | 2 823         | 78           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 454      | 1 922         | 532          | 2 324       | 1 658         | 666          | 739            | 734           | 5            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 544      | 1 154         | 390          | 1 310       | 954           | 356          | 499            | 492           | 7            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 464      | 1 049         | 415          | 1 842       | 1 468         | 374          | 746            | 723           | 23           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 682        | 428           | 254          | 1 736       | 1 466         | 270          | 547            | 515           | 32           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 564        | 325           | 239          | 1 836       | 1 657         | 179          | 370            | 359           | 11           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 002      | 1 273         | 729          | 3 647       | 2 301         | 1 346        | 826            | 776           | 50           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —          | —             | —            | 30          | 13            | 17           | —              | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 37         | 30            | 7            | 58          | 58            | —            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 29         | 7             | 22           | 107         | 56            | 51           | 31             | 31            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 309        | 237           | 72           | 329         | 226           | 103          | 153            | 146           | 7            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 436        | 288           | 148          | 496         | 253           | 243          | 212            | 197           | 15           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 476        | 315           | 161          | 909         | 576           | 333          | 240            | 220           | 20           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 715        | 396           | 319          | 1 718       | 1 119         | 599          | 180            | 172           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | .6         | .5            | 1.0          | 2.0         | 2.4           | 1.3          | 1.2            | 1.3           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 839        | 617           | 222          | 1 767       | 1 305         | 462          | 349            | 334           | 15           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 70         | 50            | 20           | 315         | 225           | 90           | 30             | 30            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 154        | 145           | 9            | 352         | 272           | 80           | 55             | 49            | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 181        | 143           | 38           | 221         | 155           | 66           | 110            | 101           | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 223        | 156           | 67           | 381         | 304           | 77           | 87             | 87            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 109        | 92            | 17           | 211         | 127           | 84           | 61             | 61            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 102        | 31            | 71           | 287         | 222           | 65           | 6              | 6             | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.8       | 20.6          | 9.9          | 24.0        | 24.8          | 21.6         | 19.5           | 18.6          | 40.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 040      | 1 998         | 1 042        | 4 822       | 3 509         | 1 313        | 1 323          | 1 226         | 97           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 30         | 22            | 8            | 81          | 56            | 25           | —              | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 88         | 67            | 21           | 226         | 153           | 73           | 120            | 109           | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 266        | 195           | 71           | 297         | 227           | 70           | 139            | 123           | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 963        | 679           | 284          | 841         | 550           | 291          | 416            | 356           | 60           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 750        | 514           | 236          | 869         | 547           | 322          | 314            | 304           | 10           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 482        | 321           | 161          | 1 005       | 777           | 228          | 165            | 165           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 461        | 200           | 261          | 1 503       | 1 199         | 304          | 169            | 169           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.8        | 2.2           | 1.2          | 4.6         | 3.9           | 6.5          | 3.5            | 2.9           | 11.3         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 909      | 1 460         | 449          | 3 678       | 2 963         | 715          | 941            | 913           | 28           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 138        | 127           | 11           | 679         | 588           | 91           | 133            | 133           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 573        | 521           | 52           | 848         | 674           | 174          | 278            | 271           | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 524        | 383           | 141          | 620         | 485           | 135          | 172            | 158           | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 430        | 320           | 110          | 754         | 605           | 149          | 210            | 210           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 134        | 78            | 56           | 377         | 290           | 87           | 99             | 92            | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 110        | 31            | 79           | 400         | 321           | 79           | 49             | 49            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.9       | 12.7          | 4.9          | 23.9        | 25.6          | 16.6         | 18.0           | 18.5          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 349      | 996           | 353          | 1 742       | 1 357         | 385          | 612            | 576           | 36           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16         | 15            | 1            | 17          | —             | —            | 4              | 4             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 74         | 46            | 28           | 113         | 85            | 28           | 54             | 43            | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 297        | 232           | 65           | 158         | 99            | 59           | 100            | 100           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 446        | 333           | 113          | 372         | 266           | 106          | 199            | 189           | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 196        | 153           | 43           | 274         | 187           | 87           | 152            | 137           | 15           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 152        | 113           | 39           | 308         | 257           | 51           | 35             | 35            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 168        | 104           | 64           | 500         | 446           | 54           | 68             | 68            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0        | 2.6           | 4.0          | 3.6         | 4.6           | —            | 1.1            | 1.2           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 723      | 2 151         | 572          | 3 356       | 2 934         | 422          | 1 202          | 1 165         | 37           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 293        | 259           | 34           | 611         | 557           | 54           | 197            | 190           | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 229      | 952           | 277          | 869         | 755           | 114          | 477            | 460           | 17           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 528        | 443           | 85           | 541         | 431           | 110          | 152            | 139           | 13           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 479        | 350           | 129          | 535         | 446           | 89           | 254            | 254           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 85         | 74            | 11           | 342         | 292           | 50           | 78             | 78            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 109        | 73            | 36           | 458         | 453           | 5            | 44             | 44            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.3       | 20.9          | 8.6          | 23.9        | 25.1          | 15.6         | 23.8           | 23.9          | 18.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Reading, PA |               |              | Redding, CA |               |              | Reno, NV |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 10 359      | 3 633         | 6 726        | 3 299       | 2 710         | 589          | 8 742    | 5 524         | 3 218        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 310      | 3 628         | 6 682        | 3 223       | 2 634         | 589          | 8 593    | 5 399         | 3 194        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 49          | 5             | 44           | 76          | 76            | —            | 149      | 125           | 24           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 24          | —             | 24           | 20          | 20            | —            | 75       | 75            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 18 887      | 6 951         | 11 936       | 6 654       | 5 547         | 1 107        | 14 515   | 9 783         | 4 732        |
| In households .....                                          | 18 576      | 6 895         | 11 681       | 6 445       | 5 338         | 1 107        | 14 277   | 9 628         | 4 649        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 311         | 56            | 255          | 209         | 209           | —            | 238      | 155           | 83           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 183         | 10            | 173          | 117         | 117           | —            | 210      | 135           | 75           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 14 705      | 6 097         | 8 608        | 4 602       | 4 066         | 536          | 8 441    | 5 905         | 2 536        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 256      | 5 818         | 7 438        | 4 271       | 3 735         | 536          | 7 760    | 5 459         | 2 301        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 449       | 279           | 1 170        | 331         | 331           | —            | 681      | 446           | 235          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 167       | 174           | 993          | 280         | 280           | —            | 665      | 430           | 235          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 10 359      | 3 633         | 6 726        | 3 299       | 2 710         | 589          | 8 742    | 5 524         | 3 218        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 214       | 710           | 504          | 251         | 185           | 66           | 626      | 399           | 227          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 135       | 1 350         | 1 785        | 714         | 519           | 195          | 1 727    | 1 032         | 695          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 838       | 1 168         | 2 670        | 1 100       | 904           | 196          | 2 830    | 1 647         | 1 183        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 086       | 251           | 835          | 787         | 693           | 94           | 2 189    | 1 484         | 705          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 086       | 154           | 932          | 447         | 409           | 38           | 1 370    | 962           | 408          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 18 887      | 6 951         | 11 936       | 6 654       | 5 547         | 1 107        | 14 515   | 9 783         | 4 732        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 023       | 1 504         | 1 519        | 741         | 565           | 176          | 1 169    | 817           | 352          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 803       | 2 554         | 3 249        | 1 530       | 1 232         | 298          | 2 677    | 1 556         | 1 121        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 791       | 2 216         | 4 575        | 2 036       | 1 691         | 345          | 4 848    | 3 299         | 1 549        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 859       | 386           | 1 473        | 1 729       | 1 466         | 263          | 3 530    | 2 367         | 1 163        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 411       | 291           | 1 120        | 618         | 593           | 25           | 2 291    | 1 744         | 547          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 14 705      | 6 097         | 8 608        | 4 602       | 4 066         | 536          | 8 441    | 5 905         | 2 536        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 708       | 2 661         | 3 047        | 1 967       | 1 650         | 143          | 1 650    | 1 022         | 628          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 925       | 1 717         | 2 208        | 1 092       | 940           | 152          | 1 871    | 1 291         | 580          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 891       | 1 008         | 1 883        | 1 311       | 1 159         | 152          | 2 342    | 1 664         | 678          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 055       | 339           | 716          | 811         | 738           | 73           | 1 388    | 1 017         | 371          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 126       | 372           | 754          | 421         | 405           | 16           | 1 190    | 911           | 279          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |             |               |              |          |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 929       | 1 095         | 2 834        | 1 231       | 1 047         | 184          | 2 716    | 1 550         | 1 166        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 52          | 28            | 24           | 17          | 17            | —            | 24       | 13            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 110         | 49            | 61           | 58          | 36            | 22           | 129      | 63            | 66           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 166         | 69            | 97           | 63          | 43            | 20           | 118      | 75            | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 663         | 239           | 424          | 203         | 137           | 66           | 429      | 203           | 226          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 763         | 192           | 571          | 269         | 217           | 52           | 375      | 193           | 182          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 968         | 282           | 686          | 294         | 270           | 24           | 752      | 430           | 322          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 207       | 236           | 971          | 327         | 327           | —            | 889      | 573           | 316          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4         | 6.6           | 2.2          | 4.4         | 3.1           | 12.0         | 4.4      | 3.2           | 5.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 581       | 788           | 793          | 486         | 404           | 82           | 1 886    | 1 385         | 501          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 184         | 136           | 48           | 96          | 68            | 28           | 269      | 237           | 32           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 321         | 191           | 130          | 119         | 93            | 26           | 324      | 278           | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 320         | 145           | 175          | 120         | 99            | 21           | 297      | 183           | 114          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 453         | 208           | 245          | 106         | 99            | 7            | 521      | 366           | 155          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 142         | 32            | 110          | 28          | 28            | —            | 247      | 191           | 56           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 161         | 76            | 85           | 17          | 17            | —            | 228      | 130           | 98           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.7        | 28.4          | 13.0         | 22.6        | 18.6          | 42.7         | 17.9     | 21.6          | 7.8          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 6 372       | 1 936         | 4 436        | 2 258       | 1 872         | 386          | 4 462    | 2 889         | 1 573        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 42          | 46            | 42           | 24          | 17            | 7            | 132      | 67            | 65           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 123         | 77            | 77           | 111         | 71            | 40           | 169      | 74            | 95           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 653         | 290           | 363          | 297         | 217           | 80           | 446      | 264           | 182          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 894       | 614           | 1 280        | 783         | 635           | 148          | 885      | 538           | 347          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 485       | 439           | 1 046        | 431         | 366           | 65           | 916      | 537           | 379          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 148       | 338           | 810          | 341         | 307           | 34           | 975      | 687           | 288          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 027       | 209           | 818          | 271         | 259           | 12           | 939      | 722           | 217          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.7         | 1.6           | 1.8          | 2.3         | 2.4           | 1.8          | 4.9      | 4.3           | 6.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 566       | 2 098         | 2 468        | 1 562       | 1 278         | 284          | 4 117    | 3 084         | 1 033        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 599         | 348           | 251          | 49          | 33            | 16           | 372      | 274           | 98           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 684       | 959           | 725          | 663         | 518           | 145          | 1 169    | 931           | 238          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 916         | 363           | 553          | 346         | 255           | 91           | 793      | 587           | 206          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 930         | 296           | 634          | 299         | 274           | 25           | 855      | 592           | 263          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 186         | 39            | 147          | 107         | 107           | —            | 453      | 312           | 141          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 251         | 93            | 158          | 98          | 91            | 7            | 475      | 388           | 87           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.4        | 31.1          | 13.2         | 7.7         | 7.1           | 10.6         | 14.5     | 14.6          | 14.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 135       | 1 193         | 1 942        | 1 131       | 1 001         | 130          | 1 765    | 1 237         | 528          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24          | 24            | —            | —           | —             | —            | 67       | 49            | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 261         | 124           | 137          | 112         | 81            | 31           | 107      | 73            | 34           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 661         | 312           | 349          | 215         | 171           | 44           | 162      | 91            | 71           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 094       | 410           | 684          | 381         | 350           | 31           | 547      | 380           | 167          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 494         | 139           | 355          | 154         | 141           | 13           | 264      | 162           | 102          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 317         | 110           | 207          | 167         | 156           | 11           | 224      | 158           | 66           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 284         | 74            | 210          | 102         | 102           | —            | 394      | 324           | 70           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0         | 4.9           | 1.8          | 2.4         | 2.1           | 4.6          | 5.9      | 7.0           | 3.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 5 577       | 2 728         | 2 849        | 1 766       | 1 582         | 184          | 3 465    | 2 561         | 904          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 676         | 386           | 290          | 182         | 148           | 34           | 395      | 251           | 180          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 648       | 1 379         | 1 269        | 830         | 713           | 117          | 1 238    | 954           | 284          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 163       | 492           | 671          | 376         | 356           | 20           | 690      | 530           | 160          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 624         | 300           | 324          | 277         | 272           | 5            | 667      | 461           | 206          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 281         | 99            | 182          | 49          | 49            | —            | 159      | 113           | 46           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 185         | 72            | 113          | 52          | 44            | 8            | 316      | 288           | 28           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.2        | 26.2          | 16.5         | 13.8        | 12.9          | 21.7         | 16.2     | 13.1          | 24.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA |               |              | Richmond, VA |               |              | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                              |               |              |              |               |              |                              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 587                        | 3 524         | 1 063        | 23 631       | 9 260         | 14 371       | 34 884                       | 12 263        | 22 621       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 574                        | 3 518         | 1 056        | 23 276       | 8 981         | 14 295       | 34 513                       | 12 096        | 22 417       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 13                           | 6             | 7            | 355          | 279           | 76           | 371                          | 167           | 204          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13                           | 6             | 7            | 331          | 255           | 76           | 193                          | 68            | 125          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 498                        | 6 126         | 1 372        | 40 105       | 17 206        | 22 899       | 57 446                       | 21 626        | 35 820       |
| In households .....                                          | 7 422                        | 6 070         | 1 352        | 39 177       | 16 603        | 22 574       | 56 123                       | 21 089        | 35 034       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 76                           | 56            | 20           | 928          | 603           | 325          | 1 323                        | 537           | 786          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 76                           | 56            | 20           | 784          | 459           | 325          | 963                          | 354           | 609          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 603                        | 4 023         | 580          | 27 790       | 13 853        | 13 937       | 39 027                       | 15 007        | 24 020       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 225                        | 3 670         | 555          | 24 515       | 12 422        | 12 093       | 35 106                       | 13 084        | 22 022       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 378                          | 353           | 25           | 3 275        | 1 431         | 1 844        | 3 921                        | 1 923         | 1 998        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 378                          | 353           | 25           | 3 240        | 1 402         | 1 838        | 3 643                        | 1 759         | 1 884        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                              |               |              |              |               |              |                              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 587                        | 3 524         | 1 063        | 23 631       | 9 260         | 14 371       | 34 884                       | 12 263        | 22 621       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 402                          | 341           | 61           | 3 252        | 1 774         | 1 478        | 4 719                        | 1 690         | 3 029        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 688                          | 525           | 163          | 4 925        | 2 328         | 2 597        | 7 289                        | 2 348         | 4 941        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 521                        | 1 227         | 294          | 6 413        | 2 076         | 4 337        | 9 451                        | 2 956         | 6 495        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 108                        | 778           | 330          | 4 414        | 1 403         | 3 011        | 8 239                        | 3 110         | 5 129        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 868                          | 653           | 215          | 4 627        | 1 679         | 2 948        | 5 186                        | 2 159         | 3 027        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 498                        | 6 126         | 1 372        | 40 105       | 17 206        | 22 899       | 57 446                       | 21 626        | 35 820       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 858                          | 734           | 124          | 7 369        | 4 364         | 3 004        | 8 878                        | 3 624         | 5 554        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 234                        | 1 111         | 123          | 8 630        | 3 959         | 4 671        | 12 112                       | 4 091         | 8 021        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 583                        | 1 976         | 607          | 11 488       | 4 245         | 7 243        | 16 215                       | 5 742         | 10 473       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 750                        | 1 406         | 344          | 7 255        | 2 462         | 4 793        | 13 304                       | 5 551         | 7 753        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 073                        | 899           | 174          | 5 363        | 2 176         | 3 187        | 6 937                        | 2 918         | 4 019        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 603                        | 4 023         | 580          | 27 790       | 13 853        | 13 937       | 39 027                       | 15 007        | 24 020       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 179                        | 1 029         | 150          | 7 880        | 4 396         | 3 484        | 10 088                       | 3 865         | 6 223        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 948                          | 808           | 140          | 6 118        | 2 774         | 3 344        | 8 450                        | 3 375         | 5 075        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 325                        | 1 152         | 173          | 6 093        | 2 759         | 3 334        | 9 535                        | 3 663         | 5 872        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 694                          | 646           | 48           | 4 317        | 2 125         | 2 192        | 7 045                        | 2 486         | 4 559        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 457                          | 388           | 69           | 3 382        | 1 799         | 1 583        | 3 909                        | 1 618         | 2 291        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                              |               |              |              |               |              |                              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 690                        | 1 273         | 417          | 7 985        | 2 495         | 5 490        | 11 833                       | 4 223         | 7 610        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16                           | 16            | —            | 79           | 46            | 33           | 257                          | 34            | 223          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 54                           | 47            | 7            | 168          | 96            | 72           | 302                          | 134           | 168          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 83                           | 65            | 18           | 346          | 143           | 203          | 603                          | 187           | 416          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 192                          | 162           | 30           | 1 073        | 375           | 698          | 1 651                        | 559           | 1 092        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 297                          | 213           | 84           | 1 286        | 441           | 845          | 2 003                        | 667           | 1 336        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 424                          | 282           | 142          | 1 747        | 561           | 1 186        | 2 690                        | 934           | 1 756        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 624                          | 488           | 136          | 3 286        | 833           | 2 453        | 4 327                        | 1 708         | 2 619        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6                          | 5.6           | 1.7          | 2.6          | 5.2           | 1.5          | 3.8                          | 3.0           | 4.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 810                          | 645           | 165          | 4 336        | 2 140         | 2 196        | 5 048                        | 1 980         | 3 068        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 104                          | 104           | —            | 597          | 393           | 204          | 594                          | 201           | 393          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 188                          | 179           | 9            | 612          | 355           | 257          | 1 361                        | 524           | 837          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 100                          | 65            | 35           | 728          | 434           | 294          | 644                          | 241           | 403          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 215                          | 141           | 74           | 1 084        | 426           | 658          | 1 104                        | 460           | 644          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 88                           | 60            | 28           | 610          | 250           | 360          | 637                          | 288           | 349          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 115                          | 96            | 19           | 705          | 282           | 423          | 708                          | 266           | 442          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.2                         | 27.9          | —            | 18.2         | 22.9          | 13.6         | 16.6                         | 12.9          | 19.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 726                        | 2 138         | 588          | 12 500       | 4 289         | 8 211        | 18 200                       | 6 496         | 11 704       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 65                           | 65            | —            | 122          | 64            | 58           | 222                          | 64            | 158          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 81                           | 64            | 17           | 588          | 325           | 263          | 655                          | 280           | 375          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 300                          | 223           | 77           | 856          | 402           | 454          | 1 910                        | 643           | 1 267        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 611                          | 477           | 134          | 2 556        | 883           | 1 673        | 4 509                        | 1 453         | 3 056        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 573                          | 459           | 114          | 2 394        | 626           | 1 768        | 3 739                        | 1 248         | 2 491        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 639                          | 492           | 147          | 2 737        | 853           | 1 884        | 3 246                        | 1 163         | 2 083        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 457                          | 358           | 99           | 3 247        | 1 136         | 2 111        | 3 919                        | 1 645         | 2 274        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.4                          | 4.8           | 2.9          | 3.2          | 5.9           | 1.9          | 3.0                          | 3.6           | 2.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 806                        | 1 562         | 244          | 10 460       | 5 368         | 5 092        | 12 210                       | 4 905         | 7 305        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 220                          | 220           | —            | 1 670        | 1 188         | 482          | 1 239                        | 473           | 766          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 499                          | 428           | 71           | 2 808        | 1 602         | 1 206        | 4 093                        | 1 568         | 2 525        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 353                          | 257           | 96           | 1 912        | 849           | 1 063        | 2 358                        | 879           | 1 479        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 443                          | 404           | 39           | 2 249        | 973           | 1 276        | 2 439                        | 1 026         | 1 413        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 182                          | 159           | 23           | 978          | 440           | 538          | 973                          | 421           | 552          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 109                          | 94            | 15           | 843          | 316           | 527          | 1 108                        | 538           | 570          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.5                         | 20.0          | 9.0          | 20.9         | 28.1          | 13.3         | 13.4                         | 12.5          | 13.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 092                        | 894           | 198          | 5 013        | 2 211         | 2 802        | 8 103                        | 2 926         | 5 177        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21                           | 21            | —            | 87           | 63            | 24           | 149                          | 79            | 70           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 98                           | 84            | 14           | 328          | 182           | 146          | 548                          | 175           | 373          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 192                          | 156           | 36           | 660          | 332           | 328          | 1 410                        | 495           | 915          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 313                          | 270           | 43           | 1 196        | 488           | 708          | 2 494                        | 838           | 1 656        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 165                          | 139           | 26           | 923          | 347           | 576          | 1 314                        | 467           | 847          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 170                          | 132           | 38           | 699          | 326           | 373          | 1 038                        | 396           | 642          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 133                          | 92            | 41           | 1 120        | 473           | 647          | 1 150                        | 476           | 674          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.0                          | 6.7           | 3.0          | 4.5          | 6.6           | 2.8          | 4.4                          | 5.0           | 4.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 727                        | 1 611         | 116          | 10 049       | 5 596         | 4 453        | 13 332                       | 5 333         | 7 999        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 193                          | 174           | 19           | 1 451        | 1 052         | 620          | 1 642                        | 620           | 1 022        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 780                          | 739           | 41           | 3 356        | 1 976         | 1 380        | 5 880                        | 2 281         | 3 599        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 378                          | 348           | 30           | 1 691        | 852           | 839          | 2 180                        | 848           | 1 332        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 274                          | 266           | 8            | 1 944        | 877           | 1 067        | 2 105                        | 892           | 1 213        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 70                           | 52            | 18           | 700          | 426           | 274          | 765                          | 303           | 462          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 32                           | 32            | —            | 907          | 413           | 494          | 760                          | 389           | 371          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.1                         | 18.9          | 21.6         | 20.6         | 25.6          | 14.3         | 16.6                         | 15.2          | 17.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Roanoke, VA |               |              | Rochester, MN |               |              | Rochester, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 9 295       | 4 974         | 4 321        | 2 480         | 2 266         | 214          | 26 533        | 7 257         | 19 276       |
| In households .....                                          | 9 090       | 4 903         | 4 187        | 2 366         | 2 152         | 214          | 26 208        | 7 063         | 19 145       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 205         | 71            | 134          | 114           | 114           | —            | 325           | 194           | 131          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 87          | 26            | 61           | 49            | 49            | —            | 119           | 66            | 53           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 212      | 9 138         | 7 074        | 3 970         | 3 827         | 143          | 45 612        | 14 058        | 31 554       |
| In households .....                                          | 15 599      | 9 011         | 6 588        | 3 747         | 3 604         | 143          | 44 627        | 13 557        | 31 070       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 613         | 127           | 486          | 223           | 223           | —            | 985           | 501           | 484          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 317         | 85            | 232          | 134           | 134           | —            | 581           | 217           | 364          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 551      | 7 333         | 5 218        | 3 993         | 3 931         | 62           | 35 118        | 13 618        | 21 500       |
| In households .....                                          | 10 676      | 6 712         | 3 964        | 3 280         | 3 218         | 62           | 30 191        | 11 574        | 18 617       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 875       | 621           | 1 254        | 713           | 713           | —            | 4 927         | 2 044         | 2 883        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 466       | 565           | 901          | 697           | 697           | —            | 4 399         | 1 731         | 2 668        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 9 295       | 4 974         | 4 321        | 2 480         | 2 266         | 214          | 26 533        | 7 257         | 19 276       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 315       | 823           | 492          | 209           | 161           | 48           | 2 550         | 1 420         | 1 130        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 927       | 1 211         | 716          | 395           | 354           | 41           | 5 690         | 2 137         | 3 553        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 901       | 1 503         | 1 398        | 788           | 731           | 57           | 8 477         | 2 076         | 6 401        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 971       | 882           | 1 089        | 549           | 520           | 29           | 4 670         | 1 022         | 3 648        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 181       | 555           | 626          | 539           | 500           | 39           | 5 146         | 602           | 4 544        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 212      | 9 138         | 7 074        | 3 970         | 3 827         | 143          | 45 612        | 14 058        | 31 554       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 461       | 2 258         | 1 203        | 546           | 509           | 37           | 5 538         | 2 674         | 2 864        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 504       | 2 106         | 1 398        | 386           | 368           | 18           | 10 708        | 3 963         | 6 745        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 701       | 2 464         | 2 237        | 1 398         | 1 366         | 32           | 15 833        | 4 517         | 11 316       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 838       | 1 378         | 1 460        | 994           | 964           | 30           | 7 300         | 1 607         | 5 693        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 708       | 932           | 776          | 646           | 620           | 26           | 6 233         | 1 107         | 5 126        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 551      | 7 333         | 5 218        | 3 993         | 3 931         | 62           | 35 118        | 13 618        | 21 500       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 690       | 2 812         | 1 878        | 890           | 874           | 16           | 10 715        | 5 072         | 5 643        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 394       | 1 409         | 985          | 635           | 597           | 38           | 8 753         | 3 513         | 5 240        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 412       | 1 320         | 1 092        | 1 013         | 1 013         | —            | 7 945         | 2 750         | 5 195        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 719       | 1 019         | 700          | 802           | 802           | —            | 4 322         | 1 244         | 3 078        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 336       | 773           | 563          | 653           | 645           | 8            | 3 383         | 1 039         | 2 344        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 145       | 1 571         | 1 574        | 990           | 850           | 140          | 9 363         | 1 610         | 7 753        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 56          | 40            | 16           | 11            | —             | 11           | 38            | 11            | 27           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 64          | 43            | 21           | —             | —             | —            | 152           | 49            | 103          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 208         | 151           | 57           | 42            | 42            | —            | 300           | 80            | 220          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 547         | 304           | 243          | 131           | 94            | 37           | 1 263         | 293           | 970          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 731         | 393           | 338          | 186           | 160           | 26           | 1 588         | 420           | 1 168        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 663         | 274           | 389          | 235           | 215           | 20           | 2 216         | 383           | 1 833        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 876         | 366           | 510          | 385           | 339           | 46           | 3 806         | 374           | 3 432        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0         | 4.9           | 1.0          | 1.1           | —             | 7.9          | 1.5           | 3.2           | 1.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 553       | 961           | 592          | 478           | 469           | 9            | 4 611         | 2 127         | 2 484        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 235         | 184           | 51           | 40            | 40            | —            | 527           | 331           | 196          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 363         | 246           | 117          | 76            | 76            | —            | 920           | 647           | 273          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 257         | 150           | 107          | 98            | 98            | —            | 724           | 321           | 403          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 384         | 219           | 165          | 126           | 117           | 9            | 1 014         | 418           | 596          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 176         | 89            | 87           | 88            | 88            | —            | 644           | 191           | 453          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 138         | 73            | 65           | 50            | 50            | —            | 782           | 219           | 563          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.0        | 27.9          | 15.0         | 11.5          | 11.7          | —            | 19.2          | 29.2          | 10.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 121       | 2 550         | 2 571        | 1 290         | 1 243         | 47           | 14 548        | 3 198         | 11 350       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28          | 14            | 14           | 17            | 17            | —            | 125           | 53            | 72           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 359         | 220           | 139          | 11            | 11            | —            | 372           | 164           | 208          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 496         | 337           | 159          | 108           | 97            | 11           | 1 022         | 255           | 767          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 394       | 775           | 619          | 309           | 299           | 10           | 3 750         | 1 147         | 2 603        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 157       | 546           | 611          | 318           | 309           | 9            | 3 210         | 641           | 2 569        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 847         | 318           | 529          | 250           | 241           | 9            | 2 931         | 475           | 2 456        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 840         | 340           | 500          | 277           | 269           | 8            | 3 138         | 463           | 2 675        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4         | 2.8           | 2.1          | 2.0           | 2.1           | —            | 1.9           | 4.0           | 1.3          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 021       | 2 609         | 1 412        | 1 007         | 981           | 26           | 10 965        | 4 795         | 6 170        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 642         | 458           | 184          | 130           | 120           | 10           | 816           | 490           | 326          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 236       | 782           | 454          | 235           | 227           | 8            | 3 411         | 2 039         | 1 372        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 762         | 493           | 269          | 194           | 194           | —            | 2 342         | 960           | 1 382        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 790         | 450           | 340          | 315           | 315           | —            | 2 575         | 813           | 1 762        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 301         | 238           | 63           | 75            | 67            | 8            | 929           | 239           | 690          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 290         | 188           | 102          | 58            | 58            | —            | 892           | 254           | 638          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.5        | 23.2          | 21.1         | 14.4          | 13.8          | 38.5         | 14.9          | 23.8          | 8.0          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 127       | 1 214         | 913          | 726           | 690           | 36           | 6 345         | 1 864         | 4 481        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 42          | 33            | 9            | —             | —             | —            | 121           | 64            | 57           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 185         | 101           | 84           | 42            | 34            | 8            | 274           | 125           | 149          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 374         | 242           | 132          | 95            | 95            | —            | 874           | 305           | 569          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 574         | 321           | 253          | 196           | 196           | —            | 1 971         | 667           | 1 304        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 351         | 193           | 158          | 139           | 120           | 19           | 1 252         | 330           | 922          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 300         | 138           | 162          | 105           | 96            | 9            | 950           | 202           | 748          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 301         | 186           | 115          | 149           | 149           | —            | 903           | 171           | 732          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.5         | 4.7           | 4.2          | 1.1           | —             | 22.2         | 3.6           | 6.8           | 2.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 648       | 3 053         | 1 595        | 1 657         | 1 639         | 18           | 13 091        | 5 916         | 7 175        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 827         | 604           | 223          | 298           | 298           | —            | 1 165         | 688           | 477          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 766       | 1 145         | 621          | 557           | 549           | 8            | 5 410         | 2 874         | 2 536        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 832         | 487           | 345          | 363           | 353           | 10           | 2 658         | 1 218         | 1 440        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 703         | 413           | 290          | 196           | 196           | —            | 2 183         | 669           | 1 514        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 203         | 157           | 46           | 113           | 113           | —            | 866           | 236           | 630          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 317         | 247           | 70           | 130           | 130           | —            | 809           | 231           | 578          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.2        | 28.4          | 19.0         | 22.1          | 22.3          | —            | 14.8          | 19.7          | 10.8         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Rockford, IL |               |              | Rock Hill, SC |               |              | Rocky Mount, NC |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 9 179        | 6 212         | 2 967        | 2 264         | 1 462         | 802          | 2 314           | 2 252         | 62           |
| In households .....                                          | 9 058        | 6 091         | 2 967        | 2 237         | 1 435         | 802          | 2 301           | 2 239         | 62           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 121          | 121           | —            | 27            | 27            | —            | 13              | 13            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 50           | 50            | —            | 27            | 27            | —            | 13              | 13            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 133       | 11 463        | 4 670        | 4 024         | 2 834         | 1 190        | 3 896           | 3 741         | 155          |
| In households .....                                          | 15 806       | 11 171        | 4 635        | 4 015         | 2 825         | 1 190        | 3 863           | 3 730         | 133          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 327          | 292           | 35           | 9             | 9             | —            | 33              | 11            | 22           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 304          | 269           | 35           | —             | —             | —            | 33              | 11            | 22           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 441       | 9 110         | 2 331        | 3 038         | 2 368         | 670          | 2 678           | 2 556         | 122          |
| In households .....                                          | 9 582        | 7 378         | 2 204        | 2 345         | 1 767         | 578          | 2 335           | 2 291         | 44           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 859        | 1 732         | 127          | 693           | 601           | 92           | 343             | 265           | 78           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 698        | 1 571         | 127          | 693           | 601           | 92           | 322             | 244           | 78           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 9 179        | 6 212         | 2 967        | 2 264         | 1 462         | 802          | 2 314           | 2 252         | 62           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 021        | 631           | 390          | 563           | 422           | 141          | 516             | 496           | 20           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 079        | 1 456         | 623          | 585           | 368           | 217          | 499             | 499           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 358        | 2 214         | 1 144        | 479           | 270           | 209          | 739             | 714           | 25           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 387        | 909           | 478          | 307           | 173           | 134          | 302             | 285           | 17           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 334        | 1 002         | 332          | 330           | 229           | 101          | 258             | 258           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 16 133       | 11 463        | 4 670        | 4 024         | 2 834         | 1 190        | 3 896           | 3 741         | 155          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 241        | 1 333         | 908          | 1 333         | 923           | 410          | 1 353           | 1 280         | 73           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 037        | 2 907         | 1 130        | 921           | 665           | 256          | 816             | 770           | 46           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 130        | 4 391         | 1 739        | 868           | 564           | 304          | 852             | 821           | 31           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 141        | 1 599         | 542          | 446           | 312           | 134          | 448             | 443           | 5            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 584        | 1 233         | 351          | 456           | 370           | 86           | 427             | 427           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 441       | 9 110         | 2 331        | 3 038         | 2 368         | 670          | 2 678           | 2 556         | 122          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 598        | 2 842         | 756          | 1 376         | 1 082         | 294          | 1 305           | 1 213         | 92           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 591        | 1 959         | 632          | 727           | 542           | 185          | 461             | 448           | 13           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 022        | 2 410         | 612          | 344           | 277           | 67           | 404             | 404           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 298        | 1 103         | 195          | 259           | 204           | 55           | 332             | 315           | 17           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 932          | 796           | 136          | 332           | 263           | 69           | 176             | 176           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |               |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 319        | 2 166         | 1 153        | 812           | 494           | 318          | 691             | 655           | 36           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 55           | 30            | 25           | 14            | 8             | 6            | —               | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108          | 50            | 58           | 12            | 12            | —            | 61              | 53            | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 149          | 84            | 65           | 46            | 17            | 29           | 5               | 5             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 572          | 366           | 206          | 113           | 40            | 73           | 128             | 116           | 12           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 621          | 408           | 213          | 113           | 83            | 30           | 91              | 83            | 8            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 835          | 509           | 326          | 260           | 171           | 89           | 144             | 144           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 979          | 719           | 260          | 254           | 163           | 91           | 262             | 254           | 8            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9          | 3.2           | 5.1          | 3.0           | 3.6           | 1.9          | 6.2             | 5.3           | 22.2         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 382        | 983           | 399          | 388           | 304           | 84           | 372             | 372           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 264          | 199           | 65           | 58            | 38            | 20           | 83              | 83            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 232          | 153           | 79           | 104           | 94            | 10           | 99              | 99            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 282          | 197           | 85           | 67            | 51            | 16           | 76              | 76            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 275          | 179           | 96           | 103           | 76            | 27           | 91              | 91            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 181          | 132           | 49           | 28            | 28            | —            | 17              | 17            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 148          | 123           | 25           | 28            | 17            | 11           | 6               | 6             | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.6         | 23.0          | 21.8         | 28.9          | 27.0          | 35.7         | 39.8            | 39.8          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 5 380        | 3 663         | 1 717        | 1 204         | 826           | 378          | 1 252           | 1 202         | 50           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 118          | 77            | 41           | 11            | 11            | —            | 17              | 17            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 262          | 151           | 83           | 123           | 83            | 40           | 118             | 118           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 566          | 385           | 181          | 177           | 123           | 54           | 169             | 128           | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 551        | 1 028         | 523          | 269           | 158           | 111          | 377             | 373           | 4            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 069        | 672           | 397          | 205           | 137           | 68           | 209             | 204           | 5            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 978          | 721           | 257          | 207           | 154           | 53           | 181             | 181           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 836          | 629           | 207          | 212           | 160           | 52           | 181             | 181           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.0          | 4.0           | 3.8          | 4.6           | 5.7           | 2.1          | 7.7             | 8.1           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 153        | 3 105         | 1 048        | 1 123         | 793           | 330          | 1 079           | 1 058         | 21           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 558          | 446           | 112          | 231           | 191           | 40           | 379             | 379           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 324        | 1 009         | 315          | 472           | 279           | 193          | 351             | 344           | 7            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 940          | 641           | 299          | 180           | 123           | 57           | 178             | 164           | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 799          | 610           | 189          | 172           | 148           | 24           | 135             | 135           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 325          | 216           | 109          | 57            | 46            | 11           | —               | —             | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 207          | 183           | 24           | 11            | 6             | 5            | 36              | 36            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.2         | 21.6          | 16.0         | 28.9          | 32.3          | 20.9         | 44.0            | 44.9          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 340        | 1 698         | 642          | 545           | 366           | 179          | 472             | 448           | 24           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 64           | 41            | 23           | 5             | 5             | —            | 29              | 29            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 146          | 105           | 41           | 46            | 32            | 14           | 69              | 58            | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 406          | 278           | 128          | 152           | 89            | 63           | 140             | 133           | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 844          | 554           | 290          | 172           | 111           | 61           | 56              | 56            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 391          | 319           | 72           | 77            | 60            | 17           | 55              | 55            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 214          | 189           | 25           | 26            | 19            | 7            | 61              | 55            | 6            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 275          | 212           | 63           | 67            | 50            | 17           | 62              | 62            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.7          | 5.3           | 6.7          | 5.5           | 6.0           | 4.5          | 14.6            | 15.4          | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 367        | 3 490         | 877          | 919           | 740           | 179          | 1 024           | 1 024         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 697          | 555           | 142          | 249           | 206           | 43           | 403             | 403           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 776        | 1 341         | 435          | 352           | 254           | 98           | 365             | 365           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 865          | 716           | 149          | 89            | 68            | 21           | 116             | 116           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 599          | 493           | 106          | 120           | 112           | 8            | 66              | 66            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 181          | 176           | 5            | 50            | 50            | —            | 22              | 22            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 249          | 209           | 40           | 59            | 50            | 9            | 52              | 52            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.5         | 22.6          | 22.1         | 38.4          | 38.9          | 36.3         | 48.9            | 48.9          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Rome, GA |               |              | Round Lake Beach--McHenry, IL--WI |                |                 |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                             | State parts    |                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |          |               |              |                                   | Illinois (pt.) | Wisconsin (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 453    | 1 427         | 1 026        | 3 543                             | 3 543          | —               | 922           | 2 621        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 406    | 1 393         | 1 013        | 3 496                             | 3 496          | —               | 875           | 2 621        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 47       | 34            | 13           | 47                                | 47             | —               | 47            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 37       | 24            | 13           | 47                                | 47             | —               | 47            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 706    | 2 898         | 1 808        | 6 267                             | 6 267          | —               | 1 701         | 4 566        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 654    | 2 862         | 1 792        | 6 214                             | 6 214          | —               | 1 655         | 4 559        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 52       | 36            | 16           | 53                                | 53             | —               | 46            | 7            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 38       | 30            | 8            | 53                                | 53             | —               | 46            | 7            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 660    | 2 524         | 1 136        | 4 380                             | 4 380          | —               | 1 595         | 2 785        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 222    | 2 196         | 1 026        | 4 029                             | 4 029          | —               | 1 310         | 2 719        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 438      | 328           | 110          | 351                               | 351            | —               | 285           | 66           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 438      | 328           | 110          | 351                               | 351            | —               | 285           | 66           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 453    | 1 427         | 1 026        | 3 543                             | 3 543          | —               | 922           | 2 621        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 599      | 300           | 299          | 282                               | 282            | —               | 91            | 191          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 497      | 296           | 201          | 836                               | 836            | —               | 195           | 641          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 740      | 386           | 354          | 1 553                             | 1 553          | —               | 418           | 1 135        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 325      | 210           | 115          | 596                               | 596            | —               | 129           | 467          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 292      | 235           | 57           | 276                               | 276            | —               | 89            | 187          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 706    | 2 898         | 1 808        | 6 267                             | 6 267          | —               | 1 701         | 4 566        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 563    | 975           | 588          | 880                               | 880            | —               | 274           | 606          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 096    | 675           | 421          | 1 367                             | 1 367          | —               | 359           | 1 008        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 119    | 594           | 525          | 2 379                             | 2 379          | —               | 788           | 1 591        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 497      | 305           | 192          | 1 155                             | 1 155          | —               | 194           | 961          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 431      | 349           | 82           | 486                               | 486            | —               | 86            | 400          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 660    | 2 524         | 1 136        | 4 380                             | 4 380          | —               | 1 595         | 2 785        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 648    | 1 054         | 594          | 1 318                             | 1 318          | —               | 400           | 918          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 717      | 481           | 236          | 1 111                             | 1 111          | —               | 384           | 727          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 721      | 502           | 219          | 1 152                             | 1 152          | —               | 516           | 636          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 322      | 271           | 51           | 609                               | 609            | —               | 244           | 365          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 252      | 216           | 36           | 190                               | 190            | —               | 51            | 139          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |          |               |              |                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 904      | 534           | 370          | 1 497                             | 1 497          | —               | 326           | 1 171        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18       | 18            | —            | 29                                | 29             | —               | 14            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 61       | 25            | 36           | 10                                | 10             | —               | —             | 10           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 69       | 46            | 23           | 50                                | 50             | —               | 10            | 40           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 143      | 52            | 91           | 241                               | 241            | —               | 61            | 180          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 164      | 74            | 90           | 259                               | 259            | —               | 51            | 208          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 186      | 118           | 68           | 377                               | 377            | —               | 86            | 291          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 263      | 201           | 62           | 531                               | 531            | —               | 104           | 427          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.0      | 5.6           | 4.1          | 2.6                               | 2.6            | —               | 4.3           | 2.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 351      | 217           | 134          | 429                               | 429            | —               | 152           | 277          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 102      | 75            | 27           | 36                                | 36             | —               | 31            | 5            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 76       | 39            | 37           | 78                                | 78             | —               | 24            | 54           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 77       | 25            | 52           | 59                                | 59             | —               | 14            | 45           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 56       | 47            | 9            | 102                               | 102            | —               | 59            | 43           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | —        | —             | —            | 63                                | 63             | —               | 8             | 55           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 40       | 31            | 9            | 91                                | 91             | —               | 16            | 75           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 38.5     | 40.1          | 35.8         | 14.2                              | 14.2           | —               | 30.9          | 5.1          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 433    | 776           | 657          | 2 102                             | 2 102          | —               | 559           | 1 543        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 6        | 6             | —            | 25                                | 25             | —               | —             | 25           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 161      | 68            | 93           | 74                                | 74             | —               | 17            | 57           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 178      | 137           | 41           | 204                               | 204            | —               | 42            | 162          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 493      | 199           | 294          | 494                               | 494            | —               | 188           | 306          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 245      | 145           | 100          | 406                               | 406            | —               | 117           | 289          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 110      | 66            | 44           | 356                               | 356            | —               | 91            | 265          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 240      | 155           | 85           | 543                               | 543            | —               | 104           | 439          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.5      | 5.5           | 9.9          | 1.3                               | 1.3            | —               | —             | 1.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 214    | 854           | 360          | 1 662                             | 1 662          | —               | 516           | 1 146        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 309      | 225           | 84           | 93                                | 93             | —               | 25            | 68           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 448      | 290           | 158          | 569                               | 569            | —               | 191           | 378          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 154      | 112           | 42           | 340                               | 340            | —               | 93            | 247          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 165      | 127           | 38           | 418                               | 418            | —               | 136           | 282          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 59       | 39            | 20           | 147                               | 147            | —               | 40            | 107          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 79       | 61            | 18           | 95                                | 95             | —               | 31            | 64           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 33.7     | 35.0          | 30.6         | 10.9                              | 10.9           | —               | 12.2          | 10.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 632      | 400           | 232          | 907                               | 907            | —               | 346           | 561          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 14       | 14            | —            | 27                                | 27             | —               | 15            | 12           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 78       | 54            | 24           | 102                               | 102            | —               | 42            | 60           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 167      | 79            | 88           | 127                               | 127            | —               | 53            | 74           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 149      | 84            | 65           | 291                               | 291            | —               | 121           | 170          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 106      | 82            | 24           | 158                               | 158            | —               | 31            | 127          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 58       | 51            | 7            | 105                               | 105            | —               | 40            | 65           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 60       | 36            | 24           | 97                                | 97             | —               | 44            | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.5      | 9.5           | 6.9          | 8.2                               | 8.2            | —               | 11.0          | 6.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 625    | 1 144         | 481          | 1 594                             | 1 594          | —               | 524           | 1 070        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 480      | 335           | 145          | 234                               | 234            | —               | 95            | 139          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 746      | 486           | 260          | 576                               | 576            | —               | 183           | 393          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 168      | 123           | 45           | 404                               | 404            | —               | 129           | 275          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 154      | 123           | 31           | 261                               | 261            | —               | 83            | 178          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 25       | 25            | —            | 28                                | 28             | —               | 16            | 12           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 52       | 52            | —            | 91                                | 91             | —               | 18            | 73           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 43.1     | 42.7          | 44.3         | 18.1                              | 18.1           | —               | 21.6          | 16.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Sacramento, CA |               |              | Saginaw, MI |               |              | St. Cloud, MN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 42 035         | 15 602        | 26 433       | 6 103       | 2 724         | 3 379        | 2 250         | 1 629         | 621          |
| In households .....                                          | 41 702         | 15 421        | 26 281       | 6 031       | 2 695         | 3 336        | 2 124         | 1 509         | 615          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 333            | 181           | 152          | 72          | 29            | 43           | 126           | 120           | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 235            | 121           | 114          | 16          | 41            | 16           | 41            | 41            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 72 187         | 28 163        | 44 024       | 10 304      | 4 796         | 5 508        | 3 771         | 2 678         | 1 093        |
| In households .....                                          | 71 265         | 27 748        | 43 517       | 10 177      | 4 783         | 5 394        | 3 532         | 2 543         | 989          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 922            | 415           | 507          | 127         | 13            | 114          | 239           | 135           | 104          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 792            | 345           | 447          | 74          | 9             | 65           | 176           | 72            | 104          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 43 948         | 20 967        | 22 981       | 7 602       | 3 489         | 4 113        | 3 501         | 2 279         | 1 222        |
| In households .....                                          | 39 870         | 19 242        | 20 628       | 6 783       | 3 172         | 3 611        | 2 812         | 1 931         | 881          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 078          | 1 725         | 2 353        | 819         | 317           | 502          | 689           | 348           | 341          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 709          | 1 452         | 2 257        | 668         | 301           | 367          | 599           | 258           | 341          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 42 035         | 15 602        | 26 433       | 6 103       | 2 724         | 3 379        | 2 250         | 1 629         | 621          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 200          | 2 366         | 1 834        | 833         | 465           | 368          | 307           | 194           | 113          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 450          | 2 583         | 3 867        | 1 511       | 782           | 729          | 332           | 228           | 104          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 12 145         | 4 056         | 8 089        | 2 428       | 964           | 1 464        | 833           | 614           | 219          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 11 398         | 3 871         | 7 527        | 750         | 295           | 455          | 349           | 229           | 120          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 7 842          | 2 726         | 5 116        | 581         | 218           | 363          | 429           | 364           | 65           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 72 187         | 28 163        | 44 024       | 10 304      | 4 796         | 5 508        | 3 771         | 2 678         | 1 093        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 8 746          | 4 586         | 4 160        | 2 082       | 1 231         | 851          | 1 102         | 718           | 384          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 772         | 4 709         | 7 063        | 2 586       | 1 238         | 1 348        | 482           | 302           | 180          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 22 242         | 8 387         | 13 855       | 3 580       | 1 529         | 2 051        | 1 248         | 910           | 338          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 19 086         | 6 794         | 12 292       | 1 222       | 448           | 774          | 560           | 424           | 136          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 10 341         | 3 687         | 6 654        | 834         | 350           | 484          | 379           | 324           | 55           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 43 948         | 20 967        | 22 981       | 7 602       | 3 489         | 4 113        | 3 501         | 2 279         | 1 222        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 10 514         | 5 752         | 4 762        | 2 407       | 1 003         | 1 404        | 1 240         | 696           | 544          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 9 451          | 4 359         | 5 092        | 2 110       | 956           | 1 154        | 589           | 307           | 282          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 11 420         | 5 043         | 6 377        | 1 855       | 921           | 934          | 712           | 535           | 177          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 539          | 3 503         | 4 036        | 675         | 336           | 339          | 625           | 459           | 166          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 5 024          | 2 310         | 2 714        | 555         | 273           | 282          | 335           | 282           | 53           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |             |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 14 821         | 5 034         | 9 787        | 2 412       | 918           | 1 494        | 792           | 544           | 248          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 262            | 173           | 89           | 56          | 53            | 3            | 8             | 8             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 328            | 139           | 189          | 67          | 35            | 32           | 18            | 7             | 11           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 647            | 329           | 318          | 175         | 89            | 86           | 37            | 18            | 19           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 890          | 761           | 1 129        | 370         | 192           | 178          | 152           | 99            | 53           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 658          | 771           | 1 887        | 525         | 167           | 358          | 176           | 106           | 70           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 3 235          | 1 094         | 2 141        | 462         | 187           | 275          | 224           | 175           | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 5 801          | 1 767         | 4 034        | 757         | 195           | 562          | 177           | 131           | 46           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5            | 6.2           | 2.1          | 5.1         | 9.8           | 2.2          | 1.9           | 2.8           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 7 109          | 3 030         | 4 079        | 767         | 444           | 323          | 339           | 263           | 76           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 639            | 384           | 255          | 166         | 114           | 52           | 51            | 41            | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 483          | 769           | 714          | 136         | 61            | 75           | 60            | 60            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 143          | 465           | 678          | 157         | 104           | 53           | 40            | 20            | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 699          | 650           | 1 049        | 141         | 78            | 63           | 102           | 75            | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 990            | 337           | 653          | 86          | 43            | 43           | 64            | 51            | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 155          | 425           | 730          | 81          | 44            | 37           | 22            | 16            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.0           | 17.1          | 9.9          | 29.5        | 30.6          | 27.9         | 27.1          | 31.2          | 13.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 24 137         | 8 584         | 15 553       | 3 242       | 1 391         | 1 851        | 1 253         | 858           | 395          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 299            | 114           | 185          | 36          | 25            | 11           | 8             | 8             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 711            | 332           | 379          | 123         | 70            | 53           | 85            | 64            | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 948          | 739           | 1 209        | 296         | 163           | 133          | 158           | 122           | 36           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 256          | 1 929         | 3 327        | 1 120       | 464           | 656          | 383           | 245           | 138          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 246          | 1 629         | 3 617        | 649         | 279           | 370          | 239           | 155           | 84           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 5 271          | 1 835         | 3 436        | 534         | 214           | 320          | 183           | 138           | 45           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 5 406          | 2 006         | 3 400        | 484         | 176           | 308          | 197           | 126           | 71           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8            | 3.9           | 2.1          | 3.1         | 5.8           | 1.1          | 2.3           | 3.4           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 17 197         | 7 662         | 9 535        | 2 930       | 1 432         | 1 498        | 927           | 677           | 250          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 238          | 688           | 550          | 339         | 238           | 101          | 89            | 49            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 5 213          | 2 610         | 2 603        | 1 015       | 529           | 486          | 305           | 223           | 82           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 3 015          | 1 276         | 1 739        | 567         | 244           | 323          | 201           | 153           | 48           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 112          | 1 633         | 2 479        | 650         | 301           | 349          | 214           | 170           | 44           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 923          | 734           | 1 189        | 179         | 67            | 112          | 63            | 44            | 19           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 696          | 721           | 975          | 180         | 53            | 127          | 55            | 38            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.1           | 12.0          | 8.6          | 21.0        | 28.6          | 13.8         | 15.3          | 12.9          | 22.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 9 167          | 4 132         | 5 035        | 1 581       | 700           | 881          | 616           | 398           | 218          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 203            | 125           | 78           | 31          | 13            | 18           | 36            | 25            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 492            | 273           | 219          | 155         | 49            | 106          | 55            | 37            | 18           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 284          | 549           | 735          | 361         | 164           | 197          | 134           | 81            | 53           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 478          | 1 063         | 1 415        | 502         | 246           | 256          | 179           | 86            | 93           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 787          | 721           | 1 066        | 272         | 132           | 140          | 114           | 94            | 20           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 416          | 581           | 835          | 159         | 54            | 105          | 66            | 54            | 12           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 507          | 820           | 687          | 101         | 42            | 59           | 32            | 21            | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.9            | 6.4           | 3.6          | 6.6         | 5.0           | 7.9          | 8.0           | 9.0           | 6.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 16 255         | 8 367         | 7 888        | 2 980       | 1 454         | 1 526        | 1 598         | 1 112         | 486          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 666          | 895           | 771          | 482         | 255           | 227          | 280           | 166           | 114          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 6 552          | 3 573         | 2 979        | 1 193       | 606           | 587          | 684           | 433           | 251          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 861          | 1 324         | 1 537        | 589         | 300           | 289          | 210           | 157           | 53           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 735          | 1 410         | 1 325        | 415         | 162           | 253          | 259           | 227           | 32           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 216          | 536           | 680          | 146         | 76            | 70           | 147           | 111           | 36           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 225          | 629           | 596          | 155         | 55            | 100          | 18            | 18            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.6           | 13.9          | 13.2         | 25.4        | 28.6          | 22.3         | 27.7          | 24.3          | 35.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | St. Joseph, MO–KS |              |                |               |              | St. Louis, MO–IL |                |                |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |                |               |              |
|                                                              | State parts       |              |                |               |              | State parts      |                |                |               |              |
|                                                              | Total             | Kansas (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Illinois (pt.) | Missouri (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 408             | 55           | 3 353          | 3 285         | 123          | 87 186           | 14 951         | 72 235         | 25 734        | 61 452       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 288             | 55           | 3 233          | 3 165         | 123          | 86 504           | 14 839         | 71 665         | 25 381        | 61 123       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 120               | —            | 120            | 120           | —            | 682              | 112            | 570            | 353           | 329          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 79                | —            | 79             | 79            | —            | 390              | 78             | 312            | 166           | 224          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 655             | 73           | 6 582          | 6 418         | 237          | 142 748          | 24 655         | 118 093        | 46 453        | 96 295       |
| In households .....                                          | 6 430             | 73           | 6 357          | 6 193         | 237          | 139 986          | 24 272         | 115 714        | 45 505        | 94 481       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 225               | —            | 225            | 225           | —            | 2 762            | 383            | 2 379          | 948           | 1 814        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 193               | —            | 193            | 193           | —            | 2 025            | 362            | 1 663          | 690           | 1 335        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 986             | 80           | 5 906          | 5 819         | 167          | 110 444          | 18 338         | 92 106         | 42 798        | 67 646       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 251             | 80           | 5 171          | 5 084         | 167          | 96 938           | 15 926         | 81 012         | 38 266        | 58 672       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 735               | —            | 735            | 735           | —            | 13 506           | 2 412          | 11 094         | 4 532         | 8 974        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 735               | —            | 735            | 735           | —            | 12 612           | 2 380          | 10 232         | 4 297         | 8 315        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 408             | 55           | 3 353          | 3 285         | 123          | 87 186           | 14 951         | 72 235         | 25 734        | 61 452       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 617               | 7            | 610            | 599           | 18           | 12 355           | 2 321          | 10 034         | 5 684         | 6 671        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 672               | 21           | 651            | 634           | 38           | 17 757           | 3 188          | 14 569         | 6 822         | 10 935       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 300             | 21           | 1 279          | 1 257         | 43           | 28 623           | 5 824          | 22 799         | 7 600         | 21 023       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 541               | 4            | 537            | 531           | 10           | 15 341           | 2 102          | 13 239         | 3 313         | 12 028       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 278               | 2            | 276            | 264           | 14           | 13 110           | 1 516          | 11 594         | 2 315         | 10 795       |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 655             | 73           | 6 582          | 6 418         | 237          | 142 748          | 24 655         | 118 093        | 46 453        | 96 295       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 317             | 13           | 1 304          | 1 264         | 53           | 31 921           | 6 666          | 25 255         | 13 989        | 17 932       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 362             | 30           | 1 332          | 1 310         | 52           | 32 002           | 5 663          | 26 339         | 12 291        | 19 711       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 523             | 21           | 2 502          | 2 440         | 83           | 42 927           | 7 861          | 35 066         | 12 183        | 30 744       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 948               | 9            | 939            | 922           | 26           | 20 732           | 2 809          | 17 923         | 5 171         | 15 561       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 505               | —            | 505            | 482           | 23           | 15 166           | 1 656          | 13 510         | 2 819         | 12 347       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 986             | 80           | 5 906          | 5 819         | 167          | 110 444          | 18 338         | 92 106         | 42 798        | 67 646       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 365             | 31           | 2 334          | 2 322         | 43           | 47 638           | 9 107          | 38 531         | 21 643        | 25 995       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 024             | 11           | 1 013          | 986           | 38           | 22 544           | 3 747          | 18 797         | 9 032         | 13 512       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 568             | 36           | 1 532          | 1 499         | 69           | 21 721           | 3 486          | 18 235         | 6 998         | 14 723       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 627               | 2            | 625            | 610           | 17           | 10 327           | 1 253          | 9 074          | 2 902         | 7 425        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 402               | —            | 402            | 402           | —            | 8 214            | 745            | 7 469          | 2 223         | 5 991        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                   |              |                |               |              |                  |                |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 201             | 40           | 1 161          | 1 135         | 66           | 31 194           | 5 282          | 25 912         | 6 888         | 24 306       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 41                | —            | 41             | 41            | —            | 298              | 45             | 253            | 114           | 184          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 68                | 2            | 66             | 66            | 2            | 677              | 144            | 533            | 322           | 355          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 117               | 4            | 113            | 111           | 6            | 1 347            | 325            | 1 022          | 543           | 804          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 288               | 4            | 284            | 280           | 8            | 4 239            | 778            | 3 461          | 1 200         | 3 039        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 169               | 16           | 153            | 139           | 30           | 5 255            | 980            | 4 275          | 1 306         | 3 949        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 312               | 9            | 303            | 301           | 11           | 7 080            | 1 300          | 5 780          | 1 505         | 5 575        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 206               | 5            | 201            | 197           | 9            | 12 298           | 1 710          | 10 588         | 1 898         | 10 400       |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.2               | 5.0          | 8.4            | 8.5           | 3.0          | 2.7              | 3.7            | 2.4            | 5.7           | 1.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 585               | 2            | 583            | 569           | 16           | 14 370           | 2 717          | 11 653         | 6 159         | 8 211        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 145               | —            | 145            | 141           | 4            | 2 035            | 470            | 1 565          | 1 268         | 767          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108               | 2            | 106            | 104           | 4            | 2 598            | 525            | 2 073          | 1 423         | 1 175        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 116               | —            | 116            | 116           | —            | 2 563            | 498            | 2 065          | 978           | 1 585        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 136               | —            | 136            | 136           | —            | 3 363            | 710            | 2 653          | 1 212         | 2 151        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 47                | —            | 47             | 47            | —            | 2 018            | 241            | 1 777          | 791           | 1 227        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 33                | —            | 33             | 25            | 8            | 1 793            | 273            | 1 520          | 487           | 1 306        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 32.1              | —            | 32.2           | 32.3          | 25.0         | 20.0             | 22.5           | 19.4           | 28.0          | 13.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 214             | 24           | 2 190          | 2 127         | 87           | 45 881           | 7 945          | 37 936         | 11 209        | 34 672       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 31                | —            | 31             | 31            | —            | 486              | 149            | 337            | 202           | 284          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 183               | 4            | 179            | 179           | 4            | 1 482            | 309            | 1 173          | 674           | 808          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 320               | 4            | 316            | 310           | 10           | 3 892            | 773            | 3 119          | 1 192         | 2 700        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 706               | 6            | 700            | 685           | 21           | 11 705           | 2 361          | 9 344          | 3 319         | 8 386        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 502               | 8            | 494            | 470           | 32           | 9 767            | 1 909          | 7 858          | 2 372         | 7 395        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 252               | 2            | 250            | 250           | 2            | 8 792            | 1 351          | 7 441          | 1 931         | 6 861        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 220               | —            | 220            | 202           | 18           | 9 757            | 1 093          | 8 664          | 1 519         | 8 238        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.1               | —            | 6.2            | 6.4           | —            | 2.6              | 3.6            | 2.4            | 4.5           | 2.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 832             | 15           | 1 817          | 1 790         | 42           | 35 652           | 6 106          | 29 546         | 15 780        | 19 872       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 286               | 3            | 283            | 281           | 5            | 5 066            | 885            | 4 181          | 3 214         | 1 852        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 709               | 5            | 704            | 698           | 11           | 10 562           | 2 136          | 8 426          | 5 453         | 5 109        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 355               | 5            | 350            | 333           | 22           | 7 035            | 1 133          | 5 902          | 2 862         | 4 173        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 337               | 2            | 335            | 333           | 4            | 7 609            | 1 224          | 6 385          | 2 769         | 4 840        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 75                | —            | 75             | 75            | —            | 2 850            | 394            | 2 456          | 851           | 1 999        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 70                | —            | 70             | 70            | —            | 2 530            | 334            | 2 196          | 631           | 1 899        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.6              | 20.0         | 20.6           | 20.8          | 11.9         | 19.5             | 22.2           | 18.9           | 27.3          | 13.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 126             | 16           | 1 110          | 1 090         | 36           | 20 681           | 3 429          | 17 252         | 6 567         | 14 114       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8                 | —            | 8              | 6             | 2            | 453              | 101            | 352            | 168           | 285          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 162               | 6            | 156            | 156           | 6            | 1 410            | 233            | 1 177          | 747           | 663          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 282               | 6            | 276            | 270           | 12           | 3 569            | 743            | 2 826          | 1 380         | 2 189        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 380               | 4            | 376            | 369           | 11           | 6 260            | 1 127          | 5 133          | 2 130         | 4 130        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 155               | —            | 155            | 155           | —            | 3 770            | 609            | 3 161          | 1 048         | 2 722        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 82                | —            | 82             | 79            | 3            | 2 335            | 261            | 2 074          | 496           | 1 839        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 57                | —            | 57             | 55            | 2            | 2 884            | 355            | 2 529          | 598           | 2 286        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.2               | 18.8         | 5.0            | 5.0           | 13.9         | 5.1              | 6.7            | 4.8            | 7.6           | 4.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 434             | 56           | 2 378          | 2 341         | 93           | 42 953           | 7 148          | 35 805         | 19 090        | 23 863       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 501               | 24           | 477            | 468           | 33           | 6 087            | 1 036          | 5 051          | 3 683         | 2 404        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 064             | 23           | 1 041          | 1 033         | 31           | 16 505           | 3 174          | 13 331         | 8 189         | 8 316        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 384               | 6            | 378            | 376           | 8            | 8 124            | 1 448          | 6 676          | 2 941         | 5 183        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 238               | 3            | 235            | 229           | 9            | 6 738            | 944            | 5 794          | 2 511         | 4 227        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 108               | —            | 108            | 105           | 3            | 2 413            | 271            | 2 142          | 804           | 1 609        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 139               | —            | 139            | 130           | 9            | 3 086            | 275            | 2 811          | 962           | 2 124        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.8              | 53.6         | 27.2           | 27.3          | 41.9         | 19.9             | 20.7           | 19.7           | 27.0          | 14.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Salem, OR |               |              | Salinas, CA |               |              | Salt Lake City, UT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total              | Central place | Urban fringe |
| Urbanized Area                                               |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 736     | 3 726         | 2 010        | 4 063       | 3 444         | 619          | 23 567             | 5 919         | 17 648       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 643     | 3 642         | 2 001        | 4 031       | 3 412         | 619          | 23 345             | 5 831         | 17 514       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 93        | 84            | 9            | 32          | 32            | —            | 222                | 88            | 134          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 32        | 32            | —            | 16          | 16            | —            | 142                | 26            | 116          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 12 145    | 8 372         | 3 773        | 6 060       | 5 271         | 789          | 39 480             | 11 928        | 27 552       |
| In households .....                                          | 11 906    | 8 133         | 3 773        | 5 947       | 5 158         | 789          | 38 884             | 11 707        | 27 177       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 239       | 239           | —            | 113         | 113           | —            | 596                | 221           | 375          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 137       | 137           | —            | 66          | 66            | —            | 482                | 196           | 286          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 150    | 7 518         | 2 632        | 4 001       | 3 659         | 342          | 26 889             | 11 244        | 15 645       |
| In households .....                                          | 9 069     | 6 707         | 2 362        | 3 518       | 3 204         | 314          | 24 797             | 10 711        | 14 086       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 081     | 811           | 270          | 483         | 455           | 28           | 2 092              | 533           | 1 559        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 054     | 784           | 270          | 416         | 416           | —            | 1 923              | 533           | 1 390        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 736     | 3 726         | 2 010        | 4 063       | 3 444         | 619          | 23 567             | 5 919         | 17 648       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 381       | 258           | 123          | 1 088       | 990           | 98           | 1 142              | 463           | 679          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 993       | 577           | 416          | 693         | 559           | 134          | 3 745              | 1 018         | 2 727        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 819     | 1 053         | 766          | 903         | 734           | 169          | 7 189              | 1 499         | 5 690        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 586     | 1 052         | 534          | 890         | 747           | 143          | 6 772              | 1 610         | 5 162        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 957       | 786           | 171          | 489         | 414           | 75           | 4 719              | 1 329         | 3 390        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 12 145    | 8 372         | 3 773        | 6 060       | 5 271         | 789          | 39 480             | 11 928        | 27 552       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 378     | 853           | 525          | 1 440       | 1 277         | 163          | 2 078              | 802           | 1 276        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 653     | 1 110         | 543          | 1 011       | 758           | 253          | 6 841              | 2 032         | 4 809        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 067     | 2 650         | 1 417        | 1 501       | 1 368         | 133          | 13 994             | 3 876         | 10 118       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 996     | 2 237         | 759          | 1 408       | 1 227         | 181          | 10 062             | 2 983         | 7 079        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 051     | 1 522         | 529          | 700         | 641           | 59           | 6 505              | 2 235         | 4 270        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 150    | 7 518         | 2 632        | 4 001       | 3 659         | 342          | 26 889             | 11 244        | 15 645       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 487     | 1 640         | 847          | 1 380       | 1 233         | 147          | 3 985              | 1 557         | 2 428        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 927     | 1 331         | 596          | 741         | 681           | 60           | 5 937              | 2 162         | 3 775        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 563     | 1 930         | 633          | 961         | 877           | 84           | 7 550              | 3 068         | 4 482        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 866     | 1 468         | 398          | 560         | 523           | 37           | 5 952              | 2 659         | 3 293        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 307     | 1 149         | 158          | 359         | 345           | 14           | 3 465              | 1 798         | 1 667        |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |           |               |              |             |               |              |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 918     | 1 203         | 715          | 1 219       | 971           | 248          | 9 366              | 1 914         | 7 452        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 63        | 38            | 25           | 19          | 19            | —            | 133                | 34            | 99           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 42        | 26            | 16           | 20          | 20            | —            | 174                | 34            | 140          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 130       | 83            | 47           | 47          | 38            | 9            | 349                | 141           | 208          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 357       | 246           | 111          | 115         | 98            | 17           | 1 415              | 301           | 1 114        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 359       | 235           | 124          | 329         | 281           | 48           | 1 819              | 379           | 1 440        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 440       | 272           | 168          | 305         | 196           | 109          | 2 264              | 341           | 1 923        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 527       | 303           | 224          | 384         | 319           | 65           | 3 212              | 684           | 2 528        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6       | 4.7           | 4.5          | 3.2         | 4.0           | —            | 2.9                | 3.4           | 2.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 102     | 811           | 291          | 562         | 511           | 51           | 3 300              | 1 260         | 2 040        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 192       | 167           | 25           | 43          | 43            | —            | 510                | 215           | 295          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 231       | 162           | 69           | 112         | 92            | 20           | 704                | 305           | 399          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 189       | 139           | 50           | 54          | 47            | 7            | 490                | 172           | 318          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 268       | 187           | 81           | 208         | 189           | 19           | 826                | 263           | 563          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 124       | 88            | 36           | 69          | 64            | 5            | 363                | 110           | 253          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 98        | 68            | 30           | 76          | 76            | —            | 407                | 195           | 212          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.6      | 28.1          | 26.1         | 11.0        | 12.1          | —            | 21.3               | 25.2          | 18.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 230     | 2 818         | 1 412        | 1 916       | 1 609         | 307          | 14 553             | 3 607         | 10 946       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39        | 6             | 33           | 17          | 17            | —            | 128                | 58            | 70           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 99        | 65            | 34           | 102         | 84            | 18           | 422                | 136           | 286          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 479       | 328           | 151          | 435         | 356           | 79           | 1 306              | 308           | 998          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 204     | 822           | 382          | 1 306       | 1 023         | 33           | 3 782              | 809           | 2 973        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 973       | 616           | 357          | 376         | 308           | 68           | 3 218              | 707           | 2 511        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 873       | 568           | 305          | 401         | 357           | 44           | 2 755              | 645           | 2 110        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 563       | 413           | 150          | 450         | 385           | 65           | 2 942              | 944           | 1 998        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2       | 1.4           | 3.8          | 5.1         | 4.9           | 5.9          | 1.8                | 3.0           | 1.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 801     | 2 131         | 670          | 1 324       | 1 185         | 139          | 8 492              | 3 603         | 4 889        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 336       | 253           | 83           | 104         | 86            | 18           | 883                | 405           | 478          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 777       | 598           | 179          | 371         | 343           | 28           | 2 573              | 1 071         | 1 502        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 500       | 378           | 122          | 309         | 249           | 60           | 1 902              | 686           | 1 216        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 615       | 450           | 165          | 304         | 297           | 7            | 1 907              | 861           | 1 046        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 338       | 257           | 81           | 161         | 135           | 26           | 682                | 257           | 425          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 235       | 195           | 40           | 75          | 75            | —            | 545                | 323           | 222          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.2      | 18.3          | 18.2         | 10.7        | 9.7           | 19.4         | 15.4               | 15.8          | 15.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 439     | 1 726         | 713          | 849         | 748           | 101          | 6 563              | 2 480         | 4 083        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12        | 12            | —            | 11          | 11            | —            | 91                 | 26            | 65           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 182       | 148           | 34           | 45          | 37            | 8            | 450                | 141           | 309          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 476       | 342           | 134          | 166         | 151           | 15           | 1 018              | 422           | 596          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 764       | 502           | 262          | 239         | 220           | 19           | 2 107              | 764           | 1 343        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 395       | 238           | 157          | 133         | 113           | 20           | 1 289              | 410           | 859          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 323       | 247           | 76           | 83          | 83            | —            | 786                | 319           | 467          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 287       | 237           | 50           | 172         | 133           | 39           | 842                | 398           | 444          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9       | 3.5           | 1.4          | 4.0         | 4.5           | —            | 3.5                | 3.4           | 3.6          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 748     | 3 006         | 742          | 1 320       | 1 237         | 83           | 10 006             | 5 041         | 4 965        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 461       | 400           | 61           | 128         | 116           | 12           | 1 299              | 725           | 574          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 515     | 1 155         | 360          | 476         | 443           | 33           | 4 077              | 1 994         | 2 083        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 712       | 603           | 109          | 244         | 226           | 18           | 1 960              | 898           | 1 062        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 548       | 420           | 128          | 304         | 284           | 20           | 1 626              | 842           | 784          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 221       | 188           | 33           | 47          | 47            | —            | 542                | 306           | 236          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 291       | 240           | 51           | 121         | 121           | —            | 502                | 276           | 226          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.5      | 19.4          | 15.1         | 13.0        | 12.9          | 14.5         | 18.9               | 19.2          | 18.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | San Angelo, TX |               |              | San Antonio, TX |               |              | San Diego, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 433          | 3 367         | 66           | 40 558          | 34 949        | 5 609        | 82 005        | 41 344        | 40 661       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 344          | 3 278         | 66           | 40 095          | 34 497        | 5 598        | 81 163        | 40 907        | 40 256       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 89             | 89            | —            | 463             | 452           | 11           | 842           | 437           | 405          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 56             | 56            | —            | 169             | 166           | 3            | 330           | 121           | 209          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 058          | 6 016         | 42           | 67 551          | 58 525        | 9 026        | 152 680       | 75 206        | 77 474       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 829          | 5 787         | 42           | 66 376          | 57 387        | 8 989        | 150 403       | 74 292        | 76 111       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 229            | 229           | —            | 1 175           | 1 138         | 37           | 2 277         | 914           | 1 363        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 191            | 191           | —            | 791             | 755           | 36           | 1 645         | 477           | 1 168        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 987          | 4 953         | 34           | 43 402          | 38 500        | 4 902        | 103 061       | 51 669        | 51 392       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 096          | 4 062         | 34           | 38 742          | 34 240        | 4 502        | 93 175        | 47 740        | 45 435       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 891            | 891           | —            | 4 660           | 4 260         | 400          | 9 886         | 3 929         | 5 957        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 881            | 881           | —            | 4 306           | 3 906         | 400          | 8 733         | 3 064         | 5 669        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 433          | 3 367         | 66           | 40 558          | 34 949        | 5 609        | 82 005        | 41 344        | 40 661       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 815            | 815           | —            | 10 182          | 9 830         | 352          | 8 566         | 4 824         | 3 742        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 597            | 583           | 14           | 6 226           | 5 630         | 596          | 11 630        | 5 533         | 6 097        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 999            | 972           | 27           | 9 972           | 8 366         | 1 606        | 21 135        | 10 174        | 10 961       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 627            | 606           | 21           | 8 326           | 6 651         | 1 675        | 22 746        | 11 256        | 11 490       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 395            | 391           | 4            | 5 852           | 4 472         | 1 380        | 17 928        | 9 557         | 8 371        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 058          | 6 016         | 42           | 67 551          | 58 525        | 9 026        | 152 680       | 75 206        | 77 474       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 395          | 1 373         | 22           | 19 208          | 18 522        | 686          | 15 648        | 8 474         | 7 174        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 320          | 1 300         | 20           | 10 247          | 9 313         | 934          | 22 685        | 10 847        | 11 838       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 439          | 1 439         | —            | 16 605          | 14 034        | 2 571        | 45 458        | 21 253        | 24 205       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 208          | 1 208         | —            | 12 381          | 9 821         | 2 560        | 41 172        | 19 611        | 21 561       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 696            | 696           | —            | 9 110           | 6 835         | 2 275        | 27 717        | 15 021        | 12 696       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 987          | 4 953         | 34           | 43 402          | 38 500        | 4 902        | 103 061       | 51 669        | 51 392       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 605          | 1 595         | 10           | 17 538          | 16 504        | 1 034        | 20 304        | 10 376        | 9 928        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 010          | 997           | 13           | 6 870           | 6 303         | 567          | 18 689        | 8 911         | 9 778        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 112          | 1 106         | 6            | 8 085           | 6 970         | 1 115        | 27 684        | 13 426        | 14 258       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 642            | 637           | 5            | 5 797           | 4 807         | 990          | 20 944        | 10 459        | 10 485       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 618            | 618           | —            | 5 112           | 3 916         | 1 996        | 15 440        | 8 497         | 6 943        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |                 |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 357          | 1 325         | 32           | 13 619          | 11 568        | 2 051        | 27 913        | 13 681        | 14 232       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 33             | 33            | —            | 336             | 324           | 12           | 386           | 195           | 191          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 137            | 137           | —            | 617             | 609           | 8            | 519           | 249           | 270          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 143            | 136           | 7            | 989             | 930           | 59           | 993           | 555           | 438          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 240            | 233           | 7            | 2 480           | 2 216         | 264          | 3 306         | 1 495         | 1 811        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 362            | 358           | 4            | 2 335           | 1 981         | 354          | 4 086         | 1 924         | 2 162        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 204            | 195           | 9            | 2 925           | 2 509         | 416          | 5 778         | 2 944         | 2 834        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 238            | 233           | 5            | 3 937           | 2 999         | 938          | 12 845        | 6 319         | 6 526        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.6           | 10.9          | —            | 8.0             | 9.2           | 1.5          | 3.2           | 3.9           | 2.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 531            | 527           | 4            | 6 151           | 5 353         | 798          | 12 522        | 6 725         | 5 797        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 105            | 101           | 4            | 1 489           | 1 394         | 95           | 1 029         | 585           | 444          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 98             | 98            | —            | 1 207           | 1 084         | 123          | 2 375         | 1 255         | 1 120        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 86             | 86            | —            | 902             | 812           | 90           | 1 680         | 903           | 697          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 138            | 138           | —            | 1 207           | 1 002         | 205          | 3 135         | 1 591         | 1 544        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 62             | 62            | —            | 646             | 547           | 99           | 1 800         | 972           | 828          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 42             | 42            | —            | 700             | 514           | 186          | 2 503         | 1 339         | 1 164        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.2           | 27.7          | 100.0        | 30.4            | 32.7          | 14.8         | 12.1          | 12.6          | 11.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 119          | 2 112         | 7            | 22 339          | 18 781        | 3 558        | 49 853        | 23 426        | 26 427       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 47             | 47            | —            | 504             | 481           | 23           | 473           | 257           | 216          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 148            | 148           | —            | 1 613           | 1 516         | 97           | 993           | 579           | 414          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 271            | 264           | 7            | 1 872           | 1 743         | 129          | 3 199         | 1 580         | 1 619        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 472            | 472           | —            | 4 855           | 4 298         | 557          | 9 355         | 4 065         | 5 290        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 424            | 424           | —            | 3 949           | 3 369         | 580          | 9 757         | 4 471         | 5 286        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 365            | 365           | —            | 4 263           | 3 599         | 664          | 10 609        | 4 893         | 5 716        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 392            | 392           | —            | 5 283           | 3 775         | 1 508        | 15 467        | 7 581         | 7 886        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.6            | 5.6           | —            | 7.6             | 8.7           | 1.9          | 2.1           | 2.8           | 1.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 495          | 1 489         | 6            | 14 639          | 13 058        | 1 581        | 32 674        | 17 025        | 15 649       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 272            | 272           | —            | 3 159           | 3 000         | 159          | 2 368         | 1 347         | 1 021        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 438            | 438           | —            | 3 631           | 3 379         | 252          | 8 823         | 4 629         | 4 194        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 255            | 249           | 6            | 2 215           | 1 993         | 222          | 5 768         | 2 950         | 2 818        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 297            | 297           | —            | 2 840           | 2 501         | 339          | 8 028         | 4 057         | 3 971        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 130            | 130           | —            | 1 312           | 1 117         | 195          | 3 529         | 1 898         | 1 631        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 103            | 103           | —            | 1 482           | 1 068         | 414          | 4 158         | 2 144         | 2 014        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 28.2           | 28.3          | —            | 27.2            | 29.0          | 11.6         | 9.5           | 10.3          | 8.7          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 900            | 884           | 16           | 8 432           | 7 353         | 1 079        | 24 216        | 11 787        | 12 429       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39             | 39            | —            | 227             | 184           | 43           | 411           | 246           | 165          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 85             | 85            | —            | 1 144           | 1 061         | 83           | 1 113         | 519           | 594          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 219            | 219           | —            | 1 206           | 1 166         | 40           | 2 708         | 1 379         | 1 329        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 173            | 157           | 16           | 1 790           | 1 657         | 133          | 5 907         | 2 738         | 3 169        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 115            | 115           | —            | 1 341           | 1 176         | 165          | 4 546         | 2 041         | 2 505        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 98             | 98            | —            | 1 095           | 905           | 190          | 4 462         | 2 088         | 2 374        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 171            | 171           | —            | 1 629           | 1 204         | 425          | 5 069         | 2 776         | 2 293        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.2            | 8.4           | —            | 10.6            | 11.1          | 7.0          | 3.7           | 4.0           | 3.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 934          | 1 928         | 6            | 15 044          | 13 406        | 1 638        | 33 682        | 18 019        | 15 663       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 412            | 412           | —            | 4 017           | 3 804         | 213          | 3 405         | 1 497         | 1 245        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 702            | 702           | —            | 4 333           | 3 996         | 337          | 12 121        | 6 411         | 5 710        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 338            | 338           | —            | 1 874           | 1 628         | 246          | 5 819         | 2 986         | 2 833        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 231            | 225           | 6            | 2 362           | 2 056         | 306          | 6 495         | 3 336         | 3 159        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 128            | 128           | —            | 1 087           | 888           | 199          | 2 535         | 1 496         | 1 039        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 123            | 123           | —            | 1 371           | 1 034         | 337          | 3 307         | 1 882         | 1 425        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.7           | 30.8          | —            | 34.1            | 36.2          | 16.8         | 14.4          | 14.4          | 14.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | San Francisco–Oakland, CA |               |              | San Jose, CA |               |              | San Luis Obispo, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 148 837                   | 54 572        | 94 265       | 50 513       | 25 971        | 24 542       | 1 332               | 1 207         | 125          |
| In households .....                                          | 146 656                   | 53 423        | 93 233       | 50 164       | 25 681        | 24 483       | 1 198               | 1 188         | 10           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 181                     | 1 149         | 1 032        | 349          | 290           | 59           | 134                 | 19            | 115          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 758                       | 354           | 404          | 190          | 149           | 41           | 13                  | 13            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 255 824                   | 98 521        | 157 303      | 75 927       | 38 533        | 37 394       | 2 774               | 2 679         | 95           |
| In households .....                                          | 251 157                   | 96 109        | 155 048      | 74 881       | 38 079        | 36 802       | 2 647               | 2 620         | 27           |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 667                     | 2 412         | 2 255        | 1 046        | 454           | 592          | 127                 | 59            | 68           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 528                     | 991           | 1 537        | 937          | 387           | 550          | 35                  | 35            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 180 100                   | 79 053        | 101 047      | 48 009       | 25 716        | 22 293       | 2 504               | 2 484         | 20           |
| In households .....                                          | 164 095                   | 72 918        | 91 177       | 43 624       | 23 829        | 19 795       | 2 032               | 2 023         | 9            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 16 005                    | 6 135         | 9 870        | 4 385        | 1 887         | 2 498        | 472                 | 461           | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13 926                    | 4 899         | 9 027        | 4 235        | 1 847         | 2 388        | 461                 | 461           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 148 837                   | 54 572        | 94 265       | 50 513       | 25 971        | 24 542       | 1 332               | 1 207         | 125          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 16 530                    | 9 642         | 6 888        | 6 570        | 4 545         | 2 025        | 69                  | 27            | 42           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 21 322                    | 8 699         | 12 623       | 6 390        | 3 590         | 2 800        | 158                 | 147           | 11           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 38 642                    | 12 639        | 26 003       | 11 735       | 6 203         | 5 532        | 295                 | 244           | 51           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 35 827                    | 11 208        | 24 619       | 12 284       | 5 695         | 6 589        | 372                 | 362           | 10           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 36 516                    | 12 384        | 24 132       | 13 534       | 5 938         | 7 596        | 438                 | 427           | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 255 824                   | 98 521        | 157 303      | 75 927       | 38 533        | 37 394       | 2 774               | 2 679         | 95           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 35 454                    | 20 296        | 15 158       | 10 524       | 6 967         | 3 557        | 137                 | 137           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 39 238                    | 17 240        | 21 998       | 11 115       | 6 040         | 5 075        | 332                 | 321           | 11           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 75 097                    | 25 734        | 49 363       | 20 980       | 10 188        | 10 792       | 816                 | 807           | 9            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 56 611                    | 17 776        | 38 835       | 17 500       | 8 202         | 9 298        | 840                 | 787           | 53           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 49 424                    | 17 475        | 31 949       | 15 808       | 7 136         | 8 672        | 649                 | 627           | 22           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 180 100                   | 79 053        | 101 047      | 48 009       | 25 716        | 22 293       | 2 504               | 2 484         | 20           |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 41 733                    | 21 841        | 19 892       | 12 089       | 7 483         | 4 606        | 334                 | 325           | 9            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 33 422                    | 14 447        | 18 975       | 9 033        | 4 879         | 4 154        | 502                 | 502           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 48 228                    | 20 357        | 27 871       | 11 665       | 5 792         | 5 873        | 679                 | 679           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 30 383                    | 11 199        | 19 184       | 8 342        | 4 027         | 4 315        | 587                 | 576           | 11           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 26 334                    | 11 209        | 15 125       | 6 880        | 3 535         | 3 345        | 402                 | 402           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                           |               |              |              |               |              |                     |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 47 329                    | 14 360        | 32 969       | 18 017       | 8 879         | 9 138        | 420                 | 420           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 644                       | 332           | 312          | 172          | 78            | 94           | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 696                       | 383           | 313          | 232          | 165           | 67           | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 181                     | 543           | 638          | 469          | 281           | 188          | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 053                     | 1 595         | 2 458        | 1 381        | 761           | 620          | 49                  | 49            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 929                     | 2 006         | 3 923        | 1 944        | 1 100         | 844          | 47                  | 47            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 9 693                     | 2 679         | 7 014        | 3 281        | 1 787         | 1 494        | 105                 | 105           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 25 133                    | 6 822         | 18 311       | 10 538       | 4 707         | 5 831        | 219                 | 219           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7                       | 5.0           | 1.7          | 2.4          | 3.3           | 1.6          | —                   | —             | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 26 535                    | 12 136        | 14 399       | 6 226        | 3 024         | 3 202        | 242                 | 242           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 455                     | 1 328         | 1 127        | 458          | 220           | 238          | 6                   | 6             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 558                     | 2 771         | 1 787        | 865          | 523           | 342          | 51                  | 51            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 918                     | 1 358         | 1 560        | 552          | 281           | 271          | 63                  | 63            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 830                     | 2 488         | 3 342        | 1 335        | 703           | 632          | 62                  | 62            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 4 173                     | 1 533         | 2 640        | 1 176        | 575           | 601          | 15                  | 15            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 6 601                     | 2 658         | 3 943        | 1 840        | 722           | 1 118        | 45                  | 45            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 12.8                      | 15.5          | 10.6         | 10.9         | 12.7          | 9.2          | 4.5                 | 4.5           | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 77 070                    | 25 040        | 52 030       | 24 778       | 11 909        | 12 869       | 946                 | 928           | 18           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 311                     | 639           | 672          | 296          | 159           | 137          | 5                   | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 129                     | 1 132         | 997          | 667          | 327           | 340          | 13                  | 13            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 4 661                     | 2 286         | 2 395        | 1 396        | 757           | 639          | 56                  | 56            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 11 674                    | 4 002         | 7 672        | 3 524        | 1 916         | 1 608        | 110                 | 110           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 13 314                    | 4 146         | 9 168        | 4 203        | 2 010         | 2 193        | 226                 | 218           | 8            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 15 657                    | 4 647         | 11 010       | 4 986        | 2 494         | 2 492        | 247                 | 237           | 10           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 28 324                    | 8 208         | 20 116       | 9 706        | 4 246         | 5 460        | 289                 | 289           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4                       | 5.6           | 2.3          | 2.7          | 3.3           | 2.1          | 1.3                 | 1.3           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 61 571                    | 27 947        | 33 624       | 14 557       | 7 550         | 7 007        | 582                 | 582           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 268                     | 2 890         | 2 378        | 1 109        | 605           | 504          | 27                  | 27            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 15 642                    | 8 936         | 6 706        | 3 503        | 1 951         | 1 552        | 71                  | 71            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 9 349                     | 4 043         | 5 306        | 2 370        | 1 277         | 1 093        | 88                  | 88            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 14 061                    | 5 436         | 8 625        | 3 739        | 1 923         | 1 816        | 239                 | 239           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 7 813                     | 2 866         | 4 947        | 1 743        | 785           | 958          | 101                 | 101           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 9 438                     | 3 776         | 5 662        | 2 093        | 1 009         | 1 084        | 56                  | 56            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.2                      | 13.9          | 9.0          | 10.9         | 11.4          | 10.3         | 4.6                 | 4.6           | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 36 518                    | 14 767        | 21 751       | 10 053       | 5 311         | 4 742        | 474                 | 474           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 875                       | 421           | 454          | 167          | 100           | 67           | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 588                     | 821           | 767          | 423          | 264           | 159          | —                   | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 4 335                     | 2 222         | 2 113        | 1 382        | 784           | 598          | 51                  | 51            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 7 623                     | 2 954         | 4 669        | 2 187        | 1 320         | 867          | 180                 | 180           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 911                     | 2 277         | 3 634        | 1 705        | 807           | 898          | 80                  | 80            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 6 133                     | 2 306         | 3 827        | 1 708        | 803           | 905          | 74                  | 74            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 10 053                    | 3 766         | 6 287        | 2 481        | 1 233         | 1 248        | 89                  | 89            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6                       | 5.8           | 3.8          | 3.1          | 3.5           | 2.6          | —                   | —             | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 66 758                    | 31 763        | 34 995       | 15 215       | 7 901         | 7 314        | 873                 | 864           | 9            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 6 761                     | 3 334         | 3 427        | 1 603        | 891           | 712          | 65                  | 65            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 22 537                    | 11 909        | 10 628       | 5 322        | 2 926         | 2 396        | 287                 | 278           | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 10 852                    | 4 978         | 5 874        | 2 808        | 1 379         | 1 429        | 209                 | 209           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 11 874                    | 5 090         | 6 784        | 2 692        | 1 376         | 1 316        | 133                 | 133           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 6 262                     | 2 574         | 3 688        | 1 291        | 621           | 670          | 75                  | 75            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 8 472                     | 3 878         | 4 594        | 1 499        | 708           | 791          | 104                 | 104           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.6                      | 14.0          | 13.2         | 14.7         | 15.4          | 13.9         | 12.0                | 12.2          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Santa Barbara, CA |               |              | Santa Cruz, CA |               |              | Santa Fe, NM |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 658             | 3 166         | 3 492        | 5 249          | 1 318         | 3 931        | 2 443        | 2 314         | 129          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 549             | 3 070         | 3 479        | 5 211          | 1 314         | 3 897        | 2 426        | 2 297         | 129          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 109               | 96            | 13           | 38             | 4             | 34           | 17           | 17            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 54                | 54            | —            | 33             | 4             | 29           | 6            | 6             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 12 463            | 6 481         | 5 982        | 9 642          | 2 636         | 7 006        | 4 466        | 4 147         | 319          |
| In households .....                                          | 12 138            | 6 255         | 5 883        | 9 538          | 2 631         | 6 907        | 4 404        | 4 085         | 319          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 325               | 226           | 99           | 104            | 5             | 99           | 62           | 50            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 288               | 226           | 62           | 75             | 70            | 50           | 50           | 50            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 795            | 7 320         | 4 475        | 8 653          | 2 411         | 6 242        | 2 995        | 2 869         | 126          |
| In households .....                                          | 10 164            | 6 078         | 4 086        | 7 991          | 2 385         | 5 606        | 2 768        | 2 642         | 126          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 631             | 1 242         | 389          | 662            | 26            | 636          | 227          | 227           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 529             | 1 195         | 334          | 638            | 26            | 612          | 217          | 217           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 658             | 3 166         | 3 492        | 5 249          | 1 318         | 3 931        | 2 443        | 2 314         | 129          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 508               | 268           | 240          | 209            | 64            | 145          | 215          | 206           | 9            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 819               | 454           | 365          | 537            | 158           | 379          | 306          | 246           | 60           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 353             | 687           | 666          | 1 221          | 389           | 832          | 620          | 592           | 28           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 772             | 753           | 1 019        | 1 782          | 351           | 1 431        | 494          | 494           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 206             | 1 004         | 1 202        | 1 500          | 356           | 1 144        | 808          | 776           | 32           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 12 463            | 6 481         | 5 982        | 9 642          | 2 636         | 7 006        | 4 466        | 4 147         | 319          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 888               | 598           | 290          | 694            | 268           | 426          | 604          | 543           | 61           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 561             | 1 016         | 545          | 1 037          | 309           | 728          | 608          | 577           | 31           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 055             | 1 453         | 1 602        | 2 761          | 783           | 1 978        | 1 020        | 932           | 88           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 560             | 1 724         | 1 836        | 2 800          | 686           | 2 114        | 982          | 929           | 53           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 399             | 1 690         | 1 709        | 2 350          | 590           | 1 760        | 1 252        | 1 166         | 86           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 795            | 7 320         | 4 475        | 8 653          | 2 411         | 6 242        | 2 995        | 2 869         | 126          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 588             | 1 061         | 527          | 1 345          | 501           | 844          | 872          | 810           | 62           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 866             | 1 161         | 705          | 1 640          | 393           | 1 247        | 343          | 316           | 27           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 589             | 1 338         | 1 051        | 2 415          | 721           | 1 694        | 660          | 623           | 37           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 875             | 1 642         | 1 233        | 1 823          | 418           | 1 405        | 467          | 467           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 877             | 1 918         | 959          | 1 430          | 378           | 1 052        | 653          | 653           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                   |               |              |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 313             | 1 042         | 1 271        | 1 633          | 384           | 1 249        | 776          | 743           | 33           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 34                | 10            | 24           | 28             | 7             | 21           | 6            | —             | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 14                | 14            | —            | 34             | 8             | 26           | 49           | 49            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 68                | 41            | 27           | 52             | 20            | 32           | 43           | 43            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 165               | 112           | 53           | 132            | 31            | 101          | 76           | 76            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 303               | 133           | 170          | 231            | 42            | 189          | 114          | 105           | 9            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 495               | 236           | 259          | 375            | 104           | 271          | 183          | 177           | 6            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 234             | 496           | 738          | 781            | 172           | 609          | 305          | 293           | 12           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.5               | 3.2           | 1.9          | 2.8            | 1.8           | 3.1          | 5.7          | 5.1           | 18.2         |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 130             | 572           | 558          | 959            | 272           | 687          | 458          | 425           | 33           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 106               | 30            | 76           | 105            | 25            | 80           | 67           | 53            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 146               | 92            | 54           | 152            | 51            | 101          | 56           | 47            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 137               | 104           | 33           | 83             | 34            | 49           | 88           | 88            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 335               | 204           | 131          | 255            | 56            | 199          | 114          | 104           | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 128               | 42            | 86           | 171            | 52            | 119          | 48           | 48            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 278               | 100           | 178          | 193            | 54            | 139          | 85           | 85            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.3              | 9.6           | 17.0         | 14.2           | 12.1          | 15.0         | 19.4         | 15.5          | 69.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 937             | 1 908         | 2 029        | 3 200          | 824           | 2 376        | 1 500        | 1 369         | 131          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 31                | 19            | 12           | 60             | 6             | 54           | 4            | 4             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 81                | 43            | 38           | 85             | 17            | 68           | 84           | 84            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 183               | 114           | 69           | 219            | 97            | 122          | 152          | 134           | 18           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 517               | 275           | 242          | 537            | 107           | 430          | 273          | 238           | 35           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 589               | 298           | 291          | 581            | 187           | 394          | 264          | 230           | 34           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 817               | 350           | 467          | 730            | 141           | 589          | 210          | 196           | 14           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 719             | 809           | 910          | 988            | 269           | 719          | 513          | 483           | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.7               | 1.7           | 1.8          | 3.0            | 1.7           | 3.5          | 3.9          | 4.2           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 759             | 1 615         | 1 144        | 2 383          | 675           | 1 708        | 1 051        | 971           | 80           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 175               | 130           | 45           | 163            | 44            | 119          | 174          | 174           | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 630               | 416           | 214          | 617            | 169           | 448          | 226          | 226           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 348               | 198           | 150          | 439            | 117           | 322          | 164          | 148           | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 618               | 378           | 240          | 515            | 152           | 363          | 200          | 173           | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 418               | 193           | 225          | 263            | 95            | 168          | 124          | 101           | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 570               | 300           | 270          | 386            | 98            | 288          | 163          | 149           | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.2               | 9.9           | 5.8          | 8.3            | 7.7           | 8.5          | 20.6         | 22.3          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 475             | 1 386         | 1 089        | 1 866          | 539           | 1 327        | 689          | 676           | 13           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 51                | 27            | 24           | 46             | 23            | 23           | 21           | 21            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 97                | 47            | 50           | 101            | 74            | 27           | 94           | 81            | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 234               | 127           | 107          | 187            | 28            | 159          | 41           | 41            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 442               | 271           | 171          | 517            | 164           | 353          | 155          | 155           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 318               | 175           | 143          | 344            | 67            | 277          | 103          | 103           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 331               | 137           | 194          | 372            | 89            | 283          | 102          | 102           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 002             | 602           | 400          | 299            | 94            | 205          | 173          | 173           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9               | 4.1           | 3.6          | 3.6            | 5.8           | 2.7          | 8.4          | 8.6           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 131             | 2 681         | 1 450        | 3 582          | 1 030         | 2 552        | 1 123        | 1 090         | 33           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 331               | 200           | 131          | 381            | 108           | 273          | 231          | 253           | 17           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 179             | 789           | 390          | 1 254          | 405           | 849          | 240          | 240           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 570               | 376           | 194          | 595            | 162           | 433          | 198          | 182           | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 873               | 546           | 327          | 727            | 159           | 568          | 174          | 174           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 507               | 351           | 156          | 249            | 97            | 152          | 114          | 114           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 671               | 419           | 252          | 376            | 99            | 277          | 127          | 127           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.5              | 10.7          | 13.1         | 14.1           | 15.3          | 13.6         | 29.3         | 28.6          | 51.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Santa Maria, CA |               |              | Santa Rosa, CA |               |              | Sarasota-Bradenton, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 650           | 2 188         | 1 462        | 6 976          | 4 277         | 2 699        | 30 837                 | 5 115         | 25 722       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 621           | 2 159         | 1 462        | 6 929          | 4 237         | 2 692        | 30 682                 | 5 032         | 25 650       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 29              | 29            | —            | 47             | 40            | 7            | 155                    | 83            | 72           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 29              | 29            | —            | 35             | 28            | 7            | 65                     | 41            | 24           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 152           | 4 336         | 2 816        | 14 753         | 9 869         | 4 884        | 75 670                 | 12 485        | 63 185       |
| In households .....                                          | 7 055           | 4 252         | 2 803        | 14 664         | 9 812         | 4 852        | 75 045                 | 12 181        | 62 864       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 97              | 84            | 13           | 89             | 57            | 32           | 625                    | 304           | 321          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 74              | 74            | —            | 89             | 57            | 32           | 608                    | 291           | 317          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 102           | 2 812         | 1 290        | 11 635         | 8 627         | 3 008        | 62 091                 | 12 822        | 49 269       |
| In households .....                                          | 3 700           | 2 461         | 1 239        | 10 977         | 8 073         | 2 904        | 58 034                 | 10 981        | 47 053       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 402             | 351           | 51           | 658            | 554           | 104          | 4 057                  | 1 841         | 2 216        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 380             | 351           | 29           | 603            | 511           | 92           | 3 967                  | 1 769         | 2 198        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 650           | 2 188         | 1 462        | 6 976          | 4 277         | 2 699        | 30 837                 | 5 115         | 25 722       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 513             | 447           | 66           | 479            | 225           | 254          | 2 038                  | 474           | 1 564        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 557             | 416           | 141          | 1 088          | 616           | 472          | 4 983                  | 1 038         | 3 945        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 921             | 518           | 403          | 1 941          | 1 265         | 676          | 10 833                 | 1 663         | 9 170        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 117           | 565           | 552          | 1 910          | 1 166         | 744          | 7 002                  | 1 114         | 5 888        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 542             | 242           | 300          | 1 558          | 1 005         | 553          | 5 981                  | 826           | 5 155        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 7 152           | 4 336         | 2 816        | 14 753         | 9 869         | 4 884        | 75 670                 | 12 485        | 63 185       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 006           | 862           | 144          | 831            | 417           | 414          | 4 970                  | 1 119         | 3 851        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 976             | 605           | 371          | 2 055          | 1 206         | 849          | 11 609                 | 2 007         | 9 602        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 208           | 1 279         | 929          | 4 664          | 3 036         | 1 628        | 27 110                 | 4 246         | 22 864       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 948           | 1 072         | 876          | 3 991          | 2 831         | 1 160        | 18 054                 | 3 014         | 15 040       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 014           | 518           | 496          | 3 212          | 2 379         | 833          | 13 927                 | 2 099         | 11 828       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 102           | 2 812         | 1 290        | 11 635         | 8 627         | 3 008        | 62 091                 | 12 822        | 49 269       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 019           | 769           | 250          | 1 690          | 1 079         | 611          | 9 411                  | 2 056         | 7 355        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 788             | 518           | 270          | 2 160          | 1 405         | 755          | 11 739                 | 2 349         | 9 390        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 064           | 779           | 285          | 3 169          | 2 366         | 803          | 17 607                 | 3 508         | 14 099       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 787             | 492           | 295          | 2 657          | 2 160         | 497          | 12 238                 | 2 590         | 9 648        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 444             | 254           | 190          | 1 959          | 1 617         | 342          | 11 096                 | 2 319         | 8 777        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |              |                |               |              |                        |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 378           | 786           | 592          | 2 257          | 1 337         | 920          | 10 884                 | 1 547         | 9 337        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 30              | 23            | 7            | 6              | 6             | —            | 180                    | 33            | 147          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 6               | 6             | —            | 57             | 27            | 30           | 278                    | 27            | 251          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 63              | 39            | 24           | 87             | 57            | 30           | 595                    | 139           | 456          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 165             | 121           | 44           | 333            | 186           | 147          | 1 962                  | 322           | 1 640        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 284             | 172           | 112          | 381            | 223           | 158          | 2 218                  | 304           | 1 914        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 305             | 176           | 129          | 509            | 281           | 228          | 2 415                  | 336           | 2 079        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 525             | 249           | 276          | 884            | 557           | 327          | 3 236                  | 386           | 2 850        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.1             | 4.6           | 1.2          | 2.4            | 1.8           | 3.3          | 3.6                    | 3.6           | 3.6          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 517             | 344           | 173          | 1 375          | 888           | 487          | 4 218                  | 905           | 3 313        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 68              | 42            | 26           | 115            | 35            | 80           | 456                    | 116           | 340          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 123             | 94            | 29           | 234            | 99            | 135          | 739                    | 150           | 589          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 77              | 60            | 17           | 179            | 121           | 58           | 925                    | 241           | 684          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 120             | 70            | 50           | 437            | 305           | 132          | 1 141                  | 220           | 921          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 52              | 17            | 35           | 202            | 158           | 44           | 449                    | 92            | 357          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 77              | 61            | 16           | 208            | 170           | 38           | 508                    | 86            | 422          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.1            | 22.1          | 19.1         | 13.4           | 7.7           | 23.8         | 16.2                   | 16.5          | 16.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 589           | 1 382         | 1 207        | 4 890          | 3 287         | 1 603        | 28 893                 | 4 141         | 24 752       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 8               | 8             | —            | 9              | —             | 9            | 334                    | 53            | 281          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 47              | 29            | 18           | 100            | 62            | 38           | 838                    | 175           | 663          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 224             | 119           | 105          | 253            | 138           | 115          | 1 997                  | 316           | 1 681        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 663             | 397           | 266          | 868            | 540           | 328          | 6 970                  | 924           | 6 046        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 515             | 324           | 191          | 1 095          | 742           | 353          | 6 290                  | 838           | 5 452        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 526             | 227           | 299          | 1 178          | 859           | 319          | 6 040                  | 945           | 5 095        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 606             | 286           | 320          | 1 387          | 946           | 441          | 6 424                  | 890           | 5 534        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.4             | 1.4           | 1.3          | .7             | .6            | .9           | 2.3                    | 3.7           | 2.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 237           | 926           | 311          | 3 888          | 2 658         | 1 230        | 13 980                 | 2 794         | 11 186       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 108             | 84            | 24           | 198            | 134           | 64           | 1 164                  | 336           | 828          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 416             | 305           | 111          | 1 150          | 684           | 466          | 3 208                  | 713           | 2 495        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 240             | 170           | 70           | 586            | 392           | 194          | 2 590                  | 503           | 2 087        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 253             | 186           | 67           | 1 079          | 767           | 312          | 3 416                  | 589           | 2 827        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 133             | 100           | 33           | 406            | 311           | 95           | 1 580                  | 290           | 1 290        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 87              | 81            | 6            | 469            | 370           | 99           | 2 022                  | 363           | 1 659        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 12.2            | 11.8          | 13.5         | 7.5            | 7.5           | 7.5          | 12.1                   | 16.4          | 11.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 007           | 633           | 374          | 3 019          | 2 223         | 796          | 18 500                 | 3 001         | 15 499       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19              | 11            | 8            | 120            | 64            | 56           | 270                    | 54            | 216          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 51              | 46            | 5            | 79             | 40            | 39           | 824                    | 123           | 701          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 183             | 99            | 84           | 296            | 162           | 134          | 2 105                  | 257           | 1 848        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 324             | 214           | 110          | 765            | 514           | 251          | 4 962                  | 704           | 4 258        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 208             | 149           | 59           | 466            | 341           | 125          | 3 678                  | 616           | 3 062        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 110             | 46            | 64           | 547            | 440           | 107          | 2 992                  | 517           | 2 475        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 112             | 68            | 44           | 746            | 662           | 84           | 3 669                  | 730           | 2 939        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.1             | 6.8           | 2.1          | 4.9            | 3.8           | 7.9          | 2.9                    | 3.0           | 2.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 185           | 879           | 306          | 4 507          | 3 342         | 1 165        | 19 827                 | 4 605         | 15 222       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 148             | 115           | 33           | 358            | 277           | 81           | 2 214                  | 1 612         | 602          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 523             | 383           | 140          | 1 606          | 1 130         | 476          | 5 577                  | 1 363         | 4 214        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 153             | 114           | 39           | 772            | 552           | 220          | 3 681                  | 647           | 3 034        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 227             | 168           | 59           | 949            | 661           | 288          | 4 025                  | 880           | 3 145        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 74              | 57            | 17           | 314            | 260           | 54           | 1 747                  | 444           | 1 303        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 60              | 42            | 18           | 508            | 462           | 46           | 2 583                  | 669           | 1 914        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.2            | 15.6          | 14.1         | 12.9           | 12.6          | 13.7         | 14.5                   | 16.4          | 13.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Savannah, GA |               |              | Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA |               |              | Seaside--Monterey, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                 | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 928        | 5 528         | 2 400        | 23 292                     | 7 433         | 15 859       | 5 158                 | 2 191         | 2 967        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 802        | 5 432         | 2 370        | 22 988                     | 7 296         | 15 692       | 5 117                 | 2 155         | 2 962        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 126          | 96            | 30           | 304                        | 137           | 167          | 41                    | 36            | 5            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 30           | 30            | 30           | 181                        | 78            | 103          | 25                    | 25            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 017       | 11 225        | 3 792        | 46 276                     | 15 257        | 31 019       | 9 668                 | 3 735         | 5 933        |
| In households .....                                          | 14 499       | 10 839        | 3 660        | 45 219                     | 14 916        | 30 303       | 9 584                 | 3 669         | 5 915        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 518          | 386           | 132          | 1 057                      | 341           | 716          | 84                    | 66            | 18           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 294          | 162           | 132          | 590                        | 114           | 476          | 50                    | 32            | 18           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 750        | 7 651         | 2 099        | 35 829                     | 12 704        | 23 125       | 6 701                 | 2 392         | 4 309        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 976        | 7 270         | 1 706        | 32 327                     | 11 434        | 20 893       | 6 199                 | 2 134         | 4 065        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 774          | 381           | 393          | 3 502                      | 1 270         | 2 232        | 502                   | 258           | 244          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 686          | 293           | 393          | 2 962                      | 1 015         | 1 947        | 502                   | 258           | 244          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 928        | 5 528         | 2 400        | 23 292                     | 7 433         | 15 859       | 5 158                 | 2 191         | 2 967        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 376        | 1 021         | 355          | 1 858                      | 635           | 1 223        | 357                   | 224           | 133          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 693        | 1 228         | 465          | 6 136                      | 2 070         | 4 066        | 596                   | 359           | 237          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 133        | 1 385         | 748          | 10 496                     | 3 271         | 7 225        | 1 211                 | 550           | 661          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 411        | 966           | 445          | 2 873                      | 866           | 2 007        | 1 405                 | 542           | 863          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 315        | 928           | 387          | 1 929                      | 591           | 1 338        | 1 589                 | 516           | 1 073        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 017       | 11 225        | 3 792        | 46 276                     | 15 257        | 31 019       | 9 668                 | 3 735         | 5 933        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 660        | 2 943         | 717          | 8 506                      | 2 494         | 6 012        | 891                   | 597           | 294          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 458        | 2 581         | 877          | 12 727                     | 4 411         | 8 316        | 964                   | 587           | 377          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 132        | 2 982         | 1 150        | 17 856                     | 5 796         | 12 060       | 2 036                 | 885           | 1 151        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 025        | 1 579         | 446          | 4 419                      | 1 558         | 2 861        | 2 866                 | 951           | 1 915        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 742        | 1 140         | 602          | 2 768                      | 998           | 1 770        | 2 911                 | 715           | 2 196        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 750        | 7 651         | 2 099        | 35 829                     | 12 704        | 23 125       | 6 701                 | 2 392         | 4 309        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 526        | 2 868         | 658          | 16 147                     | 4 941         | 11 206       | 958                   | 549           | 399          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 405        | 1 745         | 660          | 7 129                      | 2 715         | 4 414        | 802                   | 433           | 369          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 811        | 1 377         | 434          | 7 553                      | 3 044         | 4 509        | 1 511                 | 536           | 975          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 093        | 908           | 185          | 2 440                      | 915           | 1 525        | 1 797                 | 570           | 1 227        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 915          | 753           | 162          | 2 560                      | 1 089         | 1 471        | 1 633                 | 294           | 1 339        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |              |               |              |                            |               |              |                       |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 555        | 1 623         | 932          | 7 577                      | 2 254         | 5 323        | 1 802                 | 701           | 1 101        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 26           | 23            | 3            | 125                        | 25            | 100          | 34                    | 20            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 133          | 107           | 26           | 284                        | 71            | 213          | 9                     | 6             | 3            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 194          | 111           | 83           | 529                        | 155           | 374          | 66                    | 27            | 39           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 414          | 268           | 146          | 1 698                      | 563           | 1 135        | 198                   | 118           | 80           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 411          | 245           | 166          | 1 819                      | 570           | 1 249        | 280                   | 98            | 162          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 611          | 386           | 225          | 1 446                      | 388           | 1 058        | 416                   | 199           | 217          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 766          | 483           | 283          | 1 676                      | 482           | 1 194        | 819                   | 233           | 586          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.4          | 7.2           | 2.3          | 4.8                        | 3.5           | 5.4          | 3.0                   | 5.3           | 1.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 469        | 1 098         | 371          | 4 075                      | 1 704         | 2 371        | 803                   | 360           | 443          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 293          | 261           | 32           | 643                        | 306           | 337          | 68                    | 40            | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 275          | 236           | 39           | 1 336                      | 539           | 797          | 132                   | 79            | 53           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 199          | 147           | 52           | 722                        | 326           | 396          | 120                   | 56            | 64           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 327          | 245           | 82           | 866                        | 285           | 581          | 181                   | 69            | 112          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 172          | 61            | 111          | 255                        | 139           | 116          | 124                   | 49            | 75           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 203          | 148           | 55           | 253                        | 109           | 144          | 178                   | 67            | 111          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.2         | 31.1          | 11.6         | 27.3                       | 29.9          | 25.5         | 10.5                  | 15.6          | 6.3          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 378        | 3 123         | 1 255        | 13 137                     | 4 191         | 8 946        | 3 239                 | 1 216         | 2 023        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 95           | 74            | 21           | 159                        | 60            | 99           | 40                    | 29            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 285          | 249           | 36           | 852                        | 267           | 585          | 70                    | 49            | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 453          | 390           | 63           | 2 259                      | 702           | 1 557        | 116                   | 41            | 75           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 103        | 729           | 374          | 4 316                      | 1 332         | 2 984        | 491                   | 189           | 302          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 826          | 599           | 227          | 2 533                      | 879           | 1 654        | 589                   | 252           | 337          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 747          | 541           | 206          | 1 573                      | 549           | 1 024        | 590                   | 337           | 337          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 869          | 541           | 328          | 1 445                      | 402           | 1 043        | 1 343                 | 403           | 940          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.4          | 8.1           | 2.3          | 3.5                        | 3.7           | 3.4          | 2.3                   | 4.7           | .9           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 938        | 3 141         | 797          | 12 560                     | 4 292         | 8 268        | 2 071                 | 904           | 1 167        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 992          | 812           | 180          | 1 693                      | 558           | 1 135        | 113                   | 57            | 56           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 205        | 999           | 206          | 5 710                      | 1 987         | 3 723        | 326                   | 218           | 108          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 586          | 513           | 73           | 2 546                      | 805           | 1 741        | 393                   | 181           | 212          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 584          | 433           | 151          | 1 736                      | 610           | 1 126        | 540                   | 272           | 268          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 311          | 219           | 92           | 529                        | 242           | 287          | 329                   | 88            | 241          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 260          | 165           | 95           | 346                        | 90            | 256          | 370                   | 88            | 282          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 31.8         | 33.3          | 26.2         | 24.0                       | 26.2          | 22.9         | 7.8                   | 9.4           | 6.5          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 836        | 1 411         | 425          | 6 079                      | 1 890         | 4 189        | 1 577                 | 513           | 1 064        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 42           | 28            | 14           | 178                        | 48            | 130          | 50                    | 30            | 39           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 278          | 217           | 61           | 688                        | 221           | 467          | 17                    | 9             | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 315          | 209           | 106          | 1 468                      | 462           | 1 006        | 134                   | 74            | 60           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 509          | 404           | 105          | 1 930                      | 633           | 1 297        | 268                   | 133           | 135          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 264          | 202           | 62           | 927                        | 276           | 651          | 257                   | 77            | 180          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 215          | 186           | 29           | 419                        | 130           | 289          | 252                   | 113           | 139          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 213          | 165           | 48           | 469                        | 120           | 349          | 599                   | 96            | 503          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.2          | 8.2           | 8.5          | 5.8                        | 6.1           | 5.7          | 3.9                   | 3.1           | 4.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 899        | 3 353         | 546          | 14 822                     | 5 798         | 9 024        | 2 479                 | 872           | 1 607        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 089        | 936           | 153          | 2 407                      | 902           | 1 505        | 289                   | 82            | 207          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 476        | 1 313         | 163          | 7 422                      | 2 976         | 4 446        | 549                   | 296           | 253          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 477          | 370           | 107          | 2 789                      | 1 057         | 1 732        | 331                   | 114           | 217          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 509          | 433           | 76           | 1 441                      | 502           | 939          | 462                   | 155           | 307          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 135          | 115           | 20           | 373                        | 198           | 175          | 334                   | 119           | 215          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 213          | 186           | 27           | 390                        | 163           | 227          | 514                   | 106           | 408          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 36.4         | 37.0          | 33.0         | 26.6                       | 27.4          | 26.1         | 14.5                  | 16.5          | 13.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Seattle, WA |               |              | Sharon, PA—OH |             |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | State parts |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |             |               |              |               | Ohio (pt.)  | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |               |             |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 63 958      | 23 314        | 40 644       | 3 457         | 300         | 3 157              | 954           | 2 503        |
| In households .....                                          | 63 517      | 22 998        | 40 519       | 3 431         | 294         | 3 137              | 945           | 2 486        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 441         | 316           | 125          | 26            | 6           | 20                 | 9             | 17           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 224         | 134           | 90           | 20            | 6           | 14                 | 9             | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 113 015     | 49 582        | 63 433       | 6 630         | 658         | 5 972              | 2 002         | 4 628        |
| In households .....                                          | 111 197     | 48 622        | 62 575       | 6 590         | 648         | 5 942              | 1 997         | 4 593        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 818       | 960           | 858          | 40            | 10          | 30                 | 5             | 35           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 420       | 655           | 765          | 40            | 10          | 30                 | 5             | 35           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 78 134      | 42 103        | 36 031       | 4 382         | 505         | 3 877              | 1 444         | 2 938        |
| In households .....                                          | 68 715      | 37 831        | 30 884       | 3 836         | 338         | 3 498              | 1 329         | 2 507        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 9 419       | 4 272         | 5 147        | 546           | 167         | 379                | 115           | 431          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 9 290       | 4 183         | 5 107        | 541           | 167         | 374                | 110           | 431          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |               |             |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 63 958      | 23 314        | 40 644       | 3 457         | 300         | 3 157              | 954           | 2 503        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 021       | 1 898         | 2 123        | 369           | 57          | 312                | 111           | 258          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 8 435       | 3 325         | 5 110        | 847           | 112         | 735                | 221           | 626          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 18 217      | 6 785         | 11 432       | 1 496         | 101         | 1 395              | 418           | 1 078        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 17 286      | 5 613         | 11 673       | 401           | 30          | 371                | 132           | 269          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 15 999      | 5 693         | 10 306       | 344           | —           | 344                | 72            | 272          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 113 015     | 49 582        | 63 433       | 6 630         | 658         | 5 972              | 2 002         | 4 628        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 8 751       | 4 768         | 3 983        | 906           | 106         | 800                | 283           | 623          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 16 805      | 7 900         | 8 905        | 1 588         | 178         | 1 410              | 465           | 1 123        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 37 096      | 16 550        | 20 546       | 2 946         | 297         | 2 649              | 889           | 2 057        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 29 140      | 12 053        | 17 087       | 718           | 63          | 655                | 207           | 511          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 21 223      | 8 311         | 12 912       | 472           | 14          | 458                | 158           | 314          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 78 134      | 42 103        | 36 031       | 4 382         | 505         | 3 877              | 1 444         | 2 938        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 13 971      | 7 842         | 6 129        | 1 541         | 226         | 1 315              | 438           | 1 103        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 15 018      | 7 725         | 7 293        | 1 194         | 163         | 1 031              | 415           | 779          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 22 741      | 12 378        | 10 363       | 1 106         | 91          | 1 015              | 359           | 747          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 15 387      | 8 018         | 7 369        | 310           | 8           | 302                | 122           | 188          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 11 017      | 6 140         | 4 877        | 231           | 17          | 214                | 110           | 121          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |               |             |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 23 217      | 6 999         | 16 218       | 1 317         | 109         | 1 208              | 353           | 964          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 206         | 61            | 145          | 29            | —           | 29                 | 7             | 22           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 290         | 141           | 149          | 65            | —           | 65                 | 49            | 16           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 688         | 229           | 459          | 76            | —           | 76                 | 5             | 71           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 324       | 908           | 1 416        | 269           | 31          | 238                | 57            | 212          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 339       | 1 107         | 2 232        | 317           | 58          | 259                | 60            | 257          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 5 278       | 1 505         | 3 773        | 291           | 7           | 284                | 108           | 183          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 11 092      | 3 048         | 8 044        | 270           | 13          | 257                | 67            | 203          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9         | 2.6           | 1.6          | 4.9           | —           | 5.4                | 10.8          | 2.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 11 260      | 5 864         | 5 396        | 441           | 43          | 398                | 141           | 300          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 384       | 979           | 405          | 74            | 9           | 65                 | 48            | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 633       | 1 067         | 566          | 126           | —           | 126                | 44            | 82           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 737       | 867           | 870          | 109           | 16          | 93                 | 39            | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 538       | 1 222         | 1 316        | 57            | 9           | 48                 | —             | 57           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 866       | 848           | 1 018        | 18            | —           | 18                 | —             | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 102       | 881           | 1 221        | 57            | 9           | 48                 | 10            | 47           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.5        | 23.9          | 10.7         | 23.8          | 20.9        | 24.1               | 34.0          | 19.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 37 785      | 14 415        | 23 370       | 2 177         | 205         | 1 972              | 693           | 1 484        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 313         | 119           | 194          | 20            | 8           | 12                 | 12            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 817         | 412           | 405          | 92            | —           | 92                 | 23            | 69           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 853       | 814           | 1 039        | 169           | 35          | 134                | 35            | 134          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 7 170       | 2 825         | 4 345        | 873           | 70          | 803                | 334           | 539          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 8 342       | 3 240         | 5 102        | 551           | 62          | 489                | 167           | 384          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 8 867       | 3 220         | 5 647        | 275           | 24          | 251                | 55            | 220          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 10 423      | 3 785         | 6 638        | 197           | 6           | 191                | 67            | 130          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.8         | 2.0           | 1.6          | 3.0           | 3.9         | 2.9                | 4.2           | 2.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 28 669      | 15 133        | 13 536       | 1 729         | 112         | 1 617              | 568           | 1 161        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 537       | 1 557         | 980          | 189           | 16          | 173                | 67            | 122          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 7 035       | 4 228         | 2 807        | 653           | 53          | 600                | 238           | 415          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 669       | 2 927         | 2 742        | 362           | 21          | 341                | 89            | 273          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 7 024       | 3 273         | 3 751        | 394           | 22          | 372                | 119           | 275          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 382       | 1 574         | 1 808        | 86            | —           | 86                 | 42            | 44           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 3 022       | 1 574         | 1 448        | 45            | —           | 45                 | 13            | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.3        | 17.0          | 11.3         | 14.6          | 14.3        | 14.6               | 14.8          | 14.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 16 767      | 8 539         | 8 228        | 828           | 79          | 749                | 271           | 557          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 167         | 103           | 64           | 21            | —           | 21                 | —             | 21           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 670         | 382           | 288          | 27            | —           | 27                 | 13            | 14           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 882       | 908           | 974          | 202           | 36          | 166                | 76            | 126          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 710       | 2 366         | 2 344        | 419           | 27          | 392                | 114           | 305          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 295       | 1 520         | 1 775        | 89            | 16          | 73                 | 44            | 45           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 827       | 1 482         | 1 345        | 24            | —           | 24                 | 8             | 16           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 216       | 1 778         | 1 438        | 46            | —           | 46                 | 16            | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3         | 2.5           | 2.0          | 2.9           | —           | 3.2                | —             | 4.3          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 29 179      | 17 486        | 11 693       | 1 570         | 132         | 1 438              | 649           | 921          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 975       | 1 877         | 1 098        | 162           | 34          | 128                | 71            | 91           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 10 140      | 6 082         | 4 058        | 826           | 50          | 776                | 315           | 511          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 826       | 3 283         | 2 543        | 246           | 24          | 222                | 103           | 143          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 689       | 3 371         | 2 318        | 265           | 15          | 250                | 130           | 135          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 335       | 1 500         | 835          | 53            | 9           | 44                 | 14            | 39           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 2 214       | 1 373         | 841          | 18            | —           | 18                 | 16            | 2            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.1        | 18.1          | 15.5         | 18.2          | 32.6        | 16.9               | 19.4          | 17.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Sheboygan, WI |               |              | Sherman--Denison, TX |               |              | Shreveport, LA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 794         | 2 207         | 587          | 2 513                | 2 455         | 58           | 10 922         | 10 721        | 201          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 777         | 2 190         | 587          | 2 493                | 2 435         | 58           | 10 837         | 10 636        | 201          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 17            | 17            | —            | 20                   | 20            | —            | 85             | 85            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 17            | 17            | —            | 20                   | 20            | —            | 73             | 73            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 162         | 4 374         | 788          | 5 028                | 4 929         | 99           | 18 702         | 18 241        | 461          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 084         | 4 303         | 781          | 4 973                | 4 874         | 99           | 18 244         | 17 783        | 461          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 78            | 71            | 7            | 55                   | 55            | —            | 458            | 458           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 78            | 71            | 7            | 55                   | 55            | —            | 417            | 417           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 753         | 4 079         | 674          | 4 444                | 4 305         | 139          | 13 846         | 13 655        | 191          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 857         | 3 304         | 553          | 3 889                | 3 750         | 139          | 11 706         | 11 515        | 191          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 896           | 775           | 121          | 555                  | 555           | —            | 2 140          | 2 140         | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 896           | 775           | 121          | 555                  | 555           | —            | 2 134          | 2 134         | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 794         | 2 207         | 587          | 2 513                | 2 455         | 58           | 10 922         | 10 721        | 201          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 285           | 212           | 73           | 339                  | 330           | 9            | 1 689          | 1 683         | 6            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 505           | 393           | 112          | 485                  | 462           | 23           | 1 775          | 1 748         | 27           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 261         | 1 048         | 213          | 746                  | 728           | 18           | 3 183          | 3 082         | 101          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 484           | 396           | 88           | 573                  | 565           | 8            | 2 427          | 2 367         | 60           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 259           | 158           | 101          | 370                  | 370           | —            | 1 848          | 1 841         | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 5 162         | 4 374         | 788          | 5 028                | 4 929         | 99           | 18 702         | 18 241        | 461          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 081         | 921           | 160          | 880                  | 880           | —            | 3 775          | 3 671         | 104          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 922           | 847           | 75           | 1 259                | 1 209         | 50           | 3 513          | 3 449         | 64           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 076         | 1 791         | 285          | 1 490                | 1 453         | 37           | 5 554          | 5 418         | 136          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 631           | 474           | 157          | 1 007                | 1 007         | —            | 3 500          | 3 389         | 111          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 452           | 341           | 111          | 392                  | 380           | 12           | 2 360          | 2 314         | 46           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 4 753         | 4 079         | 674          | 4 444                | 4 305         | 139          | 13 846         | 13 655        | 191          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 158         | 1 881         | 277          | 1 307                | 1 286         | 21           | 5 016          | 4 975         | 41           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 899           | 769           | 130          | 1 242                | 1 189         | 53           | 2 865          | 2 810         | 55           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 977           | 842           | 135          | 962                  | 943           | 19           | 2 645          | 2 600         | 45           |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 455           | 372           | 83           | 409                  | 394           | 15           | 2 036          | 1 999         | 37           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 264           | 215           | 49           | 524                  | 493           | 31           | 1 284          | 1 271         | 13           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |               |               |              |                      |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 183         | 916           | 267          | 863                  | 846           | 17           | 3 489          | 3 443         | 46           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 16            | 16            | —            | —                    | 55            | —            | 55             | 55            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 15            | 15            | —            | 24                   | 24            | —            | 149            | 149           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 50            | 36            | 14           | 81                   | 81            | —            | 264            | 264           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 245           | 192           | 53           | 196                  | 196           | —            | 636            | 631           | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 170           | 146           | 24           | 154                  | 146           | 8            | 700            | 687           | 13           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 347           | 271           | 76           | 186                  | 186           | —            | 749            | 735           | 14           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 340           | 240           | 100          | 222                  | 213           | 9            | 936            | 922           | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9           | 2.4           | —            | 2.7                  | 2.7           | —            | 4.6            | 4.6           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 396           | 353           | 43           | 490                  | 481           | 9            | 2 152          | 2 071         | 81           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24            | 24            | —            | 124                  | 115           | 9            | 484            | 471           | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 133           | 132           | 1            | 104                  | 104           | —            | 538            | 538           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 87            | 74            | 13           | 114                  | 114           | —            | 355            | 337           | 18           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 70            | 53            | 17           | 72                   | 72            | —            | 445            | 431           | 14           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 71            | 59            | 12           | 76                   | 76            | —            | 125            | 119           | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 11            | 11            | —            | —                    | —             | —            | 205            | 175           | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.3          | 30.6          | —            | 30.6                 | 29.3          | 100.0        | 31.2           | 31.8          | 16.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 729         | 1 415         | 314          | 1 729                | 1 689         | 40           | 5 824          | 5 586         | 238          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 23            | 23            | —            | 45                   | 45            | —            | 176            | 169           | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 57            | 50            | 7            | 138                  | 127           | 11           | 429            | 400           | 29           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 155           | 149           | 6            | 286                  | 278           | 8            | 605            | 537           | 68           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 740           | 615           | 125          | 449                  | 438           | 11           | 1 420          | 1 372         | 48           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 278           | 201           | 77           | 320                  | 310           | 10           | 1 155          | 1 120         | 35           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 297           | 258           | 39           | 279                  | 279           | —            | 956            | 930           | 26           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 179           | 119           | 60           | 212                  | 212           | —            | 1 083          | 1 058         | 25           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3           | 2.8           | —            | 8.2                  | 7.7           | 27.5         | 7.1            | 6.8           | 13.4         |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 172         | 1 036         | 136          | 1 388                | 1 360         | 28           | 5 095          | 5 064         | 31           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 102           | 93            | 9            | 277                  | 264           | 13           | 1 358          | 1 358         | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 396           | 359           | 37           | 368                  | 368           | —            | 1 547          | 1 516         | 31           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 314           | 283           | 31           | 254                  | 254           | —            | 724            | 724           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 224           | 184           | 40           | 312                  | 297           | 15           | 773            | 773           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 72            | 55            | 17           | 72                   | 72            | —            | 382            | 382           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 64            | 62            | 2            | 105                  | 105           | —            | 311            | 311           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.1          | 17.4          | 6.6          | 27.2                 | 26.8          | 46.4         | 34.6           | 34.6          | 25.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 999           | 830           | 169          | 923                  | 880           | 43           | 2 558          | 2 492         | 66           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 32            | 26            | 6            | 17                   | 17            | —            | 87             | 87            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 47            | 47            | —            | 96                   | 96            | —            | 327            | 314           | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 208           | 178           | 30           | 184                  | 176           | 8            | 436            | 430           | 6            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 400           | 324           | 76           | 283                  | 274           | 9            | 664            | 648           | 16           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112           | 84            | 28           | 158                  | 132           | 26           | 428            | 428           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 81            | 66            | 15           | 87                   | 87            | —            | 290            | 269           | 21           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 119           | 105           | 14           | 98                   | 98            | —            | 326            | 316           | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9           | 4.0           | 3.6          | 4.9                  | 5.1           | —            | 10.7           | 10.4          | 19.7         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 931         | 1 696         | 235          | 1 783                | 1 727         | 56           | 4 994          | 4 946         | 48           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 156           | 146           | 10           | 590                  | 561           | 29           | 1 401          | 1 401         | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 901           | 814           | 87           | 677                  | 671           | 6            | 1 856          | 1 817         | 39           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 448           | 345           | 103          | 204                  | 183           | 21           | 720            | 720           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 261           | 237           | 24           | 181                  | 181           | —            | 461            | 452           | 9            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 60            | 54            | 6            | 50                   | 50            | —            | 301            | 301           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 105           | 100           | 5            | 81                   | 81            | —            | 255            | 255           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.4          | 16.2          | 9.8          | 41.0                 | 40.6          | 51.8         | 36.4           | 36.6          | 16.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Simi Valley, CA |               |              | Sioux City, IA--NE--SD |             |                |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                  | State parts |                |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                 |               |              |                        | Iowa (pt.)  | Nebraska (pt.) | South Dakota (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 275           | 2 768         | 507          | 4 420                  | 3 853       | 453            | 114                | 3 763         | 657          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 259           | 2 752         | 507          | 4 316                  | 3 749       | 453            | 114                | 3 659         | 657          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 16              | 16            | —            | 104                    | 104         | —              | —                  | 104           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | —               | —             | —            | —                      | —           | —              | —                  | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 334           | 3 406         | 928          | 7 449                  | 6 630       | 692            | 127                | 6 501         | 948          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 305           | 3 377         | 928          | 7 264                  | 6 464       | 673            | 127                | 6 335         | 929          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 29              | 29            | —            | 185                    | 166         | 19             | —                  | 166           | 19           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3               | 3             | —            | 96                     | 77          | 19             | —                  | 77            | 19           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 105           | 1 812         | 293          | 6 147                  | 5 450       | 639            | 58                 | 5 355         | 792          |
| In households .....                                          | 1 982           | 1 689         | 293          | 5 154                  | 4 586       | 510            | 58                 | 4 517         | 637          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 123             | 123           | —            | 993                    | 864         | 129            | —                  | 838           | 155          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 101             | 101           | —            | 620                    | 491         | 129            | —                  | 491           | 129          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 275           | 2 768         | 507          | 4 420                  | 3 853       | 453            | 114                | 3 763         | 657          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 255             | 174           | 81           | 452                    | 355         | 71             | 26                 | 348           | 104          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 534             | 464           | 70           | 908                    | 773         | 103            | 32                 | 749           | 159          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 119           | 951           | 168          | 1 682                  | 1 480       | 168            | 34                 | 1 449         | 233          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 907             | 800           | 107          | 770                    | 671         | 79             | 20                 | 648           | 122          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 460             | 379           | 81           | 608                    | 574         | 32             | 2                  | 569           | 39           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 334           | 3 406         | 928          | 7 449                  | 6 630       | 692            | 127                | 6 501         | 948          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 445             | 303           | 142          | 1 005                  | 887         | 103            | 15                 | 858           | 147          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 895             | 708           | 187          | 1 703                  | 1 499       | 173            | 31                 | 1 488         | 215          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 317           | 1 142         | 175          | 3 042                  | 2 674       | 308            | 60                 | 2 619         | 423          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 141           | 820           | 321          | 1 078                  | 996         | 65             | 17                 | 962           | 116          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 536             | 433           | 103          | 621                    | 574         | 43             | 4                  | 574           | 47           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 2 105           | 1 812         | 293          | 6 147                  | 5 450       | 639            | 58                 | 5 355         | 792          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 616             | 512           | 104          | 1 725                  | 1 519       | 184            | 22                 | 1 461         | 264          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 436             | 380           | 56           | 1 263                  | 1 066       | 181            | 16                 | 1 060         | 203          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 476             | 434           | 42           | 1 746                  | 1 552       | 183            | 11                 | 1 546         | 200          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 350             | 299           | 51           | 778                    | 721         | 51             | 6                  | 711           | 67           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 227             | 187           | 40           | 635                    | 592         | 40             | 3                  | 577           | 58           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |              |                        |             |                |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 215           | 1 073         | 142          | 1 591                  | 1 337       | 205            | 49                 | 1 288         | 303          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —               | —             | —            | 37                     | 29          | 8              | —                  | 29            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 5               | 5             | —            | 90                     | 69          | 16             | 5                  | 62            | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 23              | 23            | —            | 101                    | 73          | 21             | 7                  | 73            | 28           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 98              | 48            | 50           | 266                    | 209         | 41             | 16                 | 209           | 57           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 132             | 132           | —            | 335                    | 283         | 46             | 6                  | 272           | 63           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 285             | 265           | 20           | 444                    | 388         | 44             | 12                 | 357           | 87           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 672             | 600           | 72           | 318                    | 286         | 29             | 3                  | 286           | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | —               | —             | —            | 4.7                    | 3.8         | 8.8            | 10.2               | 3.4           | 9.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 385             | 327           | 58           | 674                    | 607         | 61             | 6                  | 592           | 82           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 23              | 16            | 7            | 118                    | 111         | 5              | 2                  | 106           | 12           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 85              | 78            | 7            | 187                    | 168         | 17             | 2                  | 163           | 24           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 64              | 59            | 5            | 166                    | 146         | 20             | —                  | 141           | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 63              | 58            | 5            | 87                     | 82          | 5              | —                  | 82            | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 30              | 23            | 7            | 53                     | 46          | 7              | —                  | 46            | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 120             | 93            | 27           | 63                     | 54          | 7              | 2                  | 54            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 9.6             | 9.2           | 12.1         | 26.3                   | 27.3        | 14.8           | 33.3               | 26.4          | 25.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 476           | 1 116         | 360          | 2 486                  | 2 208       | 218            | 60                 | 2 153         | 333          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12              | 12            | —            | 24                     | 24          | —              | —                  | 24            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 19              | 19            | —            | 111                    | 78          | 24             | 9                  | 78            | 33           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 55              | 45            | 10           | 372                    | 332         | 23             | 17                 | 321           | 51           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 222             | 159           | 63           | 921                    | 801         | 107            | 13                 | 775           | 146          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 368             | 254           | 114          | 549                    | 513         | 34             | 2                  | 501           | 48           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 277             | 224           | 53           | 298                    | 256         | 25             | 17                 | 250           | 48           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 523             | 403           | 120          | 211                    | 204         | 5              | 2                  | 204           | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.3             | 1.7           | —            | 2.7                    | 2.7         | 2.8            | 3.3                | 2.8           | 2.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 679             | 519           | 160          | 1 837                  | 1 625       | 183            | 29                 | 1 607         | 230          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 42              | 27            | 15           | 274                    | 226         | 45             | 3                  | 220           | 54           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 168             | 146           | 22           | 692                    | 600         | 78             | 14                 | 600           | 92           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 140             | 87            | 53           | 334                    | 310         | 18             | 6                  | 310           | 24           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 186             | 130           | 56           | 338                    | 297         | 35             | 6                  | 290           | 48           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 39              | 32            | 7            | 80                     | 73          | 7              | —                  | 73            | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 104             | 97            | 7            | 119                    | 119         | —              | —                  | 114           | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.3            | 9.1           | 14.4         | 23.4                   | 23.4        | 24.6           | 10.3               | 23.3          | 23.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 373             | 319           | 54           | 1 148                  | 1 030       | 109            | 9                  | 1 030         | 118          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 7               | 7             | —            | 10                     | 10          | —              | —                  | 10            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 26              | 26            | —            | 90                     | 81          | 9              | —                  | 81            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 42              | 35            | 7            | 264                    | 226         | 29             | 9                  | 226           | 38           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 105             | 96            | 9            | 371                    | 348         | 23             | —                  | 348           | 23           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 72              | 48            | 24           | 216                    | 188         | 28             | —                  | 188           | 28           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 59              | 53            | 6            | 102                    | 92          | 10             | —                  | 92            | 10           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 62              | 54            | 8            | 95                     | 85          | 10             | —                  | 85            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9             | 6.9           | —            | 2.2                    | 2.3         | .9             | —                  | 2.3           | .8           |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 453             | 414           | 39           | 2 466                  | 2 191       | 242            | 33                 | 2 135         | 331          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36              | 33            | 3            | 296                    | 270         | 23             | 3                  | 255           | 41           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 225             | 220           | 5            | 1 130                  | 950         | 157            | 23                 | 932           | 198          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 97              | 85            | 12           | 383                    | 357         | 26             | —                  | 346           | 37           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 72              | 56            | 16           | 419                    | 401         | 18             | —                  | 389           | 30           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 20              | 20            | —            | 112                    | 90          | 18             | 4                  | 90            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 3               | —             | 3            | 126                    | 123         | —              | 3                  | 123           | 3            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 11.3            | 11.6          | 7.7          | 19.1                   | 18.4        | 23.6           | 30.3               | 17.9          | 26.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Sioux Falls, SD |               |              | Slidell, LA |               |              | South Bend—Mishawaka, IN—MI |               |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                              |                 |               |              |             |               |              | Total                       | State parts   |                |
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |                             | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 884           | 3 884         | —            | 1 860       | 989           | 871          | 10 962                      | 9 709         | 1 253          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 836           | 3 836         | —            | 1 860       | 989           | 871          | 10 722                      | 9 498         | 1 224          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 48              | 48            | —            | —           | —             | —            | 240                         | 211           | 29             |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 42              | 42            | —            | —           | —             | —            | 209                         | 180           | 29             |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 536           | 6 536         | —            | 2 866       | 1 595         | 1 271        | 19 454                      | 17 334        | 2 120          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 435           | 6 435         | —            | 2 784       | 1 532         | 1 252        | 18 951                      | 16 894        | 2 057          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 101             | 101           | —            | 82          | 63            | 19           | 503                         | 440           | 63             |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 80              | 80            | —            | 82          | 63            | 19           | 443                         | 380           | 63             |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 236           | 5 236         | —            | 1 452       | 947           | 505          | 14 373                      | 13 002        | 1 371          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 322           | 4 322         | —            | 1 164       | 752           | 412          | 12 736                      | 11 525        | 1 211          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 914             | 914           | —            | 288         | 195           | 93           | 1 637                       | 1 477         | 160            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 909             | 909           | —            | 281         | 188           | 93           | 1 581                       | 1 421         | 160            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 884           | 3 884         | —            | 1 860       | 989           | 871          | 10 962                      | 9 709         | 1 253          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 477             | 477           | —            | 246         | 114           | 132          | 1 131                       | 981           | 150            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 511             | 511           | —            | 336         | 163           | 173          | 2 425                       | 2 096         | 329            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 359           | 1 359         | —            | 575         | 268           | 307          | 4 112                       | 3 699         | 413            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 849             | 849           | —            | 415         | 272           | 143          | 1 832                       | 1 598         | 234            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 688             | 688           | —            | 288         | 172           | 116          | 1 462                       | 1 335         | 127            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 536           | 6 536         | —            | 2 866       | 1 595         | 1 271        | 19 454                      | 17 334        | 2 120          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 091           | 1 091         | —            | 539         | 214           | 325          | 2 629                       | 2 196         | 433            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 979             | 979           | —            | 603         | 331           | 272          | 5 398                       | 4 879         | 519            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 371           | 2 371         | —            | 902         | 516           | 386          | 7 203                       | 6 444         | 759            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 212           | 1 212         | —            | 496         | 330           | 166          | 2 329                       | 2 107         | 222            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 883             | 883           | —            | 326         | 204           | 122          | 1 895                       | 1 708         | 187            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 236           | 5 236         | —            | 1 452       | 947           | 505          | 14 373                      | 13 002        | 1 371          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 788           | 1 788         | —            | 534         | 332           | 202          | 4 432                       | 4 114         | 314            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 663             | 663           | —            | 354         | 194           | 160          | 3 791                       | 3 466         | 325            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 178           | 1 178         | —            | 280         | 201           | 79           | 3 454                       | 3 043         | 411            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 053           | 1 053         | —            | 161         | 124           | 37           | 1 444                       | 1 255         | 189            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 554             | 554           | —            | 123         | 96            | 27           | 1 252                       | 1 120         | 132            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |              |             |               |              |                             |               |                |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 470           | 1 470         | —            | 706         | 395           | 311          | 3 860                       | 3 397         | 463            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12              | 12            | —            | 23          | 16            | 7            | 47                          | 32            | 15             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 18              | 18            | —            | 37          | 25            | 12           | 51                          | 38            | 13             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 59              | 59            | —            | 59          | 4             | 55           | 226                         | 199           | 27             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 236             | 236           | —            | 121         | 64            | 57           | 719                         | 647           | 72             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 335             | 335           | —            | 99          | 49            | 50           | 825                         | 683           | 142            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 444             | 444           | —            | 144         | 115           | 29           | 880                         | 780           | 100            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 366             | 366           | —            | 223         | 122           | 101          | 1 112                       | 1 018         | 94             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.2             | 1.2           | —            | 6.9         | 7.6           | 6.1          | 2.3                         | 1.8           | 6.0            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 722             | 722           | —            | 327         | 144           | 183          | 1 944                       | 1 733         | 211            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 89              | 89            | —            | 48          | 24            | 24           | 227                         | 204           | 23             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 138             | 138           | —            | 50          | 11            | 39           | 383                         | 344           | 39             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 147             | 147           | —            | 39          | 14            | 25           | 463                         | 412           | 51             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 196             | 196           | —            | 96          | 46            | 50           | 486                         | 420           | 66             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 82              | 82            | —            | 33          | 25            | 8            | 209                         | 195           | 14             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 70              | 70            | —            | 61          | 24            | 37           | 176                         | 158           | 18             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.0            | 17.0          | —            | 19.6        | 16.7          | 21.9         | 18.5                        | 19.0          | 14.2           |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 350           | 2 350         | —            | 1 074       | 617           | 457          | 6 323                       | 5 672         | 651            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 15              | 15            | —            | 26          | 26            | —            | 65                          | 59            | 6              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 108             | 108           | —            | 117         | 54            | 63           | 241                         | 205           | 36             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 260             | 260           | —            | 83          | 37            | 46           | 906                         | 817           | 89             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 724             | 724           | —            | 318         | 185           | 133          | 2 132                       | 1 932         | 200            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 525             | 525           | —            | 214         | 112           | 102          | 1 228                       | 1 038         | 190            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 420             | 420           | —            | 126         | 101           | 25           | 916                         | 855           | 61             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 298             | 298           | —            | 190         | 102           | 88           | 835                         | 766           | 69             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.2             | 1.2           | —            | 7.5         | 8.1           | 6.8          | 2.8                         | 2.5           | 4.8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 627           | 1 627         | —            | 532         | 272           | 260          | 4 984                       | 4 418         | 566            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 230             | 230           | —            | 101         | 62            | 39           | 603                         | 539           | 64             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 484             | 484           | —            | 130         | 29            | 101          | 1 731                       | 1 492         | 239            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 272             | 272           | —            | 152         | 94            | 58           | 1 195                       | 1 066         | 129            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 419             | 419           | —            | 82          | 52            | 30           | 960                         | 862           | 98             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112             | 112           | —            | 25          | 18            | 7            | 263                         | 243           | 20             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 110             | 110           | —            | 42          | 17            | 25           | 232                         | 216           | 16             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.6            | 18.6          | —            | 24.2        | 24.6          | 23.8         | 18.2                        | 17.6          | 22.8           |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 011           | 1 011         | —            | 244         | 160           | 84           | 3 063                       | 2 765         | 298            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5               | 5             | —            | —           | —             | —            | 61                          | 61            | —              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 80              | 80            | —            | 34          | 12            | 22           | 186                         | 172           | 14             |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 187             | 187           | —            | 56          | 32            | 24           | 640                         | 581           | 59             |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 309             | 309           | —            | 65          | 42            | 23           | 1 102                       | 973           | 129            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 165             | 165           | —            | 33          | 29            | 4            | 477                         | 417           | 60             |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 158             | 158           | —            | 17          | 12            | 5            | 272                         | 250           | 22             |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 107             | 107           | —            | 39          | 33            | 6            | 325                         | 311           | 14             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.1             | 2.1           | —            | 7.8         | 7.5           | 8.3          | 3.9                         | 4.0           | 2.7            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 121           | 2 121         | —            | 374         | 224           | 150          | 5 682                       | 5 133         | 549            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 434             | 434           | —            | 42          | 6             | 36           | 715                         | 670           | 45             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 729             | 729           | —            | 224         | 141           | 83           | 2 606                       | 2 369         | 237            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 382             | 382           | —            | 66          | 47            | 19           | 1 179                       | 1 005         | 174            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 395             | 395           | —            | 26          | 18            | 8            | 689                         | 635           | 54             |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 111             | 111           | —            | 16          | 12            | 4            | 249                         | 225           | 24             |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 70              | 70            | —            | —           | —             | —            | 244                         | 229           | 15             |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 25.1            | 25.1          | —            | 14.2        | 4.9           | 28.0         | 19.7                        | 19.6          | 20.4           |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | South Bend--Mishawaka, IN--MI—Con. |              | Spartanburg, SC |               |              | Spokane, WA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place                      | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 905                              | 4 057        | 4 838           | 1 843         | 2 995        | 11 786      | 7 512         | 4 274        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 747                              | 3 975        | 4 740           | 1 770         | 2 967        | 11 584      | 7 324         | 4 260        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 158                                | 82           | 98              | 73            | 28           | 202         | 188           | 14           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 145                                | 64           | 40              | 34            | 6            | 121         | 121           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 222                             | 6 232        | 8 262           | 3 791         | 4 471        | 22 779      | 15 260        | 7 519        |
| In households .....                                          | 12 929                             | 6 022        | 8 043           | 3 651         | 4 392        | 22 151      | 14 742        | 7 409        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 293                                | 210          | 219             | 140           | 79           | 628         | 518           | 110          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 233                                | 210          | 103             | 65            | 38           | 455         | 400           | 55           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 698                             | 3 675        | 5 638           | 2 883         | 2 755        | 18 133      | 13 578        | 4 555        |
| In households .....                                          | 9 740                              | 2 996        | 4 958           | 2 481         | 2 477        | 16 245      | 11 969        | 4 276        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 958                                | 679          | 680             | 402           | 278          | 1 888       | 1 609         | 279          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 902                                | 679          | 525             | 287           | 238          | 1 486       | 1 446         | 40           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 905                              | 4 057        | 4 838           | 1 843         | 2 995        | 11 786      | 7 512         | 4 274        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 803                                | 328          | 1 135           | 367           | 768          | 865         | 588           | 277          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 605                              | 820          | 970             | 376           | 594          | 1 903       | 1 133         | 770          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 527                              | 1 585        | 1 214           | 463           | 751          | 4 105       | 2 648         | 1 457        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 100                              | 732          | 892             | 316           | 576          | 3 018       | 1 912         | 1 106        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 870                                | 592          | 627             | 321           | 306          | 1 895       | 1 231         | 664          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 13 222                             | 6 232        | 8 262           | 3 791         | 4 471        | 22 779      | 15 260        | 7 519        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 819                              | 810          | 2 598           | 948           | 1 650        | 2 179       | 1 365         | 814          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 796                              | 1 602        | 1 706           | 748           | 958          | 3 591       | 2 350         | 1 241        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 842                              | 2 361        | 1 782           | 800           | 982          | 8 169       | 5 425         | 2 744        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 535                              | 794          | 1 229           | 663           | 566          | 5 629       | 3 782         | 1 847        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 230                              | 665          | 947             | 632           | 315          | 3 211       | 2 338         | 873          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 10 698                             | 3 675        | 5 638           | 2 883         | 2 755        | 18 133      | 13 578        | 4 555        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 460                              | 972          | 2 403           | 1 158         | 1 245        | 3 846       | 2 794         | 1 052        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 953                              | 838          | 1 070           | 558           | 512          | 3 724       | 2 733         | 991          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 507                              | 947          | 1 057           | 511           | 546          | 5 017       | 3 760         | 1 257        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 967                                | 477          | 545             | 303           | 242          | 3 405       | 2 631         | 774          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 811                                | 441          | 563             | 353           | 210          | 2 141       | 1 660         | 481          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                                    |              |                 |               |              |             |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 181                              | 1 679        | 1 612           | 482           | 1 130        | 4 138       | 2 438         | 1 700        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20                                 | 27           | 18              | 5             | 13           | 66          | 55            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 24                                 | 27           | 43              | 11            | 32           | 181         | 107           | 74           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 132                                | 94           | 133             | 21            | 112          | 168         | 138           | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 436                                | 283          | 281             | 76            | 205          | 835         | 521           | 314          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 453                                | 372          | 383             | 103           | 280          | 886         | 496           | 390          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 494                                | 386          | 362             | 109           | 253          | 882         | 479           | 403          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 622                                | 490          | 392             | 157           | 235          | 1 120       | 642           | 478          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.7                                | 3.2          | 3.8             | 3.9           | 3.7          | 5.1         | 6.0           | 3.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 407                              | 537          | 853             | 376           | 477          | 2 233       | 1 529         | 704          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 173                                | 54           | 222             | 141           | 81           | 388         | 318           | 70           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 308                                | 75           | 146             | 53            | 93           | 511         | 360           | 151          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 340                                | 123          | 122             | 43            | 79           | 388         | 275           | 113          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 322                                | 164          | 189             | 87            | 102          | 532         | 326           | 206          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 164                                | 45           | 84              | 22            | 62           | 216         | 117           | 99           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 100                                | 76           | 90              | 30            | 60           | 198         | 133           | 65           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.5                               | 13.2         | 33.3            | 44.1          | 24.7         | 27.7        | 32.8          | 16.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 048                              | 2 275        | 2 594           | 1 032         | 1 562        | 7 448       | 4 698         | 2 750        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 43                                 | 22           | 27              | 14            | 13           | 76          | 36            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 151                                | 90           | 221             | 88            | 133          | 349         | 231           | 118          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 605                                | 301          | 469             | 101           | 368          | 613         | 341           | 272          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 429                              | 703          | 582             | 185           | 397          | 2 229       | 1 372         | 857          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 740                                | 488          | 475             | 157           | 318          | 1 699       | 1 059         | 640          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 566                                | 350          | 421             | 248           | 173          | 1 253       | 790           | 463          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 514                                | 321          | 399             | 239           | 160          | 1 229       | 869           | 360          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7                                | 2.9          | 5.1             | 5.0           | 5.1          | 2.6         | 2.5           | 2.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 707                              | 1 277        | 2 097           | 1 154         | 943          | 6 243       | 4 681         | 1 562        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 496                                | 107          | 582             | 374           | 208          | 757         | 633           | 124          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 285                              | 446          | 761             | 414           | 347          | 1 937       | 1 496         | 441          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 861                                | 334          | 233             | 89            | 144          | 1 207       | 818           | 389          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 667                                | 293          | 254             | 120           | 134          | 1 466       | 1 044         | 422          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 221                                | 42           | 193             | 103           | 90           | 427         | 324           | 103          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 177                                | 55           | 74              | 54            | 20           | 449         | 366           | 83           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.0                               | 15.8         | 36.3            | 39.2          | 32.8         | 16.4        | 18.1          | 11.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 257                              | 806          | 944             | 434           | 510          | 3 917       | 2 815         | 1 102        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 60                                 | 1            | 16              | 6             | 10           | 89          | 54            | 35           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 142                                | 44           | 143             | 36            | 107          | 316         | 259           | 57           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 495                                | 145          | 146             | 48            | 98           | 634         | 394           | 240          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 754                                | 348          | 288             | 147           | 141          | 1 215       | 872           | 343          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 323                                | 154          | 111             | 50            | 61           | 755         | 510           | 245          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 195                                | 77           | 141             | 92            | 49           | 485         | 416           | 69           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 288                                | 37           | 99              | 55            | 44           | 423         | 310           | 113          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2                                | 3.0          | 6.0             | 6.2           | 5.9          | 5.9         | 5.9           | 5.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 542                              | 1 140        | 2 163           | 1 144         | 1 019        | 7 642       | 5 898         | 1 744        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 599                                | 116          | 741             | 433           | 308          | 1 101       | 843           | 258          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 117                              | 489          | 831             | 405           | 426          | 3 196       | 2 432         | 764          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 911                                | 268          | 234             | 112           | 122          | 1 506       | 1 174         | 332          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 566                                | 123          | 166             | 71            | 95           | 943         | 746           | 197          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 169                                | 80           | 80              | 59            | 21           | 425         | 361           | 64           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 180                                | 64           | 111             | 64            | 47           | 471         | 342           | 129          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.9                               | 19.1         | 43.7            | 48.4          | 38.5         | 22.7        | 22.8          | 22.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Springfield, IL |               |              | Springfield, MO |               |              | Springfield, OH |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 756           | 4 658         | 1 098        | 6 616           | 5 998         | 618          | 4 088           | 3 077         | 1 011        |
| In households .....                                          | 5 704           | 4 606         | 1 098        | 6 451           | 5 862         | 589          | 4 030           | 3 019         | 1 011        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 52              | 52            | —            | 165             | 136           | 29           | 58              | 58            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 12              | 12            | —            | 78              | 49            | 29           | 49              | 49            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 127          | 8 145         | 1 982        | 12 182          | 11 327        | 855          | 7 768           | 5 866         | 1 902        |
| In households .....                                          | 9 936           | 7 961         | 1 975        | 11 804          | 10 982        | 822          | 7 551           | 5 687         | 1 864        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 191             | 184           | 7            | 378             | 345           | 33           | 217             | 179           | 38           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 131             | 124           | 7            | 334             | 301           | 33           | 197             | 159           | 38           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 783           | 7 470         | 1 313        | 10 602          | 10 098        | 504          | 6 227           | 4 901         | 1 326        |
| In households .....                                          | 7 703           | 6 500         | 1 203        | 9 144           | 8 704         | 440          | 5 102           | 4 180         | 922          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 080           | 970           | 110          | 1 458           | 1 394         | 64           | 1 125           | 721           | 404          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 049           | 939           | 110          | 1 458           | 1 394         | 64           | 1 121           | 721           | 400          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 756           | 4 658         | 1 098        | 6 616           | 5 998         | 618          | 4 088           | 3 077         | 1 011        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 436             | 343           | 93           | 664             | 632           | 32           | 545             | 431           | 114          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 982             | 757           | 225          | 1 128           | 1 016         | 112          | 1 200           | 888           | 312          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 296           | 1 846         | 450          | 2 159           | 1 933         | 226          | 1 404           | 1 022         | 382          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 101           | 938           | 163          | 1 514           | 1 376         | 138          | 522             | 409           | 113          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 941             | 774           | 167          | 1 151           | 1 041         | 110          | 417             | 327           | 90           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 127          | 8 145         | 1 982        | 12 182          | 11 327        | 855          | 7 768           | 5 866         | 1 902        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 265           | 973           | 292          | 2 062           | 1 887         | 175          | 1 259           | 1 051         | 208          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 009           | 1 554         | 455          | 2 205           | 2 075         | 130          | 1 979           | 1 510         | 469          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 932           | 3 139         | 793          | 3 713           | 3 388         | 325          | 2 812           | 1 991         | 821          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 689           | 1 456         | 233          | 2 622           | 2 509         | 113          | 1 001           | 772           | 229          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 232           | 1 023         | 209          | 1 580           | 1 468         | 112          | 717             | 542           | 175          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 783           | 7 470         | 1 313        | 10 602          | 10 098        | 504          | 6 227           | 4 901         | 1 326        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 471           | 2 060         | 411          | 3 293           | 3 156         | 137          | 1 577           | 1 201         | 301          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 852           | 1 545         | 307          | 2 278           | 2 147         | 131          | 1 798           | 1 440         | 358          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 390           | 2 074         | 316          | 2 496           | 2 376         | 120          | 1 802           | 1 351         | 451          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 191           | 1 024         | 167          | 1 463           | 1 402         | 61           | 592             | 449           | 143          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 879             | 767           | 112          | 1 072           | 1 017         | 55           | 458             | 385           | 73           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 874           | 1 490         | 384          | 2 234           | 1 959         | 275          | 1 335           | 975           | 360          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 20              | 9             | 11           | 29              | 29            | —            | 37              | 18            | 19           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 54              | 54            | —            | 86              | 86            | —            | 114             | 86            | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 72              | 65            | 7            | 134             | 120           | 14           | 116             | 94            | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 252             | 185           | 67           | 440             | 409           | 31           | 382             | 318           | 64           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 337             | 252           | 85           | 516             | 434           | 82           | 187             | 127           | 60           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 483             | 401           | 82           | 461             | 404           | 57           | 255             | 155           | 100          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 656             | 524           | 132          | 568             | 477           | 91           | 244             | 177           | 67           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8             | 4.0           | 2.9          | 4.3             | 5.0           | —            | 9.9             | 10.6          | 8.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 259           | 1 090         | 169          | 1 164           | 1 080         | 84           | 761             | 618           | 143          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 177             | 160           | 17           | 180             | 180           | —            | 150             | 138           | 12           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 195             | 153           | 42           | 246             | 196           | 50           | 202             | 167           | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 144             | 141           | 3            | 202             | 178           | 24           | 90              | 69            | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 361             | 314           | 47           | 316             | 313           | 3            | 126             | 105           | 21           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 197             | 168           | 29           | 109             | 109           | —            | 129             | 102           | 27           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 185             | 154           | 31           | 111             | 104           | 7            | 64              | 37            | 27           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0            | 20.8          | 14.8         | 22.5            | 23.7          | 7.1          | 28.9            | 32.8          | 11.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 098           | 2 367         | 731          | 4 107           | 3 749         | 358          | 2 497           | 1 773         | 724          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 35              | 33            | 2            | 37              | 35            | 2            | 12              | 5             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 98              | 60            | 38           | 198             | 188           | 10           | 108             | 102           | 6            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 212             | 148           | 64           | 491             | 427           | 64           | 331             | 260           | 71           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 860             | 653           | 207          | 1 163           | 1 045         | 118          | 836             | 571           | 265          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 628             | 474           | 154          | 912             | 841           | 71           | 493             | 340           | 153          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 595             | 478           | 117          | 641             | 579           | 62           | 402             | 282           | 120          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 670             | 521           | 149          | 665             | 634           | 31           | 315             | 213           | 102          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3             | 1.8           | 4.0          | 3.2             | 3.3           | 2.0          | 3.0             | 3.5           | 1.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 009           | 2 538         | 471          | 3 131           | 3 034         | 97           | 2 172           | 1 795         | 377          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 345             | 295           | 50           | 476             | 461           | 15           | 359             | 280           | 79           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 831             | 685           | 146          | 1 012           | 964           | 48           | 793             | 674           | 119          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 677             | 608           | 69           | 578             | 569           | 9            | 448             | 401           | 47           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 739             | 584           | 155          | 605             | 599           | 6            | 379             | 297           | 82           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 197             | 174           | 23           | 240             | 240           | —            | 112             | 85            | 27           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 220             | 192           | 28           | 220             | 201           | 19           | 81              | 58            | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.8            | 16.2          | 13.4         | 20.7            | 20.7          | 20.6         | 22.0            | 20.6          | 28.9         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 554           | 1 232         | 322          | 2 216           | 2 091         | 125          | 1 210           | 921           | 289          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24              | 17            | 7            | 66              | 66            | —            | 47              | 34            | 13           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 115             | 91            | 24           | 221             | 209           | 12           | 104             | 89            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 216             | 139           | 77           | 361             | 343           | 18           | 233             | 191           | 42           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 472             | 387           | 85           | 677             | 636           | 41           | 389             | 300           | 89           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 238             | 177           | 61           | 336             | 303           | 33           | 219             | 150           | 69           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 222             | 182           | 40           | 297             | 282           | 15           | 132             | 88            | 44           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 267             | 239           | 28           | 258             | 252           | 6            | 136             | 69            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5             | 3.3           | 4.3          | 6.7             | 7.1           | —            | 5.6             | 6.0           | 4.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 835           | 3 332         | 503          | 4 209           | 4 095         | 114          | 2 269           | 1 983         | 286          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 525             | 445           | 80           | 829             | 803           | 26           | 403             | 346           | 57           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 439           | 1 290         | 149          | 1 610           | 1 590         | 20           | 993             | 895           | 98           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 681             | 579           | 102          | 691             | 656           | 35           | 448             | 359           | 89           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 707             | 610           | 97           | 605             | 592           | 13           | 251             | 229           | 22           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 230             | 194           | 36           | 265             | 253           | 12           | 86              | 76            | 10           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 253             | 214           | 39           | 209             | 201           | 8            | 88              | 78            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.9            | 20.1          | 18.5         | 29.7            | 29.8          | 27.2         | 25.2            | 25.3          | 24.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Springfield, MA—CT |                   |                     |               |              | Spring Hill, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total              | State parts       |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                    | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |               |              |                 |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                    |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 24 698             | 3 385             | 21 313              | 10 796        | 13 902       | 5 104           | 3 015         | 2 089        |
| In households .....                                          | 24 227             | 3 293             | 20 934              | 10 484        | 13 743       | 5 104           | 3 015         | 2 089        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 471                | 92                | 379                 | 312           | 159          | —               | —             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 257                | 67                | 190                 | 146           | 111          | —               | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 44 782             | 4 681             | 40 101              | 21 436        | 23 346       | 13 339          | 7 085         | 6 254        |
| In households .....                                          | 43 583             | 4 589             | 38 994              | 20 504        | 23 079       | 13 333          | 7 079         | 6 254        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 199              | 92                | 1 107               | 932           | 267          | 6               | 6             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 937                | 44                | 893                 | 733           | 204          | 6               | —             | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 32 499             | 2 970             | 29 529              | 17 115        | 15 384       | 5 540           | 3 309         | 2 231        |
| In households .....                                          | 27 476             | 2 388             | 25 088              | 14 186        | 13 290       | 5 424           | 3 193         | 2 231        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 5 023              | 582               | 4 441               | 2 929         | 2 094        | 116             | 116           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 4 579              | 510               | 4 069               | 2 583         | 1 996        | 116             | 116           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                    |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 24 698             | 3 385             | 21 313              | 10 796        | 13 902       | 5 104           | 3 015         | 2 089        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 976              | 351               | 2 625               | 1 493         | 1 483        | 279             | 213           | 66           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 821              | 770               | 5 051               | 2 523         | 3 298        | 1 375           | 849           | 526          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 9 013              | 1 382             | 7 631               | 3 838         | 5 175        | 2 107           | 1 210         | 897          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 624              | 499               | 3 125               | 1 562         | 2 062        | 913             | 512           | 401          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 264              | 383               | 2 881               | 1 380         | 1 884        | 430             | 231           | 199          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 44 782             | 4 681             | 40 101              | 21 436        | 23 346       | 13 339          | 7 085         | 6 254        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 872              | 708               | 6 164               | 3 481         | 3 391        | 1 025           | 619           | 406          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 479             | 1 219             | 10 260              | 5 043         | 6 436        | 3 239           | 1 991         | 1 248        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 17 047             | 1 844             | 15 203              | 8 385         | 8 662        | 5 247           | 2 736         | 2 511        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 410              | 592               | 4 818               | 2 647         | 2 763        | 2 667           | 1 256         | 1 411        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 974              | 318               | 3 656               | 1 880         | 2 094        | 1 161           | 483           | 678          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 32 499             | 2 970             | 29 529              | 17 115        | 15 384       | 5 540           | 3 309         | 2 231        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 9 872              | 997               | 8 875               | 4 849         | 5 023        | 1 255           | 836           | 419          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 757              | 852               | 6 905               | 3 984         | 3 773        | 1 551           | 939           | 612          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 990              | 677               | 8 313               | 5 027         | 3 963        | 1 490           | 825           | 665          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 266              | 272               | 2 994               | 1 744         | 1 522        | 706             | 372           | 334          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 614              | 172               | 2 442               | 1 511         | 1 103        | 538             | 337           | 201          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                    |                   |                     |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 8 637              | 1 249             | 7 388               | 3 430         | 5 207        | 2 140           | 1 257         | 883          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 130                | 6                 | 124                 | 64            | 66           | 19              | 10            | 9            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 213                | 43                | 170                 | 125           | 88           | 129             | 61            | 68           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 255                | 30                | 225                 | 117           | 138          | 278             | 178           | 100          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 909                | 116               | 793                 | 389           | 520          | 540             | 299           | 241          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 514              | 191               | 1 323               | 648           | 866          | 543             | 379           | 164          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 007              | 286               | 1 721               | 795           | 1 212        | 402             | 249           | 153          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 609              | 577               | 3 032               | 1 292         | 2 317        | 229             | 81            | 148          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3                | 3.0               | 3.3                 | 3.7           | 3.0          | 5.4             | 4.3           | 6.9          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 3 902              | 329               | 3 573               | 2 089         | 1 813        | 352             | 234           | 118          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 446                | 22                | 424                 | 277           | 169          | 47              | 39            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 947                | 38                | 909                 | 590           | 357          | 51              | 51            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 690                | 94                | 596                 | 412           | 278          | 42              | 32            | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 969                | 78                | 891                 | 445           | 524          | 138             | 96            | 42           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 413                | 31                | 382                 | 175           | 238          | 25              | 9             | 16           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 437                | 66                | 371                 | 190           | 247          | 49              | 7             | 42           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.3               | 8.2               | 24.7                | 28.1          | 17.7         | 13.4            | 16.7          | 6.8          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 14 303             | 1 639             | 12 664              | 6 326         | 7 977        | 5 859           | 3 111         | 2 748        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 117                | —                 | 117                 | 72            | 45           | 107             | 63            | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 606                | 39                | 567                 | 327           | 279          | 254             | 172           | 82           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 471              | 128               | 1 343               | 642           | 829          | 565             | 303           | 262          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 713              | 425               | 3 288               | 1 620         | 2 093        | 1 934           | 1 170         | 764          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 927              | 314               | 2 613               | 1 399         | 1 528        | 1 495           | 720           | 775          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 677              | 401               | 2 276               | 1 186         | 966          | 425             | 541           | 541          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 792              | 332               | 2 460               | 1 080         | 1 712        | 538             | 258           | 280          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3                | .5                | 2.5                 | 3.1           | 1.6          | 4.2             | 5.0           | 3.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 10 980             | 995               | 9 985               | 5 598         | 5 382        | 1 503           | 943           | 560          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 212              | 135               | 1 077               | 639           | 573          | 92              | 42            | 50           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 265              | 291               | 3 974               | 2 284         | 1 981        | 390             | 258           | 132          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 028              | 201               | 1 827               | 992           | 1 036        | 400             | 269           | 131          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 081              | 181               | 1 900               | 1 079         | 1 002        | 415             | 233           | 182          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 761                | 101               | 660                 | 331           | 430          | 135             | 102           | 33           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 633                | 86                | 547                 | 273           | 360          | 71              | 39            | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.2               | 21.1              | 15.8                | 16.3          | 16.2         | 7.3             | 5.3           | 10.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 5 664              | 522               | 5 142               | 2 752         | 2 912        | 2 060           | 1 227         | 833          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 146                | 5                 | 141                 | 69            | 77           | 33              | 15            | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 470                | —                 | 470                 | 287           | 183          | 138             | 92            | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 987                | 35                | 952                 | 563           | 424          | 369             | 236           | 133          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 796              | 168               | 1 628               | 869           | 927          | 726             | 484           | 242          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 027              | 124               | 903                 | 434           | 593          | 351             | 201           | 150          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 572                | 100               | 472                 | 225           | 347          | 255             | 92            | 163          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 666                | 90                | 576                 | 305           | 361          | 188             | 107           | 81           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.5                | 1.0               | 6.0                 | 6.0           | 5.1          | 2.9             | 2.5           | 3.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 12 571             | 988               | 11 583              | 6 768         | 5 803        | 1 281           | 706           | 575          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 545              | 127               | 1 418               | 876           | 669          | 149             | 93            | 56           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 6 394              | 433               | 5 961               | 3 553         | 2 841        | 402             | 204           | 198          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 984              | 174               | 1 810               | 1 075         | 909          | 389             | 224           | 165          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 597              | 174               | 1 423               | 739           | 858          | 258             | 130           | 128          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 535                | 56                | 479                 | 296           | 239          | 60              | 39            | 21           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 516                | 24                | 492                 | 229           | 287          | 23              | 16            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.0               | 23.0              | 18.6                | 18.5          | 19.5         | 13.5            | 15.4          | 11.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Stamford, CT--NY |                   |                |               |              | State College, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total            | State parts       |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                  | Connecticut (pt.) | New York (pt.) |               |              |                   |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 10 049           | 10 049            | —              | 5 409         | 4 640        | 1 386             | 630           | 756          |
| In households .....                                          | 10 015           | 10 015            | —              | 5 402         | 4 613        | 1 380             | 630           | 750          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 34               | 34                | —              | 7             | 27           | 6                 | —             | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 11               | 11                | —              | 7             | 4            | 6                 | —             | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 384           | 15 384            | —              | 8 422         | 6 962        | 2 170             | 1 091         | 1 079        |
| In households .....                                          | 15 196           | 15 196            | —              | 8 354         | 6 842        | 2 170             | 1 091         | 1 079        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 188              | 188               | —              | 68            | 120          | —                 | —             | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 180              | 180               | —              | 68            | 112          | —                 | —             | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 089           | 11 089            | —              | 5 853         | 5 236        | 1 457             | 729           | 728          |
| In households .....                                          | 10 021           | 10 021            | —              | 5 220         | 4 801        | 1 299             | 706           | 593          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 068            | 1 068             | —              | 633           | 435          | 158               | 23            | 135          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 000            | 1 000             | —              | 602           | 398          | 158               | 23            | 135          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 10 049           | 10 049            | —              | 5 409         | 4 640        | 1 386             | 630           | 756          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 703              | 703               | —              | 607           | 96           | 50                | 19            | 31           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 235            | 1 235             | —              | 797           | 438          | 89                | 24            | 65           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 917            | 2 917             | —              | 1 835         | 1 082        | 294               | 83            | 211          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 747            | 1 747             | —              | 748           | 999          | 254               | 116           | 138          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 447            | 3 447             | —              | 1 422         | 2 025        | 699               | 388           | 311          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 384           | 15 384            | —              | 8 422         | 6 962        | 2 170             | 1 091         | 1 079        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 336            | 1 336             | —              | 951           | 385          | 115               | 36            | 79           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 533            | 2 533             | —              | 1 783         | 750          | 202               | 51            | 151          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 084            | 5 084             | —              | 2 999         | 2 085        | 534               | 178           | 356          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 520            | 2 520             | —              | 1 110         | 1 410        | 310               | 155           | 155          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 911            | 3 911             | —              | 1 579         | 2 332        | 1 009             | 671           | 338          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 11 089           | 11 089            | —              | 5 853         | 5 236        | 1 457             | 729           | 728          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 838            | 2 838             | —              | 1 820         | 1 018        | 168               | 53            | 115          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 015            | 2 015             | —              | 1 115         | 900          | 233               | 117           | 117          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 068            | 3 068             | —              | 1 655         | 1 413        | 465               | 214           | 251          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 301            | 1 301             | —              | 578           | 723          | 157               | 83            | 74           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 867            | 1 867             | —              | 685           | 1 182        | 434               | 262           | 172          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                  |                   |                |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 3 757            | 3 757             | —              | 1 805         | 1 952        | 626               | 251           | 375          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12               | 12                | —              | —             | 12           | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 38               | 38                | —              | 23            | 15           | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 25               | 25                | —              | 25            | —            | 10                | —             | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 132              | 132               | —              | 54            | 78           | 36                | 9             | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 306              | 306               | —              | 172           | 134          | 86                | 31            | 55           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 465              | 465               | —              | 255           | 210          | 159               | 51            | 108          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 779            | 2 779             | —              | 1 276         | 1 503        | 335               | 160           | 175          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.0              | 1.0               | —              | .9            | 1.0          | —                 | —             | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 453            | 1 453             | —              | 923           | 530          | 155               | 89            | 66           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 151              | 151               | —              | 128           | 23           | 5                 | 5             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 141              | 141               | —              | 111           | 30           | 6                 | 6             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 96               | 96                | —              | 75            | 21           | 38                | 14            | 24           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 201              | 201               | —              | 138           | 63           | 29                | 10            | 19           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 313              | 313               | —              | 214           | 99           | 7                 | —             | 7            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 551              | 551               | —              | 257           | 294          | 70                | 54            | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.9             | 13.9              | —              | 18.7          | 5.5          | 3.2               | 5.6           | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 998            | 4 998             | —              | 2 542         | 2 456        | 840               | 432           | 408          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39               | 39                | —              | 29            | 10           | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 45               | 45                | —              | 30            | 15           | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 199              | 199               | —              | 111           | 88           | 30                | —             | 30           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 670              | 670               | —              | 450           | 220          | 135               | 6             | 129          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 512              | 512               | —              | 311           | 201          | 140               | 93            | 47           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 846              | 846               | —              | 415           | 431          | 146               | 99            | 47           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 687            | 2 687             | —              | 1 196         | 1 491        | 389               | 234           | 155          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.1              | 1.1               | —              | 1.3           | .8           | —                 | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 3 152            | 3 152             | —              | 1 881         | 1 271        | 445               | 226           | 219          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 242              | 242               | —              | 184           | 58           | 15                | —             | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 642              | 642               | —              | 446           | 196          | 121               | 38            | 83           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 384              | 384               | —              | 250           | 134          | 90                | 41            | 49           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 705              | 705               | —              | 384           | 321          | 72                | 38            | 34           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 392              | 392               | —              | 258           | 134          | 56                | 33            | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 787              | 787               | —              | 359           | 428          | 91                | 76            | 15           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.9             | 10.9              | —              | 13.7          | 6.8          | 7.2               | —             | 14.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 140            | 2 140             | —              | 1 057         | 1 083        | 269               | 109           | 160          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 21               | 21                | —              | 8             | 13           | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 121              | 121               | —              | 77            | 44           | 9                 | —             | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 195              | 195               | —              | 120           | 75           | 15                | 15            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 482              | 482               | —              | 239           | 243          | 64                | 16            | 48           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 316              | 316               | —              | 142           | 174          | 54                | 31            | 23           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 357              | 357               | —              | 194           | 163          | 59                | 13            | 46           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 648              | 648               | —              | 277           | 371          | 68                | 34            | 34           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3              | 2.3               | —              | 2.1           | 2.6          | —                 | —             | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 761            | 3 761             | —              | 2 033         | 1 728        | 679               | 404           | 275          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 455              | 455               | —              | 273           | 182          | 26                | —             | 26           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 137            | 1 137             | —              | 777           | 360          | 177               | 69            | 108          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 591              | 591               | —              | 328           | 263          | 102               | 73            | 29           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 625              | 625               | —              | 337           | 288          | 175               | 127           | 48           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 350              | 350               | —              | 129           | 221          | 82                | 45            | 37           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 603              | 603               | —              | 189           | 414          | 117               | 90            | 27           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.3             | 16.3              | —              | 18.7          | 13.5         | 7.5               | 1.2           | 16.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV--PA |             |                    |                     |               | Stockton, CA |        |               |              |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                                              | Total                             | State parts |                    |                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total  | Central place | Urban fringe |  |
|                                                              |                                   | Ohio (pt.)  | Pennsylvania (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                                   |             |                    |                     |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 305                             | 2 411       | 34                 | 1 860               | 2 687         | 1 618        | 10 285 | 7 753         | 2 532        |  |
| In households .....                                          | 4 268                             | 2 386       | 34                 | 1 848               | 2 662         | 1 606        | 10 086 | 7 554         | 2 532        |  |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 37                                | 25          | —                  | 12                  | 25            | 12           | 199    | 199           | —            |  |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 18                                | 12          | —                  | 6                   | 12            | 6            | 115    | 115           | —            |  |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 049                             | 4 536       | 74                 | 3 439               | 5 439         | 2 610        | 17 044 | 12 600        | 4 444        |  |
| In households .....                                          | 7 869                             | 4 383       | 74                 | 3 412               | 5 310         | 2 559        | 16 739 | 12 324        | 4 415        |  |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 180                               | 153         | —                  | 27                  | 129           | 51           | 305    | 276           | 29           |  |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 166                               | 139         | —                  | 27                  | 115           | 51           | 280    | 251           | 29           |  |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 209                             | 3 042       | 13                 | 2 154               | 3 729         | 1 480        | 11 719 | 9 267         | 2 452        |  |
| In households .....                                          | 4 593                             | 2 692       | 13                 | 1 888               | 3 319         | 1 274        | 10 594 | 8 149         | 2 445        |  |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 616                               | 350         | —                  | 266                 | 410           | 206          | 1 125  | 1 118         | 7            |  |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 603                               | 339         | —                  | 264                 | 397           | 206          | 1 089  | 1 082         | 7            |  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                                   |             |                    |                     |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 305                             | 2 411       | 34                 | 1 860               | 2 687         | 1 618        | 10 285 | 7 753         | 2 532        |  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 368                               | 168         | —                  | 200                 | 260           | 108          | 2 345  | 1 820         | 525          |  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 070                             | 631         | 7                  | 432                 | 607           | 463          | 2 014  | 1 487         | 527          |  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 029                             | 1 152       | 9                  | 868                 | 1 245         | 784          | 2 257  | 1 695         | 562          |  |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 507                               | 295         | 18                 | 194                 | 332           | 175          | 2 311  | 1 762         | 549          |  |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 331                               | 165         | —                  | 166                 | 243           | 88           | 1 358  | 989           | 369          |  |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 049                             | 4 536       | 74                 | 3 439               | 5 439         | 2 610        | 17 044 | 12 600        | 4 444        |  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 673                             | 851         | 23                 | 799                 | 1 159         | 514          | 4 171  | 3 065         | 1 106        |  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 050                             | 1 276       | 36                 | 738                 | 1 337         | 713          | 3 258  | 2 404         | 854          |  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 093                             | 1 714       | 15                 | 1 364               | 2 065         | 1 028        | 4 170  | 2 962         | 1 208        |  |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 779                               | 433         | —                  | 346                 | 542           | 237          | 3 603  | 2 777         | 826          |  |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 454                               | 262         | —                  | 192                 | 336           | 118          | 1 842  | 1 392         | 450          |  |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 209                             | 3 042       | 13                 | 2 154               | 3 729         | 1 480        | 11 719 | 9 267         | 2 452        |  |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 367                             | 1 251       | 6                  | 1 110               | 1 630         | 737          | 4 068  | 3 267         | 782          |  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 145                             | 752         | —                  | 393                 | 795           | 350          | 2 600  | 1 970         | 630          |  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 966                               | 634         | 7                  | 325                 | 731           | 235          | 2 547  | 2 404         | 507          |  |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 495                               | 273         | —                  | 222                 | 395           | 100          | 1 501  | 1 202         | 299          |  |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 236                               | 132         | —                  | 104                 | 178           | 58           | 1 003  | 769           | 234          |  |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                                   |             |                    |                     |               |              |        |               |              |  |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 556                             | 889         | 13                 | 654                 | 933           | 623          | 3 185  | 2 410         | 775          |  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 24                                | 14          | —                  | 10                  | 10            | 14           | 74     | 52            | 22           |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 64                                | 21          | 6                  | 37                  | 23            | 41           | 71     | 55            | 16           |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 67                                | 57          | —                  | 10                  | 34            | 33           | 267    | 178           | 89           |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 315                               | 166         | 7                  | 142                 | 192           | 123          | 528    | 400           | 128          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 369                               | 203         | —                  | 166                 | 207           | 162          | 587    | 443           | 144          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 362                               | 248         | —                  | 114                 | 218           | 144          | 550    | 373           | 177          |  |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 355                               | 180         | —                  | 175                 | 249           | 106          | 1 108  | 909           | 199          |  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.4                               | 2.6         | 46.2               | 6.1                 | 2.8           | 6.9          | 6.3    | 7.1           | 3.7          |  |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 817                               | 487         | —                  | 330                 | 518           | 299          | 1 842  | 1 428         | 414          |  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 221                               | 126         | —                  | 95                  | 145           | 76           | 245    | 160           | 85           |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 156                               | 108         | —                  | 48                  | 87            | 69           | 424    | 303           | 121          |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 124                               | 94          | —                  | 30                  | 76            | 48           | 293    | 204           | 89           |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 173                               | 102         | —                  | 71                  | 124           | 49           | 440    | 391           | 49           |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 88                                | 34          | —                  | 54                  | 56            | 32           | 171    | 141           | 30           |  |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 55                                | 23          | —                  | 32                  | 30            | 25           | 269    | 229           | 40           |  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.6                              | 29.4        | —                  | 32.4                | 29.2          | 33.1         | 15.6   | 12.6          | 25.8         |  |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 600                             | 1 423       | 28                 | 1 149               | 1 728         | 872          | 5 378  | 3 803         | 1 575        |  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 41                                | 11          | 7                  | 23                  | 28            | 13           | 88     | 65            | 23           |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 173                               | 123         | —                  | 50                  | 102           | 71           | 290    | 205           | 85           |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 282                               | 178         | —                  | 104                 | 213           | 69           | 587    | 390           | 197          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 953                               | 587         | 13                 | 353                 | 551           | 402          | 1 152  | 777           | 375          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 596                               | 297         | 8                  | 291                 | 393           | 203          | 1 189  | 869           | 320          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 314                               | 145         | —                  | 169                 | 245           | 69           | 1 022  | 733           | 289          |  |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 241                               | 82          | —                  | 159                 | 196           | 45           | 1 050  | 764           | 286          |  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4                               | 3.3         | 25.0               | 3.0                 | 3.2           | 3.8          | 4.3    | 4.5           | 3.8          |  |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 989                             | 1 120       | 7                  | 862                 | 1 312         | 677          | 4 138  | 3 210         | 928          |  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 307                               | 215         | —                  | 92                  | 205           | 102          | 407    | 307           | 100          |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 851                               | 512         | —                  | 339                 | 558           | 293          | 1 536  | 1 159         | 377          |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 405                               | 178         | 7                  | 220                 | 248           | 157          | 723    | 624           | 99           |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 281                               | 151         | —                  | 130                 | 184           | 97           | 854    | 636           | 218          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 91                                | 55          | —                  | 36                  | 68            | 23           | 300    | 230           | 70           |  |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 54                                | 9           | —                  | 45                  | 49            | 5            | 318    | 254           | 64           |  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.0                              | 27.9        | —                  | 16.9                | 22.8          | 23.5         | 13.5   | 13.0          | 15.4         |  |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 079                             | 548         | —                  | 531                 | 777           | 302          | 2 544  | 1 903         | 641          |  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19                                | 7           | —                  | 12                  | 16            | 3            | 35     | 22            | 13           |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 118                               | 72          | —                  | 46                  | 87            | 31           | 206    | 142           | 64           |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 215                               | 119         | —                  | 96                  | 156           | 59           | 430    | 297           | 133          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 369                               | 177         | —                  | 192                 | 244           | 125          | 682    | 522           | 160          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 221                               | 115         | —                  | 106                 | 176           | 45           | 510    | 349           | 161          |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 89                                | 49          | —                  | 40                  | 59            | 30           | 377    | 324           | 53           |  |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 48                                | 9           | —                  | 39                  | 39            | 9            | 304    | 247           | 57           |  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.2                               | 2.9         | —                  | 5.5                 | 4.9           | 2.3          | 6.2    | 6.6           | 5.1          |  |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 067                             | 1 280       | 13                 | 774                 | 1 510         | 557          | 3 948  | 3 129         | 819          |  |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 294                               | 219         | —                  | 75                  | 223           | 71           | 451    | 346           | 105          |  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 037                             | 610         | 7                  | 420                 | 745           | 292          | 1 839  | 1 451         | 388          |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 393                               | 231         | 6                  | 156                 | 276           | 117          | 602    | 473           | 129          |  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 262                               | 151         | —                  | 111                 | 209           | 53           | 568    | 432           | 136          |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 56                                | 44          | —                  | 12                  | 34            | 22           | 209    | 192           | 17           |  |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 25                                | 25          | —                  | —                   | 23            | 2            | 279    | 235           | 44           |  |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.3                              | 26.6        | —                  | 18.1                | 23.9          | 21.5         | 17.9   | 17.4          | 19.5         |  |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Stuart, FL |               |              | Sumter, SC |               |              | Syracuse, NY |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 207      | 674           | 5 533        | 1 751      | 1 269         | 482          | 17 062       | 6 226         | 10 836       |
| In households .....                                          | 6 164      | 644           | 5 520        | 1 698      | 1 222         | 476          | 16 876       | 6 085         | 10 791       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 43         | 30            | 13           | 53         | 47            | 6            | 186          | 141           | 45           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 13         | 44            | 31           | 20         | 14            | 6            | 115          | 71            | 44           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 088     | 1 831         | 13 257       | 3 595      | 2 686         | 909          | 29 950       | 12 393        | 17 557       |
| In households .....                                          | 15 023     | 1 787         | 13 236       | 3 534      | 2 632         | 900          | 29 470       | 12 062        | 17 408       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 65         | 44            | 21           | 61         | 54            | 7            | 480          | 331           | 149          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 65         | 44            | 21           | 33         | 24            | 9            | 359          | 216           | 143          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 984      | 2 203         | 7 781        | 2 205      | 1 682         | 523          | 21 905       | 11 678        | 10 227       |
| In households .....                                          | 9 598      | 2 073         | 7 525        | 1 976      | 1 501         | 475          | 18 670       | 9 592         | 9 078        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 386        | 130           | 256          | 229        | 181           | 48           | 3 235        | 2 086         | 1 149        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 386        | 130           | 256          | 174        | 126           | 48           | 3 076        | 1 945         | 1 131        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 6 207      | 674           | 5 533        | 1 751      | 1 269         | 482          | 17 062       | 6 226         | 10 836       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 218        | 64            | 154          | 399        | 306           | 93           | 1 382        | 1 011         | 371          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 851        | 107           | 744          | 331        | 198           | 133          | 3 367        | 1 373         | 1 994        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 359      | 241           | 2 118        | 436        | 290           | 146          | 6 136        | 1 996         | 4 140        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 346      | 151           | 1 195        | 265        | 197           | 68           | 3 123        | 993           | 2 130        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 433      | 111           | 1 322        | 320        | 278           | 42           | 3 054        | 853           | 2 201        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 15 088     | 1 831         | 13 257       | 3 595      | 2 686         | 909          | 29 950       | 12 393        | 17 557       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 024      | 214           | 810          | 1 103      | 810           | 293          | 3 406        | 2 036         | 1 370        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 919      | 152           | 1 767        | 724        | 541           | 183          | 6 826        | 3 166         | 3 660        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 430      | 721           | 4 709        | 823        | 574           | 249          | 10 860       | 4 096         | 6 764        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 658      | 453           | 3 205        | 434        | 348           | 86           | 4 634        | 1 607         | 3 027        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 057      | 291           | 2 766        | 511        | 413           | 98           | 4 224        | 1 488         | 2 736        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 9 984      | 2 203         | 7 781        | 2 205      | 1 682         | 523          | 21 905       | 11 678        | 10 227       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 529      | 268           | 1 261        | 912        | 653           | 259          | 6 139        | 3 747         | 2 392        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 055      | 443           | 1 612        | 389        | 290           | 99           | 5 489        | 2 763         | 2 726        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 106      | 787           | 2 319        | 334        | 260           | 74           | 5 715        | 2 783         | 2 932        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 875      | 469           | 1 406        | 255        | 219           | 36           | 2 312        | 1 222         | 1 090        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 419      | 236           | 1 183        | 315        | 260           | 55           | 2 250        | 1 163         | 1 087        |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |            |               |              |              |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 229      | 236           | 1 993        | 516        | 347           | 169          | 5 862        | 1 713         | 4 149        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 9          | —             | 9            | 37         | 37            | —            | 68           | 23            | 45           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 52         | —             | 52           | 26         | 18            | 8            | 107          | 65            | 42           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 95         | 9             | 86           | 51         | 22            | 29           | 215          | 83            | 132          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 393        | 51            | 342          | 75         | 39            | 36           | 925          | 381           | 544          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 367        | 42            | 325          | 76         | 60            | 16           | 1 159        | 318           | 841          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 520        | 55            | 465          | 84         | 51            | 33           | 1 300        | 348           | 952          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 793        | 79            | 714          | 167        | 120           | 47           | 2 088        | 495           | 1 593        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.0        | —             | 2.3          | 9.5        | 14.1          | —            | 2.2          | 2.5           | 2.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 662        | 147           | 515          | 265        | 159           | 106          | 2 741        | 1 359         | 1 382        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 113        | 43            | 70           | 77         | 46            | 31           | 405          | 275           | 130          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 126        | 22            | 104          | 57         | 29            | 28           | 480          | 331           | 149          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 71         | 21            | 50           | 26         | 15            | 11           | 460          | 209           | 251          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 134        | 23            | 111          | 74         | 45            | 29           | 740          | 313           | 427          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 122        | 10            | 112          | 12         | 5             | 7            | 359          | 146           | 213          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 96         | 28            | 68           | 19         | 19            | —            | 297          | 85            | 212          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.8       | 34.0          | 18.3         | 39.2       | 38.4          | 40.6         | 22.1         | 33.0          | 11.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 6 071      | 580           | 5 491        | 1 053      | 787           | 266          | 9 561        | 3 145         | 6 416        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 49         | 14            | 35           | —          | —             | —            | 55           | 44            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 190        | 8             | 182          | 130        | 65            | 65           | 278          | 141           | 137          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 364        | 66            | 298          | 129        | 96            | 33           | 847          | 326           | 521          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 174      | 78            | 1 096        | 250        | 205           | 45           | 2 727        | 906           | 1 821        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 268      | 148           | 1 120        | 195        | 115           | 80           | 2 011        | 579           | 1 432        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 134      | 106           | 1 028        | 168        | 138           | 30           | 1 759        | 527           | 1 232        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 892      | 160           | 1 732        | 181        | 168           | 13           | 1 884        | 622           | 1 262        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.8        | 2.4           | 1.7          | 9.7        | 6.6           | 18.8         | 1.9          | 3.5           | 1.1          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 643      | 497           | 2 146        | 889        | 729           | 160          | 8 012        | 4 088         | 3 924        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 244        | 41            | 203          | 292        | 259           | 33           | 616          | 384           | 232          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 445        | 93            | 352          | 244        | 172           | 72           | 2 883        | 1 731         | 1 152        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 509        | 77            | 432          | 76         | 61            | 15           | 1 822        | 896           | 926          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 654        | 137           | 517          | 165        | 140           | 25           | 1 532        | 650           | 882          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 381        | 113           | 268          | 61         | 46            | 15           | 642          | 282           | 360          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 410        | 36            | 374          | 51         | 51            | —            | 517          | 145           | 372          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.2       | 14.9          | 12.8         | 40.4       | 40.1          | 41.9         | 16.3         | 20.9          | 11.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 205      | 609           | 2 596        | 417        | 287           | 130          | 3 722        | 1 589         | 2 133        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 52         | —             | 52           | —          | —             | —            | 78           | 26            | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 244        | 32            | 212          | 96         | 60            | 36           | 209          | 71            | 138          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 300        | 43            | 257          | 97         | 63            | 34           | 710          | 374           | 336          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 736        | 151           | 585          | 65         | 52            | 13           | 1 295        | 548           | 747          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 639        | 132           | 507          | 66         | 19            | 47           | 597          | 241           | 356          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 504        | 125           | 379          | 38         | 38            | —            | 460          | 175           | 285          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 730        | 126           | 604          | 55         | 55            | —            | 373          | 154           | 219          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.6        | —             | 6.9          | 13.9       | 13.2          | 15.4         | 3.5          | 2.5           | 4.2          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 231      | 948           | 2 283        | 727        | 573           | 154          | 8 912        | 5 191         | 3 721        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 484        | 135           | 349          | 257        | 200           | 57           | 930          | 571           | 359          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 828        | 213           | 615          | 240        | 179           | 61           | 4 227        | 2 507         | 1 720        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 617        | 174           | 443          | 112        | 99            | 13           | 1 753        | 1 017         | 736          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 592        | 224           | 368          | 80         | 57            | 23           | 1 109        | 581           | 528          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 279        | 111           | 168          | 25         | 25            | —            | 449          | 233           | 216          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 431        | 91            | 340          | 13         | 13            | —            | 444          | 282           | 162          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.9       | 17.0          | 19.7         | 43.1       | 41.0          | 50.6         | 19.7         | 20.5          | 18.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Tacoma, WA |               |              | Tallahassee, FL |               |              | Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater, FL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                               | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 18 744     | 6 884         | 11 860       | 4 198           | 3 413         | 785          | 90 046                              | 30 502        | 59 544       |
| In households .....                                          | 18 513     | 6 717         | 11 796       | 4 148           | 3 363         | 785          | 88 982                              | 30 016        | 58 966       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 231        | 167           | 64           | 50              | 50            | —            | 1 064                               | 486           | 578          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 150        | 114           | 36           | 5               | 5             | —            | 479                                 | 316           | 163          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 31 218     | 12 807        | 18 411       | 7 884           | 6 521         | 1 363        | 197 827                             | 61 924        | 135 903      |
| In households .....                                          | 30 296     | 12 354        | 17 942       | 7 744           | 6 396         | 1 348        | 194 265                             | 60 558        | 133 707      |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 922        | 453           | 469          | 140             | 125           | 15           | 3 562                               | 1 366         | 2 196        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 635        | 380           | 255          | 67              | 67            | —            | 2 192                               | 1 001         | 1 191        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 21 895     | 11 341        | 10 554       | 5 106           | 4 425         | 681          | 163 940                             | 57 197        | 106 743      |
| In households .....                                          | 19 353     | 9 728         | 9 625        | 4 549           | 3 891         | 658          | 149 139                             | 51 000        | 98 139       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 542      | 1 613         | 929          | 557             | 534           | 23           | 14 801                              | 6 197         | 8 604        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 277      | 1 499         | 778          | 428             | 405           | 23           | 13 618                              | 5 656         | 7 962        |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 18 744     | 6 884         | 11 860       | 4 198           | 3 413         | 785          | 90 046                              | 30 502        | 59 544       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 471      | 694           | 777          | 395             | 337           | 58           | 8 093                               | 3 596         | 4 497        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 709      | 1 524         | 2 185        | 497             | 455           | 42           | 18 117                              | 6 029         | 12 088       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 614      | 2 230         | 4 384        | 1 182           | 882           | 300          | 31 270                              | 9 711         | 21 559       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 384      | 1 552         | 2 832        | 847             | 630           | 217          | 19 824                              | 6 395         | 13 429       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 566      | 884           | 1 682        | 1 277           | 1 109         | 168          | 12 742                              | 4 737         | 7 971        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 31 218     | 12 807        | 18 411       | 7 884           | 6 521         | 1 363        | 197 827                             | 61 924        | 135 903      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 781      | 1 496         | 1 285        | 1 088           | 958           | 130          | 21 214                              | 8 956         | 12 258       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 584      | 2 509         | 3 075        | 1 246           | 963           | 283          | 43 279                              | 13 432        | 29 847       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 11 680     | 4 898         | 6 782        | 1 844           | 1 496         | 348          | 71 842                              | 19 784        | 52 058       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 7 440      | 2 611         | 4 829        | 1 719           | 1 432         | 287          | 39 112                              | 11 913        | 27 199       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 733      | 1 293         | 2 440        | 1 987           | 1 672         | 315          | 22 380                              | 7 839         | 14 541       |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 21 895     | 11 341        | 10 554       | 5 106           | 4 425         | 681          | 163 940                             | 57 197        | 106 743      |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 893      | 2 585         | 2 308        | 1 422           | 1 276         | 146          | 37 134                              | 14 973        | 22 161       |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 000      | 2 708         | 2 292        | 855             | 746           | 109          | 39 435                              | 13 243        | 26 192       |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 432      | 3 313         | 3 119        | 1 138           | 960           | 178          | 44 899                              | 14 544        | 30 355       |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 3 438      | 1 688         | 1 750        | 680             | 615           | 65           | 25 946                              | 8 399         | 17 547       |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 132      | 1 047         | 1 085        | 1 011           | 828           | 183          | 16 526                              | 6 038         | 10 488       |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |            |               |              |                 |               |              |                                     |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 6 374      | 2 030         | 4 344        | 1 429           | 1 125         | 304          | 30 463                              | 9 430         | 21 033       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 88         | 34            | 54           | 21              | 21            | —            | 1 577                               | 185           | 392          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 150        | 45            | 105          | 27              | 19            | 8            | 1 111                               | 365           | 746          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 305        | 129           | 176          | 96              | 73            | 23           | 2 137                               | 575           | 1 562        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 895        | 337           | 558          | 180             | 149           | 31           | 6 091                               | 1 853         | 4 238        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 292      | 466           | 826          | 188             | 163           | 25           | 6 222                               | 1 668         | 4 554        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 657      | 470           | 1 187        | 245             | 173           | 72           | 6 672                               | 2 257         | 4 415        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 987      | 549           | 1 438        | 672             | 527           | 145          | 7 653                               | 2 527         | 5 126        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8        | 2.8           | 2.8          | 3.5             | 4.4           | —            | 4.3                                 | 4.5           | 4.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 3 227      | 1 439         | 1 788        | 752             | 615           | 137          | 15 810                              | 6 420         | 9 390        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 425        | 212           | 213          | 95              | 75            | 20           | 2 253                               | 1 250         | 1 003        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 601        | 306           | 295          | 114             | 103           | 11           | 3 202                               | 1 406         | 1 796        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 541        | 256           | 285          | 129             | 92            | 37           | 3 187                               | 1 198         | 1 989        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 812        | 278           | 534          | 139             | 110           | 29           | 3 614                               | 1 270         | 2 344        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 391        | 191           | 200          | 132             | 132           | —            | 1 823                               | 684           | 1 139        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 457        | 196           | 261          | 143             | 103           | 40           | 1 731                               | 612           | 1 119        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0       | 21.1          | 19.2         | 12.6            | 12.2          | 14.6         | 20.6                                | 27.6          | 15.7         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 10 491     | 3 814         | 6 677        | 2 522           | 2 030         | 492          | 67 492                              | 18 472        | 49 020       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 84         | 40            | 44           | 42              | 22            | 20           | 960                                 | 265           | 695          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 304        | 163           | 141          | 134             | 105           | 29           | 2 943                               | 1 013         | 1 930        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 796        | 390           | 406          | 126             | 103           | 23           | 7 387                               | 1 954         | 5 433        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 611      | 984           | 1 627        | 433             | 323           | 110          | 19 807                              | 5 124         | 14 683       |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 429      | 897           | 1 532        | 447             | 347           | 100          | 14 928                              | 3 830         | 11 098       |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 238      | 766           | 1 472        | 534             | 418           | 116          | 11 183                              | 2 913         | 8 270        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 029      | 574           | 1 455        | 806             | 712           | 94           | 10 284                              | 3 373         | 6 911        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4        | 4.0           | 1.5          | 3.6             | 3.5           | 4.1          | 3.2                                 | 3.9           | 3.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 7 608      | 3 597         | 4 011        | 2 068           | 1 760         | 308          | 44 371                              | 16 867        | 27 504       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 780        | 447           | 333          | 333             | 294           | 39           | 5 554                               | 2 837         | 2 717        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 311      | 1 250         | 1 061        | 575             | 447           | 128          | 13 012                              | 5 135         | 7 877        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 782      | 776           | 1 006        | 338             | 296           | 42           | 9 184                               | 3 178         | 6 006        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 690      | 763           | 927          | 476             | 425           | 51           | 9 985                               | 3 295         | 6 690        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 647        | 221           | 426          | 148             | 122           | 26           | 3 304                               | 1 305         | 1 999        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 398        | 140           | 258          | 198             | 176           | 22           | 3 332                               | 1 117         | 2 215        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.8       | 18.8          | 13.2         | 22.6            | 23.2          | 19.5         | 18.0                                | 24.0          | 14.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 4 771      | 2 080         | 2 691        | 962             | 813           | 149          | 40 746                              | 11 595        | 29 151       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 78         | 30            | 48           | 15              | 15            | —            | 621                                 | 212           | 409          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 327        | 176           | 151          | 92              | 78            | 14           | 2 954                               | 977           | 1 977        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 690        | 259           | 431          | 89              | 81            | 8            | 6 410                               | 1 867         | 4 543        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 696      | 717           | 979          | 142             | 112           | 30           | 12 608                              | 3 290         | 9 318        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 898        | 328           | 570          | 240             | 196           | 44           | 7 569                               | 1 729         | 5 840        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 532        | 307           | 225          | 141             | 132           | 9            | 5 560                               | 1 767         | 3 793        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 550        | 263           | 287          | 243             | 199           | 44           | 5 024                               | 1 753         | 3 271        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.0        | 4.8           | 3.4          | 4.4             | 5.2           | —            | 3.9                                 | 4.7           | 3.6          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 8 621      | 5 017         | 3 604        | 2 085           | 1 754         | 331          | 57 675                              | 22 576        | 35 099       |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 108      | 745           | 363          | 425             | 361           | 64           | 8 336                               | 3 861         | 4 475        |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 345      | 1 932         | 1 413        | 640             | 549           | 91           | 21 418                              | 8 551         | 12 867       |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 774      | 940           | 834          | 343             | 315           | 28           | 10 914                              | 4 068         | 6 846        |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 375      | 713           | 662          | 334             | 272           | 62           | 9 370                               | 3 038         | 6 332        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 513        | 285           | 228          | 171             | 140           | 31           | 3 610                               | 1 342         | 2 268        |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 506        | 402           | 104          | 172             | 117           | 55           | 4 027                               | 1 716         | 2 311        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.8       | 24.3          | 18.2         | 27.4            | 28.3          | 22.7         | 20.9                                | 25.4          | 18.0         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Taunton, MA |               |              | Temple, TX |               |              | Terre Haute, IN |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 449       | 2 008         | 441          | 2 440      | 1 996         | 444          | 3 330           | 2 319         | 1 011        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 427       | 1 986         | 441          | 2 305      | 1 866         | 439          | 3 258           | 2 259         | 999          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 22          | 22            | —            | 135        | 130           | 5            | 72              | 60            | 12           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5           | 5             | —            | 130        | 125           | 5            | 41              | 35            | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 802       | 4 065         | 737          | 4 860      | 4 033         | 827          | 6 756           | 5 185         | 1 571        |
| In households .....                                          | 4 688       | 3 951         | 737          | 4 590      | 3 786         | 804          | 6 662           | 5 105         | 1 557        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 114         | 114           | —            | 270        | 247           | 23           | 94              | 80            | 14           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 63          | 63            | —            | 256        | 233           | 23           | 80              | 66            | 14           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 428       | 2 990         | 438          | 4 378      | 3 573         | 805          | 5 422           | 4 512         | 910          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 166       | 2 728         | 438          | 3 586      | 2 919         | 667          | 4 611           | 3 783         | 828          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 262         | 262           | —            | 792        | 654           | 138          | 811             | 729           | 82           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 239         | 239           | —            | 792        | 654           | 138          | 759             | 677           | 82           |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 449       | 2 008         | 441          | 2 440      | 1 996         | 444          | 3 330           | 2 319         | 1 011        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 454         | 437           | 17           | 339        | 248           | 91           | 231             | 144           | 87           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 572         | 465           | 107          | 507        | 411           | 96           | 804             | 575           | 229          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 959         | 768           | 191          | 676        | 525           | 151          | 1 286           | 857           | 429          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 293         | 224           | 69           | 517        | 469           | 48           | 421             | 320           | 101          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 171         | 114           | 57           | 401        | 343           | 58           | 588             | 423           | 165          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 802       | 4 065         | 737          | 4 860      | 4 033         | 827          | 6 756           | 5 185         | 1 571        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 237       | 1 161         | 76           | 1 140      | 899           | 241          | 1 775           | 1 445         | 330          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 076       | 906           | 170          | 939        | 761           | 178          | 1 506           | 1 230         | 276          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 744       | 1 423         | 321          | 1 354      | 1 113         | 241          | 2 816           | 2 098         | 718          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 446         | 325           | 121          | 844        | 773           | 71           | 910             | 689           | 221          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 299         | 250           | 49           | 583        | 487           | 96           | 749             | 523           | 226          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 428       | 2 990         | 438          | 4 378      | 3 573         | 805          | 5 422           | 4 512         | 910          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 537       | 1 403         | 134          | 1 312      | 1 009         | 303          | 1 446           | 1 243         | 203          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 632         | 527           | 105          | 1 045      | 893           | 152          | 1 339           | 1 096         | 243          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 759         | 649           | 110          | 833        | 671           | 162          | 1 570           | 1 316         | 254          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 298         | 234           | 64           | 679        | 570           | 109          | 584             | 499           | 85           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 202         | 177           | 25           | 509        | 430           | 79           | 483             | 358           | 125          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |            |               |              |                 |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 815         | 635           | 180          | 794        | 648           | 146          | 1 169           | 763           | 406          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 19          | 19            | —            | 6          | 6             | —            | 12              | —             | 12           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 30          | 30            | —            | 63         | 37            | 26           | 46              | 24            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 50          | 28            | 22           | 69         | 53            | 16           | 78              | 50            | 28           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 67          | 67            | —            | 137        | 121           | 16           | 282             | 203           | 79           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 111         | 79            | 32           | 171        | 124           | 47           | 249             | 179           | 70           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 163         | 126           | 37           | 140        | 124           | 16           | 207             | 116           | 91           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 375         | 286           | 89           | 208        | 183           | 25           | 295             | 191           | 104          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.0         | 6.5           | —            | 5.4        | 4.5           | 9.6          | 3.5             | 1.4           | 7.4          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 397         | 331           | 66           | 444        | 363           | 81           | 541             | 397           | 144          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 52          | 52            | —            | 115        | 77            | 38           | 84              | 55            | 29           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 136         | 111           | 25           | 98         | 91            | 7            | 163             | 105           | 58           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 39          | 27            | 12           | 53         | 45            | 8            | 66              | 66            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 86          | 63            | 23           | 79         | 72            | 7            | 113             | 83            | 30           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 9           | 9             | —            | 81         | 60            | 21           | 53              | 37            | 16           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 75          | 69            | 6            | 18         | 18            | —            | 62              | 51            | 11           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.9        | 29.9          | —            | 41.9       | 38.8          | 55.6         | 30.7            | 24.7          | 47.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 498       | 1 250         | 248          | 1 416      | 1 172         | 244          | 2 195           | 1 564         | 631          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18          | 18            | —            | 29         | 15            | 14           | 38              | 38            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 172         | 163           | 9            | 124        | 77            | 47           | 82              | 73            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 215         | 183           | 32           | 151        | 109           | 42           | 253             | 183           | 70           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 334         | 270           | 64           | 295        | 251           | 44           | 727             | 512           | 215          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 254         | 201           | 53           | 316        | 262           | 54           | 461             | 351           | 110          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 249         | 197           | 52           | 232        | 201           | 31           | 313             | 220           | 93           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 256         | 218           | 38           | 269        | 257           | 12           | 321             | 187           | 134          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.5         | 6.6           | —            | 7.9        | 5.7           | 18.4         | 4.1             | 5.6           | .6           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 225       | 1 050         | 175          | 1 308      | 1 036         | 272          | 1 981           | 1 677         | 304          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 140         | 123           | 17           | 288        | 213           | 75           | 366             | 322           | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 492         | 436           | 56           | 383        | 341           | 42           | 702             | 552           | 150          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 213         | 166           | 47           | 216        | 157           | 59           | 400             | 332           | 68           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 251         | 221           | 30           | 243        | 185           | 58           | 344             | 317           | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 80          | 72            | 8            | 90         | 59            | 31           | 104             | 93            | 11           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 49          | 32            | 17           | 88         | 81            | 7            | 65              | 61            | 4            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.0        | 21.0          | 13.7         | 29.7       | 29.4          | 30.5         | 25.1            | 26.1          | 19.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 612         | 492           | 120          | 870        | 728           | 142          | 924             | 739           | 185          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 14          | 7             | 7            | 14         | 6             | 8            | 17              | 17            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 72          | 72            | —            | 169        | 122           | 47           | 90              | 78            | 12           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 184         | 164           | 20           | 151        | 118           | 33           | 151             | 137           | 14           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 181         | 111           | 70           | 227        | 206           | 21           | 328             | 278           | 50           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 82          | 66            | 16           | 138        | 122           | 16           | 110             | 67            | 43           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 60          | 60            | —            | 60         | 52            | 8            | 128             | 79            | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 19          | 12            | 7            | 111        | 102           | 9            | 100             | 83            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.6         | 3.0           | 5.8          | 8.6        | 8.2           | 10.6         | 7.0             | 8.5           | 1.1          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 322       | 1 175         | 147          | 1 556      | 1 228         | 328          | 2 289           | 1 906         | 383          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 225         | 200           | 25           | 461        | 338           | 123          | 379             | 334           | 45           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 716         | 625           | 91           | 451        | 394           | 57           | 999             | 804           | 195          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 176         | 168           | 8            | 236        | 163           | 73           | 390             | 326           | 64           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 139         | 126           | 13           | 260        | 205           | 55           | 357             | 303           | 54           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 25          | 25            | —            | 46         | 39            | 7            | 104             | 79            | 25           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 41          | 31            | 10           | 102        | 89            | 13           | 60              | 60            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.4        | 23.9          | 28.6         | 33.7       | 31.4          | 42.4         | 26.9            | 27.4          | 24.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR |                |             |               |              | Texas City, TX |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                        | State parts    |             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                              | Arkansas (pt.) | Texas (pt.) |               |              |                |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 2 838                        | 1 024          | 1 814       | 2 474         | 364          | 5 520          | 2 047         | 3 473        |
| In households -----                                          | 2 759                        | 995            | 1 764       | 2 430         | 329          | 5 498          | 2 032         | 3 466        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 79                           | 29             | 50          | 44            | 35           | 22             | 15            | 7            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 44                           | 29             | 15          | 44            | —            | 22             | 15            | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 5 489                        | 1 827          | 3 662       | 4 818         | 671          | 8 050          | 2 761         | 5 289        |
| In households -----                                          | 5 251                        | 1 717          | 3 534       | 4 603         | 648          | 8 040          | 2 751         | 5 289        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 238                          | 110            | 128         | 215           | 23           | 10             | 10            | —            |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 208                          | 103            | 105         | 208           | —            | 10             | 10            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 4 485                        | 1 733          | 2 752       | 4 135         | 350          | 4 208          | 1 666         | 2 542        |
| In households -----                                          | 3 923                        | 1 560          | 2 363       | 3 573         | 350          | 3 844          | 1 483         | 2 361        |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 562                          | 173            | 389         | 562           | —            | 364            | 183           | 181          |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 562                          | 173            | 389         | 562           | —            | 364            | 183           | 181          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 2 838                        | 1 024          | 1 814       | 2 474         | 364          | 5 520          | 2 047         | 3 473        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 368                          | 202            | 166         | 336           | 32           | 793            | 392           | 401          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 740                          | 273            | 467         | 643           | 97           | 1 059          | 395           | 664          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 839                          | 293            | 546         | 707           | 132          | 1 845          | 690           | 1 155        |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 483                          | 145            | 338         | 427           | 56           | 1 089          | 389           | 700          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 408                          | 111            | 297         | 361           | 47           | 734            | 181           | 553          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 5 489                        | 1 827          | 3 662       | 4 818         | 671          | 8 050          | 2 761         | 5 289        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 205                        | 502            | 703         | 1 065         | 140          | 1 861          | 749           | 1 112        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 291                        | 408            | 883         | 1 131         | 160          | 1 832          | 656           | 1 176        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 1 531                        | 537            | 994         | 1 323         | 208          | 2 392          | 819           | 1 573        |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 992                          | 271            | 721         | 861           | 131          | 1 242          | 391           | 851          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 470                          | 109            | 361         | 438           | 32           | 723            | 146           | 577          |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 4 485                        | 1 733          | 2 752       | 4 135         | 350          | 4 208          | 1 666         | 2 542        |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 339                        | 641            | 698         | 1 272         | 67           | 1 472          | 673           | 799          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 254                        | 457            | 797         | 1 141         | 113          | 1 165          | 420           | 745          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 861                          | 361            | 500         | 767           | 94           | 858            | 295           | 563          |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 642                          | 145            | 497         | 584           | 58           | 391            | 176           | 215          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 389                          | 129            | 260         | 371           | 18           | 322            | 102           | 220          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                              |                |             |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 919                          | 325            | 594         | 812           | 107          | 2 054          | 731           | 1 323        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 69                           | 17             | 52          | 69            | —            | 81             | 29            | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 63                           | 21             | 42          | 46            | 17           | 66             | 15            | 51           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 97                           | 24             | 73          | 97            | —            | 77             | 40            | 37           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 154                          | 97             | 57          | 145           | 9            | 352            | 152           | 200          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 173                          | 58             | 115         | 154           | 19           | 368            | 113           | 255          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 132                          | 41             | 91          | 108           | 24           | 491            | 180           | 311          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 231                          | 67             | 164         | 193           | 38           | 619            | 202           | 417          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 12.5                         | 13.5           | 12.0        | 13.9          | 1.9          | 6.5            | 6.0           | 6.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 542                          | 171            | 371         | 485           | 57           | 869            | 347           | 522          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 111                          | 42             | 69          | 109           | 2            | 170            | 101           | 69           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 105                          | 23             | 82          | 103           | 2            | 129            | 24            | 105          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 110                          | 38             | 72          | 101           | 9            | 138            | 20            | 118          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 116                          | 44             | 72          | 91            | 25           | 254            | 114           | 140          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 46                           | 6              | 40          | 29            | 17           | 108            | 53            | 55           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 54                           | 18             | 36          | 52            | 2            | 70             | 35            | 35           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 28.8                         | 33.3           | 26.7        | 31.3          | 7.0          | 25.1           | 29.1          | 22.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 1 678                        | 502            | 1 176       | 1 412         | 266          | 2 849          | 992           | 1 857        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 29                           | 21             | 8           | 27            | 2            | 87             | 28            | 59           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 140                          | 44             | 96          | 126           | 14           | 166            | 87            | 79           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 190                          | 106            | 84          | 175           | 15           | 285            | 65            | 220          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 513                          | 137            | 376         | 405           | 108          | 727            | 267           | 460          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 335                          | 100            | 235         | 285           | 50           | 600            | 233           | 367          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 251                          | 50             | 201         | 215           | 36           | 532            | 188           | 344          |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 220                          | 44             | 176         | 179           | 41           | 452            | 124           | 328          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.1                          | 8.6            | 3.6         | 5.2           | 4.1          | 7.6            | 9.3           | 6.7          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 1 546                        | 552            | 994         | 1 421         | 125          | 1 753          | 650           | 1 103        |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 405                          | 116            | 289         | 380           | 25           | 359            | 148           | 211          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 507                          | 243            | 264         | 461           | 46           | 492            | 209           | 283          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 283                          | 127            | 156         | 253           | 30           | 350            | 112           | 238          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 190                          | 59             | 131         | 173           | 17           | 300            | 96            | 204          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 66                           | —              | 66          | 61            | 5            | 151            | 42            | 109          |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 95                           | 7              | 88          | 93            | 2            | 101            | 43            | 58           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 35.4                         | 35.9           | 35.1        | 35.8          | 30.4         | 25.5           | 31.4          | 22.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 945                          | 411            | 534         | 860           | 85           | 1 030          | 332           | 698          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 80                           | 37             | 43          | 63            | 17           | 73             | 29            | 44           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 172                          | 112            | 60          | 166           | 6            | 114            | 47            | 67           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 168                          | 70             | 98          | 156           | 12           | 173            | 44            | 129          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 215                          | 91             | 124         | 187           | 28           | 351            | 124           | 227          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 129                          | 34             | 95          | 119           | 10           | 147            | 47            | 100          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 112                          | 43             | 69          | 100           | 12           | 77             | 21            | 56           |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 69                           | 24             | 45          | 69            | —            | 95             | 20            | 75           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 17.1                         | 22.1           | 13.3        | 16.4          | 24.7         | 11.4           | 11.7          | 11.2         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 1 577                        | 613            | 964         | 1 465         | 112          | 1 370          | 698           | 672          |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 538                          | 228            | 310         | 491           | 47           | 313            | 187           | 126          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 540                          | 237            | 303         | 516           | 24           | 553            | 296           | 257          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 171                          | 93             | 78          | 159           | 12           | 201            | 102           | 99           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 158                          | 5              | 153         | 149           | 9            | 213            | 79            | 134          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 70                           | 27             | 43          | 70            | —            | 40             | —             | 40           |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 100                          | 23             | 77          | 80            | 20           | 50             | 34            | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 43.7                         | 46.7           | 41.8        | 43.0          | 52.7         | 32.2           | 35.5          | 28.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Titusville, FL |               |              | Toledo, OH--MI |                |            |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts    |            | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                |               |              |                | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 952          | 2 194         | 758          | 21 842         | 749            | 21 093     | 14 987        | 6 855        |
| In households .....                                          | 2 846          | 2 194         | 652          | 21 711         | 749            | 20 962     | 14 880        | 6 831        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 106            | —             | 106          | 131            | —              | 131        | 107           | 24           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 21             | —             | 21           | 65             | —              | 65         | 41            | 24           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 988          | 3 853         | 1 135        | 36 567         | 1 056          | 35 511     | 26 230        | 10 337       |
| In households .....                                          | 4 905          | 3 853         | 1 052        | 36 008         | 1 045          | 34 963     | 25 908        | 10 100       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 83             | —             | 83           | 559            | 11             | 548        | 322           | 237          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 33             | —             | 33           | 440            | 11             | 429        | 254           | 186          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 142          | 2 356         | 786          | 25 949         | 633            | 25 316     | 18 939        | 7 010        |
| In households .....                                          | 3 021          | 2 346         | 675          | 23 248         | 613            | 22 635     | 17 176        | 6 072        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 121            | 10            | 111          | 2 701          | 20             | 2 681      | 1 763         | 938          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 121            | 10            | 111          | 2 495          | 20             | 2 475      | 1 641         | 854          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 952          | 2 194         | 758          | 21 842         | 749            | 21 093     | 14 987        | 6 855        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 212            | 142           | 70           | 2 265          | 71             | 2 194      | 1 798         | 467          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 421            | 289           | 132          | 5 311          | 192            | 5 119      | 3 907         | 1 404        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 012          | 790           | 222          | 7 718          | 233            | 7 485      | 5 170         | 2 548        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 725            | 546           | 179          | 3 574          | 147            | 3 427      | 2 320         | 1 254        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 582            | 427           | 155          | 2 974          | 106            | 2 868      | 1 792         | 1 182        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 988          | 3 853         | 1 135        | 36 567         | 1 056          | 35 511     | 26 230        | 10 337       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 522            | 349           | 173          | 5 193          | 116            | 5 077      | 4 159         | 1 034        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 994            | 767           | 227          | 9 387          | 249            | 9 138      | 7 317         | 2 070        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 761          | 1 356         | 405          | 12 439         | 354            | 12 085     | 8 765         | 3 674        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 064          | 870           | 194          | 5 782          | 211            | 5 571      | 3 909         | 1 873        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 647            | 511           | 136          | 3 766          | 126            | 3 640      | 2 080         | 1 686        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 142          | 2 356         | 786          | 25 949         | 633            | 25 316     | 18 939        | 7 010        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 980            | 638           | 342          | 8 229          | 240            | 7 989      | 6 377         | 1 852        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 713            | 556           | 157          | 6 375          | 134            | 6 241      | 4 699         | 1 676        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 761            | 583           | 178          | 6 099          | 164            | 5 935      | 4 404         | 1 695        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 498            | 414           | 84           | 3 115          | 48             | 3 067      | 2 154         | 961          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 190            | 165           | 25           | 2 131          | 47             | 2 084      | 1 305         | 826          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |                |                |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 228          | 949           | 279          | 7 870          | 341            | 7 529      | 5 055         | 2 815        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 9              | 9             | —            | 118            | —              | 118        | 82            | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 43             | 43            | —            | 261            | 20             | 241        | 195           | 66           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 72             | 72            | —            | 463            | 12             | 451        | 343           | 120          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 228            | 180           | 48           | 1 240          | 45             | 1 195      | 882           | 358          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 224            | 185           | 39           | 1 452          | 88             | 1 364      | 934           | 518          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 276            | 230           | 46           | 1 832          | 58             | 1 774      | 1 206         | 626          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 376            | 230           | 146          | 2 504          | 118            | 2 386      | 1 413         | 1 091        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5            | 4.5           | —            | 3.8            | 1.5            | 3.9        | 4.7           | 2.2          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 294            | 273           | 21           | 3 770          | 67             | 3 703      | 2 892         | 878          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 26             | 21            | 5            | 696            | —              | 696        | 601           | 95           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 75             | 75            | —            | 672            | 14             | 658        | 580           | 92           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 72             | 62            | 10           | 677            | 19             | 658        | 480           | 197          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 71             | 65            | 6            | 881            | 19             | 862        | 628           | 253          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 13             | 13            | —            | 381            | 6              | 375        | 296           | 85           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 37             | 37            | —            | 463            | 9              | 454        | 307           | 156          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.3           | 14.7          | 23.8         | 24.3           | —              | 24.8       | 27.5          | 13.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 857          | 1 455         | 402          | 11 487         | 457            | 11 030     | 7 804         | 3 683        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12             | 6             | 6            | 119            | —              | 119        | 91            | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 77             | 59            | 18           | 538            | 30             | 508        | 429           | 109          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 244            | 193           | 51           | 1 094          | 37             | 1 057      | 796           | 298          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 511            | 399           | 112          | 3 359          | 106            | 3 253      | 2 501         | 858          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 337            | 274           | 63           | 2 387          | 120            | 2 267      | 1 704         | 683          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 292            | 199           | 93           | 1 985          | 103            | 1 882      | 1 317         | 668          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 384            | 325           | 59           | 2 005          | 61             | 1 944      | 966           | 1 039        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.7            | 2.6           | 3.0          | 3.3            | 3.7            | 3.3        | 4.3           | 1.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 074          | 882           | 192          | 10 126         | 208            | 9 918      | 7 673         | 2 453        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 125            | 96            | 29           | 1 379          | 19             | 1 360      | 1 126         | 253          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 243            | 205           | 38           | 3 297          | 72             | 3 225      | 2 666         | 631          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 229            | 201           | 28           | 1 964          | 53             | 1 911      | 1 504         | 460          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 274            | 197           | 77           | 2 181          | 25             | 2 156      | 1 537         | 644          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 104            | 89            | 15           | 700            | 12             | 688        | 472           | 228          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 99             | 94            | 5            | 605            | 27             | 578        | 368           | 237          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.4           | 14.6          | 18.8         | 19.6           | 20.2           | 19.6       | 21.3          | 14.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 830            | 648           | 182          | 5 061          | 154            | 4 907      | 3 555         | 1 506        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 12             | 12            | —            | 94             | 5              | 89         | 57            | 37           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 90             | 62            | 28           | 391            | 11             | 380        | 301           | 90           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 184            | 148           | 36           | 958            | 17             | 941        | 698           | 260          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 261            | 200           | 61           | 1 629          | 43             | 1 586      | 1 253         | 376          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 98             | 85            | 13           | 888            | 34             | 854        | 549           | 339          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 116            | 85            | 31           | 568            | 28             | 540        | 387           | 181          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 69             | 56            | 13           | 533            | 16             | 517        | 310           | 223          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.0            | 6.0           | 6.0          | 5.4            | 3.2            | 5.5        | 6.0           | 3.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 067          | 830           | 237          | 11 123         | 222            | 10 901     | 8 562         | 2 561        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 206            | 159           | 47           | 1 646          | —              | 1 646      | 1 343         | 303          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 397            | 291           | 106          | 4 816          | 113            | 4 703      | 3 874         | 942          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 210            | 171           | 39           | 2 091          | 45             | 2 046      | 1 568         | 523          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 130            | 107           | 23           | 1 575          | 43             | 1 532      | 1 114         | 461          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 88             | 66            | 22           | 468            | 10             | 458        | 351           | 117          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 36             | 36            | —            | 527            | 11             | 516        | 312           | 215          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 30.6           | 32.3          | 24.5         | 22.4           | 10.4           | 22.6       | 23.5          | 18.5         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Topeka, KS |               |              | Trenton, NJ-PA |                  |                    |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | State parts      |                    | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |            |               |              |                | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |                |                  |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 985      | 5 455         | 530          | 13 918         | 11 978           | 1 940              | 3 579         | 10 339       |
| In households .....                                          | 5 892      | 5 368         | 524          | 13 772         | 11 832           | 1 940              | 3 514         | 10 258       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 93         | 87            | 6            | 146            | 146              | —                  | 65            | 81           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 49         | 43            | 6            | 31             | 31               | —                  | 20            | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 093     | 9 625         | 468          | 24 584         | 21 850           | 2 734              | 6 840         | 17 744       |
| In households .....                                          | 9 884      | 9 421         | 463          | 24 265         | 21 539           | 2 726              | 6 645         | 17 620       |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 209        | 204           | 5            | 319            | 311              | 8                  | 195           | 124          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 128        | 123           | 5            | 212            | 204              | 8                  | 145           | 67           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 455      | 8 042         | 413          | 15 101         | 13 684           | 1 417              | 4 613         | 10 488       |
| In households .....                                          | 7 307      | 6 964         | 343          | 14 063         | 12 671           | 1 392              | 4 406         | 9 657        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 148      | 1 078         | 70           | 1 038          | 1 013            | 25                 | 207           | 831          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 978        | 908           | 70           | 933            | 908              | 25                 | 207           | 726          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |                |                  |                    |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 985      | 5 455         | 530          | 13 918         | 11 978           | 1 940              | 3 579         | 10 339       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 472        | 420           | 52           | 1 690          | 1 578            | 112                | 824           | 866          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 638        | 601           | 37           | 3 329          | 3 096            | 233                | 1 241         | 2 088        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 663      | 2 432         | 231          | 4 751          | 4 222            | 529                | 1 025         | 3 726        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 149      | 1 045         | 104          | 1 883          | 1 542            | 341                | 335           | 1 548        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 063      | 957           | 106          | 2 265          | 1 540            | 725                | 154           | 2 111        |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 10 093     | 9 625         | 468          | 24 584         | 21 850           | 2 734              | 6 840         | 17 744       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 176      | 1 141         | 35           | 4 639          | 4 435            | 204                | 2 091         | 2 548        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 575      | 1 562         | 13           | 6 787          | 6 292            | 495                | 2 412         | 4 375        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 824      | 3 547         | 277          | 7 757          | 6 856            | 901                | 1 494         | 6 263        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 835      | 1 781         | 54           | 2 795          | 2 252            | 543                | 479           | 2 316        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 683      | 1 594         | 89           | 2 606          | 2 015            | 591                | 364           | 2 242        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 8 455      | 8 042         | 413          | 15 101         | 13 684           | 1 417              | 4 613         | 10 488       |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 845      | 1 788         | 57           | 6 292          | 5 890            | 402                | 2 489         | 3 803        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 515      | 1 431         | 84           | 3 365          | 3 057            | 308                | 979           | 2 386        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 506      | 2 424         | 82           | 2 794          | 2 416            | 378                | 562           | 2 232        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 413      | 1 316         | 97           | 1 497          | 1 340            | 157                | 361           | 1 136        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 176      | 1 083         | 93           | 1 153          | 981              | 172                | 222           | 931          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |                |                  |                    |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 226      | 1 957         | 269          | 4 953          | 4 070            | 883                | 885           | 4 068        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28         | 19            | 9            | 45             | 29               | 16                 | 18            | 27           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 44         | 39            | 5            | 42             | 35               | 7                  | 27            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 81         | 75            | 6            | 90             | 79               | 11                 | 28            | 62           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 303        | 258           | 45           | 390            | 336              | 54                 | 109           | 281          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 536        | 476           | 60           | 664            | 589              | 75                 | 173           | 491          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 536        | 467           | 53           | 1 107          | 963              | 144                | 242           | 865          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 714        | 623           | 91           | 2 615          | 2 039            | 576                | 288           | 2 327        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0        | 3.0           | 3.3          | 1.1            | .8               | 2.6                | 2.0           | .9           |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 166      | 1 133         | 33           | 2 041          | 1 869            | 172                | 874           | 1 167        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 137        | 137           | —            | 282            | 263              | 19                 | 224           | 58           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 140        | 140           | —            | 200            | 190              | 10                 | 132           | 68           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 163        | 158           | 5            | 274            | 258              | 16                 | 97            | 177          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 387        | 372           | 15           | 595            | 562              | 33                 | 215           | 380          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 162        | 159           | 3            | 369            | 342              | 27                 | 148           | 221          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 177        | 167           | 10           | 321            | 254              | 67                 | 58            | 263          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.5       | 14.9          | —            | 17.4           | 18.0             | 11.0               | 32.6          | 6.0          |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 388      | 3 201         | 187          | 7 467          | 6 432            | 1 035              | 1 501         | 5 966        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 18         | 18            | —            | 57             | 48               | 9                  | 17            | 40           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 92         | 92            | —            | 313            | 296              | 17                 | 160           | 153          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 308        | 301           | 7            | 561            | 519              | 42                 | 184           | 377          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 725        | 695           | 30           | 1 606          | 1 458            | 148                | 412           | 1 194        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 830        | 746           | 84           | 1 484          | 1 277            | 207                | 242           | 1 242        |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 707        | 690           | 17           | 1 531          | 1 312            | 219                | 249           | 1 282        |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 708        | 659           | 49           | 1 915          | 1 522            | 393                | 237           | 1 678        |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.9        | 2.1           | —            | 2.8            | 3.2              | .9                 | 6.4           | 1.9          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 613      | 2 519         | 94           | 5 581          | 5 056            | 525                | 1 940         | 3 641        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 279        | 279           | —            | 452            | 420              | 32                 | 241           | 211          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 788        | 779           | 9            | 1 575          | 1 440            | 135                | 815           | 760          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 525        | 473           | 52           | 1 239          | 1 145            | 94                 | 436           | 803          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 609        | 604           | 5            | 1 342          | 1 214            | 128                | 339           | 1 003        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 242        | 224           | 18           | 535            | 462              | 73                 | 93            | 442          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 170        | 160           | 10           | 438            | 375              | 63                 | 71            | 367          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.0       | 16.6          | —            | 14.6           | 15.3             | 7.2                | 24.8          | 9.1          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 675      | 1 588         | 87           | 2 884          | 2 580            | 304                | 774           | 2 110        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28         | 22            | 6            | 75             | 71               | 4                  | 23            | 52           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 125        | 119           | 6            | 182            | 182              | —                  | 82            | 100          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 225        | 215           | 10           | 467            | 448              | 19                 | 170           | 297          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 476        | 476           | —            | 662            | 614              | 48                 | 183           | 479          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 347        | 332           | 15           | 531            | 453              | 78                 | 150           | 381          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 278        | 238           | 40           | 471            | 384              | 87                 | 88            | 383          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 196        | 186           | 10           | 496            | 428              | 68                 | 78            | 418          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.4        | 5.4           | 6.9          | 4.7            | 5.1              | 1.3                | 7.5           | 3.7          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 3 439      | 3 303         | 136          | 5 474          | 4 940            | 534                | 1 947         | 3 527        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 437        | 432           | 5            | 611            | 578              | 33                 | 332           | 279          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 043      | 1 037         | 6            | 2 255          | 2 084            | 171                | 958           | 1 297        |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 685        | 675           | 10           | 1 003          | 900              | 103                | 268           | 735          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 688        | 651           | 37           | 909            | 776              | 133                | 297           | 612          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 268        | 248           | 20           | 287            | 248              | 39                 | 40            | 247          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 318        | 260           | 58           | 409            | 354              | 55                 | 52            | 357          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.6       | 19.1          | 8.1          | 18.1           | 19.1             | 8.2                | 27.0          | 13.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Tucson, AZ |               |              | Tulsa, OK |               |              | Tuscaloosa, AL |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 23 632     | 15 746        | 7 886        | 19 650    | 16 022        | 3 628        | 4 393          | 3 283         | 1 110        |
| In households .....                                          | 23 418     | 15 581        | 7 837        | 19 448    | 15 870        | 3 578        | 4 219          | 3 138         | 1 081        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 214        | 165           | 49           | 202       | 152           | 50           | 174            | 145           | 29           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 148        | 117           | 31           | 105       | 77            | 28           | 21             | —             | 21           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 43 493     | 29 499        | 13 994       | 32 114    | 27 137        | 4 977        | 7 155          | 5 205         | 1 950        |
| In households .....                                          | 43 026     | 29 163        | 13 863       | 31 672    | 26 802        | 4 870        | 6 670          | 4 760         | 1 910        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 467        | 336           | 131          | 442       | 335           | 107          | 485            | 445           | 40           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 345        | 279           | 66           | 349       | 248           | 101          | 211            | 178           | 33           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 29 444     | 21 685        | 7 759        | 22 758    | 19 357        | 3 401        | 5 423          | 3 701         | 1 722        |
| In households .....                                          | 27 402     | 20 061        | 7 341        | 20 145    | 17 344        | 2 801        | 4 349          | 3 249         | 1 100        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 042      | 1 624         | 418          | 2 613     | 2 013         | 600          | 1 074          | 452           | 622          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 968      | 1 605         | 363          | 2 462     | 1 897         | 565          | 980            | 358           | 622          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 23 632     | 15 746        | 7 886        | 19 650    | 16 022        | 3 628        | 4 393          | 3 283         | 1 110        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 839      | 2 184         | 655          | 1 534     | 1 096         | 438          | 779            | 551           | 228          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 305      | 2 435         | 870          | 3 515     | 2 823         | 692          | 1 109          | 756           | 353          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 604      | 4 714         | 1 890        | 5 996     | 4 731         | 1 265        | 1 155          | 842           | 313          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 6 153      | 3 840         | 2 313        | 4 653     | 3 965         | 688          | 669            | 552           | 117          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 731      | 2 573         | 2 158        | 3 952     | 3 407         | 545          | 681            | 582           | 99           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 43 493     | 29 499        | 13 994       | 32 114    | 27 137        | 4 977        | 7 155          | 5 205         | 1 950        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 724      | 4 492         | 1 232        | 3 446     | 2 599         | 847          | 1 744          | 1 218         | 526          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 791      | 5 109         | 1 682        | 6 040     | 4 781         | 1 259        | 1 952          | 1 269         | 683          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 13 064     | 9 300         | 3 764        | 10 368    | 8 786         | 1 582        | 1 553          | 1 141         | 412          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 10 012     | 6 393         | 3 619        | 6 870     | 6 024         | 846          | 904            | 766           | 138          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 7 902      | 4 205         | 3 697        | 5 390     | 4 947         | 443          | 1 002          | 811           | 191          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 29 444     | 21 685        | 7 759        | 22 758    | 19 357        | 3 401        | 5 423          | 3 701         | 1 722        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 6 358      | 5 082         | 1 276        | 5 730     | 4 263         | 1 082        | 2 147          | 1 490         | 657          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 139      | 3 878         | 1 261        | 4 986     | 4 235         | 751          | 1 312          | 766           | 546          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 7 907      | 5 828         | 2 079        | 5 162     | 4 544         | 618          | 747            | 543           | 204          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 486      | 3 850         | 1 636        | 3 953     | 3 580         | 373          | 666            | 460           | 206          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 4 554      | 3 047         | 1 507        | 2 927     | 2 735         | 192          | 551            | 442           | 109          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |            |               |              |           |               |              |                |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 8 345      | 5 229         | 3 116        | 7 307     | 5 754         | 1 553        | 1 541          | 1 139         | 402          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 233        | 175           | 58           | 161       | —             | —            | 44             | 44            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 360        | 262           | 98           | 205       | 184           | 21           | 130            | 100           | 30           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 579        | 433           | 146          | 431       | 339           | 92           | 117            | 74            | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 331      | 933           | 398          | 1 141     | 854           | 287          | 262            | 179           | 83           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 594      | 995           | 599          | 1 269     | 983           | 286          | 269            | 152           | 117          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 752      | 1 116         | 636          | 1 509     | 1 162         | 347          | 253            | 203           | 50           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 496      | 1 315         | 1 181        | 2 591     | 2 071         | 520          | 466            | 387           | 79           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.2        | 7.6           | 3.9          | 4.3       | 5.3           | .5           | 9.5            | 9.7           | 9.0          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 4 219      | 3 116         | 1 103        | 3 637     | 3 231         | 406          | 624            | 445           | 179          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 578        | 537           | 41           | 443       | 413           | 30           | 124            | 96            | 28           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 951        | 733           | 218          | 769       | 676           | 93           | 128            | 80            | 48           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 768        | 539           | 229          | 699       | 619           | 80           | 157            | 106           | 51           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 890        | 700           | 190          | 761       | 668           | 93           | 83             | 58            | 25           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 439        | 259           | 180          | 508       | 425           | 83           | 47             | 407           | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 593        | 348           | 245          | 457       | 430           | 27           | 85             | 58            | 27           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.2       | 23.4          | 11.0         | 19.2      | 19.9          | 13.5         | 29.8           | 27.6          | 35.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 14 734     | 9 493         | 5 241        | 11 186    | 9 297         | 1 889        | 2 148          | 1 553         | 595          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 151        | 122           | 29           | 141       | 104           | 37           | 91             | 91            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 575        | 446           | 129          | 497       | 361           | 136          | 135            | 62            | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 376      | 1 012         | 364          | 1 094     | 841           | 253          | 279            | 185           | 94           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 3 780      | 2 722         | 1 058        | 2 618     | 2 080         | 538          | 484            | 315           | 169          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 238      | 2 168         | 1 070        | 2 372     | 1 978         | 394          | 421            | 270           | 151          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 771      | 1 657         | 1 114        | 2 023     | 1 726         | 297          | 335            | 266           | 69           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 843      | 1 366         | 1 477        | 2 441     | 2 207         | 234          | 403            | 364           | 39           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8        | 3.7           | 1.1          | 3.0       | 2.8           | 4.3          | 7.3            | 8.1           | 5.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 10 475     | 7 689         | 2 786        | 8 452     | 7 427         | 1 025        | 1 695          | 1 202         | 493          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 597      | 1 270         | 327          | 1 205     | 1 080         | 125          | 336            | 240           | 96           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 950      | 2 267         | 683          | 2 613     | 2 247         | 366          | 595            | 415           | 180          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 985      | 1 580         | 405          | 1 382     | 1 175         | 207          | 306            | 208           | 98           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 182      | 1 631         | 551          | 1 849     | 1 598         | 251          | 242            | 184           | 58           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 766        | 432           | 334          | 689       | 648           | 41           | 130            | 90            | 40           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 995        | 509           | 486          | 714       | 679           | 35           | 86             | 65            | 21           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 21.3       | 22.0          | 19.2         | 22.2      | 22.1          | 23.0         | 28.4           | 28.5          | 28.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 6 982      | 4 746         | 2 236        | 4 662     | 3 950         | 712          | 874            | 633           | 241          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 138        | 101           | 37           | 176       | 145           | 31           | 33             | 26            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 530        | 380           | 150          | 513       | 411           | 102          | 103            | 82            | 21           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 083      | 815           | 268          | 779       | 552           | 227          | 221            | 170           | 51           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 823      | 1 293         | 530          | 1 060     | 910           | 150          | 160            | 102           | 58           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 422      | 1 054         | 368          | 666       | 536           | 130          | 136            | 92            | 44           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 896        | 563           | 333          | 623       | 583           | 40           | 67             | 37            | 30           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 090      | 540           | 550          | 845       | 813           | 32           | 154            | 124           | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.9        | 6.4           | 5.0          | 8.1       | 7.5           | 11.5         | 9.4            | 9.3           | 9.5          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 11 129     | 8 801         | 2 328        | 9 333     | 8 191         | 1 142        | 1 988          | 1 498         | 490          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 481      | 1 169         | 312          | 1 580     | 1 268         | 312          | 737            | 576           | 161          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 811      | 3 147         | 664          | 3 781     | 3 250         | 531          | 627            | 432           | 195          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 997      | 1 529         | 468          | 1 428     | 1 272         | 156          | 225            | 136           | 89           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 929      | 1 542         | 387          | 1 346     | 1 263         | 83           | 225            | 206           | 19           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 838        | 627           | 211          | 613       | 562           | 51           | 119            | 107           | 12           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 073      | 787           | 286          | 585       | 576           | 9            | 55             | 41            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.4       | 21.2          | 17.0         | 28.4      | 26.0          | 45.9         | 44.9           | 45.0          | 44.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Tyler, TX |               |              | Utica-Rome, NY |               |              | Vacaville, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |           |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 704     | 3 476         | 228          | 7 782          | 5 215         | 2 567        | 1 925         | 1 918         | 7            |
| In households .....                                          | 3 627     | 3 399         | 228          | 7 604          | 5 077         | 2 527        | 1 740         | 1 733         | 7            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 77        | 77            | —            | 178            | 138           | 40           | 185           | 185           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 60        | 60            | —            | 55             | 55            | —            | —             | —             | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 128     | 5 697         | 431          | 15 616         | 10 629        | 4 987        | 3 149         | 3 149         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 6 027     | 5 596         | 431          | 14 945         | 10 204        | 4 741        | 3 008         | 3 008         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 101       | 101           | —            | 671            | 425           | 246          | 141           | 141           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 101       | 101           | —            | 276            | 194           | 82           | 14            | 14            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 579     | 5 380         | 199          | 12 315         | 8 524         | 3 791        | 1 703         | 1 703         | —            |
| In households .....                                          | 4 671     | 4 472         | 199          | 10 033         | 7 050         | 2 983        | 1 573         | 1 573         | —            |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 908       | 908           | —            | 2 282          | 1 474         | 808          | 130           | 130           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 902       | 902           | —            | 1 743          | 1 232         | 511          | 62            | 62            | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |           |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 3 704     | 3 476         | 228          | 7 782          | 5 215         | 2 567        | 1 925         | 1 918         | 7            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 349       | 325           | 24           | 956            | 804           | 152          | 170           | 170           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 579       | 527           | 52           | 1 634          | 1 222         | 412          | 417           | 410           | 7            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 903       | 837           | 66           | 2 602          | 1 746         | 856          | 723           | 733           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 115     | 1 057         | 58           | 1 586          | 977           | 609          | 405           | 405           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 758       | 730           | 28           | 1 004          | 466           | 538          | 210           | 210           | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 6 128     | 5 697         | 431          | 15 616         | 10 629        | 4 987        | 3 149         | 3 149         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 726       | 647           | 79           | 3 003          | 2 170         | 833          | 306           | 306           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 187     | 1 006         | 181          | 3 552          | 2 648         | 904          | 570           | 570           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 596     | 1 500         | 96           | 5 395          | 3 516         | 1 879        | 1 074         | 1 074         | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 457     | 1 382         | 75           | 2 413          | 1 522         | 891          | 875           | 875           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 162     | 1 162         | —            | 1 253          | 773           | 480          | 324           | 324           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 5 579     | 5 380         | 199          | 12 315         | 8 524         | 3 791        | 1 703         | 1 703         | —            |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 565     | 1 489         | 76           | 4 963          | 3 811         | 1 152        | 343           | 343           | —            |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 259     | 1 193         | 66           | 2 718          | 1 789         | 929          | 390           | 390           | —            |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 049     | 1 049         | 22           | 2 563          | 1 750         | 813          | 409           | 409           | —            |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 100     | 1 072         | 28           | 1 217          | 718           | 499          | 392           | 392           | —            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 606       | 599           | 7            | 854            | 456           | 398          | 169           | 169           | —            |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |           |               |              |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 161     | 1 097         | 64           | 2 657          | 1 615         | 1 042        | 606           | 606           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 39        | 39            | —            | 29             | 23            | 6            | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 31        | 23            | 8            | 77             | 66            | 11           | —             | —             | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 60        | 50            | 10           | 152            | 87            | 65           | 11            | 11            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 189       | 182           | 7            | 564            | 390           | 174          | 97            | 97            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 230       | 213           | 17           | 470            | 295           | 175          | 111           | 111           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 230       | 184           | 16           | 600            | 367           | 233          | 185           | 185           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 412       | 406           | 6            | 765            | 387           | 378          | 202           | 202           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.7       | 5.0           | —            | 3.3            | 4.8           | .9           | —             | —             | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 648       | 629           | 19           | 1 467          | 1 103         | 364          | 199           | 192           | 7            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 167       | 167           | —            | 223            | 176           | 47           | 59            | 59            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 127       | 117           | 10           | 401            | 331           | 70           | 28            | 28            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 64        | 64            | —            | 239            | 181           | 58           | 29            | 29            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 151       | 151           | —            | 355            | 245           | 110          | 45            | 45            | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 107       | 98            | 9            | 171            | 96            | 75           | 19            | 19            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 32        | 32            | —            | 78             | 74            | 4            | 19            | 19            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 36.1      | 37.2          | —            | 29.1           | 31.8          | 20.9         | 29.6          | 27.1          | 100.0        |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 2 149     | 1 967         | 182          | 4 594          | 2 942         | 1 652        | 1 151         | 1 151         | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 40        | 32            | 8            | 81             | 48            | 33           | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 84        | 76            | 8            | 128            | 85            | 43           | 39            | 39            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 211       | 203           | 8            | 582            | 419           | 163          | 76            | 76            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 585       | 494           | 91           | 1 366          | 912           | 454          | 298           | 298           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 426       | 394           | 32           | 982            | 629           | 353          | 314           | 314           | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 323       | 288           | 35           | 873            | 487           | 386          | 164           | 164           | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 480       | 480           | —            | 582            | 362           | 220          | 260           | 260           | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.2       | 3.1           | 4.4          | 3.0            | 2.9           | 3.3          | .4            | .4            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 495     | 1 397         | 98           | 4 504          | 3 304         | 1 200        | 645           | 645           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 313       | 267           | 46           | 468            | 376           | 92           | 55            | 55            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 341       | 313           | 28           | 1 879          | 1 465         | 414          | 191           | 191           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 160       | 154           | 6            | 869            | 628           | 241          | 152           | 152           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 396       | 378           | 18           | 838            | 608           | 230          | 124           | 124           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 132       | 132           | —            | 282            | 143           | 139          | 65            | 65            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 153       | 153           | —            | 168            | 84            | 84           | 58            | 58            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 26.7      | 24.6          | 57.1         | 21.2           | 24.3          | 12.8         | 11.3          | 11.3          | —            |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 012     | 949           | 63           | 2 068          | 1 385         | 683          | 405           | 405           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 32        | 32            | —            | 29             | 13            | 16           | —             | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 158       | 158           | —            | 125            | 91            | 34           | 48            | 48            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 96        | 82            | 14           | 455            | 368           | 87           | 88            | 88            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 226       | 200           | 26           | 661            | 423           | 238          | 122           | 122           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 165       | 142           | 23           | 341            | 221           | 120          | 30            | 30            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 123       | 123           | —            | 252            | 141           | 111          | 98            | 98            | —            |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 212       | 212           | —            | 205            | 128           | 77           | 19            | 19            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.8       | 9.4           | —            | 4.0            | 3.8           | 4.5          | 2.2           | 2.2           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 161     | 2 131         | 30           | 4 732          | 3 434         | 1 298        | 663           | 663           | —            |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 609       | 604           | 5            | 544            | 430           | 114          | 44            | 44            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 665       | 651           | 14           | 2 333          | 1 790         | 543          | 200           | 200           | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 229       | 223           | 6            | 863            | 630           | 233          | 132           | 132           | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 317       | 317           | —            | 576            | 331           | 245          | 176           | 176           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 127       | 127           | —            | 227            | 138           | 89           | 42            | 42            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 214       | 209           | 5            | 189            | 115           | 74           | 69            | 69            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 35.3      | 35.5          | 16.7         | 19.9           | 21.3          | 16.2         | 10.0          | 10.0          | —            |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Vero Beach, FL |               |              | Victoria, TX |               |              | Vineland--Millville, NJ |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total          | Central place | Urban fringe | Total        | Central place | Urban fringe | Total                   | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 046          | 1 264         | 3 782        | 2 351        | 2 351         | —            | 4 489                   | 3 925         | 564          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 041          | 1 264         | 3 777        | 2 341        | 2 341         | —            | 4 387                   | 3 823         | 564          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 5              | —             | 5            | 10           | 10            | —            | 102                     | 102           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 5              | —             | 5            | 10           | 10            | —            | 29                      | 29            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 11 643         | 2 876         | 8 767        | 3 627        | 3 627         | —            | 8 126                   | 6 807         | 1 319        |
| In households .....                                          | 11 574         | 2 861         | 8 713        | 3 522        | 3 522         | —            | 7 684                   | 6 365         | 1 319        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 69             | 15            | 54           | 105          | 105           | —            | 442                     | 442           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 69             | 15            | 54           | 92           | 92            | —            | 223                     | 223           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 356          | 2 312         | 5 044        | 2 502        | 2 502         | —            | 5 335                   | 4 641         | 694          |
| In households .....                                          | 6 946          | 2 254         | 4 692        | 2 083        | 2 083         | —            | 4 711                   | 4 017         | 694          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 410            | 58            | 352          | 419          | 419           | —            | 624                     | 624           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 410            | 58            | 352          | 376          | 376           | —            | 514                     | 514           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 5 046          | 1 264         | 3 782        | 2 351        | 2 351         | —            | 4 489                   | 3 925         | 564          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 290            | 40            | 250          | 535          | 535           | —            | 1 026                   | 973           | 53           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 743            | 199           | 544          | 384          | 384           | —            | 1 258                   | 1 085         | 173          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 716          | 399           | 1 317        | 611          | 611           | —            | 1 488                   | 1 245         | 243          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 216          | 322           | 894          | 448          | 448           | —            | 388                     | 332           | 56           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 081          | 304           | 777          | 373          | 373           | —            | 329                     | 290           | 39           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 11 643         | 2 876         | 8 767        | 3 627        | 3 627         | —            | 8 126                   | 6 807         | 1 319        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 765            | 158           | 607          | 1 134        | 1 134         | —            | 2 570                   | 2 155         | 415          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 595          | 338           | 1 257        | 592          | 592           | —            | 1 905                   | 1 594         | 311          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 814          | 896           | 2 918        | 845          | 845           | —            | 2 451                   | 1 995         | 456          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 995          | 779           | 2 216        | 659          | 659           | —            | 776                     | 698           | 78           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 474          | 705           | 1 769        | 397          | 397           | —            | 424                     | 365           | 59           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 7 356          | 2 312         | 5 044        | 2 502        | 2 502         | —            | 5 335                   | 4 641         | 694          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 117          | 357           | 760          | 1 022        | 1 022         | —            | 2 403                   | 2 152         | 361          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 361          | 473           | 888          | 535          | 535           | —            | 1 206                   | 1 060         | 146          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 837          | 587           | 1 250        | 362          | 362           | —            | 952                     | 851           | 101          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 539          | 451           | 1 088        | 303          | 303           | —            | 443                     | 386           | 57           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 502          | 444           | 1 058        | 280          | 280           | —            | 331                     | 302           | 29           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                |               |              |              |               |              |                         |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 728          | 405           | 1 323        | 852          | 852           | —            | 1 492                   | 1 310         | 182          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 29             | 10            | 19           | 29           | 29            | —            | —                       | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 57             | —             | 57           | 51           | 51            | —            | 23                      | 19            | 4            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 116            | 17            | 99           | 87           | 87            | —            | 114                     | 107           | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 232            | 58            | 174          | 159          | 159           | —            | 262                     | 230           | 32           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 313            | 75            | 238          | 166          | 166           | —            | 298                     | 259           | 39           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 342            | 53            | 289          | 147          | 147           | —            | 351                     | 296           | 55           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 639            | 192           | 447          | 213          | 213           | —            | 444                     | 399           | 45           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5            | 2.5           | 3.9          | 9.7          | 9.7           | —            | 2.7                     | 2.9           | 1.1          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 668            | 164           | 504          | 325          | 325           | —            | 752                     | 680           | 72           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 98             | 32            | 66           | 71           | 71            | —            | 111                     | 104           | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 85             | 6             | 79           | 67           | 67            | —            | 209                     | 196           | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 175            | 61            | 114          | 40           | 40            | —            | 130                     | 125           | 5            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 144            | 52            | 92           | 41           | 41            | —            | 165                     | 123           | 42           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 59             | 13            | 46           | 34           | 34            | —            | 54                      | 49            | 5            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 107            | —             | 107          | 72           | 72            | —            | 83                      | 83            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.4           | 19.5          | 18.1         | 23.4         | 23.4          | —            | 27.8                    | 28.1          | 25.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 598          | 1 027         | 3 571        | 1 166        | 1 166         | —            | 2 660                   | 2 215         | 445          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 71             | 17            | 54           | 41           | 41            | —            | 80                      | 65            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 129            | 40            | 89           | 105          | 105           | —            | 186                     | 173           | 13           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 269            | 36            | 233          | 135          | 135           | —            | 255                     | 208           | 47           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 970            | 205           | 765          | 293          | 293           | —            | 726                     | 594           | 132          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 821            | 144           | 677          | 197          | 197           | —            | 484                     | 375           | 109          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 972            | 260           | 712          | 209          | 209           | —            | 540                     | 464           | 76           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 366          | 325           | 1 041        | 186          | 186           | —            | 389                     | 336           | 53           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4            | 2.6           | 2.4          | 8.4          | 8.4           | —            | 5.9                     | 6.3           | 3.8          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 039          | 652           | 1 387        | 917          | 917           | —            | 1 576                   | 1 252         | 324          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 246            | 65            | 181          | 218          | 218           | —            | 240                     | 177           | 63           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 442            | 171           | 271          | 205          | 205           | —            | 666                     | 544           | 122          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 290            | 92            | 198          | 165          | 165           | —            | 285                     | 201           | 84           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 365            | 122           | 243          | 163          | 163           | —            | 166                     | 137           | 29           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 287            | 73            | 214          | 89           | 89            | —            | 149                     | 133           | 16           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 409            | 129           | 280          | 77           | 77            | —            | 70                      | 60            | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 15.5           | 17.6          | 14.5         | 30.5         | 30.5          | —            | 24.6                    | 24.8          | 24.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 431          | 698           | 1 733        | 454          | 454           | —            | 1 053                   | 852           | 201          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36             | 10            | 26           | 19           | 19            | —            | 16                      | 13            | 3            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 118            | 28            | 90           | 51           | 51            | —            | 161                     | 116           | 45           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 270            | 94            | 176          | 88           | 88            | —            | 212                     | 191           | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 546            | 152           | 394          | 118          | 118           | —            | 323                     | 239           | 84           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 354            | 74            | 280          | 96           | 96            | —            | 116                     | 93            | 23           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 372            | 104           | 268          | 25           | 25            | —            | 112                     | 92            | 20           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 735            | 236           | 499          | 57           | 57            | —            | 113                     | 108           | 5            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4            | 2.6           | 3.7          | 9.9          | 9.9           | —            | 7.0                     | 6.2           | 10.4         |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 236          | 911           | 1 325        | 954          | 954           | —            | 2 023                   | 1 757         | 266          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 301            | 99            | 202          | 255          | 255           | —            | 344                     | 295           | 49           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 757            | 402           | 355          | 339          | 339           | —            | 1 050                   | 931           | 119          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 338            | 100           | 238          | 123          | 123           | —            | 287                     | 234           | 53           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 365            | 103           | 262          | 101          | 101           | —            | 197                     | 158           | 39           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 222            | 77            | 145          | 43           | 43            | —            | 86                      | 80            | 6            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 253            | 130           | 123          | 93           | 93            | —            | 59                      | 59            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.2           | 15.6          | 20.1         | 38.1         | 38.1          | —            | 30.2                    | 28.8          | 39.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Visalia, CA |               |              | Waco, TX |               |              | Warner Robins, GA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 824       | 2 547         | 277          | 6 172    | 4 365         | 1 807        | 2 227             | 1 760         | 467          |
| In households .....                                          | 2 744       | 2 467         | 277          | 6 000    | 4 221         | 1 779        | 2 211             | 1 755         | 456          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 80          | 80            | —            | 172      | 144           | 28           | 16                | 5             | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 15          | 15            | —            | 84       | 56            | 28           | 16                | 5             | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 930       | 4 535         | 395          | 10 760   | 8 181         | 2 579        | 3 244             | 2 572         | 672          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 698       | 4 303         | 395          | 10 331   | 7 795         | 2 536        | 3 182             | 2 546         | 636          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 232         | 232           | —            | 429      | 386           | 43           | 62                | 26            | 36           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 96          | 96            | —            | 218      | 180           | 38           | 62                | 26            | 36           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 958       | 3 681         | 277          | 8 540    | 7 135         | 1 405        | 1 275             | 1 020         | 255          |
| In households .....                                          | 3 513       | 3 236         | 277          | 7 221    | 5 914         | 1 307        | 1 078             | 870           | 208          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 445         | 445           | —            | 1 319    | 1 221         | 98           | 197               | 150           | 47           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 326         | 326           | —            | 1 197    | 1 099         | 98           | 197               | 150           | 47           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 2 824       | 2 547         | 277          | 6 172    | 4 365         | 1 807        | 2 227             | 1 760         | 467          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 495         | 422           | 73           | 986      | 744           | 242          | 219               | 198           | 21           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 526         | 474           | 52           | 1 233    | 909           | 324          | 283               | 215           | 68           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 641         | 589           | 52           | 1 600    | 1 046         | 554          | 1 030             | 807           | 223          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 799         | 710           | 89           | 1 367    | 928           | 439          | 445               | 339           | 106          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 363         | 352           | 11           | 986      | 738           | 248          | 250               | 201           | 49           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 4 930       | 4 535         | 395          | 10 760   | 8 181         | 2 579        | 3 244             | 2 572         | 672          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 969         | 872           | 97           | 2 109    | 1 613         | 496          | 581               | 437           | 144          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 917         | 824           | 93           | 2 528    | 1 882         | 646          | 467               | 315           | 152          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 282       | 1 190         | 92           | 2 916    | 2 217         | 699          | 1 319             | 1 100         | 219          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 178       | 1 087         | 91           | 1 869    | 1 376         | 493          | 638               | 540           | 98           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 584         | 562           | 22           | 1 338    | 1 093         | 245          | 239               | 180           | 59           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 3 958       | 3 681         | 277          | 8 540    | 7 135         | 1 405        | 1 275             | 1 020         | 255          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 316       | 1 172         | 144          | 2 236    | 2 678         | 442          | 491               | 417           | 74           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 733         | 679           | 54           | 2 011    | 1 634         | 377          | 239               | 184           | 55           |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 981         | 935           | 46           | 1 695    | 1 394         | 301          | 398               | 298           | 100          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 645         | 612           | 33           | 1 054    | 907           | 147          | 70                | 52            | 18           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 283         | 283           | —            | 1 102    | 964           | 138          | 77                | 69            | 8            |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |             |               |              |          |               |              |                   |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 063       | 957           | 106          | 1 998    | 1 292         | 706          | 825               | 649           | 176          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 10          | 10            | —            | 16       | 9             | 7            | 8                 | —             | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 46          | 41            | 5            | 106      | 96            | 10           | 17                | 17            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 79          | 63            | 16           | 137      | 80            | 57           | 19                | 19            | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 182         | 159           | 23           | 411      | 243           | 168          | 146               | 136           | 10           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 235         | 209           | 26           | 437      | 299           | 138          | 190               | 163           | 27           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 174         | 169           | 5            | 435      | 303           | 132          | 209               | 117           | 92           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 337         | 306           | 31           | 456      | 262           | 194          | 236               | 197           | 39           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.5         | 6.7           | 4.7          | 5.9      | 7.6           | 2.8          | 1.6               | .8            | 4.5          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 473         | 437           | 36           | 1 113    | 827           | 286          | 371               | 330           | 41           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 65          | 65            | —            | 164      | 156           | 8            | 44                | 36            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 113         | 105           | 8            | 288      | 216           | 72           | 41                | 41            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 67          | 67            | —            | 264      | 181           | 83           | 50                | 40            | 10           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 120         | 120           | —            | 138      | 104           | 34           | 86                | 81            | 5            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 63          | 35            | 28           | 116      | 74            | 42           | 66                | 55            | 11           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 45          | 45            | —            | 143      | 96            | 47           | 84                | 77            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 24.5        | 24.7          | 22.2         | 24.4     | 29.5          | 9.8          | 18.1              | 17.9          | 19.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 1 574       | 1 391         | 183          | 3 489    | 2 511         | 978          | 1 108             | 872           | 236          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 27          | 18            | 9            | 65       | 56            | 9            | 13                | 13            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 84          | 69            | 15           | 292      | 225           | 67           | 35                | 13            | 22           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 230         | 201           | 29           | 349      | 253           | 96           | 60                | 35            | 25           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 375         | 340           | 35           | 846      | 597           | 249          | 215               | 162           | 53           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 267         | 234           | 33           | 748      | 539           | 209          | 327               | 266           | 61           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 281         | 238           | 43           | 573      | 366           | 207          | 288               | 237           | 52           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 310         | 291           | 19           | 616      | 413           | 141          | 170               | 147           | 23           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.6         | 3.5           | 13.1         | 4.6      | 5.9           | 1.4          | 2.4               | 2.2           | 3.4          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 1 020       | 972           | 48           | 2 516    | 2 029         | 487          | 796               | 680           | 116          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 113         | 104           | 9            | 610      | 490           | 120          | 129               | 115           | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 403         | 381           | 22           | 802      | 669           | 133          | 200               | 154           | 46           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 238         | 238           | —            | 424      | 317           | 107          | 168               | 148           | 20           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 105         | 97            | 8            | 386      | 313           | 73           | 151               | 138           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 86          | 77            | 9            | 143      | 107           | 36           | 104               | 81            | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 75          | 75            | —            | 151      | 133           | 18           | 44                | 44            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.2        | 13.2          | 35.4         | 30.8     | 31.2          | 29.0         | 21.0              | 22.5          | 12.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 867         | 795           | 72           | 1 691    | 1 350         | 341          | 229               | 193           | 36           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | —           | —             | —            | 33       | 30            | 3            | —                 | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 70          | 56            | 14           | 240      | 188           | 52           | 32                | 32            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 221         | 198           | 23           | 328      | 268           | 60           | 7                 | 7             | —            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 274         | 249           | 25           | 386      | 319           | 67           | 97                | 75            | 22           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 95          | 95            | —            | 267      | 182           | 85           | 21                | 21            | —            |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 78          | 68            | 10           | 168      | 146           | 22           | 36                | 22            | 14           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 129         | 129           | —            | 269      | 217           | 52           | 36                | 36            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.5         | 2.6           | 12.5         | 6.5      | 6.3           | 7.3          | 4.8               | 5.7           | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 1 570       | 1 490         | 80           | 3 281    | 2 803         | 478          | 436               | 379           | 57           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 107         | 84            | 23           | 827      | 709           | 118          | 48                | 48            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 785         | 772           | 13           | 1 204    | 1 040         | 164          | 131               | 123           | 8            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 180         | 152           | 28           | 544      | 462           | 82           | 74                | 48            | 26           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 230         | 221           | 9            | 377      | 309           | 68           | 101               | 101           | —            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 149         | 149           | —            | 110      | 92            | 18           | 39                | 39            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 119         | 112           | 7            | 219      | 191           | 28           | 43                | 34            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.9         | 7.8           | 28.8         | 34.7     | 34.6          | 35.6         | 19.7              | 19.0          | 24.6         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Washington, DC—MD—VA |                       |                |                |               |              | Waterbury, CT |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                | State parts           |                |                | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              |                      | District of Co-lumbia | Maryland (pt.) | Virginia (pt.) |               |              |               |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 118 060              | 25 539                | 50 851         | 41 670         | 31 491        | 86 569       | 7 394         | 4 880         | 2 514        |
| In households .....                                          | 116 715              | 24 564                | 50 631         | 41 520         | 30 489        | 86 226       | 7 298         | 4 806         | 2 492        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 345                | 975                   | 220            | 150            | 1 002         | 343          | 96            | 74            | 22           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 808                  | 567                   | 166            | 75             | 588           | 220          | 71            | 66            | 5            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 180 420              | 45 170                | 75 795         | 59 455         | 56 259        | 124 161      | 15 246        | 9 869         | 5 377        |
| In households .....                                          | 176 174              | 42 697                | 74 837         | 58 640         | 53 642        | 122 532      | 14 950        | 9 653         | 5 297        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 246                | 2 473                 | 958            | 815            | 2 617         | 629          | 296           | 216           | 80           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 3 331                | 1 698                 | 870            | 763            | 1 830         | 1 501        | 266           | 192           | 74           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 111 603              | 32 502                | 45 998         | 33 103         | 40 779        | 70 824       | 11 412        | 7 965         | 3 447        |
| In households .....                                          | 99 151               | 28 879                | 41 100         | 29 172         | 36 550        | 62 601       | 9 899         | 6 944         | 2 955        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 12 452               | 3 623                 | 4 898          | 3 931          | 4 229         | 8 223        | 1 513         | 1 021         | 492          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 11 864               | 3 136                 | 4 849          | 3 879          | 3 721         | 8 143        | 1 397         | 913           | 484          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 118 060              | 25 539                | 50 851         | 41 670         | 31 491        | 86 569       | 7 394         | 4 880         | 2 514        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 10 442               | 4 189                 | 3 524          | 2 729          | 4 597         | 5 845        | 1 409         | 1 083         | 326          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 16 180               | 6 122                 | 6 440          | 3 618          | 6 700         | 9 480        | 1 662         | 1 193         | 469          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 28 337               | 5 365                 | 13 068         | 9 904          | 6 591         | 21 746       | 2 559         | 1 539         | 1 020        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 24 113               | 4 073                 | 10 662         | 9 378          | 5 443         | 18 670       | 1 095         | 659           | 436          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 38 988               | 5 790                 | 17 157         | 16 041         | 8 160         | 30 828       | 669           | 406           | 263          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 180 420              | 45 170                | 75 795         | 59 455         | 56 259        | 124 161      | 15 246        | 9 869         | 5 377        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 21 024               | 9 187                 | 7 166          | 4 671          | 9 995         | 11 029       | 3 178         | 2 333         | 845          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 26 255               | 10 385                | 9 988          | 5 882          | 11 381        | 14 874       | 3 933         | 2 586         | 1 347        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 46 979               | 10 403                | 21 284         | 15 292         | 13 197        | 33 782       | 5 379         | 3 346         | 2 033        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 36 083               | 6 454                 | 15 682         | 13 947         | 9 083         | 27 000       | 1 890         | 1 155         | 735          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 50 079               | 8 741                 | 21 675         | 19 663         | 12 603        | 37 476       | 866           | 449           | 417          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 111 603              | 32 502                | 45 998         | 33 103         | 40 779        | 70 824       | 11 412        | 7 965         | 3 447        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 24 569               | 9 274                 | 9 130          | 6 165          | 10 460        | 14 109       | 4 585         | 3 172         | 1 413        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 18 080               | 5 927                 | 7 336          | 4 817          | 7 032         | 11 048       | 2 598         | 1 795         | 803          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 26 624               | 7 028                 | 11 739         | 7 857          | 9 120         | 17 504       | 2 825         | 2 065         | 760          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 18 755               | 4 353                 | 7 979          | 6 423          | 6 046         | 12 709       | 750           | 485           | 265          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 23 575               | 5 920                 | 9 814          | 7 841          | 8 121         | 15 454       | 654           | 448           | 206          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                      |                       |                |                |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 40 139               | 5 621                 | 18 826         | 15 692         | 7 329         | 32 810       | 2 347         | 1 418         | 929          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 233                  | 78                    | 110            | 45             | 78            | 155          | 47            | 41            | 6            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 320                  | 106                   | 108            | 106            | 132           | 188          | 50            | 50            | —            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 611                  | 215                   | 233            | 163            | 257           | 354          | 68            | 63            | 5            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 093                | 555                   | 934            | 604            | 608           | 1 485        | 264           | 135           | 129          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 360                | 648                   | 1 642          | 1 070          | 761           | 2 599        | 285           | 174           | 111          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 5 936                | 890                   | 2 892          | 2 154          | 1 151         | 4 785        | 453           | 273           | 180          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 27 586               | 3 129                 | 12 907         | 11 550         | 4 342         | 23 244       | 1 180         | 682           | 498          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 1.3                  | 3.5                   | 1.0            | .9             | 2.8           | 1.0          | 4.8           | 7.5           | .6           |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 19 843               | 6 695                 | 6 932          | 6 216          | 8 330         | 11 513       | 1 188         | 948           | 240          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 184                | 1 404                 | 440            | 340            | 1 487         | 697          | 165           | 142           | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 721                | 880                   | 491            | 350            | 973           | 748          | 241           | 201           | 40           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 651                | 742                   | 475            | 434            | 841           | 810          | 122           | 81            | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 203                | 1 266                 | 1 703          | 1 234          | 1 628         | 2 575        | 332           | 277           | 55           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 3 513                | 859                   | 1 409          | 1 245          | 1 213         | 2 300        | 172           | 133           | 39           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 6 571                | 1 544                 | 2 414          | 2 613          | 2 188         | 4 383        | 156           | 114           | 42           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 14.4                 | 26.1                  | 8.5            | 8.3            | 22.5          | 8.5          | 22.5          | 23.8          | 17.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 54 153               | 9 072                 | 25 096         | 19 985         | 12 210        | 41 943       | 4 714         | 2 837         | 1 877        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 615                  | 275                   | 200            | 140            | 294           | 321          | 73            | 50            | 23           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 022                | 419                   | 326            | 277            | 452           | 570          | 133           | 81            | 52           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 445                | 537                   | 583            | 325            | 607           | 838          | 419           | 287           | 132          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 397                | 1 207                 | 2 017          | 1 173          | 1 359         | 3 038        | 1 255         | 781           | 474          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 6 563                | 1 292                 | 3 206          | 2 065          | 1 644         | 4 919        | 1 024         | 610           | 414          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 10 371               | 1 706                 | 5 033          | 3 632          | 2 189         | 8 182        | 793           | 432           | 361          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 29 740               | 3 636                 | 13 731         | 12 373         | 5 665         | 24 075       | 1 017         | 596           | 421          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.2                  | 5.9                   | 1.5            | 1.3            | 4.6           | 1.5          | 2.5           | 2.8           | 2.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 42 952               | 14 636                | 15 550         | 12 766         | 17 896        | 25 056       | 3 777         | 2 569         | 1 208        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 133                | 2 586                 | 1 477          | 1 070          | 2 819         | 2 314        | 503           | 411           | 92           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 6 819                | 3 426                 | 1 942          | 1 451          | 3 775         | 3 044        | 1 247         | 882           | 365          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 421                | 1 915                 | 2 058          | 1 448          | 2 318         | 3 103        | 777           | 490           | 287          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 9 229                | 2 895                 | 3 557          | 2 777          | 3 617         | 5 612        | 667           | 449           | 218          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 988                | 1 342                 | 2 412          | 2 234          | 1 984         | 4 004        | 329           | 212           | 117          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 10 362               | 2 472                 | 4 104          | 3 786          | 3 383         | 6 979        | 254           | 125           | 129          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.2                 | 25.8                  | 11.4           | 11.0           | 22.8          | 11.5         | 17.7          | 21.1          | 10.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 19 997               | 4 367                 | 9 544          | 6 086          | 6 029         | 13 968       | 1 892         | 1 327         | 565          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 442                  | 207                   | 151            | 84             | 216           | 226          | 53            | 38            | 15           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 720                  | 256                   | 248            | 216            | 327           | 393          | 95            | 56            | 39           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 113                | 368                   | 466            | 279            | 398           | 715          | 324           | 218           | 106          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 657                | 726                   | 1 277          | 654            | 828           | 1 829        | 550           | 409           | 141          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 688                | 641                   | 1 327          | 720            | 867           | 1 821        | 344           | 252           | 92           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 3 411                | 618                   | 1 777          | 1 016          | 854           | 2 557        | 217           | 139           | 78           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 8 966                | 1 551                 | 4 298          | 3 117          | 2 539         | 6 427        | 309           | 215           | 94           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.9                  | 7.2                   | 2.7            | 3.5            | 6.0           | 3.0          | 4.0           | 3.8           | 4.4          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 39 486               | 13 534                | 14 976         | 10 976         | 17 092        | 22 394       | 4 132         | 2 923         | 1 209        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 5 433                | 2 841                 | 1 456          | 1 136          | 3 463         | 2 270        | 567           | 376           | 191          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 8 722                | 3 538                 | 3 070          | 2 114          | 4 147         | 4 575        | 1 788         | 1 371         | 417          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 610                | 1 752                 | 2 293          | 1 565          | 2 208         | 3 402        | 861           | 574           | 314          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 7 659                | 2 182                 | 3 292          | 2 185          | 2 902         | 4 757        | 647           | 425           | 222          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 4 366                | 1 166                 | 1 827          | 1 373          | 1 646         | 2 720        | 135           | 86            | 49           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 7 696                | 2 055                 | 3 038          | 2 603          | 3 026         | 4 670        | 134           | 118           | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.4                 | 28.2                  | 12.9           | 13.6           | 25.1          | 13.2         | 22.0          | 22.9          | 19.9         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA |               |              | Watonsville, CA |               |              | Wausau, WI |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total                     | Central place | Urban fringe | Total           | Central place | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 975                     | 4 614         | 361          | 1 792           | 1 128         | 664          | 2 559      | 1 793         | 766          |
| In households .....                                          | 4 950                     | 4 589         | 361          | 1 782           | 1 118         | 664          | 2 506      | 1 740         | 766          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 25                        | 25            | —            | 10              | 10            | —            | 53         | 53            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 25                        | 25            | —            | —               | —             | —            | 24         | 24            | —            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 492                     | 7 999         | 493          | 3 134           | 2 060         | 1 074        | 4 494      | 3 331         | 1 163        |
| In households .....                                          | 8 408                     | 7 915         | 493          | 3 064           | 1 990         | 1 074        | 4 411      | 3 248         | 1 163        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 84                        | 84            | —            | 70              | 70            | —            | 83         | 83            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 75                        | 75            | —            | 70              | 70            | —            | 68         | 68            | —            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 442                     | 6 198         | 244          | 2 514           | 1 867         | 647          | 3 827      | 3 108         | 719          |
| In households .....                                          | 5 426                     | 5 182         | 244          | 2 297           | 1 680         | 617          | 3 223      | 2 653         | 570          |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 016                     | 1 016         | —            | 217             | 187           | 30           | 604        | 455           | 149          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 016                     | 1 016         | —            | 211             | 181           | 30           | 548        | 399           | 149          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 4 975                     | 4 614         | 361          | 1 792           | 1 128         | 664          | 2 559      | 1 793         | 766          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 649                       | 596           | 53           | 576             | 292           | 284          | 506        | 326           | 180          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 891                       | 742           | 149          | 227             | 138           | 89           | 347        | 245           | 102          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 052                     | 1 919         | 133          | 507             | 336           | 171          | 1 086      | 770           | 316          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 730                       | 720           | 10           | 329             | 242           | 87           | 328        | 252           | 76           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 653                       | 637           | 16           | 153             | 120           | 33           | 292        | 200           | 92           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 8 492                     | 7 999         | 493          | 3 134           | 2 060         | 1 074        | 4 494      | 3 331         | 1 163        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 257                     | 1 120         | 137          | 809             | 469           | 340          | 1 390      | 946           | 444          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 641                     | 1 511         | 130          | 597             | 379           | 218          | 739        | 516           | 223          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 3 269                     | 3 090         | 179          | 791             | 560           | 231          | 1 524      | 1 212         | 312          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 408                     | 1 364         | 44           | 563             | 392           | 171          | 565        | 435           | 130          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 917                       | 914           | 3            | 374             | 260           | 114          | 276        | 222           | 54           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 6 442                     | 6 198         | 244          | 2 514           | 1 867         | 647          | 3 827      | 3 108         | 719          |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 467                     | 1 359         | 108          | 763             | 474           | 289          | 1 851      | 1 469         | 382          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 404                     | 1 345         | 59           | 609             | 433           | 176          | 599        | 477           | 122          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 1 902                     | 1 828         | 74           | 602             | 510           | 92           | 793        | 623           | 170          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 003                     | 1 000         | 3            | 365             | 317           | 48           | 362        | 329           | 33           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 666                       | 666           | —            | 175             | 133           | 42           | 222        | 210           | 12           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                           |               |              |                 |               |              |            |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 1 900                     | 1 742         | 158          | 494             | 281           | 213          | 925        | 602           | 323          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 69                        | 55            | 14           | 13              | —             | 13           | —          | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 102                       | 94            | 8            | 31              | 17            | 14           | 11         | 9             | 2            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 122                       | 116           | 6            | 20              | —             | 20           | 32         | 25            | 7            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 414                       | 350           | 64           | 96              | 57            | 39           | 152        | 81            | 71           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 478                       | 451           | 27           | 54              | 44            | 10           | 217        | 147           | 70           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 324                       | 298           | 26           | 96              | 60            | 36           | 271        | 183           | 88           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 391                       | 378           | 13           | 184             | 103           | 81           | 242        | 157           | 85           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 8.1                       | 7.5           | 13.9         | 6.9             | 3.9           | 10.8         | 1.0        | 1.5           | —            |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 924                       | 880           | 44           | 268             | 226           | 42           | 445        | 354           | 91           |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 161                       | 153           | 8            | 44              | 38            | 6            | 11         | 11            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 232                       | 232           | —            | 100             | 81            | 19           | 145        | 120           | 25           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 133                       | 124           | 9            | 14              | 6             | 8            | 105        | 84            | 21           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 246                       | 228           | 18           | 65              | 56            | 9            | 148        | 120           | 28           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 94                        | 85            | 9            | 31              | 31            | —            | 33         | 16            | 17           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 58                        | 58            | —            | 14              | 14            | —            | 3          | 3             | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 29.5                      | 30.1          | 18.2         | 29.1            | 28.8          | 31.0         | 15.5       | 15.8          | 14.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 3 122                     | 2 929         | 193          | 918             | 613           | 305          | 1 606      | 1 164         | 442          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 37                        | 37            | —            | —               | —             | —            | 15         | 15            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 148                       | 115           | 33           | 61              | 16            | 45           | 68         | 45            | 23           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 365                       | 342           | 23           | 110             | 50            | 60           | 217        | 153           | 64           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 994                       | 909           | 85           | 209             | 158           | 51           | 541        | 401           | 140          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 675                       | 635           | 40           | 203             | 144           | 59           | 318        | 268           | 50           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 500                       | 490           | 10           | 189             | 138           | 51           | 278        | 171           | 107          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 403                       | 401           | 2            | 146             | 107           | 39           | 169        | 111           | 58           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.3                       | 3.1           | 5.2          | 2.0             | 2.9           | —            | 2.0        | 2.4           | .9           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 2 039                     | 1 947         | 92           | 684             | 476           | 208          | 1 066      | 799           | 267          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 150                       | 146           | 4            | 43              | 43            | —            | 78         | 39            | 39           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 713                       | 674           | 39           | 223             | 124           | 99           | 436        | 342           | 94           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 503                       | 468           | 35           | 162             | 137           | 25           | 255        | 209           | 46           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 384                       | 373           | 11           | 172             | 143           | 29           | 182        | 130           | 52           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 164                       | 164           | —            | 48              | 22            | 26           | 65         | 35            | 30           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 125                       | 122           | 3            | 36              | 7             | 29           | 50         | 44            | 6            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 10.3                      | 10.5          | 4.3          | 11.8            | 11.6          | 12.5         | 12.8       | 11.5          | 16.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 1 361                     | 1 298         | 63           | 671             | 496           | 175          | 732        | 566           | 166          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 51                        | 51            | —            | 8               | 8             | —            | 26         | 26            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 71                        | 55            | 16           | 29              | 22            | 7            | 51         | 42            | 9            |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 298                       | 287           | 11           | 125             | 66            | 59           | 157        | 133           | 24           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 441                       | 425           | 16           | 190             | 155           | 35           | 286        | 185           | 81           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 257                       | 237           | 20           | 149             | 114           | 35           | 124        | 91            | 33           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 129                       | —             | —            | 121             | 82            | 39           | 68         | 56            | 12           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 114                       | 114           | —            | 49              | 49            | —            | 40         | 33            | 7            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.3                       | 4.9           | 12.7         | 2.2             | 1.6           | 4.0          | 6.3        | 7.2           | 3.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 2 656                     | 2 530         | 126          | 841             | 673           | 168          | 1 537      | 1 361         | 176          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 331                       | 314           | 17           | 111             | 108           | 31           | 151        | 120           | 31           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 083                     | 1 029         | 54           | 385             | 312           | 73           | 788        | 713           | 75           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 575                       | 530           | 45           | 134             | 110           | 24           | 243        | 200           | 43           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 404                       | 394           | 10           | 160             | 121           | 39           | 236        | 209           | 27           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 107                       | 107           | —            | 48              | 22            | 26           | 47         | 47            | —            |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 156                       | 156           | —            | 3               | —             | 3            | 72         | 72            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.3                      | 19.1          | 23.0         | 18.5            | 20.4          | 11.3         | 20.3       | 19.5          | 26.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | West Palm Beach--Boca Raton--Delray Beach, FL |               |              | Wheeling, WV--OH |            |                     |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              |                                               |               |              | State parts      |            |                     |               |              |
|                                                              | Total                                         | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Ohio (pt.) | West Virginia (pt.) | Central place | Urban fringe |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                                               |               |              |                  |            |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 45 411                                        | 9 368         | 36 043       | 5 337            | 1 518      | 3 819               | 2 260         | 3 077        |
| In households .....                                          | 45 056                                        | 9 271         | 35 785       | 5 289            | 1 518      | 3 771               | 2 220         | 3 069        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 355                                           | 97            | 258          | 48               | —          | 48                  | 40            | 8            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 130                                           | 82            | 48           | 33               | —          | 33                  | 25            | 8            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 113 384                                       | 20 957        | 92 427       | 10 347           | 3 429      | 6 918               | 4 285         | 6 062        |
| In households .....                                          | 112 384                                       | 20 757        | 91 627       | 10 149           | 3 369      | 6 780               | 4 161         | 5 988        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 000                                         | 200           | 800          | 198              | 60         | 138                 | 124           | 74           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 646                                           | 144           | 502          | 131              | 60         | 71                  | 57            | 74           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 92 197                                        | 19 590        | 72 607       | 7 708            | 2 545      | 5 163               | 3 367         | 4 341        |
| In households .....                                          | 87 594                                        | 18 238        | 69 356       | 7 020            | 2 276      | 4 744               | 2 955         | 4 065        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 4 603                                         | 1 352         | 3 251        | 688              | 269        | 419                 | 412           | 276          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 4 413                                         | 1 209         | 3 204        | 636              | 262        | 374                 | 367           | 269          |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                                               |               |              |                  |            |                     |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 45 411                                        | 9 368         | 36 043       | 5 337            | 1 518      | 3 819               | 2 260         | 3 077        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 051                                         | 1 055         | 1 996        | 538              | 175        | 363                 | 203           | 335          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 686                                         | 1 326         | 5 360        | 1 197            | 375        | 822                 | 434           | 763          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 15 127                                        | 2 761         | 12 366       | 2 530            | 771        | 1 759               | 1 031         | 1 499        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 11 014                                        | 2 271         | 8 743        | 549              | 115        | 434                 | 247           | 302          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 9 533                                         | 1 955         | 7 578        | 523              | 82         | 441                 | 345           | 178          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 113 384                                       | 20 957        | 92 427       | 10 347           | 3 429      | 6 918               | 4 285         | 6 062        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 7 047                                         | 1 673         | 5 374        | 2 186            | 659        | 1 527               | 942           | 1 244        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 16 562                                        | 2 942         | 13 620       | 2 516            | 919        | 1 597               | 872           | 1 644        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 44 133                                        | 7 229         | 36 904       | 3 887            | 1 405      | 2 482               | 1 598         | 2 289        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 25 661                                        | 5 038         | 20 623       | 1 153            | 354        | 799                 | 510           | 643          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 19 981                                        | 4 075         | 15 906       | 605              | 92         | 513                 | 363           | 242          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 92 197                                        | 19 590        | 72 607       | 7 708            | 2 545      | 5 163               | 3 367         | 4 341        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 13 738                                        | 3 131         | 10 607       | 3 174            | 1 163      | 2 011               | 1 181         | 1 993        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 18 470                                        | 3 491         | 14 979       | 1 558            | 522        | 1 036               | 586           | 972          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 27 855                                        | 5 560         | 22 295       | 1 743            | 583        | 1 160               | 873           | 870          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 16 695                                        | 3 978         | 12 717       | 654              | 148        | 506                 | 378           | 276          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 15 439                                        | 3 430         | 12 009       | 579              | 129        | 450                 | 349           | 230          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                                               |               |              |                  |            |                     |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 15 432                                        | 2 929         | 12 503       | 1 799            | 499        | 1 300               | 769           | 1 030        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 207                                           | 41            | 166          | 67               | 22         | 45                  | 8             | 59           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 314                                           | 57            | 257          | 40               | 14         | 26                  | 6             | 34           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 687                                           | 109           | 578          | 157              | 77         | 80                  | 37            | 120          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 840                                         | 296           | 1 544        | 511              | 186        | 325                 | 189           | 322          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 818                                         | 475           | 2 343        | 376              | 72         | 304                 | 194           | 182          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 3 076                                         | 617           | 2 459        | 357              | 74         | 283                 | 166           | 191          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 6 490                                         | 1 334         | 5 156        | 291              | 54         | 237                 | 169           | 122          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.9                                           | 3.0           | 2.8          | 6.1              | 7.0        | 5.8                 | 2.6           | 8.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 6 764                                         | 1 563         | 5 201        | 970              | 348        | 622                 | 386           | 584          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 831                                           | 225           | 606          | 172              | 85         | 87                  | 35            | 137          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 035                                         | 200           | 835          | 333              | 104        | 229                 | 146           | 187          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 957                                           | 203           | 754          | 141              | 72         | 69                  | 51            | 90           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 850                                         | 383           | 1 467        | 170              | 49         | 121                 | 87            | 83           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 922                                           | 262           | 660          | 54               | 23         | 31                  | 5             | 49           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 1 169                                         | 290           | 879          | 100              | 15         | 85                  | 62            | 38           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.7                                          | 19.3          | 17.2         | 26.5             | 35.3       | 21.5                | 15.8          | 33.6         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 41 821                                        | 7 322         | 34 499       | 3 071            | 1 077      | 1 994               | 1 135         | 1 936        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 432                                           | 51            | 381          | 56               | 16         | 40                  | 26            | 30           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 222                                         | 202           | 1 020        | 143              | 55         | 88                  | 48            | 95           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 870                                         | 425           | 2 445        | 362              | 158        | 204                 | 105           | 257          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 8 319                                         | 1 295         | 7 024        | 1 200            | 482        | 718                 | 324           | 876          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 7 722                                         | 1 007         | 6 715        | 667              | 186        | 481                 | 314           | 353          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 8 154                                         | 1 476         | 6 678        | 304              | 110        | 194                 | 122           | 182          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 13 102                                        | 2 866         | 10 236       | 339              | 70         | 269                 | 196           | 143          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.0                                           | 2.0           | 2.0          | 3.5              | 4.4        | 3.1                 | 3.5           | 3.5          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 22 097                                        | 4 565         | 17 532       | 3 304            | 1 052      | 2 252               | 1 481         | 1 823        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 2 185                                         | 563           | 1 622        | 591              | 198        | 393                 | 302           | 289          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 4 738                                         | 1 016         | 3 722        | 1 205            | 372        | 833                 | 492           | 713          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 4 028                                         | 568           | 3 460        | 761              | 269        | 492                 | 331           | 430          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 826                                         | 1 000         | 3 826        | 497              | 157        | 340                 | 222           | 275          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 741                                         | 593           | 2 148        | 144              | 37         | 107                 | 69            | 75           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 3 579                                         | 825           | 2 754        | 106              | 19         | 87                  | 65            | 41           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 13.0                                          | 16.3          | 12.2         | 25.8             | 27.6       | 25.0                | 28.0          | 24.1         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 28 010                                        | 5 174         | 22 836       | 1 340            | 440        | 900                 | 513           | 827          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 577                                           | 98            | 479          | 18               | 16         | 2                   | —             | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 435                                         | 211           | 1 224        | 175              | 41         | 134                 | 100           | 75           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 2 818                                         | 494           | 2 324        | 286              | 89         | 197                 | 109           | 177          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 6 341                                         | 861           | 5 480        | 463              | 187        | 276                 | 117           | 346          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 5 162                                         | 935           | 4 227        | 178              | 51         | 127                 | 98            | 80           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 4 547                                         | 821           | 3 726        | 100              | 33         | 67                  | 37            | 63           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 7 130                                         | 1 754         | 5 376        | 120              | 23         | 97                  | 52            | 68           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.8                                           | 3.6           | 3.9          | 7.0              | 8.9        | 6.1                 | 8.6           | 6.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 30 766                                        | 7 012         | 23 754       | 3 487            | 1 107      | 2 380               | 1 576         | 1 911        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 3 954                                         | 1 089         | 2 865        | 191              | 447        | 447                 | 314           | 324          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 8 770                                         | 1 971         | 6 799        | 1 519            | 503        | 1 016               | 629           | 890          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 5 534                                         | 1 036         | 4 498        | 602              | 235        | 367                 | 224           | 378          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 5 490                                         | 1 080         | 4 410        | 351              | 85         | 266                 | 176           | 175          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 759                                         | 591           | 2 168        | 200              | 39         | 161                 | 132           | 68           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 4 259                                         | 1 245         | 3 014        | 177              | 54         | 123                 | 101           | 76           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 16.8                                          | 20.7          | 15.7         | 26.6             | 27.6       | 26.1                | 27.0          | 26.2         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Wichita, KS |               |              | Wichita Falls, TX |               |              | Williamsport, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Total       | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 13 713      | 12 379        | 1 334        | 3 913             | 3 879         | 34           | 2 721            | 1 420         | 1 301        |
| In households .....                                          | 13 625      | 12 291        | 1 334        | 3 846             | 3 812         | 34           | 2 697            | 1 407         | 1 290        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 88          | 88            | —            | 67                | 67            | —            | 24               | 13            | 11           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 58          | 58            | —            | 39                | 39            | —            | 11               | —             | 11           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 23 956      | 22 246        | 1 710        | 6 676             | 6 620         | 56           | 5 790            | 2 752         | 3 038        |
| In households .....                                          | 23 605      | 21 926        | 1 679        | 6 490             | 6 434         | 56           | 5 671            | 2 679         | 2 992        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 351         | 320           | 31           | 186               | 186           | —            | 119              | 73            | 46           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 241         | 210           | 31           | 135               | 135           | —            | 78               | 32            | 46           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 16 405      | 15 525        | 880          | 5 466             | 5 451         | 15           | 4 537            | 2 057         | 2 480        |
| In households .....                                          | 14 642      | 13 853        | 789          | 4 480             | 4 465         | 15           | 3 874            | 1 851         | 2 023        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 1 763       | 1 672         | 91           | 986               | 986           | —            | 663              | 206           | 457          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 1 616       | 1 525         | 91           | 962               | 962           | —            | 572              | 115           | 457          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 13 713      | 12 379        | 1 334        | 3 913             | 3 879         | 34           | 2 721            | 1 420         | 1 301        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 159       | 1 033         | 126          | 546               | 540           | 6            | 232              | 174           | 58           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 407       | 2 131         | 276          | 681               | 678           | 3            | 714              | 389           | 325          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 709       | 4 164         | 545          | 1 316             | 1 299         | 17           | 1 143            | 524           | 619          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 975       | 2 771         | 204          | 723               | 715           | 8            | 415              | 204           | 211          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 463       | 2 280         | 183          | 647               | 647           | —            | 217              | 129           | 88           |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 23 956      | 22 246        | 1 710        | 6 676             | 6 620         | 56           | 5 790            | 2 752         | 3 038        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 893       | 2 660         | 233          | 1 077             | 1 070         | 7            | 689              | 433           | 256          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 886       | 3 513         | 373          | 1 415             | 1 395         | 20           | 1 321            | 720           | 601          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 711       | 8 110         | 601          | 2 107             | 2 092         | 15           | 2 421            | 983           | 1 438        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 229       | 4 864         | 365          | 1 304             | 1 292         | 12           | 870              | 411           | 459          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 237       | 3 099         | 138          | 773               | 771           | 2            | 489              | 205           | 284          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 16 405      | 15 525        | 880          | 5 466             | 5 451         | 15           | 4 537            | 2 057         | 2 480        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 289       | 3 032         | 257          | 1 600             | 1 600         | —            | 1 233            | 556           | 677          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 224       | 3 026         | 198          | 1 394             | 1 389         | 5            | 1 162            | 574           | 588          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 594       | 4 362         | 232          | 1 216             | 1 212         | 4            | 1 196            | 521           | 675          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 972       | 2 890         | 82           | 852               | 846           | 6            | 549              | 222           | 327          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 326       | 2 215         | 111          | 404               | 404           | —            | 397              | 184           | 213          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |             |               |              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 5 169       | 4 601         | 568          | 1 356             | 1 345         | 11           | 830              | 411           | 419          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 28          | 28            | —            | 48                | 48            | —            | 8                | —             | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 103         | 89            | 14           | 88                | 88            | —            | 47               | 32            | 15           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 245         | 216           | 29           | 122               | 122           | —            | 32               | 23            | 9            |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 736         | 661           | 75           | 292               | 291           | 1            | 229              | 100           | 129          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 000       | 862           | 138          | 236               | 233           | 3            | 183              | 65            | 118          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 261       | 1 124         | 137          | 296               | 292           | 4            | 196              | 110           | 86           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 796       | 1 621         | 175          | 274               | 271           | 3            | 135              | 81            | 54           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.6         | 2.6           | 2.5          | 8.8               | 8.8           | —            | 6.5              | 8.3           | 4.8          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 365       | 2 168         | 197          | 650               | 644           | 6            | 479              | 274           | 205          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 355         | 324           | 31           | 117               | 114           | 3            | 97               | 71            | 36           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 347         | 321           | 26           | 126               | 126           | —            | 120              | 86            | 34           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 385         | 356           | 29           | 176               | 176           | —            | 104              | 53            | 51           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 655         | 615           | 40           | 132               | 132           | —            | 105              | 58            | 47           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 306         | 271           | 35           | 54                | 51            | 3            | 35               | 8             | 27           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 317         | 281           | 36           | 45                | 45            | —            | 18               | 8             | 10           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.5        | 19.8          | 15.7         | 22.6              | 22.4          | 50.0         | 32.2             | 39.4          | 22.4         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 8 336       | 7 639         | 697          | 2 196             | 2 174         | 22           | 1 923            | 810           | 1 113        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 88          | 77            | 11           | 35                | 33            | 2            | 20               | 9             | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 317         | 284           | 33           | 107               | 107           | 3            | 107              | 37            | 70           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 651         | 606           | 45           | 261               | 259           | 2            | 219              | 102           | 117          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 230       | 1 991         | 239          | 547               | 540           | 7            | 683              | 294           | 389          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 803       | 1 649         | 154          | 418               | 414           | 4            | 409              | 149           | 260          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 722       | 1 594         | 128          | 435               | 435           | 2            | 278              | 139           | 193          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 525       | 1 438         | 87           | 397               | 395           | 2            | 207              | 80            | 127          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.8         | 2.7           | 4.3          | 4.5               | 4.4           | 18.2         | 2.7              | 1.9           | 3.3          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 5 896       | 5 516         | 380          | 1 663             | 1 655         | 8            | 1 504            | 757           | 747          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 792         | 744           | 48           | 346               | 342           | 4            | 190              | 133           | 57           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 606       | 1 444         | 162          | 471               | 471           | —            | 501              | 278           | 223          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 233       | 1 174         | 59           | 328               | 324           | 4            | 342              | 180           | 162          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 351       | 1 262         | 89           | 288               | 288           | —            | 348              | 113           | 235          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 511         | 494           | 17           | 103               | 103           | —            | 64               | 26            | 38           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 403         | 398           | 5            | 127               | 127           | —            | 59               | 27            | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.9        | 17.7          | 20.3         | 29.2              | 29.1          | 50.0         | 20.6             | 26.7          | 14.5         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 737       | 3 427         | 310          | 1 038             | 1 030         | 8            | 870              | 341           | 529          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 56          | 50            | 6            | 8                 | 8             | —            | 20               | 13            | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 234         | 209           | 25           | 145               | 142           | 3            | 40               | 14            | 26           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 613         | 550           | 63           | 207               | 207           | —            | 235              | 70            | 165          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 107       | 1 009         | 98           | 262               | 259           | 3            | 215              | 97            | 118          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 698         | 642           | 56           | 179               | 177           | 2            | 129              | 69            | 61           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 440         | 395           | 45           | 87                | 87            | —            | 122              | 31            | 91           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 589         | 572           | 17           | 150               | 150           | —            | 109              | 48            | 61           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.6         | 3.6           | 3.9          | 8.2               | 8.0           | 37.5         | 4.5              | 3.8           | 4.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 6 631       | 6 435         | 196          | 2 182             | 2 178         | 4            | 1 785            | 921           | 864          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 864         | 843           | 21           | 442               | 442           | —            | 249              | 148           | 101          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 453       | 2 374         | 79           | 880               | 876           | 4            | 854              | 537           | 317          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 207       | 1 155         | 52           | 321               | 321           | —            | 317              | 118           | 199          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 030       | 1 013         | 17           | 257               | 257           | —            | 201              | 83            | 118          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 491         | 477           | 14           | 138               | 138           | —            | 80               | 12            | 68           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 586         | 573           | 13           | 144               | 144           | —            | 84               | 23            | 61           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 18.2        | 18.2          | 18.9         | 31.9              | 31.7          | 100.0        | 23.5             | 30.4          | 16.1         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Wilmington, DE--NJ--MD--PA |                |                |                  |                    |               | Wilmington, NC |       |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | State parts                |                |                |                  |                    | Central place | Urban fringe   | Total | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                              | Total                      | Delaware (pt.) | Maryland (pt.) | New Jersey (pt.) | Pennsylvania (pt.) |               |                |       |               |              |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS                                          |                            |                |                |                  |                    |               |                |       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 18 984                     | 17 245         | 423            | 1 251            | 65                 | 2 759         | 16 225         | 4 487 | 2 556         | 1 931        |
| In households .....                                          | 18 866                     | 17 134         | 423            | 1 251            | 58                 | 2 690         | 16 176         | 4 449 | 2 525         | 1 924        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 118                        | 111            | —              | —                | 7                  | 69            | 49             | 38    | 31            | 7            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 49                         | 42             | —              | —                | 7                  | 25            | 24             | 29    | 22            | 7            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 32 245                     | 28 931         | 898            | 2 322            | 94                 | 5 782         | 26 463         | 8 126 | 5 228         | 2 898        |
| In households .....                                          | 31 729                     | 28 511         | 898            | 2 226            | 94                 | 5 707         | 26 022         | 8 019 | 5 128         | 2 891        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 516                        | 420            | —              | 96               | —                  | 75            | 441            | 107   | 100           | 7            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 377                        | 281            | —              | 96               | —                  | 48            | 329            | 93    | 86            | 7            |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 19 644                     | 17 689         | 440            | 1 464            | 51                 | 4 766         | 14 878         | 4 640 | 3 584         | 1 056        |
| In households .....                                          | 17 541                     | 15 894         | 304            | 1 325            | 18                 | 4 290         | 13 251         | 4 339 | 3 330         | 1 009        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 103                      | 1 795          | 136            | 139              | 33                 | 476           | 1 627          | 301   | 254           | 47           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 007                      | 1 699          | 136            | 139              | 33                 | 430           | 1 577          | 295   | 248           | 47           |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT                                       |                            |                |                |                  |                    |               |                |       |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 18 984                     | 17 245         | 423            | 1 251            | 65                 | 2 759         | 16 225         | 4 487 | 2 556         | 1 931        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 690                      | 1 386          | 73             | 231              | —                  | 421           | 1 269          | 567   | 383           | 184          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 159                      | 3 809          | 90             | 247              | 13                 | 888           | 3 271          | 846   | 465           | 381          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 6 566                      | 5 841          | 190            | 516              | 19                 | 818           | 5 748          | 1 404 | 727           | 677          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 912                      | 2 680          | 44             | 173              | 15                 | 231           | 2 681          | 980   | 527           | 453          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 3 657                      | 3 529          | 26             | 84               | 18                 | 401           | 3 256          | 690   | 454           | 236          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 32 245                     | 28 931         | 898            | 2 322            | 94                 | 5 782         | 26 463         | 8 126 | 5 228         | 2 898        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 473                      | 3 746          | 189            | 531              | 7                  | 1 205         | 3 268          | 1 354 | 1 051         | 303          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 7 450                      | 6 612          | 221            | 581              | 36                 | 1 850         | 5 600          | 1 874 | 1 149         | 725          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 10 029                     | 8 882          | 292            | 824              | 31                 | 1 597         | 8 432          | 2 452 | 1 543         | 909          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 5 105                      | 4 689          | 117            | 293              | 6                  | 604           | 4 501          | 1 365 | 835           | 530          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 5 188                      | 5 002          | 79             | 93               | 14                 | 526           | 4 662          | 1 081 | 650           | 431          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 19 644                     | 17 689         | 440            | 1 464            | 51                 | 4 766         | 14 878         | 4 640 | 3 584         | 1 056        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 5 416                      | 4 676          | 199            | 527              | 14                 | 1 473         | 3 943          | 1 342 | 1 026         | 316          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 4 585                      | 4 077          | 81             | 421              | 6                  | 1 241         | 3 344          | 1 075 | 814           | 261          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 640                      | 4 247          | 57             | 312              | 24                 | 1 095         | 3 545          | 1 043 | 822           | 221          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 763                      | 2 521          | 95             | 147              | —                  | 508           | 2 255          | 604   | 465           | 139          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 240                      | 2 168          | 8              | 57               | 7                  | 449           | 1 791          | 576   | 457           | 119          |
| INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989                            |                            |                |                |                  |                    |               |                |       |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 6 878                      | 6 260          | 132            | 455              | 31                 | 524           | 6 354          | 1 553 | 737           | 816          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 74                         | 74             | —              | —                | —                  | 15            | 59             | 32    | 24            | 8            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 88                         | 80             | —              | 8                | —                  | 15            | 73             | 77    | 37            | 40           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 207                        | 184            | 8              | 8                | 7                  | 40            | 167            | 100   | 68            | 32           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 819                        | 696            | 13             | 105              | 5                  | 51            | 768            | 296   | 115           | 181          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 037                      | 890            | 41             | 106              | —                  | 48            | 989            | 259   | 106           | 153          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 413                      | 1 303          | 26             | 71               | 13                 | 89            | 1 324          | 410   | 187           | 223          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 3 240                      | 3 033          | 44             | 157              | 6                  | 266           | 2 974          | 379   | 200           | 179          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.3                        | 2.4            | 6.1            | —                | —                  | 6.9           | 1.9            | 4.2   | 5.3           | 3.3          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 957                      | 2 622          | 83             | 252              | —                  | 781           | 2 176          | 779   | 546           | 233          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 419                        | 371            | 7              | 41               | —                  | 209           | 210            | 150   | 132           | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 392                        | 322            | 22             | 48               | —                  | 134           | 258            | 182   | 123           | 59           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 406                        | 353            | 7              | 46               | —                  | 58            | 348            | 104   | 63            | 41           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 813                        | 708            | 32             | 73               | —                  | 133           | 680            | 228   | 166           | 62           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 414                        | 386            | 6              | 22               | —                  | 97            | 317            | 61    | 47            | 14           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 513                        | 482            | 9              | 22               | —                  | 150           | 363            | 54    | 15            | 39           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.6                       | 17.2           | 25.3           | 19.8             | —                  | 31.9          | 12.5           | 24.1  | 29.3          | 12.0         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 10 700                     | 9 629          | 285            | 747              | 39                 | 1 259         | 9 441          | 2 700 | 1 492         | 1 208        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 112                        | 90             | —              | 22               | —                  | 29            | 83             | 14    | 14            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 262                        | 227            | 20             | 15               | —                  | 86            | 176            | 225   | 119           | 106          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 662                        | 595            | 41             | 20               | 6                  | 114           | 548            | 256   | 152           | 104          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 2 255                      | 1 962          | 40             | 233              | 20                 | 329           | 1 926          | 700   | 367           | 333          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 151                      | 1 914          | 57             | 180              | —                  | 209           | 1 942          | 551   | 286           | 285          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 2 441                      | 2 189          | 45             | 201              | 6                  | 229           | 2 212          | 435   | 248           | 187          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 2 817                      | 2 652          | 82             | 76               | 7                  | 263           | 2 554          | 519   | 326           | 193          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.4                        | 2.3            | 2.1            | 3.6              | —                  | 6.4           | 1.9            | 4.1   | 3.5           | 5.0          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 7 539                      | 6 786          | 225            | 505              | 23                 | 2 123         | 5 416          | 1 894 | 1 451         | 443          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 860                        | 744            | 66             | 50               | —                  | 356           | 504            | 373   | 302           | 71           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 130                      | 1 863          | 57             | 202              | 8                  | 758           | 1 372          | 633   | 527           | 106          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 321                      | 1 190          | 44             | 87               | —                  | 325           | 996            | 387   | 282           | 105          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 802                      | 1 659          | 43             | 100              | —                  | 368           | 1 434          | 313   | 204           | 109          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 752                        | 683            | 15             | 47               | 7                  | 132           | 620            | 72    | 50            | 22           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 674                        | 647            | —              | 19               | 8                  | 184           | 490            | 116   | 86            | 30           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 17.1                       | 16.3           | 32.9           | 21.8             | —                  | 25.9          | 13.7           | 28.8  | 30.3          | 24.2         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 3 688                      | 3 384          | 68             | 236              | —                  | 693           | 2 995          | 898   | 631           | 267          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 73                         | 65             | —              | 8                | —                  | 19            | 54             | 4     | —             | 4            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 124                        | 124            | —              | —                | —                  | 53            | 71             | 117   | 60            | 57           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 453                        | 399            | 20             | 34               | —                  | 117           | 336            | 141   | 85            | 56           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 057                      | 919            | 19             | 119              | —                  | 206           | 851            | 249   | 178           | 71           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 610                        | 573            | 15             | 22               | —                  | 115           | 495            | 148   | 112           | 36           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 640                        | 593            | 8              | 39               | —                  | 103           | 537            | 146   | 116           | 30           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 731                        | 711            | 6              | 14               | —                  | 80            | 651            | 93    | 80            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.0                        | 3.0            | —              | 3.4              | —                  | 5.3           | 2.4            | 5.1   | 3.5           | 9.0          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 7 256                      | 6 542          | 132            | 571              | 11                 | 2 229         | 5 027          | 1 802 | 1 544         | 258          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 023                      | 925            | 14             | 84               | —                  | 393           | 630            | 418   | 383           | 35           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 600                      | 2 318          | 48             | 223              | 11                 | 901           | 1 699          | 661   | 563           | 98           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 377                      | 1 196          | 13             | 168              | —                  | 340           | 1 037          | 350   | 298           | 52           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 084                      | 974            | 44             | 66               | —                  | 302           | 782            | 237   | 200           | 37           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 472                        | 443            | 13             | 16               | —                  | 104           | 368            | 85    | 62            | 23           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 700                        | 686            | —              | 14               | —                  | 189           | 511            | 51    | 38            | 13           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 19.7                       | 19.9           | 16.7           | 18.9             | —                  | 24.8          | 17.5           | 31.7  | 33.5          | 21.3         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Winston-Salem, NC |               |              | Winter Haven, FL |               |              | Worcester, MA--CT |                   |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                                                              | Total             | Central place | Urban fringe | Total            | Central place | Urban fringe | Total             | State parts       |                     |
|                                                              |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                   | Connecticut (pt.) | Massachusetts (pt.) |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                   |                   |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 8 912             | 6 714         | 2 198        | 4 771            | 1 634         | 3 137        | 13 826            | 26                | 13 800              |
| In households -----                                          | 8 866             | 6 675         | 2 191        | 4 656            | 1 519         | 3 137        | 13 395            | 26                | 13 369              |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 46                | 39            | 7            | 115              | 115           | —            | 431               | —                 | 431                 |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 29                | 22            | 7            | 110              | 110           | —            | 224               | —                 | 224                 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 14 138            | 11 287        | 2 851        | 9 741            | 3 668         | 6 073        | 26 872            | 28                | 26 844              |
| In households -----                                          | 13 828            | 11 059        | 2 769        | 9 583            | 3 541         | 6 042        | 26 108            | 28                | 26 080              |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 310               | 228           | 82           | 158              | 127           | 31           | 764               | —                 | 764                 |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 281               | 199           | 82           | 144              | 127           | 17           | 503               | —                 | 503                 |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 10 751            | 8 889         | 1 862        | 7 331            | 3 257         | 4 074        | 21 813            | 6                 | 21 807              |
| In households -----                                          | 9 079             | 7 649         | 1 430        | 6 730            | 2 899         | 3 831        | 18 335            | 6                 | 18 329              |
| In group quarters -----                                      | 1 672             | 1 240         | 432          | 601              | 358           | 243          | 3 478             | —                 | 3 478               |
| Nursing homes -----                                          | 1 672             | 1 240         | 432          | 601              | 358           | 243          | 3 260             | —                 | 3 260               |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                   |                   |                     |
| Persons 60 to 64 years -----                                 | 8 912             | 6 714         | 2 198        | 4 771            | 1 634         | 3 137        | 13 826            | 26                | 13 800              |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 1 259             | 864           | 395          | 776              | 194           | 582          | 1 735             | —                 | 1 735               |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 855             | 1 432         | 423          | 1 036            | 272           | 764          | 3 018             | 6                 | 3 012               |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 2 537             | 1 786         | 751          | 1 530            | 639           | 891          | 4 680             | 20                | 4 660               |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 1 506             | 1 167         | 339          | 813              | 238           | 575          | 2 402             | —                 | 2 402               |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 1 755             | 1 465         | 290          | 616              | 291           | 325          | 1 991             | —                 | 1 991               |
| Persons 65 to 74 years -----                                 | 14 138            | 11 287        | 2 851        | 9 741            | 3 668         | 6 073        | 26 872            | 28                | 26 844              |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 2 850             | 2 304         | 546          | 1 720            | 532           | 1 188        | 4 203             | 11                | 4 192               |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 3 056             | 2 344         | 712          | 2 086            | 650           | 1 436        | 6 351             | 17                | 6 334               |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 3 859             | 2 968         | 891          | 3 046            | 1 116         | 1 930        | 9 564             | —                 | 9 564               |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 2 361             | 1 917         | 444          | 1 723            | 835           | 888          | 4 326             | —                 | 4 326               |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 2 012             | 1 754         | 258          | 1 166            | 535           | 631          | 2 428             | —                 | 2 428               |
| Persons 75 years and over -----                              | 10 751            | 8 889         | 1 862        | 7 331            | 3 257         | 4 074        | 21 813            | 6                 | 21 807              |
| Less than 9th grade -----                                    | 4 202             | 3 322         | 880          | 2 257            | 740           | 1 517        | 6 347             | —                 | 6 347               |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----                          | 1 888             | 1 616         | 272          | 1 653            | 757           | 896          | 4 877             | —                 | 4 877               |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----            | 2 126             | 1 691         | 435          | 1 492            | 698           | 794          | 6 259             | 6                 | 6 253               |
| Some college or associate degree -----                       | 1 361             | 1 170         | 191          | 1 114            | 619           | 495          | 2 538             | —                 | 2 538               |
| Bachelor's degree or higher -----                            | 1 174             | 1 090         | 84           | 815              | 443           | 372          | 1 792             | —                 | 1 792               |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                   |               |              |                  |               |              |                   |                   |                     |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----    | 3 132             | 2 162         | 970          | 1 544            | 458           | 1 086        | 4 844             | 13                | 4 831               |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 37                | 29            | 8            | 9                | —             | 9            | 49                | —                 | 49                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 111               | 63            | 48           | 59               | —             | 59           | 60                | —                 | 60                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 170               | 100           | 70           | 128              | 32            | 96           | 164               | —                 | 164                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 382               | 229           | 153          | 390              | 123           | 267          | 593               | —                 | 593                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 563               | 378           | 185          | 276              | 64            | 212          | 647               | —                 | 647                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 595               | 404           | 191          | 285              | 114           | 171          | 1 145             | —                 | 1 145               |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 274             | 959           | 315          | 397              | 125           | 272          | 2 186             | 13                | 2 173               |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 4.2               | 4.2           | 4.2          | 3.2              | —             | 4.6          | 1.7               | —                 | 1.7                 |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----                    | 1 539             | 1 271         | 268          | 785              | 290           | 495          | 2 086             | —                 | 2 086               |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 340               | 320           | 20           | 157              | 55            | 102          | 319               | —                 | 319                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 293               | 255           | 38           | 168              | 37            | 131          | 474               | —                 | 474                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 255               | 198           | 57           | 120              | 48            | 72           | 237               | —                 | 237                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 339               | 237           | 102          | 251              | 106           | 145          | 569               | —                 | 569                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 167               | 129           | 38           | 59               | 29            | 30           | 295               | —                 | 295                 |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 145               | 132           | 13           | 30               | 15            | 15           | 192               | —                 | 192                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 28.9              | 32.7          | 10.8         | 31.3             | 29.0          | 32.7         | 29.8              | —                 | 29.8                |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----    | 4 495             | 3 443         | 1 052        | 3 431            | 1 230         | 2 201        | 8 301             | 12                | 8 289               |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 69                | 63            | 6            | 42               | —             | 42           | 149               | —                 | 149                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 226               | 195           | 31           | 233              | 54            | 179          | 392               | —                 | 392                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 331               | 272           | 59           | 474              | 157           | 317          | 762               | 6                 | 756                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 1 026             | 734           | 292          | 984              | 363           | 621          | 2 162             | 6                 | 2 156               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 903               | 691           | 212          | 729              | 235           | 494          | 1 714             | —                 | 1 714               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 832               | 610           | 222          | 517              | 281           | 236          | 1 442             | —                 | 1 442               |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 1 108             | 878           | 230          | 452              | 140           | 312          | 1 680             | —                 | 1 680               |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 5.0               | 5.5           | 3.3          | 4.4              | .6            | 6.5          | 3.7               | —                 | 3.7                 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----                    | 3 947             | 3 250         | 697          | 2 051            | 833           | 1 218        | 7 033             | —                 | 7 033               |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 734               | 659           | 75           | 248              | 118           | 130          | 887               | —                 | 887                 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 985               | 815           | 170          | 713              | 218           | 495          | 2 720             | —                 | 2 720               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 732               | 547           | 185          | 405              | 156           | 249          | 1 394             | —                 | 1 394               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 833               | 665           | 168          | 446              | 250           | 196          | 1 168             | —                 | 1 168               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 290               | 247           | 43           | 111              | 35            | 76           | 482               | —                 | 482                 |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 373               | 317           | 56           | 128              | 56            | 72           | 382               | —                 | 382                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 24.4              | 26.5          | 14.5         | 19.5             | 19.9          | 19.2         | 17.9              | —                 | 17.9                |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ----- | 1 787             | 1 444         | 343          | 2 032            | 767           | 1 265        | 4 079             | —                 | 4 079               |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 53                | 41            | 12           | 44               | 19            | 25           | 73                | —                 | 73                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 116               | 102           | 14           | 217              | 61            | 156          | 444               | —                 | 444                 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 262               | 212           | 50           | 365              | 89            | 276          | 712               | —                 | 712                 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 427               | 323           | 104          | 549              | 191           | 358          | 1 463             | —                 | 1 463               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 340               | 280           | 60           | 374              | 154           | 220          | 533               | —                 | 533                 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 -----                                   | 284               | 235           | 49           | 232              | 109           | 123          | 452               | —                 | 452                 |
| \$50,000 or more -----                                       | 305               | 251           | 54           | 251              | 144           | 107          | 402               | —                 | 402                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 6.7               | 7.1           | 4.7          | 6.7              | 7.6           | 6.2          | 5.6               | —                 | 5.6                 |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone -----                 | 4 116             | 3 540         | 576          | 2 335            | 1 216         | 1 119        | 8 390             | —                 | 8 390               |
| Less than \$5,000 -----                                      | 913               | 838           | 75           | 420              | 187           | 233          | 1 267             | —                 | 1 267               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 -----                                     | 1 433             | 1 215         | 218          | 894              | 459           | 435          | 4 100             | —                 | 4 100               |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 -----                                   | 619               | 472           | 147          | 309              | 170           | 139          | 1 512             | —                 | 1 512               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 -----                                   | 583               | 488           | 95           | 423              | 244           | 179          | 923               | —                 | 923                 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 -----                                   | 254               | 232           | 22           | 149              | 87            | 62           | 267               | —                 | 267                 |
| \$35,000 or more -----                                       | 314               | 295           | 19           | 140              | 69            | 71           | 321               | —                 | 321                 |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----        | 29.7              | 31.5          | 18.6         | 27.8             | 21.6          | 34.6         | 22.6              | —                 | 22.6                |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

|                                                              | Worcester, MA--CT—Con. |              | Yakima, WA |               |              | York, PA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
| Urbanized Area                                               | Central place          | Urban fringe | Total      | Central place | Urban fringe | Total    | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 135                  | 6 691        | 3 591      | 2 234         | 1 357        | 7 003    | 1 786         | 5 217        |
| In households .....                                          | 6 773                  | 6 622        | 3 542      | 2 185         | 1 357        | 6 991    | 1 780         | 5 211        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 362                    | 69           | 49         | 49            | —            | 12       | 6             | 6            |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 191                    | 33           | 40         | 40            | —            | 12       | 6             | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 14 611                 | 12 261       | 7 057      | 4 490         | 2 567        | 12 568   | 3 158         | 9 410        |
| In households .....                                          | 14 094                 | 12 014       | 6 903      | 4 374         | 2 529        | 12 420   | 3 133         | 9 287        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 517                    | 247          | 154        | 116           | 38           | 148      | 25            | 123          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 351                    | 152          | 133        | 95            | 38           | 127      | 12            | 115          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 597                 | 9 216        | 6 317      | 4 523         | 1 794        | 9 681    | 2 534         | 7 147        |
| In households .....                                          | 10 406                 | 7 929        | 5 591      | 3 923         | 1 668        | 8 171    | 2 330         | 5 841        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 191                  | 1 287        | 726        | 600           | 126          | 1 510    | 204           | 1 306        |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 054                  | 1 206        | 726        | 600           | 126          | 1 499    | 198           | 1 301        |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 7 135                  | 6 691        | 3 591      | 2 234         | 1 357        | 7 003    | 1 786         | 5 217        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 1 184                  | 551          | 687        | 385           | 302          | 1 158    | 419           | 739          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 1 525                  | 1 493        | 692        | 453           | 239          | 1 482    | 510           | 972          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 2 400                  | 2 280        | 955        | 580           | 375          | 2 746    | 613           | 2 133        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 127                  | 1 275        | 827        | 499           | 328          | 892      | 125           | 767          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 899                    | 1 092        | 430        | 317           | 113          | 725      | 119           | 606          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 14 611                 | 12 261       | 7 057      | 4 490         | 2 567        | 12 568   | 3 158         | 9 410        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 502                  | 1 701        | 1 293      | 728           | 565          | 2 558    | 738           | 1 820        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 3 315                  | 3 036        | 1 522      | 909           | 613          | 3 255    | 1 036         | 2 219        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 246                  | 4 318        | 2 062      | 1 426         | 636          | 4 215    | 999           | 3 216        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 331                  | 1 995        | 1 286      | 858           | 428          | 1 402    | 266           | 1 136        |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 217                  | 1 211        | 894        | 569           | 325          | 1 138    | 119           | 1 019        |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 12 597                 | 9 216        | 6 317      | 4 523         | 1 794        | 9 681    | 2 534         | 7 147        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 3 411                  | 2 936        | 1 977      | 1 448         | 529          | 3 802    | 1 200         | 2 602        |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 2 680                  | 2 197        | 1 360      | 887           | 473          | 2 089    | 554           | 1 535        |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 4 099                  | 2 160        | 1 478      | 1 094         | 384          | 2 124    | 523           | 1 601        |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 409                  | 1 129        | 944        | 691           | 253          | 949      | 127           | 822          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 998                    | 794          | 558        | 403           | 155          | 717      | 130           | 587          |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                        |              |            |               |              |          |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 2 337                  | 2 507        | 1 225      | 760           | 465          | 2 733    | 549           | 2 184        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 36                     | 13           | 16         | 10            | 6            | 22       | 12            | 10           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 21                     | 39           | 59         | 25            | 34           | 56       | 28            | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 91                     | 73           | 74         | 47            | 27           | 134      | 62            | 72           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 326                    | 267          | 310        | 193           | 117          | 406      | 139           | 267          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 253                    | 394          | 300        | 158           | 142          | 616      | 131           | 485          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 529                    | 616          | 271        | 192           | 79           | 685      | 120           | 565          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 081                  | 1 105        | 195        | 135           | 60           | 814      | 57            | 757          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 2.1                    | 1.2          | 5.6        | 5.3           | 6.2          | 1.5      | 4.0           | .9           |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 1 195                  | 891          | 683        | 427           | 256          | 977      | 374           | 603          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 192                    | 127          | 127        | 111           | 16           | 92       | 29            | 63           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 331                    | 143          | 155        | 85            | 70           | 247      | 121           | 126          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 134                    | 103          | 122        | 56            | 66           | 185      | 74            | 111          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 302                    | 267          | 132        | 68            | 64           | 230      | 84            | 146          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 112                    | 183          | 64         | 50            | 14           | 137      | 52            | 85           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 124                    | 68           | 83         | 57            | 26           | 86       | 14            | 72           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 34.7                   | 23.1         | 26.9       | 32.1          | 18.4         | 14.9     | 15.2          | 14.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 4 141                  | 4 160        | 2 264      | 1 392         | 872          | 4 494    | 897           | 3 597        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 93                     | 56           | 42         | 42            | 29           | 45       | 11            | 18           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 213                    | 179          | 126        | 47            | 79           | 145      | 72            | 73           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 398                    | 364          | 255        | 145           | 110          | 564      | 153           | 411          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 909                    | 1 253        | 674        | 429           | 245          | 1 466    | 318           | 1 148        |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 868                    | 846          | 548        | 346           | 202          | 931      | 169           | 762          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 786                    | 656          | 239        | 142           | 97           | 697      | 117           | 580          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 874                    | 806          | 380        | 241           | 139          | 662      | 57            | 605          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 4.1                    | 3.3          | 3.8        | 3.7           | 3.9          | 1.7      | 3.7           | 1.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 4 344                  | 2 689        | 1 997      | 1 314         | 683          | 3 035    | 1 087         | 1 948        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 634                    | 253          | 314        | 198           | 116          | 276      | 131           | 145          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 1 688                  | 1 032        | 650        | 417           | 233          | 967      | 428           | 539          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 817                    | 577          | 348        | 239           | 109          | 739      | 246           | 493          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 685                    | 483          | 469        | 330           | 139          | 678      | 218           | 458          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 294                    | 188          | 82         | 54            | 28           | 240      | 53            | 187          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 226                    | 156          | 134        | 76            | 58           | 137      | 11            | 126          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 20.2                   | 14.1         | 23.6       | 21.7          | 27.2         | 16.0     | 23.6          | 11.8         |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 2 110                  | 1 969        | 1 433      | 916           | 517          | 1 842    | 348           | 1 494        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 73                     | —            | 55         | 43            | 12           | 29       | —             | 29           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 221                    | 223          | 154        | 100           | 54           | 74       | 39            | 35           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 331                    | 381          | 283        | 136           | 127          | 293      | 85            | 208          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 731                    | 732          | 463        | 301           | 162          | 670      | 117           | 553          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 309                    | 224          | 214        | 115           | 99           | 303      | 59            | 244          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 223                    | 229          | 139        | 100           | 39           | 250      | 19            | 231          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 222                    | 180          | 145        | 121           | 24           | 223      | 29            | 194          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 7.5                    | 3.6          | 6.8        | 9.4           | 2.3          | 2.7      | 1.4           | 2.9          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 4 984                  | 3 406        | 2 602      | 1 988         | 614          | 3 621    | 1 150         | 2 471        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 760                    | 507          | 551        | 444           | 107          | 389      | 195           | 194          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 2 437                  | 1 663        | 1 047      | 796           | 251          | 1 429    | 495           | 934          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 912                    | 600          | 495        | 341           | 154          | 805      | 205           | 600          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 523                    | 400          | 291        | 231           | 60           | 573      | 151           | 422          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 173                    | 94           | 145        | 126           | 19           | 277      | 46            | 231          |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 179                    | 142          | 73         | 50            | 23           | 148      | 58            | 90           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.8                   | 22.3         | 29.6       | 30.8          | 25.6         | 18.5     | 27.4          | 14.4         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                               | Youngstown--Warren, OH |               |              | Yuba City, CA |               |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                              | Total                  | Central place | Urban fringe | Total         | Central place | Urban fringe |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                   |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 20 559                 | 7 901         | 12 658       | 2 960         | 1 014         | 1 946        |
| In households .....                                          | 20 377                 | 7 827         | 12 550       | 2 930         | 1 010         | 1 920        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 182                    | 74            | 108          | 30            | 4             | 26           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 142                    | 67            | 75           | 6             | 6             | 6            |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 37 896                 | 15 639        | 22 257       | 5 303         | 1 767         | 3 536        |
| In households .....                                          | 37 281                 | 15 309        | 21 972       | 5 228         | 1 718         | 3 510        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 615                    | 330           | 285          | 75            | 49            | 26           |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 559                    | 314           | 245          | 62            | 42            | 20           |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 23 206                 | 10 405        | 12 801       | 3 357         | 1 461         | 1 896        |
| In households .....                                          | 20 391                 | 9 086         | 11 305       | 3 029         | 1 269         | 1 760        |
| In group quarters .....                                      | 2 815                  | 1 319         | 1 496        | 328           | 192           | 136          |
| Nursing homes .....                                          | 2 625                  | 1 311         | 1 314        | 272           | 145           | 127          |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Persons 60 to 64 years .....                                 | 20 559                 | 7 901         | 12 658       | 2 960         | 1 014         | 1 946        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 2 179                  | 1 126         | 1 053        | 558           | 127           | 431          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 5 275                  | 2 337         | 2 938        | 509           | 156           | 353          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 8 559                  | 3 103         | 5 456        | 838           | 288           | 550          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 2 782                  | 930           | 1 852        | 663           | 291           | 372          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 764                  | 405           | 1 359        | 392           | 152           | 240          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years .....                                 | 37 896                 | 15 639        | 22 257       | 5 303         | 1 767         | 3 536        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 4 842                  | 2 522         | 2 320        | 1 142         | 276           | 866          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 11 139                 | 4 959         | 6 180        | 1 225         | 397           | 828          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 15 013                 | 5 976         | 9 037        | 1 426         | 562           | 864          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 4 017                  | 1 308         | 2 709        | 1 035         | 345           | 690          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 2 885                  | 874           | 2 011        | 475           | 187           | 288          |
| Persons 75 years and over .....                              | 23 206                 | 10 405        | 12 801       | 3 357         | 1 461         | 1 896        |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                    | 7 592                  | 3 663         | 3 929        | 1 082         | 318           | 764          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                          | 6 445                  | 3 012         | 3 433        | 717           | 317           | 400          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....            | 5 601                  | 2 243         | 3 358        | 858           | 465           | 393          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                       | 1 919                  | 773           | 1 146        | 455           | 211           | 244          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                            | 1 649                  | 714           | 935          | 245           | 150           | 95           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                     |                        |               |              |               |               |              |
| Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....    | 7 609                  | 2 544         | 5 065        | 989           | 318           | 671          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 203                    | 71            | 132          | 18            | —             | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 291                    | 140           | 151          | 25            | —             | 25           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 520                    | 221           | 299          | 63            | 9             | 54           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 615                  | 668           | 947          | 180           | 40            | 140          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 1 502                  | 451           | 1 051        | 215           | 67            | 148          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 688                  | 467           | 1 221        | 196           | 86            | 110          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 790                  | 526           | 1 264        | 292           | 98            | 194          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 5.2                    | 7.2           | 4.2          | 4.3           | 5.7           | 3.7          |
| Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....                    | 2 971                  | 1 463         | 1 508        | 585           | 298           | 287          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 626                    | 429           | 197          | 50            | 11            | 39           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 677                    | 368           | 309          | 234           | 89            | 145          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 706                    | 299           | 407          | 49            | 31            | 18           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 524                    | 210           | 314          | 134           | 99            | 35           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 259                    | 82            | 177          | 49            | 31            | 18           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 179                    | 75            | 104          | 69            | 37            | 32           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 27.7                   | 37.1          | 18.6         | 17.1          | 13.1          | 21.3         |
| Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....    | 12 211                 | 4 480         | 7 731        | 1 668         | 518           | 1 150        |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 171                    | 74            | 97           | 24            | 13            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 564                    | 230           | 334          | 95            | 28            | 67           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 374                  | 564           | 810          | 302           | 90            | 212          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 4 589                  | 1 757         | 2 832        | 364           | 96            | 268          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 2 402                  | 917           | 1 485        | 334           | 88            | 246          |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 1 773                  | 565           | 1 208        | 226           | 68            | 158          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 1 338                  | 373           | 965          | 323           | 135           | 188          |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 3.4                    | 4.5           | 2.8          | 3.4           | 3.7           | 3.2          |
| Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....                    | 9 364                  | 4 298         | 5 066        | 1 307         | 463           | 844          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 641                  | 882           | 759          | 58            | 7             | 51           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 426                  | 1 681         | 1 745        | 649           | 235           | 414          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 801                  | 796           | 1 005        | 217           | 50            | 167          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 841                  | 727           | 1 114        | 217           | 127           | 90           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 361                    | 103           | 258          | 106           | 44            | 62           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 294                    | 109           | 185          | 60            | —             | 60           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 23.8                   | 28.4          | 19.9         | 8.3           | 5.4           | 9.8          |
| Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over ..... | 4 760                  | 1 959         | 2 801        | 748           | 252           | 496          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 125                    | 52            | 73           | 7             | —             | 7            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 383                    | 190           | 193          | 62            | —             | 62           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 988                    | 427           | 561          | 186           | 57            | 129          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 705                  | 636           | 1 069        | 219           | 52            | 167          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 781                    | 326           | 455          | 134           | 65            | 69           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                   | 494                    | 226           | 266          | 82            | 34            | 48           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                       | 284                    | 100           | 184          | 58            | 44            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 6.6                    | 6.6           | 6.5          | 4.7           | —             | 7.1          |
| Persons 75 years and over living alone .....                 | 8 131                  | 3 747         | 4 384        | 1 295         | 696           | 599          |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                      | 1 183                  | 706           | 477          | 113           | 67            | 46           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                     | 3 739                  | 1 702         | 2 037        | 726           | 348           | 378          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                   | 1 538                  | 666           | 872          | 203           | 122           | 81           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                   | 1 034                  | 451           | 583          | 141           | 121           | 20           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                   | 361                    | 128           | 233          | 78            | 18            | 60           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                       | 276                    | 94            | 182          | 34            | 20            | 14           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....        | 22.7                   | 26.6          | 19.3         | 11.7          | 10.8          | 12.7         |



Table 39. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| Urbanized Area                                                      | Yuma, AZ--CA |               |                  |               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                     | Total        | State parts   |                  | Central place | Urban fringe |
|                                                                     |              | Arizona (pt.) | California (pt.) |               |              |
| <b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>                                          |              |               |                  |               |              |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....                                 | <b>2 395</b> | <b>2 368</b>  | <b>27</b>        | <b>1 900</b>  | <b>495</b>   |
| In households .....                                                 | 2 385        | 2 358         | 27               | 1 890         | 495          |
| In group quarters .....                                             | 10           | 10            | —                | 10            | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                                 | 10           | 10            | —                | 10            | —            |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....                                 | <b>5 480</b> | <b>5 420</b>  | <b>60</b>        | <b>4 101</b>  | <b>1 379</b> |
| In households .....                                                 | 5 375        | 5 315         | 60               | 3 996         | 1 379        |
| In group quarters .....                                             | 105          | 105           | —                | 105           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                                 | 105          | 105           | —                | 105           | —            |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....                              | <b>3 698</b> | <b>3 665</b>  | <b>33</b>        | <b>2 673</b>  | <b>1 025</b> |
| In households .....                                                 | 3 381        | 3 348         | 33               | 2 356         | 1 025        |
| In group quarters .....                                             | 317          | 317           | —                | 317           | —            |
| Nursing homes .....                                                 | 317          | 317           | —                | 317           | —            |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>                                       |              |               |                  |               |              |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....                                 | <b>2 395</b> | <b>2 368</b>  | <b>27</b>        | <b>1 900</b>  | <b>495</b>   |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                           | 464          | 453           | 11               | 371           | 93           |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                                 | 328          | 323           | 5                | 186           | 142          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....                   | 753          | 742           | 11               | 629           | 124          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                              | 555          | 555           | —                | 449           | 106          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                                   | 295          | 295           | —                | 265           | 30           |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....                                 | <b>5 480</b> | <b>5 420</b>  | <b>60</b>        | <b>4 101</b>  | <b>1 379</b> |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                           | 1 209        | 1 172         | 37               | 820           | 389          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                                 | 994          | 986           | 8                | 704           | 290          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....                   | 1 603        | 1 595         | 8                | 1 323         | 280          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                              | 1 108        | 1 101         | 7                | 753           | 355          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                                   | 566          | 566           | —                | 501           | 65           |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....                              | <b>3 698</b> | <b>3 665</b>  | <b>33</b>        | <b>2 673</b>  | <b>1 025</b> |
| Less than 9th grade .....                                           | 1 181        | 1 165         | 16               | 899           | 282          |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....                                 | 807          | 794           | 13               | 490           | 317          |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....                   | 751          | 751           | —                | 548           | 203          |
| Some college or associate degree .....                              | 535          | 531           | 4                | 362           | 173          |
| Bachelor's degree or higher .....                                   | 424          | 424           | —                | 374           | 50           |
| <b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                            |              |               |                  |               |              |
| <b>Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years</b> .....    | <b>971</b>   | <b>956</b>    | <b>15</b>        | <b>790</b>    | <b>181</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 26           | 26            | —                | 15            | 11           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 55           | 55            | —                | 35            | 20           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 75           | 70            | 5                | 59            | 16           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 133          | 127           | 6                | 115           | 18           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 250          | 249           | 1                | 185           | 65           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                          | 211          | 208           | 3                | 162           | 49           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                              | 221          | 221           | —                | 219           | 2            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 7.5          | 7.6           | —                | 5.3           | 17.1         |
| <b>Persons 60 to 64 years living alone</b> .....                    | <b>429</b>   | <b>425</b>    | <b>4</b>         | <b>321</b>    | <b>108</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 94           | 94            | —                | 80            | 14           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 75           | 71            | 4                | 47            | 28           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 70           | 70            | —                | 34            | 36           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 84           | 84            | —                | 76            | 8            |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 63           | 63            | —                | 50            | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                              | 43           | 43            | —                | 34            | 9            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 24.5         | 23.8          | 100.0            | 27.1          | 16.7         |
| <b>Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years</b> .....    | <b>1 857</b> | <b>1 848</b>  | <b>9</b>         | <b>1 391</b>  | <b>466</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 31           | 28            | 3                | 28            | 3            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 127          | 126           | 1                | 97            | 30           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 214          | 212           | 2                | 108           | 106          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 608          | 605           | 3                | 466           | 142          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 346          | 346           | —                | 309           | 37           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                          | 298          | 298           | —                | 198           | 100          |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                              | 233          | 233           | —                | 185           | 48           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 4.7          | 4.5           | 33.3             | 5.0           | 3.9          |
| <b>Persons 65 to 74 years living alone</b> .....                    | <b>1 057</b> | <b>1 029</b>  | <b>28</b>        | <b>802</b>    | <b>255</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 130          | 128           | 2                | 84            | 46           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 359          | 337           | 22               | 249           | 110          |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 189          | 189           | —                | 132           | 57           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 152          | 148           | 4                | 139           | 13           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 120          | 120           | —                | 107           | 13           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                              | 107          | 107           | —                | 91            | 16           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 20.3         | 20.5          | 14.3             | 15.3          | 36.1         |
| <b>Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over</b> ..... | <b>1 184</b> | <b>1 181</b>  | <b>3</b>         | <b>711</b>    | <b>473</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 27           | 27            | —                | 27            | —            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 116          | 116           | —                | 55            | 61           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 241          | 238           | 3                | 108           | 133          |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 436          | 436           | —                | 245           | 191          |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 177          | 177           | —                | 122           | 55           |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 .....                                          | 105          | 105           | —                | 89            | 16           |
| \$50,000 or more .....                                              | 82           | 82            | —                | 65            | 17           |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 5.4          | 5.4           | —                | 8.0           | 1.5          |
| <b>Persons 75 years and over living alone</b> .....                 | <b>1 030</b> | <b>1 004</b>  | <b>26</b>        | <b>837</b>    | <b>193</b>   |
| Less than \$5,000 .....                                             | 222          | 219           | 3                | 181           | 41           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                            | 407          | 394           | 13               | 324           | 83           |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....                                          | 178          | 171           | 7                | 156           | 22           |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 .....                                          | 144          | 141           | 3                | 111           | 33           |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 .....                                          | 60           | 60            | —                | 46            | 14           |
| \$35,000 or more .....                                              | 19           | 19            | —                | 19            | —            |
| Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....               | 32.9         | 33.5          | 11.5             | 35.6          | 21.2         |